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British Labour Statistics Year Book 1975

## Department of Employment

## British Labour Statistics

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# BRIIISH LABOUR STATISTICS YEAR BOOK 1975 

DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT

## Introductory Notes

## The Year Book series

This series of yearbooks follows the publication of British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 (HMSO, 1971). The yearbooks bring together, in a single volume for each calendar year, all the main statistics published in the Department of Employment Gazette for years from 1969 onwards; so that the yearbooks, together with the Historical Abstract for years up to 1968, provide a convenient standard source of reference. (The very latest figures, for the period since the last published yearbook, will be found in the current monthly issues of the Department of Employment Gazette.)

## Wage rates and normal hours

The basic wage rates and hours of work of the majority of manual workers in this country are regulated by centrally determined arrangements. The conditions of employment of nearly 10 million workpeople are the subject of voluntary collective agreements between employers or employers' associations and organisations of workers.

In Great Britain forty-five Wages Councils were in operation in 1975 and these covered over 3 million workers chiefly employed in road haulage, retail distribution, the catering trades and the smaller manufacturing industries. In Northern Ireland 14 Wages Councils covered about 50,000 workers. In addition the Agricultural Wages Boards laid down minimum provisions for over 300,000 workers.

The official statistics of wage rates and normal hours of work relate only to manual workers. They are generally based upon minimum rates or minimum entitlements and normal weekly basic hours (excluding main meal breaks and overtime) as set out in national collective agreements or statutory Wages Orders under the Wages Council Acts or the Agricultural Wages Acts. In all cases the statistics are based on normal conditions of employment as laid down in the collective agreements or statutory orders and take no account of the effects of short-time working or overtime.

Some negotiating parties make provision for the establishment of minimum earnings entitlements that are in excess of basic rates. The purpose of these arrangements is generally understood to be to raise weekly earnings for a minority of workers, generally for those regarded as lower paid. Minimum earnings entitlements of this kind which are in excess of basic wage rates constitute an established basic entitlement for a normal working week and therefore increases in minimum entitlements are included in those statistical series relating to basic rates of wages. In some industries where basic time rates have ceased to be determined at national level, national minimum earnings levels have been established. At the end of 1975 there were some 14 national arrangements in operation which provided for minimum earnings entitlements in one form or another.

In 1975 many agreements provided for weekly supplements to basic rates. These supplements were usually nonenhanceable, overtime pay being calculated on the existing
rates. Such supplements constituted additions to the basic entitlement for a normal working week and are included in the statistics of basic rates of wages.
Tables 1 and 2 give a selection of the national minimum rates of wages or minimum entitlements for men and women laid down in collective agreements or statutory orders for the years 1972-1975. Fuller information may be found in the 1975 edition of Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO).

1975 was the final year for progress towards parity of rates for men and women under the Equal Pay Act, 1970. By the end of the year virtually all national bargaining arrangements had met the terms of the Act.

Tables 3 and 4 show the aggregate changes in basic fulltime weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements and in normal hours of work, annually from 1966 to 1975 and month by month during 1974 and 1975, on an industry group basis.

The material date of change is the date of implementation of the agreement or statutory order. In the columns showing the numbers of workers affected, those concerned in two or more changes in any single period (year or month, as appropriate) are counted only once. Fuller information about month by month changes may be found in the monthly publication Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO). The changes which took place during 1975 were also analysed provisionally in the Gazette, January 1976.

Indices of wage rates and normal hours of work have been compiled for many years. These indices have fixed weights and thus show the effect of settlements without taking account of changes in the industrial structure. From time to time, however, it is necessary to revise the weights that are used to conform more closely with the changed pattern of industry. The indices were last re-weighted in July 1972 and the present series are based upon the levels of wage rates and normal hours as at July 1972 taken as 100.
The index of weekly wage rates (Tables 5 to 7), measures the average movement from month to month in the level of full-time basic weekly rates of wages in the principal industries and services in the United Kingdom. It is based on a selection of the recognised national minimum rates of wages or minimum entitlements fixed by voluntary collective agreements between organisations of employers and workpeople, arbitration awards or Wages Orders for manual workers in some 80 industries and services. Where there is an appreciable amount of piecework, the movements in piece rates of wages are taken into account as well as movements in time rates. From this material, estimates are made of the percentage movement in each industry in the wage rates for men, women and juveniles, respectively, and for all classes of workers combined. Juveniles, in general, comprise males under 21 and females under 18 years of age. The percentage increases in the representative industries and services are then combined in accordance with the relative importance of the industries as measured by their total wages bills. Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix B.

The representative industries and services for which changes in rates of wages have been taken into account in the index and fuller details of the method of calculation were described in the Gazette, February 1957, pages 50-51.

These same representative industries and services have also been taken into account in the calculation of index numbers measuring the level of normal weekly hours of work, but in this case the industries are combined in accordance with their relative importance as measured by the numbers employed at the base date. The method of calculation is described in more detail in the Gazette, September 1957, pages 330 to 331 . Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix B.

An index of hourly rates of wages is calculated by dividing the monthly figures for the index of weekly rates of wages by the corresponding figures for the index of normal weekly hours. In interpreting these indices, it is necessary to bear in mind the distinction which is brought out in the example below, between normal hours and actual hours, and between wage rates and earnings.

The minima laid down in centrally determined arrangements generally are less than the average rates of wages actually paid; and these in turn will generally be less than the average earnings of the workers in the industries concerned. The following simplified example illustrates the differences between the various concepts.

A national agreement for an industry in the private sector might, for example, lay down rates for two categories of adult male workers, unskilled and skilled, and establish minimum rates of $£ 40$ and $£ 45$, respectively, for a normal week of 40 hours. But many of the workers in the industry concerned will be paid at more than these minimum rates. Some of them, for example, may be semi-skilled workers, who will naturally be paid more than the minimum rate for an unskilled worker. Some may have special skills and will be paid more than the basic rate for a skilled worker. Others may be workers employed by firms which hold local negotiations with trade unions, as a result of which they may have agreed to pay more than the national minimum rates. Others, again, may be employed by firms which are not a party to the national agreement at all. Thus for a combination of reasons it could easily happen that the average of the rates which are actually paid to workers (of all grades combined) on time rates in this industry may be, for example, $£ 48$ for a normal basic week of 40 hours.

In this example the normal hours may be 40 per week but in practice this could be regularly exceeded by the adult male workers concerned. If the actual hours of work are 45 per week for a particular full-time worker, he will receive not only $£ 48$ for 40 hours but also a further payment for 5 hours of overtime. Remuneration for overtime will generally be at a premium rate, for example at time-and-ahalf which at a basic hourly rate of 120 p. would be 180 p. per hour, so that the amount received by this employee would be brought up to $£ 57$. In addition to this, some workers may receive bonuses or other special payments, while others may receive more because they are paid on piece rates. The total amount due to the employees (before tax or other deductions) might thus average, for example, £60 per week, and this would be the average weekly earnings for the industry concerned. Thus even this simple example involves three quite different concepts:
(i) the national minimum rate laid down in the national agreement (in the example $£ 40$, or $£ 45$, for a normal week of 40 hours);
(ii) the average rate paid to workers on time rates (in the example, $£ 48$ for a normal week of 40 hours);
(iii) the average earnings (in the example, $£ 60$ for an actual week of 45 hours).

## Earnings and hours worked

## Definitions

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either as wages or as salaries, including overtime and other premium payments, bonuses, commission and other payments of any kind; and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contributions to national insurance or superannuation funds. Earnings (as here defined) do not include employers' contributions to national insurance or superannuation funds. Income in kind is also generally excluded apart from a few exceptions which are noted.

Some employees are paid each week and others each month. However, the term weekly earnings has nothing to do with the frequency of payment; it means, simply, the amount of money which a person earns by working for a week. Thus the earnings of a monthly-paid employee can be converted to a weekly basis by dividing by a suitable factor. A more precise description of the way in which weekly earnings are defined and calculated is given in Appendix A.

In the case of manual and some non-manual workers, it is also of interest to divide the weekly earnings by the number of hours worked in the week (including hours paid for but not actually worked), and thus to obtain the corresponding hourly earnings.

Information about earnings, and about hours worked, is obtained from returns completed by employers. Except for the New Earnings Survey, q.v., the enquiries relate to the average earnings and hours of groups of employees.

## Earnings and hours of manual and non-manual workers (New Earnings Survey)

The New Earnings Survey, held first in 1968 and annually from 1970, is now the Department's main source of detailed statistics of earnings and hours of employees. Tables 9 to 21 give a selection of results of the 1975 survey. The surveys cover a random sample of employees in all categories, who are members of Pay-as-you-earn (PAYE) schemes for income tax purposes, in all occupations, in all types and sizes of businesses in all industries, in employment in Great Britain in April. In 1975 detailed information was obtained, from their employers, about the earnings, hours and other particulars of some 157,000 individual employees, including about 28,000 , forming what is described as a 'matched' sample, for whom returns were also obtained in the 1974 survey. For technical reasons, in this year, the matched sample was only about one quarter of the normal size. A detailed description of the survey and the full results, may be found in the six-part publication New Earnings Survey 1975 (HMSO). Detailed analyses, in which employees are classified by major collective agreement, industry, occupation, age-group, length of service, region or county, include averages and distributions of gross weekly and hourly earnings and hours, average overtime earnings and overtime hours, and other details on the make-up of pay in terms of payment-by-results, bonuses, commission and other incentive payments and shift, night and weekend work premium payments. Changes in average earnings between April 1974 and April 1975 based on 'matched' samples are given (except for regions). The analyses generally relate separately to manual and non-manual workers, to full-time men aged 21 and over, full-time women aged 18 and over
and part-time women aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence. There are, in addition, separate analyses by age-group, the age-groups being determined by age at the beginning of 1975 . Summary analyses, relating to very broad categories of employees, also include some information on part-time men and juveniles.
See also later entries relating to statistics derived from other sources, i.e., Average earnings and hours of manual workers and Average earnings of manual men in particular occupations.

## Index of salaries

Information from the New Earnings Survey on the earnings of non-manual workers (Table 30) has been used to compile a 1970-based index of salaries of full-time adult non-manual employees. The series uses fixed weights, namely the relative numbers of full time non-manual employees in the New Earnings Survey sample at the base date, April 1970 who were men aged 21 and over or women aged 18 and over and whose pay for the survey reference period was not affected by absence. A corresponding series covering non-manual employees of all ages, including parttime workers, terminated at April 1974. Details of the method of compilation of the index are described in the Gazette, May 1972, pages 431 to 434 (reproduced as Appendix I to the Year Book 1971) and the Gazette, January 1976 (reproduced as Appendix G to this Year Book).

## Earnings of non-manual employees in production industries

An enquiry into the earnings of full-time non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees in the index of production industries has been held each October, since 1973. The enquiry covers firms with 50 or more employees (manual and non-manual combined) in manufacturing industries, mining and quarrying, construction and gas, electricity and water. The results of the enquiries for October 1973, 1974 and 1975 are presented in Table 31.

The information relates to non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees working full-time, that is, more than 30 hours per week. Separate figures are given for males and females and the results are analysed by industry group (Industry Orders of the 1968 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification).

Some points need to be borne in mind when the figures in the table are considered. The composition of the labour force may differ from industry to industry and this will affect any comparisons made. For example there could be considerable variations in the proportions of senior and junior employees and of highly qualified staff and those doing routine work. The difference in average earnings among the industry groups cannot, therefore, be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in ordinary scales of salary prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of employee working under similar conditions.

Male and female employees of all ages in all grades in all non-manual occupations are covered by the averages for a particular industry. The average for males is higher than that for females but this does not imply that there are inequalities in pay for men and women with similar qualifications and responsibilities.

The enquiry in Great Britain is carried out by the Department of Employment under the statutory powers of the Statistics of Trade Act, 1947. Returns are obtained from a sample of companies, each relating generally to the whole of the company; where however a company was
engaged in more than one industry separate returns for each industry are sought. Forms are sent to all firms with 500 or more employees (manual and non-manual combined) and to 25 per cent and 10 per cent respectively of those with 100-499 and 50-99 employees. In all, some 5,000 firms are approached and returns suitable for tabulation are received from about $95 \%$. The results for each size range are grossed up by the appropriate sampling fractions and then combined to produce the results for particular industries and groups of industries. The averages for manufacturing industry and all industries covered were obtained by combining the averages for individual industries according to the grossed up numbers of employees covered by the enquiry.

The Northern Ireland Department of Manpower Services was unable to conduct its own enquiry in October 1975. However, the differences in the results of the October 1974 enquiries for the United Kingdom and for Great Britain were negligible. The October 1975 estimates for Great Britain can therefore be regarded as approximate estimates for the United Kingdom as a whole.

Information is obtained about the numbers of $(a)$ monthly-paid and (b) weekly-paid non-manual workers on employers' payrolls in the last week of October, and the total amounts paid out in salaries to the monthly-paid for the month of October and the weekly-paid for the last payweek of October. The monthly-paid salaries are then converted to a weekly basis and combined with the weekly-paid salaries to produce average weekly earnings. The amounts shown are gross earnings before any deductions for income tax, national insurance contributions etc. They include salaries paid for holidays, and days of sickness or attendance at training courses during the period. They also include any overtime payments, bonuses and commission. Bonuses and commissions paid only periodically however (that is, not regularly with the monthly or weekly pay) are excluded, even if they were actually paid in October.

The non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees covered by the enquiry included directors (except those paid by fee only) managers, superintendents and works or general foremen (that is, foremen with other foremen under their control), professional, scientific and design employees, draughtsmen and tracers, sales representatives, and office (including works office) employees. Managerial staff remunerated predominantly by a share of profits were excluded, as were working proprietors and employees working overseas.

## Average earnings and hours of manual workers

Since 1940 information has been collected at regular intervals about the average earnings and hours of manual workers. The industrial coverage of these enquiries has changed very little over the period, being basically the index of production industries, transport and communication, public administration and certain miscellaneous services. Some 40,000 returns are now received covering over 5 million workers or nearly two-thirds of all manual workers employed in the industries and services covered by the enquiry in the United Kingdom. From 1970 the full enquiries have been held in October only.

The surveys distinguish six different categories of manual workers, viz. full-time men, women, boys and girls, and part-time men and women. For each category, employers are asked to state:
(a) the number at work in a specified week, or in part of that week;
(b) the total remuneration paid for the specified week (including overtime pay, bonuses etc. and the proportionate weekly equivalent of any bonuses paid other than weekly);
(c) the total hours actually worked in the specified week (including any hours during which workpeople were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was paid to them).

From these totals it is possible to derive:
(d) the average weekly earnings per person in each category in each establishment;
(e) the average number of hours worked per person;
(f) the corresponding average hourly earnings.

The data are aggregated to obtain the corresponding averages for each industry (by Minimum List Headings (MLHs) of the Standard Industrial Classification) and for various combinations of categories (all manual men, all manual women, etc., see Tables 22 to 25). The data for fulltime men and women are also analysed by region (Tables 26 to 29). Tables 22, 28 and 29, which show only the averages for industry groups, for all manufacturing industries combined and for all industries covered, are calculated by weighting the averages for each individual MLH on the basis of the estimated total number of manual workers employed in that MLH. This eliminates the effect of any disparities in the percentage coverage of different MLHs. The weights used are shown in Appendix C. The differences in average earnings shown in these tables should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of workpeople employed under similar conditions. The reason for not doing so is that there are wide variations in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night work and payment-by-results schemes.

The Department of Employment does not ask for returns from industries such as agriculture, coal mining and railway services which are already providing earnings information to other public bodies. Table 40 summarises the earnings in these industries.

See also the entry Earnings and hours of manual and nonmanual workers (New Earnings Survey).

## Average earnings of manual men in particular occupations

In 1975 enquiries were also held as usual into earnings and hours by occupation in certain industries in Great Britain. These enquiries were held in both January and June for chemical manufacture and shipbuilding and ship repairing, but in June only for engineering and the metal-using industries (including vehicle manufacture). Information was collected in respect of specified manual occupations proper to each industry and was confined to full-time adult male manual workers.

The results of the 1975 enquiries are summarised in Tables 32 and 34 to 38 with information from these and earlier enquiries presented in index form in Table 33. The enquiries were held on a sample basis and the forms were in general sent to individual establishments. Enquiry forms were sent to all known firms with 500 or more employees, to a 50 per cent. sample of those with 100 to 499 employees and to
a 10 per cent. sample of those with 25 to 99 employees. Nearly 260 completed forms were received in the January 1975 enquiry, which covered only the shipbuilding and ship repairing and chemical industries, and over 1,800 in June 1975 when the engineering and metal-using industries were also covered. In June 1975 the results of the enquiry, after adjustment for sampling fractions, covered about 996,000 adult male workers in the engineering industries, 72,000 in shipbuilding and 81,000 in chemical manufacture. Information was collected about the number of men at work in the specified pay-week (or in certain cases, the nearest week of an ordinary character); the number of hours worked including overtime; the number of overtime hours; the total earnings; and the amount of overtime premium (overtime earnings in chemical manufacture) included in total earnings.

A distinction is made between workers at varying levels of skill and between time workers and workers paid by results. The occupations for which information was sought varied between industries, and certain occupations such as watchmen, storemen, warehousemen, cleaners and canteen workers were generally excluded.

Further information about the enquiries may be found in the Gazette; the results of the January 1975 enquiry were published in the Gazette, May 1975 and the results of the June 1975 enquiry in the Gazette, October 1975.

See also the entry Earnings and hours of manual and nonmanual workers (New Earnings Survey).

## Monthly index of average earnings

In order to meet the demand for a more rapid indicator of the latest trends in earnings, a monthly enquiry was started in 1963 covering about 8,000 large firms in the index of production industries, transport and certain miscellaneous services in Great Britain and information about earnings in agriculture is supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Despite the relatively small number of returns, information is obtained about a very large number of people. Nearly 7 million employees are covered by the enquiry, including more than half the total number in manufacture. The principal sectors not covered are national and local government, distribution, banking, finance and insurance. The enquiry has been extended to cover virtually the whole economy from the beginning of 1976. An article on the extension of the enquiry appeared in the Gazette, April 1976.

All known firms with more than 500 employees in the industries covered are included, but below that size a sample is taken, i.e. 50 per cent. of firms with 100 to 499 employees and 10 per cent. of those with 25 to 99 employees. Firms with less than 25 employees are not required to complete the enquiry form. These limitations on the number of firms selected make it possible to produce figures within about six weeks of the month to which they relate. The enquiry form has been made as simple as possible in order to give employers the minimum of extra work and to enable them to complete it as speedily as possible. Employers are asked to state on each month's return:
(a) the number of their weekly-paid employees and the total amount paid to them in the last pay-week in the month;
(b) the number of their monthly-paid employees and the total amount paid to them in the calendar month.

Employers are not asked to distinguish between manual and non-manual employees, or between males and females, or between full-time and part-time workers.
The average weekly earnings of all employees in each industry group is found by combining the earnings of weeklypaid and monthly-paid employees in the proportions in which they occur in the sample (after converting the earnings of the latter to a weekly basis) and grossing-up and combining the size ranges. The industry groups are then weighted together in proportion to the latest available mid-year census of employment estimates of the numbers of employees in employment in the industry groups. The results are expressed as indices. Seasonally adjusted series are compiled for 'all industries and services covered' and for 'all manufacturing industries'. The seasonal adjustment factors are updated from time to time: the adjusted figures given in Table 39 are based on analyses of data to the end of 1973.
The index was introduced in January 1963. Further information will be found in the Gazette, March 1967, page 214, July 1971, pages 613 to 615 and May 1975 pages 410 to 411. The July 1971 article was reproduced as Appendix G of the Year Book 1971 and the May 1975 article is shown as Appendix F to this Year Book.

## Comparison between normal and actual hours of work

Since the beginning of the century, there has been a substantial reduction in normal weekly hours, but actual hours worked per week on average have not declined to the same extent. Consequently, although the difference between average actual hours and normal hours fluctuates within business cycles, there has been an underlying tendency for the difference to widen and for overtime hours to increase (see Table 41).

## Comparative movement in indices of earnings of manual workers and indices of wage rates

In Table 42, the indices of average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time manual workers based on the regular earnings enquiries, are set side by side with indices of wage rates derived from basic rates or minimum entitlements laid down in selected national collective agreements and statutory Wages Orders within the same groups of industries as are covered by the earnings enquiries. The table covers the thirteen years 1963 to 1975 . The difference between year to year movements within this period in average hourly earnings (excluding the effects of overtime premium) and basic hourly wage rates are given in Table 43.

## Holiday entitlements (excluding bank and public holidays)

Information about the basic entitlements to paid annual holidays of manual workers is obtained from national collective agreements and Wages Orders. The estimated percentages of such workers entitled to holidays of two weeks, between two and three weeks, three weeks, between three and four weeks, and four weeks or more at the end of 1975 are set out in Table 45.

## Aggregate wages and salaries

The national income statistics (Table 46) provide estimates of the total of all wages and salaries and the proportion which these form of total income from all sources. More detailed estimates of aggregate wages and salaries in particular industries will be found in National Income and Expenditure 1965-75.

## Retail prices

## General Index of Retail Prices

The General Index of Retail Prices (Table 47) relates to the United Kingdom and is compiled by the Department of Employment. Details are published each month in the Gazette. It measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by all types of householdsin the United Kingdom with the exception of certain higher income households and households of retired persons dependent mainly on social security benefits. As with most indices of this kind, it is based on the price movements of a large and representative selection of goods and services. It measures price changes only; it is not a cost-of-living index. The number of separate commodities and services for which prices are regularly collected is nearly 350 and approximately 150,000 separate price quotations are used each month in compiling the index. Many of these, including those for food, are obtained by local offices of the Department from 200 local office areas selected so as to obtain an adequate representation of different types of localities throughout the country. In order to ensure that, as far as possible, the index figures reflect real changes in price levels, no account is taken of changes in the prices quoted which can be attributable solely to variations in the quality of the items on sale. In so far as it is possible to do so, allowance is made for changes in quality when measuring price movements. The index is not calculated in terms of money but in percentage form, the average level of prices at the base date being represented by 100. Some goods and services occupy a larger place in household expenditure than others. Their relative importance is expressed quantitatively by the use of 'weights' by which their price indices are multiplied before being averaged (Table 48). From January 1962 to December 1974, the weights were revised regularly each January on the basis of the results of the Family Expenditure Surveys for the three years ended in the previous June, revalued at the prices obtaining at the date of revision. Since January 1975, the weights have been based on information from the Family Expenditure Survey for one year only, that is the year ended in the previous June (CMND 5905).

## Pensioner Indices

For the purpose of providing the weighting pattern of the General Index of Retail Prices, budgets collected from two classes of households are excluded. These are:
(a) those from households the head of which has a recorded gross income above a certain level ( $£ 110$ a week in the first half of 1975), and
(b) those from households in which at least three-quarters of the total income is derived from National Insurance retirement or similar pensions and/or supplementary benefits paid in supplementation or instead of such pensions.
In 1974, the reference base of the general index and also of those indices for pensioner households referred to in the next paragraph, was changed from 16 January 1962 to 15 January 1974, but an index on the earlier base was published throughout 1974 in parallel with that on the new base. The change of reference base was a purely arithmetical change which made no difference whatsoever to the percentage change in the index between any pair of months.
In July 1968 a recommendation by the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now re-named the Retail Prices Index

Advisory Committee), that two special indices of retail prices (Table 51) should be compiled and published for one-person and two-person pensioner households was accepted. It was recommended that the proposed indices should at present exclude housing costs, that they should be chain indices constructed in the same way as the General Index of Retail Prices based on January 1962 taken as 100, that the all-items indices should be published quarterly as averages of the three monthly figures for the quarter and that annual averages of the major group indices should be published annually. It is estimated that about forty per cent of all national insurance retirement pensioners live in pensioner households covered by these special indices. For purposes of comparison with the pensioner indices, the General Index has been compiled excluding housing and is shown in Table 50.
An account of the method used for computing the General Index of Retail Prices was given in an article in the Gazette, October 1975. A more detailed account is given in Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices (No. 6 in the series Studies in Official Statistics) (HMSO). Reference may also be made to reports of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (Cmd 7077, Cmd 8328, Cmd 8481, Cmd 9710, Cmnd 1657, Cmnd 3677 and Cmnd 5905), to the Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54 and to the Reports on the Family Expenditure Survey for 1957-59, 1960 and 1961, and each year from 1962 to 1975, all published by HMSO. An article on the special indices for one-person and two-person pensioner households appeared in the Gazette, June 1969.

## Employment

## Numbers of employees and estimates of the total working population

A new series of employment statistics derived from censuses of employment began in 1971. An introductory article giving a full description of the census and of the discontinuities between census of employment results and those derived from other sources was published in the Gazette, January 1973. The first results of the census were published in the August 1973 issue. Both articles were reproduced in the Year Book 1972. Results for successive years are published in the Gazette and Year Book as they become available. In the March 1975 and October 1975 issues of the Gazette, articles giving new estimates of employment on a continuous basis for Great Britain and the United Kingdom respectively were published. These articles are shown as Appendix H to this Year Book.
Full details of the methods used for the earlier series were given in the Gazette, May 1966, in the Historical Abstract and in earlier Year Books.

The census of employment is conducted by means of a postal enquiry of employers. A pre-requisite, therefore, is a complete list of the names and addresses of all employers. The most comprehensive available is the list of paypoints from which employers send their PAYE payments to the Inland Revenue. Under section 58 of the Finance Act 1969 the Inland Revenue was authorised to supply this list to the Department of Employment for the purpose of conducting the census of employment. The Department of Employment sends a census form in June of each year to every paypoint on the list - apart from the exceptions mentioned below. The paypoint is asked to show the numbers of employees for whom it holds pay records. Separate figures are sought for males and females, and for full-time and part-time
workers, the latter being defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours a week. As local and regional analyses are needed, the paypoints are asked to supply separate figures for each address for which they hold pay records. Also, as an aid to industrial classification, they are asked to give a brief description of the business activity carried on at each address. Analyses can thus be compiled by sex, by industry and by locality with separate figures for full-time and part-time workers.

Employers are asked to show on their census forms all employees who are in their paid employment on the census date. Also to be included are employees who are temporarily absent due to sickness, holidays, short-time, stoppages, or any other reasons whether or not they are being paid. Employers are also asked to include employees who did not work on the census day but whom they employ regularly and who would work for them on some other day in the census week. The following categories are excluded from the census form:
working proprietors; partners; the self-employed; directors not under a contract of service; wives working for husbands; husbands working for wives (other relatives who are paid are to be included):
persons working in their own homes, for example, taking in sewing machine or assembly work; former employees still on the payroll as pensioners only:

## private domestic staff working in private households.

Special arrangements have been made to obtain employment census data for agricultural workers. The Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, and the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland already collect employment information in the census of agriculture. Under the authority of section 80 of the Agriculture Act, 1947, they supply the figures required by the Department of Employment, and, in consequence, farmers are not required to submit separate employment census returns.
A full census is held only every third year, the last being in 1973. In the intervening years, in order to reduce the burden of form-filling, forms are not sent to employers who had fewer than three employees at the previous full census. Although there are large numbers of these employers, they employ only about one and a half per cent of all employees. The assumption is made that the aggregate number of their employees in the full census year will remain unchanged in the two subsequent years.
The industrial analyses derived from censuses of employment relate to employees in employment. Estimates of the total numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) can be obtained by adding to these figures the numbers unemployed.

Employers and persons working on their own account are not included in the census of employment. Nor did the count of national insurance cards provide an adequate basis for estimating their numbers because some were not insured under the national insurance scheme. Estimates for these groups are therefore based on the Censuses of Population interpolating between the 1961 and 1966 Censuses. The estimates from 1966 to 1974 take account of final information from a $10 \%$ sample of the 1971 Census of Population. For males only, the annual movement between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses of Population and the subsequent provisional updating is based on changes derived from a sample of Class 2 insurance cards.

When these estimates of the numbers of employers and self-employed persons, together with the members of HM Forces both at home and overseas, are added to the estimated number of employees, the resulting total gives the total working population (Tables 52 to 54 ).

## Monthly returns from employers

In the manufacturing industries, for the months intervening between the annual analyses of employment by industry, returns of employment from a sample of establishments are used to provide monthly estimates of the numbers of employees in employment. They are also used to make provisional estimates before the annual estimates are available. Interpolated monthly estimates for manufacturing and certain other industries (which together make up the production industries) are given in detail for the quarter months of 1975 in Table 66 and are also used in compiling the broader analyses given in Tables 62 to 65. In June 1974, a new sample was introduced in manufacturing which reduced the number of returns from 20,000 to 14,000 establishments. All establishments which employ 250 or more employees are included. Establishments having between 11 and 249 employees are sampled: the sampling fractions used for the firms in the sample vary between one-third (for the size range 100 to 249 ) and one-twelfth (for the size range 11 to 24). Information is also obtained from the boards of the nationalised industries and, for the construction industry, from the Department of the Environment.

In Table 68, the monthly estimates of employees in employment in Table 66 have been combined with corresponding estimates of the numbers of employers and selfemployed persons in order to calculate quarterly indices of the numbers in civil employment in the production industries.

The monthly returns from employers also provide information about the following:

Part-time workers - For manufacturing industries, the sample provides separate information at quarterly intervals about the number of females in part-time employment, part-time being defined as ordinarily involving not more than 30 hours a week (See the Historical Abstract, Table 143, for additional information about part-time employees derived from other sources).
Administrative, technical and clerical workers - Once a year in October, the sample provides estimates of the proportion of employees in manufacturing industries who are in administrative, technical and clerical occupations, from which the complement is also deduced, viz., the proportion in manual or wage-earning occupations (operatives) Table 69. (See also the Historical Abstract, Table 145, for additional information about those proportions derived from other sources).
Overtime and short-time - The sample provides information, monthly, about overtime and short-time working by operatives in manufacturing industries (Tables 73 and 74).

Engagements and discharges - At quarterly intervals the establishments in the sample state the numbers on their payroll at the beginning and end of the period (normally of four or five weeks) and the numbers who were on their payroll at the end of the period and who were engaged or re-engaged to start work after the beginning of
the period. The number of discharges and other losses is obtained by adding the number of engagements to the number of persons on the payroll at the beginning of the period and deducting from this sum the number of persons on the payroll at the end of the period. Since the figures of engagements exclude persons who were engaged and who also terminated within the same period, the percentage rates both of engagements and of discharges understate to some extent the total intake and wastage of labour. If necessary the figures are adjusted so that they relate to a four week period. Information for manufacturing industries is given in Table 70. Data based on the new sample relate to the survey months of March, June, September and December.

## Quarterly returns from employers

In June 1974, a new quarterly enquiry was instituted to collect information about employment in those industries not covered by the monthly returns. The results of this enquiry combined with the quarter month figures for the production industries, are used to provide provisional quarterly estimates of employees in employment for all industries and services.

## The quarterly returns consist of

(i) estimates provided by Government Departments covering Agriculture, Construction, Hospital Boards, Public Administration and Defence;
(ii) block returns from nationalised industries, local authorities and certain large organisations, and
(iii) a sample of about 18,000 firms covering other service industries. Included in the sample are all firms employing 100 or more employees; firms having between 5 and 99 employees are sampled, using fractions varying from one-tenth (size range 25 to 99) to onethirtieth (size range 5 to 10 ).
The new quarterly estimates provide information about the numbers of males and females employed throughout the whole economy together with the number of females employed part-time.

## Index of hours worked by operatives in manufacturing

Information about the average weekly hours actually worked by operatives is available for a selected week in October from the earnings survey. By taking into account monthly variations in the incidence of sickness, overtime and short-time working in conjunction with changes in normal hours, estimates are made for the remaining months. Estimates of the number of operatives at work are obtained from the monthly series of employees in employment after removing the proportions, shown by returns from employers (see above), to be administrative, technical and clerical workers, and making adjustments for those not at work due to sickness, holidays etc. The average weekly hours worked per operative are multiplied by the numbers of operatives at work to provide estimates of the total number of hours worked by all operatives. Allowances are then made for part-time working. The average weekly hours worked per operative, and the total weekly hours worked by all operatives, are shown in index form including a seasonally adjusted series (Table 75). The indices relate to manufacturing industries. A full description of the method of calculation of the unadjusted series is given in the Gazette, August 1962 and October 1963.

## Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries

Since 1963 annual enquiries have been made to obtain an occupational analysis of employees in engineering and related industries (Order VI to IX of the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification for the 1963 to 69 enquiries and Orders VII to XII of the 1968 Standard Industrial Classification from 1970 onwards). Over the period 1963 to 68 the enquiries covered all manufacturing industries. In 1973 information was collected for the first time on the basis of a revised occupational classification compatible with the list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS), based on, and introduced concurrently with, the Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles (CODOT). A full description is given in the Gazette, January 1972, pages 3 to 5 and September 1972, pages 799 to 803 (also reproduced as Appendix L to the Year Book 1972). In occupational terms the results for 1973 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with those for earlier years, although some continuity is preserved in the broad sections of the new structure. Also since 1973 use has been made for grossing up purposes (see last paragraph) of estimates of employees in employment provided by the annual censuses of employment. Prior to 1973 these estimates had been derived from the now superseded counts of national insurance cards. In 1971, when employment figures were compiled by both methods, the census produced rather lower estimates than the card count; see the Gazette, August 1973, page 739 to 740 (reproduced as Appendix I to the Year Book 1972) and this should also be borne in mind in any comparison of results from 1973 with those of earlier enquiries.

For the 1975 enquiry a new sample of employers in engineering and related industries was drawn, linked first, to the new sample used, from June 1974 onwards, for the monthly employment enquiries, and through it, to the census of employment register. Under the new arrangements it was possible to reduce the numbers of employers approached by about a third. The introduction of the new sample has, however, led to some changes affecting the comparability of the analyses with those for previous years. The estimates for May 1975 cover all employees and not merely those in establishments employing 11 or more employees as in previous years. Some discontinuity also occurs in the presentation of results by size-range of establishments because the introduction of a new sampling frame based on the census of employment involved the use of new size-ranges. However, it is possible to make a limited comparison between the 1975 and 1974 results at the level of ' 250 or more employees' by combining two size-ranges in the earlier survey.

In 1975 forms were sent to a total of 2,270 establishments, that is, all establishments within scope of the survey with 1,000 or more employees, and to a sample of those with 11 to 999 employees. No forms were sent to establishments with fewer than 11 employees, and to produce estimates relating to all employees it was assumed that the occupational structure of firms employing 1 to 10 employees would follow the pattern of the next higher size-range. Forms suitable for inclusion in the summary tables were received from about 87 per cent of the establishments approached, and in total these forms included 49 per cent. of all employees within the scope of the enquiry. It was assumed that the pattern of employment in the establishments rendering returns was representative of the pattern in all establishments in the same size range in the same industry, and the figures on the enquiry forms were grossed up on this basis to provide (except for the industry Order 'Ship-
building and marine engineering') occupational estimates of the total number of employees in the industries covered. In the case of shipbuilding and marine engineering, the coverage is less complete but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry. The results of the 1975 survey are given in detail in Tables 76 to 85. An article on the survey appeared in the Gazette, July 1976.

## Employment in the public sector

An analysis is given in Table 86 of total employment in the public sector.

## Employment in Assisted Areas

Table 87 gives the estimated numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) in the Assisted Areas. The areas were defined by reference to local employment office areas. A list of the local employment offices constituting each Assisted Area is given in Appendix E.

## Young persons entering employment

A pilot exercise for obtaining statistical data about young people entering their first employment has been carried out by a selected group of Local Education Authorities. The results are being processed and it is expected that the exercise will provide a suitable method for obtaining statistics on a national level.

## Unemployment

## Numbers unemployed

The current series shows the numbers of persons on the registers of local offices of the Employment Service Agency and youth employment service careers offices who were unemployed and capable of and available for work on the day of the monthly count, with the exception of (a) some persons who were severely disabled and unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions and (b) a small number of persons who were not claiming any benefits and who were registered only for part-time work. The figures do not include temporarily stopped workers who are registered to claim benefits. These are shown separately in Table 103. As they are suspended by their employers on the understanding that they will shortly resume work they are regarded as still having jobs. Until April 1972 the counts of the unemployed distinguished casual workers, that is, those people whose customary employment consists of jobs of short duration on a 'casual' basis. These workers are now included in all statistics of the unemployed but until April 1972 they were excluded from analyses by occupation, age and duration of unemployment. Amongst the unemployed two special groups are distinguished, viz. young persons seeking their first job, described as 'school-leavers', and 'adult students' (registered for vacation employment).

In October 1975 the following changes were made in the compilation of unemployment statistics:
(1) The day of the count was changed from Monday to Thursday.
(2) Adjustments to take account of amendments notified on the four days following the count were discontinued.
(3) Adult students were excluded from the various analyses but continued to be included in the total
unemployed. The decision taken later to exclude adult students from the total unemployed relates to March 1976 and subsequent dates. Except where otherwise stated, adult students remain in the figures for total unemployment shown in this Year Book.
The total unemployed is expressed as a percentage of the total number of employees (employed and unemployed) to indicate the rate of unemployment.
The numbers of persons unemployed at any particular time are affected by seasonal influences. The timing and strength of these influences (e.g. weather, holidays, school terms, Christmas and other seasonal trends) vary from year to year, but their effect on the unemployment statistics tends to conform to a broadly similar pattern, giving rise overall to higher unemployment in the winter than in the summer. The extent to which changes in unemployment during a particular period are attributable to prevailing seasonal influences cannot be determined precisely but, on the experience of several years, it is possible to estimate the movements in unemployment which can be attributed to average or normal seasonal influences. An account of the method used to estimate normal seasonal movements will be found in the August 1972 issue of the Gazette.

The analyses by industry (Tables 96 to 98) are based on the Standard Industrial Classification. The industry to which an unemployed person is assigned is that in which he was last employed for more than three days. Whilst the industrial analysis is carried out monthly, the occupational analysis is carried out only quarterly. Tables 99 and 100 show information for the list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS) which is based on the Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles (CODOT) introduced in 1972. The duration of the current spell of unemployment of unemployed people (before April 1972, of unemployed people except casual workers) is recorded monthly, with a more detailed analysis each quarter. Twice a year, in January and July, the analysis is extended to include the age group of unemployed persons on the register (Tables 101 to 105 and 107).

## Unemployment in Assisted Areas, Counties and certain local areas

The numbers of unemployed persons in Assisted Areas in 1975 are given in Table 88. The definitions of these areas are reproduced in Appendix E. Information about counties and certain local areas for which unemployment rates are published is given in Tables 94 and 95.

## Unemployed minority group workers

Statistics of unemployed adult immigrants from Commonwealth countries are available for quarterly dates from February 1963 to August 1970; see the Gazette, July 1971, pages 616 and 617 (reproduced as Table 118 and Appendix M to the Year Book 1971). From November 1970, the count covers those born in, or whose parents were born in, certain countries of the Commonwealth and Pakistan. From May 1971, the count was extended to include young people under 18 as well as adults. The statistics for 1975, by region, are given in Table 108.

## Entitlement to benefit

The quarterly analysis given in Table 106 covers all persons recorded as unemployed whether or not they claim unemployment benefit. The great majority of workers qualify for unemployment benefit when they lose their job, but
there are some groups who do not. They include married women who have chosen not to pay contributions, young people and people from abroad who have not yet paid the minimum number of contributions needed to qualify for benefit, and those men and women over pensionable age who have taken their retirement pension but are again looking for work. Other unemployed workers not receiving benefit include those who have drawn all the benefit to which they were entitled; those whose claims have been disallowed by the adjudicating authorities because they do not satisfy all the conditions; those who have just claimed benefit and are waiting for their claims to be decided and those who before being recorded as unemployed have been working on their own account or have not been gainfully employed. Supplementary allowances (formerly national assistance grants) are paid by unemployment benefit offices on behalf of the Supplementary Benefits Commission to those unemployed persons who do not qualify for unemployment benefit or whose income, including unemployment benefit, falls short of their assessed needs. The results of the analysis have been published in the Gazette in the form presented in Table 106 since November 1960.

## Vacancies and placings

Statistics of vacancies unfilled are collected at monthly intervals on an industrial basis (Tables 118 and 119) and, for those registered at employment offices only, at quarterly intervals on an occupational basis (Tables 113 and 114, 116 and 117). In October 1975 the day of the count was changed from a Wednesday to a Friday. The statistics relate to vacancies (mainly for adults) which were notified to local offices of the Employment Service Agency and to vacancies (mainly for young persons) notified to youth employment service careers offices. They exclude all those vacancies which were not notified to these offices. Thus the statistics do not purport to measure total vacancies. Nevertheless experience has shown that the changes in the series of statistics of vacancies for those registered at employment offices reflect changes in the pressure of demand in the labour market. Table 115 includes a series which is adjusted to take into account seasonal variations in the numbers of unfilled vacancies for those registered at employment offices. The method used is similar to that used in the seasonally adjusted unemployment series.

The statistics of placings (Tables 111, 113 and 114) relate only to those persons placed in employment by local offices of the Employment Service Agency and by youth employment service careers offices. They do not measure the total number of engagements of workers by employers. The statistics of vacancies (mainly for adults) are collected quarterly on an occupational basis and in Tables 113 and 114 the results for 1975 are shown in comparison with the number of vacancies notified for each occupational group.

## Family expenditure

The arrangements for collecting information about expenditure in private households in the United Kingdom originate from a recommendation of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) in an interim report published in 1951 that an enquiry should take place into the pattern of expenditure of private households as a source for the weighting pattern of the Index of Retail Prices, to be followed by smaller-
scale enquiries at frequent intervals. A large-scale Household Expenditure Enquiry, in which nearly 13,000 households co-operated, was undertaken in 1953-54, and was followed by the Family Expenditure Survey, which has been in continuous operation since 1957. The difference in title does not denote any difference of content: both surveys relate to the expenditure of households as defined in Appendix A.

Until 1967 the survey was based on a sample of about 5,000 addresses selected from electoral registers. Of these, about 3,500 households co-operated by providing information. In 1967 the size of the sample, and consequently the number of co-operating households, was rather more than doubled. Results of the survey are published in annual Family Expenditure Survey Reports (HMSO). A brief account of the sampling and fieldwork procedure is contained in the annual reports, and a more complete description is given in a technical handbook, Family Expenditure Survey, Handbook on the Sample, Fieldwork and Coding Procedures (HMSO).

Tables 120 to 130 bring together the main statistics of household composition, income and expenditure, including the detailed analyses from the surveys in the years 1973 to 1975 of average expenditure on individual commodities and services and on housing. They also show the variation of expenditure between households of different compositions, the changing distribution of household income, the pattern of regional income and expenditure, and the proportion of households with certain amenities (telephones, cars, etc.).

Definitions of the main technical terms in the survey (notably household, household income, household expenditure, worker, person not working) will be found in Appendix A. In interpreting the figures in Tables 120 to 130 it must of course be borne in mind that they are subject to sampling error, which is quantified in the full reports, and also to the possible effects of non-response, though so far as checks can be made these effects seem to be slight. As indicated in the footnotes, there are a few items such as alcohol and tobacco on which some households are known to understate their expenditure. This may also be the case for certain forms of income such as income from investment.

The Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1975 (HMSO) contains many additional cross-classifications of household expenditure by household income, composition, type of administrative area, region, and age and occupation of the head of the household, as well as distributions of household income.

## Industrial disputes

Information about stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment (Tables 135 to 141 ) is supplied by the Department's local office managers and, in addition, information is available from other sources, eg certain nationalised industries and statutory authorities, the press, and, in the case of larger stoppages, the organisations concerned. Stoppages include both strikes and lock-outs.

Stoppages involving fewer than ten workers, and those lasting less than one day, are excluded from the statistics except where the aggregate of working days lost exceeds 100.

In addition to workers directly involved the statistics include those workers who are indirectly involved because they are thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occur although not themselves parties to the disputes. The total number of workers shown as involved in stoppages during any given period (month or year) is obtained by aggregating the numbers directly and indirectly involved in separate stoppages during that period. When the same workers are involved in two or more stoppages in any period, they are counted in the total on each occasion.

The aggregate number of working days lost in any period is the number lost in that period through all stoppages in progress irrespective of when the stoppages began.

The figures of the numbers of workers involved in the stoppages do not include those who are laid off at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. Similarly, the figures of working days lost exclude any loss of time, for example through shortages of materials, which may be caused at other establishments by the stoppages which are included in the statistics. Some separate information is available, however, about a number of instances of such repercussions in the motor vehicle industry. In these it is estimated that about 203,000 working days were lost in 1975 at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. The corresponding figure for 1974 was 201,000. Tables 136 and 139 analyse stoppages by cause for which a revised classification was introduced from January 1973. Details, including the range and structure of each major grouping, are given in an article in the Gazette, February 1973, pages 117-120 (also reproduced as Appendix O to the Year Book 1973). Further information about stoppages in 1975, including a list of prominent stoppages, is given in the Gazette, May 1976.

## Industrial accidents

Table 142 shows the numbers of persons killed in industrial accidents in industries covered by legislation and not only in those covered by the Factories Act.

Table 143 gives an analysis of fatal and severe accidents at work notified to HM Factory Inspectorate. An accident occurring in a place subject to the Factories Act is notifiable to the Factory Inspectorate if it causes either loss of life or disables an employed person for more than three days from earning full wages from the work on which he was employed. For statistical purposes each injury or fatality is recorded as one accident.

## Labour costs

The purpose of labour costs surveys is to measure the costs, both statutory and voluntary, which are incurred by employers because they employ labour. This is a different aim from measuring total income and benefits received by employees. For example, recruitment costs are a labour charge to the employer, but are not part of the income of the employee.

The survey in 1974 covered wholesale and retail distribution (excluding the distribution of motor vehicles, motor fuels etc), insurance (excluding insurance broking), and banking (including certain other financial institutions, namely building societies and finance houses).

The enquiry was conducted on an enterprise basis and related to enterprises (companies) with 10 or more employees. For retail distribution, questionnaires were sent to all enterprises known to have 50 or more employees and to a sample of those known to have between 10 and 49 employees. For wholesale distribution, questionnaires were sent to all enterprises known to have 100 or more employees and to a sample of those known to have between 10 and 99 employees.

Where only a sample of firms was approached it was assumed that the pattern of labour costs in the firms rendering returns was representative of the pattern in all firms in the same size-range in the same industry, and the results were grossed-up to obtain averages for all size-ranges combined. For insurance and banking a considerable amount of the information was supplied through central sources, eg the British Insurance Association and the British Bankers' Association.

Questionnaires were sent to some 1,340 enterprises in wholesale distribution and of these, 85 per cent returned forms suitable for tabulation providing information in respect of 292,600 employees. In retail distribution some 2,550 enterprises were approached; returns suitable for tabulation were received from 87 per cent providing information in respect of $1,146,700$ employees. After grossing-up, the results of the survey relate to 598,000 employees in wholesale distribution and 1,414,100 in retail distribution representing 72 and 75 per cent respectively of all employees in employment in firms of all sizes.

Table 144 shows the main results of the survey. The averages are given in pence per hour; these were obtained by dividing employers' labour costs for the year (both the total and each individual item of cost), by the total hours worked in the year by both full-time and part-time workers combined. Hours worked excluded weeks of annual, public or customary holiday as well as the main meal break.

An article fully describing the survey appeared in the June 1976 issue of the Gazette.

## Indices of costs per unit of output

Table 146 shows three different indices of costs per unit of output in the whole economy. The first, the index of total domestic incomes per unit of output (also known as the index of home costs per unit of output), shows the extent to which total incomes, including gross profits, have risen faster than total output. The second, the index of wages and salaries per unit of output, shows the extent to which the earnings of employees have risen faster than total output. The third, the index of labour costs per unit of output, measures the cost to employers of employing labour,
including not only wages and salaries but also the employers' contributions to pension schemes, national insurance, the Redundancy Fund, selective employment tax, etc.

More precisely, the numerators in these three indices are defined as follows. Total domestic incomes include all income from employment (wages, salaries and employers' contributions), gross profits and other trading incomes (including rent and income from self-employment). Wages and salaries are the total wage and salary bill including, in these indices, Forces' pay. Labour costs include not only wages and salaries but also employers' contributions to private superannuation and pension schemes, compensation payments, contributions to national insurance, the national health service, the industrial injuries scheme, the Redundancy Fund (from 1965), and payments of selective employment tax less premiums and refunds (from 1966). The denominator used as the measure of output in all three indices is the gross domestic product at constant prices measured on the income basis. Other estimates of output are available which may show slightly different movements, particularly between quarters, but the income measure of output is used to maintain consistency with the sub-divisions of income used elsewhere in the tables. All the data used for the calculation of these three indices are obtained from the national income statistics.

Table 146 also shows corresponding indices for the production and manufacturing industries and for six major industries. These are calculated using as denominators the index of production for the industry or sector concerned.

The indices are compiled by the Central Statistical Office and were introduced in the Gazette, October 1968.

It may be noted that wages and salaries per unit of output can, in principle, be calculated in three ways: by dividing earnings per head by output per head; by dividing earnings per man-hour by output per man-hour; or by dividing the wage and salary bill by total output. In Table 146 the third method is used.

A monthly index of wages and salaries per unit of output in the manufacturing industries is described in the Gazette, April 1971, page 360 (reproduced as Appendix H to the Year Book 1971). This index (Table 147) is used to calculate the quarterly index for the manufacturing industries in Table 146.

## Indices of output per person employed

Table 145 shows an index of output per person employed covering the whole economy. The numerator is the gross domestic product at constant prices measured on the basis of output data. The denominator is the employed labour force (i.e. employees in employment plus employers, selfemployed persons and HM Forces), counting part-time workers as full units. There are corresponding indices for production and manufacturing industries and for six major industries. These use the index of production for the industry or sector concerned as the numerator and an index of civil employment as the denominator. From 1970 onwards the gross domestic product is shown after adjustment to allow for the use of delivery rather than production indicators to represent output in certain manufacturing industries. The indices for production and manufacturing industries are, however, not adjusted for this effect.

The indices, which are compiled jointly by the Central Statistical Office and the Department of Employment, were described in an article in the Gazette, October 1968.

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Average hourly amount per employee

$$
\text { in distributive trades, banking and insurance }
$$

## INDICES OF COSTS PER UNIT OF OUTPUT

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## List of Graphs

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Earnings, wage rates, retail prices, wages and salaries per unit of output
Index of retail prices ..... 2
Unemployed and vacancies ..... 3
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Output per person employed ..... 5

##  


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 andatand
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
 $-12180$ ments or statutory orders, 1972-1975


[^0]

See Notes on first page of this table.
*Cost of living supplements of $£ 4.40$ per week except for Surgical dressings manufacture ( $£ 2 \cdot 00$ per week) and Paper box making ( $£ 3 \cdot 60$ per week) are also in payment.
$\dagger$ Wages Councils abolished.

Table 1 continued: Basic weekly rates of wages for men as set out in selected collective agreements or statutory orders,1972-1975


## See notes on first page of this table.

*Cost of living supplements of $£ 4 \cdot 40$ per week except for Toy manufacture ( $£ 3 \cdot 30$ per week) also in payments.
$\dagger$ From 25th June 1973 a guaranteed minimum bonus of $£ 2 \cdot 60$ per week for craftsmen and $£ 2 \cdot 20$ per week for labourers is payable and is included in the rates shown.
$\ddagger$ From 3rd February 1975 a guaranteed minimum bonus of $£ 3.40$ per week for craft operatives and $£ 2 \cdot 80$ per week for labourers is payable and is included in the rates shown.
§In addition an 'incidental overtime' allowance of $£ 35$ per annum for electricians and fitters and $£ 25$ for labourers was also payable.
Agreements of the National Council for the Omnibus Industry - now largely in public ownership,
TIIncludes 75 p paid at all depots where a firm agreement to accept the introduction of one-man operations has been signed.


See Notes on first page of this table.

* Cost of living supplements of £4.40 per week except for General waste materials reclamation ( $£ 3 \cdot 60$ per week), licensed residential establishments and licensed restaurants ( $£ 0.40$ per week) and laundering ( $£ 2 \cdot 40$ per week) also in payment.


# Hairdressing-Wages Council rates: <br> Operative hairdressers in gentlemen's saloons after 1 year's serviceLondon <br> Provincial A areas <br> Provincial B areas <br> Local Authorities' services in England and Wales: <br> Group A occupations (car park attendants, etc.)- <br> London area <br> Provincial areas <br> County Council roadmen-minimum rates for basic grade in England and Wales: <br> London area <br> Provincial areas 



At April 1 each year


1974
1975

| 19.00 | 21.40 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| 21.00 | 23.70 |
| 19.00 | 21.40 |

25. 30
36.00
19.00
$21 \cdot 40$
$25 \cdot 30$
$37 \cdot 30$

See Notes on first page of table.

## Basic weekly rates of wages for women as set out in selected collective agreements or statutory orders, 1972-1975

Agriculture-minimum rates of Wages Board for England and Wales
Biscuit manufacture-minimum rates
Highest rated workers
Lowest rated workers
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery manufacture-minimum rates of Joint Industrial Council

Food manufacturing industry-minimum rates of Joint Industrial Council: London
Elsewhere
Tobacco manufacture-minimum rates
Drug and fine chemical manufacture-minimum rates London
Rest of Great Britain
Soap, candle and edible fat manufacture-minimum rates
Engineering-consolidated minimum time rates
Silk spinning, throwing and weaving-minimum rates
Surgical dressings manufacture-minimum rates
Textile finishing industry-minimum rates
Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoring-Wages Council rates
At April 1 each year


Notes: Since 1964 some collective arrangements have made provision for both (a) basic rates and (b) minimum earnings entitlements for a normal working week. In the case of those particular collective arrangements, the figures given in the table relate to the greater amount payable under the terms of the arrangement, usually the minimum earnings entitlement.
*Cost of living supplements of $£ 4.40$ per week except for Surgical dressings manufacture ( $£ 2.00$ per week) also in payment.
Source: Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO, published annually).

|  | At April 1 each year |  | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Footwear manufacture-minimum rates for day work | $15 \cdot 625$ | 17.725 | $21 \cdot 375$ | $25 \cdot 675$ |
| Paper box making-Wages Council rates | $11 \cdot 80$ | $11 \cdot 80$ | $14 \cdot 40$ | 17.650* |
| General printing-minimum rates on completion of training in warehouse and bindery: |  |  |  |  |
| London |  |  | $20 \cdot 42$ | 24.52* |
| Grade 1 towns Grade 2 towns | $\left.\begin{array}{l}15 \cdot 10 \\ 15 \cdot 00\end{array}\right\}$ | $17 \cdot 41$ | 20.01 | 24.11* |
| Rubber manufacture-minimum rates | $15 \cdot 50$ | 18.00 | $20 \cdot 25$ | 28.50 |
| Retail food trades-Wages Council rates for England and Wales: |  |  |  |  |
| Shop assistants- |  |  |  |  |
| London Provincial A areas | $11 \cdot 85$ 11.50 10. | 14.35 14.00 | $16 \cdot 50$ 16.15 | $17.40 *$ $17.00 *$ |
| Provincial B areas | 10.95 | 13.45 | 15.55 | 16.40* |
| Retail drapery, outfitting and footwear trades-Wages Council rates: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales assistants- | 12.05 | $14 \cdot 30$ | 16.80 |  |
| Provincial A areas | 11.75 | 14.00 | 16.45 | $17 \cdot 25^{*}$ |
| Provincial B areas | $11 \cdot 25$ | $13 \cdot 50$ | $15 \cdot 90$ | 16.70* |
| Retail Co-operative Societies: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales assistants- |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Provincial A areas | 14.750 14.000 | $17 \cdot 10$ 16.35 | 18.50 17.75 | 20.75** |
| Provincial A areas Provincial B areas | 13.750 |  |  | 19.75* |
| Health services-standard rates: |  |  |  |  |
| Group A occupations (cleaners, domestic assistants, etc.)- |  |  |  |  |
| London | $16 \cdot 32$ | $20 \cdot 28$ | 23.82 | 36.00 |
| Other areas | $14 \cdot 56$ | $17 \cdot 88$ | 21.42 | $30 \cdot 00$ |
| Unlicensed places of refreshment-Wages Council rates: |  |  |  |  |
| Waitresses- | s. d. |  |  |  |
| London Provincial A areas | 1688 | 11.424 | 13.489 | 13.489 |
| Provincial A areas Provincial B areas | 1632 | 11.172 | 13.243 | 13.243 |
| Provincial B areas | 1578 | $10 \cdot 920$ | 12.997 | $12 \cdot 997$ |
| Industrial and staff canteens-Wages Council rates: |  |  |  |  |
| Canteen attendants- | £ |  |  |  |
| London Other areas | 8.98 8.85 | $11 \cdot 48$ $11 \cdot 35$ | $12 \cdot 38$ $12 \cdot 25$ | $12 \cdot 38$ 12.25 |
| Licensed non-residential establishments-Wages Council rates: Barmaids- |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| London Other areas | $10 \cdot 60$ 10.45 | $10 \cdot 60$ 10.45 | 12.85 | 20.95 |
| Laundering-Wages Council rates | 11.00 | $12 \cdot 70$ | $14 \cdot 860$ | 21-50* |

See Notes on first page of table.
${ }^{*}$ Cost of living supplements of $£ 4.40$ per week except for Paper box making ( $£ 3.60$ per week) and Laundering ( $£ 2.40$ per week) also in payment.

Changes in basic weekly rates of wages of manual workers, by industry, annually, 1966-1975 and monthly, 1974-1975

|  |  | Number of workpeople reported as affected by |  | Estimated amount of change in basic weekly rates of wages |  |  | Estimated net amount of increase in basic weekly rates of wages $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |
|  |  | Increases* | Decreases* | Increase* | Decrease* | Net Increase $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{ \pm}}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands |  | £ Thousands |  |  | $\underbrace{\text { coill }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 |  | 8,595 | - | 4,535 | - | 4,535 | 210 | 160 | 135 | 45 |  | 1,690 | 120 |
| 1967 |  | 11,490 | - | 9,005 | - | 9,005 | 140 | 226 | 262 | 131 |  | 2,295 | 148 |
| 1968 |  | 11,110 | - | 9,582 | - | 9,582 | 263 | 188 | 288 | 105 |  | 4,262 | 202 |
| 1969 |  | 9,205 | - | 8,360 | - | 8,360 | 293 | 443 | 620 | 105 |  | 2,460 | 206 |
| 1970 |  | 12,470 | - | 21,645 | - | 21,645 | 312 | 919 | 1,110 | 21 | 740 | 3,109 | 1,086 |
| 1971 |  | 11,530 | - | 19,990 | - | 19,990 | 611 | 1,473 | 852 | 26 | 458 | 4,046 | 617 |
| 1972 |  | 10,985 | - | 27,315 | - | 27,315 | 567 | 75 | 866 | - | 356 | 6,655 | 879 |
| 1973 |  | 11,315 | - | 26,420 | - | 26,420 | 1,115 | 717 | 793 | 11 | 392 | 6,648 | 800 |
| 1974 |  | 11,505 | - | 76,380 | - | 76,380 | 2,546 | 3,994 | 2,915 | 101 | 1,193 | 10,441 | 2,520 |
| 1975 |  | 11,040 | 260 | 81,760 | 745 | 81,015 | 1,989 | 2,653 | 1,569 | 12 | 1,613 | 24,801 | 1,922 |
| 1974 | January | 1,530 | - | 3,250 | - | 3,250 | 721 | - | 137 | - | 51 | - | 212 |
|  | February | 875 | - | 1,525 | - | 1,525 | 37 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | March | 1,030 | - | 4,385 | - | 4,385 | - | 2,610 | - | 57 | - | 131 | - |
|  | April | 1,045 | - | 3,490 | - | 3,490 | - | 22 | 105 | - | - | 442 | 28 |
|  | May | 6,440 | - | 9,340 | - | 9,340 | 383 | 350 | 420 | 12 | 285 | 864 | 799 |
|  | June | 7,165 | - | 9,615 | - | 9,615 | 323 | 243 | 557 | 8 | 338 | 658 | 327 |
|  | July | 7,390 | - | 7,115 | - | 7,115 | 128 | 124 | 175 | 4 | 377 | 268 | 159 |
|  | August | 9,810 | - | 10,670 | - | 10,670 | 128 | 117 | 204 | 4 | 27 | 6,187 | 135 |
|  | September | 830 | - | 2,405 | - | 2,405 | - | 10 | 59 | - | - | 48 | 64 |
|  | October | 7,340 | - | 5,330 | - | 5,330 | 128 | 117 | 325 | 4 | 33 | 757 | 165 |
|  | November | 7,525 | - | 13,040 | - | 13,040 | 383 | 350 | 488 | 12 | 82 | 907 | 300 |
|  | December | 1,495 | - | 6,215 | - | 6,215 | 315 | 29 | 445 | - | - | 179 | 331 |
| 1975 | January | 1,525 | - | 5,130 | - | 5,130 | 718 | 14 | 97 | - | 119 | 8 | 37 |
|  | February | 1,585 | - | 4,250 | - | 4,250 | 42 | 2 | 4 | - | - | 77 | 2 |
|  | March | 3,410 | - | 12,725 | - | 12,725 | - | 3,316 | - | 12 | - | 6,268 | 71 |
|  | April | 800 | - | 2,935 | - | 2,935 | - | 20 | 115 | - | 2 | 453 | 75 |
|  | May | 2,600 | - | 9,280 | - | 9,280 | 165 | - | - | - | 462 | 7,858 | 366 |
|  | June | 3,000 | - | 12,380 | - | 12,380 | - | 26 | 510 | - | 747 | 1,448 | 383 |
|  | July | 1,590 | 260 | 6,470 | 745 | 5,725 | 623 | -745 | 11 | - | 270 | 25 | 117 |
|  | August | 745 | - | 1,500 | - | 1,500 | - | - | 141 | - | 2 | 296 | - |
|  | September | 745 | - | 1,820 | - | 1,820 | - | 20 | 68 | - | 1 | 170 | 283 |
|  | October | 990 | - | 3,170 | - | 3,170 | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | 303 | 31 |
|  | November | 4,245 | - | 17,260 | - | 17,260 | - | - | 295 | - | 8 | 7,782 | 498 |
|  | December | 1,805 | - | 4,840 | - | 4,840 | 435 | - | 328 | - | 1 | 113 | 59 |

[^1]
## United Kingdom

Estimated net amount of increase in basic weekly rates of wages $\dagger$

## Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 든 } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { בu } \\ & \text { 5 } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  バロ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| £ Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 100 | 55 | 90 | 170 | 50 | 415 | 100 | 335 | 310 | 45 | 485 | 1966 |  |
| 38 | 87 | 94 | 59 | 241 | 73 | 1，939 | 145 | 798 | 744 | 920 | 665 | 1967 |  |
| 24 | 209 | 124 | 154 | 175 | 192 | 905 | 205 | 954 | 604 | 426 | 302 | 1968 |  |
| 12 | 65 | 111 | 63 | 337 | 132 | 344 | 369 | 777 | 479 | 1，124 | 420 | 1969 |  |
| 100 | 773 | 474 | 270 | 821 | 177 | 2，959 | 467 | 2，688 | 2，351 | 2，237 | 1，032 | 1970 |  |
| 79 | 598 | 281 | 493 | 679 | 262 | 1，744 | 406 | 2，007 | 2，504 | 1，747 | 1，107 | 1971 |  |
| 61 | 473 | 421 | 361 | 764 | 247 | 6，665 | 432 | 2，829 | 1，830 | 2，211 | 1，623 | 1972 |  |
| 64 | 800 | 245 | 560 | 726 | 194 | 4，074 | 430 | 1，886 | 2，402 | 3，575 | 988 | 1973 |  |
| 200 | 1，819 | 1，114 | 1，074 | 2，843 | 679 | 8，517 | 1，520 | 8，875 | 8，895 | 11，295 | 5，839 | 1974 |  |
| 305 | 2，450 | 1，115 | 1，011 | 1，792 | 462 | 10，617 | 1，207 | 5，696 | 6，456 | 9，727 | 5，619 | 1975 |  |
| 52 | 18 | 18 | 350 | 68 | 110 | 161 | 96 | 556 | 150 | 228 | 322 | 1974 | January |
| － | 21 | 9 | 11 | 113 | － | － | － | － | 618 | 149 | 545 |  | February |
| － | 252 | 105 | 2 | － | 83 | 72 | 338 | 172 | 349 | 214 | － |  | March |
| － | 29 | 72 | － | 304 | － | 12 | 24 | 1，354 | 504 | 232 | 362 |  | April |
| 34 | 617 | 174 | 176 | 623 | 95 | 284 | 222 | 900 | 1，160 | 1，460 | 482 |  | May |
| 23 | 180 | 119 | 117 | 226 | 57 | 3，296 | 148 | 526 | 364 | 956 | 1，149 |  | June |
| 35 | 64 | 60 | 90 | 240 | 39 | 1，298 | 74 | 2，232 | 425 | 1，050 | 273 |  | July |
| 11 | 20 | 101 | 63 | 151 | 57 | 1，143 | 74 | 395 | 1，084 | 579 | 190 |  | August |
| － | 390 | 103 | 35 | 193 | － | － | － | 172 | 1，331 | － | － |  | September |
| 11 | 6 | 59 | 59 | 291 | 28 | 554 | 74 | 280 | 1，054 | 479 | 906 |  | October |
| 34 | 95 | 208 | 171 | 243 | 208 | 1，697 | 470 | 1，094 | 1，047 | 4，189 | 1，062 |  | November |
| － | 127 | 86 | － | 391 | 2 | － | － | 1，194 | 809 | 1，759 | 548 |  | December |
| 44 | 546 | 62 | 527 | － | 7 | 697 | 199 | 881 | 611 | 561 | 2 | 1975 | January |
| － | 25 | 78 | － | 181 | － | 2，836 | － | 61 | 388 | 134 | 420 |  | February |
| － | 760 | 201 | 1 | 29 | 215 | 5 | 860 | 436 | 551 | － | － |  | March |
| － | 320 | 62 | 17 | 329 | 28 | 204 | － | 959 | 274 | 77 | － |  | April |
| － | － | － | 48 | － | 33 | － | － | － | 337 | 11 | － |  | May |
| － | 31 | 61 | 5 | 459 | 93 | 5，797 | － | 496 | 303 | 631 | 1，390 |  | June |
| 66 | － | 121 | 129 | 18 | 1 | 66 | － | 1，728 | 1，203 | 1，337 | 755 |  | July |
| 18 | － | － | 33 | 157 | － | 403 | － | 230 | 172 | 6 | 42 |  | August |
| － | 517 | 106 | 140 | 133 | 2 | 46 | － | 282 | 52 | － | － |  | September |
| － | 19 | 59 | 12 | 154 | 13 | 57 | － | 122 | 585 | 23 | 1，785 |  | October |
| 8 | 21 | 138 | 9 | 332 | 37 | 506 | － | 234 | 1，822 | 5，547 | 23 |  | November |
| 169 | 211 | 227 | 90 | － | 33 | － | 148 | 267 | 158 | 1，399 | 1，202 |  | December |

＊In these columns，the monthly totals are the numbers of workpeople affected by changes in their basic weekly rates of wages（as defined in the last paragraph of the general notes to this table）and the corresponding gross amounts．In the annual totals，however，workpeople affected by two or more changes in the course of the year are counted only once and the amounts shown are net amounts．
$\dagger$ The annual net increase in basic weekly rates of wages represents the difference between the total basic wage bill for a full normal week＇s work calculated on the basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements as defined in the note above current at the end of December and the total basic wage bill similarly calculated for the end of December of the previous year．Because changes in rates are irregularly dispersed throughout the year，these net increases do not，of course，represent the differences in the average weekly wage bills of the years in question．

Changes in the normal weekly hours of work of manual workers, by industry, annually, 1966-1975 and monthly, 1974-1975

|  |  | Number of workers affected by change | Estimated reduction in normal weekly hours | Estimated reduction in normal weekly hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}}$ |  |  |
| 1966 |  | 4,315 | 5,765 | 460 | 10 | 210 |  |  | 190 | 305 | 20 | 390 |
| 1967 |  | 825 | 849 | - | 34 | 5 |  |  | 130 | 297 | 45 | 75 |
| 1968 |  | 581 | 645 | 60 | - | - |  |  | 1 | 198 | 7 | - |
| 1969 |  | 665 | 874 | - | 163 | 4 |  |  | 3 | 230 | 32 | 7 |
| 1970 |  | 784 | 1,000 | 323 | 100 | 40 | 9 | $\underline{2}$ | - | 20 | - | 1 |
| 1971 |  | 623 | 607 | 335 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1972 |  | 1,618 | 1,839 | 80 | - | - | - | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| 1973 |  | 749 | 1,165 | 84 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 |  | 703 | 1,146 | 544 |  | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1975 |  | 340 | 505 |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1974 | January | 413 | 827 | 51 |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | February | 195 | 211 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | March | 6 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | May | 9 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | June | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | July | 60 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | October | 19 | 19 | - | - | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1975 | January | 110 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | February | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | March | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | April | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | May | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | June | 230 | 345 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | July | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | August | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | September | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | October | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | November | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | December | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Notes: The normal weekly hours in this table are those laid down in national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders.
For details of the industrial coverage see notes to Table 3.

## United Kingdom

Thousands

## Estimated reduction in normal weekly hours

Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  |  |  |  | Construction |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 105 | 70 | 250 | 30 | 1,465 | 2 | 815 | 145 | 1,260 | 18 | 1966 |
| 123 | 4 | 21 | 1 | - | - | 10 | 95 | - | 9 | 1967 |
| 23 | 2 | - | 17 | - | - | 166 | 171 | - | - | 1968 |
| 1 | - | - | 6 | - | - | 21 | 4 | - | 403 | 1969 |
| - | - |  | - | 33 | - | 20 | 33 | - | 421 | 1970 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 265 | - | 3 | 1971 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1,209 | 14 | 512 | 1972 |
| 48 | - | - | - | - | 124 | - | 597 | - | 312 | 1973 |
| - | - | - | - | 60 | - | 10 | 19 | - | 494 | 1974 |
| - | - | - | - | 65 | - | - | 175 | - | 265 | 1975 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 313 | 1974 January |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 181 | February |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1 | - | - | March |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | April |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | May |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | June |
| - | - | - | - | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | July |
| - | - | - | - | 17- | - | - | - | - | - | August |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | September |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | October |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | November |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | December |
| - | - | - | - | 1 60 | - | - | 100 | - | - | 1975 January |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | February |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | March |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | April |
| - | - | - | 10- | - | - | - | - | - | - | May |
| - | - | - | - | 5 | - | - | 75 | - | 265 | June |
| - | - | - | - | - - | - | - | - | - | - | July |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | August |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | September |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | October |
| - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | November |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | December | of manual workers, by industry, annually, 1972-1975 and monthly, 1975

United Kingdom

| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries* | All metals combined $\dagger$ | Textiles | Leather, leather goods and fur | Clothing and footwear | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Index of basic weekly rates of wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 1973 1974 1975 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Averages of } \\ \text { monthly } \\ \text { index } \\ \text { numbers }\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 116 \\ & 149 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 106 \\ & 143 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 112 \\ & 136 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 106 \\ 124 \\ 165 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 119 \\ & 137 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 110 \\ 136 \\ 176 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 108 \\ 136 \\ 171 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 111 \\ & 129 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 112 \\ & 133 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 177 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 159 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 168 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 141 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 150 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 159 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 158 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 156 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 156 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 201 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 170 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 152 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 182 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \\ & 178 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 158 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 167 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 166 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 192 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 192 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 181 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 186 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 181 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 167 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 174 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 192 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 193 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 192 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 182 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 204 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 191 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 181 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 172 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 187 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ |


| 1972 | $\qquad$ | $\{100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1973 |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1974 |  | $99 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
| 1975 |  | ( 99.2 | 100.0 | 99.6 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
| 1975 |  | (42.2) | (36.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.0) |  |
|  | January | 99.2 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | (40.7 |
|  | February | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | March | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | April | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  | May | 99-2 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | June | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  | 99.8 |
|  | July | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99-8 |
|  | August | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | September | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | October | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 8$ |
|  | November | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | December | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
| Index of basic hourly rates of wages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | Averages of | 100 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 104 | 97 | 95 | 100 | 100 |
| 1973 | monthly | 116 | 106 | 112 | 106 | 119 | 110 | 108 | 111 | 112 |
| 1974 | f index | 150 | 143 | 136 | 124 | 137 | 136 | 136 | 129 | 134 |
|  | numbers | [ 187 | 190 | 178 | 165 | 179 | 176 | 171 | 167 | 172 |
| 1975 | January | 178 | 159 | 169 | 141 | 149 | 159 | 158 | 155 | 154 |
|  | February | 179 | 159 | 169 | 141 | 150 | 159 | 158 | 156 | 156 |
|  | March | 179 | 201 | 169 | 141 | 164 | 160 | 158 | 167 | 163 |
|  | April | 179 | 201 | 170 | 141 | 165 | 161 | 158 | 167 | 166 |
|  | May | 181 | 201 | 170 | 152 | 182 | 178 | 158 | 167 | 166 |
|  | June | 181 | 201 | 178 | 176 | 185 | 182 | 179 | 167 | 168 |
|  | July | 194 | 192 | 178 | 182 | 185 | 182 | 179 | 167 | 174 |
|  | August | 194 | 192 | 182 | 182 | 186 | 182 | 181 | 167 | 174 |
|  | September | 194 | 193 | 182 | 182 | 186 | 184 | 181 | 172 | 179 |
|  | October | 194 | 193 | 182 | 182 | 186 | 184 | 181 | 172 | 180 |
|  | November | 194 | 193 | 193 | 182 | 204 | 191 | 181 | 172 | 187 |
|  | December | 200 | 193 | 194 | 182 | 204 | 192 | 184 | 174 | 191 |

Notes: For series from 1947, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 13-33, and appropriate Year Books.
See notes to Table 6.
If comparisons are made between the indices for different industry Groups, it should be remembered that the indices for a particular Group may have been affected by the incidence of changes in rates of wages or hours of work in the months immediately prior to the base date (July 31, 1972). In addition, there is considerable variation in the provisions of collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders and there is therefore no common pattern for the calculation of the indices for the different industry Groups.

## United Kingdom

| Timber, furniture, etc. | Paper, printing and publishing | Other manufacturing industries | Construc- tion | Gas, electricity and water | Transport and communi cation | Distributive trades | Professional services and public administration $\ddagger$ | Miscellaneous services § | Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Index of basic weekly rates of wages |  |
| 100 | 98 | 99 | 109 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 100 |  | Averages of 1972 |
| 113 | 105 | 109 | 139 | 111 | 107 | 114 | 114 | 105 | monthly $\left\{\begin{array}{l}1973 \\ 1974\end{array}\right.$ |
| 138 | 126 | 130 | 162 | 135 | 131 | 138 | 145 | 128 | index $\quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}1974 \\ 1975\end{array}\right.$ |
| 171 | 160 | 158 | 215 | 170 | 169 | 181 |  |  | numbers 1975 |
| 164 | 147 | 144 | 183 | 155 | 157 | 165 | 176 | 149 | January 1975 |
| 164 | 150 | 144 | 199 | 155 | 158 | 168 | 177 | 149 |  |
| 164 | 151 | 157 | 199 | 173 | 160 | 172 | 177 | 149 | March |
| 165 | 155 | 157 | 199 | 173 | 164 | 173 | 177 | 149 | April |
| 167 | 155 | 158 | 199 | 173 | 164 | 176 | 177 | 149 | May |
| 167 | 161 | 161 | 228 | 173 | 166 | 176 | 179 | 161 | June |
| 170 | 162 | 161 | 228 | 173 | 173 | 183 | 181 | 165 |  |
| 172 | 165 | 161 | 228 | 173 | 175 | 184 | 181 | 165 | August |
| 178 | 165 | 162 | 228 | 173 | 175 | 184 | 181 | 165 | September |
| 178 | 168 | 162 | 228 | 173 | 176 | 189 | 181 | 177 | October |
| 179 | 173 | 162 | 228 | 173 | 177 | 198 | 194 | 180 | November |
| 182 | 173 | 163 | 228 | 176 | 178 | 199 | 211 | 190 | December |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Index of normal weekly hours \|| |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99-8 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | Averages of | 1972 |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 98.5 | monthly | 1973 |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | index | 1974 |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97-7 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | numbers | 1975 |
| (40.0) | (39.6) | (39-3) | (40.0) | (40.0) | (40.6) | (40.9) | (40.0) | (41-3) |  |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | January | 1975 |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97-2 | February |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | March |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | 100.0 | 97-2 | April |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97-2 | May |  |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97-7 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | June |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | July |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | August |  |
| 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | September |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 97.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | 100.0 | 96.9 | October |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | November |  |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | December |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Index o | urly rates o | wages |
| 100 | 98 | 99 | 109 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 97 | Averages of | $\int 1972$ |
| 113 | 105 | 109 | 139 | 112 | 107 | 117 | 114 | 106 | monthly | 1973 |
| 138 | 126 | 130 | 162 | 138 | 131 | 141 | 145 | 132 | index | 1974 |
| 170 | 160 | 158 | 215 | 175 | 169 | 185 | 182 | 168 | numbers | 1975 |
| 164 | 147 | 144 | 183 | 159 | 157 | 169 | 176 | 153 | January | 1975 |
| 164 | 150 | 144 | 200 | 159 | 158 | 171 | 177 | 154 | February |  |
| 164 | 151 | 157 | 200 | 178 | 160 | 176 | 177 | 154 | March |  |
| 165 | 155 | 157 | 200 | 178 | 164 | 177 | 177 | 154 | April |  |
| 167 | 155 | 158 | 200 | 178 | 164 | 180 | 177 | 154 | May |  |
| 167 | 161 | 161 | 228 | 178 | 166 | 180 | 179 | 166 | June |  |
| 170 | 162 | 161 | 228 | 178 | 173 | 187 | 181 | 171 | July |  |
| 172 | 165 | 161 | 229 | 178 | 175 | 188 | 181 | 171 | August |  |
| 178 | 165 | 162 | 229 | 178 | 175 | 188 | 181 | 171 | September |  |
| 178 | 168 | 162 | 229 | 178 | 176 | 193 | 181 | 182 | October |  |
| 179 | 173 | 162 | 229 | 178 | 177 | 202 | 194 | 186 | November |  |
| 182 | 173 | 163 | 229 | 180 | 178 | 204 | 211 | 196 | December |  |

[^2]*Chemicals and allied industries, Orders IV and V.
$\dagger$ All metals combined, Orders VI-XII.
$\ddagger$ Professional services and public administration, Orders XXV and XXVII.
§Miscellaneous services, Order XXVI.
|Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date of the series (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.

Men, women, juveniles and all workers ; all industries and services and manufacturing industries


[^3]These indices are based on minimum entitlements (namely basic rates of wages, standard rates, minimum guarantees or minimum earnings levels as the case may be) and normal weekly hours of work, which are generally the outcome of centrally determined arrangements, usually national collective agreements or statutory wage regulation orders, Where an agreement or order provides for both a basic rate and a minimum earnings guarantee for a normal week, the higher of the two amounts is taken as the minimum entitlement. Similarly if a general supplement to basic rates is in payment this is included in the minimum entitlement. Details of the representative industries and services for which changes are taken into account, and the method of calculation are given in the issues of the Gazette for February 1957, September 1957, April 1958, February 1959, January 1960 and September 1972.

The statistics do not take account of changes determined by local negotiations at establishment or shop floor level. They do not reflect changes in earnings or in actual hours worked due to such factors as overtime, short-time, variations in output, etc

The figures relate to the end of the month.
Publication of the index figures to one decimal place must not be taken to mean that the figures are thought to be significant to more than the nearest whole number.
Where necessary, published figures have been revised to include changes having retrospective effect or reported belatedly.
*Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date of the series (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.
$\dagger$ In general, males under 21 years of age and females under 18 years of age.

| Year ending December 31 | Basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements |  | Normal weekly hours | Year ending December 31 | Basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements |  | Normal weekly hours |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Weekly rates | Hourly rates |  |  | Weekly rates | Hourly rates |  |
|  | Increase | Increase | Decrease |  | Increase | Increase | Docrease |
| All industries and services |  |  |  | Manufacturing industries only |  |  |  |
| 1966 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1966 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 |
| 1967 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.2 | 0.2 | 1967 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 |
| 1968 | 7-2* | 7-3* | 0.1 | 1968 | 9-2* | 9.4* | 0.1 |
| 1969 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | 1969 | 6.5 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 |
| 1970 | 13.5 | $13 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | 1970 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | - |
| 1971 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | 1971 | $11 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | - |
| 1972 | $13.8 \dagger$ | $14 \cdot 2 \dagger$ | 0.4 | 1972 | $13.7 \dagger$ | $13.7 \dagger$ | - |
| 1973 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 1973 | $12 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | - |
| 1974 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 0.1 | 1974 | $24 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | - |
| 1975 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | 1975 | $29 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | - |

Notes: See notes to Table 6.
This table has been compiled by comparing the index number at December 31 with the index number at December 31 of the previous year and expressing the result as a percentage change.
*The 1968 Engineering Agreement laid down new minimum earnings levels to come into force on December 161968 , but not to be consolidated as minimum time rates until five weeks later, on January 20 1969. The wage rates index is based on basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements, whichever are the higher. Therefore the new minimum earnings levels in engineering were included in the calculations of the index for December 1968 as they were higher than the minimum rates then current. Their inclusion resulted in a rise of 1.6 points, or 1.0 per cent. in the index of weekly rates in all industries and services; for manufacturing industries only, the rise was 3.1 points, or 1.9 per cent.
$\dagger$ The index series were rebased in July 1972 and the weights revised to reflect the pattern of industry in 1970 instead of the pattern in 1955. The change from end-1971 to end-1972 was calculated from figures based on the new weighting pattern.

8 Methods by which increases in basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements were achieved, 1966-1975

United Kingdom

| Method | Increases in basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage of total amount of net increase achieved by the method shown in first column |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| Direct negotiation | $50 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 36.3* | $44 \cdot 6$ |
| Joint industrial councils or other joint standing bodies established by voluntary agreement | 25.0 | $46 \cdot 0$ | 26.0 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 43.9* | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| Wages councils and other statutory boards | $14 \cdot 0$ | 11.0 | 13.0 | 8.5 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 14.0 | 19.4* | $15 \cdot 5$ |
| Arbitration | 0.3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | $3 \cdot 8$ | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Sliding-scale agreements based on the official index of retail prices | $10 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ |

Note: The figures relate to basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements as laid down in national collective agreements or by statutory Wages Councils or Boards.
*During 1974 supplementary payments under threshold arrangements on the lines of para, 176 of the Counter-Inflation (Price and Pay Code) (No. 2) Order 1973 are estimated to have accounted for about 44.8 per cent of the total increase. These were negotiated by all the methods asterisked.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Full-time men aged 21 years and over} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Full-time women aged 18 years and over} \\
\hline \& Manual \& Nonmanual \& All \& Manual \& Nonmanual \& All \\
\hline All employees including those whose pay was affected by absence but excluding those who received no pay \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Average gross weekly earnings \& £54.0 \& £67-9 \& £59-2 \& £30.9 \& £39-3 \& £36.6 \\
\hline Employees whose pay was not affected by absence \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Average gross weekly earnings of which: \\
overtime payments PBR etc payments shift etc premium payments
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
£ 55 \cdot 7 \\
£ 7 \cdot 9 \\
£ 4 \cdot 7 \\
£ 1 \cdot 7
\end{array}
\] \& £68.4
£2.1
£1.4
£0.4 \& £60.8
¢5.6
£3.4
£1.2 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { £32.1 } \\
\text { £0.9 } \\
\text { £3.1 } \\
\text { £0.5 }
\end{array}
\] \& £39.6
£0.4
\(£ 0 \cdot 2\)
\(£ 0 \cdot 3\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
£ 37 \cdot 4 \\
\mathrm{£} \cdot \mathbf{- 6} \\
\mathrm{£1} \cdot 0 \\
\mathrm{£} 0 \cdot 3
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline As percentage of average gross earnings overtime payments PBR etc payments shift etc premium payments \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
14 \cdot 3 \\
8 \cdot 5 \\
3 \cdot 1
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.1 \\
\& 2 \cdot 0 \\
\& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.2 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.8 \\
\& 9.6 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1.1
0.5
0.7 \& 1.5
2.7
0.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Distribution of gross weekly earnings \\
10 per cent earned less than 25 per cent earned less than 50 per cent earned less than 25 per cent earned more than 10 per cent earned more than
\end{tabular} \& £36.8
£44.1
£53.2
£64.5
£76.9 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
£ 38 \cdot 7 \\
£ 47 \cdot 9 \\
£ 61 \cdot 8 \\
£ 80 \cdot 2 \\
£ 103 \cdot 1
\end{array}
\] \& £37.5
£45.3
£55.9
£70.1
£88.2 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& £ 21 \cdot 2 \\
\& £ 25 \cdot 8 \\
\& £ 31 \cdot 0 \\
\& £ 37 \cdot 1 \\
\& £ 43 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £23.9 } \\
\& \text { £28-8 } \\
\& \text { £35.9 } \\
\& \text { £45• } 7 \\
\& \text { £61-6 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& £ 23 \cdot 0 \\
\& £ 27 \cdot 8 \\
\& £ 34 \cdot 1 \\
\& £ 42 \cdot 7 \\
\& £ 56 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 20\) percentage earning less than \(£ 30\) percentage earning less than \(£ 40\) percentage earning less than \(£ 50\) percentage earning less than \(£ 60\) percentage earning less than \(£ 70\) percentage earning less than \(£ 80\) percentage earning less than \(£ 90\) percentage earning less than \(£ 100\) percentage earning less than \(£ 120\) percentage earning less than \(£ 150\) \& \(0 \cdot 2\)
\(2 \cdot 3\)
\(15 \cdot 7\)
\(41 \cdot 2\)
\(66 \cdot 4\)
83.0
91.9
96.0
98.0
99.4
99.9 \& 0.3
\(2 \cdot 2\)
11.6
\(28 \cdot 6\)
\(46 \cdot 7\)
\(62 \cdot 7\)
74.8
\(83 \cdot 3\)
88.9
94.5
97.8 \& 0.2
2.3
14.1
36.2
58.5
74.9
85.1
90.9
94.4
97.5
99.1 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
6 \cdot 8 \\
44 \cdot 3 \\
82 \cdot 9 \\
95 \cdot 6 \\
98 \cdot 8 \\
99 \cdot 6 \\
99 \cdot 9 \\
100 \cdot 0 \\
100 \cdot 0 \\
100 \cdot 0 \\
100 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3 \cdot 1 \\
28 \cdot 9 \\
62 \cdot 4 \\
81 \cdot 1 \\
89 \cdot 0 \\
94 \cdot 2 \\
97 \cdot 3 \\
98 \cdot 6 \\
99 \cdot 4 \\
99 \cdot 8 \\
100 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
4 \cdot 2 \\
33 \cdot 3 \\
68 \cdot 3 \\
85 \cdot 3 \\
91 \cdot 8 \\
95 \cdot 8 \\
98 \cdot 1 \\
99 \cdot 0 \\
99 \cdot 5 \\
99 \cdot 9 \\
100 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Average gross hourly earnings including overtime pay and overtime hours excluding overtime pay and overtime hours \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 122 \cdot 2 p \\
\& 119 \cdot 2 p
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 174 \cdot 3 p \\
\& 174 \cdot 6 p
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(139 \cdot 9 p\)
\(139 \cdot 3 p\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 81 \cdot 6 p \\
\& 81 \cdot 1 p
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 106 \cdot 1 p \\
\& 105 \cdot 9 p
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 98 \cdot 5 p \\
\& 98 \cdot 3 p
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Distribution of gross hourly earnings, including overtime pay and overtime hours \\
10 per cent earned less than \\
25 per cent earned less than \\
50 per cent earned less than \\
25 per cent earned more than \\
10 per cent earned more than
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
86 \cdot 4 p \\
100 \cdot 5 p \\
118 \cdot 0 p \\
139 \cdot 7 p \\
164 \cdot 1 p
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
99 \cdot 1 \mathrm{p} \\
122 \cdot 5 \mathrm{p} \\
158 \cdot 1 \mathrm{p} \\
209 \cdot 6 \mathrm{p} \\
281 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p}
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
89 \cdot 4 p \\
105 \cdot 2 p \\
128 \cdot 0 p \\
161 \cdot 4 p \\
212 \cdot 5 p
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
56 \cdot 1 p \\
67 \cdot 7 p \\
79 \cdot 6 p \\
93 \cdot 3 p \\
108 \cdot 0 p
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
63 \cdot 8 p \\
77 \cdot 0 p \\
95 \cdot 2 p \\
122 \cdot 1 p \\
173 \cdot 2 p
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
61 \cdot 1 p \\
73 \cdot 5 p \\
89 \cdot 2 p \\
111 \cdot 9 p \\
153 \cdot 2 p
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline percentage earning less than 50 p percentage earning less than 60p percentage earning less than 80p percentage earning less than 100p percentage earning less than 120p percentage earning less than 150p percentage earning less than 200p \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0 \cdot 2 \\
0 \cdot 6 \\
5 \cdot 4 \\
24 \cdot 3 \\
52 \cdot 8 \\
83 \cdot 1 \\
97 \cdot 8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0 \cdot 2 \\
0 \cdot 6 \\
2 \cdot 8 \\
10 \cdot 4 \\
23 \cdot 3 \\
44 \cdot 6 \\
71 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
4 \cdot 3 \\
14 \cdot 2 \\
51 \cdot 0 \\
83 \cdot 0 \\
95 \cdot 6 \\
99 \cdot 5 \\
100 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1.8 \\
6.8 \\
29.0 \\
55 \cdot 6 \\
73.9 \\
85.4 \\
93.6
\end{array}
\] \& 2.6
9.0
35.5
63.7
80.2
89.6
95.4 \\
\hline Average weekly hours of which, overtime hours \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
45 \cdot 5 \\
5 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\] \& 38.7
1.4 \& 43.0
4.0 \& 39.4
0.9 \& 36.6
0.4 \& 37.4
0.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Distribution of hours-percentages of employees \\
36 hours or less \\
36 to 40 hours \\
40 to 48 hours \\
more than 48 hours
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1 \cdot 4 \\
38 \cdot 4 \\
32 \cdot 8 \\
27 \cdot 4
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
22 \cdot 5 \\
57 \cdot 6 \\
14 \cdot 4 \\
5 \cdot 5
\end{array}
\] \& 9.4
\(45 \cdot 6\)
\(25 \cdot 9\)
19.1 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
18 \cdot 0 \\
66 \cdot 5 \\
12.8 \\
2.8
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
35.5 \\
58.2 \\
5.6 \\
0.7
\end{array}
\] \& 30.4
60.6
7.7
1.3 \\
\hline Employees who received overtime pay percentage of employees average payment per week average overtime hours per week \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
56.5 \\
£ 14.1 \\
9.7
\end{array}
\] \& 19.1
£11.0
6.6 \& 41.5
\(\mathbf{1 1 3 . 5}\)
9.2 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
15.0 \\
£ 6.1 \\
5.7
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10 \cdot 3 \\
£ 4 \cdot 2 \\
3 \cdot 3
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \cdot 7 \\
£ 4 \cdot 9 \\
4.2
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Employees who received PBR etc payments percentage of employees average payment per week \& 41.2
\(£ 11.4\) \& 7.3
¢18.9 \& 27.6
\(\mathbf{8 1 2} .2\) \& 31.2
\(£ 9.9\) \& \(3 \cdot 3\)
\(£ 5.7\) \& \(11 \cdot 3\)
\(\mathbf{8 9} \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Employees who received shift etc premium payments percentage of employees average payment per week \& \(22 \cdot 8\)
£7-5 \& \(5 \cdot 7\)
\(£ 7 \cdot 1\) \& 15.9
\(\mathbf{£ 7} \cdot 4\) \& 9.6
\(£ 5.6\) \& 7.3
\(£ 3.6\) \& 8.0
\(£ 4.3\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Employees in the matched sample whose pay was not affected by absence in \\
either survey pay-period \\
Percentage of employees in 1975 sample \\
increase in average weekly earnings, 1974 to 1975 \\
Increase, as percentage \\
Increase in average weekly earnings excluding overtime pay, 1974 to 1975 \\
Increase as percentage \\
Increase in average hourly earnings, including overtime pay and overtime hours, 1974 to 1975 \\
Increase, as percentage \\
Increase in average hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and overtime hours,
\[
1974 \text { to } 1975
\] \\
Increase, as percentage
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
16 \\
£ 12 \cdot 8 \\
29 \cdot 2 \\
£ 11 \cdot 7 \\
31 \cdot 9 \\
30 \cdot 0 p \\
31 \cdot 9 \\
29 \cdot 3 p \\
32 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] \& MA
17.
£15.4
27.5
\(£ 15 \cdot 0\)
27.8
\(40 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p}\)
\(28 \cdot 6\)

40.5 p

28.7 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { HED 1974/1975 } \\
& 17 \\
& \mathbf{£ 1 3} \cdot 8 \\
& 28 \cdot 4 \\
& \mathbf{£ 1 3} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\
& 29 \cdot 8 \\
& \mathbf{3 3} \cdot \mathbf{8 p} \\
& 30 \cdot 7 \\
& \mathbf{3 3} \cdot \mathbf{4 p} \\
& 30 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { SAMPLE } \\
& 14 \\
& £ 8 \cdot 7 \\
& 35 \cdot 6 \\
& £ 8 \cdot 8 \\
& 37 \cdot 7 \\
& \\
& 22 \cdot 6 p \\
& 37 \cdot 2 \\
& 22 \cdot 7 p \\
& 37 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
16 \\
£ 11 \cdot 6 \\
38 \cdot 8 \\
£ 11 \cdot 5 \\
38 \cdot 8 \\
30 \cdot 9 p \\
39 \cdot 0 \\
30 \cdot 8 p \\
39 \cdot 0
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
16 \\
\mathbf{£ 1 0 . 8} \\
38 \cdot 0 \\
\mathbf{£ 1 0} \cdot \mathbf{8} \\
38 \cdot 6 \\
28.4 p \\
38 \cdot 6 \\
\mathbf{2 8 . 4 p} \\
38.7
\end{array}
$$
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Distribution of gross weekly earnings, all industries, April 1975
Estimated numbers of adults with earnings below specified amounts : percentages with earnings in specified ranges Full-time men, aged 21 and over, and full-time women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

| Weekly earnings | Number with gross weekly earnings below specified amount |  |  |  |  |  | Number with gross weekly earnings excluding overtime earnings below specified amount |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men aged 21 and over |  |  | Women aged 18 and over |  |  | Men aged 21 and over |  |  | Women aged 18 and over |  |  |
|  | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total |
| Under $£ 20$ | - | - |  | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | - | - | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Under £22 | - | - | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
| Under f25 | - | - | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 7$ |
| Under f27 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Under £ 30 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Under $£ 32$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| Under £ 35 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2. 5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 2.9 |
| Under £ $£ 7$ | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 0.6 | 1. 5 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Under £40 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 0.7 | 2.3 3.0 | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ 2.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 5$ |
| Under f 42 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.4 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 0.9 | 3.0 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 3.8 |
| Under $£ 45$ | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.5 | 3.7 3.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | 3.8 4.4 | 1.3 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.8 3.9 |
| Under f47 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 | 3.8 4.0 | 3.3 3.9 | 1.1 1.4 | 4.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 | 3.9 4.0 |
| Under f 50 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 3.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 2.9 | 4.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ 4.7 | 1.4 1.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ 6.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 2.9 | 4.0 4.2 |
| Under f 55 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 5.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.9 | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 7$ 5.2 | 1.8 | 6.4 7 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 |
| Under £60 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | 1.3 | 3.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 5.2 | 2.1 2.5 | 7.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 3.1 | 4.3 4.4 |
| Under £65 | 4.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | 5.6 5.9 | 2.5 2.8 | $8 \cdot 1$ 8.6 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 4.5 |
| Under f 70 | 5-1 | 2. 6 | 7.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 3.2 | 4. 5 | $5 \cdot 9$ 6.0 | 2.8 | 8.6 9.0 | 1.3 1.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 4.5 |
| Under f 75 | 5. 5 | 2.9 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.0 3.2 | 9.0 9.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 4.5 4.6 |
| Under $\mathrm{f80}$ | 5.7 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ 6.1 | 3.2 3.4 | 9.3 9.5 | 1.3 1.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 4.6 |
| Under $£ 85$ | 5.8 5.9 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 1.3 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ 6.1 | 3.4 3.5 | 9.5 9.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 |
| Under $\mathrm{f90}$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 3. 5 | 9.4 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ 6.2 | 3.5 3.6 | $9 \cdot 7$ 9.8 | 1.3 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 4.6 |
| Under £95 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 9.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | 6.2 | 3.6 3.7 | 9.8 9.9 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 |
| Under $£ 100$ | 6.1 6.2 | 3.7 | 9.8 10.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 4.7 | $6 \cdot 2$ 6.2 | $3 \cdot 7$ 4.1 | 9.9 10.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 4.7 |
| Under £150 | $6 \cdot 2$ 6.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ 4.1 | $10 \cdot 2$ $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.7 4 -7 | $6 \cdot 2$ 6.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ $4 \cdot 1$ | 10.2 10.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Under $£ 200$ | 6.2 | 4-1 | 10.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.3 | 4.7 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.3 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Number of full-time adults whose pay was not affected by absence | $6 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of full-time adults in employment | $7 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Per cent

| Weekly earnings <br> ( 20 to $£ 22$ means £20 or more but less than $£ 22$ ) | Percentage with gross weekly earnings in specified range |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage with gross weekly earnings excluding overtime earnings in specified range |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men aged 21 and over |  |  | Women aged 18 and over |  |  | Men aged 21 and over |  |  | Women aged 18 and over |  |  |
|  | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total | Manual | Nonmanual | Total |
| Under f 20 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |  | 4.4 |
| £20 to f22 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| £22 to £25 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | 7-8 |
| £25 to £27 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 6.8 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 | 0.6 | 9.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| £27 to £ $£ 0$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 15.0 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 11.8 |
| £30 to £32 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| £32 to £ $£ 35$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2.9 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | 11.5 | 6. 4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 5.0 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 |
| £ 35 to £ $£ 7$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 4.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| £37 to £40 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 8.8 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| £40 to £42 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 5.4 | 5.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| £42 to £45 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| £45 to £47 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| £47 to £50 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| £50 to £55 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 11.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 13.0 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 11.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| £55 to £60 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 10.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 9.0 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| £60 to £65 | $9 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 |
| £65 to £70 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 7.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.8 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 |
| £70 to £ f 5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 6.6 | 5.9 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1:3 |
| £75 to £80 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 8$ |
| £80 to £85 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | 0.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | - | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| £85 to £90 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | - | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | 0. 3 |
| $£ 90 \text { to } £ 95$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0. 3 |
| £95 to £100 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.6 | - | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ |
| $£ 100 \text { to } £ 150$ | 1.9 | 8.9 | 4.7 | $0 . \overline{0}$ | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 3.4 | - | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| £150 to £200 £200 or more | 0.1 | 1.5 0.7 | 0.7 0.3 | 0.0 0.0 | $0 . \overline{0}$ | $0 \cdot \overline{0}$ | $0 . \overline{0}$ | 1.5 0.7 | 0.6 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.- | 0.0 |
| £200 or more | - | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 0$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

[^4]
## Full-time manual men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

| Industry | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | $y$ Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £30 | £50 | £80 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime | Weekly earning incl. overtime pay | y Hourly gs earnings excl. overtime pay |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| All industries and services | 65.7 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 4.7 | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 41.2 | $91 \cdot 9$ | 36.8 | $76 \cdot 9$ | 119.2 | $45 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 29.2 | $32 \cdot 0$ |
| All Index of Production industries | 67.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | 1.0 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | 78.0 | 124.0 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 26.1 | 29.8 |
| All manufacturing industries | 56.6 | 7.4 | 5.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 36.4 | $92 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 76.2 | 123.1 | 45.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 25.7 | 29.6 |
| All non-manufacturing industries | 54.8 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 1.2 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 91.3 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing |  | 5. 5 |  |  |  |  | 97.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture and horticulture | $40 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $0.8$ | - | 12.0 | $82 \cdot 8$ | 98.8 | $29 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $(21 \cdot 2)$ | $27 \cdot 6$ $26 \cdot 9$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 70.9 | 11.2 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 10.8 | 74.5 | 49.2 | 98.5 | 155.6 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Coal mining | $72 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 | 71.8 | $52 \cdot 4$ | 99.5 | 162.2 | $42 \cdot 7$ | 5.29 | 46.5 $(48.5)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Underground workers Surface workers | $75 \cdot 8$ 65.3 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 3.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 3.9 | (51-2) | $42 \cdot 3$ $42 \cdot 1$ |
| Surface workers Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | $65 \cdot 3$ $54 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 8.3 | 3.0 3.6 | 2.5 2.1 | 0.2 0.0 | 23.6 39.6 | $80 \cdot 1$ 94.2 | $45 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 4$ | 91.4 67.6 | 133.1 115.7 | 45.5 46.6 | 7. 2 6.7 |  | $42 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 8$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 56.2 | 10.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.2 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 93.6 | $39 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food drink | $55 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 38.4 | 94.4 | $38 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | 113.6 110.0 | $47 \cdot 6$ $48 \cdot 2$ | 7.5 7.9 | 26.5 25.8 | $33 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 2$ |
| Bread and flour confectionery | 53.4 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 68.4 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 0$ | 7.9 9.5 |  |  |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | $53 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | 106.5 | 48.5 | 8.2 |  |  |
| Milk and milk products | 58.2 | 11.2 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 0.5 | 29.4 | $92 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 77.8 | $114 \cdot 1$ | 49.8 | $8 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
| Drink | $57 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 31.1 | 92.4 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | 119.4 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 6.6 | (26.1) | (29.4) |
| Brewing and malting | $59 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $91 \cdot 1$ | 41.4 | 79.1 | 123.6 | $46 \cdot 5$ | 6.7 | (27-5) | (28.4) |
| Coal and petroleum products | $68 \cdot 1$ | 9.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 4.1 | 0.5 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 78.3 | 50.1 | 90.7 | 148.0 | 44.7 | 5.0 |  |  |
| Chemical and allied industries | 56.0 | 6.1 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 34.0 | 95.4 | 39.8 | 73.2 | 124.9 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 29.7 |
| General chemicals | $57 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $129 \cdot 7$ | 43.9 | 4.0 | (27-2) | 28.8 |
| and synthetic rubber | $56 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.8 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 96.4 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $71 \cdot 5$ | $127 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Other chemical industries | $53 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | $114 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 |  |  |
| Metal manufacture | $60 \cdot 6$ | 7.4 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 24.4 | 89.1 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 81.0 | $133 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | 4.8 | $30 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 2$ |
| Iron and steel | $61 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 9-2 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 23.2 | $88 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | 81.4 | $134 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | 4.8 | 32.4 | $34 \cdot 1$ |
| Iron and steel (general) | $62 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 6. 8 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 138.1 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 4.2 | 33.9 | 34.1 |
| Iron castings, etc | $58 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | $28 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | 41.1 | 76.8 | 125.0 | $46 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | (24.0) | (31.4) |
| Other metals | $58 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | $29 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | 77.5 | 128.2 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | (19.8) |  |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 59.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | (19.8) |  |
| Mechanical engineering | 57. 5 | 8.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1.3 | 0.8 | $34 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | 40.4 | 77.0 | $122 \cdot 3$ |  |  | $25 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 8$ |
| Metal-working machine tools | 56.7 57.6 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 29.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | 41.6 | $72 \cdot 4$ | 122.1 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | $57 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | $92 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Textile machinery and accessories Mechanical handling equipment | 54.1 58.7 | 6.5 11.1 | 7.1 3.9 | 0.8 0.6 | 0.0 0.8 | 41.5 31.2 | 96.1 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 73.1 | $119 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 4.7 |  |  |
| Mechanical handling equipment Other machinery | 58.7 54.4 | 11.1 8.0 | 3.9 4.3 | 0.6 0.9 | 0.8 1.7 | $31 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 0$ 95.4 | $43 \cdot 0$ $39 \cdot 0$ | 77.0 70.9 | 119.3 116.3 | $47 \cdot 0$ 45.3 | 7.2 5.4 | (23.7) | $28 \cdot 0$ |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | $63 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | 8.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | 83.3 | 42.4 | 88.7 | $131 \cdot 7$ | 46.8 | 6.9 | (22.6) | (28.7) |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | $55 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 94.5 | $39 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 9$ | $119 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | (22-5) | 27.0 |
| Instrument engineering | 51.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.3 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 54.0 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 66.5 | 114.4 | $43 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 |  |  |
| and systems | $50 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | 97-9 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 64-3 | $111 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | $55 \cdot 0$ $61 \cdot 2$ | 7.3 10.6 | 3.9 10.3 | 1.2 3.5 | 1.3 0.0 | $37 \cdot 6$ $25 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 2$ $88 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 1$ | 73.5 81.2 | 119.9 $127 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 6.9 | (19.8) | $25 \cdot 9$ |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | $52 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 93.6 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 73.6 |  |  | 3.2 |  |  |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | $54 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 0.5 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 96.5 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 71.5 | $118 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 5.9 |  |  |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | $53 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | 97.9 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 71.0 | $120 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 3.6 |  |  |
| Other electrical goods | 53.9 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 94.4 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 64.7 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 6.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.0 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 82.4 | 41.7 | 91.1 | 131.5 | $47 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | (44.1) | (44.4) |
| Vehicles | 59.4 | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2.8 | 0.3 | $27 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | 44.0 | $77 \cdot 3$ | $133 \cdot 8$ | 43.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 23.7 | 25.5 |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | $59 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 76.0 | $136 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 18.5 | 21.8 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | 60.7 | 7-2 | 5.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 6$ | 45-1 | 78.4 | 134.5 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 28.4 | $28 \cdot 1$ |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | 56.0 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 7-2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.0 | 42.9 | 93.1 | 41.1 | 76.8 | 115.9 | $46 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | $54 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | 97-1 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 4$ | $119 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $53 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $21 \cdot 9 \quad 27$ | 27.8 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | 56.4 | 9.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | 0.5 | 33.2 | 93.7 | 41.3 | 72.9 | 118.1 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 6.0 |  |  |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc | $53 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 56$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | $121 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | $53 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 94.9 | 36.87 | $70 \cdot 5$ | $115 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 2 \quad 2$ | 26.0 |

[^5]
## Great Britain



[^6]*Based on matched samples which were only one quarter the size of other years.

## Great Britain

| Industry | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | ly Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £30 | £50 | £80 | less than amoun | more than unt amount below |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | ly Hourly gs earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per <br> cent | per <br> cent | per <br> cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| All industries and services | 68.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $74 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $103 \cdot 1$ | $174 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | 27-5 | 28.7 |
| All Index of Production industries | $68 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 1.1 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 76-3 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 101.4 | $173 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 27.0 | $27 \cdot 8$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $68 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 1.1 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $77 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $173 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | $26 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| All non-manufacturing industries | $68 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 9$ | 37.7 | $103 \cdot 8$ | $175 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 2$ |
| Mining and quarrying Coalmining | $79 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | 49-5 | 116.8 | $189 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 67.4 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 0.8 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $77 \cdot 5$ | 39.2 | 103.6 | $173 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| Chemical and allied industries | $75 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | 194.6 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $27 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal manufacture Iron and steel Iron and steel (general) | 70.4 71.4 72.7 | 3. 3 3 - | 0.7 0.8 0.5 | 1.5 1.8 2.2 | 0.3 0.2 0.0 | 20.1 19.1 16.6 | $74 \cdot 6$ $72 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 1$ $44 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 5$ | 99.4 100.4 102.2 | 179.2 181.9 186.6 | $38 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 6$ $38 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 1.9 1.9 | $\begin{aligned} & (34 \cdot 9) \\ & (37 \cdot 1) \\ & (37 \cdot 5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 5} \cdot \mathbf{5} \\ (37 \cdot 9) \\ (38 \cdot 8) \end{array}$ |
| Mechanical engineering | $65 \cdot 5$ | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | $28 \cdot 9$ | $81 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 93.8 | 164.0 | 39.4 | 1.5 | $26 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 7$ |
| Electrical engineering | 69-1 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 76.0 | $43 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $173 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | $25 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 8$ |
| Vehicles <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing <br> Aerospace equipment manufa | 69.1 70.9 | 3.5 2.8 | 0.4 0.7 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.6 1.0 | $18 \cdot 4$ $20 \cdot 2$ | $77 \cdot 1$ $72 \cdot 9$ | 46.0 45.8 | $95 \cdot 7$ $104 \cdot 6$ | 171.8 $178 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 9$ 39.7 | 1.9 1.5 | 27.0 19.6 | $\mathbf{2 6} \cdot 8$ $21 \cdot 1$ |
| and repairing | $67 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $81 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | 167-2 | $39 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 4$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 65.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | 0.2 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 79.4 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 5$ | $159 \cdot 9$ | 39-7 | 1.4 | (27-6) | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| Construction | $66 \cdot 6$ | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 78.0 | 40.2 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $165 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 26.4 |
| Gas, electricity and water Gas <br> Electricity | 69.5 $64 \cdot 6$ $71 \cdot 8$ | 1.7 $2 \cdot 7$ 1.0 | 2.1 3.9 1.3 | O. 6 $0 \cdot 2$ 1.0 | 0.2 0.0 0.5 | $24 \cdot 3$ $29 \cdot 9$ $23 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 1$ $80 \cdot 3$ $66 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 9$ 93.2 $103 \cdot 1$ | 178.1 162.5 184.2 | $39 \cdot 1$ $39 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \cdot 2 \\ (37 \cdot 2) \\ (30 \cdot 2) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \cdot 2 \\ 37 \cdot 2 \\ (30 \cdot 3) \end{array}$ |
| Transport and communication Railways <br> Postal services and telecommunications | 72.9 $67 \cdot 9$ $70 \cdot 4$ | 5.0 8.2 7.0 | 0.6 - - | 1.3 1.6 1.5 | 0.8 0.0 0.0 | $20 \cdot 1$ 22.0 $19 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 0$ $75 \cdot 9$ 70.4 | $43 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 2$ | 107.5 94.1 98.6 | $171 \cdot 5$ $156 \cdot 6$ $171 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ $4 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 1} \cdot \mathbf{7} \\ (31 \cdot 2) \\ (31 \cdot 8) \end{array}$ | $35 \cdot 8$ $32 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 1$ |
| Distributive trades <br> Retail distribution Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution | 56.4 54.1 51.0 $55 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 1.4 2.4 1.0 | 2.7 2.8 1.3 3.5 | 0.2 0.3 0.7 0.1 | 6.2 7.5 6.4 7.9 | 54.2 57.4 $60 \cdot 4$ $56 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 8$ 88.5 91.5 87.3 | $32 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 2$ $32 \cdot 8$ $30 \cdot 8$ | $\mathbf{8 8} \cdot 2$ $84 \cdot 2$ $75 \cdot 6$ $87 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 2$ $130 \cdot 6$ $118 \cdot 0$ $135 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 0$ 23 <br> $24 \cdot 0$ $(2$ <br> $(26 \cdot 0)$ $(30$ <br> $(23 \cdot 2)$ $(2$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \cdot 9 \\ (26 \cdot 6) \\ (30 \cdot 3) \\ (25 \cdot 0) \end{gathered}$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services <br> Banking and bill discounting | 72.9 73.8 | 1.4 2.4 | 4.9 0.1 | 0.2 0.2 | 3.1 1.7 | $30 \cdot 8$ 26.4 | 70.4 $68 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ $39 \cdot 5$ | 118.1 116.7 | 197.6 198.0 | 36.9 36.4 | 0.9 1.2 | (26.1) $(28 \cdot 2)$ $(3$ 3 | $(32 \cdot 4)$ 33.5 |
| Professional and scientific services <br> Educational services <br> Medical and dental services <br> Other professional and scientific services | $72 \cdot 0$ $75 \cdot 0$ $73 \cdot 8$ $69 \cdot 0$ | 0. O O 2.0 1.9 | 0.2 $0 \cdot 2$ 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ $1 \cdot 6$ - | 2.7 0.5 1.3 2.7 | $21 \cdot 2$ $14 \cdot 8$ $24 \cdot 2$ $22 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 4$ $62 \cdot 1$ $70 \cdot 0$ $72 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 6$ $38 \cdot 2$ $39 \cdot 1$ | $105 \cdot 3$ $104 \cdot 7$ $119 \cdot 6$ $102 \cdot 0$ | 205.0 $240 \cdot 6$ 188.7 178.4 | 34.4 $30 \cdot 2$ $39 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 \cdot 6 & 3 \\ 0.2 & 3 \\ 1 \cdot 2 & (3 \\ 1 \cdot 0 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lr} \mathbf{3 1} \cdot \mathbf{7} & \mathbf{3} \\ 34 \cdot 6 & 3 \\ (30 \cdot 3) & (3) \\ 22 \cdot 7 & 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 1} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\ 34 \cdot 1 \\ (30 \cdot 8) \\ 23 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ |
| Public administration <br> National government service <br> Local government service | 68.6 67.5 69.4 | 3.2 3.1 3.4 | - 0.1 | 0.4 0.5 0.3 | 0.6 1.2 0.2 | $\mathbf{2 5} \cdot \mathbf{4}$ $32 \cdot 5$ 19.5 | 74.5 75.9 73.3 | $40 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 4$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 100.5 104.3 99.0 | 173.1 171.8 174.1 | $39 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{array}{lll}\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{2} \\ 2 \cdot 0 & 18 \\ 2 \cdot 1 & 30\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}24 \cdot 0 & \mathbf{2 5} \\ 18 \cdot 8 & 18 \\ 30 \cdot 2 & 33\end{array}$ | 25.2 18.1 33.8 |

[^7]
## Great Britain

| Industry | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £25 | £30 | £40 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  | Total incl. <br> overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly s earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per <br> cent | per <br> cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per <br> cent | per <br> cent |
| All industries and services | $32 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 21.7 | 44.3 | $82 \cdot 9$ | 21.2 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 81.1 | $39 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 37.8 |
| All Index of Production industries | $32 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 41.5 | 84.0 | 22.4 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 81.5 | $39 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $33 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 7$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $32 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | $17 \cdot 9$ | 41.5 | 84.0 | $22 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 81.4 | 39.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 8$ |
| All non-manufacturing industries | $31 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | 0.9 | $27 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | 81.4 | 20.0 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 1.2 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 8$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco <br> Food <br> Bacon curing, meat and fish products | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{3 3} \cdot \mathbf{7} \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.3 1.3 1.4 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 3 \\ & 11 \cdot 6 \\ & 14 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 8$ $41 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{8 0} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \\ & 93 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 8$ $23 \cdot 7$ $23 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 1$ $41 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{8 2} \cdot \mathbf{7} \\ & 78 \cdot 6 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1} \cdot 2 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 7$ $(38 \cdot 5)$ | $41 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 3$ |
| Chemical and allied industries | $31 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 16.1 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 90-1 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $80 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering | $35 \cdot 9$ | 1.4 | 4.7 | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | 45.9 | $88 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Electrical engineering | $34 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 4.1 | 0.2 | 8:7 | $29 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | 25.5 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 85.4 | 39•7 | 0.5 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | $37 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 0.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 13.5 | $64 \cdot 7$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 |  |  |
| Radio and electronic components | $31 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Other electrical goods | $33 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 0$ | 24.8 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Metal industries not elsewhere specified | $32 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 0.5 | 4.9 5.7 | 0.4 0.3 | 17.0 18.5 | $39 \cdot 9$ $44 \cdot 9$ | $84 \cdot 8$ $88 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 9$ $22 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 8$ | 81.1 78.8 | $39 \cdot 6$ $39 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | (31-8) | (33 7 7) |
| Textiles Woollen and worsted | 30.5 29.0 | 0.4 0.3 | 6.4 8.8 | 0.2 0.1 | 22.1 23.5 | $51 \cdot 3$ $60 \cdot 0$ | 88.8 $97 \cdot 2$ | 21.3 22.4 | $40 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 2$ | 77.4 73.7 | $39 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 0.4 | (29.6) | (32.8) |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | $30 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | - | $27 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | $84 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear |  |  |  |  | 34.2 |  |  |  |  | 75.1 | 38.5 |  |  |  |
| Clothing Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | 28.0 28.6 | 0.2 0.2 | 6.9 6.9 | 0.0 0.0 | 37.7 30.7 | 67.8 63.5 | $93 \cdot 2$ 94.1 | 19.9 21.4 | $37 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 7$ $73 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 5$ $38 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 0.2 | (32.2) | $(33 \cdot 1)$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Pottery | $33 \cdot 0$ $31 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 0.3 | 6.1 7.4 | 0.5 | $13 \cdot 6$ 11.5 | $35 \cdot 6$ 41.5 | 84.8 91.5 | 24.0 $24 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 4$ $39 \cdot 6$ | $83 \cdot 6$ $80 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 33.6 33.1 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 9.9 | 31.3 | 85.2 | 25.0 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 83.6 | $39 \cdot 9$ | 0.7 | (35.0) | (40.9) |
| Paper, etc <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | 33.1 32.1 | 0.4 0.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 0.2 | $11 \cdot 9$ 12.2 | $30 \cdot 8$ 37.4 | $87 \cdot 7$ $92 \cdot 5$ | 24.4 23.9 | $41 \cdot 0$ $39 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 3$ $80 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 0.3 |  |  |
| Printing | $34 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $82 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| binding, engraving, etc | $33 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 83.1 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries | $31 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | 21.8 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $77 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 |  |  |
| Transport and communication | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 13.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 28.0 | $59 \cdot 3$ | 98.0 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 3.8 |  |  |
| Distributive trades | 26.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 96.3 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail distribution | $27 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.5 |  | 38.2 | $70 \cdot 8$ | 95.9 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | 38.7 | 0.5 0.5 | (37-2) | (39-4) |
| Other retail distribution | $27 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | - | $39 \cdot 1$ | 68.8 | $97 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | 38.4 |  |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services <br> Educational services <br> Medical and dental services | $33 \cdot 7$ $30 \cdot 1$ $37 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 0.4 1.4 | 0.8 0.2 1.6 | 1.3 0.1 2.7 | 13.8 20.6 5.7 | 37.8 58.6 15.0 | 79.6 92.4 65.0 | $24 \cdot 4$ $23 \cdot 8$ $27 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 8$ $38 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 6$ $83 \cdot 4$ $94 \cdot 2$ | 38.0 36.0 39.9 | 0.8 0.4 1.2 | $41 \cdot 4$ $39 \cdot 1$ $(43 \cdot 5)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Miscellaneous services Catering Other services | $27 \cdot 6$ $24 \cdot 8$ $33 \cdot 7$ | 1.1 1.3 1.5 | 0.7 0.6 0.1 | 0.6 1.9 | $47 \cdot 9$ $61 \cdot 2$ $16 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 7$ 78.1 34.4 | 88.5 94.6 76.7 | $16 \cdot \mathbf{7}$ $16 \cdot 2$ 20.9 | $41 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 5$ $45 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 3$ $60 \cdot 7$ $87 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | (35-3) | (36-3) |
| Public administration National government service | $35 \cdot 9$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 2.1 2.1 | 1.1 1.2 | 0.5 0.3 | $7 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 28.8 $30 \cdot 1$ | 75.0 83.9 | 26.3 28.2 | $47 \cdot 4$ $44 \cdot 9$ | 87.5 85.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 . 9} \\ & 2 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | (35-2) | (40-1) |

See footnotes to Table 11.

14Earnings and hours, by industry, April 1975

Full-time non-manual women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by
absence absence

Great Britain

| Industry | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | $y$ Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift <br> etc <br> pre- <br> mium <br> pay | £25 | £30 | £40 | less than amount below | more <br> than amount below |  | Total incl. overtime | Over- <br> time | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly gs earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| All industries and services | $39 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | 62.4 | $23 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 0$ |
| All Index of Production industries | $35 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 48.0 | $95 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 5$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $35 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 11.0 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 48.0 | 95.0 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 38-2 | $39 \cdot 4$ |
| All non-manufacturing industries | $40 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | 13.0 | $28 \cdot 1$ | 59.9 | $23 \cdot 7$ | 64.0 | $108 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 0$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 42-1 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 112.4 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco Food | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.3 | 0.2 0.2 | 13.1 $15 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 9$ $75 \cdot 3$ | 24.0 23.6 | 49.5 $48 \cdot 3$ | $97 \cdot 9$ $94 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | (41-0) |
| Chemical and allied industries | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | 9.0 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 37-2 | $0 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Metal manufacture Iron and steel | 38.1 38.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.2 | 0.2 0.2 | $\mathbf{6 . 1}$ 5.3 | $21 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 1$ $63 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 7$ $48 \cdot 0$ | 104.4 105.0 | $36 \cdot 4$ $36 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Mechanical engineering | $34 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | $9 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | 91.5 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | 40-7 | 41.0 |
| Electrical engineering | $35 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | 6.2 | $27 \cdot 4$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 26.4 | $46 \cdot 1$ | 94.1 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | (36-8) | $39 \cdot 9$ |
| Vehicles <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing | $38 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 0.5 | 0.2 0.4 | 0.1 0.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ 4.9 | 17.0 20.4 | $62 \cdot 2$ 58.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 3$ 49.4 | $100 \cdot 6$ $100 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Metals goods not elsewhere specified | $33 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | 16.0 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 84.4 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 88-8 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Textiles | $30 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | 15. 5 | $60 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | 23.4 | $39 \cdot 5$ | $83 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Paper, printing and publishing Printing and publishing | $\mathbf{3 6} \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 0.2 | 0.5 0.5 | 0.0 0.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ $11 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 2$ | 71.5 67.4 | $24 \cdot 9$ $24 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 2$ $54 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 1$ $104 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 0.2 | (34-4) | (36-2) |
| Construction | $31 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 9$ | 88.0 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 41.0 | $85 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | (31-7) | (32.7) |
| Gas, electricity and water | $38 \cdot 9$ $40 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 0.6 | 0.9 1.4 | 0.1 - | 1.1 1.3 | $8 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 63.9 58.0 | $30 \cdot 3$ 31.0 | $49 \cdot 5$ $52 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 7$ 106.0 | $38 \cdot 2$ 38.4 | 0.4 0.4 | (46.5) | (46.8) |
| Gas <br> Electricity | $40 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 0.2 | 1.4 0.6 | $0 . \overline{1}$ | $1 \cdot 3$ 1.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ $12 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 0$ $69 \cdot 1$ | 31.0 29.5 | $52 \cdot 8$ $47 \cdot 6$ | 106.0 96.7 | $38 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 0.3 |  |  |
| Transport and communication Postal services and telecommunications | $41 \cdot 1$ $42 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 1.2 | - | 0.3 0.2 | $5 \cdot 3$ $1 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 9$ $7 \cdot 1$ | $53 \cdot 7$ $48 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 1$ $31 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 7$ $54 \cdot 1$ | $108 \cdot 6$ $112 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 0.7 | $(41.9)$ 36.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Distributive trades | $28 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.1 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | 91.5 | 20-1 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 74.2 | 38.4 | 0.3 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 1$ |
| Wholesale distribution | 29.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | $30 \cdot 3$ | 55.4 | 89.8 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 40.1 | 749.1 | $38 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 0.5 | 37-2 | $38 \cdot 1$ |
| Other wholesale distribution | 29.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | 91.5 | $19 \cdot 6$ | 39.0 | 78.5 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Retail distribution | $28 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 37.6 | $69 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 38.5 | 73.0 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 5$ |
| Retail distribution of food and drink | 27.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 37.6 | $74 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 69.8 | 38-8 | 0.4 | 37.6 43.0 | $38 \cdot 5$ 43.3 |
| Other retail distribution | $28 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 39.6 | $74 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 36.5 | 37.4 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| business services <br> Insurance | $36 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 0.3 | 0.4 0.7 | 0.1 | 14.0 $15 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 7$ $75 \cdot 6$ | 23.6 23.5 | $52 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 6$ | 101.6 99.7 | $\mathbf{3 5} \cdot \mathbf{9}$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 0.2 | $35 \cdot 8$ $(37 \cdot 5)$ | $36 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 1$ |
| Banking and bill discounting | $38 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $55 \cdot 0$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 2$ |
| Other financial institutions | $34 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | $15 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | 92-8 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services | $49 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | - | $0 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | 27-7 | 74.9 | $137 \cdot 8$ | 34.5 | 0.2 | 45.4 | $48 \cdot 1$ |
| Educational services | 57.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - |  | $1 \cdot 8$ | 5.0 | $18 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 81.7 | 188.9 | 29.4 | 0.2 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 7$ |
| Legal services | $30 \cdot 4$ | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 59.0 | $86 \cdot 0$ | 21.1 | 43.0 | 86.3 | $35 \cdot 2$ | $\overline{-}$ |  |  |
| Medical and dental services | $44 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | $113 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 60.0 | $62 \cdot 3$ |
| Miscellaneous services <br> Motor repairers, distributors, garages | $35 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $38 \cdot 9$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | 35-8 3 | 35-8 |
| and filling stations <br> Other services | $27 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 0.8 | 0.5 0.1 | 0.0 0.6 | 39.2 8.6 | $72 \cdot 7$ $19 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 1$ $25 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 3$ 58.4 | $72 \cdot 2$ $109 \cdot 2$ | 37.9 38.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | (39.0) (3) | (39-3) |
| Public administration National government service Local government service | $40 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 2$ $41 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 0.4 0.7 | - | 0.1 0.2 | 2.0 1.8 2.3 | $11 \cdot 8$ $12 \cdot 8$ $10 \cdot 3$ | 58.5 $61 \cdot 7$ $53 \cdot 5$ | $29 \cdot 3$ $29 \cdot 0$ $29 \cdot 8$ | 55-1 $54 \cdot 0$ $56 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 7$ $107 \cdot 7$ $110 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0.4 \\ 0.3 & 21 \\ 0.5 & \text { (4 }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cc} 26 \cdot 5 & 2 \\ 21 \cdot 1 & 2 \\ (44 \cdot 0) & (4 \end{array}$ | $25 \cdot 8$ $20 \cdot 9$ $(41 \cdot 8)$ |

See footnotes to Table 11

Earnings and hours, by occupation, April 1975
Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

Great Britain


NON-MANUAL (except for parts of "Clerical", "Selling" and "Security"groups)

| Professional and related supporting management and administration | $79 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $119 \cdot 0$ | 211.5 | $37 \cdot 5$ |  | 23.4 | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accountants | $72 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 0.4 |  | $3 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | 66.0 | $41 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | $197 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 |  |  |
| Estimators, valuers, etc | $67 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | $18 \cdot 1$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | 44.8 | $93 \cdot 9$ | $175 \cdot 6$ | 38.0 | 0.9 |  |  |
| Systems analysts, computer programmers | $72 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $192 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 |  |  |
| Marketing and sales managers and executives | $84 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 4$ | - | 0.7 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | 129.0 | $224 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 9$ |
| General administrators-National Government | $91 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.0 | 0.5 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | $124 \cdot 5$ | $244 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| Professional and related in education, welfare and health | $74 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | $17 \cdot 4$ | 64.5 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | 222.0 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 34.0 | $33 \cdot 0$ |
| Teachers in establishments for further education | $87 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ |  | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | $118 \cdot 5$ | 300. 2 | 29.2 | 0.2 | 43.0 |  |
| Secondary teachers | $73 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 |  |  | $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | 66.2 | $48 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $267 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |  | $40 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 6$ $(43 \cdot 5)$ |
| Primary teachers | $70 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  | $0 \cdot 5$ | 13.4 | $67 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $265 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |
| Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fields | 72.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 15.6 | $69 \cdot 7$ | 46.1 | $103 \cdot 6$ | $183 \cdot 6$ | 38.9 | 1.2 | 29.4 | 28.8 |
| Engineers-civil, structural, municipal | $77 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 59.8 | $47 \cdot 9$ | $109 \cdot 6$ | $203 \cdot 5$ | 38.1 | 0.6 |  |  |
| Engineers-mechanical | $80 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $53 \cdot 1$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | $202 \cdot 2$ | 39.0 | 0.7 |  |  |
| Engineers-electrical, electronic | $82 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | 1.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | 58.0 | $109 \cdot 6$ | $212 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 8$ |
| Engineers-production | $73 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 67.4 | 53.6 | 96.6 | 188.8 | 38.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Engineers-planning, quality control | 71.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | 51.3 | 94-1 | $185 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | (30.5) | (30.8) |
| Engineers-other | $79 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 1$ | 51.5 | $107 \cdot 7$ | $206 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $(29 \cdot 8)$ | $(30 \cdot 5)$ |
| Metallurgists and other technologists | 76.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | 51.5 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $199 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | (27-2) | (26.0) |
| All other technologists | $76 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | 51.7 | 111.4 | $199 \cdot 8$ | 38.5 | 1.5 | (26.9) | (25.4) |
| Draughtsmen-engineering | $59 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  | $0 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | $152 \cdot 5$ | 38.8 | 1.5 | $30 \cdot 1$ | $29 \cdot 7$ |
| Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical) | 56.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 38.8 | $89 \cdot 1$ | 36.9 | $82 \cdot 0$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | (30.7) | (34-4) |
| Engineering technicians, etc | $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | $146 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |
| Managerial (excluding general management) | $67 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 103.5 | $170 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 1$ |
| Production and works managers, works foremen | $72 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 14.6 | 71.0 | 47.0 | 108.1 | $180 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 9$ |
| Engineering maintenance managers | $69 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | $173 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| Site managers, clerks of works, general foremen (building and civil engineering) | ) $70 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $172 \cdot 4$ | 41.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| Warehousing, etc managers | $62 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | 83.7 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | 152.5 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| Office managers | 77.5 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 18.8 | $61 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | $210 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 1$ |
| Branch managers of other shops | $52 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 5$ | 129 . 0 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 0.7 |  |  |
| Clerical and related | $52 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 54.2 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 126.4 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 |
| Supervisors of clerks | $60 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 21.6 |
| Costirg and accounting clerks | $47 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 65.0 | $97 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 2$ | 38.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 5$ |
| Cash handling clerks | $54 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | $48 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | (38.2) | (39.0) |
| Finance, insurance, etc clerks | $53 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | - | $2 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 96.8 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | 145.4 | 36.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Production and materials controlling clerks | 48-2 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 63.4 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | 116.6 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $29 \cdot 1$ |
| Records and library clerks | 49.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | 96.2 | 35.5 | $68 \cdot 0$ | 117.5 | $41 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 |  |  |
| General clerks and clerks n.i.e. | $45 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | 116.7 | $38 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 7$ |
| Postmen, mail sorters, messengers M | $54 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 53.0 | $89 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | 81.4 | $111 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | (29.1) | $38 \cdot 7$ |
| Selling | 54.2 | 1.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 91.4 | 32.9 | $77 \cdot 8$ | 132.0 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 24.1 | $26 \cdot 3$ |
| Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf fillers | $43 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 6.1 | 0.2 | 14.3 | $75 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| Roundsmen and van salesmen M | $52 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $68 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | 47.5 | 6.9 |  |  |
| Technical sales representatives | $61 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 9$ | - | 1.0 | 27.1 | $88 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 83.4 | $166 \cdot 1$ | 37.8 | 0.4 | (22.8) |  |
| Sales representatives (wholesale goods) | $54 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | 91.4 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 78.1 | $140 \cdot 9$ | 38.5 | 0.3 |  | (18.1) |
| Other sales representatives and agents | $59 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $152 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | (19.7) | (28.7) |

Great Britain

| Occupation | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Over- <br> time <br> pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £30 | £50 | £80 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  | Total incl. <br> overtime | Overtime | Weekly Hourly earnings earnings incl. excl. <br> over- effect of time overpay time |  |
| NON-MANUAL (continued) | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| NON-MANUAL (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security and protective service Supervisors (police sergeants, fire | $62 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | $23 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 84-8 | 138-3 | 45.3 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 5$ |
| Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting, etc) | $76 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $64 \cdot 4$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $179 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| Policemen (below sergeant) (public and private) | $64 \cdot 1$ | 6. 3 | - | 0.4 | 0.0 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 85.0 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 101.4 84.8 | 179.2 158.9 | 40.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ $4 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Firemen (public and private) | $61 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 94.4 | $47 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 7$ | 48.8 | 4.4 1.9 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 33. |
| Security guards, patrolmen M | $53 \cdot 5$ | 9.3 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 35.6 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 107-7 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |  |  |

## MANUAL

Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service
Caretakers
Other cleaners

Farming, fishing and related
General farm workers
Stockmen
Gardeners and groundsmen (nondomestic)
Agricultural machinery drivers/operators

Materials processing (excluding
metals)
Bleachers, dyers, finishers
Chemical, gas, etc plant operators
Butchers, meat cutters

Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical
Carpenters and joiners-building and maintenance
Carpenters and joiners-others
Woodworking machinists and sawyers

Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical)
Furnacemen
Moulders, coremakers, diecasters
Foremen-engineering machining
Press and machine tool setters
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter-operators
Machine tool operators (not setting up)
Press and stamping machine operators
Toolmakers, tool fitters, etc
Metal working production fitters (fine limits)
Other metal working production fitters (not to fine limits)
Foremen-installation and maintenance of machines, etc
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical)
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
Electricians-installation and main-tenance-plants, etc
Electricians-installation and main-
tenance-premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Maintenance fitters/mechanics-
radio, TV, etc

Cable jointers and linesmen
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights
Welders (skilled)
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers
Maintenance and installation fitters
(mechanical and electrical)

46 46
43 3.8 5.6 $\begin{array}{lllllllll}\mathbf{4 2} \cdot \mathbf{2} & \mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{8} & \mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{1} & \mathbf{1 0 . 8} & \mathbf{8 0} \cdot \mathbf{9} & \mathbf{9 7} \cdot \mathbf{9} & \mathbf{2 9 . 7} & \mathbf{5 7 . 9} \\ 37 \cdot 4 & 5 \cdot 3 & 0.8 & 0.0 & 21 \cdot 0 & 89 \cdot 4 & 99 \cdot 4 & 28 \cdot 3 & 50 \cdot 3 \\ 43 \cdot 2 & 5 \cdot 5 & 1 \cdot 0 & 0 \cdot 1 & 4 \cdot 9 & 79 \cdot 1 & 98 \cdot 2 & 32 \cdot 5 & 56 \cdot 7 \\ & & & & & & & & \\ 42 \cdot 3 & 3 \cdot 8 & 4 \cdot 1 & 0 \cdot 3 & 6 \cdot 4 & 80 \cdot 5 & 98 \cdot 3 & 31 \cdot 3 & 57 \cdot 0 \\ 42 \cdot 0 & 8 \cdot 8 & 0.5 & - & 5 \cdot 9 & 80 \cdot 2 & 98 \cdot 8 & 31 \cdot 3 & 58 \cdot 2\end{array}$

| $89 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $78 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| $87 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ |
|  |  |  |
| $96 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| $82 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |

$23 \cdot 5 \quad 31 \cdot 1$
$(27 \cdot 2) \quad 36 \cdot 4$

| 53.9 | 6.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 95.0 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 72.1 | 118.0 | 44.9 | . 4.8 | $24 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47. 0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 36.9 | $58 \cdot 3$ | 105.6 | 44.5 | $4 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| $58 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | 19.0 | $94 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | (19-6) | $29 \cdot 9$ |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | 99-1 | $29 \cdot 2$ | 56.5 | 95.0 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | (19-6) |  |
| $55 \cdot 2$ | 5.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $123 \cdot 3$ | 44-1 | 4-1 | 25.9 | $28 \cdot 9$ |
| $57 \cdot 2$ | 6.3 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 91-1 | 40-8 | $77 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | (28-2) | (34-3) |
| $56 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.2 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | $121 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| $51 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | 96.4 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $116 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  |


| 59-7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | 29.9 | 89.4 | $41 \cdot 8$ | 80.9 | 129.0 | 45.0 | 5-2 | 29.0 | 30. 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $63 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 6.2 | 0.7 | $19 \cdot 9$ | 89.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 9$ | 136.0 | 46.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| $57 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $28 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 3$ | 44.0 | $4 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 66.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.0 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | 86.0 | $148 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| $56 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $29 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 71.4 | 128.9 | 43.5 | $3 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| $59 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.0 | $22 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $74 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 9$ | 45.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| $58 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | 44.1 | $73 \cdot 7$ | $128 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | (26.9) | (24.8) |
| $56 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | 0.5 | $33 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | 41.0 | $72 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $(23 \cdot 4)$ | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| $52 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 96.4 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | 43.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| $60 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 6$ | $132 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | (29.8) | (29.5) |
| $59 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 23.0 | $93 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| 59.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 6. 8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 26.5 | 95.4 | $41 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $125 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| $65 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 | 0.5 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 89. 1 | $144 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | (23.0) | (26.4) |
| $62 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | $23 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 33.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ |
| 53.0 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | $47 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 71.0 | $113 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | (30.8) | $(32 \cdot 7)$ |
| $59 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 28.0 | $92 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $128 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| $64 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $81 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | (30.9) | $35 \cdot 5$ |
| $62 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $128 \cdot 9$ | 46.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| $54 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $69 \cdot 4$ | $121 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| $62 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 25.1 | $87 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 83.5 | $139 \cdot 4$ | 43.6 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 34-7 | $32 \cdot 9$ |
| $57 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 0.0 | 33.0 | $94 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 1$ | 44.7 | $4 \cdot 7$ | (34.2) | (34-2) |
| $59 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 0.8 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 86. 5 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $126 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |  | (27-7) |
| $56 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 0.7 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 92. 6 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 6$ | 45.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
| $63 \cdot 3$ | 9.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.0 | $18 \cdot 3$ | $84 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 86.5 | $134 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| $63 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $23 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | 6. 2 | (25-9) | (27-8) |
| $56 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 31.0 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | $124 \cdot 3$ | 44-7 | $4 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| $59 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $31 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 1$ | $126 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 |  |  |

Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

## Great Britain

| Occupation | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £30 | £50 | £80 | less than 'amount below |  |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |

MANUAL (continued)
Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging

## and related

Painters and decorators
Coach painters, other spray painters
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical)
Foremen-product inspection and repetitive assembling
Inspectors and testers (metal and electrical)
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers

## Construction, mining and related

 not identified elsewhereForemen-building and civil engineering n.i.e.

## Bricklayers

Roadmen
Craftsmen's mates, building labourers n.i.e.

Deputies-coalmining
Face-trained coalminers

## Transport operating, materials

 moving and storing and related Railway engine drivers, motormen Bus and coach driversHeavy goods drivers (over 3 tons)
Other goods drivers
Other goods drivers
Other motor driv
Bus conductors
Bus conductors
Mechanical plant drivers/operators
(civil engineering)
Crane drivers/operators
Fork lift, etc drivers/operators
Foremen-materials moving and storing
Storekeepers, etc
Goods porters-warehouse, market, etc
Refuse collectors, dustmen

## Miscellaneous

Electricity power plant operators,
switchboard attendants
General labourers (including engineer-
ing, shipbuilding)

| $53 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 95.4 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 72. 5 | 120. 5 | 43.9 | 4.1 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $29 \cdot 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $52 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | (26.4) | (31-7) |
| $53 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $119 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| $53 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | $121 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| $63 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 9$ $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 2$ $57 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 4$ $96 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 4$ $33 \cdot 1$ | $76 \cdot 8$ $66 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 1$ $106 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 4$ $44 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 9$ $5 \cdot 1$ | $(28 \cdot 6)$ $(19 \cdot 7)$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.6 \\ (26.9) \end{gathered}$ |
| $59 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | 0.6 | $37 \cdot 8$ | 87-8 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $126 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $34 \cdot 0$ |
| $65 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | $19 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | (29.9) | (32.1) |
| 57-6 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 0$ | 40.1 | $89 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | (24-1) | (27.7) |
| $47 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 0.2 | 0.0 | $64 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | 105.1 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |  | (33.5) |
| 49-6 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | (26-3) | (30.5) |
| 88.5 | $13 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.7 | $72 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $74 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 0$ | $73 \cdot 0$ | $59 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $180 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | (52-2) | $42 \cdot 0$ |
| $55 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 92-4 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 76.4 | $112 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 0$ |
| $64 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.0 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 89.4 | $52 \cdot 0$ | $80 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| $63 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | (42.2) | (46.8) |
| $59 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 6$ |
| $49 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | 99-1 | $47 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | (32.9) | (33.9) |
| $51 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | 96.4 | $32 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| $60 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 0.0 | $21 \cdot 5$ | 94.0 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | $114 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| $59 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 88.6 | $41 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $112 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | (27-1) | (30.6) |
| $62 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $29 \cdot 9$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | $124 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |  | (39.5) |
| $55 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 43.0 | 92-7 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | (15.9) | (25.8) |
| $56 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 39.9 | $92 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | (29.4) | (31.5) |
| $46 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $63 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | 44.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $29 \cdot 2$ |
| $49 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 31.9 | $68 \cdot 6$ | 104.2 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| $49 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | 0.4 | $60 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 0$ | $112 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| $51 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | $51 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 7$ |
| 60.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 5-7 | 0.0 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $80 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| $47 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 5-8 | $63 \cdot 9$ | 97-2 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 65-7 | $101 \cdot 4$ | 45-5 | $5 \cdot 7$ | (29-2) | $35 \cdot 2$ |

Note: Percentage increases shown in brackets have a relatively wide margin of sampling error and should therefore be used with particular caution. n.i.e. means not identified elsewhere
*Based on matched samples which were only one quarter of the size of other years.

| Occupation | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc. pay | Shift etc. premium pay | £25 | £30 | £40 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly gs earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per <br> cent | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { cent } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per } \\ & \text { cent } \end{aligned}$ | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| All occupations | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 33.3 | $68 \cdot 3$ | 23.0 | 56.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | 38.0 | 38.7 |
| All non-manual occupations | 39.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | 62.4 | 23.9 | 61.6 | 105.9 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 39.0 |
| All manual occupations | $32 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 21.7 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 1$ | 39.4 | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 8$ |
| NON-MANUAL (except for parts of "Clerical", "Selling" and "Security" groups) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional and related supporting management and administration | 56.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | 83.2 | $154 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 28.1 | $28 \cdot 6$ |
| Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 53.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ |  | 0.8 | 2.5 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 28.0 | $30 \cdot 9$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 151.5 | 34.2 |  |  |  |
| tion, welfare and heaith Secondary teachers | 63.9 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 42.0 | 86.4 | 151.5 231.6 | $34 \cdot 2$ 27.4 | 0.2 | $49 \cdot 5$ $41 \cdot 2$ | 53.8 41.4 |
| Primary teachers | $57 \cdot 7$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 76.9 | $212 \cdot 9$ | 27.0 |  | 43.4 | 43.4 |
| Other teachers | 58.7 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | 0.0 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 12.4 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $81 \cdot 7$ | $212 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | - | 43-4 |  |
| Welfare workers | $45 \cdot 5$ 63.6 | 0.9 0.6 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.7 2.4 | 6.2 1.7 | 12.1 5.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 3$ | 66.0 81.8 | 119.4 | 39.2 | 0.8 | (43.0) |  |
| Nurse administrators and executives | $63 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 0.4 | 0.1 0.1 | 2.4 2.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ 1.8 | 5.0 15.5 | $10 \cdot 9$ 51.5 | $38 \cdot 3$ 28.7 | 81.8 63.3 | $161 \cdot 7$ $108 \cdot 1$ | 39.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives Nursing auxiliaries and assistants | $42 \cdot 8$ 35.4 | 0.4 0.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 2.3 | 1.8 5.8 | $15 \cdot 5$ $20 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 5$ $77 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 3$ $44 \cdot 2$ | 108.1 92.4 | $39 \cdot 6$ 38.3 | 0.3 0.4 | $(77 \cdot 0)$ $(63 \cdot 9)$ | $(78 \cdot 0)$ 65.0 |
| Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | $46 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | 14.8 | $41 \cdot 7$ | 27.8 | 70-3 | $123 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | (36-4) |  |
| Managerial (excluding general management) | $38 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 13.4 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $63 \cdot 9$ | 23.4 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 38-9 | $0 \cdot 5$ | (31-6) | (32.6) |
| Clerical and related | $35 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 31.5 | 74.2 | 24.1 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 94.5 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $34 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 7$ |
| Supervisors of clerks | $46 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | 124.5 | 37.1 | 0.5 | 31.0 | (30.8) |
| Costing and accounting clerks | $32 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | 15.0 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | 88.0 | 37.2 | 0.5 | 35.3 | 37.0 |
| Cash handling clerks | 33.8 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 46.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | (36.0) | (37-2) |
| Finance, insurance, etc clerks | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | $12 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $69 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | 53.6 | $103 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 |  |  |
| Production and materials controlling clerks | $31 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 0.4 |  | $18 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 85.5 | $23 \cdot 1$ | 42.2 | 84.4 | 37.5 | 0.4 | (40.7) | 41-2 |
| Records and library clerks | 34.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | 11.6 | 31.4 | $78 \cdot 0$ | 24.4 | $46 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | 37.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | (30.4) |  |
| General clerks and clerks n.i.e. | $34 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 0.1 |  | 10.4 | $27 \cdot 7$ | $74 \cdot 8$ | 24.8 | $45 \cdot 1$ | 93.5 | 37.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 4$ |
| Retail shop cashiers | 27.4 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 76.0 | 93.8 | 21.4 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| Receptionists | 27.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 39.5 | $67 \cdot 5$ | 91.5 | $19 \cdot 7$ | 38.6 | $73 \cdot 5$ | 37.7 | 0.4 |  |  |
| Secretaries, shorthand typists | 36.8 31.9 | 0.2 0.2 | 0.1 0.1 | - | 9.3 16.8 | 24.8 40.7 | $66 \cdot 4$ $87 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 4$ $23 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 9$ | 101.2 87.5 | 36.4 36.4 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 32.2 |
| Calculating machine operators | 32.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | $12 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 89.4 | $24 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 86.6 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 |  | $33 \cdot 9$ |
| Key punch operators | $34 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | 6.9 | 28.9 | $82 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 |  |  |
| Other office machine operators | $34 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $84 \cdot 2$ | 26.4 | 41.8 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 |  |  |
| Telephonists | $34 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 93.0 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | (40.1) | $39 \cdot 8$ |
| Selling | 26.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 48.0 | 76.1 | 92.7 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | 68.9 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 38.8 | 40.4 |
| Saleswomen, shop assistants, shelf fillers | $25 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | $53 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 7$ |
| MANUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 31.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 0.9 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | 82.0 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 41.7 |
| Chefs/cooks | $32 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | $14 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $84 \cdot 6$ | 23.8 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 84.3 | 38.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | (38-3) | (40.0) |
| Counter hands | $29 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 38.8 | $62 \cdot 0$ | $89 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | 38.7 | 0.9 | (38-4) | $(42 \cdot 4)$ |
| Kitchen hands | $28 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | 36.8 | 0.9 |  |  |
| Home and domestic helpers, maids | $32 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 81.4 | 20.5 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 |  |  |
| Other cleaners | 31.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | (43-2) | (42-4) |
| Materials processing (excluding metals) | 31.4 | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | 23-1 | 41.0 | $78 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | (29.8) | (35-5) |
| Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) <br> Sewing machinists (textiles) | $30 \cdot 8$ $29 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 0.1 | 6.5 9.0 | 0.1 | 24.0 31.1 | 49.5 61.5 | $87 \cdot 6$ 90.5 | 21.0 $20 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 2$ $39 \cdot 6$ | 79.1 75.8 | 38.9 38.5 | 0.3 0.2 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 1} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\ (31 \cdot 9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \cdot 4 \\ (33 \cdot 1) \end{gathered}$ |
| Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) Machine tool operators (not setting up) | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.0 1.0 | 5.6 5.9 | 0.3 0.3 | 12.3 10.0 | $30 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 4$ | 74.3 76.2 | $24 \cdot 1$ $25 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 2$ $43 \cdot 0$ | 86.5 $87 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ $40 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | (34.6) | (35-2 |
| Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | $32 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | 16.5 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | 22.8 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | $34 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 9$ |
| Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical) <br> Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers | 33.9 31.4 | 0.6 0.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 0.5 | $9 \cdot 7$ 21.0 | 31.7 45.2 | $80 \cdot 9$ $86 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 1$ 21.8 | $43 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 8$ | $84 \cdot 7$ $78 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (34 \cdot 3) \\ & (34 \cdot 9) \end{aligned}$ | $(34 \cdot 4)$ $37 \cdot 6$ |
| Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related Storekeepers, etc | $35 \cdot 8$ 31.8 | 2.5 0.7 | 1.4 1.0 | 1.2 0.0 | $15 \cdot 8$ $19 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 5$ $44 \cdot 0$ | 70.1 86.8 | 22.7 21.8 | 54.0 42.9 | $85 \cdot 0$ $80 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 1$ $39 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 0.7 |  |  |

See footnotes to Table 15.

| Age-group | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £30 | £50 | £80 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly s earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| Full-time manual males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 18 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $78 \cdot 8$ | 97-9 | 99.8 | 16.4 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | (75-8) | (76.5) |
| 18 to 20 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 98.5 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 9$ | 89.9 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 3.5 | $49 \cdot 4$ | $50 \cdot 3$ |
| 21 to 24 | $51 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ |
| 25 to 29 | 56.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 77.8 | 120.0 | $45 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 9$ |
| 30 to 39 | $58 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 33.4 | $88 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 29.5 | $31 \cdot 8$ |
| 40 to 49 | $57 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 35.8 | $90 \cdot 7$ | 38.7 | $79 \cdot 1$ | 122.4 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | $28 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 0$ |
| 50 to 59 | $54 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 118.0 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 5$ |
| 60 to 64 | 50.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 29.8 | 31.8 |
| 65 and over | 43.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $71 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | 96.0 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | (32.8) | (33.0) |
| 18 and over | $54 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | 35.5 | 76.4 | $117 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 5.5 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| 21 and over | $55 \cdot 7$ | 7-9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 91.9 | 36.8 | 76.9 | $119 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 0$ |
| All ages | $53 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | 6.2 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 92.6 | $33 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | 115.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 33.5 |

Full-time non-manual males

Under 18
18 to 20
21 to 24
25 to 29
30 to 39
40 to 49
50 to 59
60 to 64

18 and over
21 and over
All ages

## All full-time males

| Under 18 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | 0.1 | $80 \cdot 6$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | 99.9 | 16.3 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 59.0 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | (73.3) | (74.0) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 to 20 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 0.5 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $84 \cdot 7$ | 98.8 | 23.4 | $54 \cdot 4$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 3$ |
| 21 to 24 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $59 \cdot 1$ | 96.6 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 67.8 | $114 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 9$ |
| 25 to 29 | 58.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | 38.6 | 79.7 | $134 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 9$ |
| 30 to 39 | $64 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 26.8 | $80 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 91.8 | $147 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 4$ |
| 40 to 49 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | 3.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 28.8 | 79.8 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 96.3 | $148 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $29 \cdot 5$ |
| 50 to 59 | 61.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 3$ | 37. 5 | 90.3 | $140 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 26.7 | $29 \cdot 2$ |
| 60 to 64 | $54 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | 33.9 | 77.4 | 124-1 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 26.9 | $29 \cdot 3$ |
| 65 and over | $48 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $65 \cdot 9$ | 93.4 | 26.8 | $73 \cdot 4$ | 107-2 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | (26-6) | 30-2 |
| 18 and over | $59 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 38.8 | 85-8 | 85.8 | 87-3 | $136 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 2$ |
| 21 and over | $60 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 36.2 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 28.4 | 30.5 |
| All ages | $58 \cdot 6$ | 5.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 5.9 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 86.2 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 86.5 | $134 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 6$ |

[^8]Earnings and hours, by age-group, April 1975

Full-time females, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
Great Britain

| Age-group | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  | Increase in average earnings April 1974 to April 1975* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift <br> etc premium pay | £25 | £30 | £40 | less than amount below | more <br> than amount below |  | Total incl. <br> overtime | Overtime | Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay | Hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime |
|  | £ | f | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours | per cent | per cent |
| Full-time manual females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 18 | $24 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $62 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | $59 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 |  |  |
| 18 to 20 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.2 | $34 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | (41.6) | (42-0) |
| 21 to 24 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | $(38 \cdot 5)$ | (41-0) |
| 25 to 29 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $78 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | 83.4 | $39 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | (35.5) | (39-0) |
| 30 to 39 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $83 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | (35.1) | $35 \cdot 4$ |
| 40 to 49 | $32 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $19 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| 50 to 59 | $32 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $18 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 84.5 | $22 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 9$ |
| 60 to 64 | $31 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $23 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 1$ | 21.0 | $44 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | (30.4) | (36.5) |
| 18 and over | $32 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 8$ |
| 21 and over | $32 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | 20.4 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| All ages | $31 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 39-5 | 0.8 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 4$ |

Full-time non-manual females

| Under 18 | $21 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | $77 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 28.4 | $57 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | (60.7) | (59-3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 to 20 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 50. 5 |
| 21 to 24 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $69 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 42-2 | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| 25 to 29 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | 26.6 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $114 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 6$ |
| 30 to 39 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $116 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $39 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 6$ |
| 40 to 49 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | $115 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| 50 to 59 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 7$ |
| 18 and over | $39 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 4$ | 23.9 | $61 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 0$ |
| 21 and over | $41 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 23.4 | $57 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| All ages | $38 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 39-5 | $39 \cdot 7$ |

All full-time females

| Under 18 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 | $74 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | 99.0 | 16.0 | 29.8 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | (59.0) | (58-3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 to 20 | 28.6 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 49.0 | $49 \cdot 3$ |
| 21 to 24 | $35 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $71 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $41 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| 25 to 29 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | 55.5 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 38.1 |
| 30 to 39 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 27-9 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 0$ | $62 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 0$ | 37-1 | 0.5 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 7$ |
| 40 to 49 | $39 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | 64-1 | $102 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 6$ |
| 59 to 59 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | $14 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 99.7 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | $33 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 8$ |
| 60 to 64 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 4$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 56.6 | $95 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | (34-1) | $(36 \cdot 0)$ |
| 18 and over | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 7$ |
| 21 and over | $38 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 8$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | 64-7 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 37-6 |
| All ages | $36 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 70-1 | $21 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 4$ |

[^9]Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
Great Britain

| Region, county, etc | Number <br> in <br> sample | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weokly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Standard error as percentage of total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  | Total incl. over time | Overtime |
|  |  |  |  | Overtime pay | PBR <br> etc <br> pay | Shift <br> etc premium | £30 | £50 | £80 | less <br> than amount below | more than amount below |  |  |  |
| (MC denotes Metropolitan County) |  |  |  |  |  | pay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  | £ | per cent | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 80,136 | 60.8 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 3$ | 43.0 | 4.0 |
| England and Wales | 72,141 | 60.8 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $88 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 9$ | 42.8 | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| England | 68,159 | $60 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2. 2 | 36.0 | 85.0 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 88.4 | $140 \cdot 2$ | 42.8 | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| Wales | 3,982 | 59.0 | 0.6 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $134 \cdot 9$ | 42.8 | 3.6 |
| Scotland | 7,995 | 60-3 | 0.5 | 6-7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $84 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 88-5 | $133 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| South East | 25,147 | $65 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 30. 8 | $79 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | 152.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 4.0 |
| Greater London | 12,933 | 69.7 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 5$ | $165 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 3.8 |
| City of London | 1,683 | $79 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 1.9 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 63.6 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 0$ | $201 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Borough of: Barking | 553 | 64-8 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 92-2 | $151 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| *Barnet | 269 | $63 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $93 \cdot 1$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| *Bexley | 191 | $62 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | 83.8 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 84.9 | $145 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Brent | 398 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 2.9 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 27.4 | $76 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $150 \cdot 0$ | 44.0 | 5.2 |
| * Bromley | 240 | $62 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 0$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | 41.1 | 2. 6 |
| * Camden | 699 | 71.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 1.6 | 23.0 | 73.0 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 9$ | $172 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 |
| * Croydon | 454 | 67-8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 28.6 | 76.4 | $39 \cdot 4$ | $106 \cdot 1$ | $163 \cdot 5$ | 41.3 | 3.3 |
| Ealing | 428 | $62 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.2 | 27.3 | 83.6 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 89.4 | $145 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | 3.1 |
| Enfield | 321 | $63 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 6.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 28.4 | 81.6 77.8 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 92.4 | $143 \cdot 8$ | 44.5 | $4 \cdot 6$ 4.4 |
| * Greenwich | 257 | $68 \cdot 4$ | 2.4 | 5.8 6.3 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 27.2 | $77 \cdot 8$ 83.2 | $40 \cdot 9$ $40 \cdot 7$ | 103.6 90.2 | $153 \cdot 3$ $139 \cdot 1$ | 43.4 44.0 | 4.4 4.7 |
| *Hackney | 184 | $62 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 6.3 | 1.7 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 25.5 | 83.2 69.9 | $40 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 2$ 108.4 | $139 \cdot 1$ | 44.0 | 4.7 |
| *Hammersmith | 276 | $72 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 5. 5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $69 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 108.4 | $165 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| * Haringey | 201 | $62 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 29.4 | $82 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| * Havering | 145 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 3.3 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 25.5 | $78 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $97 \cdot 5$ | $155 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| *Hillingdon | 372 | $68 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 6. 2 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 77.4 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $160 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Hounslow | 645 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $68 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $104 \cdot 1$ | $162 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 4.7 5.0 |
| Islington | 394 | $66 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 1$ | 40.4 | 98.8 | $149 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ 4.1 |
| *Kensington and Chelsea | 234 169 | $64 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ $2 \cdot 8$ | 6.0 3.6 | 1.9 1.7 | 0.6 0.4 | 4.7 1.8 | $32 \cdot 1$ $30 \cdot 2$ | $78 \cdot 2$ 77.5 | 36.5 38.9 | $94 \cdot 2$ $97 \cdot 1$ | $149 \cdot 7$ 159.9 | $42 \cdot 9$ $40 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Lambeth | 382 | $72 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 67.5 | $41 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 7$ | $170 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| *Lewisham | 223 | 60.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| *Merton | 203 | $63 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $78 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| *Newham | 301 | $64 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $81 \cdot 1$ | 41.4 | $92 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 5.2 |
| *Redbridge | 164 | $61 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Southwark | 577 | 65.7 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 26.5 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | 150.2 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| *Tower Hamlets | 277 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $153 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| *Waltham Forest | 187 | $61 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 29.4 | $82 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 89.6 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| *Wandsworth | 248 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 25.8 | $80 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| City of Westminster | 1,824 | $77 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | 39.0 | 125-2 | $191 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Remainder of South East | 12,214 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 2.7 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 36.0 | $85 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 87. 8 | $138 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Bedfordshire | 741 | $60 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 9$ | $137 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| Berkshire | 973 | $62 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| Buckinghamshire | 585 | $61 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 31.8 | 85.5 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| East Sussex | 750 | $54 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | 5.2 | $50 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 123.0 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Essex | 1,731 | $61 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Hampshire | 1,917 | $61 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | $134 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Hertfordshire | 1,344 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 89.4 | $146 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| *Isle of Wight | 123 | $52 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $91 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | 76.4 | $115 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| Kent | 1,824 | 61.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| Oxfordshire | 542 | $59 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 39.9 | 86.0 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ |
| Surrey | 1,078 | $61 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | 37.5 | $92 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| West Sussex | 606 | $59 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $86 \cdot 0$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| East Anglia | 2,569 | 56.2 | 0.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 89.2 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 81.6 | 125.2 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 4.2 |
| Cambridgeshire | 806 | $59 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | 85.0 | $34 \cdot 1$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | $129 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| Norfolk | 977 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 48.0 | 91.1 | $34 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $123 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Suffolk | 786 | $54 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 5.2 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 91.2 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | $122 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| South West | 5,661 | $56 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 4.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | 3.2 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 89.4 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 81.2 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 42. 5 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Avon | 1,473 | $60 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| Cornwall | 399 | $51 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Devon | 1,077 | 53.2 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | $78 \cdot 4$ | $122 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Dorset | 708 | $55 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | 35.4 | $78 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Gloucestershire | 766 | 56.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 89.4 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 81.0 | $131 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| Somerset | 543 | 55.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | $129 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Wiltshire | 695 | $54 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | 36.0 | $78 \cdot 0$ | 128.0 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| West Midlands | 7,827 | 58.4 | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 4.4 | 1.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 36.4 | 89.0 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 7$ |  |
| West Midlands MC | 4,769 | 59.5 | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 88.8 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Hereford and Worcester | 683 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | $127 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Salop | 416 | $55 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 91.6 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $125 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| Staffordshire | 1,397 | $57 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | 88.8 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $128 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Warwickshire | 562 | 60.2 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $142 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |

Great Britain

*The results for these areas have a relatively wide margin of sampling error and should be used with particular caution.

| Region, county, etc | Number <br> in <br> sample | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Standard error as percentage of total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  | Total incl. over time | Overtime |
|  |  |  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc pay | Shift etc premium pay | £25 | £30 | £40 | less than amount below | more than amount below |  |  |  |
| (MC denotes Metropolitan County) |  | £ | per cent | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours |
| Great Britain | 32,743 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 0.3 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | 23.0 | $56 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 |
| England and Wales | 29,034 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 15.0 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | 56.6 | 99.0 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 |
| England | 27,644 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | 99-3 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 |
| Wales | 1,390 | $35 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 37.0 | 74.0 | $22 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 |
| Scotland | 3,709 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 17.4 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 |
| South East | 10,951 | 41.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 23.6 | 56.4 | 24.9 | 61.6 | 108.7 | 37.1 37.0 | 0.5 |
| Greater London | 6,009 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 | 45.3 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 65.6 | $118 \cdot 1$ | 37.0 | 0.6 |
| City of London | 725 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | 126.9 |  | 0.6 |
| Borough of: <br> *Barking | 175 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | 28.0 | $61 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 61.0 | 106.4 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 |
| *Brent | 141 | 41.0 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 18.4 | 57.5 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 |
| *Camden | 347 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $120 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 |
| -Croydon | 228 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 17.1 | 53.5 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $66 \cdot 2$ | 118.2 | 36.4 | 0.4 |
| -Ealing | 193 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 18.7 | 53.4 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $114 \cdot 7$ | 37.0 | 0.7 |
| - Hammersmith | 150 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 41.3 | 30.8 | 67.0 | 114.7 | 38.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| *Hounslow | 219 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 0.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 17.4 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 28.7 | $70 \cdot 1$ | 121.9 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 |
| * Islington | 169 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 18.3 | 48.5 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 9$ |
| -Lambeth | 207 | $47 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | 124.4 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| *Southwark | 239 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 | 43.5 | $29 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $118 \cdot 3$ | 37.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| City of Westminster | 1,099 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 39.1 | 29.4 | $65 \cdot 3$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 |
| Remainder of South East | 4,942 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 55.0 | $97 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 |
| - Bedfordshire | 280 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | 56.6 | $101 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 |
| -Berkshire | 347 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 66.6 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 58.0 | $105 \cdot 1$ | 36.5 | 0.4 |
| *Buckinghamshire | 243 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 65.4 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 57.4 | $92 \cdot 3$ | 38.0 | 0.7 |
| *East Sussex | 357 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | 35.0 | 68.6 | 22.5 | $62 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 |
| Essex | 627 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | 0.4 | $14 \cdot 5$ | 36.0 | 71.1 | 23.1 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 99.4 | 36. 8 | 0.4 |
| Hampshire | 784 | 36.1 | 1.4 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 14.9 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 73.6 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| Hertfordshire | 554 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 26.9 | $65 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $58 \cdot 1$ | 108.0 | 36.4 | 0.4 |
| Kent | 758 | $34 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 39.8 | 76.7 | 21.9 | 51.6 | 94.0 | 36.8 | 0.4 |
| *Oxfordshire | 215 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 29.8 | $60 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 55.5 | $102 \cdot 0$ | 36.8 | 0.4 |
| Surrey | 476 | 38.7 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $29 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 |
| *West Sussex | 250 | $34 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $78 \cdot 8$ | 22.0 | 53.0 | $92 \cdot 5$ | 31.4 | 0.7 |
| East Anglia | 819 | 34.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 21.1 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 53.1 | 92.5 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| *Cambridgeshire | 247 | 34.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 21.1 | $52 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 |
| *Norfolk | 331 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 99.8 | $21 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| *Suffolk | 241 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.5 | $19 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $71 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 |
| South West | 2,115 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 19.0 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 73.0 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | 95.5 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 |
| Avon | 488 | $36 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $71 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 4$ | 51.5 | 96.6 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 |
| Devon | 453 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 73.5 | 21.5 | $59 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 |
| *Dorset | 296 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | 22.0 | $52 \cdot 8$ | 95.0 | 36.8 | 0.3 |
| *Gloucestershire | 280 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | 96.5 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 |
| *Somerset | 180 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 37.2 | $68 \cdot 9$ | 21.0 | $54 \cdot 0$ | 96.5 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| *Wiltshire | 277 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 77-3 | 23.6 | $52 \cdot 3$ | 95.0 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 |
| West Midlands | 2,975 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 39.5 | 76.8 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | 92.5 | 37.5 | 0.4 |
| West Midlands MC | 1,729 | $35 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 38.4 | $76 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 |
| *Hereford and Worcester | 310 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | $21 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 9$ | 21.7 | $51 \cdot 3$ | 96.0 | 36.6 | 0.4 |
| Staffordshire | 594 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | 22.4 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 89.4 | 37.9 | 0.4 |
| East Midlands | 1,989 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 19.4 | 40.2 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 21.9 | $49 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 |
| Derbyshire | 424 | $35 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 37.0 | $72 \cdot 9$ | 21.3 | $54 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 |
| Leicestershire | 500 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 38.4 | $76 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $84 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| *Lincolnshire | 249 | 34.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 29.3 | 31.4 | 77.5 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | 91.3 | 37.0 | 0.4 |
| *Northamptonshire | 284 | 36.1 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | 38.4 | 75.0 | $23 \cdot 2$ | 51.1 | $84 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 |
| Nottinghamshire | 532 | 34.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 18.4 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 46.4 | $88 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 |

[^10]Table 20 continued: Earnings and hours, by region and county, April 1975

Full-time women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

## Great Britain

| Region, county, etc | Number in sample | Average gross weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Distribution of weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime | Average weekly hours |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Stan- <br> dard <br> error as percentage of total | of which |  |  | Percentage earning under |  |  | 10 per cent earned |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total incl. overtime | Overtime |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Overtime pay | PBR etc. pay | Shift <br> etc. <br> pre- <br> mium <br> pay |  |  | £25 | £30 | £40 |  | less than amount below | more than amount below |
| (MC denotes Metropolitan County) |  | £ | per cent | £ | £ | £ | per cent | per cent | per cent | £ | £ | pence | hours | hours |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 2,840 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 18.4 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 74.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Yorkshire MC | , 758 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 18.5 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 37.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| West Yorkshire MC | 1,420 | $35 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | 38.5 | 76.5 | 22.9 | $53 \cdot 4$ | 93.3 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $0.5$ |
| *Humberside <br> *North Yorkshire | 356 306 | $34 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 22.5 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $74 \cdot 7$ | 20.9 | $52 \cdot 1$ | 92.0 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $0.4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.4 | 20.9 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 | $57 \cdot 8$ | $97 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 0.5 |
| North West | 4,143 | 38.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 15.6 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 74.2 | 23.0 | 52-7 | 93.8 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 |
| Greater Manchester MC | 1,829 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | 22.7 | $52 \cdot 8$ | 94.8 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 |
| Merseyside MC | 933 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | 95.4 | 37. 6 | 0.5 |
| Cheshire | 517 | $36 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | 34.0 | $69 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 55.5 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 |
| Lancashire | 864 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | 23.0 | $51 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
| North | 1,812 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 17.8 | 37-1 | $72 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 4$ |  | 95-2 |  |  |
| Tyne and Wear MC | 816 | 36.5 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 17.0 | 34.0 | $71 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37.5 \\ 37 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| *Cleveland <br> *Cumbria | 315 252 | $36 \cdot 8$ $34 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 2.0 | 0.8 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 35.6 | 70.8 | 23.2 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 98.5 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $0.5$ |
| *Durham | 252 301 | $34 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 0.5 | 2.0 1.0 | 0.5 0.6 | $21 \cdot 4$ $18 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 1$ $40 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 6$ $73 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 21.9 | 50.6 58.7 | 92-8 | $37 \cdot 5$ 37.2 | 0.4 |
| Wales | 1,390 | $35 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | 0.4 | $16 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $74 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |
| *Gwent | , 258 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 31.8 | 69.0 | 22.6 | 61.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 8 \\ & 91 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| *Mid Glamorgan | 295 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $74 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $0.6$ |
| *South Glamorgan | 233 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | $19 \cdot 7$ | 35.6 | $68 \cdot 2$ | 21.3 | $54 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 |
| West Glamorgan (including Llanelli) | 217 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 1$ | 24.0 | $45 \cdot 4$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 |
| Scotland | 3,709 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | 0.5 | $17 \cdot 4$ | 37-4 | 72.9 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | 92-7 | 38.0 |  |
| Fife | 227 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | 37.9 | 75.8 | 22.9 | 55.9 | 95.9 | 37.6 | $0.4$ |
| * Grampian | 296 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | 74.0 | 23.0 | $61 \cdot 8$ | 95. 5 | $37 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 |
| Lothian <br> Strathclyde | 545 | 35.1 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 | $14 \cdot 5$ | 33.6 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | 89.9 | 38.8 | 0.6 |
| Strathclyde <br> *Tayside | 1,877 285 | $35 \cdot 9$ 36.6 | 0.9 2.6 | 0.8 0.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 0.4 | 16.6 | $37 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 5$ | $72 \cdot 1$ $72 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 52.5 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 |
| Tayside | 285 | 36.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 37.5 | $72 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 4$ |

See footnote to Table 19.

## Great Britain



[^11]|  | Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | a <br> $\frac{0}{0}$ <br> 5 |
| MEN (21 years and over, working full-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average weekly earnings | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | $£$ | $£$ | $£$ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1970 Oct. | 28.05 | 28.91 | $28 \cdot 86$ | 28.00 | $30 \cdot 82$ | $29 \cdot 23$ | 29.98 | 28.43 | 26.74 | $27 \cdot 69$ | $29 \cdot 59$ | $32 \cdot 43$ |
| 1971 Oct. | $30 \cdot 93$ | 31-37 | 31.05 | $31 \cdot 60$ | $34 \cdot 15$ | $32 \cdot 73$ | $31 \cdot 67$ | $29 \cdot 84$ | 28.48 | $30 \cdot 12$ | $33 \cdot 13$ | 35-21 |
| 1972 Oct. | $35 \cdot 82$ | $36 \cdot 20$ | $35 \cdot 12$ | $35 \cdot 75$ | $38 \cdot 88$ | $36 \cdot 77$ | $37 \cdot 97$ | 34-73 | $32 \cdot 17$ | $34 \cdot 48$ | $34 \cdot 98$ | $41 \cdot 63$ |
| 1973 Oct. | $40 \cdot 92$ | $41 \cdot 52$ | $39 \cdot 86$ | $40 \cdot 24$ | $42 \cdot 41$ | $41 \cdot 31$ | $43 \cdot 85$ | $40 \cdot 51$ | $37 \cdot 00$ | $39 \cdot 14$ | $41 \cdot 60$ | $45 \cdot 74$ |
| 1974 Oct. | $48 \cdot 63$ | 49-12 | $48 \cdot 46$ | 47-97 | $57 \cdot 01$ | $51 \cdot 29$ | $51 \cdot 76$ | 48.49 | 44-32 | 46-18 | $50 \cdot 40$ | $52 \cdot 73$ |
| 1975 Oct. | 59. 58 | $59 \cdot 74$ | $59 \cdot 82$ | $60 \cdot 29$ | $69 \cdot 74$ | $63 \cdot 10$ | $62 \cdot 50$ | $58 \cdot 86$ | $53 \cdot 35$ | 56.79 | $67 \cdot 53$ | $62 \cdot 52$ |


| Average hours worked |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $45 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 4$ |
| 1971 Oct. | $44 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | 43.6 | 44.0 | $43 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 2$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $45 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | 46.4 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ |
| 1973 Oct. | $45 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | 43.0 |
| 1974 Oct. | $45 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 44-2 | $44 \cdot 8$ | 44-2 | $43 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ |
| 1975 Oct. | $43 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 4$ |


| Average hourly earnings | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $61 \cdot 38$ | $64 \cdot 39$ | $55 \cdot 71$ | $59 \cdot 83$ | $70 \cdot 05$ | $65 \cdot 10$ | 66.47 | $63 \cdot 32$ | $60 \cdot 63$ | $62 \cdot 36$ | $65 \cdot 32$ | 76.49 |
| 1971 Oct. | $69 \cdot 19$ | 71.95 | $62 \cdot 98$ | $68 \cdot 10$ | $78 \cdot 33$ | $74 \cdot 39$ | $73 \cdot 14$ | $69 \cdot 40$ | $66 \cdot 54$ | $69 \cdot 40$ | $75 \cdot 64$ | $85 \cdot 46$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $79 \cdot 60$ | 82.09 | $71 \cdot 67$ | $77 \cdot 05$ | 90-63 | $83 \cdot 19$ | $85 \cdot 13$ | $79 \cdot 84$ | $74 \cdot 12$ | 79.45 | $80 \cdot 41$ | 98-42 |
| 1973 Oct. | $89 \cdot 74$ | 92.89 | $81 \cdot 68$ | $85 \cdot 44$ | $100 \cdot 26$ | $92 \cdot 62$ | 97-23 | $90 \cdot 83$ | $84 \cdot 28$ | $88 \cdot 95$ | 94-55 | $106 \cdot 37$ |
| 1974 Oct. | $107 \cdot 83$ | $111 \cdot 64$ | 100.96 | 102.94 | $130 \cdot 16$ | $116 \cdot 04$ | $115 \cdot 54$ | 109-71 | $101 \cdot 42$ | $106 \cdot 41$ | $115 \cdot 86$ | $124 \cdot 66$ |
| 1975 Oct. | $136 \cdot 65$ | 139 - 91 | $126 \cdot 74$ | $130 \cdot 50$ | $163 \cdot 71$ | $147 \cdot 78$ | $149 \cdot 16$ | $138 \cdot 17$ | $127 \cdot 02$ | $134 \cdot 57$ | 153.83 | $151 \cdot 01$ |

WOMEN (18 years and over, working full-time)

| Average weekly earnings | £ | $\mathbf{E}$ | £ | £ | £ | f | f | f | f | f | £ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $13 \cdot 99$ | $13 \cdot 98$ | 13.05 | $14 \cdot 34$ | $15 \cdot 28$ | $14 \cdot 29$ | 13.63 | $15 \cdot 31$ | $14 \cdot 55$ | $14 \cdot 56$ | $14 \cdot 17$ | $17 \cdot 06$ |
| 1971 Oct. | 15.80 | 15.80 | $15 \cdot 65$ | 16.65 | $17 \cdot 80$ | 16.41 | $15 \cdot 18$ | $17 \cdot 18$ | $15 \cdot 80$ | 16.55 | $17 \cdot 23$ | $19 \cdot 70$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $18 \cdot 30$ | 18.34 | $\ddagger$ | $19 \cdot 40$ | 20.45 | $18 \cdot 55$ | $18 \cdot 80$ | 20.43 | 18.00 | $19 \cdot 32$ | 18.29 | 23.81 |
| 1973 Oct. | $21 \cdot 16$ | 21.15 | $\ddagger$ | 22.68 | 25.73 | $21 \cdot 47$ | 21.08 | $23 \cdot 52$ | $21 \cdot 55$ | $22 \cdot 36$ | 24.09 | $26 \cdot 18$ |
| 1974 Oct. | 27.01 | $27 \cdot 05$ | $\ddagger$ | $28 \cdot 75$ | $31 \cdot 41$ | $28 \cdot 73$ | 27-38 | $30 \cdot 02$ | $26 \cdot 87$ | $28 \cdot 21$ | 28.01 | 33.48 |
| 1975 Oct. | 34-19 | $34 \cdot 23$ | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 28$ | $42 \cdot 91$ | $37 \cdot 40$ | $35 \cdot 41$ | 38.94 | $35 \cdot 48$ | $36 \cdot 38$ | $39 \cdot 19$ | 42.33 |

[^12]
## United Kingdom

## Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ø. } \\ & \stackrel{\bar{x}}{\stackrel{1}{\circ}} \end{aligned}$ |  | 뭉 o. 읃 응 은 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MEN | (21) year | nd ove | orking full-time) |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Average weekly earnings |
| 27-78 | 25-29 | 24-23 | 24-12 | $28 \cdot 72$ | 26.06 | 33.68 | $28 \cdot 60$ | $26 \cdot 85$ | 26-02 | $29 \cdot 68$ | $23 \cdot 89$ | $21 \cdot 60$ | 1970 Oct. |
| 29.03 | 28.02 | 26.56 | 26.00 | $31 \cdot 95$ | $29 \cdot 25$ | 36.04 | $30 \cdot 96$ | 30-11 | 30.74 | $33 \cdot 73$ | 26.67 | 24.51 | 1971 Oct. |
| 34.02 | 32.05 | 30.03 | 29.52 | $37 \cdot 25$ | 34.06 | 41-21 | $35 \cdot 10$ | 36.59 | $35 \cdot 29$ | $37 \cdot 97$ | $29 \cdot 53$ | 26.93 | 1972 Oct. |
| 39.45 | 36.75 | 34.53 | $33 \cdot 90$ | $42 \cdot 59$ | $39 \cdot 36$ | $48 \cdot 69$ | 40-11 | 41.41 | 39-78 | $43 \cdot 31$ | $34 \cdot 21$ | $31 \cdot 32$ | 1973 Oct. |
| 46.97 | 43.74 | $41 \cdot 39$ | $40 \cdot 37$ | $50 \cdot 40$ | $45 \cdot 61$ | $54 \cdot 96$ | 48.23 | $48 \cdot 75$ | 47-71 | 52.06 | $41 \cdot 68$ | $37 \cdot 87$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $56 \cdot 12$ | $53 \cdot 65$ | 50.76 | $48 \cdot 16$ | $61 \cdot 07$ | $55 \cdot 83$ | $65 \cdot 17$ | 58.06 | 60.38 | $60 \cdot 45$ | 63.81 | $50 \cdot 71$ | $49 \cdot 88$ | 1975 Oct. |


| $45 \cdot 2$ | 44-7 | $45 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | 47-5 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 1970 | Oct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $43 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | 41-2 | $46 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 1971 | Oct. |
| $43 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | 44-7 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 1972 | Oct. |
| 44-7 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 47-1 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 47-2 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 1973 | Oct. |
| $43 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 1974 | Oct. |
| $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 1975 | Oct. |


| p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | Average hourly earnings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $61 \cdot 46$ | $56 \cdot 58$ | $53 \cdot 84$ | $58 \cdot 12$ | 61-24 | $57 \cdot 15$ | $74 \cdot 35$ | $62 \cdot 86$ | $56 \cdot 53$ | $59 \cdot 14$ | $60 \cdot 33$ | $53 \cdot 81$ | $49 \cdot 43$ | 1970 Oct. |
| $67 \cdot 20$ | $63 \cdot 54$ | 59.69 | $63 \cdot 11$ | 69.01 | $65 \cdot 44$ | $81 \cdot 17$ | $70 \cdot 05$ | 63.79 | $70 \cdot 34$ | $70 \cdot 27$ | $60 \cdot 75$ | $56 \cdot 34$ | 1971 Oct. |
| $77 \cdot 49$ | $71 \cdot 70$ | 67-94 | $71 \cdot 13$ | $80 \cdot 11$ | $75 \cdot 69$ | $92 \cdot 19$ | $79 \cdot 05$ | $77 \cdot 85$ | $81 \cdot 88$ | $78 \cdot 29$ | $67 \cdot 73$ | $61 \cdot 91$ | 1972 Oct. |
| $88 \cdot 26$ | $81 \cdot 85$ | $77 \cdot 60$ | $80 \cdot 71$ | $90 \cdot 42$ | $87 \cdot 27$ | $107 \cdot 96$ | $89 \cdot 33$ | $87 \cdot 73$ | $90 \cdot 82$ | $87 \cdot 32$ | $77 \cdot 57$ | $71 \cdot 34$ | 1973 Oct. |
| $107 \cdot 48$ | $100 \cdot 32$ | $93 \cdot 64$ | 98-22 | $109 \cdot 33$ | $104 \cdot 13$ | $125 \cdot 19$ | $109 \cdot 86$ | 104-17 | $108 \cdot 43$ | $105 \cdot 17$ | $95 \cdot 16$ | $86 \cdot 66$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $133 \cdot 30$ | $126 \cdot 53$ | $116 \cdot 16$ | $118 \cdot 91$ | $137 \cdot 24$ | $129 \cdot 54$ | $153 \cdot 70$ | $136 \cdot 61$ | $133 \cdot 58$ | $142 \cdot 91$ | $134 \cdot 90$ | $117 \cdot 38$ | 115.46 | 1975 Oct. |


| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Average weekly earnings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13.37 | 13.40 | 12.08 | $13 \cdot 15$ | 13.88 | 14.43 | 15.51 | $13 \cdot 25$ | 12.83 | 14.45 | $19 \cdot 30$ | 11.59 | $15 \cdot 39$ | 1970 Oct. |
| 14.93 | 15.09 | 13.64 | 14.53 | $15 \cdot 64$ | 17.06 | $17 \cdot 10$ | 15.03 | 13.42 | 16.88 | $22 \cdot 32$ | $12 \cdot 64$ | $17 \cdot 57$ | 1971 Oct. |
| $17 \cdot 94$ | 17.28 | $15 \cdot 41$ | 16.60 | $18 \cdot 32$ | 19.68 | 19.86 | $17 \cdot 19$ | $15 \cdot 20$ | 19.59 | 24.95 | 14.31 | 18.52 | 1972 Oct. |
| $20 \cdot 91$ | 19.89 | 17.94 | 19.03 | $21 \cdot 16$ | 22.93 | $22 \cdot 79$ | 20.02 | 18.96 | 23.04 | 28.84 | 16.79 | 23.37 | 1973 Oct. |
| $26 \cdot 79$ | 25.52 | $22 \cdot 38$ | 24.04 | 27.54 | 28.86 | 30.09 | 26.27 | 23.92 | 29.89 | 34.58 | 21.73 | 29-18 | 1974 Oct. |
| $34 \cdot 40$ | $31 \cdot 76$ | $28 \cdot 13$ | $28 \cdot 70$ | $35 \cdot 20$ | 36.77 | 38.51 | $32 \cdot 94$ | $30 \cdot 45$ | $38 \cdot 76$ | 44.07 | 26.59 | 38.64 | 1975 Oct. |

United Kingdom

| Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |

WOMEN (18 years and over, working full-time) (continued)
Average hours

| 1970 Oct. | $37 \cdot 9$ | 37-7 | $37 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 38.7 | 37.4 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 38.4 | $37 \cdot 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1971 Oct. | $37 \cdot 7$ | 37. 5 | 37.9 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 38.4 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $37 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 38.4 | 38.2 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 Oct. | $37 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 38.6 | 38.5 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 38.1 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 37.4 | 40.0 | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| 1974 Oct. | $37 \cdot 4$ | 37-2 | $\ddagger$ | 38.0 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 38.4 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 37.9 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 36.7 | 37.9 |
| 1975 Oct. | 37.0 | 36. 8 | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 36.7 | 37.5 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| Average hourly earnings | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. |
| 1970 Oct. | 36.91 | $37 \cdot 08$ | 34.71 | 37. 25 | 38.98 | 36.93 | 36.44 | $40 \cdot 18$ | 38.09 | $38 \cdot 62$ | 36.90 | 45.01 |
| 1971 Oct. | $41 \cdot 91$ | $42 \cdot 13$ | 41-29 | $43 \cdot 59$ | $45 \cdot 29$ | 42.73 | $40 \cdot 70$ | $45 \cdot 33$ | 41.36 | $43 \cdot 90$ | $45 \cdot 82$ | $52 \cdot 25$ |
| 1972 Oct. | 48-28 | 48.65 | $\ddagger$ | 50.79 | $52 \cdot 98$ | 47.93 | 49.09 | $53 \cdot 20$ | 47-12 | $51 \cdot 11$ | 47.88 | 62.33 |
| 1973 Oct. | 56.13 | 56.40 | $\ddagger$ | 58.76 | $66 \cdot 66$ | 55.77 | 55.92 | $61 \cdot 73$ | 56.41 | 59.79 | 60.23 | 69.44 |
| 1974 Oct. | 72-22 | 72.72 | $\ddagger$ | $75 \cdot 66$ | $80 \cdot 95$ | $74 \cdot 82$ | 73.01 | 79.00 | $70 \cdot 90$ | $75 \cdot 83$ | $76 \cdot 32$ | 88.34 |
| 1975 Oct. | 92.41 | 93.02 | $\ddagger$ | $98 \cdot 89$ | $111 \cdot 17$ | 98.68 | 96.49 | $103 \cdot 84$ | $94 \cdot 87$ | 98.06 | 105.92 | $112 \cdot 88$ |

YOUTHS AND BOYS (working full-time)

| Average weekly earnings | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | £ | £ | f | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $13 \cdot 35$ | $13 \cdot 67$ | 16.53 | $13 \cdot 83$ | $16 \cdot 18$ | 15-22 | $15 \cdot 33$ | 13.03 | $12 \cdot 78$ | 13.03 | $12 \cdot 60$ | $14 \cdot 23$ |
| 1971 Oct. | 14.96 | $15 \cdot 17$ | $19 \cdot 13$ | $15 \cdot 82$ | 19.57 | $17 \cdot 37$ | 16.95 | 14.04 | $13 \cdot 88$ | $14 \cdot 75$ | $14 \cdot 40$ | 16.18 |
| 1972 Oct. | 17.55 | 17-73 | $21 \cdot 43$ | 18.48 | 21-38 | $19 \cdot 66$ | $19 \cdot 60$ | 16.96 | $16 \cdot 18$ | $17 \cdot 20$ | $15 \cdot 98$ | $19 \cdot 15$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 21.02 | $21 \cdot 60$ | $25 \cdot 23$ | $22 \cdot 49$ | 24.42 | $23 \cdot 56$ | 24.70 | 20.24 | $19 \cdot 27$ | 20.08 | $19 \cdot 40$ | 22-12 |
| 1974 Oct. | 26.00 | 26-31 | $31 \cdot 97$ | 28.03 | 28.46 | $31 \cdot 74$ | $29 \cdot 11$ | $24 \cdot 34$ | $23 \cdot 85$ | $24 \cdot 23$ | $24 \cdot 39$ | 26.80 |
| 1975 Oct. | 33.08 | $32 \cdot 87$ | $38 \cdot 67$ | $35 \cdot 24$ | $35 \cdot 33$ | $39 \cdot 18$ | $37 \cdot 13$ | $30 \cdot 21$ | $29 \cdot 89$ | $31 \cdot 01$ | $32 \cdot 31$ | $31 \cdot 41$ |



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## United Kingdom

| Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { © }}{\stackrel{\text { © }}{㐅}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



| £ | £ | £ | $f$ | f | $£$ | $£$ | $£$ | £ | £ | £ | f | f | Average weokly earninge |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $13 \cdot 33$ | $14 \cdot 40$ | $13 \cdot 17$ | $12 \cdot 55$ | 16.03 | $11 \cdot 91$ | $14 \cdot 28$ | $14 \cdot 61$ | $13 \cdot 18$ | 13.47 | $14 \cdot 88$ | $10 \cdot 86$ | 13.07 | 1970 Oct. |
| $14 \cdot 22$ | $16 \cdot 19$ | $14 \cdot 67$ | $13 \cdot 54$ | $18 \cdot 23$ | 14.02 | 15.46 | $15 \cdot 62$ | $14 \cdot 93$ | $15 \cdot 76$ | 16.54 | $12 \cdot 24$ | $16 \cdot 15$ | 1971 Oct. |
| $17 \cdot 28$ | $18 \cdot 67$ | 16.92 | $15 \cdot 27$ | 21.43 | $16 \cdot 56$ | $17 \cdot 93$ | $17 \cdot 76$ | $18 \cdot 21$ | $18 \cdot 37$ | $19 \cdot 21$ | $14 \cdot 10$ | $17 \cdot 44$ | 1972 Oct. |
| $21 \cdot 20$ | $23 \cdot 21$ | $20 \cdot 61$ | $19 \cdot 52$ | 25-59 | $20 \cdot 89$ | $21 \cdot 53$ | $22 \cdot 71$ | $21 \cdot 57$ | $20 \cdot 77$ | $22 \cdot 38$ | 16.84 | 20.74 | 1973 Oct. |
| $25 \cdot 59$ | $28 \cdot 57$ | $25 \cdot 20$ | 24-24 | $30 \cdot 54$ | 25-75 | 25.49 | $28 \cdot 16$ | $27 \cdot 15$ | 25.93 | $29 \cdot 50$ | $20 \cdot 62$ | $27 \cdot 78$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $30 \cdot 50$ | $35 \cdot 36$ | 31.07 | $28 \cdot 33$ | $38 \cdot 17$ | $33 \cdot 15$ | $34 \cdot 11$ | $34 \cdot 65$ | $35 \cdot 78$ | $33 \cdot 24$ | $37 \cdot 12$ | $26 \cdot 63$ | $35 \cdot 67$ | 1975 Oct. |


| $40 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 1970 | Oct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $39 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 43.4 | 41.0 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 1971 | Oct. |
| $40 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 41.0 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 1972 | Oct. |
| $40 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | 41.5 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 41.4 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 40.6 | 1973 | Oct. |
| $40 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 41.0 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 1974 | Oct. |
| $39 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 1975 | Oct. |

United Kingdom Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968


YOUTHS AND BOYS (working full-time) (continued)

| Average hourly earnings | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $32 \cdot 25$ | $33 \cdot 59$ | $37 \cdot 65$ | 33.09 | $39 \cdot 75$ | $37 \cdot 30$ | $37 \cdot 67$ | $32 \cdot 41$ | 31.79 | 32.49 | $31 \cdot 90$ | $35 \cdot 75$ |
| 1971 Oct. | 36.40 | 37-64 | $44 \cdot 70$ | 38.03 | $47 \cdot 85$ | $42 \cdot 78$ | 42.48 | $35 \cdot 28$ | $34 \cdot 87$ | 36.78 | 37-11 | $40 \cdot 96$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $42 \cdot 39$ | $43 \cdot 56$ | 50.07 | 43.58 | $52 \cdot 40$ | $48 \cdot 30$ | $48 \cdot 28$ | $42 \cdot 40$ | 40.05 | 42.68 | $40 \cdot 87$ | 48.24 |
| 1973 Oct. | 50.41 | $52 \cdot 81$ | $58 \cdot 27$ | 52.79 | $59 \cdot 71$ | 58.03 | $60 \cdot 54$ | 49.98 | $47 \cdot 46$ | 49-70 | 49-24 | 55.44 |
| 1974 Oct. | $63 \cdot 11$ | $65 \cdot 29$ | $75 \cdot 05$ | $66 \cdot 74$ | 69.58 | $78 \cdot 37$ | $73 \cdot 14$ | $60 \cdot 55$ | $59 \cdot 18$ | $60 \cdot 73$ | $63 \cdot 52$ | $67 \cdot 68$ |
| 1975 Oct. | $81 \cdot 88$ | $82 \cdot 80$ | 90.35 | 84-31 | $89 \cdot 44$ | 99-19 | $95 \cdot 70$ | 76.48 | 75-29 | $78 \cdot 11$ | $82 \cdot 85$ | 80.33 |

GIRLS (working full-time)

| Average weekly earnings | $\mathbf{E}$ | $\mathbf{E}$ | f | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | f | £ | £ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $9 \cdot 42$ | $9 \cdot 46$ | $\ddagger$ | $10 \cdot 36$ | 1 | $9 \cdot 83$ | 8.66 | $10 \cdot 33$ | 10.08 | $9 \cdot 41$ | $\ddagger$ | $9 \cdot 24$ |
| 1971 Oct. | $10 \cdot 28$ | $10 \cdot 33$ | $\ddagger$ | 11.58 | $\ddagger$ | $11 \cdot 13$ | $8 \cdot 63$ | 10.71 | $10 \cdot 24$ | 10.53 | $\ddagger$ | $10 \cdot 73$ |
| 1972 Oct. | 11.76 | 11.83 | $\ddagger$ | 13.29 | $\ddagger$ | 12.47 | $11 \cdot 34$ | 12.79 | $11 \cdot 88$ | $12 \cdot 24$ | $\ddagger$ | $12 \cdot 92$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 15.13 | 15.21 | $\ddagger$ | $16 \cdot 14$ | $\ddagger$ | $15 \cdot 64$ | 15.04 | $15 \cdot 67$ | $14 \cdot 94$ | $15 \cdot 53$ | $\ddagger$ | 14.93 |
| 1974 Oct. | $19 \cdot 23$ | $19 \cdot 31$ | $\ddagger$ | 20.98 | $\ddagger$ | $21 \cdot 14$ | $19 \cdot 70$ | $20 \cdot 28$ | $19 \cdot 45$ | $20 \cdot 19$ | $\ddagger$ | $19 \cdot 36$ |
| 1975 Oct. | 23.03 | $23 \cdot 15$ | $\ddagger$ | 25-50 | $\ddagger$ | 26.75 | $23 \cdot 71$ | $24 \cdot 43$ | $24 \cdot 42$ | $25 \cdot 39$ | $\ddagger$ | 24-19 |


| Average h worked |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $38 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | 37-7 | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| 1971 Oct. | 38-2 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 1$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $38 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $\ddagger$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | 38-7 | 38.6 | $38 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ | 38-2 |
| 1973 Oct. | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $\ddagger$ | 38.4 | $\ddagger$ | 39.0 | $38 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 37.6 | $\ddagger$ | 36.4 |
| 1974 Oct. | $37 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 9$ |
| 1975 Oct. | $37 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $\ddagger$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $\ddagger$ | $36 \cdot 3$ |


| Average hourly earnings | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | 24-79 | $24 \cdot 89$ | $\ddagger$ | $27 \cdot 05$ | $\ddagger$ | $25 \cdot 27$ | 22.85 | $27 \cdot 26$ | 25.91 | $24 \cdot 96$ | $\ddagger$ | 24. 51 |
| 1971 Oct. | 26.91 | 27-04 | $\ddagger$ | 30.47 | $\ddagger$ | 28.91 | 22.89 | 27.75 | 26.67 | $27 \cdot 49$ | $\ddagger$ | 28.92 |
| 1972 Oct. | $30 \cdot 63$ | $30 \cdot 81$ | $\ddagger$ | 34.08 | $\ddagger$ | 32.06 | 29.30 | $33 \cdot 13$ | 30.94 | 32.04 | $\ddagger$ | 33.82 |
| 1973 Oct. | 39-71 | $39 \cdot 92$ | $\ddagger$ | 42.03 | $\ddagger$ | $40 \cdot 10$ | 39.06 | $41 \cdot 35$ | 39.01 | $41 \cdot 30$ | $\ddagger$ | $41 \cdot 02$ |
| 1974 Oct. | $50 \cdot 87$ | 51.08 | $\ddagger$ | $54 \cdot 78$ | $\ddagger$ | $54 \cdot 48$ | 51.71 | 54.08 | 51.05 | $53 \cdot 70$ | $\ddagger$ | 51.08 |
| 1975 Oct. | $61 \cdot 41$ | $61 \cdot 73$ | $\ddagger$ | 68.00 | $\ddagger$ | $69 \cdot 84$ | 64.08 | $65 \cdot 50$ | $64 \cdot 77$ | $66 \cdot 82$ | $\ddagger$ | 66.64 |

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## United Kingdom

## Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ㄷ } \\ & \text { O} \\ & 0 \\ & \text { 르 } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | THS A | BOYS | rking | ime) (continued) |
| p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | Average hourly earnings |
| 32-59 | 34-78 | $31 \cdot 81$ | $31 \cdot 38$ | $38 \cdot 44$ | $28 \cdot 84$ | 34-24 | $35 \cdot 20$ | $30 \cdot 16$ | $32 \cdot 46$ | $34 \cdot 44$ | $26 \cdot 11$ | $32 \cdot 35$ | 1970 Oct. |
| 35-64 | $39 \cdot 30$ | $35 \cdot 96$ | 34-19 | $43 \cdot 72$ | $34 \cdot 11$ | $37 \cdot 34$ | $38 \cdot 19$ | $34 \cdot 40$ | 38.44 | 39.01 | $29 \cdot 64$ | 39.49 | 1971 Oct. |
| 42.67 | $45 \cdot 10$ | $41 \cdot 27$ | $37 \cdot 99$ | $51 \cdot 27$ | $39 \cdot 62$ | $43 \cdot 20$ | $43 \cdot 00$ | $41 \cdot 86$ | 44.59 | 45.09 | $33 \cdot 81$ | $42 \cdot 75$ | 1972 Oct. |
| 52.09 | $55 \cdot 66$ | 51.01 | 48.44 | 60.93 | $50 \cdot 70$ | $51 \cdot 38$ | $54 \cdot 72$ | $49 \cdot 59$ | $50 \cdot 17$ | $51 \cdot 33$ | $40 \cdot 10$ | 51.08 | 1973 Oct. |
| 63-19 | $70 \cdot 20$ | $62 \cdot 22$ | $61 \cdot 52$ | 74.49 | $63 \cdot 58$ | $61 \cdot 57$ | 68-52 | $62 \cdot 99$ | $62 \cdot 48$ | $69 \cdot 58$ | 50.05 | $65 \cdot 67$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $78 \cdot 21$ | $89 \cdot 75$ | $77 \cdot 10$ | $72 \cdot 83$ | $94 \cdot 01$ | $82 \cdot 67$ | $84 \cdot 85$ | $86 \cdot 41$ | $85 \cdot 60$ | $81 \cdot 47$ | $87 \cdot 55$ | 65.43 | $88 \cdot 51$ | 1975 Oct. |



| $32 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 38.4 | 39.2 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | worked |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1970 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 38.4 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 38.4 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 1971 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 38.5 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 1972 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | 38.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $\ddagger$ | 1973 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | 36.9 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 38-2 | $37 \cdot 2$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 39.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 39.9 | 1975 Oct. |
| p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | Average hourly earnings |
| 23.41 | 26.20 | $20 \cdot 31$ | 24.37 | $23 \cdot 18$ | $21 \cdot 64$ | 23.55 | 23.73 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $23 \cdot 34$ | $21 \cdot 36$ | $26 \cdot 15$ | 1970 Oct. |
| 25.95 | 28.84 | $21 \cdot 55$ | $25 \cdot 77$ | 26.68 | $25 \cdot 26$ | $26 \cdot 18$ | 26.51 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 28.26 | $22 \cdot 71$ | 31.62 | 1971 Oct. |
| 28.28 | $32 \cdot 25$ | 24-36 | 29.90 | $29 \cdot 95$ | $27 \cdot 68$ | 29.77 | 29.92 | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $30 \cdot 21$ | $25 \cdot 12$ | 32.45 | 1972 Oct. |
| $37 \cdot 20$ | 42.06 | $32 \cdot 15$ | $39 \cdot 55$ | $38 \cdot 76$ | $36 \cdot 23$ | 37.09 | $38 \cdot 56$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 34.42 | $32 \cdot 51$ | $\ddagger$ | 1973 Oct. |
| $49 \cdot 20$ | 53.70 | 42.53 | $49 \cdot 57$ | $49 \cdot 55$ | $46 \cdot 57$ | 46.59 | $51 \cdot 28$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | $45 \cdot 72$ | $41 \cdot 83$ | $60 \cdot 08$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $68 \cdot 19$ | $64 \cdot 04$ | 50.03 | $56 \cdot 31$ | $64 \cdot 45$ | $56 \cdot 61$ | 63.69 | $63 \cdot 28$ | $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 59.05 | $49 \cdot 76$ | 66.09 | 1975 Oct. |

## United Kingdom

Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

WOMEN ( 18 years and over, working part-time) §

| Average weekly earnings | £ | E | £ | £ | £ | £ | $£$ | £ | £ | f | £ | £ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 Oct. | $7 \cdot 43$ | 7-62 | $\ddagger$ | $7 \cdot 44$ | 8. 26 | $7 \cdot 57$ | 6.74 | 7-14 | $7 \cdot 82$ | 8.52 | $5 \cdot 73$ | $8 \cdot 13$ |
| 1971 Oct. | $8 \cdot 36$ | 8. 56 | $\ddagger$ | 8.49 | $8 \cdot 77$ | $8 \cdot 58$ | $7 \cdot 60$ | $7 \cdot 97$ | $8 \cdot 26$ | $9 \cdot 65$ | 6.90 | 8.93 |
| 1972 Oct. | $9 \cdot 65$ | 9.84 | $5 \cdot 76$ | 9.83 | $9 \cdot 87$ | $9 \cdot 75$ | 9.05 | $9 \cdot 33$ | 9.57 | $10 \cdot 84$ | 7-69 | $11 \cdot 10$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 11.11 | $11 \cdot 30$ | 6.50 | $11 \cdot 16$ | $13 \cdot 30$ | $11 \cdot 25$ | 10.49 | $11 \cdot 10$ | $10 \cdot 94$ | $12 \cdot 39$ | 8.67 | $12 \cdot 58$ |
| 1974 Oct. | $14 \cdot 28$ | $14 \cdot 56$ | $8 \cdot 74$ | $14 \cdot 34$ | 16.08 | $14 \cdot 68$ | $13 \cdot 34$ | $14 \cdot 15$ | $14 \cdot 36$ | $15 \cdot 88$ | $12 \cdot 54$ | $15 \cdot 82$ |
| 1975 Oct. | 18.02 | $18 \cdot 38$ | $10 \cdot 25$ | $18 \cdot 42$ | $20 \cdot 44$ | $19 \cdot 23$ | $17 \cdot 97$ | $17 \cdot 46$ | 18.69 | $20 \cdot 48$ | $17 \cdot 66$ | 20-78 |

## Average hours

worked


[^15]
## United Kingdom

## Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\text { 厄 }}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{㐅}} \\ & \stackrel{\oplus}{\bullet} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | Average weekly earnings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7-20 | 7-26 | 6.95 | $7 \cdot 82$ | 7.37 | 7.07 | $7 \cdot 85$ | 7.54 | $5 \cdot 18$ | $7 \cdot 05$ | $8 \cdot 60$ | $5 \cdot 87$ | $5 \cdot 90$ | 1970 Oct. |
| $8 \cdot 12$ | $8 \cdot 25$ | 7.81 | 8.75 | 8.01 | 8.03 | $8 \cdot 68$ | 8.07 | $5 \cdot 88$ | 8.19 | 9-18 | 6.50 | 7-10 | 1971 Oct. |
| 9.53 | 9. 20 | $8 \cdot 65$ | 10.06 | $9 \cdot 27$ | 8.98 | $10 \cdot 11$ | $9 \cdot 44$ | $7 \cdot 47$ | 9.34 | $11 \cdot 18$ | $7 \cdot 40$ | 8.18 | 1972 Oct. |
| 10.98 | $10 \cdot 83$ | $9 \cdot 93$ | $11 \cdot 36$ | $10 \cdot 58$ | 10.05 | $11 \cdot 31$ | 11.09 | 8.75 | 10.92 | $11 \cdot 93$ | 8.64 | 9.89 | 1973 Oct. |
| 14.41 | 13.76 | $12 \cdot 97$ | $14 \cdot 53$ | 13.44 | 12.88 | $14 \cdot 94$ | 14.68 | $11 \cdot 43$ | 14.58 | $16 \cdot 60$ | 11.07 | $12 \cdot 17$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $18 \cdot 30$ | $17 \cdot 41$ | $15 \cdot 60$ | $17 \cdot 64$ | 18.02 | $16 \cdot 13$ | $18 \cdot 82$ | $17 \cdot 60$ | 13.28 | 18.74 | $19 \cdot 60$ | $13 \cdot 54$ | $16 \cdot 38$ | 1975 Oct. |


| 21.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 20.8 | $21 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $18 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | 1970 Oct. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $21 \cdot 2$ | 21.8 | $22 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 21-2 | 21.5 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | 1971 Oct. |
| $21 \cdot 3$ | 21.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 24.0 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 21.0 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 1$ | 1972 Oct. |
| $21 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 21.4 | 23.4 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 20-3 | $21 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 21.9 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | 1973 Oct. |
| $21 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | 22.4 | $23 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | 20.5 | $18 \cdot 0$ | 1974 Oct. |
| $21 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 19.9 | $21 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | 1975 Oct. |
| p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | Average hourly earnings |
| $33 \cdot 64$ | 33.61 | $30 \cdot 75$ | 33.28 | $34 \cdot 60$ | 33.99 | 36.68 | 34.27 | 28.62 | $33 \cdot 25$ | $39 \cdot 63$ | 28.63 | $30 \cdot 73$ | 1970 Oct. |
| $38 \cdot 30$ | 37.84 | $34 \cdot 25$ | 37.08 | $39 \cdot 65$ | 38.79 | $40 \cdot 94$ | $37 \cdot 53$ | $34 \cdot 59$ | 39.57 | $43 \cdot 51$ | 31.55 | $38 \cdot 17$ | 1971 Oct. |
| $44 \cdot 74$ | 42.79 | $38 \cdot 11$ | $41 \cdot 92$ | $45 \cdot 67$ | $42 \cdot 76$ | $47 \cdot 69$ | $43 \cdot 11$ | $40 \cdot 38$ | $45 \cdot 34$ | 51.05 | $35 \cdot 58$ | $42 \cdot 83$ | 1972 Oct. |
| 52.04 | $49 \cdot 68$ | $46 \cdot 40$ | $48 \cdot 55$ | $52 \cdot 12$ | $49 \cdot 51$ | $53 \cdot 86$ | $50 \cdot 87$ | $48 \cdot 34$ | $53 \cdot 27$ | $54 \cdot 47$ | $41 \cdot 74$ | 51.51 | 1973 Oct. |
| 68.62 | 64.00 | $57 \cdot 90$ | $62 \cdot 63$ | 66.87 | $62 \cdot 83$ | $71 \cdot 14$ | $67 \cdot 96$ | $60 \cdot 80$ | $71 \cdot 12$ | $72 \cdot 81$ | 54.00 | $67 \cdot 61$ | 1974 Oct. |
| 86.73 | 80.98 | $70 \cdot 91$ | $75 \cdot 38$ | 88.77 | $81 \cdot 46$ | $89 \cdot 19$ | $82 \cdot 63$ | $76 \cdot 76$ | $94 \cdot 17$ | 92.02 | $65 \cdot 41$ | $85 \cdot 31$ | 1975 Oct. | hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975

United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum <br> List <br> Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | e Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average houriy <br> earnings |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) |  |  | £ |  | p. |  | £ |  |  |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | 102 | 7,785 | $61 \cdot 14$ | 50.4 | $121 \cdot 31$ | 18 | £ |  | p. |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | 103 | 7,807 | 53.49 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $119 \cdot 13$ | 51 |  | - |  |
| Other mining and quarrying | $104,109$ | 4,097 | $71 \cdot 40$ | 43.0 | 166.05 | 37 | - | - |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grain milling | 211 | 9,900 | 68.66 | $47 \cdot 8$ | $143 \cdot 64$ | 1,278 | $43 \cdot 10$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 51$ |
| Bread and flour confectionery | 212 | 30,001 | 53.06 | $48 \cdot 4$ | 109.63 | 7,808 | 28.54 | 38.5 | $74 \cdot 13$ |
| Biscuits* | 213 | 9,392 | 61.51 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 126.30 | 7,610 | 34.95 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 49$ |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 214 | 19,613 | $54 \cdot 10$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 119.16 | 12,574 | 34.64 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 90.68 |
| Milk and milk products Sugar | 215 | 20,985 | $59 \cdot 12$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 97$ | 4,804 | $37 \cdot 86$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 99.89 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 217 | 18,528 | 77.82 60.03 | $49 \cdot 5$ $43 \cdot 6$ | $157 \cdot 21$ 137.68 | 1,049 10,054 | 48.22 | $40 \cdot 5$ 38.4 | 119.06 |
| Fruit and vegetable products | 218 | 14,418 | 59.81 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 129.46 | 11,767 | 37.17 35.56 | 38.4 37.0 | $96 \cdot 80$ 96.11 |
| Animal and poultry foods | 219 | 9,112 | 62.97 | $47 \cdot 4$ | $132 \cdot 85$ | 713 | $39 \cdot 16$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 00$ |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 221 | 2,389 | 58.94 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 121.03 | 289 | 34.53 | 39.5 | 87.42 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | 229 | 9,597 | 64.05 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $137 \cdot 74$ | 5,845 | 34.53 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 92.57 |
| Brewing and malting Soft drinks | 231 | 34,718 | $67 \cdot 74$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $152 \cdot 22$ | 2,693 | 43.68 | $38 \cdot 4$ | 113.75 |
| Soft drinks | 232 | 7,684 | 57.26 | 45.2 | 126.68 | 3,087 | $34 \cdot 84$ | 36.5 | 95.45 |
| Other drink industries | 239 | 11,403 | 61.42 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 69$ | 6,486 | $41 \cdot 85$ | 38.8 | $107 \cdot 86$ |
| Tobacco | 240 | 10,554 | 73.57 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 178-14 | 13,540 | $51 \cdot 65$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $145 \cdot 49$ |
| Coal and petroleum products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel* | 261 | 6,699 | $65 \cdot 97$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 99$ | 9 | - | - |  |
| Mineral oil refining | 262 | 9,744 | $73 \cdot 74$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $185 \cdot 74$ | 356 | $41 \cdot 68$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 109.11 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 263 | 1,739 | 66.85 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $151 \cdot 24$ | 205 | $44 \cdot 47$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $113 \cdot 73$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General chemicals | 271 | 57,041 | $66 \cdot 80$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 156.81 | 3,566 | $39 \cdot 16$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 103.87 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations* | 272 | 10,744 | 59.27 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 136.25 | 8,138 | 37.05 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 74$ |
| Toilet preparations | 273 | 1,819 | 53.63 | $45 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 87$ | 3,198 | 32.58 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 86.65 |
| Paint | 274 | 6,816 | $54 \cdot 14$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $127 \cdot 69$ | 1,076 | 36.63 | 38.0 | 96.39 |
| Soap and detergents | 275 | 5,667 | 68.88 | $44 \cdot 8$ | 153.75 | 1,173 | 36.98 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 94.34 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 276 | 20,023 | 63.38 | $41 \cdot 1$ | $154 \cdot 21$ | 1,238 | 35.44 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 96.30 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 277 | 8,868 | $62 \cdot 63$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 149.83 | 376 | $40 \cdot 47$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 78$ |
| Fertilizers | 278 | 2,628 | $60 \cdot 44$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 74$ | 74 | , | ) | - |
| Other chemical industries | 279 | 14,656 | $60 \cdot 35$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 70$ | 7,404 | 40,33 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 107-26 |
| Metal manufacture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel (general) $\dagger$ | 311 | 112,571 | 64.06 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 156.63 | 3,146 | 34-97 | 36.6 | 95.55 |
| Steel tubes | 312 | 25,978 | $65 \cdot 74$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $152 \cdot 18$ | 902 | 36.79 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 37$ |
| Iron castings, etc. $\dagger$ | 313 | 47,196 | 59.67 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 13$ | 3,086 | 35.67 | 36.6 | 97.46 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 321 | 22,852 | 63.22 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $149 \cdot 10$ | 2,006 | 36.96 | 37.0 | 99.89 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 322 | 14,366 | $57 \cdot 14$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $132 \cdot 58$ | 2,026 | 33.86 | 36.2 | 93.54 |
| Other base metals | 323 | 12,206 | $57 \cdot 84$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $138 \cdot 37$ | 823 | $36 \cdot 32$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 97-90 |
| Mechanical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 331 | 15,560 | $55 \cdot 64$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 61$ | 453 | 35.74 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 96.08 |
| Metal-working machine tools | 332 | 24,560 | 56.89 | $41 \cdot 5$ | 137.08 | 1,335 | $33 \cdot 16$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 60$ |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 333 | 25,476 | 57.29 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 135.44 | 1,936 | $38 \cdot 27$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $103 \cdot 15$ |
| Industrial engines | 334 | 22,291 | $63 \cdot 80$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $146 \cdot 50$ | 1,428 | $43 \cdot 39$ | 36.8 | $117 \cdot 91$ |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 335 | 15,786 | 54.53 | 41.4 | $131 \cdot 74$ | 1,470 | $34 \cdot 55$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 38$ |
| Construction and earth-moving equipmen | 336 | 15,254 | 66.43 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 148.95 | 179 | 29-17 | 37.9 | 103.35 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 337 | 21,380 | 59.81 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $133 \cdot 50$ | 558 | $39 \cdot 17$ | $37.9 \quad 1$ | $103 \cdot 35$ |
| Office machinery | 338 | 6,087 | 55.55 | 41.4 | $134 \cdot 18$ | 2,589 | $41 \cdot 60$ | $38 \cdot 2 \quad 1$ | 108.90 |
| Other machinery | 339 | 66,470 | 56.18 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 19$ | 5,942 | 38.43 | 37.41 | $102 \cdot 75$ |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 341 | 49,673 | 63.86 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 147.48 | 1,111 | 36.54 | $37 \cdot 2$ 38.3 | 98.23 108.75 |
| Ordnance and small arms | 342 | 16,369 | 60.49 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 141.00 139.45 | 2,520 | 41.65 39.87 | $\begin{array}{ll}38.3 & 1 \\ 37.5 & 1\end{array}$ | $108 \cdot 75$ 106.32 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 349 | 51,819 | $58 \cdot 29$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $139 \cdot 45$ | 8,587 | $39 \cdot 87$ | $37 \cdot 5 \quad 1$ | $106 \cdot 32$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Watches and clocks | 352 | 2,645 | $55 \cdot 50$ | $42 \cdot 8 \quad 1$ | $129 \cdot 67$ | 3,953 | 37.55 | 37.21 | $100 \cdot 94$ |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 353 | 5,698 | 51.92 | $42.0 \quad 1$ | $123 \cdot 62$ | 3,918 | $33 \cdot 20$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $88 \cdot 30$ |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 354 | 15,350 | 52.46 | $42 \cdot 1 \quad 1$ | $124 \cdot 61$ | 7,931 | $35 \cdot 13$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 94-18 |
| Electrical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | 361 | 45,365 5 | $59 \cdot 12$ | $43 \cdot 6 \quad 1$ | $135 \cdot 60$ | 12,628 | $35 \cdot 35$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 77$ |
| Insulated wires and cables* | 362 | 18,243 | $62 \cdot 71$ | $43 \cdot 5 \quad 1$ | $144 \cdot 16$ | 5,113 | 41.06 | $37 \cdot 011$ | $110 \cdot 97$ |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 363 | 17,765 | $53 \cdot 22$ | 39.71 | 134.06 | 15,827 | 39.05 | 36.71 | $106 \cdot 40$ |
| Radio and electronic components | 364 | 15,064 5 | $52 \cdot 98$ | $41 \cdot 9 \quad 1$ | 126.44 | 17,463 | 33.58 | 37.4 | 89.79 |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | 365 | $7,433-5$ | $53 \cdot 22$ 59.26 | $42 \cdot 4$ $44 \cdot 5$ |  | 11,691 2,430 | $34 \cdot 08$ 41.27 | $\begin{array}{lr}36 \cdot 8 & \\ 39.3 & 10\end{array}$ | $92 \cdot 61$ 105.01 |
| Electronic computers Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | 366 367 | 2,922 | $59 \cdot 26$ $58 \cdot 19$ | 44.5 <br> 43.4 <br> 1 | $133 \cdot 17$ 134.08 | 4,836 | 35.29 | 36.6 | 96.42 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 368 | 20,138 5 | 52.55 | $40 \cdot 5 \quad 1$ | $129 \cdot 75$ | 11,774 | 36.33 | 37.29 | 97.66 |
| Other electrical goods | 369 | 23,362 5 | $58 \cdot 27$ | $41 \cdot 4 \quad 1$ | $140 \cdot 75$ | 16,823 | $37 \cdot 95$ | $36.8 \quad 10$ | $103 \cdot 13$ |

[^16]Table 23 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Men and women

## United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum List Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shipbuilding and ship repairing Marine engineering | $370 \cdot 1$ $370 \cdot 2$ | 76,871 17,306 | $\begin{gathered} £ \\ 67 \cdot 78 \\ 65 \cdot 80 \end{gathered}$ | $43 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { p. } \\ 154 \cdot 40 \\ 150 \cdot 23 \end{gathered}$ | 1,142 371 | $\begin{gathered} £ \\ 39 \cdot 38 \\ 38 \cdot 22 \end{gathered}$ | 37.1 36.5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { p. } \\ & 106 \cdot 15 \\ & 104 \cdot 71 \end{aligned}$ |
| Vehicles 380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | 381 | 245,498 | 62.57 | $41 \cdot 2$ | 151.87 | 16,345 | 44.09 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 57$ |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | 382 | 2,512 | 50.72 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 124.93 | 920 | 34.00 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 91.64 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing* | 383 | 84,444 | 61.41 | 41.4 | 148.33 | 7,932 | 40.83 | 37.4 | $109 \cdot 17$ |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment $\ddagger$ | 384 | 6,697 | $63 \cdot 60$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 60$ | 506 | $35 \cdot 18$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 84.77 |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams $\ddagger$ | 385 | 2,399 | $52 \cdot 24$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 98$ | 15 | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | 390 | 15,819 | 56.84 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 135.33 | 3,133 | 36.93 | 37.9 37.1 | 97.44 |
| Hand tools and implements | 391 392 | 4,409 3,513 | $49 \cdot 25$ $53 \cdot 95$ | $42 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 1$ | 117.26 134.54 | 2,281 2,227 | $35 \cdot 63$ 32.77 | $37 \cdot 1$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 96.04 93.36 |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | 393 | 11,568 | 52.91 | $39 \cdot 7$ | 133.27 | 3,461 | 35.78 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 98.03 |
| Wire and wire manufactures | 394 | 17,385 | $60 \cdot 96$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | 141.44 | 2,009 | $34 \cdot 15$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 94.60 |
| Cans and metal boxes* | 395 | 7,462 | $64 \cdot 33$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $146 \cdot 20$ | 3,419 | 39.62 | $38 \cdot 3$ | 103.45 |
| Jewellery and precious metals | 396 | 4,123 | $60 \cdot 31$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 24$ | 1,291 | $31 \cdot 18$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 71$ |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 399 | 79,093 | $55 \cdot 32$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 131.09 | 23,176 | $33 \cdot 50$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $91 \cdot 53$ |
| Textiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production of man-made fibres | 411 | 23,403 | 64.20 | 40.7 | 157.74 | 2,518 | $40 \cdot 70$ | 36.9 |  |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | 412 | 16,653 | 48.91 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 63$ | 11,865 | 32.58 | 37.1 36.3 | 87.82 90.58 |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | 413 414 | 15,474 25,108 | 51.37 49.50 | $40 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 126.22 113.79 | 9,419 15,885 | $32 \cdot 88$ $30 \cdot 53$ | $36 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 58$ 86.98 |
| Woollen and worsted | 414 415 | 25,108 3,392 | $49 \cdot 50$ $51 \cdot 50$ | $43 \cdot 5$ $42 \cdot 8$ | $113 \cdot 79$ $120 \cdot 33$ | 15,885 1,647 | 30.53 34.74 | $35 \cdot 1$ 36.1 | 86.98 96.23 |
| Rope, twine and net | 416 | 1,489 | 48.99 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 116.37 | 1,302 | 33.74 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 21$ |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | 417 | 13,540 | 51.41 | $41 \cdot 5$ | 123.88 | 27,249 | 30.09 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 84.29 |
| Lace | 418 | 1,325 | $50 \cdot 50$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 30$ | 1,306 | 27.87 | $36 \cdot 7$ | 75.94 |
| Carpets | 419 | 13,506 | 62.05 | $41 \cdot 8$ | 148.44 | 6,132 | 45.48 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 121.28 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) | 421 | 2,230 | $48 \cdot 37$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $109 \cdot 19$ | 2,943 | 29.09 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 77.99 |
| Made-up textiles | 422 | 2,311 | 46.79 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $107 \cdot 56$ | 5,186 | 27.48 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 75.29 |
| Textile finishing | 423 | 18,561 | 51.49 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 116.23 | 5,094 | 31.87 | 36.4 | 87.55 |
| Other textile industries* | 429 | 7,627 | $58 \cdot 83$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $137 \cdot 13$ | 1,349 | $35 \cdot 27$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | 101.06 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery* | 431 | 8,354 | 54.36 | 44.6 | 121.88 | 1,632 | 35.40 |  |  |
| Leather goods | 432 | 1,357 | $41 \cdot 79$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 99.98 | 2,568 | $26 \cdot 22$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 83$ |
| Fur | 433 | 751 | $52 \cdot 99$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 95$ | 436 | 29.98 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 76.48 |
| Clothing and footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weatherproof outerwear | 441 | 1,156 | $46 \cdot 23$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 60$ | 4,482 | $28 \cdot 90$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 34$ |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | 442 | 7,386 | $47 \cdot 38$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 114.44 | 29,499 | $29 \cdot 88$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | 85.37 |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | 443 | 2,663 | 46.00 | $41 \cdot 2$ | 111.65 | 8,780 | 28.96 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 00$ |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | 444 | 1,584 | 43.51 | $42 \cdot 0$ | $103 \cdot 60$ | 14,129 | $27 \cdot 18$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 13$ |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | 445 | 1,644 | 44.06 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 66$ | 19,862 | 26.50 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 74.44 |
| Hats, caps and millinery | 446 | 457 | 41.59 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 102.95 | 1,151 | 23.54 | $33 \cdot 8$ | 69.64 |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | 449 | 1,683 | $43 \cdot 24$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 99.86 | 9,203 | 27.08 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 74.60 |
| Footwear | 450 | 18,765 | $52 \cdot 26$ | 38.9 | $134 \cdot 34$ | 24,661 | $35 \cdot 14$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 99.83 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | 461 | 21,263 | 61.04 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 136.86 | 1,081 | $33 \cdot 82$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 94.73 |
| Pottery | 462 | 14,442 | $54 \cdot 30$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 46$ | 12,369 | 33.45 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 94.76 |
| Glass | 463 | 26,944 | $63 \cdot 28$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $147 \cdot 51$ | 5,084 | 40.09 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 106.34 |
| Cement | 464 | 9,796 | 73.27 | $48 \cdot 1$ | $152 \cdot 33$ | 137 |  |  |  |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified | 469 | 28,448 | 60.07 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 132.02 | 1,414 | $34 \cdot 40$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 99.42 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timber | 471 | 26,326 | 52.41 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 74$ | 1,652 | $39 \cdot 32$ | 38.0 | 103.47 |
| Furniture and upholstery | 472 | 31,165 | 58.32 | $41 \cdot 7$ | 139.86 | 4,330 | 40.02 | 36.6 | $109 \cdot 34$ |
| Bedding, etc. | 473 | 3,572 | 56.02 | $44 \cdot 4$ | 126.17 | 1,799 | 37.94 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 32$ |
| Shop and office fitting | 474 | 7,109 | 66.88 | 48.8 | 137.05 | 360 | $30 \cdot 99$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 83.53 |
| Wooden containers and baskets | 475 | 5,894 | $47 \cdot 76$ | 41.1 | 116.20 | 1,113 | 32.04 | 36.0 | 89.00 |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | 479 | 4,150 | $50 \cdot 70$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | 121.00 | 1,127 | 30.58 | 36.2 | 84.48 |
| Paper, printing and publishing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Paper and board | 481 | 33,062 | 61.57 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 138.05 | 3,358 | 36.40 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 30$ |
| Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery | 482 | 22,132 | 61.86 | 42.8 | 144.53 | 9,928 | 37.33 | 37. 3 | $100 \cdot 08$ |
| Manufactured stationery | 483 | 5,458 9,462 | 57.60 59.42 | $42 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 2$ | 136.17 137.55 | 4,123 3,525 | 38.58 39.63 | $37 \cdot 2$ 37.4 | 103.71 105.96 |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers | 485 | 25,417 | $72 \cdot 20$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 173.98 | -779 | 35.27 35 | 39.4 | 105.56 89 |
| Printing, publishing of periodicals | 486 | 7,173 | $82 \cdot 12$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 204-28 | 779 | 47.48 | 38.6 | 123.01 |
| Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. | 489 | 46,496 | 61.40 | 42.4 | 144.81 | 19,105 | 38.49 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 50$ |

Table 23 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975

## United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum List Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men |  |  |  | Women |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers or workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Other manufacturing industries Rubber | 491 | 44,483 | ¢ $\mathrm{E}_{\text {¢ }}$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $\stackrel{\text { p. }}{\text { p. }}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {£ }}$ |  | p. |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 492 | 44,483 4,874 | $52 \cdot 31$ | $41 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 2$ | 148.75 121.09 | 7,182 554 | 37.79 35.44 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $99 \cdot 19$ |
| Brushes and brooms | 493 | 2,052 | $44 \cdot 52$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 12$ | 554 2,086 | 35.44 30.05 | $41 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 7$ | 86.02 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | 494 | 5,022 | 49.50 | 43.0 | $115 \cdot 12$ | 6,165 | 30.05 29.24 | $35 \cdot 7$ 36.1 | 84.17 81.00 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 495 | 1,310 | $51 \cdot 78$ | 43.0 | $120 \cdot 42$ | 1,380 | 34.02 | 39.8 | 81.48 85 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 496 | 26,937 | 57.54 | $43 \cdot 1$ | 133.50 | 9,934 | $33 \cdot 82$ | 37.4 | 80.43 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 499 | 4,074 | 53.38 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 122.43 | 3,032 | 29.52 | 36.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 90.43 \\ & 80.44 \end{aligned}$ |
| Construction | 500 | 401,463 | $60 \cdot 38$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $133 \cdot 58$ | 1,881 | $30 \cdot 46$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $81 \cdot 23$ |
| Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas |  |  | 64.37 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $141 \cdot 16$ | 627 | 36.14 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 53$ |
| Electricity Water supply | 602 | 92,462 21,959 | $60 \cdot 12$ $56 \cdot 30$ | $40 \cdot 3$ $44 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 18$ | 1,051 | 41.48 | 37.0 | $112 \cdot 11$ |
| Water supply | 603 | 21,959 | $56 \cdot 30$ | $44 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 4 | 37.0 |  |
| Transport and communication (except railways and sea transport) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Road passenger transport (except London Transport) | 702 | 89,625 | 61.41 | 47-6 | 129.01 | 8,007 | $45 \cdot 80$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 27$ |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 703 | 38,256 | 60.07 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 118.02 | 813 | 29.05 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 30$ |
| Other road haulage | 704 | 7,907 | 64.49 | $47 \cdot 8$ | $134 \cdot 92$ | 134 | 29 |  |  |
| Port and inland water transport | 706 | 36,017 | 68.09 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $164 \cdot 87$ | 296 | $30 \cdot 75$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $87 \cdot 61$ |
| Air transport | 707 | 16,943 | $69 \cdot 94$ | 45.4 | 154.05 | 679 | $51 \cdot 20$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 120.75 |
| Other transport and communication § | 708, 709 | 225,879 | $67 \cdot 29$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 146.92 | 3,812 | 42.90 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 105.15 |
| Certain miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laundries | 892 | 5,349 | $42 \cdot 91$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 74$ | 11,068 |  |  |  |
| Dry cleaning, etc. | 893 | 690 | $45 \cdot 58$ | 44.5 | $102 \cdot 43$ | 1,071 | 26.53 | 38.7 | $68 \cdot 55$ |
| Motor repairers, garages, etc. | 894 | 42,769 | $52 \cdot 72$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 122.89 | 3,006 | $31 \cdot 78$ | 39.0 | $81 \cdot 49$ |
| Repair of boots and shoes** | 895 | 882 | $41 \cdot 61$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 99.07 | , 350 | 25.90 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 90$ |
| Public administration |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National government service (except where included above) \|| | 901 | 51,970 | $49 \cdot 91$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | 113.43 | 12,983 | 39.08 | $40 \cdot 7$ |  |
| Local government service \\| | 906 | 133,930 | $49 \cdot 86$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 116.50 | 6,573 | $37 \cdot 70$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $95.69$ |

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see the introductory notes and Gazette, February 1976.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers on the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average.
These figures relate to men 21 years and over and to women 18 years and over, all working full-time.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1975 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1975.
$\dagger$ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'.
$\ddagger$ Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
$\|$ These figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communication.
TExcluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Youths and boys, and girls

United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum <br> List <br> Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Youths and boys |  |  |  | Girls |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) |  |  | ¢ ${ }_{\text {f }}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {p }}$ |  | £ |  | p. |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | $102$ | 291 | 41.17 35.63 | $45 \cdot 7$ $41 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 09$ 86.69 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | $\begin{gathered} 103 \\ 104,109 \end{gathered}$ | 526 204 | $35 \cdot 63$ 43.19 | $41 \cdot 1$ $42 \cdot 0$ | 86.69 102.83 | 2 | - | - | - |
| Other mining and quarrying | 104, 109 |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grain milling | 211 | 372 2,575 | 43.96 31.27 | $44 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 91$ $73 \cdot 23$ | 881 | $19 \cdot 76$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 54.44 |
| Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits* | 213 | 2,523 | $40 \cdot 89$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 94.00 | 871 | 26.21 | 38.8 | 67.55 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 214 | 2,810 | $34 \cdot 78$ | 41.0 | 84.83 | 1,330 | 25.96 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 68.86 |
| Milk and milk products | 215 | 1,035 | 39.52 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 90.64 | 264 | $24 \cdot 62$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | 63.45 |
| Sugar | 216 | 352 | 52.42 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 116.75 83.64 | 48 | 24.91 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 14$ |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 217 | 932 898 | $34 \cdot 21$ $40 \cdot 20$ | $40 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 2$ | 83.64 93.06 | 996 737 | 24.91 26.85 | $37 \cdot 1$ $38 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 14$ $70 \cdot 29$ |
| Fruit and vegetable products | 218 219 | 898 | $40 \cdot 20$ 41.19 | $43 \cdot 2$ $43 \cdot 6$ | 93.06 94.47 | 737 10 | 26.85 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 29$ |
| Animal and poultry foods Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 221 | 177 | $41 \cdot 19$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 94.47 | 10 9 | - | - | - |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | 229 | 548 | 39.49 | $41 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 47$ | 640 | $25 \cdot 75$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 03$ |
| Brewing and malting | 231 | 1,097 | $42 \cdot 36$ | 41.4 | $102 \cdot 32$ | 50 | 227 | - |  |
| Soft drinks | 232 | 1,786 | 26.84 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 10$ | 217 | 22.27 | 36.8 | 60. 52 |
| Other drink industries | 239 240 | 527 297 | $42 \cdot 50$ 44.31 | $42 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 0$ | 99.53 119.76 | 431 680 | 27.03 35.10 | $38 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 2$ | 71.13 99.72 |
| Tobacco | 240 | 297 | $44 \cdot 31$ | 37.0 | $119 \cdot 76$ |  |  |  |  |
| Coal and petroleum products * 201 241 30.08 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel* | 261 | 241 | 36.08 | 39.5 | 91.34 | $\overline{-}$ |  |  |  |
| Mineral oil refining | 262 | 449 | $34 \cdot 17$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 86.73 | 13 | - |  |  |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 263 | 33 | - |  | - |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General chemicals | 271 | 3,053 | $39 \cdot 20$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 00$ | 262 | $25 \cdot 36$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 66.56 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations* | 272 | 543 | $38 \cdot 28$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 75$ | 702 | 26.02 | $39 \cdot 4$ | 66.04 |
| Toilet preparations | 273 | 199 | 95. $\overline{\text { a }}^{-}$ | 39 |  | 408 | 27.06 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $71 \cdot 40$ |
| Paint | 274 | 379 | 35.04 | $39 \cdot 6$ 41.5 | 88.48 108.10 | 23 76 | - | - | - |
| Soap and detergents | 275 | 272 | 44.86 41.19 | 41.5 39.7 | $108 \cdot 10$ 103.75 | 76 59 | - | - | - |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 276 | 713 339 | 41.19 39.04 | 39.7 36.8 | 103.75 106.09 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 277 | 339 | 39.04 | 36.8 | 106.09 | 15 | - | - |  |
| Fertilizers | 278 | 70 |  | 38.8 |  | 456 | 28.45 | 36.9 | $77 \cdot 10$ |
| Other chemical industries | 279 | 852 | 39.08 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 72$ | 456 | 28.45 | $36 \cdot 9$ | $77 \cdot 10$ |
| Metal manufacture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel (general) $\dagger$ | 311 | 9,269 | 39.46 | 38.9 | 101.44 | 45 | - | - |  |
| Steel tubes | 312 | 1,561 | $41 \cdot 58$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 27$ | 10 | - | - |  |
| Iron castings, etc. $\dagger$ | 313 | 3,368 | 31.55 | 37.8 | 83.47 | 55 | - | - | - |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 321 | 1,167 | 37.01 | $39 \cdot 4$ | 93.93 | 59 | - | - | - |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 322 | 1,011 | $30 \cdot 62$ | 38.5 | 79.53 | 79 | - | - | - |
| Other base metals | 323 | 570 | 37.92 | $39 \cdot 9$ | 95.04 | 7 | - | - | - |
| Mechanical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 331 | 1,741 | 28.45 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 69-56 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Metal-working machine tools | 332 | 2,800 | $28 \cdot 15$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 18$ | 50 | - | - | - |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 333 | 2,504 | $31 \cdot 21$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 65$ | 31 | - | - | - |
| Industrial engines | 334 | 1,924 | 33.71 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 78$ | 10 | - | - |  |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 335 | 1,738 | $27 \cdot 94$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 76$ | 22 | - | - |  |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 336 | 1,643 | 34.50 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 87.12 | 6 | - | - | - |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 337 | 2,457 | 29.88 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $74 \cdot 14$ | 5 | - | - | - |
| Office machinery | 338 | 342 | $30 \cdot 00$ | 38.8 | $77 \cdot 32$ | 51 | - | - | - |
| Other machinery | 339 | 7,291 | 29.34 | $39 \cdot 4$ | 74.47 | 86 | - | - | - |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 341 | 5,232 | $30 \cdot 61$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | 76.91 | 19 | - | - | - |
| Ordnance and small arms | 342 | 2,631 | $31 \cdot 38$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 81.09 | 94 | - | - |  |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 349 | 3,813 | 31.09 | $39 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 12$ | 145 | - | - |  |
| Instrument engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 351 | 217 | 33.86 | $39 \cdot 1$ | 86.60 | 27 | 26.56 | 27. | 71 |
| Watches and clocks | 352 | 237 | $30 \cdot 21$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 53$ | 242 | 26.56 | 37.3 | 71.21 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 353 | 831 | 29.35 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 72.83 | 277 | $23 \cdot 54$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 28$ |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 354 | 1,879 | $29 \cdot 79$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 23$ | 266 | 23.46 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 90$ |
| Electrical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | 361 | 5,176 | 28.25 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 71.34 | 404 | $23 \cdot 19$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 19$ |
| Insulated wires and cables* | 362 | 883 | $40 \cdot 73$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 103.38 | 89 | - | - | - |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 363 | 1,776 | 29.42 | $39 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 24$ | 735 | 24.97 | $36 \cdot 1$ | $69 \cdot 17$ |
| Radio and electronic components | 364 | 1,839 | $29 \cdot 14$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 73.59 | 1,182 | $24 \cdot 56$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $64 \cdot 29$ |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment Electronic computers | 365 | 890 | 34.99 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 86.61 | 660 | 27.51 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $71 \cdot 27$ |
| Electronic computers | 366 | 80 | 29.18 |  |  | 38 | - | - | - |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 367 368 | 1,602 | 37. 24 | 40.4 | 92.18 | 710 | 25.94 | $38 \cdot \overline{7}$ | 67.03 |
| Other electrical goods | 369 | 1,555 | $32 \cdot 17$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | 81.44 | 688 | $25 \cdot 10$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 66.93 |

[^17]Table 24 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Youths and boys, and girls

## United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum <br> List <br> Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Youths and boys |  |  |  | Girls |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering |  |  | £ |  | p. |  | £ |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing | 370-1 | 11,574 | $32 \cdot 17$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | 82.49 | 25 | I |  |  |
| Marine engineering | $370 \cdot 2$ | 2,361 | 33.44 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 85.96 | 2 | - | - |  |
| Vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | 380 | 183 |  | - | - | 2 | - | - |  |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | 381 | 9,270 | $32 \cdot 72$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 83.47 | 238 | 26.00 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 70.27 |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | 382 | 325 | 28.66 | 39.4 | $72 \cdot 74$ | 44 | 26.00 | 37. | 70.27 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing* | 383 | 7,264 | 29.62 | $38 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 14$ | 139 |  |  |  |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment $\ddagger$ | 384 | 987 | $30 \cdot 56$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | 79.58 | 32 | - | - |  |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams $\ddagger$ | 385 | 277 | 26.25 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 66.79 | - | - | - |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | 390 | 1,702 | 27.43 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 80$ | 41 | - |  |  |
| Hand tools and implements | 391 | 552 | 28.44 | $38 \cdot 6$ | 73.68 | 46 | - | - |  |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. | 392 | 371 | 27.45 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 70.57 | 152 | - | - |  |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | 393 | 881 | 31.06 | 38.7 | $80 \cdot 26$ | 74 | - | - |  |
| Wire and wire manufactures | 394 | 1,251 | 35.80 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 110.49 | 78 | - | - |  |
| Cans and metal boxes* | 395 | 735 | 35.01 | 39.8 | $87 \cdot 96$ |  | - |  |  |
| Jewellery and precious metals | 396 | 412 | 28.46 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 73.54 | 92 | - | - |  |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 399 | 7,899 | $30 \cdot 70$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 77.53 | 870 | 22.54 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 92$ |

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute*
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries*

## Leather, leather goods and fur

Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery *
Leather goods
Fur

## 432

433

## Clothing and footwear

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear

Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified

Timber, furniture, etc
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures

## Paper, printing and publishing

Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc.

Table 24 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Youths and boys, and girls

United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum List Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Youths and boys |  |  |  | Girls |  |  |  |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Other manufacturing industries | 491 | 1,519 | 39. ${ }_{\text {f }}$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 99.49 | 273 | ${ }_{25} \mathrm{f}^{\text {¢ }} 82$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{71}{ }^{\text {P. }} 5$ |
| Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 492 | 190 |  | $39 \cdot 2$ | 99-49 | 13 | $25 \cdot 82$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 7152 |
| Brushes and brooms | 493 | 270 | 30.27 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 79.87 | 190 | - | - | , |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | 494 | 863 | 31.70 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 79.05 | 614 | 23.47 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 26$ |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 495 | 98 |  |  |  | 93 | - | - |  |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 496 | 1,585 | $35 \cdot 22$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 11$ | 456 | $23 \cdot 76$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 36$ |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 499 | 570 | $29 \cdot 66$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 23$ | 209 | $20 \cdot 22$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 63$ |
| Construction | 500 | 44,300 | $35 \cdot 78$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $85 \cdot 60$ | 96 | - | - | - |
| Gas, electricity and water $\begin{array}{llllll} \\ \text { G }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas <br> Electricity | 601 | 5,025 4,574 | $34 \cdot 19$ 30.84 | 41.9 39.0 | 81.60 79.08 | 1 23 | - | - | - |
| Water supply | 603 | 615 | $39 \cdot 43$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | 94.56 |  | - | - | - |
| Transport and communication (except railways and sea transport) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Road passenger transport (except London Transport) | 702 | 2,858 | $37 \cdot 15$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $89 \cdot 30$ | 17 | - | - |  |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 703 | 1,338 | 31.00 | $45 \cdot 1$ | 68.74 | 19 | - | - |  |
| Other road haulage | 704 | 352 | 33.09 | $41 \cdot 8$ | $79 \cdot 16$ | 8 | - |  |  |
| Port and inland water transport Air transport | 706 | 661 | $38 \cdot 44$ 48.46 | $41 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 1$ | 93.08 120.85 | 2 |  | - |  |
| Air transport Other transport and communication § | 708,709 | 16,544 | 39.59 | $41 \cdot 7$ | 94.94 | 156 | - | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laundries | 892 | 1,073 | $24 \cdot 53$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 42$ | 878 | $18 \cdot 21$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $49 \cdot 35$ |
| Dry cleaning, etc.* | 893 | 122 | - |  | - | 70 | - | - | - |
| Motor repairers, garages, etc. | 894 | 10,934 | 27.08 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 86$ | 134 | - | - | - |
| Repair of boots and shoes** | 895 | 264 | 18.67 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 76$ | 59 | - | - |  |
| Public administration $\quad 120$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National government service (except where included above) \|| | 901 | 2,914 | $34 \cdot 92$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 86.65 | 125 | - | - | - |
| Local government service I | 906 | 6,240 | 36.05 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 68$ | 68 | - | - | - |

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see introductory notes and Gazette, February 1976.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for calculation of a general average.
These figures relate to males under 21 years and females under 18 , all working full-time.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1975 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1975.
$\dagger$ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'. $\ddagger$ Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
IThese figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communication.
โExcluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication. hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Women working part-time
United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum List Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) |  |  | £ |  | p. |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | 102 | 94 | - |  |  |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | 103 | 37 | - |  |  |
| Other mining and quarrying | 104, 109 | 36 | - | - |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grain milling | 211 | 356 | 18.92 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 94.13 |
| Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits* | 212 | 8,746 | $15 \cdot 74$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 73.90 |
| Biscuits* Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 213 | 13,432 | 19.33 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 88.26 |
| Milk and milk products | 215 | 9,124 1,059 | 17.18 18.44 | $19 \cdot 8$ $20 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 77$ $89 \cdot 51$ |
| Sugar | 216 | 392 | 25.35 | $22 \cdot 0$ | 89.51 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 217 | 12,908 | 19.80 | 20.5 | 96.59 |
| Fruit and vegetable products | 218 | 6,089 | 17.94 | 19.9 | 96.59 90.15 |
| Animal and poultry foods | 219 | 502 | 18.24 | 19.4 | 90.15 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 221 | 135 | $17 \cdot 32$ | 21.8 | 79.45 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | 229 | 3,830 | $20 \cdot 29$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 91.40 |
| Brewing and malting | 231 | 1,406 | 17.49 | 17.9 | $97 \cdot 71$ |
| Soft drinks | 232 | 1,647 | 18.05 | $18 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 50$ |
| Other drink industries Tobacco | 239 | 746 | 18.89 | $19 \cdot 0$ | 99.42 |
| Tobacco | 240 | 2,849 | $27 \cdot 15$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 44$ |
| Coal and petroleum products |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel* | 261 | 39 | - | - |  |
| Mineral oil refining | 262 | 247 | $21 \cdot 11$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $88 \cdot 33$ |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 263 | 83 | 2 | 23 |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| General chemicals | 271 | 2,135 | $20 \cdot 66$ | 21.0 | $98 \cdot 38$ |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations* | 272 | 3,775 | $18 \cdot 22$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $88 \cdot 45$ |
| Toilet preparations | 273 | 1,621 | 17.06 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 83.63 |
| Paint | 274 | 726 | $17 \cdot 42$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 84.56 |
| Soap and detergents | 275 | 1,236 | $22 \cdot 82$ | 23.0 | 99.22 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 276 | 806 | $20 \cdot 27$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | 96.07 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 277 | 350 | $23 \cdot 75$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 93$ |
| Fertilizers Other chemical industries | 278 | 64 | - | - |  |
| Other chemical industries | 279 | 2,926 | $20 \cdot 40$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $92 \cdot 73$ |
| Metal manufacture |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel (general) $\dagger$ | 311 | 1,733 | $18 \cdot 23$ | 21.3 | 85.59 |
| Steel tubes | 312 | 1,056 | 18.98 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 47$ |
| Iron castings, etc. $\dagger$ | 313 | 1,105 | 16.83 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $84 \cdot 15$ |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 321 | 842 | $18 \cdot 65$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 89-23 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 322 | 724 | 17.44 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 53$ |
| Other base metals | 323 | 357 | 16.91 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $86 \cdot 72$ |
| Mechanical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 331 | 188 | 15.97 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 45$ |
| Metal-working machine tools | 332 | 893 | 16.80 | 21.5 | $78 \cdot 14$ |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 333 | 483 | $17 \cdot 52$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | 85.88 |
| Industrial engines | 334 | 646 | 23.02 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 10$ |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 335 | 352 | $15 \cdot 78$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 73$ |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 336 | 132 | $15 \cdot 46$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | 78.48 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 337 | 257 | $16 \cdot 34$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $81 \cdot 70$ |
| Office machinery | 338 | 658 | $18 \cdot 94$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | 95.66 |
| Other machinery | 339 | 1,538 | 16.51 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 14$ |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 341 | 860 | 13.76 | $19 \cdot 2$ | 71.67 |
| Ordnance and small arms | 342 | 575 | 21.20 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 99.53 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 349 | 2,194 | 18.83 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 53$ |
| Instrument engineering |  |  |  |  |  |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 351 | 279 | $20 \cdot 82$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 93.78 |
| Watches and clocks | 352 | 1,259 | $24 \cdot 30$ | 21.5 | 113.02 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 353 | 1,868 | 16.56 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 39$ |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 354 | 2,660 | 18.07 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $79 \cdot 96$ |
| Electrical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | 361 | 2,625 |  |  |  |
| Insulated wires and cables* | 362 | 1,382 | 22.42 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 103.80 99.95 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 363 | 3,424 | 20.99 | 21.0 | 99.95 |
| Radio and electronic components | 364 | 7,967 | $19 \cdot 63$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $89 \cdot 23$ |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | 365 | 2,683 | $20 \cdot 17$ | 21.4 | 94.25 |
| Electronic computers | 366 | 270 | 18.51 | $19 \cdot 1$ 23.2 | 96.91 |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 367 368 | 2,638 2,686 | 22.58 19.41 | $23 \cdot 2$ 21.0 | 97.33 92 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods | 368 369 | 2,686 5,872 | +21.38 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 37$ |

[^18]Table 25 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Women working part-time

## United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum <br> List <br> Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |

## Shipbuilding and marine engineering <br> Shipbuilding and ship repairing

£
p.

Marine engineering

## Vehicles

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing *
Locomotives and railway track equipment $\ddagger$
Railway carriages and wagons and trams $\ddagger$

## Metal goods not elsewhere specified

Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes*
971
$370 \cdot 1$
$370 \cdot 2$
971
$18 \cdot 15$
$18 \cdot 15$
$14 \cdot 58$
$20 \cdot 3$
0.3
8.4
$89 \cdot 41$
$79 \cdot 24$

Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified
380
381
382
383
384
385

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute*
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries*

## Leather, leather goods and fur

Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery*
Leather goods
Fur

## Clothing and footwear

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear

Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified

Timber, furniture, etc.
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fittıng
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures

## Paper, printing and publishing

Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc.

Table 25 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1975
Women working part-time

## United Kingdom

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Minimum <br> List <br> Heading | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Numbers of workers shown on returns received | Average weekly earnings | Average hours worked | Average hourly earnings |
|  |  |  | £ |  | p. |
| Other manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 491 | 2,579 109 | 19.86 15.37 | 21.4 19.8 | 92.80 |
| Brushes and brooms | 493 | 684 | 17.66 | 22.1 | 79.91 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | 494 | 5,042 | 16.57 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 80.05 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 495 | 333 | 16.69 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 73.20 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 496 | 5,447 | $18 \cdot 27$ | 21.7 | $84 \cdot 19$ |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 499 | 1,161 | $15 \cdot 66$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 86$ |
| Construction | 500 | 3,081 | $13 \cdot 28$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 76$ |
| Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas | 601 | 1,812 | 17.85 | $19 \cdot 4$ | 92.01 |
| Electricity | 602 | 3,314 | $20 \cdot 27$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 96.99 |
| Water supply | 603 | 727 | $15 \cdot 56$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 89-94 |
| Transport and communication (except railways and sea transport) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Road passenger transport (except London Transport) | 702 | 1,646 | 18.51 | 21.6 | 85.69 |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 703 | 612 | $12 \cdot 88$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 74.45 |
| Other road haulage | 704 | 98 |  | - |  |
| Port and inland water transport Air transport | 706 | 613 135 | 15.43 28.73 | 19.0 27.9 | 81.21 |
| Air transport Other transport and communication § | 707 708,709 | 135 7,902 | 28.73 23.87 | $27 \cdot 9$ $23 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 97$ $102 \cdot 89$ |
| Certain miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laundries | 892 | 5,083 | $12 \cdot 86$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 43$ |
| Dry cleaning, etc.* | 893 | 644 | 14.49 | 21.4 | $67 \cdot 71$ |
| Motor repairers, garages, etc. | 894 | 1,617 | 14.35 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 34$ |
| Repair of boots and shoes* | 895 | 255 | $13 \cdot 76$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 67-78 |
| Public administration |  |  |  |  |  |
| National government service (except where included above) \\| | 901 | 5,981 | 18.91 15.46 | 21.5 18.4 | 87.95 84.02 |
| Local government service 『 | 906 | 18,098 | 15.46 | 18.4 | 84.02 |

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see the Introductory Notes and Gazette, February 1976.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average.
These figures relate to women, 18 years and over, who are classed as part-time workers because they are ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1975 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1975.
$\dagger$ Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'.
$\ddagger$ Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
|These figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communications.
TExcluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

# 26 <br> Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked, by region, 1973-1975 

| Standard Industrial | Average weekly earnings |  |  | Average hours worked |  |  | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| At October each year | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| Manufacturing industries <br> only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 41.52 | 49.12 59 | 59.74 | $44 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 4$ | 44.0 45.0 | $42 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 5$ | 92.89 95.18 | 111.64 113.19 | 139.91 141.61 |
| South East | $43 \cdot 21$ 39.30 | 50.98 46.47 | $61 \cdot 60$ $56 \cdot 54$ |  | $45 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 5$ $43 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 18$ 86.18 | $113 \cdot 19$ 103.27 | $141 \cdot 61$ 129.56 |
| East Anglia | 39.30 | 46.47 47.02 | 56.54 57.28 | $45 \cdot 6$ $44 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 42.9 | 90.02 | 107.35 | 133.52 |
| South West | $42 \cdot 70$ | $50 \cdot 26$ | $59 \cdot 52$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 96.83 | 116.34 | 141.71 |
| East Midlands | $39 \cdot 47$ | $46 \cdot 61$ | 56.38 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 10$ | $105 \cdot 93$ | $132 \cdot 66$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $39 \cdot 37$ | $47 \cdot 34$ | $57 \cdot 53$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 86.72 | $106 \cdot 14$ | 133.79 |
| North West | $40 \cdot 61$ | $48 \cdot 02$ | 58.69 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 46$ | $109 \cdot 63$ | 137.45 |
| North | $40 \cdot 88$ | $49 \cdot 21$ | 63.27 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 92.07 | 111.59 | $147 \cdot 48$ |
| England | 41.65 | 49.25 | $59 \cdot 75$ 59.52 | $44 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 18$ | 111.68 | $139 \cdot 60$ |
| Scotland | $41 \cdot 76$ $41 \cdot 14$ | $48 \cdot 58$ 48 | 60.38 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 8$ $42 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 56$ 90.82 | 112.71 110.68 | $145 \cdot 88$ $141 \cdot 07$ |
| Northern Ireland | 36.90 | 45-59 | 56.86 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 83.48 | $105 \cdot 29$ | $133 \cdot 79$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing and certain other industries* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom South East <br> East Anglia <br> South West <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> North <br> England <br> Wales <br> Scotland <br> Northern Ireland | $40 \cdot 92$ | $48 \cdot 63$ | 59.58 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $89 \cdot 74$ | $107 \cdot 83$ | 136.65 |
|  | $42 \cdot 30$ | $50 \cdot 57$ | 61.42 | $46 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 91.58 | $109 \cdot 67$ | $137 \cdot 71$ |
|  | 39.05 | $46 \cdot 56$ | 56.74 | $46 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 85.76 | $102 \cdot 63$ | 128.42 |
|  | 42.85 | 49.40 | 58.95 | $44 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 94.03 | $112 \cdot 27$ | $138 \cdot 38$ |
|  | 39.38 | 46.44 | 56.61 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 85.80 | $102 \cdot 97$ | $130 \cdot 14$ |
|  | 39.06 | 46.69 | 57.54 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 10$ | $103 \cdot 53$ | $131 \cdot 67$ |
|  | $40 \cdot 28$ | 47.91 | $58 \cdot 80$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 12$ | $107 \cdot 18$ | $135 \cdot 80$ |
|  | $40 \cdot 05$ | $47 \cdot 77$ | $61 \cdot 44$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 88.80 | $106 \cdot 16$ | $140 \cdot 92$ |
|  | 41.06 | $48 \cdot 75$ | 59.53 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 90.04 | 108.09 | $136 \cdot 22$ |
|  | $40 \cdot 52$ | $47 \cdot 55$ | 58.19 | $44 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 65$ | 107.09 | 137.57 |
|  | $40 \cdot 35$ $36 \cdot 37$ | $48 \cdot 37$ 44.80 | $60 \cdot 71$ $54 \cdot 83$ | $45 \cdot 9$ $44 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 0$ $44 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 8$ | 87.91 81.00 | $107 \cdot 49$ $100 \cdot 22$ | 138.92 128.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing industries only |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | As percentage of the United Kingdom average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom <br> South East <br> East Anglia <br> South West <br> West Midlands <br> East Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside <br> North West <br> North <br> England <br> Wales <br> Scotland <br> Northern Ireland | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
|  | $104 \cdot 1$ | $103 \cdot 8$ | $103 \cdot 1$ | 101.6 | $102 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | 102.5 | $101 \cdot 4$ | 101.2 |
|  | $94 \cdot 7$ 96.9 | $94 \cdot 6$ $95 \cdot 7$ | $94 \cdot 6$ 95.9 | $102 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 3$ 99.5 | $102 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 5$ | $92 \cdot 8$ 96.9 | $92 \cdot 5$ 96.2 | $92 \cdot 6$ $95 \cdot 4$ |
|  | $102 \cdot 8$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.4 | 104-2 | $104 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 3$ |
|  | $95 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.5 | $94 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot \mathrm{Q}$ |
|  | 94-8 | 96.4 | 96.3 | $101 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | 93.4 | $95 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 6$ |
|  | $97 \cdot 8$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 99.5 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.2 | 98.2 |
|  | $98 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 100.2 | 100.5 | 99.1 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 4$ |
|  | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100.2 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
|  | $100 \cdot 6$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 99.6 | 97.8 | 98.0 | $95 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 99.1 |  | $95 \cdot 2$ | 101.3 |  | 100.2 | $97 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 8$ |
|  | $88 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 8$ |  | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.4 | 99.5 | $89 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 6$ |
| Manufacturing and certain other industries* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| South East | $103 \cdot 4$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | 103.1 | $101 \cdot 1$ | $102 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 8$ |
| East Anglia | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | 102.2 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 93.8 | $93 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 8$ |
| South West | 94-9 | $94 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | 95-2 | $94 \cdot 0$ |
| West Midlands | $102 \cdot 7$ | 101.6 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 97.6 | $97 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $104 \cdot 1$ | 101.3 |
| East Midlands | $96 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | 95.0 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 | $95 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 2$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $95 \cdot 5$ | 96.0 | 96.6 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | 96.0 | 96.4 |
| North West | 98.4 | $98 \cdot 5$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | 99.1 | $99 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| North | $97 \cdot 9$ | 98.2 | $103 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 99.8 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.0 | 98.5 | 103.1 |
| England | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 99-9 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 7$ |
| Wales | $99 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.0 | 101.0 | $99 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 7$ |
| Scotland | $98 \cdot 6$ | 99.5 | $101 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 8$ | 100.2 | $98 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 7$ |
| Northern Ireland | $88 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 0$ | 98.5 | $99 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 8$ |

Notes: For figures from 1960 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 57-59, and appropriate Year Books.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix $D$.
This table relates to men, 21 years and over, working full-time.
*The other industries are mining and quarrying (except coal) ; construction; gas, electricity and water; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport); certain miscellaneous services and public administration.

| Standard industrial <br> Classification 1968 <br> At October each year <br>  <br> Manufacturing industries <br> only |
| :--- |

Manufacturing industries
only
United Kingdom
South East
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North
England
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland
Manufacturing and certain
Mether industries*
United Kingdom

| $27 \cdot 01$ | $34 \cdot 19$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 37.0 | $72 \cdot 22$ | $92 \cdot 41$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $27 \cdot 86$ | $34 \cdot 76$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 70$ | 92.94 |
| $26 \cdot 97$ | $32 \cdot 78$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | $71 \cdot 96$ | 89.37 |
| $26 \cdot 19$ | $34 \cdot 37$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 70.59 | 91.90 |
| $27 \cdot 36$ | $34 \cdot 74$ | 36.9 | 36.5 | $74 \cdot 15$ | 95.18 |
| 26.07 | $31 \cdot 83$ | 36.8 | 36.0 | $70 \cdot 84$ | 88-42 |
| $25 \cdot 84$ | $32 \cdot 50$ | 37.0 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 69.84 | $89 \cdot 53$ |
| $26 \cdot 85$ | $34 \cdot 15$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | 36.8 | $72 \cdot 37$ | $92 \cdot 80$ |
| 26.33 | $33 \cdot 93$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 78$ | 91.95 |
| $27 \cdot 01$ | $34 \cdot 13$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 36.9 | $72 \cdot 41$ | 92.49 |
| 26.99 | 33.98 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $71 \cdot 59$ | $91 \cdot 10$ |
| $27 \cdot 63$ | $35 \cdot 28$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 72.52 | 94.58 |
| $24 \cdot 69$ | $31 \cdot 95$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 73$ | $87 \cdot 30$ |

Manufacturing industries only
United Kingdom
South East
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North
England
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland

Manufacturing and certain
other industries*

| United Kingdom | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South East | $103 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $102 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 6$ |
| East Anglia | $99 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 7$ |
| South West | 97-0 | $100 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | 97-7 | 99-4 |
| West Midlands | $101 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | 98.6 | $102 \cdot 7$ | $103 \cdot 0$ |
| East Midlands | 96.5 | $93 \cdot 1$ | 98.4 | 97-3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 7$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $95 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 9$ |
| North West | $99 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | 100.2 | $100 \cdot 4$ |
| North | $97 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | 98.0 | $99 \cdot 5$ |
| England | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 1$ |
| Wales | $99 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 99-1 | $98 \cdot 6$ |
| Scotland | $102 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $102 \cdot 3$ |
| Northern Ireland | $91 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 4$ | 98.9 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 5$ |

[^19]Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked, 1975
Analysis by industry and by region

| Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  | South <br> East | East Anglia | South <br> West | West Midlands | East <br> Mid- <br> lands | Yorkshire and Humberside | North <br> West | North |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All industries covered | 61.42 | $56 \cdot 74$ | $55 \cdot 99$ | 58.95 | 56. 61 | 57-64 | $58 \cdot 80$ | 61.44 | $59 \cdot 53$ | 58.19 | $60 \cdot 71$ | 54.83 |
| All manufacturing industries | 61.60 | $56 \cdot 54$ | $57 \cdot 28$ | 59. 62 | 56.38 | $57 \cdot 53$ | $58 \cdot 69$ | 63.27 | $59 \cdot 75$ | 59.52 | 60.38 | 56.86 |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal |  | 58.65 | 55.86 | 60.02 | $64 \cdot 35$ | $60 \cdot 65$ | $65 \cdot 79$ | $60 \cdot 73$ | $60 \cdot 11$ | $61 \cdot 18$ | 64.28 | 47.30 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 64. 66 | 56.67 | $57 \cdot 15$ | $62 \cdot 37$ | $60 \cdot 64$ | 58.19 | 60.41 | 58.18 | $60 \cdot 91$ | 53.00 | 58.77 | 56.94 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 72.55 |  |  | $60 \cdot 47$ | 60.00 | $65 \cdot 37$ | $73 \cdot 78$ | $69 \cdot 97$ | $69 \cdot 14$ | 72.46 | $69 \cdot 14$ |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $62 \cdot 78$ | $60 \cdot 55$ | $60 \cdot 71$ | 56.89 | 56.82 | 58.99 | $63 \cdot 91$ | 68.36 | 63.39 | 59.86 | 61.89 | 62.29 |
| Metal manufacture | $59 \cdot 76$ | 54.44 | $60 \cdot 65$ | 61.01 | 63.04 | $62 \cdot 64$ | $60 \cdot 44$ | 66.02 | $62 \cdot 46$ | 61.44 | $65 \cdot 21$ |  |
| Mechanical engineering | $59 \cdot 85$ | 61.31 | $55 \cdot 30$ | 57.27 | $55 \cdot 95$ | $57 \cdot 13$ | 56.58 | 62.44 | 58.24 | 61.15 | 64.04 |  |
| Instrument engineering | 53.11 | 46.81 | $54 \cdot 11$ | $46 \cdot 69$ | $50 \cdot 20$ | 52.63 | 53.63 | 53.83 | $52 \cdot 79$ | 57.88 | $58 \cdot 10$ |  |
| Electrical engineering | 56.96 | 49.89 | $52 \cdot 76$ | 56.30 | 56.69 | 51.97 | 58.45 | 58.32 | 56.98 | $55 \cdot 24$ | $55.29\}$ | $58 \cdot 16 \dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $67 \cdot 72$ | 58.61 | $61 \cdot 61$ | * |  | 61.38 | 63.49 | 72.32 | 67.24 | 71.04 | 68.71 |  |
| Vehicles | $64 \cdot 13$ | 53.55 | $60 \cdot 97$ | 63. 84 | $57 \cdot 70$ | $61 \cdot 15$ | $61 \cdot 85$ | 55.57 | $62 \cdot 88$ | $60 \cdot 17$ | 58.63 | 59.79 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $56 \cdot 20$ | 52.06 | 52.94 | 56.39 | $55 \cdot 17$ | 55. 34 | 53.84 | $60 \cdot 33$ | 56.01 | 57.95 | 57.42 | 49.02 |
| Textiles | $53 \cdot 19$ 49.32 | $50 \cdot 22$ 46.96 | $57 \cdot 18$ $57 \cdot 45$ | $60 \cdot 16$ 45.06 | 53.34 48.48 | 53.22 53.35 | $50 \cdot 92$ $50 \cdot 84$ | 56.44 48.18 | 53.52 50.68 | 57.68 49.54 | 51.65 53.98 | 55.20 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur Clothing and footwear | 49.70 | 47.91 | 57.41 | 47.45 | $47 \cdot 89$ | $47 \cdot 12$ | 46.69 | 51.41 | $48 \cdot 13$ | 51.47 | $48 \cdot 12$ | 46.23 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 65.42 | $57 \cdot 20$ | $56 \cdot 98$ | 56.27 | $58 \cdot 16$ | 63.56 | $62 \cdot 27$ | 60. 20 | $61 \cdot 27$ | 56.54 | $61 \cdot 72$ | 58.79 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 59.97 | $54 \cdot 29$ | $50 \cdot 14$ | 53.81 | $51 \cdot 23$ | $52 \cdot 29$ | 56.43 | $54 \cdot 72$ | 56.25 | $55 \cdot 68$ | 53.65 | $47 \cdot 54$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $70 \cdot 76$ | $58 \cdot 29$ | $59 \cdot 24$ | 57.57 | 56.58 | 55.98 | 64.43 | $65 \cdot 63$ | $65 \cdot 72$ | 60.14 | $60 \cdot 88$ | 59.56 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 56.09 | $51 \cdot 94$ | 60.32 | $62 \cdot 32$ | 53.88 | 54.34 | 56.44 | 58.07 | 58.08 | 56.41 | $55 \cdot 62$ | $65 \cdot 92$ |
| Construction | 60.90 | 56.69 | 53.07 | $56 \cdot 21$ | 57.52 | 57.85 | $59 \cdot 30$ | 59.20 | $59 \cdot 95$ | 54.96 | $62 \cdot 88$ | $50 \cdot 14$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | $62 \cdot 58$ | 59.04 | $59 \cdot 71$ | $59 \cdot 32$ | $58 \cdot 25$ | 58.05 | $59 \cdot 35$ | 60.02 | 60.49 | 59.08 | $62 \cdot 28$ | 56.65 |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) | 66-71 | 64.07 | $60 \cdot 05$ | 63.03 | $60 \cdot 67$ | $62 \cdot 93$ | $62 \cdot 73$ | 62.82 | 64.09 | $62 \cdot 63$ | $62 \cdot 15$ | $61 \cdot 70$ |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | $54 \cdot 96$ | $47 \cdot 88$ | $47 \cdot 91$ | $51 \cdot 74$ | $50 \cdot 21$ | $50 \cdot 90$ | $53 \cdot 17$ | $47 \cdot 31$ | $50 \cdot 43$ | $50 \cdot 71$ | $53 \cdot 65$ | $51 \cdot 13$ |
| Public administration § | $52 \cdot 62$ | 46.65 | $48 \cdot 82$ | $47 \cdot 90$ | $46 \cdot 96$ | $46 \cdot 80$ | $47 \cdot 28$ | $46 \cdot 64$ | 49.56 | $45 \cdot 77$ | $54 \cdot 60$ | $44 \cdot 13$ |
| AVERAGE HOURS WORKED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All industries covered | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $43 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 42.0 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 43.0 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 42.5 |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $46 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | 46.9 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 9$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | $40 \cdot 7$ | * | - | $49 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 43. |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $43 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal manufacture | $44 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | * |
| Mechanical engineering | $43 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 7$ |  |
| Instrument engineering | $41 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Electrical engineering | $42 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 42.4 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 6 \dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $45 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 43.4 | * | * | $42 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 0$ |  |
| Vehicles | $42 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 4$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $42 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 41.5 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 1$ |
| Textiles | $42 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 41.0 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $43 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | - |
| Clothing and footwear | 41.0 | $38 \cdot 0$ | 39.0 | $41 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 9$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $46 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $48 \cdot 0$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $43 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 5$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $42 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 6$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 44.0 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 7$ |
| Construction ${ }_{\text {Gas, electricity }}$ and water | $46 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 0$ |
| Transport and communication (except |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) | $48 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 47-2 | $50 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 1$ |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 6$ |
| Public administration § | $43 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 43.4 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 3$ |

[^20]| Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | North |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All industries covered | $137 \cdot 71$ | 126.82 | 128.42 | 138 38 | 130-14 | $131 \cdot 67$ | $135 \cdot 80$ | 140-92 | $136 \cdot 22$ | $137 \cdot 57$ | 138-92 | $128 \cdot 11$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $141 \cdot 61$ | $129 \cdot 56$ | $133 \cdot 52$ | $141 \cdot 71$ | 132.66 | 133-79 | $137 \cdot 45$ | $147 \cdot 48$ | 139.60 | $145 \cdot 88$ | 141.07 | $133 \cdot 79$ |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}\text { mining } & 112.21 & 112.14 & 129.31 & 113.46 & 126.18 & 122.03 & 143.33 & 127.85 & 128.99 & 120.20 & 124.57 & 108.49\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $138 \cdot 76$ | $124 \cdot 00$ | $126 \cdot 16$ | 135.59 | 133.86 | 126.50 | 128.26 | 124.05 | $131 \cdot 84$ | $122 \cdot 12$ | 125.04 | $129 \cdot 70$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | $178 \cdot 26$ | , | * | 122.66 | 136.67 | $147 \cdot 23$ | $180 \cdot 39$ | 148.56 | $160 \cdot 42$ | $175 \cdot 87$ | 169.05 | 151 * |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $143 \cdot 66$ | $137 \cdot 30$ | $138 \cdot 92$ | $135 \cdot 45$ | $129 \cdot 73$ | 135.92 | $153 \cdot 26$ | 159.35 | $148 \cdot 11$ | $144 \cdot 94$ | $144 \cdot 94$ | $151 \cdot 56$ |
| Metal manufacture | 134.90 | $126 \cdot 31$ | $134 \cdot 48$ | $144 \cdot 23$ | 146.95 | 148.09 | $140 \cdot 56$ | $154 \cdot 98$ | $146 \cdot 62$ | $157 \cdot 94$ | $151 \cdot 30$ | * |
| Mechanical engineering | $137 \cdot 27$ | $138 \cdot 71$ | $129 \cdot 21$ | 136.03 | 131.96 | $136 \cdot 35$ | $134 \cdot 71$ | 146.92 | $136 \cdot 71$ | 141.55 | $149 \cdot 98$ |  |
| Instrument engineering | $126 \cdot 75$ | $108 \cdot 36$ | $133 \cdot 60$ | 116.43 | $119 \cdot 24$ | 122.11 | 126.19 | 128.47 | $125 \cdot 39$ | 160-78 | 134.49 | $136 \cdot 40 \dagger$ |
| Electrical engineering | 134.66 | 119.07 | 123.56 | 134.05 | 132.14 | $125 \cdot 23$ | 136.89 | 137.55 | $134 \cdot 39$ | 137.07 | $131 \cdot 96$ | $136 \cdot 40 \dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $147 \cdot 86$ | $136 \cdot 62$ | 141.96 | 156.09 | * * | 143.41 | $150 \cdot 45$ | 161.43 | 152.13 | 174.55 | 159.79 |  |
| Vehicles | $150 \cdot 54$ | 129.35 | 147.99 | 156.09 | $147 \cdot 19$ | $142 \cdot 54$ | $148 \cdot 32$ | $148 \cdot 98$ | 151.15 | 147.48 | 151.89 | 144.42 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $132 \cdot 55$ | 126.36 | $124 \cdot 27$ | $136 \cdot 21$ | 131.05 | $130 \cdot 52$ | 126.38 | $145 \cdot 37$ | 133.04 | 133.53 | 138.03 | 116.44 |
| Textiles | $124 \cdot 28$ | 122.04 | 133.91 | 137.98 | $126 \cdot 10$ | 121.51 | 120.66 | $136 \cdot 33$ | 125.05 | 146.03 | $124 \cdot 76$ | $134 \cdot 63$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 113.90 | 108.96 | 129.68 | 110.71 | $112 \cdot 74$ 120.93 | 121.80 | 112.48 | 111.27 129.50 | 116.24 | 112.59 119.98 | 122.13 | 113.03 |
| Clothing and footwear | 113.90 | 126.08 | $147 \cdot 21$ | $114 \cdot 61$ | $120 \cdot 93$ | 114.09 | 115.00 | 129.50 | 119.43 | 119.98 | 111.65 | 113.03 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc, | $139 \cdot 79$ | 116.97 | 123.60 | $130 \cdot 56$ | $131 \cdot 29$ | $140 \cdot 62$ | 146.17 | 137.44 | 137.69 | 133.66 131.94 | 137.46 124.48 | 122.48 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $137 \cdot 23$ | $124 \cdot 23$ | 118.25 | $123 \cdot 14$ | $121 \cdot 11$ | $124 \cdot 50$ | $132 \cdot 15$ | 127.85 | 130.51 | 131.94 | 124.48 | $109 \cdot 29$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $165 \cdot 71$ | 139.45 | $140 \cdot 38$ | $137 \cdot 73$ | $133 \cdot 13$ | 132.34 | 151.24 | 155.89 | 155.00 | 144.22 | 142.24 | 139.81 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $127 \cdot 48$ | $120 \cdot 23$ | $144 \cdot 31$ | 152.00 | 126.48 | 126.08 | 131.26 | 136.00 | 136.34 | 131.49 | $136 \cdot 66$ | 161.97 |
| Construction | 130.97 | 122.44 | $120 \cdot 07$ | 128.04 | $126 \cdot 98$ | 129.71 | 136.01 | 135.47 | $132 \cdot 63$ | 122.68 | $141 \cdot 62$ | 113.95 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) | $138 \cdot 69$ | $131 \cdot 29$ | $128 \cdot 31$ | 131.86 | $127 \cdot 73$ | $131 \cdot 38$ | $132 \cdot 90$ | 125.39 | $135 \cdot 21$ | 133.26 | $130 \cdot 57$ | $143 \cdot 16$ |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | $125 \cdot 77$ | $112 \cdot 66$ | $111 \cdot 94$ | $122 \cdot 32$ | $116 \cdot 23$ | $119 \cdot 76$ | $125 \cdot 40$ | $110 \cdot 80$ | 116.47 | 118.76 | 123.90 | 122.91 |
| Public administration § | $119 \cdot 86$ | $107 \cdot 74$ | $111 \cdot 72$ | $113 \cdot 24$ | $109 \cdot 46$ | $109 \cdot 86$ | 109.44 | $109 \cdot 74$ | $114 \cdot 19$ | $107 \cdot 44$ | $128 \cdot 77$ | $104 \cdot 33$ |

Notes: See introductory notes and Gazette, February 1976.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions used for statistical purposes is given in Appendix D.
For the purposes of the surveys on which this table is based, men are defined as male workers aged 21 years and over.
*The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
$\dagger$ It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering, and for shipbuilding and marine engineering in Northern Ireland without disclosing information about individual establishments.
$\ddagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.
SIndustrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. Public administration covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time women manual workers and average weekly hours worked, 1975
Analysis by industry and by region

| Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | North |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| All industries covered | $34 \cdot 76$ | $32 \cdot 78$ | $34 \cdot 37$ | $34 \cdot 74$ | 31.83 | $32 \cdot 50$ | $34 \cdot 15$ | 33.93 | $34 \cdot 13$ | 33.98 | 35-28 | 31.95 |
| All manufacturing industries | $34 \cdot 88$ | $33 \cdot 10$ | $34 \cdot 66$ | 34.73 | 31.78 | $32 \cdot 48$ | $34 \cdot 20$ | $34 \cdot 11$ | $34 \cdot 19$ | 34.05 | 35-14 | $31 \cdot 93$ |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |  | * | * |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 39.48 | 34.62 | 37.83 | 35.08 | 36.54 | 34.01 | 36.26 | $35 \cdot 30$ | 37.00 | 34.40 | 37.20 | 45.63 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 37.06 | $32 \cdot 93$ | 33.48 | 33.81 | 34.96 | $34 \cdot 75$ | 38.38 | 37.64 | $37 \cdot 22$ | 39.44 | 38.07 |  |
| Metal manufacture | $35 \cdot 43$ | $39 \cdot 73$ | 36.37 | 33.56 | 38.50 | 36.05 | $34 \cdot 52$ | 37.56 | $35 \cdot 39$ | $35 \cdot 35$ | $35 \cdot 72$ | * |
| Mechanical engineering | $40 \cdot 94$ | $40 \cdot 48$ | 38.78 | 35.48 | 35.37 | 36.40 | 37.19 | 36.39 | 38.55 | 38.66 | 43.73 |  |
| Instrument engineering | $35 \cdot 18$ | $33 \cdot 11$ | 34.98 | 28.43 | 27.55 | 33.58 | 36.41 | 30.09 | $34 \cdot 87$ | 37.46 | 37.95 |  |
| Electrical engineering | 34.76 | 31.88 | 32.57 | 37.40 | 35.88 | 33.21 | 37.67 | 36.64 | 36.71 | 33.65 | $36.09\}$ | $39 \cdot 80 \dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Vehicles | 43.98 | * | 37.93 | 42.37 | 41-15******) | 40.04 | 42.64******* | 33.06 | 41.45 | $48 \cdot 78$ | 49.57 | $41 \cdot 98$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 34.99 | 33.53 | 29.31 | 33.23 | 35.18 | 33.31 | 34.93 | 37.81 | $34 \cdot 16$ | 37.19 | 35.83 | 31.85 |
| Textiles | $30 \cdot 79$ | $27 \cdot 93$ | $34 \cdot 32$ | $35 \cdot 69$ | 30.07 | 31.50 | $37 \cdot 23$ | 31.72 | 31.88 | $32 \cdot 97$ | 32.71 | $27 \cdot 67$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 29.08 | $27 \cdot 40$ | 33.32 | 24.68 | 28.53 | 25.89 | $29 \cdot 26$ | 27.52 | $27 \cdot 88$ | 28.25 | $31 \cdot 27$ | * |
| Clothing and footwear | $28 \cdot 70$ | 30.72 | 31.64 | 29.64 | 29.48 | 28.43 | 27.84 | 29.82 | 28.56 | $30 \cdot 82$ | 29.48 | $27 \cdot 16$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 33.81 | $33 \cdot 17$ | 30.11 | $33 \cdot 28$ | 34.38 | 43.28 | $40 \cdot 61$ | 39.78 | 35.87 | $24 \cdot 57$ | $40 \cdot 19$ | $33 \cdot 68$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $37 \cdot 68$ | $33 \cdot 34$ | 34.94 | $40 \cdot 31$ | $35 \cdot 74$ | 33.81 | 35.65 | 37.46 | 37.05 | 43.04 | $34 \cdot 56$ | 24.80 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $39 \cdot 56$ | 39.06 | 38.06 | 35.28 | 32.69 | 34.01 | 38.05 | 42.67 | 38.40 | 36.69 | 38.92 | 34.32 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $32 \cdot 24$ | 30. 24 | $34 \cdot 16$ | $35 \cdot 62$ | 31.08 | 33.69 | 33.40 | 31.50 | $33 \cdot 29$ | 29-24 | 35.02 | $30 \cdot 74$ |
| Construction | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Gas, electricity and water | * | * | * | , | * | * | * | * | , | , | * | * |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) | $42 \cdot 69$ | $35 \cdot 96$ | $39 \cdot 27$ | $44 \cdot 90$ | $41 \cdot 77$ | $45 \cdot 47$ | $39 \cdot 48$ | $39 \cdot 06$ | 44.05 | $42 \cdot 11$ | 44.49 | * |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | 26.98 | $24 \cdot 97$ | 28.87 | 28.75 | 27.40 | 25.20 | 28.57 | 24.25 | 26.64 | $24 \cdot 18$ | $27 \cdot 17$ | $24 \cdot 20$ |
| Public administration § | $40 \cdot 45$ | $33 \cdot 79$ | 37.44 | 39.00 | $37 \cdot 31$ | $35 \cdot 12$ | $34 \cdot 89$ | 39.77 | $38 \cdot 68$ | $38 \cdot 55$ | $37 \cdot 60$ | $40 \cdot 06$ |
| AVERAGE HOURS WORKED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All industries covered | $37 \cdot 4$ | 36.7 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 36.5 | 36.0 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.9 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 6$ |
| All manufacturing industries | $37 \cdot 2$ | 36.5 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 36.2 | 36.8 | 36.8 | $36 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 5$ |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $38 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 37-3 | 37-8 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | 38.0 | $37 \cdot 0$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | - | * | * | - |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $37 \cdot 1$ | 38.0 | 38.7 | 36.7 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 37.0 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | 37.8 | * |
| Metal manufacture Mechanical engineering | 36.3 37.6 | 38.2 37.6 | $35 \cdot 6$ 38.0 | $35 \cdot 3$ 35.6 | $37 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 0$ 36.3 | 37.0 38.0 | 39.0 36.5 | 36.6 37.3 | 37.2 | $37 \cdot 1$ $38 \cdot 5$ | * |
| Mechanical engineering Instrument engineering | $37 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ 37.7 | $38 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 6$ 35.8 | 38.3 36.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 2$ | 38.0 39.2 | 36.5 37.4 | $37 \cdot 3$ 37.4 | $38 \cdot 2$ 35.7 | 38.5 |  |
| Electrical engineering | 37.0 | 37.6 | 36.7 | 35.8 36.4 | $36 \cdot 9$ 37.5 | $37 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 2$ 36.8 | $37 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 7$ $36 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 6 \dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | * | \% |  | - | \% | , | - | * | 37 | 5. | * |  |
| Vehicles | 38.1 | * | 39.5 | 36.6 | 36.5 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 37.0 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 39.7 | $39 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $37 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 37.5 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 36.9 | 37.4 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 5$ |
| Textiles | $35 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 36.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 35.5 | 35.5 | 36.8 | $36 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | 36.0 | $36 \cdot 7$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 36.8 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 36.1 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | * |
| Clothing and footwear | $35 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 34.8 | $34 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 37.0 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 35.0 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 36.5 | 38.3 | 37.9 | $35 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 36.8 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | 33.4 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 0$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 36.9 38.4 | 36.6 37.5 | 36.8 37.9 | 38.8 37.8 | 37.0 37.8 | 36.5 37.0 | $35 \cdot 6$ 37.6 | $38 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 0$ 37.8 | $38 \cdot 1$ $38 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 2$ $38 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 5$ 38.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $37 \cdot 6$ | 37.1 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 36.1 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 37.4 | $36 \cdot 8$ 37 | $37 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 1$ 36.6 | 38.2 39.0 |
| Construction | 37 | 37 | 3 | - | - | 37 | 37. | - | 37.2 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 0$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 38.5 | 38.4 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 5$ $38 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 8$ |
| Public administration § | $40 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 39.9 | 38.6 | $41 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 3$ |

## Analysis by industry and by region

| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Second pay-week in October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | Yorkshire and Humber side | North West | North |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p. | p | p. | p. | p. |
| All industries covered | 92.94 | 89-37 | 91.90 | 95-18 | 88.42 | $89 \cdot 53$ | 92.80 | $91 \cdot 95$ | 92.49 | $91 \cdot 10$ | 94-58 | $87 \cdot 30$ |
| All manufacturing industries | 93. 76 | $90 \cdot 64$ | 93.42 | $95 \cdot 67$ | $88 \cdot 52$ | $89 \cdot 72$ | 92.93 | $92 \cdot 69$ | 93-16 | $91 \cdot 53$ | $94 \cdot 72$ | $87 \cdot 48$ |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 101.75 | 95.37* | 100.61 | 88.81 | 102.07 | 91.18 | 95.93. | 92.89 | 98.40 | $88 \cdot 43$ | 97.89* | 123.32 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 99.89 | 86.66 | 86.51 | $92 \cdot 13$ | 92.73 | 93.92 | $100 \cdot 21$ | 96.02 | 98.47 | 101.65 | 100-71 | * |
| Metal manufacture | $97 \cdot 60$ | 104.01 | $102 \cdot 16$ | 95.07 | $102 \cdot 12$ | $94 \cdot 87$ | 93.30 | 96.31 | 96.69 | 95.03 | $96 \cdot 28$ |  |
| Mechanical engineering | 108.88 | $107 \cdot 66$ | 102.05 | 99.66 | $92 \cdot 35$ | $100 \cdot 28$ | 97.87 | 99.70 | 103.35 | $101 \cdot 20$ | 113.58 |  |
| Instrument engineering | $94 \cdot 32$ | 87.82 | 93.78 | 79.41 | $74 \cdot 66$ | $90 \cdot 27$ | 92.88 | 80.45 | 93.24 | $104 \cdot 93$ | 102.02 |  |
| Electrical engineering | 93.95 | 84-79 | 88.75 | 102.75 | 95.68 | 89.76 | 102.36 | 98.23 | 98.42 | $92 \cdot 19$ | 97.80 | 05.77 $\dagger$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | * | * |  | * |  |  |  | * | 111 * | * |  |  |
| Vehicles | 115.43 | * | 96.03 | 115.77 | 112.74 | $106 \cdot 77$ | 115.24 | 92.09 | 111.42 | $122 \cdot 87$ | 125.81 | $105 \cdot 74$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 93.81 | 93.40 | $78 \cdot 16$ | 91.54 | $94 \cdot 57$ | 90. 27 | 93.40 | $104 \cdot 16$ | $92 \cdot 83$ | 98.39 | $97 \cdot 90$ | 82.73 |
| Textiles | 86.73 | 78.74 | 93.01 | 98.32 | $84 \cdot 70$ | 88.73 | $88 \cdot 94$ | 86.67 | 88.31 | $90 \cdot 33$ | $90 \cdot 86$ | $75 \cdot 40$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 79.02 | 73.85 | 88.85 | $70 \cdot 31$ | 78.60 | $73 \cdot 14$ | $79 \cdot 73$ | 76.23 | 76.80 | $75 \cdot 74$ | $81 \cdot 64$ | * |
| Clothing and footwear | $80 \cdot 17$ | $89 \cdot 56$ | 89.89 | 81.88 | 84.71 | 82.89 | $79 \cdot 77$ | 83.76 | 80.91 | 83.30 | $80 \cdot 11$ | 77.60 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 92.63 | 86.61 | 79.45 | 94.55 | 96.30 | 116.03 | $110 \cdot 35$ | 103.86 | 99.64 | 73.56 | 106.04 | 91.03 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $102 \cdot 11$ | 91.09 | 94.95 | 103.89 | 96.59 | 92.63 | $100 \cdot 14$ | 97.05 | 100.14 | 112.97 | 92.90 | 71.88 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 103. 02 | $104 \cdot 16$ | $100 \cdot 42$ | 93.33 | 86.48 | 91.92 | 101.20 | $115 \cdot 95$ | 101.59 | $96 \cdot 17$ | $102 \cdot 15$ | $89 \cdot 84$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 85.74* | 81.51 | $90 \cdot 37$ | 98.13 | 86.09 | 89.36 | 89-30 | 84.45 | 89.49 | 77.56 | 95.68 | 78.82 |
| Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) | $101 \cdot 16$ | $92 \cdot 68$ | $97 \cdot 44$ | $107 \cdot 42$ | 99.93 | $110 \cdot 10$ | 95.83 | $95 \cdot 04$ | 105•13 | $103 \cdot 98$ | 109-31 | * |
| Certain miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | $69 \cdot 72$ | $64 \cdot 86$ | $75 \cdot 18$ | 75.26 | $72 \cdot 68$ | 67.02 | $74 \cdot 79$ | 65.72 | $69 \cdot 74$ | 63.63 | $68 \cdot 96$ | $62 \cdot 37$ |
| Public administration § | 99.88 | $82 \cdot 82$ | $92 \cdot 22$ | 96.06 | $92 \cdot 81$ | 88.02 | 90.39 | $96 \cdot 76$ | $95 \cdot 74$ | $91 \cdot 57$ | $96 \cdot 66$ | $99 \cdot 40$ |

Notes: See introductory notes and Gazette, February 1976.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions used for statistical purposes is given in Appendix D.
For the purposes of the surveys on which this table is based, women are defined as female workers aged 18 years and over.
*The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
$\dagger$ It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering, and for shipbuilding and marine engineering in Northern Ireland without disclosing information about individual establishments.
$\ddagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.
§Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. Public administration covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments.

|  | All industries: non-manual |  |  | All manufacturing industries: non-manual |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All ages, including part-time employees |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Males and females | Males | Females | Males and females |
| 1970 April | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1971 April | $112 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 4$ | $111 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 9$ | $111 \cdot 7$ |
| 1972 April | $125 \cdot 5$ | $125 \cdot 3$ | $125 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 0$ | $126 \cdot 2$ | 124.4 |
| 1973 April | $138 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $138 \cdot 7$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 6$ |
| 1974 April | $156 \cdot 0$ | $158 \cdot 5$ | $156 \cdot 8$ | $153 \cdot 3$ | 167.4 | $155 \cdot 8$ |
| Weights | 515 | 485 | 1,000 | 648 | (49 part-time, 303 full-time) | 1,000 |

The above series terminated at April 1974

|  | Full-time adults: men (21 years and over), women (18 years and over) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Men and women | Men | Women | Menand women |
| 1970 April | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1971 April | $111 \cdot 5$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | $112 \cdot 5$ | 111.0 |
| 1972 April | $124 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 5$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 7$ |
| 1973 April | $137 \cdot 3$ | $139 \cdot 8$ | 138.0 | $135 \cdot 9$ | $139 \cdot 9$ | 136.5 |
| 1974 April | $155 \cdot 3$ | $161 \cdot 8$ | $157 \cdot 0$ | $152 \cdot 1$ | $165 \cdot 2$ | $154 \cdot 3$ |
| 1975 April | 195.0 | $224 \cdot 0$ | $202 \cdot 9$ | $191 \cdot 8$ | $226 \cdot 7$ | 197.5 |
| Weights | 575 | 425 | 1,000 | 689 | 311 | 1,000 |

Notes: These fixed weighted series are based on results of the New Earnings Survey and are described in articles in Appendix I to the 1971 Year Book and Appendix G to this Year Book.

The series for full-time adults relate to those whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

Average weekly earnings of full-time non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees by industry group

## United Kingdom

| Industry group (1968 Standard Industrial Classification) | Males |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of employees covered* |  |  | Average weekly earnings $\dagger$ |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1973 \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1974 \\ & \left(000^{\prime}\right. \text { s) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1975 \\ & (000 \text { 's) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1973 \\ & \text { £ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1974 \\ & \text { £ } \end{aligned}$ | October 1975 <br> f |
| All production industries covered | 1,548 7 | 1,583 8 | 1,547 0 | 48.4 | $59 \cdot 2$ | 73.5 |
| All manufacturing industries | 1,289 - 5 | 1,310 3 | 1,277 - 9 | 48.4 | 59.1 | $72 \cdot 9$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $121 \cdot 5$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 59.4 | $74 \cdot 6$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | $20 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $115 \cdot 6$ | $111 \cdot 5$ | $112 \cdot 6$ | 53.1 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 83.9 |
| Metal manufacture | $80 \cdot 8$ | $89 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 2$ |
| Mechanical engineering | 199.1 | $201 \cdot 7$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 1$ |
| Instrument engineering | $35 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | 46.4 | $57 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 5$ |
| Electrical engineering | $183 \cdot 2$ | $171 \cdot 3$ | 186.9 | $47 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | $71 \cdot 6$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $25 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $59 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 5$ |
| Vehicles | $159 \cdot 8$ | $178 \cdot 3$ | 159.1 | $51 \cdot 3$ | $60 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $61 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | 45.4 | $56 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 7$ |
| Textiles | $61 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 1$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 1$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $22 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 0$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc | $42 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $57 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 0$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc | $22 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 9$ | 68.4 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $90 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 73.8 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $42 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 0$ | $70 \cdot 2$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $31 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 47-2 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $78 \cdot 9$ |
| Construction | $124 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 2$ | $129 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 3$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | $103 \cdot 2$ | $106 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 7$ |

[^21]Table 31 continued: Average weekly earnings of full-time non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees by industry group

## United Kingdom

| Females |  |  |  |  |  | Industry group <br> (1968 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of employees covered* |  |  | Average weekly earnings $\dagger$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1973 \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | October 1974 (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1975 \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1973 \\ & \mathbf{£} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1974 \\ & \text { £ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1975 \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $598 \cdot 1$ | 603.0 | 580.9 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 40-1 | All production industries covered |
| 512.4 | 510.8 | $489 \cdot 2$ | 23.6 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | All manufacturing industries |
| $63 \cdot 2$ | 56.4 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | Food, drink and tobacco |
| $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | Coal and petroleum products |
| $50 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| $22 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | Metal manufacture |
| 66.8 | $66 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | Mechanical engineering |
| $13 \cdot 9$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | Instrument engineering |
| $61 \cdot 1$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | Electrical engineering |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 36.1 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | Vehicles |
| 29.4 | $31 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| $34 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | Textiles |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| $24 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | Clothing and footwear |
| 17.0 | $17 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc |
| $10 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | Timber, furniture, etc |
| $51 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| $19 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | 18.4 | $21 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | Other manufacturing industries |
| $9 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | Mining and quarrying |
| 28.8 | $31 \cdot 2$ | 31.5 | $22 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | Construction |
| $47 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $52 \cdot 9$ | Gas, electricity and water |

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers in engineering and other metal-using industries, shipbuilding and chemical industries, by skill, January and June 1975

Great Britain

| Standard Industrial Classification 1968 | Average weekly earnings including overtime premium |  | Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January | June | January | June |
|  | £ | £ | p. | p. |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing* |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | 53.58 | 55.50 | 113.50 | $121 \cdot 87$ |
| Semi-skilled | $47 \cdot 64$ | $49 \cdot 73$ | 95.81 | 105.31 |
| Labourers | $47 \cdot 98$ | $52 \cdot 10$ | 97.00 | 99.89 |
| All timeworkers | $51 \cdot 22$ | 53.35 | 106.33 | 114.43 |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | 67. 53 | 67.98 | 130-51 | 146.05 |
| Semi-skilled | $49 \cdot 39$ | 58.42 | 106.69 | 118.94 |
| Labourers | $48 \cdot 30$ | 57.33 | $98 \cdot 13$ | 111.89 |
| All payment-by-result workers | 54.65 | $64 \cdot 63$ | $121 \cdot 27$ | 135.89 |
| All skilled workers | 56.36 | $64 \cdot 71$ | $125 \cdot 27$ | 139.82 |
| All semi-skilled workers | $48 \cdot 75$ | 55.53 | $102 \cdot 50$ | 114.50 |
| All labourers | $48 \cdot 21$ | $55 \cdot 84$ | $97 \cdot 79$ | 108.46 |
| All workers covered | 53.56 | $61 \cdot 44$ | 116.37 | 129.90 |

Chemical manufacture*
Timeworkers

| General workers | $53 \cdot 21$ | $55 \cdot 66$ | $122 \cdot 86$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Craftsmen | $57 \cdot 45$ | $58 \cdot 75$ | $129 \cdot 06$ |
| All timeworkers | $54 \cdot 28$ | $56 \cdot 44$ | $124 \cdot 44$ |
| Payment-by-result workers | $52 \cdot 68$ | $53 \cdot 81$ | $135 \cdot 66$ |
| General workers | $57 \cdot 12$ | $60 \cdot 10$ | $116 \cdot 22$ |
| Craftsmen | $53 \cdot 72$ | $55 \cdot 35$ | $123 \cdot 11$ |
| All payment-by-result workers | $53 \cdot 12$ | $55 \cdot 35$ | $117 \cdot 80$ |
| All general workers | $57 \cdot 40$ | $58 \cdot 96$ | $125 \cdot 36$ |
| All craftsmen | $54 \cdot 20$ | $56 \cdot 26$ | $128 \cdot 81$ |
| All workers covered |  | $123 \cdot 57$ |  |

Engineering and other metal-using industries*

| Timeworkers |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Skilled | 57.48 | .. | $129 \cdot 67$ |
| Semi-skilled | 53.61 | .. | $122 \cdot 79$ |
| Labourers | $43 \cdot 63$ | . | $98 \cdot 40$ |
| All timeworkers | 54.57 | .. | 123.92 |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |
| Skilled | 57.78 | . | 135.84 |
| Semi-skilled | 50.92 | . | $122 \cdot 34$ |
| Labourers | $45 \cdot 21$ | . | 103.07 |
| All payment-by-result workers | 53.99 | . | $128 \cdot 11$ |
| All skilled workers | $57 \cdot 60$ | .. | $132 \cdot 14$ |
| All semi-skilled workers | $52 \cdot 44$ | . | $122 \cdot 60$ |
| All labourers | $43 \cdot 97$ | . | $99 \cdot 41$ |
| All workers covered | $54 \cdot 33$ | . | $125 \cdot 60$ |

[^22]See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazettes, May and October 1975
*The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968:
Engineering and other metal-using industries $331-349 ; 361 ; 363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399$
Shipbuilding and ship repairing $370 \cdot 1$
Chemical manufacture
271-273; 276-278

| Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Average weekly earnings including overtime premium |  |  |  |  | Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1974 \\ & \text { January* } \end{aligned}$ | June | 1975 <br> January | June | June | $\begin{aligned} & 1974 \\ & \text { January* } \end{aligned}$ | June | 1975 January | June | June |
|  | Indices | Indices | Indices | Indices | E | Indices | Indices | Indices | Indices | $p$ |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | $244 \cdot 0$ | 277-3 | $315 \cdot 7$ | $327 \cdot 0$ | 55.50 | 274.3 | $297 \cdot 4$ | $345 \cdot 2$ | $370 \cdot 7$ | $121 \cdot 87$ |
| Semi-skilled | $253 \cdot 5$ | $281 \cdot 7$ | 341.9 | 356.9 | 49.73 | $272 \cdot 9$ | $290 \cdot 9$ | 356.5 | $391 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 31$ |
| Labourers | $254 \cdot 4$ | $300 \cdot 9$ | $360 \cdot 4$ | $391 \cdot 4$ | $52 \cdot 10$ | 290.0 | $307 \cdot 4$ | 393.9 | $405 \cdot 6$ | 99.89 |
| All timeworkers | 257.7 | $288 \cdot 8$ | $337 \cdot 7$ | $351 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 35$ | $289 \cdot 8$ | $307 \cdot 6$ | $367 \cdot 7$ | $395 \cdot 7$ | 114.43 |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | $224 \cdot 4$ | $268 \cdot 5$ | $313 \cdot 1$ | $370 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 98$ | 267.6 | $274 \cdot 1$ | 340-1 | $380 \cdot 6$ | 146.05 |
| Semi-skilled | $227 \cdot 2$ | $277 \cdot 5$ | 326.5 | $386 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 42$ | $280 \cdot 7$ | $291 \cdot 8$ | $367 \cdot 9$ | $410 \cdot 1$ | 118.94 |
| Labourers | $217 \cdot 4$ | $263 \cdot 2$ | 307.5 | 365.0 | $57 \cdot 33$ | $266 \cdot 8$ | $274 \cdot 5$ | $341 \cdot 8$ | 389.8 | 111.89 |
| All payment-by-result workers | $224 \cdot 5$ | $270 \cdot 2$ | $315 \cdot 7$ | $373 \cdot 4$ | $64 \cdot 63$ | $268 \cdot 7$ | 276.4 | $344 \cdot 4$ | 386.0 | $135 \cdot 89$ |
| All skilled workers | $227 \cdot 9$ | $268 \cdot 9$ | $311 \cdot 1$ | $357 \cdot 2$ | 64.71 | $263 \cdot 9$ | $276 \cdot 0$ | $335 \cdot 2$ | $374 \cdot 1$ | 139.82 |
| All semi-skilled workers | $239 \cdot 5$ | $282 \cdot 5$ | $336 \cdot 3$ | $383 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 53$ | $274 \cdot 9$ | $288 \cdot 7$ | $360 \cdot 2$ | $402 \cdot 3$ | 114.50 |
| All labourers | $233 \cdot 4$ | $280 \cdot 5$ | $330 \cdot 1$ | $382 \cdot 3$ | 55.84 | $281 \cdot 2$ | $290 \cdot 4$ | $368 \cdot 0$ | $408 \cdot 1$ | 108.46 |
| All workers covered | $231 \cdot 8$ | $273 \cdot 2$ | $318 \cdot 9$ | $365 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 44$ | $270 \cdot 8$ | $281 \cdot 9$ | $346 \cdot 1$ | $386 \cdot 3$ | 129.90 |
| Chemical manufacture $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | $243 \cdot 8$ | $270 \cdot 1$ | $313 \cdot 9$ | $328 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 66$ | $291 \cdot 6$ | $311 \cdot 9$ | 369.9 | 394-2 | 130.94 |
| Craftsmen | $235 \cdot 5$ | $259 \cdot 7$ | $305 \cdot 3$ | $312 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 75$ | $274 \cdot 0$ | $291 \cdot 1$ | $342 \cdot 8$ | 360-3 | $135 \cdot 66$ |
| All timeworkers | $242 \cdot 4$ | 268.0 | $312 \cdot 3$ | $324 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 44$ | 288.8 | $308 \cdot 0$ | $364 \cdot 7$ | $387 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 13$ |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | $224 \cdot 5$ | $247 \cdot 8$ | 296.2 | $302 \cdot 6$ | 53.81 | $235 \cdot 2$ | $253 \cdot 5$ | 303.0 | $326 \cdot 8$ | 125.36 |
| Craftsmen | $203 \cdot 2$ | $230 \cdot 7$ | $285 \cdot 8$ | $300 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 10$ | $224 \cdot 4$ | $246 \cdot 1$ | $288 \cdot 1$ | $317 \cdot 2$ | $135 \cdot 57$ |
| All payment-by-result workers | $219 \cdot 4$ | $243 \cdot 7$ | 294.0 | $302 \cdot 9$ | $55 \cdot 35$ | $232 \cdot 3$ | $251 \cdot 2$ | 299.0 | $324 \cdot 4$ | 127.83 |
| All general workers | $237 \cdot 5$ | 263.0 | $307 \cdot 1$ | $320 \cdot 0$ | 55.35 | $271 \cdot 3$ | $290 \cdot 6$ | $345 \cdot 6$ | $368 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 00$ |
| All craftsmen | 226.7 | $251 \cdot 1$ | $297 \cdot 6$ | $305 \cdot 6$ | 58.96 | $256 \cdot 5$ | $273 \cdot 8$ | 322.4 | $341 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 65$ |
| All workers covered | $235 \cdot 3$ | $260 \cdot 4$ | $305 \cdot 3$ | $316 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 26$ | 268-2 | $286 \cdot 7$ | $340 \cdot 1$ | $362 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 41$ |

## Engineering ${ }^{\dagger}$

Timeworkers
S

| $244 \cdot 6$ | $294 \cdot 9$ | 57.48 | $264 \cdot 3$ | $333 \cdot 2$ | $129 \cdot 67$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $257 \cdot 0$ | $310 \cdot 2$ | 53.61 | 283.0 | 359.8 | 122.79 |
| $257 \cdot 3$ | 311.6 | 43.63 | $275 \cdot 7$ | $360 \cdot 0$ | 98.40 |
| 253.0 | $305 \cdot 2$ | 54.57 | $275 \cdot 4$ | $349 \cdot 1$ | 123.92 |
| $240 \cdot 0$ | 287.9 | 57.78 | 257-1 | 318.2 | $135 \cdot 84$ |
| $230 \cdot 1$ | $273 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 92$ | $243 \cdot 8$ | $307 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 34$ |
| $246 \cdot 4$ | 304.0 | $45 \cdot 21$ | $270 \cdot 2$ | $348 \cdot 9$ | $103 \cdot 07$ |
| $235 \cdot 9$ | $281 \cdot 7$ | 53.99 | $251 \cdot 6$ | 314.0 | $128 \cdot 11$ |
| $242 \cdot 1$ | $291 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 60$ | 259.5 | $324 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 14$ |
| $243 \cdot 1$ | 291.6 | 52.44 | $261 \cdot 1$ | $330 \cdot 6$ | $122 \cdot 60$ |
| $254 \cdot 7$ | $309 \cdot 8$ | 43.97 | $274 \cdot 6$ | $357 \cdot 7$ | 99.41 |
| $244 \cdot 4$ | $293 \cdot 5$ | 54.33 | $262 \cdot 9$ | $330 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 60$ |

[^23]Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered and in particular industry Groups, by occupation and skill, June 1975
Great Britain
Classes of workers

## FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE

All engineering industries covered $\dagger$
Fitters (skilled -other than toolroom and main
tenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate (b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Mechanical engineering $\dagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Electrical engineering $\dagger \ddagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

## Patternmakers

Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Timeworkers (including lieu workers)

| Numbers <br> of adult <br> males <br> covered <br> by the <br> survey* | Average weekly earnings |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | including | excluding |

44,700
$56 \cdot 88$

41,260
14,380
34,470
19,130
12,470
10,580
2,530
9,150
850
100,850
241,150
241,
52,600
282,020
255,530
52,600

22,560

21,130
21,130
7,440
10,780
6,320
3,890
2,830
1,220
3,610
680
4.470
34,550
65,340

112,040
72,780
21,450

5,920
58.0
$54 \cdot 74$
4,590
640
5,540
3,570
2,700
2,700
1,860
1,340
110
18900
18,900
31,750
31,750
7,380
44,730
32,390
7,380
$54 \cdot 35$
$51 \cdot 78$
$53 \cdot 32$
$49 \cdot 73$
$63 \cdot 19$
$62 \cdot 9$
56
4
59
56
5
56
44
56.39
50.39
$55 \cdot 90$
$52 \cdot 30$
$58 \cdot 05$
$62 \cdot 13$
$64 \cdot 41$
$62 \cdot 21$
$56 \cdot 00$
$54 \cdot 94$
$48 \cdot 64$
$61 \cdot 15$
$56 \cdot 07$
$53 \cdot 69$
$43 \cdot 63$
$57 \cdot 47$
$53 \cdot 61$
$43 \cdot 63$
$54 \cdot 25$
$56 \cdot 20$
58.39
$60 \cdot 29$
Average
hours
actually
worked,
including
overtime
Average
hours of
overtime
worked

| Average hourly earnings |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| including | excluding |
| overtime | overtime |
| premium | premium |


| $43 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $132 \cdot 36$ | $126 \cdot 23$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 12$ | 129.29 |
| $41 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 125.05 | $120 \cdot 31$ |
| $41 \cdot 4$ | 3.0 | $140 \cdot 35$ | $135 \cdot 88$ |
| $44 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | 139-18 | $130 \cdot 82$ |
| $44 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $144 \cdot 81$ | 135.55 |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 17$ | $132 \cdot 22$ |
| $41 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 136.09 | $131 \cdot 82$ |
| $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 129.49 | 123.96 |
| 41.0 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 118.77 | 115.88 |
| $44 \cdot 6$ | 5.8 | $137 \cdot 07$ | 128.86 |
| $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 133.75 | 128.66 |
| $41 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 128.85 | $122 \cdot 94$ |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $103 \cdot 21$ | 98.40 |
| $42 \cdot 4$ | 4-1 | $135 \cdot 47$ | 129.67 |
| $41 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $128 \cdot 64$ | 122.79 |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | 103.21 | 98.40 |


| $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $124 \cdot 95$ | $119 \cdot 03$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $125 \cdot 99$ | $120 \cdot 93$ |
| $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 13$ | $111 \cdot 50$ |
| $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 73$ | $130 \cdot 15$ |
| $45 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 19$ | $128 \cdot 28$ |
| $45 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 51$ | $129 \cdot 37$ |
| $45 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 26$ | $123 \cdot 32$ |
| $40 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $128 \cdot 48$ | $125 \cdot 44$ |
| $43 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $129 \cdot 67$ | $121 \cdot 96$ |
| $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $116 \cdot 60$ | $114 \cdot 06$ |
| $44 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 64$ | $126 \cdot 84$ |
| $43 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $131 \cdot 32$ | $124 \cdot 52$ |
| $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 80$ | $112 \cdot 16$ |
| $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 45$ | $96 \cdot 32$ |
| $43 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 10$ | $123 \cdot 61$ |
| $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 73$ | $112 \cdot 10$ |
|  |  | $101 \cdot 45$ | $96 \cdot 32$ |


| $44 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 17$ | 123.48 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $41 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 60$ | $127 \cdot 55$ |
| $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 117.64 | $111 \cdot 18$ |
| $41 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $137 \cdot 09$ | $133 \cdot 37$ |
| $44 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 132.09 | $124 \cdot 66$ |
| $44 \cdot 8$ | 5.9 | $136 \cdot 32$ | $128 \cdot 18$ |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 80$ | 124.08 |
| $42 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 131.03 | $128 \cdot 25$ |
| $43 \cdot 2$ | 4. 5 | 119.57 | 113.82 |
| $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 125.53 | 119.57 |
| $42 \cdot 4$ | 4.1 | $124 \cdot 60$ | $119 \cdot 78$ |
| $41 \cdot 9$ | 3.7 | 111.78 | $107 \cdot 39$ |
| $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 96.53 | $91 \cdot 86$ |
| $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| $41 \cdot 9$ | 3.7 | 111.89 | $107 \cdot 47$ |
| $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 96.53 | $91 \cdot 86$ |

p.
$26 \cdot 23$
29. 29
$135 \cdot 88$

ee footnotes at end of table.

## Great Britain

## Payment-by-result workers

Numbers
of adult
males
covered
by the
survey*

| Average weekly earnings |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| including | excluding |
| overtime | overtime |
| premium | premium |

$f$

40,790
57.08

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 49,440 | $57 \cdot 60$ |
| 35,330 | $51 \cdot 13$ |
| 7,170 | $60 \cdot 99$ |
| 4,040 | $63 \cdot 53$ |
| 2,520 | $64 \cdot 69$ |
| 2,380 | $59 \cdot 96$ |
| 1,120 | $56 \cdot 06$ |
| 8,010 | $57 \cdot 37$ |
| 2,610 | $55 \cdot 39$ |
| 5,810 | $60 \cdot 23$ |
| 69,710 | $57 \cdot 31$ |
| 162,340 | $50 \cdot 87$ |
| 14,630 | $45 \cdot 21$ |
| 193,600 | $57 \cdot 78$ |
| 197,670 | $50 \cdot 92$ |
| 14,630 | $45 \cdot 21$ |


| 17,760 | $57 \cdot 19$ | $55 \cdot 40$ | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 28,730 | $56 \cdot 85$ | $55 \cdot 36$ | $41 \cdot 2$ |
| 19,800 | $50 \cdot 82$ | $49 \cdot 53$ | $40 \cdot 2$ |
| 3,460 | $63 \cdot 14$ | $59 \cdot 88$ | $42 \cdot 8$ |
| 2,110 | $62 \cdot 14$ | $59 \cdot 00$ | $44 \cdot 4$ |
| 1,470 | $61 \cdot 31$ | $58 \cdot 39$ | $43 \cdot 9$ |
| 1,220 | $59 \cdot 32$ | $55 \cdot 95$ | $44 \cdot 0$ |
| 670 | $53 \cdot 72$ | $52 \cdot 65$ | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| 2,350 | $57 \cdot 96$ | $56 \cdot 09$ | $42 \cdot 0$ |
| 1,750 | $55 \cdot 69$ | $54 \cdot 75$ | $40 \cdot 6$ |
| 4,880 | $61 \cdot 14$ | $58 \cdot 78$ | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| 27,460 | $56 \cdot 78$ | $54 \cdot 68$ | $42 \cdot 1$ |
| 61,760 | $51 \cdot 79$ | $50 \cdot 07$ | $41 \cdot 8$ |
| 6,930 | $46 \cdot 57$ | $44 \cdot 64$ | $43 \cdot 1$ |
| 91,870 | $57 \cdot 57$ | $55 \cdot 64$ | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| 81,560 | $51 \cdot 56$ | $49 \cdot 93$ | $41 \cdot 4$ |
| 6,930 | $46 \cdot 57$ | $44 \cdot 64$ | $43 \cdot 1$ |


| 5,320 | $54 \cdot 32$ | $52 \cdot 67$ |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 5,120 | $53 \cdot 54$ | $51 \cdot 99$ |
| 3,900 | $47 \cdot 86$ | $46 \cdot 84$ |
| 1,140 | $55 \cdot 49$ | $54 \cdot 10$ |
| 780 | $67 \cdot 89$ | $64 \cdot 32$ |
| 430 | $76 \cdot 01$ | $70 \cdot 28$ |
| 380 | $58 \cdot 60$ | $55 \cdot 10$ |
| 100 | $54 \cdot 21$ | $53 \cdot 38$ |
| 780 | $53 \cdot 42$ | $52 \cdot 17$ |
| 170 | $50 \cdot 92$ | $50 \cdot 07$ |
| 160 | $45 \cdot 48$ | $44 \cdot 88$ |
| 9,330 | $56 \cdot 10$ | $54 \cdot 60$ |
| 36,290 | $47 \cdot 80$ | $46 \cdot 75$ |
| 1,770 | $42 \cdot 20$ | $40 \cdot 70$ |
| 23,710 | $55 \cdot 71$ | $54 \cdot 00$ |
| 40,190 | $47 \cdot 81$ | $46 \cdot 75$ |
| 1,770 | $42 \cdot 20$ | $40 \cdot 70$ |
|  |  |  |


| $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $137 \cdot 89$ | $134 \cdot 25$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 92$ | $137 \cdot 53$ |
| $39 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $130 \cdot 46$ | $127 \cdot 92$ |
| $41 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 85$ | $140 \cdot 34$ |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | 5.6 | $143 \cdot 96$ | $136 \cdot 36$ |
| $44 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $146 \cdot 52$ | $138 \cdot 53$ |
| $43 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 136.49 | $128 \cdot 94$ |
| $41 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 133.81 | $131 \cdot 14$ |
| $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 141.03 | $138 \cdot 36$ |
| $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $136 \cdot 14$ | $133 \cdot 87$ |
| $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 57$ | $139 \cdot 34$ |
| $41 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $138 \cdot 77$ | $134 \cdot 79$ |
| $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $124 \cdot 40$ | $121 \cdot 18$ |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 97$ | 103.07 |
| $41 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 139.78 | $135 \cdot 85$ |
| $40 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 125.45 | $122 \cdot 35$ |
| $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 97$ | 103.07 |

$41 \cdot 9$

$41 \cdot 2$
$40 \cdot 2$
$42 \cdot 8$
$44 \cdot 4$
$43 \cdot 9$
$44 \cdot 0$
$41 \cdot 9$
$42 \cdot 0$
$40 \cdot 6$
$41 \cdot 9$
$42 \cdot 1$
$41 \cdot 8$
$43 \cdot 1$
$41 \cdot 9$
$41 \cdot 4$
$43 \cdot 1$
$3 \cdot 5$

$2 \cdot 9$
$2 \cdot 5$
$4 \cdot 6$
$5 \cdot 6$
$5 \cdot 4$
$5 \cdot 9$
$2 \cdot 8$
3.9
$2 \cdot 1$
$3 \cdot 7$
$3 \cdot 8$
$3 \cdot 8$
$4 \cdot 7$
3.5
3.5
4.7
$136 \cdot 37$
$132 \cdot 12$

| $137 \cdot 97$ | $134 \cdot 37$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| $126 \cdot 40$ | $123 \cdot 18$ |
| $147 \cdot 64$ | $139 \cdot 98$ |
| $140 \cdot 03$ | $132 \cdot 96$ |
| $139 \cdot 51$ | $132 \cdot 88$ |
| $134 \cdot 95$ | $127 \cdot 27$ |
| $128 \cdot 24$ | $125 \cdot 68$ |
| $137 \cdot 94$ | 133.45 |
| $137 \cdot 12$ | $134 \cdot 80$ |
| $145 \cdot 75$ | $140 \cdot 13$ |
| $134 \cdot 95$ | 129.98 |
| 123.93 | 119.80 |
| 108.03 | $103 \cdot 55$ |
| $137 \cdot 49$ | $132 \cdot 90$ |
| $124 \cdot 51$ | $120 \cdot 60$ |
| 108.03 | $103 \cdot 55$ |


| $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 21$ | $127 \cdot 25$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 39$ | $127 \cdot 57$ |
| $38 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $125 \cdot 50$ | $122 \cdot 79$ |
| 40-1 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 35$ | $134 \cdot 87$ |
| $42 \cdot 9$ | 5.0 | $158 \cdot 33$ | $150 \cdot 00$ |
| $45 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | $168 \cdot 80$ | 156.07 |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | 5-8 | $132 \cdot 82$ | 124.88 |
| $40 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $134 \cdot 12$ | 132.05 |
| $41 \cdot 8$ | 2.7 | $127 \cdot 96$ | 124.93 |
| 41.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 18$ | $122 \cdot 10$ |
| $39 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $114 \cdot 95$ | $113 \cdot 42$ |
| $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 135.59 | 131.93 |
| $40 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 118.96 | 116.34 |
| $41 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 101.54 | 97-93 |
| $41 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | $134 \cdot 75$ | $130 \cdot 64$ |
| $40 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 119.57 | 116.95 |
| $41 \cdot 6$ | 2.9 | $101 \cdot 54$ | $97 \cdot 93$ |

Classes of workers

## FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE

All engineering industries covered $\dagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers

## Mechanical engineering $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Electrical engineering $\dagger \ddagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Great Britain

| Classes of workers |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Aerospace equipment manufacturing

and repairing $\dagger+$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled

| 7,050 | $60 \cdot 39$ | $57 \cdot 77$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 53$ | $137 \cdot 29$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7,600 | 61-83 | $59 \cdot 95$ | 40-1 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 154-12 | $149 \cdot 40$ |
| 920 | $53 \cdot 20$ | $50 \cdot 78$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $127 \cdot 60$ | $121 \cdot 78$ |
| 2,960 | 62.58 | $60 \cdot 45$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 15$ | $145 \cdot 04$ |
| 1,650 | 64.84 | 60.89 | $43 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 148.29 | $139 \cdot 26$ |
| 960 | 66.96 | $62 \cdot 72$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 41$ | $141 \cdot 82$ |
| 970 | $63 \cdot 35$ | 59.68 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 144.60 | $136 \cdot 23$ |
| 110 | 56.89 | $55 \cdot 10$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 137.03 | $132 \cdot 71$ |
| 900 | $57 \cdot 67$ | 56.42 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $146 \cdot 66$ | $143 \cdot 46$ |
| - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| 10.770 | 60.73 | 58.57 | 41.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 146.32 | 141.12 |
| 10,770 | $60 \cdot 73$ | 58.57 | 41.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ 4.6 |  | $117 \cdot 44$ |
| 11,730 3,100 | $52 \cdot 30$ $47 \cdot 07$ | $49 \cdot 75$ 44.59 | $42 \cdot 4$ $43 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $123 \cdot 45$ $108 \cdot 37$ | 102.63 |
| 3,100 | 47-07 | 44.59 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 37$ | $102 \cdot 63$ |
| 32,990 | $61 \cdot 43$ | 59.07 | $41 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $147 \cdot 97$ | $142 \cdot 28$ |
| 12,640 | $52 \cdot 36$ | $49 \cdot 82$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $123 \cdot 75$ | $117 \cdot 75$ |
| 3,100 | $47 \cdot 07$ | 44.59 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 37$ | 102.63 | Semi-skilled

Labourers

Note: See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1975.
Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.
The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 :

Engineering and other metal-using industries $331-349 ; 361 ; 363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399$
Mechanical engineering
Electrical engineering
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Marine ongineering
331-349; 390
361; 363-369
380-382
383
$370 \cdot 2$
Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satisfactory basis for a general average. and other metal-using industries covered and in particular industry Groups, by occupation and skill, June 1975

## Great Britain

| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classes of workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |
| 1,050 |  | £$60 \cdot 43$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 4.5 | $\begin{gathered} \text { p. } \\ 146 \cdot 71 \end{gathered}$ | $140 \cdot 70$ | FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued) <br> Marine engineering $\dagger \ddagger$ <br> Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) <br> Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |
|  | £ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $63 \cdot 02$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $146.98$ | $140 \cdot 66$ | (a) rated at or above fitters' rate <br> (b) rated below fitters' rate <br> Toolroom fitters and turners |
| 1,360 | $55 \cdot 81$ | 54.46 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $152 \cdot 23$ | $146 \cdot 71$ |  |
| $150$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Toolroom fitters and turners Maintenance men (skilled) |
| 100 |  | $64 \cdot 21$ | 44-5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 152.40 | 144.43 | (a) Skilled maintenance fitters |
| 110 | 67.74 68.94 | $64 \cdot 21$ 65 | 45.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $152 \cdot 63$ | 145.78 | (b) Skilled maintenance electricians <br> (c) Other skilled maintenance classes |
| 120 | 63.87 | $61 \cdot 89$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $144 \cdot 99$ | $140 \cdot 50$ | PatternmakersSheet metal workers (skilled) |
| 120 |  | 61.89 | 44 1 | 4 |  |  |  |
| 200 | $55 \cdot 43$ | 54.49 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | $134 \cdot 32$ | 132.01 | Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) |
| 400 | $62 \cdot 66$ | 61.03 | 41.0 | 3.0 | $152 \cdot 77$ | 148.79 | Platers, riveters and caulkers |
| 2,170 | 61.70 | 58.74 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 144.39 | $137 \cdot 46$ | All other adult skilled grades |
| 1,770 | 51.86 | $49 \cdot 67$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 4.8 4.2 | 121.42 111.37 | $106 \cdot 57$ | Labourers |
| 800 | $47 \cdot 68$ | $45 \cdot 64$ |  | $4 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 37$ |  |  |
| 5,710 | $62 \cdot 39$ | $59 \cdot 78$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |  |  | Summary Skilled |
| 1,900 | $52 \cdot 18$ | $50 \cdot 06$$45 \cdot 64$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $122.59$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 59 \\ & 106 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | Labourers |
|  | $47 \cdot 68$ |  |  |  | $111 \cdot 37$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Motor vehicle manufacturing $\dagger \ddagger$ |
| 6,930 | $56 \cdot 46$ | $55 \cdot 97$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 84$ | $140 \cdot 60$ | Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |
| 6,000 | $60 \cdot 29$ | $59 \cdot 63$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 1.4 | $150 \cdot 64$ | $148 \cdot 96$ | (a) rated at or above fitters' rate |
| 8,700 | 52.83 | $52 \cdot 50$ | 37.0 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 65$ | $141 \cdot 76$ | (b) rated below fitters' rate |
| 570 | $65 \cdot 69$ | $63 \cdot 67$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 158.01 | $153 \cdot 16$ | Toolroom fitters and turners Maintenance men (skilled) |
| 270 | 61.46 | $58 \cdot 36$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 137.98 | 131.03 | (a) Skilled maintenance fitters |
| 150 | $65 \cdot 49$ | $61 \cdot 42$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 47$ | 142.06 | (b) Skilled maintenance electricians |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (c) Other skilled maintenance classes |
| - ${ }^{-}$ | $\overline{7}$ |  | $\bar{\square}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | - | $\bar{\square}$ | Patternmakers |
| 2,350 | 58.77 | $58 \cdot 42$ | 39.4 | 0.8 | $149 \cdot 00$ | $148 \cdot 13$ | Sheet metal workers (skilled) |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) |
| 15,860 | $59.6 \bar{\square}$ | 58.35 | - | 2. $\overline{3}$ | 145.64 | 142.53 | Platers, riveters and caulkers |
| 15,860 | 59.63 54.02 | 58.35 53.11 | $40 \cdot 9$ 39.8 | 2.3 1.8 | $145 \cdot 64$ 135.88 | 142.53 133.60 | All other adult semi-skilled grades |
| 1,510 | 47.37 | $45 \cdot 90$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 94$ | 109.45 | Labourers |
| 32,370 | $59 \cdot 14$ | $58 \cdot 17$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $146 \cdot 12$ | 143.71 | Summary Skilled |
| 36,940 | $53 \cdot 74$ | $52 \cdot 97$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 39$ | 135.42 | Semi-skilled |
| 1,510 | 47-37 | 45.90 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 94$ | 109.45 | Labourers |

## Aerospace equipment manufacturing

and repairing $\dagger \ddagger$
Fitters (skilled -other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

# Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation, skill and size of firm, June 1975 

Great Britain

| Classes of workers | Timeworkers (including lieu workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime |  | Average hourly earnings |  |
|  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
| FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Firms with 25-99 manual employees |  | £ |  |  | p. | p. |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 10,860 | $53 \cdot 00$ | $50 \cdot 28$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 4-8 | $121 \cdot 03$ | $114 \cdot 84$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 11,940 4,050 | 52.30 42.59 | 49.97 40.57 | $43 \cdot 0$ 42.9 | 3.9 4.4 | 121.65 99 | 116.23 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate Toolroom fitters and turners | 4,050 7,400 | $42 \cdot 59$ 57.22 | $40 \cdot 57$ 54.65 | $42 \cdot 9$ 43.1 | 4.4 4.3 | 99.39 132.92 | 94.66 126.94 |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 3,300 | 59.97 | 55.57 | $46 \cdot 5$ | 7.4 | 128.99 | 119.50 |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 2,060 | 57.91 | 54.50 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 96$ | $120 \cdot 43$ |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 1,200 | 56.42 | 52.61 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $122 \cdot 19$ | 113.94 |
| Patternmakers | 700 | $48 \cdot 12$ | $47 \cdot 20$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | $123 \cdot 17$ | $120 \cdot 79$ |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 4,280 | 54.85 42.81 | 51.61 | 43.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $125 \cdot 18$ | $117 \cdot 79$ |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) Platers, riveters and caulkers | 370 3,100 | $42 \cdot 81$ $60 \cdot 32$ | $42 \cdot 40$ $56 \cdot 17$ | $39 \cdot 9$ $45 \cdot 7$ | 1.1 6.5 | 107.24 131.96 | 106.22 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 3,100 19,220 | $60 \cdot 32$ 51.57 | $56 \cdot 17$ $49 \cdot 29$ | $45 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ 4.6 | 131.96 119.39 | $122 \cdot 87$ 114 |
| All other adult skilled grades All other adult semi-skilled grades | 19,220 30,840 | 51.57 $45 \cdot 55$ | $49 \cdot 29$ $43 \cdot 50$ | $43 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ 4.2 | 119.39 106.85 | 114.11 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades Labourers | 30,840 14,450 | $45 \cdot 55$ $40 \cdot 24$ | $43 \cdot 50$ 38.15 | $42 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ 4.7 | 106.85 96.84 | 102.05 91.83 |
| Summary Skilled | 64,430 | $53 \cdot 88$ | $51 \cdot 17$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 123.47 | 117.29 |
| Semi-skilled | 34,890 | $45 \cdot 21$ | $43 \cdot 17$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 99$ | $101 \cdot 20$ |
| Labourers | 14,450 | 40. 24 | $38 \cdot 15$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 96.84 | 91.83 |
| Firms with 100-499 manual employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 14,160 | $54 \cdot 75$ | $52 \cdot 27$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 59$ | $120 \cdot 86$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 11,970 | 54.35 | $52 \cdot 27$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 128.81 | 123.85 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 3,470 | $55 \cdot 15$ | 52.07 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 129.09 | 121.86 |
| Toolroom fitters and turners | 8,310 | $55 \cdot 00$ | 53.02 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 3. 5 | $131 \cdot 14$ | 126.39 |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 5,760 | 60.93 | 56.79 | 45.5 | 6.7 | $133 \cdot 87$ | $124 \cdot 78$ |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 3,390 | 62.42 | 58.34 52.82 | $45 \cdot 7$ $44 \cdot 6$ | 6.6 6.0 | 136.54 126.08 | $127 \cdot 61$ 118.50 |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 2,360 | 55.22 | 53.40 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 128.25 | 124.01 |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 2,660 | 51.96 | $50 \cdot 39$ | 41.8 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $124 \cdot 35$ | $120 \cdot 58$ |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | 250 | 50.79 | 48.89 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 10$ | 115.59 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 1,240 | 56.42 | 53.82 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 4.5 | 130.00 | 124.01 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 30,800 | 55.50 | $52 \cdot 85$ 47.67 | $42 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 4.6 | 129.88 117.46 | $123 \cdot 66$ 111.77 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 50,810 17,310 | 50.09 41.92 | 47.67 39.97 | $42 \cdot 6$ 43.0 | 4.6 4.5 | 117.46 97.61 | 111.77 93.07 |
| Labourers | 17,310 | $41 \cdot 92$ | $39 \cdot 97$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 97.61 | 93.07 |
| Summary Skilled | 81,420 54,290 | 55.72 50.42 | 53.10 47.95 | $43 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 4.6 | $129 \cdot 54$ $118 \cdot 21$ | 123.46 112.42 |
| Semi-skilled Labourers |  |  | $39 \cdot 97$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 4. 5 | $97 \cdot 61$ | 93.07 |
| Firms with 500 or more manual employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 19,680 | $60 \cdot 56$ | $57 \cdot 85$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $143 \cdot 08$ | $136 \cdot 68$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 17,350 | 59.45 | 57-71 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 147.06 | 142.75 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 6,860 | 56.59 | $55 \cdot 20$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 84$ | $135 \cdot 42$ |
|  | 18,760 | 59.72 | 58.22 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $147 \cdot 71$ | 144.00 |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 10,070 7,010 | 63.52 67.28 | $60 \cdot 25$ $62 \cdot 95$ | 43.5 43 | 5. 6 | 154-12 | $144 \cdot 18$ |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 7,020 | $65 \cdot 23$ | 61.07 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 149.80 | $140 \cdot 25$ |
| Patternmakers | 1,310 | $60 \cdot 52$ | 58.35 | 41.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 145.82 | 140.58 |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 2,210 | 58.67 | $57 \cdot 14$ | 40.5 | 2. 6 | 144.86 | 141.05 131.26 |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | 230 | $55 \cdot 67$ | 54.03 | 41.2 43.5 | 3.4 5.3 | 135.25 152.04 | 131.26 143.89 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 1,700 | $66 \cdot 10$ | 62.57 | 43.5 41.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ 2.9 | 152.04 141.93 | 143.89 137.62 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 50,830 | 58.12 |  | $41 \cdot 0$ 41.2 | 2.9 3.9 | 141.93 137.02 | 130.81 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades Labourers | 159,500 20,840 | $56 \cdot 41$ $47 \cdot 39$ | $53 \cdot 85$ $45 \cdot 32$ | $41 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 2$ | 4.5 | $112 \cdot 30$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 5$ | $145 \cdot 11$ | 139.70 |
| Summary ${ }_{\text {Skilled }}^{\text {Semi-skilled }}$ | 166,360 | 56.42 | $53 \cdot 92$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 137.09 | 131.00 |
| Labourers | 20,840 | 47.39 | $45 \cdot 32$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $112 \cdot 30$ |  |

[^24]The survey in the engineering and other metal-using industries covers the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968: 331-349; 361; 363-369; 370•2; 380-385; 390-391; 393; 399.

## Great Britain

Payment-by-result worker

| Numbers <br> of adult <br> males <br> covered <br> by the <br> survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
|  | £ | £ |  |  | p. | p. |
| 6,080 | $53 \cdot 65$ | $51 \cdot 92$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | $123 \cdot 81$ | $119 \cdot 80$ |
| 8,180 | $53 \cdot 81$ | 52.40 | 41.5 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $129 \cdot 72$ | 126.33 |
| 1,880 | $47 \cdot 89$ | $46 \cdot 59$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 121.52 | $118 \cdot 18$ |
| 1,370 | $70 \cdot 97$ | $64 \cdot 65$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $155 \cdot 16$ | $141 \cdot 33$ |
| 700 | 63.00 | 59.92 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 147. 24 | $140 \cdot 06$ |
| 480 | $66 \cdot 35$ | $62 \cdot 32$ | 44.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $150 \cdot 87$ | 141.72 |
| 140 | $62 \cdot 71$ | $57 \cdot 64$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 131.63 | $120 \cdot 98$ |
| 200 | 51.35 | 50.00 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $114 \cdot 36$ | $111 \cdot 35$ |
| 1,920 | 56.28 | 54.88 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 95$ | 134.50 |
| 560 | 56.75 | 56.09 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 1.2 | $143 \cdot 21$ | 141.54 |
| 1,130 | 57.27 | 55.57 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 138.94 | $134 \cdot 81$ |
| 11,200 | 54.77 | $52 \cdot 84$ 49.90 | $42 \cdot 3$ 41.0 | 3.7 2.9 | 129.50 124.90 | 124.93 121.77 |
| 26,300 | 42.76 | 41.65 | 42.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 90$ | $99 \cdot 26$ |
| 31,960 | $55 \cdot 59$ | $53 \cdot 64$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 31$ | $126 \cdot 70$ |
| 28,180 | $50 \cdot 96$ | $49 \cdot 68$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 68$ | $121 \cdot 54$ |
| 1,950 | $42 \cdot 76$ | $41 \cdot 65$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 90$ | $99 \cdot 26$ |


| 10,090 | $56 \cdot 50$ | $54 \cdot 85$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $135 \cdot 57$ | $131 \cdot 60$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14,760 | $57 \cdot 16$ | $55 \cdot 57$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $138 \cdot 50$ | $134 \cdot 64$ |
| 8,890 | $50 \cdot 96$ | $49 \cdot 79$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 04$ | $123 \cdot 16$ |
| 1,630 | $57 \cdot 00$ | $55 \cdot 67$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $136 \cdot 59$ | $133 \cdot 44$ |
| 1,200 | $62 \cdot 64$ | $59 \cdot 32$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $138 \cdot 25$ | $130 \cdot 94$ |
| 720 | $61 \cdot 39$ | $58 \cdot 61$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $139 \cdot 66$ | $133 \cdot 35$ |
| 670 | $59 \cdot 84$ | $56 \cdot 15$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $131 \cdot 93$ | $123 \cdot 81$ |
| 320 | $56 \cdot 17$ | $55 \cdot 00$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $133 \cdot 87$ | $131 \cdot 06$ |
| 2,440 | $57 \cdot 73$ | $56 \cdot 63$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 27$ | $138 \cdot 57$ |
| 1,040 | $53 \cdot 72$ | $52 \cdot 64$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $129 \cdot 57$ | $126 \cdot 94$ |
| 2,640 | $60 \cdot 75$ | $58 \cdot 35$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $145 \cdot 37$ | $139 \cdot 64$ |
| 21,620 | $57 \cdot 21$ | $55 \cdot 52$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 76$ | $134 \cdot 64$ |
| 42,380 | $50 \cdot 43$ | $49 \cdot 07$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 03$ | $118 \cdot 75$ |
| 6,210 | $45 \cdot 74$ | $44 \cdot 00$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 60$ | $103 \cdot 51$ |
| 57,120 | $57 \cdot 38$ | $55 \cdot 67$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 20$ | $134 \cdot 07$ |
| 51,270 | $50 \cdot 53$ | $49 \cdot 21$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 72$ | $119 \cdot 50$ |
| 6,210 | $45 \cdot 74$ | $44 \cdot 00$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 60$ | $103 \cdot 51$ |


| 24,620 | $58 \cdot 17$ | $56 \cdot 77$ |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| 26,500 | $59 \cdot 02$ | $57 \cdot 75$ |
| 24,560 | $51 \cdot 44$ | $50 \cdot 53$ |
| 4,170 | $59 \cdot 28$ | $57 \cdot 89$ |
| 2,140 |  |  |
| 1,320 | $65 \cdot 20$ | $60 \cdot 74$ |
| 1,570 | $59 \cdot 78$ | $62 \cdot 14$ |
| 600 | $57 \cdot 56$ | $56 \cdot 78$ |
| 3,650 | $57 \cdot 71$ | $56 \cdot 54$ |
| 1,010 | $56 \cdot 35$ | $55 \cdot 82$ |
| 2,040 | $61 \cdot 20$ | $59 \cdot 03$ |
| 36,890 | $58 \cdot 13$ | $56 \cdot 61$ |
| 93,660 | $50 \cdot 98$ | $49 \cdot 67$ |
| 6,470 | $45 \cdot 43$ | $43 \cdot 71$ |
| 104,520 | $58 \cdot 67$ | $57 \cdot 20$ |
| 118,220 | $51 \cdot 07$ | $49 \cdot 85$ |
| 6,470 | $45 \cdot 43$ | $43 \cdot 71$ |
|  |  |  |

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$139 \cdot 12$

[^25]| Classes of workers | Timeworkers (including lieu workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
|  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
| FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East $\dagger$ - |  | £ | £ |  |  | p. | p. |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 11,200 | $57 \cdot 06$ | $53 \cdot 95$ | 44-1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $129 \cdot 52$ | $122 \cdot 46$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 10,160 | $55 \cdot 23$ | 53.09 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 129.57 | 124.54 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 3,490 | $47 \cdot 31$ | 44.90 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 35$ | 101.91 |
| Toolroom fitters and turners | 9,660 | $59 \cdot 70$ | $57 \cdot 42$ | 41.4 | 3.5 | 144.04 | $138 \cdot 55$ |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 3,750 | 66.27 | 61.21 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 6.9 | $150 \cdot 35$ | 138.84 |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 3,680 | $65 \cdot 31$ | 59.93 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $148 \cdot 33$ | $136 \cdot 12$ |
| Patternmakers | 820 | $60 \cdot 94$ | $58 \cdot 45$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 146.46 | $140 \cdot 44$ |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 3,370 | 53.53 | 51.53 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 126.38 | $121 \cdot 65$ |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | 290 | 44.31 | $43 \cdot 84$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | $112 \cdot 69$ | 111.48 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 1,130 | $56 \cdot 70$ | 52.50 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 123.50 | 114.34 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 25,960 | $54 \cdot 18$ | 52.03 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 17$ | $122 \cdot 10$ |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 90,100 | 56.35 | $53 \cdot 34$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 136.66 | 129.36 |
| Labourers | 12,390 | 45.20 | $42 \cdot 92$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 104.94 | $99 \cdot 66$ |
| Summary Skilled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled | 93,590 | 56.00 | 53.03 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 50$ | $128 \cdot 28$ |
| Labourers | 12,390 | $45 \cdot 20$ | $42 \cdot 92$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 94$ | 99.66 |
| East Anglia $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 1,180 | $59 \cdot 85$ | $57 \cdot 49$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 14$ | $134 \cdot 60$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 580 | $55 \cdot 56$ | 54.07 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |  | 129.08 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 320 | 48.97 | 47.52 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $114 \cdot 30$ | $110 \cdot 89$ |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Toolroom fitters and turners } & 570 & 64 \cdot 20 & 59.32 & 43.9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 510 240 | 77.89 76.11 | $69 \cdot 24$ 67.46 | $46 \cdot 9$ $47 \cdot 3$ | 8.6 9.3 | $166 \cdot 04$ $160 \cdot 85$ | $147 \cdot 60$ $142 \cdot 56$ |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 170 | $73 \cdot 30$ | 66.65 | 46.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 156.61 | $142 \cdot 41$ |
| Patternmakers | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers |  | - |  |  | 5 |  |  |
| All other adult skilled grades | 4,150 | $70 \cdot 85$ | $65 \cdot 71$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $159 \cdot 16$ | 147.62 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 8,990 | $63 \cdot 56$ | 60.03 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 144.16 | $136 \cdot 16$ $102 \cdot 38$ |
| Labourers | 630 | 48.46 | $45 \cdot 43$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | 5.6 | $109 \cdot 20$ | $102 \cdot 38$ |
| Summary Skilled | 7,530 | 67.77 | 63.04 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 153.08 | 142.42 |
| Semi-skilled | 9,310 | 63.06 | 59.60 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 16$ | $135 \cdot 32$ |
| Labourers | 630 | 48.46 |  |  |  |  |  |
| South West $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 4,620 | $54 \cdot 75$ | $52 \cdot 96$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 21$ | $126 \cdot 92$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 4,490 | $55 \cdot 60$ | $54 \cdot 21$ | $40 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 910 | $40 \cdot 71$ | $40 \cdot 46$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 107.49 | 106.82 139.89 |
| Toolroom fitters and turners | 2,480 | $57 \cdot 37$ | 56-32 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 |  | 139.89 |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 1,220 | 60.17 | 56.57 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 | 134.87 | 126.81 |
| - (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 660 440 | $65 \cdot 14$ 60.88 | $60 \cdot 92$ 57.78 | $45 \cdot 9$ $44 \cdot 4$ | 7.1 5.0 | $141 \cdot 78$ 137.26 | $132 \cdot 59$ $130 \cdot 27$ |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 440 150 | $60 \cdot 88$ 53.01 | 57.78 51.77 | $44 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ $2 \cdot 1$ | 137.26 131.49 1 | $130 \cdot 27$ 128.40 |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 380 | $55 \cdot 35$ | 53.95 | 41.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $133 \cdot 50$ | 130-11 |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 7. | 1 | - | - 5 | 4.0 |  |  |
| All other adult skilled grades | 7,210 | $55 \cdot 71$ | 53.34 | 42.5 | 4.0 | $131 \cdot 17$ | 125.60 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 13,220 | 46.94 | $45 \cdot 53$ 39 | $40 \cdot 7$ $41 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ 3.2 | 115.42 98.25 | 111.96 94.90 |
| Labourers | 2,390 | $41 \cdot 17$ | $39 \cdot 77$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 98.25 |  |
| Summary Skilled | 21,720 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled | 14,130 | $46 \cdot 53$ | 45.21 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $114 \cdot 93$ | 111.65 |
| Labourers | 2,390 | $41 \cdot 17$ | 39.77 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 98.25 | $94 \cdot 90$ |

[^26]| Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 7,130 | 58-14 | $56 \cdot 31$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 39$ | $134 \cdot 03$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6,130 | 57.47 | $55 \cdot 82$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $139 \cdot 17$ | $135 \cdot 16$ |
| 4,330 | $49 \cdot 72$ | $48 \cdot 63$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $124 \cdot 02$ | $121 \cdot 28$ |
| 830 | 60.01 | $58 \cdot 86$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 146.98 | $144 \cdot 16$ |
| 460 | 69.09 | 64.78 | $47 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 147.03 | $137 \cdot 86$ |
| 280 | $66 \cdot 17$ | $62 \cdot 53$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 78$ | 136.82 |
| 380 | $62 \cdot 61$ | $59 \cdot 39$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 53$ | $133 \cdot 30$ |
| 2,000 | 58.39 | 57.45 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $144 \cdot 32$ | 141.98 |
| 2,000 | 57.08 | $55 \cdot 75$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 134.81 | $131 \cdot 66$ |
| 570 | $56 \cdot 60$ | $54 \cdot 97$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $141 \cdot 26$ | $137 \cdot 19$ |
| 11,780 | $57 \cdot 71$ | $55 \cdot 93$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 68$ | 133.45 |
| 25,480 | 50.08 | $48 \cdot 89$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 121.52 | 118.62 |
| 1,970 | $44 \cdot 25$ | $43 \cdot 10$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 58$ | $104 \cdot 76$ |
| 29,750 | $58 \cdot 17$ | 56.40 | 41.8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 17$ | 134.96 |
| 29,810 | $50 \cdot 03$ | $48 \cdot 85$ | 41.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $121 \cdot 87$ | 119.00 |
| 1,970 | $44 \cdot 25$ | $43 \cdot 10$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 58$ | $104 \cdot 76$ |

1,070
1,290
1,020
220
120
-
-
290
150
240
2,210
3,580
430

5,770
4,600
430
$51 \cdot 8$
50.89
$53 \cdot 86$
$40 \cdot 3$
$42 \cdot 8$
$42 \cdot 8$
$41 \cdot 1$
$43 \cdot 9$
$42 \cdot \overline{7}$
$58.6 \overline{1}$
$53 \cdot 19$
54.71
52.24
$52 \cdot 24$
$44 \cdot 98$
$44 \cdot 98$
$39 \cdot 95$
$53 \cdot 75$
$45 \cdot 84$
39.95

2,640
$57 \cdot 98$
$56 \cdot 10$
7. 27

3,140
59-21
$49 \cdot 44$
$60 \cdot 46$
$48 \cdot 11$
$49 \cdot 79$
$57 \cdot 79$
-
-
-
80
$60 \cdot 86$
$54 \cdot 85$
42.09
$55 \cdot 92$
48.82
42.09
$42 \cdot 09$

## FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE

## South East $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled Labourers

East Anglia $\dagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-
tenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

## South West $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled
Moulders (loose pattern-skill
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Classes of workers

FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)

West Midlands
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

East Midlands $\dagger$
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

## Patternmakers

Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers

Yorkshire and Humberside
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-
turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled Semi-skilled
Labourers

Timeworkers (including lieu workers)

| Number of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | including | excluding |  |  | including | excluding |
|  | overtime | overtime |  |  | overtime | overtime |
|  | premium | premium |  |  |  |  |


|  | $£$ | £ |  |  | p. |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8,480 | $56 \cdot 93$ | $55 \cdot 17$ |  |  |  | $137 \cdot 32$ |


| 3,020 | 56.39 | $54 \cdot 46$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $139 \cdot 40$ | $134 \cdot 64$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,260 | 56.00 | 55.03 | $38 \cdot 3$ | 1-7 | 146.09 | $143 \cdot 56$ |
| 1,010 | 46.42 | 45.46 | $39 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 116.95 | $114 \cdot 50$ |
| 1,790 | $56 \cdot 33$ | 54.68 | 41.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 96$ | $131 \cdot 98$ |
| 1,480 | 56.80 | 53.67 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 132.03 | $124 \cdot 75$ |
| 740 | $59 \cdot 17$ | 56.18 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 136.89 | $129 \cdot 98$ |
| 490 | $57 \cdot 20$ | 54.00 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 131.53 | $124 \cdot 16$ |
| 150 | $58 \cdot 58$ | 56.85 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 35$ | $133 \cdot 30$ |
| 840 | $52 \cdot 01$ | 50.67 | $39 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 54$ | $128 \cdot 16$ |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| 5,800 | $54 \cdot 88$ | $52 \cdot 88$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 33$ | $127 \cdot 51$ |
| 10,570 | $50 \cdot 39$ | 48.03 | 42-7 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 118.00 | 112.43 |
| 2,610 | $40 \cdot 46$ | $38 \cdot 75$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 95.99 | $91 \cdot 95$ |
| 17,690 | 55.77 | $53 \cdot 88$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $136 \cdot 39$ | $131 \cdot 77$ |
| 11,570 | 50.06 | $47 \cdot 81$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $117 \cdot 91$ | $112 \cdot 60$ |
| 2,610 | $40 \cdot 46$ | $38 \cdot 75$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 99$ | $91 \cdot 95$ |
| 2,210 | $49 \cdot 56$ | $47 \cdot 47$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $115 \cdot 78$ | $110 \cdot 91$ |
| 2,990 | $51 \cdot 30$ | $49 \cdot 46$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $122 \cdot 96$ | 118.58 |
| 680 | $53 \cdot 11$ | 50.67 | $41 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $129 \cdot 10$ | $123 \cdot 17$ |
| 2,170 | 56.37 | $53 \cdot 74$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 5.2 | $127 \cdot 46$ | $121 \cdot 50$ |
| 1,540 | 60. 27 | 56.77 | 45.0 | 6. 5 | 134.09 | 126.28 |
| 1,060 | $61 \cdot 34$ | $57 \cdot 28$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $134 \cdot 92$ | 125.98 |
| 820 | $54 \cdot 50$ | 51.84 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $124 \cdot 46$ | 118.39 |
| 210 | $48 \cdot 24$ | $47 \cdot 17$ | 40.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 85$ | $115 \cdot 25$ |
| 670 | 48.68 | $47 \cdot 02$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 116.50 | $112 \cdot 51$ |
| 110 | 45.89 | $43 \cdot 90$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 108.82 | $104 \cdot 12$ |
| 350 | $48 \cdot 97$ | $45 \cdot 32$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $107 \cdot 13$ | 99-11 |
| 5,730 | $54 \cdot 17$ | 51.49 | $43 \cdot 7$ | 5.2 | $123 \cdot 97$ | $117 \cdot 82$ |
| 10,800 | $47 \cdot 87$ | 45.47 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $109 \cdot 85$ | $104 \cdot 36$ |
| 5,330 | $41 \cdot 22$ | $39 \cdot 14$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 5.1 | $94 \cdot 28$ | $89 \cdot 53$ |
| 17,850 | 53.92 | 51.35 | 43.5 | 4.9 |  |  |
| 11,480 | $48 \cdot 17$ | 45.78 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 5.5 | 110.93 94.28 | 105.42 89.53 |
| 5,330 | $41 \cdot 22$ | 39.14 | $43 \cdot 7$ | 5.1 | $94 \cdot 28$ | 89.53 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## Payment-by-result workers

| Numbers <br> of adult <br> males <br> covered <br> by the <br> survey | Average weekly earnings |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 8,050 | $55 \cdot 61$ | $55 \cdot 00$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 29$ | $136 \cdot 79$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11,370 | $56 \cdot 74$ | $56 \cdot 10$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $142 \cdot 83$ | $141 \cdot 22$ |
| 9,570 | $51 \cdot 03$ | $50 \cdot 45$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 98$ | $138 \cdot 26$ |
| 1,020 | $58 \cdot 88$ | $58 \cdot 10$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 79$ | $143 \cdot 85$ |
| 690 | $58 \cdot 13$ | $55 \cdot 60$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 62$ | $131 \cdot 62$ |
| 390 | $59 \cdot 91$ | $57 \cdot 32$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 97$ | $135 \cdot 82$ |
| 380 | $58 \cdot 60$ | $55 \cdot 86$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 44$ | $131 \cdot 95$ |
| 110 | $57 \cdot 13$ | $56 \cdot 45$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $139 \cdot 80$ | $138 \cdot 12$ |
| 2,190 | $56 \cdot 42$ | $55 \cdot 92$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 38$ | $140 \cdot 11$ |
| 400 | $54 \cdot 42$ | $53 \cdot 85$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 35$ | $136 \cdot 92$ |
| 770 | $57 \cdot 31$ | $55 \cdot 50$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 67$ | $130 \cdot 43$ |
| 19,920 | $57 \cdot 25$ | $56 \cdot 13$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 10$ | $139 \cdot 31$ |
| 39,230 | $51 \cdot 50$ | $50 \cdot 64$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $130 \cdot 84$ | $128 \cdot 62$ |
| 1,930 | $42 \cdot 70$ | $41 \cdot 28$ |  |  | $3 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 59$ |


| 2,910 | $56 \cdot 65$ | $55 \cdot 25$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $138 \cdot 39$ | $135 \cdot 00$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,580 | $58 \cdot 21$ | 56.75 | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 93$ | 136.41 |
| 3,170 | 50.99 | $49 \cdot 97$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 19$ | $123 \cdot 66$ |
| 770 | 57-28 | 56.21 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 21$ | $137 \cdot 55$ |
| 310 | 57-18 | 54.43 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 5.7 | $127 \cdot 03$ | $120 \cdot 90$ |
| 250 | $57 \cdot 20$ | $54 \cdot 18$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 128.51 | $121 \cdot 75$ |
| 110 | $53 \cdot 69$ | $50 \cdot 81$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $120 \cdot 92$ | 114.40 |
| 490 | 55.03 | $53 \cdot 84$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 10$ | $134 \cdot 10$ |
| 230 | 59.85 | $58 \cdot 31$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 67$ | 135.07 |
| 560 | 59.64 | 58.21 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 141.67 | $138 \cdot 25$ |
| 4,870 | $54 \cdot 25$ | $52 \cdot 67$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 51$ | $126 \cdot 73$ |
| 11,940 | $47 \cdot 60$ | $46 \cdot 21$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $113 \cdot 86$ | 110.52 |
| 790 | $43 \cdot 67$ | 42.35 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 102.76 | $99 \cdot 63$ |
| 14,130 | 56.35 | $54 \cdot 82$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 3.2 | $135 \cdot 63$ | $131 \cdot 96$ |
| 15,100 | $48 \cdot 31$ | $47 \cdot 00$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 116.38 | $113 \cdot 21$ |
| 790 | $43 \cdot 67$ | $42 \cdot 35$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 76$ | $99 \cdot 63$ |
| 4,350 | $54 \cdot 28$ | 52.59 | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $129 \cdot 38$ | $125 \cdot 34$ |
| 8,050 | 56.39 | 54.89 | 41.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $136 \cdot 12$ | $132 \cdot 50$ |
| 6,410 | $52 \cdot 71$ | 51.79 | $39 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 131.99 | 129.66 |
| 690 | $57 \cdot 65$ | 56.06 | 41.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 137.66 | $133 \cdot 83$ |
| 600 | $63 \cdot 65$ | 59.85 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 141.66 | $133 \cdot 18$ |
| 390 | $61 \cdot 25$ | $57 \cdot 86$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 55$ | 128.05 |
| 380 | 59.64 | $56 \cdot 18$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 135.08 | $127 \cdot 25$ |
| 280 | 53.00 | 51.50 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 | 122.41 | 118.92 |
| 880 | $49 \cdot 96$ | $48 \cdot 84$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 2.4 | $123 \cdot 33$ | 120.55 |
| 300 | $53 \cdot 50$ | $52 \cdot 42$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 131.42 | 128.79 |
| 1,030 | 59.85 | 57.82 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 147.09 | 142.08 |
| 7,880 | 56.45 | 55.03 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | 136.83 | $133 \cdot 40$ |
| 17,220 | 52.69 | 50.93 | 41.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 125.61 | 121.42 |
| 2,160 | $49 \cdot 70$ | $47 \cdot 75$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 37$ | $110 \cdot 82$ |
| $24,820$ | $56 \cdot 21$ | 54. 59 | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 10$ | 131.18 |
| 23,630 | $52 \cdot 70$ | $51 \cdot 17$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 127.28 | 123.59 |
| 2,160 | $49 \cdot 70$ | 47-75 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 37$ | $110 \cdot 82$ |

## FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)

## West Midland

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers

## East Midlands $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

## Patternmakers

Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

## Yorkshire and Humberside

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1975

| Classes of workers | Timeworkers (including lieu workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime |  | Average hourly earnings |  |
|  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
| FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North West |  | £ | £ |  |  | p. | p. |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 5,670 | $55 \cdot 07$ | $52 \cdot 53$ | 43.4 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 97$ | $121 \cdot 11$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 4,750 | 55.44 | 53.22 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 131.55 | 126.30 |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 1,000 | 42.97 | 41.68 55.07 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 44$ | $102 \cdot 29$ |
| Maintenance men (skilled) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 2,220 | $58 \cdot 75$ | 55.75 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 135.94 | $128 \cdot 97$ |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 1,220 | $62 \cdot 89$ | 59.47 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 144-21 | 136.40 |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 1,340 | $58 \cdot 63$ | 56.63 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 137.96 | $133 \cdot 22$ |
| Patternmakers | 270 | $54 \cdot 69$ | $52 \cdot 74$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $127 \cdot 35$ | 122.78 |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 670 | $52 \cdot 78$ | $51 \cdot 14$ | 41.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 07$ | $123 \cdot 15$ |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | 140 | 53.37 | 51.96 | 41.4 | 3.2 | 128.91 | 125.48 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 950 | $64 \cdot 37$ | 61.07 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 146.93 | 139.40 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 10,390 | $55 \cdot 10$ | 53.50 | 41.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 133.07 | 129.23 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 33,150 | 53.69 | 51.25 | 41.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 129.52 | 123.64 |
| Lebourers | 7,240 | $43 \cdot 60$ | $41 \cdot 60$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 83$ | $98 \cdot 10$ |
| Summary Skilled | 30,390 | 56.29 | $54 \cdot 14$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 133.09 | $127 \cdot 97$ |
| Semi-skilled | 34,150 | 53.39 | $50 \cdot 97$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 128.83 | 123.03 |
| Labourers | 7,240 | $43 \cdot 60$ | $41 \cdot 60$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 83$ | $98 \cdot 10$ |
| North $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 1,760 | $63 \cdot 17$ | $59 \cdot 25$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | $138 \cdot 42$ | $129 \cdot 83$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 1,780 | $57 \cdot 20$ | 54.46 | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $133 \cdot 53$ | $127 \cdot 13$ |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 440 | 59.50 | 57.09 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $138 \cdot 55$ | $132 \cdot 93$ |
| Toolroom fitters and turners | 720 | $51 \cdot 11$ | $49 \cdot 67$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 | $124 \cdot 50$ | 120.98 |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 700 | 60.44 | 56.96 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 80$ | $127 \cdot 98$ |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 440 | $65 \cdot 50$ | $61 \cdot 36$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $142 \cdot 75$ | 133.75 |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 320 | 66.88 | $62 \cdot 35$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 44$ | $132 \cdot 81$ |
| Patternmakers | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 260 | 55.69 | 53.71 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $131 \cdot 25$ | 126.56 |
| Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 810 | 65.21 | 62.99 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 154.05 | 148.79 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 3,020 | 58.03 | $55 \cdot 74$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 39$ | 130.03 |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 7,820 | 49.03 | $46 \cdot 79$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $115 \cdot 27$ | 110.00 |
| Labourers | 2,380 | $45 \cdot 10$ | $42 \cdot 72$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 5.4 | 103.50 | 98.06 |
| Summary Skilled | 9,940 | $59 \cdot 52$ | 56.71 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 136.71 | $130 \cdot 27$ |
| Semi-skilled | 8,250 | 49.59 | $47 \cdot 34$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $116 \cdot 51$ | $111 \cdot 22$ |
| Labourers | 2,380 | $45 \cdot 10$ | $42 \cdot 72$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $103 \cdot 50$ | 98.06 |
| Wales $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 1,250 | $50 \cdot 64$ | $47 \cdot 63$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $116 \cdot 14$ | $109 \cdot 20$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) rated at or above fitters' rate | 1,100 | $51 \cdot 92$ | 47-36 | $46 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 | $112 \cdot 73$ | $102 \cdot 83$ |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 1,050 | 54. | 53.92 |  | 1.4 |  |  |
| Toolroom fitters and turners | 1,050 | $54 \cdot 88$ | 53.92 | $39 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 140.19 | $137 \cdot 75$ |
| Maintenance men (skilled) (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 950 |  | 57.96 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 141.66 | $132 \cdot 95$ |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians | 430 | 61.56 | 58.50 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 4.4 | 145.05 | $137 \cdot 81$ |
| (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 210 | 55.06 | 52.00 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 30$ | 123.08 |
| Patternmakers | - |  | $43 \cdot 14$ | 43.5 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 103.86 |  |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) | 550 | $45 \cdot 17$ | $43 \cdot 14$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 103.86 | $99 \cdot 17$ |
| Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) Platers, riveters and caulkers | 250 | 46.52 | $45 \cdot 14$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | $111 \cdot 84$ | 108.55 |
| All other adult skilled grades | 4,680 | 52.07 | $50 \cdot 95$ | 39.7 | 1.9 | $131 \cdot 17$ | $128 \cdot 32$ |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 8,360 | 50.64 | $48 \cdot 74$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 2.9 | 125.89 | $121 \cdot 15$ $107 \cdot 87$ |
| Labourers | 2,210 | $45 \cdot 64$ | $43 \cdot 95$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | 112.03 |  |
| Summary Skilled |  | 52.97 | $50 \cdot 88$ | 41.5 | 3.4 | 127.57 | 122.50 |
| Semi-skilled | 8,420 | $50 \cdot 63$ | $48 \cdot 72$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 76$ | 121.03 |
| Labourers | 2,210 | $45 \cdot 64$ | $43 \cdot 95$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | $112 \cdot 03$ |  |

[^27]
## Payment-by-result workers

| Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |


| 8,940 | $57 \cdot 36$ | $55 \cdot 85$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 48$ | $134 \cdot 82$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6,390 | $56 \cdot 21$ | $54 \cdot 82$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $137 \cdot 77$ | $134 \cdot 36$ |
| 4,390 | $49 \cdot 96$ | $48 \cdot 49$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $125 \cdot 50$ | $121 \cdot 80$ |
| 2,110 | $66 \cdot 92$ | $62 \cdot 28$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 64$ | $142 \cdot 04$ |
| 530 | $61 \cdot 74$ | $58 \cdot 35$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $139 \cdot 07$ | $131 \cdot 43$ |
| 370 | $61 \cdot 10$ | $58 \cdot 31$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $139 \cdot 00$ | $132 \cdot 62$ |
| 480 | $60 \cdot 07$ | $56 \cdot 64$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $136 \cdot 83$ | $129 \cdot 01$ |
| 220 | $56 \cdot 56$ | $55 \cdot 96$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 02$ | $139 \cdot 51$ |
| 1,340 | $60 \cdot 70$ | $58 \cdot 93$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 71$ | $139 \cdot 54$ |
| 460 | $55 \cdot 39$ | $54 \cdot 28$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $137 \cdot 82$ | $135 \cdot 07$ |
| 720 | $56 \cdot 64$ | $55 \cdot 03$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 82$ | $134 \cdot 87$ |
| 9,520 | $58 \cdot 26$ | $56 \cdot 15$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 10$ | $135 \cdot 04$ |
| 19,040 | $47 \cdot 96$ | $46 \cdot 60$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $117 \cdot 39$ | $114 \cdot 07$ |
| 3,060 | $42 \cdot 64$ | $41 \cdot 02$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 54$ | $97 \cdot 66$ |
| 31,070 | $58 \cdot 31$ | $56 \cdot 35$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 08$ | $135 \cdot 38$ |
| 23,430 | $48 \cdot 34$ | $46 \cdot 96$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $118 \cdot 88$ | $115 \cdot 49$ |
| 3,060 | $42 \cdot 64$ | $41 \cdot 02$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 54$ | $97 \cdot 66$ |

2,270

3,370
1,550
530
430
280
280
150
320
550
950
3,080
8,510
1,660

12,220
10,050
1,660
$58 \cdot 14$
$41 \cdot 2$

40•3
42.
$42 \cdot$
$42 \cdot 8$
$42 \cdot 6$
$44 \cdot 9$
$40 \cdot 8$
$40 \cdot 4$
$40 \cdot 4$
$39 \cdot 8$
$39 \cdot 8$
$42 \cdot 6$
$42 \cdot 6$
$42 \cdot 5$
$42 \cdot 5$
$41 \cdot 2$
$41 \cdot 2$
$42 \cdot 8$
$41 \cdot 5$
$41 \cdot 4$
$42 \cdot 8$
$44 \cdot 3$
$1 \cdot 9$
$128 \cdot 00$
125.03
1.
0
$3 \cdot 5$

| $2 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 33$ | $147 \cdot 50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $121 \cdot 64$ | $118 \cdot 62$ |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $148 \cdot 64$ | $144 \cdot 51$ |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 85$ | $140 \cdot 39$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | 156.54 | $150 \cdot 28$ |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | 139.46 | $130 \cdot 67$ |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 63$ | 133.75 |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | 149.60 | 145.96 |
| $1 \cdot 0$ | $134 \cdot 25$ | $133 \cdot 18$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | 159-24 | 152.50 |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | $143 \cdot 24$ | $137 \cdot 71$ |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | $121 \cdot 39$ | $117 \cdot 85$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | 107-42 | 103.01 |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | $147 \cdot 10$ | $142 \cdot 64$ |
| $3 \cdot 0$ | $121 \cdot 42$ | $117 \cdot 97$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 42$ | 103.01 |


| $146 \cdot 75$ | $144 \cdot 38$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $164 \cdot 85$ | $164 \cdot 18$ |

1



$\qquad$
ANO ¢NGOM
$\dot{\omega} \dot{\omega} \dot{\omega} \dot{\omega} \dot{\omega} \dot{\omega} \dot{\omega}$
$56 \cdot 75$
$55 \cdot 42$
5. 88
$164 \cdot 85$
$144 \cdot 38$
$164 \cdot 18$


Classes of workers

## FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)

## North West

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

## North $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

## Wales $\dagger$

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Table 36 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1975

| Classes of workers | Timeworkers (including lieu workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
|  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |
| FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | £ | £ |  |  | p. | p. |
| Scotland $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) | 5,290 | $62 \cdot 29$ | $58 \cdot 22$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 55$ | $131 \cdot 39$ |
| Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,310 | $62 \cdot 64$ | 59.35 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | $145 \cdot 70$ |  |
| (b) rated below fitters' rate | 1,800 | 61.75 | 56.89 | 44.8 | 6.2 | 137.98 | $127 \cdot 11$ |
| Maintenance men (skilled) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Skilled maintenance fitters | 1,500 | $73 \cdot 19$ 69.92 | $67 \cdot 21$ $64 \cdot 50$ | $47 \cdot 2$ $47 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 2$ $8 \cdot 2$ | 155.07 148.53 | 142.39 |
| (b) Skilled maintenance electricians (c) Other skilled maintenance classes | 1,160 730 | $69 \cdot 92$ $65 \cdot 30$ | $64 \cdot 50$ $60 \cdot 53$ | $47 \cdot 1$ 46.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 1$ | $148 \cdot 53$ 141.89 | $137 \cdot 01$ $131 \cdot 52$ |
| Patternmakers | 230 | $61 \cdot 61$ | 58.46 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 138.20 | $131 \cdot 12$ |
| Sheet metal workers (skilled) | 1,130 | $72 \cdot 00$ | $64 \cdot 79$ | 47-6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $151 \cdot 16$ | 136.03 |
| Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) | 1300 | 70.07 | 64.46 | 45 | 7.4 | 152-71 | 140.48 |
| Platers, riveters and caulkers | 1,300 | 70.07 | $64 \cdot 46$ | 45.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $152 \cdot 71$ | $140 \cdot 48$ |
| All other adult skilled grades | 7,590 | 65.57 | $61 \cdot 18$ | 44.4 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 76$ | $137 \cdot 86$ |
| All other adult semi-skilled grades | 19,510 | 56.01 | 53.27 | 43.4 | 4.5 | 129.04 | $122 \cdot 72$ |
| Labourers | 4,590 | $54 \cdot 66$ | $50 \cdot 85$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 7.2 | 119.03 | $110 \cdot 72$ |
| Summary Skilled | 25,700 | 65.07 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled | 21,320 | 56.50 | 53.57 50.85 | 43.5 | 4.6 | $129 \cdot 82$ | $123 \cdot 10$ |
| Labourers | 4,590 | $54 \cdot 66$ | $50 \cdot 85$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 119.03 | 110.72 |

Notes; See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1975.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
The survey in the engineering and other metal-using industries covers the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968: 331-349; 361 : $363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399$.

## Payment-by-result workers

| Numbers of adult males covered by the survey* | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | including | excluding |  |  | including | excluding |
|  | overtime | overtime |  |  | overtime | overtime |
|  | premium | premium |  |  | premium | premium |


| 2,710 | $61 \cdot 53$ | $58 \cdot 72$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 65$ | $137 \cdot 10$ | Scotland $\dagger$ <br> Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) <br> Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4,130 | 60.96 | 58.61 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $144 \cdot 95$ | $139 \cdot 35$ | (a) rated at or above fitters' rate |
| 2,100 | $52 \cdot 97$ | 52.00 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 131.07 | $128 \cdot 65$ | (b) rated below fitters' rate |
| 450 | $64 \cdot 60$ | $61 \cdot 67$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $148 \cdot 52$ | $141 \cdot 78$ | Toolroom fitters and turners Maintenance men (skilled) |
| 300 | 66.77 | $62 \cdot 75$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 6.1 | $147 \cdot 20$ | $138 \cdot 33$ | (a) Skilled maintenance fitters |
| 200 | $67 \cdot 11$ | $63 \cdot 14$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $148 \cdot 46$ | $139 \cdot 69$ | (b) Skilled maintenance electricians |
| 150 | $63 \cdot 55$ | 58.93 | 46.0 | 6. 8 | $138 \cdot 24$ | $128 \cdot 19$ | (c) Other skilled maintenance classes |
| 140 | 61.78 | 59.99 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 14$ | 136.08 | Patternmakers |
| 240 | 59.75 | 57.96 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $146 \cdot 35$ | 141.95 | Sheet metal workers (skilled) |
| 250 | 59.07 | $57 \cdot 50$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 87$ | 134.19 | Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) |
| 670 | $65 \cdot 26$ | $61 \cdot 21$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 10$ | $141 \cdot 70$ | Platers, riveters and caulkers |
| 5620 | 59.07 | 56.53 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 139.95 | 133.93 | All other adult skilled grades |
| 17,800 | 55.00 | 52.97 | $41 \cdot 7$ | 3.7 | $131 \cdot 75$ | $126 \cdot 90$ | All other adult semi-skilled grades |
| 1,290 | $49 \cdot 35$ | $46 \cdot 89$ | 42.8 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 115.20 | $109 \cdot 42$ | Labourers |
| 14,860 | 60.84 | 58.18 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 4.0 | $143 \cdot 10$ |  | Summary Skilled |
| 19,900 | $54 \cdot 78$ | $52 \cdot 88$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 131.68 | 127.09 | Semi-skilled |
| 1,290 | $49 \cdot 35$ | 46.89 | $42 \cdot 8$ | 4.7 | $115 \cdot 20$ | $109 \cdot 42$ | Labourers |

*Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.
†Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for a general average.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in shipbuilding and ship repairing, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1975


FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE


Notes: See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazette, May and October, 1975
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix $D$.
The survey in shipbuilding and ship repairing covers Minimum List Heading 370.1 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 . The number of workers covered by returns received from East Anglia and West and East Midlands and Wales was too small to enable averages to be published.

## Payment-by-result workers $\dagger$



- Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.
$\dagger$ Includes pieceworkers, contract workers and lieu workers.
$\ddagger$ Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satis
factory basis for a general average.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1975


[^28]| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classes of workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numbers of adult males covered by the survey $\dagger$ | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime |  | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JANUARY |
|  | E | L |  |  | p | p | Great Britain |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | General workers engaged in production |
| 3,350 | $49 \cdot 60$ | $46 \cdot 71$ | 45-2 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $109 \cdot 83$ | 103.42 | Day workers |
| 3,520 | 57.35 | $56 \cdot 29$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 51$ | $130 \cdot 07$ | Continuous 3-shift workers |
| 1,140 | $48 \cdot 30$ | $48 \cdot 11$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 2.4 | 113.89 | 113.45 | Non-continuous 3 -shift workers |
| 390 | 50.03 | $48 \cdot 64$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $113 \cdot 82$ | $110 \cdot 66$ | 2-shift workers |
| 150 | $52 \cdot 25$ | $49 \cdot 77$ | 49.0 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $106 \cdot 67$ | $101 \cdot 58$ | Others including night workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Craftsmen |
| 1,050 | 57.81 | 55.00 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 33$ | $124 \cdot 96$ | Fitters |
| 690 | $55 \cdot 63$ | $52 \cdot 53$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $127 \cdot 87$ | $120 \cdot 73$ | Other engineering craftsmen |
| 490 | $60 \cdot 49$ | 56.63 | 45.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $134 \cdot 50$ | 125.91 | Electricians |
| 380 | 53.57 | $51 \cdot 21$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 124-18 | $118 \cdot 70$ | Building craftsmen |
| 8,560 | $52 \cdot 68$ | $51 \cdot 17$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $119 \cdot 65$ | $116 \cdot 22$ | Summary General workers |
| 2,610 | $57 \cdot 11$ | 54.09 | $43 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 01$ | $123 \cdot 11$ | Craftsmen |
| 1,460 160 | $50 \cdot 78$ 52.37 | 50.46 50.39 | $43 \cdot 9$ $44 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 56 \\ & 118 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 82 \\ & 113.54 \end{aligned}$ | South East General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | East Anglia $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | South West $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| 440 | 44-17 | 42.75 | 45-8 | 6•1 | 96.42 | 93.33 | West Midlands $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | East Midlands $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| 580 | $53 \cdot 51$ | 51.59 | 45.7 | 7.2 | 117.07 | 112.86 | Yorkshire and Humberside $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| 1,870 800 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 03 \\ & 52.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 28 \\ & 50 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 71 \\ & 129 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 96 \\ & 124 \cdot 96 \end{aligned}$ | North West General workers Craftsmen |
| 1,990 | 51-20 | 50.50 | 42.4 | 3.5 | 120•86 | 119.19 | North $\ddagger$ <br> General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Wales $\ddagger$ <br> General workers Craftsmen |
| 1,650 440 | $52 \cdot 43$ 59.82 | 51.42 55.74 | $42 \cdot 6$ $45 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \cdot 20 \\ & 133.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.83 \\ & 123.91 \end{aligned}$ | Scotland General workers Craftsmen |

Table 38 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1975
Classes of workers Timeworkers*


## Great Britain

General workers engaged in production

| Day workers | 15,140 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Continuous 3-shift workers | 26,490 |
| Non-continuous 3-shift workers | 4,560 |
| 2-shift workers | 2,630 |
| Others including night workers | 1,570 |

Craftsmen

| Fitters | 8,500 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Other engineering craftsmen | 4,420 |
| Electricians | 2,570 |
| Building craftsmen | 1,630 |
| Summary General workers | 50,400 |
| $\quad$ Craftsmen | 17,130 |

South East $\ddagger$
General workers
Craftsmen

East Anglia $\ddagger$
General workers
Craftsmen
South West $\ddagger$
General workers
Craftsmen
West Midlands $\ddagger$
General workers

General workers
East Midlands $\ddagger$
General workers
Craftsmen

| Yorkshire and Humberside $\ddagger$ General workers | 6,550 | $55 \cdot 80$ | 54.59 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 3. 5 | $131 \cdot 90$ | 129.02 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Craftsmen | 1,960 | $58 \cdot 95$ | 56.75 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 10$ | $132 \cdot 00$ |
| North West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | 12,550 | $57 \cdot 51$ | 57.00 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 73$ | 138.47 |
| Craftsmen | 4,810 | $59 \cdot 29$ | $58 \cdot 10$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 141.43 | $138 \cdot 61$ |
| North $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | 9,090 | $55 \cdot 54$ | $55 \cdot 28$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $136 \cdot 40$ | $135 \cdot 72$ |
| Craftsmen | 3,690 | $59 \cdot 98$ | $59 \cdot 07$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $146 \cdot 50$ | $144 \cdot 30$ |
| Wales $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers Craftsmen | 2,220 670 | $55 \cdot 03$ 59.63 | 54.53 58.25 | $40 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 0$ | 1.7 3.2 | $135 \cdot 32$ $141 \cdot 91$ | $134 \cdot 11$ $138 \cdot 61$ |
| Craftsmen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | 3,320 | 56.95 | 56.03 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | 136.75 | 134.55 |
| Craftsmen | 1,240 | $61 \cdot 32$ | 60.42 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 77$ | $143 \cdot 64$ |

[^29]Table 38 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time male manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1975

| 'ayment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classes of workers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| vumbers of adult nales overed ,y the urvey $\dagger$ | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hours actually worked, including overtime | Average hours of overtime worked | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
|  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |  | including overtime premium | excluding overtime premium |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE |
|  | L |  |  |  | p. | p. | Great Britain |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | General workers engaged in production |
| 3,820 | 49. 21 | 47.34 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | 116.75 | $112 \cdot 29$ | Day workers |
| 3,360 | 58.30 | 57.92 | $41 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 35$ | 138.41 | Continuous 3-shift workers |
| 1,860 | $52 \cdot 51$ | $51 \cdot 25$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $128 \cdot 25$ | $125 \cdot 15$ | Non-continuous 3 -shift workers |
| 980 | 59-14 | $57 \cdot 40$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $134 \cdot 34$ | $130 \cdot 40$ | 2-shift workers |
| 170 | 51.53 | 50.02 | $41 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $123 \cdot 64$ | $120 \cdot 00$ | Others including night workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Craftsmen |
| 1,510 | $60 \cdot 82$ | $58 \cdot 85$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 143.46 | $138 \cdot 83$ | Fitters |
| 780 | $57 \cdot 82$ | $55 \cdot 21$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $136 \cdot 53$ | $130 \cdot 36$ | Other engineering craftsmen |
| 610 | $62 \cdot 35$ | 59-39 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 145.96 | 139.00 | Electricians |
| 410 | 58.43 | 56.14 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 133.88 | $128 \cdot 62$ | Building craftsmen |
| 10,190 | 53.80 | $52 \cdot 65$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 3.4 | $128 \cdot 11$ | $125 \cdot 36$ | Summary General workers |
| 3,300 | $60 \cdot 10$ | 57.75 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 141.09 | $135 \cdot 57$ | Craftsmen |
| 920 | $50 \cdot 66$ | $50 \cdot 25$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 1-7 | 122.46 | 121.45 | South East $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | East Anglia $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | South West $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| 1,520 | 50. 26 | 49.70 | 39-2 | 2.0 | $128 \cdot 25$ | 126.79 | West Midlands $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | East Midlands $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Yorkshire and Humberside $\ddagger$ <br> General workers <br> Craftsmen |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2,080 \\ & 1,010 \end{aligned}$ | 48.83 54.92 | $48 \cdot 24$ 53.27 | $41 \cdot 0$ $41 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ 3.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.98 \\ & 131.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 53 \\ & 127 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | North West General workers Craftsmen |
| 1,930 | $55 \cdot 59$ | 53.95 | 42•9 | 4.8 | $129 \cdot 65$ | 125.81 | North $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | Wales $\ddagger$ General workers Craftsmen |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1,730 \\ 460 \end{array}$ | 54.54 60.81 | $\begin{aligned} & 54.22 \\ & 58.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 8 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 43 \\ & 142 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.66 \\ & 137.94 \end{aligned}$ | Scotland General workers Craftsmen |

## Includes lieu workers.

Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.
Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satis.
ictory beneral average.

## 30 Monthly index of average earnings by industry, 1972-1975

Great Britain

## Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968



| 1972 | January | $123 \cdot 5$ | § | $132 \cdot 3$ | $125 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 4$ | $121 \cdot 4$ | $123 \cdot 8$ | $127 \cdot 9$ | 116.8 | 126.0 | $120 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 7$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | February | II | 11 | 11 | 11 | II | II | II | II | II | II | 11 | II | II | II |
|  | March | $129 \cdot 8$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 6$ | 133.0 | $120 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 2$ | $126 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 7$ | $129 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 5$ | $127 \cdot 5$ | $137 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April | 134.2 | $132 \cdot 9$ | $136 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 0$ | $130 \cdot 4$ | $125 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 4$ | $125 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 9$ |
|  | May | $134 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 3$ | 129.4 | $133 \cdot 2$ | $125 \cdot 9$ | $127 \cdot 5$ | 128.7 | $130 \cdot 8$ | $125 \cdot 6$ | 136.1 | $127 \cdot 4$ | 134.0 | $137 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June | $137 \cdot 7$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | 129.4 | $138 \cdot 0$ | 134.4 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 6$ | 136.4 | $123 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | $129 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 0$ |
|  | July | $139 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 6$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | 123.0 | 136.0 | $130 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August | $148 \cdot 7$ | $134 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 1$ | 129.9 | 129.5 | $131 \cdot 7$ | 135-8 | 119.9 | 136.5 | 128.5 | 136.5 | $143 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | $150 \cdot 9$ | $136 \cdot 7$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $134 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | 133.9 | $135 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 1$ | 139.8 | 133.3 | $137 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October | $144 \cdot 9$ | $137 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | 140-2 | 136.9 | $137 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 3$ | $141 \cdot 1$ | $136 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 4$ |
|  | November | $143 \cdot 0$ | $139 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 7$ | 136.8 | $143 \cdot 7$ | 136.5 | 138.9 | $139 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 0$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | 139.4 | $141 \cdot 4$ | $145 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December | $144 \cdot 3$ | $141 \cdot 2$ | $151 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $143 \cdot 7$ | $133 \cdot 8$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 6$ | $125 \cdot 1$ | 139.0 | 133.3 | $136 \cdot 2$ | $142 \cdot 4$ |
| 1973 | January | $139 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 0$ | 149.4 |
|  | February | $148 \cdot 8$ | $141 \cdot 1$ | 146.4 | $138 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 3$ | $141 \cdot 8$ | $139 \cdot 6$ | $144 \cdot 5$ | $148 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March | $145 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $161 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 0$ | $142 \cdot 0$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $146 \cdot 4$ | $139 \cdot 2$ | $141 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 1$ | $145 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April | 160-3 | $144 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 0$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $146 \cdot 2$ | $141 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | $143 \cdot 0$ | $146 \cdot 6$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | $142 \cdot 1$ | 138.0 | $142 \cdot 7$ | $150 \cdot 1$ |
|  | May | $167 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 9$ | 158.0 | $141 \cdot 7$ | 148.1 | $145 \cdot 3$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | $151 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 1$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | $152 \cdot 8$ | $153 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June | $175 \cdot 6$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | 158.1 | $145 \cdot 6$ | $154 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 7$ | $148 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 8$ | 155.0 | $148 \cdot 1$ | 153.5 | $148 \cdot 2$ | $156 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July | $171 \cdot 3$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | $157 \cdot 9$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | $154 \cdot 0$ | $155 \cdot 0$ | $150 \cdot 4$ | 150.3 | $154 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 6$ | $153 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August | $185 \cdot 7$ | 148.9 | 158.5 | $150 \cdot 0$ | $150 \cdot 8$ | $150 \cdot 7$ | 148.4 | $146 \cdot 9$ | $153 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $152 \cdot 3$ | $145 \cdot 6$ | 154-6 | $161 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | 181.4 | $152 \cdot 5$ | $160 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 8$ | 154-1 | $152 \cdot 8$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $156 \cdot 6$ | 146.0 | $152 \cdot 8$ | $150 \cdot 5$ | $155 \cdot 7$ | 162.0 |
|  | October | $167 \cdot 4$ | $153 \cdot 1$ | $160 \cdot 7$ | $153 \cdot 0$ | 155.2 | $154 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 6$ | $153 \cdot 5$ | 158.5 | 148.4 | $155 \cdot 5$ | $154 \cdot 2$ | $159 \cdot 3$ | 160.2 |
|  | November | $172 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $165 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | $161 \cdot 1$ | $157 \cdot 5$ | 158.9 | $155 \cdot 7$ | $161 \cdot 1$ | $154 \cdot 7$ | $157 \cdot 8$ | 158.4 | $161 \cdot 6$ | $161 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December | $167 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 8$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | $152 \cdot 8$ | $162 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 2$ | $159 \cdot 5$ | $160 \cdot 2$ | $161 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | 157.0 | $155 \cdot 5$ | $157 \cdot 4$ | $157 \cdot 9$ |
| 1974 | January ${ }^{\text {IT }}$ | $170 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 2$ | $166 \cdot 3$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $159 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 5$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | $155 \cdot 4$ | $142 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 6$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | $159 \cdot 6$ |
|  | February ${ }^{\text {IT }}$ | $184 \cdot 0$ | § | $165 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 0$ | 169.5 | 153.6 | $154 \cdot 1$ | $157 \cdot 9$ | $157 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 2$ | $144 \cdot 4$ | 149.0 | $146 \cdot 0$ | $164 \cdot 4$ |
|  | March | 194.0 | $191 \cdot 3$ | $169 \cdot 0$ | 160.2 | $162 \cdot 3$ | 159.5 | 165.0 | $166 \cdot 6$ | $162 \cdot 9$ | 158.5 | $160 \cdot 3$ | $163 \cdot 3$ | $168 \cdot 6$ | $176 \cdot 1$ |
|  | April | $202 \cdot 3$ | $189 \cdot 1$ | $170 \cdot 2$ | $163 \cdot 0$ | $161 \cdot 9$ | $159 \cdot 3$ | $158 \cdot 5$ | $159 \cdot 9$ | $162 \cdot 2$ | $159 \cdot 0$ | $155 \cdot 6$ | $157 \cdot 7$ | $166 \cdot 6$ | $172 \cdot 8$ |
|  | May | $206 \cdot 8$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | 176.0 | $164 \cdot 2$ | $165 \cdot 6$ | $163 \cdot 7$ | 167.2 | 166.9 | $168 \cdot 8$ | $159 \cdot 2$ | $164 \cdot 9$ | $165 \cdot 0$ | 175.5 | $180 \cdot 0$ |
|  | June | $203 \cdot 3$ | $195 \cdot 3$ | $181 \cdot 9$ | $169 \cdot 6$ | $174 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 7$ | $179 \cdot 1$ | $175 \cdot 0$ | $178 \cdot 5$ | $176 \cdot 3$ | $174 \cdot 7$ | $175 \cdot 6$ | $185 \cdot 1$ | 184.5 |
|  | July | 213.9 | $198 \cdot 3$ | $186 \cdot 2$ | $184 \cdot 0$ | 185.2 | 181.2 | $180 \cdot 5$ | $176 \cdot 9$ | $183 \cdot 1$ | $176 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 0$ | $180 \cdot 0$ | 188.4 | $199 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August | $230 \cdot 4$ | 199.0 | $188 \cdot 6$ | $197 \cdot 1$ | 188.1 | $180 \cdot 5$ | $181 \cdot 8$ | $176 \cdot 9$ | $182 \cdot 6$ | $170 \cdot 5$ | $178 \cdot 7$ | $177 \cdot 4$ | 187.5 | $190 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | 229.0 | $204 \cdot 1$ | $193 \cdot 6$ | $197 \cdot 6$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | $184 \cdot 8$ | $185 \cdot 5$ | $182 \cdot 1$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | $178 \cdot 2$ | $180 \cdot 2$ | $182 \cdot 1$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | $196 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October | $217 \cdot 3$ | $208 \cdot 2$ | $197 \cdot 4$ | 200-2 | $199 \cdot 2$ | $184 \cdot 8$ | $190 \cdot 4$ | $188 \cdot 6$ | $192 \cdot 5$ | $175 \cdot 7$ | $183 \cdot 5$ | $187 \cdot 9$ | 191.5 | 197.6 |
|  | November | $215 \cdot 9$ | 214.5 | $209 \cdot 2$ | 203.4 | 209-2 | 195.0 | $198 \cdot 3$ | $197 \cdot 2$ | $199 \cdot 1$ | 187-1 | 204.5 | $196 \cdot 4$ | $197 \cdot 6$ | 207.0 |
|  | December | $218 \cdot 9$ | $215 \cdot 9$ | 218.6 | $206 \cdot 1$ | 211.3 | $200 \cdot 8$ | 198.5 | $199 \cdot 3$ | $204 \cdot 3$ | $191 \cdot 8$ | $201 \cdot 6$ | 196.9 | $199 \cdot 6$ | $206 \cdot 3$ |

[^30]| Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1970=100 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gas, electricity } \\ & \text { and water } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | All manufacturing industries |  | All industries and services covered |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { प्षँ } \\ \text { 它労 } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $125 \cdot 8$ | 126.4 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | 126.5 | $125 \cdot 5$ | 127-2 | $125 \cdot 2$ | $125 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 3$ | $124 \cdot 5$ | January 1972 |
| 11 | II | II | 11 | 11 | 11 | II | 11 | II | II | II | 11 | 11 | February |
| $128 \cdot 7$ | 127-1 | $131 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 7$ | $128 \cdot 5$ | $137 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 7$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | $128 \cdot 2$ | $128 \cdot 1$ | 129.0 | $128 \cdot 3$ | March |
| $129 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 0$ | $132 \cdot 6$ | $129 \cdot 8$ | $138 \cdot 8$ | $128 \cdot 9$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 0$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | 129.4 | April |
| $130 \cdot 0$ | $132 \cdot 3$ | $131 \cdot 8$ | $133 \cdot 4$ | $129 \cdot 1$ | $129 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 8$ | $129 \cdot 5$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | May |
| $130 \cdot 2$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | $133 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 3$ | $133 \cdot 7$ | $137 \cdot 1$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 7$ | 134.5 | $132 \cdot 4$ | $134 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 7$ | June |
| $130 \cdot 9$ | 134.0 | 134.4 | $131 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | $128 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $133 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 4$ | $134 \cdot 8$ | 133.7 | 134.4 | $132 \cdot 8$ | July |
| 129.5 | $132 \cdot 4$ | $131 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 1$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $119 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | $141 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | $133 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 9$ | 133.4 | $134 \cdot 1$ | August |
| $132 \cdot 9$ | 136.9 | $139 \cdot 8$ | $137 \cdot 4$ | $136 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 5$ | 138.7 | $138 \cdot 1$ | September |
| 136.5 | 142.0 | $141 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 7$ | $149 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 7$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $141 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | October |
| $138 \cdot 3$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | 141.7 | $140 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 5$ | $143 \cdot 1$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 7$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | November |
| $136 \cdot 5$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | 137.0 | $139 \cdot 1$ | $146 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 0$ | $142 \cdot 4$ | 144.0 | $139 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 2$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | $142 \cdot 4$ | December |
| $139 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 1$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | $147 \cdot 0$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $144 \cdot 2$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | $141 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | January 1973 |
| $141 \cdot 6$ | $146 \cdot 6$ | $149 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 0$ | $150 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 0$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 5$ | 144.2 | February |
| $143 \cdot 6$ | $146 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 3$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $156 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $145 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | $146 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | March |
| $140 \cdot 1$ | $147 \cdot 4$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 6$ | $152 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 1$ | $147 \cdot 2$ | $149 \cdot 5$ | 144.0 | $147 \cdot 0$ | 145.8 | $147 \cdot 5$ | April |
| $146 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 9$ | $157 \cdot 1$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | 148.9 | $157 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 6$ | $149 \cdot 9$ | $147 \cdot 0$ | 149.5 | $148 \cdot 7$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | 149.4 | May |
| $147 \cdot 9$ | $154 \cdot 9$ | $160 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 6$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | $163 \cdot 9$ | $161 \cdot 6$ | $155 \cdot 1$ | $154 \cdot 0$ | $153 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 0$ | $155 \cdot 2$ | $151 \cdot 8$ | June |
| 146.9 | $154 \cdot 6$ | $161 \cdot 1$ | $151 \cdot 3$ | $154 \cdot 1$ | $163 \cdot 7$ | $158 \cdot 7$ | $157 \cdot 1$ | 156.0 | $153 \cdot 6$ | $152 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 5$ | $153 \cdot 7$ | July |
| $146 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 2$ | 156.4 | $149 \cdot 1$ | $154 \cdot 0$ | $159 \cdot 7$ | $155 \cdot 7$ | 155.0 | $152 \cdot 6$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $153 \cdot 2$ | $153 \cdot 5$ | 154.3 | August |
| $152 \cdot 6$ | $156 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 4$ | $154 \cdot 5$ | $154 \cdot 7$ | $166 \cdot 3$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | 157.0 | $154 \cdot 3$ | 154.8 | $155 \cdot 8$ | $157 \cdot 0$ | $156 \cdot 2$ | September |
| $157 \cdot 1$ | $159 \cdot 7$ | $165 \cdot 7$ | $156 \cdot 1$ | 158.9 | $169 \cdot 4$ | $160 \cdot 2$ | $159 \cdot 2$ | 158.4 | $157 \cdot 4$ | 157.8 | $159 \cdot 1$ | $158 \cdot 1$ | October |
| $159 \cdot 2$ | $162 \cdot 7$ | $166 \cdot 6$ | 160.2 | $163 \cdot 3$ | 169.9 | $160 \cdot 2$ | $160 \cdot 7$ | 158.7 | $160 \cdot 6$ | $160 \cdot 2$ | 160.9 | $160 \cdot 2$ | November |
| $159 \cdot 4$ | 163.0 | 163.5 | $155 \cdot 8$ | $163 \cdot 1$ | 168.4 | $156 \cdot 8$ | $155 \cdot 9$ | $157 \cdot 9$ | $159 \cdot 8$ | $161 \cdot 9$ | $159 \cdot 7$ | 161.0 | December |
| $141 \cdot 0$ | $155 \cdot 3$ | $157 \cdot 7$ | $153 \cdot 9$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $163 \cdot 3$ | 160-2 | 157-2 | $162 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 0$ | $153 \cdot 9$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | January © 1974 |
| $145 \cdot 8$ | $157 \cdot 5$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | $155 \cdot 3$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | $166 \cdot 8$ | $163 \cdot 8$ | 157.4 | $163 \cdot 1$ | $154 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 6$ | February ¢ |
| $170 \cdot 4$ | $166 \cdot 2$ | $173 \cdot 0$ | $162 \cdot 9$ | $172 \cdot 3$ | $174 \cdot 2$ | $177 \cdot 1$ | $161 \cdot 8$ | $172 \cdot 2$ | $165 \cdot 0$ | $165 \cdot 0$ | $167 \cdot 6$ | 166.4 | March |
| $167 \cdot 7$ | 167-2 | $172 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 3$ | $168 \cdot 7$ | $174 \cdot 3$ | $170 \cdot 7$ | $162 \cdot 6$ | $172 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 7$ | $162 \cdot 6$ | $166 \cdot 1$ | $164 \cdot 8$ | April |
| $169 \cdot 6$ | $171 \cdot 4$ | $172 \cdot 9$ | $165 \cdot 6$ | $172 \cdot 4$ | $175 \cdot 6$ | 176.6 | $168 \cdot 8$ | $170 \cdot 6$ | 168.6 | 167.7 | 171.0 | 169.5 | May |
| $175 \cdot 9$ | $178 \cdot 6$ | 183.0 | $169 \cdot 6$ | $181 \cdot 8$ | $189 \cdot 3$ | 186.0 | $171 \cdot 7$ | 183.4 | $177 \cdot 9$ | 175.2 | $180 \cdot 0$ | $176 \cdot 2$ | June |
| $176 \cdot 6$ | $180 \cdot 1$ | $185 \cdot 2$ | $175 \cdot 9$ | 184.4 | $192 \cdot 3$ | $185 \cdot 2$ | $177 \cdot 9$ | 188.5 | 181.5 | 179.9 | $183 \cdot 6$ | 181.4 | July |
| $175 \cdot 6$ | $181 \cdot 8$ | 183.9 | $174 \cdot 9$ | $183 \cdot 7$ | 188.3 | 196.0 | $184 \cdot 6$ | 185.4 | 182.1 | 183.9 | 184.9 | 185.9 | August |
| 184.0 | $188 \cdot 5$ | $192 \cdot 9$ | $183 \cdot 7$ | 188.4 | 196.8 | 204.4 | 186.5 | $190 \cdot 7$ | 186.9 | 188.1 | $189 \cdot 9$ | 189.0 | September |
| $190 \cdot 4$ | $192 \cdot 1$ | 198.1 | 186.0 | $190 \cdot 4$ | 200.9 | $202 \cdot 0$ | 189.4 | $193 \cdot 5$ | $190 \cdot 6$ | $191 \cdot 1$ | 193.0 | $191 \cdot 8$ | October |
| 194.4 | $199 \cdot 4$ | $204 \cdot 2$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | 198.6 | $203 \cdot 3$ | 206.8 | $205 \cdot 4$ | 198.8 | $200 \cdot 2$ | 199.9 | 201.7 | $200 \cdot 8$ | November |
| 197.0 | $203 \cdot 0$ | $202 \cdot 4$ | $191 \cdot 1$ | $201 \cdot 9$ | $205 \cdot 7$ | $221 \cdot 3$ | $234 \cdot 2$ | $194 \cdot 2$ | $202 \cdot 4$ | $205 \cdot 1$ | $206 \cdot 6$ | $208 \cdot 3$ | December |

Great Britain

|  |  | Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 드․ } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { E. } \\ & \text { ㅎ. } \\ & \text { 흐․ } \\ & \text { 등 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |  | $\xrightarrow[\text { e }]{\stackrel{\text { e }}{\text { ¢ }}}$ |  |
| 1975 | January | $225 \cdot 7$ | $215 \cdot 5$ | $214 \cdot 8$ | $212 \cdot 1$ | $205 \cdot 5$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | $201 \cdot 2$ | 204-0 | $197 \cdot 8$ | $196 \cdot 9$ | $201 \cdot 0$ | $200 \cdot 7$ | $214 \cdot 5$ |
|  | February | 232.5 | $218 \cdot 2$ | $214 \cdot 5$ | 209-1 | $213 \cdot 2$ | $214 \cdot 4$ | 205-3 | $204 \cdot 4$ | 208-4 | 202-8 | 200.2 | $203 \cdot 8$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | 209-1 |
|  | March | 236-1 | 253.0 | $233 \cdot 0$ | $219 \cdot 3$ | $207 \cdot 6$ | $220 \cdot 0$ | 208.8 | $209 \cdot 2$ | 212.2 | $211 \cdot 3$ | $199 \cdot 3$ | $209 \cdot 4$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | $215 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April | 249-1 | $261 \cdot 6$ | $220 \cdot 8$ | $213 \cdot 0$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | $212 \cdot 9$ | $215 \cdot 4$ | $210 \cdot 5$ | 217-5 | $221 \cdot 4$ | $200 \cdot 7$ | 209-1 | 208-5 | $215 \cdot 1$ |
|  | May | $259 \cdot 2$ | 256.9 | $225 \cdot 4$ | $215 \cdot 6$ | $215 \cdot 4$ | $221 \cdot 2$ | $215 \cdot 5$ | $215 \cdot 2$ | $222 \cdot 0$ | $218 \cdot 7$ | 198.8 | $210 \cdot 7$ | 218.5 | $216 \cdot 9$ |
|  | June | $257 \cdot 7$ | $262 \cdot 3$ | $233 \cdot 1$ | $223 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 5$ | $222 \cdot 5$ | $220 \cdot 5$ | 224-2 | 226-8 | $232 \cdot 2$ | 207-5 | $218 \cdot 6$ | 225-7 | 219-6 |
|  | July | $259 \cdot 4$ | 260-2 | $237 \cdot 2$ | $240 \cdot 9$ | $251 \cdot 4$ | $225 \cdot 6$ | $230 \cdot 1$ | $231 \cdot 5$ | 237-8 | $217 \cdot 3$ | $213 \cdot 5$ | 227-8 | $233 \cdot 2$ | 227-7 |
|  | August | 280-1 | $258 \cdot 7$ | $241 \cdot 0$ | $242 \cdot 9$ | $249 \cdot 7$ | $225 \cdot 8$ | $226 \cdot 7$ | 228-7 | 236.9 | $200 \cdot 1$ | $219 \cdot 9$ | 224-9 | $230 \cdot 1$ | 225.9 |
|  | September | $290 \cdot 1$ | $261 \cdot 4$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | 245-1 | $245 \cdot 5$ | $229 \cdot 6$ | $230 \cdot 2$ | $232 \cdot 9$ | 241.1 | $236 \cdot 1$ | 217-0 | $228 \cdot 2$ | $233 \cdot 4$ | $232 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October | $275 \cdot 4$ | $263 \cdot 5$ | $248 \cdot 1$ | $247 \cdot 2$ | $246 \cdot 6$ | $236 \cdot 2$ | $234 \cdot 7$ | $236 \cdot 1$ | $244 \cdot 7$ | $238 \cdot 5$ | 223.0 | $232 \cdot 8$ | $238 \cdot 8$ | $236 \cdot 6$ |
|  | November | $267 \cdot 4$ | $265 \cdot 6$ | $254 \cdot 7$ | $250 \cdot 6$ | 255.9 | $241 \cdot 3$ | $239 \cdot 8$ | 238.4 | $248 \cdot 4$ | $244 \cdot 4$ | 227-3 | $239 \cdot 7$ | 242-9 | $238 \cdot 5$ |
|  | December | 259-5 | $267 \cdot 3$ | $263 \cdot 5$ | $252 \cdot 8$ | $264 \cdot 2$ | $235 \cdot 0$ | $241 \cdot 2$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | $255 \cdot 4$ | $239 \cdot 7$ | $230 \cdot 3$ | $240 \cdot 8$ | $242 \cdot 5$ | $237 \cdot 9$ |

Notes: For figures from 1963 see the Historical Abstract, Table 56 and appropriate Year Books.
This series is explained in articles in the March 1967, July 1971 and May 1975 issues of the Gazette. The information collected is the gross remuneration including overtime payments, bonuses, commission, etc. Monthly earnings have been converted into weekly earnings by using the formula: monthly earnings multiplied by 12 and divided by 52 . In arriving at the indices of average earnings the total remuneration is divided by the total number of employees without distinguishing between males and females, adults and juveniles, manual and non-manual employees or between full-time and part-time employees. The seasonally adjusted figures are based on the data for $1963-1973$.

## Great Britain

| Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1970=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All manufacturing industries |  | All industries and services covered |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $198 \cdot 1$ | 204-9 | 212.4 | $194 \cdot 0$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | 204-7 | $216 \cdot 3$ | $214 \cdot 1$ | $209 \cdot 6$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | $204 \cdot 0$ | 205.7 | $206 \cdot 2$ | January | 1975 |
| $202 \cdot 3$ | $207 \cdot 0$ | $220 \cdot 3$ | $193 \cdot 6$ | $212 \cdot 2$ | 217.4 | $219 \cdot 3$ | $214 \cdot 6$ | 208.9 | 207.3 | $207 \cdot 3$ | $210 \cdot 2$ | 209.9 | February |  |
| 204-7 | 206.0 | $223 \cdot 4$ | 199.4 | 207.6 | $219 \cdot 1$ | $214 \cdot 7$ | $215 \cdot 7$ | $220 \cdot 6$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | 214.2 | 212.8 | March |  |
| $210 \cdot 5$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | $223 \cdot 6$ | 199.9 | 213.4 | $225 \cdot 6$ | $219 \cdot 5$ | 219.2 | $223 \cdot 7$ | $212 \cdot 2$ | $212 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 1$ | $215 \cdot 4$ | April |  |
| $210 \cdot 5$ | 213.2 | $222 \cdot 6$ | $202 \cdot 7$ | 217.3 | 223.2 | $227 \cdot 8$ | 225.0 | $220 \cdot 5$ | 214.9 | $213 \cdot 7$ | $219 \cdot 6$ | $217 \cdot 7$ | May |  |
| $215 \cdot 3$ | $220 \cdot 1$ | $231 \cdot 8$ | $210 \cdot 4$ | $221 \cdot 1$ | $231 \cdot 7$ | $249 \cdot 9$ | 223.8 | $237 \cdot 4$ | $221 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 8$ | 226.0 | $221 \cdot 2$ | June |  |
| $219 \cdot 7$ | $224 \cdot 9$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | $216 \cdot 3$ | $227 \cdot 7$ | $241 \cdot 6$ | $287 \cdot 0$ | $227 \cdot 8$ | $242 \cdot 7$ | $229 \cdot 5$ | $227 \cdot 5$ | $234 \cdot 3$ | $231 \cdot 6$ | July |  |
| $213 \cdot 0$ | 224.6 | $234 \cdot 8$ | $215 \cdot 6$ | $226 \cdot 7$ | $235 \cdot 9$ | $262 \cdot 9$ | $232 \cdot 7$ | $238 \cdot 6$ | $228 \cdot 5$ | $230 \cdot 7$ | $232 \cdot 8$ | 234.0 | August |  |
| $220 \cdot 5$ | $231 \cdot 7$ | $241 \cdot 8$ | $221 \cdot 6$ | $232 \cdot 1$ | $244 \cdot 9$ | $257 \cdot 4$ | $256 \cdot 1$ | $240 \cdot 5$ | $232 \cdot 5$ | $233 \cdot 9$ | 239.0 | $237 \cdot 9$ | September |  |
| $228 \cdot 6$ | $236 \cdot 5$ | $247 \cdot 0$ | 224.5 | 237-1 | $248 \cdot 9$ | $256 \cdot 6$ | $241 \cdot 6$ | $244 \cdot 3$ | $236 \cdot 9$ | $237 \cdot 5$ | $240 \cdot 9$ | $239 \cdot 5$ | October |  |
| 232.0 | $242 \cdot 2$ | $249 \cdot 8$ | $230 \cdot 7$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | $248 \cdot 9$ | 255.5 | $244 \cdot 6$ | $244 \cdot 4$ | $242 \cdot 2$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | $244 \cdot 6$ | 243.5 | November |  |
| 236.8 | 246.6 | $248 \cdot 6$ | $227 \cdot 6$ | $243 \cdot 5$ | $252 \cdot 8$ | $258 \cdot 6$ | $245 \cdot 6$ | $244 \cdot 0$ | 244.4 | $247 \cdot 6$ | $246 \cdot 6$ | $248 \cdot 6$ | December |  |

*England and Wales only.
$\dagger$ Except sea transport and postal services
$\ddagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
§Because of the coal mining dispute a reliable index for 'mining and quarrying' cannot be calculated. In each case the figures for coal mining for a month earlier have been used in the compilation of the index for 'All industries and services covered'
$\|$ As industrial activity was severely disrupted by restricted electricity supplies, the monthly survey was not carried out in February 1972 and so figures cannot be calculated for this month.
TThe figures reflect temporary reductions in earnings while three-day working and other restrictions were in operation.

Average weekly earnings of manual workers in certain industries not covered by the Department of Employment enquiries, 1966-1975

Great Britain
October each year

|  | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Agriculture* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men, 20 and over | $14 \cdot 55$ | $15 \cdot 25$ | $16 \cdot 10$ | 17.54 | $19 \cdot 18$ | $21 \cdot 42$ | $24 \cdot 20$ | 29.05 | 36. 24 | .. |
| Youths | 8.77 | 8.87 | 9•60 | $10 \cdot 42$ | 11.62 | $13 \cdot 19$ | $14 \cdot 62$ | $19 \cdot 20$ | 24.75 |  |
| Women and girls | $9 \cdot 32$ | 9.55 | $10 \cdot 12$ | 11.02 | $12 \cdot 45$ | $14 \cdot 65$ | $15 \cdot 49$ | $19 \cdot 28$ | 24-52 |  |

Coal Mining $\dagger$

| Males (adult) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash earnings | 20.17 | 20.77 | $21 \cdot 88$ | $22 \cdot 77$ | $24 \cdot 81$ | 28.41 | 33.65 | $37 \cdot 12$ | 50.04 | 65. 53 |
| Sickness pay | $0 \cdot 16$ | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0 \cdot 23$ | 0.23 | 0.85 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 1.03 | $1 \cdot 28$ | $2 \cdot 23$ |
| Value of provisions for holidays with pay and rest days | 1.83 | $1 \cdot 96$ | $2 \cdot 01$ | 2.10 | $2 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 57$ | 3.70 | 4.28 | 6.89 | $9 \cdot 41$ |
| Total of above | $22 \cdot 16$ | 22.92 | $24 \cdot 12$ | 25-10 | 28.01 | 31.65 | 38.21 | 42.43 | $58 \cdot 21$ | 77-17 |
| Value of allowances in kind $\ddagger$ | $1 \cdot 28$ | 1.47 | 1.54 | $1 \cdot 65$ | 2.03 | $2 \cdot 13$ | 2.54 | 2.64 | $2 \cdot 80$ | $3 \cdot 79$ |

British Rail §

| Male adults | 21.00 | $21 \cdot 30$ | $23 \cdot 50$ | $25 \cdot 95$ | $29 \cdot 31$ | $31 \cdot 65$ | $36 \cdot 15$ | $39 \cdot 49$ | $53 \cdot 11$ | $65 \cdot 64$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male juniors | $11 \cdot 70$ | $11 \cdot 70$ | $11 \cdot 10$ | $12 \cdot 85$ | $13 \cdot 03$ | $14 \cdot 13$ | $16 \cdot 10$ | $19 \cdot 19$ | $27 \cdot 10$ | 32-22 |
| Female adults | $12 \cdot 40$ | 12.95 | $14 \cdot 60$ | $15 \cdot 30$ | $17 \cdot 76$ | $20 \cdot 66$ | 23.45 | $28 \cdot 17$ | $35 \cdot 50$ | 44-16 |
| Female juniors | $7 \cdot 30$ | $7 \cdot 55$ | $8 \cdot 95$ | $9 \cdot 35$ | $10 \cdot 44$ | $12 \cdot 33$ | $14 \cdot 36$ | $15 \cdot 40$ | 26.56 | $38 \cdot 56$ |



Note: The earnings calculations in this table relate to full-time workers, i.e. those ordinarily employed for more than 30 hours per week.
The figures quoted are averages over a complete yearly period April to March. They are total earnings, including overtime, piecework, bonuses, premiums and perquisites valued, where applicable, in accordance with the Agricultural Wages Orders ('1973', for example, means April 1973-March 1974).
$\dagger$ The figures for sickness pay reflect the change in the sickness pay scheme that took place in March 1970 . 20 years. From 1 April 1973 the adult rate was paid at age 19 years and 18 years from March 1974.
$\ddagger$ This consists mainly of the value of concessionary fuel valued at pithead prices, but there is also an element of concessionary rents, It is additional to the payments listed above.
§̧Includes workshop wages staff but excludes the small numbers of ships' and marine wages staff.

```
|A=Road staff
    B=Rail staff
    C=Common services
```

(21 and over), youths and boys, women (18 and over) and girls in the Department's manual workers enquiry, but the numbers of juniors employed by the London Transport Executive are small, accounting for only about one-half of one per cent. of the total numbers of manual workers concerned.

THospital employees only. Information relates to United Kingdom.

United Kingdom

|  | Normal weekly hours* |  |  |  |  |  | Weekly hours actually worked $\dagger$ <br> The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries $\ddagger$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All industries and services** |  |  | The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Men | Women | All workers § | Men | Women | All workers § | Men | Women | All workers § |
| 1963 April | $42 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 1$ |
| October | $42 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 6$ |
| 1964 April | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 42.3 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | 47-8 | $39 \cdot 9$ | 45.9 |
| October | $41 \cdot 9$ | 42.8 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 7$ | 39.4 | $45 \cdot 7$ |
| 1965 April | $41 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 41.5 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 5$ |
| October | $40 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 41.0 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 0$ |
| 1966 April | $40 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | 38.5 | $44 \cdot 5$ |
| October | $40 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 1$ |
| 1967 April | $40 \cdot 4$ | 41-2 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 2$ |
| October | 40-3 | $41 \cdot 1$ | 40.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 3$ |
| 1968 April | 40-3 | $41 \cdot 0$ | 40-5 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 38.4 | $44 \cdot 4$ |
| October | 40.2 | 41.0 | 40-5 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 40-2 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 46.4 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ |
| 1969 April | 40.2 | 41.0 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 40-1 | 46.4 | $38 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ |
| October | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ |
| 1970 October | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 9$ |
| 1971 October | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |
| 1972 October | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 40-1 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 43.5 |
| 1973 October | $39 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 9$ |
| 1974 October | 39.9 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 43.4 |
| 1975 October | $39 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 2$ |

Note: For comparisons from 1924 see the Historical Abstract, Table 84.
*Derived from information contained in the selected national collective agreements and statutory Wages Orders used in compiling the index of normal weekly hours. See Introductory Notes and Gazette, September 1957.
tThe hours quoted are the average hours per week for full-time workers derived from the regular enquiries each year into the earnings and hours of manual workers.
$\ddagger$ The industries covered by the regular earnings enquiries are mining and quarrying (except coal) ; all manufacturing industries; construction; gas, electricity and water; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport); certain miscellaneous services consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes; public administration. Postmen and dock workers were included in October 1967 but this did not significantly affect the average of hours actually worked or normal weekly hours.
§ Including young workers.

# 42 <br> Indices of earnings and comparable wage rates of full-time manual workers, 1963-1975 

Average 1956=100

|  |  | Average weekly earnings* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | All workers |
| All industries covered |  |  |  |  |
| 1883 | Aprll | 136.4 | $134 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | 141.4 | $138 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 2$ |
| 1964 | April | $148 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 9$ | $148 \cdot 0$ |
|  | October | $152 \cdot 9$ | 147-1 | $151 \cdot 7$ |
| 1985 | April | $169 \cdot 6$ | $151 \cdot 3$ | $159 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October | $165 \cdot 4$ | $157 \cdot 7$ | $164 \cdot 7$ |
| 1988 | Aprll | $171 \cdot 0$ | 163.8 | 171.0 |
|  | October | 171.4 | $165 \cdot 4$ | $171 \cdot 6$ |
| 1987 | April | 173.8 | $167 \cdot 7$ | 174.6 |
|  | October $\dagger$ | $180 \cdot 4$ | $173 \cdot 6$ | 181.2 |
| 1988 | April | $187 \cdot 9$ | 179.8 | $189 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | $194 \cdot 1$ | $185 \cdot 7$ | $195 \cdot 3$ |
| 1969 | April | 201-8 | 192.9 | 203.9 |
|  | October | 209.5 | $199 \cdot 1$ | $211 \cdot 1$ |
| 1970 | October | $236 \cdot 6$ | $230 \cdot 1$ | $239 \cdot 6$ |
| 1971 | October | $260 \cdot 9$ | $259 \cdot 8$ | $266 \cdot 1$ |
| 1972 | October | $302 \cdot 2$ | $300 \cdot 9$ | 308.0 |
| 1973 | October | $345 \cdot 2$ | $348 \cdot 0$ | $354 \cdot 7$ |
| 1974 | October | 410.2 | $444 \cdot 1$ | 425.5 |
| 1975 | October | $502 \cdot 6$ | $562 \cdot 2$ | $525 \cdot 2$ |


| Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1983 | April | $134 \cdot 8$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | 124-3 | $127 \cdot 5$ | $125 \cdot 1$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | $140 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 9$ | $144 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $125 \cdot 1$ | 129.0 | 126.0 | $131 \cdot 6$ | $136 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 7$ |
| 1964 | April | $147 \cdot 8$ | 144.9 | $146 \cdot 9$ | $151 \cdot 2$ | 150.3 | $150 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 0$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | 131.0 | 136.8 | $141 \cdot 9$ | 138.0 |
|  | October | 151.4 | $147 \cdot 0$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | $155 \cdot 6$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | 155.4 | 131.5 | $137 \cdot 1$ | $132 \cdot 8$ | $138 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 1$ |
| 1965 | April | $157 \cdot 7$ | $151 \cdot 2$ | $157 \cdot 8$ | $162 \cdot 7$ | $160 \cdot 5$ | 163.8 | $134 \cdot 0$ | 140-2 | $135 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 5$ | $145 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October | $163 \cdot 8$ | $157 \cdot 7$ | $163 \cdot 1$ | $171 \cdot 0$ | $168 \cdot 7$ | $171 \cdot 1$ | 136.9 | $144 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 7$ | $150 \cdot 7$ |
| 1986 | Aprll | $170 \cdot 1$ | $163 \cdot 9$ | 170-2 | 178.2 | $176 \cdot 6$ | $179 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 9$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | $153 \cdot 9$ | $163 \cdot 3$ | $156 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October | 168.6 | $165 \cdot 4$ | $169 \cdot 2$ | $180 \cdot 5$ | $179 \cdot 7$ | 181.5 | 142.5 | 152.0 | $144 \cdot 7$ | $156 \cdot 2$ | $167 \cdot 1$ | $158 \cdot 7$ |
| 1987 | April | 171.4 | 167.9 | $172 \cdot 6$ | $182 \cdot 8$ | $182 \cdot 3$ | $184 \cdot 7$ | 144.6 | $153 \cdot 7$ | $146 \cdot 7$ | $158 \cdot 6$ | $169 \cdot 1$ | $161 \cdot 0$ |
|  | October | $177 \cdot 6$ | $173 \cdot 3$ | $178 \cdot 4$ | $188 \cdot 9$ | $188 \cdot 2$ | $190 \cdot 5$ | $149 \cdot 5$ | $158 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 6$ | $164 \cdot 6$ | $175 \cdot 1$ | $167 \cdot 1$ |
| 1968 | April | 185.2 | $180 \cdot 2$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | $195 \cdot 6$ | $194 \cdot 1$ | $198 \cdot 5$ | 157.0 | 165.4 | $159 \cdot 0$ | $173 \cdot 0$ | $183 \cdot 1$ | $175 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October | $191 \cdot 6$ | 186.0 | $193 \cdot 2$ | $201 \cdot 6$ | $200 \cdot 9$ | $204 \cdot 3$ | $158 \cdot 7$ | $168 \cdot 2$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 8$ | 186.4 | $177 \cdot 5$ |
| 1969 | April | $199 \cdot 8$ | 193.0 | $202 \cdot 4$ | $210 \cdot 6$ | $209 \cdot 1$ | 214.4 | $165 \cdot 6$ | $172 \cdot 1$ | 167.3 | 182.5 | $190 \cdot 8$ | $184 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October | 207-2 | 199-2 | $209 \cdot 5$ | 218.4 | 217.0 | $221 \cdot 9$ | $167 \cdot 8$ | $175 \cdot 1$ | $169 \cdot 6$ | 185-1 | 194.5 | $187 \cdot 6$ |
| 1970 | October | $234 \cdot 6$ | $230 \cdot 0$ | $238 \cdot 6$ | $251 \cdot 7$ | $251 \cdot 8$ | $257 \cdot 4$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | 196.9 | 190.4 | $206 \cdot 7$ | 218.7 | $210 \cdot 6$ |
| 1971 | October | $254 \cdot 5$ | $259 \cdot 9$ | $262 \cdot 6$ | $281 \cdot 3$ | 286.1 | 288.7 | $207 \cdot 1$ | 226.3 | $212 \cdot 5$ | $228 \cdot 8$ | 251.5 | $235 \cdot 1$ |
| 1972 | October | $293 \cdot 7$ | $301 \cdot 7$ | $302 \cdot 8$ | 320.9 | $330 \cdot 4$ | $329 \cdot 6$ | $245 \cdot 6$ | $266 \cdot 7$ | $251 \cdot 9$ | $271 \cdot 3$ | $296 \cdot 3$ | $278 \cdot 7$ |
| 1973 | October | 336.9 | $348 \cdot 0$ | $350 \cdot 6$ | $363 \cdot 1$ | 383.0 | $377 \cdot 4$ | $273 \cdot 5$ | $306 \cdot 1$ | 282.0 | $302 \cdot 1$ | $340 \cdot 1$ | 312.0 |
| 1974 | October | 398.6 | 445.0 | $420 \cdot 7$ | $436 \cdot 4$ | $493 \cdot 8$ | 459.5 | $323 \cdot 9$ | $380 \cdot 9$ | $337 \cdot 0$ | $357 \cdot 8$ | $423 \cdot 1$ | $372 \cdot 8$ |
| 1975 | October | $484 \cdot 7$ | $563 \cdot 2$ | $517 \cdot 0$ | $546 \cdot 9$ | $631 \cdot 7$ | $578 \cdot 3$ | $406 \cdot 6$ | $499 \cdot 8$ | 426.5 | $449 \cdot 3$ | $555 \cdot 7$ | $472 \cdot 1$ |

[^31]
## 43 <br> Annual percentage changes in hourly wage earnings and hourly wage rates, 1963-1975

|  | Average weekly wage earnings <br> (1) | Average hourly wage earnings (2) | Average hourly wage earnings excluding the effect of overtime * (3) | Average hourly wage rates $\dagger$ <br> (4) | Difference (col. (3) minus col. (4) ) <br> (5) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 April | +3.0 | $+3 \cdot 6$ | +4.0 | +3.6 | +0.4 |
| October | $+5 \cdot 3$ | +4.1 | $+3 \cdot 6$ | +2.3 | +1.3 |
| 1964 April | +9.1 | +7.4 | +6. 5 | +4.9 | $+1 \cdot 6$ |
| October | +8.3 | +8.2 | +8.1 | +5.7 | $+2 \cdot 4$ |
| 1965 April | +7.5 | +8.4 | +8.0 | $+5 \cdot 3$ | $+2 \cdot 7$ |
| October | +8.5 | +10.1 | $+9.5$ | +7.3 | $+2 \cdot 2$ |
| 1966 April | +7.4 | +9.8 | +9.7 | +8.0 | $+1 \cdot 7$ |
| October | +4.2 | $+6.2$ | +6. 5 | $+5 \cdot 6$ | +0.9 |
| 1967 Apríl | +2.1 | +2.8 | +3.0 | +2.7 | $+0 \cdot 3$ |
| October | $+5 \cdot 6$ | $+5 \cdot 3$ | +5.0 | $+5 \cdot 3$ | -0.3 |
| 1968 April | +8.5 | +8.1 | +7.7 | +8.6 | -0.9 |
| October | +7.8 | +7.2 | +7.0 | +6.7 | $+0.3$ |
| 1969 April | +7.5 | +7.1 | +6.9 | +5.4 | $+1 \cdot 5$ |
| October | +8.1 | +8.0 | +8.0 | $+5 \cdot 5$ | $+2 \cdot 5$ |
| 1970 October | +13.5 | +15.3 | +16.0 | +12.4 | +3.6 |
| 1971 October | +11.1 | +12.9 | +13.7 | +11.6 | $+2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1972 October | +15.7 | +15.0 | +14.6 | +18.1 | $-3 \cdot 5 \ddagger$ |
| 1973 October | +15.1 | +14.1 | $+13 \cdot 6$ | +12.1 | +1. 5 |
| 1974 October | $+20 \cdot 0$ | $+21 \cdot 4$ | $+21 \cdot 9$ | $+20 \cdot 6$ | +1.3 |
| 1975 October | $+23 \cdot 4$ | $+26.9$ | $+28 \cdot 6$ | +26.5 | $+2 \cdot 1$ |

Note: The table covers full-time workers in the industries included in the Department's regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers. See footnote ' $\ddagger$ ' to Table 41.
*The figures in column (3) are calculated by:-

1. assuming that the amount of overtime is equal to the difference between the actual hours worked and the average of normal weekly hours
2. multiplying this difference by $1 \frac{1}{2}$ (the assumed rate of overtime pay) ;

3 adding the resultant figure to the average of normal weekly hours to produce a 'standard hours equivalent' of actual hours worked; and
4. dividing the average weekly earnings by the 'standard hours equivalent' which gives a reasonably satisfactory estimate of average hourly earnings exclusive
of overtime.
$\dagger$ The figures in this column are based on the hourly wage rates index, but restricted to the industries included in the Department's regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers.
$\ddagger$ The engineering and construction industries had large wage rate increases in August 1972 and September 1972, respectively. These increases were not fully reflected in actual earnings by the date of the October 1972 earnings inquiry.

Dispersion of weekly earnings of manual workers, summary, 1886-1975


Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 79, and the Year Book 1970 et seq.
Sources: Estimates for men in 1886 and 1906 are from Bowley, Wages and Income since 1860, who weighted the industries together on a comparable basis. Alternative (unweighted) estimates for men in 1906 are given by Ainsworth, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 112 (1949), page 41, viz. lower quartile 22s. Od., median 27 s . 9 d ., upper quartile 35 s . 3d. for all men irrespective of the number of hours worked, and lower quartile 20s. $9 \mathrm{~d} .$, median 26 s . 7d., upper quartile 34 s . 3d. for men working a full normal week (exclusive of overtime).

Estimates for women in 1886 are by linear interpolation in Historical Abstract, Table 35. Estimates for women in 1906 are from Ainsworth (loc. cit.).
Estimates for 1938 are from Ainsworth, loc. cit., pp. 56 and 64
Estimates for 1960 : Gazettes, April and June 1961.
Estimates for 1963-67 are based on the small-scale Family Expenditure Survey and are subject to sampling error. The data are from Thatcher, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 131 (1968) pages 137-140, 161, 163 and from the Report on the Family Expenditure Survey, 1967.

Estimates for 1968 and 1970-1975 are derived from the New Earnings Surveys and relate to full-time workers whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence. agreements or statutory orders under the wages councils acts and the agricultural wages acts: manual workers, 1951-1975

United Kingdom

| Year (end-December) | Percentage of workers who have a basic holiday with pay of |  |  |  |  | Percentage of workers covered by those agreements and orders which provide for additional days of holiday dependent on length of service |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 week | Between <br> 1 week and 2 weeks | 2 weeks | Between 2 and 3 weeks | 3 weeks and over |  |
| 1951 | 28 | 3 | 66 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 1955 |  | 1 | 96 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| 1960 | - | - | 97 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 1962 | - | - | 97 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| 1963 | - | - | 97 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| 1964 | - | - | 92 | 7 | 1 | 20 |
| 1965 | - | - | 75 | 22 | 3 | 22 |
| 1966 | - | - | 63 | 33 | 4 | 27 |
| 1967 | - | - | 60 | 34 | 6 | 27 |
| 1968 | - | - | 56 | 34 | 10 | 27 |
|  | Percentage of workers who have a basic holiday with pay of |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 weeks | Between <br> 2 weeks and 3 weeks | 3 weeks | Between 3 and 4 week | 4 weeks and over |  |
| 1969 | 50 | 35 | 14 | 1 | - | 30 |
| 1970 | 41 | 7 | 49 | 3 | - | 25 |
| 1971 | 28 | 5 | 63 | 4 | - | 17 |
| 1972 | 8 | 16 | 39 | 33 | 4 | 12 |
| 1973 | 1 | 2 | 38 | 52 | 7 | 19 |
| 1974 | 1 | 1 | 30 | 40 | 28 | 20 |
| 1975 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 51 | 30 | 26 |

Notes: This table relates only to manual workers whose rates of wages and general conditions of service are determined by national agreements or by statutory orders under the Wages Councils Acts and the Agricultural Wages Acts.
In addition to these annual holidays workers are usually entitled to payment of wages for public or customary holidays or days in lieu, generally seven in number.
Source: The number of paid holidays as provided under collective agreements or statutory Wages Orders for manual workers in the principal industries and services are given industry by industry (and by area where applicable) in an appendix to the annual volume Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO).
46
Aggregate wages and salaries in relation to total domestic income, 1965-1975

United Kingdom

|  | Wages and salaries | Pay in cash and kind of HM Forces | Employers' contributions |  | Total income from employment | Income from self-employment | Gross trading profits of companies, gross trading surplus of public enterprises and rent plus public corporations | Total domestic income before providing for stock appreciation | Shares of total domestic income (before providing for stock appreciation) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | National | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | insurance, etc. |  |  |  |  |  | Income from employment | Income from self-employment | Gross trading income |
|  | £ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent. of total |  |  |
| 1965 | 19,111 | 467 | 831 | 883 | 21,292 | 2,510 | 7,737 | 31,539 | 67-5 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 5$ |
| 1966 | 20,389 | 523 | 906 | 996 | 22,814 | 2,671 | 7,845 | 33,330 | $68 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 5$ |
| 1967 | 21,173 | 524 | 966 | 1,088 | 23,751 | 2,835 | 8,192 | 34,778 | $68 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 5$ |
| 1968 | 22,566 | 542 | 1,099 | 1,201 | 25,408 | 3,110 | 9,295 | 37,813 | $67 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| 1969 | 24,188 | 539 | 1,141 | 1,292 | 27,160 | 3,377 | 9,795 | 40,332 | $67 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 3$ |
| 1970 | 26,994 | 658 | 1,356 | 1,417 | 30,425 | 3,774 | 10,543 | 44,742 | $68 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 6$ |
| 1971 | 29,691 | 758 | 1,459 | 1,598 | 33,506 | 4,383 | 11,877 | 49,766 | $67 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 9$ |
| 1972 | 33,163 | 862 | 1,710 | 1,863 | 37,598 | 5,415 | 13,671 | 56,684 | $66 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 24-1 |
| 1973 | 38,079 | 928 | 2,061 | 2,223 | 43,291 | 6,707 | 16,937 | 66,935 | 64-7 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 3$ |
| 1974 | 45,900 | 1,078 | 2,792 | 2,724 | 52,494 | 7,897 | 19,338 | 79,729 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 3$ |
| 1975 | 59,292 | 1,296 | 4,043 | 3,550 | 68,181 | 8,705 | 20,543 | 97,429 | $70 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 1$ |

[^32]United Kingdom

|  |  | Averages of monthly index numbers |  |  |  |  |  | January $161962=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
| All items |  | 101.6 | 103.6 | $107 \cdot 0$ | $112 \cdot 1$ | 116.5 | 119.4 | 125.0 | 131.8 |
| All ite | ms other than food | $101 \cdot 2$ | 103.1 | 106.6 | 112.3 | 116.9 | $119 \cdot 8$ | $125 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 2$ |
| All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations |  | $101 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 5$ | 107-5 | $112 \cdot 5$ | $116 \cdot 7$ | 119.5 | $125 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 7$ |
| I Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 3 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 8 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $107 \cdot 8$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 6 \\ & 1177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \cdot 0 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes |  |  |  | $113$ |  |  | $123 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  | Meat and bacon | 101 | 102 | 112 | 117 | 122 | 123 | 131 | 139 |
|  | Fish | 98 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 116 | 119 | 122 | 131 |
|  | Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat | 101 | 108 | 112 | 113 | 110 | 108 | 108 | 109 |
|  | Milk, cheese and eggs ${ }_{\text {Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. }}$ | 100 102 | 107 103 | 103 104 | 110 105 | 112 105 | 113 | 118 | 125 |
|  | Sugar, preserves and confectionery | 107 | 115 | 120 | 119 | 120 | 123 | 107 | 110 |
|  | Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen | 113 | 113 | 106 | 110 | 124 | 129 | 127 | 142 |
|  | Fruit, fresh, dried and canned | 93 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 96 | 106 | 110 | 116 |
|  | Other food | 103 | 104 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 117 | 124 |
|  | Alcoholic drink | 100.3 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 107.9 | $117 \cdot 1$ | 121.7 | 125-3 | $127 \cdot 1$ | $136 \cdot 2$ |
|  | Tobacco | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | 118.0 | 120.8 | $120 \cdot 8$ | 125.5 | $135 \cdot 5$ |
|  | Housing | $103 \cdot 3$ | 108.4 | 114.0 | $120 \cdot 5$ | $128 \cdot 5$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | $147 \cdot 0$ |
|  | Rent | 103 | 109 | 114 | 120 | 128 | 136 | 146 | 152 |
|  | Rates and water charges | 105 | 112 | 119 | 129 | 141 | 145 | 146 | 152 |
|  | Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations | 100 | 102 | 105 | 108 | 111 | 114 | 118 | 123 |
| V | Fuel and light (including oil) | $101 \cdot 3$ | 106.0 | $109 \cdot 3$ | $114 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | 124-3 | $133 \cdot 8$ | $137 \cdot 8$ |
|  | Coal and coke | 101 | 105 | 107 | 111 | 122 | 127 | 133 | 140 |
|  | Gas | 103 | 105 | 109 | 110 | 113 | 114 | 122 | 127 |
|  | Electricity | 102 | 109 | 114 | 123 | 127 | 130 | 145 | 145 |
| VI |  |  | $100 \cdot 1$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | 107-2 |  |  |  |
|  | Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings | 102 | 104 | 107 | 111 | 114 | 116 | 121 | 128 |
|  | Radio, television and other household appliances | 99 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 104 | 108 |
|  | Pottery, glassware and hardware | 100 | 101 | 102 | 106 | 109 | 112 | 115 | 120 |
| VII | Clothing and footwear |  |  | $104 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 0$ | $109 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |
|  | Men's outer clothing |  |  | 107 | 110 | 113 | 116 | 118 | 123 |
|  | Men's underclothing | 103 | 105 | 106 | 109 | 112 | 113 | 115 | 122 |
|  | Women's outer clothing | 101 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 115 |
|  | Women's underclothing | 103 | 104 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 118 |
|  | Children's clothing | 101 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 109 | 111 | 112 | 117 |
|  | Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials | 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 106 | 107 | 109 | 113 |
|  | Footwear | 103 | 105 | 106 | 109 | 113 | 115 | 118 | 121 |
| VIII | Transport and Vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Motoring and cycling | $99$ | $97$ | $97$ | $101$ | 102 | $104$ | $111$ | 115 |
|  | Fares | 103 | 107 | 112 | 119 | 127 | 130 | 136 | 142 |
| IX | Miscellaneous goods | $100 \cdot 6$ | 101.9 | $105 \cdot 0$ | $109 \cdot 0$ | 112.5 | $113 \cdot 7$ | 124.5 | $132 \cdot 3$ |
|  | Books, newspapers and periodicals | 101 | 105 | 112 | 126 | 130 | 133 | 156 | 163 |
|  | Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites | 100 | 98 | 101 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 109 | 119 |
|  | Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods | 101 | 102 | 104 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 113 | 116 |
|  | Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. | 101 | 102 | 104 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 121 | 129 |
| X | Services <br> Postage and telephones | $101 \cdot 9$ 100 | $104 \cdot 0$ 102 | $106 \cdot 9$ 103 | $112 \cdot 7$ 111 | $120 \cdot 5$ 116 | 126.4 123 | $132 \cdot 4$ 127 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 4 2} \cdot \mathbf{5} \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Entertainment | 101 | 102 | 103 | 109 | 116 | 120 | 127 | 139 |
|  | Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning | 103 | 106 | 110 | 116 | 125 | 132 | 139 | 147 |
|  | Meals bought and consumed outside the home | $102 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | 107.5 | 111.9 | $116 \cdot 1$ | 119.0 | $126 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 0$ |
| Food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations All items other than those whose prices show significant |  | $103 \cdot 2$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | 106.0 | $114 \cdot 8$ | $119 \cdot 8$ | $121 \cdot 7$ | $136 \cdot 2$ |
| All ite | ems other than those whose prices show significant asonal variations | $102 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | $113 \cdot 1$ | 116.0 | 118.4 | $123 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 1$ |
| Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials(b) Primarily from imported raw materials |  | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 0 \\ & 108 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 5 \\ & 112 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 3 \\ & 115 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 0 \\ & 116 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $114 \cdot 6$ $120 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \cdot 9 \\ & 126.1 \end{aligned}$ | 126.0 133.0 |
| (c) All |  | $104 \cdot 2$ $103 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 1$ $106 \cdot 3$ | $112 \cdot 3$ $110 \cdot 2$ | 115.0 113.0 | $116 \cdot 8$ $115 \cdot 1$ | $118 \cdot 4$ 118 | $123 \cdot 5$ | 130.5 |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption |  | $101 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 2$ | 119.4 | $121 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 8$ |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption |  | $100 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $111 \cdot 7$ | $114 \cdot 7$ | 116.5 | $119 \cdot 0$ | $123 \cdot 8$ |

[^33]United Kingdom

| Average of monthly index numbers |  |  | January $161962=100$ |  | Jan. | January 15 1974=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1974 | 1975 |  |
| 140-2 | $153 \cdot 4$ | $164 \cdot 3$ | 179.4 | 208-2 | $191 \cdot 8$ | $134 \cdot 8$ | All items |
| $140 \cdot 3$ | 152.8 | $162 \cdot 7$ | $174 \cdot 5$ | $201 \cdot 2$ | $184 \cdot 0$ | 135 3 | All items other than food |
| $140 \cdot 2$ | $153 \cdot 5$ | $164 \cdot 1$ | $177 \cdot 7$ | $206 \cdot 1$ | $189 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations |
| $140 \cdot 1$ | 155.6 | 169.4 | $194 \cdot 9$ | $230 \cdot 0$ | $216 \cdot 7$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | I Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) |
| 145 | 160 | 173 | 190 | 251 | 225 | 134 | Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes |
| 149 | 164 | 185 | 241 | 271 | 270 | 117 | Meat and bacon |
| 149 | 168 | 197 | 251 | 317 | 319 | 109 | Fish |
| 119 | 152 | 163 | 152 | 190 | 168 | 142 | Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat |
| 131 | 152 | 160 | 182 | 181 | 202 | 111 | Milk, cheese and eggs |
| 116 153 | 125 | 128 176 | 130 174 | 146 230 | 131 | 140 | Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. |
| 156 | 163 | 180 | 210 | 261 | 188 | 191 | Sugar, preserves and confectionery |
| 116 | 130 | 146 | 176 | 216 | 188 | 138 | Fruit, fresh, dried and canned |
| 136 | 147 | 158 | 164 | 198 | 176 | 147 | Other food |
| $143 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 7$ | 159.0 | 164-2 | $182 \cdot 1$ | 166.0 | $135 \cdot 2$ | II Alcoholic drink |
| $136 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 5$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 2$ | 164.8 | $142 \cdot 2$ | $147 \cdot 7$ | III Tobacco |
| $158-1$ 164 | $172 \cdot 6$ | $190 \cdot 7$ 194 | $213 \cdot 1$ 217 | $238 \cdot 2$ 234 | $225 \cdot 1$ 229 | $125 \cdot 5$ | IV Housing |
| 160 | 179 | 202 | 222 | 251 | 227 | 147 | Rent Rates and water charges |
| 135 | 148 | 162 | 186 | 232 | 208 | 150 | Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations |
| 145.7 | $160 \cdot 9$ | 173.4 | $178 \cdot 3$ | $208 \cdot 8$ | $188 \cdot 6$ | $147 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 162 | 181 137 | 200 | 207 | 231 | 218 | $141$ | Coal and coke |
| 126 | 137 | 145 | 146 | 153 | 148 | 120 | Gas |
| 146 | 161 | 172 | 175 | 213 | 186 | 166 | Electricity |
| 126.0 | $135 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | $170 \cdot 8$ | 158-3 | $131 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 138 | 149 | 158 | 176 | 213 | 195 | 129 | Furnitur goods |
| 112 130 | 118 | 119 | 116 | 124 | 118 | 133 |  |
| 130 | 141 | 149 | 160 | 185 | 169 | 133 | Pottery, glassware and hardware |
| $123 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 2$ | $141 \cdot 8$ | $155 \cdot 1$ | $182 \cdot 3$ | $166 \cdot 6$ | $125 \cdot 7$ |  |
| 130 | 142 | 154 | 171 | 203 | 187 | 128 | VII Clothing and footwear Men's outer clothing |
| 130 | 140 131 | 149 | 167 | 210 | 181 | 140 | Men's underclothing |
| 122 | 131 132 | 141 139 | 153 149 | 180 177 | 165 | 123 | Women's outer clothing |
| 123 | 131 | 139 | 150 | 178 | 158 | 130 | Women's underclothing Children's clothing |
| 117 | 121 | 127 | 138 | 159 | 145 | 123 | Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials |
| 127 | 135 | 147 | 162 | 185 | 174 | 121 | Footwear |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 122 | 133 | 140 | 148 | $178$ | $159$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \cdot 9 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | VIII Transport and Vehicles Motoring and cycling |
| 156 | 192 | 208 | 216 | 234 | 218 | $142$ | Motoring and cycling Fares |
| $\begin{aligned} & 142 \cdot 8 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $159 \cdot 1$ 216 | 168.0 240 | $172 \cdot 6$ 245 | $202 \cdot 7$ 303 | $182 \cdot 2$ 259 | $138 \cdot 6$ | IX Miscellaneous goods |
|  |  | 240 | 245 | 303 | 259 | 154 | Books, newspapers and periodicals |
| 128 | 144 | 148 | 147 | 159 | 150 | 128 | Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites |
| 122 | 131 | 136 | 148 | 187 | 160 | 151 | Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods |
| 137 | 150 | 155 | 159 | 183 | 168 | 131 | Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys photographic and optical goods, etc. |
| 153-8 | 169.6 | $180 \cdot 5$ | 202.4 | 227-2 | $212 \cdot 8$ | 135.5 |  |
| 144 | 173 164 | 179 | 195 | 220 | 208 | 157 | Postage and telephones |
| 153 | 164 | 176 | 193 | 204 | 198 | 120 | Entertainment |
| 157 | 171 | 184 | 212 | 251 | 227 | 139 | Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning |
| 145.5 | $165 \cdot 0$ | $180 \cdot 3$ | 211.0 | $248 \cdot 3$ | $229 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 4$ | XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home |
| $142 \cdot 5$ | $155 \cdot 4$ | $171 \cdot 0$ | $224 \cdot 1$ | $262 \cdot 0$ | $254 \cdot 4$ | $129 \cdot 8$ | Food <br> Items whose prices show |
| $139 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 0$ | $169 \cdot 5$ | $189 \cdot 7$ | $224 \cdot 2$ | $209 \cdot 8$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations |
| 136.2 | 150.7 | 163.9 | 178.0 |  |  |  | Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom |
| $143 \cdot 4$ $140 \cdot 8$ | $156 \cdot 2$ 154.4 | $165 \cdot 6$ | $171 \cdot 1$ | $221 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.9 \\ & 190.9 \end{aligned}$ | $140 \cdot 7$ 156.8 | (a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials |
| $140 \cdot 8$ $145 \cdot 6$ | 154.4 167.3 | 165.2 | $174 \cdot 2$ | 221.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 9 \\ & 193 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $156 \cdot 8$ $150 \cdot 2$ | (b) Primarily from imported raw materials |
| $145 \cdot 6$ $133 \cdot 3$ | $167 \cdot 3$ | 181.5 | $213 \cdot 6$ | $212 \cdot 5$ | $193 \cdot 7$ 224 | $150 \cdot 2$ | (c) All |
| $133 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | 167-2 | 198.0 | 238.4 | 224.0 | 116.9 120.9 | Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption Items mainly imported for direct consumption |


|  |  | Group and sub-groups weights in 1975 | 1975 January | February | March | April | May | June |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All items |  | 1,000 | 119.9 | $121 \cdot 9$ | 124.3 | 129.1 | 134.5 | $137 \cdot 1$ |
| All items other than food |  | 768 | 120.4 | $122 \cdot 1$ | 123.8 | $128 \cdot 7$ | 135.0 | $137 \cdot 5$ |
| All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations |  | $\begin{aligned} & 961 \cdot 9- \\ & 966 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | 122.5 | 124.8 | 129.4 | $134 \cdot 8$ | 137.1 |
| 1 | Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) | 232 | $118 \cdot 3$ | $121 \cdot 3$ | 126.0 | $130 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 9$ |
|  | Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 33 | 123 | 128 | 130 | 133 | 135 | 136 |
|  | Meat and bacon | 62 | 106 | 107 | 111 | 116 | 118 | 120 |
|  | Fish | 7 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 106 | 107 | 107 |
|  | Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat | 9 | 132 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 142 | 143 |
|  | Milk, cheese and eggs | 11 | 91 123 | 93 129 | 104 134 | 107 139 | 107 140 | 106 142 |
|  | Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. | 11 26 | 123 | 129 190 | 134 192 | 139 194 | 140 196 | 142 196 |
|  | Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen | 24 | 129 | 131 | 137 | 148 | 155 | 178 |
|  | Fruit, fresh, dried and canned | 13 | 126 | 128 | 131 | 137 | 143 | 148 |
|  | Other food | 19 | 131 | 138 | 140 | 144 | 146 | 149 |
|  | Alcoholic drink | 82 | 118.2 | 119.5 | $120 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | $137 \cdot 3$ | $139 \cdot 7$ |
|  | Tobacco | 46 | 124.0 | 124.0 | 125.5 | $125 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 6$ | 158.4 |
|  | Housing (including owner-occupiers' dwelling insurance premiums and ground rent) | 108 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $111 \cdot 8$ | 125•8 | $126 \cdot 6$ | 128.7 |
|  | Rent | 30 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 111 | 111 | 112 |
|  | Owner-Occupiers' mortgage interest payments* | 25 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 102 |
|  | Rates and water charges | 28 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 155 | 155 | 159 |
|  | Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations | 23 | 133 | 135 | 138 | 145 | 148 | 150 |
|  | Fuel and light (including oil) | 53 | 124.9 | $127 \cdot 8$ | 130.0 | $136 \cdot 7$ | 144.0 | 151.4 |
|  | Coal and coke | 11 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 139 | 140 | 141 |
|  | Gas | 12 | 107 |  | 116 137 | 118 145 | 118 161 | 119 177 |
|  | Electricity | 25 | 132 |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI | Durable household goods | 70 | $118 \cdot 3$ | 119.8 | $121 \cdot 3$ | 124.0 | $131 \cdot 7$ | $133 \cdot 3$ |
|  | Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings | 34 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 126 | 127 |  |
|  | Radio, television and other household appliances | 26 | 115 | 116 | 118 | 120 | 137 | 139 |
|  | Pottery, glassware and hardware | 10 | 121 | 123 | 126 |  |  |  |
| VII | Clothing and footwear | 89 | $118 \cdot 6$ | 121.0 | $122 \cdot 5$ | 123.0 | $123 \cdot 8$ | $125 \cdot 1$ |
|  | Men's outer clothing | 16 | 118 | 120 | 124 | 125 |  |  |
|  | Men's underclothing | 6 | 133 | 134 | 137 | 137 |  |  |
|  | Women's outer clothing | 23 | 116 | 119 | 120 | 118 | 119 | 121 |
|  | Women's underclothing | 4 | 125 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 132 |
|  | Children's clothing | 12 | 122 | 125 | 127 | 128 | 130 | 130 |
|  | Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials | 11 | 119 | 121 | 119 | 120 | 122 | 122 |
|  | Footwear | 17 | 113 | 115 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 |
| VIII | Transport and vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Motoring and cycling Fares | 131 18 | 1143 | 135 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | 145 145 |
|  | Fares | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IX | Miscellaneous goods | 71 | $125 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 9$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | 136.3 | $137 \cdot 7$ 154 |
|  | Books, newspapers and periodicals | 17 | 137 | 141 | 147 | 151 |  |  |
|  | Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet requisites | 12 | 114 | 117 | 119 | 124 |  |  |
|  | Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods | 11 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 145 | 148 | 150 |
|  | Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. | 31 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 126 | 127 | 129 |
| X |  | 52 | 115.8 | $116 \cdot 7$ | 121.0 | $126 \cdot 3$ | 135.8 | 138.0 |
|  | Postage and telephones | 11 | 116 | 116 | 132 | 132 | 150 |  |
|  | Entertainment | 21 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 114 |  |  |
|  | Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning | 20 | 124 | 126 | 128 | 135 | 136 | 138 |
| XI | Meals bought and consumed outside the home | 48 | $118 \cdot 7$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | $122 \cdot 1$ | 128.0 | 129.9 | $132 \cdot 3$ |
| Food |  | 33.7-38. 1 | $106 \cdot 6$ | 108.9 | $114 \cdot 9$ | $124 \cdot 8$ | $129 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 3$ |
| All items other than those whose prices show significant |  | $33 \cdot 7-38 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | 108 |  |  |  | $135 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 193.9-198.3 | $121 \cdot 1$ | 124-2 | $128 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 2$ | $133 \cdot 8$ | $135 \cdot 2$ |
| Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  | $137 \cdot 7$ | 139.3 | 141.0 |
| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials |  | $66 \cdot 0-66 \cdot 6$ | 143.3 | $150 \cdot 8$ | $153 \cdot 7$ | $156 \cdot 3$ | 158.4 | $160 \cdot 0$ |
| (c) All |  | 106.4-108.2 | 137.5 | $143 \cdot 0$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 7$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $152 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 42-3-45-3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.8 | $108 \cdot 9$ | $113 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 3$ |  |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption |  | 42.9-46.1 | $113 \cdot 3$ | $114 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 9$ | $119 \cdot 2$ | 120.2 |  |

[^34]


| Item | Standard error January 1975 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mar } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | May 13 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | July 15 | Aug $12$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept } \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct } \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | Dec $9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beef: Home-killed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chuck | 0.18 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | 63.4 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 61.4 | 60.0 | 61.4 |  |  |  |
| Sirloin (without bone) | 0.42 | 83.0 | $83 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | 99.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 | 61.4 98.1 | $61 \cdot 7$ 96.4 | 63.8 | $65 \cdot 8$ |
| Silverside (without bone)* | $0 \cdot 19$ | 73.7 | 73.4 | 80.9 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 86.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 7$ $82 \cdot 6$ | 98.1 83.1 | 96.4 82.4 | 97.4 | 99.8 |
| Back ribs (with bone)* | 0.32 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 51.4 | 56.5 | 59.0 | 89.4 | $60 \cdot 4$ | 84.3 58.1 | 82.6 57.0 | $83 \cdot 1$ 58.0 | $82 \cdot 4$ 57.3 | 83.3 | 86.4 |
| Fore ribs (with bone) | 0. 25 | 48.5 | 49.4 | 54.5 | 57.0 | 57.4 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 1$ 55.8 | 57.0 55.5 | $58 \cdot 0$ $55 \cdot 4$ | 57.3 55.4 | 59.2 | $60 \cdot 3$ |
| Brisket (without bone) | 0.24 | 48.4 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 56.5 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 8$ $55 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 5$ 54.1 | $55 \cdot 4$ $55 \cdot 1$ | $55 \cdot 4$ 55.1 | 56.7 56.4 | 58.5 |
| Rump steak** | 0.40 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 98.1 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 113.9 | 115.2 | $117 \cdot 7$ | 55.2 116.8 | 115.5 | 55.1 116.0 | $55 \cdot 1$ 114.2 | 56.4 114.7 | 58.5 114.4 |
| Beef: Imported, chilled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chuck | 0.85 | $50 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | $58 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Silverside (without bone)* | 0.68 | 69.3 | $67 \cdot 5$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | 76.4 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 77.6 | $77 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $59 \cdot 4$ $77 \cdot 3$ |  | $60 \cdot 2$ $77 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.0 \\ & 78.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Rump steak** | $1 \cdot 18$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | 86.0 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | 96.9 | 94.5 | 96.5 | 95.4 | 93.8 | $76 \cdot 7$ 93.0 | 77.0 94.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 78.9 \\ & 94.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| Lamb: Home-killed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loin (with bone) | 0. 28 | $64 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $71 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Breast** | 0.19 | 19.6 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | 23.4 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 19.8 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 4$ $20 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 3$ 21.4 | $73 \cdot 9$ $22 \cdot 2$ |
| Best end of neck | 0.46 | $48 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | 53.2 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 57.5 | 56.7 | 53.8 | $52 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 5$ | 51.4 | 21.4 53.9 | $22 \cdot 2$ $55 \cdot 3$ |
| Shoulder (with bone) | 0. 23 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | 47.8 | $46 \cdot 1$ | 45.8 | 51. 45 | 53.9 47 | $55 \cdot 3$ 48.9 |
| Leg (with bone) | 0.22 | 61.5 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 66.5 | $69 \cdot 3$ | $71 \cdot 8$ | $71 \cdot 8$ | 68.1 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 9$ | 65.5 | 68.1 | 69.7 |
| Lamb: Imported |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loin (with bone) | 0. 22 | $52 \cdot 7$ | 51.5 | $53 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 55.4 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 54-8 | $54 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 5$ |
| Breast** | 0.16 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | 16.0 | 16.0 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 | 16.6 |
| Best end of neck | 0.36 | $43 \cdot 1$ | 41.8 | $43 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 45.2 | $47 \cdot 2$ |
| Shoulder (with bone) | 0.16 | 35.9 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 37.3 | $38 \cdot 0$ | 38.1 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 38.5 | 38.6 | $47 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 4$ |
| Leg (with bone) | 0.17 | $54 \cdot 8$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | 60.3 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $59 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | 59.6 | 61.2 |
| Pork: Home-killed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leg (foot off) | 0. 24 | 53.0 | $51 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | 57.0 | $59 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 0$ |  | $66 \cdot 3$ |
| Belly * | 0. 13 | $36 \cdot 7$ | 36.6 | 37.4 | $39 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 41.4 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 44.5 | 46.0 | $47 \cdot 5$ |
| Loin (with bone) | $0 \cdot 20$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | 64.5 | $65 \cdot 9$ | $68 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | $71 \cdot 5$ | $71 \cdot 3$ | 71.4 | 73.4 | $76 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $79 \cdot 2$ |
| Pork sausages | 0. 10 | 31.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | 35.0 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 36.4 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 37.8 |
| Beef sausages | 0. 12 | $27 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 7$ |
| Roasting chicken (broiler) frozen (3lb.) Roasting chicken, fresh or chilled | 0.08 | $27 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | 29.4 | $30 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 30-1 |
| Roasting chicken, fresh or chilled (4lb oven ready) | 0.18 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 9$ |
| Fresh and smoked fish |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cod fillets | 0.28 | 55.4 | $49 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |
| Haddock fillets | 0.32 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 8$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | 57.0 | $57 \cdot 0$ | 58.9 | $60 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 1$ |
| Haddock, smoked, whole | 0.32 | $54 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 9$ | 54.0 | $55 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | $54 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 8$ | 55.4 | $55 \cdot 9$ | 57.0 | $57 \cdot 5$ | $59 \cdot 9$ |
| Plaice fillets | 0.41 | $70 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | 63.9 | $69 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 7$ | 68.9 | $68 \cdot 2$ | 69.5 | $71 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 7$ |
| Halibut cuts | 1.09 | 83.6 | $86 \cdot 7$ | 87.0 | $92 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 92.6 | 96.8 | 98.9 | 106.9 | 107.5 |
| Herrings | 0.19 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 26.4 | 29.5 | $29 \cdot 5$ | 29.5 | 29.3 | $27 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 29.1 | 29.6 | 30.5 |
| Kippers, with bone | 0. 20 | $34 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 35.4 | $36 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 36.7 | 37.0 | $37 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 33.9 | $39 \cdot 6$ |
| Bread $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, 1 I lb wrapped and sliced loaf | 0.04 | $14 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White, $1 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{l}$ b unwrapped loaf | 0.04 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | $15 \cdot 8$ | 15.8 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 16.1 16.4 | 16.0 16.4 | 16.1 16.4 | 16.0 16.4 | $16 \cdot 0$ 16.5 | 15.8 16.4 | $16 \cdot 4$ 17.1 |
| White, 14 oz loaf | 0.03 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 5$ |
| Brown, 14oz loaf | 0.02 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | 11.4 | $11 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | $11 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| Flour |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-raising, per 3lb | 0.10 | $19 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 4$ |
| Fresh vegetables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Potatoes, old, loose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 0.02 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | - | 8.1 | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| Red | 0.02 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | - | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7-2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| Potatoes, new, loose | - |  | - | - | - | 9.8 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tomatoes | 0.16 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 28.8 | $17 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 1$ |
| Cabbage, greens | 0.07 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 8.5 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| Cabbage, hearted | 0.07 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| Cauliflower or broccoli | 0.14 | $13 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | 17.4 | 13.0 | 16.1 |
| Brussels sprouts | 0.06 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | - | - | - | - | 12 | 16.5 | $14 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | 11.4 |
| Peas | - | - | - | - | $\overline{7}$ | $\bar{\square}$ | - | - | - | - | 7- | - | - |
| Carrots | 0.04 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 7.2 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 |
| Runner beans | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Onions | 0.05 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 9.5 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 9.9 |
| Mushrooms, per $\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{lb}$ | 0.05 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 11.0 |
| Fresh fruit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Apples, cooking | 0.07 | 11.0 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.6 | $12 \cdot 8$ | 13.8 | 15.4 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | 13.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| Apples, dessert | 0.08 | $14 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 16.0 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 17.4 | $18 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 13.4 | $14 \cdot 2$ |
| Pears, dessert | 0.08 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.4 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 16.9 | $19 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 16.4 | $15 \cdot 8$ | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Oranges | 0.08 | 11.4 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.6 | $14 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 1$ $15 \cdot 7$ |
| Bananas | 0.05 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | 14.8 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collar* | 0.28 | $51 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gammon* | 0.27 | $72 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | 71.5 | $72 \cdot 3$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 5$ | $78 \cdot 0$ 71.5 | $77 \cdot 6$ 69.1 | 79.0 72.4 | $81 \cdot 7$ $74 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 4$ 75.4 |
| Middle cut*, smoked | 0. 32 | 67.5 | $66 \cdot 6$ | 66.4 | $67 \cdot 0$ | 67.8 | 68.6 75.0 | $69 \cdot 1$ $75 \cdot 5$ | 71.5 77.4 | $69 \cdot 1$ $76 \cdot 5$ | 72.4 80.5 | $74 \cdot 3$ $82 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 4$ $84 \cdot 1$ |
| Back, smoked | 0.35 | $73 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | 73.0 | 72.8 | 74.5 | $75 \cdot 0$ 72.6 | $75 \cdot 5$ 72.4 | 77.4 75.0 | $76 \cdot 5$ $74 \cdot 2$ | 80.5 77.8 | $82 \cdot 6$ 79.8 | $84 \cdot 1$ $81 \cdot 2$ |
| Back, unsmoked | 0.34 | 71.6 | $70 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | 71.9 55.3 | 72.6 | 72.4 55.9 | 75.0 57.0 | $74 \cdot 2$ 56.5 | $77 \cdot 8$ 59.8 | $79 \cdot 8$ $62 \cdot 1$ | $81 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 5$ |
| Streaky, smoked | 0.36 | $53 \cdot 8$ | $53 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 4$ | $55 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 9$ | 57.0 | 56.5 | $59 \cdot 8$ |  |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Pence (p.) per lb. unless otherwise stated


Note: This table which continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 97, and appropriate Year Books, is compiled from information supplied by some 1,000 retailers in 200 towns for the 'General Index of Retail Prices'.
*Or Scottish equivalent.
$\dagger$ The average retail price of bread per 4 lb . in London each year from 1800 to 1968 is shown in the Historical Abstract, Table 98 . For comparison the figures for subsequent
years are given below: years are given below
$\left.\begin{array}{l}1969 \\ 1970 \\ 1971 \\ 1972 \\ 1973\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}44 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~d} . \\ 1974 \\ 1975 \\ 48 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~d} . \\ 20 \cdot 2 \mathrm{p} .\end{array}\right\}$

## 50 General index of retail prices excluding housing, 1966-1975

## United Kingdom



[^35]

INDICES (AVERAGES OF MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS)
Index for one-person pensioner households

| January 1962=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $119 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1966 | $116 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $122 \cdot 4$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | $120 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 0$ | $108 \cdot 9$ | $127 \cdot 1$ | $114 \cdot 7$ | $119 \cdot 6$ | 117.5 |
| 1967 | 119.0 | 118.0 | 126.0 | $120 \cdot 9$ | $123 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 7$ | $124 \cdot 8$ | $120 \cdot 8$ |
| 1968 | 124.5 | $122 \cdot 4$ | 128.0 | $125 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 5$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | $112 \cdot 0$ | $137 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 9$ | $128 \cdot 9$ | $126 \cdot 7$ |
| 1969 | $131 \cdot 1$ | $129 \cdot 4$ | $137 \cdot 1$ | $136 \cdot 1$ | 136.4 | 116.5 | $115 \cdot 8$ | $143 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $139 \cdot 0$ | $134 \cdot 0$ |
| 1970 | $140 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 2$ | $143 \cdot 9$ | 136.9 | 146.8 | $124 \cdot 7$ | $120 \cdot 8$ | $156 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 3$ | $143 \cdot 6$ |
| 1971 | 154.4 | $153 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 0$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $161 \cdot 8$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | 129.0 | $189 \cdot 3$ | 161.5 | $160 \cdot 8$ | 160.7 |
| 1972 | 166.2 | $167 \cdot 5$ | 158.4 | $140 \cdot 1$ | $175 \cdot 3$ | $138 \cdot 0$ | $138 \cdot 2$ | $203 \cdot 0$ | $172 \cdot 7$ | $170 \cdot 6$ | $176 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 | $182 \cdot 2$ | $193 \cdot 7$ | $163 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 9$ | $180 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $205 \cdot 1$ | $179 \cdot 2$ | $187 \cdot 0$ | 209-1 |
| 1974 | 211 - 6 | 226. 2 | $181 \cdot 7$ | $165 \cdot 7$ | $209 \cdot 9$ | $166 \cdot 9$ | $176 \cdot 5$ | 211-8 | 217-9 | 209-1 | 249-1 |
| January 1974=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 107.3 | $104 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | 115.9 | $109 \cdot 9$ | 108.5 | 109.5 | 109.0 | 114.5 $147 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 7$ $134 \cdot 4$ | 108.8 133.1 |
| 1975 | $135 \cdot 0$ | $129 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 8$ | 147-8 | $145 \cdot 5$ | $131 \cdot 0$ | $124 \cdot 9$ | $144 \cdot 0$ | 147.7 | 134•4 | $133 \cdot 1$ |



[^36]| Quart |  | Employees <br> in employment | Employers <br> and <br> self- <br> employed | HM Forces* | Employed labour force $\dagger$ | Unemployed excluding adult students | Working population $\dagger$ | Quar |  | Employees <br> in employment | Employers <br> and <br> self- <br> employed | HM Forces* | Employed labour force $\dagger$ | Un- <br> employed excluding adult students | Working population $\dagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL, MALES VARIATIONS |  | AND FEMALES; UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL |  |  |  |  |  | 1968 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 22,561 \\ & 22,650 \\ & 22,718 \\ & 22,658 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 24.748 |  | 25,356 |
| 1959 | JuneSept.Dec. | 21,417 | 1,770 | 569 | 23,756 | 420 | 24,176 |  |  |  | 1,780 | 407 |  | 608 |  |
|  |  | 21,599 | 1,766 | 552 | 23,917 | 426 | 24,343 |  |  |  | 1,786 | 400 | 24,836 | 542 | 25,378 |
|  |  | 21,624 | 1,767 | 536 | 23,927 | 443 | 24,370 |  |  |  | 1,802 | 395 | 24,915 | 558 | 25,473 |
| 1960 | March June Sept. Dec. | 21,772 | 1,766 | 526 | 24,064 | 436 | 24,500 |  |  |  | 1,819 | 390 | 24,867 | 578 | 25,445 |
|  |  | 21,894 | 1,766 | 518 | 24,178 | 326 | 24,504 | 1969 | March | 22,530 | 1,836 | 384 | 24,750 | 604 | 25,354 |
|  |  | 21,998 | 1,766 | 513 | 24,277 | 325 | 24,602 |  | June | 22,619 | 1,853 | 380 | 24,852 | 518 | 25,370 |
|  |  | 22,115 | 1,765 | 503 | 24,383 | 356 | 24,739 |  | Sept. | 22,653 | 1,866 | 377 | 24,896 | 560 | 25,456 |
| 1961 | March <br> June <br> Sept. <br> Dec. | 22,207 | 1,764 | 485 | 24,456 | 356 | 24,812 |  | Dec. | 22,564 | 1,878 | 376 | 24,818 | 602 | 25,420 |
|  |  | 22,228 | 1,750 | 474 | 24,452 | 287 | 24,739 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 22,349 | 1,747 | 464 | 24,560 | 325 | 24,885 | 1970 | March | 22,482 | 1,890 | 374 | 24,746 | 637 | 25,383 |
|  |  | 22,233 | 1,744 | 454 | 24,431 | 391 | 24,822 |  | June | 22,471 | 1,902 | 372 | 24,745 | 555 | 25,300 |
| 1962 | March June Sept. Dec. | 22,344 | 1,741 | 446 | 24,531 | 450 | 24,981 |  | Sept. | 22,482 22,404 | 1,903 1,905 | 370 371 | 24,755 24,680 | 598 | 25,353 |
|  |  | 22,447 | 1,738 | 442 | 24,627 | 406 | 25,033 |  | Dec. | 22,404 | 1,905 | 371 | 24,680 | 641 | 25,321 |
|  |  | 22,486 | 1,734 | 436 | 24,656 | 472 | 25,128 | 1971 | March | 22,050 | 1,908 | 369 | 24,327 | 738 | 25,065 |
|  |  | 22,374 | 1,731 | 433 | 24,538 | 560 | 25,098 |  | June | 22,122 | 1,909 | 368 | 24,399 | 724 | 25,123 |
| 1963 | March June Sept. Dec. | 22,231 | 1,727 | 431 | 24,389 | 679 | 25,068 |  | Sept. | 21,985 | 1,907 | 368 | 24,260 | 839 | 25,099 |
|  |  | 22,505 | 1,725 | 427 | 24,657 | 496 | 25,153 |  | Dec. | 21,948 | 1,905 | 372 | 24,225 | 911 | 25,136 |
|  |  | 22,579 | 1,721 | 424 | 24,724 | 502 | 25,226 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 22,671 | 1,717 | 423 | 24,811 | 486 | 25,297 | 1972 | March | 22,030 | 1,902 | 371 | 24,303 | 967 | 25,270 |
| 1964 | March June Sept. Dec. | 22,627 | 1,714 | 424 | 24,765 | 451 | 25,216 |  | Sept. | 22,253 | 1,911 | 374 | 24,538 | 862 | 25,400 |
|  |  | 22,812 | 1,710 | 424 | 24,946 | 349 | 25,295 |  | Dec. | 22,387 | 1,923 | 372 | 24,682 | 780 | 25,462 |
|  |  | 22,976 | 1,707 | 423 | 25,106 | 364 | 25,470 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,462 |
|  |  | 23,004 | 1,703 | 425 | 25,132 | 367 | 25,499 | 1973 | March | 22,583 | 1,935 | 367 | 24,885 | 717 | 25,602 |
| 1965 | March June <br> Sept. <br> Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 22,944 \\ & 23,080 \\ & 23,149 \\ & 23,221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,700 \\ & 1,696 \\ & 1,692 \\ & 1,688 \end{aligned}$ | 424423421420 | $\begin{aligned} & 25,068 \\ & 25,199 \\ & 25,262 \\ & 25,329 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 376 \\ & 299 \\ & 332 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,444 \\ & 25,498 \\ & 25,594 \\ & 25,679 \end{aligned}$ |  | June | 22,662 | 1,947 | 361 | 24,970 | 575 | 25,545 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sept. | 22,752 | 1,942 | 358 | 25,052 | 556 | 25,608 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dec. | 22,773 | 1,937 | 354 | 25,064 | 512 | 25,576 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 197 |  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 | March June Sept. Dec. | 23,142 | 1,684 | 418 | 25,244 | 336 | 25,580 |  | June | 22,790 | 1,925 | 345 | 25,060 | 542 | 25,515 |
|  |  | 23,253 | 1,681 | 417 | 25,351 | 281 | 25,632 |  | Sept. | 22,935 | 1,925 $\ddagger$ | 347 | 25,207 | 650 | 25,857 |
|  |  | 23,291 | 1,701 | 416 | 25,408 | 353 | 25,761 |  | Dec. | 22,871 | 1,925 $\ddagger$ | 343 | 25,139 |  |  |
|  |  | 22,982 | 1,722 | 419 | 25,123 | 503 | 25,626 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 | March <br> June <br> Sept. <br> Dec. | 22,697 | 1,742 | 419 | 24,858 | 564 | 25,422 | 1975 | March | $22,629$ | 1,925 $\ddagger$ | 338 | 24,892 | 803 | 25,695 |
|  |  | 22,808 | 1,762 | 417 | 24,987 | 503 | 25,490 |  |  |  | 1,925 $\ddagger$ |  | 24,968 | 866 | 25,834 |
|  |  | 22,896 | 1,768 | 413 | 25,077 | 550 | 25,627 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 22,729 | 1,774 | 412 | 24,915 | 596 | 25,511 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## MALES; UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1959 | June <br> Sept. <br> Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,102 \\ & 14,176 \\ & 14,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,438 \\ & 1,435 \\ & 1,435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 554 \\ & 537 \\ & 521 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,094 \\ & 16,148 \\ & 16,172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 308 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 | March June Sept. Dec. | 14,219 14,314 14,317 14,450 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,435 \\ & 1,434 \\ & 1,433 \\ & 1,433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 511 \\ & 503 \\ & 498 \\ & 488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,165 \\ & 16,251 \\ & 16,248 \\ & 16,371 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 236 \\ & 233 \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1961 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,437 \\ & 14,482 \\ & 14,522 \\ & 14,484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,432 \\ & 1,418 \\ & 1,413 \\ & 1,409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 469 \\ & 459 \\ & 448 \\ & 438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,338 \\ & 16,359 \\ & 16,383 \\ & 16,331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 208 \\ & 236 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1962 | March June <br> Sept. <br> Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,519 \\ & 14,590 \\ & 14,593 \\ & 14,541 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,404 \\ & 1,399 \\ & 1,394 \\ & 1,389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & 425 \\ & 419 \\ & 415 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,352 \\ & 16,414 \\ & 16,406 \\ & 16,345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \\ & 301 \\ & 348 \\ & 425 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,388 \\ & 14,613 \\ & 14,611 \\ & 14,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,383 \\ & 1,379 \\ & 1,374 \\ & 1,369 \end{aligned}$ | 413 <br> 410 <br> 407 <br> 406 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,184 \\ & 16,402 \\ & 16,392 \\ & 16,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \\ & 372 \\ & 372 \\ & 365 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1964 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,611 \\ & 14,746 \\ & 14,797 \\ & 14,840 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,363 \\ & 1,358 \\ & 1,353 \\ & 1,348 \end{aligned}$ | 408 408 407 409 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,382 \\ & 16,512 \\ & 16,557 \\ & 16,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 340 \\ & 264 \\ & 269 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1965 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,721 \\ & 14,856 \\ & 14,814 \\ & 14,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,343 \\ & 1,337 \\ & 1,332 \\ & 1,327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 407 \\ & 406 \\ & 405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,472 \\ & 16,60 \\ & 16,552 \\ & 16,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 228 \\ & 251 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1966 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,769 \\ & 14,843 \\ & 14,809 \\ & 14,638 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,321 \\ & 1,317 \\ & 1,336 \\ & 1,356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 402 \\ & 401 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | 16,493 16,562 <br> 16,546 <br> 16,397 | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \\ & 221 \\ & 274 \\ & 399 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1967 | March June Sept. Dec. | $\begin{aligned} & 14,386 \\ & 14,504 \\ & 14,552 \\ & 14,440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,375 \\ & 1,395 \\ & 1,400 \\ & 1,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 401 \\ & 397 \\ & 396 \end{aligned}$ | 16,164 <br> 16,300 <br> 16,349 16,242 <br> 16,242 | 449 404 439 488 |

16,397
16,456
16,496
16,478
16,487
16,481
16,630
16,594
16,567
16,619
16,619
16,684
16,715
16,754
16,770
16,712
16,774
16,764
16,834
16,722
16,776
16,826
16,871
16,755
16,828
16,803
16,881
16,753
16,783
16,820
16,796
16,613
16,704
16,788
16,730

| 1968 | March | 14,234 | 1,411 | 391 | 16,036 | 503 | 16,539 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | 14,306 | 1,416 | 385 | 16,107 | 456 | 16,563 |
|  | Sept. | 14,335 | 1,432 | 380 | 16,147 | 465 | 16,612 |
|  | Dec. | 14,320 | 1,448 | 376 | 16,144 | 486 | 16,630 |
| 1969 | March | 14,173 | 1,465 | 370 | 16,008 | 514 | 16,522 |
|  | June | 14,184 | 1,482 | 366 | 16,032 | 442 | 16,474 |
|  | Sept. | 14,195 | 1,494 | 363 | 16,052 | 469 | 16,521 |
|  | Dec. | 14,146 | 1,506 | 362 | 16,014 | 511 | 16,525 |
| 1970 | March | 14,044 | 1,517 | 360 | 15,921 | 545 | 16,466 |
|  | June | 14,002 | 1,529 | 358 | 15,889 | 475 | 16,364 |
|  | Sept. | 14,001 | 1,529 | 356 | 15,886 | 501 | 16,387 |
|  | Dec. | 13,986 | 1,531 | 356 | 15,873 | 541 | 16,414 |
| 1971 | March | 13,743 | 1,533 | 354 | 15,630 | 620 | 16,250 |
|  | June | 13,714 | 1,534 | 353 | 15,601 | 618 | 16,219 |
|  | Sept. | 13,584 | 1,532 | 353 | 15,469 | 698 | 16,167 |
|  |  | 13,617 | 1,530 | 357 | 15,504 | 765 | 16,269 |
| 1972 | March | 13,530 | 1,527 | 356 | 15,413 | 812 | 16,225 |
|  | June | 13,608 | 1,524 | 356 | 15,488 | 675 | 16,163 |
|  | Sept. | 13,636 | 1,537 | 359 | 15,532 | 710 | 16,242 |
|  | Dec. | 13,726 | 1,549 | 357 | 15,632 | 646 | 16,278 |
| 1973 | March | 13,722 | 1,561 | 352 | 15,635 | 594 | 16,229 |
|  | June | 13,771 | 1,572 | 346 | 15,689 | 483 | 16,172 |
|  | Sept. | 13,850 | 1,567 | 344 | 15,761 | 462 | 16,223 |
|  | Dec. | 13,819 | 1,562 | 339 | 15,720 | 432 | 16,152 |
| 1974 | March | 13,620 |  | 335 | 15,512 | 523 |  |
|  | June | 13,659 | 1,551 | 331 | 15,541 | 460 | 16,001 |
|  | Sept. | 13,726 | 1,551 $\ddagger$ | 333 | 15,610 | 532 | 16,142 |
|  | Dec. | 13,643 | 1,551 $\ddagger$ | 328 | 15,522 | , | § |
| 1975 | March | 13,534 | 1,551 $\ddagger$ | 324 | 15,409 | 658 | 16,067 |
|  | June | 13,532 | 1,551 $\ddagger$ | 322 | 15,405 | 707 | 16,112 |

[^37]United Kingdom



[^38]

Notes: $1 \begin{aligned} & \text { From } 1971 \text { the employees in employment estimates used in this table are based on an annual census of employment taken in June each year which excludes private } \\ & \text { domestic servants and civil servants temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom. For the years before 1971 estimates } \\ & \text { from the continuous }\end{aligned}$ King the continuous employment series, commencing at 1959, which was published for Great Britain ine 1971, estimates of employees in employment are taken Kingdom in the October 1975 issue-see Appendix H. Employees in employment estimates an Britain in the March 1975 issue of the Gazette, and for the United Abstract Tables 118-123 and appropriate Year Books. Employees in employment estimates on a national insurance card count basis are published in the Historical Abstract Tables 118-123 and appropriate Year Books.
Employment estimates after June 1975 are provisional.

* Includes those stationed overseas and on release leave.

TThe employed labour force comprises employees in emp.
labour force together with the registered
$\ddagger$ Estimates for Great Britain are assured unemployed.
§Estimates of the registered unemployed are not available for December 1974 .

Great Britain


See footnotes to Table 52.

Great Britain
Thousands


Great Britain
Thousands

| Quarter |  | Males |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Employees in employ ment | Employed labour force | Working population | Total Employees | Employees in employment | Employed labour force | Working population | Total Employees | Employees in employment | Employed labour force | Working population | Total employees |
| MALES, FEMALES AND TOTAL; ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 | March | 14,193 | 15,903 | 16,296 | 14,586 | 8,156 | 8,534 | 8,633 | 8,255 | 22,349 | 24,437 | 24,929 | 22,841 |
|  | June | 14,204 | 15,931 | 16,342 | 14,615 | 8,135 | 8,513 | 8,612 | 8,234 | 22,339 | 24,445 | 24,955 | 22,849 |
|  | Sept. | 14,213 | 15,942 | 16,372 | 14,643 | 8,129 | 8,508 | 8,606 | 8,227 | 22,342 | 24,450 | 24,978 | 22,870 |
|  | Dec. | 14,109 | 15,843 | 16,286 | 14,552 | 8,141 | 8,521 | 8,614 | 8,234 | 22,250 | 24,363 | 24,899 | 22,786 |
| 1968 | March | 14,028 | 15,762 | 16,208 | 14,474 | 8,177 | 8,557 | 8,646 | 8,266 | 22,205 | 24,319 | 24,854 | 22,740 |
|  | June | 14,010 | 15,744 | 16,205 | 14,471 | 8,165 | 8,545 | 8,633 | 8,253 | 22,175 | 24,288 | 24,837 | 22,724 |
|  | Sept. | 13,999 | 15,744 | 16,198 | 14,453 | 8,166 | 8,546 | 8,629 | 8,249 | 22,165 | 24,291 | 24,828 | 22,702 |
|  | Dec. | 13,993 | 15,751 | 16,193 | 14,435 | 8,184 | 8,564 | 8,644 | 8,264 | 22,177 | 24,315 | 24,837 | 22,699 |
| 1969 | March | 13,961 | 15,730 | 16,180 | 14,411 | 8,199 | 8,579 | 8,656 | 8,276 | 22,160 | 24,309 | 24,836 | 22,687 |
|  | June | 13,893 | 15,675 | 16,124 | 14,342 | 8,242 | 8,623 | 8,703 | 8,322 | 22,135 | 24,298 | 24,827 | 22,664 |
|  | Sept. | 13,869 | 15,660 | 16,115 | 14,324 | 8,244 | 8,626 | 8,706 | 8,324 | 22,113 | 24,285 | 24,820 | 22,648 |
|  | Dec. | 13,813 | 15,614 | 16,085 | 14,284 | 8,264 | 8,646 | 8,726 | 8,344 | 22,077 | 24,260 | 24,811 | 22,628 |
| 1970 | March | 13,819 | 15,630 | 16,111 | 14,300 | 8,269 | 8,652 | 8,731 | 8,348 | 22,088 | 24,282 | 24,842 | 22,648 |
|  | June | 13,711 | 15,532 | 16,017 | 14,196 | 8,268 | 8,651 | 8,737 | 8,354 | 21,979 | 24,183 | 24,754 | 22,550 |
|  | Sept. | 13,688 | 15,509 | 15,993 | 14,172 | 8,266 | 8,650 | 8,734 | 8,350 | 21,954 | 24,158 | 24,726 | 22,522 |
|  | Dec. | 13,655 | 15,478 | 15,983 | 14,160 | 8,264 | 8,649 | 8,739 | 8,354 | 21,919 | 24,127 | 24,722 | 22,514 |
| 1971 | March | 13,518 | 15,341 | 15,893 | 14,070 | 8,133 | 8,519 | 8,623 | 8,237 | 21,651 | 23,860 | 24,516 | 22,307 |
|  | June | 13,433 | 15,257 | 15,883 | 14,059 | 8,207 | 8,593 | 8.703 | 8,317 | 21,640 | 23,850 | 24,586 | 22,376 |
|  | Sept. | 13,274 | 15,096 | 15,768 | 13,946 | 8,197 | 8,583 | 8,707 | 8,321 | 21,471 | 23,679 | 24,475 | 22,267 |
|  | Dec. | 13,281 | 15,105 | 15,831 | 14,007 | 8,176 | 8,562 | 8,697 | 8,311 | 21,457 | 23,667 | 24,528 | 22,318 |
| 1972 | March | 13,298 | 15,119 | 15,863 | 14,042 | 8,327 | 8,713 | 8,852 | 8,466 | 21,625 | 23,833 | 24,716 | 22,508 |
|  | June | 13,330 | 15,150 | 15,835 | 14,015 | 8,313 | 8,699 | 8,833 | 8,447 | 21,643 | 23,849 | 24,668 | 22,462 |
|  | Sept. | 13,322 | 15,157 | 15,839 | 14,004 | 8,418 | 8,804 | 8,937 | 8,551 | 21,740 | 23,961 | 24,776 | 22,555 |
|  | Dec. | 13,390 | 15,235 | 15,852 | 14,007 | 8,497 | 8,883 | 9,007 | 8,621 | 21,887 | 24,118 | 24,859 | 22,628 |
| 1973 | March | 13,490 | 15,342 | 15,876 | 14,024 | 8,689 | 9,075 | 9,183 | 8,797 | 22,179 | 24,418 | 25,060 | 22,821 |
|  | June | 13,491 | 15,350 | 15,850 | 13,991 | 8,689 | 9,075 | 9,175 | 8,789 | 22,180 | 24,425 | 25,025 | 22,780 |
|  | Sept. | 13,522 | 15,374 | 15,811 | 13,959 | 8,701 | 9,086 | 9,161 | 8,776 | 22,223 | 24,460 | 24,972 | 22,735 |
|  | Dec. | 13,485 | 15,327 | 15,737 | 13,895 | 8,769 | 9,155 | 9,229 | 8,843 | 22,254 | 24,482 | 24,966 | 22,738 |
| 1974 | March | 13,387 | 15,220 | 15,691 | 13,858 | 8,823 | 9,208 | 9,291 | 8,906 | 22,210 | 24,428 | 24,982 | 22,764 |
|  | June | 13,379 | 15,203 | 15,680 | 13,856 | 8,917 | 9,302 | 9,394 | 9,009 | 22,296 | 24,505 | 25,074 | 22,865 |
|  | Sept. | 13,387 | 15,213 | 15,715 | 13,889 | 9,001 | 9,386 | 9,481 | 9,096 | 22,388 | 24,599 | 25,196 | 22,985 |
|  | Dec. | 13,313 | 15,134 | 15,699 | 13,878 | 9,026 | 9,412 | 9,528 | 9,142 | 22,339 | 24,546 | 25,227 | 23,020 |
| 1975 | March | 13,305 | 15,122 | 15,725 | 13,908 | 8,924 | 9,309 | 9,441 | 9,056 | 22,229 | 24,431 | 25,166 | 22,964 |
|  | June | 13,259 | 15,074 | 15,791 | 13,976 | 8,957 | 9,343 | 9,509 | 9,123 | 22,216 | 24,416 | 25,299 | 23,099 |
|  | Sept. | 13,198 | 15,017 | 15,858 | 14,039 | 8,963 | 9,349 | 9,582 | 9,196 | 22,161 | 24,365 | 25,439 | 23,235 |
|  | Dec. | 13,110 | 14,927 | 15,836 | 14,019 | 8,987 | 9,373 | 9,621 | 9,235 | 22,097 | 24,300 | 25,457 | 23,254 |

See footnotes to Table 52.

## 54

| Standard region | Employees in employment |  |  | Employers and selfemployed |  |  | HM Forces | Employed* labour force | Unemployed excluding adult <br> students | Working* population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |  |  |  |



| Standard region | Employees in employment |  |  | Employers and selfemployed |  |  | HM Forces | Employed* labour force | Unemployed excluding adult students | Working* population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |  |  |  |

## East Midlands

| 1968 | 928 | 510 | 1,438 | 95 | 26 | 121 | 16 | 1,575 | 25 | 1,600 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 923 | 521 | 1,444 | 98 | 26 | 124 | 15 | 1,583 | 26 | 1,609 |
| 1970 | 910 | 530 | 1,441 | 101 | 26 | 126 | 15 | 1,582 | 32 | 1,614 |
| 1971 | 888 | 522 | 1,411 | 98 | 26 | 124 | 15 | 1,550 | 40 | 1,590 |
| 1972 | 887 | 535 | 1,422 | 102 | $26 \dagger$ | $128 \dagger$ | 15 | 1,565 | 42 | 1,607 |
| 1973 | 905 | 566 | 1,471 | 102 | $26 \dagger$ | $128 \dagger$ | 14 | 1,613 | 29 | 1,642 |
| 1974 | 898 | 585 | 1,483 | 92 | $26 \dagger$ | $118 \dagger$ | 13 | 1,614 | 30 | 1,644 |
| 197 | 896 | 589 | 1,485 | $92 \dagger$ | $26 \dagger$ | $118 \dagger$ | 13 | 1,616 | 49 | 1,665 |

## Yorks and Humberside

| 1968 | 1,280 | 715 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 9 6}$ | 110 | 32 | $\mathbf{1 4 2}$ | 16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1969 | 1,270 | 721 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 9 0}$ | 118 | 32 | $\mathbf{1 5 0}$ | 16 |
| 1970 | 1,247 | 721 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 6 9}$ | 114 | 32 | $\mathbf{1 4 6}$ | 16 |
| 1971 | 1,212 | 706 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 8}$ | 120 | 32 | $\mathbf{1 5 1}$ | 16 |
| 1972 | 1,200 | 716 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 6}$ | 119 | $32 \dagger$ | $\mathbf{1 5 0} \dagger$ | 15 |
| 1973 | 1,218 | 750 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 6 8}$ | 121 | $32 \dagger$ | $\mathbf{1 5 3} \dagger$ | 17 |
| 1974 | 1,214 | 777 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 9 1}$ | 125 | $32 \dagger$ | $\mathbf{1 5 6} \dagger$ | 15 |
| 1975 | 1,205 | 780 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 8 5}$ | 125 | $32 \dagger$ | $\mathbf{1 5 6} \dagger$ | 14 |

North West

| 1968 | 1,712 | 1,056 | 2,768 | 147 | 53 | 200 | 3 | 2,971 | 65 | 3,036 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 1,695 | 1,060 | 2,755 | 156 | 51 | 207 | 2 | 2,964 | 64 | 3,028 |
| 1970 | 1,663 | 1,049 | 2,711 | 158 | 50 | 208 | 2 | 2,921 | 71 | 2,992 |
| 1971 | 1,623 | 1,034 | 2,657 | 161 | 49 | 210 | 2 | 2,869 | 100 | 2,969 |
| 1972 | 1,598 | 1,041 | 2,639 | 151 | $49 \dagger$ | $200 \dagger$ | 1 | 2,840 | 126 | 2,966 |
| 1973 | 1,611 | 1,080 | 2,691 | 151 | $49 \dagger$ | $200 \dagger$ | 1 | 2,892 | 94 | 2,986 |
| 1974 | 1,600 | 1,101 | 2,702 | 159 | $49 \dagger$ | $208 \dagger$ | 2 | 2,912 | 85 | 2,997 |
| 1975 | 1,572 | 1,103 | 2,675 | $159 \dagger$ | 49† | $208 \dagger$ | 2 | 2,885 | 136 | 3,021 |
| North |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 805 | 416 | 1,221 | 54 | 17 | 71 | 4 | 1,296 | 57 | 1,353 |
| 1969 | 795 | 426 | 1,220 | 53 | 18 | 71 | 3 | 1,294 | 56 | 1,350 |
| 1970 | 798 | 436 | 1,233 | 60 | 18 | 78 | 2 | 1,313 | 55 | 1,368 |
| 1971 | 772 | 434 | 1,207 | 61 | 18 | 79 | 2 | 1,288 | 67 | 1,355 |
| 1972 | 763 | 442 | 1,205 | 57 | $18 \dagger$ | $75 \dagger$ | 2 | 1,282 | 74 | 1,356 |
| 1973 | 779 | 468 | 1,248 | 58 | $18 \dagger$ | $76 \dagger$ | 1 | 1,325 | 56 | 1,381 |
| 1974 | 768 | 477 | 1,245 | 58 | $18 \dagger$ | $76 \dagger$ | 1 | 1,322 | 53 | 1,375 |
| 1975 | 774 | 491 | 1,266 | $58 \dagger$ | $18 \dagger$ | $76 \dagger$ | 1 | 1,343 | 72 | 1,415 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Standard region | Employees in employment |  |  | Employers and selfemployed |  |  | HM Forces | Employed* labour force | Unemployed excluding adult students | Working* population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |  |  |  |


| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1968 | 663 | 326 | 989 | 83 | 23 | 106 | 9 | 1,104 | 35 | 1,139 |
| 1969 | 650 | 325 | 975 | 79 | 24 | 102 | 9 | 1,086 | 35 | 1,121 |
| 1970 | 636 | 332 | 967 | 85 | 24 | 109 | 8 | 1,084 | 33 | 1,117 |
| 1971 | 629 | 333 | 962 | 87 | 24 | 111 | 7 | 1,080 | 40 | 1,120 |
| 1972 | 630 | 342 | 973 | 82 | $24 \dagger$ | $106 \dagger$ | 7 | 1,086 | 44 | 1,130 |
| 1973 | 636 | 364 | 1,000 | 86 | $24 \dagger$ | $110 \dagger$ | 6 | 1,116 | 32 | 1,148 |
| 1974 | 621 | 371 | 992 | 82 | $24 \dagger$ | $106 \dagger$ | 6 | 1,104 | 33 | 1,137 |
| 1975 | 618 | 380 | 998 | $82 \dagger$ | $24 \dagger$ | $106 \dagger$ | 6 | 1,110 | 51 | 1,161 |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 1,290 | 778 | 2,068 | 115 | 24 | 139 | 20 | 2,227 | 75 | 2,302 |
| 1969 | 1,286 | 789 | 2,075 | 113 | 25 | 138 | 18 | 2,231 | 71 | 2,302 |
| 1970 | 1,267 | 791 | 2,058 | 113 | 25 | 138 | 19 | 2,215 | 82 | 2,297 |
| 1971 | 1,216 | 787 | 2,003 | 114 | 25 | 139 | 18 | 2,160 | 116 | 2,276 |
| 1972 | 1,194 | 795 | 1,989 | 112 | $25 \dagger$ | $137 \dagger$ | 19 | 2,145 | 126 | 2,271 |
| 1973 | 1,221 | 828 | 2,050 | 114 | $25 \dagger$ | $139 \dagger$ | 18 | 2,207 | 91 | 2,298 |
| 1974 | 1,227 | 857 | 2,084 | 112 | $25 \dagger$ | $137 \dagger$ | 16 | 2,237 | 77 | 2,314 |
| 1975 | 1,219 | 858 | 2,076 | $112 \dagger$ | $25 \dagger$ | $137 \dagger$ | 19 | 2,232 | 100 | 2,332 |

## Northern Ireland

| 1968 | 292 | 172 | 464 | 68 | 5 | 72 | 3 | 539 | 35 | 574 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 293 | 178 | 471 | 66 | 4 | 70 | 5 | 546 | 35 | 581 |
| 1970 | 295 | 184 | 478 | 66 | 4 | 70 | 9 | 557 | 32 | 589 |
| 1971 | 290 | 184 | 473 | 63 | 4 | 67 | 11 | 551 | 37 | 588 |
| 1972 | 289 | 181 | 470 | 61 | 4 | 65 | 16 | 551 | 39 | 590 |
| 1973 | 293 | 187 | 479 | 60 | 3 | 63 | 19 | 561 | 30 | 591 |
| 1974 | 296 | 198 | 494 | 58 | 3 | 61 | 18 | 573 | 27 | 600 |
| 1975 | 293 | 201 | 494 | 58 | 3 | 61 | 16 | 571 | 38 | 609 |

Notes: 1 Estimates relate to standard regions as at present constituted. Estimates for South East; South West; East Midlands; Yorkshire and Humberside; North West and North have been revised to take account of the change of boundaries as a result of the reorganisation of local government in April 1974
2 From 1971 the employees in employment estimates used in this table are based on an annual census of employment taken in June each year which excludes private domestic servants. For the years before 1971, estimates of employees in employment are taken from the continuous employment series, which was published in the August 1976 issue of the Gazette.
*The employed labour force comprises employees in employment and employers and self-employed persons plus HM Forces. The working population comprises the employed labour force together with the registered unemployed.
$\dagger$ Estimates for employers and self-employed persons are assumed unchanged until later data become available.

Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, in the United Kingdom at June 1975
Males and females; full-time, part-time and total

Thousands


[^39]| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Total, males and females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time* | Total | Full-time | Part-time* | Total |  |
| Instrument engineering Photographic and document copying equipment | 96.4 | 1.90.1 |  | $43 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | $57 \cdot 4$ | 155.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Watches and clocks | 6.4 |  | 9.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ 6.3 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 | 12.4 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | $16 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 8.8 | 2.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 14.8 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 30.0 |
|  | $64 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 98.4 |
| Electrical engineering | $479 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | 483.5$107 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 229.9 \\ 28.5 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | 67.56.4 | 297.434.9 | $780 \cdot 9$$142 \cdot 2$ |
| Electrical machinery | $106 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insulated wires and cables | $33 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $34 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 6$ |
| Radio and electronic components | $61 \cdot 0$ | 0.10.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 53.8 \\ & 61.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 18.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 2 \\ & 67 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92.0 \\ 129.0 \end{array}$ |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electronic computers | 25.5 32.7 | 0.3 | 25.9 | 21.8 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 56.4 |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | $32 \cdot 7$ 63.7 | 0.6 | 32.7 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 11.9 | 44.7 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | $63 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 0.4 | 64.4 39.9 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | 89.5 |
| Other electrical goods | $39 \cdot 5$$62 \cdot 7$ | 0.40.8 | 63.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 6 \\ 13 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 51 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ 115 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $170 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | $171 \cdot 3$ | 9.9 | 3.0 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $184 \cdot 2$ |
| Vehicles | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{6 6 0 . 4} \\ 30.4 \\ 399 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 662.930.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \cdot 1 \\ 2 \cdot 2 \\ 48 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.3 \\ 0.3 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.4 \\ 2.6 \\ 55.7 \end{array}$ |  |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 756.3 \\ 32.9 \\ 457.1 \end{array}$ |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing |  | $1 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | $9 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | 3.4 | 13.0 |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment |  | 0.5- | $\begin{array}{r} 181 \cdot 7 \\ 16.4 \\ 23.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.9 \\ 0.8 \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 0 \cdot 2 \\ & 0 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.6 \\ 1.0 \\ 1.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 211.3 \\ 17.4 \\ 24.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified $\quad 382.2$ 8.5 300.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | $\begin{array}{r} 382.2 \\ 50.3 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ | 8.50.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 390 \cdot 7 \\ 51 \cdot 2 \\ 13 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113.6 \\ 9.5 \\ 5.2 \end{array}$ | 41.33.5 | 154.913.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 545 \cdot 6 \\ 64 \cdot 2 \\ 20 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ |
| Hand tools and implements |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. |  | 7.60 .4 |  |  | 1.6 | 6.8 |  |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |  |  |  |  | $8 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \cdot 9 \\ 37 \cdot 1 \\ 39 \cdot 4 \\ 29 \cdot 2 \\ 21 \cdot 6 \\ 320 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | $25 \cdot 2$ $30 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 11.6 |  |  |
| Cans and metal boxes | 16.3 | 0.4 | 30.8 16.4 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 8.7 |  |  |
| Jewellery and precious metals | $13 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 16.4 14.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.9 2.0 | $12 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 226.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 14.0 231.3 | 5.6 65.9 | 2.0 | 7.6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $65 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $88 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
| Textiles | $\begin{array}{r} 283.7 \\ 37.8 \end{array}$ | 7-2 | $290 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{array}{r} 188.2 \\ 4.7 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 238.5 \\ 5.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 529 \cdot 4 \\ 43 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |  |
| Production of man-made fibres |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems |  |  | $37 \cdot 9$ |  | $0 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | $31 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 26.4 |  |  |
| Woollen and worsted | $26 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 20.6 | 58.6 47.8 |  |
| Jute | $47 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 48.8 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 8$ 88.8 |  |
| Rope, twine and net | $5 \cdot 1$ 3.2 | 0.2 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 2.8 | 88.8 8.1 |  |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | $3 \cdot 2$ 40.1 | 0.1 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.8 3.6 | 8.1 6.9 |  |
| Lace | 40.1 1.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 | $63 \cdot 7$ | 16.0 | 79.7 | 121.1 |  |
| Carpets | $25 \cdot 6$ | 1.1 0.3 | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 4.5 |  |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) Made-up textiles | $25 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 0.2 | 25.9 5.9 | 11.2 5.5 | 2.5 | 13.7 | 39.6 |  |
| Textile finishing | $7 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 8.2 | 5.5 13.6 | 1.6 3.4 | 717 | 12.9 |  |
| Other textile industries | 33.418.4 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 3.4 3.1 | $17 \cdot 0$ 13.6 | $25 \cdot 1$ |  |
|  |  | 0.2 | 18.6 | 10.5 5.0 | 1.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \cdot 6 \\ 6 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $22 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) anc fellmongery |  |  |  |  |  | 18.5 | $41 \cdot 8$ |  |
| Leather goodsFur | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \cdot 8 \\ 6 \cdot 2 \\ 2 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \\ 6.6 \\ 2.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 8 \cdot 6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.2 \\ 12.0 \\ 2.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.5 \\ 18.6 \\ 4.7 \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear 91.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Weatherproof outerwear } & 91.3 & 4.3 & 95.6\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 6 \\ 18 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | 0.20.9 | 3.819.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 27.9 | 15.2 | 402.419.0 |  |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear |  |  |  | $52 \cdot 2$$25 \cdot 6$ |  | 65.531.4 |  |  |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | 18.9 5.9 | 0.9 0.5 0.4 | 19.0 11.9 |  | 13.2 5.8 |  | 84.4 43.4 |  |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | $5 \cdot 9$ 12.7 | 0.4 0.8 | 6.3 13.5 | $32 \cdot 5$67.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 31.4 38.4 | 43.4 44.7 |  |
| Hats, caps and millinery | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | 13.5 1.5 |  | 16.9 | $83 \cdot 9$ | 97.4 |  |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specifiedFootwear | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 5 \\ 32.8 \end{array}$ | 0.4 | 1.59 | 20.6 20.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 |  |
|  |  | $0 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ $6 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 31.6 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 37.0 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 76.9 |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Total, males and females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time* | Total | Full-time | Part-time* | Total |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $208 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 211.5 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 13.6 | $64 \cdot 3$ | $275 \cdot 8$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | $36 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 36.8 | 3.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 4.5 | 41.2 |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery | 28.5 | 0.6 | 29.1 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | 59.4 |
| Glass | $52 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 53.0 13.4 | 12.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 14 |
| Cement | 4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 13.4 | 1.0 |  |  | 14 |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified | $78 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 79-2 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $91 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 207.8 | 4.8 | 212.6 | 37.8 | 13.4 | 51.3 | 263.9 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 20.7 | 1.7 | 78.4 | 8.7 13.2 | 3.3 3.9 | 11.9 17.1 | $90 \cdot 3$ 88.8 |
| Furniture and upholstery | $70 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | 71.6 10.5 | 13.2 7.7 | 3.9 2.5 | 17.1 10.2 | 88.8 20.6 |
| Bedding, etc. | $10 \cdot 1$ 25.9 | 1.4 0.4 | 10.5 26.3 | 2.7 | 2. 1.3 | 10.2 4.0 | 20.6 30.3 |
| Shop and office fitting | 25.9 | 0.4 0.3 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 3.9 | 16.0 |
| Wooden containers and baskets ${ }^{\text {Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures }}$ | $11 \cdot 8$ 13 | 0.5 0.5 | 13.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | 4.2 | $17 \cdot 8$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 367 - 1 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $380 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 184.4 | $565 \cdot 2$ |
| Paper and board \$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging pruducts of paper, board and associated materials | $52 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 52.8 | 24.8 | 7.6 4.7 | 32.4 | $85 \cdot 2$ $40 \cdot 9$ |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Manufactured stationery } \\ \text { Matur } \\ & 21 \cdot 4 & 0.4 & 21.8\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified § | 71.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 71.6 | 17.4 | 4.7 | 22.1 | $93 \cdot 7$ |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers | $53 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $58 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 4.8 | 17.5 18.8 | 75.6 62.2 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Printing, publishing of periodicals } & 39.5 & 3.9 & 43.4\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. | $129 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $133 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 0$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | 207 - 6 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 206.3 | 4.0 | $210 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $120 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 7$ | 330.4 119.0 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Rubber } & 90 \cdot 5 & 0.7 & 91.3 & \\ \text { R }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | $11 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 11.8 | 2.3 3.7 | 0.4 1.4 | 2.7 5.0 | 14.5 9.5 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Brushes and brooms } & 4.3 & 0.2 & 4.5\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment | $16 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 9.9 | 26.0 | 42.8 8.9 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 29 | 1.1 13.9 | 4.8 43.2 | 8.9 113.5 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 68.6 | 1.7 0.5 | 70.3 11.5 | 29.3 7.6 | 13.9 3.2 | $43 \cdot 2$ 10.7 | $113 \cdot 5$ 22.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | $11 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Construction | 1,202 $\cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 1,214 3 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 5$ | 1,312 $\cdot 8$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | $284 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $285 \cdot 1$ | 53.2 | 14.9 | 68.2 | 353.3 103.6 |
| Gas | $76 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 76.4 | 12.2 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 27.1 34.7 | 103.6 192.5 |
| Electricity | 157.4 | 0.4 | 157.8 | $27 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 6.3 | 57.2 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Water supply } & 50.6 & 0.2 & \mathbf{5 0 . 9} & 4.9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,224 7 | 24.5 | 1,249 - 2 | 211.8 | 57.0 | 268.8 | 1,518.0 |
| Transport and communication Railways | 1,211.1 | 0.4 8.3 | 211.5 191.0 | $15 \cdot 3$ $28 \cdot 1$ | 1.3 6.2 | 16.5 34.4 | 228.1 225.4 |
| Road passenger transport | $182 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |  | $28 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 182.4 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 186.5 | 12.1 1.6 | 6.8 0.8 1 | 18.9 2.4 | 205.4 22.2 |
| Other road haulage | 19.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 79 | 7.6 | 0.8 1.0 | 8.0 | $87 \cdot 7$ |
| Sea transport | 79.4 | 0.4 | $79 \cdot 7$ $69 \cdot 9$ | 3.6 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 74.7 |
| Port and inland water transport | $68 \cdot 8$ 57.5 | 1.1 0.2 | $69 \cdot 9$ 57 | $19 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | 20.5 | $78 \cdot 2$ |
| Air transport | 57.5 328.9 | 0.2 | 534.2 | 85.6 | 28.4 | 114.0 | $448 \cdot 2$ |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Miscellaneous transport services and storage } & 94 \cdot 3 & 4.5 & 98.8\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1,223.7 | $769 \cdot 6$ | 769.4 | 1,539 0 | 2,762.7 |
| Distributive trades Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 1,077.3 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 163.0 | $48 \cdot 2$ | 22.5 | $70 \cdot 7$ 6.3 | 233.7 $35 \cdot 3$ |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products | $28 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 29.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ 82.4 | 0.6 35.3 | 6.3 117.6 | 286.5 |
| Other wholesale distribution | $160 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 168.9 226.8 | 82.4 161.4 | $332 \cdot 7$ | 394.1 | 620.9 |
| Retail distribution of food and drink | $185 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 2$ 82.8 | 226.8 414.8 |  |  | $875 \cdot 9$ | 1,290 - 7 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Other retail distribution } & 331 \cdot 9 & 82 \cdot 8 & 414 \cdot 8\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | $84 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 88.5 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 11.0 | $32 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 6$ |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | $129 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 11.4 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $174 \cdot 9$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and businessservicesInsurance |  | 31.8 | $537 \cdot 5$ | 405.2 | $160 \cdot 3$ | $565 \cdot 5$ $118 \cdot 3$ | $1,103.0$ 266.3 |
|  | $143 \cdot 9$ | 4.1 | 148.0 | 93.6 150.4 | $24 \cdot 7$ $25 \cdot 9$ | 118.3 176.3 | 322.4 |
| Banking and bill discounting | $143 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 146.1 | 150.4 43.7 | 9.0 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 102.4 |
| Other financial institutions | $47 \cdot 7$ | 2.1 | 49.8 44.7 | $24 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 3$ |
| Property owning and managing, etc. | $39 \cdot 2$ | 5.5 | 44.7 17.8 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 13.0 | 30.9 |
| Advertising and market research | 17.4 | 0.5 16.2 | 17.8 82.5 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 77.3 | 132.9 | 215.4 80.3 |
| Other business services | $66 \cdot 3$ 47.8 | 16.2 0.8 | 48.5 | 26.9 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 31.8 |  |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | $47 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^40]|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the |  |  |  |  |
| Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  |  |  |  |

Notes: Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of rounded components. Also the totals include a small number of employees (about 3,300 ) whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
The industrial classifications of the units in the census of employment are checked each year. Amendments are made where necessary and it should be borne in mind that these can affect the changes in levels of particular industries between one year and the next. Also see pages 727 and 728 of the July 1976 issue of the Gazette.
*Part-time workers are defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours per week (excluding main meal breaks and overtime), but for agriculture see footnote $\ddagger$.
$\dagger$ Excludes private domestic service.
$\ddagger$ The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and that the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses. Family workers are included in the figures for Great Britain but not for Northern Ireland.
§For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries. The details are
'Other mining and quarrying' includes 'chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'
'Other machinery' includes 'office machinery'.
'Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'paper and board'

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Total, males and females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time* | Total | Full-time | Part-time* | Total |  |
| Total, all industries and services $\dagger$ (Orders I-XXVII) | 12,542 | 697 | 13,240 | 5,422 | 3,551 | 8,973 | 22,213 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 6,858 - 1 | $92 \cdot 9$ | 6,951 - 0 | 1,773 $\cdot 7$ | $575 \cdot 1$ | 2,348-8 | 9,299 - 8 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) | 5,083 - 1 | 79.5 | 5,162 • 6 | 1,647 - 1 | 524.0 | 2,171 - 2 | 7,333 - 8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing $\ddagger$ | $256 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 | $287 \cdot 2$ | 57.5 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 6$ |  |
| Agriculture and horticulture $\ddagger$ | 236.4 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 266.9 | 56.4 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $365 \cdot 6$ |
| Forestry | $11 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | 11.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 12.9 |
| Fishing | $8 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | 12 |
| Mining and quarrying | $335 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $335 \cdot 8$ | 10.9 | 3.0 | 13.9 | $349 \cdot 7$ |
| Coal mining | $293 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | 293.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | 303.1 |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | $15 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | 16.8 |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | $16 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 16.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 18.8 |
| Petroleum and natural gas | $4 \cdot 6$ | - | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | 5.4 |
| Other mining and quarrying | $5 \cdot 3$ | - | $5 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | 0.3 | 5.6 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 408.8 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $419 \cdot 4$ | 183.4 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 281.9 | 701 - 3 |
| Grain milling | $16 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 3.9 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 4.7 | 21.9 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | $62 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 66.6 | $19 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 3$ |
| Biscuits | 16.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 16.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 26.1 | $42 \cdot 6$ |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | $52 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | 54.3 | 31.3 | $18 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 103.6 |
| Milk and milk products | $43 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 44.0 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 16.5 | 60.5 |
| Sugar | 9.0 | 0.4 | 9.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 2.8 | 11.8 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products | $30 \cdot 3$ 27.8 | 0.4 0.4 | $30 \cdot 7$ $28 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 3$ 22.3 | $17 \cdot 7$ 10.0 | 36.0 32.3 | 66.7 |
| Animal and poultry foods | 20.4 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 3.6 | 1.2 | 36.3 4.9 | 60.5 25.6 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | $5 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 7.2 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | $19 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 14.2 | 33.4 |
| Brewing and malting | $55 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 55.9 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 13.1 | 69.0 |
| Soft drinks | $15 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | 16.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 10.0 | 26.6 |
| Other drink industries | 19.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 19.5 | $11 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 13.0 | $32 \cdot 6$ |
| Tobacco | 15.0 | - | 15.0 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 19.0 | 34.0 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 35.0 | 0.1 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 | 4.2 | 39.4 |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | 11.6 | - | $11 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| Mineral oil refining | 17.8 | - | 17.8 | 1.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 20.0 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $301 \cdot 9$ | 2.5 | $304 \cdot 4$ | 96.4 | $27 \cdot 3$ | 123.7 | $428 \cdot 1$ |
| General chemicals | $110 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 111.2 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | 133.4 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | $41 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 41.5 | 26.5 | 8.1 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 76.1 |
| Toilet preparations | $8 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 8.9 | 11.8 | 3.0 | 14.8 | 23.7 |
| Paint | $18 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 26.9 |
| Soap and detergents | $10 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 6.3 | 16.6 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 41.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 7.9 | 49.7 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | $19 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 3.5 | 22.8 |
| Fertilisers | $10 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 12.0 |
| Other chemical industries | $41 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 0$ |
| Metal manufacture | $440 \cdot 8$ | 2.6 | $443 \cdot 4$ | 45.5 | 11.9 | 57.4 | 500.8 |
| Iron and steel (general) | 224.8 | 0.5 | 225.4 | 18.1 5.5 | 3.4 1.9 | 21.5 7.3 | 246.9 53.0 |
| Steel tubes | $45 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 5.5 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 53.0 |
| Iron castings, etc. | $75 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 0.3 | $75 \cdot 9$ 42.5 | 6.4 5.9 | 1.7 1.7 | 8.1 7.6 | 84.0 50.1 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | $42 \cdot 2$ 35.4 | 0.3 0.4 | 42.5 35.8 | 5.9 6.1 | 1.7 2.4 | 7.6 8.5 | $50 \cdot 1$ $44 \cdot 3$ |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals | 35.4 18.0 | 0.4 0.2 | 35.8 18.1 | 6.1 3.5 | 2.4 0.9 | 8.5 4.4 | $44 \cdot 3$ 22.5 |
| Mechanical engineering | 792.0 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 800.8 | 116.3 | $31 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | $25 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 3.8 | 29.5 |
| Metal-working machine tools | $56 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 57.2 | 7.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 9.5 | 66. 6 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | $69 \cdot 3$ | 0. 6 | 70.0 | 12.3 3.4 | 2.7 0.5 | 15.0 3.9 | 85.0 26.6 |
| Industrial engines | 22.6 | 0.1 0.4 | 22.7 26.7 | 3.4 3.9 | 0.5 1.0 | 3.9 4.9 | 26.6 31.6 |
| Textile machinery and accessories Construction and earth-moving equipment | $26 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 0.2 | 26.7 $35 \cdot 5$ | 3.9 3.8 | 1.0 0.7 | $4 \cdot 9$ 4.5 | 31.6 40.0 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | $52 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 53.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 8.3 | $61 \cdot 7$ |
| Office machinery | 18.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 18.2 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 7.2 36.5 | 25.4 221.3 |
| Other machinery | $182 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $184 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $221 \cdot 3$ |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 146.6 16.0 | 1.3 0.1 | 147.9 16.0 | 13.5 3.4 | 3.7 0.9 | 17.2 4.3 | 165.0 20.3 |
| Ordnance and small arms | $16 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 | 16.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |  |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | $140 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 142.8 | $25 \cdot 0$ | 8.0 | $33 \cdot 0$ | $175 \cdot 8$ |

[^41]Thousands

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Total, males and females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time* | Total | Full-time | Part-time* | Total |  |
| Instrument engineering <br> Photographic and document copying equipment | $95 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 1$ | 43.0 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 97 | 43.0 | $13 \cdot 8$ | 56.8 | $153 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 8.9 6.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 9. 0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 12.4 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | $15 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 16.1 | 6.3 8.2 | 2.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 14.8 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |  | 0.7 | 16.1 |  | $4 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 28.4 |
|  | $64 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | 65.5 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 3$ |
| Electrical engineering | 472.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $476 \cdot 7$ | 224.4 |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | $104 \cdot 9$ | 0.7 | 105.6 | 224.4 28.2 | 66.9 6.3 | 291.3 | $768 \cdot 0$ |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | $33 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 33.4 | $11 \cdot 0$ | 6.3 | 34.6 13.1 | $140 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 51.8 | 0.1 | 51.9 | $11 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 46.6 |
| Radio and electronic components | 60.9 | 0.9 | $61 \cdot 7$ | 28.8 48.3 | 6.3 18.4 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 87.0 |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | 25.0 | 0.3 |  |  |  | $66 \cdot 7$ | 128.4 |
| Electronic computers | $31 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | 25.3 31.7 | $20 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 29.6 | 54.9 |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | $63 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 7$ $64 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | 11.6 | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | $39 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | $64 \cdot 2$ 39 | 19.4 19.4 | 5.6 | 25.0 | $89 \cdot 3$ |
| Other electrical goods | $62 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | $63 \cdot 5$ | $19 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ 13.2 | $23 \cdot 9$ $51 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 3$ $115 \cdot 1$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 161 . 0 | 0.7 | $161 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $174 \cdot 3$ |
| Vehicles <br> Wheeled tractor manufacturing Motor vehicle manufacturing <br> Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle | 652.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $655 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | $30 \cdot 3$ |  | 30.4 | 80.2 | 12.3 0.3 | 92.5 | 747.5 |
|  | $398 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $399 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 7.2 | 2.6 55.5 | 32.9 455.2 |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | $9 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 395. 7 | $48 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $455 \cdot 2$ |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | 9.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 9•7 | 2. | $0 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | 13.0 |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | $175 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $175 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 28.8 |  |
|  | $16 \cdot 4$ $23 \cdot 3$ | - | 16.4 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 204.4 |
|  |  |  | 23.3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 24.5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware etc. | $379 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 49 | 0.9 | 387.9 50.9 | 113.1 9.5 | 41.2 3.5 | 154.4 | $542 \cdot 3$ |
|  | $12 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | $50 \cdot 9$ $13 \cdot 3$ | 9.5 $5 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 1.6 | 13.0 6.8 | $63 \cdot 8$ |
|  | 7.5 | 0.4 | 13.3 7.9 | 5.2 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 6.8 | $20 \cdot 1$ |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | $7 \cdot 5$ 25.2 | 0.4 0.3 | 7.9 25.5 | 4. 1 | 1.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 7$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | $30 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | 25.5 30.6 | 8.8 6.7 | 2.8 | 11.6 | 37.1 |
| Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals | 16.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 16.2 | 6.7 7.7 | 1.9 4.9 | 8.6 12.6 | $39 \cdot 2$ |
| Jewellery and precious metalsMetal industries not elsewhere specified | 13.6 224.1 | 0.4 | 14.0 14.0 | 7.7 5.6 | $4 \cdot 9$ $2 \cdot 0$ | 12.6 7.6 | 28.9 |
|  | $224 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 229.4 | 65.6 | 22.9 | 7.6 88.5 | 21.5 317.9 |
| Textiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production of man-made fibres | 262.3 | 7.0 | $269 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | $29 \cdot 3$ |  | $29 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 224.6 4.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 493 \cdot 9 \\ 34 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | $28 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 29.5 | $17 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 23.5 |  |
| Woollen and worsted | 24.2 46.7 | 0.9 1.7 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 18.5 | 62.9 43.6 |
| Jute | $46 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 48.4 | 29.9 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 39.6 |  |
| Rope, twine and net | 5.1 2.9 | 0.2 0.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{array}{r}2.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 88.0 8.1 |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | $2 \cdot 9$ $37 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 1.3 | 3.1 38.5 | 2.6 6.7 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 8.1 6.5 |
| Carpets | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | $60 \cdot 7$ 1.8 | 15.7 0.6 | 76.5 | 115.0 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) | $24 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 24.4 | 10.6 | 0.6 2.4 | 2.4 13.0 | 4.4 |
| Made-up textiles | $5 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 5.7 | 10.6 5.3 | 2.4 1.6 | 13.0 | 37.4 |
| Textile finishing | $7 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 7.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 14.1 | 12.6 |
| Other textile industries | 31.3 18.4 | 0.7 0.2 | 32.0 | 9.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 13.0 | 21.5 45.0 |
|  | $18 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 | $45 \cdot 0$ 24.8 |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22.0 | 1.1 | 23.0 | $13 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| Fur |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.1 $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 0.1 | 6.5 2.3 | 8.5 | 1.1 3.3 | 4.1 11.8 |  |
|  | $2 \cdot 2$ |  | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 11.8 2.3 | 18.4 4.6 |
| Clothing and footwear |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weatherproof outerwear | $88 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 92.8 | $239 \cdot 5$ |  | 290 | 8 |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | $3 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 12.0 | 56 $2 \cdot 9$ | 290.0 | $382 \cdot 8$ |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | 17.6 11.4 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 18.6 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 13.0 | 15.0 63.1 | 18.7 |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | 11.4 4.9 | 0.5 0.3 | 11.9 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 63.1 31.2 | $81 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 1$ |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | $4 \cdot 9$ 12.3 | 0.3 0.8 | 5.2 13.1 | 24.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 2$ 30.4 | $43 \cdot 1$ $35 \cdot 6$ |
| Hats, caps and millinery | $12 \cdot 3$ 1.3 | 0.8 0.2 | 13.1 1.5 | $63 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 79.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ 93.0 |
| Footwear | $5 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 5.7 | 2.6 19.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 50 |
|  | $32 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 33.2 | 19.0 $35 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ $6 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 30.5 |
|  |  |  |  | $35 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 75.3 |

[^42]

[^43]Table 56 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, in Great Britain at June 1975

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Males |  |  | Females |  |  | Total, males and females |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time* | Total | Full-time | Part-time* | Total |  |
| Professional and scientific services | 966-2 | 153.3 | 1,195.9 | 1,241 3 | 1,103 $\cdot 8$ | 2,345-1 | 3,464 6 |
| Accountancy services | 46.0 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 47. 5 | $25 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 84.7 |
| Educational services | $\sim 456.4$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | $562 \cdot 6$ | $552 \cdot 9$ | $660 \cdot 7$ | 1,213.6 | 1,776.2 |
| Legal services | $29 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 32.0 | $54 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 75.0 | 107.0 |
| Medical and dental services | - 254.0 | 33.8 | $287 \cdot 8$ | 546.5 | $384 \cdot 2$ | $930 \cdot 7$ | 1,218.5 |
| Religious organisations | $10 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 | $16 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 28.7 |
| Research and development services | $81 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $81 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | 5-9 | 29.1 | 111.0 |
| Other professional and scientific services | $88 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $91 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 138.5 |
| Miscellaneous services $\dagger$ | $756 \cdot 2$ | 173.5 | 929.7 | 546.4 | 681.0 | 1,227.4 | 2,157 1 |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | 51.0 | 5.9 | 56.9 | $26 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 44.0 | 101.0 |
| Sport and other recreations | $37 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 36.0 | 88.9 |
| Betting and gambling | $23 \cdot 6$ | 11.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 9$ |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | 86.5 | $16 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | $152 \cdot 8$ | 255.5 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | $46 \cdot 4$ | 11.0 | $57 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | $162 \cdot 8$ |
| Public houses | $36 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $152 \cdot 2$ | $229 \cdot 8$ |
| Clubs | $17 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | 99.0 |
| Catering contractors | $14 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 7$ |
| Hairdressing and manicure | $9 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | 89.8 |
| Laundries | $14 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 56.8 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | $5 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 21.0 | $27 \cdot 2$ |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations | $301 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 327 - 0 | $62 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 5$ | $423 \cdot 5$ |
| Repair of boots and shoes | 3.0 | 0. 2 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | 5.1 |
| Other services | $109 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $129 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 4$ | $203 \cdot 9$ | $326 \cdot 2$ | $456 \cdot 2$ |
| Public administration and defence § |  |  |  | $443 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |
| National government service § | $344 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $348 \cdot 7$ | $234 \cdot 6$ | 28.9 | 263.5 | 612.2 |
| Local government service | $603 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | 645.2 | $208 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 2$ | $350 \cdot 8$ | 996.0 |

Notes: Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of rounded components. Also the totals include a small number of employees (about 3,300 ) whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
*Part-time workers are defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours per week (excluding main meal breaks and overtime), but for agriculture see footnote $\ddagger$. $\dagger$ Excludes private domestic service.
$\ddagger$ The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and that the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses.
§Excluding members of HM Forces.

| Standard region | Regional totals as percentage of Great Britain <br> Total | Numbers of employees in employment (Thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regional indices of employment\|| (June 1974=100) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All industries and services |  |  | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Index of production industries $\dagger$ | of which manufacturing industries $\ddagger$ | Service industries § | Index of production industries | Manufacturing industries | Service industries |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East and East Anglia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 June | 36.03 | 8,033 | 4,751 | 3,283 | 133 | 2,773 | 2,226 |  |  |  |  |
| September | 36.03 | 8,086 | 4,767 | 3,319 | 137 | 2,781 | 2,231 | 5,166 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| December | 36.04 | 8,064 | 4,742 | 3,323 | 125 | 2,754 | 2,215 | 5,184 | 100.3 99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \cdot 2 \\ 99.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 8 \\ & 101.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 March | 36.09 | 7,988 | 4,708 | 3,280 | 119 | 2,706 | 2,168 | 5,163 | $97 \cdot 6$ | 97.4 |  |
| June | 35.97 | 7,990 | 4,697 | 3,293 | 126 | 2,657 | 2,110 | 5,208 | 95.8 | 94.8 | 101.6 |
| September | 36.05 | 8,010 | 4,703 | 3,307 | 131 | 2,639 | 2,092 | 5,240 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 94.0 | $102 \cdot 2$ |
| December | 36.04 | 7,979 | 4,660 | 3,319 | 116 | 2,624 | 2,079 | 5,238 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 93.4 | 102.2 |

## South West



## East Midlands

1974 \begin{tabular}{l}
June <br>
September <br>
December

 1975 

March <br>
June <br>
September <br>
December
\end{tabular}

Yorkshire and Humberside

1975 | September |
| :--- |
| December |
| Junch |
| June |
| September |
| December |

North West


[^44]| Standard region |  | Regional totals as percentage of Great Britain <br> Total | Numbers of employees in employment (Thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Regional indices of employment\|| (June 1974:100) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All industries and services | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Index of production industries $\dagger$ | of which manufacturing industries $\ddagger$ | Service industries § | Index of production industries | Manu facturing industries | Service industries |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Males | Females |
| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | June |  | 4.45 | 992 | 621 | 371 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | 4.46 | 1,000 | 623 | 377 | 26 | 467 | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & 338 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 101 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | December | 4.47 | 1,001 | 621 | 380 | 24 | 463 | $336$ | $514$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 7 \\ & 100 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.5 \\ & 102 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 |  | $4 \cdot 50$ | 996 | 622 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 4.49 4.46 | 998 | 618 | 380 | 26 | $445$ | $317$ | $\begin{aligned} & 520 \\ & 527 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 9 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 4.46 \\ & 4 \cdot 45 \end{aligned}$ | 992 986 | 615 608 | 377 378 | 24 | 441 | $313$ | $527$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | 93.3 | $105 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 436 |  |  | $93 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 1$ |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 |  | 9.35 | 2,084 | 1,227 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | 9.33 9.29 | 2,094 | 1,232 | 862 | 50 | 913 | 679 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,125 \\ & 1,131 \end{aligned}$ | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | December | $9 \cdot 29$ | 2,079 | 1,219 | 860 |  | $896$ | 667 | $1,134$ | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 5 \\ & 100 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | March | 9.31 | 2,061 | 1,213 | 847 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 9.35 9.37 | 2,076 | 1,219 | 858 | 49 | 872 | 637 | 1,132 1,155 | 96.7 95.9 | $96 \cdot 2$ $94 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 6$ $102 \cdot 7$ |
|  | September | 9.37 9.37 | 2,083 | 1,226 | 857 | 49 | 867 | 632 | 1,167 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 2$ 93 | $102 \cdot 7$ $103 \cdot 7$ |
|  | December | $9 \cdot 37$ | 2,074 | 1,219 | 855 | 48 | 858 | 625 | 1,167 | 94.5 | $92 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 8$ |
| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | June |  | 22,297 |  | 8,933 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | 100.00 | 22,441 | 13,431 | 9.010 | 400 | 9,679 9,728 | 7,705 7,748 | 12,214 12,310 | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December | 100.00 | 22,377 | 13,349 | 9,029 | 381 | 9,629 | 7,688 | 12,365 | 99.5 |  |  |
| 1975 | March |  | 22,135 | 13,240 | 8,894 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 100.00 | 22,213 | 13,240 | 8,973 | 388 | 9,437 9,300 | 7,503 7,334 | 12,327 12,522 | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 5 \\ & 96 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 97.4 95.2 | $100 \cdot 9$ 102.5 |
|  | September | 100.00 | 22,220 | 13,249 | 8,971 | 391 | 9,254 | 7,334 7,289 | 12,522 12,575 | $96 \cdot 1$ 95.6 | $95 \cdot 2$ 94.6 | $102 \cdot 5$ 103.0 |
|  | December | $100 \cdot 00$ | 22,142 | 13,144 | 8,999 | 362 | 9,184 | 7,232 | 12,596 | $95 \cdot 6$ 94.9 | 94.6 93.9 | $103 \cdot 0$ $103 \cdot 1$ |

Note: Approximately 6,000 employees work within the Welsh sector of the Chester employment exchange area and are included in the figures for North West Region. *Figures after June 1975 are provisional.
$\dagger$ The industries included in the Index of Production are Orders II-XXI of the SIC (1968)
$\ddagger$ The manufacturing industries are Orders III-XIX of the SIC (1968)
§The service industries are Orders XXII-XXVII of the SIC (1968).
||Regional indices of employment are not adjusted for seasonal variations.

| Standard regions* | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES

| United Kingdom | $\mathbf{2 2 , 8 4 5}$ |
| :---: | ---: |
| Great Britain | $\mathbf{2 2 , 3 3 6}$ |
| England | 19,216 |
| South East | 7,490 |
| East Anglia | 625 |
| South West | 1,363 |
| West Midlands | 2,268 |
| East Midlands | $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 0}$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 1,963 |
| North West | 2,820 |
| North | 1,297 |
| Wales | 1,002 |
| Scotland | 2,118 |
| Northern Ireland | 509 |

MALES

| United Kingdom | 14,331 | 14,283 | 14,255 | 14,120 | 14,239 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 14,013 | 13,967 | 13,940 | 13,804 | 13,919 |
| England | 12,040 | 12,005 | 11,982 | 11,865 | 11,965 |
| South East | 4,596 | 4,582 | 4,549 | 4,435 | 4,444 |
| East Anglia | 398 | 404 | 412 | 414 | 424 |
| South West | 865 | 871 | 881 | 942 | 959 |
| West Midlands | 1,446 | 1,429 | 1,428 | 1,408 | 1,416 |
| East Midlands | 884 | 884 | 892 | 923 | 936 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 1,260 | 1,251 | 1,249 | 1,255 | 1,265 |
| North West | 1,750 | 1,745 | 1,732 | 1,673 | 1,686 |
| North | 841 | 838 | 839 | 813 | 833 |
| Wales | 662 | 667 | 663 | 648 | 659 |
| Scotland | 1,311 | 1,295 | 1,294 | 1,291 | 1,295 |
| Northern Ireland | 318 | 316 | 315 | 316 | 320 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 8,514 | 8,641 | 8,983 | 9,214 | 9,334 |
| Great Britain | 8,322 | 8,450 | 8,789 | 9,009 | 9,122 |
| England | 7,175 | 7,279 2 | 7,571 3,016 | 7,762 3,035 | 7,852 3,057 |
| South East | 2,894 | 2,933 | 3,016 251 | 3,035 263 | $\begin{array}{r}3,057 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| East Anglia | 498 | 514 | 547 | 611 | 628 |
| West Midlands | 822 | 819 | 859 | 882 | 878 |
| East Midlands | 506 | 518 | 546 | 589 | 597 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 704 | 714 | 744 | 783 | + 792 |
| North West | 1,070 | 1,082 | 1,117 | 1,113 | 1,125 |
| North | 456 | 467 | 491 | 486 | 505 |
| Wales | 339 | 350 | 369 | 376 | 389 |
| Scotland | 808 | 821 | 847 | 871 | 881 |
| Northern Ireland | 191 | 191 | 195 | 205 | 212 |

[^45]Numbers of employees in employment, by region, at June, 1971-1975

| Standard regions* | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES

| United Kingdom | 22,122 | 22,120 | 22,662 | 22,790 | 22,707 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 21,648 | 21,650 | 22,182 | 22,297 | 22,213 |
| England | 18,684 | 18,688 | 19,132 | 19,221 | 19,139 |
| South East | 7,353 | 7,369 | 7,461 | 7,368 | 7,319 |
| East Anglia | 607 | 622 | 652 | 665 | 671 |
| South West | 1,325 | 1,344 | 1,399 | 1,519 | 1,523 |
| West Midlands | 2,207 | 2,172 | 2,242 | 2,247 | 2,212 |
| East Midlands | 1,352 | 1,362 | 1,409 | 1,483 | 1,485 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 1,893 | 1,890 | 1,942 | 1,991 | 1,985 |
| North West | 2,719 | 2,699 | 2,753 | 2,702 | 2,675 |
| North | 1,229 | 1,230 | 1,274 | 1,245 | 1,266 |
| Wales | 962 | 973 | 1,000 | 992 | 998 |
| Scotland | 2,003 | 1,989 | 2,050 | 2,084 | 2,076 |
| Northern Ireland | 473 | 470 | 479 | 494 | 494 |

## MALES

| United Kingdom | 13,714 | 13,608 | 13,771 | 13,659 | 13,532 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 13,424 | 13,319 | 13,478 | 13,363 | 13,240 |
| England | 11,579 | 11,494 | 11,620 | 11,516 | 11,403 |
| South East | 4,475 | 4,455 | 4,458 | 4,347 | 4,291 |
| East Anglia | 383 | 390 | 403 | 404 | 406 |
| South West | 833 | 836 | 856 | 913 | 906 |
| West Midlands | 1,393 | 1,364 | 1,390 | 1,372 | 1,350 |
| East Midlands | 851 | 850 | 868 | 898 | 896 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 1,199 | 1,187 | 1,205 | 1,214 | 1,205 |
| North West | 1,662 | 1,636 | 1,649 | 1,600 | 1,572 |
| North | 782 | 775 | 791 | 768 | 774 |
| Wales | 629 | 630 | 636 | 621 | 618 |
| Scotland | 1,216 | 1,194 | 1,221 | 1,227 | 1,219 |
| Northern Ireland | 290 | 289 | 293 | 296 | 293 |

## FEMALES

| United Kingdom | 8,408 | 8,512 | 8,891 | 9,131 | 9,174 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 8,224 | 8,331 | 8,705 | 8,933 | 8,973 |
| England | 7,105 | 7,194 | 7,512 | 7,705 | 7,735 |
| South East | 2,878 | 2,914 | 3,003 | 3,022 | $3,028$ |
| East Anglia | 224 | 231 | 249 | - 261 | - 265 |
|  | 492 | 508 | 543 | 607 | 616 |
| West Midlands | 814 | 807 | 852 | 875 | 862 |
|  | 500 | 512 | 542 | 585 | 589 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 694 | 704 | 737 | 777 | 780 |
| North West | 1,056 | 1,063 | 1,104 | 1,101 | 1,103 |
| North | 446 | 455 | 482 | 477 | 491 |
| Wales | 333 | 342 | 364 | 371 | 380 |
| Scotland | 787 | 795 | 828 | 857 | 858 |
| Northern Ireland | 184 | 181 | 187 | 198 | 201 |

See footnotes to Table 58 Heading, and by region, at June 1975
Total, males and females

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West Midlands | East Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks, and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) | 3,793 6 | 3,525•7 | 7,319 - 3 | 671 - 1 | 1,522 7 | 2,212 - 1 | 1,484 8 | 1,985 - 5 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 1,080 - 3 | 1,321 $\cdot 7$ | 2,402 0 | $254 \cdot 7$ | $563 \cdot 2$ | 1,182 8 | $765 \cdot 4$ | $960 \cdot 6$ |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) | $835 \cdot 9$ | 1,076 • 9 | 1,912 8 | $197 \cdot 6$ | $426 \cdot 6$ | 1,021 $\cdot 2$ | $593 \cdot 1$ | $732 \cdot 7$ |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing $\dagger$ | 1.9 | 79.9 | 81.8 | $43 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | 31.8 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 34.4 |
| Agriculture and horticulture $\dagger$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $77 \cdot 5$ | 79-3 | 42.0 | 48.5 | 31.3 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 29.4 |
| Forestry | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fishing | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Mining and quarrying | $3 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 11.3 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | $83 \cdot 0$ |
| Coal mining | $1 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | $23 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $79 \cdot 9$ |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | ** | ** | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction $\ddagger$ | ** | ** | 4.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Petroleum and natural gas | ** | ** | 1.2 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Other mining and quarrying $\ddagger$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | * | ** |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 90.4 | $71 \cdot 3$ | 161.6 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | 54.8 | $50 \cdot 0$ | 81.4 |
| Grain milling | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | $7 \cdot 6$ | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | $12 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | 24.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 10.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| Biscuits | $8 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | 3.4 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | $8 \cdot 9$ | 8.4 | $17 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 9$ |
| Milk and milk products | $9 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | $11 \cdot 0$ | 6.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Sugar | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | $5 \cdot 8$ | 6.7 | $12 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 20.8 |
| Fruit and vegetable products | $6 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 11.3 | $10 \cdot 5$ | ** | $3 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| Animal and poultry foods | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.5 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | $6 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Brewing and malting | $13 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| Soft drinks | $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Other drink industries | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | ** |
| Tobacco | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Coal and petroleum products | 2.4 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | 1.5 | 2.6 | 6.0 |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| Mineral oil refining | ** | ** | 8.6 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Lubricating oils and greases | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 54.1 | 72.4 | 126.5 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 7$ |
| General chemicals | $9 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | $13 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | $12 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Toilet preparations | $5 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 14.4 | ** | $1 \cdot 9$ | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ |
| Paint | 6.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| Soap and detergents | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | * |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | $3 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | ** | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | ** |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | *** | ** | 1.3 | 1.8 | ** | 1.2 | ** | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| Fertilizers Other chemical industries | *** | 16.4 | 1.2 28.3 | 1.8* | $2 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 2$ | ** | *** | $2 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Other chemical industries | $11 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 4$ | 28-3 | ** | 2.2 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Metal manufacture | $17 \cdot 8$ | 17.5 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 7.4 | 123.1 | 41.0 |  |
| Iron and steel (general) | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.1 2.4 | *** | *** | 25.8 | 7.2 16.5 | $72 \cdot 3$ |
| Steel tubes | ** | ** | 2.4 | *** | ** | 19.0 27.5 | 16.5 15.5 | 10** |
| Iron castings, etc. | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.3 | 9.1 | ** | *** | 27.5 | 15.5 | 10.6 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | $3 \cdot 9$ | 5.3 | 9.1 | *** | *** | 19.5 | ** | ** |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | ** 4 | *** | $2 \cdot 7$ 6.9 | ** | 1.3** | 24.6 6.6 | ** | $6 \cdot 7$ $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Other base metals | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | 6.6 | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Mechanical engineering | 84.7 | 151.7 | 236.4 | 29.7 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 129.4 | 85.8 |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.6 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 5.9 | 2.5 8.4 |
| Metal-working machine tools | $4 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 14.9 | ** | 3.5 | 21.1 | 5.9 | 8.4 8.6 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | $3 \cdot 7$ | 16.0 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 11.7** | 10.1 | 4.7 | 8.6 |
| Industrial engines | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 0$ | ** | *** | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.5 | *** |
| Textile machinery and accessories | ** | ** | ** | *** | ** | 1.1 4.2 | 5.4 8.3 | 6.8 1.9 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 1.2 | 4.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ 18.2 | ** | 3.2 3.4 | 4.2 | 8.3 7.0 | 1.9 5.9 |
| Mechanical handling equipment Office machinery $\ddagger$ | 6.7 8.6 | 11.5 5.3 | 18.2 13.9 | ** | 3.4* | 8. 1.4 | ** | ** |
| Other machinery $\ddagger$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | 39.7 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 20.0 | 22.7 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | $15 \cdot 7$ | 17.5 | 33. 2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 4.8** | $25 \cdot 1$ 4.7 | 8.1 | 12.3 |
| Ordnance and small arms | $2 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | - | ** | $4 \cdot 7$ | ** | * |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | $15 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 52. 5 | 3-9 | $14 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 7$ |

[^46]Total, males and females

| Region |  | Wales | Scotland | Great | Northern | United | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North West $\dagger \dagger$ | North $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  |  |  | Kingdo |  |
| 2,675 0 | 1,265 - 6 | $997 \cdot 6$ | 2,076 - 1 | 22,212.5 | $494 \cdot 1$ | 22,706 - 6 | Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) |
| 1,234.4 | $620 \cdot 1$ | $444 \cdot 6$ | $871 \cdot 9$ | 9,299-8 | $206 \cdot 5$ | 9,506 - 3 | Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) |
| 1,041 $\cdot 8$ | 454-1 | $317 \cdot 0$ | $636 \cdot 9$ | 7,333 8 | $154 \cdot 3$ | 7,488 - 1 | Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) |
| 17.6 16.8 | 16.8 15.7 | $26 \cdot 1$ 24.4 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 387.8 | 13.2 | 401.0 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing $\dagger$ |
| ** | ** | . | 41.8 4.8 | 365.6 12.9 | 11.4 1.4 | 377.0 14.4 | Agriculture and horticulture $\dagger$ |
| ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 14.5 | Fishing |
| 14.9 | $50 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 36.0 | $349 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $352 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 12.7 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $29 \cdot 5$ | $303 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | $303 \cdot 1$ | Mining and quarrying |
| ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 16.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 18.9 | Stone and slate quarrying and mining |
| ** | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 3$ | 18.8 5.4 |  |  | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction $\ddagger$ |
| ** | 1.4 | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 24.8 | Petroleum and natural gas <br> Other mining and quarrying $\ddagger$ |
| 108.2 | 33.2 | 19.0 | 92.4 | $701 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $725 \cdot 7$ |  |
| 4.5 17.8 | 7. 8 | ** | $1 \cdot 5$ | 21.9 | 0.6 | 22.5 | Grain milling |
| 17.8 14.9 | 7.8****** | 4.7 | $13 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 108.9 | Bread and flour confectionery |
| 12.4 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 6.8 16.8 | 42.6 103.6 | 0.2 3.8 | 42.8 | Biscuits |
| $7 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.6 | 4.9 | 60.5 | 3.8 4.8 | 107.4 65.2 | Bacon curing, meat and fish products |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 11.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 2$ 11.8 | Milk and milk products Sugar |
| 7.8 8.3 | 2.0 3.6 | 1.7* | $3 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 66.8 | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | 4.6 2.9 | 60.5 25.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | Fruit and vegetable products |
| 3.1 | ** | ** | 2.9 | 25.6 7.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | Animal and poultry foods |
| $7 \cdot 2$ | 1.2 | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | 7.2 33.4 | 0.1 | 7.3 33.6 | Vegetable and animal oils and fats |
| $9 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 69.0 | 0.15 | 33.6 69.5 | Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting |
| 3.8 | 2.0 | ** | $3 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | Soft drinks |
| ** | ** | *** | $22 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | Other drink industries |
| * | * | ** | ** | 34.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 41.0 | Tobacco |
| 7.1 | 2.6 | 5.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | Coal and petroleum products |
| ** | ** | ** | * | $12 \cdot 2$ |  | $12 \cdot 2$ | Coke ovens and manufactured fue |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | 2.4* | 20.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | Mineral oil refining |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | * | ** | ** | 7.2 |  | 7-2 | Lubricating oils and greases |
| 96. 5 | 50.4 | $17 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $428 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $430 \cdot 4$ |  |
| $41 \cdot 1$ $12 \cdot 8$ | 30.9 | 6.0 2.2 | 7.6 3.3 | 133.4 | 2. 5 | 133.9 | Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals |
| ** | ** | 2.2* | 3.3** | 76.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparation |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | 23.7 26.9 | - | $23 \cdot 7$ | Toilet preparations |
| $8 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | 26.9 16.6 | - | 27.0 16.6 | Paint |
| $10 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and |
| 7.0 | 1.6 | ** | ** | $49 \cdot 7$ $22 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 0.1 | 50.5 22.8 | synthetic rubber |
| 8.5 | ** | ** | 1.4 | 12.0 | 0.6 | $22 \cdot 8$ 12.5 | Dyestuffs and pigments Fertilizers |
| 8.5 | ** | $3 \cdot 1$ | 8.8 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | Other chemical industries |
| 22.1 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.9 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 8$ 22.9 | 500.8 246.9 | 0.3 | 501.1 | Metal manufacture |
| *** | $3 \cdot 2$ | ** | 6.6 | 246.9 53.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 247.0 53.0 | Iron and steel (general) |
| $3 \cdot 7$ 3.2 | 3.3 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 84.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 53.0 84.2 | Steel tubes Iron castings, etc. |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | 2. | 7.9 | 4.1 | 50.1 | 0.1 | $50 \cdot 2$ | Aluminium and aluminium alloys |
| ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | $44 \cdot 3$ 22.5 | - | 44.3 | Copper, brass and other copper alloys |
|  |  | $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | $22 \cdot 5$ |  | 22.5 | Other base metals |
| 123.5 | 66.7 | 25.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | ** | ** | $96 \cdot 2$ | 948.8 29.5 | 11.0 0.2 | 959.8 | Mechanical engineering |
| 3.9 8.5 | $3 \cdot 8$ | ** | $2 \cdot 9$ | 29.5 66.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | Agricultural machinery (except tractors) |
| 8.5 | 2.4* | $2 \cdot 5$ | 13.1 | 85.0 | 0.3 | $66 \cdot 6$ 85.3 | Metal-working machine tools |
| 14.0 | ** | ** | *** | 26.6 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 26.7 | Pumps, valves and compressors |
| 3.5 7.7 | 3.6 | ** | 1.5 6.1 | 31.6 40.0 | 4.4 | $35 \cdot 9$ | Textile machinery and accessories |
| 7.7 | 4.2 | ** | 6. 5 | 40.0 61.7 | 0.2 | $40 \cdot 2$ | Construction and earth-moving equipment |
| *** | ** | ** | 5.7 | 61.7 25.4 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | Mechanical handling equipment |
| $37 \cdot 7$ 20.7 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 17.4 | $25 \cdot 4$ 221.3 |  | 250 | Office machinery $\ddagger$ |
| $20 \cdot 7$ 4.1 | 24.4 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | 165.0 | 3.4 0.7 | $250 \cdot 1$ | Other machinery $\ddagger$ |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | ** | $20 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 165.8 20.3 | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork |
| 16.9 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 6. 0 | $11 \cdot 0$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $177 \cdot 1$ | Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West <br> Midlands | East Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks. and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering | 31.5 | 46.3 | 77.9 | 5.3 | 16.5 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | *** | *** | 7.0 | *** | $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | *** |
| Watches and clocks | ** | ** | 3.0 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 7.6 19.4 | 7.8 33.0 | 15.4 52.4 | 3.8 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | $19 \cdot 4$ | 33.0 | $52 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Electrical engineering | 136.3 | $162 \cdot 2$ | 298.6 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 41.8 | 104.3 | $39 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Electrical machinery | $8 \cdot 6$ | 16.8 | 25.4 | 4.3 | 10.8 | $32 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| Insulated wires and cables | $9 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 16.2 | ** | ** | 3.6 | 1.5 | ** |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | $16 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 25.4 | ** | * | $17 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** |
| Radio and electronic components | $21 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | 55.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | $18 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | 31.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | ** | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| Electronic computers | $7 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | $22 \cdot 8$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.5 | ** | ** |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | 23.3 | 39.4 | $62 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | ** |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 7.2 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 17.8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | ** | $7 \cdot 4$ | ** | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| Other electrical goods | 24.0 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 41.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | 28.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $4 \cdot 4$ | 34.5 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 3.4 | 19.4 | ** | ** | 7-3 |
| Vehicles | 52.4 | 144.8 | 197.3 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | 187.5 | 52.4 | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | 7.6 | ** | *** |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | $41 \cdot 7$ | 89.5 | $131 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 13.3 | 153.6 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 6$ |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 3$ | ** | 16 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | $8 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 52.0 | ** | $42 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | ** | ** | ** | - | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 62.4 | 61.3 | 123.7 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 174.7 | 29.1 |  |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | 6.1 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | ** | 3.7 | 15.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 14.4 |
| Hand tools and implements | ** | ** | 1.9 | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | 9.4 |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | - | $1 \cdot 7$ | ** | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | 7 | ** | $4 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | $22 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 4.8 | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| Cans and metal boxes | $4 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 6.4 | ** | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** |
| Jewellery and precious metals | $8 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 10.5 | ** | , | 6.7 | ** | * |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | $35 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 11.8 | $115 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 5$ |
| Textiles | 10.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 21.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 24.8 | 105.9 | 107.4 |
| Production of man-made fibres | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | ** | ** | 1.2 | ** | ** | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| Woollen and worsted | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | - | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 61.2 |
| Jute | ** | - | ** | - | - |  | ** | ** |
| Rope, twine and net | ** | ** | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | 1.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 | ** | ** | 3.0 | 71.8 | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| Lace | ** | ** | ** | - | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 2$ | ** |
| Carpets | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | ** | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 |
| Made-up textiles | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.7 | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Textile finishing | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | ** | $12 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| Other textile industries | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | ** | 1.4 | ** | 3.0 | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 8.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | ** | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 4.9 |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Leather goods | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** |
| Fur | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | - | ** |
| Clothing and footwear | 56.9 | 26.6 | 83.4 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 21.1 | 17.4 | 59.0 | 43.0 |
| Weatherproof outerwear | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | $6 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 10.9 | 1.9** | 2.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 1.8 | 25.5 |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | 15.8 3.9 | 4.8 | 20.5 6.0 | ** | *** | 1.4 | 1.8 2.6 | 2.7 3.3 |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | 3.9 22.1 | 2.1 5.7 | 6.0 27.8 | ** | 3.3* | 1.4 3.8 | 2.6 15.1 | 3.3 7.2 |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. Hats, caps and millinery | 22.1* | 5.7* | 27.8 2.7 | ** | ** | *** | ** | ** |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 7.8 | ** | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 4.3 | 2. |
| Footwear | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |

See footnotes at end of table.

Total, males and females

| Region |  | Wales | Scotland | Great | Northern <br> Ireland | United <br> Kingdom | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the <br> Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| North  <br> West $\dagger \dagger$ $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $10 \cdot 6$ | 5.0 | 4.1 | 17.5 | 153.9 | 1.8 | 155.7 | Instrument engineering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 12.4 |  | 12.4 | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| ** | ** | ** | $8 \cdot 1$ | 14.8 | - | 14.8 | Watches and clocks |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | ** | 1.6 | ** | 28.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | Surgical instruments and appliances |
| $8 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 98.4 | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| $101 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 51.3 | 768.0 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $780 \cdot 9$ | Electrical engineering |
| $18 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 3.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 142.2 | Electrical machinery |
| 19.5 | ** | ** | ** | 46.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | Insulated wires and cables |
| $13 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 5.2 | 87.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 92.0 | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment |
| $15 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 11.1 | 128.4 | 0.6 | 129.0 | Radio and electronic components |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $54 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 56.4 | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment |
| $7 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | $6 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 44.7 | Electronic computers |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | ** | 1.5 | 6. 6 | $89 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 89.5 | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods |
| $7 \cdot 2$ | 5. 2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 63.3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 64.3 | Electric appliances primarily for domestic use |
| 14.9 | 7-1 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 5-3 | $115 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 115.2 | Other electrical goods |
| $10 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | 43.0 | $174 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $184 \cdot 2$ | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| $118: 0$ | $11.5$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | 35.9 | 747.5 $32 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 756.3 32.9 | Vehicles |
| $71 \cdot 8$ | 8.0 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 351.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 32.9 457.1 | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| ** | ** | ** | - | 13.0 | - | 13.0 | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing |
| $36 \cdot 4$ | ** | $2 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 204.4 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 211.3 | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and |
| $5 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | ** | $17 \cdot 4$ | 6 | 17.4 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | ** | 24.5 | - | 24.5 | Railway carriages and wagons and trams |
| 51.4 | 14.9 | 21.5 | $28 \cdot 7$ | 542.3 | 3.4 | $545 \cdot 6$ |  |
| $4 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $64 \cdot 2$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| 1.4 | ** | ** | ** | 20.1 | - | 20.1 | Hand tools and implements |
| ** | ** | 1.6 | ** | 13.7 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 13.9 |  |
| 2.3 7.5 | 2** | 1.6 2.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ 4.2 | 37.1 39.2 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 37.1 | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| 6.0 | *** | 2.0 | $4 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 2$ 28.9 | 0.1 0.3 | $39 \cdot 4$ 29.2 | Wire and wire manufactures |
| ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | 21.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 29.2 21.6 | Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals |
| $28 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 9$ | 317.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $320 \cdot 1$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |
| 122.9 | 23.2 | $14 \cdot 6$ | 58.8 | $493 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $529 \cdot 4$ | Textiles |
| 6.2 | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 4$ | 34.0 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | Production of man-made fibres |
| 33.5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | ** | $4 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 9$ |  | $58 \cdot 6$ | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems |
| $32 \cdot 1$ | ** | - | $2 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 47.8 | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres |
| 5. 5 | 3.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 88.0 | 0.9 | 88.8 | Woollen and worsted |
| 1.1 | ** | - | $7 \cdot 1$ | 8.1 | - | $8 \cdot 1$ | Jute |
| 1.1 6.8 | 5.7 | *** | 1.1 | 6.5 115.0 | 0.4 | 6.9 | Rope, twine and net |
| ** | $5 \cdot 7$ | 2.* | 15.0 | 115.0 4.4 | 6.1 | 121.1 4.5 | Hosiery and other knitted goods |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | 7.0 | 37.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 49.6 39 | Lace |
| 2.6 8.7 | *** | ** | ** | 12.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) |
| 8.7 12.6 | 1:1 | ** | $2 \cdot 6$ 5.4 | 21.5 45.0 | 3.7 2.8 | 25.1 | Made-up textiles |
| $8 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | ${ }^{\text {* }}$ * | 24.8 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 47.8 24.8 | Textile finishing Other textile industries |
| 6.6 | 1.8 | ** | 2.6 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 41.8 |  |
| 3.6 | ** | ** | 1.8 | 18.3 18.4 | 0.2 | 18.5 | Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery |
| ** | ** | *** | *** | 18.4 4.6 | 0.2 0.1 | 18.6 4.7 | Leather goods Fur |
| 66.9 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 32.0 | $382 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |
| 10.3 9.8 | 1.8 108 | ** | 32.1 | 18.7 | 19.6 0.3 | 402.4 19.0 | Clothing and footwear Weatherproof outerwear |
| 9.8 4.9 | 10.8 2.7 | 4.6 2.6 | 6.7 6.1 | 81.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 84.4 | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear |
| $8 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | *** | 6.1 6.0 | 43.1 35.6 | 0.3 | 43.4 | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear |
| 18.3 | 8.8 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 35.6 93.0 | 9. 4 | 44.7 | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. |
| 1.2 3.0 | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4 | 97.4 5.0 | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. |
| 1.2 10.9 | 5.8 | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 31.6 | Dress industries not elsewhere specified |
|  | $5 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | $75 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 76.9 | Footwear |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West <br> Midlands | East Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks. and Humberside † $\dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 14.0 | 38.1 | 52.1 | 5.5 | $10 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | *** | *** | 72.4 | ** | ** | 71.8 | 21.6 5.3 |  |
| Pottery | ** | ** | 1.3 | *** | $2 \cdot 2$ | 48.5 | 5.3***** | 6.7* |
| ${ }_{\text {Glass }}$ | 4.7* | 6.8* | 11.5 6.6 | *** | *** | 7.2 | 3.4 | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| Cement Abrasives and building materials, etc. not | ** | ** | 6.6 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 13.1 |
| elsewhere specified | $7 \cdot 5$ | 18.0 | 25.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $41 \cdot 7$ | 52.0 | 93.7 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 18.1 |  |  |  |
| Timber | 8.5 | 16.9 | 25.4 | 4. 2 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 18.8 6.0 | 17.1 6.8 | 26.0 |
| Furniture and upholstery | $16 \cdot 7$ | 21.1 | 37.8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 5.4 | 6.8 4.7 | 10.1 8.6 |
| Bedding, etc. | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 5.4 | ** | ** | 5. 0 | 4.7 1.3 | 8.6 1.9 |
| Shop and office fitting | 8.9 | 4.6 | 13.5 | ** | $1 \cdot 5$ | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 2.7 |
| Wooden containers and baskets Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 1.2 |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | ** | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.3 | 1.26 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 126.2 | $120 \cdot 2$ | $246 \cdot 5$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 28.8 |  |
| Paper and board $\ddagger$ - | $3 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | 24.5 | ** | $4 \cdot 9$ | 2.2 | 28.8 | 34.5 2.4 |
| Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | $7 \cdot 4$ | 16.0 | 23.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 10.6 | 2. 5 |  |  |
| Manufactured stationery | $9 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 17.8 | ** | 1.4 | 4.3 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 4.5 3.3 |
| Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified $\ddagger$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 |  | 1.1 | ** | 2.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers | $21 \cdot 7$ | 7.9 | 29.6 | 1.8 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 5.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| Printing, publishing of periodicals | $31 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | ** | 2.6 1.6 | 5. |
| Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. | $52 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 98.8 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 14.3 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | 16.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $42 \cdot 1$ | 55.5 | 97-7 | 11.9 | 21.5 | $49 \cdot 2$ | 22.9 | $19 \cdot 6$ |
| Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather- | $10 \cdot 9$ | 11.8 | 22.7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 7.4 | 4.7 |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | - | ** | - | 7 | 4.7 |
| Brushes and brooms | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | $8 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | ** | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | *** | ** | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | $13 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 39.0 | 6.7 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 13.6 | 9.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 |
| Construction | 186.4 | 181.9 | $368 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 94.0 | $105 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 2$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | 54.4 | $54 \cdot 7$ | $109 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 31.2 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 8$ |
| Gas | $23 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 6.4 | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| Electricity | 25.0 | $28 \cdot 5$ | 53.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 19.4 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 |
| Water supply | $5 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | 16.7 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 3.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ |
| Transport and communication | $407 \cdot 4$ | $223 \cdot 5$ | $630 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | 99.7 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 113.9 |
| Railway | $65 \cdot 6$ | 26.2 | $91 \cdot 8$ | 6.0 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 22.7 |
| Road passenger transport | $35 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 3$ |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | $26 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | 54.2 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 13.2 |  | 16.4 |  |
| Other road haulage | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 7.6 | ** | 1.8 | 1.7 | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Sea transport | 29.3 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 52.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Port and inland water transport | $10 \cdot 9$ | 13.9 | 24.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| Air transport | 53.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 64.6 | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** |
| Postal services and telecommunications | $130 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | 195.9 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | 22.0 | 25.8 |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | $51 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | 76.3 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | 5.4 | 9. 2 |
| Distributive trades | 516.3 | 463.4 | $979 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | 206.1 | 234.6 | $161 \cdot 3$ | $228 \cdot 6$ |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink | $44 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 79.8 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 0$ |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products | 11.2 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 16.4 | ** | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | ** | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| Other wholesale distribution | 87.4 | $36 \cdot 9$ | 124.3 | ** | 15.0 | 24.8 | ** | $19 \cdot 3$ |
| Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution | $94 \cdot 9$ | $118 \cdot 2$ | 213.0 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 46.5 | $52 \cdot 1$ | 36.0 | $51 \cdot 6$ |
| Other retail distribution | 227-8 | $220 \cdot 8$ | $448 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | 74.4 | $110 \cdot 1$ |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | 13.5 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| machinery | $36 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | 58.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 16.5 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | 438.0 | 156.7 | 594.6 | 26.4 | $60 \cdot 1$ | 71.2 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $59 \cdot 3$ |
| Insurance | 88.3 | 40.4 | 128.7 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 17.6 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 1$ |
| Banking and bill discounting | $125 \cdot 6$ | 41.0 | 166.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 13.4 | 16.5 |
| Other financial institutions | $40 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | 52.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| Property owning and managing, etc. | $26 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 42.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 |
| Advertising and market research | $18 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 22.4 | ** | ** | 1.5 | ** | ** |
| Other business services | $89 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 124.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 11.0 | 18.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | $48 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 57.5 | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** |

[^47]| Region | Wales | Scotland | Great <br> Britain | Northern <br> lreland | United <br> Kingdom | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the <br> Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| North   <br> West $\dagger \dagger$ North $\dagger \dagger$  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 36.0 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 19.1 | $270 \cdot 3$ | 5.4 | $275 \cdot 8$ | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 41.2 | Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 58.8 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 59.4 | Pottery |
| $20 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 69.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | Glass |
| , | , | ** | ** | 13.9 | 0.6 | 14.6 | Cement |
| $9 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 88.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 91.3 | Abrasives and building materials, etc not elsewhere specified |
| $34 \cdot 1$ | 12.3 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 20.8 | 258.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $263 \cdot 9$ | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| $8 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 9.5 | $87 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | Timber |
| $12 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 87.3 | 1.5 | 88.8 | Furniture and upholstery |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | 20.4 | 0.2 | $20 \cdot 6$ | Bedding, etc. |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 9$ | 29.9 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | Shop and office fitting |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 16.0 | Wooden containers and baskets |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 4$ | 17.4 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 17.8 | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures |
| $76 \cdot 9$ | 23.0 | 12.2 | 48.0 | $559 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $565 \cdot 2$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| $13 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | 67.3 |  |  | Paper and board $\ddagger$ |
| $17 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 83.4 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 85-2 | Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | ** | $40 \cdot 9$ |  | $40 \cdot 9$ | Manufactured stationery |
| 6.4 | $4 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | 26.0 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 6$ | Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified $\ddagger$ |
| $13 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 6.0 | $73 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 75.6 | Printing, publishing of newspapers |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | 2 | 62.2 | Printing, publishing of periodicals |
| $16 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 9$ | $205 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $207 \cdot 6$ | Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. |
| $48 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 | 22.2 | $15 \cdot 9$ | $323 \cdot 4$ | 71 | 330.4 | Other manufacturing industries |
| $22 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6. 8 | 112 - 8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 119.0 | Rubber |
| 6.5 | *** | 1.2 | *** | 14.5 |  | $14 \cdot 5$ | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. |
| ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | $9 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | Brushes and brooms |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | ** | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment |
| *** | ** | ** | ** | 8.9 |  | 8.9 | Miscellaneous stationers' goods |
| 13.0 2.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ 1.4 | 6.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 112.9 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $113 \cdot 5$ | Plastics products not elsewhere specified |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | ** | $22 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 22.2 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| $139 \cdot 9$ | 95.8 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $173 \cdot 1$ | 1,273 3 | $39 \cdot 5$ | 1,312 8 | Construction |
| 37.7 | 20.1 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 343.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $353 \cdot 3$ | Gas, electricity and water |
| 12.8 19.8 | 7.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 102.0 | 1.5 | 103.6 | Gas |
| 19.8 5.1 | 9.7 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | 185.9 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 192.5 | Electricity |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | Water supply |
| 177 - 8 | 68.1 | 61.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24.9 30.8 | 11.9 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 21.0 | 1,427.1 | 23.3 1.0 | $1,518.0$ 228.1 | Transport and communication Railways |
| $30 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 222.0 | 3.4 | $225 \cdot 4$ | Road passenger transport |
| $25 \cdot 7$ 2.3 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 23.5 | $202 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | $205 \cdot 4$ | Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward |
| 25 13.3 13.4 | *** | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | 21.9 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | Other road haulage |
| 17.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 4.7 | 9.0 6.0 | 87.0 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 87.7 | Sea transport |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | ** | *** | 6.0 3.7 | 72.4 77.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 74.7 | Port and inland water transport |
| $42 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 36.5 | 77.4 438.6 | 0.8 | 78.2 | Air transport |
| 16.5 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 438.6 146.0 | 9. 6 2. | $448 \cdot 2$ $148 \cdot 2$ | Postal services and telecommunications Miscellaneous transport services and storage |
| 328.5 | 143.5 | 99.2 | 241.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 27.9 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 8.9 | 19.3 | $2,709.3$ 226.8 | 53.4 6.9 |  | Distributive trades |
| 4.0 40.6 | *** | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 24.5 | 0.8 | 233.7 35.3 | Wholesale distribution of food and drink |
| $40 \cdot 6$ 63.6 | 36.8 | 6.1 24.9 | 20.2 | 281.7 | 4.8 | 286.5 | Other wholesale distribution |
| $161 \cdot 9$ | 75.0 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 65.8 113.3 | $609 \cdot 7$ $1,269.3$ | 11.3 21.4 | 620.9 $1,290.7$ | Retail distribution of food and drink |
| $9 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 116.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $120 \cdot 6$ | Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies |
| $20 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 6.3 | $11 \cdot 6$ | 171 - | $3 \cdot 9$ | $174 \cdot 9$ | Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery |
| 104.0 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 25.0 |  |  |  |  | Insurance, banking, finance and business |
| 30.5 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 21.2 | $1,087.6$ 262.5 | 15.3 3.9 | $1,103.0$ 266.3 | services |
| 31.4 | 11.3 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 26.6 | 317.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 266.3 322.4 | Insurance |
| 8.1 7.6 | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 101.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 322.4 102.4 | Banking and bill discounting |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.5 | 2.3******* | $5 \cdot 2$ | 82.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | Prorerty owning and manaing |
| $17 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |  | 1.1 11.9 | $30 \cdot 7$ 213.3 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | Advertising and market research |
| 6.4 | ** | ** | 11.9 4.3 | 213.3 80.3 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 215.4 80.3 | Other business services |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $80 \cdot 3$ | Central offices not allocable elsewhere |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West Midlands | East Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks, and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services | $576 \cdot 9$ | $662 \cdot 7$ | 1,239.6 | 112.5 | 255.4 | 296.9 | 204.4 |  |
| Accountancy services | $28 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | 38.0 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 6.7 |
| Education services | $254 \cdot 3$ | $341 \cdot 7$ | 596.0 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 129.0 | $168 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | $163 \cdot 2$ |
| Legal services | $27 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 44.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 |
| Medical and dental services | $203 \cdot 3$ | $211 \cdot 6$ | 414.9 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 6$ | $97 \cdot 1$ | 68.0 | $103 \cdot 6$ |
| Religious organisations | $7 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 |
| Research and development services | $9 \cdot 5$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | ** | $8 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Other professional and scientific services | $46 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 7-8 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 6.1 |
| Miscellaneous services* | 419.9 | $360 \cdot 7$ | 780.6 | 69.8 | $185 \cdot 1$ | 172.5 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $174 \cdot 8$ |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | $45 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | $59 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 5.8 |
| Sport and other recreations | $14 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 8.0 |
| Betting and gambling | $20 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 28.6 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 8.3 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | $43 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 81.6 | 9.6 | $39 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | 36.6 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 8.4 | 13.9 |
| Public houses | 33.9 | $32 \cdot 9$ | 66.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 22.0 |
| Clubs | $8 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 16.8 | 1.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 9.8 | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| Catering contractors | $19 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 32.0 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | 13.6 | $18 \cdot 4$ | 32.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 7.3 |
| Laundries | $13 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 24.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling | $5 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| stations | $59 \cdot 4$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 0$ |
| Repair of boots and shoes | ** | ** | 1.7 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Other services | $106 \cdot 8$ | 88.9 | 195-8 | $19 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 30.9 |
| Public administration and defence § |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National government service § | $171 \cdot 2$ | $108 \cdot 5$ | 279.8 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 1$ |
| Local government service | $181 \cdot 3$ | $148 \cdot 6$ | $329 \cdot 9$ | 23.0 | $57 \cdot 8$ | $89 \cdot 9$ |  |  |

Notes: The figures have been analysed according to the revised standard regions for statistical purposes effective from 1 April 1974 . It should be noted, however, that approximately 6,000 employees work within the Welsh sector of the Chester employment exchange area and are included in the figures for North West Region. All the figures are comparable with those for 1974 , but the figures for regions marked with a double dagger ( $\dagger$ ) are not comparable with those for 1973 and earlier years.
Because the figures have been rounded independently, rounded totals may differ from the sum of rounded components. The total employment figures for Great Britain as a whole include about 3,300 whose industrial classification could not be ascertained, and for some 2,000 of these the region of employment could also not be determined. In addition there were some 1,000 employees whose industrial classification was known but whose regional allocation could not be ascertained.

The industrial classifications of the units in the census of employment are checked each year. Amendments are made where necessary and it should be borne in mind that these can affect the changes in levels of particular industries between one year and the next. Also see pages 727 and 728 of the July 1976 issue of the Gazette.
*Excludes private domestic service.
$\dagger$ The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses.
$\ddagger$ For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries:
Other mining and quarrying' includes 'Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'.
Other machinery' includes 'Office machinery'.
Manufacturers of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'Paper and Board',
§Excluding members of HM Forces.
** Under 1,000 or not available due to small number of firms in this classification.

Total, males and females


| 395-4 | 178.7 | 159.4 | 329.4 | 3,464 6 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 3,555 - 8 | Professional and scientific services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $8 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 6.7 | $84 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 86.0 | Accountancy services |
| 208-7 | $96 \cdot 7$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $148 \cdot 4$ | 1,776 - 2 | 49.2 | 1,825.4 | Education services |
| $11 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 107.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $108 \cdot 8$ | Legal services |
| $141 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 7$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | 1,218.5 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 1,254.6 | Medical and dental services |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | ** | $1 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | 29.2 | Religious organisations |
| $10 \cdot 3$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 111.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 111.1 | Research and development services |
| $11 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | Other professional and scientific services |
| $241 \cdot 7$ | 115.9 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 211.1 | 2,157 1 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 2,202 - 1 | Miscellaneous services* |
| $6 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 101.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 2$ | Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. |
| 10.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 88.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | Sport and other recreations |
| 19.4 | 7.0 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 93.9 | Betting and gambling |
| $18 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $255 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $258 \cdot 5$ | Hotels and other residential establishments |
| $15 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $162 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $165 \cdot 1$ | Restaurants, cafes, snack bars |
| $34 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | 7.9 | $21 \cdot 7$ | 229.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $232 \cdot 7$ | Public houses |
| $15 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 99.0 | 0.9 | 99.9 | Clubs |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $68 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $69 \cdot 7$ | Catering contractors |
| $10 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 89.8 | 0.9 | $90 \cdot 7$ | Hairdressing and manicure |
| $5 \cdot 6$ | 2.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 56.8 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | Laundries |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 27-7 | Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $423 \cdot 5$ | 9-1 | $432 \cdot 6$ | stations |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | Repair of boots and shoes |
| $51 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | 456-2 | $19 \cdot 4$ | $475 \cdot 6$ | Other services |
| $175 \cdot 1$ | 91.5 | 87.0 | $158 \cdot 3$ | 1,608 - 3 | $46 \cdot 2$ | 1,654.5 | Public administration and defence § |
| $51 \cdot 1$ | 36.6 | $33 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 9$ | $612 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 649.9 | National government service § |
| $124 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | 996. 0 | 8.5 | 1,004 6 | Local government service |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West Midlands | East <br> Midlands <br> $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks. and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) | 2,250 5 | $2.040 \cdot 6$ | 4,291 - 1 | 406 - | $906 \cdot 2$ | 1,350 - 1 | 896.2 | 1,205 - 3 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | $782 \cdot 7$ | $988 \cdot 2$ | 1,770 9 | $190 \cdot 6$ | $435 \cdot 0$ | 881.8 | $548 \cdot 6$ | 725.0 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) | $571 \cdot 8$ | 770-2 | 1,341 9 | $138 \cdot 1$ | $311 \cdot 7$ | $737 \cdot 6$ | 387 - 6 | $512 \cdot 3$ |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing $\dagger$ | 1.2 |  |  | 31.5 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 |  | 26.4 |
| Agriculture and horticulture $\dagger$ | 1.1 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 30.0 | 37.1 | 21.5 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 4$ 21.5 |
| Forestry <br> Fishing |  | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Fishing | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Mining and quarrying | 2.4 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 1.9** | 10.5 | $24 \cdot 9$ | $69 \cdot 9$ | $80 \cdot 1$ |
| Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining | 1.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | ** | ** | $22 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 7$ | 77.5 |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction $\ddagger$ | ** | ** | 3 ** | 1.1 | $3 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 1.3 | 2.7 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Petroleum and natural gas | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.3** | $1 \cdot 4$ |
| Other mining and quarrying $\ddagger$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 59.4 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 105.1 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 37.5 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |
| Grain milling | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | ** | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | 9.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | 4.5 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 6.4 |
| Biscuits | $4 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| Milk and milk products | 6.9 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 7-7 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Sugar | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | $2 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | ** | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| Fruit and vegetable products | 3.9** | $2 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| Animal and poultry foods | *** | 2-1 | ** | 2.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.7 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 4.3 | ** | $9 \cdot$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting | $4 \cdot 3$ 10.3 | $4 \cdot 7$ $5 \cdot 9$ | 9.0 16.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Soft drinks | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 16.9 | *** | 3.9 1.0 | 8.4 1.5 | 2•1 | 5.5 1.5 |
| Other drink industries | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | ** | $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** |  |
| Tobacco | ** | ** | 3.4 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Coal and petroleum products | $1 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Mineral oil refining | ** | ** | $7 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Lubricating oils and greases | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $34 \cdot 2$ | 45.1 | 79.2 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 16.2 | $24 \cdot 9$ |
| General chemicals | $6 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 15.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 2.5 | 7.6 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | 6.9 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 18.8 | ** | ** | ** | 6.7 | $1 \cdot 4$ |
| Toilet preparations | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Paint | $4 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Soap and detergents | $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | ** | $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | ** |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | ** | ** | 1.0 | ** | ** | 1.0 | ** | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Fertilizers Other chemical industries | ** 2 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 19.2*** | 1.4** | $2 \cdot 2$ 1.5 | ** | 2.6 | 2.00 2.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | $15 \cdot 1$ | 14.1 | $29 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 6.1 | 104.4 | $37 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 8$ |
| Iron and steel (general) | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.2 | ** | ** | 23.4 | 6.5 | $64 \cdot 8$ |
| Steel tubes | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | $15 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | ** |
| Iron castings, etc. | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | 24.6 | $14 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $17 \cdot 0$ | ** | ** |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | ** | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| Other base metals | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 2$ | ** | $1 \cdot 9$ |
| Mechanical engineering | 67-8 | 123.9 | 191.7 | 25.9 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | 74.5 | $80 \cdot 3$ |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal-working machine tools | 3.4 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 12.4 | ** | 3.0 | 17.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | $3 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| Industrial engines | *** | *** | $2 \cdot 4$ | ** | *** | 5.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | ** |
| Textile machinery and accessories | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | * | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | $1 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 4.8 | ** | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Mechanical handling equipment | $5 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | ** | 3.0 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| Office machinery $\ddagger$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 9.5 | ** | ** | 1.0 | *** | *** |
| Other machinery $\ddagger$ | 21.1 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 53.3 | 6. 6 | 11.2 4.3 | 16.4 | 16.8 7.3 | 19.4 11.2 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms | 13.3 1.6 | 15.3** | 28** | 2.3* | 4.3* | 22.1 3.6 | 7.3* | 11.2 |
| Ordnance and small arms | $1 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3.6 | ** | * |
| specified | $12 \cdot 0$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | 17.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Males

| Region | Wales | Scotland | Great <br> Britain | Northern <br> Ireland | United <br> Kingdom |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 1,572 3 | 774-2 | 618.0 | 1,218 6 | 13,239 7 | $292 \cdot 8$ | 13,532 5 | Total, all industries and services * (Orders I-XXVII) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 901-2 | $489 \cdot 6$ | $353 \cdot 7$ | 654.6 | 6,951 0 | $148 \cdot 6$ | 7,099 7 | Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) |
| 727-2 | $334 \cdot 4$ | $234 \cdot 0$ | $437 \cdot 6$ | 5,162 6 | 99-5 | 5,262 - 1 | Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) |
| $12 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | 19.5 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $287 \cdot 2$ | 11.8 | 299.0 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing $\dagger$ |
| $12 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $266 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $277 \cdot 0$ | Agriculture and horticulture $\dagger$ |
| ** | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | 1.4 | $12 \cdot 9$ | Forestry |
| ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | Fishing |
| $14 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | $335 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 338.1 | Mining and quarrying |
| $12 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | 293.4 | - | 293.4 | Coal mining |
| ** | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 15.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | Stone and slate quarrying and mining |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 16.8 |  |  | Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction $\ddagger$ |
| *** | *** | *** | 2.9* | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 4.7 | Petroleum and natural gas |
| ** | $1 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 22.5 | Other mining and quarrying $\ddagger$ |
| $63 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | 11.3 | 51.2 | $419 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $435 \cdot 3$ | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 3.7 | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 17.7 | Grain milling |
| $10 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 66.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 4$ | Bread and flour confectionery |
| $5 \cdot 3$ 6.6 | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | 16. 5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 16.6 | Biscuits |
| $6 \cdot 6$ 4.8 | 1.9 2.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ 3.6 | 54.3 44.0 | 2.5 3.9 | $56 \cdot 8$ 47.9 | Bacon curing, meat and fish products |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 9.0 |  | 9.0 | Sugar mikk products |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | 1.0 | $30 \cdot 7$ | - | $30 \cdot 7$ | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $28 \cdot 3$ | Fruit and vegetable products |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | Animal and poultry foods |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | Vegetable and animal oils and fats |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | Food industries not elsewhere specified |
| $7 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 55.9 | 0.4 | 56.3 | Brewing and malting |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | $2 \cdot 5$ | 16.6 | 0.7 | $17 \cdot 3$ | Soft drinks |
| ** | ** | ** | 13.0 | 19.5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | Other drink industries |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 15.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | Tobacco |
| 6.3 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | Coal and petroleum products |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 11.6 |  | 11.6 | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel |
| ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | Mineral oil refining |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 7$ | - | $5 \cdot 7$ | Lubricating oils and greases |
| 73.4 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 13.0 | 21.0 | $304 \cdot 4$ | 2.0 | $306 \cdot 3$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 35.8 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 111.2 | 0.5 | $111 \cdot 7$ | General chemicals |
| 7.0 | ** | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 41.5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 41.6 | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations |
| ** 6 | ** | ** | ** | $8 \cdot 9$ |  | $8 \cdot 9$ | Toilet preparations |
| 3.6 5.8 | 1.6 | *** | *** | $19 \cdot 3$ | - | $19 \cdot 3$ | Paint |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | * | ** | ** | $10 \cdot 3$ | - | $10 \cdot 4$ | Soap and detergents |
| 8.7 | 7.6 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber |
| 5.6 | 1.3 | ** | ** | $19 \cdot 3$ |  | $19 \cdot 3$ | Dyestuffs and pigments |
| *** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 10.9 | Fertilizers |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | Other chemical industries |
| 18.9 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 76.4 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $443 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $443 \cdot 7$ | Metal manufacture |
| 6.1 | 35.6 3.0 | 62.6 | $20 \cdot 9$ | 225.4 | 0.1 | 225.4 | Iron and steel (general) |
| *** | 3.0 3.1 | ** | 6.1 | $45 \cdot 6$ | , | $45 \cdot 6$ | Steel tubes |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ 6.9 | 7.5 3.6 | 75.9 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 76.0 | Iron castings, etc. |
| 4. 6 | ** | ** | ** | $42 \cdot 5$ $35 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 42.6 35.8 | Aluminium and aluminium alloys |
| ** | ** | $1 \cdot 9$ | ** | 18.1 | - | 18.1 | Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals |
| $105 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | 800-8 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $810 \cdot 1$ |  |
| 1.9 3.5 | ** | ** | 3.4 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 810.1 25.9 | Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except tractors) |
| $3 \cdot 5$ $7 \cdot 1$ | 3.5 2.1 | ** | $2 \cdot 5$ | 57.2 | - | 57.2 | Metal-working machine tools |
| ** | 2.1* | 1.9 | 11.4 | 70.0 | 0.3 | 70.2 | Pumps, valves and compressors |
| $11 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** | 1.2 | $22 \cdot 7$ $26 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 3.6 | 22.7 | Industrial engines |
| 3.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | ** | $5 \cdot 7$ | 35. 5 | 3.6 0.2 | $30 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 7$ | Textile machinery and accessories |
| 6.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | ** | $4 \cdot 4$ | 53.4 | 0.4 | $53 \cdot 8$ | Construction and earth-moving equipment |
| $32 \cdot 3$ | 10** | ** | $5 \cdot 1$ 14.4 | 18.2 | 0 |  | Office machinery $\ddagger$ |
| 18.9 | 22.3 | 4.5 6.1 | 14.4 | $184 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 205.9 | Other machinery $\ddagger$ |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | 22** | 6.1* | 24.8* | 147.9 16.0 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 148.5 16.0 | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms |
| $13 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $142 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $143 \cdot 9$ | Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |

Males

Thousands

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West Midlands | East Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks, and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instrument engineering | $20 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 11.1 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |  |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | ** | ** | 4.8 | ** | 3.3 | ** | 3.3* | 3.7* |
| Watches and clocks | ** | ** | 1.8 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | 8.7 | ** | ** | 1.0 | ** | 1.6* |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | $13 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 35.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 6.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 1.9 |
| Electrical engineering | $89 \cdot 1$ | 101 -1 | $190 \cdot 1$ | 11.3 | 25.9 |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | 5.9 | 11.8 | 17.7 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 24.0 | $27 \cdot 2$ $10 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 9.1 |
| Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 7.1 11.8 | 5.5 5.7 | 12.5 | ** | ** | 1.7 | 1.0 | *** |
| Radio and electronic components | 11.8 12.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ 16.3 | 17.4 28.4 | ** | ** | 11.3 | ** | ** |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | $10 \cdot 0$ | 16.3 6.6 | 28.4 16.6 | 2.2 1.7 | $7 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 |
| Electronic computers | 10.0 5.6 | 6.6 11.3 | 16.6 16.9 | 1.7* | 2.4* | 1.0 2.5 | ** | 1.1 |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | $16 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ | * |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | ** | $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | 1.9 |
| Other electrical goods | $14 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 23.9 | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | 16.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $3 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | 7.0 |
| Vehicles | 46.1 | 126.8 | 172.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | ** | ** | 4.2 | ** | ** | 6.9 | *** | 38.2 |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufac- | $37 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | 116.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $133 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 1$ |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | ** | ** |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | $6 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | ** | 38.0 | 17.6 | 22.0 | 8. |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 17** | 22.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | ** | * | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $45 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | $13 \cdot 8$ |  |  | 52.2 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | $5 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 13.4 | ** | $3 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | 22.0 | 52.2 9.8 |
| Hand tools and implements | ** | *** | 1.5 | ** | ** | 3.5 | ** | 6.0 |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | ** | ** | 1. 6 | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 3.1 | ** | ** | 14.7 4.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Cans and metal boxes | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.2 | 3.7 | ** | ** | 4.4 | 1.7* | 7.8 |
| Jowellery and precious metals | 6.5 | 1. 2 | 7.7 | ** | ** | 1.2 3.4 | ** | ** |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 26.4 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 57.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 | $75 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $21 \cdot 8$ |
| Textiles | 6. 3 | 6.4 | $12 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 14.0 |  |  |
| Production of man-made fibres | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 3.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 2.4 |
| Woollen and worsted | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.1 | ** | ** | $34 \cdot 4$ |
| Jute Rope, twine and net | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Rope, twine and net | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods Lace | ** | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | $22 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Lace | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.5 | ** |
| Carpets | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.0 | 6.6 | ** | 8.1 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) | ** | *** | ** | *** | ** | ** | 1.6 | ** |
| Made-up textiles | ** | *** | 1.4 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Textile finishing | 1.3 1.7 | *** | 2.1 3.0 | *** | *** | ** | 8.6 2.2 | $5 \cdot 9$ 3.1 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $4 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | ** | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | ** | ** | 2.0 | ** | $2 \cdot 2$ | ** | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Leather goods | ** | ** | 2.4 | ** | *** | 1.0 | ** | ** |
| Fur | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Clothing and footwear | 20.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 3.0 | $17 \cdot 8$ | 9.6 |
| Weatherproof outerwear | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | $3 \cdot 2$ | ** | 4.0 | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | $7 \cdot 2$ | ** | 8.1 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | 1.0 | ** | 1.3 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | $6 \cdot 1$ | ** | 6.7 | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | ** |
| Hats, caps and millinery | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | 1.9 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Footwear | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |

[^48]| Region | Wales | Scotland | Great <br> Britain | Northern <br> Ireland | United <br> Kingdom | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the <br> Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| North North $\dagger \dagger$  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| $7 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.4 | 8.2 | $97 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | Instrument engineering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | ** | ** | ** | $9 \cdot 0$ |  | 9.0 | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |  | 6.5 | Watches and clocks |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | ** | 1.0 | ** | 16.1 | 1.0 | $17 \cdot 1$ | Surgical instruments and appliances |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | . | $4 \cdot 5$ | 65.5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 65.6 | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| $66 \cdot 3$ | 28.3 | 17.8 | $28 \cdot 7$ | $476 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 | 483.5 | Electrical engineering |
| $13 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 6.2 | $105 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 107.3 | Electrical machinery |
| $13 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | 33.4 | 0.6 | 34.1 | Insulated wires and cables |
| $8 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.7 | 51.9 | 1.9 | 53.8 | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment |
| $9 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 9$ | Radio and electronic components <br> Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $25 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | equipment |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | Electronic computers |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 9$ | 64.2 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 64.4 | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.1 | 6.4 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $39 \cdot 9$ | Electric appliances primarily for domestic use |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | Other electrical goods |
| $10 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $161 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $171 \cdot 3$ | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| $104 \cdot 8$ | 10.0 | 19.5 | 32.7 | $655 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 662.9 | Vehicles |
|  | ** | ** | ** | $30 \cdot 4$ |  | $30 \cdot 4$ | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| 64-5 | 6.6 | 16.2 | $18 \cdot 8$ | 399.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $401 \cdot 4$ | Motor vehicle manufacturing |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $9 \cdot 7$ | - | $9 \cdot 7$ | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing |
| 31.0 | ** | $2 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $175 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 181.7 | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | 16.4 | - | 16.4 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** |  | 23.3 | - | $23 \cdot 3$ | Railway carriages and wagons and trams |
| $38 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 22.2 | 387 -9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $390 \cdot 7$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | $51 \cdot 2$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| 1.0 | ** | ** | ** | 13.3 | - | $13 \cdot 3$ | Hand tools and implements |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $7 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | 8.1 | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc |
| $1 \cdot 6$ | ** | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 25.5 | - | 25.5 | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 0. 2 | 30.8 | Wire and wire manufactures |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | 16.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 16.4 | Cans and metal boxes |
| 21.9** | *** | ** | ** | 14.0 | - | 14.0 | Jewellery and precious metals |
| $21 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 229.4 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $231 \cdot 3$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |
| 72.0 | 15.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 26.4 | $269 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 290.9 | Textiles |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | Production of man-made fibres |
| $17 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | $2 \cdot 1$ | 29.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems |
| $18 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | 1.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres |
| 3.5 | 1.6 | ** | $4 \cdot 9$ | 48.4 | 0.4 | $48 \cdot 8$ | Woollen and worsted |
| ** | ** | ** | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | - | $5 \cdot 3$ | Jute |
| *** | ** | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | Rope, twine and net |
| 2.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 38.5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 41.4 | Hosiery and other knitted goods |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | 3.9* | 24.0 24.4 | 1.5 | 25.0 25.9 | Lace |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | 5.7 | 0.2 | 5.9 | Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | 7.4 | 0.7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | Made-up textiles |
| 10.1 | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 1$ | 32.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 34.2 | Textile finishing |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | ** | ** | ** | $18 \cdot 6$ | - | $18 \cdot 6$ | Other textile industries |
| 3.5 | 1.0 | ** | 1.5 | 23.0 | 0.3 | $23 \cdot 3$ |  |
| 1.4 | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 | 0.2 | 14.3 | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery |
| 1.4 | ** | ** | ** | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | 6.6 | Leather goods |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 14.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |  | $2 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| 2.2 | ** | ** | ** | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 3.8 | Weatherproof outerwear |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.5 | ** | * | $18 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 19.0 | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | 1.0 | 11.9 | 1 | 11.9 | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 2$ 13.1 | 1.1 0.4 | 6.3 | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.5 | 0.4 | 13.5 1.5 | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ |  |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | ** | ** | 33.2 | 0.6 | $33 \cdot 7$ | Footwear |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West <br> Midlands | East <br> Midlands $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks. and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 10.7 | 31.9 | 42.6 | 4.8 | 8.4 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 17.6 |  |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | ** | ** | 6.7 | ** | ** | ** | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Pottery | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.0 | $22 \cdot 9$ | ** | $0.0$ |
| Glass | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 8.1 | ** | ** | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 10.5 |
| Cement | ** | ** | 6.0 | ** | ** | ** | ** | 10.5 |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified | $6 \cdot 0$ | 15.0 | 21.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 6.8 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 34.1 | 41.6 | 75.8 | 8.1 | 14.6 | 14.5 | $13 \cdot 6$ |  |
| Timber | 7.3 | $14 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 8.5 |
| Furniture and upholstery | 14.0 | 17.0 | 31.1 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 | $6 \cdot 8$ |
| Bedding, etc. | 1.5 | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | *** | ** | 1.0 | ** | 1.0 |
| Shop and office fitting | 7.7 1.5 | 4.0 2.6 | 11.7 4.1 | *** | 1.3** | 2.1 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | 1.0 | 2.6 6 | 46 | ** | 1.4 | -** | 1 ** | 1.0 1.3 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 87.5 | 81.6 | 169.1 | 13.5 | 26.7 | $18 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 6$ |  |
| Paper and board $\ddagger$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | 20.0 | ** | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | ** | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | $4 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 | 1.8 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 2.6 |
| Manufactured stationery | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.7 | 9.8 | ** | ** | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified $\ddagger$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | $1 \cdot 5$ | ** | , | 1 | - |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers | 18.2 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 23.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, | $21 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 31.6 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 4$ | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** |
| engraving, etc. | $35 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 65.5 | 6. 8 | $9 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 24.4 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 55.2 | 7.0 | 14.5 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 14.2 | 11.4 |
| Rubber | $7 \cdot 7$ | 7.5 | 15.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 5.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |  |
| Brushes and brooms | ** | ** | 1.4 | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 6.7 | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | $7 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 23.3 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 5.2 | ** | ** | ** | $1 \cdot 1$ | ** |
| Construction | 167 . 5 | $166 \cdot 1$ | $333 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | 103.0 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $41 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 23.6 | 20.7 | 29.5 |
| Gas | $16 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 8.4 |
| Electricity | $19 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | 43.0 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | 13.4 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 6$ |
| Water supply | $5 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 14.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| Transport and communication | 328.5 | 181.0 | $509 \cdot 6$ | 35-8 | $72 \cdot 7$ | 79.8 | 59.5 | $96 \cdot 3$ |
| Railways | $58 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 11.0 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 21.0 |
| Road passenger transport | $29 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | 3.8 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 1$ |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 23.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 18.4 | $15 \cdot 0$ | 18.4 |
| Other road haulage | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | ** | 1.7 | 1.5 | ** | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| Sea transport | 26.4 | 21.1 | 47.4 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Port and inland water transport | $10 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | 22.7 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | 7.5 |
| Air transport | $39 \cdot 7$ | 7.4 | 47.1 | ** | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Postal services and telecommunications | $102 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | 149.7 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 14.5 | $18 \cdot 6$ |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | 34-7 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| Distributive trades | $258 \cdot 9$ | $204 \cdot 7$ | 463.7 | $41 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 103.9 | $74 \cdot 1$ | $97 \cdot 9$ |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 32.9 | 23.5 | 56.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | 8.7 | $14 \cdot 1$ |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products | $8 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | $12 \cdot 7$ | ** | 2.5 | 1.9 | ** | 1.8 |
| Other wholesale distribution | 53.4 | 21.7 | 75.0 | ** | $9 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | ** | 11.2 |
| Retail distribution of food and drink | $42 \cdot 2$ | 46.0 | 88.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | 19.3 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 16.8 |
| Other retail distribution | 86.3 | $75 \cdot 2$ | 161.5 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 31.4 | $26 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | $9 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 27.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | $26 \cdot 3$ | 16.0 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 18.1 | 8.2 | $12 \cdot 6$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | 229-8 | 71.5 | 301.4 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 18.6 | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| Insurance | 52.6 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 73.2 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 9.3 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| Banking and bill discounting | $65 \cdot 4$ | 16.3 | 81.7 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ |
| Other financial institutions | $23 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | ** | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 |
| Property owning and managing, etc. | 14.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Advertising and market research | 11.4 | 1.6 | 13.0 | ** | ** | *** | *** | 4** |
| Other business services | 33.4 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 47.7 | 1.5 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | $29 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** |

[^49]Males

| Region |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| West $\dagger \dagger$ Britain Ireland Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |
| 30.0 | 11.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 16.5 | 206.7 | 4.8 | 211.5 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| 3.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 36.3 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 36.8 | Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 28.7 | 0.4 | 29.1 | Pottery |
| 17.0 | 3.8* | 1.9* | 2.7* | 52.8 12.8 | 0.2 0.6 | 53.0 13.4 | Glass |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $12 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 13.4 | Cement <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc. not |
| $8 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 8.0 | 76.2 | 3.0 | 79-2 | elsewhere specified |
| 26.2 | 10.0 | 6.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 208.2 | 4.4 | 212.6 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| $7 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 78.4 | Timber |
| $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | 70.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 71.6 | Furniture and upholstery |
| $1 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | 1.0 | 10.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | Bedding, etc. |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | *** | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ | 26.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 26.3 | Shop and office fitting |
| 1.6 1.8 | *** | *** | 1. 1.2 | 12.0 13.4 | 0.1 0.3 | 12.1 13.7 | Wooden containers and baskets Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures |
| $54 \cdot 1$ | 15.2 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 376.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $380 \cdot 7$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| 11.7 | 2.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | $55 \cdot 6$ |  |  | Paper and board $\ddagger$ |
| 11.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 51.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 52.8 | Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | ** | ** | ** | 21.8 | 1 | 21.8 | Manufactured stationery |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere |
| 4.4 | 3.0 | ** | ** | 15.8 | 0.2 | 71.6 | specified $\ddagger$ |
| $10 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 56.6 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $58 \cdot 1$ | Printing, publishing of newspapers |
| 3.0 | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 1$ | 43.4 | - | 43.4 | Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing publishing, bookbin |
| $10 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 131.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 133.1 | engraving, etc. |
| $34 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 11.0 | 204.4 | 5.8 | $210 \cdot 3$ | Other manufacturing industries |
| $17 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 86.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | Rubber Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather- |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | ** | ** | ** | 11.8 |  | 11.8 | cloth, etc. |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 4.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 4.5 | Brushes and brooms |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 16.7 | - | 16.8 | Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | 4.2 | - | 4.2 | Miscellaneous stationers' goods |
| 8.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | 69.9 | 0.4 | $70 \cdot 3$ | Plastics products not elsewhere specified |
| 1.0 | ** | ** | ** | 11.4 | - | 11.5 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| $130 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | 62.2 | 161.8 | 1,176.5 | $37 \cdot 8$ | 1,214 3 | Construction |
| 29.7 | 16.0 | 16.6 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 276.1 | 9.1 | $285 \cdot 1$ | Gas, electricity and water |
| 9.5 | 5.5 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 76.4 |  |
| $15 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 8$ | $152 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 157.8 | Electricity |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | 2.8 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 48.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | Water supply |
| $151 \cdot 9$ | 56.9 | $52 \cdot 3$ | 114.9 | 1,229.8 | 19.5 | 1,249 - 2 | Transport and communication |
| $23 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $210 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 211.5 | Railways |
| $27 \cdot 3$ | 13.4 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 187.8 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 191.0 | Road passenger transport |
| $23 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | 183.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 186.5 | Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward |
| 1.9 | ** | ** | 1.9 | 19.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 | Other road haulage |
| 11.8 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 3.2 | 8.4 | 79.1 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | Sea transport |
| 16.6 | 3.2 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 67.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 69.9 | Port and inland water transport |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | ** | ** | 3.0 | 57.0 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 7$ | Air transport |
| $32 \cdot 8$ 11.3 | 10.7 2.8 | 12.4 | 26.9 7.4 | 326.9 97.3 | 7-3 | 3342 | Postal services and telecommunications |
| $11 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 3$ |  |  | Miscellaneous transport services and storage |
| 138.1 | 51.7 | 41.8 | 91.8 | 1,196.9 |  | 1,223.7 | Distributive trades |
| 19.7 | 6.6 | 6. 6 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 158.2 | 4.8 | 1630 |  |
| 3.2 | ** | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 28.3 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 29.0 | Wholesale distribution of petroleum products |
| $23 \cdot 6$ | ** | 3.5 | 11.3 | 165.9 | 3. 0 | 168.9 | Other wholesale distribution |
| 21.7 | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 222.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 226.8 | Retail distribution of food and drink |
| $46 \cdot 9$ | 21.0 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 29.4 | $407 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 414.8 | Other retail distribution |
| $7 \cdot 3$ | 4-2 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 85.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 88.5 | Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies |
| 15.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $129 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery |
| 49.9 | 13.4 | 12.0 | $35 \cdot 5$ | $529 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | $537 \cdot 5$ | Insurance, banking, finance and business services |
| 16.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 145.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 148.0 | Insurance |
| 13.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 11.0 | $143 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 146.1 | Banking and bill discounting |
| 3.4 3.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 49.1 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 49.8 | Other financial institutions |
| 3.9 1.3 | 1.2* | 1.2 | 3.2* | 43.2 | 1. 5 | $44 \cdot 7$ | Property owning and managing, etc. |
| $8 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 17.8 81.4 | 1.1 1.1 | 17.8 82.5 | Advertising and market research Other business services |
| $3 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | $2 \cdot 4$ | 48.5 | 1 | 48.5 | Central offices not allocable elsewhere |

Table 61 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1975
Males

Thousands

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  | East Anglia | South West $\dagger \dagger$ | West Midlands | East <br> Midlands <br> $\dagger \dagger$ | Yorks. and Humberside $\dagger \dagger$ |
|  | Greater London | Rest of South East | Total |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services | 208.4 | 226.0 | $434 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $84 \cdot 3$ | 88.6 | 64. 6 |  |
| Accountancy services | $18 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 23.5 | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.9 | 2.3 | 87.8 3.6 |
| Education services | $86 \cdot 4$ | $105 \cdot 7$ | $192 \cdot 1$ | 21.7 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 50.5 | $39 \cdot 1$ | 50.8 |
| Legal services | 11.0 | 4.6 | 15.6 | ** | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 | 1.6 | 5.1 2.1 |
| Medical and dental services | $52 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 104.6 | $9 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | 21.2 | 15.2 | 23.9 |
| Religious organisations | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 6.2 | ** | 1.4 | 1.0 | 15** | 23.9 1.2 |
| Research and development services | 6.2 | $39 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | * | 6.9 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.2 | 1.2 $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Other professional and scientific services | $30 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 6.3 | $2.5$ | 4.0 |
| Miscellaneous services* | 218.6 | $155 \cdot 5$ | $374 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 0$ | 71.8 | 49.4 | 71.0 |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | $27 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | 71.0 3.2 |
| Sport and other recreations | $8 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.9 |
| Betting and gambling | $10 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 14.3 | ** | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 3.0 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | 23.0 | $16 \cdot 0$ | 38.9 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | $23 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 |
| Public houses | $15 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | 26.8 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 5.9 |
| Clubs | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 8.0 | ** | $2 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.5 |
| Catering contractors | 7.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 10.2 | ** | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** |
| Hairdressing and manicure | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 4.6 | * | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Laundries | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 7-1 | ** | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | ** | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | ** | ** | ** | ** | 1.7 |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations | $48 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | 110.5 | $13 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Repair of boots and shoes | ** | ** | 1.0 | ** | ** | ** | 24** | 29-2 |
| Other services | $42 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 8.3 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| Public administration and defence § | $222 \cdot 1$ | 159.8 | 381 -9 | 25.0 | $78 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |
| National government service § | $100 \cdot 9$ | 63.7 | 164.6 | 25.0 7.8 | $78 \cdot 4$ 37 | $71 \cdot 6$ 17.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 13 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Local government service | $121 \cdot 2$ | 96-1 | 217.3 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 40.9 | $54 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | 55.9 |

Notes: The figures have been analysed according to the revised standard regions for statistical purposes effective from 1 April 1974 . All the figures are comparable with those or 1974, but the figures for regions marked with a double dagger ( $\dagger \dagger$ ) are not comparable with those for 1973 and earlier years, It should be noted, however, that approximately 4,400 male employees work within the Welsh sector of the Chester employment exchange area and are included in the figures for North West Region.
Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of rounded components. The total employment figures for Great Britain as a whole include about 2,000 male employees whose industrial classification could not be ascertained and for some 1,100 of these the region of employment could also not be determined. In addition, there were some 500 employees whose industrial classification was known but whose regional allocation could not be ascertained. The industrial classifications of the units in the census of employment are checked each year. Amendments are made where necessary and it should be borne in mind that these can affect the changes in the levels of particular industries between one year and the next.
*Excludes private domestic service
$\dagger$ The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors.
$\ddagger$ For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries:
'Other mining and quarrying' includes 'Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'.
'Other machinery' includes 'Office machinery'.
'Manufacturers of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'Paper and Board'.
$\S$ Excluding members of HM Forces.
**Under 1,000 or not available due to small number of firms in this classification.

Table 61 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1975

## Males

Thousands

| Region | Wales | Scotland | Great <br> Britain | Northern <br> Ireland | United <br> Kingdom | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the <br> Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| North <br> West $\dagger \dagger$ | North $\dagger \dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |


| 121.3 | 53.5 | $47 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | 1,119.5 | 29.2 | 1,148.7 | Professional and scientific services |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 47.5 | 0.8 | $48 \cdot 3$ | Accountancy services |
| $63 \cdot 0$ | 28.8 | 26.2 | $48 \cdot 0$ | $562 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 580.5 | Education services |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | * | ** | 2.4 | 32.0 | 0.4 | $32 \cdot 4$ | Legal services |
| $33 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | 27.0 | 287 - 8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 296.1 | Medical and dental services |
| $1 \cdot 5$ | * | * | $2 \cdot 7$ | 16.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 16.9 | Religious organisations |
| $7 \cdot 4$ | ** | * | $6 \cdot 2$ | 81.9 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 82.0 | Research and development services |
| $8 \cdot 0$ | 4-2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 9-2 | $91 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | Other professional and scientific services |
| 93.8 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 83.1 | $929 \cdot 7$ | 17.4 | 947-1 | Miscellaneous services* |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 56.9 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. |
| 6.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 5-2 | 53.0 | 0.9 | 53.8 | Sport and other recreations |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | 3.0 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $35 \cdot 9$ | Betting and gambling |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 102.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 103.9 | Hotels and other residential establishments |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 57.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 7$ | Restaurants, cafes, snack bars |
| $9 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 79.4 | Public houses |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | Clubs |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | ** | ** | ** | $16 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $16 \cdot 3$ | Catering contractors |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | ** | * | ** | $10 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | $10 \cdot 2$ | Hairdressing and manicure |
| 1.4 | ** | * | 1.1 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 16.1 | Laundries |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. |
| $33 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | 327.0 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $334 \cdot 5$ | Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations |
| ** | ** | ** | ** | $3 \cdot 2$ |  | $3 \cdot 2$ | Repair of boots and shoes |
| $13 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 129.9 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 132.8 | Other services |
| 103.1 | 53.0 | 54.4 | $97 \cdot 8$ | 994.0 | $31 \cdot 7$ | 1,025 • 7 |  |
| $24 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $348 \cdot 7$ | 24.8 | $373 \cdot 6$ | National government service § |
| 78.5 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $66 \cdot 6$ | 645.2 | 6.9 | 652.1 | Local government service |



[^50]
## United Kingdom

Thousands


United Kingdom
Thousands

| Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | All industries and services <br> Total $\dagger$ | Production indus: tries* <br> Total | Manu-facturing industries* <br> Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 읃 } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { E. } \\ & \text { 르․ . } \\ & \text { 등 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ¢ <br> $\frac{0}{0}$ <br>  <br> $>$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 June | 8,408 | 2,564 | 2,405 | 105 | 15 | 305 | 5 | 123 | 65 | 165 | 59 | 310 | 12 |  |  |
| September |  | 2,561 | 2,401 |  | 15 | 308 | 5 | 124 | 64 | 161 | 58 | 307 | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $169$ |
| December |  | 2,539 | 2,378 |  |  |  | 5 | $124$ | $62$ | $157$ | $57$ | $307$ | 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1972 March |  | 2,480 | 2,319 | 102 | 15 | 293 | 5 | 121 | 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 8,512 | 2,478 | 2,315 |  | 15 | 297 | 5 | 121 | 59 | 151 | 55 | 302 | 12 | 98 | $160$ |
| September |  | 2,508 | 2,343 |  | 15 | 305 | 5 | 122 | 58 | 151 | 55 | 307 | 12 | 97 | 161 |
| December |  | 2,525 | 2,359 |  | 14 | 304 | 4 | 122 | 59 | 152 | 56 | 317 | 12 | 97 | 165 |
| 1973 March |  | 2,520 | 2,352 | 116 | 14 | 295 | 4 | 122 | 58 | 153 | 58 | 321 |  | 98 |  |
| June | 8,891 | 2,533 | 2,363 |  | 14 | 303 | 4 | 123 | 58 | 152 | 58 | 323 | 12 | 98 | 166 |
| September |  | 2,551 | 2,380 |  | 14 | 311 | 4 | 126 | 59 | 153 | 59 | 329 | 12 | 98 | 168 |
| December |  | 2,602 | 2,430 |  | 14 | 319 | 4 | 130 | 60 | 157 | 61 | 342 | 12 | 99 | 173 |
| $1974 \begin{aligned} & \text { March } \\ & \text { June } \\ & \text { Septemb } \\ & \text { Decembe }\end{aligned}$ |  | 2,573 | 2,399 | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 102 \\ 96 \end{array}$ | 14 | 315 | 4 | 127 | 58 | 155 | 60 | 340 |  |  |  |
|  | 9,131 | 2,590 | 2,415 |  | 14 | 314 | 4 | 128 | 59 | 157 | 61 | 345 | 12 | 97 100 | 170 |
|  | 9,208 | 2,603 | 2,426 |  | 14 | 317 | 4 | 132 | 61 | 159 | 61 | 345 | 13 | 100 | 173 |
|  | 9,227 | 2,577 | 2,398 |  | 14 | 315 | 4 | 131 | 60 | 158 | 61 | 334 | 13 | 101 | 172 |
| 1975 January |  | 2,531 | 2,351 |  | 14 | 307 | 4 | 130 | 59 | 157 | 60 | 326 | 13 | 100 |  |
| February |  | 2,501 | 2,321 |  | 14 | 302 | 4 | 129 | 59 | 155 | 59 | 320 | 13 | +98 | 165 |
| March | 9,095 | 2,475 2,449 | 2,296 | 87 | 14 | 297 | 4 | 129 | 58 | 154 | 59 | 315 | 13 | 97 | 162 |
| April |  | 2,449 2,428 | 2,268 |  | 14 | 292 | 4 | 127 | 59 | 153 | 58 | 307 | 13 | 96 | 159 |
| May June | 9,174 | 2,428 | 2,246 2,226 |  | 14 | 290 | 4 | 126 | 58 | 151 | 58 | 302 | 13 | 95 | 157 |
| July§ | 9,174 | 2,407 $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 2}$ | 2,226 $\mathbf{2 , 2 2 0}$ | 102 | 14 | 290 | 4 | 124 | 57 | 150 | 57 | 297 | 13 | 93 | 155 |
| August § |  | 2,397 | 2,214 |  | 14 | 297 | 4 | 125 | 57 | 148 | 56 | 293 | 13 | 92 | 154 |
| September § | 9,172 | 2,383 | 2,201 | 102 | 14 | 294 | 4 | 124 | 56 | 147 | 56 | 289 | 13 | 91 | 151 |
| October § |  | 2,376 | 2,196 |  | 14 | 295 | 4 | 123 | 56 | 146 | 56 | 288 | 13 | 91 | 151 |
| November § |  | 2,376 | 2,195 |  | 14 | 297 | 4 | 122 | 56 | 146 | 55 | 287 | 13 | 91 | 151 |
| December § | 9,200 | 2,366 | 2,185 | 88 | 14 | 295 | 4 | 122 | 56 | 146 | 55 | 284 | 13 | 90 | 151 |

Notes: 1. For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 132-134, and appropriate Year Books.
2. The introduction in June 1974 of a new quarterly series of employees in employment enables estimates for certain industries, hitherto available only for June each year, to be published at quarterly intervals.
*The industry Orders of the Standard Industrial Classification included in the columns headed 'Production industries' and 'Manufacturing industries' are II-XXI and III-XIX, respectively.
$\dagger$ Excludes private domestic service.
$\ddagger$ Excluding members of HM Forces.
§Figures after June 1975 are provisional.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 들 } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { U } \\ & \text { ㄷ } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 』 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 3 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |  |  |  |  | Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FEMALES |
| 289 | 20 | 343 | 66 | 50 | 194 | 124 | 83 | 61 | 261 | 1,430 | 496 | 1,987 | 1,053 | 514 | 1971 | June |
| 287 | 20 | 349 | 65 | 51 | 195 | 125 | 84 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | September |
| 282 | 20 | 347 | 65 | 52 | 193 | 124 | 85 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | December |
| 275 | 19 | 340 | 64 | 51 | 188 | 121 | 86 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1972 | March |
| 275 | 19 | 339 | 64 | 51 | 187 | 122 | 87 | 60 | 257 | 1,440 | 510 | 2,072 | 1,116 | 537 |  | June |
| 277 | 20 | 343 | 65 | 52 | 187 | 124 | 89 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | September |
| 276 | 20 | 343 | 65 | 55 | 187 | 125 | 91 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | December |
| 275 | 19 | 341 | 65 | 55 | 186 | 125 | 93 | 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1973 | March |
| 273 | 19 | 334 | 65 | 56 | 188 | 129 | 96 | 61 | 260 | 1,512 | 547 | 2,169 | 1,193 | 562 |  | June |
| 269 | 19 | 328 | 66 | 56 | 191 | 130 | 96 | 62 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | September |
| 271 | 19 | 332 | 67 | 57 | 193 | 135 | 96 | 62 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | December |
| 267 | 19 | 326 | 66 | 55 | 195 | 132 | 96 | 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1974 | March |
| 267 | 19 | 325 | 68 | 54 | 195 | 135 | 96 | 64 | 263 | 1,540 | 580 | 2,263 | 1,189 | 599 |  | June |
| 265 | 19 | 324 | 68 | 54 | 197 | 137 | 97 | 66 | 267 | 1,544 | 583 | 2,318 | 1,179 | 612 |  | September |
| 258 | 19 | 323 | 68 | 53 | 196 | 134 | 97 | 68 | 268 | 1,589 | 569 | 2,366 | 1,146 | 615 |  | December |
| 250 | 18 | 316 | 67 | 52 | 193 | 130 | 98 | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1975 | January |
| 247 | 19 | 314 | 68 | 52 | 192 | 126 | 98 | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | February |
| 244 | 19 | 312 | 67 | 52 | 190 | 124 | 98 | 68 | 268 | 1,533 | 562 | 2,382 | 1,165 | 623 |  | March |
| 242 | 19 | 311 | 66 | 51 | 188 | 122 | 98 | 69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | April |
| 241 | 19 | 309 | 66 | 51 | 187 | 120 | 98 | 69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | May |
| 239 | 19 | 307 | 64 | 51 | 184 | 120 | 99 | 68 | 269 | 1,539 | 566 | 2,407 | 1,255 | 629 |  | June |
| 236 | 19 | 306 | 63 | 51 | 184 | 119 | 99 | 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | July § |
| 237 | 19 | 306 | 63 | 51 | 183 | 119 | 99 | 70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | August § |
| 234 | 19 | 305 | 63 | 51 | 184 | 119 | 99 | 69 | 266 | 1,530 | 571 | 2,423 | 1,258 | 640 |  | September § |
| 233 | 19 | 305 | 63 | 51 | 182 | 120 | 99 | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | October § |
| 233 | 19 | 306 | 63 | 52 | 180 | 121 | 99 | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | November § |
| 233 | 19 | 306 | 62 | 52 | 179 | 119 | 99 | 68 | 259 | 1,573 | 565 | 2,464 | 1,233 | 653 |  | December § |


| Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | AII <br> industries and services Total $\dagger$ | Produc industr <br> Total |  | Manufacturing industries* <br> Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1966 | June | 22,787 | 11,002 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 8,408 | $103 \cdot 1$ | 565 | 566 | 771 | 43 | 450 | 627 | 1,084 | 161 | 828 | 197 | 845 |
| 1967 | June | 22,347 | 10,633 | $103 \cdot 7$ | 8,152 | 99.9 | 526 | 542 | 763 | 41 | 444 | 596 | 1,069 | 164 | 816 | 194 | 815 |
| 1968 | June | 22,186 | 10,438 | 101.9 | 8,072 | 99.0 | 505 | 478 | 747 | 44 | 422 | 585 | 1,044 | 159 | 812 | 186 | 803 |
| 1969 | June | 22,148 | 10,427 | $101 \cdot 8$ | 8,181 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 479 | 434 | 757 | 45 | 439 | 587 | 1,072 | 157 | 820 | 182 | 823 |
| 1970 | June | 21,993 | 10,247 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 8,164 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 454 | 407 | 767 | 48 | 440 | 593 | 1,092 | 161 | 815 | 181 | 830 |
| 1971 | June | 21,648 | 9,870 | 96.5 | 7,886 | 96.8 | 421 | 393 | 744 | 44 | 435 | 556 | 1,039 | 164 | 799 | 183 | 807 |
| 1972 | June | 21,650 | 9,596 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 7,613 | 93.4 | 416 | 377 | 730 | 42 | 424 | 516 | 964 | 156 | 780 | 177 | 776 |
| 1973 | June | 22,182 | 9,698 | 94.9 | 7,664 | 94.1 | 421 | 361 | 728 | 40 | 425 | 518 | 956 | 159 | 795 | 177 | 789 |
| 1974 | June | 22,297 | 9,679 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,705 | 94.5 | 404 | 347 | 740 | 39 | 432 | 507 | 965 | 159 | 830 | 175 | 783 |
| 1975 | June | 22,213 | 9,300 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 7,334 | 89.9 | 388 | 350 | 701 | 39 | 428 | 501 | 949 | 154 | 768 | 174 | 748 |
| 1973 | January |  | 9,631 | 94.1 | 7,639 | 93.4 |  | 369 | 721 | 41 | 422 | 519 | 960 | 158 | 790 | 174 | 785 |
|  | February |  | 9,670 | 94.5 | 7,652 | $93 \cdot 6$ |  | 368 | 715 | 41 | 423 | 521 | 960 | 159 | 793 | 174 | 789 |
|  | March |  | 9,672 | $94 \cdot 7$ | 7,657 | 93.9 |  | 367 | 715 | 41 | 424 | 520 | 961 | 160 | 795 | 175 | 788 |
|  | April |  | 9,681 | 94.7 | 7,655 | 93.9 |  | 365 | 716 | 41 | 422 | 520 | 960 | 160 |  | 175 | 786 |
|  | May |  | 9,679 | 94.7 | 7,658 | 94.0 |  | 363 | 721 | 41 | 423 | 518 | 956 | 159 | 796 | 179 | 785 |
|  | June | 22,182 | 9,698 | 94.9 | 7,664 | $94 \cdot 1$ | 421 | 361 | 728 | 40 | 425 | 518 | 956 | 159 | 795 | 177 | 789 |
|  | July |  | 9,748 | 95.0 | 7,706 | 94.1 |  | 358 | 749 | 40 | 427 | 519 | 956 | 159 | 800 | 174 | 790 |
|  | August |  | 9,764 | 94.9 | 7,724 | 94.0 |  | 357 | 752 | 40 | 429 | 520 | 959 | 159 | 804 | 174 | 792 |
|  | September |  | 9,761 | $94 \cdot 8$ | 7,724 | $94 \cdot 0$ |  | 354 | 742 | 40 | 429 | 519 | 964 | 160 | 810 | 178 | 791 |
|  | October |  | 9,767 | 94.8 | 7,741 | $94 \cdot 1$ |  | 351 | 744 | 39 | 431 | 518 | 965 | 160 | 816 | 177 | 793 |
|  | November |  | 9,805 | $95 \cdot 0$ | 7,779 | 94.4 |  | 349 | 749 | 39 | 434 | 517 | 971 | 161 | 827 | 177 | 790 |
|  | December |  | 9,813 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 7,799 | $94 \cdot 7$ |  | 347 | 750 | 39 | 436 | 516 | 972 | 161 | 831 | 177 | 793 |
| 1974 | January |  | 9,711 | 94.9 | 7,719 | $94 \cdot 3$ |  | 346 | 741 | 39 | 431 | 511 | 960 | 160 | 827 | 176 | 789 |
|  | February |  | 9,698 | $94 \cdot 8$ | 7,701 | $94 \cdot 2$ |  | 346 | 742 | 39 | 432 | 510 | 960 | 160 | 824 | 176 | 785 |
|  | March |  | 9,660 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,686 | $94 \cdot 2$ |  | 344 | 741 | 39 | 431 | 508 | 959 | 159 | 825 | 175 | 782 |
|  | April |  | 9,662 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,691 | $94 \cdot 3$ |  | 346 | 738 | 39 | 431 | 507 | 962 | 159 | 825 | 175 | 783 |
|  | May |  | 9,674 | 94.6 | 7,708 | 94.5 |  | 347 | 739 | 39 | 433 | 505 | 964 | 158 | 829 | 174 | 783 |
|  | June | 22,297 | 9,679 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,705 | 94.5 | 404 | 347 | 740 | 39 | 432 | 507 | 965 | 159 | 830 | 175 | 783 |
|  | July |  | 9,713 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,739 | 94.6 |  | 346 | 751 | 40 | 437 | 509 | 969 | 159 | 835 | 174 | 783 |
|  | August |  | 9,745 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 7,767 | $94 \cdot 6$ |  | 347 | 752 | 40 | 440 | 511 | 974 | 160 | 838 | 176 | 785 |
|  | September | 22,441 | 9,728 | $94 \cdot 5$ | 7,748 | 94.4 | 400 | 348 | 744 | 40 | 441 | 512 | 977 | 159 | 837 | 178 | 787 |
|  | October |  | 9,725 | 94.5 | 7,744 | $94 \cdot 2$ |  | 347 | 742 | 40 | 442 | 513 | 978 | 160 | 836 | 176 | 788 |
|  | November |  | 9,682 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 7,730 | $93 \cdot 8$ |  | 347 | 741 | 40 | 442 | 514 | 978 | 160 | 832 | 178 | 788 |
|  | December | 22,377 | 9,629 | 93.4 | 7,688 | 93.4 | 381 | 347 | 736 | 40 | 441 | 515 | 976 | 160 | 823 | 177 | 791 |
| 1975 | January |  | 9,549 | $93 \cdot 3$ | 7,612 | 93.0 |  | 347 | 728 | 40 | 440 | 512 | 973 | 159 | 809 | 176 | 786 |
|  | February |  | 9,490 | $92 \cdot 8$ | 7,555 | $92 \cdot 4$ |  | 348 | 719 | 40 | 438 | 511 | 970 | 157 | 802 | 175 | 779 |
|  | March | 22,135 | 9,437 | 92.4 | 7,503 | $91 \cdot 9$ | 370 | 350 | 710 | 40 | 436 | 510 | 966 | 157 | 797 | 175 | 771 |
|  | April |  | 9,394 | $92 \cdot 0$ | 7,447 | 91.3 |  | 351 | 705 | 40 | 433 | 507 | 960 | 156 | 786 | 175 | 768 |
|  | May |  | 9,352 | $91 \cdot 5$ | 7,389 | $90 \cdot 6$ |  | 350 | 702 | 40 | 430 | 505 | 955 | 154 | 777 | 174 | 757 |
|  | June | 22,213 | 9,300 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 7,334 | 89.9 | 388 | 350 | 701 | 39 | 428 | 501 | 949 | 154 | 768 | 174 | 748 |
|  | July § |  | 9,287 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 7,322 | 89.5 |  | 348 | 716 | 40 | 431 | 498 | 945 | 153 | 761 | 173 | 740 |
|  | August § |  | 9,280 | $90 \cdot 1$ | 7,311 | $89 \cdot 1$ |  | 349 | 717 | 40 | 430 | 495 | 943 | 152 | 760 | 173 | 740 |
|  | September § | 22,220 | 9,254 | $89 \cdot 9$ | 7,289 | 88.8 | 391 | 348 | 708 | 40 | 429 | 494 | 944 | 152 | 758 | 174 | 740 |
|  | October § |  | 9,217 | 89.6 | 7,266 | 88.4 |  | 347 | 708 | 40 | 426 | 491 | 938 | 151 | 757 | 175 | 735 |
|  | November § |  | 9,214 | $89 \cdot 3$ | 7,254 | 88.0 |  | 346 | 710 | 39 | 424 | 489 | 936 | 150 | 754 | 175 | 733 |
|  | December § | 22,142 | 9,184 | 89.1 | 7,232 | $87 \cdot 8$ | 362 | 345 | 707 | 39 | 424 | 487 | 932 | 150 | 749 | 174 | 735 |

Notes: 1. For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 135, and appropriate Year Books.
2. From June 1971, the estimates are based on annual censuses of employment. For the years before 1971, they are taken from the continuous series published in the March 1975 issue of the Gazette (shown as Appendix H to this Year Book) which allows for discontinuities present in previously published data.
3. The introduction in June 1974 of the new quarterly series of employees in employment enables estimates for certain industries hitherto available only for June of each year, to be published at quarterly intervals.
*The industry Orders included in the columns headed 'Production industries' and 'Manufacturing industries' are as follows:
Standard Industrial Classification

$\dagger$ Excludes private domestic service.
Manufacturing industrie
$\ddagger$ Excluding members of HM Forces.
§Figures after June 1975 are provisional.


[^51][^52]
## Great Britain

Thousands

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ge } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\widetilde{x}} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \end{aligned}$ |  | 둗 <br>  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ㄷ } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { 느 } \\ & \text { ᄃ } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industr (Stand Industri Classifi 1968) | try Order <br> dard <br> trial fication |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 342 | 30 | 126 | 259 | 229 | 409 | 196 | 1,518 | 372 | 1,357 | 1,328 | 418 | 870 | 944 | 958 | 1966 | June |
| 325 | 29 | 119 | 249 | 220 | 404 | 190 | 1,434 | 370 | 1,345 | 1,264 | 416 | 903 | 906 | 982 | 1967 | June |
| 324 | 28 | 115 | 254 | 236 | 407 | 200 | 1,391 | 358 | 1,325 | 1,246 | 431 | 918 | 907 | 985 | 1968 | June |
| 341 | 29 | 117 | 252 | 226 | 411 | 207 | 1,329 | 340 | 1,290 | 1,210 | 443 | 930 | 913 | 962 | 1969 | June |
| 331 | 27 | 109 | 245 | 216 | 414 | 210 | 1,211 | 324 | 1,295 | 1,174 | 465 | 953 | 882 | 962 | 1970 | June |
| 310 | 27 | 109 | 237 | 214 | 398 | 209 | 1,140 | 309 | 1,287 | 1,152 | 473 | 977 | 875 | 970 | 1971 | June |
| 299 | 26 | 108 | 232 | 220 | 388 | 210 | 1,172 | 288 | 1,266 | 1,173 | 479 | 1,010 | 907 | 987 | 1972 | June |
| 299 | 25 | 103 | 234 | 231 | 382 | 217 | 1,244 | 276 | 1,245 | 1,204 | 503 | 1,055 | 943 | 993 | 1973 | June |
| 295 | 24 | 99 | 228 | 224 | 390 | 217 | 1,195 | 274 | 1,223 | 1,194 | 528 | 1,084 | 920 | 965 | 1974 | June |
| 269 | 23 | 93 | 207 | 208 | 377 | 204 | 1,177 | 276 | 1,230 | 1,197 | 530 | 1,120 | 930 | 994 | 1975 | June |
| $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 300 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | 25 25 25 | 107 106 106 | 232 233 233 | 227 229 229 | 384 383 383 | 215 215 216 | 1,191 1,217 1,217 | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 281 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1973 | January February March |
| 299 299 299 | 25 25 25 | 105 105 103 | 235 235 234 | 229 230 231 | 383 383 382 | 216 218 217 | 1,230 1,227 1,244 | 279 277 276 | 1,245 | 1,204 | 503 | 1,055 | 943 | 993 |  | April <br> May <br> June |
| $\begin{aligned} & 301 \\ & 301 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | 25 25 25 | 103 103 102 | 236 236 234 | 232 232 232 | 385 385 384 | 218 219 218 | 1,254 1,255 1,253 | 275 274 274 |  | , |  |  |  |  |  | July August September |
| 295 296 296 | 24 24 24 | 101 102 101 | 233 233 233 | 231 230 230 | 384 383 384 | 218 219 219 | 1,239 1,251 1,240 | 273 272 271 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | October November December |
| 297 296 294 | 24 24 24 | 101 100 99 | 231 229 228 | 228 227 226 | 391 391 391 | 217 216 216 | 1,216 1,222 1,200 | 273 273 273 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1974 | January <br> February <br> March |
| 295 295 295 | 24 24 24 | 99 99 99 | 228 228 228 | 225 225 224 | 390 391 390 | 217 218 217 | 1,194 1,189 1,195 | 275 274 274 | 1,223 | 1,194 | 528 | 1,084 | 920 | 965 |  | April <br> May <br> June |
| 295 297 294 | 24 24 23 | 99 99 98 | 228 229 227 | 222 223 221 | 391 392 391 | 220 221 219 | 1,196 1,198 1,197 | 275 276 276 | 1,230 | 1,192 | 531 | 1,097 | 920 | 971 |  | July August September |
| 291 287 284 | 24 24 24 | 97 97 96 | 224 222 217 | 221 218 216 | 392 391 391 | 219 218 217 | 1,197 1,166 1,155 | 276 277 277 | 1,230 | 1,204 | 531 | 1,111 | 895 | 976 |  | October November December |
| 280 277 274 | 24 23 23 | 95 95 94 | 217 216 215 | 212 212 211 | 387 385 384 | 214 212 210 | 1,150 1,148 1,145 | 277 276 277 | 1,236 | 1,192 | 527 | 1,113 | 890 | 978 | 1975 | January February March |
| 272 271 269 | 23 23 23 | 94 93 93 | 212 210 207 | 211 209 208 | 383 380 377 | 208 206 204 | 1,157 1,174 1,177 | 275 275 276 | 1,230 | 1,197 | 530 | 1,120 | 930 | 994 |  | April May June |
| 270 269 267 | 24 24 24 | 93 93 93 | 207 207 205 | 207 208 210 | 376 375 374 | 205 205 203 | 1,177 1,180 1,176 | 275 275 277 | 1,232 | 1,196 | 530 | 1,128 | 939 | 1,006 |  | July 8 <br> August § <br> September § |
| 266 266 265 | 24 24 24 | 92 93 92 | 204 204 203 | 210 211 211 | 372 371 369 | 204 206 205 | 1,164 1,174 1,168 | 276 276 275 | 1,220 | 1,203 | 531 | 1,134 | 971 | 993 |  | October § <br> November § <br> December § |

Great Britain
Thousands


[^53]See footnotes to Table 63

## Females

Great Britain
Thousands
 1966-1975, and monthly, 1973-1975
Females

Great Britain


Notes : For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 137, and appropriate Year Books.
See footnotes to Table 63

## Females

| e $\stackrel{y}{x}$ $\stackrel{y}{\bullet}$ $\stackrel{-}{-}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { c } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \text { y } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { s } \\ & \text { d } \\ & \text { 0y } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Indus (Stand Indust Classi 1968) | stry Order dard strial ification |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 365 | 24 | 357 | 73 | 54 | 207 | 126 | 86 | 52 | 241 | 1,530 | 391 | 1,665 | 1,088 | 433 | 1966 | June |
| 332 | 22 | 338 | 70 | 51 | 201 | 120 | 81 | 54 | 246 | 1,470 | 400 | 1,742 | 1,059 | 457 | 1967 | June |
| 323 | 22 | 336 | 68 | 53 | 199 | 125 | 85 | 55 | 246 | 1,464 | 415 | 1,795 | 1,046 | 467 | 1968 | June |
| 319 | 22 | 338 | 68 | 51 | 202 | 128 | 85 | 57 | 245 | 1,442 | 439 | 1,855 | 1,044 | 469 | 1969 | June |
| 302 | 21 | 321 | 67 | 49 | 204 | 129 | 83 | 58 | 253 | 1,444 | 478 | 1,877 | 1,025 | 484 | 1970 | June |
| 271 | 20 | 321 | 65 | 50 | 191 | 123 | 82 | 60 | 257 | 1,403 | 490 | 1,938 | 1,031 | 504 | 1971 | June |
| 259 | 19 | 318 | 63 | 51 | 185 | 120 | 86 | 60 | 254 | 1,415 | 504 | 2,021 | 1,095 | 526 | 1972 | June |
| 256 | 19 | 315 | 65 | 55 | 185 | 127 | 94 | 60 | 256 | 1,486 | 540 | 2,115 | 1,171 | 551 | 1973 | June |
| 251 | 19 | 306 | 67 | 54 | 193 | 134 | 95 | 63 | 260 | 1,513 | 572 | 2,201 | 1,169 | 586 | 1974 | June |
| 225 | 18 | 290 | 64 | 51 | 182 | 119 | 97 | 67 | 265 | 1,512 | 558 | 2,345 | 1,227 | 614 | 1975 | June |
| 258 259 259 | 19 19 19 | 320 320 321 | 64 64 64 | 54 54 55 | 183 183 184 | 121 122 123 | 91 91 92 | 60 60 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1973 | January February March |
| 258 257 256 | 19 19 19 | 320 318 315 | 65 64 65 | 55 56 55 | 184 184 185 | 124 126 127 | 93 93 94 | 60 60 60 | 256 | 1,486 | 540 | 2,115 | 1,171 | 551 |  | April May June |
| 256 254 253 | 19 19 19 | 312 309 309 | 65 65 65 | 55 55 56 | 187 188 188 | 129 129 129 | 94 94 94 | 60 60 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | July August September |
| 252 253 255 | 19 19 19 | 310 312 312 | 65 66 66 | 56 56 56 | 190 191 191 | 132 133 133 | 94 94 94 | 61 61 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | October November December |
| 253 252 251 | 19 19 19 | 309 308 307 | 64 65 66 | 55 55 54 | 193 194 193 | 130 129 130 | 94 94 94 | 62 62 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1974 | January February March |
| 251 252 251 | 19 19 19 | 306 309 306 | 66 66 67 | 54 54 54 | 193 195 193 | 131 133 134 | 95 95 95 | 63 63 63 | 260 | 1,513 | 572 | 2,201 | 1,169 | 586 |  | April May June |
| 250 250 248 | 19 19 18 | 304 306 305 | 67 68 67 | 54 53 53 | 194 195 195 | 136 137 135 | 95 95 95 | 63 64 65 | 263 | 1,518 | 576 | 2,255 | 1,158 | 599 |  | July August September |
| 246 245 242 | 18 19 19 | 305 306 304 | 67 68 67 | 53 53 52 | 195 195 193 | 137 136 132 | 95 95 96 | 66 66 67 | 264 | 1,563 | 562 | 2,303 | 1,126 | 602 |  | October November December |
| 236 233 230 | 18 18 19 | 300 297 295 | 67 67 67 | 51 51 51 | 191 190 188 | 128 124 122 | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 96 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | 67 67 67 | 264 | 1,507 | 554 | 2,320 | 1,137 | 608 | 1975 | January February March |
| 228 227 225 | 18 18 18 | 294 293 290 | 66 65 64 | 51 51 51 | 186 185 182 | 121 119 119 | 96 97 97 | 68 <br> 68 <br> 67 | 265 | 1,512 | 558 | 2,345 | 1,227 | 614 |  | April May June |
| 223 223 221 | 18 19 19 | 289 289 289 | 63 63 62 | 50 50 50 | 182 181 182 | 118 118 118 | 97 97 97 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 69 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 262 | 1,504 | 563 | 2,361 | 1,230 | 625 |  | July§ August § September § |
| 219 219 219 | 18 19 18 | 288 289 289 | 62 62 61 | 51 51 51 | 180 178 177 | 118 120 118 | 97 97 97 | 67 67 67 | 255 | 1,547 | 558 | 2,402 | 1,205 | 638 |  | October § November § December § |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^54]
## Great Britain

| September* |  |  |  | December* |  |  |  | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females |  |
|  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  |
| 13,249 | 8,971 | 3,373 | 22,220 | 13,144 | 8,999 | 3,441 | 22,142 | Total, all industries and services $\ddagger$ |
| 6,929 - 3 | 2,324-8 | 524.8 | 9,254-1 | 6,876 • 5 | 2,307 - 8 | $520 \cdot 6$ | 9,184 - 2 | Total, Index of Production industries § |
| 5,142 5 | 2,146 5 | $473 \cdot 7$ | 7,288-9 | 5,102 $\cdot 1$ | 2,130 - 1 | $469 \cdot 2$ | 7,232 - 1 | Total, all manufacturing industries § |
| 6,029 - 9 | 6,545 - 4 | 2,809 0 | 12,575-1 | 5,991 - 8 | 6,604 7 | 2,884 6 | 12,596 - 4 | Total, service industries $\S \ddagger$ |
| $290 \cdot 2$ $269 \cdot 9$ | 101.0 99.3 | 39.6 $38 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{array}{r} 391 \cdot 3 \\ 369 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $275 \cdot 2$ $254 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 3$ $84 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \cdot 5 \\ & 339 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | Agriculture, forestry and fishing Agriculture and horticulture |
| 334.0 | 13.9 | 3.0 | 347-9 | $331 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | 3.0 | $345 \cdot 2$ | Mining and quarrying |
| $291 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $301 \cdot 3$ | 288-9 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |  | Coal mining |
| $422 \cdot 6$ | 285.0 | $98 \cdot 7$ | 707.5 | $420 \cdot 5$ | $286 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | 706.8 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| $17 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | 22.0 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 4.7 | 1.3 | 22.0 | Grain milling |
| $67 \cdot 2$ 16.6 | $38 \cdot 2$ 26.7 | 19.8 13.8 | 105.4 43.3 | $66 \cdot 1$ 16.6 | $38 \cdot 6$ 26.3 | 19.4 14.0 | $104 \cdot 7$ 42.9 | Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits |
| - 54.8 | 49.0 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 1$ | Bacon curing, meat and fish products |
| $43 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | 3.7 | 59.9 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 57.5 | Milk and milk products |
| 9. 2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $11 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 8$ | Sugar |
| 31.0 | 36.8 | $16 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 37.5 | 18.2 | 68.4 | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |
| $28 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | 11.0 | $63 \cdot 6$ | Fruit and vegetable products |
| 20.8 5.8 | 4.9 1.3 | 1.0 0.2 | $25 \cdot 7$ 7.1 | 21.3 6.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ 1.3 | 1.2 0.2 | 26.4 7.3 | Animal and poultry foods |
| $19 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | $33 \cdot 8$ | Food industries not elsewhere specified |
| $56 \cdot 2$ | 13.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $69 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 68.9 | Brewing and malting |
| $17 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | 16.8 | 9.7 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 26.4 | Soft drinks |
| 19.7 | 13.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | $19 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | Other drink industries |
| $15 \cdot 0$ | 18.7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | 18.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | Tobacco |
| $35 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $39 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | Coal and petroleum products |
| $11 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | $12 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $12 \cdot 1$ | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel |
| 17.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | Mineral oil refining |
| 5.7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | Lubricating oils and greases |
| 304.5 | 124.1 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 428.6 | $302 \cdot 1$ | 122.0 | 24.5 | $424 \cdot 1$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 111.4 | 22.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 133.4 | $110 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 8$ | General chemicals |
| 42.0 | 35.2 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $77 \cdot 2$ | 41.1 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 6. 6 | $75 \cdot 2$ | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations |
| 8.9 | 14.4 | 1.9 | $23 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | Toilet preparations |
| 41.7 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | 41.4 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber |
| 19.0 | 3.4 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | 18.4 | 3.4 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | Dyestuffs and pigments |
| $10 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | $12 \cdot 1$ | Fertilisers |
| $41 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | Other chemical industries |
| $437 \cdot 2$ | 56.3 | 10.7 | $493 \cdot 6$ | $431 \cdot 3$ | 55.5 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $486 \cdot 8$ | Metal manufacture |
| $221 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $242 \cdot 8$ | $217 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $238 \cdot 2$ | Iron and steel (general) |
| $45 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 52.8 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | Steel tubes |
| $75 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | 83.1 | $74 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $82 \cdot 3$ | Iron castings, etc. |
| $41 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 7.5 8.4 | 1.8 1.7 | 49.2 43.4 | 41.3 34.7 | 7.4 8.4 | 1.6 1.4 | $48 \cdot 7$ | Aluminium and aluminium alloys |
| 17.8 | $8 \cdot 4$ $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 0.7 | $43 \cdot 4$ $22 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 7$ 17.7 | $8 \cdot 4$ 4.4 | 1.4 0.7 | $43 \cdot 0$ $22 \cdot 2$ | Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals |
| 798.9 | $145 \cdot 2$ | 27.5 | $944 \cdot 1$ | 787.5 | 144.4 | 26.9 | $931 \cdot 9$ | Mechanical engineering |
| $25 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 29.7 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | $29 \cdot 4$ |  |
| $56 \cdot 3$ $69 \cdot 8$ | 9.3 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $54 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | Metal-working machine tools |
| 69.8 23.0 | 14.7 3.9 | 2.4 0.5 | 84.5 26.9 | 68.8 22.9 | 15.0 3.9 | 2.0 0.5 | 83.8 26.8 | Pumps, valves and compressors |
| 25.8 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $26 \cdot 9$ $30 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 9$ $25 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 4.5 | 0.5 0.9 | $26 \cdot 8$ 29.7 | Industrial engines Textile machinery and accessories |
| 35.9 | 4.4 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 | $40 \cdot 2$ | Construction and earth-moving equipment |
| $54 \cdot 7$ 17.0 | 8.4 | 1.7 | $63 \cdot 0$ | 53.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | Mechanical handling equipment |
| 17.0 183.6 | 6.8 35.5 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 23.8 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 6.9 | 0.9 | $24 \cdot 0$ | Office machinery |
| 149.0 | $35 \cdot 5$ 17.1 | 7.0 3.4 | 219.1 166.1 | $182 \cdot 2$ $145 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 7.3 3.4 | $217 \cdot 5$ | Other machinery |
| 16.5 | 4.4 | 0.7 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 145.6 16.8 | 17.0 4.5 | 3.4 0.7 | 162.7 21.3 | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms |
| 141.5 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 6.8 | 173.8 | $139 \cdot 7$ | 31.8 | 6.4 | 171.5 | Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |

Great Britain


[^55]
## Great Britain

Thousands

| September* |  |  |  | December* |  |  |  | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females |  |
|  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  |
| 96.3 | $55 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | 149.9 | Instrument engineering |
| 9.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 12.1 13.6 | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| 6. 2 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 1. 0 | $14 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ 15.8 | 7.4 12.0 | 1.6 3.0 | 13.6 27.8 | Watches and clocks |
| 15.8 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 8$ $64 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 6.5 | 27.8 96.4 | Surgical instruments and appliances ${ }_{\text {Scientific and industrial instruments and systems }}$ |
| $65 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | 6.4 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| $475 \cdot 0$ | $282 \cdot 9$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | $757 \cdot 9$ | $470 \cdot 3$ | $278 \cdot 3$ | 55. 2 | 748.6 | Electrical engineering |
| $105 \cdot 7$ | 33.4 | 5.3 | 139.1 45.4 | 104.8 31.9 | $32 \cdot 8$ $12 \cdot 8$ | 5.3 1.8 | 137.6 44.7 | Electrical machinery |
| $32 \cdot 5$ 51.5 | $12 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 4$ 85.1 | 31.9 50.6 | $12 \cdot 8$ $30 \cdot 5$ | 1.8 4.1 | $44 \cdot 7$ $81 \cdot 0$ | Insulated wires and cables |
| 61.5 | $65 \cdot 9$ | 16.9 | $127 \cdot 4$ | $60 \cdot 4$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | 16.2 | $124 \cdot 9$ | Radio and electronic components |
| $24 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 28.0 | 6.0 | $52 \cdot 7$ | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment |
| $32 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | 31.2 | $12 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | Electronic computers |
| $65 \cdot 8$ $39 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods |
| $61 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 7$ | 10.9 | $111 \cdot 4$ | $61 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | 110.2 | Other electrical goods |
| $160 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $173 \cdot 5$ | 162.0 | 12.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $174 \cdot 4$ | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 649.9 | 90.5 | 11.3 | 740.4 | 645.2 | 89.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $734 \cdot 6$ | Vehicles |
| $30 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 33.3 | 31.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 33.5 | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| $392 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 5$ | 6.5 | 446.0 | 388.3 8.4 | 53.1 3.0 | 6.5 0.7 | $441 \cdot 4$ 11.3 | Motor vehicle manufacturing ${ }^{\text {Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturi }}$ |
| 177.0 | 28.9 | 3.5 | 206.0 | 176.6 | $28 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $205 \cdot 2$ | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing |
| 16.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 17.0 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 18.0 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| 23.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $25 \cdot 0$ | 24.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | Railway carriages and wagons and trams |
| 386.3 | $150 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $537 \cdot 0$ | $383 \cdot 3$ | $150 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $533 \cdot 7$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| $50 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 9$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| 13.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 1.4 | $19 \cdot 9$ | 13.0 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | $19 \cdot 5$ | Hand tools and implements |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. |
| 25.2 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 36.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| $30 \cdot 1$ 16.5 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 38.4 | $29 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 37.5 29.0 | Wire and wire manufactures |
| $16 \cdot 5$ 14.2 | 12.6 7.5 | 4.4 1.6 | $29 \cdot 0$ 21.7 | $16 \cdot 4$ 13.3 | 12.6 7.4 | 4.5 1.7 | 29.0 20.7 | Cans and metal boxes Jewellery and precious metals |
| 228.9 | 86.5 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $315 \cdot 5$ | $228 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 9$ | $19 \cdot 5$ | $315 \cdot 8$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |
| $267 \cdot 2$ | $220 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $487 \cdot 6$ | $265 \cdot 0$ | $218 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $483 \cdot 7$ | Textiles |
| 29.1 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | Production of man-made fibres |
| 29.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 1$ | 28.6 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 8$ | Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems |
| 25.2 | $18 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 24.6 | $17 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres |
| 47.5 5.3 | 38.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 84.3 | Woollen and worsted |
| 5.3 3.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ 3.4 | 0.4 0.6 | 8.0 6.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ 3.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ 3.2 | 0.4 0.6 | $7 \cdot 9$ 6.2 | Rope, twine and net |
| 37.8 | $75 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $113 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | $113 \cdot 1$ | Hosiery and other knitted goods |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | Lace |
| 23.9 | $12 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 36.7 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | Carpets |
| 5.5 | 6.6 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6. 5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) |
| 7.5 | $14 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | $21 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | Made-up textiles |
| 32.4 | 13.1 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 45.5 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | Textile finishing |
| 18.4 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 24.4 | $18 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | Other textile industries |
| 24.0 | 18.5 | 4.3 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 23.8 | 18.3 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 42.0 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 14.7 6.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 8$ | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery |
| 6.9 2.5 | $12 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 11.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | Leather goods |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | Fur |
| 92.6 | $288 \cdot 6$ | 51.5 | 381 -3 | 92.0 | $288 \cdot 8$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $380 \cdot 8$ | Clothing and footwear |
| 3.7 | $14 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 14.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 18.1 | Weatherproof outerwear |
| 18.2 | $61 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 79.8 | 18.0 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | $78 \cdot 6$ | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear |
| 11.9 5.2 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 11.9 | $30 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear |
| $5 \cdot 2$ 13.2 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | 5. 5 | 37.8 | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc |
| 13.2 1.4 | 80.8 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 81.7 | $16 \cdot 6$ | 94.6 | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. |
| 1.4 5.6 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 5.0 | 1.4 5.6 | 3.6 | 0.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | Hats, caps and millinery |
| 5.6 33.4 | 23.6 41.9 | 5.5 6.1 | $29 \cdot 3$ $75 \cdot 3$ | 5.6 33.2 | $23 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.9 | 29.2 $75 \cdot 0$ | Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear |

Great Britain
Thousands

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | March |  |  |  | June |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females |
|  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |

Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere
specified

## Timber, furniture, etc.

Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures

## Paper, printing and publishing

Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc

## Other manufacturing industrie

Rubber
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc
Brushes and brooms
Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods
Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

## Construction

## Gas, electricity and water

Gas
Electricity
Water supply

## Transport and communication

Railways
Road passenger transport
Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward
Other road haulage
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Sea transport } \\ \text { Port and inland water transport }\end{array}\right\} \|$
Air transport
Postal services and telecommunications
Miscellaneous transport services and storage

## Distributive trades

Wholesale distribution of food and drink
Wholesale distribution of petroleum products
Other wholesale distribution
Retail distribution of food and drink
Other retail distribution
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultura supplies
Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery
Insurance, banking, finance and business services
Insurance
Banking and bill discounting
Other financial institutions
Property owning and managing, etc.
Advertising and market research
Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere

## Insurance

anking and bill discounting
Property owning and managing, etc
Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere

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## Great Britain

Thousands

| September* |  |  |  | December* |  |  |  | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and female |  |
|  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  |
| 205.2 | 62.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 267 - 3 | 203.2 | 61.3 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 264.6 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. <br> Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods <br> Pottery <br> Glass <br> Cement <br> Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified |
| +36.8 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 8$ |  |
| $28 \cdot 8$ | 29.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 28.4 | $28 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | $57 \cdot 3$ |  |
| $51 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 66. 6 |  |
| 13.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 14.0 |  |
| $75 \cdot 0$ | 11.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $86 \cdot 4$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 8$ |  |
| $209 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | 11.2 | $260 \cdot 0$ | $210 \cdot 8$ | 51.0 | 11.6 | 261.8 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| $76 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $88 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | Timber Furniture and upholstery |
| 71.0 | 16.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 87.8 | $72 \cdot 1$ | 17.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $89 \cdot 2$ |  |
| $10 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $20 \cdot 7$ | Furniture and upholstery |
| $26 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.4 | $30 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | Shop and office fitting |
| 11.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $15 \cdot 9$ |  |
| $13 \cdot 2$ | 4-1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures |
| $373 \cdot 6$ | 181.5 | $39 \cdot 0$ | $555 \cdot 0$ | 369.1 | 177-1 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $546 \cdot 2$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| $54 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 9$ | Paper and board |
| 51.4 | 31.7 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 1$ | 51.5 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 1$ | Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials |
| 21.7 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.4 15.3 | $17 \cdot 9$ | 4.3 1.8 | $39 \cdot 3$ 25.4 | Manufactured stationery ${ }_{\text {Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified }}$ |
| $15 \cdot 4$ 57.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 4 | $75 \cdot 5$ | $55 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $72 \cdot 3$ | Printing, publishing of newspapers |
| $42 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | Printing, publishing of periodicals |
| $130 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 5$ | 14.5 | $203 \cdot 6$ | $129 \cdot 1$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $201 \cdot 4$ | Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. |
| $203 \cdot 3$ | 117.9 | $32 \cdot 4$ | $321 \cdot 2$ | $205 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 323.0 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 84.4 | $25 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 109.4 | $84 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 109.0 | Rubber |
| 11.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 14.4 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | Brushes and brooms |
| 16.9 | $26 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 17.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | Miscellaneous stationers' goods |
| $70 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $113 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 13.9 | $117 \cdot 2$ | Plastics products not elsewhere specified |
| $11 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | 11.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1,176•1 | 96.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 1,272 $\cdot 9$ | 1,168 3 | 96.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 1,265•1 | Construction |
| 276.7 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | $344 \cdot 4$ | 274.8 | 67.0 | $15 \cdot 1$ | $341 \cdot 8$ | Gas, electricity and water |
| 75.8 | $26 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 26.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 102.0 | Gas |
| $151 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $185 \cdot 2$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 183.1 | Electricity |
| $49 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | Water supply |
| 1,232 2 | $262 \cdot 1$ | 52.5 | 1,494 1 | 1,220 0 | 254.9 | 51.4 | 1,474.9 | Transport and communication |
| $210 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $226 \cdot 3$ | $206 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $221 \cdot 9$ | Railway |
| 188.5 | $34 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $222 \cdot 8$ | 186.3 | $34 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $220 \cdot 3$ | Road passenger transport |
| $181 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 199.7 | $181 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $199 \cdot 4$ | Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward |
| $19 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 19.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | Other road haulage |
| 149.0 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $161 \cdot 6$ | $146 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $159 \cdot 4$ | $\\|\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Sea transport } \\ \text { Port and inland water }\end{array}\right.$ |
| $57 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $78 \cdot 1$ | 56.9 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | 76.9 | Air transport |
| $327 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $436 \cdot 0$ | $324 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $429 \cdot 2$ | Postal services and telecommunications |
| $99 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | $148 \cdot 0$ | 98.5 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 8.9 | $146 \cdot 1$ | Miscellaneous transport services and storage |
| 1,195.5 | 1,503 $\cdot 8$ | 702-1 | 2,699 - 2 | 1,203 2 | 1,546 . 6 | 746.9 | 2,749 • 7 | Distributive trades |
| 159.8 | $68 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $228 \cdot 7$ | $161 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $231 \cdot 2$ | Wholesale distribution of food and drink |
| $27 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $33 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | $33 \cdot 1$ | Wholesale distribution of petroleum products |
| $166 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 9$ | 31.5 | $282 \cdot 8$ | $164 \cdot 8$ | 116.1 | $35 \cdot 2$ | $280 \cdot 9$ | Other wholesale distribution |
| $222 \cdot 6$ | $382 \cdot 1$ | 203.4 | 604.7 | $226 \cdot 1$ | $386 \cdot 4$ | 214.9 | $612 \cdot 4$ | Retail distribution of food and drink |
| $405 \cdot 7$ | 857.6 | $422 \cdot 6$ | 1,263.2 | $410 \cdot 8$ | 893.9 | $452 \cdot 4$ | 1,304 - 7 | Other retail distribution |
| $84 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $116 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 9$ | Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies |
| $128 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 13.4 | $170 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | 169.4 | Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery |
| 529.8 | 563.4 | $152 \cdot 6$ | 1,093 2 | $530 \cdot 5$ | $557 \cdot 5$ | 141.9 | 1,087 - 9 | Insurance, banking, finance and business services |
| $145 \cdot 0$ | 117.0 | 24.4 | $262 \cdot 0$ | 144.1 | 116.5 | $24 \cdot 6$ | $260 \cdot 6$ | Insurance |
| $145 \cdot 3$ | 177.0 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $322 \cdot 3$ | $145 \cdot 7$ | 175.1 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $320 \cdot 7$ | Banking and bill discounting |
| $48 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 4$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 9$ | Other financial institutions |
| $44 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | 84.2 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | 14.3 | $83 \cdot 3$ | Property owning and managing, etc. |
| $17 \cdot 3$ $81 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 16.8 | 13.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 29.8 | Advertising and market research |
| 81.4 48.0 | $132 \cdot 7$ | 71.8 | 214.1 | $84 \cdot 6$ 47.4 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 0$ | $214 \cdot 7$ | Other business services |
| $48 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 79.8 | $47 \cdot 4$ | 31.5 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | Central offices not allocable elsewhere |

Table 66 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, quarterly, 1975

## Great Britain

Thousands

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | March |  |  |  | June |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females |
|  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |
| Professional and scientific services Accountancy services\|| | 1,113 0 | 2,320 - 2 | 1,100 8 | 3,433 3 | 1,119 - 5 | 2,345 - 1 | 1,103 - 8 | 3,464 - 6 |
| Education services | $569 \cdot 8$ | 1,217 • 6 | $666 \cdot 2$ | 1,787.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Legal services $\\|$ Medical and dental services |  |  |  | $1,787 \cdot 4$ | $562 \cdot 6$ | 1,213.6 | 660.7 | 1,776-2 |
| Medical and dental services Religious organisation\|| | $269 \cdot 3$ | $903 \cdot 6$ | 376.8 | 1,172 - 9 | $287 \cdot 8$ | 930.7 | $384 \cdot 2$ | 1,218.5 |
| Research and development services | $82 \cdot 1$ | 29.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,218 |
| Other professional and scientific services \|| | $191 \cdot 8$ | $170 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 1 \\ & 361 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \cdot 9 \\ 187 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.1 \\ 171.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 9 \\ 53 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 0 \\ & 358 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. Sport and other recreations | 59.9 57.5 50.1 | 1,1 44.9 34.1 | 617.3 18.4 21.3 | $2,027 \cdot 3$ 102.4 | 929.7 56.9 | $1,227 \cdot 4$ $44 \cdot 0$ | 681.0 17.9 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 5 7} \cdot 1$ 101.0 |
| Betting and gambling | $50 \cdot 1$ $33 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 1$ 53.7 | 21.3 29.3 | 84.1 87.5 | 53.0 | 36.0 | 17.9 22.4 | 101.0 88.9 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | $33 \cdot 8$ 81.7 | 53.7 118.7 | 29.3 49.4 | 87.5 200.4 | 35.1 | 57.8 | 35.2 | $92 \cdot 9$ |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | 54.0 | 118.7 | $49 \cdot 4$ 57.3 | $200 \cdot 4$ 149.1 | 102.7 57.4 | 152.8 | $65 \cdot 5$ | $255 \cdot 5$ |
| Public houses Clubs | 75.5 | 144.4 | 108.9 | 129.9 | $57 \cdot 4$ $77 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | 66.2 | 162.8 |
| Clubs Catering contractors | 38.1 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 46.0 | 98.7 | 38.7 | 152.2 60.3 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 229.8 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | $15 \cdot 7$ $10 \cdot 2$ | 41.5 76.4 | 14.5 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 3$ $52 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 6$ 19.8 | 99.0 68.7 |
| Laundries | $10 \cdot 2$ 14.9 | 76.4 40.0 | 22.9 15.8 | 86.5 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | 88.8 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | 14.9 6.1 | $40 \cdot 0$ 21.1 | 15.8 9.7 | $54 \cdot 9$ 27.3 | 15.8 | 41.1 | 17.5 | 56.8 |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations | $322 \cdot 0$ | 95.9 | 9.7 33.3 | 27.3 417.8 | 6.2 | 21.0 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 2$ |
| Repair of boots and shoes | 3.1 | 9 1.6 | 33.3 0.9 | 417.8 4.7 | 327.0 | 96.5 | $33 \cdot 7$ | $423 \cdot 5$ |
| Other services | $127 \cdot 3$ | $309 \cdot 4$ | 189.6 |  |  | 1.9 326.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $326 \cdot 2$ | $203 \cdot 9$ | 456-2 |
| Public administration** <br> National government sevrice** <br> Local government service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 345.5 | 259.2 | 28.0 | $1,586.5$ 604.7 | 994.0 348.7 | 614.3 263.5 | 171.1 28.9 | $1,608 \cdot \mathbf{3}$ $612 \cdot 2$ |
|  | $632 \cdot 7$ | $349 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 5$ | 981.8 | $645 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |

Notes: 1. Estimates for all industries and services are available on a quarterly basis from June 1974. Until then estimates had been made for Index of Production industries monthly and for all industries and services in June each year.
2. Because the figures have been rounded independently the totals may differ from the sum of the components. Although the estimates are given in hundreds, this does not imply that they are reliable to that degree of precision. They are shown in this way in order to give as much information as is available about the extent the change from one quarter to the next
3. Detailed footnotes relating to the census of employment figures are given on page 730 of the July 1976 issue of the Department of Employment Gazette.
*Estimates for September 1975 and December 1975 are provisional and are subject to revision when the results of the June 1976 census of employment become available
$\dagger$ Part-time female workers are defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours per week (excluding main meal breaks and overtime), but in the case of agriculture the definition of part-time is that used in censuses of agriculture.
$\ddagger$ Excludes private domestic service.
The industries included in the Index of Production total are orders II-XXI of the SIC (1968), the manufacturing industries comprise orders III-XIX and the service industries are orders XXII-XXVII. The service industries comprise orders XXII-XXVII.
$\|$ The figures for 'sea transport' and 'port and inland water transport' are combined and those for 'accountancy services', 'legal services' and 'religious organisations' are included in 'other professional and scientific services'
**Excluding members of HM Forces

## Great Britain

Thousands

| September* |  |  |  | December* |  |  |  | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females |  | Total, males and females | Males | Females |  | Total, males and females |  |
|  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  | Total (inc. part-time) | Parttime $\dagger$ |  |  |
| 1,127 6 | 2,360 6 | 1,104 9 | 3,488 2 | 1,134 3 | 2,402 - 4 | 1,136 4 | 3,536 7 | Professional and scientific services <br> Accountancy services\|| <br> Education services <br> Legal services \|| <br> Medical and dental services <br> Religious organisation \|| <br> Research and development services <br> Other professional and scientific services |
| $561 \cdot 5$ | 1,209 - 3 | $647 \cdot 0$ | 1,770 8 | $569 \cdot 4$ | 1,237 8 | $670 \cdot 5$ | 1,807 2 |  |
| 295-3 | 950-7 | $399 \cdot 6$ | 1,246.0 | $295 \cdot 7$ | 963-3 | $407 \cdot 3$ | 1,259.0 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 82.4 \\ 188 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \cdot 8 \\ 171 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 5 \\ 52 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 2 \\ & 360 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82 \cdot 6 \\ 186 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28.9 \\ 172.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 5 \\ 53 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 5 \\ & 359 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 939.2 | 1,230 2 | $621 \cdot 1$ | 2,169-5 | $910 \cdot 7$ | 1,205 3 | $628 \cdot 4$ | 2,116 1 | Miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ |
| 57. 5 | 45.9 | $18 \cdot 1$ | 103.4 | $57 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | 17.8 | $103 \cdot 3$ | Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. |
| 53.5 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | 89.8 | 52.0 | $36 \cdot 2$ 58.2 | 23.4 35.8 | 88.2 | Sport and other recreations |
| $33 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 89.8 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 58.2 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 1$ 211.3 | Betting and gambling |
| 99.9 57.2 | $149 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 9$ | $249 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 7$ 54 | $127 \cdot 6$ $101 \cdot 0$ | 54.4 55.8 | 155.3 | Hetels and other residenes, snack bars |
| $57 \cdot 2$ $81 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 7$ $149 \cdot 8$ | 52.5 111.5 | $158 \cdot 9$ 231.4 | 78.6 | 149.0 | $111 \cdot 9$ | 227-6 | Public houses |
| $37 \cdot 9$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | Clubs |
| $17 \cdot 0$ | 53.0 | $18 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 4$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | Catering contractors |
| 11.0 | $84 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $83 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | Hairdressing and manicure |
| $15 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 15.4 | 53.4 | Laundries |
| 6.2 | $21 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 9.0 | 26.0 | Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. |
| 333.2 | 96.4 | $32 \cdot 0$ | $429 \cdot 6$ | 331.4 | $96 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 428.2 | Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations |
| $3 \cdot 1$ 131.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ $335 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ $184 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 $467 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ $130 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ $333 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ $184 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ $464 \cdot 3$ | Repair of boots and shoes Other services |
| 131.6 | 335 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,005 6 | 625-3 | $175 \cdot 8$ | 1,630 9 | 993-1 | 638.0 | 179.6 | 1,631 1 | Public administration** |
| 353.8 | $270 \cdot 9$ | 29.6 | 624.7 | $355 \cdot 3$ | $274 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | 629.7 | National government service** |
| $651 \cdot 8$ | $354 \cdot 4$ | $146 \cdot 2$ | 1,006 - 2 | $637 \cdot 8$ | $363 \cdot 6$ | $150 \cdot 0$ | $1001 \cdot 4$ | Local government servce |

Quarterly series of employees in employment: regional analysis

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, all industries and services $\ddagger$ | Males | Females, including parttime | Females parttime $\dagger$ | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining and quarrying | Food, drink and tobacco | Coal, petroleum and chemical products | Metal manufacture |
| South East and East Anglia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 7,988 | 4,708 | 3,280 | 1,285 | $118 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |
| June 1975 | 7,990 | 4,697 | 3,293 | 1,318 | $125 \cdot 5$ | 13.9 | 202.9 | $151 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 4$ |
| September 1975* | 8,010 | 4,703 | 3,307 | 1,256 | 1251.0 | 13.9 13.8 | $201 \cdot 8$ | 147.6 | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| December 1975* | 7,979 | 4,660 | 3,319 | 1.265 | 116.4 | 13.8 13.9 | $204 \cdot 8$ $206 \cdot 1$ | $147 \cdot 0$ $145 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 4$ $36 \cdot 3$ |
| South West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 1,501 | 900 | 601 | 257 | $47 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | 61.4 |  |  |
| June 1975 | 1,523 | 906 | 616 | 267 | $49 \cdot 9$ | 11.3 | $61 \cdot 4$ $60 \cdot 3$ | 16.6 | 7.5 |
| September 1975* | 1,513 | 904 | 610 | 245 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 11.3 | 59.8 | 16.1 16.0 | $7 \cdot 4$ 7.4 |
| December 1975* | 1,498 | 898 | 601 | 246 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $59 \cdot 6$ | 15.6 | $7 \cdot 4$ $7 \cdot 4$ |
| West Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 2,229 | 1,363 | 866 | 341 | 29.5 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 56.0 |  |  |
| June 1975 | 2,212 | 1,350 | 862 | 345 | $31 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | 54.8 | $22 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 5$ $123 \cdot 1$ |
| September 1975* | 2,203 | 1,346 | 857 | 323 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 26.2 | $54 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $123 \cdot 1$ 121.8 |
| December 1975* | 2,196 | 1,332 | 863 | 331 | $29 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | 55.5 | 21.4 | $121 \cdot 8$ $120 \cdot 1$ |
| East Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 1,481 | 893 | 588 | 234 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $71 \cdot 7$ | 50.4 |  |  |
| June 1975 | 1,485 | 896 | 589 | 234 | 36.8 | 72.0 | 50.0 | $30 \cdot 9$ $30 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 1$ 41.0 |
| September 1975* | 1,488 | 899 | 589 | 227 | $38 \cdot 8$ | $71 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 8$ |
| December 1975* | 1,491 | 894 | 597 | 235 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 71.5 | $50 \cdot 5$ | 30.4 | $40 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 4$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 1,969 | 1,202 | 767 | 325 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | $82 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |  |
| June 1975 | 1,985 | 1,205 | 780 | 338 | $34 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 0$ | 81.4 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 94.0 |
| September 1975* | 1,989 | 1,207 | 782 | 328 | 33.5 | $82 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 93.4 |
| December 1975* | 1,986 | 1,199 | 787 | 333 | $31 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 5$ | $81 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 3$ |
| North West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 2,658 | 1,568 | 1,090 | 413 | 16.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 110.2 | $105 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 1$ |
| June 1975 | 2,675 | 1,572 | 1,103 | 427 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 1$ |
| September 1975* | 2,677 | 1,575 | 1,101 | 406 | $17 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | $108 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 1$ 21.5 |
| December 1975* | 2,670 | 1,566 | 1,104 | 416 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | 108.0 | $103 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ |
| North |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 1,252 | 770 | 481 | 179 | $16 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | 53.4 | 49.5 |
| June 1975 | 1,266 | 774 | 491 | 188 | 16.8 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 33.2 | 53.0 | $49 \cdot 2$ |
| September 1975***** | 1,265 | 774 | 491 | 184 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 9$ | 33.6 | 53.3 | $48 \cdot 6$ |
| December 1975* | 1,263 | 767 | 496 | 192 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | 33.0 | $53 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 4$ |
| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 996 | 622 | 374 | 132 | $23 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |
| June 1975 | 998 | 618 | 380 | 139 | $26 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 2$ 19.0 | 23.2 23.0 | $85 \cdot 8$ $82 \cdot 6$ |
| September 1975* | 992 | 615 | 377 | 130 | 24.4 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | 23.2 | 81.3 |
| December 1975* | 986 | 608 | 378 | 134 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | 79.4 |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 2,061 | 1,213 | 847 | 290 | $49 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 93.7 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 44.6 |
| June 1975 | 2,076 | 1,219 | 858 | 294 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 36.0 | 92.4 | 31.0 | $43 \cdot 8$ |
| September 1975** | 2,083 | 1,226 | 857 | 275 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 94.0 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 42.5 |
| December 1975* | 2,074 | 1,219 | 855 | 289 | $48 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 8$ |
| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 1975 | 22,135 | 13,240 | 8,894 | 3,457 | $370 \cdot 3$ | $349 \cdot 8$ | 709•7 | 475.9 | 509.8 |
| June 1975 | 22,213 | 13,240 | 8,973 | 3,551 | $387 \cdot 8$ | $349 \cdot 7$ | $701 \cdot 3$ | $467 \cdot 5$ | $500 \cdot 8$ |
| September 1975*** | 22,220 | 13,249 | 8,971 | 3,373 | 391.3 | $347 \cdot 9$ | 707.5 | 468.2 | 493.6 |
| December 1975* | 22,142 | 13,144 | 8,999 | 3,441 | 361.5 | $345 \cdot 2$ | 706.8 | $463 \cdot 3$ | 486.8 |

[^57] region.

See notes to Table 66.

| Engineering and <br> allied <br> industries | Textiles, leather and <br> clothing | Other manufacturing | Construction | Gas, electricity and water | Transport <br> and <br> com- <br> munication | Distribu- <br> tive <br> trades | Financial, professional and miscellaneous services $\ddagger$ | Public administration and defence** |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | South East and East Anglia |
| $1.087 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 9$ | $553 \cdot 6$ | $402 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | $675 \cdot 8$ | 1,065 - 9 | 2,775 - 8 | $645 \cdot 4$ | March 1975 |
| $1,056 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 5$ | 536.4 | 413.4 | $119 \cdot 1$ | $672 \cdot 9$ | 1,066 - 2 | 2,823 5 | $645 \cdot 2$ | June 1975 |
| 1,042 - 1 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 531.5 | $413 \cdot 3$ | $119 \cdot 7$ | $673 \cdot 2$ | 1,068.6 | 2,845 $\cdot 9$ | $652 \cdot 1$ | September 1975* |
| 1,035 5 | $129 \cdot 6$ | $526 \cdot 6$ | $410 \cdot 8$ | 119.8 | $667 \cdot 1$ | 1,093 • 9 | 2,832 3 | $645 \cdot 1$ | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | South West |
| $224 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $87 \cdot 5$ | $204 \cdot 9$ | $473 \cdot 8$ | 113.4 | March 1975 |
| 217.8 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 88.5 | $94 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $206 \cdot 1$ | $500 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 5$ | June 1975 |
| 218.4 | $36 \cdot 1$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | 94.0 | $31 \cdot 2$ | 86.5 | $202 \cdot 9$ | $498 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 8$ | September 1975* |
| $217 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | 93.4 | 31.0 | $84 \cdot 6$ | $202 \cdot 5$ | $493 \cdot 7$ | $113 \cdot 5$ | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | West Midlands |
| $625 \cdot 0$ | 49.0 | $173 \cdot 7$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | 29.9 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $234 \cdot 1$ | $532 \cdot 5$ | $122 \cdot 0$ | March 1975 |
| $603 \cdot 2$ | 47.0 | $170 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | $234 \cdot 6$ | $540 \cdot 6$ | $122 \cdot 5$ | June 1975 |
| 595.5 | 47.0 | $169 \cdot 8$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | 29.9 | $99 \cdot 6$ | $234 \cdot 3$ | $540 \cdot 5$ | $124 \cdot 7$ | September 1975* |
| $587 \cdot 9$ | 46.4 | $170 \cdot 2$ | $104 \cdot 6$ | 29.5 | 99.0 | $235 \cdot 3$ | $544 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 2$ | December 1975 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | East Midlands |
| $218 \cdot 1$ | $171 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 9$ | $73 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $73 \cdot 9$ | $161 \cdot 2$ | $340 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | March 1975 |
| 213.1 | 168.7 | 90.0 | $75 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 73.5 | $161 \cdot 2$ | $355 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | June 1975 |
| $212 \cdot 1$ | $169 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 73.4 | 159.6 | $356 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 2$ | September 1975* |
| $208 \cdot 6$ | 169.9 | $90 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | $163 \cdot 2$ | 364.5 | $93 \cdot 5$ | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside |
| $258 \cdot 1$ | $155 \cdot 2$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | $112 \cdot 6$ | $227 \cdot 2$ | $512 \cdot 5$ | 116.4 | March 1975 |
| $251 \cdot 5$ | $155 \cdot 3$ | $109 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | 113.9 | $228 \cdot 6$ | 526.9 | $120 \cdot 8$ | June 1975 |
| $251 \cdot 4$ | 153.5 | $110 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $113 \cdot 6$ | $226 \cdot 6$ | $534 \cdot 0$ | $121 \cdot 9$ | September 1975* |
| $248 \cdot 9$ | 151.4 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $109 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 4$ | $231 \cdot 9$ | $533 \cdot 3$ | 128.5 | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | North West |
| 423.9 | 198.9 | 199.8 | $137 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $177 \cdot 8$ | $328 \cdot 0$ | $713 \cdot 6$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | March 1975 |
| 416.0 | 196.5 | $195 \cdot 5$ | 140.0 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $177 \cdot 8$ | 328.5 | $741 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 1$ | June 1975 |
| $413 \cdot 4$ | $195 \cdot 1$ | $195 \cdot 5$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $178 \cdot 2$ | 323.5 | $748 \cdot 8$ | 178.5 | September 1975* |
| 408.5 | 194.1 | 194.7 | 139.1 | 37.5 | $175 \cdot 6$ | 329.4 | $752 \cdot 0$ | 177.0 | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | North |
| $197 \cdot 3$ | $59 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | $314 \cdot 1$ | $89 \cdot 8$ | March 1975 |
| $196 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 1$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | 325.5 | $91 \cdot 5$ | June 1975 |
| $195 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 4$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 4$ | 326.0 | $93 \cdot 3$ | September 1975* |
| 194.5 | $55 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 5$ | $329 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wales |
| $112 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $273 \cdot 6$ | $83 \cdot 6$ | March 1975 |
| 108.0 | $31 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | 279 - 3 | $87 \cdot 0$ | June 1975 |
| $106 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | 99.6 | $277 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 2$ | September 1975* |
| 105.8 | 31.5 | $50 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $273 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scotland |
| $277 \cdot 7$ | 96.4 | $107 \cdot 2$ | $167 \cdot 5$ | 26.5 | $140 \cdot 8$ | $237 \cdot 3$ | $604 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 0$ | March 1975 |
| $272 \cdot 5$ | 93.4 | $103 \cdot 8$ | $173 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 2$ | 241.0 | $615 \cdot 7$ | $158 \cdot 3$ | June 1975 |
| 269 - 7 | $91 \cdot 8$ | $103 \cdot 1$ | $173 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | $240 \cdot 7$ | $623 \cdot 1$ | $162 \cdot 2$ | September 1975* |
| $266 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $172 \cdot 0$ | 26.2 | $137 \cdot 7$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | 616.5 | 168.0 | December 1975* |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Great Britain |
| 3,424 - 4 | $934 \cdot 0$ | 1,448.8 | 1,240 - 8 | $343 \cdot 3$ | 1,499 • 7 | 2,699 - 2 | 6,541 - 4 | 1,586.5 | March 1975 |
| 3,334 - 8 | $918 \cdot 0$ | 1,411 6 | 1,273.3 | $343 \cdot 0$ | 1,494 - 7 | 2,709 - 3 | 6,709-3 | 1,608 - 3 | June 1975 |
| 3,304-7 | $911 \cdot 5$ | 1,403.5 | 1,272.9 | 344.4 | 1,494 - 1 | 2,699 - 2 | 6,750 9 | 1,630 9 | September 1975* |
| 3,273-1 | 906.5 | 1,395 • 6 | 1,265 - 1 | 341 - 8 | 1,474 9 | 2,749 - 7 | $6,740 \cdot 6$ | 1,631 - 1 | December 1975* |

Quarterly indices of numbers in civil employment in manufacturing and production industries, 1966-1975

## Great Britain

| Quarter |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  | Production industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| $1966$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 0 \\ & 119 \cdot 6 \\ & 120 \cdot 1 \\ & 119 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.7 \\ & 113.9 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 113.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 9 \\ & 117 \cdot 7 \\ & 118 \cdot 2 \\ & 117 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 114 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 116.7 \\ & 117.3 \\ & 116.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 2 \\ & 115 \cdot 3 \\ & 115 \cdot 5 \\ & 114 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1967$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \cdot 0 \\ & 117 \cdot 2 \\ & 117 \cdot 0 \\ & 116 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 3 \\ & 109 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 5 \\ & 108 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 5 \\ & 114 \cdot 5 \\ & 114 \cdot 2 \\ & 114 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 6 \\ & 112 \cdot 2 \\ & 112 \cdot 1 \\ & 111 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \cdot 2 \\ & 112 \cdot 1 \\ & 111 \cdot 4 \\ & 111 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 8 \\ & 112 \cdot 2 \\ & 111 \cdot 9 \\ & 111 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1968$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 116.0 \\ & 115 \cdot 8 \\ & 116.8 \\ & 117.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 4 \\ & 107 \cdot 5 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 109 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \cdot 2 \\ & 113 \cdot 0 \\ & 114 \cdot 0 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 3 \\ & 110 \cdot 1 \\ & 110 \cdot 5 \\ & 110 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 4 \\ & 110 \cdot 5 \\ & 111 \cdot 2 \\ & 112 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 3 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 7 \\ & 111 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1969$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 5 \\ & 117 \cdot 8 \\ & 118 \cdot 6 \\ & 119 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 5 \\ & 108 \cdot 7 \\ & 108 \cdot 8 \\ & 110 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 6 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 115 \cdot 4 \\ & 116 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 4 \\ & 110 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 5 \\ & 111 \cdot 7 \\ & 111 \cdot 9 \\ & 113 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 5 \\ & 110 \cdot 6 \\ & 110 \cdot 8 \\ & 110 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1970$ | First Second Third Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \cdot 6 \\ & 118 \cdot 3 \\ & 118 \cdot 5 \\ & 118 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 1 \\ & 107 \cdot 6 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 2 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \\ & 114 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 0 \\ & 108 \cdot 6 \\ & 108 \cdot 5 \\ & 107 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 1 \\ & 110 \cdot 6 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 5 \\ & 109 \cdot 1 \\ & 109 \cdot 0 \\ & 108 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1971$ | First Second Third Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 5 \\ & 115 \cdot 5 \\ & 114 \cdot 7 \\ & 113 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 1 \\ & 102 \cdot 7 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 101 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \cdot 4 \\ & 111 \cdot 3 \\ & 110 \cdot 6 \\ & 109 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 9 \\ & 105 \cdot 6 \\ & 105 \cdot 2 \\ & 104 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 9 \\ & 105 \cdot 4 \\ & 104 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 105 \cdot 7 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \\ & 104 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1972$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 1 \\ & 111 \cdot 4 \\ & 111 \cdot 7 \\ & 111 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \cdot 0 \\ 98 \cdot 5 \\ 99 \cdot 3 \\ 100 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 8 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 6 \\ & 107 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 1 \\ & 103 \cdot 2 \\ & 103 \cdot 7 \\ & 104 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 4 \\ & 102 \cdot 0 \\ & 102 \cdot 8 \\ & 103 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 0 \\ & 102 \cdot 9 \\ & 103 \cdot 5 \\ & 104 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1973$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 3 \\ & 111 \cdot 3 \\ & 111 \cdot 9 \\ & 112 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \cdot 7 \\ 100 \cdot 3 \\ 101 \cdot 3 \\ 103 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 5 \\ & 107 \cdot 6 \\ & 108 \cdot 4 \\ & 109 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 2 \\ & 104 \cdot 7 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \\ & 105 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 4 \\ & 104 \cdot 0 \\ & 105 \cdot 0 \\ & 107 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \\ & 105 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1974$ | First <br> Second <br> Third <br> Fourth | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 2 \\ & 111 \cdot 0 \\ & 111 \cdot 6 \\ & 111 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 102 \cdot 6 \\ & 103 \cdot 4 \\ & 102 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108 \cdot 9 \\ & 108 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 2 \\ & 103 \cdot 8 \\ & 104 \cdot 3 \\ & 103 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 0 \\ & 106 \cdot 4 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 106 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 6 \\ & 104 \cdot 4 \\ & 105 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1975$ | First Second Third* Fourth* | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 7 \\ & 107 \cdot 9 \\ & 106 \cdot 9 \\ & 106 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 0 \\ & 95 \cdot 7 \\ & 94 \cdot 2 \\ & 93 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 2 \\ & 103 \cdot 9 \\ & 102 \cdot 7 \\ & 102 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 4 \\ & 101 \cdot 5 \\ & 100 \cdot 9 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \cdot 1 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \\ 98 \cdot 6 \\ 97 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \cdot 6 \\ 101 \cdot 1 \\ 100 \cdot 4 \\ 99 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ |

[^58]
## 69 <br> Numbers of operatives and of administrative, technical and clerical employees in manufacturing industries at October, 1975*

## Great Britain

| Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Number of operatives | Number of administrative, technical and clerical employees | Total employees in employment | Administrative, technical and clerical employees as a percentage of total employees in employment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | per cent |
| Total, males and females | 5,273 | 2,032 | 7,304 | 27.8 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 545 | 174 | 719 | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | 27 | 13 | 40 | $32 \cdot 1$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 251 | 173 | 424 | $40 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | 373 | 117 | 489 | 23.8 |
| Mechanical engineering | 623 | 318 | 940 | $33 \cdot 8$ |
| Instrument engineering | 92 | 58 | 151 | $38 \cdot 6$ |
| Electrical engineering | 495 | 264 | 759 | $34 \cdot 8$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 139 | 40 | 179 | $22 \cdot 2$ |
| Vehicles | 518 | 221 | 739 | $29 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 404 | 129 | 533 | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| Textiles | 408 | 88 | 495 | $17 \cdot 7$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 34 | 8 | 42 | $18 \cdot 6$ |
| Clothing and footwear | 329 | 56 | 386 | $14 \cdot 6$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 211 | 61 | 273 | $22 \cdot 5$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 202 | 61 | 263 | 23.2 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 381 | 171 | 553 | 31.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 240 | 79 | 320 | $24 \cdot 8$ |
| Males | 3,757 | 1,394 | 5,151 | $27 \cdot 1$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 324 | 105 | 429 | $24 \cdot 5$ |
| Coal and petroleum products | 26 | 9 | 36 | $26 \cdot 6$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 187 | 116 | 303 | 38.4 |
| Metal manufacture | 346 | 89 | 435 | 20.4 |
| Mechanical engineering | 564 | 230 | 794 | 28.9 |
| Instrument engineering | 55 | 43 | 97 | $43 \cdot 7$ |
| Electrical engineering | 282 | 192 | 474 | $40 \cdot 6$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 135 | 32 | 167 | $19 \cdot 2$ |
| Vehicles | 473 | 175 | 649 | 27.0 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 299 | 84 | 383 | $21 \cdot 9$ |
| Textiles | 214 | 54 | 269 | $20 \cdot 2$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 19 | 5 | 24 | $19 \cdot 3$ |
| Clothing and footwear | 68 | 26 | 94 | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 168 | 42 | 210 | $19 \cdot 9$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 172 | 40 | 212 | 18.9 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 273 | 100 | 373 | 26.9 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 151 | 51 | 202 | $25 \cdot 4$ |
| Females | 1,516 | 637 | 2,153 | $29 \cdot 6$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 221 | 69 | 289 | 23.7 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 1 | 3 | 5 | $74 \cdot 8$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 64 | 57 | 121 | $47 \cdot 0$ |
| Metal manufacture | 27 | 28 | 54 | $51 \cdot 3$ |
| Mechanical engineering | 58 | 88 | 146 | $60 \cdot 2$ |
| Instrument engineering | 38 | 16 | 53 | $29 \cdot 3$ |
| Electrical engineering | 213 | 72 | 285 | $25 \cdot 2$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 4 | 8 | 12 | 64.4 |
| Vehicles | 45 | 46 | 91 | $50 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 106 | 45 | 151 | $29 \cdot 9$ |
| Textiles | 193 | 33 | 226 | 14.7 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 15 | 3 | 18 | $17 \cdot 7$ |
| Clothing and footwear | 261 | 31 | 291 | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 43 | 19 | 62 | 31.2 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 30 | 21 | 51 | 41.4 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 109 | 71 | 180 | $39 \cdot 5$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 90 | 28 | 118 | $23 \cdot 8$ |

[^59]| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Four weeks ended March 15 |  |  |  |  |  | June 14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{\omega} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{n}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Engagements | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{M} \\ & \text { © } \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{\pi}{0} \\ & \frac{\pi}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{6} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ |
| All manufacturing industries | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grain milling | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.4 2.4 | 2.3 2.9 | $3 \cdot 7$ $4 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits | 3.4 1.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.5 1.8 | 4.0 1.8 | 3.3 1.6 | 4.5 3.4 | 4.4 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.19 | $4 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 5$ |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 1.7 3.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 2.7 | 1.8 3.5 | 1.6 3.4 | 3.4 4.7 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| Milk and milk products | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 2.8 | 4.7 2.9 | 4.2 3.6 | 3.9 1.9 | 3.6 3.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| Sugar | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.6 0.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 0.8 | 1.5 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 1.6 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.5 | 6.0 | 0.9 2.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| Fruit and vegetable products | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | 2.6 3.5 | 2.5 2.7 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Animal and poultry foods | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 2.9 | 4.2 2.7 | 3.5 1.0 | 2.7 1.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 1.0 0.7 | 1.7 1.4 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | $3 \cdot 1$ | 6.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Brewing and malting | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | 1.8 | 11.0 1.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ 1.3 | 1.4 1.4 | 1.9 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| Soft drinks | $3 \cdot 4$ | 6.5 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | 1.9 8.3 | 1.3 6.1 | 1.4 5.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Other drink industries | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 8.3 3.7 | 6.15 | 5. 3 2.0 | 1.0 0.9 | 4.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 |
| Tobacco | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 1.0 | 0.9 0.3 | 1.8 0.8 | 2.2 0.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ 1.2 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 2.5 | 2.7 1.2 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 2.0 | 4.0 0.5 |
|  | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 6. 0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 6. 8 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 8.2 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 1.7 | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 |  |
| General chemicals | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 0.9 | 1.4 1.7 | 2.0 2.0 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 3.4 |
| Toilet preparations | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 3.0 | 3.4 1.2 |
| Paint | 1.1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 0.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Soap and detergents | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 1.9 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 1.8 1.8 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0. 3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 0.5 | 1.4 1.0 | 0.1 0.1 | 1.9 1.8 |
| Fertilizers | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | 0.1 0.1 | 1.8 2.3 |
| Other chemical industries | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 2. $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Metal manufacture | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | $3 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iron and steel (general) | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 1.5 | 1.3 0.9 | 2.7 1.6 |
| Steel tubes | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Iron castings, etc. | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 1.7 | 2.4 $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.3 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 1.1 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 2.1 | 0.9 0.9 | 6.1 $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Other base metals | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 3.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 3.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Mechanical engineering | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.6 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3. 3 |
| Metal-working machine tools | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Industrial engines | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 4$ |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Mechanical handling equipment | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| Office machinery | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Other machinery | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Ordnance and small arms | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 |
| specified | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Instrument engineering | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 |  | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Watches and clocks | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 4. 6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.5 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | 2.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Electrical engineering | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Electrical machinery | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| nsulated wires and cables | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| elegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1.4 |  | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Radio and electronic components | 1.6 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 0.9 | 1.9 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | 4.0 |

[^60]| Grea | Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per 100 persons employe the beginning of each pe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 13 |  |  |  |  |  | December 13 |  |  |  |  |  | Industry（Orders and MLH＇s of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968） |
| Total |  | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathscr{0} \\ & \text { o } \\ & 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { © } \\ & \text { o } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \frac{5}{0} \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ | sมuəuəBe6uヨ |  | sฉuewə6e6์uヨ |  | sıuamə6e6uヨ |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 5$ | All manufacturing industries |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 2.5 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | Food，drink and tobacco |
| 1.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 | 1.4 | Grain milling |
| $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 3.7 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | Bread，and flour confectionery |
| 3.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | Biscuits |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | 3.0 | Bacon curing，meat and fish products |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | Milk and milk products |
| 1.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.4 | Sugar |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | Cocoa，chocolate and sugar confectionery |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 6． 8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | 3．4 | Fruit and vegetable products |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3．2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 1.8 | 0.9 0.7 | 1.6 3.3 | 1.5 | Animal and poultry foods |
| 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 1．2 | 5.8 3.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.1 2.5 | 1.8 1.3 | 0.7 1.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ 2.1 | $2 \cdot 7$ 4.1 | Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | Brewing and malting |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 11.2 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | Soft drinks |
| 3.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | 0.6 | 3.4 | Other drink industries |
| 0.8 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | Tobacco |
| 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | Coal and petroleum products |
| 1.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 6.2 | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | Coke ovens and manufactured fuel |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Mineral oil refining |
| 1.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | Lubricating oils and greases |
| 1.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 1.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | General chemicals |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1.2 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | Toilet preparations |
| 1.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | Paint |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | Soap and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and plastics materials and |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | synthetic rubber |
| 1.1 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Dyestuffs and pigments |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | Fertilizers |
| 1.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | Other chemical industries |
| 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | Metal manufacture |
| 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 2.0 | Iron and steel（general） |
| 1.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | Steel tubes |
| 1.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 2.0 | Iron castings，etc． |
| 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.2 | 2.4 | Aluminium and aluminium alloys |
| 1.8 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | Copper，brass and other copper alloys |
| $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | Other base metals |
| 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 |  | Mechanical engineering |
| 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | Agricultural machinery（except tractors） |
| 1.8 2.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ 2.3 | 1.7 2.2 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Metal－working machine tools |
| 2.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1．6 | 2．2 | 3.1 2.0 | 0.9 1.1 | 1.1 0.8 | 0.8 1.1 | 1.0 0.7 | 1.4 0.8 | 1.5 1.0 | Pumps，valves and compressors |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 7$ | Textile machinery and accessories |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 1.1 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Construction and earth－moving equipment |
| 1.9 2.1 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Mechanical handling equipment |
| 2．1 2．4 | $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.2 2.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Office machinery |
| 2．8 | 2.6 2.3 | 2.5 2.8 | 2.4 2.3 | 1.8 2.6 | 3.7 2.5 | 1.5 2.2 | 1.7 2.0 | 1.3 2.2 | 1.7 1.9 | 2． 2 | 1．9 | Other machinery |
| 2.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | 2． 0.9 | 2.6 1.9 | 2． 1.9 | 2.2 1.4 | 2．0 1.1 | 2． 1 1.1 | 1.9 0.5 | 2.6 2.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 1$ | Industrial（including process）plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified |
| 2．1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.5 |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| 1.5 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | Watches and clocks |
| 1.9 1.9 | 3．2 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Surgical instruments and appliances |
| 1．9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1．9 | 2.3 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2．6 | 3.3 2.9 1 | 1.2 0.8 | 1.6 1.3 | 0.9 0.8 | 1.3 1.2 | 1.6 0.9 | 2.1 1.6 | Electrical engineering Electrical machinery |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 |  |
| 1.0 2.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipmen： |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 9 \\ & 2 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | equipmen： <br> Radio and electronic components |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | 4．0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 4$ | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Four weeks ended March 15 |  |  |  |  |  | June 14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  |
|  |  |  |  | ゅ © 0 0 0 0 0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\otimes}{\otimes} \\ & \stackrel{0}{6} \\ & \stackrel{\pi}{4} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | ¢ ¢ ¢ ¢ 0 0. |  | ¢ <br> - <br> ¢ <br> ¢ <br> ¢ <br> 0 |
| Electrical engineering-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electronic computers | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Radio, radar and electronic capita! goods | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 1.9 2.3 | 0.9 1.4 |  | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 1.4 | 2.3 4.7 | 1.5 1.4 | 2.3 $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 1.2 | 2.0 1.8 | 2.0 1.7 | 3.1 2.5 |
| Other electrical goods | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 0.9 | 1.8 2.2 | 1.7 1.5 | 2.5 3.0 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 |
| Vehicles | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.7 | 0.6 0.8 | 1.8 1.2 | 0.6 0.7 | 1.7 1.1 | 1.1 1.2 | 2.3 2.6 |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 1.1 2.2 | 1.2 1.1 | 2.6 2.5 |
| manufacturing | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | 0.8 |  |  |  | 0.7 | 2.7 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.6 |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 0.9 | 0.8 0.6 | 1.6 2.2 | 1.4 1.8 | 0.7 0.5 | 0.9 0.7 | 0.6 0.5 | 0.8 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1. | 1.2 | 0.5 1.0 | 0.6 1.2 | 1.1 0.8 | 1.7 1.8 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 2.6 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |  |  | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 1.7 | 3.7 2.3 |
| Hand tools and implements Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | 2.1 | 2.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | 2.8 | 3.9 3.8 | 2.16 | 2.5 3.4 | 1.6 | 7.0 5.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Cans and metal boxes | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 $2 \cdot 3$ | 5. 4 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| Jewellery and precious metals | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 3.5 | 4.0 2.0 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | $3 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 3.3 | 2.0 2.4 | 3.3 3.7 |
| Textiles Prestion | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production of man-made fibres | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 0.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ $1 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 0.9 |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | $2 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 5.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.7 3.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 3.0 |  |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.4 | 2.7 2.7 | 3.0 2.6 | 4.4 3.1 |
| Woollen and worsted <br> Jute | 3.3 5.0 | 3.7 6.1 | 3.5 4.3 | 3.7 5.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 7 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3. 6 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| Rope, twine and net | 5. 0 0.8 | 6. 1.6 | 4.3 0.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ 1.2 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.6 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 3.7 |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | $2 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2. 3.9 | 2.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 1.9 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Lace | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| Carpets | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 | 1.9 2.9 | 2.3 2.3 | 3.1 3.0 | 1.5 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 1.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | 3.0 4.3 | 1.8 2.1 | $2 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 1.0 | 2.6 2.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.3 3.5 |
| Made-up textiles | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.7 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 1.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ 1.3 | 2.8 2.7 | 3.5 2.6 |
| Textile finishing | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.6 3.6 |
| Other textile industries | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 4.1 | 4.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| Leather goods | $6 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 3.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.6 | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Fur | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 6.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weatherproof outerwear | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 3.7 | 3.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Women's and girls tailored outerwear | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3.8 |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | 3. 4 | $4 \cdot 8$ 4.8 | 2.4 4.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ 4.6 | $3 \cdot 8$ 4.5 | 5.0 4.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 4 | 1.3 3.2 | 1.9 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 4.8 |
| Hats, caps and millinery | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | +1.4 | 3.1 2.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.2 1.2 | 3.7 1.7 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 4.8 4.4 |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.6 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Footwear | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 2.4 | 3.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1.9 |  |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Pottery Glass | 3.1 | 3. 4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| Cement | 1.1 0.6 | 2. 5 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 | 2.0 |
|  | 3.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Timber | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| Furniture and upholstery | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| Bedding, etc. | 6.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 7.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| Shop and office fitting | $2 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Wooden containers and baskets | 3.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 6.4 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |

[^61]| September 13 |  |  |  |  |  | December 13 |  |  |  |  |  | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  | Males |  | Females |  |  |
|  |  | Engagements |  |  |  | Engagements |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 1$ 1.8 $2 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 2.5 2.1 1.6 | 0.7 1.5 2.1 1.4 | 2.4 2.0 2.9 3.1 | 2.4 2.6 3.0 3.3 | 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.9 | 1.5 1.2 1.7 1.9 | 0.8 1.2 1.1 1.4 | 1.4 1.0 1.5 1.5 | 1.9 1.8 1.4 2.4 | 1.6 1.6 2.1 2.3 | Electrical engineering-continued <br> Electronic computers <br> Radio, radar and electronic capital goods Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | Vehicles |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | Motor vehicle manufacturing Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle |
| 0.4 | 6.5 | 0.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | 1.9 | manufacturing |
| $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing |
| 1.6 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | Railway carriages and wagons and trams |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 5$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | Hand tools and implements |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. |
| 1.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 3. 2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| 1.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | Wire and wire manufactures |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | Cans and metal boxes |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | Jewellery and precious metals |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |
| 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.7 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.9 | Textiles |
| 1.4 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | Production of man-made fibres |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 3.1 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | systems |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | 3. 0 | 2.8 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3. 5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres |
| 2.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | Woollen and worsted |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.2 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | Jute |
| 2.4 | 3.8 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | Rope, twine and net |
| 1.6 | 3.1 1.2 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | Hosiery and other knitted goods |
| 1.3 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.8 1.1 | 0.9 2.5 | 1.3 1.8 | 1.5 3.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ 1.3 | 0.9 1.6 | 1.8 1.3 | 1.2 1.3 | $1 \cdot 7$ 1.3 | 0.6 | Lace |
| 1.5 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 4.5 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.5 | Made-up textiles |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | Textile finishing |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 6. 4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | Other textile industries |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ |  |
| 2. 5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2. 2 | Leather goods |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | Fur |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | 3.9 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ |  |
| $4 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 0$ | 4.0 | 3.4 2.2 | 4.29 | 5. 0 | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 4.0 | Weatherproof outerwear |
| 3. 4 | 4.1 4.8 | 2.2 3.6 | 2.9 3.3 | 3.2 4.4 | 4.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | Men's and boys' tailored outerwear |
| 3.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 3.3 3.0 | 4.4 3.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ $4 \cdot 4$ | 3.3 2.7 | 3.5 2.3 | $3 \cdot 0$ 2.3 | 3.1 2.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | Women's and girls' tailored outerwear |
| 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4.9 | 4.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 2. <br> 3 <br> 1 | 2.3 3.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ $4 \cdot 5$ | 2.8 2.8 | 2.4 3.0 | Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. |
| 1.5 3.6 | 1.5 3.6 | 1.0 1.8 | 1.5 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ 1.4 | Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. Hats, caps and millinery |
| 2.2 | 3.7 2.7 | 1.8 1.7 | 2. <br> 2 | 4.0 2.5 | 3.8 3.2 | 1.7 1.4 | 2.4 1.5 | 1.5 1.2 | 1.5 1.2 | 1.7 1.6 | 2.6 1.7 | Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear |
| 2. 2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 |  |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 3.1 | 2.5 2.2 | 2.5 3.1 | 1.2 | 3.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 1.4 | 3.2 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Pottery |
| 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 2.0 | 2. <br> 1.9 | 1.0 0.4 | 1.4 0.6 | 0.8 0.4 | 1.1 0.6 | 1.4 0.7 | 2.4 1.1 | Glass Cement |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 4-7 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | 2.8 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.3 3.1 | 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 3.4 3.9 | 2.9 2.0 | 2.3 4.5 | 3.9 3.3 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 1.8 1.7 | 1.7 1.7 | 1.8 1.7 | 2.0 1.6 | 2.8 2.6 | Timber, furniture, etc. Timber |
| 3.19 | 2.4 5.7 | 2.9 4.3 | 2.0 5.8 | 4.0 3.3 | 3.9 5.6 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | Furniture and upholstery |
| 4.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 4.1 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.6 3.7 | 2.1 1 | 3.0 2.4 | 1.7 1.7 | 2.9 2.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | Bedding, etc. |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.7 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.8 1.3 | $2 \cdot 4$ 2.3 | 1.7 1.5 | 2.4 1.7 | 2.1 | 2. 4 | Shop and office fitting |
| $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | 2.3 3.0 | 1.5 1.4 | 1.7 2.8 | 0.7 1.0 | 4.5 3.5 | Wooden containers and baskets <br> Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures |

Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

## Four weeks ended



Paper, printing and publishing
Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding engraving, etc.

## Other manufacturing industries

Rubber
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.
Brushes and brooms
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods
Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per 100 persons employed at the beginning of each period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 13 December 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Ciassification 1968) |
| Total |  | Males |  | Fem |  | Total |  | Males |  | Fema |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathscr{0}$ <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 0 |  |
| 1.7 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | 2.4 | Paper, printing and publishing <br> Paper and board <br> Packaging products of paper, board and associate materials <br> Manufactured stationery <br> Manufacturers of paper and board not elsewhere specified <br> Printing, publishing of newspapers <br> Printing, publishing of periodicals <br> Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. |
| 1.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 1.8 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ |  |
| $1 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 3.4 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ |  |
| 1.5 | 3.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ |  |
| 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ |  |
| 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |  |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |  |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.8 | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1.7 | 2.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | Other manufacturing industries <br> Rubber <br> Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather- <br> cloth, etc. <br> Brushes and brooms <br> Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment <br> Miscellaneous stationers' goods <br> Plastics products not elsewhere specified <br> Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |
| 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 1.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 8$ |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 |  |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 6.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3.4 | $6 \cdot 9$ |  |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |  |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 2.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 3.4 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |  | occupation, April 1975

Full-time men, aged 21 and over, including those who received no pay for the survey pay-period

| Occupation* <br> (In groups VII to IX, <br> $M$ denotes manual occupation) | Number in sample $\dagger$ | Percentage with length of service of $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under <br> 1 year | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years | S 4 years | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { to } 9 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 10 to 14 years | 415 to 19 years | 920 to 29 years | 30 to 39 years | 40 years and over |
| All occupations | 88,249 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 8.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| All non-manual occupations | 39,958 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 9.6 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 21.1 | 13.0 | 8.4 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| All manual occupations | 55,291 | 12.0 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 21.6 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| NON-MANUAL (except for parts of groups VII to IX) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managerial (General management) I | 1,411 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Top managers-trading organisations | 1,366 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 15.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ $12 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.4 \\ & 19 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 9 \\ 7 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Professional and related supporting |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Judges, barristers, solicitors | 4, 125 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | 12.0 | 8.0 | 5.9 7 | 19.5 16.0 | 12.2 6.4 |  | 14 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 2.4 |
| Company secretaries | 159 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 5.0 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ 11.3 | 2.4 8.8 | $4 \cdot 0$ 12.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Accountants | 717 | 13.4 | 13.8 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 7.4 | 6.4 | 18.4 | 11.3 | 8.8 8.0 | 12.0 9.2 | $4 \cdot 4$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 5. 0 2.0 |
| Estimators, valuers, etc. | 225 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | 8.4 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | 18.7 | $13 \cdot 8$ | 8.8 9.8 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 2.7 |
| Finance, insurance, tax, etc. specialists | 280 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 16.8 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 18.9 | 8.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ 1.1 |
| Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers Work study, etc. officers | 196 356 | 8.2 7.0 | 10.2 7.6 | 4.19 | 5.1 | 3.1 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | 9.2 | 18.9 | 8.1 | 1.1 2.0 |
| Systems analysts, computer programmers | 356 331 | $7 \cdot 0$ 11.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ 12.7 | 5. 9 9.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 11.2 | 25.8 | 16.0 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 |
| Marketing and sales managers and executives | 689 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 8.0 | 11.2 6.1 | $25 \cdot 7$ 20.9 | 8.8 12.6 | 4.2 | 6.9 14.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Advertising and public relations managers and executives | 103 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 8.0 4.9 | 6.1 3.9 | 20.9 | 12.6 7.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | 5-1 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| Purchasing officers and buyers | 269 | 7.4 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.3 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 3. 5 | 18.5 21.9 | 7.8 14.1 | 9.7 10.4 | $13 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | 5.8 |
| Public health and other inspectors | 192 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 10.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | 10.4 10.4 | $13 \cdot 8$ 11.5 | 7.1 4.7 | 3.0 1.0 |
| Civil servants (admin. and executive) n.i.e. § | 436 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 3.9 | 9.6 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 11.7 | 11.5 $34 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ $14 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 5.5 |
| Town clerks and other local government officers n.i.e. | 167 | 8.4 | $16 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | 11.4 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 4.8 | 5. 3 |
| Professional and related in education, welfare and health III |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| University academic staff | 242 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 29.8 | 17.8 | 7.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ 11.6 | 1.5 0.4 | 0.6 0.0 |
| Teachers in establishments for further education | 574 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 6.8 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 29.1 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Secondary teachers | 1,085 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 6.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 |
| Primary teachers Other teachers | 415 | 6.5 | 17.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 9. 2 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 |
| Other teachers Vocational/industrial trainers | 186 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 6.5 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 29.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Vocational/industrial trainers | 178 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 24.2 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 11.2 | 13.5 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Medical practitioners | 297 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 16.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives | 133 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | 9.8 | 11.3 | 3. 8 | $13 \cdot 3$ 21.8 | 8.4 6.0 | 5.4 3.0 | 9.4 14.3 | 0.5 0.8 | 0.5 0.0 |
| Writers, journalists | 112 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 13.4 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| operators | 104 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 0.0 |
| Professional and related in science, engineering technology and similar fields $V$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Scientists and mathematicians | 5, 343 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 3.8 | 5.5 7.0 | 23.4 20.1 | 14.0 13.7 | 9.1 13.4 3.4 | 13.9 16.3 | 4.7 4.4 | 0.9 |
| Engineers-civil, structural, municipal | 291 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 11.3 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 | 9.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| Engineers-mechanical | 243 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 21.0 | 13.2 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 21.8 | 9.5 | 0.8 |
| Engineers-electrical, electronic | 619 | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | 18.4 | 9.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Engineers-production | 176 | 7.4 | 6. 3 | 5.7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 | $24 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 6.8 | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Engineers-planning, quality control | 338 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 3.9 | 4.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | 9.5 | 18.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 |
| Engineers-other | 348 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.0 |
| Metallurgists and other technologists | 494 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 16.2 | 9.1 | 20.4 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 |
| Draughtsmen-engineering | 630 | 9. 7 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 3.8 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 27-2 | $14 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 11.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 |
| Draughtsmen-other | 134 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 9.0 | 6.0 | 25.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 9.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 |
| Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical) | 445 | 6.5 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 5.6 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 24.5 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Engineering technicians, etc. | 445 | 11.2 | 9.2 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 27.2 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 |
| Architects and town planners Building, etc. technicians and planning assistants | 149 | $16 \cdot 1$ 20.8 | 17.5 | 9.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 14.8 | $14 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | 6.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Building, etc. technicians and planning assistants | 183 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | 18.6 | 6.6 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 |
| Quantity surveyors | 170 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.0 |
| Building, land and mining surveyors | 160 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | 16.3 | 8.8 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 21.3 | 11.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 11.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Ships' officers | 267 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 6.7 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 12.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 9.4 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| Managerial (excluding general management) VI | 5,282 | 6.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 13.9 | 9.4 | 16.3 | 7.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Production and works managers, works foremen | 1,138 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 4.8 | 19.0 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 11.8 | 19.2 | 6.9 | 3.1 |
| Site managers, clerks of works, general foremen (building and civil engineering) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport managers | 266 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | 18.4 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 11.7 | $16.5 \quad 12$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | 3.8 |
| Warehousing, etc. managers | 365 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8 \quad 1$ | $18 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7 \quad 17$ | 17.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Office managers | 853 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.51 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 12.6 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 7 \quad 12$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Managers-wholesale distribution | 153 | 6.5 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.51 | $19 \cdot 0$ | 19.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Managers-department store, supermarket, etc. | 277 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 6.11 | 16.6 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 |
| Branch managers of other shops | 366 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 7.71 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 13.9 | 7.4 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| Managers of independent shops (employees) | 124 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 7.3 | 6.51 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 16.9 | $10 \cdot 5 \quad 1$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Hotel, catering, club or public house managers | 252 | $15 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 25.0 | 14.3 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4 \quad 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
| Police inspectors and above, fire service officers | 169 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 0.6 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 9.5 | $21.9 \quad 5$ | $50 \cdot 9 \quad 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 |
| Clerical and related VII | 8,209 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7 \quad 2$ | 21.9 | $13 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7 \quad 1$ | 14.34 | 4.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Supervisors of clerks | 1,219 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 6 \quad 2$ | 21.5 | 14.4 | $9.6 \quad 1$ | $17 \cdot 7 \quad 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Costing and accounting clerks | 915 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 13.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0 \quad 2$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 7 \quad 10$ | $10 \cdot 3 \quad 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Cash handling clerks | 508 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9 \quad 23$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | 12.4 | $7 \cdot 3 \quad 15$ | $5 \cdot 67$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Finance, insurance, etc. clerks | 348 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 6. 6 | 6.3 32 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 15.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $6.0 \quad 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Production and materials controlling clerks | 968 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 11.2 | 8.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.922 | 22.5 | 11.3 | $8 \cdot 6 \quad 13$ ( | $3 \cdot 0 \quad 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Shipping and travel clerks | 187 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5 \quad 19$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | 15.0 | $4 \cdot 3 \quad 11$ | $1.8 \quad 7$ | 7.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Occupation* <br> (In groups VII to IX, M denotes manual occupation) | Number <br> in sample | Percentage with length of service of $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 1 year | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { to } 9 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 10 to 14 years | 15 to 19 years | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \text { to } 29 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 30 to 39 years | 40 years and over |
| Clerical and related VII-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Records and library clerks | 253 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | 11.1 | 15.4 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| General clerks and clerks n.i.e. | 1,827 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 6. 8 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Telephonists | 165 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | 3.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 19.4 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 |
| Postmen, mail sorters, messengers M | 1,334 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 5$ |
| Selling VIII | 3,181 | 13.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 7.7 | 6.2 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 7.0 | 7.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.8 |
| Sales supervisors | 201 | 6. 5 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 6. 5 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf fillers | 636 | 16.2 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 9.1 | 6. 8 | $17 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 |
| Roundsmen and van salesmen M | 394 | $17 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| Technical sales representatives | 413 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 11.9 | 11.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Sales representatives (wholesale goods) | 714 | 13.2 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | 8.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 6.9 | 6.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Other sales representatives and agents | 686 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 6.7 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 11.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Security and protective service IX | 1,870 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 7.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 24.9 | 15.0 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting, etc.) | 245 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Policemen (below sergeant) (public and private) | 659 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 29.9 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Firemen (public and private) | 282 | $12 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $19 \cdot 5$ | 17.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 11.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Security officers and detectives | 193 | $18 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 9. 8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | 9.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Security guards, patrolmen M | 295 | $18 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 4$ |

## MANUAL

Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other
personal service X
Catering supervisors
Chefs/Cooks
Barmen
Ambulancemen
Hospital porters
Supervisors/foremen-caretaking, cleaning, etc.
Caretakers
Road sweepers
Other cleaners
Railmen, stationmen
Farming, fishing and related XI
Foremen-farming, horticulture, forestry
General farm workers
Stockmen
Gardeners and groundsmen (non-domestic)
Agricultural machinery drivers/operators
Materials processing (excluding metals) XII
Foremen-textile processing
Bleachers, dyers, finishers
Foremen-chemical processing
Chemical, gas, etc. plant operators
Foremen-food and drink processing
Bakers, confectioners
Butchers, meat cutters
Paper and board makers
Making and repairing (excluding metal and
electrical) xIII
Compositors
Printing machine minders
Foremen-printing, paper products making, etc.
Footwear workers
Foremen-woodworking
Carpenters and joiners-building and maintenance
Carpenters and joiners-others
Cabinet, case and box makers
Woodworking machinists and sawyers
Moulding machine operators (rubber, plastics)
Processing, making and repairing and related
(metal and electrical) XIV
Foremen-metal making and treating
Furnacemen
Moulders, coremakers, diecasters
Smiths, forgemen
Foremen- engineering machining
Press and machine tool setters
Roll turners, roll grinders
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter-operators
Machine tool operators (not setting up)
Press and stamping machine operators
Automatic machine attendants/minders
Fettlers/dressers
Toolmakers, tool fitters, etc.
Metal working production fitters (fine limits)
Other metal working production fitters (not to fine
limits)
Foremen-installation and maintenance of machines, etc.
Machinery erectors and installers
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical)

## Great Britain


*Results are given only for those occupations or groups represented by at least 100 persons in the sample.
$\dagger$ This is the number of employees for whom length of service was reported; it excludes the relatively small number for whom no such information was provided.
$\ddagger$ Number of completed years of service with the current employer.
§Those within grades from higher executive officer to assistant secretary who are not classified to other, more specific, occupations.
n.i.e. means not identified elsewhere. occupation, April 1975
Full-time women, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the survey pay-period
Great Britain

| Occupation* | Number in sample $\dagger$ | Percentage with length of service of $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under <br> 1 year | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 to 9 years | 10 to 14 years | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { to } 19 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \text { to } 29 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { to } 39 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 40 years and over |
| All occupations | 35,879 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 11.8 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 |
| All non-manual occupations | 24,163 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 8.2 | 7-7 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 8.2 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| All manual occupations | 11,716 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 8.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 23.5 | 10.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 4.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| NON-MANUAL (except for parts of groups VII to IX) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional and related supporting management and administration II | 635 | 12.4 | 11.8 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | 7-7 | 18.8 | 8.8 | 6.5 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 |
| ment and administration | 140 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 11.4 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.7 |
| Professional and related in education, welfare |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teachers in establishments for further education | 144 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | 18.8 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Secondary teachers | 826 | 14.9 | 22.0 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | 17.2 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Primary teachers | 1,303 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 21.4 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 8.8 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Other teachers | 350 | $14 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 | 8.9 | $19 \cdot 1$ | 12.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.0 |
| Welfare workers | 448 | 19.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | 7.4 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives | 1,209 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | 16.1 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 6.2 | 13.5 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 1$ |
| Nursing auxiliaries and assistants | 446 | 18.4 | $20 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 8-3 | $19 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.1 | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Literary, artistic and sports IV | 156 | 15.4 | 23.7 | 12.8 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 11.5 | 4.5 | 2.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Managerial (excluding general management) VI | 607 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 9.1 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 22.1 | 13.7 | 8.2 | 8.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 |
| Office managers | 101 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6.9 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 21.8 | 16.8 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 |
| Branch managers of other shops | 118 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | 6.8 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Clerical and related VII | 14,662 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 8.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 21.0 | 7.8 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4.0 | 1.5 |  |
| Supervisors of clerks | 678 | 6.5 | $8 \cdot 4$ | 7.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | 17.4 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 8.6 | 4.9 | 0.7 |
| Costing and accounting clerks | 1,501 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 12.5 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| Cash handling clerks Finance, insurance, etc. clerks | 776 291 | $10 \cdot 4$ 12.4 | 16.5 14.1 | 14.4 16.8 | 9.3 10.3 | 8. 6 | 23.1 | 8.3 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Production and materials controlling clerks | 475 | $12 \cdot 4$ 18.3 | $14 \cdot 1$ 15.8 | 16.8 8.4 | 10.3 9.3 | 7.6 9.7 | 22.0 19.4 | 4.1 8.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ 5.1 | $5 \cdot 5$ 4.4 | 1.7 1.7 | 0.0 0.0 |
| Shipping and travel clerks | 120 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 15.0 | 11.7 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Records and library clerks General clerks and clerks | 483 | 16.8 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 6.6 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 26.1 | 6.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| General clerks and clerks n.i.e. | 4,430 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 16.4 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 8.4 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 7.3 | 3.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 |
| Retail shop cashiers Receptionists | 136 | 26.5 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 14.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Receptionists Secretaries, shorthand typists | 351 | 29.6 | 18.0 | $15 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Secretaries, shorthand typists Other typists | 2,528 1,008 | 18.4 24.9 | 16.3 19.3 | 12.3 13.7 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 19.3 | 8. 4 | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Calculating machine operators | - 278 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 9.4 | 18.7 | 5.5 6.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Key punch operators | 183 | 19.1 | 23.5 | 16.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 |  | 1.6 |  |  | 0.4 0.0 |
| ADP processing equipment operators | 176 | 14.2 | 20.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 8.5 | 14.8 26.1 | 3.3 3.4 | 1.6 0.6 | 0.6 1.7 | 0.0 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 |
| Other office machine operators | 182 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 | 6.6 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 9.3 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 0.0 |
| Telephonists | 614 | $18 \cdot 6$ | 19.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 6.7 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Selling VIII Sales supervisors | 2,089 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 12.2 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 19.7 | 6.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 |
| Sales supervisors Saleswomen, shop assistants, shelf fillers | 180 1.723 | 6.1 18.9 | 10.0 17.4 | 7.8 12.3 | 14.4 | 8.9 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 13.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 5.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.0 |
| Saleswomen, shop assistants, shelf filers | 1,723 | $18 \cdot 9$ | 17.4 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | 6.2 | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| Security and protective service IX | 106 | $14 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 8.5 | 24.5 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 0.0 | 0.0 |

See footnotes to Table 71.

Table 72 continued: Distributions of employees by length of service with current employer, by occupation, April 1975
Full-time women, aged 18 and over, including those who received no pay for the survey pay-period

Great Britain

| Occupation* | Number in sample $\dagger$ | Percentage with length of service of $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Under 1 year | 1 year | 2 years | 3 years | 4 years | 5 to 9 years | 10 to 14 years | 15 to 19 years | $20 \text { to } 29$ <br> years | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \text { to } 39 \\ & \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | 40 years and over |

MANUAL
Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service $X$
Catering supervisors

| 3,796 | $15 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 24.1 | $11 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 215 | $11 \cdot 6$ | 8.4 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 28.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 3.8 | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
| 472 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 28.0 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 135 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 16.3 | 11.1 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 5.9 3.7 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
| 103 | $33 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 15.5 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| 446 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 6.7 | 6.1 | 2.9 2.3 | 0.0 | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| 284 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0 |
| 591 | $16 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 22.7 | 11.5 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 | 0 |
| 117 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 14.5 | $24 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 494 | $13 \cdot 4$ | 11.5 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 6. 5 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 13.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| 106 | 16.0 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| 167 | $17 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 15.0 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 900 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 8.6 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 24.0 | 10.0 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 7-7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 |
| 102 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 6.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 24.5 | 9.8 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | 0.0 |

Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) XIII

| 2,195 | 13.6 | $12 \cdot 5$ | 11.4 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 107 | $15 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 4.7 | $21 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.0 |
| 102 | $11 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | 3.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| 866 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 153 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 15.0 | 5.2 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 947 | 14.4 | 16.4 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 23.5 | $12 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 |
| 174 | 19.5 | $14 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 5.8 | 25.9 | 9.8 | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 |
| 133 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 |
| 3,084 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 7.5 | 23.1 | 8.5 | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 |
| 784 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 13.0 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 24.0 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 1$ |
| 125 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 26.4 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 10.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.0 |
| 100 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 13.0 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 28.0 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.0 |
| 1,011 | $16 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 0.2 |

Transport operating, materials moving and
storing and related XVII

| 420 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 26.2 | 10.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 207 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 10.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 |

[^62]

[^63]| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average per | Num- <br> ber | Total number | Num ber | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of <br> operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent | (000's) |  |

Food, drink and tobacco (Order III)

| January | 18 | $194 \cdot 9$ | 34.4 | 1,809.5 | 9.3 | 0.4 | $14 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | $19 \cdot 1$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $188 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | 1,714 1 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | $32 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 29.6 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 0.9 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 21.1 |
| March | 15 | $180 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 1,650-4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 69.5 | 6.5 | $12 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $146 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |
| April | 19 | 176.4 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 1,613.7 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 2.4 | $161 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| May | 17 | 176.5 | 31.9 | 1,655 1 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 1.1 | 43.5 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 89.5 | 7-2 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 133.1 | 9.9 |
| June | 14 | 179.5 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 1,711 7 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 53.0 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 127-8 | $12 \cdot 7$ |
| July | 19 | $187 \cdot 6$ | 33.4 | 2,250-5 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | 41.3 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 9$ | 7-7 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | 71.1 | 14.5 |
| August | 16 | 180.2 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 1,858.6 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 50-1 | $16 \cdot 3$ |
| September | 13 | 193.2 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 1,885 3 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 8.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 5.7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | 16.2 | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| October | 18 | 196.0 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 1,852.8 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 5.1 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | $24 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| November | 15 | 200.4 | $36 \cdot 7$ | 1,925 - 6 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 6. 4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 51.8 | 8.5 |
| December | 13 | $195 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 1,933 6 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $58 \cdot 6$ | 10.6 |

Food industries (MLH 211-229)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $146 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $1,417 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $143 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $1,347 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $139 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $1,298 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| $134 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $1,266 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $132 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $1,263 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $135 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 1$ | $1,301 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $144 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $1,822 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 7$ |
| $134 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $1,398 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $144 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $1,435 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |
| $149 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $1,439 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $154 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $1,510 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| $147 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $1,454 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |


| $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 8$ |
| $1 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 0$ |
| $1 \cdot 9$ | $78 \cdot 0$ |
| $1 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 4$ |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 5$ |
| $1 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 9$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 4$ |


| $0 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 7$ |
| $9 \cdot 9$ | $68 \cdot 0$ |
| $11 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 4$ |
| $7 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 1$ |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 6$ |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 1$ |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 5$ |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 0$ |


| $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $19 \cdot 6$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $6 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 1$ |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $144 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| $7 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $160 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 0$ |
| $8 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 2$ |
| $8 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $64 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 9$ |
| $6 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 1$ |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |

Drink industries (MLH 231-239)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $40 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $342 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | - | - | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 0$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $38 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $325 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | - | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 4$ |
| $35 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $316 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | - | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |  |
| $37 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $318 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | - | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $41 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $379 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $41 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $395 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | - | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ |
| $40 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $393 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ |
| $41 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $419 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 7$ |
| $42 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $395 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | - | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| $40 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $369 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| $40 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $381 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 0$ |
| $43 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |

Tobacco (MLH 240)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $7 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 8$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 6$ |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 0$ |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 0$ |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |
| $2 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 4$ |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 5$ |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 6$ |


| $49 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $40 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| $35 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| $28 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| $12 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| $14 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| $34 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $40 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| $54 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $43 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| $33 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| $39 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ |


| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | $5 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot \overline{9}$ | $6 \cdot \overline{2}$ |
| - | - | $4 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| - | - | $1 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | $-\overline{3}$ | $0 \cdot \overline{9}$ | $3 \cdot \overline{6}$ | $0 \cdot \overline{3}$ | $1 \cdot \overline{1}$ | $0 \cdot \overline{9}$ | $3 \cdot \overline{6}$ |

[^64]
## Great Britain

| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average | Num- | Total |  | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours los |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent | (000's) |  |

## Coal and petroleum products (Order IV)

| January | 18 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $40 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | - | $0 \cdot 7$ | - | - | - |  | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $40 \cdot 0$ |
| March | 15 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | - | - | - | 0.1 | 6.7 |  | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 6.7 |
| April | 19 | 8.9 | $35 \cdot 8$ | 81.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ | - | - | - |  |  |  |  | - | 6.7 |
| May | 17 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | 9.5 | - | $0 \cdot 7$ | - | - |  |  | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $40 \cdot 0$ |
| June | 14 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| July | 19 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | - | - | - | 0.2 | $7 \cdot 1$ | - | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| August | 16 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| September | 13 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | 95.0 | $11 \cdot 2$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| October | 18 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 36.7 | $92 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |
| November | 15 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | 89.4 | $9 \cdot 7$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |
| December | 13 | 9.0 | 33.0 | $89 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

## Chemicals and allied industries (Order V)

| January | 18 | $76 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | 672.8 | 8.8 | - | - | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | $1 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 5$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $71 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 8$ | 634-1 | $8 \cdot 8$ | - | - | $1 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 1.1 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 12.5 9.0 |
| March | 15 | 70.5 | 26.5 | 611.8 | 8.7 | - | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 35.0 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.3 | 35.2 | 9.8 |
| April | 19 | $73 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $633 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | - | $0 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 3. 5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 31.9 | 9.2 |
| May | 17 | 69-9 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $584 \cdot 8$ | 8.4 | 0.7 | 31.0 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 51.6 | $15 \cdot 5$ |
| June | 14 | 69.0 | $26 \cdot 5$ | $595 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 51.9 | $17 \cdot 3$ |
| July | 19 | $62 \cdot 8$ | 24.0 | $545 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | 6. 8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 71.9 | 21.6 |
| August | 16 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | $560 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 14.4 | $13 \cdot 2$ |
| September | 13 | $68 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | 601.5 | $8 \cdot 8$ | - | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 16.5 | 6.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | $18 \cdot 1$ | 7.4 |
| October | 18 | $69 \cdot 2$ | 26.6 | $615 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 0.2 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 19.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| November | 15 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | $616 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 |
| December | 13 | $68 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $617 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 23.5 | 10.9 |

## General chemicals (MLH 271)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| 26.8 | $32 \cdot 0$ | $233 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25.5 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 224-1 | $8 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $24 \cdot 2$ | 29.0 | 216.8 | 9.0 |  | - | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 8.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 |  |
| $26 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $239 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | - | - | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 8.1 | 0.1 | 0. 1 | 3.0 0.8 | 8.0 |
| $23 \cdot 5$ | 29.4 | $201 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | - | - | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 8.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 8.1 8.4 |
| $24 \cdot 1$ | 29.6 | $210 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | - | - | 0.6 | 3.9 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.6 3.9 | 8.4 6.5 |
| $18 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $168 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |  | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 6. 5 |
| $19 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | $186 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | - | - | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 7.0 | 0.4 | 0. 5 | 2.8 2.6 | 9.1 7.0 |
| $22 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $204 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 |  | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 7.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 7.0 7.9 |
| $22 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | 206.4 | $9 \cdot 0$ | - |  | 0.2 | 1.7 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 1.7 | $7 \cdot 9$ $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $23 \cdot 1$ | 28.6 | $209 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | - |  |  | 0.1 | 8.1 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $8 \cdot 0$ 8.1 |
| $22 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $202 \cdot 8$ | 9-2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | 0.4 | $11 \cdot 0$ | 8.1 37.8 |

## Metal manufacture (Order VI)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $146 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $1,316 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 0$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $145 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $1,307 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 0$ |
| $142 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $1,230 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $133 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $1,117 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $119 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $1,040 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $115 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $982 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| $111 \cdot 2$ | $29 \cdot 8$ | $967 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $100 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $857 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| $114 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $997 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $118 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $1,048 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| $120 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $1,050 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $122 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $1,086 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |


| 0.1 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 6. 4 | $68 \cdot 6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 6$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $147 \cdot 8$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $157 \cdot 7$ |
| 0.4 | $14 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $173 \cdot 8$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 20.0 | $202 \cdot 6$ |
| 0.4 | $17 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $141 \cdot 9$ |
| 0.7 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $132 \cdot 8$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $129 \cdot 6$ |
| 0.1 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $133 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 13.6 | $129 \cdot 3$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 1$ |

$10 \cdot 8$
$10 \cdot 7$
$10 \cdot 9$
$11 \cdot 1$
$10 \cdot 1$
$10 \cdot 1$
$10 \cdot 4$
$10 \cdot 8$
$9 \cdot 5$
$10 \cdot 2$
$9 \cdot 5$
$9 \cdot 6$

| $6 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $9 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $139 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 6$ |
| $13 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $153 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |
| $14 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $158 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |
| $17 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $187 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $20 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $209 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $14 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $159 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $13 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $159 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| $13 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| $13 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $136 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $13 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $10 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |

[^65]
## Great Britain

| Industry（Groups and selected MLH＇s of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968） | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime＊ |  |  |  | On short－time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of opera－ tives | Per－ centage of all opera－ tives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average per | Num－ ber | Total number | Num－ <br> ber | Hours |  | Num－ |  | Hours lo |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of opera tives | of hours lost | of opera－ tives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of opera－ tives | of all opera－ tives | Total | Average per operative on short－ time |
| Week ended | （000＇s） | per cent． | （000＇s） |  | （000＇s） | （000＇s） | （000＇s） | （000＇s） |  | （000＇s） | per cent． | （000＇s） |  |

Iron and steel（general）（MLH 311）

| January | 18 | 57．2 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 544－8 | 9．5 | － | － | $1 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $56 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $550 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | － | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 17.0 | 9．6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 0.9 | 11.6 17.5 | 10.2 9.8 |
| March | 15 | $54 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | 520． 6 | $9 \cdot 5$ | － | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | 22.0 | ＋ 10.1 |
| April | 19 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 424.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | － | $0 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 3．1 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 32.5 | 10.6 |
| May | 17 | $41 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $373 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | － | $0 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 38.0 | 11.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 38.2 | 11.5 |
| June | 14 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $384 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | － | 0． 2 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 10.6 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 46.9 | 10.7 |
| July | 19 | $38 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | $346 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 7$ |
| August | 16 | 36.9 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 326.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 3$ |
| September | 13 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $373 \cdot 7$ | 8．8 | － | － | $3 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 9.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 9．4 |
| October | 18 | $39 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $342 \cdot 9$ | 8.7 | － | － | $3 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 | 34.8 | 9． 6 |
| November | 15 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 358.9 | 9.0 | － | － | $3 \cdot 5$ | 31.9 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | 31.9 | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| December | 13 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $362 \cdot 8$ | 9.0 | － | － | $2 \cdot 6$ | 23.4 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 23.4 | $8 \cdot 9$ |

## Other iron and steel（MLH 312－313）

| January | 18 | 53．5 | 50． 2 | 471－7 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2．7 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2． 5 | 27.5 | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $471 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 2．7 | $31 \cdot 3$ | 11.6 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.6 | 76.4 | 20.0 |
| March | 15 | $54 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | 450．7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | － | － | $4 \cdot 6$ | 53.4 | 11.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $53 \cdot 4$ | 11.6 |
| April | 19 | $54 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | 432－2 | $8 \cdot 0$ | － | － | 4．2 | 46.3 | $11 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 11－1 |
| May | 17 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | $428 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 7－1 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | 9． 2 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 7．6 | $79 \cdot 1$ | 9.9 |
| June | 14 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $372 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 0．2 | 6.5 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 88.4 | 10.0 |
| July | 19 | $43 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $387 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | － | － | $6 \cdot 3$ | 64－2 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | $64 \cdot 2$ | 10．2 |
| August | 16 | $39 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | $340 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 77.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7－1 | 89.0 | $12 \cdot 0$ |
| September | 13 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $383 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 6.0 | 56.7 | $9 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 5．9 | $62 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| October | 18 | $47 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 408．6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | － | － | 6.5 | $61 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 6.5 | 6.2 | $61 \cdot 7$ | 9.6 |
| November | 15 | $48 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $433 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 64－7 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 6．7 | $73 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| December | 13 | $46 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | 426．2 | $9 \cdot 1$ | ， | 0.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | 9.4 |

## Non－ferrous metals（MLH 321－323）

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $35 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $35 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| $32 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 3$ |
| $32 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 6$ |
| $28 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 4$ |
| $27 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 9$ |
| $28 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 8$ |
| $23 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 8$ |
| $28 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 1$ |
| $31 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 8$ |
| $31 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ |
| $35 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 4$ |


| $299 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $286 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $258 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $261 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $238 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $224 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $234 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $190 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $240 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $297 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $257 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $297 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |


| - | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot$ | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| - | 0.7 |


|  NOO－OOーーのNの－ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
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| $\infty$ のமーかーのレのーツ＋ <br>  |  |
|  |  |
|  NMONGスサNMNM－ |  |
|  |  |


| $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 8$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 6$ |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $6 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $7 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 9$ |
| $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 4$ |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 6$ |

Mechanical engineering（Order VII）

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $318 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $2,634 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $314 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $2,589 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $312 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | $2,573 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $299 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $2,446 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $296 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | $2,482 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $280 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $2,272 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $263 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $2,177 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $227 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $1,813 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $269 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $2,178 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $278 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $2,214 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $278 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $2,235 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $285 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $2,360 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |


|  | - |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 0$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 4$ |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 5$ |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 9$ |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 3$ |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $128 \cdot 6$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| $1 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 3$ |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 2$ |

9.4
8.4
7.9
8.4
9.5
8.4
4.2
5.5
7.7
12.4
12.9
10.1

| $81 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $89 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $70 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| $82 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| $89 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $80 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $44 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| $51 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $78 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| $112 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| $115 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| 89.0 | $8 \cdot 8$ |


| $9 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $81 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| $8 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $8 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| $10 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 9$ |
| $9 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $128 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | $78 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 5$ |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $119 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 7$ |
| $10 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $207 \cdot 4$ | $19 \cdot 0$ |
| $12 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $14 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| $10 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |

[^66]| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average | Num- |  |  | Hours |  |  |  | Hours lo |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operativ working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (00 |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  |

## Instrument engineering (Order VIII)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $32 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $235 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $32 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $233 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| $31 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 1$ | $220 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| $30 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $214 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| $27 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $176 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| $30 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | $197 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| $26 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $193 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $23 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $171 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $26 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $202 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| $29 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $209 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| $28 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | $202 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| $29 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $214 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |


| - | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| - | - | 0.6 |
| - | - | 1.9 |
| - | - | 1.0 |
| - | - | 1.0 |
| - | - | 0.5 |
| - | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| - | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| - | $-\overline{6}$ | 0.3 |
| 0.1 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| - | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| - | - | 0.7 |


$7 \cdot 7$
$8 \cdot 9$
$8 \cdot 9$
$7 \cdot 9$
$8 \cdot 1$
6.8
9.5
11.2
9.0
$9 \cdot 4$
$8 \cdot 9$
$9 \cdot 4$

| 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 8.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 8.9 |
| 1.9 | 1.9 | 16.8 | 8.9 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| 0.6 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 10.0 |
| 0.5 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 11.9 |
| 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 9.0 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 19.0 |
| 0.8 | 0.9 | 8.0 | 10.0 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 9.4 |

## Electrical engineering (Order IX)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $146 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $1,166 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $147 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $1,142 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| $143 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $1,098 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| $138 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $1,049 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| $138 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $1,073 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $130 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | $981 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| $116 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 0$ | $906 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $109 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $807 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $123 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $914 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $130 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $982 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| $134 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $975 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| $130 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $1,004 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |


| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $174 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $169 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $175 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $128 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $220 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $286 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $-\overline{5}$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $214 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $5 \cdot 5$ | $219 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $1 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $191 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 0$ |
| 0.5 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $171 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $128 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 0$ |


| $16 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $180 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $17 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $178 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 0$ |
| $22 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $261 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 9$ |
| $26 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $348 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 4$ |
| $27 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $396 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 2$ |
| $21 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $216 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| $11 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $276 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 0$ |
| $6 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 8$ |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| $15 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 5$ |
| $21 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $192 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| $14 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |

## Electrical machinery (MLH 361)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $38 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $304 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $38 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $306 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $35 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $275 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $37 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $291 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $39 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $311 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $35 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $293 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $30 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $237 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $30 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $230 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| $33 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $241 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| $35 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $270 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| $34 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | $258 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| $36 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $293 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |


| - |  | 0.8 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 | 0.8 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 8.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | - | 1.9 | $14 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 14.9 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 5$ |
| - | - | $1 \cdot 0$ | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 9.0 | 8.6 |
| - | - | $2 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 8$ |
| - | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 5$ |
| - | $0 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| - | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 7-8 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | 0.8 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 10.0 |
| - | 0.2 | 1.0 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| 0.2 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 5$ |
| 0.4 | $14 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 14.5 |
| - | - | $1 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |

## Shipbuilding and marine engineering (Order X)

| January | 18 | $60 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $615 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| February | 15 | $56 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $579 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| March | 15 | $59 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $582 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| April | 19 | $68 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $669 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| May | 17 | $73 \cdot 6$ | $53 \cdot 2$ | $781 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| June | 14 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $698 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| July | 19 | $57 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | $597 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| August | 16 | $51 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $474 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| September | 13 | $57 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $556 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| October | 18 | $62 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $614 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| November | 15 | $62 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $625 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |
| December | 13 | $70 \cdot 8$ | $51 \cdot 0$ | $713 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |


| $1 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | - | 0.3 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 0.8 | 41.4 | 39.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 6.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| - | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 0.2 | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| - | - | - | 0.4 | $11 \cdot 4$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| - | - | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 11.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 0$ |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $182 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 13.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 186.5 | $38 \cdot 1$ |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | 96.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 2$ |
| 0.1 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | 1.4 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 19.3 |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | - | 0.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| - | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| - | - | 0.4 | 2.7 | 7-5 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 7-5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## Great Britain

| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average per | Number | Total number | Number | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours los |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of <br> hours <br> lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  |

Vehicles (Order XI)

| January | 18 | 179.5 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 1,330 7 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 36.0 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 294-6 | $13 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | $330 \cdot 6$ | 15.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $179 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 1,315 0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 29.8 | 41.0 | $491 \cdot 8$ | 12.0 | $41 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 521.5 | 12.5 |
| March | 15 | $176 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 1,255.0 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 128.5 | 46.8 | $534 \cdot 6$ | 11.4 | 50.0 |  |  |  |
| April | 19 | $163 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 1,184-2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 3 | 12.6 | $48 \cdot 4$ | 506.7 | 10.5 | 50.0 48.5 | 9.2 8.9 | $663 \cdot 2$ 507.3 | $13 \cdot 3$ 10.5 |
| May | 17 | $147 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | 1,074-5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $245 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $562 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 49.9 | 9.3 | 808.0 | $10 \cdot 5$ 16.2 |
| June | 14 | $142 \cdot 9$ | 26.6 | 1,047.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | 279.5 | 31.6 | 326.6 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 38.6 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 606.0 | 15.7 |
| July | 19 | $134 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 1,081-7 | 8.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | $285 \cdot 2$ | 13.3 | 23.5 | 4.4 | 365.9 | 15.6 |
| August | 16 | 135.0 | 25.5 | $964 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 6.6 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 183.6 | 12.0 | 23.5 15.4 | 4.4 2.9 | 365.9 190.2 | $15 \cdot 6$ 12.4 |
| September | 13 | 155.2 | $29 \cdot 3$ | 1,125 $\cdot 2$ | 7-2 | 0.5 | $18 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | 224.8 | $12 \cdot 7$ | $18 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $242 \cdot 9$ | 12.4 13.4 |
| October | 18 | $157 \cdot 6$ | 29.9 | 1,211-2 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $252 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 3.3 | 242.9 257.5 | 13.4 |
| November | 15 | $176 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | 1,328-1 | 7.5 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | 25.0 | $339 \cdot 7$ | 13.6 | 26.8 | 5.2 | 410.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ |
| December | 13 | $189 \cdot 6$ | 36.7 | 1,451-4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | 469-1 | $22 \cdot 0$ | $254 \cdot 0$ | 11.5 | $33 \cdot 7$ | 6.5 | 723.1 | 21.4 |

Motor vehicle manufacturing (MLH 381)

| January | 18 | $101 \cdot 1$ | 26.5 | $713 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | $36 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $292 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 5-7 | $328 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $103 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | 724-8 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $29 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $473 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $502 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| March | 15 | $101 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $716 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 128.5 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $525 \cdot 6$ | 11.5 | 48.9 | 13.2 | $654 \cdot 1$ | 13.4 |
| April | 19 | $90 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 628.3 | 7.0 |  | 0.6 | $47 \cdot 5$ | $499 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 12.9 | $500 \cdot 0$ | 10.5 |
| May | 17 | $78 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $564 \cdot 5$ | 7.2 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $245 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | $546 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | $47 \cdot 8$ | 13.2 | 791.9 | 16.6 |
| June | 14 | $75 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $552 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $279 \cdot 5$ | 29.9 | 303.4 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 36.9 | 10.4 | 582.8 | $15 \cdot 8$ |
| July | 19 | $74 \cdot 7$ | 21.5 | $578 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | $80 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $279 \cdot 8$ | 13.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 6.5 | $360 \cdot 4$ | 15.9 |
| August | 16 | $74 \cdot 5$ | 21.4 | $511 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 6$ | $149 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 155.9 | 11.4 |
| September | 13 | $92 \cdot 4$ | 26.6 | $630 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $14 \cdot 5$ | 13.4 | 136.6 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 13.8 | 4.0 | $151 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| October | 18 | $87 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $667 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 4$ | $236 \cdot 2$ | 14.4 | 16.5 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 240-2 | 14.5 |
| November | 15 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 31.2 | $779 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $326 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 9$ | 25.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 396.9 | 15.7 |
| December | 13 | 117-1 | $34 \cdot 5$ | $884 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $469 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $248 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | 33.0 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 717.6 | $21 \cdot 7$ |

Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing (MLH 383)

| January | 18 | $48 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | 381.4 | $7 \cdot 8$ | - | - | 0.3 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $369 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 8.6 |
| March | 15 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $349 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 0.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| April | 19 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $334 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 7.2 |
| May | 17 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $305 \cdot 1$ | 7-2 | - | - | $0 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| June | 14 | $39 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $277 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 0.3 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 3$ |
| July | 19 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 36.6 | 323.0 | 8.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| August | 16 | $31 \cdot 6$ | 28.5 | 227.5 | 7-2 | - | - | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.9 | 8.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 0.9 | 8.0 |
| September | 13 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $277 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | - | $1 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 16.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 6.3 | $19 \cdot 4$ |
| October | 18 | $39 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $291 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | - | 1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 9.9 | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 9.9 |
| November | 15 | $39 \cdot 7$ | 36.5 | $291 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | - | - | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | 0.2 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 0$ |
| December | 13 | $41 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $316 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | - | - | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 9.5 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 9.5 |

Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $159 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $152 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 0$ |
| $146 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 8$ |
| $140 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 8$ |
| $141 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 5$ |
| $134 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 0$ |
| $132 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 8$ |
| $113 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| $128 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 0$ |
| $132 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 0$ |
| $139 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 7$ |
| $138 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 5$ |


| $1,275 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 0$ |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $1,199 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 5$ |
| $1,170 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 8$ |
| $1,096 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| $1,105 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 2$ |
| $1,020 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 2$ |
| $1,059 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 0$ |
| $875 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 4$ |
| $1,023 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $29 \cdot 9$ |
| $1,020 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 2$ |
| $1,083 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ |
| $1,123 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 8$ |


| $8 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $89 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $13 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $168 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |
| $15 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $158 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $20 \cdot 6$ | $217 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $244 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 5$ |
| $23 \cdot 0$ | $228 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $243 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $22 \cdot 6$ | $210 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $227 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| $11 \cdot 8$ | $114 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $148 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |
| $15 \cdot 3$ | $159 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $199 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| $16 \cdot 3$ | $157 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $186 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 0$ |
| $16 \cdot 9$ | $161 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $188 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $16 \cdot 5$ | $157 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $202 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 5$ |
| $11 \cdot 9$ | $114 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |

[^67]| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Numbe of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average | Num- | Total | Num- | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average <br> per <br> operative working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
|  | (000's) | per cent. | (00 |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  |

## Textiles (Order XIII)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $81 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $83 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 1$ |
| $84 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ |
| $85 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 0$ |
| $89 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 6$ |
| $90 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 9$ |
| $78 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 0$ |
| $75 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 3$ |
| $75 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 4$ |
| $83 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 4$ |
| $84 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 6$ |
| $85 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 0$ |


| $665 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $667 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $690 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $717 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $748 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $758 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $661 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| $620 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $616 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $677 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $690 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| $702 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |


| $1 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 4$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $129 \cdot 9$ |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | $136 \cdot 5$ |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 8$ |
| $0 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 7$ |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 5$ |
| $3 \cdot 0$ | $121 \cdot 1$ |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | $178 \cdot 9$ |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | $157 \cdot 5$ |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 2$ |
| $10 \cdot 0$ | $401 \cdot 3$ |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $317 \cdot 7$ |


| $19 \cdot 5$ | $200 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $24 \cdot 6$ | $244 \cdot 5$ |
| $24 \cdot 9$ | $258 \cdot 8$ |
| $21 \cdot 8$ | $217 \cdot 5$ |
| $21 \cdot 7$ | $222 \cdot 6$ |
| $22 \cdot 3$ | $205 \cdot 6$ |
| $14 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 7$ |
| $15 \cdot 9$ | $167 \cdot 6$ |
| $19 \cdot 1$ | $202 \cdot 6$ |
| $20 \cdot 3$ | $239 \cdot 9$ |
| $19 \cdot 4$ | $208 \cdot 2$ |
| $16 \cdot 1$ | $173 \cdot 3$ |

$10 \cdot 3$
$9 \cdot 9$
10.4
10.0
10.2
9.2
9.8
10.6
10.6
11.8
10.8
10.8

| $20 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $252 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 1$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $27 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $374 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 5$ |
| $28 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $395 \cdot 3$ | $14 \cdot 0$ |
| $24 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $309 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 8$ |
| $22 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $260 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| $23 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $251 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $17 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $267 \cdot 9$ | $14 \cdot 9$ |
| $20 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $346 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 0$ |
| $23 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $360 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 7$ |
| $21 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $287 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 4$ |
| $29 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $609 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 7$ |
| $24 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $490 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 4$ |

Production of man-made fibres (MLH 411)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |

Spinning and weaving of cotton, flax, linen and man-made fibres (MLH 412-413)

| January | 18 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $119 \cdot 0$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| February | 15 | $15 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 9$ |
| March | 15 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 0$ |
| April | 19 | $14 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | $119 \cdot 2$ |
| May | 17 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $122 \cdot 0$ |
| June | 14 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 2$ |
| July | 19 | $13 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | $114 \cdot 1$ |
| August | 16 | 14.6 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 0$ |
| September | 13 | 11.5 | $13 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 2$ |
| October | 18 | $15 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $127 \cdot 3$ |
| November | 15 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $126 \cdot 6$ |
| December | 13 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $128 \cdot 0$ |


| $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |
| $7 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 8$ |
| $8 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 4$ |
| $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| $8 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 7$ |
| $8 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 8$ |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 2$ |
| $8 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $118 \cdot 0$ |
| $8 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| $8 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 4$ |
| $8 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |



| $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |

$\begin{array}{rr}29 \cdot 3 & 13 \cdot 7 \\ 79 \cdot 7 & 18 \cdot 9 \\ 112 \cdot 3 & 17 \cdot 7 \\ 87 \cdot 1 & 15 \cdot 3 \\ 46 \cdot 3 & 10 \cdot 3 \\ 60 \cdot 4 & 12 \cdot 6 \\ 95 \cdot 5 & 20 \cdot 8 \\ 123 \cdot 5 & 25 \cdot 2 \\ 150 \cdot 8 & 22 \cdot 8 \\ 64 \cdot 9 & 14 \cdot 3 \\ 85 \cdot 5 & 16 \cdot 9 \\ 31 \cdot 4 & 14 \cdot 1\end{array}$

Woollen and worsted (MLH 414)

| January | 18 | $19 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 8$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 5$ |
| March | 15 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 1$ |
| April | 19 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 3$ |
| May | 17 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 3$ |
| June | 14 | $21 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 5$ |
| July | 19 | $19 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 3$ |
| August | 16 | $15 \cdot 4$ | $19 \cdot 7$ |
| September | 13 | $17 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 3$ |
| October | 18 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 5$ |
| November | 15 | $17 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 7$ |
| December | 13 | $19 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 3$ |


| $168 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $168 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $183 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $198 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| $176 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| $199 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ |
| $180 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $129 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $143 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
| $149 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| $160 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| $177 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |


| 0.3 | 12.6 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 0.5 | 19.8 |
| 0.2 | 8.4 |
| 0.1 | 3.8 |
| 0.2 | 7.4 |
| 0.2 | 6.0 |
| 0.8 | 33.7 |
| 0.8 | 30.0 |
| 0.6 | 22.8 |
| 0.6 | 24.1 |
| 0.9 | 37.0 |
| 0.5 | 18.6 |


| $5 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 6$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $7 \cdot 5$ | $74 \cdot 8$ |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 2$ |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 0$ |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 2$ |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 1$ |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $59 \cdot 1$ |
| $7 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 1$ |
| $9 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 8$ |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | $80 \cdot 1$ |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 6$ |


$5 \cdot 4$
$8 \cdot 0$
$4 \cdot 8$
$3 \cdot 4$
$4 \cdot 3$
$3 \cdot 5$
$4 \cdot$
$5 \cdot$
7.
9.
7.
7. $\begin{array}{rr} & \\ .4 & 6 \cdot 8 \\ .0 & 10 \cdot 2 \\ .8 & 6 \cdot 1 \\ 3.4 & 4 \cdot 3 \\ .3 & 5 \cdot 5 \\ 3.5 & 4.5 \\ 4.4 & 5 \cdot 5 \\ 5.2 & 6.6 \\ 7.9 & 10.3 \\ 9.9 & 13.1 \\ 7.8 & 10.5 \\ 7.1 & 9.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}67 \cdot 2 & 12 \cdot 5 \\ 94 \cdot 6 & 11 \cdot 9 \\ 57 \cdot 7 & 12 \cdot 1 \\ 40 \cdot 2 & 11 \cdot 8 \\ 51 \cdot 3 & 11 \cdot 9 \\ 41 \cdot 2 & 11 \cdot 8 \\ 77 \cdot 8 & 17 \cdot 9 \\ 89 \cdot 2 & 17 \cdot 2 \\ 112 \cdot 8 & 14 \cdot 3 \\ 139 \cdot 9 & 14 \cdot 1 \\ 117 \cdot 1 & 15 \cdot 0 \\ 92 \cdot 2 & 13 \cdot 0\end{array}$

See footnotes at end of table.

## Great Britain

| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average per operative working overtime | Num- Total ber number of of opera- hours tives lost | Num- <br> ber of operatives | Hours lost |  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours lost |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Average per operative working part of the week |  |  | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  |

Hosiery and other knitted goods (MLH 417)

| January | 18 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | 6.3 | 0.3 | $12 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $65 \cdot 1$ | 8.8 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | 8.3 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 7.1 | 57.9 | 8.8 | 7.7 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $77 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 0$ |
| March | 15 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | 6. 2 | 0.8 | 33.8 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 78.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 90.5 | 11.4 |
| April | 19 | 8.6 | 9.0 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 6. 1 | 0.8 | 30.0 | 7.8 6.8 | 78.8 64.5 | 10.0 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | $112 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 |
| May | 17 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 4$ | 6. 5 | 0.5 | 20.9 | 7.3 | 78.0 | 9.5 10.6 | 7.5 7.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 5$ |
| June | 14 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 68.4 | 9.8 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 6$ |
| July | 19 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 6. 2 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 2.9 | $68 \cdot 4$ 29.2 | 9.8 9.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 80.2 | 11.0 |
| August | 16 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 6. 2 | 1.2 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 4.3 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 9.3 | 3.15 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 |
| September | 13 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 9.7 | $57 \cdot 2$ | 6. 2 | 0.3 | 13.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | 10.3 | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 86-7 | 15.9 |
| October | 18 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 34.1 |  | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 67-2 | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| November | 15 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 6.4 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 304.9 | 4.0 | 34.1 43.2 | 9.5 10.8 | 4.0 11.6 | 4.2 | $48 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| December | 13 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 9-1 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $191 \cdot 8$ | 4.3 | 41.8 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 12.2 9.7 | $348 \cdot 1$ $233 \cdot 6$ | 29.9 25.6 |

## Leather, leather goods and fur (Order XIV)

| January | 18 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | 67-9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 25.0 | $67 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 3.9 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 8.1 | 0.5 0.3 | 1.3 1.0 | 3.7 5.9 | 7.9 17.0 |
| March | 15 | 9.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $71 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |  | 0.7 | 0.9 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 4.9 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 17.0 |
| April | 19 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | - | 0 | 0.8 | 3. 6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 0.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ 2.3 | $5 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 6$ | 5.5 |
| May | 17 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | - | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | 6.4 | $6 \cdot 8$ |  | 2.8 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| June | 14 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | - | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 1.0 1.1 | 2.8 3.3 | $8 \cdot 1$ $5 \cdot 8$ | 8.2 |
| July | 19 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |  | 1.0 | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 1.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ 10.1 |
| August | 16 | 8.0 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 17.1 | $10 \cdot 1$ 12.6 |
| September | 13 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 24.0 | $70 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 12.6 |
| October | 18 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 26.2 | 75.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | - | - | 1.0 | 7-1 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 12.1 7.2 |
| November | 15 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 27.0 | $73 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | - | - | 1.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 11.2 | 7.2 8.0 |
| December | 13 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | - | - | 0.9 | 9.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 9.0 | 8.0 10.3 |

Clothing and footwear (Order XV)

| January | 18 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $133 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | $21 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $159 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 21 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | 26.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $143 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 21.6 | 189.5 | 8.8 | 21.5 22.6 | 6.4 6.7 | $181 \cdot 4$ 230 | 8.4 10.2 |
| March | 15 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 144.2 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | $75 \cdot 7$ | 23.4 | 211.9 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 7.6 | 287.6 | 10-2 |
| April | 19 | $23 \cdot 1$ | 6. 9 | $125 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | 8.8 | $28 \cdot 1$ | 241.0 | 8.6 | 28.3 | 8.5 | 287.6 | 11.4 8.8 |
| May | 17 | $24 \cdot 0$ | 7-2 | $130 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 16.9 | $24 \cdot 8$ | $197 \cdot 8$ | 8.0 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $214 \cdot 5$ | 8.8 8.5 |
| June | 14 | $24 \cdot 2$ | 7-3 | $135 \cdot 4$ | 5. 6 | 0.2 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $152 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 18.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 158.9 | 8.5 8.8 |
| July | 19 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 6.5 | $112 \cdot 5$ | 5.3 | - | $1 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $115 \cdot 9$ | 9.5 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $117 \cdot 7$ | 8.8 9.6 |
| August | 16 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | 13.4 | $110 \cdot 4$ | 8.3 | 16.3 | 4.9 | 227.9 | 14.0 |
| September | 13 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $107 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | $67 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | 6.5 | $217 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| October | 18 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $123 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 24.4 | 221.5 | 9-1 | 25.5 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $262 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ 10.3 |
| November | 15 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 6. 8 | $125 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 21.4 | $179 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | 23.7 | 7.2 | $272 \cdot 0$ | 11.5 |
| December | 13 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 6. 4 | $121 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $16 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $142 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | 17.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 158.5 | 9.1 |

Clothing industries (MLH 441-449)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |

[^68]| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nu of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average | Num- | Total | Num- | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week onded | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  |

## Footwear (MLH 450)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| $6 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| $5 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $6 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $6 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |




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Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (Order XVI)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 15 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 1 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 1 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $74 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $73 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| $73 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 9$ |
| $71 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 1$ |
| $69 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 1$ |
| $69 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 7$ |
| $69 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 7$ |
| $67 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 2$ |
| $71 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| $71 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 3$ |
| $75 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 8$ |
| $76 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 2$ |


| $716 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $696 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $692 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $659 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| $660 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $666 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| $673 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |
| $665 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| $691 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 7$ |
| $681 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $705 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $716 \cdot 0$ | 9.4 |


| $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 7$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $54 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $105 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 6$ |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $-\overline{1}$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 9.6 |

Timber, furniture, etc. (Order XVII)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $63 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $481 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $69 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $531 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| $70 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $513 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| $68 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | $520 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| $73 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $549 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| $72 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $570 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $68 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $523 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| $62 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $491 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $74 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $592 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $74 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 8$ | $589 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $76 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $602 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $75 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $593 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |


| - | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 4$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | $18 \cdot 0$ |
| $0 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 0$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 1$ |
| $0 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| $0 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 2$ |
| 1.0 | $40 \cdot 4$ |
| - | $1 \cdot 7$ |



| $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 4$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $65 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 5$ |
| $3 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 4$ |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $71 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 5$ |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $71 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 4$ |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 6$ |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 0$ |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 0$ |
| $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 9$ |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $69 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 5$ |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 3$ |

Paper, printing and publishing (Order XVIII)

| January | 18 | $125 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $981 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | $13 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $120 \cdot 8$ | 31.7 | 906.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 82-8 | 9.6 |
| March | 15 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 31.7 | $941 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 81.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $138 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | 13.2 | 3. 5 | 219.9 | $16 \cdot 7$ |
| April | 19 | 120.5 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 928.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 71.1 | $14 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 16.1 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $246 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 4$ |
| May | 17 | 95.9 | 24.4 | $735 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 11.9 | 138.9 | 11.7 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $178 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 8$ |
| June | 14 | $88 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $686 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 11.0 | $115 \cdot 6$ | 10.5 | 11.6 | 3.0 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ |
| July | 19 | 107.4 | 28.0 | $864 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 14.4 | 4.5 | 50.9 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | 13.4 |
| August | 16 | 100.1 | 26.1 | $827 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 27.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 12.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | $53 \cdot 2$ | $19 \cdot 4$ |
| September | 13 | $113 \cdot 1$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | $937 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 26.7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 10.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 4$ |
| October | 18 | 113.3 | 29.9 | 887.0 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 27.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 11.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1.4 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 14.9 |
| November | 15 | 117.0 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 926.0 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1.4 | 66.1 | 12.0 |
| December | 13 | 116.0 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $951 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | $27 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $71 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 3$ |

[^69]Great Britain

| Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Operatives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime* |  |  |  | On short-time $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of operatives | Percentage of all operatives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week $\ddagger$ |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Average | Number | Total | Num- <br> ber | Hours |  | Num- | Per- | Hours |  |
|  |  |  |  | operative working overtime | of operatives | of hours lost | of operatives | Total | Average per operative working part of the week | of operatives | of all operatives | Total | Average per operative on shorttime |
| Week ended | (000's) | per cent. | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | per cent | (000's) |  |

Paper, and paper manufacturers (MLH 481-484)

| January | 18 | $49 \cdot 1$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | 429-7 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | $12 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $380 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 8.6 | 5.2 | 82.6 | 12.0 9.6 |
| March | 15 | $39 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | $334 \cdot 4$ | 8.4 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | 13.0 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 216.8 | 16.6 |
| April | 19 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $340 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 69.0 | $14 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 16.0 | 9.8 | $244 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 3$ |
| May | 17 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $308 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 11.4 | $129 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 165.0 | 13.4 |
| June | 14 | $39 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $319 \cdot 3$ | 8-2 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $129 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 1$ |
| July | 19 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 24.8 | 359.0 | $8 \cdot 8$ | - | $2 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | 11.9 |
| August | 16 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 23.0 | $362 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 24.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 | $49 \cdot 8$ | 18.4 |
| September | 13 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 26.3 | $385 \cdot 8$ | 9.1 | 0.6 | 25.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 57.1 | $15 \cdot 2$ |
| October | 18 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 26.9 | $377 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | 26.8 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 11.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 8$ |
| November | 15 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | $387 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 45.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | 11.8 |
| December | 13 | $45 \cdot 8$ | $29 \cdot 1$ | $437 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $24 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 58.4 | 14.6 |

## Printing and publishing (MLH 485-489)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $76 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 5$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $75 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ |
| $80 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
| $79 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 2$ |
| $58 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 2$ |
| $49 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 3$ |
| $66 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 4$ |
| $62 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 5$ |
| $70 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| $70 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 2$ |
| $72 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 5$ |
| $70 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 6$ |


| $551 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $525 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| $607 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| $587 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $426 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| $366 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $505 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| $464 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $551 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| $509 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| $538 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| $514 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |


| - | 0.5 |
| ---: | ---: |
| $0 . \overline{1}$ | $2 . \overline{3}$ |
| 0.1 | 2.1 |
| 0.1 | 4.5 |
| $-\overline{3}$ | 0.8 |
| 0.11 .4 |  |
| 0.1 | 2.7 |
| - | 1.7 |
| $0 . \overline{2}$ | 0.7 |
| 0.1 | 3.2 |


| 0.1 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 9.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $-\overline{1}$ | 0.1 | 10.3 | - | - | 0.1 | 10.3 |
| 0.1 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 19.9 |
| $-\overline{5}$ | 0.1 | 5.5 | 0.1 | - | 2.2 | 32.3 |
| 0.5 | 9.5 | 18.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 22.7 |
| 0.9 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 12.2 | 13.6 |
| 0.3 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 23.7 |
| 0.1 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 0.1 | - | 3.4 | 34.0 |
| 0.3 | 4.0 | 15.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 5.7 | 18.7 |
| 0.3 | 4.4 | 14.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 15.5 |
| 0.7 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 11.5 | 13.0 |
| 1.3 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 12.6 | 9.4 |

Other manufacturing industries (Order XIX)

| January | 18 | 68.8 | 26.7 | 572.1 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 0.2 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 6. 8 | 62.8 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 2-7 | $71 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February | 15 | $63 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $523 \cdot 0$ | 8-2 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $124 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 12.6 | 5.0 | $138 \cdot 8$ | 11.0 |
| March | 15 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $501 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 21.4 | 16.4 | $157 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | 17.0 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 179.0 | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| April | 19 | $60 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $480 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 13.8 | 18.4 | $175 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 189-1 | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| May | 17 | 58.5 | $23 \cdot 7$ | $471 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 16.4 | $165 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 202-7 | 11.8 |
| June | 14 | 58.0 | $23 \cdot 6$ | $467 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 23.0 | 15.5 | $140 \cdot 4$ | 9-1 | 16.1 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 163.4 | $10 \cdot 1$ |
| July | 19 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $518 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 6. 8 | $65 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| August | 16 | $54 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $437 \cdot 8$ | 8.0 | 0. 2 | 8.0 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 69.6 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 3.1 | 77.6 | 10. 1 |
| September | 13 | 61.8 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $512 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $19 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | 9.8 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 | 75.4 | $12 \cdot 1$ |
| October | 18 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | 572-2 | 8.4 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 64.7 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 8$ |
| November | 15 | $70 \cdot 2$ | 28.9 | $591 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | 13.0 |
| December | 13 | 71.0 | 29.4 | $629 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |

## Rubber (MLH 491)

| January | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| February | 15 |
| March | 15 |
| April | 19 |
| May | 17 |
| June | 14 |
| July | 19 |
| August | 16 |
| September | 13 |
| October | 18 |
| November | 15 |
| December | 13 |


| $25 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $208 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $22 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $190 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| $20 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | $177 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $20 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | $167 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| $19 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| $20 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $158 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| $20 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | $180 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $18 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $161 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $20 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 2$ | $183 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 0$ |
| $22 \cdot 8$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $197 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| $22 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $192 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $24 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $229 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |


|  | 0.2 |
| ---: | ---: |
| - | 0.6 |
| - | 0.1 |
| - | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 0.1 | 3.9 |
| 0.1 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| 0.1 | 3.2 |
| 0.1 | 2.6 |
| - | 1.1 |
| - | 1.0 |
| 0.5 | 20.8 |
| 0.1 | 2.9 |


| $3 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 0$ |
| $7 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| $3 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| $6 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| $1 \cdot 9$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| $1 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 5$ |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| $1 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ |


| $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 1$ |
| $7 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 5$ |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| $6 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 8$ |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 5$ |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 4$ |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |

[^70]
## 7 Indices of total and average hours worked by operatives in manufacturing industries, annually, 1962-1975 and monthly, 1973-1975

## Great Britain

Average $1962=100$


Notes: A full account of the method of calculation of the unadjusted indices was published in the Gazette (pages 305 to 307 of the August 1962 issue, and page 404 of the October 1963 issue).
For unadjusted indices from 1956 onwards see the Historical Abstract, Table 148 and appropriate Year Books.
*The industries included in the various industry groups, as shown in the 1958 and 1968 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification, are as follows:
Standard Industrial Classification
All manufacturing industries
Engineering, etc.
Vehicles
Textiles, etc.
Food, etc.

| 1958 | Standard Industrial Classification |
| :--- | :--- |
| Orders III-XVI but excluding MLH 370.1 | 1968 |
| Orders VI and IX plus MLH 370.2 | Orders III-XIX |
| Order VIII II | Orders VII-X and Order XII |
| Orders X-XII | Order XI |
| Order III | Orders XIII-XV |
|  | Order III |

[^71]| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | All employees* | Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical |  | Foremen $\dagger$ |  | Craftsmen (production and maintenance) $\ddagger$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |

MALES

| Total, engineering and related industries | 2,571,310 | 704,910 | $27 \cdot 4$ | 117,840 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 810,110 | 31.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mechanical engineering (Order VII) | 804,510 | 217,170 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 35,360 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 297,660 | $37 \cdot 0$ |
| Instrument engineering (Order VIII) | 96,870 | 40,680 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 5,890 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 21,120 | $21 \cdot 8$ |
| Electrical engineering (Order IX) | 480,130 | 186,470 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 23,830 | 5-0 | 105,310 | $21 \cdot 9$ |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § | 111,890 | 15,390 | 13.8 | 3,670 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 62,000 | $55 \cdot 4$ |
| Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § | 22,140 | 6,720 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 920 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 9,300 | $42 \cdot 0$ |
| Vehicles (Order XI) | 665,120 | 158,720 | $23 \cdot 9$ | 26,560 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 200,190 | $30 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) | 390,650 | 79,760 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 21,610 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 114,530 | $29 \cdot 3$ |

FEMALES

| Total, engineering and related industries | 765,810 | 300,980 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 6,140 | 0.8 | 21,860 | 2.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mechanical engineering (Order VII) | 150,390 | 94,320 | $62 \cdot 7$ | 280 | 0.2 | 2,050 | 1.4 |
| Instrument engineering (Order VIII) | 55,230 | 17,910 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 490 | 0.9 | 2,290 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Electrical engineering (Order IX) | 298,760 | 84,000 | $28 \cdot 1$ | 4,100 | 1.4 | 12,860 | 4-3 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § | 8,220 | 5,020 | $61 \cdot 1$ | - | - | 90 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § | 2,140 | 1,630 | $76 \cdot 2$ | 10 | 0.5 | 10 | 0.5 |
| Vehicles (Order XI) | 94,770 | 49,790 | $52 \cdot 5$ | 290 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 740 | 0.8 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) | 156,300 | 48,310 | 30.9 | 970 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 3,820 | $2 \cdot 4$ |

[^72]Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Other production occupations |  | Other occupations |  | Apprentices (included in cols (2)-(12) ) |  | Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12) ) |  | Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) |  |
| (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |  | (17) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MALES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 602,390 | 23.4 | 336,060 | $13 \cdot 1$ | $\mathbf{9 7 , 0 8 0}$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 47,160 | 1.8 | Total, engineering and related industries |
| 152,720 | $19 \cdot 0$ | 101,600 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 37,920 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 14,610 | $1 \cdot 8$ | Mechanical engineering (Order VII) |
| 18,140 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 11,040 | $11 \cdot 4$ | 2,310 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2,490 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Instrument engineering (Order VIII) |
| 98,860 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 65,660 | $13 \cdot 7$ | 13,490 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 11,420 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Electrical engineering (Order IX) |
| 26,420 | $23 \cdot 6$ | 4,410 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 8,280 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 400 | 0.4 |  |
| 1,090 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 4,110 | $18 \cdot 6$ | 1,440 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 170 | $0 \cdot 8$ | Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § |
| 192,120 | $28 \cdot 9$ | 87,530 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 22,500 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 6,760 | $1 \cdot 0$ | Vehicles (Order XI) |
| 113,040 | $28 \cdot 9$ | 61,710 | $15 \cdot 8$ | 11,140 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 11,310 | $2 \cdot 9$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) |


| 346,320 | $45 \cdot 2$ | $\mathbf{9 0 , 5 1 0}$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | 970 | 0.1 | 17,700 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Total, engineering and related industries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34,930 | $23 \cdot 2$ | 18,810 | 12.5 | 270 | 0.2 | 3,580 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Mechanical engineering (Order VII) |
| 29,240 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 5,300 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 10 | 0.0 | 1,000 | $1 \cdot 8$ | Instrument engineering (Order VIII) |
| 171,820 | $57 \cdot 5$ | 25,980 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 210 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 7,130 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Electrical engineering (Order IX) |
| 550 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 2,560 | $31 \cdot 1$ | 60 | 0.7 | 80 | 1.0 | Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § |
| - | - | 490 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 20 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 20 | 0.9 | Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § |
| 31,030 | $32 \cdot 7$ | 12,920 | $13 \cdot 6$ | 280 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1,780 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Vehicles (Order XI) |
| 78,750 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 24,450 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 120 | 0.1 | 4,110 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) |

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1975
Analysis by broad occupational category and industry (Minimum List Heading)
Great Britain

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | All employees* | Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical |  | Foremen $\dagger$ |  | Craftsmen (production and maintenance) $\ddagger$ |  | Other production occupations |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number (3) | As percentage of col (2) <br> (4) | Number (5) | As percentage of col (2) (6) | Number (7) | As percentage of col (2) <br> (8) | Number (9) | As percentage of col (2) (10) |

MALES

| Mechanical engineering | 804,510 | 217,170 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 35,360 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 297,660 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 25,560 | 5,480 | 21.4 | 1,250 | 4.9 | 297,660 6,930 | $37 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 1$ | 152,720 | 19.0 |
| Metal-working machine tools | 57,680 | 14,500 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 2,300 | 4.0 | 25,850 | $27 \cdot 1$ 44.8 | 7,730 | $30 \cdot 2$ |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 68,150 | 16,970 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 2,960 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 25,850 | $44 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 5$ | 9,920 | $17 \cdot 2$ |
| Industrial engines | 22,550 | 6,150 | $27 \cdot 3$ | 820 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 6,990 | 31.0 | 12,510 | $18 \cdot 4$ |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 28,380 | 5,160 | $18 \cdot 2$ | 1,380 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 12,630 | 31.0 44.5 | 5,570 | $24 \cdot 7$ |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 34,900 | 8,300 | $23 \cdot 8$ | 1,140 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 12,630 | $44 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 0$ | 5,860 5,270 | 20.6 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 55,560 | 17,020 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 2,270 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 21,930 | 39.5 | 5,270 | $15 \cdot 1$ 14.7 |
| Office machinery | 20,130 | 10,390 | $51 \cdot 6$ | 740 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4,620 | 23.0 | 3,170 | 15.7 |
| Other machinery | 186,810 | 54,330 | $29 \cdot 1$ | 8,800 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 71,930 | 38.5 | 30,090 | 16.1 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 144,480 | 46,700 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 5,280 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 53,180 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 18,840 | 16.1 13.0 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere | 16,920 | 2,910 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 1,340 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6,190 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 4,040 | 23.9 |
| specified | 143,590 | 29,320 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 7,080 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 49,320 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 41,580 | 29.0 |
| Instrument engineering | 96,870 | 40,680 | 42.0 | 5,890 | 6.1 | 21,120 | 21.8 | 18,140 | $18 \cdot 7$ |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 8,850 | 3,940 | $44 \cdot 5$ | 550 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 1,020 | 11.5 | 18,140 | 18.7 20.0 |
| Watches and clocks | 6,080 | 1,590 | 26.2 | 290 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1,780 | $29 \cdot 3$ |  | $20 \cdot 0$ 31.3 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 16,270 | 5,680 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 1,130 | 6.9 | 3,340 | 20.5 | 1,900 4,110 | 31.3 25.3 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 65,710 | 29,480 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 3,900 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 15,000 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 10,370 | $15 \cdot 8$ |
| Electrical engineering | 480,130 | 186,470 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 23,830 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 105,310 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 98,860 | 20.6 |
| Electrical machinery | 107,220 | 36,400 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 4,290 | 4.0 | 35,500 | $33 \cdot 1$ | 18,560 | 17.3 |
| Insulated wires and cables | 32,610 | 8,330 | 25.5 | 1,630 | 5.0 | 3,000 | 9.2 | 18,560 | $17 \cdot 3$ 44.9 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment <br> Radio and electronic components | 49,090 62,340 | 15,730 27,120 | $32 \cdot 0$ 43.5 | 2,260 4,370 | 4.6 7.0 | 5,490 | 11.2 11.7 | 14,640 10,110 | 44.9 20.6 |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | 62,340 25,610 | 27,120 11,280 | 43.5 44.0 | 4,370 1,460 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 12,910 4,430 | $20 \cdot 7$ $17 \cdot 3$ | 12,340 | $19 \cdot 8$ |
| Electronic computers | 31,590 | 18,980 | $60 \cdot 1$ | 1,470 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 6,590 | 17 | 4,080 | $15 \cdot 9$ |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | 62,650 | 37,660 | $60 \cdot 1$ | 2,680 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 15,880 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 2,400 | 3.8 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | 41,530 | 11,220 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 2,020 | 4.9 | 6,330 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15,640 | 37.8 37 |
| Other electrical goods | 67,470 | 19,720 | $29 \cdot 2$ | 4,350 | 6.4 | 15,210 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 19,680 | $37 \cdot 7$ $29 \cdot 2$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering § | 134,030 | 22,110 | 16.5 | 4,590 | 3.4 | 71,300 | $53 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing § | 111,890 | 15,390 | $13 \cdot 8$ | 3,670 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 62,000 | 55.4 | 27,510 26,420 | 20.5 23.6 |
| Marine engineering § | 22,140 | 6,720 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 920 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 9,300 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 1,090 | 4.9 |
| Vehicles | 665,120 | 158,720 | $23 \cdot 9$ | 26,560 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 200,190 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 192,120 | $28 \cdot 9$ |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | 30,000 | 6,210 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 1,060 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 7,780 | 25.9 | 10,360 | $34 \cdot 5$ |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | 407,180 | 71,150 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 17,540 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 108,930 | 26.8 | 149,860 | 36.8 |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture | 10,750 | 1,660 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 460 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1,850 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 5,470 | 50.9 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | 177,370 | 74,570 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 6,730 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 62,110 | 35.0 | 18,480 | 10.4 |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | 15,670 | 2,020 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 270 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 8,830 | 56.3 | 2,320 | $14 \cdot 8$ |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | 24,200 | 3,150 | 13.0 | 510 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 10,720 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 5,600 | 23.1 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 390,650 | 79,760 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 21,610 | 5. 5 | 114,530 | $29 \cdot 3$ | 113,040 | 28.9 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | 52,640 | 9,840 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 2,500 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 19,700 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 16,180 | $30 \cdot 7$ |
| Hand tools and implements | 13,390 | 3,710 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 930 | 6.9 | 3,320 | $24 \cdot 8$ | 3,220 | 24.0 |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. | 7,920 | 2,040 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 420 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,170 | 27.4 | 2,510 | 31.7 |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | 25,750 | 4,700 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 1,730 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 8,920 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 6,100 | $23 \cdot 7$ |
| Wire and wire manufactures | 30,230 | 5,640 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 1,910 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 5,400 | 17.9 | 11,270 | $37 \cdot 3$ |
| Cans and metal boxes | 16,360 | 2,490 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 890 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4,650 | 28.4 | 4,830 | 29.5 |
| Jewellery and precious metals | 15,330 | 4,200 | 27.4 | 670 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 4,490 | $29 \cdot 3$ | 4,340 | $28 \cdot 3$ |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | 229,080 | 47,150 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 12,580 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 65,870 | $28 \cdot 8$ | 64,610 | $28 \cdot 2$ |

Note: Because the figures for Orders and MLH's have been rounded independently the rounded totals may differ from the sum of the rounded components.

[^73]Analysis by broad occupational category and industry (Minimum List Heading)

## Great Britain

| Other occupations |  | Apprentices (included in cols (2)-(12)) |  |  |  | Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12) ) |  | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All apprentices |  | Operative apprentices |  |  |  |  |
| Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (7) | Number | As percentage of (2) |  |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |


| 101,600 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 37,920 | 4.7 | 33,520 | 11.3 | 14,610 | 1.8 | Mechanical engineering |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,170 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 1,350 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1,150 | $16 \cdot 6$ | 370 | 1.4 | Agricultural machinery (except tractors) |
| 5,110 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 3,720 | 6.4 | 3,350 | 13.0 | 500 | 1.4 1.4 | Metal-working machine tools |
| 10,120 | $14 \cdot 8$ | 3,030 | 4.4 | 2,460 | 9.6 14.7 | 110 | 0.4 | Pumps, valves and compressors |
| 3,020 | 13.4 | 1,180 | 5.2 | 1,120 | 14.7 8.9 | 440 | 1.5 1.6 | Textile machinery and accessories |
| 3,350 | $11 \cdot 8$ | 1,160 | $4 \cdot 16$ | 1,540 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 500 | 1.4 | Construction and earth-moving equipment |
| 7,610 | 21.8 | 1,600 | 4.6 | 1,810 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1,550 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Mechanical handling equipment |
| 6,170 | 11.1 | 2,240 | 1.0 | 1,800 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 680 | 3.4 | Office machinery |
| 21,660 | $11 \cdot 6$ 14.2 | 6,850 | 4.7 | 5,640 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 2,290 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork |
| 2,440 | 14.4 | 790 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 780 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 50 | 0.3 | Ordnance and small arms |
| 16,290 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 6,330 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 5,950 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 3,710 | $2 \cdot 6$ | specified |
| 11,040 | 11.4 | 2,310 | 2.4 | 1,890 | 8.9 | 2,490 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Instrument engineering |
| 1,570 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 60 | 0.7 | 60 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 390 | $4 \cdot 4$ | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| 520 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 210 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 170 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 60 | 1.0 | Watches and clocks |
| 2,010 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 250 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 250 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 640 | 3.9 | Surgical instruments and appliances |
| 6,960 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 1,960 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1,530 | 10.2 | 1,060 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| 65,660 | 13.7 | 13,490 | 2.8 | 9,510 | 9.0 | 11,420 | 2.4 | Electrical engineering |
| 12,470 | $11 \cdot 6$ | 5,370 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4,060 | 11.4 | 2,550 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Electrical machinery |
| 5,010 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 340 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 270 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 760 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Insulated wires and cables Telegraph and telephone apparatus and |
| 15,500 | $31 \cdot 6$ | 940 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 360 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 1,220 | $2 \cdot 5$ | equipment |
| 5,600 | 9.0 | 1,530 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1,130 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 1,850 | $3 \cdot 0$ | Radio and electronic components |
| 4,360 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 600 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 220 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 200 | 0.8 | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment |
| 3,870 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 760 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 220 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 410 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Electronic computers |
| 4,030 | 6.4 | 1,740 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1,280 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 2,270 | $3 \cdot 6$ | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods |
| 6,320 | 15.2 | 710 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 640 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 970 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Electric appliances primarily for domestic use |
| 8,510 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 1,540 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1,330 | 8-7 | 1,360 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Other electrical goods |
| 8,520 | 6.4 | 9,720 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 9,040 | $12 \cdot 7$ | 570 | 0.4 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering § |
| 4,410 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 8,280 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7,870 | $12 \cdot 7$ | 400 | 0.4 |  |
| 4,110 | $18 \cdot 6$ | 1,440 | 6.5 | 1,170 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 170 | 0.8 | Marine engineering § |
| 87,530 | 13.2 | 22,500 | 3.4 | 18,160 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 6,760 | 1.0 | Vehicles |
| 4,590 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 340 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 320 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 240 | 0.8 | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| 59,700 | $14 \cdot 7$ | 11,410 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 9,820 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 3,550 | $0 \cdot 9$ | Motor vehicle manufacturing |
| 1,310 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 170 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 130 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 250 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture Aerospace equipment manufacturing and |
| 15,480 | 8.7 | 8,510 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 5,810 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 2,480 | $1 \cdot 4$ | repairing |
| 2,230 | 14.2 | 1,010 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 1,010 | 11.4 | 80 | 0.5 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| 4,220 | $17 \cdot 4$ | 1,100 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1,100 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 170 | 0.7 | Railway cariages and wagons and trams |
| 61,710 | 15.8 | 11,140 | 2.9 | 10.050 | 8.8 | 11,310 | $2 \cdot 9$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 4,420 | 8.4 | 2,280 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 2,240 | 11.4 | 2,050 | $3 \cdot 9$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| 2,210 | 16.5 | 350 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 60 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 260 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Hand tools and implements |
| 780 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 90 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 90 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 350 | $4 \cdot 4$ | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. |
| 4,300 | 16.7 | 580 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 540 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 730 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| 6,010 | 19.9 | 490 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 460 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 780 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Wire and wire manufactures |
| 3,500 | 21.4 | 600 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 590 | $12 \cdot 7$ | 500 | $3 \cdot 1$ | Cans and metal boxes |
| 1,630 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 110 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 110 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 650 | $4 \cdot 2$ | Jewellery and precious metals |
| 38,870 | 17.0 | 6,180 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 5,580 | 8.5 | 5,420 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry（Minimum List Heading）

Great Britain

| Industry（Orders and MLH＇s of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968） | All employees＊ | Managerial， administrative， technical and clerical |  | Foremen $\dagger$ |  | Craftsmen （production and maintenance）$\ddagger$ |  | Other production occupations |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number | As per－ centage of col（2） | Number | As per－ centage of col（2） | Number | As per－ centage of col（2） | Number | As per－ Centage of col（2） |
| （1） | （2） | （3） | （4） | （5） | （6） | （7） | （8） | （9） | （10） |

FEMALES

Mechanical engineering
Agricultural machinery（except tractors）
Metal－working machine tools
Pumps，valves and compressors
Industrial engines
Textile machinery and accessories
Construction and earth－moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment
Office machinery
Other machinery
Industrial（including process）plant and steelwork
Ordnance and small arms
Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified

Instrument engineering
Photographic and document copying equipmen Watches and clocks
Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems

Electrical engineering
Electrical machinery
Insulated wires and cables
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment
Radio and electronic components
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment
Electronic computers
Radio，radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods

## Shipbuilding and marine engineering §

Shipbuilding and ship repairing §
Marine engineering §

Vehicles
Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle，tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and
repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams

Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers＇small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery，spoons，forks and plated tableware，etc
Bolts，nuts，screws，rivets，etc
Wire and wire manufacture
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

150，390 $\begin{array}{r}\text { 3，62 } \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ 14，820 3，860 5，010 4，580 $\begin{array}{r}\text { 7，980 } \\ \hline 8,990\end{array}$ 8，090 36,750
17,480

33，820

## 7,890 12,350

12,350
31,610

## 298，7 <br> 35，

11，78
34，890
69，910

## 29,120 11,430

11,430
24,000 24,000
24,750
24,750
57,480

10，36
10,3
8,2
2，140

94，770
94,7
2,6
57,43
57，4
28，920
99
1，240

156，300
156，3
13，1
7，0
5,870
11,640
11，640
8,000
13,720
13,720
7,900
89，000

| $\mathbf{9 4 , 3 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 2} \cdot \mathbf{7}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2,720 | $69 \cdot 4$ |
| 7,110 | $73 \cdot 9$ |
| 8,840 | $59 \cdot 6$ |
| 2,500 | $64 \cdot 8$ |
| 2,540 | $50 \cdot 7$ |
| 3,840 | $83 \cdot 8$ |
| 6,630 | $83 \cdot 7$ |
| 4,810 | $59 \cdot 5$ |
| 24,690 | $67 \cdot 2$ |
| 13,960 | $79 \cdot 9$ |
| 1,240 | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| 15,410 | $45 \cdot 6$ |

280
40
10
20
-
-
-
50
70
-
20
60
0.2
$0 . \overline{4}$
0.1
0.5
-
-
$0 . \overline{6}$
0.2
$0 . \overline{4}$
0.2
2,050
10
120
130
10
10
-
40
80
740
130
-
780

| 1,540 | 45 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1,530 | 19 |
| 3,160 | 25 |
| 11,670 | 36 |

$32 \cdot 4$
$45 \cdot 4$
19.4
$25 \cdot 6$

| 490 | 0.9 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 10 | 0.3 |
| 10 | 0.1 |
| 250 | 2.0 |
| 220 | 0.7 |


| $\mathbf{2 , 2 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 , 2 4 0}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 20 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 1,620 |
| 170 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 5,450 |
| 100 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 7,270 |
| 1,990 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 14,910 |

$52 \cdot 9$
$47 \cdot 8$
$69 \cdot 1$
$58 \cdot 9$
$47 \cdot 2$

171，820
$57 \cdot 5$
$45 \cdot 1$
17,99
6,00

| $N \infty \rightarrow \omega \rightarrow N$ <br>  | $\begin{array}{lll} 0 & 0 \\ \infty & 1 & \dot{e} \end{array}$ | $1 \begin{aligned} & 0 \rightarrow 0 \\ & \dot{\infty} \rightarrow \infty \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{O}{\dot{v} \rightarrow \overrightarrow{0}}$ | $N \omega \vec{v} \rightarrow A$ AOOO－ | $\overrightarrow{\dot{Q}} \dot{N}$ | $\stackrel{\omega}{\omega} \dot{\omega}$ | のONOA ஸ்べの் | $\stackrel{N}{\dot{\omega}}$ | ON－O <br> 1 vooml | $000 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow$ Nら்べ由か |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A $\omega \infty \omega$ のN N M M － $0.0 \omega 0$ <br>  | $\overrightarrow{8} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ |  |  | A जेの $\omega \vec{v}$ <br> $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{9} 9$ <br> OOCOOOO | $\stackrel{\oplus}{\omega}$ © $\infty_{\circ}^{\infty}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { क जे } \\ & \text { क } \\ & 0000 \\ & 80 \% \end{aligned}$ |  | $\vec{\omega}$ $\mathbf{N}$ N |  |  |
|  が <br>  | $\stackrel{\infty}{\dot{\Delta} \dot{0} \dot{N}}$ | 历AN $\dot{\Delta \infty}$ |  |  <br> A $\varphi$ a $\dot{\omega}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{O} \mathrm{O} \\ & \mathrm{OH} \\ & \mathrm{o} \\ & \hline 0 \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ | Mif $6 \rightarrow$ on | AMODNM $\dot{N} \dot{\omega} \dot{\infty} \dot{\omega}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ثे } \\ & \dot{0} \end{aligned}$ | MNONOT $\infty 0 \dot{\infty} \dot{\omega} \dot{1}$ | NNべさいか $\dot{O} \dot{N} \dot{\Delta} \dot{\Delta} \dot{N}$ |

550
550
कo
う．
49,7
1,4
26,
9
19,
290

| 49,790 | 5 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 1,470 | 5 |
| 26,350 | 4 |
| 920 | 2 |
| 19,580 | 6 |
| 650 | 6 |
| 860 | 6 |


| $\mathbf{4 8 , 3 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 5,770 | 43 |
| 2,330 | 33 |
| 1,560 | 26 |
| 3,180 | 27 |
| 2,610 | 32 |
| 2,130 | 15 |
| 2,470 | 31. |
| 28,290 | 31. |



[^74]
## Great Britain

| Other occupations |  | Apprentices (included in cols (2)-(12)) |  |  |  | Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12) ) |  | Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All apprentices |  | Operative apprentices |  |  |  |  |
| Number | As percentage of <br> col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (2) | Number | As percentage of col (7) | Number | As percentage of col (2) |  |
| (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FEMALES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18,810 | $12 \cdot 5$ | 270 | 0.2 | 20 | 1.0 | 3,580 | 2.4 | Mechanical engineering |
| 18,860 | 14.3 |  |  |  |  | 200 | $5 \cdot 1$ | Agricultural machinery (except tractors) |
| 1,640 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 50 | 0.5 | 20 | $16 \cdot 7$ | 310 | 3. 2 | Metal-working machine tools |
| 1,530 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 40 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | - | 420 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Pumps, valves and compressors |
| 280 | $7 \cdot 3$ | - | - | - |  | 30 | 0.8 | Industrial engines |
| 1,410 | $28 \cdot 1$ | - | - |  | - | 100 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Textile machinery and accessories |
| 740 | 16.2 |  |  |  |  | 110 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Construction and earth-moving equipment |
| 800 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 20 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | - | 210 | $2 \cdot 7$ | Mechanical handling equipment |
| 540 | 6.7 |  |  | - |  | 320 | 4.0 | Office machinery |
| 3,750 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 50 | 0.1 |  |  | 500 | 1. | Other machinery |
| 3,040 | $17 \cdot 4$ | 90 | 0.5 | - | - | 340 | 1.9 | Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork |
| 830 | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 60 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Ordnance and small arms |
| 3,750 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 30 | 0.1 | - | - | 1,000 | 3.0 | ther mechanical engineering not elsewher specified |
| 5,300 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | 1,000 | 1.8 | Instrument engineering |
| 200 | $5 \cdot 9$ | - | - | - | - | 60 | $1 \cdot 8$ | Photographic and document copying equipment |
| 730 | $9 \cdot 3$ | - |  | - | - | 40 | 0.5 | Watches and clocks |
| 1,570 | $12 \cdot 7$ | - |  | - | - | 150 | $1 \cdot 2$ | Surgical instruments and appliances |
| 2,820 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 20 | 0.1 | - | - | 670 | $2 \cdot 1$ | Scientific and industrial instruments and systems |
| 25,980 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 260 | 0.1 | 80 | 0.6 | 7,130 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Electrical engineering |
| 4,020 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 30 | 0.1 | 20 | 1.4 | 800 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Electrical machinery |
| 1,440 | $12 \cdot 2$ | - | - | - | - | 240 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Insulated wires and cables |
| 2,750 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 30 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.4 | 1,460 | $4 \cdot 2$ | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment |
| 6,670 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | 1,420 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Radio and electronic components |
| 4.610 | $15 \cdot 8$ | - | - | - | - | 180 | $0 \cdot 6$ | Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing |
| 990 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 110 | 1.0 | - | - | 160 | 1.4 | Electronic computers |
| 1,570 | 6.5 | 30 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - |  | 380 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Radio, radar and electronic capital goods |
| 1,470 | $5 \cdot 9$ | - | - |  |  | 1,800 | $7 \cdot 3$ | Electric appliances primarily for domestic use |
| 2,510 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 50 | 0.1 | 50 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1,130 | $2 \cdot 0$ | Other electrical goods |
| 3,050 | 29.4 | 80 | 0.8 | - | - | 100 | 1.0 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering § |
| 2,560 | $31 \cdot 1$ | 60 | 0.7 | - |  | 80 | 1.0 | Shipbuilding and ship repairing § |
| 490 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 20 | 0.9 | - | - | 20 | 0.9 | Marine engineering § |
| 12,920 | $13 \cdot 6$ | 280 | 0.3 | 20 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,780 | $1 \cdot 9$ | Vehicles |
| 390 | 14.9 |  |  |  |  | 90 | 3.4 | Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| 7,110 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 130 | 0.2 | 10 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 940 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Motor vehicle manufacturing |
| 220 | 6.0 | - | - | - |  | 70 | 1.9 | Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture |
| 4,620 | 16.0 | 160 | 0.6 | 10 | 3.8 |  |  | Aerospace equipment manufacturing and |
| 330 | $33 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  | 10 | 1.0 | Locomotives and railway track equipment |
| 270 | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 20 | $1 \cdot 6$ | Railway carriages and wagons and trams |
| 24,450 | 15.6 | 120 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,070 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 40 | 0.3 |  |  | 420 | $2 \cdot 4$ | Engineers' small tools and gauges |
| 1,150 | $16 \cdot 3$ | - |  |  |  | 200 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Hand tools and implements |
| 1,680 | 28.6 | - | - |  |  | 300 | $5 \cdot 1$ | Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. |
| 1,470 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 10 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - |  | 150 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. |
| 1,280 | 16.0 |  |  |  |  | 140 | $1 \cdot 8$ | Wire and wire manufactures |
| 2,740 | $20 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  | 180 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Cans and metal boxes |
| 1,730 | $21 \cdot 9$ | $70^{-}$ |  |  |  | 350 | $4 \cdot 4$ | Jewellery and precious metals |
| 12,340 | 13.9 | 70 | 0.1 |  | - | 2,510 | $2 \cdot 8$ | Metal industries not elsewhere specified |

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1975
Analysis by broad occupational category, industry Group and size of establishment
Great Britain


* $\dagger \ddagger$ §See footnotes to Table 76.

No analysis by size of establishment is shown in view of the small number of employees involved.

| (1) | Males | Females |  | Total males and females | Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5) ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fulltime | Parttime |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apprentices |  | Others being trained Males Females |  |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Total employees | 804,510 | 120,440 | 29,950 | 954,900 | 37,920 | 270 | 14,610 | 3,580 |
| PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations | 217,170 | 80,670 | 13,650 | 311,490 | 4,390 | 250 | 5,010 | 2,870 |
| 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other | 38,930 | 530 | 130 | 39,590 | - | - | 500 | 10 |
| 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below | 23,320 | 1,670 | 80 | 25,070 | 150 | - | 510 | 10 |
| 3. Professional engineers | 18,190 | 40 | - | 18,230 | 500 | - | 470 | 10 |
| 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists | 3,230 | 20 | - | 3,250 | 220 | - | 180 | - |
| 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other | 32,300 | 240 | 20 | 32,560 | 2,140 | 40 | 1,100 | 10 |
| 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific | 25,110 | 190 | 10 | 25,310 | 1,020 | - | 750 | - |
| 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc | 7,580 | 3,140 | 210 | 10,930 | - | - | 40 | 30 |
| 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists | 170 | 27,580 | 4,040 | 31,790 | - | 80 | - | 960 |
| 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators | 1,360 | 11,070 | 1,850 | 14,280 | - | - | 50 | 420 |
| 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers | 38,400 | 35,010 | 7,050 | 80,460 | 150 | 120 | 900 | 1,410 |
| 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen | 28,580 | 1,180 | 260 | 30,020 | 210 | 10 | 510 | 10 |
| PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below | 22,500 | 100 | - | 22,600 | - | - | 150 | - |
| 13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below | 12,860 | 170 | 10 | 13,040 | - | - | 160 | - |
| PART Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Foundry crafts | 5,230 | 110 | 10 | 5,350 | , 310 |  | 4, 70 | - |
| 15. Smiths and forgemen | 750 | - | - | 750 | 90 | - | - | - |
| 16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction | 145,200 | 820 | 30 | 146,050 | 7,960 | - | 1,350 | - |
| 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production | 9,760 | 210 | 30 | 10,000 | 650 | - | 170 | - |
| 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic | 25,950 | - | - | 25,950 | 1,680 | - | 280 | - |
| 19. Metal fabrication crafts | 32,290 | 50 | - | 32,340 | 2,530 | - | 950 | - |
| 20. Welders (skilled) | 26,790 | 10 | - | 26,800 | 1,190 | - | 710 | - |
| 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts | 1,200 | 10 | - | 1,210 | 30 | - | 30 | - |
| 22. Apprentices on general course | 18,570 | 20 | - | 18,590 | 18,570 | 20 | - | - |
| 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) | 9,760 | 340 | - | 10,100 | 240 | - | 50 | - |
| 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified | 22,160 | 310 | 100 | 22,570 | 270 | - | 600 | - |
| PART D Other production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. Machinists | 83,930 | 12,170 | 3,370 | 99,470 | - | - | 3,620 | 360 |
| 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) <br> 27. All other non-craft production occu | 33,150 | 12,710 | 1,710 | 47,570 | - | - | 740 | 240 |
| pations | 35,640 | 3,730 | 1,240 | 40,610 | - | - | 430 | 110 |
| PART E Other occupations 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers | 101,600 | 9,010 | 9,800 | 120,410 | 10 | - | 290 | - |
|  | 32,820 | 2,420 | 610 | 35,850 | - | - | 170 | - |
| 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) | 9,450 | 100 |  | 9,550 | - | - | - | - |
| 30. Catering workers | 550 | 4,000 | 3,190 | 7,740 | 10 | - | - |  |
| 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified | 58,780 | 2,490 | 6,000 | 67,270 | - | - | 120 | - |

[^75]*Those industries which comprise industry Order VII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

Great Britain

| (1) | Males | Females |  | Total males and females | Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5) ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fulltime | Parttime |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apprentices |  | Others being trained Males Females |  |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |  |
| Total employees | 96,870 | 42,960 | 12,270 | 152,100 | 2,310 | 10 | 2.49 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| technical and clerical occupations <br> 1. Management-general, central, divi- | 40,680 | 15,700 | 2,210 | 58,590 | 420 | 10 | 730 | 410 |
| 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other | 6,920 | 110 |  |  |  |  | 730 | 410 |
| 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below | 6,520 4,470 | 110 330 | - 10 | 7,030 | - | - | 10 | - |
| 3. Professional engineers | 4,140 | 330 30 | 10 | 4,810 4,170 | 10 | - | 50 | 10 |
| 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists | 1,130 |  |  | 4,170 |  | - | 80 | 10 |
| 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other | 2,380 | 20 100 | - | 1,150 | 10 | - | 20 | - |
| 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific | 2,380 | 200 | 10 | 2,480 | 10 | - | 110 | 30 |
| 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc |  | 200 | 10 | 9,330 | 280 | - | 210 | - |
| 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers | 980 | 530 | 40 | 1,550 | - | - | 30 | 10 |
| 9. and shorthand typists ; other typists | 90 | 5,010 | 860 | 5,960 |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators | 80 | 1,590 | 160 | 1,830 | 10 | - | - | 130 |
| 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers | 5,700 | 7,040 | 1.050 | 1,830 | 10 | - |  | 30 |
| 11. All other administrative, technical and | 5,700 | 7,040 | 1,050 | 13,790 | - | - | 100 | 190 |
| salesmen | 5,670 | 740 | 80 | 6,490 | 10 | 10 | 120 | 10 |
| PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| supervisors (line 7) | 5,890 | 430 | 60 | 6,380 | - | - | 60 | - |
| 12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below | 2,830 | 90 | - |  |  |  | 60 |  |
| 13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below |  |  | 60 | 2,920 | - |  | 10 | - |
|  | 3,060 | 340 | 60 | 3,460 | - | - | 50 | - |
| PART Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Foundry crafts | 470 | 1,310 | 980 | 23,410 | 1,890 | - | 330 | - |
| 15. Smiths and forgemen | 10 | - | - | 470 10 |  | - |  | - |
| 16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction | 8,750 | 70 |  | 8,820 |  | - |  |  |
| 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production | 3,880 | 660 | 620 | 8,820 | 520 | - | 150 | - |
| 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic | 1,680 | - | 620 | 5,160 | 250 | - | 130 | - |
| 19. Metal fabrication crafts | 630 | 20 | - | 1,680 | 60 | - | 30 | - |
| 20. Welders (skilled) | 840 | 30 | 120 | 990 |  |  |  |  |
| 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts | 80 | - | - | 80 |  |  | 10 |  |
| 22. Apprentices on general course | 960 | - | - | 960 | 960 | - | 10 | - |
| 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) | 340 | - | - | 340 | 0 | - |  | - |
| 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified | 3,480 | 530 | 240 | 4,250 | 100 | - | 10 |  |
| PART D Other production occupations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25. Machinists | 5,740 | r 4,220 | 7,020 | 410,750 | - | - | 740 | 510 |
| 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27. All other non-craft production occupations | 6,910 | 9,290 | 3,880 | 20,080 | - | - | 380 | 250 |
|  | 11,040 | 3,300 | 2,000 | 16,340 | - | - | 630 | 80 |
| 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers | 6,000 | 980 | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) | 1,210 | 50 | 10 | 1,270 | - | - | 420 | 30 |
| 30. Catering workers | 80 | 580 | 350 | 1,010 |  |  |  |  |
| 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified | 3,750 | 1,690 | 1,390 | 6,830 | - | - | 160 | 50 |

[^76]| (1) | Males | Females |  | Total males and females | Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5)) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fulltime | Parttime |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apprentices |  | Others being trained Males Females |  |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| Total employees | 480,130 | 237,930 | 60,830 | 778,890 | 13,490 | 210 | 11,370 | 7,130 |
| PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations | 186,470 | 74,760 | 9,240 | 270,470 | 3,970 | 140 | 4,920 | 1,800 |
| 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other | 28,980 | 1,140 | 30 | 30,150 | - | - | 480 | - |
| 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below | 21,060 | 2,280 | 130 | 23,470 | 500 | 70 | 360 | 50 |
| 3. Professional engineers | 24,780 | 220 | - | 25,000 | 860 | 10 | 610 | 10 |
| 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists | 6,530 | 100 | - | 6,630 | 100 | - | 310 | - |
| 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other | 12,730 | 360 | 30 | 13,120 | 390 | - | 380 | 20 |
| 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific | 39,870 | 1,370 | 170 | 41,410 | 1,930 | 20 | 1,970 | 10 |
| 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc | 5,120 | 2,720 | 200 | 8,040 | - | - | 30 | 30 |
| 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists | 90 | 20,020 | 2,280 | 22,390 | - | 30 | - | 560 |
| 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators | 1,850 | 8,550 | 1,610 | 12,010 | - | - | 80 | 250 |
| 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers | 25,150 | 35,900 | 4,250 | 65,300 | 70 | - | 420 | 850 |
| 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen | 20,310 | 2,100 | 540 | 22,950 | 120 | 10 | 280 | 20 |
| PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office supervisors (line 7) <br> 12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below <br> 13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 23,830 | 3,800 | 300 | 27,930 | - | - | 450 | 20 |
|  | 11,120 | 630 | 60 | 11,810 | - | - | 110 | - |
|  | 12,710 | 3,170 | 240 | 16,120 | - | - | 340 | 20 |
| PART C Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Foundry crafts | 105,310 | 10,170 | 2,690 | 118,690 | 9,510 30 | 70 | 2,770 | 410 |
| 15. Smiths and forgemen | 930 | - | - | 930 | 30 | - | - |  |
| 16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction | 32,570 | 390 | 70 | 33,030 | 1,430 | - | 750 | 20 |
| 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production | 23,540 | 6,200 | 920 | 30,660 | 1,210 | - | 630 | 190 |
| 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic | 22,370 | 1,070 | 920 | 23,440 | 1,210 | - | 630 700 | 190 40 |
| 19. Metal fabrication crafts | 4,970 | 20 | 10 | 5,000 | 410 | - | 30 | 40 |
| 20. Welders (skilled) | 1,930 | - | - | 1,930 | 30 | - | 50 | - |
| 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts | 60 | 70 | - | 60 | - |  |  |  |
| 22. Apprentices on general course | 5,020 | 70 | - | 5,090 | 5,020 | 70 | - | - |
| 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) | 6,590 | 10 | 10 | 6,610 | 120 | - | 470 | - |
| 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified | 6,640 | 2,410 | 1,680 | 10,730 | 90 | - | 140 | 160 |
| PART D Other production occupations <br> 25. Machinists |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,800 |
| 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) | 35,600 26,180 | 21,480 75,890 | 5,260 23,890 | 62,340 | - | - | 850 | 720 |
| 27. All other non-craft production occu- | 26,180 | 75,890 | 23,890 | 125,960 | - | - | 1,460 | 1,440 |
|  | 37,080 | 34,390 | 10,910 | 82,380 | - | - | 680 | 2,640 |
| PART E Other occupations <br> 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers | 65,660 32,790 | 17,440 | 8,540 | 91,640 | 10 | - | 240 | 100 |
| 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) | 32,790 6,920 | 4,010 40 | 1,560 50 | 38,360 $\mathbf{7 , 0 1 0}$ | - | - | 90 | - |
| 30. Catering workers | 800 | 3,930 | 2,450 | 7,180 | 10 |  | 10 10 |  |
| 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified | 25,150 | 9,460 | 4,480 | 39,090 | 10 | - | 10 130 | 20 80 |

[^77]
## Shipbuilding and ship repairing ${ }^{\text {* }}$

Great Britain


## See notes to Table 76.

*Coverage is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry heading.

## (0) Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1975

## Marine engineering*

## Great Britain

|  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^78]Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1975 Vehicles ${ }^{*}$


[^79]|  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^80]*Those industries which comprise industry Order XII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

United Kingdom
Thousands

|  | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total public sector | 6,052 | 6,183 | 6,412 | 6,414 | 6,480 | 6,581 | 6,656 | 6,760 | 6,886 | 7,242 |
| Central government | 1,819 | 1,872 | 1,885 | 1,864 | 1,905 | 1,929 | 1,961 | 1,981 | 2,087 | 2,246 |
| HM Forces and Women's Services | 417 | 417 | 400 | 380 | 372 | 368 | 371 | 361 | 345 | 336 |
| Civilians | 1,402 | 1,455 | 1,485 | 1,484 | 1,533 | 1,561 | 1,590 | 1,620 | 1,742 | 1,910 |
| Local Authorities | 2,259 | 2,364 | 2444 | 2,505 | 2,559 | 2,651 | 2,771 | 2,890 | 2,844 | 2,993 |
| Public Corporations | 1,974 | 1,947 | 20,83 | 2,045 | 2,016 | 2,001 | 1,924 | 1,889 | 1,955 | 2,003 |

Notes: 1. The figures in this table are now on a Census of Employment basis. Thus they are not strictly comparable with those published in the Historical Abstract and earlier Yearbooks (covering 1949-1959 for Great Britain, and 1957-1973 for the United Kingdom), which are on a card count basis.
2. In this table, central government, local authorities and public corporations are defined as in the National Accounts: see National Accounts Statistics, Sources and Methods (HMSO) and the annual Blue Books, National Income and Expenditure (HMSO). For example, employees of the Regional Health Authorities are included in the central govern. ment sector. Similarly the local authorities sector includes teachers and other employees of the local education authorities
3. For further details see Economic Trends.

87
Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at June in Development Areas, Special Development Areas and Intermediate Areas, 1972-1975

Thousands

| Development Areas and Special Development Areas | 1972 |  |  | 1973 |  |  | 1975* |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| South West DA | 94 | 53 | 147 | 96 | 58 | 154 | 100 | 62 | 161 |
| Merseyside SDA | 479 | 279 | 757 | 471 | 284 | 755 | 464 | 292 | 757 |
| North Yorkshire DA | 42 | 25 | 67 | 42 | 27 | 69 | 44 | 30 | 74 |
| North DA | 825 | 457 | 1,280 | 826 | 479 | 1,304 | 833 | 505 | 1,338 |
| North East SDA | 506 | 286 | 792 | 506 | 299 | 805 | 508 | 313 | 821 |
| West Cumberland SDA | 37 | 19 | 57 | 37 | 20 | 58 | 38 | 21 | 59 |
| Scottish DA | 1,295 | 821 | 2,116 | 1,294 | 847 | 2,142 | 1,295 | 881 | 2,176 |
| West Central Scotland SDA | 577 | 364 | 941 | 573 | 374 | 947 | 565 | 378 | -943 |
| Girvan SDA | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Leven and Methil SDA | 7 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Glenrothes SDA | 9 | 7 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 20 |
| Livingston SDA | 5 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Welsh DA | 550 | 289 | 839 | 545 | 305 | 850 | 540 | 320 | 860 |
| South Wales SDA | 146 | 72 | 217 | 144 | 77 | 221 | 145 | 79 | 224 |
| North West Wales SDA | 30 | 16 | 47 | 31 | 17 | 48 | 30 | 16 | 46 |
| Total, all Development Areas | 3,285 | 1,924 | 5,206 | 3,274 | 2,000 | 5,275 | 3,279 | 2,089 | 5,365 |
| Total, all Special Development Areas | 1,799 | 1,050 | 2,849 | 1,788 | 1,087 | 2,875 | 1,776 | 1,119 | 2,894 |
| Northern Ireland | 317 | 191 | 508 | 315 | 195 | 509 | 320 | 212 | 533 |
| Intermediate Areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North West | 1,226 | 779 | 2,006 | 1,221 | 808 | 2,029 | 1,221 | 832 | 2,054 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 1,223 | 699 | 1,923 | 1,221 | 728 | 1,949 | 1,221 | 762 | 1,983 |
| North Wales | 49 | 26 | 75 | 50 | 27 | 76 | 50 | 29 | 79 |
| South East Wales | 67 | 35 | 103 | 69 | 38 | 107 | 69 | 40 | 110 |
| North Midlands | 108 | 57 | 166 | 110 | 61 | 171 | 112 | 67 | 178 |
| South West | 75 | 42 | 117 | 75 | 45 | 120 | 76 | 47 | 123 |
| Oswestry | 7 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 13 |
| High Peak | 14 | 10 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 29 | 18 | 13 | 31 |
| North Lincolnshire | 22 | 13 | 36 | 23 | 14 | 38 | 23 | 15 | 38 |
| Total, all Intermediate Areas | 2,793 | 1,666 | 4,460 | 2,793 | 1,738 | 4,531 | 2,798 | 1,810 | 4,607 |

[^81]Development Areas
Development Areas*
South Western DA
Merseyside SDA
North Yorkshire DA
Northern DA

North East SDA
West Cumberland SDA
Scottish DA
West Central Scotland SDA

Girvan SDA
Leven and Methil SDA
Glenrothes SDA
Livingston SDA
Welsh DA
South Wales SDA
North West Wales SDA

Total, all Development Areas

Of which, Special Development Areas

Northern Ireland

Intermediate Areas*
South Western
Oswestry
High Peak
North Lincolnshire
North Midlands
Yorkshire and Hum-
berside
North West
North Wales
South East Wales

Total, all Intermediate
Areas

| 9,220 | 2,409 | 11,629 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 9,524 | 2,438 | 11,962 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 9,277 | 2,414 | 11,691 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44,353 | 8,832 | 53,185 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 44,430 | 8,814 | 53,244 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 50,190 | 11,893 | 62,083 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 2,620 | 637 | 3,257 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 2,584 | 591 | 3,175 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 2,724 | 624 | 3,348 | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| 56,605 | 11,620 | 68,225 | 5•1 | 56,369 | 11,500 | 67,869 | 5-1 | 62,581 | 16,123 | 78,704 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| 40,471 | 7,001 | 47,472 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 40,666 | 6,971 | 47,637 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 44,715 | 10,159 | 54,874 | 6. 8 |
| 2,216 | 892 | 3,108 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2,133 | 892 | 3,025 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 2,399 | 1,200 | 3,599 | 6. 2 |
| 78,593 | 22,733 | 101,326 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 76,346 | 22,410 | 98,756 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 79,871 | 25,041 | 104,912 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| 41,172 | 11,371 | 52,543 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 40,132 | 11,350 | 51,482 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 41,538 | 12,792 | 54,330 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| 242 | 83 | 325 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 241 | 87 | 328 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 238 | 83 | 321 | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| 685 420 | 280 199 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}965 \\ 619\end{array}\right\}$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 665 404 | 291 177 | 956 <br> 581 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 711 437 | 302 201 | 1,013 <br> 638 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| 384 | 145 | 529 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 371 | 138 | 509 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 416 | 149 | 565 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| 32,675 | 7,173 | 39,848 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 32,651 | 7,406 | 40,057 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 38,890 | 11,237 | 50,127 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| 8,926 | 2,144 | 11,070 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 8,946 | 2,372 | 11,318 | 5•1 | 10,917 | 3,677 | 14,594 | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| 3,722 | 672 | 4,394 | 9-2 | 3,664 | 714 | 4,378 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 4,058 | 966 | 5,024 | $10 \cdot 5$ |

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}224,066 & 53,404 & 277,470 & 5 \cdot 3 & 221,904 & 53,159 & 275,063 & 5 \cdot 2 & 243,533 & 67,332 & 310,865 & 5 \cdot 9\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}142,592 & 31,619 & 174,211 & 6 \cdot 1 & 141,652 & 31,806 & 173,458 & 6 & 0 & 155,619 & 41,422 & 197,041 & 6 & 9\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}25,554 & 9,137 & 34,691 & 6 \cdot 8 & 24,958 & 9,310 & \mathbf{3 4 , 2 6 8} & 6 \cdot 7 & 28,356 & 11,782 & \mathbf{4 0 , 1 3 8} & \mathbf{7} \cdot 9\end{array}$

| 4,570 | 1,300 | $\mathbf{5 , 8 7 0}$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 4,550 | 1,441 | $\mathbf{5 , 9 9 1}$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 5,096 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 8 4 8}$ | $5 \cdot \mathbf{7}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 527 | 103 | $\mathbf{6 3 0}$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 512 | 115 | $\mathbf{6 2 7}$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 587 | $\mathbf{1 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{6} \cdot 0$ |
| 662 | 114 | $\mathbf{7 7 6}$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 668 | 132 | $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 761 | 185 | $\mathbf{9 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2} \cdot 4$ |
| 1,937 | 446 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 8 3}$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 1,885 | 470 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 5 5}$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1,908 | 558 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 6 6}$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |
| 5,243 | 856 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 9 9}$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 5,195 | 800 | $\mathbf{5 , 9 9 5}$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 5,750 | 1,185 | $\mathbf{6 , 9 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{1}$ |
| 52,974 | 9,225 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 1 9 9}$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 54,222 | 9,758 | $\mathbf{6 3 , 9 8 0}$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 63,652 | 15,523 | $\mathbf{7 9 , 1 7 5}$ | $4 \cdot \mathbf{1}$ |
| 57,992 | 8,832 | $\mathbf{6 6 , 8 2 4}$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 59,317 | 10,933 | $\mathbf{7 0 , 2 5 0}$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 69,570 | 16,096 | $\mathbf{8 5 , 6 6 6}$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| 3,503 | 893 | $\mathbf{4 , 3 9 5}$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3,543 | 918 | $\mathbf{4 , 4 6 1}$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 3,896 | 1,134 | $\mathbf{5 , 0 3 0}$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| 2,735 | 599 | $\mathbf{3 , 3 3 4}$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2,758 | 658 | $\mathbf{3 , 4 1 6}$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 3,368 | 1,029 | $\mathbf{4 , 3 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{4} \cdot 5$ |

Table 88 continued: Numbers of unemployed persons in development areas, special development areas and intermediate areas January-December 1975

| May 12 |  |  |  | June 9 |  |  |  | July 14 |  |  |  | August 11 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per-centage | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per centage | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per-centage | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per-centage |

## Development Areas <br> and Special <br> Development Areas*

| South Western DA | 8,616 | 1,883 | 10,499 | 6.8 | 8,066 | 1,424 | 9,490 | 6.2 | 8,794 | 1,796 | 10,590 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 9,748 | 2,273 | 12,021 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Merseyside SDA | 48,327 | 9,847 | 58,174 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 49,797 | 10,049 | 59,846 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 55,732 | 14,701 | 70,433 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 60,822 | 18,878 | 79,700 | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| North Yorkshire DA | 2,308 | 459 | 2,767 | 4.0 | 1,965 | 332 | 2,297 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2,107 | 498 | 2,605 | 3.8 | 2,373 | 737 | 3,110 | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| Northern DA | 57,327 | 12,861 | 70,188 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 58,514 | 13,534 | 72,048 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 66,922 | 20,353 | 87,275 | 6.5 | 76,429 | 25,969 | 102,398 | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| North East SDA | 40,927 | 7,899 | 48,826 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 41,650 | 8,323 | 49,973 | 6.2 | 46,785 | 12,649 | 59,434 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 53,811 | 16,652 | 70,463 | 8.8 |
| West Cumberland SDA | 2,214 | 1,112 | 3,326 | 5-8 | 2,222 | 1,144 | 3,366 | 5.8 | 2,728 | 1,602 | 4,330 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 2,963 | 1,757 | 4,720 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| Scottish DA | 74,585 | 22,366 | 96,951 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 77,738 | 23,852 | 101,590 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 96,774 | 33,062 | 129,836 | 6.0 | 100,021 | 34,386 | 134,407 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| West Central Scotland SDA | 39,372 | 11,613 | 50,985 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 41,049 | 12,544 | 53,593 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 50,685 | 17,387 | 68,072 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 52,160 | 18,180 | 70,340 | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| Girvan SDA | 219 | 68 | 287 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 226 | 50 | 276 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 262 | 65 | 327 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 273 | 72 | 345 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| Leven and Methil SDA Glenrothes SDA | 659 409 | 315 174 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}974 \\ 583\end{array}\right\}$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 740 465 | $349$ $215$ | $1,089$ $680$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |  | $416$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,395 \\ 962 \end{array}$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 969 |  |  | $\}_{6.6}$ |
| Livingston SDA | 394 | 183 | 577 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 395 | 145 | 540 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 492 | 232 | 724 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 461 | 214 | 675 | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| Welsh DA | 34,910 | 8,112 | 43,022 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 34,833 | 7,878 | 42,711 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 41,888 | 12,880 | 54,768 | 6.4 | 47,609 | 16,523 | 64,132 | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| South Wales SDA | 9,991 | 2,724 | 12,715 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 10,296 | 2,753 | 13,049 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 12,370 | 4,476 | 16,846 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 14,409 | 5,774 | 20,183 | 9-1 |
| North West Wales SDA | 3,532 | 628 | 4,160 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 3,301 | 550 | 3,851 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 3,776 | 888 | 4,664 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 4,017 | 986 | 5,003 | $10 \cdot 5$ |

## Total, all Development Areas

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}226,073 & 55,528 & 281,601 & 5 \cdot 3 & 230,913 & 57,069 & 287,982 & 5 \cdot 5 & 272,217 & 83,290 & 355,507 & 6 \cdot 7 & 397,002 & 98,766 & 395,768 & 7 \cdot 5\end{array}$
Of which, Special
Development Areas

| Development Areas | 146,044 | 34,563 | 180,607 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 150,141 | 36,122 | 186,263 | 6.5 | 174,454 | 62,733 | 227,187 | 7.9 | 190,549 | 63,225 | 253,774 | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northern Ireland | 27,053 | 10,225 | 37,278 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 27,557 | 10,949 | 38,506 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 34,571 | 16,954 | 51,525 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 36,649 | 18,274 | 54,923 | $10 \cdot 5$ |

Intermediate Areas*
South Western
Oswestry
High Peak
North Lincolnshire
North Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North Wales
South East Wales

| 4,788 | 1,574 | 6,362 | 5-3 | 4,821 | 1,505 | 6,326 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5,842 | 2,027 | 7,869 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 6,339 | 2,403 | 8,742 | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 528 | 115 | 643 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 519 | 120 | 639 | 5.0 | 565 | 187 | 752 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 646 | 250 | 896 | 7-1 |
| 735 | 132 | 867 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 740 | 136 | 876 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 853 | 274 | 1,127 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 932 | 340 | 1,272 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| 1,797 | 466 | 2,263 | 6.0 | 1,562 | 387 | 1,949 | 5.2 | 1,580 | 482 | 2,062 | 5.5 | 1,688 | 526 | 2,214 | 5.9 |
| 5,208 | 847 | 6,055 | 3.5 | 5,328 | 949 | 6,277 | 3.7 | 6,186 | 1,626 | 7,812 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 7,149 | 2,358 | 9,507 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 56,239 | 10,774 | 67,013 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 57,513 | 11,158 | 68,671 | 3. 5 | 67,925 | 18,132 | 86,057 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 79,245 | 25,668 | 104,913 | 5.4 |
| 63,803 | 11,992 | 75,795 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 64,434 | 11,918 | 76,352 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 78,084 | 20,123 | 98,207 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 86,009 | 25,826 | 111,835 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| 3,769 | 830 | 4,599 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 3,453 | 716 | 4,169 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 3,991 | 1,060 | 5,051 | 6.5 | 4,392 | 1,245 | 5,637 | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| 2,970 | 753 | 3,723 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3,174 | 763 | 3,937 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 3,910 | 1,376 | 5,186 | 5-3 | 4,712 | 1,831 | 6,543 | $6 \cdot 8$ |

## Total, all Intermediate <br> Areas

$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}139,837 & 27,483 & 167,320 & 3 \cdot 7 & 141,544 & 27,652 & 169,196 & 3 \cdot 7 & 168,936 & 45,187 & 214,123 & 4 \cdot 7 & 191,112 & 60,447 & 251,559 & 5 \cdot 5\end{array}$

[^82]| September 8 |  |  |  | October 9 |  |  |  | November 13 |  |  |  | December 11 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males | Fe males | Total | Per-centage | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per-centage | Males | $\mathrm{Fe}-$ males | Total | Per-centage | Males | Fe males | Total | Per-centage |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Development Areas and Special Development Areas* |
| 10,116 | 2,310 | 12,426 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 10,783 | 2,928 | 13,711 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 11,634 | 3,653 | 15,287 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 12,259 | 3,832 | 16,091 | 10.4 | South Western DA |
| 60,331 | 18,606 | 78,937 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 57,020 | 15,993 | 73,013 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 57,464 | 15,538 | 73,002 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 58,695 | 15,782 | 74,477 | 9.9 | Merseyside SDA |
| 2,448 | 814 | 3,262 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 2,697 | 941 | 3,638 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,922 | 999 | 3,921 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 3,039 | 958 | 3,997 | $5 \cdot 8$ | North Yorkshire DA |
| 74,026 | 24,948 | 98,974 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 68,639 | 20,698 | 89,337 | 6.7 | 67,375 | 20,136 | 87,511 | 6. 5 | 69,031 | 20,730 | 89,761 | 6.7 | Northern DA |
| 52,466 | 15,718 | 68,184 | 8.5 | 48,587 | 13,059 | 61,646 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 47,405 | 12,505 | 59,910 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 48,442 | 12,897 | 61,339 | $7 \cdot 6$ | North East SDA |
| 2,797 | 1,763 | 4,560 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 2,666 | 1,474 | 4,140 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 2,729 | 1,497 | 4,226 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 2,790 | 1,546 | 4,336 | $7 \cdot 5$ | West Cumberland SDA |
| 96,777 | 32,784 | 129,561 | 6.0 | 94,309 | 31,485 | 125,794 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 95,733 | 32,029 | 127,762 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 98,561 | 32,438 | 130,999 | 6.0 | Scottish DA |
| 50,449 | 17,445 | 67,894 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 49,192 | 16,223 | 65,415 | 6.9 | 48,549 | 16,035 | 64,584 | 6. 8 | 49,467 | 15,969 | 65,436 | $6 \cdot 9$ | West Central Scotland SDA |
| 281 | 72 | 353 | 8.4 | 286 | 93 | 379 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 278 | 86 | 364 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 299 | 90 | 389 | $9 \cdot 3$ | Girvan SDA |
| 881 651 | 377 291 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,258 \\ 942 \end{array}$ | $\} 6 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 815 \\ & 567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 364 \\ & 266 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,179 \\ 833 \end{array}$ | \}5.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 830 \\ & 578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,226 \\ 934 \end{array}$ | $\} 6 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 839 \\ & 583 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,236 \\ 971 \end{array}$ | 6.3 | Leven and Methil SDA <br> Glenrothes SDA |
| 432 | 155 | 587 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 468 | 223 | 691 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 475 | 227 | 702 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 515 | 205 | 720 | $6 \cdot 7$ | Livingston SDA |
| 47,795 | 16,346 | 64,141 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 45,300 | 13,295 | 58,595 | 6.9 | 45,345 | 13,003 | 58,348 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 47,470 | 13,155 | $\mathbf{6 0 , 6 2 5}$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | Welsh DA |
| 14,268 | 5,662 | 19,930 | 9.0 | 13,149 | 4,352 | 17,501 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 12,949 | 4,293 | 17,242 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 13,556 | 4,413 | 17,969 | 8.1 | South Wales SDA |
| 4,142 | 1,102 | 5,244 | $11 \cdot 0$ | 4,187 | 1,065 | 5,252 | $11 \cdot 0$ | 4,458 | 1,115 | 5,573 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 4,715 | 1,134 | 5,849 | $12 \cdot 2$ | North West Wales SDA |

Total, all Development $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}186,698 & 61,191 & 247,889 & 8 \cdot 6 & 176,937 & 53,112 & 230,049 & 8 \cdot 0 & 175,715 & 52,048 & 227,763 & 7 \cdot 9 & 179,901 & 52,821 & 232,722 & 8 \cdot 1 & \text { Development Areas }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}36,618 & 18,359 & 54,977 & 10 \cdot 6 & 35,377 & 15,809 & 51,186 & 9 \cdot 8 & 33,993 & 14,761 & \mathbf{4 8 , 7 5 4} & 9 \cdot 4 & \mathbf{3 3 , 9 0 9} & \mathbf{1 4 , 5 3 9} & \mathbf{4 8 , 4 4 8} & 9 \cdot 3 & \text { Northern lieland }\end{array}$

| 6,095 | 2,326 | 8,421 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 5,591 | 2,084 | 7,675 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 5,734 | 2,154 | 7,888 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 5,959 | 2,091 | 8,050 | 6.7 | South Western |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 610 | 206 | 816 | 6.4 | 575 | 176 | 751 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 613 | 192 | 805 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 721 | 197 | 918 | 7-2 | Oswestry |
| 1,000 | 356 | 1,356 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 892 | 243 | 1,135 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 883 | 228 | 1,117 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 965 | 254 | 1,219 | $3 \cdot 1$ | High Peak |
| 1,837 | 624 | 2,461 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 2,347 | 686 | 3,033 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 2,400 | 711 | 3,111 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 2,524 | 678 | 3,202 | $8 \cdot 5$ | North Lincolnshire |
| 7,137 | 2,251 | 9,388 | 5.5 | 6,657 | 1,664 | 8,321 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6,792 | 1,600 | 8,392 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6,936 | 1,615 | 8,551 | $5 \cdot 0$ | North Midlands |
| 79,691 | 25,594 | 105,285 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 73,877 | 19,789 | 93,666 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 75,458 | 19,147 | 94,605 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 78,922 | 19,680 | 98,602 | $5 \cdot 1$ | Yorkshire and Humberside |
| 86,697 | 25,318 | 112,015 | 5.5 | 80,100 | 20,295 | 100,395 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 80,142 | 19,718 | 99,860 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 83,963 | 20,264 | 104,227 | $5 \cdot 1$ | North West |
| 4,541 | 1,385 | 5,926 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 4,707 | 1,358 | 6,065 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 5,019 | 1,508 | 6,527 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 5,239 | 1,597 | 6,836 | $8 \cdot 9$ | North Wales |
| 4,753 | 1,676 | 6,429 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 4,546 | 1,241 | 5,787 | 5•8 | 4,667 | 1,198 | 5,865 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 4,900 | 1,227 | 6,127 | $6 \cdot 2$ | South East Wales |
| 192,361 | 59,736 | 252,097 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 179,292 | 47,536 | 226,828 | 5.0 | 181,708 | 46,456 | 228,164 | 5.0 | 190,129 | 47,603 | 237,732 | 5.2 | Total, all Intermediate Areas |

[^83]Total, males and females

|  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Unemployed |  |  |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students |  |  |
|  |  |  | Percentage rate | Number | of which |  | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted* |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Schoolleavers | Adult students $\dagger$ |  | Number | Percentage rate |
|  |  |  | per cent. | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | per cent. |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1972 \\ 1973 \\ 1974 \ddagger \\ 1975\end{array}\right\}$ <br> Averages of monthly counts |  |  | $3 \cdot 8$ | 844.1 | 19.1 | 9.1 | $815 \cdot 9$ |  | $3 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 6$ | $597 \cdot 9$ | $7.0$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $580 \cdot 7$ |  | $2 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 6$ | 599•7 | $13 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 5$ | $571 \cdot 5$ |  | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  | $4 \cdot 3$ | 969-6 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $890 \cdot 3$ |  | 3.9 |
| 1972 | January | 10 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 928.6 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 916.6 | $860 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
|  | February | 14 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $925 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $916 \cdot 7$ | $870 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March | 13 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $924 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 917.6 | $876 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |
|  | April | 10 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $928 \cdot 2$ | 16.5 | 16.4 | $895 \cdot 3$ | $868 \cdot 1$ | 3.9 |
|  | May | 8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $832 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $821 \cdot 7$ | $838 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June | 12 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $767 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 757-1 | $808 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July | 10 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $803 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | 755.9 | $804 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August | 14 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $863 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 772.5 | $799 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | 11 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 848.0 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 25.0 | 781.0 | $803 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | 9 | 3.5 | 792-1 | 23.2 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 766.3 | 775.7 | $3 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November | 13 | 3.4 | 770.4 | 13.4 9.7 | 1.8 | 757-1 | 755-6 | $3 \cdot 4$ |
|  | December | 11 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $744 \cdot 9$ | 9.7 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $733 \cdot 4$ | $729 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| 1973 | January | 8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $785 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | $760 \cdot 4$ | $707 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | February | 12 | 3. 2 | $717 \cdot 5$ | 6. 6 |  | $710 \cdot 9$ | $667 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March | 12 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $682 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | - | $677 \cdot 6$ | $640 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April | 9 | 3.0 | 691.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 44-1 | $643 \cdot 6$ | $617 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
|  | May | 14 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 591.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | - | $587 \cdot 7$ | $602 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June | 11 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 545.9 | 3.6 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $541 \cdot 4$ | $589 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July | 9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $555 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r}7.7 \\ \hline 1.6\end{array}$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $527 \cdot 7$ | $571 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  | August | 13 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $570 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $530 \cdot 0$ | $548 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | September | 10 8 | 2.4 | 545.4 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 513.9 | $529 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October | 8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 509.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $501 \cdot 6$ | $511 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 12 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $493 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1-9 | $491 \cdot 2$ | 495.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | 10 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $486 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $482 \cdot 5$ | $486 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1974 | January | 14 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 605.6 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 593.1 | $541 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | February | 11 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $599 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | - | $596 \cdot 1$ | $554 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | March | 11 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $590 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 6 | $588 \cdot 1$ | $552 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April | 8 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 646.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 9$ | $574 \cdot 3$ | $549 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | May | 13 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 535.4 | $4 \cdot 9$ | - | $530 \cdot 4$ | $545 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | June | 10 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $515 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 509-2 | 555-9 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | July | 8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 566.8 | 14.4 | 24.4 | 528-1 | 569.6 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  | August | 12 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $656 \cdot 3$ | 56.0 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 572.7 | $586 \cdot 9$ | 2.6 |
|  | September | 9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 647.1 | 33.4 | $29 \cdot 3$ | 584.4 | $597 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | $14 \S$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 612.5 | 13.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $596 \cdot 8$ | $607 \cdot 1$ | 2.7 |
|  | November | 11 § | $2 \cdot 7$ | $621 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | - | $613 \cdot 4$ | $619 \cdot 3$ | 2-7 |
|  | December | 9 § |  |  |  | . | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | January | 20 § | $3 \cdot 3$ | 742.0 | 8.0 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $730 \cdot 0$ | $682 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 |
|  | February | 10 | 3.3 | $757 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | - | $748 \cdot 7$ | 707-7 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | March | 10 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $768 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | - | $762 \cdot 6$ | 727.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April | 14 | 3.9 | $899 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 5$ | $788 \cdot 3$ | $763 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 |
|  | May | 12 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 813-1 | $14 \cdot 3$ | - | $798 \cdot 8$ | $813 \cdot 8$ | 3.5 |
|  | June | 9 | 3. 6 | 831.3 | 18.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $810 \cdot 1$ | 856.0 | $3 \cdot 7$ |
|  | July | 14 | 4. 5 | 1,036 -3 | 55.3 | 92.0 | 889.1 | 929.5 | $4 \cdot 0$ |
|  | August | 11 | 5.2 | 1,195.4 | 158.2 | $93 \cdot 5$ | 943.8 | 956.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | 8 | 5.2 | 1,194 3 | 117.9 65.3 | 97.4 | 979.0 1.033 .3 | 991.6 | 4.3 |
|  | October | 9 13 | 4.8 4.9 | $1,114 \cdot 2$ $1,120 \cdot 1$ | $65 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 4$ | 15.6 | $1,033 \cdot 3$ 1,079 | $1,043 \cdot 5$ $1,087 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ $4 \cdot 7$ |
|  | November | 11 | 4.9 5.0 | $1,120 \cdot 1$ $1,163 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 4$ $32 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot \overline{5}$ | $1,079 \cdot 7$ $1,120.4$ | $1,087 \cdot 2$ $1,128 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ 4 |

[^84]Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unemployed |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage rate | Number | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number | Percentage rate |  |  |  |
| per cent. | 000's | 000's | 000's | Per cent. |  |  |  |
| 3.9 | 885.5 | $854 \cdot 9$ 611.0 $599 \cdot 5$ $929 \cdot$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { Averages } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { monthly } \\ \text { counts } \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \\ \ddagger 1974 \\ 1975 \end{array}\right.$ |  |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | $630 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | 631.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 \cdot 3$ | 1,013.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $973 \cdot 5$ | 960.5 | 901-9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | January | 10 | 1972 |
|  | 968.3 | $959 \cdot 0$ | $911 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | February | 14 |  |
|  | $967 \cdot 1$ | 959-2 | 916.8 | $4 \cdot 0$ | March | 13 |  |
|  | 972.9 | $938 \cdot 6$ | $910 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | April | 10 |  |
|  | $872 \cdot 1$ | $860 \cdot 8$ | $878 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | May | 8 |  |
|  | 806.1 | 794.9 | $847 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | June | 12 |  |
|  | $848 \cdot 6$ | 795.2 | $844 \cdot 0$ | 3.7 | July | 10 |  |
|  | $908 \cdot 3$ | $810 \cdot 8$ | 838.4 | 3.7 | August | 14 |  |
|  | $890 \cdot 5$ | 817.5 | $840 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | September | 11 |  |
|  | $829 \cdot 6$ | 801.2 | 811.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | October | 9 |  |
|  | $807 \cdot 1$ | $792 \cdot 4$ | $791 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | November | 13 |  |
|  | $781 \cdot 6$ | $769 \cdot 3$ | 764-9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | December | 11 |  |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | 823.8 | 796.5 | $741 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | January | 8 | 1973 |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | 753.3 | 746.1 | $701 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | February | 12 |  |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | $717 \cdot 3$ | 711.6 | $673 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | March | 12 |  |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | 728.5 | 676.1 | 650.0 | $2 \cdot 8$ | April | 9 |  |
| $2 \cdot 7$ | 621.7 | 617.9 | 634.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | May | 14 |  |
| 2.5 2.5 | 676.3 589.2 | $570 \cdot 5$ 557.7 | $620 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | June | 11 |  |
| 2.5 2.6 | $589 \cdot 2$ $604 \cdot 0$ | $557 \cdot 7$ 559.2 | $601 \cdot 2$ 577.7 | 2.6 | July | 9 |  |
| 2.6 2.5 | 604.0 578.0 | 659.2 542.0 | $577 \cdot 7$ $557 \cdot 6$ | 2.5 2.4 | August | 13 |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $537 \cdot 2$ | 527.9 | 539.2 | 2.3 | September | 10 8 |  |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | $520 \cdot 4$ | $517 \cdot 6$ | $522 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | November | 12 |  |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | 513.5 | 509.3 | $513 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | December | 10 |  |
|  |  | 622.5 | 569.0 | $2 \cdot 4$ | January 141974 |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 7$ 2.7 | 628.8 618.5 | 625.4 616.1 | 582.2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | January | 14 11 | 1974 |
| 2.7 2.9 | 618.5 680.4 | 616.1 601.8 | $580 \cdot 0$ 576.4 | 2.5 | March | 11 |  |
| 2.4 | $561 \cdot 6$ | 556.1 | 576.4 571.9 | 2.5 2.5 | April | 8 |  |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $543 \cdot 1$ | $535 \cdot 5$ | $583 \cdot 8$ | 2.5 2.5 |  | 13 10 |  |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | 601.5 | 556.8 | 598.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ | June | 10 8 |  |
| 3.0 | 691.5 | 601.4 | $615 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | August | 12 |  |
| 2.9 2.8 | 682.7 643.4 | 613.4 | 627.3 | $2 \cdot 7$ | September | 12 |  |
| 2.8 2.8 | 643.4 | $625 \cdot 7$ | $637 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | October | 14 § |  |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | 653.0 | $643 \cdot 6$ | $649 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | November | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \$ \\ 118 \\ 98 \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | December |  |  |  |
| 3.3 | 776.4 | 762.7 | $712 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3.4 3.4 | 791.8 802.7 | 782.4 | $740 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 | January | 208 10 | 1975 |
| 3.4 4.0 | 802.7 939.9 | $795 \cdot 9$ 823.2 | 760.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ | March | 10 |  |
| 3.6 | 939.9 850.3 | 823.2 834.5 | $798 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | April | 14 |  |
| $3 \cdot 7$ | 869.8 | 834.5 846.1 | $850 \cdot 3$ 893 | 3.6 3.8 | May | 12 |  |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | 1,087.9 | 827.9 | $893 \cdot 5$ 968.2 | 3.8 4.1 | June | 9 |  |
| 5.3 | 1,250.4 | 985.4 | 997.4 | 4.1 4 | July | 14 |  |
| 5.3 | 1,249-3 | 1,021-3 | 1,034-4 | $4 \cdot 2$ | August | 11 |  |
| $4 \cdot 9$ 5.0 | 1,165.4 | 1,077-6 | 1,088.7 | 4.6 | September | 8 |  |
| $5 \cdot 0$ $5 \cdot 1$ | 1,168-9 | 1,125-1 | 1,133.0 | 4.8 | October | ${ }^{9} 1{ }^{\mid 1}$ |  |
|  | 1,211 5 | 1,165-8 | 1,174 6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | December |  |  |

United Kingdom

| Unemployed |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage rate | Number | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number | Percentage rate |  |  |  |
| per cent. | 000's | 000's | 000's | per cent. |  |  |  |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $735 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 715 \cdot 2 \\ & 510 \cdot 2 \\ & 504 \cdot 4 \\ & 749 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $5 \cdot 0$ | Averages of monthly counts | $\left\{\begin{array}{r} 1972 \\ 1973 \\ \ddagger 1974 \\ 1975 \end{array}\right.$ |  |
| 3.7 | 522.8 |  |  | 3.6 |  |  |  |
| 3.7 | 813.4 |  |  | $3 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| $5 \cdot 6$ | 798.8 |  |  | $5 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | 818.2 | 809.6 | $758 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | January 10 |  | 1972 |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | 814.5 | 808.2 | $767 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | February | 14 |  |
| 5.7 | 812.6 | $807 \cdot 3$ | $771 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | March | 13 |  |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | 812.3 | 788.2 | $764 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | April | 10 |  |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | 729.9 | 721.9 | $735 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | May | 8 |  |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | 696.9 | $662 \cdot 1$ | $709 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | June | 12 |  |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | $702 \cdot 7$ | 666.8 | $704 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | July | 10 |  |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | $738 \cdot 8$ | $675 \cdot 1$ | $698 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | August | 14 |  |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $729 \cdot 2$ | 681.4 | 702.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | September | 11 |  |
| $4 \cdot 8$ | 681.4 | 662.5 | $676 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | October | 9 |  |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | $663 \cdot 5$ | $653 \cdot 7$ | $657 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | November | 11 |  |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | 646.9 | 638.6 | $635 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | December |  |  |
| $4 \cdot 8$ | 680.0 | $661 \cdot 1$ | 613.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | January | 8 | 1973 |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | 623.1 | $618 \cdot 3$ | $580 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | February | 12 |  |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | 594.4 | $590 \cdot 7$ | $558 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | March | 12 |  |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | 595.2 | 561.1 | 538.3 | 3.8 | April | 9 |  |
| $3 \cdot 6$ | 519.7 | $517 \cdot 2$ | $528 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | May | 14 |  |
| $3 \cdot 4$ | 484.1 | $480 \cdot 2$ | $516 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | June | 11 |  |
| 3.4 | 488.7 | $467 \cdot 8$ | $501 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | July | 9 |  |
| $3 \cdot 5$ | 496.4 | 467.3 | $483 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | August | 13 |  |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | 475.4 | $452 \cdot 9$ | $467 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | September | 10 |  |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | 447.2 | 441.2 | $454 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | October | 8 |  |
| $3 \cdot 1$ | 435.8 | 434.1 | $442 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | November | 12 |  |
| 3.0 | $433 \cdot 0$ | 430-3 | $434 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | December | 10 |  |
| $3 \cdot 7$ | $534 \cdot 1$ | 525.0 | $479 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 | January | 14 | 1974 |
| $3 \cdot 7$ | 529.8 | $527 \cdot 7$ | $491 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | February | 11 |  |
| $3 \cdot 7$ | 523.5 | 522.0 | $491 \cdot 6$ | 3.5 | March | 11 |  |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | 555.8 | 506.8 | $484 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | April | 8 |  |
| 3.3 | 475.4 | $470 \cdot 9$ | $482 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 | May | 13 |  |
| 3.2 3.5 | $460 \cdot 8$ 499.3 | $455 \cdot 8$ $470 \cdot 3$ | $490 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | June | 10 |  |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | 559.7 | 470.3 503.0 | $502 \cdot 7$ 516.2 | 3.6 3.7 | July, | 8 |  |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | 551.8 | 510.0 | 523.4 | 3.7 3.7 | August | 12 |  |
| $3 \cdot 7$ | 531.1 | $520 \cdot 3$ | 533.5 | $3 \cdot 8$ | September | $\stackrel{9}{14}$ |  |
| $3 \cdot 8$ | 539.4 | 533.8 | $543 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | November | 11 § |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | December | 9 § |  |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | 638.4 | 629.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.6 | $650 \cdot 2$ 657.7 | 644.5 | 609.1 | $4 \cdot 3$ | February | 10 | 1975 |
| $4 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 2$ | 657.7 747.1 | 653.7 676.4 | $624 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | March | 10 |  |
| $4 \cdot 9$ | 693.9 | 676.4 684 | $654 \cdot 7$ 694 | 4.6 | April | 14 |  |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | 709.1 | 684.5 694 | 728.5 | 4.9 | May | 12 |  |
| $5 \cdot 9$ | 844.3 | 748.6 | 780.0 | 5.1 | June | 9 |  |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | 944.1 | 789.3 | $800 \cdot 8$ | 5.5 5.6 | July | 14 |  |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | 944.0 | 814.3 |  |  | August | 11 |  |
| 6.3 | 900.4 | 851.5 | 864.4 | 5.8 6 | September | 8 |  |
| 6.4 | 909.0 | 886.3 | 897.6 | 6.1 6.3 | October | ${ }_{13}^{9}$ |  |
| 6.7 | 947 - 1 | 921.7 | 929.9 | 6.5 | November | 11. |  |


| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unemployed |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students |  |  |  |  |  |
| Percentage rate | Number | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Number | Percentage rate |  |  |  |
| per cent | 000's | 000's | 000's | per cent. |  |  |  |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | $149 \cdot 9$ | $139 \cdot 7$ |  | $1 \cdot 6$ | Averages | ¢ 1972 |  |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | 107.5 | $100 \cdot 9$ |  | $1 \cdot 1$ | of |  | 1973 |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | 107.2 | $95 \cdot 6$ |  | 1.0 | monthly |  | $\ddagger 1974$ |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | 214.9 | 179.5 |  | $1 \cdot 8$ | counts |  | 1975 |
| 1.8 | $155 \cdot 3$ | 150.9 | $143 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | January 10 |  | 1972 |
| 1.8 | 153.9 | 150.8 | $143 \cdot 8$ | 1.7 | February | 14 |  |
| 1.8 | 154.5 | 151.9 | 145.5 | $1 \cdot 7$ | March | 13 |  |
| 1.9 | $160 \cdot 6$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | $146 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | April | 10 |  |
| $1 \cdot 6$ | 142.2 | 138.9 | $143 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | May | 8 |  |
| 1.5 | 129.2 | 125.9 | $138 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | June | 12 |  |
| 1.7 | $145 \cdot 9$ | 128.4 | $139 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | July | 10 |  |
| $2 \cdot 0$ | 169.5 | 135.6 | 139.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | August | 14 |  |
| 1.9 | 161.4 | 136.1 | 137.7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | September | 11 |  |
| $1 \cdot 7$ | 148.2 | 138.6 | $135 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | October | 9 |  |
| 1.6 | 143.6 | 130.6 | 133.9 | 1.5 | November | 13 |  |
|  | 134.7 |  | $129 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | December | 11 |  |
| 1.6 | 143.7 | 135.4 | 127.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | January | 8 | 1973 |
| 1.4 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 127.7 | $120 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | February | 12 |  |
| 1.4 | 122.9 | 120.9 | $115 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | March | 12 |  |
| 1.5 | 133.2 102.0 | 115.0 | 111.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | April | 9 |  |
| 1.0 | 102.2 | 100.8 90.3 | 105.6 103.7 | 1.2 | May | 14 |  |
| $1 \cdot 1$ | 100.5 | $89 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | June | 11 |  |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 6$ | $91 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | August | 13 |  |
| 1.1 1.0 | 102.5 89.9 | 89.1 86.8 | 89.8 84.4 | 1.0 | September | 10 |  |
| 0.9 | $89 \cdot 9$ 84.6 | 86.8 83.5 | $84 \cdot 4$ $79 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 0.9 | October | 8 |  |
| 0.9 | $80 \cdot 5$ | 79.0 | $78 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | November |  |  |
|  | 101.8 |  |  | 1.0 |  |  | 1974 |
| 1.1 1.0 | 99.0 95.0 | $97 \cdot 7$ 94.1 | $90 \cdot 6$ 88.4 | 1.0 | February | 11 |  |
| 1.0 1.4 | 95.0 124.6 | $94 \cdot 1$ 94.9 | $88 \cdot 4$ $91 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 1.0 | March | 11 |  |
| $0 \cdot 9$ | 86.2 | $84 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | April | 8 13 |  |
| 0.9 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 79.8 | 93.5 | 1.0 | May June | 13 10 |  |
| 1.1 | 102.2 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | June | 10 8 |  |
| 1.4 | 131.8 | 98.4 | $99 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | August | 12 |  |
| 1.4 1.2 | $130 \cdot 9$ 112.3 | 103.4 | 103.9 | $1 \cdot 1$ | September | 9 |  |
| 1.2 1.2 | 112.3 113.6 | 105.5 109.8 | 103.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | October | 14 § |  |
|  | 113.6 | 109.8 | $106 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | November | 11 § |  |
| 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 | 138.0 141.6 | 133.3 | 126.2 | $1 \cdot 4$ | January | 208 | 1975 |
| 1.6 | 145.6 145.0 | 137.9 142.2 | 131.0 136.5 | 1.4 1.5 | February | 10 |  |
| 2.1 1.7 | 192.8 | 146.7 | 143.6 | 1.5 | March | 10 |  |
| 1.7 1.7 | 156.4 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 155.8 | 1.7 | April May | 14 |  |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | 160.7 243 | 151.6 | $165 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | June | 12 |  |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | $243 \cdot 6$ 306.3 | 179.4 196.1 | 188.2 | $2 \cdot 0$ | July | 14 |  |
| $3 \cdot 3$ | 305.2 | 196.1 207.0 | 196.6 207.3 | $2 \cdot 1$ | August | 11 |  |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | 265.0 | 207.0 226.1 | 207.3 224 | 2.2 2.4 | September | 8 |  |
| 2.8 2.8 | 259.9 | 238.9 | 224.3 235.4 | 2.4 2.5 | October | 9\|| |  |
| $2 \cdot 8$ | 264.4 | 244.1 | -244.7 | 2.5 2.6 | November December | $13$ |  |

Total, males and females

| Standard regions* | Unemployed |  |  |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and aduit students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage rate | Number | of which |  | Actual Number | Seasonally adjusted $\ddagger$ |  |
|  |  |  | Schoolleavers | Adult students $\dagger$ |  | Number | Percentage rate |
|  | per cent | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | per cent. |
| SOUTH EAST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $2 \cdot 1$ | 155.0 |  |  | 154.0 | $143 \cdot 0$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \text { February } & 10 \\ \text { March } & 10 \end{array}$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 161.1 | 0.8 | - | 160.3 | 150.0 | 1.9 $2 \cdot 0$ |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { March } & 10 \\ \text { April } & 14\end{array}$ | 2.2 2.4 | 164.6 192.3 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 14. | 164.0 | $155 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Apriy May | 2.4 | 177.4 | 3.0 2.1 | 14.9 | 174.4 175.2 | 166.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| June 9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 182.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $180 \cdot 1$ | 190.6 | 2.4 |
| July 14 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 224.9 | 4.6 | $19 \cdot 0$ | 201.2 | 121.1 | 2.5 2.8 |
| August 11 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $263 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $19 \cdot 4$ | 217.4 | $221 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 2.9 |
| September 8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 267.6 | 21.3 | $19 \cdot 9$ | 226.3 | $230 \cdot 1$ | 2.1 |
| October 9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 258.0 | 11.7 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 241.7 | $243 \cdot 8$ | 3.1 3 |
| November 13 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $260 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | - | 254.0 | 256.5 | 3.4 |
| December 11 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $272 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 264.3 | 268.5 | 3.6 |
| EAST ANGLIA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $2 \cdot 8$ | 19.0 |  |  | 19.0 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| February 10 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 20.4 | 0.1 | - | 20.3 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| March 10 | 3. 0 | 20.8 | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | $20 \cdot 7$ | 18.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & 14 \\ \text { May } & 12\end{array}$ | 3.1 3.2 | 23.8 21.8 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 21.4 | $19 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| May $\quad 12$ | 3.11 | 21.8 21.4 | 0.3 0.3 | - | 21.5 21.0 | 21.2 22.5 | 3.1 |
| July 14 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 24.0 | 0.5 | 1. $\overline{5}$ | 21.0 21.9 | 22.5 23.7 | 3.3 3.4 |
| August 11 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 27.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | $23 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 |
| September 8 <br> October | $3 \cdot 9$ | 28.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | 24.5 | 25.8 | 3.7 |
| November 13 | $4 \cdot 0$ $4 \cdot 1$ | 28.0 28.4 | 1.2 0.7 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 26.5 27.7 | 27.3 | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| December 11 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 30.5 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 7$ 29.5 | 28.4 29.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ 4.3 |
| SOUTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | 3.9 | 61.0 |  |  | 60.0 | $55 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| February 10 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 62.4 | 0.4 | - | $62 \cdot 1$ | 57.3 | 3.6 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } & 10 \\ \text { April } & 14\end{array}$ | 4.1 4.2 | 64.7 72.0 | 0.2 1.0 | $5 \cdot \overline{7}$ | 64.5 | 60.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & 14 \\ \text { May } & 12\end{array}$ | $4 \cdot 2$ 4.1 | 72.0 65.4 | 1.0 0.8 | 5•7 | $65 \cdot 3$ 64.6 | $62 \cdot 8$ $66 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 |
| June 9 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 64.2 | 1.0 | - | $64 \cdot 6$ 63.2 | $66 \cdot 3$ $69 \cdot 1$ | 4.2 |
| July 14 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 77.9 | 2.5 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 7$ | 4.6 |
| August 11 | 5.2 | 88.2 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 1$ | 76.4 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| September 8 | 5.2 | 89.6 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 75.9 | 78.8 | 5.0 |
| October 9 | 5.4 | 86.1 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 81.0 | $82 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| November 13 | 5.7 5.9 | 91.2 | 3. 0 | - | $88 \cdot 1$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| December 11 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 95.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 91.8 | $90 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| WEST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $2 \cdot 7$ | 62.0 |  | - | 61.0 | $58 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| February 10 | 2.8 | $64 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | - | 63.9 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| March 10 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 67.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | 67.4 | $65 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| April 14 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 84.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| May 12 | 3.4 | 78.1 | 1.4 | - | 76.7 | $77 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 |
| June $\quad 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 81.4 | $84 \cdot 8$ | 3.7 |
| July 14 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 107.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 91.5 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| August 11 | 5.2 | 132.5 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 99. 5 | 99.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| September 8 | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.3 | 133.3 122.0 | 16.4 | 12.7 1.2 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 4.5 |
| October 9 | 5.3 | 122.0 | 9.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 111.7 | 111.1 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| November 13 | 5. 2 | 119.5 | $5 \cdot 1$ | - | 114.4 | $115 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| December 11 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 117 - 2 | $118 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| EAST MIDLANDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 208 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 42.0 |  |  | 42.0 | $39 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| February 10 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 44.5 | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | $44 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 2.7 |
| March 10 | 3.0 | 45.4 | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | 45.3 | 43.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| April 14 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 53.5 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| May 12 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 48.2 | $0 \cdot 6$ | - | $47 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| June 9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 48.9 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 47.8 | $50 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| July 14 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 62.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4.9 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 9$ | 3.6 |
| August 11 | 4.2 4.2 | 70.9 71.1 | 9.3 6.7 | 5.9 6.0 | $55 \cdot 7$ 58.4 | $56 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 3.8 4.8 |
| September 8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 71.1 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 58.4 | $58 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| October 9 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | $59 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| November 13 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 63.0 | $1 \cdot 7$ | - | 61.3 | $62 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| December 11 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 66.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 63.9 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| YORKSHIRE AND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $3 \cdot 2$ | 66.0 |  | , | 65.0 | 61.0 | $3 \cdot 0$ |
| February 10 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | $65 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ |
| March 10 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 67.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | 66.9 | $63 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| April 14 | 3.4 | 82.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 5$ | 66-3 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| May 12 | 3.4 | $69 \cdot 8$ | 1.2 | - | 68.6 | $70 \cdot 0$ | 3.4 |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 9 \\ \\ \end{array}$ | 3.4 3.8 | 71.0 | 1.6 | 10. | $69 \cdot 3$ 74.9 | 73.7 79.0 | 3.6 3.8 |
| August 11 | 4.8 | 108.0 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 74.9 80.7 | 82.2 | 4.0 |
| September 8 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 108.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 85.6 | 86.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| October 9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | 0.2 | 90.4 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 4.4 |
| November 13 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 98.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | - | 94.9 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| December 11 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 102.6 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | 98.9 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |

[^85]Total, males and females

| Standard regions* | Unemployed |  |  |  | Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Percentage rate | Number | of which |  | Actual number | Seasonally adjusted $\ddagger$ |  |
|  |  |  | Schoolleavers | Adult students $\dagger$ |  | Number | Percentage rate |
|  | per cent. | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | per cent. |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $4 \cdot 3$ | 119.0 |  |  | 117.0 | 111.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| February 10 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 121.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | - | 120.6 | 116.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| March 10 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $123 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 10.0 | 122.6 | $118 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| April 14 | 4.7 | 147.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 16.0 | 127.5 | 124.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| May 12 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 134.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | - | $130 \cdot 8$ | 132.0 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| June 9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $136 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 131.9 | 137.2 | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| July 14 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 168.6 | 9.8 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $143 \cdot 1$ | $146 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Augusi 11 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 191.5 | 26.5 | $16 \cdot 8$ | 148.2 | 149.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| September 8 | 6. 2 | 191.0 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 153.8 | $154 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| October 9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 173.4 | 11.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 159.6 | 161.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| November 13 | 6.1 | 172.9 | $7 \cdot 5$ | , | $165 \cdot 3$ | $167 \cdot 4$ | 6.0 |
| December 11 | 6.3 | $178 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $171 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 0$ | 6.2 |
| NORTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | 5-2 | 68.0 |  |  | 67.0 | 63.0 | 4.7 |
| February 10 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | - | 67.6 | 64.7 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| March 10 | 5-1 | 67.9 | $0 \cdot 5$ | - | 67.4 | $65 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| April 14 | 5.2 | 78.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| May 12 | 5.2 | 70.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ | - | 68.4 | 70.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| June 9 | 5.4 | 72.0 | 3. 1 | 0.1 | 68.8 | $72 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } & 14 \\ \end{array}$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 87.3 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | 76.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| August 11 | 7.2 | 102.4 | 19.4 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| September 8 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 99.0 | 13.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 78.2 | $78 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { October } & 9 \\ \text { November } & 13\end{array}$ | 6.6 6.5 | 89.3 87.5 | $7 \cdot 1$ $4 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 80.9 | 81.3 | 6.1 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { November } \\ \text { December } & 11\end{array}$ | 6.5 6.6 | $87 \cdot 5$ $89 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 6$ $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 9$ $85 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 3$ $85 \cdot 3$ | 6-2 |
| WALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 § | $4 \cdot 7$ | 48.0 |  |  | $47 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| February 10 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 47.6 | 0.7 | - | 46.9 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| March 10 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 47.9 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $\overline{5}$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| April 14 <br> May 12 | 4.9 4.9 | 59.6 51.3 | $2 \cdot 2$ 1.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 48.9 | 47.9 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| June 9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 50.8 | 1.2 | - | 49.8 49.6 | 50.9 53.2 | 4.9 |
| July 14 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 65.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 7-2 | 49.6 54 | $53 \cdot 2$ 56.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ $5 \cdot 4$ |
| August 11 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | 7-1 | 57.6 | $58 \cdot 8$ | 5. 6 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { September } \\ \text { October } & 8\end{array}$ | 6.6 6.6 | 76.5 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 59.9 | 60.7 | 5.8 |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { October } & 9 \\ \text { November } & 13\end{array}$ | 6.6 6.8 | $70 \cdot 4$ $70 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 7$ | 1.2 | 64.1 67.1 | 64.2 | 6. 1 |
| Necember 11 | 6.8 7.0 | $70 \cdot 7$ $73 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot \overline{7}$ | $67 \cdot 1$ $69 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 2$ $69 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |
| SCOTLAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & 20 \S \\ \text { February } \\ 10\end{array}$ | 4.8 4.7 | 103.0 101.3 |  |  | 101.0 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } & 10 \\ \end{array}$ | $4 \cdot 7$ 4.5 | 101.3 98.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ $2 \cdot 2$ | - | 97.6 96.5 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| April 14 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 104.9 | 1. 6 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 96.5 95.6 | 91.9 | 4.2 |
| May 12 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 97.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | - | 95.7 | $93 \cdot 7$ 98.7 | 4.3 |
| $\begin{array}{lr}\text { June } & 9 \\ \text { July } & 14\end{array}$ | 4.6 | 101.6 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 97-1 | $103 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| July 14 <br> August 11 | 5.6 5.8 | 129.8 | 16.0 | 7-1 | $106 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| September 8 | 5.8 5.6 | 134.4 129.6 | 14.8 9.3 | 7. 4 | $112 \cdot 2$ | $112 \cdot 8$ | 5.2 |
| October 9 | $5 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 7$ | 129.6 125.8 | $9 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 6$ | 112.1 | 115.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| November 13 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 125.8 127.8 | 5.5 3.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 7$ $124 \cdot 1$ | $120 \cdot 6$ $125 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ $5 \cdot 8$ |
| December 11 | 6.0 | 131.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | - | 128.0 | $128 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 9$ |
| NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 20 | 6.7 | 34.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 9$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 10 \\ \text { March } & 10\end{array}$ | 6.5 6.4 | $34 \cdot 7$ $34 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | - | $33 \cdot 7$ | 30.9 32.4 | 5.8 6.1 |
| April $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 6.4 6.9 | 34.3 40.1 | 0.9 1.9 | $0 \cdot 1$ 3.3 | 33.3 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 |
| May $12$ | 7.0 | $40 \cdot 1$ $37 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 1.6 | 3-3 | $34 \cdot 9$ $35 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| June 9 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 38.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | $35 \cdot 7$ 36.0 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } & 14\end{array}$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 51.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 $5 \cdot 8$ | 36.0 38.8 | 37.5 38.7 | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| August 11 September 8 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 54.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 8$ 41.6 | $38 \cdot 7$ $41 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { September } \\ \text { October } & 8 \\ \end{array}$ | $9 \cdot 1$ 9.1 | 55.0 51.2 | 6.3 | 6. 4 | $41 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 4$ $42 \cdot 8$ | 7.8 8.0 |
| November 13 | $9 \cdot 1$ $9 \cdot 2$ | 51.2 48.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 44.3 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 8.5 |
| December 11 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 48. 4 | 3.4 2.9 | $0 \cdot \overline{2}$ | 45.4 | 45.8 | $8 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 45-8 | $8 \cdot 6$ |

Notes: For monthly regional percentage rates of unemployment from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 169, and appropriate Year Books.
See general notes to Table 93 .
See general notes to Table 93
Fhe denominators used in calculating the percentage rates are the June 1975 estimates of total employees (employed and unemployed)
*The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
†Adult students are persons aged 18 years or over, registered for temporary employment during vacation, at the end of which they intend to continue in to full-time education.
$\ddagger$ The seasonally adjusted series is calculated by a method described in an article on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 267 of the March 1976 issue. §Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, estimates were made for January 1975 based on simplified procedures.

| Standard regions | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974* | $1975 \dagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbers unemployed-averages of monthly counts (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MALES AND FEMALES |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 361.0 | $558 \cdot 8$ | $586 \cdot 0$ | $580 \cdot 9$ | $618 \cdot 0$ | $799 \cdot 1$ | $885 \cdot 5$ | 630-3 | 631.0 | 1,013 7 |
| Great Britain | $330 \cdot 9$ | 521.0 | 549.4 | 543.8 | $582 \cdot 2$ | 758.4 | $844 \cdot 1$ | $597 \cdot 9$ | $599 \cdot 7$ | 969 -6 |
| England | $242 \cdot 6$ | $400 \cdot 7$ | $429 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 3$ | $453 \cdot 6$ | $588 \cdot 6$ | $656 \cdot 6$ | $462 \cdot 6$ | $471 \cdot 8$ | 793.0 |
| South East | $75 \cdot 6$ | $127 \cdot 8$ | 128.6 | $122 \cdot 4$ | 126.6 | $153 \cdot 6$ | $162 \cdot 8$ | 114.0 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 215.1 |
| East Anglia | 8.6 23.6 | 12.4 33.2 | 12.2 33.2 | $12 \cdot 3$ 35.5 | 13.8 37 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 24.5 |
| South West West Midlands | $23 \cdot 6$ 19.3 | $33 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 5$ 40.8 | $37 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 5$ 67.1 | $47 \cdot 2$ $81 \cdot 3$ | 34.5 50.4 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 76.5 |
| East Midlands | $14 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | 26.3 | 27.4 | $31 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $81 \cdot 3$ | 50.4 29.8 | $33 \cdot 8$ | 98.1 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 23.4 | $39 \cdot 9$ | 51.5 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 9$ | 76.1 | 83.3 | 57.0 | $55 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 7$ $85 \cdot 5$ |
| North West | 43.8 | $69 \cdot 2$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | 111.1 | 137.3 | 102.4 | 98.8 | 154.9 |
| North | 33.7 | 51.7 | $60 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 6$ | 61.9 | $74 \cdot 8$ | 83.1 | $62 \cdot 1$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | 81.7 |
| Wales | 28.4 | 39.5 | 39.1 | $39 \cdot 1$ | 37-7 | $45 \cdot 1$ 124 | 50.0 | 36.4 | 39.5 | 61.5 |
| Scotland Northern Ireland | $59 \cdot 9$ $30 \cdot 1$ | $80 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 7$ $36 \cdot 6$ | $79 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 9$ $35 \cdot 7$ | 124.8 $40 \cdot 7$ | 137.5 41.4 | 98.9 32.4 | 88.4 | 115.4 |
| Northern Ireland | $30 \cdot 1$ | $37 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 1$ |

MALES

| United Kingdom | 281 - 8 | 447-7 | 488.1 | $490 \cdot 6$ | $522 \cdot 9$ | 671 - 1 | 735-6 | 522-8 | $523 \cdot 8$ | 798-7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | $259 \cdot 6$ | $420 \cdot 7$ | $460 \cdot 7$ | 461.9 | 495.3 | 639-8 | 705-1 | 499.4 | $500 \cdot 9$ | 767-9 |
| England | $194 \cdot 2$ | $330 \cdot 0$ | 366.4 | 366-2 | $390 \cdot 6$ | 502-8 | 555.9 | 391-7 | 397-8 | 645-1 |
| South East | $62 \cdot 1$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $133 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 178.3 |
| East Anglia | $7 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | 20.0 |
| South West | $18 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | 29.4 | $31 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 61.6 |
| West Midlands | $14 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | 68.4 | $41 \cdot 7$ |  | $77 \cdot 7$ |
| East Midlands | 11.8 | $19 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | 23.8 | 27.4 | $34 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 8$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $18 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 47-1 | 69.8 |
| North West | $34 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | $61 \cdot 9$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | 116.2 | 87.4 | $83 \cdot 7$ | $127 \cdot 0$ |
| North | $27 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 1$ | 69.0 | $51 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 8$ | 64.9 |
| Wales | 21.6 | $30 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 | $36 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 29-7 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 48.9 |
| Scotland | $43 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $108 \cdot 4$ | 77.9 | 70.9 | 88.1 |
| Northern Ireland | $22 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 23.4 | $22 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 8$ |

FEMALES

| United Kingdom | $79 \cdot 2$ | 111.1 | 98.0 | 90-3 | 95-1 | $128 \cdot 1$ | 149.9 | 107-5 | 107-2 | 215.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | 71-3 | 100-2 | 88-8 | $81 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 9$ | 118.6 | $139 \cdot 0$ | 98-5 | 98-8 | $201 \cdot 7$ |
| England | $48 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | $59 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 1$ | 85.8 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 0$ | $166 \cdot 1$ |
| South East | 13.5 | $19 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 16.4 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 42-3 |
| East Anglia | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 4.9 |
| South West | $5 \cdot 1$ | 6.6 | 6.0 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 7.9 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 16.3 |
| West Midlands | $4 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 8.6 |  | $23 \cdot 7$ |
| East Midlands | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 6.0 | 6.4 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 5-2 | $12 \cdot 3$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $4 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 5$ |
| North West | $9 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | 15.0 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 31.1 |
| North | 6.6 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 18.0 |
| Wales | 6. 8 | $9 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | 6. 6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 13.8 |
| Scotland | 16.0 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 1$ | 21.0 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 28.4 |
| Northern Ireland | $7 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 8-2 | $9 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | 8.9 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 3$ |

MALES AND FEMALES

| United Kingdom | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Great Britain | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.2 |
| England | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2-1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| South East | 0.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| East Anglia | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 2.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| South West | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| West Midlands | $0 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |  | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| East Midlands | 1.0 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.7 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| North West | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 5.5 |
| North | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 4.7 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 6.1 |
| Wales | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 4.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| Scotland | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| Northern Ireland | $5 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7-1 | 7-1 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8-2 | 6.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |

Notes: For statistics from 1949, see the Historical Abstract, Table 168, and appropriate Year Books.
The figures given above exclude the temporarily stopped in accordance with the recommendations of an Inter-Departmental Working Party on Unemployment Statistics (Cmnd. 5157). See the Gazette, November 1972, pages 971-973 (reprinted as Appendix K to the 1972 edition of the Year Book).

The denominator used in calculating the unemployment rates is the appropriate mid-year estimate of total employees (employed and unemployed). These estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on censuses of employment from 1971 onwards.
Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, figures for West Midlands are available only for nine months of 1974 and no average has been calculated.
Figures from 1974 relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D.
*The average numbers unemployed for 1974 are averages of eleven months for Great Britain and of twelve months for Northern Ireland. The figures shown for the United Kingdom are totals of the two averages for Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
$\dagger$ Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, figures for January 1975 for the regions of Great Britain are available in total but not separately for males and females. The separate averages for males and females for 1975 are based on twelve months for United Kingdom, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and on eleven months for regions.

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Numbers of unemployed persons and unemployment rates in certain local areas, quarterly, 1975

| Area | March 10 |  | June 9 |  | September 8 |  | December 11 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate |
| South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Greater London | 76,915 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 87,126 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 126,598 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 129,524 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| * Aldershot | 695 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 832 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1,288 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1,229 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Aylesbury | 498 | 1.2 | 649 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 982 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 940 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| Basingstoke | 587 | 1.5 | 825 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,257 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1,256 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| Bedford | 1,409 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,500 | $2 \cdot 3$ | . | . | 2,369 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| - Braintree | 771 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 904 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1,341 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,300 | 4.0 |
| - Brighton | 5,160 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 5,063 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 6,897 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 7.174 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| -Canterbury | 1,474 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1,329 | 3. 5 | 1,758 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 1,805 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Chatham | 2,601 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2,899 | 3.6 | 4,103 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3,995 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| - Chelmsford | 1,400 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.531 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2,192 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2,207 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| * Chichester | 1,361 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1,323 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1.824 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2,122 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Colchester | 1,264 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1,548 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,245 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2,200 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| -Crawley | 1,668 | 1.2 | 1,936 | 1.4 | 2,927 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2,802 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| - Eastbourne | 1,075 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 980 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,273 | 3.4 | 1,605 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| - Gravesend | 1,838 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1,894 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,997 | 4.5 | 2,992 | 4.5 |
| - Guildford | 1,056 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1,209 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2,035 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,743 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| - Harlow | 1,298 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1,424 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2,221 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 2,276 | 3.5 |
| * Hastings | 1,583 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1,635 | 3.9 | 2,082 | 5.0 | 2,404 | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| *Hertford | 309 | 0.8 | 326 | 0.9 | 670 | 1.8 | 680 | 1.8 |
| * High Wycombe | 1,076 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1,316 | 1.5 | 2,178 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1,945 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| *Letchworth | 605 | 1.4 | 933 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,405 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1,434 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| *Luton | 3,527 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 4,142 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 6,311 | 4.8 | 6,247 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Maidstone | 1,567 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,694 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2,415 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2,320 | 3.1 |
| *Newport, I.O.W. | 2,032 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1,489 | 4.0 | 1,963 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,998 | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| - Oxford | 3,417 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 4,340 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 8,429 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 8,213 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| -Portsmouth | 7,087 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 7,595 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 10,865 | 5.9 | 10,229 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Ramsgate | 1,218 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,231 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,541 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 1,897 | 6.4 |
| *Reading | 2,523 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 3,139 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 5,307 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 5,059 | 3.4 |
| *St. Albans | 1,094 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1,187 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2,058 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2,030 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| *Slough | 1,558 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1,994 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 3,034 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3,310 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| *Southampton | 5,267 | 3.0 | 5,305 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 7,674 | 4.4 | 8,283 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| -Southend-on-Sea | 8,011 | 4.4 | 9,127 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 12,258 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 11,470 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
| Stevenage | 575 | 1.5 | 825 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1,671 | 4.4 | 1,557 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| -Tunbridge Wells | 1,489 | 2.0 | 1,681 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2,409 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2,398 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| *Watford | 1,830 | 1.5 | 2,041 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 3,064 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3,175 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| *Weybridge | 1,286 | 1.5 | 1,548 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 2,578 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,307 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| *Worthing | 1,453 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,586 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,024 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 2,192 | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| East Anglia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cambridge | 1,227 | 1.6 | 1,234 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 2,092 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2,029 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Great Yarmouth | 1,593 | 4.4 | 1,204 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,342 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 2,408 | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| *lpswich | 2,409 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2,568 | 2.8 | 3,518 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3,827 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| Lowestoft | 955 | 3.4 | 1,053 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1,258 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1,386 | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| *Norwich | 3,580 | 3.0 | 3,574 | 3.0 | 4,949 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 5,301 | $4 \cdot 4$ |
| Peterborough | 1,571 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,813 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,514 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2,381 | 3.9 |
| South West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bath | 1,527 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1,737 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2,654 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 2,226 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| *Bournemouth | 6,324 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 5,915 | 4.9 | 7,499 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 9,070 | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| *Bristol | 10,178 | 3.2 | 11,408 | 3.6 | 16,764 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 15,506 | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| Cheltenham | 1,737 | 3.1 | 2,040 | 3.6 | 3,245 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 15,506 2,885 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| *Exeter | 2,282 | 3.4 | 2,311 | 3.4 | 3,245 3,457 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3,885 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| Gloucester | 1,505 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1,662 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2,750 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3,690 2,887 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| *Plymouth | 5,784 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 6,138 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 8,153 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 7,887 <br> 1,740 | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| *Salisbury | 1,131 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1,259 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,802 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1,740 | 4.5 |
| Swindon | 2,746 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 3,424 | 4.5 | 5,345 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 4,625 | 6.1 |
| Taunton | 972 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1,005 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,463 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1,550 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| -Torbay | 5,099 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 4,202 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 5,038 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6,985 | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| *West Wiltshire <br> *Yeovil | 1,053 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1,353 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,968 | 3.7 | 1,736 | 3.3 |
| *Yeovil | 924 | 2.4 | 945 | 2.5 | 1,374 | 3.6 | 1,418 | 3.7 |


| Area | March 10 |  | June 9 |  | September 8 |  | December 11 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate |
| West Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Birmingham | 23,960 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 29,988 | 4.4 | 47,481 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 45,316 | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| Burton-upon-Trent | 896 | 2.5 | 986 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,713 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1,344 | 3.7 |
| Cannock | 1,119 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 1,255 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 2,016 | 7.9 | 1,823 | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| * Coventry | 8,811 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 10,785 | 4.4 | 17,510 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 15,154 | 6.2 |
| * Dudley | 3,122 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 4,049 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 6,807 | 4.3 | 5,829 | 3.7 |
| Hereford | 985 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1,116 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1,518 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1,595 | 4.5 |
| *Kidderminster | 858 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,063 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,683 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,595 | 3.9 |
| Leamington | 1,195 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1,442 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 2,608 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2,244 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| * Oakengates | 2,107 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 2,249 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3,390 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 3,416 | 7.6 |
| Redditch | 736 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 916 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1,590 | 5.2 | 1,553 | 5.0 |
| Rugby | 617 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 774 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1,431 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 1,118 | 3.6 |
| Shrewsbury | 1,179 | 3.0 | 1,174 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 1,752 | 4.5 | 1,630 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| *Stafford | 969 | 1.9 | 1,166 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2,058 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,567 | 3.1 |
| - Stoke-on-Trent | 3,991 | 1.9 | 4,790 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 8,056 | 3.9 | 6,935 | 3.4 |
| *Tamworth | 1,271 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 1,549 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 2,487 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 2,248 | 6.8 |
| *Walsall | 3,288 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4,179 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 6,971 | 5.5 | 5,857 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| *West Bromwich | 2,531 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3,383 | 2.5 | 5,981 | 4.4 | 5,737 | $4 \cdot 2$ |
| *Wolverhampton | 4,297 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 5,385 | 3.9 | 8,898 | 6.4 | 8,597 | 6.2 |
| Worcester | 1,385 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,639 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2,387 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1,909 | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| East Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Chesterfield | 2,739 | 3.5 | 2,937 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4,615 | 5.9 | 3,893 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| Coalville | 486 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 506 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 700 | 2.2 | 683 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Corby | 1,016 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,183 | 3.9 | 1.606 | 5-3 | 1,707 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Derby | 2,980 | 2.4 | 3,480 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 5,084 | 4.1 | 4,374 | 3.5 |
| Kettering | 647 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 723 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 949 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1,008 | 3.4 |
| Leicester | 8,199 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 8,848 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 13,018 | 5.8 | 12,065 | 5.4 |
| Lincoln | 1,958 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2,192 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3,163 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2,759 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Loughborough | 745 | 1.8 | 825 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1,504 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1,380 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Mansfield | 1,707 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,738 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 2,801 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2,514 | 4.0 |
| *Northampton | 1,754 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2,020 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2,910 | 3.4 | 2,703 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| *Nottingham | 8,992 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 10,053 | 3.5 | 14,368 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 13,393 | 4.6 |
| Sutton-in-Ashfield | 998 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,064 | 3.5 | 1,339 | 4.5 | 1,204 | 4.0 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Barnsley | 2,763 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3,034 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 4,902 | 6. 5 | 4,596 | 6.1 |
| * Bradford | 5,577 | 3.4 | 6,431 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 9,905 | 6.0 | 8,987 | 5.5 |
| * Castleford | 2,267 | 3.8 | 2,427 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3,499 | 5.9 | 3,346 | 5.6 |
| * Dewsbury | 2,057 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 2,152 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 2,835 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3,147 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| *Doncaster | 4,834 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 4,945 | 4.8 | 7,539 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 6,337 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| Grimsby | 3,337 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 3,456 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4,594 | 6.4 | 4,822 | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| *Halifax | 1,311 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,326 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2,189 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2,437 | 4.0 |
| Harrogate | 736 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 720 | 2.2 | 1,162 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1,059 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Huddersfield | 1,881 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1,999 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3,954 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3,244 | 3.6 |
| *Hull | 10,143 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 10,555 | 5.9 | 14,044 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 13,573 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Keighley | 951 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,111 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1,692 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 1,463 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| - Leeds | 8,918 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 9,807 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 14,735 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 14,582 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| *Mexborough | 1,669 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1,749 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 2,754 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 2,444 | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| Rotherham | 1,893 | 3.5 | 2,184 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3,923 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 3,427 | 6.4 |
| *Scunthorpe | 1,514 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1,697 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 2,569 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 2,378 | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| *Sheffield | 5,766 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 6,757 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 11,851 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 10,716 | 3.8 |
| Wakefield | 1,269 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1,346 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2,209 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2,069 | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| York | 2,233 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2,182 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3,551 | 4.4 | 2,945 | $3 \cdot 6$ |

[^86]| Area | March 10 |  | June 9 |  | September 8 |  | December 11 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate |
| North West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Accrington | 734 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 966 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1,544 | 5.2 | 1,606 | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| *Ashton-under-Lyne | 2,709 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3,045 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4,834 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4,248 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
| *Blackburn | 1,942 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,521 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 4,210 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 4,100 | 6.1 |
| *Blackpool | 5,882 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 4,767 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 5,589 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 7,691 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| *Bolton | 2,884 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3,545 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 5,690 | 5.3 | 4,789 | 4.5 |
| * Burnley | 1,474 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1,754 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 2,538 | 5. 5 | 2,431 | $5 \cdot 3$ |
| *Bury | 1,403 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1,767 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,736 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2,423 | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| Chester | 1,888 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2,405 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 3,481 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 3,037 | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| * Crewe | 1,279 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,370 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 2,259 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1,738 | $3 \cdot 5$ |
| *Lancaster | 2,658 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 2,549 | 5. 5 | 3,326 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 3,608 | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| *Leigh | 1,449 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1,701 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 2,392 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 2,029 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| *Liverpool | 47,647 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 53,232 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 69,392 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 65,675 | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| *Manchester | 24,129 | 3.4 | 26,175 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 38,416 | 5.4 | 34,654 | 4.9 |
| *Nelson | 732 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 868 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1,376 | 5.4 | 1,222 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| *Northwich | 1,428 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1,485 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,932 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1,805 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| * Oldham | 2,375 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2,731 | 3.4 | 4,072 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3,897 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| * Preston | 4,276 | 3.0 | 4,572 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 7,143 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 6,155 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| *Rochdale | 1,937 | 3.8 | 2,272 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 3,190 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 3,032 | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| Southport | 1,945 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1,784 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 2,813 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 2,600 | 8.5 |
| St. Helens | 3,105 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 3,612 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 5,421 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 4,873 | 8.4 |
| *Warrington | 2,351 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 2,648 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4,027 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3,439 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| *Widnes | 2,492 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3,002 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 4,124 | 8.0 | 3,929 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| *Wigan | 3,155 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 3,427 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 5,108 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 4,791 | 6.6 |
| North |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Bishop Auckland | 2,588 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,725 | 5-6 | 3,751 | 7.8 | 3,781 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| Carlisle | $1,669$ | 3.4 | 1,529 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2,479 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 2,390 | 4.9 |
| *Chester-le-Street | 2,422 | 6.1 | 2,427 | 6.2 | 3,073 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 2,944 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| * Consett | 1,942 | 6.5 | 2,117 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 2,791 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 2,543 | 8.5 |
| *Darlington | 1,816 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2,217 | 3.7 | 3,178 | 5.4 | 2,726 | 4.0 |
| Durham | 1,214 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1,532 | 4.4 | 2,225 | 6.4 | 1,969 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| * Furness | 1,524 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1,711 | 3.9 | 2,271 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 1,969 | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| * Hartlepool | 2,151 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 2,503 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 3,561 | 8.4 | 3,169 | 7.6 |
| *Peteriee | 1,776 | 7-1 | 1,883 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 2,458 | 9.9 | 2,112 | 8.5 |
| *Sunderland | 9,204 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 9,595 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 12,377 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 11,662 | 9.9 |
| *Teesside | 9,236 | 4.4 | 10,783 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 14,795 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 13,111 | 6.2 |
| *Tyneside | 23,333 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 24,005 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 33,678 | 8.1 | 29,298 | 7-0 |
| *Workington | 1,517 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 1,710 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 2,294 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 2,189 | $7 \cdot 1$ |
| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| * Bargoed | 1,662 | 6.7 | 1,835 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 3,044 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 2,793 | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| *Cardiff | 7,126 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 7,922 | 4.0 | 11,614 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 10,813 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| *Ebbw Vale | 1,685 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 1,948 | 6.5 | 3,176 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 3,025 | $10 \cdot 0$ |
| *Llanelli | 709 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 931 | 3.0 | 1,982 | 6.4 | 1,704 | 5.5 |
| *Neath | 911 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 1,033 | 4.0 | 1,742 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 1,414 | 5.4 |
| *Newport | 2,435 | 3.0 | 2,934 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4,992 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 4,599 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| * Pontypool | 1,857 | 4.0 | 1,994 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3,456 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 3,111 | 6.8 |
| *Pontypridd | 3,164 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3,723 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5,365 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 4,896 | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| * Port Talbot | 2,443 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3,045 | 4.0 | 4,784 | 6.2 | 4,360 | 6.7 |
| *Shotton | 1,747 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 2,070 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3,163 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 3,050 | 7.6 |
| *Swansea | 3,617 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 3,886 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 5,744 | 6.2 | 5,156 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| *Wrexham | 3,116 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 3,362 | 8.0 | 4,598 | 11.0 | 3,963 | 9.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Area | March 10 |  | June 9 |  | September 8 |  | December 11 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate | Total (exc. temporarily stopped) | Percentage rate |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Aberdeen | 1,781 | 1.6 | 1,897 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2,526 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2,776 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| - Ayr | 2,102 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 2,167 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 2,682 | 6.2 | 3,005 | 7.0 |
| - Bathgate | 2,362 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2,542 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 2,895 | 6.7 | 2,906 | 6.7 |
| * Dumbarton | 1,796 | 6.1 | 1,864 | 6.4 | 2,254 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 2,255 | $7 \cdot 7$ |
| *Dumfries | 1,333 | 4.4 | 1,190 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1,664 | 5.4 | 1,988 | 6.5 |
| Dundee | 4,347 | 4.6 | 4,612 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6,236 | 6.6 | 6,489 | 6.8 |
| - Dunfermline | 2,154 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 2,238 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2,770 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 2,743 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| *Edinburgh | 10,156 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 10,418 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 13,322 | 4.9 | 12,879 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| *Falkirk | 2,434 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 2,633 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3,575 | 5.5 | 3,492 | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| * Glasgow | 29,719 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 30,146 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 37,377 | 6.8 | 36,503 | 6.7 |
| * Greenock | 2,434 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 2,551 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 3,342 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 3,171 | 6.7 |
| Hawick | 407 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 494 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 625 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 636 | 4.0 |
| *Highlands and Islands | 5,299 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4,547 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6,189 | 6.3 | 7,440 | $7 \cdot 5$ |
| *Irvine | 1,991 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 2,188 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 3,179 | 8.5 | 3,080 | 8.2 |
| *Kilmarnock | 1,480 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,729 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 2,191 | 6.1 | 2,182 | 6.0 |
| *Kirkcaldy | 2,648 | 4.4 | 2,941 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 3,747 | 6.2 | 3,786 | 6.3 |
| *North Lanarkshire | 10,680 | 6. 0 | 11,432 | 6.5 | 14,718 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 13,891 | $7 \cdot 8$ |
| - Paisley | 2,959 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 3,436 | 4.0 | 4,491 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 4,010 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| * Perth | 1,030 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 947 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,081 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1,431 | 3.9 |
| - Stirling | 2,075 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 2,018 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 2,609 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 2,816 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| NORTHERN IRELAND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Armagh | 1,089 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 1,180 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 1,589 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 1,380 | $13 \cdot 2$ |
| * Ballymena | 1,125 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1,232 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 4,132 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 3,685 | 8.3 |
| - Belfast | 9,028 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 11,025 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 21,201 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 18,727 | 6.4 |
| - Coleraine | 1,230 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 1,122 | 8.0 | 3,202 | $14 \cdot 5$ | 2,878 | 13.0 |
| Cookstown | 805 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 703 | 11.4 | 963 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 957 | 18.2 |
| - Craigavon | 1,642 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 1,762 | 5.9 | 3,364 | 8.4 | 2,904 | $7 \cdot 3$ |
| - Downpatrick | 384 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 451 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 1,773 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 1,489 | $10 \cdot 6$ |
| Dungannon | 1,685 | 14.6 | 1,771 | 15.0 | 2,357 | 24.0 | 1,993 | $20 \cdot 3$ |
| Enniskillen | 1,582 | 11.4 | 1,861 | 13.1 | 2,603 | 19.8 | 2,126 | $16 \cdot 2$ |
| *Londonderry | 3,423 | 11.2 | 3,800 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 5,899 | 16.0 | 5,207 | 14.1 |
| Newry | 2,962 | 16.8 | 2,967 | 16.4 | 3,808 | 26.2 | 3,575 | 24.6 |
| Omagh | 1,237 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 1,344 | 14.0 | 1,735 | 16.7 | 1,429 | 13.8 |
| Strabane | 1,503 | 15.5 | 1,892 | $19 \cdot 1$ | 2,351 | 29.5 | 2,098 | 26.3 |

Notes: The percentage rates of unemployment represent the numbers of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated number of employees (employed and unemployed) based on the Census of Employment at mid-1973.
*These areas consist of local employment offices and their connected youth employment service careers offices forming the smallest group which had to be aggregated before a meaningful percentage rate could be calculated. The areas are normally described by the name of the main town within them. A list of the local employment offices within each group is given in Appendix E .

| Potal | Percentage <br> rate | Counties (By region)* | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Counties (By region)* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Porcentage |
| rate |  |  |  |

[^87]| Industry Order <br> (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West <br> Mid- <br> lands | East <br> Mid- <br> lands | Yorks \& Humberside | North West | North |  |  |  |  |

## ON BERS UNEMPLOYED

Total, males and females

Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
rotal, all industries and services (unadjusted)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
EX-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry

## Males

Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)

> I. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence

Ex-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}224,858 & 23,992 & 77,880 & 107,838 & 62,359 & 88,662 & 168,640 & 87,275 & 65,005 & 129,836 & 51,525 \\ 1,087,870\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}227,830 & 24,699 & 77,769108,030 & 62,151 & 89,174168,206 & 88,001 & 64,922 & 131,404 & 51,720 & 1,093,906\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\mathbf{8 6 , 2 9 3} & 10,170 & 30,564 & 55,014 & 28,775 & 40,100 & 73,965 & 42,818 & 29,884 & 56,173 & 20,679 & 474,435\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}53,275 & 6,320 & 16,545 & 41,610 & 18,180 & 24,492 & 45,931 & 21,647 & 14,549 & 31,905 & 10,295 & 284,749\end{array}$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2,364 | 1,557 | 1,699 | 992 | 1,079 | 2,277 | 958 | 833 | 1,015 | 2,679 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 6 1 9}$ |
| 258 | 84 | 491 | 1,215 | 2,181 | 2,222 | 755 | 4,521 | 1,675 | 2,462 | 145 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 0 0 9}$ |
| 4,697 | 1,271 | 2,467 | 2,159 | 1,710 | 3,057 | 6,034 | 2,064 | 1,132 | 5,418 | 1,672 | $\mathbf{3 1 , 6 8 1}$ |
| 493 | 29 | 76 | 51 | 54 | 139 | 323 | 69 | 120 | 110 | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 8 6}$ |
| 2,856 | 236 | 609 | 812 | 771 | 974 | 2,958 | 1,620 | 671 | 1,024 | 172 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 0 3}$ |
| 1,468 | 162 | 416 | 3,970 | 1,181 | 2,833 | 2,045 | 2,650 | 2,369 | 2,517 | 130 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 7 4 1}$ |
| 6,598 | 794 | 2,738 | 4,133 | 3,797 | 3,341 | 4,739 | 2,462 | 1,671 | 3,785 | 758 | $\mathbf{3 4 , 8 1 6}$ |
| 1,252 | 90 | 535 | 250 | 111 | 149 | 267 | 131 | 114 | 696 | 89 | $\mathbf{3 , 6 8 4}$ |
| 6,091 | 803 | 1,688 | 2,733 | 1,000 | 860 | 3,581 | 2,364 | 1,060 | 2,778 | 901 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 8 5 9}$ |
| 1,316 | 147 | 545 | 60 | 60 | 475 | 1,070 | 2,232 | 210 | 1,409 | $\mathbf{2 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 7 9 3}$ |
| 5,159 | 448 | 1,417 | 7,818 | 1,053 | 1,355 | 3,676 | 670 | 1,265 | 780 | 208 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 8 4 9}$ |
| 4,840 | 320 | 1,067 | 11,492 | 1,187 | 2,590 | 4,023 | 942 | 1,422 | 2,025 | 400 | $\mathbf{3 0 , 3 0 8}$ |
| 1,259 | 158 | 631 | 1,337 | 2,957 | 3,737 | 5,705 | 1,427 | 818 | 3,870 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 0 1 7}$ |
| 456 | 45 | 158 | 201 | 213 | 159 | 481 | 139 | 157 | 239 | 54 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 0 2}$ |
| 2,510 | 265 | 595 | 877 | 1,318 | 1,047 | 1,814 | 1,467 | 736 | 1,908 | 2,030 | $\mathbf{1 4 , 5 6 7}$ |
| 1,550 | 313 | 465 | 2,072 | 634 | 1,216 | 2,319 | 1,063 | 706 | 1,451 | 369 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 5 8}$ |
| 3,248 | 353 | 946 | 824 | 613 | 1,044 | 1,735 | 800 | 460 | 1,309 | 299 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 3 1}$ |
| 5,731 | 419 | 1,171 | 891 | 613 | 761 | 2,407 | 696 | 504 | 1,440 | 323 | $\mathbf{1 4 , 9 5 6}$ |
| 3,751 | 467 | 1,021 | 1,930 | 908 | 755 | 2,754 | 851 | 1,134 | 1,146 | 481 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 1 9 8}$ |
| 30,841 | 3,583 | 12,852 | 11,640 | 7,993 | 12,851 | 26,333 | 16,099 | 13,288 | 21,257 | 10,125 | $\mathbf{1 6 6 , 8 6 2}$ |
| 1,919 | 183 | 676 | 549 | 421 | 535 | 946 | 551 | 372 | 549 | 114 | $\mathbf{6}, 815$ |
| 13,103 | 1,263 | 3,651 | 2,910 | 1,955 | 3,490 | 8,669 | 3,218 | 2,530 | 5,346 | 1,584 | $\mathbf{4 7 , 7 1 9}$ |
| 21,500 | 2,216 | 7,230 | 7,836 | 4,676 | 7,077 | 16,055 | 6,346 | 4,793 | 10,323 | 3,492 | $\mathbf{9 1 , 5 4 4}$ |
| 9,166 | 609 | 2,117 | 1,665 | 951 | 1,125 | 2,885 | 894 | 865 | 1,854 | 4447 | $\mathbf{2 2 , 5 7 8}$ |
| 8,904 | 966 | 3,224 | 2,392 | 1,585 | 2,045 | 3,684 | 1,771 | 1,598 | 3,352 | 1,941 | $\mathbf{3 1 , 4 6 2}$ |
| 24,258 | 2,110 | 7,906 | 7,166 | 4,271 | 5,778 | 12,751 | 6,010 | 4,227 | 9,824 | 2,705 | $\mathbf{8 7 , 0 0 6}$ |
| 11,568 | 1,250 | 4,496 | 3,221 | 2,214 | 3,334 | 5,719 | 3,141 | 2,519 | 6,032 | 2,183 | $\mathbf{4 5 , 6 7 7}$ |
| 489 | 169 | 523 | 104 | 202 | 642 | 178 | 171 | 82 | 272 | 121 | $\mathbf{2 , 9 5 3}$ |
| 50,185 | 4,389 | 16,359 | 26,730 | 16,443 | 23,306 | 43,342 | 22,799 | 17,409 | 35,549 | 16,402 | $\mathbf{2 7 2 , 9 1 3}$ |


| 181,733 | 19,150 | 61,762 | 81,660 | 48,056 | 70,032 | 133,816 | 66,922 | 49,789 | 96,774 | 34,571 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 184,366 | 19,729 | 61,716 | 81,812 | 47,990 | $70,444133,698$ | 67,461 | 49,831 | 97,893 | 34,628 | 849,568 |
| 77,354 | 8,933 | 27,593 | 46,700 | 24,934 | 35,583 | 65,880 | 37,910 | 26,628 | 46,124 | 15,760 |
| 413,399 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 44,823 | 5,140 | 13,759 | 33,512 | 14,441 | 20,152 | 38,176 | 16,964 | 11,450 | 22,209 | 5,532 | $\mathbf{2 2 6 , 1 5 8}$


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2,103 | 1,391 | 1,533 | 907 | 957 | 2,146 | 876 | 776 | 948 | 2,475 | 2,099 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 2 1 1}$ |
| 253 | 82 | 480 | 1,210 | 2,169 | 2,200 | 736 | 4,499 | 1,654 | 2,434 | 139 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 8 5 6}$ |
| 3,872 | 996 | 1,922 | 1,686 | 1,367 | 2,325 | 4,745 | 1,459 | 834 | 3,611 | 1,030 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 8 4 7}$ |
| 456 | 28 | 70 | 40 | 53 | 135 | 301 | 67 | 111 | 95 | 19 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 7 5}$ |
| 2,261 | 188 | 505 | 651 | 650 | 822 | 2,439 | 1,421 | 533 | 754 | 140 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 6 4}$ |
| 1,368 | 157 | 379 | 3,644 | 1,133 | 2,693 | 1,925 | 2,539 | 2,295 | 2,350 | 120 | $\mathbf{1 8}, 603$ |
| 5,954 | 730 | 2,437 | 3,584 | 3,375 | 3,021 | 4,354 | 2,284 | 1,425 | 3,315 | 635 | $\mathbf{3 1 , 1 1 4}$ |
| 1,007 | 70 | 435 | 169 | 87 | 125 | 213 | 82 | 86 | 240 | 38 | $\mathbf{2 , 5 5 2}$ |
| 4,566 | 508 | 1,236 | 1,930 | 662 | 543 | 2,787 | 1,472 | 623 | 1,145 | 370 | $\mathbf{1 5 , 8 4 2}$ |
| 1,282 | 144 | 533 | 52 | 59 | 465 | 1,056 | 2,170 | 208 | 1,369 | 264 | $\mathbf{7 , 6 0 2}$ |
| 4,844 | 419 | 1,341 | 7,101 | 974 | 1,258 | 3,490 | 593 | 1,059 | 659 | 178 | $\mathbf{2 1 , 9 1 6}$ |
| 4,235 | 295 | 948 | 8,855 | 1,043 | 2,154 | 3,505 | 818 | 1,139 | 1,661 | $\mathbf{2 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 9 3 1}$ |
| 1,018 | 120 | 506 | 923 | 1,916 | 2,957 | 4,566 | 1,006 | 644 | 2,270 | 1,053 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 7 9}$ |
| 350 | 34 | 125 | 122 | 178 | 126 | 375 | 89 | 126 | 177 | 39 | $\mathbf{1 , 7 4 1}$ |
| 1,438 | 142 | 295 | 272 | 663 | 362 | 733 | 256 | 209 | 336 | $\mathbf{2 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 8}$ |
| 1,384 | 290 | 404 | 1,726 | 576 | 1,095 | 2,062 | 956 | 626 | 1,341 | 325 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 7 8 5}$ |
| 2,979 | 328 | 838 | 708 | 561 | 952 | 1,532 | 729 | 403 | 1,195 | 267 | $\mathbf{1 0 , 4 9 2}$ |
| 4,814 | 326 | 943 | 600 | 449 | 561 | 1,816 | 410 | 356 | 872 | 175 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 3 2 2}$ |
| 2,995 | 365 | 842 | 1,449 | 695 | 558 | 2,277 | 613 | 773 | 819 | 369 | $\mathbf{1 1 , 7 5 5}$ |
| 30,495 | 3,540 | 12,713 | 11,475 | 7,923 | 12,734 | 26,103 | 15,946 | 13,194 | 21,015 | 10,006 | $\mathbf{1 6 5 , 1 4 4}$ |
| 1,783 | 171 | 641 | 503 | 401 | 497 | 865 | 501 | 330 | 466 | 83 | $\mathbf{6 , 2 4 1}$ |
| 12,117 | 1,185 | 3,455 | 2,655 | 1,803 | 3,303 | 8,183 | 3,019 | 2,387 | 4,804 | 1,436 | $\mathbf{4 4 , 3 4 7}$ |
| 15,943 | 1,535 | 5,108 | 5,007 | 3,278 | 4,997 | 11,112 | 3,826 | 3,209 | 6,541 | 1,936 | $\mathbf{6 2 , 4 9 2}$ |
| 7,078 | 478 | 1,655 | 1,133 | 693 | 848 | 2,199 | 5997 | 648 | 1,336 | $\mathbf{2 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 0 0}$ |
| 5,875 | 615 | 1,984 | 1,351 | 999 | 1,136 | 2,208 | 904 | 853 | 1,616 | 634 | $\mathbf{1 8 , 1 7 5}$ |
| 18,345 | 1,525 | 5,452 | 4,842 | 2,966 | 4,093 | 9,401 | 3,942 | 2,832 | 6,344 | 1,567 | $\mathbf{6 1 , 3 0 9}$ |
| 9,840 | 1,071 | 3,919 | 2,672 | 1,847 | 2,890 | 4,855 | 2,560 | 2,001 | 4,962 | 1,628 | $\mathbf{3 8 , 2 4 5}$ |
| 469 | 160 | 485 | 997 | 174 | 244 | 168 | 165 | 76 | 243 | 85 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 6 6}$ |
| 35,242 | 2,836 | 10,532 | 16,448 | 10,339 | 15,204 | 28,816 | 13,762 | 10,249 | 23,448 | 9,248 | $\mathbf{1 7 6 , 1 2 4}$ |

[^88]Figures for January 1975, which would have been shown in this table, are not available because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.
*The adjusted total is obtained by taking into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. All other figures in this table are unadjusted.

# 97 

Numbers of unemployed persons, excluding school-leavers and adult students*, by broad industrial Groups, annually, 1965-1975 and monthly, July 1974-December 1975


Notes: Classified by industry in which last employed. For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 173.
The figures between 1960 and May 1969 were compiled using the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification. The figures from June 1969 onwards were comwith those for earlier periods.
*See article on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 267 of the March 1976 issue,
†The 'All industries and services' figures before October 1975 are adjusted to take into account amendments - in respect of the numbers unemployed on the statistical date -俍
$\ddagger$ Excluding MLH's 884-888 (Catering, hotels, etc.) and including persons (other than adult students registered for temporary work) aged 18 years and over not classified by
industry.
§All the figures for 1974 , and the industry figures in columns (2) to (9) for 1975 , are averages of eleven months.
||Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count was made for December 1974, the figures for October and November 1974 include
estimates, and no industrial analysis is available for January 1975. The figures for'All industries and services' for January 1975 are estimates, calculated by simplified procedures.
TFrom October 1975 the day of the count of unemployed was changed from Monday to Thursday.

Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

Great Britain
Males $\quad$ Females Total

United Kingdom
Males Females Total

MARCH 10

| Total, all industries and services (adjusted*) | 632,777 | 135,646 | 768,423 | 657,735 | 144,956 | 802,691 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, all industries and services (unadjusted) | 639,408 | 137,282 | 776,690 | 664,518 | 146,666 | 811,184 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 347,053 | 45,462 | 392,515 | 361,470 | 49,510 | 410,980 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders IIIXIX) | 184,006 | 43,513 | 227,519 | 188,887 | 47,419 | 236,306 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry Fishing | $\mathbf{1 4 , 4 8 7}$ 10,834 500 3,153 | 1,275 1,249 15 11 | 15,762 12,083 515 3,164 | $\mathbf{1 6 , 2 4 5}$ 12,409 539 3,297 | 1,341 1,312 16 13 | 17,586 13,721 5655 3,310 |
| Mining and quarrying Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Petroleum and natural gas Other mining and quarrying | $\mathbf{1 5 , 3 5 0}$ 13,791 609 340 287 323 | 171 106 20 13 13 19 | 15,521 13,897 629 353 300 342 | 15,489 13,794 708 3688 288 331 | 175 106 21 14 13 21 | 15,664 13,900 729 382 301 352 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 20,961 | 6,222 | 27,183 | 21,988 | 6,798 | 28,786 |
| Grain milling | 581 | 43 | 624 | 21,933 | 6,52 | 28,785 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | 4,707 | 949 | 5,656 | 5,059 | 1,003 | 6,062 |
| Biscuits | 674 | 417 | 1,091 | 685 | 420 | 1,105 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 3,115 | 1,168 | 4,283 | 3,308 | 1,238 | 4,546 |
| Milk and milk products | 1,315 | 298 | 1,613 | 1,414 | 361 | 1,775 |
| Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 729 | 109 | 838 | 731 | 109 | 840 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery Fruit and vegetable products | 1,448 | 719 | 2,167 | 1,460 | 728 | 2,188 |
| Animal and poultry foods | 1,324 | 151 | 2,484 | 1,565 1,423 | 1,029 179 | 2,594 $\mathbf{1 , 6 0 2}$ |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 347 | 20 | 367 | 351 | 21 | 372 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | 763 | 284 | 1,047 | 769 | 290 | 1,059 |
| Brewing and malting | 1,746 | 165 | 1,911 | 1,775 | 172 | 1,947 |
| Soft drinks | 1,391 | 287 | 1,678 | 1,446 | 298 | 1,744 |
| Other drink industries | 631 674 | 411 233 | 1,042 907 | 644 725 | 413 | 1,057 |
|  |  |  | 907 | 725 | 485 | 1,210 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 1,227 | 88 | 1,315 | 1,243 | 92 | 1,335 |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | 197 | 3 | 200 | 198 | 3 | 201 |
| Mineral oil refining | 925 | 71 | 996 | 939 | 74 | 1,013 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 105 | 14 | 119 | 106 | 15 | 121 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 8,907 | 1,995 | 10,902 | 9,015 | 2,023 | 11,038 |
| General chemicals | 3,124 | 390 | 3,514 | 3,148 | 393 | 3,541 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | 885 | 416 | 1,301 | 896 | 420 | 1,316 |
| Toilet preparations | 343 | 336 | 679 | 348 | 340 | 688 |
| Paint | 837 | 95 | 932 | 850 | 96 | 946 |
| Soap and detergents | 489 | 157 | 646 | 489 | 160 | 649 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 1,633 | 221 | 1,854 | 1,646 | 222 | 1,868 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 297 | 26 | 323 | 300 | 26 | 326 |
| Fertilizers | 248 | 24 | 272 | 274 | 30 | 304 |
| Other chemical industries | 1,051 | 330 | 1,381 | 1,064 | 336 | 1,400 |
| Metal manufacture | 14,807 | 904 | 15,711 | 14,909 | 916 | 15,825 |
| Iron and steel (general) | 6,987 | 298 | 7,285 | 7,017 | 300 | 7,317 |
| Steel tubes | 1,125 | 74 | 1,199 | 1,131 | 74 | 1,205 |
| Iron castings, etc. | 3,130 | 176 | 3,306 | 3,179 | 177 | 3,356 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 1,467 | 144 | 1,611 | 1,472 | 147 | 1,619 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 1,206 | 115 | 1,321 | 1,211 | 118 | 1,329 |
| Other base metals | 892 | 97 | 989 | 899 | 100 | 999 |
| Mechanical engineering | 25,383 | 3,054 | 28,437 | 25,954 | 3,166 | 29,120 |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 835 | 68 | 903 | 852 | 71 | 923 |
| Metal-working machine tools | 1,367 | 143 | 1,510 | 1,382 | 143 | 1,525 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 1,357 | 193 | 1,550 | 1,374 | 196 | 1,570 |
| Industrial engines | 499 | 55 | 554 | 507 | 55 | 562 |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 1,187 | 84 | 1,271 | 1,319 | 101 | 1,420 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 630 | 46 | 676 | 637 | 47 | 684 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 1,184 | 115 | 1,299 | 1,210 | 117 | 1,327 |
| Office machinery | 1,592 | 625 | 2,217 | 1,642 | 663 | 2,305 |
| Other machinery | 7,262 | 837 | 8,099 | 7,433 | 857 | 8,290 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 4,306 | 216 | 4,522 | 4,371 | 222 | 4,593 |
| Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 291 4.873 | 32 640 | 323 5,513 | 294 4.933 | 32 662 | 326 5,595 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 4,873 | 640 | 5,513 | 4,933 | 662 | 5,595 |
| Instrument engineering | 1,916 | 872 | 2,788 | 1,947 | 916 | 2,863 |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 219 | 52 | 271 | 219 | 54 | 273 |
| Watches and clocks | 219 | 249 | 468 | 219 | 255 | 474 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 364 | 170 | 534 | +383 | 201 | 584 1.532 |
| Scientif.c and industrial instruments and systems | 1,114 | 401 | 1,515 | 1,126 | 406 | 1,532 |
| Electrical engineering | 13,465 | 6,254 | 19,719 | 13,666 | 6,613 | 20,279 |
| Electrical machinery | 2,323 | 516 | 2,839 | 2,354 | 535 | 2,889 |
| Insulated wires and cables | 809 | 218 | 1,027 | 839 | 230 | 1,069 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1,085 | 586 | 1,671 | 1,117 | 717 | 1,834 |
| Radio and electronic components | 2,646 | 1,545 | 4,191 | 2,668 | 1,626 | 4,294 |

[^89]Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

Great Britain
United Kingdom

| Males Total | Females Males Females |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Total

## MARCH 10 (continued)

Electrical engineering (continued) Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equip-
Electronic
Rad
Ele
Other
S
S
M

Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Shipbuilding and ship repairing
Marine engineering

## Vehicles

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Hosie
Lace
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries
Leather, leather goods and fur
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery
Leather goods
1,041
626
626
1.028
1,028
1,818
1,818
2,089

## 6,987

6,389
598
14,513
811
353
315
690
1,220
171
151
20
1,476
19
1,097
89
216
31
24
3,985
187
90
141
184
213
236
263
2,671

1,852
979
1,343
2,508
$\mathbf{3 , 3 0 9}$
$\mathbf{7 , 1 5 8}$
1

## Clothing and footwear <br> Weatherproof outerwear

Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere
specified
Timber, furniture, etc.
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures
Paper, printing and publishing
Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc.

[^90]\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} <br>
\hline \& Males \& Females \& Total \& Males \& Females \& Total <br>
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{MARCH 10 (continued)} <br>
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& 9,620 \& 2,748 \& 12,368 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Rubber \& 2,772 \& 2,375 \& 1,147 \& 9,945
2,992 \& 2,844
416 \& 12,789
3,408 <br>
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.
Brushes and brooms \& 548
155 \& 66 \& 614
261 \& 2,555 \& 416 \& 3,408 <br>
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment \& 155
1,010 \& 106
794 \& 261
1.804 \& 160 \& 112 \& 272 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods \& 191 \& 794
97 \& 1,804

288 \& 1,015 \& 795 \& 1,810 <br>
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified \& 4,139 \& 1,004 \& 5,143 \& 193
4.217 \& 98 \& 291 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries \& 805 \& +306 \& 1,111 \& 4,217 \& 1,044
313 \& $\mathbf{5 , 2 6 1}$
$\mathbf{1 , 1 2 6}$ <br>
\hline Construction \& 142,142 \& 1,306 \& 143,448 \& 151,462 \& 1,421 \& 152,883 <br>
\hline Gas, electricity and water \& 5,555 \& 472 \& 6,027 \& 5,632 \& \& <br>
\hline Gas \& 2,408 \& 197 \& 2,605 \& 2,427 \& 495 \& 6,127
$\mathbf{2 , 6 3 0}$ <br>
\hline Electricity \& 2,548 \& 242 \& 2,790 \& 2,596 \& 259 \& 2,630 <br>
\hline Water supply \& 599 \& 33 \& 2,632 \& 2,509 \& 259
33 \& 2,855
642 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 41,182 \& 3,045 \& 44,227 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Railways \& 4,218 \& 3,040 \& 4,488 \& 42,286 \& 3,170 \& 45,456 <br>
\hline Road passenger transport \& 5,611 \& 469 \& 6,080 \& 5,779 \& 482 \& 4,542 <br>
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward \& 11,445 \& 286 \& 11,731 \& 11,759 \& 301 \& 12,060 <br>
\hline Other road haulage
Sea transport \& 862 \& 51 \& 913 \& 894 \& 52 \& 12,046 <br>
\hline Sea transport Port and inland water transport \& 4,380
3,109 \& 218
69 \& 4,598 \& 4,541 \& 222 \& 4,763 <br>
\hline Air transport \& 1,354 \& 189 \& $\mathbf{3 , 1 7 8}$
$\mathbf{1 , 5 4 1}$ \& 3,268
1,368 \& 75 \& 3,343 <br>
\hline Postal services and telecommunications \& 7,279 \& 939 \& 8,218 \& 7,450 \& 196
1,001 \& 1,564
8,451 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage \& 2,924 \& 556 \& 3,480 \& 2,958 \& 1,068 \& 3,526 <br>
\hline Distributive trades \& 52,061 \& 23,709 \& 75,770 \& 53,716 \& 25,008 \& <br>
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink \& 7,752 \& 1,344 \& 9,096 \& 8,120 \& 25,462 \& 78,724 <br>
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products \& 669 \& 51 \& 720 \& 682 \& -1,44 \& 9,736 <br>
\hline Other wholesale distribution \& 6,324 \& 1,780 \& 8,104 \& 6,499 \& 1,861 \& 8,360 <br>
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink
Other retail distribution \& 10,744 \& 6,435 \& 17,179 \& 11,044 \& 6,795 \& 17,839 <br>
\hline Other retail distribution
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agri- \& 16,757 \& 13,311 \& 30,068 \& 17,104 \& 13,992 \& 31,096 <br>
\hline cultural supplies \& 3,649 \& 309 \& 3,958 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery \& 6,166 \& 479 \& 6,645 \& 6,398 \& 500 \& 6,898 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Insurance, banking, finance and business} <br>
\hline Insurance \& 15,348
4,401 \& 4,608 \& 19,956 \& 15,541
4,446 \& 4,770 \& 20,311 <br>
\hline Banking and bill discounting \& 3,449 \& 1707 \& 4,156 \& 4,446
3,480 \& 1,047
760 \& 5,493 <br>
\hline Other financial institutions \& 1,303 \& 417 \& 1,720 \& 1,312 \& 443 \& 4,240 <br>
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. \& 1,580 \& 410 \& 1,990 \& 1,624 \& 423 \& 1,755 <br>
\hline Advertising and market research \& 823 \& 276 \& 1,099 \& 1,624 \& 278 \& 2,047 <br>
\hline Other business services \& 3,637 \& 1,749 \& 5,386 \& 3,697 \& 1,770 \& 1,104
5,467 <br>
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere \& 155 \& 46 \& 201 \& 156 \& 49 \& 5,405 <br>
\hline Professional and scientific services \& 15,524 \& 9,806 \& 25,330 \& 16,065 \& 10,773 \& 26,838 <br>
\hline Accountancy services \& 516 \& 279 \& 795 \& 532 \& 295 \& 827 <br>
\hline Educational services \& 6,865 \& 2,990 \& 9,855 \& 7,177 \& 3,269 \& 10,446 <br>
\hline Legal services \& 532
5.016 \& \% 603 \& 1,135 \& 540 \& 649 \& 1,189 <br>
\hline Religious organisations \& $\begin{array}{r}5,016 \\ \hline 234\end{array}$ \& 5,232
68 \& 10,248
302 \& 5,181 \& 5,824 \& 11,005 <br>
\hline Research and development services \& 554 \& 124 \& 302
678 \& 246 \& 80 \& 326 <br>
\hline Other professional and scientific services \& 1,807 \& 510 \& 2,317 \& 1,832 \& 126
530 \& 683
$\mathbf{2 , 3 6 2}$ <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 55,946 \& 23,009 \& 78,955 \& 57,365 \& 24,027 \& <br>
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. \& 4,912 \& 1,669 \& 6,581 \& 4,975 \& r 1,690 \& 6,665 <br>
\hline Sport and other recreations \& 2,944 \& 622 \& 3,566 \& 3,015 \& 635 \& 3,650 <br>
\hline Betting and gambling \& 2,059 \& 783 \& 2,842 \& 2,176 \& 797 \& 2,973 <br>
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments \& 15,275 \& 7,595 \& 22,870 \& 15,526 \& 7,836 \& 23,362 <br>
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars
Public houses \& 3,458 \& 2,579 \& 6,037 \& 3,493 \& 2,691 \& 6,184 <br>
\hline Clubs \& 2,789
1,669 \& 998 \& 3,787
$\mathbf{2 , 1 1 0}$ \& 2,983 \& 1,046 \& 4,029 <br>
\hline Catering contractors \& 1,743 \& 488 \& 2,110 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,710 \\ \hline 756\end{array}$ \& 445 \& 2,155 <br>
\hline Hairdressing and manicure \& 711 \& 1,405 \& 2,116 \& 726 \& 1,490 \& 2,216 <br>
\hline Private domestic service \& 744 \& 1,386 \& 2,130 \& 770 \& 1,592 \& 2,362 <br>
\hline Laundries \& 1,218 \& 1,095 \& 2,313 \& 1,245 \& 1,149 \& 2,394 <br>
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. \& 346 \& 265 \& 611 \& 353 \& 283 \& 636 <br>
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations
Repair of boots and shoes \& 11,201 \& 1,585 \& 12,786 \& 11,568 \& 1,648 \& 13,216 <br>
\hline Repair of boots and shoes
Other services \& 203
7,674 \& 24
2,074 \& 227
9,748 \& 209
7.860 \& 25
2,202 \& 234
10,062 <br>
\hline Public administration and defence \& 34,944 \& 5,697 \& 40,641 \& 36,321 \& 6,122 \& 42,443 <br>
\hline National government service \& 14,733 \& 2,853 \& 17,586 \& 15,410 \& 3,150 \& 18,560 <br>
\hline Local government service \& 20,211 \& 2,844 \& 23,055 \& 20,911 \& 2,972 \& 23,883 <br>
\hline Ex-service personnel not classified by industry \& 2,017 \& 212 \& 2,229 \& 2,071 \& 215 \& 2,286 <br>
\hline Other persons not classified by industry \& 60,846 \& 20,459 \& 81,305 \& 63,438 \& 21,730 \& 85,168 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^91]Great Britain

| Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Total, all industries and services (adjusted*) | 681,584 | 149,738 | 831,322 | 709,141 | 160,687 | 869,828 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, all industries and services (unadjusted) | 689,419 | 151,738 | 841,157 | 717,310 | 162,753 | 880,063 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 377,186 | 51,690 | 428,876 | 392,314 | 56,246 | 448,560 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III- XIX) | 207,606 | 49,634 | 257,240 | 212,854 | 54,052 | 266,906 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry Fishing | 13,367 10,431 467 2,469 | 1,355 1,325 18 12 | 14,722 11,756 485 2,481 | 15,456 12,412 508 2,536 | 1,412 1,380 18 14 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,868 \\ 13,792 \\ 526 \\ 2,550 \end{array}$ |
| Mining and quarrying Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Petroum and natural gas Other mining and quarrying | 15,329 13,828 558 334 315 294 | 154 101 17 7 11 18 | 15,483 13,929 575 341 326 312 | 15,476 13,832 667 358 316 303 | 157 101 20 7 11 18 | 15,633 13,933 687 365 327 321 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 21,954 | 6,739 |  |  |  |  |
| Grain milling | 21,954 | 6,739 73 | 28,693 635 | 23,004 593 | 7,390 | 30,394 |
| Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits | 5,176 | 929 | 6,105 | 593 5,483 | 82 990 | 675 6,473 |
| Biscuits Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 742 3,309 | 420 1303 | 1,162 | $\begin{array}{r}753 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 425 | 6,473 1,178 |
| Milk and milk products | 3,309 1,351 | 1,303 311 | 4,612 1,662 | 3,599 | 1,437 | 5,036 |
| Sugar | 1,351 553 | + 90 | 1,662 643 | 1,440 554 | 367 90 | 1,807 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 1,470 | 678 | 2,148 | 1,454 1,480 | 90 683 | 644 2,163 |
| Fruit and vegetable products Animal and poultry foods | 1,543 | 1,112 | 2,655 | 1,617 | 1,177 | 2,163 $\mathbf{2 , 7 9 4}$ |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1,440 370 | 159 35 | 1,604 405 | 1,535 | 173 | 1,708 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | 843 | 384 | 1,227 | 374 847 | 35 394 | 409 |
| Brewing and malting | 1,730 | 179 | 1,227 | 847 1.750 | 394 | 1,241 |
| Soft drinks Other drink industries | 1,548 | 340 | 1,888 | 1,600 | 187 359 | 1,937 $\mathbf{1 , 9 5 9}$ |
| Tobacco | 622 690 | 430 296 | 1,052 986 | 635 744 | 432 559 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,067 \\ & 1,303 \end{aligned}$ |
| Coal and petroleum products Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining Lubricating oils and greases | 1,294 209 971 114 | 107 5 86 16 | 1,401 214 1,057 130 | 1,314 211 988 115 | 108 5 87 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,422 \\ 216 \\ 1,075 \\ 131 \end{array}$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals | 9,763 | 2,122 | 11,885 | 9,878 | 2,156 |  |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | 3,401 | 418 | 3,819 | 3,431 | 2,122 | 3,853 |
| Toilet preparations | 962 452 | 406 | 1,368 | 973 | 414 | 1,387 |
| Paint | 452 | 354 97 | 806 | 454 | 360 | 814 |
| Soap and detergents | 864 506 | 97 144 | 961 650 | 880 | 98 | 978 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | + 1772 | 144 | 650 | 507 | 145 | 652 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 1,772 303 | 268 | 2,040 | 1,788 | 271 | 2,059 |
| Fertilizers Other chemical industries | 303 305 | 29 | 332 345 | 305 | 30 | 2,059 |
| Other chemical industries | 1,198 | 40 366 | 345 1,564 | 336 1,204 | 44 372 | r 380 |
| Metal manufacture | 17,564 | 1,059 | 18,623 | 17,677 |  |  |
| Steel tubes | 8,335 | 315 | 8,650 | 17,677 8,369 | 1,064 316 | 18,741 8,685 |
| Iron castings, etc. | 1,284 3,515 | 85 | 1,369 | 1,291 | 316 85 | 8,685 1,376 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 3,515 | 218 | 3,733 | 3,567 | r 219 | 1,376 3,786 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 1,994 1,411 | 182 | 2,176 | 2,002 | 183 | 3,786 $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 5}$ |
| Other base metals | 1,411 | 161 98 | 1,572 $\mathbf{1 , 1 2 3}$ | 1,420 | 163 | 1,583 |
| Mechanical engineering |  |  |  | 1,028 | 98 | 1,126 |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 28,698 | 3,332 | 32,030 | 29,274 | 3,442 |  |
| Metal-working machine tools | 895 1,602 | 70 171 | 965 | -912 | 3,442 74 | 32,716 986 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors Industrial engines | 1,602 1,534 | 171 232 | 1,773 1,766 | 1,621 1,546 | 174 | 1,795 |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 597 | 57 | 1,754 | 1,546 601 | 234 | 1,780 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | 1,138 721 | 89 | 1,227 | 1,294 | 58 108 | 659 1,402 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 121 1,369 | 52 113 | 773 1,482 | , 734 | 53 | 1,402 787 |
| Office machinery | 1,369 1,767 | 113 605 | 1,482 $\mathbf{2 , 3 7 2}$ | 1,383 1,824 | 114 | 1,497 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | 8,566 | 930 | 9,496 | 1,824 8,743 | 633 | 2,457 |
| Ordnance and small arms | 4,425 308 | 218 | 4,643 | 8,743 4,482 | 958 | 9,701 4,707 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 5,776 | 53 742 | 361 6,518 | 4,482 311 5,823 | $\begin{array}{r}225 \\ 53 \\ \hline 758\end{array}$ | 4,707 364 |
| Instrument engineering |  |  | 6,618 | 5,823 | 758 | 6,581 |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 2,243 330 | 1,001 73 | 3,244 | 2,272 | 1,056 | 3,328 |
| and clocks <br> Surgical instruments and appliances | 233 | 73 304 | 403 537 | 332 | 1,056 74 | 3,328 406 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 398 1,282 | 168 456 | $\begin{array}{r}566 \\ \hline 1738\end{array}$ | 234 418 | 310 208 | 544 626 |
| Electrical engineering |  | 456 | 1,738 | 1,288 | 464 | 1,752 |
| Electrical machinery | 15,292 | 7,010 | 22,302 |  |  |  |
| Insulated wires and cables | 2,697 | 609 | 2,306 | 15,617 2,729 | 7,453 | 23,070 |
| Radio and electronic components | 909 | 246 | 1,155 | 2,729 964 | 620 | 3,349 |
|  | 1,356 | 720 | 2,076 | 1,393 | 264 | 1,228 |
|  | 2,789 | 1,729 | 4,518 | 2,816 | 1,818 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 5 6}$ $\mathbf{4 , 6 3 4}$ |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard <br> Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Males | Females | Total |

## JUNE 9 (continued)

Electrical engineering (continued)
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equip.
ment
Electronic computers
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Shipbuilding and ship repairing
Marine engineering

## Vehicles

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries
Leather, leather goods and fur
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery
Leather goods
Fur
Clothing and footwear
Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials etc., not elsewhere specified

```
Timber, furniture, etc.
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures
Paper, printing and publishing
Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc
```

| 1,134 | 929 | 2,063 | 1,157 | 978 | 2,135 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 626 | 371 | 997 | 705 | 409 | 1,114 |
| 1,258 | 320 | 1,578 | 1,264 | 333 | 1,597 |
| 2,138 | 774 | 2,912 | 2,179 | 812 | 2,991 |
| 2,385 | 1,312 | 3,697 | 2,410 | 1,356 | 3,766 |
| 6,859 | 178 | 7,037 | 7,089 | 182 | 7,271 |
| 6.308 | 152 | 6,460 | 6,523 | 155 | 6,678 |
| 551 | 26 | 577 | 566 | 27 | 593 |
| 18,877 | 1,630 | 20,507 | 19,051 | 1,657 | 20,708 |
| 490 | 44 | 534 | 491 | 45 | 536 |
| 14,703 | 1,216 | 15,919 | 14,798 | 1,230 | 16,028 |
| 645 | 92 | 737 | 647 | 93 | 740 |
| 2,193 | 222 | 2,415 | 2,265 | 233 | 2,498 |
| 416 | 24 | 440 | 418 | 24 | 442 |
| 430 | 32 | 462 | 432 | 32 | 464 |
| 23,262 | 4,723 | 27,985 | 23,526 | 4,846 | 28,372 |
| 1,511 | 221 | 1,732 | 1,538 | 224 | 1,762 |
| 691 | 124 | 815 | 702 | 126 | 828 |
| 374 | 150 | 524 | 382 | 157 | 539 |
| 1,162 | 279 | 1,441 | 1,167 | 282 | 1,449 |
| 1,307 | 223 | 1,530 | 1,320 | 225 | 1,545 |
| 582 | 255 | 837 | 586 | 268 | 854 |
| 464 | 182 | 646 | 467 | 185 | 652 |
| 17,171 | 3,289 | 20,460 | 17,364 | 3,379 | 20,743 |
| 14,714 | 5,544 | 20,258 | 15,746 | 6,492 | 22,238 |
| 1,082 | 155 | 1,237 | 1,217 | 209 | 1,426 |
| 2,207 | 566 | 2,773 | 2,573 | 837 | 3,410 |
| 1,508 | 434 | 1,942 | 1,653 | 571 | 2,224 |
| 2,878 | 937 | 3,815 | 2,936 | 995 | 3,931 |
| 562 | 164 | 726 | 564 | 166 | 730 |
| 227 | 102 | 329 | 243 | 119 | 362 |
| 1,657 | 1,552 | 3,209 | 1,792 | 1,730 | 3,522 |
| 58 | 41 | 99 | 59 | 45 | 104 |
| 1,000 | 338 | 1,338 | 1,044 | 359 | 1,403 |
| 404 | 159 | 563 | 420 | 171 | 591 |
| 575 | 484 | 1,059 | 598 | 607 | 1,205 |
| 1,780 | 478 | 2,258 | 1,867 | 546 | 2,413 |
| 776 | 134 | 910 | 780 | 137 | 917 |
| 1,619 | 464 | 2,083 | 1,656 | 478 | 2,134 |
| 1,030 | 134 | 1,164 | 1,049 | 141 | 1,190 |
| 480 | 291 | 771 | 495 | 297 | 792 |
| 109 | 39 | 148 | 112 | 40 | 152 |
| 4,252 | 7,185 | 11,437 | 4,503 | 8,852 | 13,355 |
| 211 | 277 | 488 | 221 | 284 | 505 |
| 834 | 1,425 | 2,259 | 868 | 1,580 | 2,448 |
| 574 | 797 | 1,371 | 577 | 811 | 1,388 |
| 239 | 970 | 1,209 | 321 | 1,902 | 2,223 |
| 774 | 2,159 | 2,933 | 796 | 2,417 | 3,213 |
| 74 | 93 | 167 | 91 | 129 | 220 |
| 240 | 450 | 690 | 255 | 546 | 801 |
| 1,306 | 1,014 | 2,320 | 1,374 | 1,183 | 2,557 |
| 9,872 | 1,150 | 11,022 | 10,159 | 1,186 | 11,345 |
| 2,782 | 139 | 2,921 | 2,909 | 147 | 3,056 |
| 1,160 | 411 | 1,571 | 1,174 | 425 | 1,599 |
| 2,797 | 407 | 3,204 | 2,817 | 413 21 | 3,230 339 |
| 316 | 19 | 335 | 318 | 21 | 339 |
| 2,817 | 174 | 2,991 | 2,941 | 180 | 3,121 |
| 9,709 | 1,112 | 10,821 | 9,939 | 1,150 | 11,089 |
| 3,019 | 216 | 3,235 | 3,096 | 223 | 3,319 |
| 3,587 | 373 | 3,960 | 3,692 | 387 | 4,079 |
| 575 | 243 | 818 | 587 | 251 | - 838 |
| 927 | 85 | 1,012 | 947 | 89 | 1,036 925 |
| 835 | 85 | 920 | 838 | 87 113 |  |
| 766 | 110 | 876 | 779 | 113 | 892 |
| 10,688 | 3,114 | 13,802 | 10,838 | 3,257 | 14,095 2,296 |
| 1,927 | 344 | 2,271 | 1,943 | 353 | 2,296 |
|  | 749 | 2,316 | 1,630 | 812 | 2,442 |
| 1,596 | 191 | 2,387 | 399 | 197 | 596 |
| 568 | 216 | 784 | 568 | 218 | 786 |
| 1,360 | 268 | 1,628 | 1,392 | 288 | 1,680 |
| 1,416 | 298 | 1,714 | 1,429 3,477 | 303 1.086 | 4,563 |
| 3,454 | 1,048 | 4,502 | 3,477 | 1,086 |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| JUNE 9 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries | 10,946 | 3,164 | 14,110 | 11,311 | 3,283 | 14,594 |
| Rubber | 3,165 | 438 | 3,603 | 3,421 | 488 | 3,909 |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 552 | 72 | 624 | 553 | 73 | 626 |
| Brushes and brooms | 220 | 118 | 338 | 225 | 126 | 351 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment | 1,130 | 916 | 2,046 | 1,136 | 919 | 2,055 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 273 | 120 | 393 | 274 | 120 | 394 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 4,707 | 1,154 | 5,861 | 4,794 | 1,199 | 5,993 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 899 | 346 | 1,245 | 908 | 358 | 1,266 |
| Construction | 148,432 | 1,402 | 149,834 | 158,090 | 1,510 | 169,600 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 5,819 | 500 | 6,319 | 5,894 | 527 | 6,421 |
| Gas | 2,550 | 209 | 2,759 | 2,566 | 213 | 2,779 |
| Electricity | 2,616 | 255 | 2,871 | 2,667 | 277 | 2,944 |
| Water supply | 653 | 36 | 689 | 661 | 37 | 698 |
| Transport and communication | 41,979 | 2,941 | 44,920 | 43,425 | 3,068 | 46,493 |
| Railways | 4,365 | 294 | 4,659 | 4,421 | 299 | 4,720 |
| Road passenger transport | 5,813 | 493 | 6,306 | 6,124 | 500 | 6,624 |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 12,062 | 306 | 12,368 | 12,435 | 324 | 12,759 |
| Other road haulage Sea transport | 909 4.551 | 50 171 | 959 4,722 | 946 | 54 | 1,000 |
| Port and inland water transport | 2,966 | 50 | 4,722 | 4,779 3,149 | 179 | 4,958 3,200 |
| Air transport | 1,221 | 150 | 1,371 | 1,241 | 155 | 1,200 |
| Postal services and telecommunications | 7,015 | 818 | 7,833 | 7,213 | 879 | 8,092 |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | 3,077 | 609 | 3,686 | 3,117 | 627 | 3,744 |
| Distributive trades | 57,048 | 24,565 | 81,613 | 58,928 | 26,057 | 84,985 |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 8,613 | 1,510 | 10,123 | 9,052 | 1,661 | 10,713 |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products | 602 | 51 | 653 | 614 | 54 | 668 |
| Other wholesale distribution Retail distribution of food and drink | 7,256 | 2,048 | 9,304 | 7,459 | 2,152 | 9,611 |
| Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution | 11,542 18,174 | 6,668 13,390 | 18,210 | 11,905 | 7,069 | 18,974 |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | 18,174 4,079 | 13,390 376 | 181,564 4,455 | 18,554 | 14,164 | 32,718 |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | 6,782 | 522 | 7,304 | 4,324 7,020 | 415 542 | 4,739 $\mathbf{7 , 5 6 2}$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| services Insurance | 15,952 4,528 | 4,820 | 20,772 | 16,188 | 5,018 | 21,206 |
| Banking and bill discounting | 3,273 | 1,786 | $\mathbf{5 , 6 4 7}$ 4,059 | 4,589 | 1,179 | 5,768 |
| Other financial institutions | 1,254 | 432 | 4,059 | 3,311 | 837 | 4,148 |
| Property owning and managing, etc. | 1,669 | 398 | 2,067 | 1,264 | 461 | 1,725 |
| Advertising and market research Other business services | 875 | 289 | 1,164 | 881 | 417 | 2,136 |
| Other business services Central offices not allocable elsewhere | 4,178 | 1,740 | 5,918 | 4,246 | 1.768 | 1,177 |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | 175 | 56 | 231 | 178 | 1,60 | 6,014 |
| Professional and scientific services Accountancy services | 16,060 | 10,352 | 26,412 | 16,565 | 11,366 | 27,931 |
| Accountancy services Educational services | 798 | 320 | . 918 | 612 | , 332 | 27,944 |
| Legal services | 7,078 555 | 3,089 | 10,167 | 7,356 | 3,397 | 10,753 |
| Medical and dental services | 5, 513 | 661 | 1,216 | 560 | 711 | 1,271 |
| Religious organisations | 5,213 283 | 5,599 | $\begin{array}{r}10,812 \\ \hline 344\end{array}$ | 5,383 | 6,215 | 11,698 |
| Research and development services | 542 | 61 119 | 344 661 | 292 | 65 | 357 |
| Other professional and scientific services | 1,791 | 119 503 | 661 $\mathbf{2 , 2 9 4}$ | 545 1,817 | 119 527 | 664 2,344 |
| Miscellaneous services | 54,965 | 21,763 | 76,728 |  |  |  |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | 4,814 | 1,574 | 6,388 | 56,458 4,882 | 22,828 | 79,286 6,478 |
| Betting and gambling | 2,406 2,038 | 578 | 2,984 | 2,456 | 599 | 3,055 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | 12,038 | 866 5,887 | 2,904 | 2,166 | 890 | 3,056 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Public houses | 13,52 3,167 | 5,887 2,445 | 19,139 5,612 | 13,491 | 6,098 | 19,589 |
| Public houses Clubs | 2,923 | 1,093 | 4,016 | 3,213 3 | 2,566 | 5,779 |
| Catering contractors | 1,751 | 492 | 2,243 | 1,791 | 1,139 497 | 4,272 2,288 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | 868 810 | r 578 | 1,446 | 882 | 593 | 1,475 |
| Private domestic service Laundries | 810 | 1,494 1,420 | 2,304 $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 5}$ | 829 | 1,570 | 2,399 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | 1,297 | 1,154 | 2,451 | + 1.331 | 1,630 | 2,338 |
|  | +355 | 1287 | 2,452 | $\begin{array}{r}1,331 \\ \hline 166\end{array}$ | 1,207 305 | 2,538 |
| Repair of boots and shoes | 12,158 185 | 1,749 | 13,907 | 12,567 | 1,828 | 14,395 |
| Other services | 185 8,256 | 24 2,122 | 209 10,378 | 190 | 24 | 1214 |
| Public administration and defence |  |  |  | 8,453 | 2,286 | 10,739 |
| National government service | 34,747 | 6,017 | 40,764 | 36,197 |  |  |
| Local government service | 15,009 19,738 | 3,074 | 18,083 | 15,762 | 3,455 | 19,217 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry |  | 2,943 | 22,681 | 20,435 | 3,083 | 23,518 |
| Ox-ser persons mersonnel not classified by industry | 2,472 | 189 | 2,661 | 2,517 | 191 | 2,708 |
| ther persons not classified by industry | 75,643 | 28,046 | 103,689 | 79,262 | 30,029 | 109,291 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| SEPTEMBER 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all industries and services (adjusted*) | 907,424 | 286,877 | 1,194,301 | 944,042 | 305,236 | 1,249,278 |
| Total, all industries and services (unadjusted) | 920,123 | 292,108 | 1,212,231 | 957,379 | 310,917 | 1,268,296 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 432,437 | 65,151 | 497,588 | 449,669 | 70,650 | 520,319 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III- <br> XIX) <br> $\mathbf{2 4 2 , 5 7 0} \quad \mathbf{6 2 , 4 1 0} \quad \mathbf{3 0 4 , 9 8 0}$ <br> 248,864 <br> 67,722 <br> 316,586 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry <br> Fishing | $\mathbf{1 6 , 5 4 0}$ $\mathbf{1 2 , 6 3 7}$ 6774 3,229 | 1,775 1,738 24 13 | 18,315 14,375 698 3,242 | 18,685 14,673 710 3,302 | 1,863 1,821 24 18 | 20,548 16,494 734 3,320 |
| Mining and quarrying | 16,063 | 172 | 16,235 | 16,217 | 182 | 16,399 |
| Coal mining | 14,274 | 114 | 14,388 | 14,278 | 114 | 14,392 |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | 622 | 21 | 643 | 738 | 27 | 765 |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | 332 | 7 | 339 | 356 | 8 | 364 |
| Petroleum and natural gas | 375 | 18 | 393 | 378 | 18 | 396 |
| Other mining and quarrying | 460 | 12 | 472 | 467 | 15 | 482 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 24,840 | 8,072 | 32,912 | 25,958 | 8,752 | 34,710 |
| Grain milling | 585 | 76 | 661 | 625 | 87 | 712 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | 6,070 | 1,359 | 7,429 | 6,393 | 1,432 | 7,825 |
| Biscuits | 818 | 524 | 1,342 | 829 | 532 | 1,361 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 4,067 | 1,620 | 5,687 | 4,333 | 1,718 | 6,051 |
| Milk and milk products | 1,621 | 422 | 2.043 | 1,752 | 486 | 2,238 |
| Sugar | 606 | 113 | 719 | 606 | 114 | 720 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 1,505 | 746 | 2,251 | 1,518 | 755 | 2,273 |
| Fruit and vegetable products | 1,694 | 1,078 | 2,772 | 1,759 | 1,153 | 2,912 |
| Animal and poultry foods ${ }^{\text {Vegetable and animal oils and fats }}$ | 1,486 | 175 | 1,661 | 1,604 | 196 | 1,800 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified | 378 | 37 | 415 | 381 | 38 | 419 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting | 917 1.845 | 400 | 1,317 2,069 | 922 1.873 | 416 | 1,338 |
| Brewing and malting Soft drinks | 1,845 1,865 | 224 | 2,069 2,333 | 1,873 1,919 | 236 493 | 2,109 $\mathbf{2 , 4 1 2}$ |
| Other drink industries | 671 | 477 | 1,148 | 686 | 481 | 1,167 |
| Tobacco | 712 | 353 | 1,065 | 758 | 615 | 1,373 |
| Coal and petroleum products | 1,503 | 148 | 1,651 | 1,523 | 151 | 1,674 |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | 254 | 10 | 264 | 255 | 10 | 265 |
| Mineral oil refining | 1,102 | 122 | 1,224 | 1,121 | 125 | 1,246 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 147 | 16 | 163 | 147 | 16 | 163 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 10,895 | 2,733 | 13,628 | 11,056 | 2,773 | 13,829 |
| General chemicals | 3,871 | 558 | 4,429 | 3,915 | 565 | 4,480 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | 1,064 | 539 | 1,603 | 1,081 | 548 | 1,629 |
| Toilet preparations | 487 | 428 | 915 | 491 | 434 | 925 |
| Paint ${ }_{\text {Soap and detergents }}$ | 966 543 | 138 180 | 1,104 723 | 985 543 | 139 180 | 1,124 723 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | 2,009 | 180 337 | 2,346 | 2.028 | 343 | 2,371 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 348 | 43 | , 391 | 351 | 44 | 395 |
| Fertilizers | 285 | 39 | 324 | 329 | 43 | 372 |
| Other chemical industries | 1,322 | 471 | 1,793 | 1,333 | 477 | 1,810 |
| Metal manufacture | 20,408 | 1,297 | 21,705 | 20,552 | 1,312 | 21,864 |
| Iron and steel (general) | 9,933 | 392 | 10,325 | 9,981 | 396 | 10,377 |
| Steel tubes | 1,436 | 108 | 1,544 | 1,442 | 109 | 1,551 |
| Iron castings, etc. | 3,933 | 277 | 4,210 | 3,998 | 280 | 4,278 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 2,305 | 226 | 2,531 | 2,313 | 227 | 2,540 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | 1,619 | 163 | 1,782 | 1,629 | 167 | 1,796 |
| Other base metals | 1,182 | 131 | 1,313 | 1,189 | 133 | 1,322 |
| Mechanical engineering | 33,637 | 4,049 | 37,686 | 34,354 | 4,198 | 38,552 |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | -991 | 70 | 1,061 | 1,005 | 75 | 1,080 |
| Metal-working machine tools | 1,971 | 220 | 2,191 | 1,988 | 226 | 2,214 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | 1,902 | 275 | 2,177 | 1,920 | 278 | 2,198 |
| Industrial engines | 657 | 68 | 725 | 663 | 68 | 731 |
| Textile machinery and accessories Construction and earth-moving equipment | 1,261 754 | 107 64 | 1,368 | 1.484 | 134 66 | 1,618 839 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment Mechanical handling equipment | 754 1.778 | 64 162 | 818 1,940 | 773 1,802 | 66 163 | 1839 $\mathbf{1 , 9 6 5}$ |
| Office machinery | 1,891 | 577 | 2,468 | 1,959 | 625 | 2,584 |
| Other machinery | 9,918 | 1,208 | 11,126 | 10,117 | 1,235 | 11,352 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steetwork | 5,332 | 289 | 5,621 | 5,398 | 302 | 5,700 |
| Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 372 | 51 | 423 | 374 | 51 | + 425 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 6,810 | 958 | 7,768 | 6,871 | 975 | 7,846 |
| Instrument engineering | 2,730 | 1,334 | 4,064 | 2,777 | 1,384 | 4,161 |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | 250 | 103 | 553 | 452 | 103 | 555 |
| Watches and clocks | 255 | 370 | 625 | 256 | 376 | 632 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 502 | 252 | 754 | 535 | 289 | 824 2.150 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 1,523 | 609 | 2,132 | 1,534 | 616 | 2,150 |
| Electrical engineering | 16,950 | 8,219 |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical machinery | 3,013 | 745 | 3,758 | 3,041 | 758 317 | 3,799 1,460 |
| Insulated wires and cables | 1.084 | 292 | 1,376 | 1,143 1,280 | 317 1,018 | 1,460 $\mathbf{2 , 2 9 8}$ |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1,243 | 825 | 2,068 | 1,280 | 1,018 2,015 | 2,298 4,975 |
| Radio and electronic components | 2,932 | 1,943 | 4,875 | 2,960 | 2,015 | 4,975 |

[^92]| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |

## SEPTEMBER 8 (continued)

Electrical engineering (continued)
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment
Electronic computers
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use Other electrical goods

## Shipbuilding and marine engineering

Marine engineering

## Vehicles

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries
Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery Fur

## Ciothing and footwear

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear

Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods

## Pottery

Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified

## Timber, furniture, etc.

Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures
Paper, printing and publishing
Paper and board
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc

| 1,330 | 1,157 | 2,487 | 1,356 | 1,201 | 2,557 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 745 | 405 | 1,150 | 1,079 | 523 | 1,602 |
| 1,460 | 431 | 1,891 | 1,471 | 440 | 1,911 |
| 2,198 | 944 | 3,142 | 2,247 | 985 | 3,232 |
| 2,945 | 1,477 | 4,422 | 2,975 | 1,530 | 4,505 |
| 7,785 | 227 | 8,012 | 8,046 | 233 | 8,279 |
| 7,143 | 200 | 7,343 | 7,381 | 206 | 7,587 |
| 642 | 27 | 669 | 665 | 27 | 692 |
| 23,760 | 2,233 | 25,993 | 23,966 | 2,271 | 26,237 |
| 492 | 57 | 549 | 495 | 57 | 552 |
| 19,303 | 1,709 | 21,012 | 19,420 | 1,720 | 21,140 |
| 704 | 120 | 824 | 707 | 122 | 829 |
| 2,447 | 292 | 2,739 | 2,527 | 306 | 2,833 |
| 408 | 25 | 433 | 408 | 33 | 441 |
| 406 | 30 | 436 | 409 | 33 | 442 |
| 27,878 | 5,919 | 33,797 | 28,155 | 6,032 | 34,187 |
| 1,845 | 264 | 2,109 | 1,880 | 267 | 2,147 |
| 802 | 175 | 977 | 808 | 182 | 990 |
| 455 | 188 | 643 | 460 | 196 | 656 |
| 1,443 | 390 | 1,833 | 1,451 | 392 | 1,843 |
| 1,552 | 248 | 1,800 | 1,562 | 251 | 1,813 |
| 655 | 299 | 954 | 660 | 308 | 968 |
| 690 | 242 | 932 | 691 | 243 | 934 |
| 20,436 | 4,113 | 24,549 | 20,643 | 4,193 | 24,836 |
| 17,530 | 7,285 | 24,815 | 18,754 | 8,419 | 27,173 |
| 1,036 | 167 | 1,203 | 1,179 | 214 | 1,393 |
| 2,235 | 655 | 2,890 | 2,613 | 938 | 3,551 |
| 1,507 | 488 | 1,995 | 1,748 | 644 | 2,392 |
| 3,666 | 1,361 | 5,027 | 3,734 | 1,436 | 5,170 |
| 650 | 193 | 843 | 652 | 197 | 849 |
| 310 | 130 | 440 | 330 | 149 | 479 |
| 1,916 | 1,988 | 3,904 | 2,095 | 2,273 | 4,368 |
| 181 | 88 | 269 | 183 | 100 | 283 |
| 1,290 | 421 | 1,711 | 1,348 | 449 | 1,797 |
| 618 | 266 | 884 | 633 | 284 | 917 |
| 841 | 622 | 1,463 | 862 | 751 | 1,613 |
| 2,325 | 719 | 3,044 | 2,417 | 793 | 3,210 |
| 955 | 187 | 1,142 | 260 | 191 | 1,151 |
| 1,920 | 632 | 2,552 | 1,954 | 648 | 2,602 |
| 1,186 | 150 | 1,336 | 1,207 | 156 | 1,363 |
| 599 | 434 | 1,033 | 610 | 444 | 1,054 |
| 135 | 48 | 183 | 137 | 48 | 185 |
| 5,192 | 9,449 | 14,641 | 5,458 | 11,500 | 16,958 |
| 261 | 346 | 607 | , 272 | +351 | 16,958 |
| 1,017 | 1,772 | 2,789 | 1,050 | 1,978 | 3,028 |
| 681 | 1,095 | 1,776 | 682 | 1,106 | 1,788 |
| 291 | 1,190 | 1,481 | 375 | 2,275 | 2,650 |
| 888 | 2,940 | 3,828 | 915 | 3,218 | 4,133 |
| 87 | 97 | 184 | 102 | -134 | 4,136 |
| , 287 | 690 | 977 | 297 | 802 | 1,099 |
| 1,680 | 1,319 | 2,999 | 1,765 | 1,636 | 3,401 |
| 11,480 | 1,538 | 13,018 | 11,802 | 1,584 |  |
| 2,956 | 166 | 3,122 | 3,077 | +174 | 13,381 3,251 |
| 1,495 | 578 | 2,073 | 1,513 | 595 | 2,108 |
| 3,505 | 545 | 4,050 | 3,535 | 556 | 4,091 |
| 352 | 27 | 379 | 356 | 28 | 4,094 |
| 3,172 | 222 | 3,394 | 3,321 | 231 | 3,552 |
| 11,234 | 1,448 | 12,682 | 11,488 | 1,546 |  |
| 3,347 | 246 | 3,593 | 3,431 | 1,546 315 | 13,034 3,746 |
| 4,342 896 | 436 | 4,778 | 4,466 | 315 450 | 3,746 4,916 |
| 896 | 412 | 1,308 | 4,901 | 417 | 4,916 $\mathbf{1 , 3 1 8}$ |
| 996 856 | 117 101 | 1,113 957 | 1,015 | 120 | 1,135 |
| 797 | 101 136 | 957 933 | 860 | 102 | 962 |
|  | 136 | 933 | 815 | 142 | 957 |
| 12,785 | 4,180 |  |  |  |  |
| 2,478 | 428 | 2,906 | 12,993 $\mathbf{2 , 5 0 5}$ | 4,353 436 | $\begin{array}{r} 17,346 \\ 2,941 \end{array}$ |
| 1,692 | 890 | 2,582 | 1,764 | 962 |  |
| 443 | 250 | 693 | + 450 | 258 | 2,726 708 |
| . 657 | 280 | 937 |  |  |  |
| 1,659 | 372 | 2,031 | 1,705 | 407 | 941 2,112 |
| 1,561 | 420 | 1,981 | 1,573 | 425 | 1,112 |
| 4,295 | 1,540 | 5,835 | 4,336 | 1,584 | 5,920 |

See footnotes at end of table.

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| SEPTEMBER 8 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,043 | 3,647 | 15,690 | 12,476 | 3,779 | 16,255 |
| Rubber | 3,576 | 558 | 4,134 | 3,865 | 601 | 4,466 |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 552 | 82 | 634 | 557 | 82 | 639 |
| Brushes and brooms | 213 | 143 | 356 | 223 | 151 | 374 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment | 1,274 | 1,010 | 2,284 | 1,279 | 1,014 | 2,293 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 241 | 154 | 395 | 243 | 154 | 2,297 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 5,129 | 1,281 | 6,410 | 5,240 | 1,349 | 6,589 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,058 | 419 | 1,477 | 1,069 | 428 | 1,497 |
| Construction | 167,500 | 1,909 | 169,409 | 178,190 | 2,041 | 180,231 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 6,304 | 660 | 6,964 | 6,398 | 705 | 7,103 |
| Gas | 2,651 | 284 | 2,935 | 2,673 | 292 | 2,965 |
| Electricity | 2,920 | 327 | 3,247 | 2,981 | 364 | 3,345 |
| Water supply | 733 | 49 | 782 | 744 | 49 | 793 |
| Transport and communication | 46,605 | 3,804 | 50,409 | 48,080 | 3,956 | 52,036 |
| Railways | 4,593 | 333 | 4,926 | 4,664 | 338 | 5,002 |
| Road passenger transport | 6,743 | 606 | 7,349 | 7,073 | 615 | 7,688 |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 13,152 | 401 | 13,553 | 13,549 | 425 | 13,974 |
| Other road haulage | 1,092 | 70 | 1,162 | 1,136 | 73 | 1,209 |
| Sea transport | 5,108 | 251 | 5,359 | 5,344 | 257 | 5,601 |
| Port and inland water transport | 3,535 | 74 | 3,609 | 3,646 | 77 | 3,723 |
| Air transport | 1,519 | 222 | 1,741 | 1,542 | 227 | 1,769 |
| Postal services and telecommunications | 7,307 | 1,068 | 8,375 | 7,526 | 1,137 | 8,663 |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | 3,556 | 779 | 4,335 | 3,600 | 807 | 4,407 |
| Distributive trades | 66,941 | 32,859 | 99,800 | 69,052 | 34,596 | 103,648 |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 9,847 | 1,842 | 11,689 | 10,333 | 2,015 | 12,348 |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products | 656 | 86 | 742 | 665 | 93 | 758 |
| Other wholesale distribution | 8,527 | 2,664 | 11,191 | 8,755 | 2,798 | 11,553 |
| Retail distribution of food and drink | 14,001 | 9,060 | 23,061 | 14,396 | 9,503 | 23,899 |
| Other retail distribution | 21,923 | 18,068 | 39,991 | 22,427 | 18,966 | 41,393 |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | 4,376 | 470 | 4,846 | 4,620 | 511 | 5,131 |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | 7,611 | 669 | 8,280 | 7,856 | 710 | 8,566 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | 17,393 | 6,838 | 24,231 | 17,660 | 7.093 | 24,753 |
| Insurance | 4,949 | 1,537 | 6,486 | 5,015 | 1,624 | 6,639 |
| Banking and bill discounting | 3,380 | 1,132 | 4,512 | 3,420 | 1,189 | 4,609 |
| Other financial institutions | 1,346 | 590 | 1,936 | 1,359 | 634 | 1,993 |
| Property owning and managing, etc. | 1,903 | 614 | 2,517 | 1,962 | 631 | 2,593 |
| Advertising and market research | 958 | 351 | 1,309 | 962 | 359 | 1,321 |
| Other business services | 4,674 | 2,558 | 7,232 | 4,745 | 2,597 | 7,342 |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | 183 | 56 | 239 | 197 | 59 | 256 |
| Professional and scientific services | 20,452 | 15,678 | 36,130 | 21,174 | 17,083 | 38,257 |
| Accountancy services | 806 | 453 | 1,259 | 822 | 478 | 1,300 |
| Educational services | 9,697 | 5,643 | 15,340 | 10,142 | 6,198 | 16,340 |
| Legal services | 628 | 996 | 1,624 | 635 | 1,043 | 1,678 |
| Medical and dental services | 6,306 | 7,588 | 13,894 | 6,502 | 8,318 | 14,820 |
| Religious organisations | 317 | 96 | 413 | 333 | 109 | 442 |
| Research and development services | 716 | 175 | 891 | 717 | 178 | 895 |
| Other professional and scientific services | 1,982 | 727 | 2,709 | 2,023 | 759 | 2,782 |
| Miscellaneous services | 67,707 | 29,825 | 97,532 | 69,424 | 31,067 | 100,491 |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | 5,177 | 1,741 | 6,918 | 5,250 | 1,761 | 7,011 |
| Sport and other recreations | 3,098 | 849 | 3,947 | 3,158 | 864 | 4,022 |
| Betting and gambling | 2,513 | 1,089 | 3,602 | 2,631 | 1,114 | 3,745 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | 17,167 | 8,790 | 25,957 | 17,455 | 9,075 | 26,530 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | 4,274 | 3,370 | 7,644 | 4,319 | 3,507 | 7,826 |
| Public houses | 3,614 | 1,412 | 5,026 | 3,848 | 1,477 | 5,325 |
| Clubs | 2,096 | 702 | 2,798 | 2,141 | 710 | 2,851 |
| Catering contractors | 1,057 | 805 | 1,862 | 1,070 | 829 | 1,899 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | 946 | 2,211 | 3,157 | 959 | 2,291 | 3,250 |
| Private domestic service | 848 | 1,800 | 2,648 | 876 | 2,016 | 2,892 |
| Laundries | 1,641 | 1,428 | 3,069 | 1,690 | 1,490 | 3,180 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | 448 | 404 | 852 | +459 | 428 | 887 |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations | 14,803 | 2,412 | 17,215 | 15,285 | 2,504 | 17,789 |
| Repair of boots and shoes | 225 | 47 | 272 | 232 | 47 | 279 |
| Other services | 9,800 | 2,765 | 12,565 | 10,051 | 2,954 | 13,005 |
| Public administration and defence |  | 8,274 |  |  |  |  |
| National government service | 16,856 | 4,094 | 20,950 | 17,812 | 4,496 | 22,308 |
| Local government service | 23,129 | 4,180 | 27,309 | 23,993 | 4,346 | 28,339 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 2,406 | 401 | 2,807 | 2,457 | 407 | 2,864 |
| Other persons not classified by industry | 209,657 | 127,503 | 337,160 | 219,373 | 135,360 | 354,733 |

[^93]| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| DECEMBER 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all industries and services (adjusted) (including adult students) | 913,185 | 249,825 | 1,163,010 | 947,094 | 264,364 | 1,211,458 |
| Total, all industries and services (unadjusted) (excluding adult students) | 906,625 | 245,874 | 1,152,499 | 940,452 | 260,318 | 1,200,770 |
| Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) | 480,106 | 72,956 | 553,062 | 498,333 | 78,606 | 576,939 |
| Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) | 257,979 | 69,671 | 327,650 | 264,565 | 75,128 | 339,693 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 0 , 4 9 2} \\ & 16,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 6 3}$ 2,218 | 22,755 18,409 | 22,818 | 2,348 | 25,166 |
| Agricultre Forestry | 16,671 | 2,218 24 | 18,409 695 | 18,310 717 | 2,301 | 20,611 |
| Fishing | 3,630 | 21 | 3,651 | 3,791 | 25 22 | 742 3,813 |
| Mining and quarrying | 16,937 | 219 | 17,156 | 17,121 | 228 |  |
| Coal mining ${ }_{\text {Stone and slate quarrying and mining }}$ | 14937 667 | 123 31 | 15,060 | 14,940 | 123 | $15,063$ |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | 667 366 | 31 20 | 698 386 | 809 391 | 38 21 | 1547 812 |
| Petroleum and natural gasOther mining and quarrying | 505 | 32 | 386 537 | 391 507 | 21 32 | 412 |
|  | 462 | 13 | 475 | 474 | 14 14 | 539 488 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 26,251 | 9,505 | 35,756 | 27,512 | 10,208 | 37,720 |
| Grain milling | 636 | 110 | 746 | 27,612 | 10,20 | 37,720 809 |
| Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits | 6,390 930 | 1,519 646 | 7,909 | 6,753 | 1,594 | 8,347 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | 4,260 | 1.769 1.789 | 1,576 | 940 | 659 | 1,599 |
| Milk and milk products | 1,953 | 594 | 2,547 | 2,136 | 1,888 | 6,439 |
| Sugar | 549 | 144 | 693 | 253 | 144 | 2,827 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | 1,553 | 896 | 2,449 | 1,569 | 144 905 | 697 2.474 |
| Fruit and vegetable products Animal and poultry foods | 1,745 | 1,277 | 3,022 | 1,810 | 1,330 | $\mathbf{2 , 4 7 4}$ $\mathbf{3 , 1 4 0}$ |
| Animal and poultry foods Vegetable and animal oils and fats | 1,543 | 237 | 1,780 | 1,650 | - 255 | 3,140 1,905 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified | 395 | 55 467 | 450 | + 399 | 55 | 1,905 454 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified Brewing and malting | 993 | 467 | 1,460 | 1,002 | 478 | 1,480 |
| Brewing and malting Soft drinks | 1,866 2,022 | 276 506 | 2,142 | 1,899 | 289 | 2,188 |
| Tobacco | 1,022 697 | 506 | 2,528 | 2,077 | 530 | 2,607 |
|  | 719 | 376 | 1,095 | 714 770 | 617 653 | 1,331 1,423 |
| Coal and petroleum products Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | 2,110 | 148 | 2,258 | 2,136 | 150 |  |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining | 630 1,313 | 9 117 | $\begin{array}{r}2,258 \\ \hline 1.430\end{array}$ | 2,136 | 150 | 2,286 640 |
| Lubricating oils and greases | 1,313 167 | 117 22 | $\begin{array}{r}1,430 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | 1,337 168 | 119 | 1,456 |
|  |  |  | 189 | 168 | 22 | 190 |
| Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals | 11,674 | 3,328 | 15,002 | 11,818 | 3,373 |  |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | 4,226 1,181 | 622 | 4,848 $\mathbf{1 , 8 3 7}$ | 4,263 | 3,373 | 15,191 4,892 |
| Toilet preparations | +442 | 656 590 | 1,837 $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 2}$ | 1,195 | 667 | 1,862 |
| Paint <br> Soap and detergents | 1,058 | 189 | 1,247 | 1.077 | 595 | 1,040 |
|  | 559 | 203 | 762 | 561 | 194 | 1,271 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | 2,034 405 | 385 | 2,419 | 2,052 | 391 | 2,443 |
| Other chemical industries | 405 | 40 | 445 336 | 407 | 41 | 2,443 |
|  | 305 1,464 | 31 612 | 336 2,076 | 342 | 37 | 379 |
|  | 1,464 | 612 | 2,076 | 1,476 | 616 | 2,092 |
| Metal manufacture Iron and steel (general) | 22,237 | 1,519 | 23,756 | 22,371 |  |  |
| Iron and steel (general) Steel tubes | 11,153 1,511 | 517 | 11,670 | 11,196 | 1,535 | 23,906 |
| Iron castings, etc. | 1,511 4,348 | 95 309 | 1,606 4,657 | 1,519 | 97 | 1,616 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | 4,348 | 309 246 | $\mathbf{4 , 6 5 7}$ $\mathbf{2 , 4 3 9}$ | 4,409 | 313 | 4,722 |
| Other base metals | 1,815 | 243 | 2,439 $\mathbf{2 , 0 1 8}$ | 2,204 | 247 | 2,451 |
|  | 1,217 | 149 | 1,366 | 1,821 1,222 | 204 150 | 2,025 1,372 |
| Mechanical engineering |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) Metal-working machine tools | +1,227 | $\begin{array}{r}4,265 \\ \hline 89\end{array}$ | 39,754 | 36,193 | 4,415 | 40,608 |
| Metal-working machine tools Pumps, valves and compressors | 2,334 | 264 | 1,316 $\mathbf{2 , 5 9 8}$ | 1,241 2 2 | 92 | 1,333 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors Industrial engines | 1,984 | 293 | 2,277 | 2,356 1,999 | 267 | 2,623 |
| Textile machinery and accessories | 719 1.305 | 63 | +282 | 1,999 | 297 | 2,296 |
|  | 1,305 833 | 123 | 1,428 | 1,493 | +659 | +792 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | 1,833 | 65 186 | +898 | 856 | 71 | 1,652 $\mathbf{9 2 7}$ |
| Office machinery | 1,892 | 186 507 | 2,078 $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 4}$ | 1,916 | 188 | 2,104 |
| Other machinery Industrial (including process) plant and stelwork | 10,416 | 1,309 | re,184 | 1,731 | 552 | 2,283 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms | 5,710 | 1,341 | 11,725 $\mathbf{6 , 0 5 1}$ | 10,624 | 1,332 | 11,956 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | 326 | 51 | 6,051 | 5,780 327 | 352 | 6,132 |
|  | 7,066 | 974 | 8,040 | 7,143 | 51 989 | 378 8,132 |
| Instrument engineering Photographic and document copying equipment | 2,856 | 1,512 | 4,368 |  |  |  |
| Watches and clocks | 440 | 91 | 4,331 | 2,920 | 1,584 | 4,504 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | 273 495 | 403 | 676 | 274 | 91 | 534 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | 495 1,648 | 298 | 793 $\mathbf{2 , 3 6 8}$ | $\begin{array}{r}536 \\ \hline 1.667\end{array}$ | 356 | 685 892 |
| Electrical engineering |  |  |  | 1,667 | 726 | 2,393 |
|  | 18,066 3,081 | 8,951 | 27,017 | 18,790 |  |  |
| Insulated wires and cables | 3,081 1,304 | 786 351 | 3,867 $\mathbf{1 , 6 5 5}$ | 3,123 | -803 | 28,425 3,926 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipmentRadio and electronic components | 1,489 1,452 | 351 1,206 | 1,655 $\mathbf{2 , 6 9 5}$ | 1,348 | 388 | 1,736 |
|  | 2,852 | 2,060 | 2,695 $\mathbf{4 , 9 1 2}$ | 1,542 2,881 | 1,435 | 2,977 |
| See footnotes at end of table. |  |  | 4,912 | 2,881 | 2,136 | 5,017 |


| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |

DECEMBER 11 (continued)
Electrical engineering (continued)
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment
Electronic computers
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Shipbuilding and ship repairing
Marine engineering

## Vehicles

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

## Textiles

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted

## Jute

Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries
Leather, leather goods and fur
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery
Leather goods
Fur

## Clothing and footwear

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified
Timber, furniture, etc.
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting

| 1,335 | 1,086 | 2,421 | 1,361 | 1,134 | 2,495 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 890 | 442 | 1,332 | 1,315 | 618 | 1,933 |
| 1,543 | 528 | 2,071 | 1,558 | 539 | 2,097 |
| 2,305 | 929 | 3,234 | 2,354 | 968 | 3,322 |
| 3,267 | 1,563 | 4,830 | 3,308 | 1,614 | 4,922 |
| 8,026 | 254 | 8,280 | 8,282 | 260 | 8,542 |
| 7,348 | 217 | 7,565 | 7,582 | 223 | 7,805 |
| 678 | 37 | 715 | 700 | 37 | 737 |
| 24,541 | 2,519 | 27,060 | 24,744 | 2,545 | 27,289 |
| 582 | 54 | 636 | 583 | 54 | 637 |
| 18,331 | 1,831 | 20,162 | 18,437 | 1,844 | 20,281 |
| 2,065 | 208 | 2,273 | 2,070 | 209 | 2,279 |
| 2,737 | 343 | 3,080 | 2,823 | 354 | 3,177 |
| 425 | 40 | 465 | 427 | 40 | 467 |
| 401 | 43 | 444 | 404 | 44 | 448 |
| 29,709 | 6,214 | 35,923 | 30,019 | 6,293 | 36,312 |
| 1,970 | 283 | 2,253 | 2,006 | 288 | 2,294 |
| 862 | 175 | 1,037 | 869 | 178 | 1,047 |
| 545 | 226 | 771 | 558 | 234 | 792 |
| 1,513 | 383 | 1,896 | 1,522 | 384 | 1,906 |
| 1,683 | 280 | 1,963 | 1,703 | 285 | 1,988 |
| 738 | 316 | 1,054 | 742 | 318 | 1,060 |
| 828 | 275 | 1,103 | 832 | 278 | 1,110 |
| 21,570 | 4,276 | 25,846 | 21,787 | 4,328 | 26,115 |
| 18,437 | 7,863 | 26,300 | 19,726 | 9,041 | 28,767 |
| 1,099 | 190 | 1,289 | 1,284 | 269 | 1,553 |
| 2,460 | 743 | 3,203 | 2,814 | 1,009 | 3,823 |
| 1,882 | 554 | 2,436 | 2,113 | 692 | 2,805 |
| 3,791 | 1,477 | 5,268 | 3,855 | 1,558 | 5,413 |
| 644 | 178 | 822 | 646 | 179 | 825 |
| 287 | 165 | 452 | 315 | 184 | 499 |
| 2,174 | 2,143 | 4,317 | 2,348 | 2,462 | 4,810 |
| 144 | 49 | 193 | 144 | 57 | 201 |
| 1,241 | 436 | 1,677 | 1,331 | 477 | 1,808 |
| 642 | 336 | 978 | 667 | 349 | 1,016 |
| 807 | 681 | 1,488 | 829 | 809 | 1,638 |
| 2,259 | 732 | 2,991 | 2,365 | 813 | 3,178 |
| 1,007 | 179 | 1,186 | 1,015 | 183 | 1,198 |
| 2,613 | 925 | 3,538 | 2,658 | 950 | 3,608 |
| 1,429 | 224 | 1,653 | 1,453 | 234 | 1,687 |
| 769 | 537 | 1,306 | 786 | 551 | 1,337 |
| 415 | 164 | 579 | 419 | 165 | 584 |
| 5,697 | 10,589 | 16,286 | 5,929 | 12,651 | 18,580 |
| 294 | 413 | 707 | 304 | 416 | 720 |
| 1,064 | 2,102 | 3,166 | 1,089 | 2,332 | 3,421 |
| 802 | 1,321 | 2,123 | 804 | 1,333 | 2,137 |
| 352 | 1,445 | 1,797 | 442 | 2,563 | 3,005 |
| 991 | 3,184 | 4,175 | 1,027 | 3,517 | 4,544 |
| 84 | 80 | 164 | 96 | 113 | 209 |
| 335 | 705 | 1,040 | 340 | 809 | 1,149 |
| 1,775 | 1,339 | 3,114 | 1,827 | 1,568 | 3,395 |
| 12,108 | 1,563 | 13,671 | 12,410 | 1,610 | 14,020 |
| 3,124 | 189 | 3,313 | 3,223 | 196 | 3,419 |
| 1,627 | 526 | 2,153 | 1,652 | 546 | 2,198 |
| 3,676 | 597 | 4,273 | 3,699 | 607 | 4,306 |
| 349 | 32 | 381 | 357 | 34 | 391 |
| 3,332 | 219 | 3,551 | 3,479 | 227 | 3,706 |
| 11,671 | 1,612 | 13,283 | 11,929 | 1,655 | 13,584 |
| 3,557 | 276 | 3,833 | 3,647 | 284 | 3,931 |
| 4,515 | 537 | 5,052 | 4,635 | 557 | 5,192 |
| 816 | 421 | 1,237 | 822 | 429 | 1,251 |
| 1,027 | 119 | 1,146 | 1,053 | 120 | 1,173 |
| 853 | 109 | 962 | 856 | 110 | 966 |
| 903 | 150 | 1,053 | 916 | 155 | 1,071 |
| 13,932 | 4,793 | 18,725 | 14,117 | 4,989 | 19,106 |
| 2,681 | 526 | 3,207 | 2,698 | 531 | 3,229 |
| 1,766 | 943 | 2,709 | 1,836 | 1,033 | 2,869 |
| 482 | 269 | 751 | 486 | 276 | 762 |
| 684 | 327 | 1,011 | 686 | 329 | 1,015 |
| 2,049 | 452 | 2,501 | 2,093 | 480 | 2,573 |
| 1,622 | 493 | 2,115 | 1,631 | 498 | 2,129 |
| 4,648 | 1,783 | 6,431 | 4,687 | 1,842 | 6,529 |

See footnotes at end of table

| Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Great Britain |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| DECEMBER 11 (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other manufacturing industries | 12,562 | 4,111 | 16,673 | 13,011 | 4,234 | 17,245 |
| Rubber | 3,659 | 605 | 4,264 | 3,964 | 659 | 4,623 |
| Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. | 543 | 77 | 620 | 546 | 78 | 624 |
| Brushes and brooms | 223 | 137 | 360 | 240 | 145 | 385 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment | 1,375 | 1,244 | 2,619 | 1,380 | 1,244 | 2,624 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | 248 | 147 | 395 | 249 | 148 | 397 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | 5,256 | 1,426 | 6,682 | 5,362 | 1,475 | 6,837 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 1,258 | 475 | 1,733 | 1,270 | 485 | 1,755 |
| Construction | 197,917 | 2,363 | 200,280 | 209,274 | 2,505 | 211,779 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 7,273 | 703 | 7,976 | 7,373 | 745 | 8,118 |
| Gas | 2,915 | 318 | 3,233 | 2,938 | 328 | 3,266 |
| Electricity | 3,519 | 322 | 3,841 | 3,582 | 353 | 3,935 |
| Water supply | 839 | 63 | 902 | 853 | 64 | 917 |
| Transport and communication | 53,627 | 4,914 | 58,541 | 55,353 | 5,098 | 60,451 |
| Railways | 4,908 | 364 | 5,272 | 5,008 | 370 | 5,378 |
| Road passenger transport | 8,251 | 757 | 9,008 | 8,562 | 773 | 9,335 |
| Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward | 14,461 | 460 | 14,921 | 14,858 | 493 | 15,351 |
| Other road haulage Sea transport | 1,194 7,175 | 73 455 | 1,267 7,630 | 1,236 | 79 | 1,315 |
| Sea transport | 7,175 4,174 | 455 103 | 7,630 4,277 | 7,472 4,398 | 473 105 | 7,945 4,503 |
| Air transport | 1,723 | 381 | 2,104 | 1,744 | 389 | 4,133 |
| Postal services and telecommunications | 7,810 | 1,281 | 9,091 | 8,064 | 1,348 | 9,412 |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | 3,931 | 1,040 | 4,971 | 4,011 | 1,068 | 5,079 |
| Distributive trades Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 73,303 | 37,719 | 111,022 | 75,473 | 39,575 | 115,048 |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink | 10,848 726 | 2,241 | 13,089 | 11,328 | 2,413 | 13,741 |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products Other wholesale distribution | 726 | 89 | 815 | 741 | 96 | 837 |
| Retail distribution of food and drink | 9,254 15,366 | 3,166 | 12,420 | 9,510 | 3,333 | 12,843 |
| Other retail distribution | 23,953 | 20,563 | 44,516 | 15,793 $\mathbf{2 4 , 4 4 4}$ | 10,749 21,509 | 26,542 |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies | 4,544 | 20,68 586 | 5,130 | 24,444 4.782 | 21,509 643 | 45,953 5,425 |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | 8,612 | 790 | 9,402 | -8,875 | $\begin{aligned} & 643 \\ & 832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,425 \\ 9,707 \end{array}$ |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | 18,500 | 8,404 | 26,904 | 18,775 |  |  |
| Insurance Banking bill discounting | 5,250 | 1,808 | 7,058 | 5,323 | 1,907 | 27,473 7,230 |
| Banking and bill discounting Other financial institutions | 3,256 | 1,252 | 4,508 | 3,289 | 1,335 | 4,624 |
| Other financial institutions Property owning and managing, etc. | 1,290 | 693 | 1,983 | 1,300 | 730 | 2,030 |
| Property owning and managing, etc. Advertising and market research | 2,217 1,016 | 764 491 | 2,981 | 2,277 | 789 | 3,066 |
| Other business services | 5,294 | 491 3,316 | 1,507 8,610 | 1,020 | 496 | 1,516 |
| Central offices not allocable elsewhere | 5,294 | 3,316 80 | 8,610 257 | 5,389 | 3,357 | 8,746 |
| Professional and scientific services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accountancy services | 20,730 | 17,069 568 | 37,799 1,409 | 21,435 | 18,476 | 39,911 |
| Educational services | 9,445 | 5,242 | 14,4097 | 856 | 596 | 1,452 |
| Legal services Medical and dental services | -658 | 1,204 | 14,687 1,862 | 9,873 666 | 5,687 1,269 | 15,560 |
| Medical and dental services Religious organisations | 6,523 | 8,829 | 15,352 | 6,721 | 1,269 9,656 | 1,935 |
| Religious organisations Research and development services | 318 | 121 | 439 | 334 | 134 | 16,368 |
| Other professional and scientific services | 729 2,216 | 222 | 951 3,099 | 735 | 225 | 960 |
|  |  |  | 3,099 | 2,250 | 909 | 3,159 |
| Miscelianeous services | 86,518 | 43,533 | 130,051 | 88,430 | 44,974 | 133,404 |
| Sport and other recreations. | 5,758 5,119 | 2,092 1,317 | 7,850 | 5,825 | 2,120 | 7,945 |
| Betting and gambling | 3,260 | 1,317 1,433 | 6,436 4,693 | 5,192 | 1,332 | 6,524 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | 25,532 | 16,597 | 4,693 42,129 | 3,383 | 1,466 | 4,849 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Public houses | 6,156 | 4,904 | 11,060 | 25,874 | 16,998 | 42,872 |
| Clubs | 4,699 | 1,942 | 6,641 | 6,206 | 5,060 | 11,266 |
| Catering contractors | 2,446 | 947 | 3,393 | 2,498 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,012 } \\ \hline 959\end{array}$ | 6,969 3,457 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | 1,298 | 956 | 2,254 | 1,312 | 984 | 2,296 |
| Private domestic service | 1,077 | 2,640 | 3,717 | 1,096 | 2,718 | 3,814 |
| Laundries | 1,987 1,893 | 2,149 | 3,136 | 1,012 | 2,365 | 3,377 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. | 1,818 | 1,795 462 | 3,688 | 1,935 | 1,865 | 3,800 |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations Repair of boots and shoes | 16,721 | 2,839 | 19,560 | 532 17.276 | 493 | 1,025 |
| Other services | 10,791 | 2,98 | , 361 | $\begin{array}{r}17,276 \\ \hline 12\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2,939 \\ \hline 99\end{array}$ | 20,215 371 |
|  | 10,791 | 3,362 | 14,153 | 11,060 | 3,564 | 14,624 |
| Public administration and defence National government service | 43,912 | 9,605 | 53,517 |  |  |  |
| Local government service | 18,070 | 4,648 | 22,718 | 19,052 | 10,304 5,168 | 56,073 24,220 |
|  | 25,842 | 4,957 | 30,799 | 26,717 | 5,136 | 31,853 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 3,059 | 373 | 3,432 | 3,116 | 377 | 3,493 |
| Adult students | 6,560 | 3,951 | 10,511 |  |  |  |
| Other persons not classified by industry | 106,378 |  |  | 6,642 | 4,046 | 10,688 |
|  |  | 49,038 | 155,416 | 110,950 | 51,864 | 162,814 |

[^94]*The adjusted total is obtained by taking into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. From October 1975 the day of the count of the were discontinued. See Appendix I, page 366 .

| Occupational Group | South East |  |  |  | East Anglia |  |  |  | South West |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |
| TOTAL, MALES | 138,036 | 151,189 | 196,024 | 208,254 | 17,204 | 17,527 | 20,659 | 23,088 | 51,998 | 52,232 | 64,921 | 70,656 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 545 | 543 | 609 | 554 | 36 | 30 | 48 | 62 | 105 | 101 | 122 | 122 |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 3,337 | 3,461 | 3,974 | 4,184 | 170 | 158 | 198 | 221 | 663 | 657 | 822 | 881 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 1,292 | 1,317 | 2,145 | 2,499 | 92 | 88 | 159 | 166 | 374 | 316 | 551 | 619 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 3,686 | 3,729 | 4,333 | 4,390 | 91 | 79 | 97 | 142 | 385 | 324 | 418 | 515 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 3,180 | 3,349 | 4,484 | 4,635 | 246 | 274 | 308 | 388 | 936 | 994 | 1,365 | 1,364 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 3,961 | 4,191 | 4,916 | 5,416 | 370 | 382 | 428 | 493 | 1,377 | 1,324 | 1,589 | 1,798 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 20,544 | 21,545 | 27,292 | 26,592 | 2,548 | 2,611 | 2,861 | 2,811 | 8,896 | 8,420 | 9,349 | 9,570 |
| VIII. Selling | 4,049 | 4,381 | 5,477 | 6,131 | 464 | 510 | 565 | 668 | 1,740 | 1,670 | 1,957 | 2,273 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 905 | 902 | 1,035 | 1,378 | 53 | 54 | 65 | 101 | 139 | 147 | 210 | 231 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 6,510 | 6,231 | 8,184 | 10,102 | 439 | 428 | 479 | 684 | 1,967 | 1,454 | 1,724 | 2,731 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 1,532 | 1,538 | 2,052 | 2,618 | 844 | 891 | 920 | 1,144 | 1,319 | 836 | 1,109 | 1,398 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 782 | 912 | 1,192 | 1,307 | 87 | 96 | 110 | 118 | 247 | 243 | 266 | 337 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) <br> (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 5,380 | 6,320 | 7,083 | 8,429 | 499 | 555 | 706 | 840 | 1,497 | 1,678 | 1,830 | 2,114 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 11,752 | 14,603 | 17,729 | 20,108 | 1,342 | 1,495 | 1,653 | 2,003 | 3,914 | 4,641 | 5,346 | 6,135 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 5,951 | 5,876 | 6,523 | 8,316 | 503 | 444 | 498 | 694 | 1,410 | 1,354 | 1,530 | 1,984 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 9,813 | 11,671 | 14,344 | 16,393 | 1,113 | 1,228 | 1,462 | 1,993 | 4,232 | 4,570 | 5,109 | 6,121 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 13,602 | 15,081 | 18,648 | 21,760 | 1,760 | 1,780 | 1,926 | 2,456 | 4,803 | 4,652 | 5,316 | 7,265 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 41,215 | 45,539 | 66,004 | 63,442 | 6,547 | 6,424 | 8,176 | 8,104 | 17,994 | 18,851 | 26,308 | 25,198 |

[^95]| West Midlands |  |  |  | East Midlands |  |  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |  |
| 53,401 | 64,428 | 88,300 | 90,711 | 37,432 | 39,454 | 48,966 | 49,858 | 55,759 | 57,494 | 73,966 | 77,456 | TOTAL, MALES |
| 113 | 113 | 159 | 176 | 47 | 52 | 72 | 48 | 80 | 86 | 83 | 98 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 681 | 718 | 1,061 | 1,061 | 323 | 358 | 410 | 389 | 542 | 579 | 607 | 705 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 237 | 254 | 546 | 481 | 136 | 146 | 259 | 289 | 269 | 253 | 408 | 470 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 251 | 243 | 403 | 398 | 138 | 139 | 167 | 197 | 271 | 210 | 302 | 355 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 792 | 1,023 | 1,484 | 1,667 | 382 | 422 | 586 | 580 | 751 | 740 | 968 | 1,145 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 1,052 | 1,152 | 1,413 | 1,667 | 571 | 692 | 722 | 839 | 1,153 | 1,097 | 1,249 | 1,603 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 4,103 | 4,568 | 6,545 | 5,705 | 3,478 | 3,525 | 4,281 | 4,121 | 4,530 | 4,523 | 5,254 | 5,507 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 1,327 | 1,572 | 1,977 | 2,179 | 748 | 812 | 940 | 1,116 | 1,114 | 1,098 | 1,368 | 1,544 | VIII. Selling |
| 238 | 298 | 423 | 427 | 122 | 122 | 164 | 185 | 193 | 204 | 250 | 277 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 723 | 854 | 1,147 | 1,462 | 719 | 654 | 828 | 1,092 | 979 | 842 | 1,049 | 1,591 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 582 | 606 | 779 | 970 | 634 | 540 | 622 | 803 | 869 | 858 | 1,139 | 1,398 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 278 | 396 | 520 | 586 | 504 | 407 | 532 | 561 | 1,033 | 1,087 | 1,558 | 1,755 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 1,259 | 1,473 | 1,748 | 2,106 | 835 | 988 | 1,126 | 1,161 | 1,182 | 1,202 | 1,365 | 1,635 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 7.711 | 10,384 | 13,968 | 16,109 | 3,504 | 3,779 | 4,387 | 5,040 | 5,080 | 5,557 | 6,266 | 8,018 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 2,170 | 2,768 | 3,411 | 4,081 | 1,058 | 1,151 | 1,092 | 1,273 | 1,324 | 1,195 | 1,155 | 1,670 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 3,971 | 4,547 | 5,557 | 6,671 | 2,310 | 2,623 | 2,944 | 3,264 | 4,027 | 4,189 | 4,513 | 5,662 | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 6,126 | 7,368 | 9,111 | 10,597 | 3,366 | 3,522 | 3,922 | 4,579 | 4,925 | 5,105 | 6,059 | 7,524 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 21,787 | 26,091 | 38,048 | 34,368 | 18,557 | 19,522 | 25,912 | 24,321 | 27,437 | 28,669 | 40,373 | 36,499 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |


| Occupational Group | North West |  |  |  | North |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |
| TOTAL, MALES | 101,061 | 109,903 | 132,922 | 135,316 | 54,988 | 55,413 | 65,771 | 64,587 | 37,650 | 39,847 | 50,866 | 53,789 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 113 | 122 | 167 | 170 | 44 | 44 | 50 | 51 | 48 | 40 | 39 | 70 |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 721 | 724 | 984 | 1,040 | 292 | 306 | 415 | 411 | 302 | 353 | 370 | 473 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 352 | 367 | 600 | 634 | 174 | 181 | 277 | 347 | 195 | 220 | 268 | 319 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 447 | 399 | 516 | 605 | 157 | 118 | 141 | 178 | 140 | 119 | 157 | 193 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 988 | 1,076 | 1,428 | 1,671 | 512 | 559 | 712 | 761 | 455 | 490 | 630 | 757 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 1,546 | 1,613 | 1,894 | 2,204 | 632 | 644 | 747 | 830 | 592 | 580 | 732 | 928 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 6,888 | 6,983 | 9,265 | 8,044 | 3,025 | 3,079 | 3,757 | 3,333 | 3,178 | 3,176 | 4,256 | 3,770 |
| VIII. Selling | 1,909 | 2,099 | 2,307 | 2,529 | 659 | 662 | 762 | 823 | 696 | 727 | 880 | 1,010 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 429 | 477 | 513 | 625 | 281 | 289 | 311 | 341 | 115 | 129 | 163 | 209 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 1,912 | 1,667 | 1,910 | 2,917 | 662 | 608 | 796 | 973 | 592 | 514 | 588 | 853 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 344 | 376 | 497 | 585 | 343 | 456 | 347 | 426 | 334 | 357 | 426 | 553 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 983 | 1,157 | 1,509 | 1,580 | 209 | 212 | 305 | 292 | 103 | 121 | 172 | 191 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 2,638 | 3,027 | 3,464 | 4,082 | 1,791 | 1,757 | 1,914 | 1,805 | 629 | 650 | 790 | 1,104 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 9,639 | 10,934 | 12,373 | 14,657 | 5,924 | 5,849 | 6,790 | 7.036 | 3,555 | 4,380 | 4,864 | 5,473 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 2,476 | 2,408 | 2,263 | 3,092 | 1,508 | 1,291 | 1,528 | 1,695 | 790 | 644 | 769 | 1,096 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 9,172 | 9,572 | 10,349 | 11,773 | 4,146 | 4,267 | 4,623 | 4,987 | 3,383 | 3,603 | 4,323 | 5,050 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 8,405 | 9,550 | 10,826 | 12,014 | 4,126 | 4,114 | 4,663 | 5,334 | 3,568 | 3,851 | 4,536 | 5,643 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 52,099 | 57,352 | 72,057 | 67,094 | 30,503 | 30,977 | 37,633 | 34,964 | 18,975 | 19,893 | 26,903 | 26,097 |

[^96]Tables 99 and 100 relate to males and females registered at Employment Offices.
The unemployed are recorded against the occupation for which they were registered, which was not necessarily that in which they last worked.
The occupational groups used are based on the List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS). See the Gazette, September 1972, pages 799-802 (reprinted as Appendix L to the 1972 Year Book).
The following points have a bearing on the interpretation of Tables 99 and 100 in conjunction with Tables 116 and 117:
(1) at any one time some of the unemployed will be under submission to some of the unfilled vacancies.
(2) there may be wide variations between different parts of the region in the state of the labour market for particular occupations.
(3) Care should be taken in comparing the analyses of the unemployed with those for vacancies (Tables 116 and 117) as the unemployed can frequently fill vacancies in more than one occupational group, e.g. a man classified as a labourer and included in the miscellaneous group might be suitable for vacancies in several occupational groups.
The information in Tables 99 and 100 is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date. These adjustments were discontinued in October 1975; see Appendix I, page 366.
Figures for December 1975 exclude adult students registered for vacation employment.

| Scotland |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |  |
| 73,037 | 74,377 | 89,951 | 94,079 | 620,566 | 661,864 | 832,346 | 867,794 | 644,490 | 688,185 | 865,413 | 899,113 | TOTAL, MALES |
| 89 | 85 | 84 | 94 | 1,220 | - 1,216 | 1,433 | 1,445 | 1,238 | 1,238 | 1,473 | 1,485 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 591 | 668 | 757 | 708 | 7,622 | 7,982 | 9,598 | 10,073 | 7,733 | 8,096 | 9,766 | 10,241 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 261 | 236 | 291 | 336 | 3,382 | 3,378 | 5,504 | 6,160 | 3,485 | 3,523 | 5,782 | 6,338 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 370 | 303 | 351 | 435 | 5,936 | 5,663 | 6,885 | 7,408 | 5,995 | 5,724 | 6,960 | 7,491 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 865 | 980 | 1,215 | 1,266 | 9,107 | 9,907 | 13,180 | 14,234 | 9,306 | 10,150 | 13,545 | 14,528 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 1,090 | 1,137 | 1,199 | 1,362 | 12,344 | 12,812 | 14,889 | 17,140 | 12,591 | 13,066 | 15,182 | 17,454 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 4,294 | 4,298 | 4,833 | 4,901 | 61,484 | 62,728 | 77,693 | 74,354 | 62,446 | 64,187 | 82,165 | 75,783 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 1,236 | 1,183 | 1,369 | 1,483 | 13,942 | 14,714 | 17,602 | 19,756 | 14,342 | 15,150 | 18,087 | 20,337 | VIII. Selling |
| 422 | 478 | 574 | 596 | 2,897 | 3,100 | 3,708 | 4,370 | 3,249 | 3,513 | 4,259 | 5,073 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 1,720 | 1,438 | 1,719 | 2,358 | 16,223 | 14,690 | 18,424 | 24,763 | 16,906 | 15,482 | 19,254 | 25,689 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 1.199 | 1,163 | 1,210 | 1,497 | 8,000 | 7,621 | 9,101 | 11,392 | 9,003 | 8,825 | 10,455 | 12,788 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 661 | 670 | 781 | 838 | 4,887 | 5,301 | 6,945 | 7,565 | 5,405 | 5,898 | 7,568 | 8,198 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 1,770 | 1,717 | 2,019 | 2,461 | 17,480 | 19,367 | 22,045 | 25,737 | 18,687 | 20,595 | 23,417 | 27,185 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 6,520 | 6,712 | 8,796 | 9,535 | 58,941 | 68,334 | 82,172 | 94,114 | 61,496 | 71,173 | 85,492 | 97,796 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 1,501 | 1,169 | 1,467 | 1,731 | 18,691 | 18,300 | 20,236 | 25,632 | 19,367 | 18,876 | 20,916 | 26,543 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 3,979 | 4,017 | 4,671 | 5,414 | 46,146 | 50,287 | 57,895 | 67,328 | 49,326 | 53,549 | 61,547 | 70,995 | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 6,322 | 6,285 | 7,754 | 9,193 | 57,003 | 61,308 | 72,761 | 86,365 | 60,080 | 64,614 | 76,567 | 90,399 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 40,147 | 41,838 | 50,861 | 49,871 | 275,261 | 295,156 | 392,275 | 369,958 | 283,835 3 | 304,526 | 402,978 3 | 380,790 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |

Unemployed females, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1975

| Occupational Group | South East |  |  |  | East Anglia |  |  |  | South West |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |
| TOTAL, FEMALES | 24,663 | 27,285 | 47,532 | 48,389 | 3,111 | 3,502 | 5,248 | 5,436 | 11,639 | 10,435 | 16,998 | 18,948 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 14 | 13 | 19 | 16 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 477 | 410 | 615 | 782 | 13 | 11 | 33 | 43 | 92 | 85 | 153 | 149 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 1,174 | 1,126 | 2,206 | 2,405 | 114 | 102 | 186 | 226 | 566 | 483 | 847 | 1,053 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 1,368 | 1,313 | 1,674 | 1,748 | 27 | 21 | 30 | 38 | 128 | 122 | 171 | 184 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 207 | 212 | 380 | 432 | 10 | 13 | 35 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 111 | 110 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 210 | 228 | 380 | 469 | 16 | 16 | 32 | 24 | 104 | 97 | 118 | 118 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 9,332 | 9,892 | 17,626 | 18,705 | 1,084 | 1,224 | 1,926 | 2,007 | 4,114 | 3,689 | 5,533 | 6,604 |
| VIII. Selling | 2,085 | 2,257 | 3,603 | 4,549 | 373 | 383 | 511 | 706 | 1,747 | 1,367 | 1,859 | 2,822 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 15 | 26 | 39 | 37 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 3,529 | 3,789 | 5,239 | 6,558 | 530 | 542 | 670 | 833 | 2,252 | 1,737 | 2,206 | 3,491 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 168 | 201 | 327 | 389 | 76 | 91 | 102 | 108 | 106 | 120 | 153 | 171 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 38 | 43 | 60 | 72 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 9 | 35 | 29 | 39 | 46 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 589 | 765 | 903 | 1,112 | 36 | 55 | 72 | 82 | 145 | 133 | 185 | 241 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 143 | 215 | 240 | 291 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 19 | 41 | 32 | 34 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 802 | 1,130 | 1,493 | 1,710 | 138 | 147 | 167 | 191 | 311 | 301 | 346 | 359 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 3 | 10 | 5 | 15 | - | - | - | - | 5 | 2 | - | 11 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 240 | 267 | 347 | 413 | 30 | 46 | 57 | 47 | 121 | 150 | 141 | 170 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 4,269 | 5,388 | 12,376 | 8,686 | 645 | 828 | 1,409 | 1,068 | 1,840 | 2,026 | 5,096 | 3,378 |

[^97]| West Midlands |  |  |  | East Midlands |  |  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |  |
| 12,432 | 15,286 | 28,053 | 23,264 | 7,132 | 7,974 | 14,352 | 12,176 | 9,260 | 9,793 | 18,542 | 16,505 | TOTAL, FEMALES |
| 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 94 | 83 | 194 | 197 | 43 | 37 | 62 | 49 | 127 | 105 | 147 | 155 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 297 | 338 | 749 | 729 | 196 | 237 | 416 | 400 | 378 | 368 | 591 | 707 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 83 | 99 | 167 | 161 | 80 | 59 | 102 | 89 | 95 | 78 | 116 | 151 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 43 | 39 | 92 | 109 | 27 | 39 | 65 | 55 | 63 | 53 | 89 | 105 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similaı fields |
| 69 | 76 | 124 | 113 | 29 | 37 | 62 | 76 | 81 | 72 | 99 | 114 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 3,450 | 4,154 | 8,392 | 6,782 | 2,199 | 2,317 | 3,883 | 3,741 | 2,528 | 2,630 | 4,329 | 4,919 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 1,438 | 1,679 | 2,603 | 2,846 | 769 | 865 | 1,287 | 1,424 | 1,138 | 1,205 | 1,600 | 2,121 | VIII. Selling |
| 3 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 1,511 | 1,656 | 2,466 | 2,681 | 978 | 1,086 | 1,429 | 1,592 | 1,345 | 1,326 | 1,869 | 2,358 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 70 | 85 | 127 | 117 | 88 | 76 | 101 | 131 | 142 | 143 | 182 | 185 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 37 | 49 | 71 | 61 | 38 | 42 | 48 | 63 | 230 | 267 | 408 | 522 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 302 | 391 | 560 | 504 | 300 | 396 | 566 | 604 | 190 | 223 | 325 | 369 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) <br> (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 771 | 1,110 | 1,468 | 1,581 | 19 | 26 | 33 | 32 | 39 | 63 | 73 | 81 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 1,243 | 1,730 | 2,241 | 2,181 | 354 | 431 | 546 | 528 | 374 | 426 | 551 | 646 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 4 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 206 | 256 | 373 | 357 | 86 | 88 | 113 | 133 | 103 | 107 | 142 | 138 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 2,805 | 3,537 | 8,414 | 4.834 | 1,922 | 2,235 | 5,633 | 3,251 | 2,422 | 2,723 | 8,016 | 3,926 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |


| Occupational Group | North West |  |  |  | North |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |
| TOTAL, FEMALES | 17,988 | 19,195 | 33,340 | 30,571 | 10,129 | 11,229 | 17,618 | 16,420 | 7,858 | 8,076 | 14,319 | 12,807 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 1 | 4 | 25 | 38 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 8 |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 112 | 106 | 192 | 219 | 59 | 64 | 104 | 99 | 67 | 73 | 90 | 85 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 459 | 461 | 823 | 891 | 323 | 321 | 576 | 622 | 321 | 344 | 548 | 604 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 143 | 133 | 198 | 238 | 52 | 47 | 70 | 69 | 52 | 42 | 65 | 67 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 73 | 56 | 125 | 150 | 31 | 32 | 66 | 72 | 42 | 34 | 63 | 90 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 103 | 93 | 124 | 180 | 68 | 76 | 109 | 108 | 39 | 42 | 57 | 90 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 5,696 | 6,181 | 10,690 | 10,075 | 2,938 | 3,277 | 5,241 | 4,846 | 2,804 | 2,948 | 5,924 | 4,516 |
| VIII. Selling | 2,129 | 2,331 | 3,178 | 3,778 | 1,609 | 1,775 | 2,397 | 2,587 | 1,240 | 1,258 | 2,439 | 2,181 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 11 | 11 | 20 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | - | - | 2 | 1 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 1,981 | 1,985 | 2,425 | 3,263 | 1,627 | 1,686 | 2,104 | 2,529 | 1,164 | 1,007 | 1,375 | 1,761 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 52 | 48 | 52 | 68 | 47 | 45 | 46 | 52 | 30 | 36 | 47 | 67 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 216 | 246 | 309 | 403 | 29 | 37 | 46 | 42 | 8 | 13 | 16 | 17 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 448 | 545 | 713 | 866 | 239 | 327 | 371 | 513 | 129 | 127 | 261 | 306 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 121 | 136 | 148 | 153 | 21 | 26 | 21 | 25 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 22 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 812 | 895 | 1,106 | 1,191 | 253 | 261 | 281 | 299 | 137 | 106 | 139 | 119 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | - | 3 | - | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 118 | 148 | 171 | 210 | 94 | 113 | 138 | 160 | 57 | 66 | 81 | 106 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 5,513 | 5,813 | 13,041 | 8,832 | 2,733 | 3,137 | 6,040 | 4,386 | 1,754 | 1,964 | 3,195 | 2,766 |

[^98]| Scotland |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec | March | June | Sept | Dec |  |
| 19,474 | 21,216 | 27,536 | 29,095 | 123,686 | 133,991 | 223,538 | 213,611 | 132,365 | 143,989 | 239,007 | 226,150 | TOTAL, FEMALES |
| 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 30 | 27 | 63 | 79 | 31 | 28 | 65 | 80 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 151 | 127 | 156 | 155 | 1,235 | 1,101 | 1,746 | 1,933 | 1,266 | 1,134 | 1,794 | 1,967 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 453 | 461 | 707 | 796 | 4,281 | 4,241 | 7.649 | 8,433 | 4,703 | 4,730 | 8,471 | 9,202 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 121 | 132 | 158 | 180 | 2,149 | 2,046 | 2,751 | 2,925 | 2,166 | 2,068 | 2,789 | 2,953 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 115 | 101 | 127 | 168 | 657 | 627 | 1,153 | 1,333 | 676 | 649 | 1,181 | 1,360 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 128 | 115 | 133 | 166 | 847 | 852 | 1,238 | 1,458 | 883 | 883 | 1,287 | 1,502 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 4,864 | 5,530 | 7,492 | 8,061 | 39,009 | 41,842 | 71,036 | 70,256 | 41,281 | 44,710 | 77,509 | 73,915 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 2,458 | 2,590 | 3,503 | 3,837 | 14,986 | 15,710 | 22,980 | 26,851 | 15,902 | 16,804 | 24,383 | 28,210 | VIII. Selling |
| - | 1 | 7 | 11 | 41 | 56 | 93 | 90 | 59 | 74 | 114 | 109 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 3,108 | 2,854 | 3,241 | 4,493 | 18,025 | 17,668 | 23,024 | 29,559 | 19,654 | 19,454 | 25,079 | 31,694 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 96 | 112 | 103 | 129 | 875 | 957 | 1,240 | 1,417 | 897 | 979 | 1,261 | 1,440 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 242 | 303 | 299 | 296 | 885 | 1,043 | 1,306 | 1,531 | 1,194 | 1,327 | 1,631 | 1,857 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 735 | 821 | 896 | 1,063 | 3,113 | 3,783 | 4,852 | 5,660 | 4,020 | 4,854 | 6,216 | 6,923 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 101 | 112 | 135 | 132 | 1,252 | 1,750 | 2,172 | 2,360 | 1,302 | 1,796 | 2,217 | 2,412 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 1,063 | 1,182 | 1,303 | 1,300 | 5,487 | 6,608 | 8,173 | 8,524 | 6,185 | 7,419 | 9,185 | 9,605 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 8 | 37 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 37 | XVI. Construction, minıng and related not identified elsewhere |
| 130 | 153 | 190 | 183 | 1,185 | 1,394 | 1,753 | 1,917 | 1,198 | 1,409 | 1,770 | 1,938 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 5,707 | 6,617 | 9,081 | 8,121 | 29,610 | 34,268 | 72,301 | 49,248 | 30.927 | 35,653 | 74,046 | 50,946 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, annually, 1968-1975 and monthly, 1972-1975

## Great Britain



[^99]
## Great Britain



## 102 Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, April and October, 1975

Great Britain

| Duration in weeks | Males |  | Females |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | October <br> 9 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | October <br> 9 |
| Total | 733,475 | 855,097 | 186,945 | 243,535 | 920,420 | 1,098,632 |
| One or less | 40,271 | 72,586 | 13,935 | 27,825 | 54,206 | 100,411 |
| Over 1, up to 2 | 64,653 | 46,052 | 22,050 | 17,390 | 86,703 | 63,442 |
| Over 2, up to 3 | 38,782 | 39,003 | 18,087 | 14,935 | 56,869 | 53,938 |
| Over 3, up to 4 | 58,631 | 36,323 | 26,373 | 13,458 | 85,004 | 49,781 |
| Over 4, up to 5 | 31,808 | 35,022 | 9,468 | 13,437 | 41,276 | 48,459 |
| Over 5, up to 6 | 26,120 | 36,687 | 7,111 | 12,640 | 33,231 | 49,327 |
| Over 6, up to 7 | 24,773 | 18,851 | 6,643 | 7,047 | 31,416 | 25,898 |
| Over 7 , up to 8 | 20,754 | 25,027 | 5,769 | 8,954 | 26,523 | 33,981 |
| Over 8, up to 9 | 18,338 | 25,474 | 5,125 | 9,027 | 23,463 | 34,501 |
| Over 9, up to 13 | 67,071 | 92,459 | 17,837 | 35,560 | 84,908 | 128,019 |
| Over 13, up to 26 | 121,861 | 154,598 | 26,065 | 40,550 | 147,926 | 195,148 |
| Over 26, up to 39 | 63,547 | 80,559 | 10,844 | 17,860 | 74,391 | 98,419 |
| Over 39, up to 52 | 33,983 | 47,930 | 4,882 | 8,154 | 38,865 | 56,084 |
| Over 52 | 122,883 | 144,526 | 12,756 | 16,698 | 135,639 | 161,224 |
| Over 8 | 427,683 | 545,546 | 77,509 | 127,849 | 505,192 | 673,395 |

Notes: All the figures in this table are unadjusted in respect of amendments notified on the four days following the count. From October 1975 the day of the count was changed from a Monday to a Thursday and the figures exclude adult students.

The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness.

## 103 <br> Numbers of temporarily stopped workers, by region, monthly, 1975

|  |  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West <br> Midlands | East <br> Midlands | Yorkshire and Humberside | North West | North |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13 |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  | . |  |  |  | 3,592 | . |
| February | 10 | 3,496 | 1,048 | 1,078 | 21,787 | 5,825 | 3,718 | 11,472 | 1,581 | 1,701 | 5,525 | 2,174 | 59,405 |
| March | 10 | 3,231 | 1,203 | 2,664 | 47,514 | 4,603 | 3,628 | 12,816 | 1,453 | 1,894 | 4,822 | 2,540 | 86,368 |
| April | 14 | 7,641 | 978 | 4,553 | 29,382 | 5,897 | 4,912 | 10,186 | 1,406 | 1,847 | 5,855 | 3,108 | 75,765 |
| May | 12 | 14,028 | 589 | 2,916 | 40,980 | 6,151 | 6,677 | 8,923 | 2,001 | 2,593 | 6,239 | 1,883 | 92,980 |
| June | 9 | 8,739 | 862 | 2,389 | 37,696 | 7,100 | 4,708 | 10,688 | 1,258 | 2,618 | 3,629 | 1,460 | 81,147 |
| July | 14 | 3,790 | 312 | 2,245 | 26,762 | 2,361 | 4,479 | 7,335 | 3,530 | 2,603 | 4,007 | 2,340 | 59,764 |
| August | 11 | 4,051 | 220 | 682 | 28,978 | 3,468 | 2,541 | 10,810 | 5,821 | 1,970 | 2,206 | 1,134 | 61,881 |
| September | 8 | 2,883 | 364 | 1,438 | 23,392 | 2,866 | 4,975 | 11,765 | 2,435 | 1,793 | 4,415 | 1,372 | 57,698 |
| October | 9* | 2,760 | 323 | 1,828 | 15,184 | 2,982 | 2,689 | 7,800 | 655 | 785 | 2,837 | 1,155 | 38,998 |
| November | 13 | 2,846 | 164 | 1,836 | 16,405 | 3,724 | 2,366 | 7,613 | 1,102 | 528 | 2,406 | 1,322 | 40,312 |
| December | 11 | 2,844 | 413 | 1,936 | 9,966 | 2,761 | 3,126 | 5,176 | 2,922 | 2,379 | 1,775 | 1,146 | 34,444 |

[^100]
## 104 <br> Unemployed persons by age and duration of unemployment, July, 1975

## Great Britain

| Duration of unemployment in weeks | Age group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | 18-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 and over | Total |

## MALES

| Total | 61,323 | 80,854 | 146,950 | 94,991 | 66,206 | 56,961 | 51,248 | 48,154 | 50,227 | 45,701 | 110,244 | 2,081 | 814,940 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One or less | 10,390 | 10,768 | 14,763 | 6,512 | 3,882 | 3,147 | 2,545 | 2,080 | 1,869 | 1,324 | 2,063 | 49 | 59,392 |
| Over 1 and up to 2 | 10,351 | 14,146 | 20,154 | 7,874 | 4,745 | 3,751 | 3,031 | 2,586 | 2,465 | 1,893 | 3,706 | 82 | 74,784 |
| Over 2 and up to 3 | 9,578 | 11,430 | 16,012 | 6,779 | 4,027 | 3,103 | 2,635 | 2,294 | 2,031 | 1,603 | 2,887 | 74 | 62,453 |
| Over 3 and up to 4 | 5,291 | 7,778 | 10,714 | 5,222 | 3,315 | 2,679 | 2,120 | 1,858 | 1,695 | 1,296 | 2,036 | 51 | 44,055 |
| Over 4 and up to 5 | 3,465 | 4,087 | 7,087 | 4,620 | 2,957 | 2,513 | 1,979 | 1,693 | 1,568 | 1,230 | 2,052 | 37 | 33,288 |
| Over 5 and up to 6 | 2,665 | 2,986 | 5,809 | 3,914 | 2,722 | 2,143 | 1,859 | 1,626 | 1,469 | 1,265 | 2,144 | 39 | 28,641 |
| Over 6 and up to 7 | 2,600 | 2,671 | 5,501 | 4,318 | 2,921 | 2,323 | 2,062 | 1,838 | 1,786 | 1,564 | 3,159 | 48 | 30,791 |
| Over 7 and up to 8 | 1,692 | 1,641 | 2,992 | 2,336 | 1,572 | 1,221 | 1,099 | 934 | 801 | 662 | 1,162 | 35 | 16,147 |
| Over 8 and up to 9 | 1,796 | 1,917 | 4,013 | 3,050 | 2,157 | 1,780 | 1,454 | 1,206 | 1,235 | 989 | 1,822 | 44 | 21,463 |
| Over 9 and up to 13 | 4,036 | 5,747 | 12,810 | 10,215 | 6,966 | 5,892 | 4,903 | 4,580 | 4,159 | 3,363 | 6,599 | 123 | 69,393 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 6,432 | 9,812 | 23,396 | 18,271 | 13,095 | 11,040 | 9,807 | 8,766 | 8,802 | 7,353 | 15,753 | 307 | 132,834 |
| Over 26 and up to 39 | 1,675 | 4,157 | 10,854 | 9,117 | 6,677 | 5,807 | 5,293 | 5,042 | 5,237 | 4,642 | 11,380 | 225 | 70,106 |
| Over 39 and up to 52 | 932 | 1,954 | 5,524 | 4,841 | 3,765 | 3,360 | 3,224 | 3,072 | 3,424 | 3,173 | 8,975 | 158 | 42,402 |
| Over 52 | 420 | 1,760 | 7,321 | 7,922 | 7,405 | 8,202 | 9,237 | 10,579 | 13,686 | 15,344 | 46,506 | 809 | 129,191 |

## FEMALES

## July 14

## Total

One or less
Over 1 and up to 2
Over 2 and up to 3
Over 3 and up to 4
Over 4 and up to 5
Over 5 and up to 6
Over 6 and up to 7
Over 7 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 9
Over 9 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 39
Over 39 and up to 52
Over 52

| 43,694 | 46,969 | 56,436 | 19,378 | 9,917 | 8,188 | 8,574 | 9,874 | 11,772 | 11,593 | 851 | 227,246 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7,825 | 7,975 | 8,056 | 1,645 | 700 | 564 | 484 | 513 | 468 | 345 | 34 | 28,609 |
| 8,425 | 9,833 | 10,659 | 1,911 | 865 | 665 | 621 | 630 | 648 | 482 | 58 | 34,797 |
| 7,025 | 7,050 | 7,407 | 1,508 | 674 | 586 | 579 | 634 | 565 | 434 | 48 | 26,510 |
| 3,583 | 3,965 | 4,196 | 1,205 | 589 | 424 | 436 | 452 | 458 | 336 | 36 | 15,680 |
| 2,245 | 2,019 | 2,511 | 940 | 488 | 361 | 361 | 349 | 383 | 278 | 44 | 9,979 |
| 1,723 | 1,483 | 2,032 | 880 | 454 | 372 | 354 | 386 | 362 | 330 | 28 | 8,404 |
| 1,570 | 1,437 | 1,829 | 861 | 457 | 336 | 359 | 391 | 419 | 340 | 33 | 8,032 |
| 1,031 | 764 | 1,056 | 570 | 278 | 257 | 222 | 263 | 228 | 170 | 15 | 4,854 |
| 1,090 | 997 | 1,294 | 614 | 334 | 271 | 255 | 294 | 299 | 262 | 35 | 5,745 |
| 2,745 | 3,019 | 4,248 | 2,144 | 1,205 | 918 | 947 | 980 | 1,038 | 854 | 102 | 18,200 |
| 4,370 | 5,035 | 7,316 | 3,831 | 1,957 | 1,719 | 1,861 | 2,062 | 2,291 | 2,030 | 170 | 32,642 |
| 1,175 | 1,888 | 2,890 | 1,543 | 808 | 716 | 787 | 896 | 1,216 | 1,178 | 81 | 13,178 |
| 629 | 769 | 1,421 | 806 | 448 | 334 | 398 | 531 | 651 | 737 | 42 | 6,766 |
| 258 | 735 | 1,521 | 920 | 660 | 665 | 910 | 1,493 | 2,746 | 3,817 | 125 | 13,850 |

Notes: Figures for January 1975, which would have been shown in this table, are not available because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.
The analysis by duration of unemployment is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following
that date. that date.

The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness.

# 105 <br> Unemployed persons by age and duration of unemployment, by region, <br> July, 1975 

Duration of unemploy-
ment in weeks

|  | Males |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age group | July 14 <br> Under $20$ | 20-39 | 40 and over | Total | July 14 <br> Under <br> 20 | 20-39 | 40 and over | Total |

GREAT BRITAIN

| Total | 142,177 | 365,108 | 307,655 | 814,940 | 90,663 | 93,919 | 42,664 | 227,246 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 or less | 45,655 | 64,828 | 23,693 | 134,176 | 34,058 | 25,065 |  |  |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 34,077 | 51,851 | 20,580 | 106,508 | 21,623 | 25,065 16,589 | 4,283 3,978 | 63,406 42,190 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 21,807 | 54,949 | 32,111 | 108,867 | 12,272 | 13,682 | 5,315 | 42,190 31,269 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 13,496 | 46,883 | 30,477 | 90,856 | 7,851 | 11,028 | 5,315 5,066 | 31,269 23,945 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 16,244 | 65,802 | 50,788 | 132,834 | 9,405 | 14,823 | 8,414 | 23,945 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 8,718 | 49,945 | 53,845 | 112,508 | 4,461 | 14,966 | 6,414 | 32,642 |
| Over 52 | 2,180 | 30,850 | 96,161 | 129,191 | 993 | 3,766 | 9,091 | 13,854 |

South East
Total
2 or less
Over 2 and up to 4
Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52

| $\mathbf{2 6 , 2 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 , 3 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 3 , 6 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 4 , 3 6 6}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| 9,850 | 18,678 | 7,516 | $\mathbf{3 6 , 0 4 4}$ |
| 5,813 | 13,542 | 5,999 | $\mathbf{2 5 , 3 5 4}$ |
| 4,248 | 14,099 | 9,577 | $\mathbf{2 7 , 9 2 4}$ |
| 2,670 | 11,412 | 8,543 | $\mathbf{2 2 , 6 2 5}$ |
| 2,513 | 14,287 | 13,249 | $\mathbf{3 0 , 0 4 9}$ |
| 1,020 | 8,880 | 13,499 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 3 9 9}$ |


| $\mathbf{1 3 , 7 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 1 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 6 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 4 6 4}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5,725 | 6,362 |  |  |
| 2,838 | 3,756 | 1,299 | $\mathbf{1 3 , 3 8 6}$ |
| 2,100 | 3,242 | 1,386 | $\mathbf{7 , 6 8 5}$ |
| 1,271 | 2,252 | 1,307 | $\mathbf{6 , 7 2 8}$ |
| 1,232 | 2,670 | 1,883 | $\mathbf{5 , 7 8 5}$ |
| 446 | 1,289 | 1,404 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 3 9}$ |
| 101 | 545 | 1,265 | $\mathbf{1 , 9 1 1}$ |

East Anglia
Total
2 or less
Over 2 and up to 4
Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52
$\mathbf{2 , 4 8 5}$
761
496
384
266
383
174
21

| $\mathbf{8 , 4 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 7 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 7 2 9}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 , 7 4 1}$ | 695 | $\mathbf{3 , 1 9 7}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 8}$ | 537 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 4 1}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 , 3 9 4}$ | 875 | $\mathbf{2 , 6 5 3}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 , 0 5 6}$ | 881 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 3}$ |
| 1,511 | 1,653 | $\mathbf{3 , 5 4 7}$ |
| 1,082 | 1,756 | $\mathbf{3 , 0 1 2}$ |
| 369 | 2,386 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 6}$ |


| $\mathbf{1 , 5 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 7 0}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 593 | 584 | 145 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 2 2}$ |
| 271 | 394 | 95 | $\mathbf{7 6 0}$ |
| 239 | 325 | 152 | $\mathbf{7 1 6}$ |
| 195 | 286 | 147 | $\mathbf{6 2 8}$ |
| 199 | 348 | 249 | $\mathbf{7 9 6}$ |
| 70 | 184 | 176 | $\mathbf{4 3 0}$ |
| 10 | 59 | 249 | $\mathbf{3 1 8}$ |

South West

| Total | $\mathbf{8 , 8 0 6}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2 or less | 3,015 |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 1,859 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 1,284 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 837 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 1,107 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 605 |
| Over 52 | 99 |

West Midlands

| Total | 14,136 | 37,178 | 30,498 | 81,812 | 10,467 | 10,834 | 4,917 | 26,218 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 or less | 4,979 | 6,417 | 2,673 | 14,069 | 4,347 | 3,047 | 478 | 7,872 |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 2,987 | 5,036 | 2,484 | 10,507 | 2,021 | 1,711 | 475 | 4,207 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 1,880 | 5,651 | 3,744 | 11,275 | 1,154 | 1,482 | 673 | 3,309 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 1,406 | 4,992 | 3,499 | 9,897 | 985 | 1,279 | 616 | 2,880 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 1,870 | 7,534 | 5,631 | 15,035 | 1,193 | 1,882 | 1,061 | 4,136 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 825 | 4,951 | 4,896 | 10,672 | 596 | 994 | 764 | 2,354 |
| Over 52 |  | 2,597 | 7,571 | 10,357 | 171 | 439 | 850 | 1,460 |
| East Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 8,724 | 20,063 | 19,203 | 47,990 | 5,794 | 5,967 | 2,400 | 14,161 |
| 2 or less | 3,497 | 3,536 | 1,191 | 8,224 | 2,557 | 1,717 | 206 | 4,480 |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 1,806 | 2,627 | 1,113 | 5,546 | 1,167 | 1,013 | 210 | 2,390 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 1,177 | 2,964 | 1,739 | 5,880 | 769 | 858 | 315 | 1,942 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 776 | 2,663 | 1,653 | 5,092 | 458 | 737 | 291 | 1,486 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 924 | 4,027 | 3,281 | 8,232 | 552 | 928 | 466 | 1,946 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 445 | 2,889 | 3,538 | 6,872 | 234 | 501 | 328 | 1,063 |
| Over 52 | 99 | 1,357 | 6,688 | 8,144 | 57 | 213 | 584 | 854 |

[^101]| Duration of unemployment in weeks | Males |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July 14 |  |  |  | July 14 |  |  |  |
| Age group | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 20-39 | 40 and over | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 20-39 | 40 and over | Total |

## Yorkshire and Humberside

Total
2 or less
Over 2 and up to 4
Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52
Over 52

## North West

Total
2 or less
Over 2 and up to 4
Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52
Over 52

## North

| Total | 12,781 | 28,050 | 26,630 | 67,461 | 9,726 | 7,671 | 3,143 | 20,540 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 or less | 2,952 | 4,617 | 1,448 | 9,017 | 2,955 | 1.836 |  |  |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 3,409 | 3,792 | 1,231 | 8,432 | 2,676 | 1,895 | 265 | 5,046 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 2,249 | 3,780 | 2,071 | 8,100 | 1,498 | 1,919 | 300 | 4,331 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 1,366 | 3,389 | 1,865 | 6,620 | 865 | 957 | 302 | 2,124 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 1,632 | 4,619 | 3,450 | 9,701 | 1,068 | 1,218 | 551 | 2,837 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 898 | 4,289 | 4,452 | 9,639 | 550 | 1,928 | 509 | 1,887 |
| Over 52 | 275 | 3,564 | 12,113 | 15,952 | 114 | 418 | 966 | 1,498 |
| Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 9,136 | 23,628 | 17,067 | 49,831 | 6,464 | 6,162 | 2,465 | 15,091 |
| 2 or less | 3,140 | 4,234 | 1,120 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 2,006 | 3,104 | 1,038 | 6,148 | 1,431 | 1,846 | 229 | 4,743 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 1,008 | 3,129 | 1,578 | 5,715 | 1,488 | 1,148 | 194 | 2,770 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 826 | 2,873 | 1,603 | 5,302 | 505 | 610 | 207 | 1,533 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 1,273 | 4,306 | 2,674 | 8,253 | 765 | 611 | 241 | 1,356 |
| Over 26 and up to 52 | 695 | 3,653 | 3,000 | 7,348 | 415 | 627 | 538 412 | $\mathbf{2 , 2 1 4}$ $\mathbf{1 , 4 5 4}$ |
|  | 188 | 2,329 | 6,054 | 8,571 | 92 | 285 | 644 | 1,454 $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 1}$ |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 21,970 | 41,226 | 34,697 | 97,893 | 13,244 | 13,792 | 6,475 | 33,511 |
| 2 or less | 6,552 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 2 and up to 4 | 6,376 | 6,123 | 2,304 | 14,803 | 4,318 | 1,923 | 443 | 6,684 |
| Over 4 and up to 8 | 4,091 | 7,042 | 3,400 | 14,533 | 2,056 | 2,243 | 496 | 6,730 |
| Over 8 and up to 13 | 1,689 | 5,003 | 2,918 | 14,633 $\mathbf{9 , 6 1 0}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2,056 \\ \hline 954\end{array}$ | 2,312 | 772 | 5,140 |
| Over 13 and up to 26 | 1,810 | 6,682 | 4,598 | 13,090 | 1,134 | 1,804 2 | 691 | 3,449 |
| Over 52 | 1,168 | 5,519 | 5,314 | 12,001 | 1,663 | 1,863 1,974 | 1,158 | 5,055 |
|  | 284 | 4,629 | 13,812 | 18,725 | 128 | 773 | 1,881 | 2,782 |

Notes: In January 1975 figures of unemployed persons by age and duration were not collected owing to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency. The figures in this table are not adjusted to take into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count
For definitions of standard regions see Appendix D.
$106 \begin{aligned} & \text { Numbers of unemployed persons, analysed by sex and by the type of } \\ & \text { unemployment benefit and/or allowances received, quarterly, 1966-1975 }\end{aligned}$

Great Britain
Thousands

|  |  | Receiving unemployment benefit only |  |  |  |  | Receiving unemployment benefit and supplementary allowance |  |  |  |  | Total receiving unemployment benefit |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) | Married women | Boys and girls (aged under 18) | Total | Men | Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) | Married women | Boys and girls (aged under 18) | Total | Men | Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) | Married women | Boys and girls (aged under 18) | Total |
| 1966 | February | 120 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 153 | 27 | 2 | - | - | 29 | 147 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 182 |
|  | May | 95 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 122 | 22 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 117 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 145 |
|  | August | 93 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 118 | 21 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 114 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 140 |
|  | November | 213 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 262 | 43 | 3 | - | - | 46 | 256 | 28 | 18 | 9 | 309 |
| 1967 | February | 242 | 29 | 23 | 10 | 304 | 68 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 75 | 310 | 34 | 24 | 12 | 379 |
|  | May | 204 | 24 | 23 | 7 | 259 | 68 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 76 | 272 | 29 | 24 | 9 | 334 |
|  | August | 185 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 233 | 66 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 73 | 251 | 25 | 21 | 10 | 306 |
|  | November | 200 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 251 | 69 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 269 | 27 | 20 | 9 | 325 |
| 1968 | February | 219 | 23 | 19 | 7 | 269 | 77 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 83 | 297 | 27 | 20 | 8 | 352 |
|  | May | 191 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 231 | 64 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 255 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 300 |
|  | August | 182 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 217 | 56 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 238 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 277 |
|  | November | 199 | 18 | 15 | 5 | 237 | 55 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 255 | 21 | 16 | 6 | 297 |
| 1969 | February | 213 | 18 | 15 | 5 | 251 | 65 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 71 | 277 | 21 | 16 | 7 | 321 |
|  | May | 181 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 214 | 57 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 62 | 238 | 18 | 14 | 6 | 276 |
|  | August | 174 | 15 | 12 | 6 | 207 | 53 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 59 | 227 | 18 | 13 | 8 | 266 |
|  | November | 185 | 17 | 14 | 5 | 222 | 59 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 64 | 244 | 21 | 14 | 7 | 286 |
| 1970 | February | 220 | 19 | 14 | 7 | 260 | 65 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 71 | 286 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 332 |
|  | May | 200 | 18 | 14 | 6 | 238 | 59 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 65 | 260 | 21 | 15 | 7 | 303 |
|  | August | 188 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 226 | 53 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 60 | 241 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 286 |
|  | November | 203 | 20 | 15 | 7 | 245 | 53 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 59 | 256 | 24 | 16 | 9 | 305 |
| 1971 | February | 255 | 28 | 19 | 10 | 312 | 80 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 90 | 335 | 33 | 20 | 14 | 401 |
|  | May | 257 | 25 | 19 | 9 | 310 | 86 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 96 | 343 | 29 | 20 | 14 | 406 |
|  | August | 265 | 24 | 19 | 12 | 321 | 93 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 106 | 358 | 29 | 20 | 18 | 427 |
|  | November | 314 | 32 | 23 | 10 | 379 | 102 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 116 | 416 | 38 | 24 | 18 | 494 |
| 1972 | February* | 322 | 30 | 28 | 10 | 391 | 107 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 123 | 429 | 37 | 30 | 19 | 514 |
|  | May | 276 | 29 | 25 | 9 | 339 | 97 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 112 | 373 | 35 | 26 | 16 | 451 |
|  | August | 235 | 25 | 22 | 9 | 291 | 80 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 94 | 314 | 31 | 23 | 16 | 385 |
|  | November $\dagger$ | 209 | 25 | 22 | 6 | 261 | 69 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 83 | 278 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 344 |
| 1973 | February | 189 | 22 | 21 | 4 | 236 | 63 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 75 | 252 | 27 | 21 | 10 | 312 |
|  | May | 151 | 16 | 16 | 3 | 186 | 47 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 55 | 198 | 19 | 17 | 6 | 242 |
|  | August | 133 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 163 | 39 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 46 | 172 | 17 | 14 | 6 | 209 |
|  | November | 124 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 150 | 36 | 3 | - | 2 | 41 | 159 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 192 |

1974 February $\ddagger$
1974 May §

1975 February
May
August
November

| Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 144 | 28 | $\mathbf{1 7 2}$ | 53 | 5 | $\mathbf{5 8}$ | 197 | 34 | $\mathbf{2 3 0}$ |
| 159 | 33 | $\mathbf{1 9 2}$ | 58 | 7 | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | 216 | 40 | $\mathbf{2 5 7}$ |
| 172 | 38 | $\mathbf{2 0 9}$ | 60 | 7 | $\mathbf{6 7}$ | 232 | 44 | $\mathbf{2 7 6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{3 6 2}$ |
| 220 | 51 | $\mathbf{2 7 1}$ | 81 | 10 | $\mathbf{9 1}$ | 301 | 61 | $\mathbf{3 6 2}$ |
| 243 | 61 | $\mathbf{3 0 3}$ | 86 | 9 | $\mathbf{9 6}$ | 329 | 70 | $\mathbf{3 9 9}$ |
| 288 | 78 | $\mathbf{3 6 7}$ | 102 | 11 | $\mathbf{1 1 5}$ | 390 | 90 | $\mathbf{4 8 2}$ |
| 324 | 98 | $\mathbf{4 2 1}$ | 110 | 13 | $\mathbf{1 2 4}$ | 434 | 110 | $\mathbf{5 4 5}$ |

Notes: For figures from 1960 see the Historical Abstract, Table 176, and appropriate Year Books.
The basis of this analysis was explained in an article on page 423 of the Gazette, November 1960
*Excludes approximately 650,000 workers, who were temporarily stopped on the day of the count and whose benefit position had not been ascertained.
$\dagger$ From November 1972, temporarily stopped workers have been excluded from this table.
$\ddagger$ Because of the energy crisis detailed information about unemployment benefit was not collected in February 1974
§From May 1974, information is available for males and females only.


Unemployed persons by age and sex, 1969-1975

Percentage in each age group at January and July

## Great Britain

| Total | Age group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 18 | 18-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 and |
| Thousands | Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## total, Males

 AND FEMALES| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underbrace{}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | $580 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 4$ | 9-7 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 8.1 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 9-3 | $16 \cdot 3$ |
| 1970 | $608 \cdot 7$ | 4.7 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 8-2 | 7-1 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 1$ |
| 1971 | 671-7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 7-2 | 9.0 | 15.9 |
| 1972 | $924 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 10.5 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 13.4 |
| 1973 | 796.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ |
| 1974 | . | .. | . . | .. | . | .. | . | . | - | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | . | . | . |  | . | . . | . | . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 501-3 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 8-8 | 7-8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 7-3 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 6$ |
| 1970 | $548 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 7.0 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 4$ |
| 1971 | $740 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | 8-2 | 14.5 |
| 1972 | $810 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 6$ |
| 1973 | $561 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 7-7 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 6. 6 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 7-2 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $18 \cdot 5$ |
| 1974 | $573 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | 10.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 6. 6 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 6.6 | 7-6 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 5$ |
| 1975 | 1,042.2 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 5$ | 11.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 10.9 |

## MALES

| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 494.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7-2 | $9 \cdot 0$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 |
| 1970 | 523.6 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | 8.9 | $18 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
| 1971 | $572 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | $13 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 7.8 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6.9 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 |
| 1972 | 779.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | $15 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 |
| 1973 | $660 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 18.1 | 0.2 |
| 1974 |  | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1975 | . | .. | .. | . | . | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | $426 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 5.5 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 8.9 | 8.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
| 1970 | $467 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 0$ | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 |
| 1971 | $628 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.8 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 0.3 |
| 1972 | 676.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 |
| 1973 | $469 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 |
| 1974 | $480 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 |
| 1975 | $814 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 13.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ |

## FEMALES

| January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969 | 86.8 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 5.8 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 |
| 1970 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 0.7 |
| 1971 | $99 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 8.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 5.8 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 8.8 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 |
| 1972 | $144 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | 7.8 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 |
| 1973 | $135 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | 16.8 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 |
| 1974 | .. | .. | .. |  | . | . | . | . | . | - | . | . |
| 1975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | .. | . | .. | . | . | . | . |
| July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1989 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 8.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 0.9 |
| 1970 | $81 \cdot 2$ | 13.5 | 13.8 | $20 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 11.0 | 0.7 |
| 1971 | $112 \cdot 6$ | 16.0 | $14 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 |
| 1972 | $134 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 6.3 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 |
| 1973 | $91 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 23.7 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 |
| 1974 | $93 \cdot 3$ | 13.0 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 24.4 | 9.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 8.7 | 0.5 |
| 1975 | 227.2 | $19 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 |

[^102]
## Unemployed minority group workers born in, or whose parents were born in, certain countries of the Commonwealth and Pakistan, 1975

|  | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wales | Scot- <br> land | Great Britain |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | Yorks. and Humberside | North West* | North |  |  |  |
| FEBRUARY 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (all listed countries) | 9,633 | 154 | 432 | 5,042 | 2,275 | 1,472 | 1,875 | 138 | 113 | 188 | 21,322 |
| All unemployed immigrants as a percentage of all unemployed (immigrants and others) | $6 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | 0.7 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Area of origin East Africa $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males Females | 1,119 287 | 16 12 | 19 4 | 396 143 | 631 213 | 94 19 | 193 28 | 5 | 15 | 12 | 2,500 718 |
| $\begin{array}{lcrrrrrrr}\text { Fther Africa } \dagger & 686 & 3 & 18 & \\ \text { Males }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 686 | 3 | 18 | 107 | 78 | 37 | 133 | 20 | 9 | 10 | 1,101 |
| Females | 172 | - | 7 | 55 | 20 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1,176 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 3,528 | 53 | 200 | 1,406 | 394 | 260 | 449 | 19 | 24 | 8 | 6,341 |
| $\underset{\text { Females }}{\text { India }}$ | 854 | 11 | 43 | 632 | 116 | 56 | 34 | - | 2 | 1 | 1,749 |
| India |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 357 | 10 | 13 | 535 | 104 | 64 | $\begin{array}{r}356 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13 | 17 | 51 3 | $\mathbf{3 , 0 3 7}$ $\mathbf{1 , 1 3 7}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 453 | 22 | 26 | 637 | 79 | 527 | 398 |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Females }}$ | 47 | 4 | 6 | 35 | 5 | 28 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2,258 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 14 | - | 1 | 15 | 21 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 491 36 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 781 155 | 6 | 40 | 90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 155 | 2 | 8 | 35 | 2 | 11 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1,285 239 |
| Persons born in UK of parents from listed countries (included in figures above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 95 | 4 | 4 | 65 | 7 | 13 | 25 | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 23 | 596 217 |
| AUGUST 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total (all listed countries) | 18,596 | 265 | 685 | 11,488 | 4,266 | 2,911 | 3,321 | 283 | 153 | 219 | 42,187 |
| All unemployed immigrants as a percentage of all unemployed (immigrants and others) | $7 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |  |
| Area of originEast Africat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 2,169 | 41 | 40 | 743 | 1,195 | 123 | 241 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 1,515 | 4 | 15 | 301 | 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 405 | 3 | 10 | 175 | +33 | 93 20 | 320 31 | 8 | 17 | 14 | 2,390 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males Females | 5,803 | 65 | 284 | 2,939 | 506 | 459 | 643 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | 2,271 | 31 | 78 | 2,078 | 887 | 499 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,451 |
| Females | 1,202 | 53 | 11 | 1,480 | 203 | 1,178 | 794 | 102 | 28 | 12 | 5,115 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllll}\text { Bangladesh } & 120 & 2 & 11 & 116 & 14 & 68 & \\ \text { B }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males Females | 344 | 6 | 3 | 410 | 39 | 115 | 104 | 11 | 4 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males Females | 1,132 | 3 | 38 | 142 | 56 | 76 | 154 |  |  |  |  |
| Females | 261 | - | 10 | 73 | 10 | 12 | +1 | 4 | 1 | 11 1 | 1,670 393 |
| Persons born in UK of parents from listed countries (included in figures above) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Memales | 727 347 | 22 | 76 | 660 | 102 | 90 | 235 | 21 | 14 | 13 |  |
|  | 347 | 5 | 48 | 400 | 40 | 49 | 39 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1,960 |
| Total (all listed countries) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May 12November 13 | 12,207 | 204 | 489 | 6,679 | 3,394 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18,924 | 261 | 712 | 11,111 | 3,999 | 2,819 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,391 \\ & 3,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27,573 \\ 41,601 \end{array}$ |

## *Excludes figures for unemployed young persons in Liverpool which are not available.

$\dagger$ The figures for East Africa relate to Kenya, Tanzania (formerly Tanganyika and Zanzibar) and Uganda.
eration of): St. Helena including Africa (shown as Other Africa) include: Botswana; Gambia; Ghana; Lesotho; Malawi (formerly Nyasaland) : Mauritius ; Nigeria (Fed$\ddagger$ The Commonwealth Countries Ascension Island and Tristan da Cunha; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Rhodesia; Swaziland and Zambia (formerly Northern Rhodesia).
Islands (Antigua (including Barbuda) and Montserrat) : Bahamas; Barbados; Bermuda; British Honduras; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Guyana; Jamaica; Leeward (Dominica; Grenada; St Lucia and St Vincent)
§Other Commonwealth territories include: British Antarctic Territory; British Solomon Islands Protectore; Brunel Sri Lanka (form
Ocean) ; Cocos (Keeling) Island; Cook Islands; Falkland Islands; Fiji, Gilbert and Ellice Islands (including Canturi, Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon); Christmas Island (Indian and Southern) ; Malaysia; Nauru; New Guinea; New Hebrides Condominium; Niue Islands; Norfolk Island Paputon and Enderbury Islands); Hong Kong; Line Islands (Central Pitcairn Island; Singapore; Tokelau Islands and Tonga.

Expenditure on unemployment benefit (excluding cost of administration), 1948-1975

|  |  | Amount | Estimated earnings-related supplement (included in previous column) $\dagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 51948 to March 31 1949** |  | 15,235 |  |
| Year ended March 31 | 1950 | 19,209 |  |
| " | 1951 | 17,027 |  |
| " | 1952 | 14,795 |  |
| , | 1953 | 26,783 |  |
| " | 1954 | 22,158 |  |
| , | 1955 | 15,662 |  |
| " | 1956 | 15,655 |  |
| , | 1957 | 20,896 |  |
| " | 1958 | 25,374 |  |
| 。 | 1959 | 49,428 |  |
| " | 1960 | 41,911 |  |
| " | 1961 | 30,177 |  |
| " | 1962 | 36,265 |  |
| " | 1963 | 64,453 |  |
| " | 1964 | 64,640 |  |
| " | 1965 | 44,907 |  |
| " | 1966 | 49,172 |  |
| " | 1967 | 78,322 | 9,000 |
| " | 1968 | 121,695 | 17,500 |
| " | 1969 | 123,256 | 20,000 |
| " | 1970 | 127,117 | 21,000 |
| " | 1971 | 150,425 | 25,000 |
| " | 1972 | 239,357 | 42,000 |
| " | 1973 | 209,130 | 35,000 |
| " | 1974 | 174,090 | 27,000 |
| " | 1975 | 214,122 | 34,000 |

Note: For information from 1913 see the Historical Abstract, Table 177 and appropriate Year Books.
*The National Insurance Act 1946 came into operation on July 5, 1948.
†ntroduced in October 1966 under the National Insurance Act 1966.
Source: Department of Health and Social Security.

Expenditure on redundancy payments, 1966-1975
Payments made under the Redundancy Payments Acts 1965 and 1969

| Year ended December 31 | Amount borne by Fund | Amount paid by employer | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 6-31 1965 and 1966 | 19,986 | 6,606 | 26,592 |
| 1967 | 37,721 | 12,492 | 50,213 |
| 1968 | 46.377 | 15,460 | 61,837 |
| 1969 | 38,579* | 23,307* | 61,886 |
| 1970 | 38,956 | 33,585 | 72,541 |
| 1971 | 57,107 | 51,167 | 108,274 |
| 1972 | 50,775 | 46,739 | 97,514 |
| 1973 | 34,520 | 32,052 | 66,572 |
| 1974 | 38,555 | 35,005 | 73,560 |
| 1975 | 94,131 | 84,153 | 178,284 |

[^103]Numbers of persons placed in employment by local employment offices and careers offices of the local education authority careers service, 1971-1975

| Standard regions* | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | $1974 \dagger$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES

| Great Britain | 1,594,541 | 1,695,940 | 1,871,234 | 1,313,351 | 1,178,017 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South East | 586,988 | 608,329 | 623,325 | 415,904 | 371,511 |
| East Anglia | 41,558 | 47,278 | 48,711 | 35,229 | 34,330 |
| South West | 105,156 | 113,955 | 117,458 | 92,048 | 82,639 |
| West Midlands | 118,885 | 127,760 | 143,378 | 91,292 | 77,093 |
| East Midlands | 72,033 | 78,068 | 84,496 | 64,692 | 63,721 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 124,172 | 135,998 | 153,898 | 109,504 | 104,672 |
| North West | 211,839 | 225,049 | 271,203 | 191,984 | 163,018 |
| North | 109,320 | 113,612 | 136,877 | 99,140 | 89,216 |
| Wales | 95,218 | 105,224 | 114,063 | 77,026 | 65,718 |
| Scotland | 129,372 | 140,667 | 177,825 | 136,532 | 126,099 |

## MALES

## Great Britain

South East
1,049,492

East Anglia
1,131,458

| $\mathbf{1 , 3 0 7 , 0 1 5}$ | 899,250 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 453,713 | 296,005 |
| 34,328 | 23,864 |
| 79,025 | 61,236 |
| 104,244 | 64,272 |
| 59,273 | 43,490 |
| 107,182 | 74,794 |
| 182,948 | 128,527 |
| 90,520 | 64,758 |
| 78,081 | 51,996 |
| 117,701 | 90,308 |

744,549
243,718
424,461

South West
400,348
27,628

West Midlands
66,408

East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West

| North | 69,888 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wales | 64,661 |

Scotland
78,682

## FEMALES

| Great Britain | 545,049 | 564,482 | 564,219 | 414,101 | 433,468 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South East | 186,640 | 183,868 | 169,612 | 119,899 | 127,793 |
| East Anglia | 13,930 | 15,259 | 14,383 | 11,365 | 12,428 |
| South West | 38,748 | 40,203 | 38,433 | 30,812 | 32,312 |
| West Midlands | 39,587 | 41,163 | 39,134 | 27,020 | 26,523 |
| East Midlands | 24,652 | 26,317 | 25,223 | 21,202 | 23,201 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 44,601 | 47,393 | 46,716 | 34,710 | 38,406 |
| North West | 76,212 | 81,793 | 88,255 | 63,457 | 67,425 |
| North | 39,432 | 40,399 | 46,357 | 34,382 | 33,674 |
| Wales | 30,557 | 34,049 | 35,982 | 25,030 | 23,937 |
| Scotland | 50,690 | 54,038 | 60,124 | 46,224 | 47,769 |

[^104]†Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, the figures for 1974 relate only to the first three quarters of that year and for 1975 to the last
three quarters.

Great Britain

|  |  | Managerial and professional | Clerical and related* | Other non-manual occupations $\dagger$ | Craft and similar occupations, including foremen, in processing, production, repairing, etc. $\ddagger$ | General labourers | Other manual occupations § | Total: <br> all <br> occupations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 36,817 \\ & 31,313 \\ & 32,727 \\ & 31,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57,902 \\ & 50,498 \\ & 53,241 \\ & 48,952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,839 \\ 10,365 \\ 9,561 \\ 9,353 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,766 \\ & 48,044 \\ & 40,940 \\ & 40,881 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266,023 \\ & 223,736 \\ & 220,365 \\ & 197,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 118,884 \\ 89,113 \\ 82,557 \\ 80,077 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 555,231 \\ & 45,231 \\ & 439,391 \\ & 408,369 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1974 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 33,243 \\ & 32,093 \\ & 36,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,357 \\ & 48,655 \\ & 56,327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,151 \\ & 10,457 \\ & 11,211 \end{aligned}$ | 61,599 49,802 55,102 | $\begin{aligned} & 229,952 \\ & 200,737 \\ & 238,112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108,479 \\ 91,799 \\ 104,523 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 495,781 \\ & 433,543 \\ & 501,886 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | March June September December ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,611 \\ & 40,958 \\ & 51,489 \\ & 56,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60,357 \\ & 61,530 \\ & 76,294 \\ & 72,949 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,150 \\ & 16,015 \\ & 19,248 \\ & 21,667 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89,931 \\ 98,019 \\ 112,510 \\ 133,461 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269,213 \\ & 287,686 \\ & 377,729 \\ & 360,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146,304 \\ & 157,656 \\ & 195,076 \\ & 222,717 \end{aligned}$ | 620,566 661,864 832,346 867,794 |
| Percentage of total number unemployed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 4 \\ & 11 \cdot 1 \\ & 12 \cdot 1 \\ & 12 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \cdot 3 \\ 10.6 \\ 9.3 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 9 \\ & 49 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 19 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 8 \\ & 19 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1974 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 11 \cdot 2 \\ & 11 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 4 \\ & 11 \cdot 5 \\ & 11 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 9 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | March June September December ${ }^{\top}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 7 \\ & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 8 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 14 \cdot 8 \\ & 13 \cdot 5 \\ & 15 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 41 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | March June September December | 8,845 7,086 8,590 7,292 | $\begin{aligned} & 28,022 \\ & 20,813 \\ & 24,046 \\ & 19,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,379 \\ 7,080 \\ 7,087 \\ 6,085 \end{array}$ | 3,576 2,607 2,222 1,765 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,549 \\ & 16,887 \\ & 18,877 \\ & 14,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,424 \\ & 21,614 \\ & 20,846 \\ & 18,867 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100,795 \\ 76,087 \\ 81,668 \\ 68,046 \end{array}$ |
| 1974 | March June September December\| | $\begin{aligned} & 7,525 \\ & 6,617 \\ & 8,944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,194 \\ & 20,269 \\ & 31,251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,387 \\ & 6,654 \\ & 9,015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,240 \\ & 1,967 \\ & 2,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,715 \\ & 16,275 \\ & 26,648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,833 \\ & 17,712 \\ & 22,251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80,894 \\ 69,494 \\ 100,494 \end{array}$ |
| 1975 | March June September December ${ }^{\boldsymbol{I}}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,199 \\ 8,894 \\ 14,600 \\ 16,161 \end{array}$ | 38,908 41,739 70,924 70,173 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,645 \\ & 15,308 \\ & 22,523 \\ & 26,324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,351 \\ & 4,137 \\ & 5,270 \\ & 6,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,518 \\ & 32,869 \\ & 65,968 \\ & 47,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,065 \\ & 31,044 \\ & 44,253 \\ & 47,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123,686 \\ & 13,, 991 \\ & 223,538 \\ & 213,611 \end{aligned}$ |
| Percentage of total number unemployed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | March June September December | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 8 \\ 9 \cdot 3 \\ 10 \cdot 5 \\ 10 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 \\ 9.3 \\ 8.7 \\ 8.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1974 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 5 \\ & 8 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 9 \cdot 6 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 9 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1975 | March June September December 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 8 \\ & 11 \cdot 4 \\ & 10 \cdot 1 \\ & 12 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 19 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |

[^105]$\dagger$ CODOT (and Key List) groups VIII (Selling occupations) and IX (Security, protective service occupations) except petrol pump and forecourt attendants, roundsmen, van salesmen, security guards, patrolmen, coastguards and bailiffs, etc.
$\ddagger$ Selected occupations in CODOT (and Key List) groups XII to XVI and XVIII.
§This group includes a wide range of manual occupations with varying degrees of skills.
||Information is not available for December 1974 because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.
TThe figures from December 1975 exclude adult students.

Great Britain

| Key Occupation (1) | Unemployed at Mar. 10, 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar. 5, 1975 (3) | Vacancies notified <br> Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar, 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (7) | Unemployed at Dec., 11 1975 <br> (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL, MALES | 620,566 | 108,161 | 930,094 | 616,969 | 357,538 | 63,748 | 867,794 |
| Group I. Managerial (general management) | 1,220 | 167 | 107 | 127 | 109 | 38 | 1,445 |
| Top managers - national government and other non-trading organisations | 116 | 5 | 42 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 124 |
| General, central, divisional managers - trading organisations | 1,104 | 162 | 65 | 105 | 85 | 37 | 1,321 |
| Group II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 7,622 | 4,072 | 8,093 | 1,869 | 7,445 | 2,851 | 10,073 |
| Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors | 241 | 13 | 36 | 9 | 31 | 9 | 314 |
| Company secretaries | 123 | 75 | 81 | 35 | 78 | 43 | 134 |
| Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities | 32 | 15 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 21 |
| Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities | 55 | 11 | 47 | 9 | 34 | 15 | 64 |
| Accountants | 1,012 | 1,180 | 2,794 | 684 | 2,480 | 810 | 1,413 |
| Estimators, valuers and assessors | 276 | 222 | 532 | 90 | 502 | 162 | 352 |
| Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists | 414 | 116 | 84 | 21 | 104 | 75 | 377 |
| Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers | 579 | 247 | 510 | 128 | 465 | 164 | 755 |
| Organisation and methods, work study and operational research officers | 399 | 541 | 982 | 254 | 936 | 333 | 633 |
| Economists, statisticians, actuaries | 129 | 21 | 89 | 19 | 53 | 38 | 196 |
| Systems analysts and computer programmers | 595 | 840 | 1,149 | 208 | 1,176 | 605 | 980 |
| Marketing and sales managers and executives | 1,531 | 308 | 567 | 130 | 485 | 260 | 2,007 |
| Advertising and public relations managers and executives | 449 | 40 | 67 | 10 | 70 | 27 | 518 |
| Purchasing officers and buyers | 529 | 293 | 539 | 144 | 551 | 137 | 707 |
| Property and estate managers | 176 | 3 | 40 | 12 | 23 | 8 | 194 |
| Librarians and information officers | 161 57 | 37 | 94 | 9 | 84 | 38 | 227 |
| Public health inspectors | 57 | 8 | 20 | 2 | 19 | 7 | 64 |
| Other statutory and similar inspectors | 126 | 23 | 93 | 26 | 75 | 15 | 145 |
| Civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere | 82 | 2 | 48 | 14 | B | 30 | 81 |
| Local government officers (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere | 66 | 10 | 47 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 144 |
| All other professional and related supporting management and administration | 590 | 67 | 267 | 46 | 215 | 73 | 747 |
| Group III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 3,382 | 1,911 | 3,664 | 1,310 | 3,052 | 1,213 | 6,160 |
| University academic staff | 453 | 23 | 7 | 20 | 8 | 2 | 727 |
| Teachers in establishments for further and higher education | 218 | 15 | 39 | 13 | 38 | 3 | 352 |
| Secondary teachers | 584 | 13 | 24 | 21 | 16 | - | 1,310 |
| Primary teachers | 205 | 1 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 552 |
| Pre-primary teachers | 15 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | - | 13 |
| Special education teachers | 18 | - | 25 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 33 |
| Vocational/industrial trainers | 186 | 215 | 518 | 117 | 414 | 202 | 328 |
| Directors of education, education officers, school inspectors | 31 | 7 | 36 | 16 | 27 | - | 45 |
| Social and behavioural scientists | 109 | 7 | 49 | 32 | 14 | 10 | 186 |
| Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial, educational and moral) | 656 | 151 | 1,044 | 231 | 712 | 252 | 1,045 |
| Clergy, ministers of religion | 11 |  | 5 | - | 5 | - | 25 |
| Medical practitioners | 155 | 4 | 30 | 4 | 27 | 3 | 188 |
| Dental practitioners | 36 | - | 10 | 5 | 5 |  | 40 |
| Nurse administrators and nurse executives | 60 | 46 | 93 | 44 | 72 | 23 | 84 |
| State registered and state enrolled nurses and state certified midwives | 112 | 473 | 343 | 112 | 448 | 256 | 247 |
| Nursing auxiliaries and assistants | 107 | 264 | 420 | 304 | 334 | 46 | 202 |
| Pharmacists | 53 | 14 | 22 |  | 22 | 12 | 75 |
| Medical radiographers Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians | 13 | 2 | 21 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 20 |
| Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians Remedial therapists | 19 | 7 | 25 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 25 |
| Remedial therapists Chiropodists | 33 | 17 | 88 | 13 | 77 | 15 | 58 |
| Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries | 26 | 10 | 78 | 15 | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ | 10 | 53 |
| Veterinarians | 16 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 10 | 63 38 |
| All other professional and related in education, welfare and health | 260 | 640 | 754 | 331 | 701 | 362 | 509 |
| Group IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 5,936 | 279 | 1,274 | 571 | 732 | 250 | 7.408 |
| Authors, writers and journalists | 704 | 146 | 130 | 37 | 143 | 96 | 7,408 |
| Artists, commercial artists Industrial designers | 838 | 22 | 134 | 48 | 84 | 24 | 1,261 |
| Industrial designers Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers | 282 | 18 | 74 | 10 | 61 | 21 | 360 |
| Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers Photographers and cameramen | 3,137 | 11 | 297 | 242 | 52 | 14 | 3,334 |
| Sound and vision equipment operators | 530 189 | 15 | 132 | 52 | 78 | 17 | 825 |
| Window dressers | +83 | 7 | 174 | 72 30 | 101 | 29 | 267 |
| Professional sportsmen, sports officials | 136 | 17 | 107 | 31 | 76 | 17 | 100 |
| All other literary, artistic and sports | 37 | 15 | 133 | 49 | 81 | 18 | 232 69 |
| Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields <br> Biological scientists and biochemists | 9,107 | 6,172 | 11,821 | 3,202 | 10,279 | 4,512 |  |
| Biological scientists and biochemists <br> Chemical scientists | 295 | 48 | , 75 | 3,202 | -72 | -6,612 | 14,234 646 |
| Physical and geological scientists and mathematicians | 391 | 184 | 365 | 90 | 303 | 156 | 648 |
| Civil, structural and municipal engineers | 298 | 97 152 | 161 | 26 | 115 | 117 | 561 |
| Mining, quarrying and drilling engineers | 351 82 | 152 5 | 242 21 | 43 | 262 9 | 89 | 453 |
| Mechanical engineers Aeronautical engineers | 719 | 468 | 797 | 185 | 687 | 11 393 | 81 |
| Aeronautical engineers | 84 | 50 | 81 | 185 12 | 687 60 | 19 59 | 1,165 119 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Electrical engineers } \\ \text { Electronic engineers }\end{array}\right\}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical/electronic engineers $\}$ | 738 | 748 | 1,123 | 204 | 1,009 | 658 | 1,005 |
| Chemical engineers | 98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Production engineers | 182 | 160 | 128 | 23 | 121 | 74 | 189 |
| Planning and quality control engineers Heating and ventilating engineers | 322 | 382 | 502 | 106 | 316 | 145 | 291 |
| Heating and ventilating engineers General and other engineers | +32 | 382 48 | 100 | 106 | 562 97 | 216 | 532 |
| General and other engineers | 153 | 115 | 166 | 69 | 141 | 71 | 116 228 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## Great Britain

Key Occupation

## (1)

Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology
and similar fields-continued
Metallurgists
All other technologists
Engineering draughtsmen
Architectural and other draughtsmen
Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical)
Engineering technicians and technician engineers
Architects and town planners
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians
Quantity surveyors
Building, land and mining surveyors
Aircraft flight deck officers
Air traffic planners and controllers
Ships' masters, deck officers and pilots
Ships' engineer officers
Ships' radio officers
All other professional and related in science, engineering and other technologies and similar fields

Group VI. Managerial (excluding general management)
Production managers, works managers, works foremen
Engineering maintenance managers
Site and other managers, agents and clerks of works, general foremen (Building and Civil Engineering)
Managers - underground mining and public utilities
Transport managers - air, sea, rail, road, harbour
Managers - warehousing and materials handling
Office managers - National Government
Office managers - Local Government
Other office managers
Managers - wholesale distribution
Managers - department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental managers
Branch managers of shops other than above
Managers of independent shops
Hotel and residential club managers
Publicans
Catering and non-residential club managers
Entertainment and sports managers
Farm managers
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Police officers (inspectors and above)
Prison officers (chief officers and above)
Fire service officers
Un-
employed
at
Mar. 10,
1975
(2)
Notified
vacancies
remaining
unfilled at
Mar. 5,
1975
Vacanc
notified
Mar. 6,
1975 to
Dec. 5 ,
1975
(3)
63
19
1,317
174
894
6
282
51
184
238
2

## Group VII. Clerical and related

Supervisors of clerks
Clerks
Retail shop cashiers
Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap operators
Receptionists
Supervisors of typists, etc.
Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists
Other typists
Supervisors of office machine operators
Office machine operators
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph operators Telephonists
Radio and telegraph operators
Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and messengers
Postmen, mail sorters and messengers

## Group VIII. Selling

Sales supervisors
Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers
Petrol pump/forecourt attendants
Roundsmen and van salesmen
Technical sales representatives
Sales representatives (wholesale goods)
Other sales representatives and agents
Group IX. Security and protective service
Non-commissioned officers and other ranks (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and related)
Policemen (below sergeant)
Firemen
Prison officers below principal officer
Security officers and detectives
Security guards, patrolmen
Traffic wardens
All other in security and protective service

See footnotes at end of table.

Great Britain

| Key Occupation (1) | Unemployed at Mar. 10 , 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar. 5 , 1975 (3) | Vacancies notified <br> Mar, 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11, 1975 <br> (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 16,223 | 10,271 | 120,230 | 79,674 | 45,687 | 5,140 | 24,763 |
| Catering supervisors | 1.550 | 732 | 3,968 | 1,628 | 2,713 | 359 | 2,163 |
| Chefs, cooks | 2,373 | 1,976 | 12,271 | 5,801 | 7,361 | 1,085 | 3,845 |
| Waiters, waitresses | 998 | 1,233 | 6,717 | 3,448 | 4,038 | 464 | 1,615 |
| Barmen, barmaids | 1,645 | 672 | 8,597 | 5,095 | 3,777 | 397 | 2,753 |
| Counter hands/assistants | 112 | 142 | 2,537 | 1,516 | 1,069 | 94 | 238 |
| Kitchen porters/hands | 2,856 | 897 | 40,186 | 34,033 | 6,707 | 343 | 4,301 |
| Supervisors - housekeeping and related | 298 4 | 47 | 424 28 | 211 | 229 | 31 | 317 |
| Domestic housekeepers Home and domestic helpers, maids | 106 | 170 | 793 | 401 | 477 | 85 | 138 |
| School helpers and school supervisory assistants | 14 | 9 | 73 | 37 | 34 | 2 | 28 |
| Travel stewards and attendants | 514 | 39 | 345 | 175 | 180 | 29 | 1,003 |
| Ambulancemen | 25 | 186 | 111 | 121 | 105 | 71 | 42 |
| Hospital/ward orderlies | 158 | 101 | 825 | 423 | 431 | 72 | 287 |
| Hospital porters | 338 | 59 | 1.188 | 623 | 570 | 54 | 618 |
| Hotel porters | 813 | 470 | 5,753 | 3,297 | 2,760 | 166 | 1,085 |
| Supervisors/foremen - caretaking, cleaning and related | 46 | 107 | 356 | 124 | 296 | 43 | 85 |
| Caretakers | 585 | 310 | 2,409 | 1,193 | 1,335 | 191 | 865 |
| Road sweepers (manual) | 1761 | 51 | 744 | 540 | 233 | 22 | 61 |
| Other cleaners Railway stationmen | 38 | 192 | 616 | 10,685 | 6,849 352 | 637 50 | 2,464 |
| Lift and car park attendants | 142 | 94 | 1,829 | 1,492 | 393 | 38 | 188 |
| Garment pressers | 182 | 338 | 1,546 | 691 | 1,067 | 126 | 360 |
| Hairdressing supervisors | 20 | 17 | 21 | 10 | 22 | 6 | 16 |
| Hairdressers (men), barbers | 231 | 108 | 282 | 91 | 192 | 107 | 280 |
| Hairdressers (ladies) | 100 | 77 | 376 | 86 | 199 | 168 | 165 |
| All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 1,300 | 814 | 11,502 | 7,539 | 4,287 | 490 | 1,807 |
| Group XI. Farming, fishing and related | 8,000 | 1,287 | 15,729 | 11,099 | 5,281 | 636 | 11,392 |
| Foremen - farming, horticulture, forestry | 92 | 41 | 163 | 73 | 104 | 27 | 117 |
| General farm workers | 1,884 | 106 | 2,310 | 1,740 | 624 | 52 | 2,930 |
| Dairy cowmen | 130 | 18 | 92 | 46 | 57 | 7 | 209 |
| Pig and poultry men | 168 | 22 | 452 | 276 | 165 | 33 | 196 |
| Other stockmen | 620 | 50 | 557 | 339 | 240 | 28 | 1,035 |
| Horticultural workers | 233 | 126 | 770 | 561 | 292 | 43 | 382 |
| Domestic gardeners (private gardens) | 731 | 326 | 2,442 | 1,389 | 1,207 | 172 | 1,097 |
| Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen | 935 | 327 | 2,189 | 1,501 | 893 | 122 | 1,524 |
| Agricultural machinery drivers/operators | 241 | 80 | 1,074 | 651 | 467 | 36 | 451 |
| Forestry workers | 198 | 28 | 237 | 142 | 106 | 17 | 281 |
| Supervisors/mates - fishing | 183 | 8 | 487 | 459 | 36 |  | 294 |
| Fishermen | 1.464 | 19 | 1,192 | 1,016 | 190 | 5 | 1.162 |
| All other in farming and related | 1,121 | 136 | 3,764 | 2,906 | 900 | 94 | 1,714 |
| Group XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foremen - tannery production workers | 4,887 | 2,606 | 24,415 8 | 16,321 | 9,081 | 1,619 | 7,665 |
| Tannery production workers | 37 | 16 | 412 | 298 | 118 |  |  |
| Foremen - textile processing | 191 | 43 | 176 | 84 | 114 | 21 | 281 |
| Preparatory fibre processors | 213 | 116 | 1,162 | 779 | 440 | 21 59 | 281 |
| Spinners, doublers/twisters | 311 | 138 | 1,220 | 843 | 460 | 55 | 492 |
| Winders, reelers | 108 | 32 | 430 | 283 | 151 | 28 | 136 |
| Warp preparers | 59 | 23 | 257 | 140 | 115 | 25 | 118 |
| Weavers | 187 | 140 | 759 | 516 | 291 | 92 | 430 |
| Knitters Bleachers, dyers, finishers | 343 168 | 67 | 1,128 | 639 | 435 | 121 | 321 |
| Burlers, menders, darners | 168 | 34 | 755 | 471 | 279 | 39 | 261 |
| Foremen - chemical processing | 34 | $\overline{4}$ | 15 36 | ${ }^{7} 1$ | ${ }^{6}$ | 2 | 8 |
| Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operators | 262 | 139 | 36 1.725 | 11 | 27 | 2 | 45 |
| Foremen - food and drink processing | 70 | 139 30 | 1,725 179 | 1,325 79 | 456 | 83 | 403 |
| Bread bakers (hand) | 372 | 253 | 1.427 | 852 | 106 | 24 | 108 |
| Flour confectioners | 55 |  | 237 |  | 111 | 162 | 549 |
| Butchers, meat cutters | 1,274 | 871 | 5,486 | 3,264 | 111 2.564 | 38 | 86 |
| Foremen - paper and board making | 1 7 | 87 | 5,486 8 | 3,264 | 2,564 3 | 529 3 | 2,338 |
| Beatermen, refinemen (paper and board making) | 3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
| Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reelermen (paper and board making) | 30 | 5 | 94 | 70 | 29 | - | 21 |
| Foremen - processing-glass, ceramics, rubber, plastics, etc. Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen | 56 | 14 | 47 | 27 | 30 | 4 | 55 |
| Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen Kiln setting | 23 | 9 | 95 | 62 | 40 | 2 | 32 |
| Masticating millmen (rubber and plastics) | 4 | 3 | 31 | 24 | 10 | - | 8 |
| Rubber mixers and compounders | 8 | 3 | 39 84 | 19 | 22 | 1 | 11 |
| Calender and extruding machine operators (rubber and plastics) | 55 | 47 | -842 | 54 445 | 29 159 | 4 | 11 |
| Man-made fibre makers Sewage plant attendants | 8 |  | 582 44 | 445 39 | 159 | 25 | 81 |
| Sewage plant attendants All other in processing materials (other than metal) | 6 | 6 | 87 | 69 | +5 | 4 | 4 |
| All other in processing materials (other than metal) | 989 | 545 | 7,889 | 5,769 | 2,381 | 284 | 1,407 |
| Group XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foremen - glass working Glass formers and shapers | 18 | 6 | - 11 | 34,444 8 | 20,710 8 | 3,820 1 | 25,737 26 |
| Glass finishers and decorators | 73 | 103 | 467 | 265 | 256 | 49 | 119 |
|  | 13 | 12 | 132 | 94 | 45 | 5 | 26 |
| Casters and other pottery makers | 15 30 | 7 | 34 | 15 | 18 | 8 | 13 |
| castr and olior potory makers | 30 | 21 | 216 | 105 | 119 | 13 | 51 |

[^106]
## Great Britain

| Key Occupation | Unemployed at Mar. 10 , 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar. 5, 1975 <br> (3) | Vacancies notified Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5 , 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11, 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Group XIII-continued

Cutters, shapers and polishers (stone)
Foremen - printing
Compositors
Electrotypers, stereotypers
Other printing plate and cylinder preparers
Printing machine minders (letterpress)
Printing machine minders (lithography)
Printing machine minders (photogravure)
Printing machine assistants (letterpress, lithography, photogravure
Screen and block printers
Foremen - bookbinding
Foremen - paper products making
Bookbinders and finishers
Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper and paper products making)
Foremen - textile materials working
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses
Dressmakers
Coach trimmers
Upholsterers, mattress makers
Milliners
Furriers
Clothing cutters and markers (measure)
Other clothing cutters and markers
Hand sewers and embroiderers
Linkers
Sewing machinists (textile materials)
Foremen - leather and leather substitutes working
Boot and shoe makers (bespoke) and repairers
Leather and leather substitutes - cutters
Footwear lasters
Leather and leather substitutes - sewers
Footwear finishers
Foremen - woodworking
Carpenters and joiners (construction sites and maintenance)
Carpenters and joiners (ship and stage)
Carpenters and joiners (others)
Cabinet makers
Case and box makers
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters
Woodworking machinists (setters and setter operators)
Other woodworking machinists (operators and minders)
Patternmakers (moulds)
Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen
Foremen - rubber and plastics working
Tyre builders
Moulding machine operators/attendants (rubber and plastics)
Dental mechanics
All other in making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)
Group KIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including instal
lation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding
Foremen - metal making and treating
Blast furnacemen
Furnacemen (steel smelting)
Other furnacemen (metal)
Rollermen (steel)
Metal drawers
Moulders and moulder/coremakers
Machine moulders, shell moulders and machine coremakers
Die casters
Smiths, forgemen
Electroplaters
Annealers, hardeners, temperers (metal)
Foremen - engineering machining
Press and machine tool setters
Roll turners, roll grinders
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter operators
Machine tool operators (not setting-up)
Press and stamping machine operators
Automatic machine attendants/minders
Metal polishers
Fettlers/dressers
Foremen - production fitting (metal)
Toolmakers, tool fitters, markers-out
Precision instrument makers
Metal working production fitters (fine limits)
Metal working production fitter-machinists (fine limits)
Other metal working production fitters (not to fine limits
Foremen - installation and maintenance - machines and instruments
Machinery erectors and installers
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) plant and industrial machinery
Knitting machine mechanics (industrial)
$\begin{array}{r}70 \\ 82 \\ 634 \\ 118 \\ 158 \\ 209 \\ 150 \\ 21 \\ 172 \\ 200 \\ 12 \\ 9 \\ 152 \\ 76 \\ 30 \\ 212 \\ 10 \\ 76 \\ 321 \\ 3 \\ 23 \\ 81 \\ 215 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$

## Great Britain

## Key Occupation

(1)
employed
Mar. 10,

1975
(2)
Notified
vacancies
remaining
unfilled at unfilled at 1975 (3)

## Group XIV-continued

## (skilled)

Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)
Watch and clock repairers
instrument mechanics
Office machinery mechanics
Foremen - production fitting and wiring (electrical/electronic)
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
Production electricians
Foremen - installation and maintenance - electrical/electronic
Electricians (installation and maintenance) plant and machinery
Electricians (installation and maintenance) premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Radio, TV and other electronic maintenance fitters and mechanics
Cable jointers and linesmen
Foremen/supervisors - metal working - pipes, sheets, structures
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Heating and ventilating engineering fitters

## Gas fitters

Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights
Caulker burners, riveters and drillers (constructional metal)
General steelworkers (shipbuilding and repair)
Steel erectors
Scaffolders, stagers
Steel benders, bar benders and fixers

## Welders (skilled)

Other welders
Foremen - other processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone workers
Engravers and etchers (printing)
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers

## Aircraft finishers

Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)
Setter operators of woodworking and metal working machines
All other skilled in processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)

## Group XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting,

## packaging and related

## poremen - painting and similar coating

Painters and decorators
Coach decorators
Other spray painters
French polishers
Foremen - product assembling (repetitive)
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical goods)
Foremen - product inspection
Inspectors and testers (skilled) (metal and electrical engineering)
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering)
Foremen - packaging
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers
All other in painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
Group XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere Foremen - building and civil engineering not identified elsewhere
Bricklayers
Fixer/walling masons
Plasterers
Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers
Roofers and slaters

## Glaziers

Railway lengthmen
Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers
Other roadmen
Concrete erectors/assemblers
Concrete levellers/screeders
Genera! builders
Sewermen (maintenance)
Mains and service layers and pipe jointers (gas, water, drainage, oil)
Waste inspectors (water supply)
Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers not identified elsewhere
Civil engineering labourers
Foremen/deputies - coalmining
Face-trained coalmining workers
Tunnellers
All other in construction, mining, quarrying, well drilling and related, not identified
elsewhere
Group XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related
Foremen - ships, lighters and other vessels
Deck and engine-room hands (sea-going)
Bargemen, lightermen, boatmen, tugmen

See footnotes at end of table.

Great Britain

| Key Occupation | Unemployed at Mar. 10, 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar, 6 , 1975 (3) | Vacancies notified Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar, 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar, 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11 , 1975 <br> (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Group XVII-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Foremen - rail transport operating | 6 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |  |  |
| Railway engine drivers, motormen | 36 | 21 | 71 | 28 | 62 | 2 | 9 38 |
| Secondmen (railways) | 3 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 2 | 38 |
| Railway guards | 11 | 117 | 250 | 161 | 197 | 9 | 16 |
| Railway signalmen and shunters | 43 | 154 | 582 | 368 | 336 | 32 | 51 |
| Foremen - road transport operating | 66 | 7 | 80 | 46 | 40 | 1 | 71 |
| Bus inspectors | 63 | 11 | 104 | 57 | 47 | 11 | 48 |
| Bus and coach drivers | 1,092 | 2,197 | 4,209 | 2,031 | 4,030 | 345 | 1,809 |
| Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons unladen weight) | 12,851 | 1,180 | 28,631 | 19,767 | 9,255 | 789 | 18,410 |
| Other goods drivers | 19,684 | 1,662 | 30,970 | 23,381 | 8,526 | 725 | 29,970 |
| Other motor drivers | 1,014 | 247 | 3,103 | 1,941 | 1,225 | 184 | 1,373 |
| Bus conductors | 66 | 757 | 1,402 | 791 | 1,308 | 60 | 1,135 |
| Drivers' mates | 436 | 57 | 1,750 | 1,244 | 520 | 43 | 779 |
| Foremen - civil engineering plant operating | 43 | - | 16 | 5 | 11 |  | 85 |
| Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth moving and civil engineering) | 2,558 | 295 | 3,868 | 2,292 | 1,776 | 95 | 4,543 |
| Foremen - materials handling equipment operating | 5 | - | 5 | 2, 2 | 3 | 95 | 4,543 6 |
| Crane drivers/operators | 1,539 | 108 | 1,876 | 1,310 | 633 | 41 | 2,629 |
| Fork lift and other mechanical truck drivers/operators | 2,428 | 129 | 4,182 | 3,019 | 1,226 | 66 | 3,915 |
| Foremen - materials moving and storing | 418 | 69 | 900 | 480 | 433 | 56 | 617 |
| Storekeepers, warehousemen | 10,674 | 1,634 | 33,343 | 22,741 | 11,307 | 929 | 16,624 |
| Stevedores and dockers | 267 | 8 | 428 | 312 | 110 | 14 | - 228 |
| Furniture removers | 67 | 9 | 749 | 675 | 76 | 7 | 116 |
| Warehouse, market and other goods porters | 915 | 322 | 6,311 | 4,613 | 1,857 | 163 | 1,165 |
| Refuse collectors/dustmen | 35 | 21 | 712 | 605 | 127 | 1 | 1,35 |
| All other in transport operating, materials moving and storing and related, not identified elsewhere | 1,367 | 196 | 2,934 | 2,020 | 1,026 | 84 | 1,672 |
| Group XVIII. Miscellaneous | 275,261 | 5,336 | 164,520 | 136,676 | 30,327 | 2,853 | 369,958 |
| Foremen - miscellaneous | 817 | 72 | , 811 | 441 | -381 | 2,853 | 2,171 |
| Electricity power plant operators and switchboard attendants | 491 | 103 | 1,099 | 741 | 398 | 63 | 720 |
| Turncocks (water supply) | 209- | 2 | , 6 | 2 | 6 |  | 2 |
| General labourers | 269,213 | 4,830 | 160,204 | 133,702 | 28,788 | 2,544 | 360,540 |
| All other in miscellaneous occupations not identified elsewhere | 4,740 | 329 | 2,400 | 1,790 | 754 | 185 | 6,525 |

Notes: See general notes to Tables 99 and 116 about the occupational analyses of unemployed persons and notified vacancies remaining unfilled.
Columns (2), (3), (7) and (8) have been obtained from the quarterly occupational analyses of the unemployed and of notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Employment Offices (see Gazette May 1975 and December 1975) ; columns (5) and (6) from the aggregation of the quarterly occupational analyses made in June, September and December of placings and of vacancies which are cancelled after being notified to local employment offices, and column (4) has been calculated by deducting column (3) from the sum of columns (5), (6) and (7).

Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count was made in December 1974 and the analysis therefore relates to the nine-month period from March to December 1975.

From October 1975 the day of the count was changed from a Wednesday to a Friday.

| Key Occupation (1) | Unemployed at Mar. 10 , 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar, 5 , 1975 <br> (3) | Vacancies notified Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5 , 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11, 1975 <br> (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL, FEMALES | 123,686 | 69,872 | 576,964 | 345,387 | 264,162 | 37,287 | 213,611 |
| Group I. Managerial (general management) | 30 | 2 | 16 | 7 | 11 |  |  |
| Top managers - national government and other non-trading organisations | 14 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 1 |  | 17 |
| General, central, divisional managers - trading organisations | 16 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 6 |  | 62 |
| Group II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 1,235 | 76 | 394 | 229 | 203 | 38 | 1,933 |
| Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors | 25 |  | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 49 |
| Company secretaries | 14 | 1 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 22 |
| Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities |  |  | - |  |  |  | 4 |
| Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities |  | 9 | 6 | 10 | 5 |  | 17 |
| Accountants | 46 | 6 | 37 | 24 | 17 | 2 | 91 |
| Estimators, valuers and assessors | 4 | - | 7 | 4 | 3 |  | 9 |
| Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists | 20 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 33 |
| Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers | 279 | 18 | 93 | 56 | 37 | 18 | 444 |
| Organisation and methods, work study and operational research officers | 20 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 38 |
| Economists, statisticians, actuaries | 18 |  | 4 | 3 | 1 |  | 32 |
| Systems analysts and computer programmers | 92 | 15 | 34 | 27 | 17 | 5 | 167 |
| Marketing and sales managers and executives | 122 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 6 |  | 132 |
| Advertising and public relations managers and executives | 90 | 1 | 18 | 15 | 3 | 1 | 133 |
| Purchasing officers and buyers | 70 | 3 | 18 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 72 |
| Property and estate managers | 8 | - | 3 | 3 |  | - | 21 |
| Librarians and information officers | 150 | 1 | 16 |  | 11 | - | 234 |
| Public health inspectors | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other statutory and similar inspectors | 10 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 12 |
| Civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere | 41 | - | 11 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 44 |
| Local government officers (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere | 21 |  | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 42 |
| All other professional and related supporting management and administration | 199 | 15 | 88 | 40 | 61 | 2 | 333 |
| Group III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 4,281 | 6,092 | 10,520 | 5,208 | 8,061 | 3,343 | 8,433 |
| Teachers in establishments for further and higher education | +66 | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 132 110 |
| Secondary teachers | 383 | 2 | 36 | 24 | 6 | 8 | 84 |
| Primary teachers | 426 | 1 | 29 | 21 | 7 | 2 | 1,10 |
| Pre-primary teachers | 33 | 1 | 4 | 1 |  | 1 | +47 |
| Special education teachers | 37 | - | 5 | 4 | 1 |  | 45 |
| Vocational/industrial trainers | 34 | 5 | 38 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 46 |
| Directors of education, education officers, school inspectors | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 |  | 12 |
| Social and behavioural scientists | 64 | 2 | 17 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 121 |
| Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial, educational and moral) Clergy, ministers of religion | 581 4 | 217 | 1,217 | 352 | 881 | 201 | 1,071 |
| Merg, minal practitioners | $3{ }^{4}$ | - | 13 6 |  | 13 5 | - | 6 48 |
| Dental practitioners | 9 | $\overline{1}$ | 1 | 1 | 5 | - | 48 |
| Nurse administrators and nurse executives | 109 | 366 | 585 | 137 | 620 | 194 | 224 |
| State registered and state enrolled nurses and state certified midwives | 867 | 2,982 | 3,742 | 1,684 | 3,166 | 1,874 | 1,993 |
| Nursing auxiliaries and assistants Pharmacists | 913 | 1,033 | 3,276 | 2,252 | 1,848 | 209 | 1,552 |
| Pharmacists Medical radiographers | 11 30 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 34 |
| Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians | 11 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 72 |
| Remedial therapists | 46 | $\stackrel{2}{2}$ | 6 | 3 | 9 | 1 |  |
| Chiropodists | 3 | 25 | 140 | 35 | 99 | 31 | 102 |
| Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries | 47 | 8 | 87 | 32 |  |  |  |
| Veterinarians | 4 |  | 87 | 32 | 58 | 5 | 103 |
| All other professional and related in education, welfare and health | 437 | 1,436 | 1,297 | 624 | 1,312 | 797 | 730 |
| Group IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 2,149 | 116 | 782 | 426 | 375 | 97 | 2,925 |
| Authors, writers and journalists Artists, commercial artists | 286 |  | 28 | 12 | 16 | 2 | 2,928 |
| Industrial designers | 242 | 2 | 40 | 24 | 11 | 7 | 398 |
| Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers | 1,188 | 8 | 139 | 18 | 15 | 4 | 315 |
| Photographers and cameramen | 1, 34 | 5 | 130 | 104 | 22 | 5 | 1,321 |
| Sound and vision equipment operators | 10 | 5 | 38 22 | 16 | 27 | - | 84 |
| Window dressers Professional sportsmen, sports officials | 92 | 27 | 158 | 19 | 3 |  | 18 |
| Professional sportsmen, sports officials All other literary, artistic and sports | 38 | 3 | $\begin{array}{r}158 \\ 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15 | 91 12 | 17 4 | 144 93 |
| All other literary, artistic and sports | 80 | 68 | 309 | 141 | 178 | 58 | 154 |
| Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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[^107]
## Great Britain

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## Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology

 and similar fields-continued
## Metallurgists

All other technologists
Engineering draughtsmen
Architectural and other draughtsmen
Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical)
Engineering technicians and technician engineers
Architects and town planners
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians
Quantity surveyors
Building, land and mining surveyors
Aircraft flight deck officers
Air traffic planners and controllers
Ships' masters, deck officers and pilots
Ships' engineer officers
Ships' radio officers
All other professional and related in science, engineering and other technologies and similar fields

## Group VI. Managerial (excluding general management)

Production managers, works managers, works foremen
Engineering maintenance managers
Site and other managers, agents and clerks of works, general foremen (Building and Civil Engineering)
Managers - underground mining and public utilities
Transport managers - air, sea, rail, road, harbour
Managers - warehousing and materials handling
Office managers - National Government
Office managers - Local Government
Other office managers
Managers - wholesale distribution
Managers - department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental managers
Branch managers of shops other than above
Managers of independent shops
Hotel and residential club managers

## Publicans

Catering and non-residential club managers
Entertainment and sports managers
Farm managers
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Police officers (inspectors and above)
Prison officers (chief officers and above)
Fire service officers
2
11
35
24
298
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24
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All other managers

## Group VII. Clerical and related

Supervisors of clerks
Clerks
Retail shop cashiers
Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap operators
Receptionists
Supervisors of typists, etc
Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists
Other typists
Supervisors of office machine operators
Office machine operators
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph operators
Telephonists
Radio and telegraph operators
Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and messengers
Postmen, mail sorters and messengers

## Group VIII. Selling

Sales supervisors
Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers
Petrol pump/forecourt attendants
Roundsmen and van salesmen
Technical sales representatives
Sales representatives (wholesale goods)
Other sales representatives and agents

## Group IX. Security and protective service

Non-commissioned officers and other ranks (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and related)
Policemen (below sergeant)
Firemen
Prison officers below principal officer
Security officers and detectives
Security guards, patrolmen
Traffic wardens
All other security and protective service


[^108]| Key Occupation (1) | Unemployed at Mar. 10 , 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar. 5 , 1975 (3) | Vacancies notified <br> Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11 1975 <br> (8) |
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| Group X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 18,025 | 23,679 | 191,611 | 112,443 | 91,658 | 11,189 | 29,559 |
| Catering supervisors | 419 | 565 | 3,434 | 1,312 | 2,287 | 400 |  |
| Chefs, cooks | 697 | 2,008 | 10,376 | 4,106 | 7,235 | 1.043 | 1.249 |
| Waiters, waitresses | 1,360 | 2,871 | 22,381 | 12,697 | 11,470 | 1,085 | 2,539 |
| Barmen, barmaids | 701 | 1,666 | 12,324 | 5,781 | 6,929 | 1,280 | 1,416 |
| Counter hands/assistants | 2,076 | 2,129 | 30,330 | 20,637 | 11,049 | 773 | 3,504 |
| Kitchen porters/hands | 1.448 | 1,389 | 19,784 | 13,000 | 7.609 | 564 | 2,256 |
| Supervisors - housekeeping and related | 104 | 224 | 655 | 184 | 595 | 100 | 160 |
| Domestic housekeepers | 272 | 438 | 1,377 | 358 | 1,092 | 365 | 348 |
| Home and domestic helpers, maids | 5,144 | 3,796 | 29,161 | 16,888 | 14.475 | 1,594 | 8,305 |
| School helpers and school supervisory assistants | 87 | 95 | 1,127 | 365 | 820 | 37 | 124 |
| Travel stewards and attendants | 103 | 111 | 189 | 117 | 160 | 23 | 228 |
| Ambulancemen | - | 4 | 16 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 |
| Hospital/ward orderlies | 410 | 388 | 2,769 | 1,655 | 1,283 | 219 | 923 |
| Hospital porters | 2 | - | 13 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Hotel porters | 3 | 1 | 24 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 12 |
| Supervisors/foremen - caretaking, cleaning and related | 11 | 54 | 209 | 51 | 182 | 30 | 17 |
| Caretakers | 23 | 24 | 213 | 93 | 127 | 17 | 27 |
| Road sweepers (manual) | 27 | 4 | 89 | 36 | 28 | 29 | 8 |
| Other cleaners | 3,275 | 4,194 | 35,492 | 21,976 | 16,033 | 1,677 | 4,500 |
| Railway stationmen | 9 | 26 | 37 | 24 | +35 | 4 | 11 |
| Lift and car park attendants | 10 | 5 | 142 | 107 | 40 | - | 10 |
| Garment pressers | 193 | 681 | 2,561 | 1,470 | 1,526 | 246 | 328 |
| Hairdressing supervisors | 4 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 16 |
| Hairdressers (men), barbers | 24 | 30 | 133 | 56 | 77 | 30 | 42 |
| Hairdressers (ladies) | 638 | 1,321 | 3,484 | 1,454 | 2,511 | 840 | 1,146 |
| All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 985 | 1,648 | 15,275 | 10,048 | 6,051 | 824 | 1,624 |
| Group XI. Farming, fishing and related | 875 | 242 | 13,904 | 13,183 | 846 | 117 | 1,417 |
| Foremen - farming, horticulture, forestry | 3 | - | 18 | 4 | 12 | 2 |  |
| General farm workers | 251 | 5 | 260 | 168 | 88 | 9 | 273 |
| Dairy cowmen | 7 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | - | 12 |
| Pig and poultry men | 22 | 7 | 61 | 42 | 24 | 2 | 22 |
| Other stockmen | 57 | 13 | 10 | 16 | 7 |  | 88 |
| Horticultural workers | 97 | 36 | 344 | 245 | 132 | 3 | 174 |
| Domestic gardeners (private gardens) | 15 | 9 | 48 | 31 | 20 | 6 | 26 |
| Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen | 14 | 4 | 27 | 19 | 11 | 1 | 16 |
| Agricultural machinery drivers/operators | 4 | - | 10 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Forestry workers Supervisors/mates - fishing | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 2 |
| Fishermen | 4 | - | $1{ }^{1}$ | $\overline{8}$ | 1 | - | $\overline{4}$ |
| All other in farming and related | 400 | 167 | 13,111 | 12,642 | 543 | 93 | 796 |
| Group XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foremen - tannery production workers | 885 | 1,207 | 8,961 | 5,396 | 4,206 | 566 | 1,531 |
| Tannery production workers | 2 | 9 | 49 | 29 | 27 | 2 | 3 |
| Foremen - textile processing | 6 | 1 | 11 | 2 |  | 5 | 10 |
| Preparatory fibre processors | 43 | 60 | 288 | 166 | 152 | 30 | 76 |
| Spinners, doublers/twisters Winders, reelers | 89 | 176 | 645 | 387 | 383 | 51 | 186 |
| Winders, reelers | 159 | 120 | 1,016 | 598 | 439 | 99 | 353 |
| Weavers | 20 | 32 | 170 | 73 | 113 | 16 | 41 |
| Knitters | 32 | 131 90 | 367 | 259 | 201 | 38 | 194 |
| Bleachers, dyers, finishers | 15 | 12 | 302 155 | 164 87 | 169 | 59 | 36 |
| Burlers, menders, darners | 65 | 94 | 369 | 87 184 | 65 224 | 15 | 27 |
| Foremen-chemical processing | 6 | 9 | 7 | 184 | 224 | 55 | 139 |
| Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operators | 4 | 50 | 268 | 270 | 38 |  |  |
| Foremen- food and drink processing Bread bakers (hand) | 5 |  | 62 | 51 | 10 | 4 | 10 |
| Bread bakers (hand) Flour confectioners | 35 | 26 | 437 | 291 | 150 | 22 | 10 57 |
| Flour confectioners Butchers, meat cutters | 53 | 31 | 243 | 124 | 133 | 17 | 64 |
| Foremen - paper and board making | 24 | 100 | 972 | 509 | 512 | 51 | 29 |
| Beatermen, refinemen (paper and board making) | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reelermen (paper and board making) | 2 | - |  |  |  |  | 2 |
| Foremen - processing-glass, ceramics, rubber, plastics, etc. Glass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen | 14 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | - | 5 |
| Kiln setting | - | - | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Masticating millmen (rubber and plastics) | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Rubber mixers and compounders | - | - | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Calender and extruding machine operators (rubber and plastics) | - | 5 | 29 | 20 | 13 | $\overline{-}$ | - |
| Man-made fibre makers | 1 | 5 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 1 | - |
| Sewage plant attendants | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| All other in processing materials (other than metal) | 216 | 264 | 3,553 | 2,166 | 1,560 | 91 | 289 |
| Group XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glass formers and shapers | 1 |  | 1 | -1 | 15,186 | 5,509 | 5,660 |
| Glass finishers and decorators | 6 | 29 | 117 | 54 | 89 | 3 | 11 |
| Foremen - clay and stone working | 1 | 1 | 14 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 4 |
| Casters and other pottery makers | 6 | 11 | ${ }^{6}$ | 1 | 6 | - | 1 |
|  |  | 11 | 117 | 46 | 73 | 9 | 12 |

[^109]
## Great Britain

| Key Occupation （1） | Un－ employed at Mar．10， 1975 (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar．5， 1975 （3） | Vacancies notified Mar．6， 1975 to Dec．5， 1975 <br> （4） | Placings <br> Mar．6， <br> 1975 to <br> Dec．5， <br> 1975 <br> （5） | Vacancies cancelled Mar． 6 ， 1975 to Dec．5， 1975 （6） | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec．5， 1975 （7） | Un－ employed at Dec． 11 1975 <br> （8） |
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Group XIII－continued
Cutters，shapers and polishers（stone）
Foremen－printing
Compositors
Electrotypers，stereotypers
Other printing plate and cylinder preparers
Printing machine minders（letterpress）
Printing machine minders（lithography）
Printing machine minders（lithography）
Printing machine minders（photogravure）
Printing machine assistants（letterpress，lithography，photogravure）
Screen and block printers
Foremen－bookbinding
Foremen－paper products making
Bookbinders and finishers
Cutting and slitting machine operators（paper and paper products making
Foremen－textile materials working
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses
Dressmakers
Coach trimmers
Upholsterers，mattress makers
Milliners
Furriers
Clothing cutters and markers（measure）
Other clothing cutters and markers
Hand sewers and embroiderers

## Linkers

Sewing machinists（textile materials）
Foremen－leather and leather substitutes working
Boot and shoe makers（bespoke）and repairers
Leather and leather substitutes－cutters
Footwear lasters
Footwear lasters
Leather and leathe
Footwear finishers
Foremen－woodworking
Carpenters and joiners（construction sites and maintenance）
Carpenters and joiners（ship and stage）
Carpenters and joiners（others）
Cabinet makers
Case and box makers
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters
Woodworking machinists（setters and setter operators）
Other woodworking machinists（operators and minders）
Patternmakers（moulds）
Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen
Foremen－rubber and plastics working
Tyre builders
Moulding machine operators／attendants（rubber and plastics）
Dental mechanics
All other in making and repairing（excluding metal and electrical）
Group XIV．Processing，making，repairing and related（metal and
electrical）iron，steel and other metals，engineering（including instal－
lation and maintenance），vehicles and shipbuilding
Foremen－metal making and treating
Blast furnacemen
Furnacemen（steel smelting）
Other furnacemen（metal）
Rollermen（steel）
Metal drawers
Moulders and moulder／coremakers
Machine moulders，shell moulders and machine coremakers
Die casters
Smiths，forgemen
Electroplaters
Annealers，hardeners，temperers（metal）
Annealers，hardeners，temperers（mermen－engineering machining
Foremen－engineering machinin
Press and machine tool setter
Roll turners，roll grinders
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter operators
Machine tool operators（not setting－up）
Press and stamping machine operators
Automatic machine attendants／minders
Metal polishers
Fettlers／dressers
Foremen－production fitting（metal）
Toolmakers，tool fitters，markers－out
Precision instrument makers
Metal working production fitters（fine limits）
Metal working production fitter－machinists（fine limits）
Other metal working production fitters（not to fine limits）
Foremen－installation and maintenance－machines and instruments
Machinery erectors and installers
Maintenance fitters（non－electrical）plant and industrial machinery
Knitting machine mechanics（industrial）

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## Great Britain

| Key Occupation | Unemployed at Mar. 10, 1975 <br> (2) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Mar. 5, 1975 (3) | Vacancies notified <br> Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (4) | Placings Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 <br> (5) | Vacancies cancelled Mar. 6, 1975 to Dec. 5, 1975 (6) | Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1975 (7) | Unemployed at Dec. 11 1975 <br> (8) |
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Group XIV-continued
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)
Other motor vehicle mechanics
    Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)
Watch and clock repairers
nstrument mechanics
    Office machinery mechanics
    Foremen - production fitting and wiring (electrical/electronic)
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
    Production electricians
    Foremen - installation and maintenance - electrical/electronic
Electricians (installation and maintenance) plant and machinery
    Electricians (installation and maintenance) premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Radio, TV and other electronic maintenance fitters and mechanics
Cable jointers and linesmen
Foremen/supervisors - metal working - pipes, sheets, structures
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Heating an
Gas fitters 
Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights 
General steelworkers (shipbuilding and repair)
Steel erectors
Scaffolders, stagers
Steel benders, bar benders and fixers
Welders (skilled)
Other welders
Foremen - other processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
Foremen - other processing, making and repairing (
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and pre
Engravers and etchers (printing)
Coach and vehicl
Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)
Setter operators of woodworking and metal working machines
All other skilled in processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
Group XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting,
packaging and related 
F
Painters and decora
Pottery decorat
Other spray painter
French polishers
Foremen - product assembling (repetitive)
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical goods)
Foremen - product inspection
Inspectors and testers (skilled) (metal and electrical engineering)
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering)
Foremen - packaging
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers
All other in painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
Group XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere
Foremen - building and civil engineering not identified elsewhere
Bricklayers
Fixer/walling masons
Plasterers
Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers
Roofers and slaters
Glaziers
Railway lengthmen
Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers
Other roadmen
Concrete erectors/assemblers
Concrete levellers/screeders
General builders
Sewermen (maintenance)
Mains and service layers and pipe jointers (gas, water, drainage, oil)
Waste inspectors (water supply)
Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers not identified elsewhere
Crvil engineering labourers
Foremen/deputies - coalmining
Face-trained coalmining workers
Tunnellers
All other in construction, mining, quarrying, well drilling and related, not identified
    elsewhere
Group XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and
related
Deck and engine-room hands (sea-going)
Bargemen, lightermen, boatmen, tugmen
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## Great Britain

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## Group XVII-continued

Foremen - rail transport operating
Railway engine drivers, motormen
Secondmen (railways)
Railway guards
Railway signalmen and shunters
Foremen - road transport operating
Bus inspectors
Bus inspectors
Bus and coach drivers
Other goods drivers
Other motor drivers
Bus conductors
Drivers' mates
Foremen - civil engineering plant operating
Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth moving and civil engineering)
Foremen - materials handling equipment operating
Crane drivers/operators
Fork lift and other mechanical truck drivers/operators
Foremen - materials moving and storing
Foremen - materials moving a
Storekeepers, warehouse
Stevedores and dockers
Stevedores and dock
Furniture removers
Furniture removers
Warehouse, market and other goods porters
Refuse collectors/dustmen
All other in transport operating, materials moving and storing and related, not identified elsewhere

## Group XVIII. Miscellaneous

Foremen - miscellaneous
Electricity power plant operators and switchboard attendants
Turncocks (water supply)
General labourers (engineering and shipbuilding)
All other in miscellaneous occupations not identified elsewhere

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-
7

|  |  |  | Total | Adults |  |  |  |  |  | Young persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Actual number |  |  | Seasonally adjusted* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1971 \\ & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | Averages of the monthly counts |  | $176 \cdot 1$ $189 \cdot 3$ $397 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69.0 \\ 82.8 \\ 185.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60.0 \\ 62.5 \\ 118.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.0 \\ & 145.3 \\ & 303.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \\ & 93 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1971 |  |  | 193.2 | 78.0 | $66 \cdot 5$ | $144 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $74 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 7$ |
|  | February | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | 184.7 | $76 \cdot 1$ | $61 \cdot 5$ | 137.5 | 81.8 | $67 \cdot 9$ | 149.7 | $47 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March | $3$ | 178.8 | $72 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 0$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | 137.4 | $48 \cdot 6$ |
|  | March | 31 | 184.8 | $70 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 1$ | 59•7 | 128.8 | 54.2 |
|  | May | 5 | 186.3 | 71.0 | 64.5 70.9 | $135 \cdot 5$ 144.6 | 66.9 $65 \cdot 9$ | $59 \cdot 6$ $60 \cdot 5$ | $126 \cdot 5$ 126.4 | $50 \cdot 8$ 53.1 |
|  | June | 7 | 193.2 | 66.8 | $65 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | $118 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August | 4 | $179 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 0$ | $128 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 8$ | $123 \cdot 3$ | 51.0 |
|  | September | 8 | 169.8 | $66 \cdot 0$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | $119 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 0$ |
|  | October | 6 | $159 \cdot 2$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $119 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 1$ | 54.4 | $117 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 0$ |
|  | November | 3 | $148 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | 51.8 | 114.0 | $63 \cdot 3$ $63 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 0$ 55.0 | $119 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 9$ 31.6 |
|  | December | 1 | $138 \cdot 7$ | $59 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 9$ | 55.0 | 118.9 | $31 \cdot 6$ |
| 1972 | January | 5 | $134 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | 121.6 | 31.2 |
|  | February | 9 | $144 \cdot 5$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | $124 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March | 8 | $157 \cdot 7$ $173 \cdot 6$ |  | 58.2 | $130 \cdot 0$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | 58.4 | $130 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 6$ |
|  | May | 3 | $184 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 7$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 1$ |
|  | June | 7 | 202.9 | 86.8 | $68 \cdot 7$ | $155 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | 138.0 | $47 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July | 5 | 208.7 | $86 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 9$ | 81.2 | $58 \cdot 7$ | 139.9 | 55.8 |
|  | August | 9 | 203.0 | 88.5 | $65 \cdot 3$ | $153 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | 150.2 | $49 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | 6 | 205.3 | $88 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 2$ | 157.8 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | 151.2 | $47 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October | 4 | 212.5 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 7$ | 166.0 | 94.6 103.4 | 66.9 | 161.5 | $46 \cdot 6$ |
|  | November December | 8 | $220 \cdot 1$ 225.4 | $104 \cdot 6$ 109.0 | $69 \cdot 2$ $70 \cdot 9$ | 173.8 179.9 | 103.4 112.7 | $72 \cdot 9$ $78 \cdot 1$ | $176 \cdot 3$ $190 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1973 | January | 3 | 231.7 | 111.5 | 73.4 | $185 \cdot 0$ | $122 \cdot 8$ | $81 \cdot 7$ | $204 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 8$ |
|  | February | 7 | 274.6 | $134 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 8$ | $219 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $232 \cdot 3$ | $55 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March | 7 | 306.8 | $150 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 8$ | 244.5 | 155.8 | 99.8 | $255 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April | 4 | 345.2 | 167.2 | $105 \cdot 5$ | $272 \cdot 7$ | 168.8 | $106 \cdot 9$ | $275 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 5$ |
|  | May | 9 | 386.5 | $180 \cdot 8$ | $120 \cdot 1$ | $300 \cdot 9$ | 179.5 | $116 \cdot 5$ | $296 \cdot 0$ | $85 \cdot 6$ |
|  | June | 6 | 419.2 | 194.5 | $128 \cdot 7$ | 323.3 336.6 | 188.8 | 119.6 | 308.5 324.8 | 96.0 116.7 |
|  | July | 4 | 453.3 457.7 | 201.3 | $135 \cdot 2$ $132 \cdot 7$ | $336 \cdot 6$ 334 | 196.9 $200 \cdot 3$ | 127.8 $130 \cdot 6$ | 324.8 330.9 | $116 \cdot 7$ $123 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August | 8 | $457 \cdot 7$ 477.0 | $201 \cdot 9$ 212.5 | $132 \cdot 7$ $140 \cdot 9$ | 334.6 353.5 | $200 \cdot 3$ 208.3 | $130 \cdot 6$ $134 \cdot 8$ | $330 \cdot 9$ $343 \cdot 2$ | $123 \cdot 1$ $123 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October | 3 | $486 \cdot 3$ | $221 \cdot 7$ | $143 \cdot 3$ | 365.0 | $215 \cdot 3$ | $139 \cdot 5$ | $354 \cdot 9$ | $121 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 7 | $477 \cdot 5$ | $226 \cdot 7$ | $136 \cdot 3$ | $363 \cdot 0$ | $222 \cdot 6$ | 138.2 | $360 \cdot 8$ | 114.5 |
|  | December | 5 | $456 \cdot 3$ | 216.4 | $131 \cdot 8$ | $348 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 9$ | $138 \cdot 2$ | $356 \cdot 1$ | 108.0 |
| 1974 | January | 9 | $377 \cdot 7$ | $173 \cdot 1$ | $112 \cdot 3$ | $285 \cdot 4$ | $185 \cdot 1$ | $121 \cdot 1$ | $306 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February | 6 | $351 \cdot 6$ | $162 \cdot 9$ | $103 \cdot 8$ | $266 \cdot 8$ | $169 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 9$ | $280 \cdot 2$ | $84 \cdot 8$ |
|  | March | 6 | $352 \cdot 3$ | $163 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | 266.5 | $169 \cdot 1$ | $109 \cdot 6$ | $278 \cdot 7$ | 85.8 |


|  |  |  | Notified to Employment Offices $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  | Notified to Careers Offices $\dagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Actual number |  |  | Seasonally adjusted* |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |
| $1974 \ddagger$ Averages of the$\qquad$ monthly counts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $94 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | $88 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1974 | April | 3 | $181 \cdot 9$ | 116-1 | 298.0 | $183 \cdot 9$ | 117.8 | 301.8 | 100.9 |
|  | May | 8 | 196.6 | $127 \cdot 0$ | 323.6 | $195 \cdot 8$ | $123 \cdot 6$ | 319.4 | $106 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June | 5 | 201.5 | $134 \cdot 9$ | $336 \cdot 4$ | 196.4 | $126 \cdot 3$ | $322 \cdot 6$ | $111 \cdot 1$ |
|  | July | 3 | $199 \cdot 1$ | $131 \cdot 1$ | $330 \cdot 2$ | $194 \cdot 8$ | 123.9 | 318.8 | $121 \cdot 8$ |
|  | August | 7 | $185 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 4$ | $302 \cdot 7$ | $184 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 4$ | 299.4 | $103 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September | $4$ | 186.9 | $120 \cdot 3$ | $307 \cdot 2$ | $182 \cdot 1$ | 113.5 | 295.6 | 91.7 |
|  | October | 98 | $182 \cdot 9$ | $116 \cdot 1$ | $299 \cdot 1$ | $175 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 4$ | $287 \cdot 3$ | 76.5 |
|  | November December | $6 \S$ 48 | $167 \cdot 6$ | $103 \cdot 3$ | $270 \cdot 9$ | $162 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | $267 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 8$ |
| 1975 | January | 8 § |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | 5 § | $111 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 0$ | 180.6 | $118 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | 194.4 | $41 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March | 5 | $108 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 9$ | 178.0 | $114 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $190 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 9$ |
|  | April May | 9 7 | 104.0 96.7 | 69.4 67.4 | 173.4 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $71 \cdot 3$ | 177.6 | $40 \cdot 9$ |
|  | May | 4 | 96.7 92.4 | $67 \cdot 4$ | $164 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | $160 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |
|  | July | 9 | $92 \cdot 4$ 84.8 | 66.6 58.0 | 159.0 142.7 | 87.7 80.4 | $58 \cdot 3$ $50 \cdot 8$ | 145.9 131.1 | 34.8 |
|  | August | 6 | $81 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | 133.2 | 27.2 |
|  | September | 3 | $82 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | 51.6 | 128.5 | 26.8 |
|  | October | $3 \\|$ | $77 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $129 \cdot 4$ | $69 \cdot 7$ | 46.8 | 116.5 | 25.6 |
|  | November | 7 5 | $69 \cdot 0$ 63.7 | $44 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 3$ | 113.3 | $63 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 4$ | 23.5 |
|  | December | 5 | $63 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 101 - | $64 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 107.8 | $19 \cdot 7$ |

[^110]Vacancies notified for males and remaining unfilled, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1975

| Occupational Group | South East |  |  |  | East Anglia |  |  |  | South West |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |
| TOTAL, MALES | 47,148 | 39,551 | 34,730 | 26,073 | 3,196 | 2,743 | 2,635 | 1,921 | 6,784 | 6,388 | 5,701 | 3,746 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 110 | 31 | 16 | 19 | - | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - |  |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 1,888 | 1,550 | 1,383 | 1,380 | 98 | 96 | 81 | 80 | 271 | 238 | 202 | 124 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 740 | 705 | 549 | 425 | 78 | 68 | 38 | 40 | 182 | 177 | 126 | 63 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 146 | 113 | 165 | 130 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 26 | 26 | 18 | 18 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 2,936 | 2,944 | 2,501 | 2,348 | 170 | 157 | 123 | 117 | 458 | 479 | 390 | 183 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 1,143 | 1,081 | 1,051 | 1,024 | 79 | 73 | 63 | 57 | 165 | 150 | 145 | 141 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 4,505 | 3,749 | 2,494 | 2,559 | 212 | 167 | 157 | 132 | 470 | 381 | 368 | 541 |
| VIII. Selling | 3,179 | 2,987 | 2,759 | 2,771 | 218 | 208 | 222 | 266 | 524 | 511 | 547 | 499 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 1,987 | 1,471 | 1,074 | 822 | 70 | 89 | 82 | 75 | 187 | 106 | 111 | 77 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 4,958 | 4,710 | 3,853 | 2,462 | 515 | 287 | 262 | 179 | 1,084 | 962 | 832 | 341 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 536 | 659 | 455 | 230 | 119 | 90 | 114 | 48 | 113 | 143 | 89 | 68 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 674 | 606 | 510 | 446 | 75 | 68 | 48 | 27 | 110 | 115 | 156 | 86 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 2,547 | 2,348 | 2,510 | 1,832 | 173 | 152 | 139 | 114 | 323 | 314 | 271 | 220 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 11,549 | 8,894 | 7,688 | 5,328 | 771 | 703 | 685 | 421 | 1,745 | 1,450 | 1,247 | 813 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 1,798 | 1,710 | 2,120 | 1,108 | 92 | 102 | 126 | 53 | 218 | 216 | 230 | 98 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 1,381 | 1,161 | 1,334 | 923 | 91 | 91 | 117 | 82 | 188 | 326 | 277 | 200 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 5,324 | 3,485 | 2,808 | 1,451 | 267 | 147 | 187 | 108 | 356 | 364 | 373 | 153 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 1,747 | 1,347 | 1,460 | 815 | 165 | 237 | 183 | 114 | 362 | 429 | 319 | 121 |

[^111]| West Midlands |  |  |  | East Midlands |  |  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |  |
| 6,392 | 4,614 | 4,463 | 3,251 | 6,036 | 5,260 | 4,878 | 3,807 | 8,765 | 6,554 | 5,530 | 4,497 | TOTAL, MALES |
| 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | 7 | - | 4 | 3 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 261 | 208 | 165 | 169 | 202 | 191 | 127 | 117 | 318 | 256 | 223 | 187 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 199 | 188 | 175 | 114 | 38 | 52 | 49 | 33 | 115 | 120 | 117 | 106 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 10 | 9 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 21 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 16 | 14 | 9 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 402 | 281 | 203 | 167 | 291 | 327 | 208 | 232 | 289 | 214 | 214 | 194 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 183 | 122 | 166 | 112 | 158 | 132 | 129 | 100 | 198 | 173 | 203 | 210 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 293 | 225 | 188 | 171 | 262 | 200 | 223 | 189 | 468 | 409 | 385 | 354 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 409 | 340 | 426 | 366 | 282 | 266 | 274 | 290 | 477 | 492 | 481 | 471 | VIII. Selling |
| 139 | 87 | 49 | 43 | 254 | 194 | 146 | 139 | 233 | 183 | 144 | 95 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 337 | 334 | 305 | 200 | 334 | 376 | 328 | 222 | 563 | 642 | 462 | 325 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 61 | 79 | 58 | 36 | 129 | 76 | 85 | 60 | 50 | 72 | 50 | 34 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 123 | 55 | 90 | 77 | 165 | 180 | 193 | 170 | 395 | 325 | 215 | 183 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 336 | 285 | 292 | 252 | 255 | 280 | 286 | 207 | 386 | 294 | 317 | 254 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 2,407 | 1,417 | 1,280 | 901 | 1,910 | 1,325 | 1,366 | 1,059 | 2,965 | 1,955 | 1,538 | 1,153 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 159 | 169 | 162 | 109 | 129 | 131 | 165 | 107 | 216 | 197 | 171 | 131 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 319 | 332 | 285 | 163 | 1,085 | 898 | 507 | 531 | 1,028 | 472 | 348 | 386 | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 383 | 257 | 276 | 182 | 272 | 336 | 320 | 190 | 524 | 375 | 371 | 242 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing end related |
| 366 | 224 | 327 | 173 | 252 | 275 | 458 | 147 | 521 | 359 | 273 | 160 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |


| Occupational Group | North West |  |  |  | North |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept, | Dec. |
| TOTAL, MALES | 8,084 | 7,735 | 6,826 | 6,155 | 7,012 | 6,454 | 5,854 | 4,219 | 3,782 | 3,086 | 2,828 | 2,249 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 5 | 9 | 11 | 4 | 31 | 6 | 6 | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 412 | 472 | 409 | : 370 | 226 | 241 | 187 | 176 | 178 | 137 | 99 | 93 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 107 | 144 | 112 | 112 | 180 | 110 | 79 | 91 | - 35 | 30 | 32 | 23 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 25 | 25 | 23 | - 24 | - 17 | 8 | . 13 | - 16 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 4 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 538 | - 510 | 488 | 410 | 489 | 469 | 428 | 416 | - 183 | 163 | 105 | 139 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 276 | 317 | 344 | 278 | 172 | 224 | 158 | 148 | 163 | 135 | 152 | 130 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 648 | 622 | 441 | 1,072 | 491 | 485 | 389 | 281 | 319 | 294 | 319 | 199 |
| VIII. Selling | 639 | 655 | 808 | 742 | 271 | (. 288 | 292 | 266 | 219 | 209 | 229 | 236 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 242 | - 201 | 164 | 131 | 528 | 513 | 530 | 423 | 75 | 77 | 59 | 54 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 639 | 667 | 644 | 465 | 406 | 392 | 348 | 205 | 321 | 306 | 298 | 180 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 87 | 61 | 50 | 34 | 48 | 47 | 39 | 23 | 34 | 42 | 29 | 30 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 366 | 347 | 294 | 239 | 221 | 160 | 119 | 84 | 75 | 63 | 68 | 39 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 303 | 268 | 278 | 194 | 262 | 219 | 235 | 192 | 131 | 109 | 161 | 128 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 1,984 | 1,557 | 1,406 | 975 | 2,121 | 2,020 | 1,774 | 1,022 | 768 | 582 | 533 | 417 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 858 | 865 | 442 | 237 | 175 | 151 | 210 | 131 | 76 | 80 | 75 | 50 |
| XVI: Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 187 | 150 | 145 | 96 | 286 | 242 | 228 | 183 | 734 | 443 | 271 | 272 |
| XVII, Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 415 | 465 | 422 | 310 | 506 | 447 | 465 | 279 | 252 | 265 | 177 | 139 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 353 | 400 | 345 | 462 | 1 582 | 432 | 354 | 281 | 211 | 136 | 218 | 112 |

Notes: For figures from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 181 and appropriate Year Books.
The statistics relate only to vacancies for males and females notified to local employment offices and remaining unfilled on selected dates. They are not a measure of total
 for different occupations; for example, there are special arrangements for seamen.

From October 1975 the day of the count was changed from a Wednesday to a Friday.

| Scotland |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |  |
| 10,962 | 9,996 | 8,624 | 7,830 | 108,161 | 92,381 | 82,069 | 63,748 | 110,559 | 94,465 | 83,664 | 65,147 | TOTAL, MALES |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | - | 167 | 56 | 48 | 38 | 172 | 59 | 50 | 41 | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 218 | 211 | 180 | 155 | 4,072 | 3,600 | 3,056 | 2,851 | 4,127 | 3,653 | 3,107 | 2,894 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 237 | 234 | 171 | 206 | 1,911 | 1,828 | 1,448 | 1,213 | 1,913 | 1,833 | 1,453 | 1,218 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 19 | 14 | 21 | 17 | 279 | 250 | 288 | 250 | 279 | 250 | 289 | 251 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 416 | 372 | 333 | 306 | 6,172 | 5,916 | 4,993 | 4,512 | 6,229 | 5,964 | 5,053 | 4,556 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 214 | 201 | 231 | 161 | 2,751 | 2,608 | 2,642 | 2,361 | 2,801 | 2,647 | 2,675 | 2,404 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 411 | 407 | 398 | 1,025 | 8,079 | 6,939 | 5,362 | 6,523 | 8,216 | 7,008 | 5,403 | 6,585 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 478 | 460 | 507 | 483 | 6,696 | 6,416 | 6,545 | 6,390 | 6,775 | 6,502 | 6,605 | 6,465 | VIII. Selling |
| 409 | 348 | 391 | 416 | 4,124 | 3,269 | 2,750 | 2,275 | 4,219 | 3,355 | 2,781 | 2,319 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 1,114 | 1,139 | 805 | 561 | 10,271 | 9,815 | 8,137 | 5,140 | 10,380 | 9,900 | 8,206 | 5,186 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 110 | 113 | 72 | 73 | 1,287 | 1,382 | 1,041 | 636 | 1,515 | 1,443 | 1,069 | 658 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 402 | 355 | 365 | 268 | 2,606 | 2,274 | 2,058 | 1,619 | 2,643 | 2,334 | 2,137 | 1,677 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 517 | 448 | 529 | 427 | 5,233 | 4.717 | 5,018 | 3,820 | 5,470 | 4,949 | 5,196 | 3,932 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 3,815 | 3,193 | 2,351 | 2,093 | 30,035 | 23,096 | 19,868 | 14,182 | 30,512 | 23,583 | 20,335 | 14,516 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 217 | 269 | 297 | 232 | 3,938 | 3,890 | 3,998 | 2,256 | 3,976 | 3,948 | 4,045 | 2,266 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 621 | 616 | 541 | 320 | 5,920 | 4,731 | 4,053 | 3,156 | 6,150 | 4,921 | 4,198 | 3,309 | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 985 | 984 | 808 | 619 | 9,284 | 7,125 | 6,207 | 3,673 | 9,471 | 7,279 | 6,303 | 3,765 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 777 | 630 | 620 | 468 | 5,336 | 4,469 | 4,557 | 2,853 | 5,711 | 4,837 | 4.759 | 3,105 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |

Vacancies notified for females and remaining unfilled, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1975

| Occupational Group | South East |  |  |  | East Anglia |  |  |  | South West |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |
| TOTAL, FEMALES | 28,368 | 25,258 | 22,481 | 13,408 | 2,375 | 2,113 | 1,941 | 1,032 | 5,750 | 6,057 | 4,585 | 2,691 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 19 | 49 | 33 | 13 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 1,893 | 1,909 | 1,809 | 1,180 | 277 | 211 | 150 | 55 | 648 | 547 | 401 | 169 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 56 | 51 | 58 | 42 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 25 | 5 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 26 | 26 | 48 | 29 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 179 | 186 | 187 | 149 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 22 | 22 | 27 | 23 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 8,399 | 7,793 | 6,628 | 3,773 | 493 | 435 | 340 | 274 | 1,336 | 1,289 | 945 | 862 |
| VIII. Selling | 1,802 | 1,769 | 1,408 | 996 | 174 | 151 | 108 | 47 | 356 | 497 | 314 | 220 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 276 | 142 | 326 | 195 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 30 | 11 | 3 | 6 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 8,969 | 7,845 | 7,002 | 4,023 | 923 | 825 | 705 | 388 | 2,503 | 2,984 | 2,197 | 973 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 101 | 152 | 69 | 38 | 42 | 51 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 24 | 17 | 11 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 121 | 145 | 112 | 44 | 34 | 34 | 174 | 6 | 59 | 55 | 32 | 9 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 3,209 | 2,582 | 2,447 | 1,870 | 176 | 125 | 146 | 126 | 306 | 322 | 273 | 197 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 698 | 520 | 324 | 216 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 46 | 17 | 20 | 15 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 1,550 | 1,275 | 1,244 | 480 | 95 | 60 | 69 | 22 | 233 | 158 | 176 | 70 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 211 | 124 | 138 | 54 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 43 | 14 | 31 | 15 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 856 | 689 | 646 | 305 | 118 | 180 | 195 | 82 | 140 | 101 | 114 | 111 |

[^112]| West Midlands |  |  |  | East Midlands |  |  |  | Yorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |  |
| 3,574 | 2,706 | 2,569 | 1,930 | 3,513 | 3,455 | 2,946 | 2,418 | 5,256 | 4,992 | 3,853 | 2,595 | TOTAL, FEMALES |
| - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 9 | 12 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 11 | 3 | - | 1 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 565 | 541 | 511 | 333 | 502 | 410 | 167 | 148 | 491 | 469 | 405 | 263 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 8 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| 5 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 7 | 3 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 18 | 5 | 25 | 15 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 31 | 32 | 27 | 21 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 795 | 620 | 555 | 480 | 597 | 574 | 453 | 388 | 1,191 | 1,072 | 751 | 590 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 161 | 157 | 139 | 95 | 123 | 171 | 137 | 111 | 295 | 397 | 254 | 227 | VIII. Selling |
| 22 | 12 | 14 | 6 | 19 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 41 | 39 | 35 | 13 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 907 | 843 | 696 | 522 | 813 | 834 | 775 | 484 | 1,978 | 1,841 | 1,453 | 908 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 11 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 51 | 47 | 35 | 29 | 5 | 41 | 55 | 6 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 35 | 21 | 22 | 17 | 62 | 124 | 115 | 80 | 293 | 300 | 126 | 71 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 468 | 212 | 254 | 233 | 1,045 | 837 | 891 | 954 | 530 | 378 | 345 | 300 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 129 | 67 | 70 | 65 | 26 | 95 | 10 | 12 | 73 | 45 | 38 | 35 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 283 | 105 | 151 | 89 | 126 | 143 | 158 | 85 | 146 | 153 | 161 | 79 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| 6 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 29 | 16 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 8 | 36 | 25 | 69 | 16 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 123 | 80 | 85 | 55 | 108 | 146 | 165 | 94 | 129 | 190 | 125 | 56 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |


| Occupational Group | North West |  |  |  | North |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |
| TOTAL, FEMALES | 5,893 | 6,263 | 5,844 | 3,647 | 4,277 | 4,338 | 3,919 | 2,225 | 2,724 | 2,870 | 2,302 | 1,484 |
| I. Managerial (General management) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| II. Professional and related supporting management and administration | 5 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health | 417 | 396 | 347 | 229 | 326 | 274 | 266 | 150 | 186 | 153 | 85 | 50 |
| IV. Literary, artistic and sports | 15 | 17 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 3 |
| V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| VI. Managerial (excluding general management) | 38 | 54 | 57 | 26 | 24 | 37 | 36 | 29 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| VII. Clerical and related | 1,489 | 1,619 | 1,310 | 858 | 986 | 1,095 | 1,048 | 571 | 1,019 | 965 | 786 | 602 |
| VIII. Selling | 381 | 458 | 515 | 310 | 264 | 351 | 290 | 118 | 264 | 258 | 151 | 110 |
| IX. Security and protective service | 24 | 18 | 16 | 25 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service | 1,811 | 1,844 | 1,710 | 1,055 | 1,598 | 1,571 | 1,462 | 738 | 875 | 1,172 | 911 | 507 |
| XI. Farming, fishing and related | 4 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) | 267 | 223 | 185 | 131 | 27 | 83 | 32 | 20 | 9 | 18 | 12 | 21 |
| XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) | 886 | 983 | 903 | 681 | 590 | 441 | 369 | 337 | 178 | 138 | 163 | 111 |
| XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) | 90 | 17 | 52 | 30 | 22 | 19 | 4 | 41 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 6 |
| XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related | 245 | 257 | 449 | 138 | 160 | 115 | 196 | 109 | 58 | 38 | 45 | 8 |
| XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related | 17 | 28 | 28 | 23 | 41 | 54 | 37 | 28 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 7 |
| XVIII. Miscellaneous | 197 | 337 | 225 | 115 | 213 | 266 | 145 | 60 | 68 | 64 | 99 | 33 |

[^113]| Scotland |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  |  | Occupational Group |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. |  |
| 8,133 | 8,563 | 8,277 | 5,857 | 69,863 | 66,615 | 58,717 | 37,287 | 70,733 | 67,665 | 59,766 | 37,968 | TOTAL, FEMALES |
| - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | I. Managerial (General management) |
| 6 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 66 | 97 | 85 | 38 | 66 | 97 | 85 | 38 | II. Professional and related supporting management and administration |
| 787 | 821 | 851 | 766 | 6,092 | 5,731 | 4,992 | 3,343 | 6,097 | 5,743 | 5,005 | 3,344 | III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health |
| 16 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 116 | 114 | 140 | 97 | 119 | 117 | 144 | 98 | IV. Literary, artistic and sports |
| - | 5 | 5 | 4 | 65 | 58 | 90 | 51 | 67 | 60 | 92 | 52 | V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields |
| 52 | 47 | 63 | 50 | 402 | 421 | 457 | 344 | 405 | 425 | 459 | 346 | VI. Managerial (excluding general management) |
| 1,365 | 1,584 | 1,404 | 1,415 | 17,670 | 17,046 | 14,220 | 9,813 | 17,920 | 17,273 | 14,358 | 9,899 | VII. Clerical and related |
| 682 | 720 | 719 | 583 | 4,502 | 4,929 | 4,035 | 2,817 | 4,534 | 4,966 | 4,067 | 2,832 | VIII. Selling |
| 41 | 22 | 23 | 38 | 475 | 276 | 440 | 302 | 478 | 289 | 452 | 306 | IX. Security and protective service |
| 3,302 | 3,639 | 3,427 | 1,591 | 23,679 | 23,398 | 20,338 | 11,189 | 23,846 | 23,581 | 20,524 | 11,307 | X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service |
| 1 | 15 | 6 | 2 | 242 | 356 | 227 | 117 | 242 | 362 | 227 | 117 | XI. Farming, fishing and related |
| 300 | 262 | 251 | 167 | 1,207 | 1,265 | 1,061 | 566 | 1,252 | 1,321 | 1,104 | 604 | XII. Materials processing (excluding metal (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) |
| 915 | 857 | 778 | 700 | 8,303 | 6,875 | 6,569 | 5,509 | 8,610 | 7,308 | 7,067 | 5,866 | XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) |
| 19 | 19 | 20 | 6 | 1,126 | 826 | 550 | 430 | 1,128 | 829 | 552 | 430 | XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) |
| 318 | 225 | 213 | 191 | 3,214 | 2,529 | 2,862 | 1,271 | 3,225 | 2,552 | 2,935 | 1,297 | XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related |
| - | - | 14 | 1 - | 10 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 3 | XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere |
| 82 | 101 | 53 | 24 | 493 | 405 | 407 | 189 | 493 | 407 | 408 | 189 | XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related |
| 247 | 227 | 428 | 297 | 2,199 | 2,280 | 2,227 | 1,208 | 2,239 | 2,326 | 2,270 | 1,240 | XVIII. Miscellaneous |

Great Britain

| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Order or MLH of SIC | At Employment Offices |  |  | At Careers Offices |  |  | At Employment Offices |  |  | At Careers Offices |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
|  |  | March | 5 |  |  |  |  | June 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, all industries and services | I-XXVII | 108,161 | 69,863 | 178,024 | 21,557 | 21,374 | 42,931 | 92,381 | 66,615 | 158,996 | 17,445 | 17,366 | 34,811 |
| Total, index of production industries | II-XXI | 59,503 | 21,959 | 81,462 | 9,615 | 8,346 | 17,961 | 49,621 | 19,051 | 68,672 | 7,236 | 6,180 | 13,416 |
| Total, all manufacturing industries | III-XIX | 47,199 | 20,889 | 68,088 | 7,577 | 7,944 | 15,521 | 38,837 | 17,958 | 56,795 | 5,625 | 5,841 | 11,466 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | I | 771 | 272 | 1,043 | 627 | 126 | 753 | 1,033 | 413 | 1,446 | 585 | 136 | 721 |
| Mining and quarrying | II | 3,064 | 36 | 3,100 | 573 | 15 | 588 | 1,660 | 30 | 1,690 | 284 | 8 | 292 |
| Coal mining | 101 | 2,871 | 12 | 2,883 | 554 | 1 | 555 | 1,442 | 5 | 1,447 | 260 | 1 | 261 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | III | 2,226 | 1,468 | 3,694 | 461 | 446 | 907 | 2,120 | 1,925 | 4,045 | 381 | 432 | 813 |
| Coal and petroleum products | IV | 165 | 23 | 188 | 15 | 12 | 27 | 157 | 17 | 174 | 6 | 10 | 16 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | V | 1,974 | 937 | 2,911 | 261 | 294 | 555 | 1,892 | 803 | 2,695 | 227 | 216 | 443 |
| Metal manufacture | VI | 3,419 | 285 | 3,704 | 606 | 81 | 687 | 1,741 | 203 | 1,944 | 324 | 57 | 381 |
| Mechanical engineering | VII | 11,606 | 1,378 | 12,984 | 1,259 | 359 | 1,618 | 8,744 | 1,102 | 9,846 | 1,061 | 241 | 1,302 |
| Instrument engineering | VIII | 1,503 | 465 | 1,968 | 234 | 140 | 374 | 1,288 | 460 | 1,748 | 180 | 120 | 300 |
| Electrical engineering | IX | 6,071 | 2,328 | 8,399 | 513 | 518 | 1,031 | 5,512 | 1,835 | 7,347 | 433 | 406 | 839 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | x | 2,368 | 73 | 2,441 | 79 | 23 | 102 | 2,609 | 57 | 2,666 | 145 | 10 | 155 |
| Vehicles | XI | 4.350 | 437 | 4,787 | 196 | 74 | 270 | 3,778 | 337 | 4,115 | 163 | 51 | 214 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | XII | 4,458 | 1,141 | 5,599 | 1,096 | 450 | 1,546 | 3,272 | 777 | 4,049 | 674 | 260 | 934 |
| Textiles | XIII | 1,471 | 2,075 | 3,546 | 436 | 1,049 | 1,485 | 1,400 | 1,902 | 3,302 | 322 | 742 | 1,064 |
| Cotton, linen and man-made fibres (spinning and weaving) | 412 and 413 | 328 | 346 | 674 | 112 | 157 | 269 | 393 | 369 | 762 | 59 | 93 | 152 |
| Woollen and worsted | 414 | 319 | 395 | 714 | 65 | 137 | 202 | 264 | 289 | 553 | 78 | 141 | 219 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | XIV | 253 | 376 | 629 | 124 | 188 | 312 | 242 | 296 | 538 | 103 | 174 | 277 |
| Clothing and footwear | XV | 1,657 | 6,881 | 8,538 | 541 | 3,078 | 3,619 | 1,343 | 5,813 | 7,156 | 382 | 2,269 | 2,651 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | XVI | 1,036 | 571 | 1,607 | 242 | 163 | 405 | 727 | 281 | 1,008 | 154 | 83 | 237 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | XVII | 1,703 | 540 | 2,243 | 583 | 202 | 785 | 1,543 | 512 | 2,055 | 403 | 183 | 586 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | XVIII | 1,432 | 814 | 2,246 | 612 | 565 | 1,177 | 1,110 | 727 | 1,837 | 441 | 378 | 819 |
| Paper and board, packaging, stationery, etc. | 481-484 | 618 | 231 | 849 | 134 | 153 | 287 | 442 | 205 | 647 | 103 | 118 | 221 |
| Printing and publishing | 485, 486, 489 | 814 | 583 | 1,397 | 478 | 412 | 890 | 668 | 522 | 1,190 | 338 | 260 | 598 |
| Other manufacturing industries | XIX | 1,507 | 1,097 | 2,604 | 319 | 302 | 621 | 1,359 | 911 | 2,270 | 226 | 209 | 435 |
| Construction | XX | 8,546 | 780 | 9,326 | 1,262 | 304 | 1,566 | 8,560 | 842 | 9,402 | 1,145 | 233 | 1,378 |
| Gas, electricity and water | XXI | 694 | 254 | 948 | 203 | 83 | 286 | 564 | 221 | 785 | 182 | 98 | 280 |
| Transport and communication | XXII | 8,392 | 1,652 | 10,044 | 871 | 411 | 1,282 | 5,312 | 1,155 | 6,467 | 675 | 347 | 1,022 |
| Distributive trades | XXIII | 9,006 | 8,842 | 17,848 | 4,694 | 4,034 | 8,728 | 8,310 | 9,090 | 17,400 | 3,725 | 3,381 | 7,106 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | XXIV | 5,549 | 2,338 | 7,887 | 910 | 1,197 | 2,107 | 4,983 | 2,219 | 7,202 | 901 | 1,002 | 1,903 |
| Professional and scientific services | XXV | 5,645 | 10,789 | 16,434 | 1,282 | 1,729 | 3,011 | 4,819 | 9,470 | 14,289 | 1,227 | 1,471 | 2,698 |
| Miscellaneous services | XXVI | 12,026 | 19,948 | 31,974 | 2,473 | 4,779 | 7,252 | 12,384 | 21,729 | 34,113 | 2,207 | 4,255 | 6,462 |
| Entertainments, sports, etc. | 881-883 | 751 | 1,242 | 1,993 | 171 | 175 | 346 | 739 | 1,254 | 1,993 | 160 | 188 | 348 |
| Catering | 884-888 | 6,243 | 11,346 | 17,589 | 663 | 719 | 1,382 | 6,523 | 13,286 | 19,809 | 624 | 885 | 1,509 |
| Laundries, dry cleaning, etc. | 892 and 893 | 211 | 690 | 901 | 86 | 278 | 364 | 244 | 722 | 966 | 75 | 239 | 314 |
| Public administration and defence | XXVII | 7,269 | 4,063 | 11,332 | 1,085 | 752 | 1,837 | 5,919 | 3,488 | 9,407 | 889 | 594 | 1,483 |
| National government service | 901 | 3,477 | 2,253 | 5,730 | 383 | 456 | 839 | 2,500 | 1,869 | 4,369 | 323 | 335 | 658 |
| Local government service | 906 | 3,792 | 1,810 | 5,602 | 702 | 296 | 998 | 3,419 | 1,619 | 5,038 | 566 | 259 | 825 |

See footnotes at end of table.

## Great Britain

| At Employment Offices | At Careers Offices |  | At Employment Offices |  | At Careers Offices |  | Order or MLH of SIC | Industry Group <br> (Standard Industrial Classıfication 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| s Females Total | Males | Females Total | Males | Females Total | Males | Females Total |  |  |

## September 3

| $\mathbf{8 2 , 0 6 9}$ | 58,717 | 140,786 | 13,868 | 12,939 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad 26,807$


| $\mathbf{4 5 , 1 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 6 0 7}$ | 62,783 | $\mathbf{5 , 8 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 9 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 7 8 6}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{llllll}\mathbf{3 3 , 8 7 8} & \mathbf{1 6 , 5 1 3} & \mathbf{5 0 , 3 9 1} & \mathbf{4 , 6 7 0} & \mathbf{4 , 7 0 8} & \mathbf{9 , 3 7 8}\end{array}$

| 791 | 315 | $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 6}$ | 372 | 96 | $\mathbf{4 6 8}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1,018 | 31 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 9}$ | 53 | 15 | $\mathbf{6 8}$ |
| 838 | 9 | $\mathbf{8 4 7}$ | 34 | 9 | $\mathbf{4 3}$ |


| 2,451 | 1,938 | 4,389 | 324 | 407 | 731 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 100 | 17 | $\mathbf{1 1 7}$ | 13 | 6 | $\mathbf{1 9}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1,557 | 606 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 6 3}$ | 238 | 228 | $\mathbf{4 6 6}$ |
| 1,321 | 154 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 7 5}$ | 276 | 41 | $\mathbf{3 1 7}$ |
| 7,496 | 956 | $\mathbf{8 , 4 5 2}$ | 720 | 178 | $\mathbf{8 9 8}$ |


| 1,086 | 389 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 7 5}$ | 137 | 87 | 224 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 4,540 | 1,644 | $\mathbf{6 , 1 8 4}$ | 474 | 348 | $\mathbf{8 2 2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 1,582 | 51 | $\mathbf{1 , 6 3 3}$ | 162 | 9 | $\mathbf{1 7 1}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3,144 | 310 | $\mathbf{3 , 4 5 4}$ | 233 | 30 | $\mathbf{2 6 3}$ |
| 3,034 | 722 | $\mathbf{3 , 7 5 6}$ | 555 | 172 | $\mathbf{7 2 7}$ |


| 1,219 | 1,525 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 4 4}$ | 249 | 548 | 797 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 305 | 245 | $\mathbf{5 5 0}$ | 28 | 49 | $\mathbf{7 7}$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 146 | 115 | $\mathbf{2 6 1}$ | 58 | 75 | $\mathbf{1 3 3}$ |
| 179 | 300 | $\mathbf{4 7 9}$ | 84 | 189 | $\mathbf{2 7 3}$ |


| 1,302 | 5,629 | $\mathbf{6 , 9 3 1}$ | 268 | 1,748 | $\mathbf{2 , 0 1 6}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 720 | 310 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 3 0}$ | 123 | 63 | $\mathbf{1 8 6}$ |


| 1,701 | 466 | $\mathbf{2 , 1 6 7}$ | 298 | 144 | 442 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
1,314 & 326 & \mathbf{1 , 6 4 0}
\end{array}
$$

| 959 | 396 | $\mathbf{1 , 3 5 5}$ | 244 | 203 | $\mathbf{4 4 7}$ | XVIII |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 473 | 178 | $\mathbf{6 5 1}$ | 86 | 58 | $\mathbf{1 4 4}$ | $481-484$ |


| 486 | 218 | 704 | 158 | 145 | 303 | $485,486,489$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 1}$ | 462 | $\mathbf{1 , 4 7 3}$ | 130 | 106 | $\mathbf{2 3 6}$ | XIX |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6,110 | 399 | $\mathbf{6 , 5 0 9}$ | 754 | 134 | $\mathbf{8 8 8}$ | XX |


| 6,110 | 399 | $\mathbf{6 , 5 0 9}$ | 754 | 134 | $\mathbf{8 8 8}$ | XX |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 277 | 92 | $\mathbf{3 6 9}$ | 58 | 28 | $\mathbf{8 6}$ | XXI |

Construction
Gas, electricity and water
Transport and communication
Distributive trades
Insurance, banking, finance and business services

Professional and scientific services
Miscellaneous services
Entertainments, sports, etc.
Catering
Laundries, dry cleaning, etc.
Public administration and defence
National government service
Local government service

| Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | South East | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East <br> Mid- <br> lands | Yorks \& Humberside | North West | North |  |  |  |  |

## VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND REMAINING UNFILLED AT JULY 9

Total, males and females
TotaI, all industries and services
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence

| 59,103 | 4,479 | 10,453 | 6,904 | 7,675 | 10,330 | 12,622 | 9,683 | 5,360 | 16,134 | 2,630 | 145,373 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25,904 | 1,968 | 3,900 | 3,625 | 4,435 | 4,706 | 6,059 | 4,489 | 1,880 | 7,157 | 1,763 | 65,886 |
| 21,604 | 1,639 | 3,143 | 2,966 | 3,383 | 3,882 | 5,466 | 3,799 | 1,245 | 5,675 | 1,350 | 54,052 |
| 477 | 127 | 85 | 52 | 99 | 537 | 50 | 31 | 33 | 83 | 32 | 1,606 |
| 83 | 14 | 23 | 135 | 565 | 61 | 12 | 28 | 153 | 99 | 6 | 1,179 |
| 930 | 287 | 238 | 125 | 252 | 414 | 309 | 226 | 27 | 748 | 52 | 3,657 |
| 29 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 25 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 62 | 1 | +159 |
| 1,006 | 41 | 79 | 51 | 106 | 123 | 352 | 506 | 59 | 131 | 3 | 2,457 |
| 271 | 30 | 39 | 262 | 124 | 472 | 92 | 133 | 55 | 204 | 3 | 1,685 |
| 3,162 | 306 | 732 | 555 | 711 | 766 | 901 | 743 | 228 | 975 | 216 | 9,295 |
| 1,091 | 59 | 166 | 24 | 71 | 57 | 83 | 38 | 12 | 77 | 11 | 1,689 |
| 4,423 | 193 | 275 | 326 | 207 | 128 | 431 | 308 | 124 | 276 | 118 | 6,809 |
| 204 | 93 | 159 | 10 | 7 | 45 | 25 | 680 | 5 | 1,098 | 69 | 2,395 |
| 1,761 | 61 | 512 | 244 | 237 | 113 | 492 | 54 | 73 | 153 | 69 | 3,769 |
| 1,740 | 73 | 201 | 594 | 149 | 440 | 337 | 122 | 137 | 264 | 47 | 4,104 |
| 318 | 31 | 61 | 67 | 576 | 377 | 743 | 120 | 70 | 488 | 311 | 3,162 |
| 266 | 22 | 18 | 6 | 48 | 28 | 76 | 11 | 9 | 34 | 5 | - 523 |
| 3,321 | 134 | 231 | 194 | 499 | 430 | 925 | 536 | 163 | 664 | 290 | 7,387 |
| 341 | 24 | 55 | 187 | 58 | 68 | 91 | 45 | 37 | 64 | 26 | 996 |
| 963 | 49 | 140 | 125 | 117 | 150 | 176 | 111 | 53 | 127 | 16 | 2,027 |
| 875 | 78 | 122 | 58 | 78 | 80 | 168 | 71 | 35 | 131 | 25 | 1,721 |
| 903 | 156 | 105 | 134 | 139 | 166 | 252 | 91 | 104 | 79 | 88 | 2,217 |
| 3,985 | 303 | 677 | 518 | 458 | 729 | 550 | 615 | 452 | 1,370 | 401 | 10,058 |
| 232 | 12 | 57 | 6 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 47 | 30 | 113 | 6 | 10,058 |
| 2,879 | 144 | 284 | 159 | 227 | 313 | 450 | 343 | 162 | 765 | 49 | 5,775 |
| 6,659 | 432 | 1,141 | 612 | 604 | 908 | 1,553 | 909 | 637 | 1,401 | 151 | 15,007 |
| 3,469 | 216 | 527 | 272 | 298 | 388 | 688 | 301 | 207 | 507 | 88 | 6,961 |
| 5,470 | 378 | 1,073 | 926 | 628 | 1,033 | 893 | 703 | 440 | 1,692 | 80 | 13,316 |
| 10,991 | 908 | 2,764 | 1,037 | 1,042 | 1,969 | 2,429 | 1,849 | 1,266 | 3,621 | 217 | 28,093 |
| 3,254 | 306 | 679 | 221 | 342 | 476 | 500 | 1,058 | 735 | 908 | 250 | 8,729 |

## Males

Total, all industries and services
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VII.. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, eather goods and fur
XV. Clothing-and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXI. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence

| 36,462 | 2,598 | 5,762 | 4,472 | 4,767 | 5,878 | 6,937 | 5,756 | 2,918 | 9,204 | 1,699 | 86,453 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18,705 | 1,413 | 3,002 | 2,863 | 3,115 | 3,469 | 3,979 | 3,382 | 1,466 | 5,329 | 1,168 | 47,891 |
| 14,795 | 1,104 | 2,337 | 2,244 | 2,092 | 2,717 | 3,449 | 2,781 | 876 | 3,899 | 766 | 37,060 |
| 347 | 83 | 71 | 38 | 62 | 73 | 39 | 28 | 27 | 49 | 32 | 849 |
| 82 | 13 | 22 | 132 | 563 | 61 | 11 | 24 | 152 | 96 | 6 | 1,162 |
| 548 | 165 | 118 | 104 | 171 | 244 | 203 | 75 | 47 | 369 | 33 | 2,077 |
| 27 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 | 24 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 60 | 1 | 139 |
| 701 | 34 | 51 | 43 | 46 | 76 | 241 | 445 | 41 | 99 | 2 | 1,779 |
| 228 | 21 | 37 | 242 | 115 | 435 | 76 | 124 | 46 | 192 | 3 | 1,519 |
| 2,681 | 279 | 645 | 487 | 659 | 716 | 803 | 702 | 205 | 930 | 211 | 8,318 |
| 862 | 47 | 119 | 21 | 60 | 36 | 68 | 35 | 12 | 49 | 11 | 1,320 |
| 3,345 | 135 | 200 | 274 | 158 | 99 | 335 | 226 | 81 | 199 | 73 | 5,125 |
| 178 | 93 | 146 | 10 | 5 | 40 | 25 | 674 | 3 | 1,091 | 68 | 2,333 |
| 1,587 | 58 | 489 | 192 | 222 | 101 | 467 | 43 | 66 | 148 | 69 | 3,442 |
| 1,393 | 69 | 164 | 476 | 131 | 366 | 278 | 96 | 121 | 215 | 46 | 3,355 |
| 136 | 11 | 37 | 33 | 150 | 204 | 354 | 64 | 46 | 224 | 94 | 1,353 |
| 121 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 15 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 3 | , 206 |
| 865 | 22 | 32 | 18 | 62 | 82 | 106 | 52 | 27 | 62 | 16 | 1,344 |
| 265 | 15 | 44 | 95 | 46 | 57 | 67 | 35 | 32 | 39 | 25 | 720 |
| 756 | 44 | 112 | 100 | 102 | 108 | 103 | 83 | 48 | 86 | 13 | 1,555 |
| 550 | 49 | 66 | 42 | 54 | 43 | 116 | 53 | 27 | 75 | 12 | 1,087 |
| 552 | 54 | 69 | 101 | 94 | 71 | 177 | 67 | 69 | 48 | 86 | 1,388 |
| 3,672 | 290 | 618 | 483 | 441 | 672 | 500 | 552 | 418 | 1,257 | 391 | 9,294 |
| 156 | 6 | 25 | 4 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 77 | 5 | 375 |
| 2,430 | 96 | 245 | 132 | 189 | 263 | 347 | 287 | 141 | 619 | 41 | 4,790 |
| 3,490 | 198 | 499 | 340 | 320 | 437 | 681 | 366 | 333 | 612 | 79 | 7,355 |
| 2,341 | 165 | 311 | 222 | 230 | 278 | 492 | 222 | 143 | 375 | 71 | 4,850 |
| 2,125 | 114 | 316 | 268 | 150 | 304 | 273 | 226 | 149 | 446 | 31 | 4,402 |
| 4,970 | 310 | 914 | 467 | 451 | 748 | 855 | 529 | 373 | 1,121 | 85 | 10,823 |
| 2,054 | 219 | 404 | 142 | 250 | 306 | 271 | 716 | 286 | 653 | 192 | 5,493 |

Notes: These series relate only to vacancies which were notified to local employment offices and which remained unfilled on the dates specified and are not a measure of tote| vacancies. See Introductory Notes. Vacancies notified to Careers Offices are not included.

Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count was made in January 1975

United Kingdom

|  | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pounds ( $\mathbf{f}^{\prime}$ 's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average weekly household income | 35.40 | 38.48 | 42.85 | $49 \cdot 41$ | $58 \cdot 33$ | 72.87 |
| Average weekly household expenditure | $28 \cdot 67$ | $30 \cdot 99$ | $35 \cdot 06$ | $39 \cdot 43$ | 46.13 | 54.58 |
| Commodity or service |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing | $3 \cdot 59$ | $3 \cdot 98$ | 4.42 | $5 \cdot 31$ | 6.36 | $7 \cdot 16$ |
| Fuel, light and power | 1.79 | $1 \cdot 85$ | 2.06 | $2 \cdot 17$ | 2.42 | $2 \cdot 99$ |
| Food | $7 \cdot 35$ | 8.02 | $8 \cdot 72$ | $9 \cdot 63$ | $11 \cdot 29$ | 13.52 |
| Alcoholic drink* | $1 \cdot 27$ | 1.46 | 1.65 | 1.85 | $2 \cdot 21$ | $2 \cdot 81$ |
| Tobacco* | $1 \cdot 37$ | $1 \cdot 30$ | $1 \cdot 39$ | 1.47 | 1.66 | 1.95 |
| Clothing and footwear | $2 \cdot 64$ | $2 \cdot 81$ | $3 \cdot 14$ | 3.48 | $4 \cdot 19$ | 4.75 |
| Durable household goods | $1 \cdot 85$ | 2.01 | $2 \cdot 60$ | 3.09 | $3 \cdot 62$ | 4.03 |
| Other goods | $2 \cdot 12$ | $2 \cdot 32$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | 2.85 | $3 \cdot 53$ | $4 \cdot 14$ |
| Transport and vehicles | $3 \cdot 91$ | $4 \cdot 26$ | 4.97 | $5 \cdot 37$ | $6 \cdot 19$ | 7. 54 |
| Services | $2 \cdot 58$ | $2 \cdot 90$ | 3.45 | $4 \cdot 02$ | 4.44 | $5 \cdot 39$ |
| Miscellaneous $\dagger$ | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.09 | 0.13 | $0 \cdot 20$ | $0 \cdot 22$ | 0.31 |
| Percentages |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Housing | $12 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | 13.8 | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| Fuel, light and power | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Food | $25 \cdot 7$ | 25.9 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.8 |
| Alcoholic drink* | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Tobacco* | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $9 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 8.7 |
| Durable household goods | $6 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
| Other goods | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Transport and vehicles | $13 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 | $14 \cdot 2$ | 13.6 | 13.4 | $13 \cdot 8$ |
| Services | $9 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |
| Miscellaneous $\dagger$ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
|  | Numbe |  |  |  |  |  |
| Composition of households in survey sample |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 6,393 | 7,239 | 7,017 | 7,126 | 6,695 | 7,203 |
| Total number of persons | 18,834 | 20,988 | 20,472 | 20,121 | 18,974 | 20,254 |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 13,378 | 15,046 | 14,574 | 14,058 | 13,134 | 14,094 |
| Number of persons per household <br> All persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males | $1 \cdot 427$ | $1 \cdot 411$ | 1.421 | 1.379 | 1.369 | 1.370 |
| Females | 1.519 | 1.489 | 1.497 | 1.445 | 1.465 | 1.442 |
| Children under 2 | 0.111 | 0.104 | 0.104 | 0.091 | 0.085 | 0.080 |
| Children 2 and under 5 | 0.167 | 0.163 | 0.161 | 0.152 | 0.152 | 0.147 |
| Children 5 and under 16 $\ddagger$ | 0.575 | 0.554 | 0.576 |  | .. | .. |
| Children 5 and under $18 \ddagger$ | .. |  |  | 0.680 | 0.635 | 0.620 |
| Persons 16 and under $65 \ddagger$ | 1.762 | 1.734 | 1.745 | .. | 0, | 0. 628 |
| Persons under $65 \ddagger$ |  | .. | , | 1.611 | 1.598 | 1.603 |
| Persons 65 and over | 0.330 | 0.345 | 0.332 | 0.362 | 0.364 | 0.353 |
| Persons working | 1.399 | 1.372 | 1.397 | 1.357 | 1.350 | $1 \cdot 351$ |
| Persons not working and retired men 65 and over, women 60 and over § | 0.180 | 0.184 | 0.180 |  | , | , 361 |
| Other persons not working § | 1.367 | $1 \cdot 343$ | $1 \cdot 340$ |  |  | .. |
| Persons not working, men 65 and over, women 60 and over § |  |  |  | 0.377 | $0.372$ | 0.377 |
| Other persons not working § | . | .. | .. | 1.090 | $1 \cdot 112$ | 1.084 |

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 185, and appropriate Year Books.
-The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be under-stated.
$\dagger$ Expenditure not assignable elsewhere, including pocket money to children.
$\ddagger$ Adults and children are:

| 1970-72 | Adults: | All persons 16 and over. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Children: | All persons under 16. |  |
| 1973-75 | Adults: <br> Children: |  |
| All persons 18 and over and married persons under 18. |  |  |

§Persons not working are:
1970-72 Retired from work and of N.I. retirement pension age. Others not working.
1973-75 All not working of N.I. retirement pension age. Others not working.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1970-1975.

Average weekly household income and expenditure, by ranges of weekly household income, 1975

United Kingdom

Average weekly household income

## Average weekly household expenditure

## Commodity or service

Housing
Fuel, light and power
Food
Alcoholic drink*
Tobacco*
Clothing and footwear
Durable household goods
Other goods
Transport and vehicles
Services
Miscellaneous $\dagger$
2.13
2.94
12.25
2.03
1.94
3.83
3.05
3.50
5.36
4.10
0.29

| 6.53 | 7.38 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2.81 | 3.09 |
| 13.72 | 14.78 |
| 2.58 | 3.02 |
| 2.17 | 2.31 |
| 4.60 | 4.56 |
| 3.29 | 3.56 |
| 3.93 | 4.16 |
| 7.50 | 8.22 |
| 4.21 | 4.47 |
| 0.26 | 0.30 |

7.66
3.27
16.00
3.33
2.38
5.60
4.48
4.86
9.66
6.12
0.40
8.20
3.40
16.71
3.65
2.28
5.84
5.40
5.18
9.57
6.82
0.48
8.45
3.46
17.90
4.16
2.51
7.02
6.63
5.87
12.12
7.89
0.46
10.11
3.76
19.88
5.44
2.85
9.18
8.85
7.33
14.26
9.83
13.57
4.01
22.81
7.51
3.07
11.64
9.82
8.56
19.17
15.48

Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure
Housing
Fuel, light and power
Food
Alcoholic drink*
Tobacco*
Clothing and footwear
Durable household goods
Other goods
Transport and vehicles
Services
Miscellaneoust
Percentages

| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $15 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 11.0 | 11.0 | $11 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| 6:3 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 5. 5 |
| $26 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 26.5 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | 23.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 8$ |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 5. 2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6. 4 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| $8 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| $6 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 7.0 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 7-4 |
| $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7.6 |
| $11 \cdot 5$ | $14 \cdot 5$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 8$ |
| $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ |
| 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.7 | 0.5 |

[^114]$\dagger$ Expenditure not assignable elsewhere, including pocket money to children.
Source: Family Expenditure Survey, 1975.


## United Kingdom



United Kingdom

|  | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | Standard error as a percentage of mean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLD - THREE ADULTS |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 476 | 427 | 452 |  |
| Percentage of all households | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & \mathrm{f} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Average weekly household income | 70.57 | 82.84 | 103.78 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Average weekly household expenditure | $51 \cdot 54$ | $62 \cdot 77$ | 74.36 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Group totals 7-7.46 7.27 3.1 |  |  |  |  |
| Housing Fuel, light and power | 5.56 2.33 | 2.67 | 3.51 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Food | 12.04 | 14.32 | $17 \cdot 41$ | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Alcoholic drink | $3 \cdot 12$ | 3.99 | 5.03 | 4.7 |
| Tobacco | 2. 22 | $2 \cdot 67$ | 3.00 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $5 \cdot 19$ | 5.84 | $7 \cdot 31$ | 11.8 |
| Durable household goods | $3 \cdot 48$ | $5 \cdot 82$ | 6.15 | 13.2 |
| Other goods | $4 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 72$ | 5.87 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| Transport and vehicles | 8.31 | 9.04 | 11.28 7 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Services Miscellaneous | 5.09 0.08 | 6.17 0.08 | 7.32 0.21 | 7.4 31.2 |
| Miscellaneous | 0.08 |  |  |  |
| HOUSEHOLD - THREE ADULTS, ONE OR MORE CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 369 | 350 | 395 |  |
| Percentage of all households | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 5. 5 |  |
| Average weekly household income | 77-82 | $91 \cdot 19$ | $114 \cdot 12$ | 2.0 |
| Average weekly household expenditure | 64.69 | 73.96 | $87 \cdot 25$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Group totals |  |  |  |  |
| Housing | 6.20 | 7.16 | 9.15 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Fuel, light and power | $2 \cdot 95$ | $3 \cdot 26$ | 3. 72 | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Food | 16.22 | 18.78 | $22 \cdot 73$ | $1 \cdot 7$ |
| Alcoholic drink | 3.64 | $4 \cdot 24$ | $5 \cdot 36$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Tobacco | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.78 | 3.56 | 4.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | $7 \cdot 19$ | $8 \cdot 57$ | 9.52 | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Durable household goods | $4 \cdot 53$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $5 \cdot 47$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
| Other goods | $4 \cdot 80$ | $5 \cdot 32$ | $6 \cdot 36$ | 4.3 |
| Transport and vehicles | 9.33 | $10 \cdot 61$ | 12.41 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Services Miscellaneous | 6.40 0.60 | 7.12 0.53 | 8.21 0.76 | 7.7 |
| Miscellaneous | $0 \cdot 60$ | 0.53 |  | $13 \cdot 7$ |
| HOUSEHOLD - FOUR OR MORE ADULTS |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 105 | 101 | 117 |  |
| Percentage of all households | $1 \cdot 5$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ |  |
| Average weekly household income | ¢ 98.60 | $\underset{115 \cdot 46}{ }$ | $\stackrel{£}{151 \cdot 80}$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| Average weekly household expenditure | 75-79 | $85 \cdot 09$ | $107 \cdot 53$ | 4.5 |
| Group totals |  |  |  |  |
| Housing |  | $7 \cdot 94$ | 9.30 |  |
| Fuel, light and power | 2.77 | 2.97 | $3 \cdot 63$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Food Alcoholic drink | 16.96 5.01 | 18.66 7.64 | 23.80 | 5.4 2.9 |
| Tobacco | $2 \cdot 94$ | 3.43 | 4.21 | 9.6 8.5 |
| Clothing and footwear | 6.37 | 8.03 | 10.96 | 12.3 |
| Other goods | 4.64 | 7.01 6.87 | $8 \cdot 58$ | $20 \cdot 2$ |
| Transport and vehicles | $5 \cdot 11$ 12.90 | 6.87 13.87 | 8.42 18.92 | 8.3 7 |
| Services | 12.90 11.57 | 13.87 8.53 | 18.92 10.37 | 7.7 14.2 |
| Miscellaneous | 0.06 | $0 \cdot 12$ | 0.32 | 41.6 |
| HOUSEHOLD - FOUR OR MORE ADULTS, ONE OR MORE CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 121 | 93 | 100 |  |
| Percentage of all households | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ |  |
| Average weekly household income | $98 \cdot 66$ | ${ }_{122}^{\text {f }} 98$ |  | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Average weekly household expenditure | 76.87 | $96 \cdot 06$ | 116.33 | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| Group totals |  |  |  |  |
| Housing Fuel, light and power | $5 \cdot 86$ | $6 \cdot 67$ | 8.47 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| Food light and power | 3.45 20.07 | 3.80 | $4 \cdot 71$ | 6.6 |
| Alcoholic drink | 20.07 5.96 | 24.11 6.31 | 29.63 10.62 | 2.8 9.7 |
| Tobacco Clothing and footwear | $4 \cdot 52$ | 6. 4.38 | 10.62 5.27 | 9.7 8.1 |
| Durable household goods | 8.93 4.15 | 12.36 | 13.43 | 9.9 |
| Other goods | 4.15 6.62 | 5.60 6.95 | 8.08 9.77 | 17.6 |
| Transport and vehicles Services | $11 \cdot 14$ | 17.12 | 9.77 16.72 | 8.3 7.8 |
| Miscellaneous | 6.64 0.51 | 8.35 | 9.19 | 20.0 |
|  | $0 \cdot 51$ | 0.41 | 0.44 | $22 \cdot 1$ |

[^115]Average weekly household expenditure in detail, 1973-1975

| Commodity or service | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | Standard error as percentage of mean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Housing | $5 \cdot 31$ | 6. 36 | 7. 16 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Payments as defined below averaged over all households Rent, rates etc. | $4 \cdot 52$ | $5 \cdot 29$ | 6.06 | 0.7 |
| Repairs, maintenance and decorations | 0.79 | 1.07 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 7.1 |
| Average weekly household expenditure of the households in each tenure group Rented unfurnished |  |  |  |  |
| Payment such as rent, rates and water less receipts from sub-letting Local authority | $3 \cdot 62$ | 4-24 | $4 \cdot 99$ | 0.9 |
| Payment as defined above Other | $3 \cdot 86$ | 4.50 | $5 \cdot 24$ | 0.8 |
| Payment as defined above | $3 \cdot 08$ | $3 \cdot 50$ | 4-27 | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Payment such as rent, rates and water less receipts from sub-letting Rent-free | $5 \cdot 85$ | $7 \cdot 05$ | 8-29 | 4.0 |
| Payment such as rates and water together with the weekly equivalent of the rateable value less receipts from sub-letting | 3.28 | 3.75 | $4 \cdot 05$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment Owner-occupied | 3.02 | $3 \cdot 59$ | 3.57 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Payment such as rates, water, insurance of structure together with |  |  |  |  |
| the weekly equivalent of the rateable value less receipts from letting | $5 \cdot 31$ | $6 \cdot 17$ | 6.89 |  |
| Rateable value (weekly equivalent) included in preceding payment In process of purchase | $3 \cdot 76$ | 4.31 | 4.63 | $0.8$ |
| Payment as defined above | 5.71 | $6 \cdot 71$ | $7 \cdot 43$ | 1.0 |
| Rateable value (weekly equivalent) | 4.01 | $4 \cdot 64$ | 4.94 | 1.0 |
| Owned outright <br> Payment as defined above |  |  |  |  |
| Payment as defined above | 4.78 3.43 | 5.47 3.88 | 6.11 4.19 | 1.5 |
| Fuel, light and power | 2. 17 | 2.42 | 2.99 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Gas, and hire of gas appliances | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.78 | 1.4 |
| Electricity and hire of electric appliances | 0.95 | 1.07 | 1.44 | 0.9 |
| Coal | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 5.5 |
| Coke | 0.10 | $0 \cdot 12$ | 0.10 | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| Fuel oil, and other fuel and light | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 20$ | 0.23 | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| Food | 9.63 | 11.29 | 13.52 | 0.7 |
| Bread, rolls, etc. | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.8 |
| Flour | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 3.2 |
| Biscuits, cakes, etc. | 0.48 | 0.61 | 0.70 | 1.0 |
| Breakfast and other cereals | $0 \cdot 14$ | 0.19 | 0.19 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Beef and veal | 0.57 | 0.79 | 0.92 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Mutton and lamb | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.38 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Pork | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 3.0 |
| Bacon and ham (uncooked) | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.41 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Ham, cooked (including canned) | $0 \cdot 11$ | 0.13 | 0.15 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Poultry, other and undefined meat | 0.91 | 0.98 | $1 \cdot 12$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Fish | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.33 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| Fish and chips | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.11 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Butter | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 1.0 |
| Margarine | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 2.0 |
| Lard, cooking fats and other fat | 0.06 | 0.10 | $0 \cdot 12$ | 1.7 |
| Milk, fresh | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.86 | 0.9 |
| Milk, dried, canned; cream, etc. | $0 \cdot 11$ | $0 \cdot 13$ | $0 \cdot 15$ | 2.0 |
| Cheese | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.27 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| Eggs | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.33 | 0.9 |
| Potatoes | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.54 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Other and undefined vegetables | 0.55 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 1.0 |
| Fruit | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.68 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Sugar | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 1-1 |
| Syrup, honey, jam, marmalade, etc. | 0.06 | 0.07 | $0 \cdot 10$ | 2.0 |
| Sweets and chocolates | 0.28 | 0.36 | 0.42 | 1.7 |
| Tea | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.17 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Coffee | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.11 | $0 \cdot 13$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Cocoa, drinking chocolate, other food drinks | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Soft drinks | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 1.7 |
| Ice cream | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.12 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Other food, foods not defined | 0.43 | 0.51 | 0.75 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| Meals bought away from home | 1.41 | 1.63 | 1.85 | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Alcoholic drink* | 1.85 | $2 \cdot 21$ | 2.81 | $1 \cdot 8$ |
| Beer, cider, etc. | $1 \cdot 13$ | 1.31 | 1.69 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Wines, spirits, etc. | 0.60 | 0.73 | 0.90 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Drinks not defined | 0.13 | $0 \cdot 17$ | $0 \cdot 22$ | 6.0 |
| Tobacco * | 1.47 | 1.66 | 1.95 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| Cigarettes | 1.35 | 1.51 | 1. 27 | 1.6 |
| Pipe tobacco | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.11 | $4 \cdot 7$ |
| Cigars and snuff | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 6.5 |

[^116]| Commodity or service |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |

[^117]-The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be understated.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1973-1975.

Household income and expenditure, by region, two-year period, 1974-1975

Pounds ( $£^{\prime}$ 's)

|  | Average weekly household income | Average weekly income per person | Average weekly household expenditure | Average weekly expenditure per person | Average weekly expenditure on housing |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom | 65-87 | $23 \cdot 33$ | 50.51 | $17 \cdot 89$ | $6 \cdot 77$ |
| South East | $74 \cdot 37$ | 27.07 | 56.09 | 20.42 | $8 \cdot 63$ |
| Greater London | $72 \cdot 24$ | 27-53 | 55.10 | 21.00 | 8.85 |
| Rest of South East | $75 \cdot 88$ | 26.77 | 56.79 | 20.04 | 8.48 |
| East Anglia | $63 \cdot 32$ | $22 \cdot 66$ | 48.02 | $17 \cdot 18$ | $6 \cdot 56$ |
| South West | 63.39 | 22.40 | $48 \cdot 40$ | $17 \cdot 10$ | $7 \cdot 05$ |
| West Midlands | 66.68 | $23 \cdot 29$ | 51.40 | $17 \cdot 95$ | $6 \cdot 97$ |
| East Midlands | 64.01 | $23 \cdot 18$ | $47 \cdot 76$ | $17 \cdot 30$ | 6.45 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | $59 \cdot 54$ | 21.42 | $45 \cdot 80$ | 16.48 | $5 \cdot 36$ |
| North West | $61 \cdot 56$ | $21 \cdot 82$ | $47 \cdot 41$ | 16.81 | 6. 22 |
| North | $60 \cdot 80$ | 21.40 | 46.52 | $16 \cdot 38$ | $5 \cdot 51$ |
| Wales | $60 \cdot 27$ | $20 \cdot 47$ | $48 \cdot 24$ | $16 \cdot 38$ | $5 \cdot 07$ |
| Scotland | $63 \cdot 60$ | 21.92 | $49 \cdot 47$ | $17 \cdot 05$ | 5.47 |
| Northern Ireland | 53.40 | $15 \cdot 68$ | $49 \cdot 36$ | $14 \cdot 50$ | $3 \cdot 66$ |

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1961 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 189-191, and appropriate Year Books.
Based on standard regions as constituted at 1 April 1974. See Appendix D.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1974-1975.

## 125 <br> Average weekly household income, by source, 1968-1975

## United Kingdom

Pounds ( fs )

|  | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | Standard error as percentage of mean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total income | $29 \cdot 98$ | $32 \cdot 47$ | 35-40 | 38-48 | 42.85 | 49.41 | $58 \cdot 33$ | $72 \cdot 87$ | 0.8 |
| Wages and salaries | $22 \cdot 38$ | $23 \cdot 92$ | 26.32 | 28.43 | $32 \cdot 36$ | $36 \cdot 33$ | $42 \cdot 25$ | $54 \cdot 51$ | 1-1 |
| Self employment | $2 \cdot 08$ | $2 \cdot 26$ | $2 \cdot 28$ | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.57 | $3 \cdot 34$ | $4 \cdot 38$ | $4 \cdot 03$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
| Investments | 0.99 | 1.31 | 1.40 | 1.40 | $1 \cdot 28$ | $1 \cdot 70$ | $1 \cdot 97$ | 2.57 | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| Annuities and pensions (other than social security) | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.99 | $1 \cdot 24$ | 1.43 | $1 \cdot 70$ | 4.7 |
| Social security benefits | $2 \cdot 63$ | $2 \cdot 87$ | 3.06 | $3 \cdot 42$ | $3 \cdot 92$ | $4 \cdot 45$ | $5 \cdot 45$ | 7.00 | 1.5 |
| Sub-letting and imputed income from owner/ rent-free occupancy | 0.94 | 0.99 | 1.08 | $1 \cdot 19$ | $1 \cdot 34$ | $1 \cdot 92$ | $2 \cdot 24$ | $2 \cdot 44$ | 1.4 |
| Other sources | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.36 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.42 | $0 \cdot 60$ | 0.64 | $7 \cdot 8$ |

[^118]Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1968-1975.

4 Distribution by household income of households sampled in the Family Expenditure Surveys, 1970-1975

United Kingdom
Percentage of households

|  | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of households | 6,393 | 7,239 | 7,017 | 7,126 | 6,695 | 7,203 |
| Weekly income of household |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under $£ 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| £ 5 and under $£ 6$ | 0.7 | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 |  |  |
| $£ 6$ and under £ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| £8 and under $£ 10$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| £10 and under £12 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 |
| £12 and under $£ 15$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| £15 and under $£ 20$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| £20 and under $£ 25$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| £25 and under $£ 30$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 4.4 | 4. 5 |
| $£ 30$ and under $£ 35$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| $£ 35$ and under $£ 40$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| $£ 40$ and under $£ 45$ | 8-3 | 8.5 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| £45 and under $£ 50$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| $£ 50$ and under $£ 55$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |  | $6 \cdot 3$ | 7-0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ |
| $£ 55$ and under $£ 60$ |  |  | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| $£ 60$ and under $£ 65$ |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| $£ 65$ and under $£ 70$ | 7-2 | $9 \cdot 3$ |  | $3 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |
| £70 and under $£ 75$ |  |  | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| £75 and under £80 |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| $£ 80$ and under $£ 90$ | 2 |  |  | $4 \cdot 0$ | 6.4 | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| £90 and under £100 |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |
| $£ 100$ and under $£ 120$ |  | 1 |  | $2 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| £120 and under $£ 150$ | $1 \cdot 9$ |  |  | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| £150 or more |  | 0.7 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |

[^119]
# 17 Distribution by household income by region of households sampled in the Family Expenditure Surveys, 1974-1975 



Weekly household income

| £50 <br> and under £60 | £60 <br> and under $£ 70$ | £70 <br> and under £80 | £80 <br> and under $£ 90$ | £90 and under $£ 100$ | $\begin{aligned} & £ 100 \\ & \text { and under } \\ & £ 120 \end{aligned}$ | $£ 120$ <br> and under $£ 150$ | £150 or more | All households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Numbers of households

| Unitod Kingdom | 1,420 | 1,392 | 1,240 | 1,013 | 771 | 1,061 | 712 | 610 | 13,898 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South East | 412 | 367 | 338 | 306 | 255 | 368 | 284 | 291 | 4,067 |
| Greater London | 171 | 155 | 135 | 117 | 96 | 149 | 120 | 116 | 1,689 |
| Rest of South East | 241 | 212 | 203 | 189 | 159 | 219 | 164 | 175 | 2,378 |
| East Anglia | 49 | 54 | 40 | 33 | 29 | 31 | 24 | 18 | 492 |
| South West | 105 | 110 | 95 | 84 | 45 | 69 | 37 | 39 | 1,028 |
| West Midlands | 129 | 134 | 123 | 110 | 79 | 95 | 63 | 55 | 1,255 |
| East Midlands | 107 | 91 | 94 | 59 | 54 | 73 | 35 | 39 | 964 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 133 | 137 | 112 | 96 | 59 | 77 | 42 | 34 | 1,253 |
| North West | 157 | 139 | 150 | 122 | 70 | 116 | 75 | 43 | 1,562 |
| North | 115 | 98 | 82 | 52 | 52 | 57 | 48 | 25 | 928 |
| Wales | 65 | 77 | 64 | 41 | 34 | 54 | 30 | 19 | 706 |
| Scotland | 128 | 150 | 117 | 92 | 85 | 103 | 67 | 42 | 1,352 |
| Northern Ireland | 20 | 35 | 25 | 18 | 9 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 291 |
| Numbers of households as a percentage of all households | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 10.2 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 5-1 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| South East | $10 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 6.3 | $9 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 100.0 |
| Greater London | 10.1 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Rest of South East | $10 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 6.9 | 7.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| East Anglia | $10 \cdot 0$ | 11.0 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 | 3.6 3.8 | 100.0 |
| South West | $10 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| West Midlands | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 9.8 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 5. 0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| East Midlands | 11.1 | 9.4 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 10.6 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| North West | 10.0 | $8 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 4.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 4.8 | 2.8 | 100.0 100.0 |
| North | $12 \cdot 4$ | 10.6 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 5.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Wales | $9 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Scotland | $9 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | 8.6 | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Northern Ireland | $6 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |

Note: Based on standard regions as constituted at 1 April 1974. See Appendix D.
Source : Family Expenditure Survey, 1974-1975.

## - 0 Number of households, by type of tenure, in Family Expenditure Surveys, 1968-1975

United Kingdom

| Type of tenure | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3,477 | 3,341 | 3,034 | 3,380 | 3,237 | 3,205 | 2,948 | 3,077 |
| Local authority | 2,179 | 2,135 | 2,001 | 2,269 | 2,311 | 2,244 | 2,163 | 2,288 |
| Other | 1,268 | 1,206 | 1,033 | 1,111 | 926 | 961 | 785 | 789 |
| Rented furnished | 202 | 223 | 229 | 262 | 244 | 264 | 255 | 309 |
| Rent-free | 221 | 191 | 203 | 200 | 214 | 187 | 168 | 198 |
| Owner-occupied | 3,314 | 3,253 | 2,927 | 3,397 | 3,322 | 3,470 | 3,324 | 3,619 |
| In process of purchase | 1,847 | 1,839 | 1,677 | 1,946 | 2,008 | 1,998 | 1,869 | 2,128 |
| Owned outright | 1,467 | 1,414 | 1,250 | 1,451 | 1,314 | 1,472 | 1,455 | 1,491 |

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 193, and appropriate Year Books.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys 1968-1975.
129
Proportion of households with certain amenities, 1970-1975

United Kingdom
Percentage of households in FES sample

|  | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Television | 91 | 91 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 95 |
| Telephone | 35 | 38 | 42 | 43 | 49 | 52 |
| Washing machine | 65 | 64 | 65 | 67 | 69 | 72 |
| Refrigerator | 66 | 69 | 74 | 78 | 82 | 85 |
| Car | 52 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 57 |
| One | 45 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 |
| Two | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 10 |
| Three or more | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Full or partial central heating | 30 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 43 | 47 |

Note: For figures for 1959, 1960 and 1964 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 194, and appropriate Year Books.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1970-1975.
130

|  | Television | Telephone | Washing machine | Refrigerator | Car | One car | Two cars | Three or more cars | Full or partial central heating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United Kingdom | 94 | 51 | 71 | 84 | 56 | 46 | 9 | 1 | 45 |
| South East | 94 | 62 | 61 | 92 | 59 |  |  |  |  |
| Greater London | 92 | 62 | 52 | 90 | 50 | 46 | 12 7 | 1 | 49 39 |
| Rest of South East | 95 | 62 | 68 | 93 | 66 | 49 | 15 |  |  |
| East Anglia | 93 | 48 | 68 | 86 | 66 | 54 | 15 11 | 1 | 57 54 |
| South West | 94 | 49 | 67 | 88 | 69 | 55 | 12 | 2 | 54 51 |
| West Midlands <br> East Midlands | 95 | 47 | 70 | 79 | 60 | 47 | 11 | 2 | 51 46 |
| East Midlands <br> Yorkshire and Humberside | 95 95 | 47 43 | 81 82 | 83 | 59 | 48 | 10 | 1 | 50 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside North West | 95 96 | 43 51 | 82 72 | 80 79 | 50 | 43 | 6 | 1 | 38 |
| North West | 96 95 | 51 37 | 72 | 79 | 50 | 42 | 7 | 1 | 38 |
| Wales | 96 | 37 39 | 82 | 78 | 52 | 45 | 7 |  | 48 |
| Scotland | 95 | 39 52 | 75 76 | 81 79 | 60 | 50 | 9 | 1 | 41 |
| Northern Ireland | 86 | 36 | 76 55 |  | 46 50 | 40 | 6 | - | 39 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 50 | 41 | 8 | 1 | 25 |

[^120]Source : Family Expenditure Surveys, 1974-1975

Membership of trade unions, 1958-1975*

United Kingdom

| Year | Number of unions at end of year | Membership at end of year |  |  | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) on membership of previous year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males | Females | Total $\dagger$ |  |
|  |  | 000's | 000's | 000's |  |
| 1958 | 675 | 7,789 | 1,850 | 9,639 | -1.9 |
| 1959 | 668 | 7,756 | 1,868 | 9,623 | -0.2 |
| 1960 | 664 | 7,884 | 1,951 | 9,835 | +2.2 |
| 1961 | 655 | 7,911 | 2,005 | 9,916 | +0.8 |
| 1962 | 649 | 7,960 | 2,054 | 10,014 | $+1.0$ |
| 1963 | 643 | 7,963 | 2,104 | 10,067 | +0.5 |
| 1964 | 641 | 8,043 | 2,174 | 10,218 | +1.5 |
| 1965 | 630 | 8,084 | 2,241 | 10,325 | $+1.0$ |
| 1966 | 622 | 8,006 | 2,256 | 10,261 | -0.6 |
| 1967 | 603 | 7,905 | 2,285 | 10,190 | -0.7 |
| 1968 | 584 | 7,831 | 2,361 | 10,193 | +0.0 |
| 1969 | 563 | 7,968 | 2,504 | 10,472 | +2.7 |
| 1970 | 540 | 8,440 | 2,740 | 11,179 | +6.8 |
| 1971 | 523 | 8,378 | 2,750 | 11,128 | -0.5 |
| 1972 | 503 | 8,449 | 2,904 | 11,353 | $+2.0$ |
| 1973 | 513 | 8,446 | 3,003 | 11,449 | $+0.8$ |
| 1974 | 498 | 8,582 | 3,174 | 11,756 | +2.7 |
| 1975 | 488 | 8,508 | 3,442 | 11,950 | +1.7 |

Notes: For membership of trade unions from 1892, see the Historical Abstract, Table 196, and appropriate Year Books.
*The statistics given in this table have been compiled by the Department of Employment from data supplied directly by trade unions and from other sources including the Registrar of Friendly Societies for Northern Ireland. They relate to all organisations of employees - including those of salaried and professional workers, as well as those of manual wage-earners - which are known to include in their objects that of negotiating with employers with a view to regulating the wages and working conditions of their members. The figures cover the total membership (including members in branches overseas) of all such organisations known to the Department to have their head offices situated in the United Kingdom. They do not include members of organisations which have their head offices outside the United Kingdom. The figures for recent years are subject to minor revision as later information becomes available. Full information appears in the November issues of the Gazette.
$\dagger$ See footnote to Table 134

## 132 <br> Membership of trade unions, by size of membership, 1975

United Kingdom
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\hline \text { Number of members } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Number } \\ \text { of unions } \\ \text { at end } \\ \text { of } \mathbf{1 9 7 5}\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Total } \\ \text { membership } \\ \text { at end } \\ \text { of 1975 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Percentage of }\end{array} \\ \hline \begin{array}{lll}\text { Total number } \\ \text { of all unions }\end{array} \\ \text { of all unions }\end{array}\right)$

[^121]Number of trade unions analysed by size of union, 1965-1975

United Kingdom

|  | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under 100 members | 128 | 127 | 126 | 114 | 111 | 108 | 100 | 83 | 84 | 78 | 73 |
| 100 and under 500 | 149 | 147 | 135 | 138 | 134 | 133 | 128 | 133 | 132 | 133 | 133 |
| 500 and under 1,000 | 63 | 66 | 68 | 62 | 66 | 57 | 60 | 44 | 51 | 50 | 52 |
| 1,000 and under 2,500 | 95 | 89 | 85 | 87 | 73 | 65 | 65 | 68 | 76 | 71 | 68 |
| 2,500 and under 5,000 | 66 | 66 | 64 | 60 | 58 | 55 | 53 | 56 | 50 | 51 | 44 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 30 | 30 |
| 10,000 and under 15,000 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 15,000 and under 25,000 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
| 25,000 and under 50,000 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 20 |
| 50,000 and under 100,000 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| 100,000 and under 250,000 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| 250,000 and more | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Number of unions at end of year | 630 | 622 | 603 | 584 | 563 | 540 | 523 | 503 | 513 | 498 | 488 |

## 134 <br> Membership of trade unions analysed by size of union, 1965-1975

United Kingdom

|  | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Under 100 members | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 100 and under 500 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 33 |
| 500 and under 1,000 | 44 | 47 | 47 | 43 | 46 | 41 | 41 | 30 | 37 | 35 | 37 |
| 1,000 and under 2,500 | 150 | 146 | 141 | 141 | 120 | 110 | 108 | 102 | 117 | 110 | 108 |
| 2,500 and under 5,000 | 227 | 230 | 221 | 205 | 203 | 189 | 176 | 181 | 168 | 170 | 144 |
| 5,000 and under 10,000 | 225 | 206 | 214 | 216 | 218 | 221 | 227 | 216 | 232 | 196 | 200 |
| 10,000 and under 15,000 | 261 | 274 | 265 | 226 | 145 | 166 | 130 | 150 | 129 | 135 | 129 |
| 15,000 and under 25,000 | 337 | 332 | 333 | 343 | 447 | 419 | 342 | 333 | 335 | 343 | 327 |
| 25,000 and under 50,000 | 708 | 666 | 647 | 512 | 492 | 452 | 540 | 609 | 624 | 609 | 664 |
| 50,000 and under 100,000 | 1,394 | 1,379 | 1,274 | 1,434 | 1,205 | 1,202 | 1,101 | 912 | 997 | 948 | 1,045 |
| 100,000 and under 250,000 | 1,189 | 1,477 | 1,539 | 1,539 | 1,875 | 2,188 | 1,718 | 1,879 | 1,810 | 1,958 | 1,995 |
| 250,000 and more | 5,746 | 5,461 | 5,469 | 5,495 | 5,684 | 6,155 | 6,709 | 6,901 | 6,963 | 7,213 | 7,264 |
| Total at end of year | 10,325 | 10,261 | 10,190 | 10,193 | 10,472 | 11,179 | 11,128 | 11,353 | 11,449 | 11,756 | 11,950 |
| Males | 8,084 | 8,006 | 7,905 | 7,831 | 7,968 | 8,440 | 8,378 | 8,449 | 8,446 | 8,582 | 8,508 |
| Females | 2,241 | 2,256 | 2,285 | 2,361 | 2,504 | 2,740 | 2,750 | 2,904 | 3,003 | 3,174 | 3,442 |
| Average membership per union | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 24 |

[^122]Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes: summary, 1965-1975

## United Kingdom

|  | Number of stoppages beginning in year* |  | Number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in year $\dagger$ |  |  |  | Number of working days lost in stoppages in progress in year § |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All industries and services | Coal mining | All industries and services |  |  | Coal mining | All industries and services | Coal mining |
|  |  |  | Directly | Indirectly $\ddagger$ | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's |
| 1965 | 2,354 | 740 | 673 | 195 | 868 | 118 | 2,925 | 412 |
| 1966 | 1,937 | 553 | 414\|| | 116 | 530\|| | 50 | 2,398 | 118 |
| 1967 | 2,116 | 394 | 551\|| | 180 | 731 \|| | 41 | 2,787 | 105 |
| 1968 | 2,378 | 221 | 2,073\\| | 182 | 2,255 \|| | 30 | 4,690 | 54 |
| 1969 | 3,116 | 186 | 1,426 | 228\\| | 1,654 \|| | 145 | 6,846 | 1,039 |
| 1970 | 3,906 | 160 | 1,460 | 333 | 1,793 | 118 | 10,980 | 1,090 |
| 1971 | 2,228 | 135 | 863\|| | 308\|| | 1,171 \|| | 23 | 13,551 | 63 |
| 1972 | 2,497 | 224 | 1,448\\| | 274\|| | 1,722 \|| | 342 | 23,909 | 10,798 |
| 1973 ฯ | 2,873 | 301 | 1,103 | 410 | 1,513 | 47 | 7,197 | 90 |
| 1974 โ | 2,922 | 186 | 1,161 | 461 | 1,622 | 307 | 14,750 | 5,625 |
| 1975 | 2,282 | 212 | 570 | 219 | 789 | 28 | 6,012 | 52 |

Note: For figures from 1893, see the Historical Abstract, Table 197.
*Ecludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100.
$\dagger$ Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
$\ddagger$ Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
§Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year whether beginning in that year or the previous year
Excludes workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which stoppage began
TDoes not include stoppages in coalmining for the period December 1973-March 1974 other than the national stoppage of February 10-March 8 , 1974. (The figures are not available.)

## Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes: analyses by cause of stoppage,

United Kingdom

|  | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973** | 1974 | 1975 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total number of stoppages beginning in year* | 3,906 | 2,228 | 2,497 | 2,873 | 2,922 | 2,282 | Total number of stoppages beginning in year* |
| Analysis by principal cause |  |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by principal cause |
| Wage disputes | 2,465 | 1,155 | 1,477 | 1,462 | 1,922 | 1,318 | Pay |
| of which: claims for increases | 2,162 | 890 | 1,216 | 1,369 | 1,797 | 1,261 | of which: wage-rates and earnings levels |
| other wage disputes | 303 | 265 | 261 | 93 | 125 | 57 | extra-wage and fringe benefits |
| Hours of work | 27 | 23 | 42 | 71 | 53 | 26 | Duration and pattern of hours worked |
| Demarcation disputes | 69 | 57 | 55 | 87 | 85 | 116 | Redundancy questions |
| Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) | 426 | 451 | 352 | 235 | 184 | 142 | Trade union matters $\dagger$ |
| Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions | 53 | 60 | 54 | 237 | 156 | 156 | Working conditions and supervision |
| Other working arrangements, rules and discipline | 609 | 362 | 398 | 386 | 263 | 276 | Manning and work allocation |
| Trade union status $\dagger$ | 180 | 83 | 83 | 384 | 259 | 248 | Dismissal and other disciplinary measures |
| Sympathetic action $\ddagger$ | 77 | 37 | 36 | 11 | - | - | Miscellaneous |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of workers § directly involved in stoppages beginning in year | $1,460 \cdot 1$ | $863 \cdot 8$ | 1,450.4 | 1,103 2 | 1,160 8 | $570 \cdot 2$ | Total number of workers § directly involved in stoppages beginning in year |
| Analysis by principal cause |  |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by principal cause |
| Wage disputes | 1,032 7 | $593 \cdot 8$ | 1,010 8 | $749 \cdot 1$ | $957 \cdot 6$ | $352 \cdot 6$ | Pay |
| of which: claims for increases | $948 \cdot 0$ | $489 \cdot 0$ | 854.1 | $714 \cdot 0$ | $877 \cdot 9$ | $336 \cdot 3$ | of which: wage-rates and earnings levels |
| other wage disputes | $84 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $156 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | extra-wage and fringe benefits |
| Hours of work | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | Duration and pattern of hours worked |
| Demarcation disputes | $53 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | Redundancy questions |
| Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) | $131 \cdot 1$ | $112 \cdot 8$ | $198 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | Trade union matters $\dagger$ |
| Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions | $16 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | Working conditions and supervision |
| Other working arrangements, rules and discipline | $155 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 8$ | 99-6 | $92 \cdot 8$ | 55-7 | $33 \cdot 1$ | Manning and work allocation |
| Trade union status $\dagger$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $80 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | Dismissal and other disciplinary measures |
| Sympathetic action $\ddagger$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 29.5 | $28 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | - | - | Miscellaneous |
|  | Thousand |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of working days lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in year ? | 10,908 | 13,589 | 23,923 | 7,145 | 14,845 | 5,914 | Total number of working days lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in year ${ }^{\text {TI }}$ |
| Analysis by principal cause |  |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by principal cause |
| Wage disputes | 9,237 | 12,286 | 21,661 | 5,147 | 13,109 | 4,448 | Pay |
| of which: claims for increases | 8,664 | 11,656 | 21,180 | 4,962 | 12,626 | 4,402 | of which: wage-rates and earnings levels |
| other wage disputes | 573 | 630 | 481 | 185 | 483 | 46 | extra-wage and fringe benefits |
| Hours of work | 12 | 27 | 44 | 55 | 201 | 25 | Duration and pattern of hours worked |
| Demarcation disputes | 171 | 59 | 96 | 144 | 99 | 211 |  |
| Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) | 578 | 679 | 1,397 | 569 | 500 | 474 | Trade union matters $\dagger$ |
| Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions | 67 | 54 | 65 | 192 | 116 | 115 | Working conditions and supervision |
| Other working arrangements, rules and discipline | 458 | 307 | 365 | 192 441 | 409 | 400 | Working conditions and supervision Manning and work allocation |
| Trade union status $\dagger$ | 256 | 122 | 209 | 591 | 411 | 242 | Dismissal and other disciplinary measures |
| Sympathetic action $\ddagger$ | 129 | 55 | 86 | 7 | - | - | Miscellaneous |

Note: For figures from 1960, see the Historical Abstract, Table 198, and Year Book 1969

- Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 †Includes the refusal of trade union members to work with non-members,
$\ddagger$ In support of workers involved in stoppages of work at other establishments.
$\delta$ Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
|Where a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include workers (if any) becoming involved for the first time in the following year.
TWhere a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include days lost in the following year.
*A revised classification for cause was introduced in 1973 (see Introductory Notes and Appendix O, Year Book 1973); "sympathetic action" stoppages are now classified article on pages 115-126 of the Gazette for stoppages and working days lost for the period 1966-1972 have been re-calculated on the revised basis and published in an article on pages 115-126 of the Gazette for February 1976. and number of workers involved, 1966-1975

United Kingdom

|  | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of stoppages beginning in year* $\dagger$ | 1,937 | 2,116 | 2,378 | 3,116 | 3,906 | 2,228 | 2,497 | 2,873 | 2,922 | 2,282 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 556 | 399 | 227 | 193 | 165 | 138 | 229 | 305 |  |  |
| Metal manufacture | 91 | 138 | 146 | 220 | 326 | 146 | 212 | 209 | 229 | 149 |
| Engineering | 262 | 338 | 405 | 635 | 846 | 488 | 549 | 533 | 567 | 149 503 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 84 | 96 | 134 | 89 | 121 | 83 | 64 | 633 | 567 87 | 503 |
| Motor vehicles $\ddagger$ | 170 41 | 223 40 | 233 67 | 276 | 336 | 241 | 217 | 297 | 223 | 150 |
| Aerospace equipment All other vehicles § | 41 3 | 40 9 | 67 | 88 10 | 73 42 | 42 21 | 40 31 | 44 41 | 223 37 | 150 37 14 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 52 | 66 | 100 | 116 | 177 | 21 86 | 31 137 | 41 | 20 | 14 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 30 | 60 | 69 | +96 | 123 | 86 97 | 137 97 | 151 123 | 163 | 129 |
| Construction | 265 | 256 | 276 | 285 | 337 | 234 | 244 | 217 | 125 | 115 |
| Transport and communication | 178 | 208 | 342 | 540 | 584 | 269 | 237 | 217 | 203 305 | 208 |
| All other industries and services | 208 | 305 | 387 | 577 | 777 | 383 | 449 | 298 | 305 774 | 189 518 |
| Number of workers \|| directly and indirectly $\mathbb{\pi}$ involved in stoppages beginning in year** | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 531 | 732 | 2,256 | 1,656 | 1,793 | 1,175 | 1,726 | 1,513 | 1,622 | 789 |
| Analysis by industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 51 | 42 | 30 | 145 | 118 | 23 | 342 | 47 | 307 |  |
| Metal manufacture | 23 | 48 | 190 | 86 | 80 | 63 | 87 | 97 | 98 | 28 |
| Engineering | 100 | 147 | 968 | 259 | 287 | 152 | 229 | 174 | 228 | 163 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 8 | 24 | 52 | 48 | 40 | 40 | 54 | 27 | 55 | 27 |
| Motor vehicles $\ddagger$ | 124 | 201 | 402 | 277 | 270 | 342 | 241 | 441 | 296 | 163 |
| Aerospace equipment | 23 | 24 | 160 | 54 | 48 | 38 | 27 | 22 | 21 | 13 |
| All other vehicles § | 1 | 2 | 44 | 4 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 26 | 8 | 10 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 9 | 13 | 125 | 22 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 25 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 3 | 9 | 16 | 28 | 65 | 16 | 25 | 40 | 37 | 51 |
| Construction <br> Transport and communication | 35 | 37 113 | 47 145 | 44 393 | 51 347 | 38 | 210 | 25 | 23 | 26 |
| Transport and communication All other industries and services | 115 40 | 113 73 | 145 107 | 393 | 347 | 306 | 218 | 147 | 135 | 81 |
| Analysis by duration of stoppage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Over 6 but not more than 12 days | 46 | 82 | 77 | 146 | 162 | 127 | 137 | 191 | 226 | 111 |
| Over 12 but not more than 24 days | 32 | 28 | 73 | 222 | 268 | 65 | 155 | 152 | 499 | 113 |
| Over 24 but not more than 36 days | 4 | 34 | 16 | 157 | 199 | 29 | 352 | 96 | 105 | 66 |
| Over 36 days but not more than 60 days | 33 | 13 | 4 | 24 | 58 | 244 | 56 | 35 | 71 | 14 |
| Over 60 days | , | 2 | 11 | 14 | 30 | 9 | 206 | 14 | 11 | 13 |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of working days lost in | 2,395 | 2,783 | 4,719 | 6,925 | 10,908 | 13,589 | 23,923 | 7.145 | 14,845 | 5,914 |
| Analysis by workers involved |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 100 workers | 168 | 201 | 250 | 318 | 485 | 320 | 406 | 378 | 440 | 374 |
| 100 and under 250 workers | 191 | 256 | 352 | 419 | 708 | 389 | 591 | 598 | 668 | 579 |
| 250 and under 500 workers | 253 | 278 | 364 | 578 | 752 | 535 | 890 | 648 | 887 | 671 |
| 500 and under 1,000 workers | 238 | 361 | 559 | 774 | 1,171 | 687 | 1,151 | 738 | 1.071 | 834 |
| 1,000 and under 2,500 workers | 364 | 595 | 821 | 1,226 | 1,671 | 1,059 | 1,897 | 1,248 | 1,604 | 1,092 |
| 2,500 and under 5,000 workers | 156 | 289 | 507 | 558 | 1,123 | 623 | 2,155 | 879 | 1,054 | 1,272 |
| 5,000 workers and over | 1,024 | 802 | 1,867 | 3,053 | 4,997 | 9,976 | 16,834 | 2,655 | 9,121 | 1,094 |
| Number of working days lost in all stoppages in progress in year $\ddagger \ddagger$ | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,398 | 2,787 | 4,690 | 6,846 | 10,980 | 13,551 | 23,909 | 7,197 | 14,750 | ,012 |
| Analysis by industry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 119 | 108 | 57 | 1,041 | 1,092 | 65 | 10,800 | 91 | 5,628 | 56 |
| Metal manufacture | 109 | 191 | 419 | 570 | 621 | 338 | 657 | 516 | 892 | 355 |
| Engineering | 311 | 472 | 1,297 | 1,038 | 1,668 | 1,338 | 2,789 | 1,353 | 2,005 | 1,737 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 31 | 153 | 356 | 192 | 410 | 563 | 796 | 269 | 693 | 509 |
| Motor vehicles $\ddagger$ | 344 | 504 | 898 | 1,636 | 1,105 | 3,100 | 1,355 | 2,082 | 1,755 | 829 |
| Aerospace equipment | 45 | 34 | 184 | 181 | 304 | 479 | 654 | 171 | 229 | 117 |
| All other vehicles § | 2 | 5 | 19 | 27 | 138 | 123 | 77 | 191 | 49 | 176 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 29 | 62 | 190 | 95 | 295 | 94 | 308 | 218 | 214 | 209 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 11 | 32 | 40 | 139 | 384 | 71 | 274 | 193 | 255 | 350 |
| Construction | 145 | 201 | 233 | 278 | 242 | 255 | 4,188 | 176 | 252 | 247 |
| Transport and communication | 1,069 | 823 | 559 | 787 | 1,313 | 6,539 | 876 | 331 | 705 | 422 |
| All other industries and services | 183 | 202 | 438 | 863 | 3.409 | 586 | 1,135 | 1,608 | 2,072 | 1,006 |

Notes: For figures from 1960, see the Historical Abstract, Table 199.
The analyses by industry prior to 1970 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification 1958, and from 1970 on the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 , comprising industry Orders and Minimum List Headings as follows:

|  | 1958 | 1968 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mining and quarrying | II | II |
| Metal manufacture | V | VI |
| Engineering | VI | VII, VIII, IX |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | VII | X |
| Motor vehicles | MLH 381, 382 | MLH 381 |
| Aerospace equipment | MLH 383 | MLH 383 |
| All other vehicles | MLH 384, | MLH 380, 382, |
|  | 385,389 | 384,385 |


|  | 1958 | 1968 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Metal goods n.e.s. | IX | XII |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | X, XII | XIII, XV |
| Construction | XVII | XX |
| Transport and communication | XIX | XXII |
| All other industries and services | I, III, IV, XI, | I, III, IV, V, |
|  | XIII-XVI | XIV, XVI-XIX, |
|  | XVIII, XX-XXIV | XXI, XXIII-XXVII |

*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100. $\dagger$ Stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
$\ddagger$ Prior to 1970 includes cycles.
$\$$ Prior to 1970 excludes cycles.
$\|$ Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
TWorkers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.

- Where a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include workers (if any) becoming involved for the first time in the following year.
$\dagger \uparrow$ Where a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include days lost in the following year.
$\ddagger \ddagger$ Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year, whether beginning in that year or in the previous year.


## Stoppages of work known to have been official, analysed by industry group 1961-1975

United Kingdom

|  | Number of stoppages beginning in year* |  |  | Number of workers directly and indirectly $\dagger$ involved in stoppages beginning in year |  | Number of working days lost in all stoppages in progress in year $\ddagger$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> (1) | of which known official (2) | Col. (2) as percentage of col. (1) (3) | Total <br> (4) | of which known official (5) | All indu Total <br> (6) | and services of which known official (7) | Col. (7) as percentage of col . (6) (8) |
|  |  |  |  | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's |  |
| 1961 | 2,686 | 60 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 771 | 80 | 3,046 | 861 | 28.3 |
| 1962 | 2,449 | 78 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 4,420 | 3,809 | 5,798 | 4,109 | 70.9 |
| 1963 | 2,068 | 49 | 2.4 | 590 | 80 | 1,755 | 527 | $30 \cdot 0$ |
| 1964 | 2,524 | 70 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 872 § | 161 | 2,277 | 690 | $30 \cdot 3$ |
| 1965 | 2,354 | 97 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 868 | 94 | 2,925 | 607 | $20 \cdot 8$ |
| 1966 | 1,937 | 60 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 530 § | 50 | 2,398 | 1,172 | 48.9 |
| 1967 | 2,116 | 108 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 731 § | 36 | 2,787 | 394 | $14 \cdot 1$ |
| 1968 | 2,378 | 91 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 2,255 § | 1,565 | 4,690 | 2,169 | 46.9 |
| 1969 | 3,116 | 98 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1,654 § | 283 | 6,846 | 1,613 | 23.6 |
| 1970 | 3,906 | 162 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,793 | 296 | 10,980 | 3,320 | $30 \cdot 2$ |
| 1971 | 2,228 | 161 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 1,171 § | 376 | 13,551 | 10,050 | $74 \cdot 2$ |
| 1972 | 2,497 | 160 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 1,722 § | 635 | 23,909 | 18,228 | 76.2 |
| 1973 | 2,873 | 132 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 1,513 | 396 | 7,197 | 2,009 | $27 \cdot 9$ |
| 1974 | 2,922 | 125 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1,622 | 467 | 14,750 | 7,040 | $47 \cdot 7$ |
| 1975 | 2,282 | 139 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 789 | 80 | 6,012 | 1,148 | $19 \cdot 1$ |

Working days lost in all stoppages in progress in year $\ddagger$

|  | Mining and quarrying |  | Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles |  | Textiles, clothing and footwear |  | Construction |  | Transport and communication |  | All other industries and services |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total (9) | of which known official (10) | Total <br> (11) | of which known official (12) | Total <br> (13) | of which known official (14) | Total <br> (15) | of which known official (16) | Total <br> (17) | of which known official (18) | Total <br> (19) | of which known official (20) |
|  | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's | 000's |
| 1961 | 740 | - | 1,464 | 624 | 22 | 14 | 285 | 44 | 230 | 36 | 305 | 143 |
| 1962 | 308 | - | 4,559 | 3,652 | 37 | 21 | 222 | 61 | 431 | 275 | 241 | 100 |
| 1963 | 326 | - | 854 | 189 | 25 | 4 | 356 | 279 | 72 | 7 | 122 | 49 |
| 1964 | 309 | 42 | 1,338 | 501 | 34 | - | 125 | 27 | 312 | 117 | 160 | 29 |
| 1965 | 413 | - | 1,763 | 455 | 52 | 20 | 135 | 16 | 305 | 20 | 257 | 95 |
| 1966 | 118 | - | 871 | 163 | 12 | 4 | 145 | 6 | 1,069 | 906 | 183 | 93 |
| 1967 | 108 | - | 1,422 | 205 | 31 | 10 | 201 | 17 | 1,069 823 | 136 | 202 | 26 |
| 1968 | 57 | - | 3,363 | 2,010 | 40 | 6 | 233 | 31 | 559 | 41 | 438 | 112 |
| 1969 | 1,041 | - | 3,739 | 1,229 | 140 | 7 | 278 | 12 | 786 | 90 | 862 | 274 |
| 1970 | 1,092 | - | 4,540 | 587 | 384 | 58 | 242 | 10 | 1,313 | 590 | 3,409 | 2,076 |
| 1971 | 65 | 10,726 | 6,035 | 3,552 | 71 | 10 | 255 | 21 | 6,539 | 6,242 | 586 | 2,076 225 |
| 1972 | 10,800 | 10,726 | 6,636 | 2,654 | 274 | 129 | 4,188 | 3,842 | 876 | 576 | 1,135 | 301 |
| 1973 | 91 | - | 4,799 | 923 | 193 | 82 | 176 | 15 | 331 | 102 | 1,608 | 887 |
| 1974 | 5,628 | 5,567 | 5,837 | 602 | 255 | 23 | 252 | 22 | 705 | 33 | 2,072 | 794 |
| 1975 | 56 | - | 3,932 | 814 | 350 | 70 | 247 | 69 | 422 | 23 | 1,006 | 172 |

Notes: This series was published for the first time in the Gazette, September 1972.
The analysis by industry prior to 1970 is based on the Standard Industrial Classification 1958 and from 1970 on the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 , comprising industry Orders as follows:

Mining and quarrying
Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles
Textiles, clothing and footwear
Construction
Transport and communication All other industries and services

| SIC |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1958 | 1968 |
| II | II |
| V-IX | VI-XII |
| X, XII | XIII, XV |
| XVII | XX |
| XIX | XXII |
| I, III, IV, XI | I, III-V |
| XIII-XVI | XIV |
| XVIII | XVI-XIX |
| XX-XXIV | XXI |
|  |  |
|  | XXIII-XXVII |

Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100.
$\dagger$ Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
$\ddagger$ Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year, whether beginning in that year or in the previous year.
$\S$ Excludes workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which the stoppage began.

| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Pay |  |  | Duration and pattern of hours worked | Redundancy questions | Trade union matters | Working conditions and supervision | Manning and work allocation | Dismissal and other disciplinary measures | Miscellaneous | Total | Stoppages involving sympathetic action included in previous columns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Of which |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | extra <br> wage and fringe benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of stoppages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| beginning in "shich "sympathetic action" | 1,318 10 | 1,261 10 | 57 | 26 | 116 | 142 | 156 | 276 | 248 6 | - | 2,282 $\dagger$ |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 44 | 43 | 1 | 3 |  | 4 | 58 | 85 | 23 | - | 217 | 20 |
| Metal manufacture | 99 | 94 | 5 | - | 8 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 12 | - | 149 | 3 |
| Engineering | 328 | 319 | 9 | 4 | 34 | 32 | 20 | 30 | 55 | - | 503 | 2 |
| Shipbuilding and marine 20.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor vehicles | 80 | 78 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 26 | 18 | - | 63 150 | 3 |
| Aerospace equipment | 28 | 26 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - |  | 4 | 3 | - | $\begin{array}{r}150 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 |
| All other vehicles $\mathbf{1 1}$ 11 - - - - -  <br> $\begin{array}{c}\text { Metal goods not elsewhere } \\ \text { specified }\end{array}$ 91 89 2 1 14 4 3  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 85 | 83 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 13 | - | 115 | 1 |
| Construction | 123 | 116 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 20 | - | 208 | 2 |
| Transport and communication | 77 | 70 | 7 | 3 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 40 | 25 | - | 190 |  |
| All other industries and services | 321 | 304 | 17 | 8 | 23 | 48 | 19 | 40 | 59 | - | 518 | 6 |
|  | Thousan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of workers $\ddagger$ directly involved in stoppages begin- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 352.6 | 336.3 | 16.3 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 41.2 | $48 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | 44.0 | - | $570 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Of which "sympathetic action" | 4.9 | 4.9 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.9 | - | - | $1 \cdot 1$ | - | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| Mining and quarrying Metal manufacture | 6.8 | 6.7 |  | $0 \cdot 3$ |  | $0 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | - | 26.6 |  |
| Metal manufacture Engineering | $30 \cdot 8$ 74.2 | $30 \cdot 4$ 73.5 | 0.4 0.8 | $0 \cdot \overline{2}$ | 9.2 15.1 | 2.2 6.8 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 | - | 48.7 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| engineering | 10.9 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | - $\overline{7}$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | - | 16.5 | 0.6 |
| Motor vehicles | $38 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | - | 61.1 | 0.1 |
| Aerospace equipment | 11.8 | 11.5 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | s | - | - | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | - | $12 \cdot 8$ | 0 |
| All other vehicles | $8 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 8.9 |  |
| Metal goods not elsewhere |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 39.5 | 39.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | - | 44.4 | 0.8 |
| Construction | 15.4 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | § | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | - | $24 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 |
| Transport and communication | $27 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 7.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 6.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | - | 75.8 | 0.1 |
| All other industries and services | 79.9 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 11.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 9.5 | - | 119.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
|  | Thousan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of working days $\\|$ lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 4,448 | 4,402 | 46 | 25 | 211 | 474 | 115 | 400 | 242 | - | 5,914 |  |
| Of which "sympathetic action" | 24 | 24 |  | - | 5 | 2 |  |  | 9 | - | 40 | 40 |
| Mining and quarrying | 22 | 22 | § | 1 | - | 5 | 12 | 12 | 5 | - | 56 | - |
| Metal manufacture | 259 | 252 | 6 | - | 28 | 5 | 5 | 59 | 16 | - | 373 | 18 |
| Engineering | 1,461 | 1,455 | 6 | 1 | 48 | 95 | 27 | 32 | 74 | - | 1,738 | 1 |
| Shipbuilding and marine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor vehicles | 529 | 528 | § | 8 | 2 | 9 | 14 | 225 | 37 | - | 824 | § |
| Aerospace equipment | 108 | 106 | 2 | 1 | § | - | - | 7 | 1 | - | 117 | - |
| All other vehicles | 171 | 171 | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | § | - | 176 | - |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br> 149 <br> 146 <br> 3 <br> 1 <br> 27 <br> $7 \quad 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | 315 | 315 | § | - | 1 | 9 | - | 10 | 13 | - | 348 | 2 |
| Construction | 134 | 130 | 4 | 1 | 44 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 24 | - | 243 | 2 |
| Transport and communication | 90 | 78 | 11 | s | 20 | 265 | 27 | 12 | 6 | - | 420 | 4 |
| All other industries and services | 779 | 767 | 12 | 12 | 37 | 59 | 8 | 20 | 40 | - | 957 | 7 |

[^123] in 1973 (see footnote to Table 136).
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100.
$\dagger$ Eleven stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
$\ddagger$ Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
§Less than 50 workers or 500 working days
||Includes days lost in 1976 as a result of stoppages continuing into that year.

# 140 <br> Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; analysis by industry and by region, 1975 



Number of workers* directly and
indirectly $\dagger$ involved in 1975 in all stoppages in progress $\ddagger \S$

Total, all industries and services
Mining and quarrying
Metal manufacture
Engineering
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Motor vehicles
Aerospace equipment
All other vehicles
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Textiles, clothing and footwear
Construction
Transport and communication
All other industries and services

Number of working days $\uparrow$ lost in 1975 in all stoppages in progress $\ddagger \S$

| Total, all industries and services | 964 | 40 | 195 | 1,095 | 208 | 489 | 765 | 1,004 | 255 | 753 | 245 | 6,012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 27 | II | 1 | 11 | 9 | - | 56 |
| Metal manufacture | 3 | - | 20 | 85 | 25 | 85 | 26 | 20 | 45 | 46 | - | 5 |
| Engineering | 227 | 10 | 76 | 224 | 66 | 156 | 176 | 289 | 51 | 296 | 167 | 1,737 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 3 | 2 | 5 | II | - | 3 | 111 | 342 | \|| | 296 43 | 167 - | 1,737 509 |
| Motor vehicles | 223 | 7 | \|| | 429 | 11 | 18 | 74 | - | 29 | 37 | 11 | 829 |
| Aerospace equipment | 12 | - | 66 | 20 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 117 |
| All other vehicles | - | - | - | 150 | 1 | 24 | 1 | , | , | - | - | 176 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 16 | II | 2 | 55 | 4 | 29 | 49 | \|| | 4 | 49 | - | 209 |
| Textiles, clothing and footwear | II | 1 | 3 | 4 | 66 | 30 | 59 | 101 | 47 | 22 | 16 | 350 |
| Construction | 42 | \|| | II | 7 | 3 | 11 | 44 | 43 | 27 | 63 | 6 | 247 |
| Transport and communication | 311 | 1 | 9 | 12 | II | 14 | 41 | 14 | 9 | 63 8 | 3 | 422 |
| All other industries and services | 125 | 19 | 11 | 105 | 27 | 85 | 182 | 189 | 31 | 8 180 | 3 50 | 422 1,006 |

Notes: For details of the composition of the industry groups, see note to Table 137 (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix $D$
industrial disputes. mind that the industrial structure varies considerably from one region to another and that this affects the regional incidence of workina days lost due to
*Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the dispute,
$\ddagger$ Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100
§Stoppages in progress include those which began in 1974 and continued into 1975
Less than 50 workers or 500 working days.
TTotal working days lost within 1975 as a result of stoppages in progress (see footnote §).

Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; analysis by industry, 1974 and 1975

## United Kingdom

| Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Order or MLH of SIC 1968 | 1974 |  |  | 1975 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number of stoppages beginning in the year * $\dagger$ | Stoppages in progress $\ddagger$ |  | Number of stoppages beginning in the year - $\dagger$ | Stoppages in progress $\ddagger$ |  |
|  |  |  | Number of workers directly and indirectly involved §॥ | Number of working days lost $\mathbb{I}$ |  | Number of workers directly and indirectly involved § II | Number of working days <br> lost 9 |
|  |  |  | (000's) | (000's) |  | (000's) | (000's) |
| Total, all industries and services | $1-\mathrm{XXVII}$ | 2,922 | 1,626.4 | 14,750 | 2,282 | 808.9 | 6,012 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | 101 | 5 | 1.0 | 22 | 2 | 0.1 | 1 |
| Coal mining** | 101 | 186 | 306.7 | 5,625 | 212 | 27.8 | 52 |
| All other mining and quarrying | 102, 103, 104, 109 | 10 | 0.7 |  | 5 | 0.4 | 4 |
| Grain milling | 211 | 2 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 3 |
| Bread and flour confectionery, biscuits | 212, 213 | 22 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 228 | 10 | 3.9 | 8 |
| All other food industries | 214-219, 221, 229 | 82 | 28.8 | 132 | 43 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 70 |
| Drink | 231, 232, 239 | 46 | $18 \cdot 0$ | 94 | 38 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 78 |
| Tobacco | 240 | 2 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 122 | - | - |  |
| Coal and petroleum products | IV 71,276 | 6 | 3.9 8.9 | 68 | 6 | 2.0 | 47 |
| Chemicals, plastics, dyestuffs, fertilizers, etc. | 271, 276-278 | 39 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 48 | 32 | $23 \cdot 6$ | 168 |
| Pharmaceutical and toilet preparations | 272, 273 | 14 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 30 | 12 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 20 |
| Paints, soap and other chemical industries | 274, 275, 279 | 11 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 10 | 10 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 14 |
| Iron (including castings) and steel (including tubes) | 311-313 | 176 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 584 | 120 | $57 \cdot 1$ | 292 |
| All other metal manufacture | 321-323 | 53 | 22.0 | 308 | 29 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 63 |
| Mechanical engineering | VIII | 338 | 82.4 | 627 | 331 | $72 \cdot 5$ | 732 |
| Instrument engineering | VIII | 23 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 131 | 19 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 21 |
| Electrical engineering | ${ }^{1 \times}$ | 206 | 134.0 | 1,246 | 153 | 88.2 | 984 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | X 381 | 87 223 | 57.0 296.6 | 693 | 63 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 509 |
| Motor vehicles ${ }^{\text {Aerospace equipment }}$ | 381 383 | 223 37 | 296.6 20.7 | $\begin{array}{r}1,755 \\ \hline 229\end{array}$ | 150 | $164 \cdot 0$ | 829 |
| Aerospace equipment | 380, 382, 384, 385 | 20 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 49 | 14 | 9.8 | 117 176 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | XII | 163 | $27 \cdot 4$ | 214 | 129 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 209 |
| Man-made fibres, cotton and flax - preparation and weaving | 411-413 | 32 | 19.8 | 162 | 24 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 156 |
| Woollen and worsted | 414 | 11 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 14 | 11 | 1.2 | 4 |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | 417 | 17 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 19 | 26 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 86 |
| All other textile industries | $415,416,418,419$ 421-423, 429 | 34 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 41 | 13 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 11 |
| Clothing other than footwear | 441-446, 449 | 30 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 18 | 37 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 86 |
| Footwear | 450 | 1 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1 | 8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 7 |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | 461 | 12 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 3 | 8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 10 |
| Pottery | 462 | 4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 11 | 6 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 2 |
| Glass | 463 | 27 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 61 | 18 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 19 |
| Cement, abrasives and building materials not elsewhere specified | 464, 469 | 33 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 33 | 17 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 17 |
| Furniture, upholstery and bedding | 472, 473 | 6 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 3 | 11 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 13 |
| Timber, other manufactures of wood and cork | 471, 474, 475, 479 | 26 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 21 | 12 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 9 |
| Paper, board, packaging products, stationery, etc. | 481-484 | 44 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 141 | 21 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 59 |
| Printing, publishing, etc. | $485,486,489$ | 30 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 134 | 23 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 46 |
| Other manufacturing industries | XIV, XIX | 89 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 267 | 52 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 136 |
| Construction | XX | 203 | 22.4 | 252 | 208 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 247 |
| Gas, electricity, water | XXI | 23 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 57 | 14 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 10 |
| Railways | 701 | 11 | $24 \cdot 8$ | 38 | 8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 9 |
| Road passenger transport | 702 | 63 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 315 | 31 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 32 |
| Road haulage | 703, 704 | 86 | 21.4 | 185 | 35 | 3.2 | 12 |
| Sea transport | 705 | 6 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 3 | 7 | 4.2 | 13 |
| Port and inland water transport | 706 | 120 | $49 \cdot 3$ | 122 | 80 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 324 |
| Other transport and communication | 707-709 | 21 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 43 | 29 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 32 |
| Distributive trades | XXIII | 74 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 114 | 53 | 6.2 | 66 |
| Insurance, banking, finance and business services | XXIV | 3 | 2. 0 | 4 | 4 | 1.0 | ${ }_{30}^{2}$ |
| Professional and scientific services | XXV | 43 | $89 \cdot 2$ | 234 | 34 | $13 \cdot 4$ | 30 |
| Miscellaneous services (entertainment, sport, catering, etc.) | XXVI | 49 84 | 6.4 21.1 | 41 194 | 36 59 | 9.8 10.0 |  |
| Public administration and defence | XXVII | 84 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 194 | 59 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 128 |

Note: The statistics relate to stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. The figures therefore exclude, for example absences from work in 1974 on May 8 by an estimated 330,000 workers, mainly in the ship-building, motor vehicle and larger engineering companies, in protest against an order by the National Industrial Relations Court for the sequestration of the financial assets of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers. In 1975 they exclude absences on January 14, when an estimated 6,000 trade unionists and others demonstrated at Westminster demanding the release of two pickets imprisoned for conspiring to intimidate building workers during the 1972 stoppage of work in the building industry
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 .
$\dagger$ Stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
$\ddagger$ Stoppages in progress include those which continued from the previous year.
§Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
||Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
-TTotal working days lost within the year as a result of stoppages in progress (see footnote $\ddagger$ )
**Does not include stoppages for the period January 1974-March 1974 other than the national stoppage of February 10-March 8, 1974. (The figures are not available.)


Notes: For numbers from 1880 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 200, and appropriate Year Books. For statistical purposes, each fatality is recorded as one accident.
Principal Legislation
The Factories Act 1961 (consolidation of previous
Explosives Act 1875 (covers accid
The Mines and Quarries Act 1954
Railways (Notice of Accidents) Order 1965 (SI No. 2199)
(Northern Ireland legislation covering industrial accidents closely follows that of Great Britain, although the title of individual Acts and the date of introduction may vary)
*Includes works of engineering construction. †Includes accidents in open cast coal sites. $\ddagger$ Deaths in vessels registered in the United Kingdom.
§Employees of UK corporations and other UK air transport operators, or commercial aviation concerns killed in the United Kingdom. Includes only deaths in accidents in the UK to aircraft registered in this country and engaged on air transport flights or other flights for reward.
Provisional.
Sources: Health and Safety Executive, Department of Manpower Services Northern Ireland.

## 143 Numbers of fatal accidents, and incidence rates of fatal accidents and severe injuries, in manufacturing and construction industries, 1972-1975

Great Britain

| Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | SIC <br> Order <br> Number | 1972 |  |  | 1973 |  |  | 1974 |  |  | 1975 ¢ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fatal accidents | Incidence rates* |  | Fatal accidents | Incidence rates* |  | Fatal accidents | Incidence rates* |  | Fatal accidents | Incidence rates* |  |
|  |  |  | Fatal accidents | Severe injuries $\dagger$ |  | Fatal accidents | Severe injuries $\dagger$ |  | Fatal accidents | Severe injuries $\dagger$ |  | Fatal accidents | Severe injuries $\dagger$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | III | 16 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 630 | 16 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 710 | 24 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 560 | 9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 620 |
| Coal and petroleum products | IV | 3 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 450 | 5 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 930 | 3 | $9 \cdot 7$ | 590 | 6 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 900 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | V | 14 | 5.2 | 600 | 19 | 6. 8 | 600 | 46 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 660 | 17 | 6.7 | 610 |
| Metal manufacture | VI | 46 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 1,010 | 67 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 930 | 53 | $14 \cdot 0$ | 1,120 | 38 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 920 |
| Mechanical engineering | VII | 27 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 660 | 24 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 580 | 20 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 660 | 21 | 3.4 | 610 |
| Instrument engineering | VIII | - | - | 200 | 1 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 280 | 1 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 270 | 2 | 2.0 | 270 |
| Electrical engineering | IX | 4 | 0.7 | 320 | 4 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 360 | 3 | 0.5 | 280 | 9 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 270 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | X | 24 | 16.5 | 870 | 19 | 13.4 | 830 | 15 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 860 | 19 | $14 \cdot 0$ | 780 |
| Vehicles | XI | 13 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 470 | 13 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 410 | 10 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 440 | 10 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 400 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | XII | 7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 690 | 19 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 720 | 16 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 640 | 12 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 690 |
| Textiles | XIII | 6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 530 | 8 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 560 | 19 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 420 | 7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 430 |
| Leather, leather goods, and fur | XIV | 1 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 330 | 1 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 380 | 1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 540 | - | - | 390 |
| Clothing and footwear | XV | 1 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 120 | 3 | 0.8 | 100 | 2 | 0.5 | 110 | 3 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 120 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | XVI | 22 | 9.0 | 870 | 16 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 790 | 16 | 6.4 | 660 | 15 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 640 |
| Timber, furniture etc. | XVII | 9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 860 | 7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 620 | 14 | 6.1 | 850 | 11 | 5.5 | 610 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | XVIII | 13 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 510 | 4 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 510 | 8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 500 | 11 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 320 |
| Other manufacturing industries | XIX | 8 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 560 | 10 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 460 | 3 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 430 | 6 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 340 |
| Total, manufacturing industries |  | 214 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 580 | 236 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 550 | 254 | 4.2 | 550 | 196 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 510 |
| Construction | XX | 190 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 800 | 231 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 700 | 166 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 740 | 182 | $18 \cdot 1$ | 710 |

Notes: This table relates only to accidents covered by the Factories Act (see columns (2)-(5) of Table 142).
An accident occurring in a place subject to the Factories Act is notifiable to the Factory Inspectorate if it causes either loss of life or disables an employed person for more than three days from earning full wages from the work on which he was employed. For statistical purposes each injury or fatality is recorded as one accident.
*Annual incidence rates per 100,000 persons at risk.
$\dagger$ Data on severe injuries are obtained by a 5 per cent. random sample enquiry into accidents notified under the Factories Act.
$\ddagger$ Provisional.
Source: Health and Safety Executive.

# 144 <br> Analysis of total labour costs in distributive trades and insurance, banking and other financial institutions in 1974 (average hourly amount per employee*) 

Great Britain

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Size range $\dagger$ | Total labour costs | Wages and salaries $\ddagger$ |  | Statutory national insurance contributions <br> (excluding <br> Redundancy <br> Fund <br> contributions) |  | Provision for redundancy (net) \& |  | Employers' liability insurance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pence per hour <br> (1) | Pence per hour <br> (2) | As percentage of col (1) (3) | Pence per hour <br> (4) | As percentage of col (1) (5) | Pence per hour <br> (6) | As percentage of col (1) (7) | Pence per hour <br> (8) | As percentage of col (1) (9) |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink <br> $101 \cdot 27$ <br> $90 \cdot 19 \quad 89.1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 118.23 | $103 \cdot 87$ | $89 \cdot 1$ $87 \cdot 9$ | 6.77 6.92 | 6.7 5.9 | 0.13 0.20 | 0.1 | 0.27 | 0.3 |
|  | 3 | 116.92 | 101.79 | $87 \cdot 1$ | 6.88 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.20 0.24 | 0.2 | 0.14 | 0.1 |
|  | 4 | 104.46 | 92.58 | $88 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 17$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.25 | 0.2 0.2 | 0.22 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 5 6 | $106 \cdot 89$ | 94.13 | $88 \cdot 1$ | 6.44 | 6.0 | 0.18 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.15 0.12 | 0.1 0.1 |
|  | 2 to 6 | 106.53 | $93 \cdot 38$ | $87 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 33$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 30$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 25$ | $0 \cdot 2$ |
|  | combined All sizes | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 22 \\ & 105 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | 95.94 93.55 | $87 \cdot 8$ $88 \cdot 3$ | 6.48 | 5.9 | 0.25 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 19$ | 0.2 |
| Wholesale distribution of petroleum products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $2$ | 138.87 | $122 \cdot 18$ | 88.0 | 7.42 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.17 0.31 | 0.1 0.2 | 0.31 0.34 | 0.2 0.2 |
|  | ${ }_{4}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 200.87 | 176.09 | $87 \cdot 7$ | 8.58 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.34 0.23 | O. 0 |
|  | 5 | $159 \cdot 10$ | $136.4 \overline{2}$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | 7.55 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 61$ | 1.0 |  | - |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \pi \\ & 2 \text { to } 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 7. | 4 | 1.61 | 1.0 | 0.43 | 0.3 |
|  | combined | 196.82 | $160 \cdot 04$ | $81 \cdot 3$ | 8.62 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 15$ | 0.6 | 0.24 |  |
|  | All sizes | 188.94 | $154 \cdot 55$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | 8.49 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1.04 | 0.6 | 0.24 | 0.1 |
| Other wholesale distribution | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 119.71 | $104 \cdot 87$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | 7.03 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.13 0.29 | 0.1 0.2 | 0.16 0.12 | 0.1 0.1 |
|  | 4 | $118 \cdot 26$ 116.80 | 103.58 | $87 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 73$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 30$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 14$ | 0.1 |
|  | 5 | 124.47 | 106.05 | 87.6 $85 \cdot 0$ | 6.76 7.08 | $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.33 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.13 | 0.1 |
|  | 6 | 101.19 | 88.76 | 87.7 | 7.08 5.97 | 5.9 5.9 | $0 \cdot 72$ | 0.6 | 0.11 | 0.1 |
|  | 2 to 6 |  |  |  |  |  | $0 \cdot 16$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.11 | 0.1 |
|  | All sizes | $115 \cdot 10$ 111.41 | $\begin{array}{r} 100.32 \\ 98.49 \end{array}$ | $87 \cdot 1$ 88.4 | 6. 67 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 34$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.12 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in coal, oil, builders* <br> materials, grain and agricultural supplies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 106.92 | +94.00 | $87 \cdot 9$ | 8.10 6.74 | 7.2 | 0.31 0.20 | 0.3 0.2 | 0.42 | 0.4 |
|  | 3 | $110 \cdot 77$ | 97.64 | $88 \cdot 2$ | 6.74 6.51 | 6.3 5.9 | 0.20 0.19 | 0.2 | 0.28 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4 | $102 \cdot 69$ | 90.06 | $87 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 54$ | 6.4 | 0.19 0.22 | 0.2 0.2 | 0.36 0.18 | 0.3 0.2 |
|  | 5 | 86.54 | $75 \cdot 60$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 34$ | 6. 2 | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.18 0.11 | 0.2 0.1 |
|  |  | 122.95 | 109.05 | $88 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 56$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 32$ |  | 0.18 0.15 |  |
|  | combined | 112.13 | 98.96 | 88.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All sizes | $112 \cdot 36$ | $99 \cdot 74$ | $88 \cdot 8$ | 7.28 | 5.8 6.5 | 0.26 0.28 | O. 0 0.2 | 0.19 0.30 | 0.2 0.3 |
| Dealing in other industrial |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 133.98 | 115.84 | 86.5 | $7 \cdot 71$ | 5.8 | 0.18 0.34 | 0.1 0.3 | 0.50 0.62 | 0.4 0.5 |
|  | 3 | 129.35 | 112.01 | 86.6 | $7 \cdot 13$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.28 | 0.2 | 0.62 0.60 | 0.5 |
|  | 4 | 133.45 | $115 \cdot 12$ | $86 \cdot 3$ | 7-31 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.33 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.31 | 0.2 |
|  | 5 6 | 142.91 | $124 \cdot 78$ | 87.3 | $7 \cdot 56$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.25 | 0.2 | 0.28 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $135 \cdot 96$ | $112 \cdot 11$ | $82 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 81$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.90 | 0.7 | 0.38 0.32 | 0.2 |
|  | combined | 134.93 | $115 \cdot 70$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 51$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.43 | $0 \cdot 3$ |  | 0.3 |
|  | All sizes | $130 \cdot 46$ | $114 \cdot 35$ | $87 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 40$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.31 | 0.2 | 0.43 0.46 | 0.3 0.4 |
| Total, wholesale distribution | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 121.04 | $105 \cdot 87$ | $87 \cdot 5$ | 7.09 $7 \cdot 10$ | 6.5 5.9 | 0.17 0.26 | 0.2 0.2 | 0.30 0.24 | 0.3 0.2 |
|  | 3 | 121.75 | 106.32 | 87.3 | 6.87 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.26 0.27 | 0.2 0.2 | 0.24 0.28 | 0.2 0.2 |
|  | 4 | 114.99 | $100 \cdot 60$ | $87 \cdot 5$ | 6.70 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.27 0.38 | 0.2 0.3 | 0.28 0.18 | 0.2 0.1 |
|  | 5 | $120 \cdot 77$ | $104 \cdot 72$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | 6.82 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.49 | 0.4 | 0.18 0.17 | 0.1 |
|  | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ to 6 | 128.17 | $109 \cdot 25$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | 6.86 | $5 \cdot 4$ |  | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.20 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
|  | combined | 122.69 | 106.08 | $86 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All sizes | 116.80 | $102 \cdot 43$ | $87 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 96$ | $6.0$ | $0.29$ | $0.2$ | $0.25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ |

[^124]Table 144 continued: Analysis of total labour costs in distributive trades and insurance, banking ane other financial institution in 1974 (average hourly amount per employee ${ }^{*}$ )

## Great Britain

| Private social welfare payments |  | Payments in kind |  | Subsidised services $\ddagger$ (excluding wages and salaries for administration) |  | Training $\ddagger \\|$ (including wages and salaries of apprentices but excluding wages and salaries for administration) |  | Recruitment $\ddagger$ (excluding wages and salaries for administration) |  | Size range $\dagger$ | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pence per hour (10) | As percentage of col (1) (11) | Pence per hour (12) | As percentage of col (1) (13) | Pence per hour <br> (14) | As percentage of col (1) (15) | Pence per hour (16) | As percentage of col (1) (17) | Pence per hour (18) | As percentage of col (1) (19) |  |  |
| $2 \cdot 28$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | Combined figures only: 1.63 pence per hour and 1.6 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Wholesale distribution of food and drink |
| 4.52 | 3.8 | 0.46 | 0.4 | 1. 25 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.40 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.47 | 0.4 | 2 |  |
| $4 \cdot 32$ | 3.7 | 0.61 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 37$ | 1.2 | $0 \cdot 86$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 64$ | 0.5 | 3 |  |
| 2.94 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 34$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.06 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.48 | 0.5 | 0.51 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 4 |  |
| 3.48 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.21 | 0.2 | 1.40 |  | 0.47 | 0.4 | 0.46 | 0.4 | 5 |  |
| $4 \cdot 29$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 31$ | 0.3 | $1 \cdot 14$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 32$ | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 6 |  |
| 4.00 | 3.7 | 0.35 0.3 1.22 1.1 0.43 0.4 0.37 <br> Combined figures only: 2.07 0.3     <br> pence per hour and 2.0 0.0 per cent of col (1)     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 to 6 combined |  |
| 3.28 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All sizes |  |
| 5. 84 | $4 \cdot 6$ | Combined figures only: 1.59 pence per hour and 1.3 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Wholesale distribution of petroleum products |
| 6. 54 | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |
| 9.73 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.53 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 26$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.00 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 94$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 3 |  |
| 8.37 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.88 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 2.03 | 1.3 | 1.09 | 0.7 | 0.72 | 0.5 | ${ }^{4 \pi}$ |  |
|  |  |  | - | - |  | - | - |  |  | $6 \pi$ |  |
| $20 \cdot 18$ | 10.3 | 1.03 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 3. 64 |  | 1.53 | 0.8 | 0.41 | 0.2 | 2 to 6 |  |
| 18.57 | 9.8 | Combin | figures | $y: 6.04$ | ence per h | and $3 \cdot 2$ | er cent of |  | 0.2 | All sizes |  |
| 2.01 | 1.9 | Combined figures only: 1.79 pence per hour and 1.7 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other wholesale distribution |
| $5 \cdot 07$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.47 | 0.4 | 0.71 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.47 | $0 \cdot 4$ | 0.68 | 0.6 | 2 | Other wholesale distribution |
| 4.52 4.30 | 3.8 3.7 | 0.43 | 0.4 | 1.02 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.58 | 0.5 | 0.97 | $0 \cdot 8$ | 3 |  |
| 4.30 6.31 | 3.7 5.0 | 0.22 0.46 | 0.2 0.4 | 1.48 1.88 | 1.3 | 0.51 0.78 | O. 0 | 0.77 | 0.7 | 4 |  |
| 6.31 4.71 | 5.0 4.7 | 0.46 0.01 | 0.4 | 1.88 0.61 | 1.5 0.6 | 0.78 0.53 | 0.6 0.5 | 1.10 0.32 | 0.9 0.3 | 5 |  |
|  | $4 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.32 | $0 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| 4.94 | $4 \cdot 3$ | O. $30 \quad 0 \cdot 3$Combined figures |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 11 \\ y: 2 \cdot 28 \end{gathered}$ | 1.0 | $\begin{gathered} 0.57 \\ \text { and } 2.0 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {per cent of col (1) }}^{0.5}$ |  | 0.6 | combined <br> All sizes |  |
| $3 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.81 4.45 | 1.6 4.1 | Combined figures only: 1.42 pence per hour and 1.3 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies |
| 4. 45 4.29 | 4.19 3.9 | 0.17 0.23 | 0.2 0.2 |  | 0.26 0.59 | 0.2 0.5 | 0.52 0.64 | 0.5 0.6 | 0.29 0.31 | 0.3 0.3 | 2 |  |
| 4.06 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 0.23 | 0.2 | 0.38 | 0.4 | 0.71 | 0.7 | 0.30 | 0.3 0.3 | 4 |  |
| $3 \cdot 81$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.03 | - | 0.41 | 0.5 | 0.77 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 29$ | 0.3 | 5 |  |
| $4 \cdot 49$ | 3.7 | 0.26 | 0.2 | $1 \cdot 15$ | 0.9 | 0.63 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 34$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 6 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 23 \\ & \text { Combi } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 0.75 \\ y: 1.69 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & \text { ence pe } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & \text { and } 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {per cent of col (1) }}^{0.6}$ |  | $0 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { to } 6 \\ & \text { combined } \\ & \text { All sizes } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4.30 \\ & 3.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | d figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.71 | 1.4 | Combined figures only: 2.91 pence per hour and 2.3 per cent of col (1)0.410.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Dealing in other industrial |
| 6. 04 5.88 | 4.5 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |
| 6.34 | 4.75 | 0.31 0.59 | 0.2 0.4 | 0.98 1.01 | 0.8 0.8 | 1.18 1.38 | 0.9 1.0 | 0.99 1.06 |  | 0.8 | 3 |  |
| 3.91 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.59 | 0.4 | 1.90 |  | $2 \cdot 21$ | 1.6 | 1.06 1.42 | 0.8 1.0 | 4 |  |
| 10.12 | 7.5 | 0.14 | 0.1 | 1.02 | 0.7 | 2.39 | 1.8 | 1.14 | 1.8 0.8 | 6 |  |
| 6.584.29 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 0.40Comb |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 18 \\ y: 3 \cdot 64 \end{gathered}$ | $0.9$ <br> ence per | $\begin{array}{r} 1.67 \\ \text { and } 2 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 2 \\ \text { per cent of } \end{gathered}$ |  | $0 \cdot 8$ | 2 to 6 combined All sizes |  |
|  | $3 \cdot 3$ |  | d figures |  |  |  |  | (1) |  |  |  |
| 2.06 | 1.9 | Combined figures only: 1.85 pence per hour and 1.7 per cent of col (1)0.43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.02 4.89 | $4 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Total, wholesale distribution |
| 4.89 4.42 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 0.45 | 0.4 | 1.07 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.79 | 0.6 | $0.81$ | $0.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 4.42 4.89 | 3.8 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.3 | 1.06 | 0.9 | 0.68 | 0.6 | 0.64 | 0.6 | 4 |  |
| 8.35 | 4. 6 | 0.39 0.35 | 0.3 0.3 | 1.61 | 1.3 1.2 | 0.88 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 80$ | 0.7 | 5 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}0.38 & 0.3 \\ \text { Combined }\end{array}$ |  |  | $=1 \cdot 1$ |  |  | 0.34 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 6 |  |
| 4.35 | 5.0 3.7 |  |  | 1.33 only: 2 |  | 0.77 | 0.6 | 0.57 | 0.5 | combined |  |

Table 144 continued: Analysis of total labour costs in distributive trades and insurance, banking and other financial institutions in 1974 (average hourly amount per employee *)

## Great Britain

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) | Size range $\dagger$ | Total labour costs | Wages and salaries $\ddagger$ |  | Statutory national insurance contributions <br> (excluding Redundancy Fund contributions) |  | Provision for redundancy (net) \& |  | Employers' liability insurance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pence per hour <br> (1) | Pence per hour <br> (2) | As percentage of col (1) <br> (3) | Pence per hour <br> (4) | As percentage of col (1) (5) | Pence per hour <br> (6) | As percentage of col (1) (7) | Pence per hour <br> (8) | As percentage of col (1) (9) |
| Retail distribution of food and drink |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | $72 \cdot 10$ | $64 \cdot 28$ | $89 \cdot 2$ $89 \cdot 0$ | 5.42 5.51 | 7.5 6.8 | 0.14 0.11 | 0.2 0.1 | 0.20 0.14 | 0.3 0.2 |
|  | 3 | 80.77 | $72 \cdot 39$ | 89.6 | $5 \cdot 49$ | 6.8 | $0 \cdot 12$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.14 0.11 | 0.2 |
|  | 4 | 84.48 | $75 \cdot 71$ | $89 \cdot 6$ | 5.61 | 6.6 | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.11 | 0.1 0.1 |
|  | 5 | $87 \cdot 24$ | 78.00 | $89 \cdot 4$ | 5.71 | 6.5 | $0 \cdot 13$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 15$ | 0.2 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 2 \text { to } 6 \end{aligned}$ | 82.59 | $72 \cdot 91$ |  | 5.18 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.2 |
|  | combined | $83 \cdot 22$ | $73 \cdot 75$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | 5.31 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 17$ |  |  |  |
|  | All sizes | $81 \cdot 78$ | 72.53 | $88 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 33$ | 6.5 | 0.17 | 0.2 | 0.17 0.17 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Other retail distribution | 1 | 82.67 | 74.01 | $89 \cdot 5$ | 5.91 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 14$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.26 |  |
|  | 2 | $89 \cdot 93$ | 79.58 | 88.5 | 6.00 | 6.7 | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.13 | 0.1 |
|  | 3 | $89 \cdot 35$ | $79 \cdot 17$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 90$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 13$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.09 | 0.1 0.1 |
|  | 4 | 87. 60 | $77 \cdot 78$ | 88.8 | 5.77 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.13 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.08 | 0.1 |
|  |  | 91.20 89.19 | 80.20 | $88 \cdot 9$ | 6.05 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 17$ | 0.2 | 0.08 | 0.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 2 \end{aligned} \text { to } 6$ | 89-19 | $77 \cdot 85$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 72$ | 6.4 | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.2 | 0.06 | $0 \cdot 1$ |
|  | combined | $89 \cdot 20$ |  |  |  |  | 0.17 | 0.2 |  |  |
|  |  | $88.48$ | $77 \cdot 71$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $5.79$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.17 | 0.2 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
| Total, retail distribution | 1 | $79 \cdot 06$ | $70 \cdot 69$ | $89 \cdot 4$ | 5.74 | 7-3 | $0 \cdot 14$ | 0.2 | 0.24 |  |
|  |  | $87 \cdot 31$ | $77 \cdot 38$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 86$ | 6.7 | $0 \cdot 17$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 13$ | 0.1 |
|  | 3 | 86.29 | $76 \cdot 75$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 76$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 13$ | 0.2 | 0.10 | $0 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 4 | $86 \cdot 58$ | $77 \cdot 10$ | $89 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 72$ | 6. 6 | $0 \cdot 14$ | 0.2 | 0.09 | 0.1 |
|  | 5 | $89 \cdot 10$ | $79 \cdot 38$ | $89 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 92$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 15$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 2 \text { to } 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.09 |  |
|  | combined | $87 \cdot 40$ | 76.84 | $87 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 63$ | 6.5 | 0.17 |  |  |  |
|  | All sizes | 86.43 | $76 \cdot 12$ | 88.1 | $5 \cdot 65$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 17$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 11$ | 0.1 |
| Total, distributive trades | 1 | 98.66 | $88 \cdot 27$ | 89.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 107.81 | $94 \cdot 69$ | 87.8 | 6. 61 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $0.23$ | $0.2$ | 0.19 | $0.2$ |
|  | 3 | 104.94 | $92 \cdot 30$ | 88.0 | 6. 34 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 20$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 19$ | $0.2$ |
|  | 4 5 | 98.52 | 86.98 | 88.1 | $6 \cdot 13$ | 6. 2 | 0. 24 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 13$ | $0.1$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 99.95 92.87 | 88.07 | 88.0 87.1 | 6. 23 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.27 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.12 | $0.1$ |
|  | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ to 6 | 92.87 |  |  | 5.75 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | combined | $95 \cdot 93$ | 83.91 | $87 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 93$ | 6.2 | $0 \cdot 22$ | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 12$ | 0.1 |
|  | All sizes | 96.54 | $84 \cdot 88$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | 6.08 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 0.21 | 0.2 | $0 \cdot 16$ | 0.2 |

Insurance, banking and other


[^125]Table 144 continued: Analysis of total labour costs in distributive trades and insurance, banking and other financial institutions in 1974 (average hourly amount per employee *)

## Great Britain

| Private social welfare payments |  | Payments in kind |  | Subsidised services $\ddagger$ (excluding wages and salaries for administration) |  | Training 1 \# (including wages and salaries of apprentices but excluding wages and salaries for administration) |  | Recrui (exclu wages salaries adminis | nent $\ddagger$ <br> g <br> d <br> or <br> ation) | Size range $\dagger$ | Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pence per hour (10) | As percentage of col (1) (11) | Pence per hour (12) | As percentage of col (1) (13) | Pence per hour <br> (14) | As percentage of col (1) (15) | Pence per hour <br> (16) | As percentage of col (1) (17) | Pence per hour <br> (18) | As percentage of col (1) (19) |  |  |
| $0 \cdot 64$ | 0.9 | Combined figures only: 1.42 pence per hour and 2.0 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Retail distribution of food and drink |
| 1.38 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.41 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 40$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.72 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 22$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2 |  |
| $1 \cdot 12$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.43 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.36 | 0.4 | 0.59 | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.17 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 3 |  |
| 1.55 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.22 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.45 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.46 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 23$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 4 |  |
| $1 \cdot 46$ | 1.7 | 0.59 | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 60$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 26$ | 0.3 | 5 |  |
| 1.75 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.86 |  | $0 \cdot 88$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.29 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 35$ | $0 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| $1 \cdot 66$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.74 0.9 0.77 0.9 0.34 0.4 0.31 <br> Combined figures only: 2.07 0.4     <br> pence per hour and 2.5 0.4      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | combined |  |
| 1. 52 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All sizes |  |
| 0.93 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Combined figures only: 1.42 pence per hour and 1.7 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | Other retail distribution |
| $2 \cdot 17$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.34 | $0 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 32$ | 0.4 | 0.91 | 1.0 | 0.29 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2 |  |
| $2 \cdot 43$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.17 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.47 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 63$ | 0.7 | 0.37 | 0.4 | 3 |  |
| 1.99 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 30$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 64$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.49 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.41 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 4 |  |
| $1 \cdot 90$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.18 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 62$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 53$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.47 | 0.5 | 5 |  |
| 2.48 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.33 | 0.4 | 1.59 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 64$ | 0.7 | 0.34 | 0.4 | 6 |  |
| 2.38 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 31$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 35$ | 1.5 | $0 \cdot 63$ | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 36$ | 0.4 | 2 to 6 combined |  |
| $2 \cdot 22$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | Combin | d figures o | : $2 \cdot 50$ | ence per hour | and $2 \cdot 8$ | er cent of |  |  | All sizes |  |
| 0.83 | 1.0 2.2 | Combined figures only: 1.42 pence per hour and 1.8 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total, retail distribution |
| 1.95 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.36 |  | 0.35 |  | 0.86 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 27$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2 |  |
| 1.95 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 26$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.43 | 0.5 | 0.61 | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 30$ | 0.4 | 3 |  |
| 1.86 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.27 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 58$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.48 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.4 | 4 |  |
| 1.74 | 2.0 | 0.34 | 0.4 | $0 \cdot 61$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | 0.46 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 0.39 | 0.4 | 5 |  |
| $2 \cdot 27$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.48 | 0.6 | 1.39 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.54 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 34$ | 0.4 | 6 |  |
| $2 \cdot 16$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.44Combined |  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 17 \\ \text { only: } 2 \end{gathered}$ | 1 $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 3 \\ & \text { pence } p\end{aligned}$ | $0.54$ <br> hour and | 0.62.7 per cer | $\begin{aligned} & 0.34 \\ & \text { of } \operatorname{col}(1) \end{aligned} 0.4$ |  | 2 to 6 combined |  |
| 2.01 | $2 \cdot 3$ |  |  | All sizes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.63 3.82 3.50 | 1.6 3.5 | Combined figures only: 1.70 pence per hour and 1.7 per cent of col (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total, distributive trades |
| 3. 50 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 36$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |  | 0.77 | 0.7 | 0.70 | 0.7 | 0.45 | 0.4 0.5 | 3 |  |
| $2 \cdot 93$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.30 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.78 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 57$ | 0.6 | 0.47 | 0.5 | 4 |  |
| $2 \cdot 82$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.35 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.96 | 1.0 | 0.61 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 53$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 5 |  |
| $3 \cdot 10$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.46 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 41$ | 1.5 | 0.57 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.34 | 0.4 | 6 |  |
| $3 \cdot 12$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0.42 & 0.4 \\ \text { Combined figure }\end{array}$ |  | $1 \cdot 21$ |  |  |  |  |  | 2 to 6 |  |
| 2.79 | $2 \cdot 9$ |  |  | nly: 2 . | 2 pence p | our and | $2 \cdot 5$ per c | of col |  | All sizes |  |


| 28.59 | 15.8 | 5.70 | 3.2 | 3.70 | 2.0 | 0.89 | 0.5 | 0.84 | 0.5 | All sizes | Insurance, banking and other <br> financial institutions** |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Indices of output, employment and output per person employed, 1966-1975


QUARTERLY INDICES,
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| 1966 | 1 | $90 \cdot 8$ | $102 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 87.5 | $115 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | 81.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 4$ | 89. 1 | 91.0 | 106.0 | 85. 8 | $89 \cdot 6$ | 102.9 | 87-1 | $118 \cdot 3$ | 139.8 | 84.6 |
|  | 3 | $91 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 4$ | 89. 2 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 105.7 | $86 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | 102.8 | 87-6 | $112 \cdot 2$ | $137 \cdot 8$ | 81.4 |
|  | 4 | $90 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | 104.7 | $85 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | 116.0 | 136.5 | $85 \cdot 0$ |
| 1967 | 1 | $91 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 8$ | 87-2 | $88 \cdot 6$ | 100.8 | 87-9 | 116.0 | 135.0 | $85 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 2 | 92-2 | $101 \cdot 0$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | $103 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $89 \cdot 5$ | 113.9 | 133.9 | $85 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 3 | $92 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 0$ | $91 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 5$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | 99-3 | $90 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 7$ |
|  | 4 | $93 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 1$ | $93 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | 91-7 | $91 \cdot 4$ | 98.9 | $92 \cdot 4$ | 118.0 | 128.0 | $92 \cdot 2$ |
| 1968 | 1 | $96 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 94.5 | $98 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $114 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 2 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 95.8 | $95 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 6$ | 119.0 | 93.8 |
|  | 3 | $96 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 0$ | 97. 6 | $101 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | 115.0 | 95.0 |
|  | 4 | $96 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 98.0 | $101 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | 99-5 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 9$ | $111 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 5$ |
| 1969 | 1 | $97 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | 99. 1 | $101 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | 98. 2 | $99 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 1$ | 109•1 | $98 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 2 | $98 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 4$ | 98.6 |
|  | 3 | 98.5 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 99.6 | 104.9 | $105 \cdot 5$ | 99.4 |
|  | 4 | $98 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 5$ |
| 1970 | 1 | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 100-4 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 2 | $99 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 99.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $102 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 3 | 100.5 | $99 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 8$ | 100.7 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 99.9 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | 99-2 | $101 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 4 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | 97.9 | 96.1 |
| 1971 | 1 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 98.6 | $101 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 99-3 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 100-4 | 103.5 | 97-7 | 105.9 |
|  | 2 | $101 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 7$ | 100.1 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 3 | $102 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | 100.7 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 104.6 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 6$ | 104.2 |
|  | 4 | $102 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 6$ | 100-2 | $95 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 1$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 8$ | 95.5 |
| 1972 | 1 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 98.5 | 102.8 | 97-6 | $94 \cdot 6$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | 98.0 | $94 \cdot 0$ |  | $46 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | 2 | $104 \cdot 6$ | 98.6 | $106 \cdot 1$ | $103 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 0$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 5$ |
|  | 3 | $105 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 2$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $103 \cdot 1$ | $93 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | 96.0 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4 | $106 \cdot 8$ | 99.7 | $107 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 7$ | 111.9 | 106.5 | $93 \cdot 4$ | 114.0 | $97 \cdot 1$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | $106 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 |  |  |  |  | 110-1 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $115 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $93 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | 99-2 | 90. 5 | $109 \cdot 6$ |
|  | 2 | $109 \cdot 7$ | 100.9 | $108 \cdot 7$ | 109.7 | $95 \cdot 7$ | $114 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 89.2 | $106 \cdot 8$ |
|  | 3 | $110 \cdot 7$ | 101.1 | 109.5 | $110 \cdot 7$ | 95.9 | 115.4 | 111.5 | $94 \cdot 2$ | 118.4 | 93.7 | $87 \cdot 7$ | 106.8 |
|  | 4 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $96 \cdot 0$ | $114 \cdot 7$ | 111.0 | $94 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 82.0 | 86.0 | 95.4 |
| 1974 | 1 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 100.9 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | 95.8 |  |  | 94.4 |  | 53. 8 | 85.0 |  |
|  | 2 | $109 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 108.5 | $108 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $112 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | 94.6 | $116 \cdot 3$ | 86.3 | 85.1 | $101 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 3 | $111 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | 109.0 | 108.4 | $95 \cdot 7$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $116 \cdot 2$ | $88 \cdot 2$ | 85.4 | $103 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4 | $109 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | 107.9 | $105 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $112 \cdot 7$ | 88.0 | $85 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 8$ |
| 1975 |  |  |  |  | $104 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | $114 \cdot 4$ | 87-6 | 85.9 | $102 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 2 | 106.9 | 101.0 | 105.8 | 100.1 | $92 \cdot 8$ | $107 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 90.8 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 1$ | 99.4 |
|  | 3 | $106 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $105 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | 91.5 | $108 \cdot 6$ | 99.5 | 89.3 | 111.4 | $84 \cdot 7$ | 85.7 | 98.8 |
|  | 4 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 4$ | $102 \cdot 1$ |

Notes: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 204, and appropriate Year Books. This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, October 1968, and was revised in September 1973 using 1970 as the base year.
Employment figures after June 1975 are provisional.
*As from 1970 the gross domestic product is shown adjusted to allow for the use of delivery rather than production indicators to represent output in certain industries within manufacturing. The industrial production index and the index for manufacturing are still shown unadjusted for this effect.
$\dagger$ Civil employment and HM Forces.
Source: Central Statistical Office

| Metal manufacture |  |  | Mechanical instrument and electrical engineering |  |  | Vehicles |  |  | Textiles |  |  | Gas，electricity and water |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { a } \\ & \text { a } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | E 态 음 E |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { בु } \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{0}{\underline{E}} \\ & \underset{太}{E} \\ & \text { 음 } \\ & \underset{\sim}{6} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ב̇ㄹ } \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B. } \\ & \text { B } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 31 $\frac{3}{3}$ 0 | ㅡㅡ․ 末 合 E E |  |


| $97 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 3$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $92 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 4$ |
| $98 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 3$ |
| $100 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 0$ |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| $91 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 7$ |
| $91 \cdot 4$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $104 \cdot 6$ |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $114 \cdot 5$ |
| $91 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 8$ |
| $78 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 3$ |


| $84 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 6$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $87 \cdot 5$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | $88 \cdot 5$ |
| $91 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 4$ |
| $97 \cdot 1$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 0$ |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| $100 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 2$ |
| $100 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $109 \cdot 0$ |
| $111 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 2$ |
| $109 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 6$ |
| $106 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 4$ |


| $96 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 0$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $94 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 6$ |
| $102 \cdot 6$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 8$ |
| $106 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 4$ |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| $99 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 1$ |
| $103 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 4$ |
| $105 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 6$ |
| $101 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 5$ | $107 \cdot 2$ |
| $94 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 5$ |


| $85 \cdot 9$ | $112 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 4$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $84 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 2$ |
| $97 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 4$ |
| $100 \cdot 2$ | $104 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 8$ |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| $100 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 7$ |
| $103 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $116 \cdot 3$ |
| $108 \cdot 6$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | $123 \cdot 5$ |
| $99 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 5$ |
| $93 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 5$ | $119 \cdot 5$ |


| $83 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 6$ | 1966 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $86 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 4$ | $77 \cdot 2$ | 1967 |
| $91 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 7$ | 1968 |
| $96 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 9$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | 1969 |
| $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1970 |
| $103 \cdot 9$ | $96 \cdot 0$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | 1971 |
| $111 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 1$ | 1972 |
| $118 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $133 \cdot 6$ | 1973 |
| $118 \cdot 6$ | $88 \cdot 7$ | $133 \cdot 7$ | 1974 |
| $120 \cdot 4$ | $89 \cdot 9$ | $133 \cdot 9$ | 1975 |

QUARTERLY INDICES， SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| $101 \cdot 2$ | 107－0 | 94． 6 | $83 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | 99．1 | $102 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | 113.4 | $77 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | 1 | 1966 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $99 \cdot 3$ | 106．1 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | 100．1 | $84 \cdot 0$ | 95．8 | $101 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 1$ | 113.1 | $77 \cdot 9$ | $83 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $74 \cdot 7$ | 2 |  |
| $97 \cdot 3$ | 105．7 | $92 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | 100．1 | $85 \cdot 8$ | $112 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $84 \cdot 0$ | 111.4 | $75 \cdot 4$ | 3 |  |
| $92 \cdot 9$ | 104－2 | $89 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | 89.0 | $99 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 9$ | $111 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 9$ | 4 |  |
| $92 \cdot 4$ | $102 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | $86 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 82． 8 | 107－7 | $76 \cdot 9$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 0$ | $73 \cdot 8$ | 1 | 1967 |
| $91 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | 87－6 | 99． 1 | $88 \cdot 4$ | 97－2 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 99．1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 105－5 | $78 \cdot 0$ | 86.9 | $111 \cdot 5$ | $77 \cdot 9$ | 2 |  |
| 91.5 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $91 \cdot 5$ | 87－8 | $98 \cdot 6$ | $89 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | 97．6 | $93 \cdot 1$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | 77－1 | 3 |  |
| $92 \cdot 3$ | 99－2 | $93 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | 98－2 | $87 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | $88 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | 4 |  |
| $94 \cdot 0$ | 98－8 | $95 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 8$ | 97．6 | 91.0 | 98．5 | $96 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | 93．5 | $88 \cdot 7$ | 109•9 | 80．7 | 1 | 1968 |
| $97 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 4$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | 97－4 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 102－2 | $96 \cdot 7$ | 105．7 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | 108．8 | 84.0 | 2 |  |
| $99 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | 105•7 | $97 \cdot 0$ | $109 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | 107．5 | $87 \cdot 0$ | 3 |  |
| $00 \cdot 9$ | 98.6 | $102 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | 104•1 | $97 \cdot 6$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 106．2 | $87 \cdot 4$ | 4 |  |
| $01 \cdot 1$ | 99.0 | $102 \cdot 1$ | 94．7 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 100．5 | $98 \cdot 5$ | $102 \cdot 0$ | 100．5 | $104 \cdot 7$ | 96.0 | $96 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 2$ | 92－1 | 1 | 1969 |
| $03 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 9$ | 97－2 | $99 \cdot 0$ | 98－2 | $109 \cdot 4$ | 99－2 | $110 \cdot 3$ | 102．4 | 105－ 1 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | 104．4 | 90.9 | 2 |  |
| $97 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 98－1 | 97－5 | $99 \cdot 3$ | 98－2 | $112 \cdot 2$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 9$ | 3 |  |
| $99 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | 100．1 | $104 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 4 |  |
| 99.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100．1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 99． 5 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | $99 \cdot 4$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | 1 | 1970 |
| $02 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | 98．2 | 100－1 | 98－1 | 100．8 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | 98.4 | 99－1 | $100 \cdot 5$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | 2 |  |
| 00.0 | 100．1 | $99 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | 96.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $99 \cdot 5$ | 100．6 | 3 |  |
| 99.0 | 99.4 | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $99 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | 4 |  |
| $95 \cdot 7$ | 98．5 | 97－2 | 100．7 | $99 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | 99－7 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 101．8 | 1 | 1971 |
| $91 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $103 \cdot 7$ | $103 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | 105．7 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 0$ | $108 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | 2 |  |
| $91 \cdot 7$ | 93.0 | $98 \cdot 6$ | $101 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | 106－1 | 103．1 | $96 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 6$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | 3 |  |
| $86 \cdot 5$ | 90．7 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 8$ | $114 \cdot 9$ | 4 |  |
| $81 \cdot 9$ | 88.5 | $92 \cdot 5$ | 99.0 | $92 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | 108.4 | 102．3 | $92 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | 1 | 1972 |
| $92 \cdot 1$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | 105．4 | $99 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | 108.4 | $104 \cdot 0$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | 111.0 | 102－6 | $88 \cdot 7$ | $115 \cdot 7$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 0$ | 2 |  |
| $93 \cdot 2$ | 86.8 | $107 \cdot 4$ | 100．0 | $91 \cdot 9$ | $108 \cdot 8$ | 104．6 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 111.5 | $105 \cdot 4$ | 88.4 | $119 \cdot 2$ | 116.9 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 129.0 | 3 |  |
| $98 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 8$ | $113 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | $91 \cdot 5$ | $112 \cdot 3$ | 109－5 | $94 \cdot 0$ | 116.5 | $107 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $122 \cdot 0$ | $112 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 9$ | $124 \cdot 9$ | 4 |  |
| $01 \cdot 0$ | 87.5 | $115 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 9$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | 105．9 | 94.6 | $111 \cdot 9$ | $111 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | $125 \cdot 4$ | 114.6 | $89 \cdot 3$ | $128 \cdot 3$ | 1 | 1973 |
| $01 \cdot 1$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | 119.8 | $103 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | 109．2 | $109 \cdot 9$ | $88 \cdot 1$ | $124 \cdot 7$ | $115 \cdot 8$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $131 \cdot 0$ | 2 |  |
| 00．2 | 87－4 | $114 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 0$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | 121.0 | 106．2 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 111.4 | $106 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $121 \cdot 8$ | 118.4 | 88.0 | $134 \cdot 5$ | 3 |  |
| $97 \cdot 7$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | $112 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 8$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | $119 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | $122 \cdot 4$ | $123 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 0$ | 4 |  |
| $90 \cdot 3$ | 85.8 | 105．2 | $107 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | $114 \cdot 9$ | $94 \cdot 7$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 8$ | 86.8 | $112 \cdot 7$ | 107－4 | $87 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | 1 | 1974 |
| $93 \cdot 2$ | 85.6 | $108 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 9$ | 104．1 | 94.5 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 104．7 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 1$ | 88.5 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 2 |  |
| $95 \cdot 1$ | 86.0 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 8$ | $118 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 5$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | $118 \cdot 1$ | 124．7 | 88.9 | $140 \cdot 3$ | 3 |  |
| 88－3 | $86 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $109 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | $116 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 7$ | 127－1 | $89 \cdot 6$ | $141 \cdot 9$ | 4 |  |
| 91．0 | 86.0 | 105.8 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | 118.7 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 93.5 | 107．2 | $94 \cdot 1$ | 81.0 | $116 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 6$ | $89 \cdot 9$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | 1 | 1975 |
| $75 \cdot 7$ | 85．2 | 88.8 | $107 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 8$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 4$ | 99．8 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | 118.6 | $118 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | $131 \cdot 8$ | 2 |  |
| $72 \cdot 1$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $86 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | 89．4 | $117 \cdot 3$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | $92 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | $119 \cdot 8$ | $118 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | 3 |  |
| $75 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 0$ | 92－2 | $101 \cdot 8$ | 88.0 | $115 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $88 \cdot 0$ | $106 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $123 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 1$ | $89 \cdot 6$ | 138.5 | 4 |  |

Indices of costs per unit of output, 1966-1975
$1970=100$

| Whole economy |  |  | Index of Production industries |  | Manufacturing industries |  | Mining and quarrying |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total domestic incomes per unit of output | Wages and salaries per unit of output | Labour costs per unit of output | Wages and salaries per unit of output | Labour costs per unit of output | Wages and salaries per unit of output | Labour costs per unit of output | Wages and salaries per unit of output | Labour costs per unit of output |

ANNUAL INDICES

| 1966 | $84 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 4$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | 91.8 | $90 \cdot 9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1967 | 86.4 | $85 \cdot 5$ | $84 \cdot 4$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $84 \cdot 8$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | 91.5 |
| 1968 | $89 \cdot 4$ | 87.4 | 86.7 | $85 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 6$ | 83.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 3$ |
| 1969 | $92 \cdot 7$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | 91.0 | $90 \cdot 2$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 8$ |
| 1970 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1971 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | 107.2 | 107.4 | $108 \cdot 6$ | $109 \cdot 2$ | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 7$ |
| 1972 | 121.5 | $117 \cdot 7$ | 116.9 | $113 \cdot 7$ | 114.4 | $112 \cdot 9$ | 114.0 | $139 \cdot 3$ | $144 \cdot 7$ |
| 1973 | 132.5 | 127.8 | 126.6 | 124.3 | $124 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 5$ | $123 \cdot 8$ | 126.3 | $133 \cdot 7$ |
| 1974 | 152.9 | 153.7 | 153.0 | $152 \cdot 2$ | 154.0 | 149.1 | $151 \cdot 9$ | $186 \cdot 2$ | $201 \cdot 4$ |
| 1975 | 196.3 | $203 \cdot 2$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | $200 \cdot 7$ | $205 \cdot 3$ | 197.4 | $203 \cdot 1$ | $250 \cdot 5$ | $271 \cdot 9$ |

## Whole economy

| Total domestic incomes per unit of output |  |  |  | Wages and salaries per unit of output |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter |  |  |  | Quar |  |  |  |
| First | Second | Third | Fourth | First | Second | Third | Fourth |

## QUARTERLY INDICES,

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| 1966 | $83 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 0$ | $84 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | 80.1 | 83.4 | $84 \cdot 1$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1967 | $85 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | 84-1 | $84 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 8$ |
| 1968 | $88 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | 87-2 | 87-1 | 88.4 |
| 1969 | $91 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 5$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | 93.0 |
| 1970 | $96 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $103 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 9$ |
| 1971 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 6$ | $111 \cdot 9$ | $114 \cdot 2$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 8$ |
| 1972 | $118 \cdot 8$ | $119 \cdot 2$ | $122 \cdot 7$ | $125 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 7$ | $115 \cdot 6$ | $118 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 | $129 \cdot 4$ | $129 \cdot 3$ | $133 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | $124 \cdot 9$ | $130 \cdot 0$ | $133 \cdot 9$ |
| 1974 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $144 \cdot 5$ | $158 \cdot 6$ | $166 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $155 \cdot 8$ | $168 \cdot 3$ |
| 1975 | $180 \cdot 0$ | $191 \cdot 8$ | $202 \cdot 1$ | $211 \cdot 5$ | $188 \cdot 5$ | $198 \cdot 2$ | $210 \cdot 6$ | 215-3 |

[^126]$\left.\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\hline \begin{array}{l}\text { Metal } \\ \text { manufacture }\end{array} & & \begin{array}{l}\text { Mechanical, instrument } \\ \text { and electrical engineering }\end{array} & \text { Vehicles }\end{array}\right)$

## Whole economy

Labour costs per unit of output

## Quarter

| First | Second | Third | Fourth | First | Second | Third | Fourth |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | QUARTERLY INDICES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |
| $81 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | $81 \cdot 9$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $81 \cdot 5$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | $83 \cdot 2$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | 1966 |
| $83 \cdot 0$ | 83-2 | $85 \cdot 7$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 5$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $83 \cdot 2$ | 1967 |
| $85 \cdot 8$ | $86 \cdot 2$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | 88.1 | $81 \cdot 8$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 5$ | $85 \cdot 0$ | 1968 |
| $90 \cdot 0$ | 90.3 | $90 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | $86 \cdot 1$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 0$ | $91 \cdot 8$ | 1969 |
| 96.7 | 99-2 | $101 \cdot 0$ | 103.0 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 1$ | 1970 |
| 105.8 | 108.0 | $108 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $107 \cdot 5$ | 107.9 | $109 \cdot 2$ | 109.9 | 1971 |
| $110 \cdot 6$ | $114 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $119 \cdot 6$ | $\dagger$ | $111 \cdot 8$ | $114 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 1972 |
| $121 \cdot 9$ | $123 \cdot 4$ | 128.4 | $132 \cdot 7$ | $115 \cdot 6$ | 120.3 | $124 \cdot 1$ | $130 \cdot 1$ | 1973 |
| $144 \cdot 3$ | $144 \cdot 2$ | $155 \cdot 3$ | 168.1 | 133.4 | $139 \cdot 9$ | $153 \cdot 1$ | $170 \cdot 4$ | 1974 |
| $187 \cdot 6$ | 199.0 | 211.8 | $216 \cdot 2$ | $179 \cdot 4$ | $192 \cdot 5$ | 205-6 | $212 \cdot 4$ | 1975 |

## Manufacturing industries

Wages and salaries per unit of output*
Quarter

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

$\begin{array}{llll}187.6 & 199 \cdot 0 & 211 \cdot 8 & 216 \cdot 2\end{array}$

Monthly index of wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries, 1971-1975
$1970=100$

| Year | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1971 | $106 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 6$ | 108.1 | $107 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 9$ | 109.0 | $109 \cdot 1$ | $109 \cdot 6$ | 109•8 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 109•7 |
| 1972 | $109 \cdot 8$ | * | $111 \cdot 2$ | 111.5 | $111 \cdot 6$ | $112 \cdot 2$ | $113 \cdot 2$ | $114 \cdot 2$ | $114 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 4$ | $115 \cdot 3$ |
| 1973 | $115 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 6$ | 118.6 | $120 \cdot 6$ | $121 \cdot 8$ | $122 \cdot 7$ | $124 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | $127 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 2$ |
| 1974 | $132 \cdot 5$ | $133 \cdot 4$ | $134 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 8$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $143 \cdot 8$ | $148 \cdot 2$ | $153 \cdot 0$ | $158 \cdot 2$ | $164 \cdot 8$ | $171 \cdot 6$ | $174 \cdot 7$ |
| 1975 | $176 \cdot 6$ | $178 \cdot 2$ | $183 \cdot 3$ | $188 \cdot 5$ | $192 \cdot 2$ | 196.8 | $202 \cdot 2$ | $206 \cdot 2$ | $208 \cdot 3$ | $209 \cdot 2$ | $213 \cdot 4$ | $214 \cdot 6$ |

[^127]GRAPH 1 Earnings; wage rates; retail prices; wages and salaries per unit of output


Note: For the purpose of graphical representation, the various indices have been re-calculated to a common base (average $1970=100$ ). Reference should be made to the appropriate tables for precise figures.

GRAPH 2 Index of retail prices
UNITED KINGDOM

Log scale



GRAPH 4 Costs per unit of output


Note: The general level of costs (in this context, meaning the income contribution to costs arising in this country) will tend to rise if incomes per head rise faster than output per head. Much the largest component of the total domestio income is wages and salaries. This graph shows the contribution made by wages and salaries per unit of output towards the rise in the general level of costs. See Introductory Notes.

GRAPH 5 Output per person employed


See Introductory Notes.

## Appendix A

## Symbols and conventions used and glossary of terms

## SYMBOLS AND CONVENTIONS USED

Symbols The following symbols have been used where the absence of figures in a table is not self-evident or is not explained in footnotes.
.. $=$ not available
$-=$ nil or negligible.

## Abbreviations

$\mathrm{ATC}=$ Administrative, technical and clerical
CODOT $=$ Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{DE}= & \text { Department of Employment } \\
\mathrm{FES}= & \text { Family Expenditure Survey } \\
\text { Gazette }= & \text { Department of Employment Gazette (for- } \\
& \text { merly Employment and Productivity Gazette } \\
& \text { and Ministry of Labour Gazette). }
\end{aligned}
$$

Historical
Abstract $=$ British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 (HMSO).
KOS $=$ Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes.
LEA $=$ Local education authority
$\mathrm{MLH}=$ Minimum List Heading of the Standard Industrial Classification

NES $=$ New Earnings Survey
PBR $=$ Payment-by-results
SIC $=$ Standard Industrial Classification
Year
Book $=$ British Labour Statistics: Year Book

Rounding of figures In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the totals as shown.

Discontinuity line A line across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on a different basis and are not wholly comparable, or that they relate to different groups.

Revision of figures The figures published in this volume are based on the latest information available at the time of going to press. They include revisions of figures previously published and may themselves be subject to subsequent review.

## GLOSSARY OF TERMS

(Explanations of many of the terms and concepts used in the statistical tables are also given in the introductory notes and/ or footnotes to the tables.)

## Activity rate

The economically active in an age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group.

## Administrative, technical and clerical staff

This description includes directors (except those paid by fee only); managers, superintendents and works or general foremen, ie foremen with other foremen under their control; professional, scientific, technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; sales representatives and salesmen and office (including works office) employees. (Also described as non-manual workers.)

## Adult students

Persons aged 18 or over who are registered for temporary employment during a current vacation, at the end of which they intend to continue in full-time education.

## Casual worker

The term 'casual worker' or 'casuals' is used to describe registered unemployed persons whose previous employment was on a casual basis. This means employment which is not of a regular or continuous character but consists of separate jobs of short duration which have no connection one with another. The separate jobs may be obtained with several different employers or may be a number of jobs one after the other, with the same employer. From and including May 1972, unemployed casual workers have been included in the unemployed in all unemployment tables. Prior to this date they were excluded from occupational analyses and from tables giving age and duration of unemployment.

Child (Family Expenditure Survey)
Up to 1972, all persons under 16 years of age. From 1973, all unmarried persons under 18 years of age.

## Civil employment

The total in civil employment comprises employees in employment and employers and self-employed persons.

Deciles (of the distribution of earnings)
The deciles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into tenths. The highest decile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 10 per cent. of the people in
the distribution. Similarly 10 per cent. of the people earn less than the lowest decile. It follows that 80 per cent. have earnings somewhere between the highest and lowest deciles.

## Distributions (of earnings and hours)

Information which shows not only the general level of earnings and hours, but also the extent to which they may vary from one individual to another, is said to describe their distribution. The full distribution would show the numbers of employees who earned each possible amount, or worked the hours shown, in a given period. In practice the distribution is condensed to show the numbers (or proportions) with earnings or hours less than (or more than) certain levels, as in Table 10.

## Domestic income

Total domestic income includes all income from employment (wages, salaries and employers' contributions to national insurance), gross profits and other trading incomes (including rent, income from self-employment and professional fees).

## Earnings

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either as wages or as salaries, including overtime and other premium payments, bonuses, commission or other payments of any kind, and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contribution to national insurance or superannuation funds. They do not include income in kind (apart from a few exceptions which are noted in the tables) or employers' contributions to national insurance, holiday funds or superannuation funds.

New Earnings Survey. For each employee in the sample, the employer reported the employee's total gross earnings for one pay-period (including the reference date in April); the length of the period; the amounts (included in the total earnings) (a) of overtime pay, (b) of payment by results (e.g. piecework), bonuses (including profit-sharing), commission, and other incentive payments and (c) of premium payments (not total pay) for shift work and for night work or weekend work where these were not treated as overtime; the number of hours (if specified) which the employee was expected to work in a normal week (excluding main meal breaks and all overtime hours even if these were worked regularly or contractually) and the number of overtime hours to which the overtime pay related; and whether the total earnings had been affected by short-time working, holidays, sickness or other absence or because the employment lasted for only part of the period. The measures of earnings derived from these data include gross weekly earnings and its make-up in terms of overtime pay, payment-by-results etc. payments and shift etc. premium payments and, for those whose pay was not affected by absence, gross hourly earnings either including or excluding the effect of overtime earnings and overtime hours. Details are given in the annual published reports on the survey, New Earnings Survey (HMSO), a six part publication from 1974.

Other earnings surveys. For the October enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers and the January
and June enquiries into the earnings of manual men in specified occupations, earnings relate to a pay-week of an ordinary character, that is, one where the establishment providing the information is free from interruptions caused, for example, by holidays, breakdowns of machinery, fire or industrial disputes. Workpeople absent during the whole of the pay-week, except those who are available for work under a guaranteed wage agreement, are excluded: those at work during any part of the pay-week are included. The earnings taken into account are gross earnings, inclusive of overtime and of payments under guaranteed wage arrangements. Where a bonus is paid other than weekly, the proportionate weekly amount of the bonus is included. Hourly earnings are calculated by dividing aggregate earnings as defined above by aggregate hours worked, including overtime and also any hours during which workpeople were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was paid (Tables 22-29, 34-38).

For the monthly enquiry into wages and salaries, the earnings are wages and salaries paid in (a) the calendar month to employees paid monthly and (b) the last pay-week in the month to employees paid weekly. In this enquiry, (a) the earnings of monthly-paid employees are converted into weekly earnings by multiplying the monthly earnings by 12 and dividing by 52 and (b) average weekly earnings are calculated by dividing total remuneration for the particular group by the total number of employees in the group. Details of hours worked are not collected in this enquiry (Table 39).

For the October enquiry into the earnings of non-manual (administrative, technical and clerical) employees in the index of production industries information is obtained about the numbers of full-time (a) monthly-paid and (b) weeklypaid non-manual workers on employers' payrolls in the last week of October, and the total amounts paid out in salaries to the monthly-paid for the month of October and the weekly-paid for the last pay-week of October. The monthly-paid salaries are then converted to a weekly basis and combined with the weekly-paid salaries to produce average weekly earnings (Table 31). The amounts shown are gross earnings before any deductions for income tax, national insurance contributions etc. They include salaries paid for holidays, and days of sickness or attendance at training courses during the period. They also include any overtime payments, bonuses and commission. Bonuses and commissions paid only periodically however (that is, not regularly with the monthly or weekly pay) are excluded, even if they were actually paid in October.

## Economically active (Census of Population)

In the 1961, 1966 and 1971 Censuses the economically active consisted of:
(a) Persons in employment at any time during the week before the Census. These included all those who had a job or worked for pay or profit at any time during the week, including own account work, part-time work, casual or temporary work and unpaid work in a family business. Persons temporarily away from work e.g. because of holidays, sickness, industrial disputes etc. were counted as in employment if their job was waiting for them on their return.
(b) Persons out of employment throughout the week before the Census who were seeking work, who would have been seeking work but for temporary sickness or injury, or who had found a job and were waiting to start work after Census day.
All persons 15 years of age and over who were not classified as economically active were classified as economically inactive. These included all students (even if they worked or were seeking work in the week before the census, the retired, persons engaged entirely in unpaid domestic duties) those unable to work because of long-term sickness and any others not working or seeking work for other reasons.

## Employed labour force

The employed labour force comprises the total in civil employment plus H.M. Forces.

## Employee

In the current series of annual estimates, which were introduced in June 1971, the total number of employees comprise:
(a) the total numbers of employees in employment as shown by the annual censuses of employment and
(b) the registered unemployed in June of the relevant year.

In the previous series, based on the national insurance scheme introduced in July 1948, the term included:
(a) persons whose national insurance cards were exchanged, and whose last stamp indicated that they were working for an employer under a contract of service.
(b) those civil servants and Post Office workers who were insured, but did not hold cards, including those who were temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom.
(c) persons registered as unemployed who had never been in employment (including immigrants, school-leavers and students registered for their first employment after terminating full-time education), or who had been outside the employment field for over 12 months.

## Employee whose pay for the pay-period was affected by absence (New Earnings Survey)

An employee whose pay for the survey pay-period was reported by the employer to have been affected by 'absence' within normal basic hours during the period. Absences may include:
employment starting or terminating within the payperiod;
interruption of work due to plant breakdown, inclement weather, etc; generally described as short-time working; approved absence, including holidays, leave, time off for study;
certified or uncertified sickness (unpaid or on reduced pay);
voluntary absenteeism: late arrival or early finish;
stoppage of work due to an industrial dispute in which the employee was directly or indirectly involved.

## Employees in employment

In the current series of annual censuses of employment, introduced in 1971, employees in employment are defined as employees who are in the paid employment of employers.

Also included are employees who are temporarily absent due to sickness, holidays, short-time, stoppages, or any other reasons, whether or not they are being paid. Private domestic servants and civil servants temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom are excluded. A full description of the censuses of employment is given in Appendix I of the 1972 Year Book.

For earlier employment statistics, based on counts of national insurance cards, employees in employment were defined as the total number of employees less those who were registered as unemployed.

## Enterprise

In some surveys returns may relate to more than one establishment provided that these all form part of a single firm or business unit. These returns are said to relate to 'enterprises'.

## Establishment

In the application of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification an establishment was normally the whole of the premises such as a farm, a mine, a factory or a shop at a particular address. Typically, the whole of the activities carried on at a single address comprised an establishment, including those activities which were ancillary to the principal activities. This was, however, subject to the qualification that where, at a single address, there were two or more departments engaged in different activities in respect of which separate records were available, each department was treated as a separate establishment and classified accordingly. In the 1968 edition this emphasis on the availability of separate records was made the chief criterion, an establishment being defined as 'the smallest unit which can provide the information normally required for an economic census'.

## Extrapolation

A method of making an estimate or forecast, outside the range or period for which accurate statistics are available. This may be done either by assuming that the previous trends have continued, or by using supplementary information. For example, estimates of percentage changes based on a small sample may be linked on to the latest available value based on a full count.

## Full-time worker

Generally, an employee expected to work more than 30 hours, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks, in a normal week; that is with normal basic hours exceeding 30 per week: but exceptionally, if a teacher or academic, with normal basic hours of 25 or more per week or, if an employee without specified normal basic hours, one described as full-time by the employer.

## Gross domestic product

An estimate of the value of the goods and services produced by United Kingdom residents.

## HM Forces

Serving UK members of HM Armed Forces and Women's Services; including in Tables 52-54 and 86 those on release leave.

## Hours

Normal weekly hours. Recognised hours fixed in national collective agreements and statutory Wages Orders beyond which overtime rates normally become payable.

Normal basic hours (New Earnings Survey). The number of hours, excluding all overtime and meal-breaks, which the employee was expected to work in employment in a normal week. For employees in certain types of employment a specific figure cannot be given.

Hours worked. These are generally taken to include not only hours actually worked, including overtime, but also hours not worked but nevertheless paid for under guarantee, etc. arrangements.

## Household (Family Expenditure Survey)

A household comprises one person living alone or a group of people living at the same address having meals prepared together and with common housekeeping. Resident domestic servants are included. The members of a household are not necessarily related by blood or marriage.

## Household expenditure (Family Expenditure Survey)

Total household expenditure represents current expenditure on goods and services whether acquired by cash or credit and excludes savings and investments such as national savings certificates, life insurance premiums and contributions to pension funds. It also excludes income tax payments, national insurance contributions and mortgage and other payments for the purchase of, or major additions to, dwellings. Amounts paid over periods longer than a week are converted to weekly values. Except for expenditure on housing when analysed by the type of tenure, average expenditure figures are averages over all the households in the survey. The estimates of expenditure on housing by type of tenure are averages of the expenditure by households living in that type of accommodation. Regular payments of rent for furnished and unfurnished accommodation, including rates, water charges etc. are included in the expenditure data recorded by households. In the case of owner-occupied dwellings, rateable values are used to provide an estimate of the amount that would have been paid had the dwellings been rented and not owner-occupied. The rateable values are adjusted in proportion to increases that have occurred in the rent component of the housing section of the General Index of Retail Prices since the date of valuation. The housing costs for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalent of the adjusted rateable value, any actual payments for rates, water, ground rent etc. and insurance of structure, less any receipts from letting part of the dwelling. In the case of rent-free dwellings, the adjusted rateable value is included as an estimate of expenditure on rent, and together with any payment for rates, water, etc. is regarded as the cost of housing. Expenditure on repairs and maintenance by households is shown as a separate item.

## Household income (Family Expenditure Survey)

This is the sum of the incomes of all members of the household. It is gross income before deduction of income tax, national insurance contributions and other deductions at
source. With the principal exceptions of earnings as an employee and social security benefits, most of the other types of income are estimated from receipts over a twelvemonth period. For households living in owner-occupied dwellings an imputed value is added to the income of the head of the household as a notional measure of income sacrificed through capital being used for house-ownership rather than for some other form of investment. Similarly, for households living in rent-free accommodation an imputed value has been added to represent the gain through the absence of a charge for rent. In each instance the amount used is the weekly equivalent of the rateable value adjusted as described above under 'household expenditure'. If part of an owner-occupied or rent-free dwelling is let or sub-let, any excess of income from letting or sub-letting over expenditure on housing is treated as income, in addition to the weekly equivalent of the rateable value. Recorded items of income covering varying periods are converted to a common period of one week. The following are excluded from the assessment of income:
(a) money received by one member from another member of the household (other than wages paid to resident domestic servants);
(b) withdrawals of savings, maturing insurance policies, proceeds from sale of houses, cars, furniture etc., winnings from betting and windfalls such as legacies;
(c) the value of educational grants and scholarships not paid in cash;
(d) the value of income in kind except, since 1967, for the value of meal vouchers and, since 1968, for the value of rent-free accommodation as mentioned above;
(e) loans and money received in repayment of loans.

## Index number

A series (q.v.) of statistics can be expressed as an index by expressing each figure as a percentage of the corresponding figure at some particular date, known as the 'base date' of the index.

## Industry

An industry is defined as a group of economic establishments or workplaces, irrespective of ownership, having common characteristics such as in the raw material used, the commodity produced, the nature of the process or the nature of the service, the possession of which has led to the growth within the group of common practices and a degree of organisation such as to give it a separate identity within the total structure of industry and trade. All those working in these establishments or workplaces are normally regarded as belonging to that industry whatever their individual occupations may be. A Standard Industrial Classification was first issued in 1948 to promote uniformity and comparability in official statistics in the United Kingdom and a revised edition was published in 1958 which took into account an International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities issued by the United Nations. It distinguished 152 industries, the minimum detail for which statistics by industry are normally provided and hence called Minimum List Headings. These Minimum List Headings are further grouped into 24 industry Orders.

In 1968 a further revised edition was published (Standard

Industrial Classification, revised 1968 (HMSO)). The general structure remained unchanged but the number of Orders was increased from 24 to 27 and the number of Minimum List Headings from 152 to 181. The increase in the number of Orders was the result of dividing the Order 'Engineering and electrical goods' into three separate Orders of 'Mechanical engineering', 'Instrument engineering' and 'Electrical engineering'; and of taking the manufacture of 'Coal and petroleum products' out of the Order 'Chemicals and allied industries' and giving it status as a separate Order. The increase in the number of Minimum List Headings was the result mainly of distinguishing and recognizing the importance of new and growing industries such as the manufacture of aluminium and electronic computers. In some cases the re-definition of industries had the effect of transferring some establishments from one sector to another e.g. from the manufacturing into the service sector or vice-versa.

## Industry group

Two or more related Minimum List Headings which are grouped together for statistical purposes and which may be smaller, the same as, or larger than an industry Order.

## Industry orders

See 'Industry'.

## Interpolation

A method of estimating a value which lies between two values (or dates) for which accurate statistics are available. This may be done either by assuming that the intervening changes were smooth, or by using supplementary information. For example, the monthly changes in employment in a sample of establishments in an industry might be used to estimate the pattern of the monthly changes in the industry as a whole, in between two known mid-year totals based on complete counts.

## 'L' returns

Enquiry forms relating to employment completed by employers at regular intervals and returned to the Department of Employment.

## Manual workers

The dictionary definition of 'manual worker' is a person engaged in physical labour. A list of the occupations which are classified as manual by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Classification of Occupations 1970 page 94 et seq.

In the DE earnings surveys the term 'manual' is used in an extended sense, broadly synonymous with 'wage earner' (see 'Wage'). See also 'Occupations (New Earnings Survey)'.

## Manufacturing industries

Industries within Industry Orders III-XVI of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification or Orders III-XIX of the 1968 edition.

## Mean

The arithmetic mean of a number of values is their simple average, i.e. the sum of the values divided by the number of values.

Median (of the distribution of earnings)
The median of a distribution (q.v.) divides it into two equal parts. Thus half the people in a distribution of earnings will be earning more than the median, and the other half will be earning less than the median.

## Men

In the tables relating to unemployment and vacancies the term 'men' is used for males aged 18 and over. From April 1974, in tables relating to unemployment, the term 'men' is no longer used. This is replaced by 'males registered at employment offices'. From April 1974, in tables relating to vacancies, the term 'men' is replaced by 'vacancies for males notified to employment offices'. As described on page 432 of the Gazette, May 1974, unemployment and vacancy statistics are no longer distinguished separately for those aged under 18 and aged 18 and over. In the tables relating to earnings and hours worked and to the indices of wage rates and normal hours, the term refers to males aged 21 and over. The information relating to engineering and metal-using industries and to shipbuilding and ship repairing in Tables 32, and 34-37, and the rates of wages quoted in Table 1 however are for male workers on adult rates.

## Minimum entitlement

Minimum entitlements are basic rates of wages, standard rates of wages, minimum guarantees of earnings or minimum earnings levels, as the case may be. The term is used to refer to the minimum income assured to a worker for a normal working week.

## Minimum List Headings

See 'Industry'.

## Non-manual workers

See 'Administrative, technical and clerical staff' and 'Occupations (New Earnings Survey)'.

## Occupation

Whereas an industry is related to the economic activity of an establishment, an occupation describes the economic activity of an individual. The same occupation may therefore be found in several industries e.g. a bricklayer may find employment in the building of houses (construction industry) or in the lining of blast furnaces (iron and steel industry).

## Occupations (New Earnings Survey)

The New Earnings Survey classification of employees by occupation is based from 1973, on the List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS). The 400 occupations within 18 main occupational groups used are listed in Appendix 2 of part A of the annual report on the Survey with an indication as to whether they are regarded as manual or non-manual occupations.

Occupations (engineering and related industries - annual survey)
The occupational structure of this survey was revised from 1973 so as to be compatible with the list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS).

## Operatives

Employees, other than administrative, technical and clerical employees, in manufacturing industries.

## Overtime

Work in excess of normal hours.

## Overtime premium

Workers called upon to work in excess of their normal daily or weekly hours are usually paid at a rate higher than the basic rate for the excess hours e.g. at time rate and a quarter increasing to time rate and a half after so many hours. Similar arrangements may apply to work performed on rest days or at other specified times. Overtime premium is that part of total earnings attributable to the excess over basic time rates.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Example: Time rate }= & £ 1 \cdot 20 \text { per hour } \\
\text { Overtime rate }= & \text { time rate and a half }= \\
& £ 1 \cdot 20+60 \mathrm{p} .=£ 1 \cdot 80 \\
\text { Overtime worked }= & 2 \text { hours } \\
\text { Overtime earnings }= & 2 \times £ 1 \cdot 80=£ 3 \cdot 60 \text { of which } \\
\text { Overtime premium }= & 2 \times 60 .=£ 1 \cdot 20
\end{aligned}
$$

## Part-time worker

Generally, an employee expected to work not more than 30 hours, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks, in a normal week; that is with normal basic hours of 30 or less per week: but exceptionally, if a teacher or academic, with normal basic hours of under 25 per week or, if an employee without specified normal basic hours, one described as part-time by the employer.

## Pence

The decimal currency system with 100 pence $=£ 1$ has been used for all of the tables in this volume.

## Persons not working (Family Expenditure Survey)

These are all persons other than workers. Separate figures are given for those classed as retired, and for others not working, also described as unoccupied.

Up to 1972 persons 'classed as retired' were those who both described themselves as retired and were above the minimum National Insurance pensionable age, i.e. 65 years for men and 60 years for women. Housewives, etc. who did not continue to work up to retirement age were not included, and were classed with persons who had never worked for gain as 'unoccupied'.

From 1973 persons 'classed as retired' are all those not working above the minimum National Insurance pensionable age, whether or not they previously worked. Other persons, who are not workers and have not yet reached pensionable age, are classed as 'unoccupied'.

## Pieceworkers

Persons paid wholly or in part according to measured output as opposed to time spent at work.

## Production industries

Industries within Industry Orders II-XVIII of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification or Orders II-XXI of the 1968 edition.

## Public sector

That part of the national economy which is under public (as distinct from private) control, viz. central government (including HM Forces and Women's Services), local government and public corporations (see Table 86).

## Quartiles (of the distribution of earnings)

The quartiles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into quarters. Thus the upper quartile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 25 per cent. of the people in the distribution. Similarly, 25 per cent. of the people earn less than the lower quartile. It follows that 50 per cent. have earnings somewhere between the upper and lower quartiles. It is not necessary to use the term 'middle quartile' because this coincides with the 'median' (q.v.).

## Region

See Appendix D.
Retired person (Family Expenditure Survey)
See 'Persons not Working'.

## Salary

The dictionary definition of 'salary' is a fixed payment made for non-manual or non-mechanical work (as opposed to 'wage'). The term is used to describe the earnings of employees in managerial, administrative, professional, technical, clerical and certain other occupations. A list of the occupations which are classified as salaried by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Census 1971, Great Britain, Economic Activity Part IV (10\% sample), Appendix E, page xlvii.

A distinction is sometimes but not always drawn between the salary itself, which is fixed, and the additional variable components of remuneration (such as commission) which form part of the total earnings in some salaried occupations.

## Seasonally adjusted

Adjusted for normal seasonal variations.

## Series

A sequence of statistics, arranged in chronological order, is said to constitute a time series. For example, each column in Table 52 contains a time series.

## Short-time working

Arrangements made by an employer for working less than normal hours. Time lost through sickness, holidays, absenteeism and industrial disputes is not included.

## Standard error

The standard error is a measure of the extent to which an estimate based on a sample may differ from the true value, because the sample is only of limited size. There are two chances out of three that the estimate found from the sample will differ from the true value by less than the standard error. The chance that the difference will be more than twice the standard error (either way from the true value) is only about one in twenty.

## Standard Industrial Classification

See 'Industry'.

## Stoppages of work - industrial disputes

Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. Stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day are excluded from the statistics, except where the aggregate of working-days lost exceeds 100 .

## Temporarily stopped

Workers suspended by their employers, on the understanding that they will shortly resume work, who register in order to claim benefits. They are regarded as still having a job and are not included in the unemployment statistics.

## Trade unions

For the purpose of the statistics in this volume, trade unions are regarded as organisations of employees which fall within the definition of trade unions laid down in the Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1974(Section 28(1)).

## Unemployed

Persons are included in the count of the unemployed if they are seeking employment with an employer, are capable of and available for work, are registered for employment at an employment office or a careers office of the local education authority careers service on the day of the monthly count and are not in employment on that day. The count includes both claimants to unemployment benefit and persons who are not claiming benefit, but it excludes those non-claimants who are registered only for part-time work. Also excluded are those persons who are severely disabled and who are considered unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions. The count excludes those who are only temporarily stopped (q.v.).

## Unemployed school-leavers

Unemployed persons under 18 years of age who have not entered employment since terminating full-time education.

## Unemployment rate

The unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees, including the unemployed. The estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on annual censuses of employment from 1971 onwards.

## Unoccupied persons

See 'Persons not Working'.

## Vacancy

A job notified by an employer to a local employment office or a careers office of the local education authority careers service which is unfilled at the date of the monthly count.

## Wage

The dictionary definition of 'wage' is an amount paid periodically for the labour or service of a workman or servant (as opposed to 'salary'). A list of occupations in which employees not having the status of manager are
classified as wage-earners by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Census 1971, Great Britain, Economic Activity Part IV ( $10 \%$ sample), Appendix E, page xlvii. Wage earners in the listed occupations include operatives and other manual workers together with some, such as shop assistants, in occupations which are classified as non-manual.

The term 'wage' is commonly used to describe the earnings of wage-earners, but in some contexts applies only to their wage rates. This distinction is explained in the Introductory Notes under 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

## Wage rates

The rates of wages to be paid to an employee form part of his contract of service with the employer. They may relate to the time the worker gives to his employment, viz. time rates per hour or per week; or they may relate to his output, viz, piece-rates. Special rates above the minimum time rates usually apply to overtime, shiftwork, night work, etc. See also Introductory Notes under 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

## Weights

Where items which are to be averaged vary in importance, each item is multiplied by a number representing its importance in the group. These numbers are termed 'weights'.

## Women

Females aged 18 years and over except in Table 2 where the rates of wages quoted are for female workers on adult rates. From April 1974, in tables relating to unemployment, the term 'women' is no longer used. This is replaced by 'Females registered at employment offices'. From April 1974, in tables relating to vacancies, the term 'women' is replaced by 'vacancies for females notified to employment offices'. As described on page 432 of the Gazette, May 1974, unemployment and vacancy statistics are no longer distinguished separately for those aged under 18 and aged 18 and over.

## Worker (Family Expenditure Survey)

A worker is a person who is normally gainfully employed full-time or part-time as an employee or is self-employed. For employees, part-time work is defined as normally occupying 30 hours a week or less. Persons temporarily away from work or without a job but intending to seek work are included as workers but no person who has been away from work for over 5 years ( 52 weeks up to 1971) is regarded as a worker.

## Working population

The working population comprises the employed labour force together with the registered unemployed.

## Youths

Males aged 18-20 years (used where men means males aged 21 years and over).

## Appendix B

## Weights used in the wage rates index

Weights used in the basic weekly wage rates and normal weekly hours indices (Tables 5, 6 and 42)


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## Appendix C

## Weights used in earnings surveys

Numbers used in weighting the regular surveys of the earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry group, 1970-1975 (Tables 22 to 29)

|  | Industry groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ <br> 0 <br>  |
| Men (21 years and over, working full-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 Oct. | 6,750 1 | 4,115-0 | $49 \cdot 7$ | $360 \cdot 9$ | 31.6 | $197 \cdot 7$ | 381.1 | $644 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $300 \cdot 3$ | 134.2 | 478.0 |
| 1971 Oct. | 6,577-3 | 4,109 - 6 | $48 \cdot 4$ | 358.8 | 31.9 | 199.9 | 368.4 | $654 \cdot 6$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | $300 \cdot 6$ | 135.1 | 491.6 |
| 1972 Oct. | 6,333 0 | 3,905 6 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $362 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $194 \cdot 7$ | $310 \cdot 3$ | 616.6 | 56.4 | 283.8 | $135 \cdot 1$ | 471.6 |
| 1973 Oct. | 5,973 5 | 3,697 7 | 36.2 | $330 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | 179.4 | $340 \cdot 3$ | 531.4 | $56 \cdot 7$ | 263.2 | 128.3 | $462 \cdot 6$ |
| 1974 Oct. | 5,964-6 | 3,691 8 | $35 \cdot 5$ | $321 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $179 \cdot 3$ | $341 \cdot 9$ | $528 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 7$ | $255 \cdot 9$ | 128.2 | 473.4 |
| 1975 Oct. | 5,859 - 8 | 3,650 7 | $34 \cdot 4$ | $317 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $176 \cdot 9$ | $332 \cdot 3$ | $529 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 9$ | $273 \cdot 3$ | 119.8 | $463 \cdot 2$ |
| Women (18 years and over, working full-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 Oct. | 1,544 3 | 1,421 7 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 146.5 | 0.9 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | 29.3 | $189 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 38.8 |
| 1971 Oct. | 1,467 9 | 1,353 - 8 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 141.6 | 0.7 | $50 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 8$ | 31.0 | $192 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | $39 \cdot 3$ |
| 1972 Oct. | 1,401 8 | 1,291 0 | 0.1 | $142 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 7$ | 66.0 | $32 \cdot 6$ | $182 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 6$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 1,358.9 | 1,257 7 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $53 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $176 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $34 \cdot 5$ |
| 1974 Oct. | 1,334.2 | 1,230. 5 | 0.1 | 131.8 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | $179 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 6$ |
| 1975 Oct. | 1,280.9 | 1,186 8 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $129 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 47.0 | 31.8 | $182 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 34.4 |
| Youths and boys (working full-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 Oct. | $657 \cdot 6$ | 413.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 31.0 | $78 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | 33.8 |
| 1971 Oct. | 603.0 | 382.4 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 9.3 | 28.0 | $73 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ |
| 1972 Oct. | 585.1 | 362.0 | 1.6 | $26 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | 27.0 |
| 1973 Oct. | $511 \cdot 6$ | $302 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 21.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 23.0 | $18 \cdot 2$ | 23.9 |
| 1974 Oct. | $535 \cdot 9$ | 312.0 | 1.8 | 23.4 | $1 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 8$ |
| 1975 Oct. | 521.9 | 309.9 | 1.8 | 23.4 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | $53 \cdot 5$ | 6.3 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 3$ |
| Girls (working full-time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 Oct. | 178.1 | 172.2 | - | $16 \cdot 6$ | - | 6.4 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 9$ | - | 1.0 |
| 1971 Oct. | 166.7 | $160 \cdot 8$ | - | $16 \cdot 9$ | - | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | - | 0.9 |
| 1972 Oct. | $174 \cdot 9$ | 168.8 | - | $16 \cdot 7$ | - | 6.3 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 16.0 |  | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 119.0 | 115.0 | - | $11 \cdot 3$ | - | $4 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 3$ |  | 0.9 |
| 1974 Oct. | $113 \cdot 6$ | $109 \cdot 8$ | - | $10 \cdot 8$ | - | 4.2 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 8$ |  | 0.8 |
| 1975 Oct. | $97 \cdot 9$ | 94.2 | - | 11.0 | - | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | - | 0.6 |
| Women (18 years and over, working part-time) $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 Oct. | $547 \cdot 1$ | $470 \cdot 9$ | - | $103 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $69 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 5$ |
| 1971 Oct. | $503 \cdot 3$ | $427 \cdot 4$ | - | $95 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 23.0 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 18.4 | 7.3 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
| 1972 Oct. | $508 \cdot 4$ | $429 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 24.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $59 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |
| 1973 Oct. | 564.0 | $488 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | 26.4 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 74.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| 1974 Oct. | 606.9 | 518.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 105.0 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $29 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $19 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
| 1975 Oct. | $514 \cdot 1$ | $436 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $7 \cdot 2$ |

Notes: The data in the surveys of average earnings and hours of manual workers (Tables 22 to 29) are stratified by industry, region and category of person. The weights which are used to combine the strata are obtained as follows:
(i) the total number of males is obtained from the count of national insurance cards up to and including 1972; from 1973 it is obtained from the censuses of employment;
(ii) the proportion of males who are manual is obtained from the ' $L$ ' returns;
(iii) the proportion of manual males who are boys is taken from the earnings returns themselves
(iv) the combination of (i), (ii) and (iii) gives the total number of manual men and manual boys;
(v) the ratio of full-time manual women, part-time manual women and manual girls to manual males is obtained from the earnings returns;
(vi) the ratios (v) are multiplied by the numbers (iv) to obtain the numbers of full-time manual women, etc.

It would, of course, have been possible to obtain estimates of the numbers of females by the same procedure (i)-(iv) as is used for males. The reason for not doing so was that it was believed that this would over-estimate the numbers of females actually at work because women have higher absence rates than men.

## Appendix $C$ (continued) Weights used in earnings surveys

Numbers used in weighting the regular surveys of the earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry group, 1970-1975 (Tables 22 to 29)

*Except railways, and London Transport.
$\dagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry-cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
$\ddagger$ Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-time workers.

# Appendix D 

## Geographical boundaries of regions

## 1. STANDARD REGIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES

The standard regions for statistical purposes were revised on April 1, 1974 by the Central Statistical Office in agreement with other Government Departments. They follow the creation of the new local authorities by the Local Government Act 1972 and the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973. The revised standard regions will also be used for economic planning.

## South East

Greater London, Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, East Sussex, Essex, Hampshire, Hertfordshire, Isle of Wight, Kent, Oxfordshire, Surrey, West Sussex.

## East Anglia

Cambridgeshire, Norfolk and Suffolk.

## South West

Avon, Cornwall, Devon, Dorset, Gloucestershire, Somerset, Wiltshire.

## West Midiands

West Midlands, Hereford and Worcester, Salop, Staffordshire, Warwickshire.

## East Midlands

Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire.

## Yorkshire and Humberside

South Yorkshire, West Yorkshire, Humberside, North Yorkshire.

## North West

Greater Manchester, Merseyside, Cheshire, Lancashire.

## North

Tyne and Wear, Cleveland, Cumbria, Durham, Northumberland.

## Wales

Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwent, Gwynedd, Mid-Glamorgan, Powys, South Glamorgan, West Glamorgan.

## Scotland

The following regions: Highlands, Grampian, Tayside, Fife, Lothian, Borders, Central, Strathclyde, Dumfries and Galloway and Islands (Orkney, Shetland and the Western Isles).

## Northern Ireland

Antrim, Down, Armagh, Fermanagh, Tyrone and Londonderry.

## 2. DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS

The composition of the administrative regions as constituted on and after April 1, 1965 are given below.

## South Eastern Region

Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambridgeshire, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Hertfordshire, Berkshire, Essex, Greater London, Kent, West Sussex, East Sussex, Surrey, Hampshire, Isle of Wight.

## South Western Region

Gloucestershire, Avon, Wiltshire, Somerset, Dorset, Devon and Cornwall.

## Midlands Region

Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Salop, West Midlands, Hereford and Worcester, Warwickshire, Northamptonshire.

## Yorkshire and Humberside Region

North Yorkshire, West Yorkshire, South Yorkshire, Humberside, part of High Peak District of Derbyshire.

## North Western Region

Lancashire, Greater Manchester, Cheshire, part of High Peak District of Derbyshire (districts of Buxton, Glossop, New Mills and Whaley Bridge, and Chapel-en-le-Frith).

## Northern Region

Northumberland, Tyne and Wear, Durham, Cleveland, Cumbria.

## Wales

Gwenydd, Clwyd, Powys, Dyfed, Gwent, West Glamorgan, Mid Glamorgan, South Glamorgan.

## Scotland

All counties

## Appendix E

## The Assisted Areas

Development areas, special development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas for which unemployment rates are published.

## Composition of Assisted Areas

The following lists show the composition of the Assisted Areas from August 14, 1974.

## DEVELOPMENT AREAS

## South Western

Barnstaple, Bideford, Bodmin, Bude, Camborne, Camelford, Falmouth, Hayle, Helston, Ilfracombe, Launceston, Liskeard, Looe, Newquay, Penzance, Perranporth, Redruth, St. Austell, St. Ives, Truro and Wadebridge.

Merseyside (the whole of Merseyside is a Special Development Area)
Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Liverpool, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Regent Road, Runcorn, St Helens, Wallasey, Walton and Widnes. That part of Skelmersdale designated as a New Town under the Town and Country Planning Acts is also included*.

## Northern

The whole of the North Region.

## North Yorkshire

Malton, Northallerton, Pickering, Richmond, Scarborough, Thirsk and Whitby.

## Scottish

The whole of Scotland.

## Welsh

Wales EXCEPT Chepstow, Colwyn Bay, Cwmbran, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Mold, Monmouth, Newport, Rhyl, Shotton and that part of Abergavenny which is in Gwent.

## SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT AREAS <br> Merseyside

See under Development Areas.

## West Central Scotland

Airdrie, Alexandria, Barrhead, Bellshill, Blantyre, Bridgeton, Cambuslang, Carluke, Clydebank, Coatbridge, Cumbernauld, Dumbarton, Easterhouse, East Kilbride, Glasgow South Side, Govan, Greenock, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Hillington, Irvine, Johnstone, Kilsyth, Kilwinning, Kinning

Park, Kirkintilloch, Larkhall, Lesmahagow, Maryhill, Motherwell, Paisley, Parkhead, Partick, Port Glasgow, Renfrew, Rutherglen, Saltcoats, Sanquhar, Shotts, Springburn, Uddingston and Wishaw.

## Girvan

Girvan.

## Leven and Methil

Leven and Methil.

## Glenrothes

That part of Glenrothes area designated as a New Town*.

## Livingston

That part of the Livingston area designated as a New Town*.

## North East

Ashington, Bedlington, Birtley, Bishop Auckland, Blaydon-on-Tyne, Blyth, Chester-le-Street, Consett, Crook, Durham, East Boldon, Felling, Gateshead, Haltwhistle, Hartlepool, Houghton-le-Spring, Jarrow and Hebburn, Lanchester, Newburn, Newcastle upon Tyne, North Shields, Peterlee, Prudhoe, Seaham, Seaton Delaval, Shildon, South Shields, Southwick-on-Wear, Spennymoor, Stanley, Sunderland, Walker, Wallsend, Washington, West Moor, Whitley Bay and Wingate.

## West Cumberland

Aspatria, Cleator Moor, Cockermouth, Maryport, Millom, Whitehaven and Workington.

## South Wales

Aberdare, Abertillery, Ammanford, Bargoed, Blackwood, Brynmawr, Cymmer, Ebbw Vale, Ferndale, Garnant, Llantrisant, Maesteg, Merthyr Tydfil, Mountain Ash, Neath, Newbridge, Pontardawe, Pontlottyn, Pontypridd, Resolven, Tonypandy, Tonyrefail, Tredegar, Treharris, Treorchy, Ystradgynlais and Ystrad Mynach.

[^129]
## North West Wales

Amlwch, Bangor, Beaumaris, Bethesda, Blaenau Ffestiniog, Caernarvon, Holyhead, Llangefni, Penygroes, Porthmadog and Pwllheli.

## INTERMEDIATE AREAS

## North West

Accrington, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Ashton-under-Lyne, Altrincham, Atherton and Tyldesley, Bacup, Bamber Bridge, Barnoldswick, Blackburn, Blackpool, Bolton, Burnley, Bury, Chester, Chorley, Clitheroe, Colne, Congleton, Crewe, Darwen, Denton, Eccles, Failsworth, Farnworth, Fleetwood, Golborne, Great Harwood, Haslingden, Heywood, Hindley, Horwich, Hyde, Irlam, Kirkham, Lancaster, Leigh, Levenshulme, Leyland, Littleborough, Lytham, Macclesfield, Manchester, Marple, Middleton, Middlewich, Morecambe, Mossley, Nantwich, Nelson, Newton Heath, Newton-le-Willows, Northwich, Oldham and Chadderton, Openshaw, Ormskirk, Padiham, Preston, Prestwich, Radcliffe, Ramsbottom, Rawtenstall, Rochdale, Royton, Salford, Sandbach, Shaw, Skelmersdale, Southport, Stalybridge, St Annes-on-Sea, Stockport, Stretford, Swinton, Thornton Cleveleys, Warrington, Westhoughton, Wigan, Wilmslow, Winsford, Withington, Worsley and Wythenshawe.

## Yorkshire and Humberside

The Yorkshire and Humberside Region EXCEPT Malton, Northallerton, Pickering, Richmond, Scarborough, Thirsk and Whitby.

## North Wales

Colwyn Bay, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Mold, Rhyl and Shotton.

## South East Wales

Chepstow, Cwmbran, Monmouth, Newport and that part of Abergavenny which is in Gwent.

## North Midlands

Alfreton, Chesterfield, Clay Cross, Eckington, Heanor, Staveley, Sutton-in-Ashfield and Worksop.

## High Peak

Buxton, Glossop and New Mills.

## North Lincs

Gainsborough, Horncastle, Louth, Mablethorpe and Skegness.

## South Western

Devonport, Plymouth, Plympton, Okehampton, Saltash and Tavistock.

## Oswestry

Oswestry.

## LIST OF LOCAL AREAS FOR WHICH UNEMPLOYMENT RATES ARE PUBLISHED

The employment office areas included in each group at December 1975 designated by an asterisk (*) in Table 94 are as follows:

## South East

Greater London covers the Greater London Council area. Aldershot, Farnborough, Fleet.
Braintree, Halstead, Witham.
Brighton, Lewes, Newhaven, Shoreham.
Canterbury, Herne Bay, Whitstable.
Chelmsford, Maldon, Burnham-on-Crouch.
Chichester, Bognor Regis.
Crawley, Burgess Hill, East Grinstead, Haywards Heath, Horsham, Redhill.
Eastbourne, Hailsham.
Gravesend, Dartford.
Guildford, Godalming, Haslemere
Harlow, Bishop's Stortford, Epping.
Hastings, Bexhill, Rye
Hertford, Hoddesdon.
High Wycombe, Chesham, Gerrard's Cross.
Letchworth, Hitchin.
Luton, Dunstable, Harpenden, Leighton Buzzard.
Newport (IOW), Cowes, Freshwater, Ryde, Sandown, Ventnor.
Oxford, Abingdon, Bicester, Didcot, Wallingford, Wantage, Witney.
Portsmouth, Fareham, Gosport, Havant.
Ramsgate, Sandwich.
Reading, Bracknell, Wokingham.
St Albans, Hatfield, Welwyn Garden City.
Slough, Maidenhead, Windsor.
Southampton, Eastleigh, Hythe, Romsey, Woolston.
Southend, Basildon, Canvey Island, Grays, Rayleigh, Stanford-le-Hope, Tilbury.
Tunbridge Wells, Sevenoaks, Tonbridge, Uckfield, Westerham.
Watford, Hemel Hempstead, Rickmansworth, Berkhamsted.
Weybridge, Camberley, Woking.
Worthing, Littlehampton.

## East Anglia

Ipswich, Felixstowe, Woodbridge.
Norwich, Attleborough, Wymondham.

## South West

Bournemouth, Christchurch, Poole, Ringwood.
Bristol, Avonmouth, Clevedon, Filton, Keynsham, Kingswood, Westbury-on-Trym, Yate, Bedminster.
Exeter, Exmouth.
Plymouth, Devonport, Plympton, Saltash, Tavistock.
Salisbury, Amesbury.
Torbay covers Bovey Tracey, Brixham, Newton Abbot, Paignton, Teignmouth, Torquay, Totnes.
West Wiltshire covers Chippenham, Corsham, Melksham, Trowbridge.
Yeovil, Sherborne.

## West Midlands

Birmingham, Aston, Bromsgrove, Chelmsley Wood, Handsworth, Selly Oak, Small Heath, Solihull, Sutton Coldfield, Washwood Heath.
Coventry, Bedworth, Nuneaton.
Dudley, Cradley Heath, Halesowen, Stourbridge, Tipton.
Kidderminster, Stourport.
Oakengates, Madeley, Wellington.
Stafford, Stone.
Stoke-on-Trent, Biddulph, Burslem, Cheadle, Hanley,
Kidsgrove, Longton, Newcastle-under-Lyme.
Tamworth, Lichfield.
Walsall, Brownhills, Darlaston, Willenhall.
West Bromwich, Oldbury, Smethwick, Wednesbury.
Wolverhampton, Bilston.

## East Midlands

Chesterfield, Clay Cross, Eckington, Staveley.
Northampton, Towcester.
Nottingham, Arnold, Basford and Bulwell, Beeston, Hucknall, Long Eaton, Netherfield.

## Yorkshire and Humberside

Barnsley, Hoyland, Royston, Wombwell.
Bradford, Shipley.
Castleford, Knottingley, Normanton, Pontefract.
Dewsbury, Batley, Spen Valley.
Doncaster, Askern, Thorne.
Halifax, Elland, Sowerby Bridge.
Hull, Beverley, Hessle.
Leeds, Horsforth, Morley, Rothwell, Seacroft, Stanningley.
Mexborough, Goldthorpe.
Scunthorpe, Barton-on-Humber.
Sheffield, Attercliffe, Chapeltown, Woodhouse.

## North West

Accrington, Great Harwood.
Ashton-under-Lyne, Denton, Glossop, Hyde, Mossley, Stalybridge.
Blackburn, Darwen.
Blackpool, Blackpool South, Fleetwood, Kirkham, Lytham St. Annes-on-Sea, Thornton Cleveleys.
Bolton, Farnworth, Horwich, Westhoughton.
Burnley, Padiham.
Bury, Heywood, Radcliffe, Ramsbottom.
Crewe, Nantwich, Sandbach.
Lancaster, Morecambe.
Leigh, Atherton and Tyldesley, Golborne.
Liverpool, Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Wallasey, Walton.
Manchester, Altrincham, Eccles, Irlam, Levenshulme, Marple, Middleton, Newton Heath, Openshaw, Prestwich, Salford, Stockport, Stretford, Swinton, Wilmslow, Withington, Worsley, Wythenshawe.
Nelson, Colne.
Northwich, Middlewich, Winsford.
Oldham and Chadderton, Failsworth.
Preston, Bamber Bridge, Chorley, Leyland.

Rochdale, Littleborough.
Warrington, Newton-le-Willows.
Widnes, Runcorn.
Wigan, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Hindley.

## North

Bishop Auckland, Crook, Shildon, Spennymoor.
Chester-le-Street, Birtley, Houghton-le-Spring.
Consett, Lanchester, Stanley.
Darlington, Newton Aycliffe.
Furness, Barrow-in-Furness, Dalton-in-Furness, Grange-over-Sands, Ulverston.
Peterlee, Wingate.
Sunderland, Seaham, Southwick-on-Wear, Washington.
Teesside covers Middlesbrough, Billingham, Eston, Guisborough, Loftus, Redcar, Saltburn, Stockton and Thornaby.
Tyneside covers Blaydon, East Boldon, Felling, Gateshead, Jarrow and Hebburn, Newburn, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, North Shields, Prudhoe, South Shields, Walker, Wallsend, West Moor, Whitley Bay.
Workington, Aspatria, Cockermouth, Maryport.

## Wales

Bargoed, Blackwood, Pontlottyn, Ystrad Mynach.
Cardiff, Caerphilly, Barry, Llantwit Major, Penarth.
Ebbw Vale, Abertillery, Brynmawr, Tredegar.
Llanelli, Burry Port, Kidwelly, Tumble.
Neath, Resolven.
Newport, Newbridge, Risca.
Pontypool, Abergavenny, Blaenavon, Cwmbran.
Pontypridd, Ferndale, Llantrisant, Tonypandy, Tonyrefail, Treorchy.
Port Talbot, Bridgend, Cymmer, Maesteg, Porthcawl.
Shotton, Flint, Holywell, Mold.
Swansea, Gorseinon, Morriston.
Wrexham, Cefn Mawr.

## Scotland

Aberdeen, Inverurie, Stonehaven.
Ayr, Troon.
Bathgate, Broxburn, Livingston, West Calder.
Dumbarton, Alexandria, Helensburgh.
Dumfries, Annan, Lockerbie.
Dunfermline, Cowdenbeath, Inverkeithing.
Edinburgh, Dalkeith, Leith, Loanhead, Musselburgh, Penicuick, Portobello, Tranent.
Falkirk, Bo'ness, Denny, Grangemouth, Linlithgow.
Glasgow Professional and Clerical Employment Office, Glasgow South Side, Barrhead, Bridgeton, Cambuslang, Clydebank, Easterhouse, Govan, Hillington, Kinning Park, Kirkintilloch, Maryhill, Parkhead, Partick, Rutherglen, Springburn.
Greenock, Port Glasgow.
Hawick, Kelso.
Highlands and Islands covers Campbeltown, Dingwall, Dunoon, Fort William, Invergordon, Inverness, Kirkwall, Lerwick, Lochgilphead, Oban, Portree, Stornoway, Thurso, Wick.
Irvine, Kilwinning, Saltcoats.

Kilmarnock, Newmilns.
Kirkcaldy, Burntisland, Glenrothes, Levin and Methil.
North Lanarkshire covers Motherwell, Airdrie, Bellshill, Blantyre, Carluke, Coatbridge, East Kilbride, Hamilton, Larkhall, Uddingston, Wishaw.
Paisley, Johnstone, Renfrew.
Perth, Crieff.
Stirling, Alloa.

## Northern Ireland

Ballymena, Antrim, Magherafelt.
Belfast, Bangor, Carrickfergus, Larne, Lisburn, Newtownards.
Coleraine, Balleymoney.
Craigavon covers Banbridge, Lurgan, Portadown.
Downpatrick, Ballynahinch, Kilkeel, Newcastle.
Londonderry, Limovady.

# Appendix F 

## The monthly index of average earnings

## (Reproduced (with amendments) from the Gazette, May 1975)

Complete series of the monthly index of average earnings of employees in Great Britain from January 1963 to December 1975 are given in the tables at the end of this article for (a) all industries and services covered by the index and (b) all manufacturing industries. They up-date those given on page 615 of the July 1971 issue of the Gazette (reproduced as Appendix $G$ to the Year Book 1971). Figures are given both before and after adjustment for normal seasonal variations, together with the percentage changes since the corresponding months in the previous year. The seasonallyadjusted series are based on analyses of data from January 1963 to December 1973, and so some of the figures differ slightly from ones previously published based on analyses of data up to December 1972.

## Up-to-date indicator

The index of average earnings, introduced in 1963, provides a rapid, up-to-date indicator of movements in average earnings, including salaries as well as wages. The main seasonally-adjusted figures are issued in a press notice about the middle of the month as soon as they become available. The full range of figures is published each month in Table 127 of the Gazette. When first issued, the latest figures are provisional, being subject to revision in the following month to take account of information for agriculture and on any late survey returns. Seasonally-adjusted figures for the current and recent years may be further revised when new adjustment factors are derived from later analyses of the series; such revisions are generally slight. Articles in the March 1967 and the July 1971 issues of the Gazette described the coverage and method of compilation of the index.

## Seven million employees

The index shows changes in the average earnings of about seven million employees in the firms covered by the department's monthly earnings enquiry in index of production industries, transport and communication and certain miscellaneous services. It also incorporates information about earnings in agriculture supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food.
The enquiry obtains information about the gross earnings of weekly-paid employees in the last pay week in the month and of monthly-paid employees throughout the month; the earnings of the latter are then converted to a weekly
basis. For the purpose of the index, average earnings means total remuneration divided by the total number of employees without distinguishing between males and females, adults and juveniles, manual and non-manual employees or between full-time and part-time employees. All are included in the index. Month-to-month variations in the index to some extent reflect irregular variations in earnings which result from factors such as bonuses, variations in overtime, sickness and so on, so that too much weight should not be attached to a single month's figure.
The complete series from January 1963 to April 1971 given in the July 1971 Gazette included seasonally-adjusted series based on data up to December 1970. As data for subsequent years became available, each series was reanalysed to derive a revised seasonally-adjusted series for recent years and to obtain factors for use in seasonal adjustment of new current data month by month until the next routine revision. Revised figures were incorporated in Table 127 of the Gazette as they became available.

## Easter

Earlier articles have mentioned the apparent effects of movement in the date of Easter on the pattern of seasonal movements in earnings in the spring months. The latest analysis indicates that these effects seem to have become less marked in recent years.

It will be noted that data for 1974 have not been used in deriving the latest estimates of the normal seasonal movements in the index. There were several abnormal factors which altered the pattern of movements in the index in 1974: the three-day working and other restrictions in January and February; payments of threshold increases in rates of pay for many employees in several months, linked with increases in the general index of retail prices; and the ending of statutory incomes policy. If the 1974 data had been included in the analysis, the resulting estimates of normal seasonal movements would have been less reliable.

Seasonal movements in average earnings are attributable to some extent to the timings of pay settlements and their implementation. The seasonal adjustments, being based on analyses of data up to 1973, do not take account of abnormalities or recent alterations in timing of major settlements which may have disturbed the seasonal pattern of movements in average earnings.

Monthly index of average earnings: January 1963-December 1975
January February March April May June July August September October November December

All industries covered

Before adjustments for seasonal variations

| 1963 | $61 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 6$ | 64.0 | 63.4 | 65.5 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 65.9 | $65 \cdot 0$ | 65.4 | 65.7 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 0$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964 | 67-2 | $68 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 9$ | $69 \cdot 1$ | $69 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | 69.9 | $70 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $71 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 4$ |
| 1965 | $72 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $75 \cdot 4$ | 76.4 | $76 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 3$ |
| 1966 | $77 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 9$ | $80 \cdot 3$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 4$ | $81 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $79 \cdot 9$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | $79 \cdot 8$ | 78.5 |
| 1967 | $79 \cdot 4$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | 81.4 | 81.5 | $83 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | 81-8 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 84.0 | $85 \cdot 1$ | 83.0 |
| 1968 | $85 \cdot 4$ | $86 \cdot 5$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 3$ | $88 \cdot 4$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 4$ | 88.5 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 91.5 | 90.6 |
| 1969 | $92 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | 97-1 | $96 \cdot 5$ | 95-1 | 96.9 | 97-9 | $98 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 4$ |
| 1970 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 7$ | 108.1 | 108.3 | $109 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | $112 \cdot 7$ | 111.9 |
| 1971 | $114 \cdot 2$ | 114.9 | 116.5 | $117 \cdot 2$ | 118.5 | $120 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 8$ | $120 \cdot 1$ | $121 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 7$ | $122 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 3$ |
| 1972 | $124 \cdot 3$ | * | 129.0 | $130 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 4$ | 133.4 | $138 \cdot 7$ | $141 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 2$ | $141 \cdot 3$ |
| 1973 | 142.9 | 144.5 | $146 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | $150 \cdot 6$ | $155 \cdot 2$ | $155 \cdot 5$ | 153.5 | $157 \cdot 0$ | $159 \cdot 1$ | 160.9 | 159.7 |
| 1974 | $153.9 \dagger$ | 156.9 $\dagger$ | $167 \cdot 6$ | $166 \cdot 1$ | 171.0 | $180 \cdot 0$ | 183.6 | 184.9 | 189.9 | 193.0 | $201 \cdot 7$ | 206.6 |
| 1975 | $205 \cdot 7$ | 210.2 | $214 \cdot 2$ | 217-1 | $219 \cdot 6$ | 226.0 | $234 \cdot 3$ | 232-8 | $239 \cdot 0$ | $240 \cdot 9$ | $244 \cdot 6$ | 246-6 |

After adjustments for normal seasonal variations

| 1963 | 61.6 | $62 \cdot 1$ | 62-6 | $62 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 7$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | 65.5 | 66.0 | 66.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 4$ | $67 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 2$ | $69 \cdot 0$ | 69.6 | $70 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | $71 \cdot 1$ | 71.0 |
| 1965 | $71 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | $73 \cdot 7$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | $74 \cdot 4$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 1$ | 76.0 | 76.8 |
| 1966 | $77 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | $78 \cdot 4$ | $78 \cdot 7$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $79 \cdot 4$ | $79 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | $79 \cdot 7$ | $79 \cdot 6$ | 79.4 | 79.9 |
| 1967 | $79 \cdot 4$ | $79 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 4$ | 82-2 | $83 \cdot 1$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | $84 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 2$ |
| 1968 | $85 \cdot 4$ | 86.1 | $86 \cdot 3$ | $86 \cdot 2$ | 87-6 | $87 \cdot 5$ | 88.2 | 89-1 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 91-1 | $91 \cdot 9$ |
| 1969 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 91-7 | $92 \cdot 7$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $93 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 95-7 | $96 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 5$ | 98.2 | 99.6 |
| 1970 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | $103 \cdot 0$ | $103 \cdot 8$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | $108 \cdot 9$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | 110.6 | 112.0 | $113 \cdot 1$ |
| 1971 | 114.2 | $114 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 8$ | 116.0 | $117 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 8$ | $119 \cdot 4$ | $120 \cdot 7$ | $121 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 0$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | $123 \cdot 3$ |
| 1972 | 124.5 | - | $128 \cdot 3$ | 129.4 | $130 \cdot 6$ | $131 \cdot 7$ | $132 \cdot 8$ | 134-1 | $138 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 5$ | 142.5 | 142.4 |
| 1973 | 143.2 | 144.2 | $145 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 5$ | $149 \cdot 4$ | 151.8 | $153 \cdot 7$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | 156.2 | $158 \cdot 1$ | $160 \cdot 2$ | 161.0 |
| 1974 | $154 \cdot 3 \dagger$ | $156.6 \dagger$ | 166.4 | $164 \cdot 8$ | 169.5 | $176 \cdot 2$ | 181.4 | $185 \cdot 9$ | 189.0 | $191 \cdot 8$ | 200-8 | $208 \cdot 3$ |
| 1975 | 206.2 | $209 \cdot 9$ | $212 \cdot 8$ | $215 \cdot 4$ | $217 \cdot 7$ | $221 \cdot 2$ | $231 \cdot 6$ | $234 \cdot 0$ | 237-9 | $239 \cdot 5$ | $243 \cdot 5$ | $248 \cdot 6$ |

Percentage increase in the seasonally adjusted index compared with corresponding month in previous year

| 1964 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 8.9 | 5.7 | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 7-2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1965 | 7-2 | 7-2 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| 1966 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 7-1 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 7-1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| 1967 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 6. 6 | 5.5 |
| 1968 | 7.6 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 7-8 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 |
| 1969 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 6.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 8.4 |
| 1970 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 11.0 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 0$ | 13.4 | $14 \cdot 0$ | 13.6 |
| 1971 | $14 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 9$ |
| 1972 | 9-1 | * | $10 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $11 \cdot 8$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | 16.6 | $15 \cdot 5$ |
| 1973 | $15 \cdot 0$ | * | $13 \cdot 7$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 1$ |
| 1974 | $7 \cdot 7 \dagger$ | $8 \cdot 6 \dagger$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 7$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | 16.0 | $18 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 4$ |
| 1975 | (27) $\ddagger$ | (28) $\ddagger$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 3$ |

Notes: Although figures are given here to only one decimal place, figures to two decimal places were used in the underlying calculations and the results were only rounded at the final stage. Consequently the percentage changes shown do not necessarily agree exactly with those obtained from the rounded figures.
*Because industrial activity was severely disrupted by restricted electricity supplies, the monthly survey was not carried out in February 1972 . Consequently it is not possible to calculate indices for that month nor percentage increases involving that month
$\dagger$ The figures reflect temporary reductions in earnings while three-day working and other restrictions were in operation
$\ddagger$ Estimates after making allowances for the effect on earnings of three-day working etc., in early 1974.

| January February March April May June July August September October November December |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



## Appendix G

## Revised index of average salaries

(Reproduced (with minor amendments) from the Gazette, January 1976)

This article explains why some changes have been made in the arrangements for compilation of indices of average salaries by the Department of Employment. The current series of index numbers have been published in Table 124 of the Gazette each month since 1972. Separate series have been given for male, female and all non-manual employees in all industries and for those in manufacturing industries. The methods of compilation were described in an article in the May 1972 issue, pages 431 and 432 (reproduced as Appendix I to the Year Book 1971).
The published figures for April in each year from 1970 have been based on New Earnings Survey data. The fixedweights used for combining the indices for males and for females have been the relative numbers of male and female non-manual employees in the New Earnings Survey 1970. Some corresponding figures for full-time adults were given in the May 1972 article and in the booklets of New Earnings Survey results for 1972 (page 24) and for 1973 (page XXX).
When results of the New Earnings Survey 1975 were published in the November 1975 issue of the Gazette, it was explained that, from 1975, the part-time employees covered by the survey are no longer representative of all part-time workers; neither are the juveniles representative of all juveniles. On the other hand, the full-time adult employees covered are still representative of virtually all full-time adult workers. Although the survey now only covers members of PAYE schemes, there are very few full-time non-manual employees who are not members of such schemes.

## Table 124

For these reasons, it is not possible to continue the series of index numbers in Table 124 on the present basis. Series for full-time adults can however be compiled from April 1970 onwards and will be reproduced each month in a revised version of Table 124 (see Table 30 to this Year Book). They are based on the survey estimates of gross weekly
earnings of those whose pay for the survey reference payperiod was not affected by absence. Corresponding figures based on estimates including those whose pay was affected by absence would be only slightly different. The reference base used is still April 1970. The figures relate to Great Britain.
Table 124 also continues to give the figures for April 1970 to 1974 published hitherto. These relate to non-manual employees of all ages, including part-time workers and those whose pay for the reference period was affected by absence.

Some users may still require estimates for April 1975 on the former basis. One method of obtaining such estimates is to assume that the percentage change between April 1974 and April 1975 in the average earnings of full-time adult non-manual employees (either men, or women, or men and women combined) is a reliable estimate of the corresponding change in the average earnings of all non-manual employees. The resulting estimates are:

|  | all industries | all <br> manufacturing <br> industries |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| non-manual males | $195 \cdot 9$ | $193 \cdot 2$ |
| non-manual females | $219 \cdot 5$ | $229 \cdot 7$ |
| all non-manual employees | $202 \cdot 5$ | $199 \cdot 5$ |

## Additional source

The re-introduced (October) salaries surveys described in an article on pages 1274 and 1275 of the December 1975 issue of the Gazette cover manufacturing industries but not all other industries. They provide a new additional source of information on movements in average salaries of nonmanual employees in the industries surveyed. For the time being at least, it is not proposed to use that information for index purposes.

# Appendix H 

## New estimates of employment on a continuous basis

Employees in employment by industry 1959-75
(Reproduced (with amendments) from the Gazetie, March 1975)

Changes over the years in the employment series prevent satisfactory comparisons over the period, using the figures as they stand*.
Both within and outside government departments, a need exists for employment data over a period of time, where estimates for one year are directly comparable with those of earlier years. Such comparable estimates should be based on current methods of collection and classification, so that past estimates are consistent with the latest figures and new estimates can be added without adjustment. To satisfy this need, the Department of Employment has constructed series for employees in employment on a consistent basis as follows:
1 from 1959 to 1975 for industries at minimum list heading (MLH) level, for Great Britain, and
2 from 1965 to 1975 for each standard region, for industries at order group level.
The series are intended to supplement rather than to replace existing data, and will be particularly useful where there is a need for a time series on a consistent basis. The final series have been placed on a census of employment basis with the industrial classification pertaining to the 1968 standard industrial classification (SIC).

This article presents and discusses the series from 1959 at MLH level (for Great Britain). Series 2 (at regional level) will be published in a future issue of the Gazette. The year 1959 was selected since it came immediately after a major change in the standard industrial classification of industries.

## The changes to be allowed for

In forming the new series, adjustments were made for the following changes affecting the continuity of the series:
1 A discontinuity in 1964 caused by a change in the method by which allowance was made for national insurance cards exchanged after the due date.
2 Residual differences, arising from the same source, between the sum of published industry order group totals and published all-industry estimates.
3 Movement of groups of employees (particularly those employed by public authorities) from one industry classification to another at various times.
4 In 1966/7, the industrial classification of many establishments was corrected as further information became available.

[^130]5 The change in 1969 of industrial classification due to the introduction of the 1968 SIC.
6 The change in 1971 of the prime source of employment statistics from mid-year counts of national insurance cards to the annual censuses of employment.

## Allowing for the changes

The method adopted in the past to allow for a discontinuity has been to publish employment estimates on both the old and the new basis, the $(a)$ and the $(b)$ figures. The general aim in compiling the new series, as already indicated, has been to adjust the back figures in the series so that they are all comparable with the current figures, which are on a census of employment basis using the 1968 SIC.

The methods of adjustment vary according to the change to be made. The most common adjustment is to assess the relationship between the old and the new series at the time of the discontinuity by calculating the ratio of the new to the old, and applying this ratio to scale up or down all the past figures. This method is called 'multiplicative'. When the relationship between the old and the new series is measured by an absolute difference, the method is called 'additive'. Where the discontinuity is complex, as with the change to the 1968 SIC, a combined multiplicative and additive method has been adopted, using a set of equations. In some instances, it was necessary to carry out a further minor scaling to ensure that the sum of industrial sub-totals was equal to a pre-determined figure at 'all-industry' level.

All the methods depend upon the assumption that the relationship between the old and the new series at the time of the discontinuity can be applied retrospectively to the back figures. This is the only practical assumption, but clearly it will not always hold, especially as one moves further back in time from the discontinuity. This should be borne in mind when using the continuous series, although the estimates have been prepared on a basis as systematic as possible.

Apart from the method of assessing the relationship between the old and the new series, the question arises as to the level of detail at which the adjustments are applied. The system followed has been to disaggregate total employment down to each industry at MLH level, separately for males and females, and apply the adjustments to these separate male/female figures, industry by industry. Figures for groups of industries, such as SIC orders, are obtained by aggregating the MLH male/female cell totals.

## The 1964 discontinuity

The change in the method, by which allowance was made for national insurance cards exchanged after the due date, was described in the May 1966 issue of the Gazette. This shows that the all-industry totals between 1959 and 1964 were recalculated retrospectively by the new method, but totals in individual industries were not revised. This was the primary cause of a difference between the revised total and the sum of the unrevised industry sub-totals which, for each of the years 1959 to 1964, lay between 50,000 and 100,000 . The actual values are given in Table 135 of the Historical Abstract.

Incorporated in the revision was the reclassification of 37,000 employees from public administration to construction (see page 59 of the February 1966 issue of the Gazette).

Over the years 1959-1964 (a), all-industry totals were now 'correct' but were not consistent with the sum of the sub-totals for each industry group: such consistency did exist for the revised figures from 1964 (b) onwards. The residual differences described above were distributed between industries (in direct proportion to the employment in each MLH) for each year between 1959 and 1964 (a); this scaling was carried out separately for males and females.

The remaining discontinuity between the 1964 (a) figures (after spreading the residuals) and the 1964 (b) figures was removed (at MLH level) using multiplicative factors: separate factors were calculated for each MLH and different factors were used for males and females.

## The 1966 discontinuity

Following the introduction of selective employment tax, the industrial classification of many establishments was changed between June 1966 and June 1967. The estimates for June 1966 are published on both bases, that is the 1966 (a) figures exclude, but the 1966 (b) figures include, the effects of reclassification.

The discontinuities between the 1966 (a) and (b) estimates were removed using multiplicative links at MLH level, separately for males and females.

After removal of the 1964 and 1966 discontinuities and taking account of other minor changes, comparable series existed (separately for males and females) between 1959 and 1969 (a). These series were based on counts of national insurance cards and the industrial classification pertained to the 1958 SIC

## The 1969 discontinuity-change of SIC

The change from the 1958 to the 1968 SIC was the most difficult discontinuity to bridge in establishing a continuous series. The SIC change resulted in the transfer of groups of employees between MLHs, the creation of new MLHs and the abolition of some old MLHs. In order to calculate the relationship between the old and the new series in this complex situation, a set of equations was used. Data were obtained showing the gross changes of total employees (separately for males and females) from MLHs based on the 1958 SIC to those based on the 1968 SIC, and these data were used to determine the equations and hence the relationship. In technical terms, a matrix was constructed at MLH level showing the transfer of employees occasioned by the change of SIC. From tabulations of the unemployed, a similar matrix was constructed showing the transfer
between industries of the unemployed. The matrix of the unemployed was subtracted from the matrix of total employees to give a matrix showing the transfer between industries of employees in employment. The next step was to construct (in matrix form) equations of transformation for complete MLHs, classified to the 1968 SIC, in terms of the previous MLHs classified to the 1958 SIC. In these calculations, flows of employees exceeding 500 were treated as multiplicative and flows under 500 as additive. This procedure was equivalent to assuming that small flows, occasioned by the change of SIC, were constant with time. The error resulting from this simplified procedure was minimal. A separate equation of transformation was derived for each MLH $\times$ sex combination.
The equations of transformation were applied retrospectively to the years 1959 to 1968 . After this stage of the calculations, all estimates were based on counts of national insurance cards on the 1968 SIC: the series covered the years 1959 to 1971 after the addition of the 1970 and 1971 estimates.
An important check was available at this stage on the estimates obtained so far. It was possible that any error present in these new series (classified to the 1968 SIC) would become cumulative as one moved back in time from 1968. Consequently, the new series were aggregated by MLH for each year between 1959 and 1968 and the totals were compared with published estimates at all-industry level. The difference for each of these years was very small. At this stage, the figures for each individual year were scaled by very small amounts to agree at all industry level with the published estimates, ie the very small differences were removed.

## The 1971 discontinuity

The discontinuity was caused by the change in the source of basic data necessitated by the decision to phase out national insurance cards in 1975. Since 1948, the quarterly counts of exchanges of Class 1 insurance cards had been the Department's prime source of employment statistics. In 1971, the new census of employment was introduced.

Multiplicative links were formed at MLH level (separately for males and females) between the 1971 (a) estimates based on counts of national insurance cards and the 1971 (b) estimates from the censuses of employment. These link factors were applied retrospectively to the consistent series between 1959 and 1970. With the addition of the estimates from the censuses of employment for 1971, 1972 and 1973, comparable series between 1959 and 1973 were obtained. All-industry totals for the years 1959 to 1970 were formed by aggregating the estimates at MLH level (separately for males and females).

It is possible to form an all-industry total for each year between 1959 and 1970 in another way, namely by forming a single multiplicative link at all-industry level between the 1971 (a) estimate based on counts of national insurance cards and the 1971 (b) estimate from the first census of employment. Such figures would differ slightly from those obtained by the method adopted and described in the previous paragraph. This difference is due entirely to the dispersion of the multiplicative link factors at MLH level used in bridging the 1971 discontinuity.

In obtaining all-industry totals for the continuous series,
the former method was preferred. The difference between the two methods can be quantified by forming two series in index form $(1971=100)$ from (i) the continuous series allindustry totals formed by aggregating MLHs, and (ii) the
series formed by previously published all-industry estimates based on counts of national insurance cards. The comparison is shown in Table 1.

Table 1 Comparison of card count based and continuous series in index form ( $\mathbf{1 9 7 1 = 1 0 0 )}$

|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Card count series | $103 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | $108 \cdot 7$ | 108.5 | 106.0 | $104 \cdot 5$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Continuous series | $103 \cdot 0$ | $104 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | $106 \cdot 7$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 5$ | 108.4 | $105 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | 103.5 | $102 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Card count series | $87 \cdot 5$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $94 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 4$ | 96.5 | $98 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | 99-2 | $99 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Continuous series | $87 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $93 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 1$ | $97 \cdot 9$ | 100.2 | 98.9 | 99.4 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |

Corresponding indices for males are little different. For females the continuous series is showing a marginally faster rate of growth than the card count series but this is only half a percentage point in 12 years or an average of 0.04 per cent per annum. This is in line with the faster rate of growth of female employment exhibited by the censuses of employment since 1971 compared with that shown by the card counts; provisional estimates of female employees in employment (based on changes shown by quarterly counts of national insurance cards) have needed upward revision when census of employment figures have been obtained.

## The complete series

At this stage, separate continuous series had been formed for each combination of MLH $\times$ sex. All other aggregates, namely order groups and sector totals, were formed from MLH $\times$ sex cells.
The removal of discontinuities has been confined to the mid-year estimates. However, using these estimates, it is a simple matter to fit an existing monthly series (within the production industries) between two successive June benchmarks, by scaling the monthly changes to produce the same annual change shown by the benchmarks. However, care should be taken in interpreting trends obtained in this way since the original series might be classified to an earlier SIC.

It is intended to publish a complementary series for the United Kingdom in a future issue of the Gazette.
It should be noted that there are two important differences of definition between the old card count estimates and the new censuses of employment. The first difference is that part-year or casual workers will only be counted in the census if they were at work during the week in June when the census was held. Consequently, the new series has lost this element, which was present in the former card count based series. The second difference is important in industries where 'double jobbing' is significant. The censuses of employment count twice an employee who has two separate jobs with different employers. In forming the link factors at 1971, any element of double jobbing existing in 1971 is reflected backwards in the series to 1959. Now, double
jobbing has been increasing slowly during the past decade and this backward reflection of the 1971 situation is likely to overestimate the situation pertaining to earlier years. However, the 1971 General Household Survey estimated that only two per cent of both male and female employees had more than one job, and the alternative procedure was to adopt some arbitrary phasing-in of the double jobbing element, without the help of quantitative data. The former approach was adopted to avoid such an arbitrary procedure.

Table 2 Employees in employment
Comparison between estimates (in thousands) given by the continuous series and the counts of insurance cards

|  | Continuous series |  |  | NI card count series |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Males | Females |  | Males | Females |
| 1961 | 14,202 | 7,586 |  | 14,349 | 7,803 |
| $1961 / 66$ change | +349 | +651 |  | +330 | +651 |
| 1966 | 14,551 | 8,237 |  | 14,679 | 8,454 |
| $1966 / 71$ change | $-1,127$ | -13 |  | $-1,154$ | -50 |
| 1971 | 13,424 | 8,224 | 13,525 | 8,404 |  |

## Comparison with original card count data

The new continuous series can be compared in absolute terms with total counts of national insurance cards. Table 2 shows this comparison for the years 1961, 1966 and 1971.
The table shows that the five year changes by the continuous series are in very close agreement with those derived from published data pertaining to the card count series. All estimates exclude private domestic servants and the armed forces. At first sight, it might appear surprising that agreement is not exact since the continuous series (before being placed on a census of employment basis) was constrained to the all-industry card count total for each year between 1959 and 1971. As already indicated, this small divergence is caused by the dispersion in multiplicative factors between MLHs used in removing the 1971 discontinuity.

## Comparison with censuses of population

The new continuous series can be compared also with the
censuses of population for the years 1961, 1966 and 1971. This comparison is shown in Table 3.

For various reasons (including the one given in note 3), estimates for females do not compare well. However, for males, the table shows that the five year changes are reasonably consistent although the continuous series shows a slightly greater fall between 1966 and 1971 than shown by the census. However, since the continuous series have been primarily tied to the counts of national insurance cards, which were the prime source of employment statistics prior to 1971, these two series will move in sympathy and will not be completely consistent with a third series, e.g. the census of population.
Comparisons for 1971 between the census of employment, census of population, census of production and counts of national insurance cards were made in the August 1973 issue of the Gazette (page 740) for the fourteen broad groups of industries of the 1968 SIC.

Table 3 Employees in employment
Comparison between estimates (in thousands) given by the continuous series and the censuses of population

|  | Continuous series |  | Census of population |  | Absolute difference |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1961 | 14,202 | 7,586 | 13,881 | - | +321 | - |
| 1961/66 change | +349 | +651 | +363 | - |  |  |
| 1966 | 14,551 | 8,237 | 14,244 | 7,958 | +307 | +279 |
| 1966/71 change | -1,127 | -13 | -944 | +168 |  |  |
| 1971 | 13,424 | 8,224 | 13,300 | 8,126 | +124 | +98 |

Notes: 1 All estimates exclude private domestic servants and armed forces.
21971 census of population estimates are based on a one per cent sample: results from the 10 per cent sample will be published shortly by OPCS.
3 Census of population estimates for females are not given for 1961 because a post-enumeration survey suggested that the number of part-time married women in employment was under estimated by about nine per cent since many had been classified as housewives.

Table 4 Continuous employment estimates: all-industry summary
Employees in Employment: Great Britain
Thousands

|  | All industries and services |  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1959 | 13,824 | 7,159 | 20,983 | 7,837 | 2,613 | 10,449 | 5,412 | 2,491 | 7,902 |
| 1960 | 14,031 | 7,418 | 21,450 | 8,029 | 2,735 | 10,764 | 5,632 | 2,609 | 8,241 |
| 1961 | 14,202 | 7,586 | 21,789 | 8,148 | 2,772 | 10,920 | 5,730 | 2,639 | 8,368 |
| 1962 | 14,309 | 7,697 | 22,006 | 8,133 | 2,729 | 10,862 | 5,701 | 2,590 | 8,291 |
| 1963 | 14,330 | 7,731 | 22,060 | 8,060 | 2,677 | 10,738 | 5,624 | 2,537 | 8,161 |
| 1964 | 14,460 | 7,902 | 22,362 | 8,155 | 2,723 | 10,877 | 5,705 | 2,580 | 8,285 |
| 1965 | 14,565 | 8,055 | 22,619 | 8,256 | 2,738 | 10,995 | 5,803 | 2,587 | 8,390 |
| 1966 | 14,551 | 8,237 | 22,787 | 8,239 | 2,762 | 11,002 | 5,804 | 2,605 | 8,408 |
| 1967 | 14,214 | 8,133 | 22,347 | 7,995 | 2,638 | 10,633 | 5,669 | 2,484 | 8,152 |
| 1968 | 14,013 | 8,173 | 22,186 | 7,818 | 2,621 | 10,438 | 5,608 | 2,464 | 8,072 |
| 1969 | 13,891 | 8,257 | 22,148 | 7,781 | 2,646 | 10,427 | 5,694 | 2,487 | 8,181 |
| 1970 | 13,706 | 8,287 | 21,993 | 7,634 | 2,613 | 10,247 | 5,708 | 2,457 | 8,164 |
| 1971 | 13,424 | 8,224 | 21,648 | 7,373 | 2,497 | 9,870 | 5,546 | 2,340 | 7,886 |
| 1972 | 13,319 | 8,331 | 21,650 | 7,181 | 2,414 | 9,596 | 5,359 | 2,254 | 7,613 |
| 1973 | 13,478 | 8,705 | 22,182 | 7,228 | 2,470 | 9,698 | 5,362 | 2,303 | 7,664 |
| 1974 | 13,363 | 8,933 | 22,297 | 7,153 | 2,526 | 9,679 | 5,351 | 2,354 | 7,705 |
| 1975 | 13,240 | 8,973 | 22,213 | 6,951 | 2,349 | 9,300 | 5,163 | 2,171 | 7,334 |

Table 5 Continuous employment estimates: individual industries
Employees in employment: Great Britain
Thousands

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | M | 602 | 578 | 551 | 529 | 529 | 502 | 459 | 438 | 405 | 384 | 362 | 341 | 317 | 315 | 306 | 297 | 287 |
|  | F | 144 | 143 | 140 | 138 | 144 | 137 | 129 | 127 | 121 | 121 | 118 | 113 | 104 | 101 | 115 | 107 | 101 |
|  | $T$ | 746 | 721 | 692 | 667 | 672 | 639 | 588 | 565 | 526 | 505 | 479 | 454 | 421 | 416 | 421 | 404 | 388 |
| Agriculture and horticulture | M | 569 | 547 | 520 | 498 | 498 | 473 | 431 | 410 | 377 | 358 | 337 | 317 | 294 | 292 | 284 | 276 | 267 |
|  | F | 142 | 141 | 138 | 137 | 142 | 135 | 127 | 125 | 120 | 119 | 116 | 111 | 102 | 99 | 113 | 105 | 99 |
|  | T | 711 | 688 | 658 | 634 | 640 | 608 | 557 | 535 | 496 | 478 | 453 | 428 | 396 | 392 | 397 | 381 | 366 |
| Forestry | M | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
|  | F | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | T | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Fishing | M | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
|  | F | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| Mining and quarrying | M | 801 | 737 | 704 | 682 | 654 | 627 | 594 | 547 | 523 | 460 | 418 | 392 | 379 | 362 | 347 | 333 | 336 |
|  | F | 21 822 | 20 758 | 20 724 | 20 702 | 19 673 | 19 646 | 20 614 | 566 | 19 542 | 18 478 | 17 434 | 15 407 | 15 393 | 15 377 | 14 361 | 14 347 | 14 350 |
| Coal mining | M | 742 | 679 | 647 | 626 | 599 | 572 | 540 | 494 | 470 | 411 | 369 | 346 | 335 | 319 | 305 | 290 | 293 |
|  | F | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
|  | T | 759 | 696 | 663 | 642 | 614 | 588 | 556 | 509 | 485 | 425 | 381 | 357 | 346 | 330 | 315 | 300 | 303 |
| Stone and slate quarrying and mining | M | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | T | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction | M | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
|  | F | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | T | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Petroleum and natural gas | M | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | F | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | T | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| Other mining and quarrying | M | 14 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
|  | F | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |  |
|  | T | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | M | 439 | 441 | 448 | 457 | 456 | 454 | 459 | 457 | 454 | 442 | 449 | 456 | 448 | 441 | 434 | 434 | 419 |
|  | F | 311 | 315 | 322 | 320 | 314 | 313 | 311 | 314 | 308 | 305 | 308 | 311 | 296 | 289 | 295 | 305 | 282 |
|  | T | 750 | 756 | 770 | 777 | 769 | 766 | 770 | 771 | 763 | 747 | 757 | 767 | 744 | 730 | 728 | 740 | 701 |
| Grain milling | M | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
|  | F | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | T | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Bread and flour confectionery | M | 84 | 86 | 87 | 93 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 92 | 92 | 88 | 89 | 85 | 82 | 77 | 75 | 71 | 67 |
|  | F | 39 | 41 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 39 |
|  | T | 123 | 127 | 130 | 138 | 137 | 138 | 141 | 139 | 138 | 133 | 135 | 132 | 129 | 121 | 119 | 112 | 105 |
| Biscuits | M | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
|  | F | 36 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 26 |
|  | T | 56 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 43 |
| Bacon curing, meat and fish products | M | 35 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 49 | 52 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 54 |
|  | F | 31 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 51 | 54 | 56 | 49 |
|  | T | 66 | 68 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 92 | 99 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 113 | 104 |
| Milk and milk products | M | 40 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 |
|  | F | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
|  | T | 57 | 58 | 60 | 56 | 55 | 53 | 54 | 56 | 55 | 52 | 54 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 62 | 61 |
| Sugar | M | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  |  | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery | M | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 31 |
|  | F | 58 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 54 | 53 | 50 | 52 | 50 | 47 | 48 | 45 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 36 |
|  | T | 98 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 94 | 93 | 89 | 92 | 90 | 84 | 86 | 81 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 67 |
| Fruit and vegetable products | M | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 28 |
|  | F | 43 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 35 | 32 |
|  | T | 70 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 64 | 65 | 62 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 58 | 55 | 58 | 64 | 61 |
| Animal and poultry foods | M | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
|  | T | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Vegetable and animal oils and fats | M | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | F | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
|  | T | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| Food industries not elsewhere specified | M F | 19 15 | 18 15 | 19 15 | 20 | 20 16 | 20 16 | 24 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
|  | T | 33 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 42 | 38 | 17 39 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| Brewing and malting | M | 60 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 60 | 60 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 34 57 | 56 | 57 | 56 |
|  | F | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
|  | T | 73 | 74 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 74 | 73 | 69 | 68 | 70 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 71 | 69 |
| Soft drinks | M | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
|  | F | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 |
|  | T | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 27 |
| Other drink industries | M | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 13 |
| Tobacco | T | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 33 |
|  | M | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
|  | F | 20 36 | 21 36 | 20 35 | 20 35 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
|  |  |  |  | 35 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| Coal and petroleum products | M | 48 | 48 | 47 | 43 |  |  | 39 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
|  | $\underset{T}{F}$ | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | $\stackrel{T}{M}$ | 56 | - 55 | 54 | 48 | 46 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 39 |
| Coke ovens and manufactured fuel | M F | 14 1 | $4 \begin{array}{r}15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Mineral oil refining | T | 15 | -15 | 15 | -14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 113 | 12 | 14 | $1{ }_{1}^{14}$ | 14 1 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
|  | M | 25 | - 25 | 25 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 20 | 20 |  |  |  |
|  | F | 4 | 44 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 14 3 | 2 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| Lubricating oils and greases |  |  | 828 | 28 | - 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 24 | 22 | 26 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
|  | M |  | 8 | 8 | 89 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {T }}$ | 12 | 3 ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  | 12 | 2 | - 11 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |

Table 5 Employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chemicals and allied industries | M | 298 | 306 | 309 | 307 | 305 | 303 | 309 | 315 | 314 | 298 | 311 | 312 | 312 | 304 | 302 | 305 | 304 |
|  | F | 130 | 134 | 134 | 131 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 135 | 130 | 124 | 127 | 128 | 123 | 120 | 123 | 128 | 124 |
|  | T | 428 | 440 | 443 | 438 | 435 | 434 | 441 | 450 | 444 | 422 | 439 | 440 | 435 | 424 | 425 | 432 | 428 |
| General chemicals | M | 124 | 123 | 124 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 117 | 123 | 116 | 120 | 118 | 113 | 111 | 111 |
|  | F | 24 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
|  | T | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 151 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 139 | 146 | 141 | 143 | 140 | 135 | 133 | 133 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations | M | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 42 | +41 | + 41 | $\begin{array}{r}133 \\ 42 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | F | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 32 |
|  | T | 56 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 65 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 76 |
| Toilet preparations | M | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 76 9 |
|  | F | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 15 |
|  | M | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 24 |
| Paint | M | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Soap and detergents | M | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
|  | F | 10 | 10 26 | 10 26 | 10 25 | 10 25 | 10 25 | 9 23 | 10 22 | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ 2 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9 21 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | M | 26 26 | 26 32 | 32 | 25 33 | 25 31 | 25 31 | 23 35 | 22 37 | 22 36 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | F | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 36 7 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8 | 83 | 41888 | 39 7 | 39 7 | 42 8 | 42 8 |
|  | T | 31 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 41 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 49 | 51 | 48 | 46 | 47 | 49 | 50 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments | M | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Fertilisers | M | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
|  | F | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | T | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Other chemical industries | M | 44 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 42 |
|  | F | 34 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 25 |
|  | T | 78 | 79 | 79 | 76 | 74 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 74 | 69 | 71 | 75 | 73 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 67 |
| Metal manufacture | M | 515 | 554 | 569 | 535 | 531 | 558 | 567 | 555 | 528 | 516 | 520 | 526 | 492 | 457 | 459 | 448 | 443 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 73 | 72 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 64 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 57 |
|  | ${ }^{\mathbf{T}}$ | 582 | 626 | 642 | 605 | 600 | 630 | 640 | 627 | 596 | 585 | 587 | 593 | 556 | 516 | 518 | 507 | 501 |
| Iron and steel (general) | M | 262 | 283 | 293 | 269 | 270 | 286 | 290 | 282 | 268 | 262 | 264 | 266 | 246 | 229 | 230 | 224 | 225 |
|  | T | 283 | 305 | 316 | 291 | 293 | 308 | 313 | 306 | 291 | 284 | 286 | 28 | 239 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Steel tubes | M | 46 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 49 | 51 | 52 | 52 | 51 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 46 |
|  | F | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | T | 54 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 56 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 |
| Iron castings, etc | M | 100 | 106 | 107 | 103 | 99 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 94 | 91 | 91 | 94 | 89 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 76 |
|  | F | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 112 | 118 | 120 | 115 | 111 | 116 | 115 | 114 | 106 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 99 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 84 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | M | 42 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 43 |
|  | F | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
|  | T | 54 | 56 | 55 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 50 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | M | 42 | 47 | 49 | 46 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 36 |
|  | F | 11 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
|  | T | 53 | 60 | 62 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 63 | 61 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 50 | 47 | 49 | 48 | 44 |
| Other base metals | M | 23 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 18 |
|  | F | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  | T | 27 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 23 |
| Mechanical engineering | M | 785 | 821 | 860 | 871 | 842 | 853 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 814 |  |  |  |
|  | F | 150 | 160 | 167 | 167 | 160 | 164 | 172 | 177 | 174 | 167 | 172 | 176 | 164 | 150 | 150 | 155 | 148 |
|  | T | 935 | 981 | 1,027 | 1,038 | 1,003 | 1,017 | 1,063 | 1,084 | 1,069 | 1,044 | 1,072 | 1,092 | 1,039 | 964 | 956 | 965 | 949 |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | M | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Metal-working machine tools | M | 68 | 69 | 74 | 78 | 77 | 71 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 69 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
|  | T | 80 | 81 | 87 | 91 | 90 | 83 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 79 | 68 | 65 | 67 | 67 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | M | 53 | 55 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 62 | 69 | 70 | 65 | 65 | 69 | 70 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
|  | T | 65 | 68 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 73 | 75 | 84 | 85 | 79 | 79 | 85 | 85 |
| Industrial engines | M | 22 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 26 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 27 |
| Textile machinery and accessories | M | 39 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 27 |
|  | F | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | T | 44 | 49 | 51 | 50 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 32 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | M | 23 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 36 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
|  | T | 27 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 37 | 40 | 40 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | M | 47 | 49 | 52 | 55 | 52 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 52 | 54 | 60 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 53 |
|  | F | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 54 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 67 | 63 | 60 | 62 | 68 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 62 |
| Office machinery | M | 23 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 18 |
|  | F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
|  | T | 32 | 35 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 33 | 31 | 35 | 34 | 36 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 25 |
| Other machinery | M | 192 | 200 | 208 | 211 | 209 | 211 | 218 | 221 | 221 | 217 | 224 | 220 | 208 | 193 | 191 | 191 | 185 |
|  | F | 38 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 37 |
|  | T | 230 | 240 | 249 | 252 | 249 | 252 | 261 | 264 | 264 | 259 | 267 | 264 | 247 | 230 | 229 | 230 | 221 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | M | 143 | 149 | 155 | 151 | 139 | 142 | 149 | 155 | 155 | 154 | 156 | 157 | 160 | 150 | 143 | 145 | 148 |
|  | F | 17 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
|  | T | 161 | 168 | 175 | 170 | 156 | 159 | 167 | 175 | 175 | 173 | 174 | 175 | 179 | 167 | 159 | 162 | 165 |
| Ordnance and small arms | M | 28 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 35 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | M | 119 | 128 | 135 | 143 | 138 | 146 | 155 | 160 | 160 | 157 | 164 | 172 | 160 | 150 | 150 | 144 | 143 |
|  | F | 32 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 33 |
|  | T | 151 | 162 | 171 | 181 | 174 | 186 | 197 | 204 | 202 | 198 | 208 | 216 | 199 | 186 | 186 | 179 | 176 |

Table 5 Employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Instrument engineering | M | 87 | 92 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 97 | 102 | 101 | 105 | 102 | 99 | 103 | 106 | 101 | 102 | 99 | 97 |
|  | F | 50 | 55 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 58 | 60 | 57 |
|  | T | 136 | 147 | 157 | 157 | 159 | 155 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 159 | 157 | 161 | 164 | 156 | 159 | 159 | 154 |
|  | M | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | F | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | T | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 |
| Watches and clocks | M | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
|  | F | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
|  | T | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| Surgical instruments and appliances | M | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
|  | T | 24 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 28 |
| Scientific and industrial instruments and systems | M | 59 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 70 | 67 33 | 70 | 70 | 73 34 | 71 33 | 69 | 71 35 | 72 34 | 69 | 70 35 | 67 35 | 66 33 |
|  | F | 29 87 | 32 94 | 33 100 | 33 101 | 33 103 | 33 100 | 34 104 | 35 105 | r34 | 33 104 | 33 102 | 35 107 | 34 106 | 32 101 | 35 105 | 35 102 | 33 98 |
| Electrical engineering | M | 430 | 452 | 470 | 480 | 481 | 497 | 505 | 514 | 518 | 504 | 503 | 497 | 495 | 484 | 478 | 492 | 477 |
|  | F | 238 | 265 | 269 | 276 | 282 | 304 | 303 | 314 | 298 | 309 | 318 | 318 | 305 | 297 | 318 | 338 | 291 |
|  | T | 668 | 717 | 739 | 756 | 763 | 801 | 808 | 828 | 816 | 812 | 820 | 815 | 799 | 780 | 795 | 830 | 768 |
| Electrical machinery | M | 143 | 146 | 151 | 151 | 149 | 150 | 156 | 158 | 154 | 140 | 127 | 115 | 110 | 105 | 100 | 104 | 106 |
|  | F | 41 | 45 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 39 | 35 |
|  | T | 185 | 191 | 198 | 197 | 194 | 196 | 204 | 206 | 198 | 183 | 168 | 154 | 145 | 137 | 133 | 143 | 140 |
| Insulated wires and cables | M | 40 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
|  | F | 16 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
|  | T | 56 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 57 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 45 | 42 | 45 | 47 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | M | 34 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 46 | 44 | 48 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 52 |
|  | F | 19 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 37 | 35 |
|  | T | 53 | 57 | 61 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 76 | 85 | 87 | 83 | 78 | 86 | 84 | 85 | 88 | 87 | 87 |
| Radio and electronic components | M | 39 | 42 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 58 | 60 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 68 | 62 |
|  | F | 45 | 50 | 49 | 54 | 55 | 63 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 73 | 86 | 67 |
|  | T | 84 | 92 | 93 | 102 | 103 | 114 | 112 | 117 | 118 | 125 | 134 | 132 | 128 | 127 | 136 | 153 | 128 |
| Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment | M | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 25 |
|  | F | 17 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 36 | 30 |
|  | T | 27 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 61 | 69 | 64 | 55 |
| Electronic computers | M | 18 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 32 |
|  | F | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
|  | T | 25 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 46 | 45 | 43 |
| Radio, radar and electronic capital goods | M | 42 | 45 | 47 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 63 | 65 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 64 |
|  | F | 20 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 25 |
|  | T | 62 | 67 | 69 | 75 | 76 | 83 | 83 | 86 | 89 | 93 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 80 | 80 | 87 | 89 |
| Electric appliances primarily for domestic use | M | 39 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 42 | 45 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 45 | 39 |
|  | F | 21 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 24 |
|  | T | 60 | 67 | 69 | 65 | 67 | 71 | 64 | 62 | 58 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 62 | 65 | 72 | 63 |
| Other electrical goods | M | 65 | 70 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 75 | 75 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 72 | 69 | 64 |
|  | F | 52 | 59 | 59 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 64 | 64 | 62 | 65 | 68 | 64 | 63 | 61 | 65 | 66 | 52 |
|  | T | 117 | 130 | 133 | 131 | 130 | 137 | 139 | 137 | 135 | 138 | 144 | 140 | 137 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 115 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | M | 250 | 237 | 228 | 220 | 198 | 190 | 191 | 187 | 184 | 175 | 171 | 170 | 172 | 166 | 165 | 163 | 162 |
|  | F | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 13 |
|  | T | 261 | 248 | 239 | 231 | 208 | 200 | 201 | 197 | 194 | 186 | 182 | 181 | 183 | 177 | 177 | 175 | 174 |
| Vehicles | M | 729 | 773 | 756 | 747 | 738 | 742 | 736 | 729 | 702 | 692 | 713 | 719 | 702 | 680 | 692 | 685 | 655 |
|  | F | 115 | 122 | 120 | 117 | 116 | 118 | 116 | 116 | 113 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 105 | 96 | 97 | 99 | 93 |
|  | T | 843 | 895 | 876 | 864 | 853 | 860 | 852 | 845 | 815 | 803 | 823 | 830 | 807 | 776 | 789 | 783 | 748 |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing | M | 20 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 |
|  | F | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  | T | 23 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 33 |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing | M | 323 | 368 | 350 | 362 | 379 | 404 | 417 | 420 | 392 | 397 | 422 | 438 | 434 | 427 | 444 | 432 | 400 |
|  | F | 55 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 62 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 65 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 61 | 64 | 63 | 56 |
|  | T | 378 | 429 | 408 | 421 | 441 | 470 | 484 | 486 | 457 | 461 | 487 | 506 | 502 | 488 | 508 | 495 | 455 |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing | M | 21 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 10 |
|  | F | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | , | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | T | 29 | 33 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 13 |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing | M | 236 | 236 | 245 | 235 | 217 | 215 | 206 | 202 | 208 | 203 | 202 | 194 | 183 | 175 | 171 | 176 | 176 |
|  | F | 42 | 42 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 28 | 29 |
|  | $T$ | 278 | 277 | 289 | 277 | 255 | 252 | 243 | 239 | 244 | 239 | 237 | 227 | 211 | 201 | 195 | 203 | 204 |
| Locomotives and railway track equipment | M | 44 | 44 | 43 | 38 | 35 | 28 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
|  | F | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | T | 47 | 47 | 45 | 40 | 37 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams | M | 85 | 79 | 78 | 73 | 66 | 56 | 48 | 45 | 42 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
|  | F | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | T | 90 | 84 | 83 | 77 | 71 | 59 | 51 | 47 | 44 | 37 | 35 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 25 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | M | 336 | 360 | 376 | 376 | 375 | 388 | 404 | 411 | 398 | 400 | 406 | 414 | 404 | 393 | 397 | 405 | 388 |
|  | F | 170 | 187 | 188 | 182 | 178 | 188 | 194 | 197 | 184 | 182 | 182 | 177 | 168 | 160 | 166 | 173 | 154 |
|  | T | 506 | 546 | 564 | 558 | 552 | 577 | 599 | 608 | 582 | 582 | 588 | 591 | 572 | 553 | 563 | 577 | 542 |
| Engineers' small tools and gauges | M | 31 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 43 | 45 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 58 | 57 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 51 |
|  | F | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
|  | T | 40 | 44 | 49 | 51 | 49 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 64 | 72 | 71 | 65 | 64 | 67 | 64 |
| Hand tools and implements | M | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
|  | F | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | T | 21 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. | M | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | F | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | T | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. | M | 24 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 26 |
|  | F | 15 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | T | 39 | 43 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 37 |
| Wire and wire manufactures | M | 30 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 |
|  | F | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Cans and metal boxes | T | 40 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
|  | M | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 16 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 13 |
|  | T | 29 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 29 |

Table 5 Employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified-continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jewellery and precious metals | M $F$ $F$ | 14 10 | 14 10 | 15 10 | 15 10 | 14 9 | 14 9 | 15 9 | 15 9 | 15 9 | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11 7 | 13 7 | 13 7 | 12 | 15 8 | 14 8 |
|  | T | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 19 | -8 | -8 |
| Metal industries not elsewhere specified | M | 205 | 220 | 228 | 228 | 229 | 236 | 244 | 249 | 237 | 241 | 246 | 247 | 239 | 235 | 240 | 242 | 229 |
|  | F | 96 | 105 | 105 | 102 | 101 | 107 | 111 | 114 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 103 | 97 | 94 | 99 | 101 | 229 89 |
|  | T | 301 | 326 | 333 | 330 | 329 | 344 | 355 | 363 | 341 | 346 | 352 | 350 | 336 | 329 | 339 | 342 | -89 |
| Textiles | M | 352 | 354 | 355 | 347 | 342 | 346 | 343 | 342 | 325 | 324 | 341 | 331 | 310 | 299 |  |  |  |
|  | F | 431 | 432 | 427 | 399 | 386 | 383 | 374 | 365 | 332 | 323 | 319 | 302 | 271 | 259 |  | 295 | 269 |
|  | T | 784 | 786 | 782 | 746 | 728 | 729 | 717 | 707 | 657 | 646 | 660 | 633 | 581 | 558 | 555 | 546 | 494 |
| Production of man-made fibres | M | 26 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 33 | 494 |
|  | F | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
|  | T | 33 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 39 | 34 |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | M F | 46 80 | 42 76 | 41 | 38 62 | 36 57 | 38 58 | 38 56 | 37 52 | 34 44 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 30 |
|  | T | 126 | 118 | 114 | 100 | 94 | 96 | 94 | 89 | 78 | 72 | 78 | 38 | 73 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 24 |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | M | 43 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 53 25 |
|  | F | 62 | 58 | 57 | 50 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 28 | 27 | 25 19 |
|  | M | 104 | 100 | 98 | 90 | 84 | 82 | 80 | 78 | 68 | 64 | 63 | 60 | 54 | 49 | 49 | 47 | 44 |
| Woollen and worsted | M | 86 | 87 | 88 | 83 | 84 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 75 | 73 | 75 | 70 | 61 | 58 | 59 | 56 | 48 |
|  | F | 103 | 105 | 104 | 97 | 96 | 94 | 89 | 85 | 77 | 73 | 71 | 64 | 52 | 49 | 48 | 45 | 48 |
|  | T | 189 | 192 | 192 | 180 | 180 | 177 | 168 | 165 | 152 | 145 | 146 | 134 | 113 | 107 | 107 | 101 | 88 |
| Jute | M F | 8 9 | 8 9 | 8 | 8 9 | 8 | 8 8 | 9 8 | 8 | 8 7 | 8 7 | 8 7 | 7 5 | 6 4 | 6 4 | 6 4 | 6 3 | 88 5 |
|  | T | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 4 10 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Rope, twine and net | M | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 8 |
|  | F | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | M | 33 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 39 |
|  | F | 81 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 87 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 77 |
|  | T | 114 | 122 | 126 | 124 | 122 | 125 | 128 | 130 | 126 | 125 | 132 | 129 | 127 | 128 | 127 | 125 | 115 |
| Lace | M | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
|  | T | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | + |
| Carpets | M | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 4 |
|  | F | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
|  | T | 34 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 37 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) | M | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | F | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
|  | T | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 |
| Made-up textiles | M | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
|  | T | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Textile finishing | M | 53 | 52 | 50 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 42 | 25 40 | 26 | 45 | 23 38 | 24 36 | 23 36 | 23 | 23 | 22 |
|  | F | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 15 | 13 |
|  | T | 75 | 74 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 65 | 62 | 61 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 45 |
| Other textile industries | M | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|  | F | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | T | 27 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | M | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 |
|  | F | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
|  | T | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 54 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 41 |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | M | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 |
| Leather goods | M | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | F | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
|  | T | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| Fur | M | 4 | 3 4 | 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 3 | 4 4 4 | 4 4 | 4 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 3 3 | 2 2 | 2 2 |
|  | T | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Clothing and footwear | M |  |  | 140 | 135 | 131 | 130 | 128 | 126 | 119 | 115 | 117 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 103 | 99 | 93 |
|  | F | 370 | 386 | 388 | 383 | 370 | 367 | 362 | 357 | 338 | 336 | 338 | 321 | 321 | 318 | 315 | 306 | 290 |
|  | T | 504 | 523 | 527 | 519 | 502 | 497 | 490 | 483 | 457 | 451 | 455 | 430 | 429 | 426 | 418 | 404 | 383 |
| Weatherproof outerwear | M | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | F | 20 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
|  | T | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | F | 85 | 26 89 | 27 90 | 27 90 | 26 84 | 24 82 | 84 | 24 80 | 23 77 | 22 75 | 24 73 | 23 69 | 23 69 | 23 69 | 21 68 | 20 65 | 19 63 |
|  | T | 111 | 115 | 117 | 116 | 109 | 106 | 104 | 104 | 101 | 97 | 97 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 89 | 85 | 82 |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | M | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
|  | F | 42 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 32 | 31 |
|  | T | 60 | 60 | 63 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 43 |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | M | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
|  | F | 38 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 30 |
|  | T | 44 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 36 |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | M | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
|  | F | 86 | 92 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 85 | 90 | 83 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 80 |
|  | T | 98 | 105 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 97 | 100 | 99 | 94 | 98 | 103 | 95 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 93 |
| Hats, caps and millinery | M | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | F | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | M | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | F | 31 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 |
|  | T | 39 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 37 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 31 |
| Footwear | M | 54 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 48 | 45 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 33 |
|  | F | 59 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 58 | 61 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 42 |
|  | T | 113 | 116 | 118 | 114 | 109 | 114 | 109 | 107 | 99 | 96 | 97 | 93 | 91 | 88 | 85 | 84 | 75 |

Table 5 Employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | M | 238 | 248 | 253 | 257 | 251 | 262 | 265 | 259 | 249 | 254 | 252 | 245 | 237 | 232 | 234 | 228 | 207 |
|  | F | 70 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 70 | 72 | 72 | 73 | 70 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 65 | 63 | 65 | 67 | 64 |
|  | T | 309 | 320 | 328 | 331 | 321 | 334 | 337 | 331 | 319 | 322 | 320 | 312 | 302 | 295 | 299 | 295 | 270 |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | M | 61 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 60 | 62 | 60 | 57 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 48 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 36 |
|  | F | 6 |  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
|  | T | 67 | 69 | 70 | 69 | 66 | 67 | 66 | 62 | 60 | 59 | 56 | 53 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 41 |
| Pottery | M | 27 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 29 |
|  | F | 36 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
|  | T | 63 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 60 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 56 | 59 | 59 |
| Glass | M | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 53 |
|  | F | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
|  | T | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 78 | 74 | 75 | 78 | 77 | 76 | 72 | 73 | 72 | 69 |
| Cement | M | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
|  | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | T | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified | M | 81 | 88 | 91 | 94 | 94 | 102 | 105 | 101 | 97 | 104 | 100 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 88 | 76 |
|  | F | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 12 |
|  | T | 93 | 100 | 104 | 108 | 107 | 115 | 119 | 115 | 111 | 118 | 114 | 112 | 108 | 106 | 107 | 102 | 88 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | M | 220 | 227 | 226 | 225 | 223 | 228 | 234 | 229 | 220 | 236 | 226 | 216 | 214 | 220 | 231 | 224 | 208 |
|  | F | 53 | 54 | 55 | 52 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 55 | 54 | 51 |
|  | T | 273 | 281 | 280 | 277 | 274 | 281 | 288 | 283 | 271 | 289 | 277 | 265 | 264 | 270 | 287 | 278 | 259 |
| Timber | M | 81 | 83 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 91 | 87 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 85 | 84 | 76 |
|  | F | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | T | 91 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 99 | 102 | 100 | 97 | 104 | 99 | 95 | 92 | 93 | 98 | 96 | 88 |
| Furniture and upholstery | M | 77 | 80 | 76 | 75 | 72 | 75 | 76 | 75 | 70 | 74 | 70 | 66 | 68 | 71 | 77 | 72 | 70 |
|  | F | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
|  | T | 97 | 100 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 94 | 95 | 94 | 87 | 92 | 87 | 82 | 84 | 88 | 96 | 90 | 87 |
| Bedding, etc. | M | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 17 |
|  | F | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 |
|  | T | 20 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 20 |
| Shop and office fitting | M | 20 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 26 |
|  | F | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 23 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 30 |
| Wooden containers and baskets | M | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | M | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 13 |
|  | F | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  | T | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 17 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | M | 358 | 377 | 387 | 392 | 397 | 397 | 404 | 409 | 404 | 407 | 411 | 414 | 398 | 388 | 382 | 390 | 377 |
|  | F | 189 | 199 | 205 | 206 | 201 | 202 | 205 | 207 | 201 | 199 | 202 | 204 | 191 | 185 | 185 | 193 | 182 |
|  | T | 547 | 575 | 591 | 599 | 598 | 599 | 609 | 616 | 605 | 606 | 613 | 619 | 589 | 573 | 568 | 582 | 559 |
| Paper and board | M | 66 | 68 | 71 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 60 | 58 | 57 | 56 | 56 |
|  | F | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
|  | T | 83 | 85 | 90 | 87 | 89 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 73 | 71 | 69 | 68 | 67 |
| Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | M | 35 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 52 |
|  | F | 40 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 32 |
|  | T | 75 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 83 | 79 | 79 | 82 | 85 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 89 | 83 |
| Manufactured stationery | M | 19 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 22 |
|  | F | 21 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
|  | T | 40 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 42 | 41 |
| Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified | M | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 |
|  | T | 26 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 26 |
| Printing, publishing of newspapers <br> Printing, publishing of periodicals $\}$ Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. | M | 99 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 107 | 107 | 111 | 114 | 111 | 106 | 104 | 110 | 100 |
|  | F | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 36 |
|  | T | 125 | 131 | 132 | 134 | 135 | 134 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 137 | 145 | 149 | 146 | 139 | 138 | 147 | 136 |
|  | M | 126 | 131 | 134 | 139 | 138 | 139 | 142 | 145 | 144 | 146 | 145 | 145 | 142 | 137 | 136 | 133 | 132 |
|  | F | 74 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 79 | 75 | 76 | 76 | 74 |
|  | T | 199 | 208 | 212 | 219 | 216 | 218 | 222 | 228 | 225 | 228 | 226 | 226 | 220 | 221 | 212 | 209 | 206 |
| Other manufacturing industries | M | 161 | 173 | 176 | 178 | 180 | 189 | 194 | 196 | 190 | 200 | 207 | 210 | 209 | 210 | 217 | 217 | 204 |
|  | F | 104 | 113 | 116 | 113 | 114 | 118 | 122 | 126 | 120 | 125 | 128 | 129 | 123 | 120 | 127 | 134 | 119 |
|  | T | 265 | 286 | 292 | 291 | 294 | 307 | 316 | 322 | 310 | 325 | 335 | 339 | 331 | 331 | 344 | 351 | 323 |
| Rubber | M | 73 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 85 | 88 | 88 | 84 | 84 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 86 |
|  | F | 31 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 27 |
|  | T | 104 | 112 | 114 | 113 | 114 | 118 | 121 | 121 | 116 | 115 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 114 | 116 | 119 | 113 |
| Linoleum, plastics floor covering, leather cloth, etc. | M | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | F | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | T | 25 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Brushes and brooms | M | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  | F | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
|  | T | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | M | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
|  | F | 20 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 26 |
|  | ${ }^{\top}$ | 34 | 37 | 40 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 45 | 43 | 45 | 50 | 48 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 43 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | M | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | ${ }^{\top}$ | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Plastic products not elsewhere specified | M | 31 24 | 35 27 | 37 29 | 39 29 | 42 31 | 49 34 | 51 37 | 53 39 | 53 36 | 60 | 63 | 65 | 68 | 71 | 75 | 77 | 70 |
|  | T | 54 | 62 | 65 | 68 | 73 | 83 | 87 | 91 | 89 | 101 | 105 | 107 | 42 | +42 | 47 | 51 | 43 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | M | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 113 | 113 13 | 122 | 127 | 113 |
|  | F | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
|  | T | 23 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 22 |
| Construction | M | 1,289 | 1,328 | 1,376 | 1,405 | 1,431 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | F |  | 64 | 70 | 75 | 75 | 76 | 1,41 | 1,86 | 1,41 | 1,391 85 | 1,329 | 1,211 83 | 1,140 | 1,172 | 1.244 94 | 1,195 95 | $\begin{array}{r}1,177 \\ \hline 97\end{array}$ |
|  | T | 1,350 | 1,393 | 1,446 | 1,480 | 1,506 | 1,543 | 1,580 | 1,604 | 1,515 | 1,476 | 1,415 | 1,294 | 1,222 | 1,258 | 1,338 | 1,290 | 1,273 |
| Gas, electricity and water | M | 336 | 331 | 338 | 344 | 352 | 356 | 361 | 372 | 370 | 358 | 340 | 324 | 309 | 288 | 276 | 274 | 276 |
|  | F | 40 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 63 | 67 |
|  | T | 376 | 372 | 381 | 388 | 398 | 404 | 411 | 424 | 424 | 413 | 397 | 382 | 369 | 347 | 335 | 337 | 343 |

Table 5 Employees in employment：Great Britain（continued）

| Industry（Standard Industrial <br> Classification 1968） | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Gas，electricity and water
Gas
Electricity
Water supply


Other road haulage

Sea transport


Air transport
Postal services and
Miscellaneous transport services
and storage


Retail distribution of food and
drink


Dealing in coal，oil，builders ${ }^{\circ}$ materials，grain and agricultural supplies
Dealing in other industrial
Insurance，banking，finance and business services
Insurance
Banking and bill discounting
Other financial institutions
Property owning and managing，


Other business services

Central offices not allocable
elsewhere

| 118 | 112 | 111 | 110 | 111 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| 132 | 127 | 126 | 125 | 126 |
| 183 | 184 | 190 | 197 | 202 |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 207 | 209 | 217 | 224 | 230 |
| 35 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 40 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 37 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 42 |


| 108 | 10 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 16 |  |
| 124 | 121 |
| 205 | 2 |
| 30 |  |
| 235 | 2 |
| 42 |  |
| 3 |  |
| 45 |  |

104
17
121
213
30
244
43
3
46
$\begin{array}{rr}107 & 107 \\ 17 & 19 \\ 124 & 125 \\ 222 & 219 \\ 31 & 32 \\ 253 & 251 \\ 43 & 44 \\ 3 & 4 \\ 47 & 48\end{array}$
107
20
127
209
31
240
43
4
47
$\begin{array}{rr}102 & 100 \\ 21 & 22 \\ 123 & 123 \\ 196 & 183 \\ 32 & 32 \\ 228 & 215 \\ 42 & 41 \\ 4 & 4 \\ 46 & 44\end{array}$
96
23
118
173
33
206
40
4
44
89
22
111
160
33
193
39
4
44
83
23
107
154
32
186
39
4
43
79
25
104
153
33
186
42
5
47
75
27
102
152
34
186
49
6
55
$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr}1,410 & 1,397 & 1,412 & 1,423 & 1,409 & 1,397 & 1,383 & 1,357 & 1,345 & 1,325 & 1,290 & 1,295 & 1,287 & 1,266 & 1,245 & 1,223 & 1,230 \\ 223 & 227 & 237 & 238 & 233 & 232 & 238 & 241 & 246 & 246 & 245 & 253 & 257 & 254 & 256 & 260 & 265\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr}223 & 227 & 237 & 238 & 233 & 232 & 238 & 241 & 246 & \mathbf{2 4 6} & \mathbf{2 4 5} & \mathbf{2 5 3} & \mathbf{2 5 7} & \mathbf{2 5 4} & \mathbf{2 5 6} & \mathbf{2 6 0} & \mathbf{2 6 5} \\ \mathbf{1 , 6 3 3} & \mathbf{1 , 6 2 4} & \mathbf{1 , 6 4 9} & \mathbf{1 , 6 6 1} & \mathbf{1 , 6 4 2} & \mathbf{1 , 6 2 9} & \mathbf{1 , 6 2 1} & \mathbf{1 , 5 9 8} & \mathbf{1 , 5 9 1} & \mathbf{1 , 5 7 1} & \mathbf{1 . 5 3 6} & \mathbf{1 , 5 4 9} & \mathbf{1 , 5 4 5} & \mathbf{1 , 5 2 0} & \mathbf{1 , 5 0 1} & \mathbf{1 , 4 8 3} & \mathbf{1 , 4 9 5} \\ 391 & 377 & 376 & 368 & 346 & 329 & 304 & 277 & 262 & 247 & 223 & 220 & 222 & 224 & 207 & 203 & 211\end{array}$

| 633 | 624 | 649 | 661 | 642 | ，629 | ，621 | ， 598 | ，591 | 1，571 | ． 536 | 1，549 | 1，545 | 1，520 | 1，501 | 1，483 | 1，495 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 391 | 377 | 376 | 368 | 346 | 329 | 304 | 277 | 262 | 247 | 223 | 220 | 222 | 224 | 207 | 203 | 211 |
| 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 22 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| 426 | 410 | 410 | 403 | 379 | 359 | 333 | 304 | 287 | 268 | 242 | 237 | 240 | 242 | 223 | 220 | 227 |
| 231 | 224 | 226 | 231 | 234 | 228 | 228 | 225 | 221 | 221 | 203 | 200 | 198 | 190 | 186 | 179 | 188 |
| 48 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 1 |
| 279 | 271 | 274 | 277 | 279 | 271 | 272 | 269 | 264 | 265 | 243 | 240 | 236 | 224 | 219 | 212 | 220 |
| 170 | 176 | 181 | 185 | 188 | 194 | 201 | 202 | 207 | 208 | 225 | 227 | 216 | 206 | 207 | 198 | 184 |
| 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| 183 | 189 | 195 | 198 | 201 | 208 | 215 | 216 | 222 | 223 | 243 | 246 | 234 | 223 | 225 | 216 | 202 |
| 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| 129 | 125 | 125 | 123 | 116 | 114 | 106 | 102 | 100 | 88 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 79 | 81 | 79 | 79 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| 136 | 132 | 133 | 130 | 124 | 121 | 114 | 109 | 108 | 96 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 86 | 88 | 86 | 87 |
| 139 | 139 | 136 | 132 | 128 | 126 | 124 | 120 | 119 | 120 | 105 | 94 | 91 | 84 | 73 | 72 | 68 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 145 | 145 | 142 | 138 | 134 | 132 | 130 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 112 | 100 | 97 | 90 | 77 | 76 | 72 |
| 28 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 38 | 39 | 44 | 45 | 48 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 5 |
| 8 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 |
| 36 | 39 | 43 | 44 | 43 | 45 | 50 | 52 | 58 | 62 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 77 |
| 250 | 252 | 258 | 271 | 278 | 284 | 290 | 298 | 299 | 304 | 305 | 320 | 324 | 325 | 325 | 324 | 327 |
| 84 | 86 | 91 | 93 | 90 | 90 | 93 | 96 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 109 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 112 |
| 334 | 338 | 350 | 364 | 368 | 374 | 383 | 394 | 398 | 404 | 406 | 429 | 426 | 434 | 436 | 434 | 439 |
| 56 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 68 | 71 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 85 | 91 | 93 | 97 |
| 20 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 49 |
| 76 | 82 | 84 | 87 | 95 | 99 | 103 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 111 | 115 | 119 | 126 | 135 | 140 | 146 |


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Table 5 Employees in employment: Great Britain (continued)

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Professional and scientific services | M | 678 | 692 | 722 | 756 | 780 | 809 | 843 | 870 | 903 | 918 | 930 | 953 | 977 | 1,010 | 1,055 | 1,084 | 1,120 |
|  | F | 1,261 | 1,307 | 1,358 | 1,416 | 1,461 | 1,521 | 1,583 | 1,665 | 1,742 | 1,795 | 1,855 | 1,877 | 1,938 | 2,021 | 2,115 | 2.201 | 2,345 |
|  | T | 1,939 | 1,999 | 2,080 | 2,172 | 2,241 | 2,330 | 2,426 | 2,535 | 2,645 | 2,713 | 2,785 | 2,830 | 2,916 | 3,031 | 3,171 | 3,284 | 3,465 |
| Accounting services | M | 38 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 48 |
|  | F | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 |
|  | T | 62 | 63 | 65 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 85 |
| Educational services | M | 291 | 304 | 317 | 333 | 350 | 366 | 384 | 406 | 434 | 446 | 454 | 464 | 485 | 504 | 531 | 547 | 563 |
|  | F | 589 | 613 | 643 | 669 | 698 | 734 | 771 | 813 | 857 | 897 | 934 | 948 | 986 | 1,031 | 1,089 | 1,146 | 1,214 |
|  | T | 881 | 917 | 960 | 1,003 | 1,047 | 1,100 | 1,154 | 1,218 | 1,291 | 1,343 | 1,388 | 1,412 | 1,471 | 1,536 | 1,620 | 1,693 | 1,776 |
| Legal services | M | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
|  | F | 49 | 51 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 62 | 62 | 62 | 67 | 66 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 75 | 74 | 75 |
|  | T | 75 | 78 | 81 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 99 | 97 | 95 | 98 | 103 | 107 | 106 | 107 |
| Medical and dental services | M | 198 | 198 | 204 | 212 | 216 | 224 | 229 | 235 | 239 | 238 | 242 | 249 | 255 | 265 | 269 | 271 | 288 |
|  | F | 537 | 557 | 575 | 600 | 613 | 639 | 656 | 695 | 724 | 732 | 753 | 758 | 779 | 810 | 835 | 859 | 931 |
|  | T | 735 | 755 | 779 | 812 | 829 | 863 | 885 | 930 | 962 | 970 | 994 | 1,007 | 1,035 | 1,075 | 1,104 | 1,130 | 1,219 |
| Religious organisations | M | 23 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 17 |
|  | F | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
|  | T | 34 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 29 |
| Research and development services | M | 46 | 46 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 67 | 68 | 71 | 79 | 82 |
|  | F | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 |
|  | T | 62 | 63 | 67 | 70 | 72 | 71 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 86 | 89 | 90 | 95 | 106 | 111 |
| Other professional and scientific services | M | 57 | 57 | 63 | 66 | 69 | 70 | 75 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 82 | 77 | 78 | 87 | 91 | 91 |
|  | F | 34 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 40 | 42 | 46 | 47 | 47 |
|  | T | 91 | 91 | 97 | 102 | 104 | 103 | 111 | 112 | 114 | 117 | 120 | 125 | 117 | 120 | 133 | 138 | 139 |
| Miscellaneous services | M | 768 | 783 | 802 | 844 | 866 | 907 | 925 | 944 | 906 | 907 | 913 | 882 | 875 | 907 | 943 | 920 | 930 |
|  | F | 965 | 976 | 986 | 1,019 | 1,014 | 1,063 | 1,085 | 1,088 | 1,059 | 1,046 | 1,044 | 1,025 | 1,031 | 1,095 | 1,171 | 1,169 | 1,227 |
|  | T | 1,733 | 1,758 | 1,788 | 1,863 | 1,879 | 1,969 | 2,009 | 2,032 | 1,965 | 1,953 | 1,957 | 1,908 | 1,906 | 2,002 | 2.114 | 2,088 | 2,157 |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | M | 61 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 57 |
|  | F | 62 | 58 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 54 | 50 | 52 | 49 | 50 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 44 |
|  | T | 123 | 117 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 116 | 115 | 112 | 112 | 109 | 111 | 106 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 100 | 101 |
| Sports and other recreations | M | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 46 | 49 | 48 | 53 |
|  | F | 21 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 36 |
|  | T | 62 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 70 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 80 | 78 | 76 | 76 | 81 | 80 | 89 |
| Betting and gambling | M | 19 | 19 | 23 | 28 | 30 | 35 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
|  | F | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 52 | 56 | 56 | 58 |
|  | T | 53 | 55 | 59 | 64 | 64 | 70 | 78 | 82 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 86 | 92 | 91 | 93 |
| Hotels and other residential establishments | M | 81 | 82 | 81 | 88 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 91 | 91 | 99 | 93 | 91 | 94 | 99 | 101 | 103 |
|  | F | 154 | 153 | 151 | 155 | 148 | 157 | 158 | 156 | 150 | 146 | 148 | 131 | 128 | 136 | 147 | 151 | 153 |
|  | T | 235 | 234 | 232 | 243 | 238 | 252 | 252 | 251 | 241 | 236 | 247 | 224 | 219 | 230 | 246 | 253 | 256 |
| Restaurants, cafes, snack bars | M | 44 | 45 | 45 | 48 | 49 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 55 | 59 | 58 | 57 |
|  | F | 108 | 107 | 106 | 109 | 104 | 111 | 111 | 109 | 106 | 102 | 104 | 101 | 99 | 104 | 110 | 105 | 105 |
|  | T | 153 | 152 | 150 | 157 | 153 | 162 | 163 | 162 | 155 | 152 | 158 | 154 | 151 | 158 | 168 | 163 | 163 |
| Public houses | M | 52 | 53 | 52 | 57 | 58 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 64 | 67 | 65 | 67 | 75 | 77 | 78 |
|  | F | 95 | 94 | 93 | 96 | 92 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 97 | 109 | 121 | 140 | 145 | 152 |
|  | T | 147 | 147 | 145 | 153 | 150 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 151 | 149 | 155 | 164 | 174 | 189 | 215 | 221 | 230 |
| Clubs | M | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 36 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 38 | 37 | 39 |
|  | F | 44 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 56 | 57 | 60 |
|  | T | 73 | 73 | 72 | 76 | 75 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 76 | 75 | 78 | 84 | 82 | 87 | 95 | 95 | 99 |
| Catering contractors | M | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 47 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 49 | 53 |
|  | T | 57 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 56 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 55 | 59 | 60 | 64 | 69 |
| Hairdressing and manicure | M | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
|  | F | 66 | 76 | 86 | 91 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 84 | 80 | 83 | 86 | 79 | 80 |
|  | T | 84 | 95 | 104 | 110 | 119 | 121 | 120 | 117 | 114 | 110 | 104 | 97 | 91 | 94 | 96 | 89 | 90 |
| Laundries | M | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 88 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 82 | 82 | 78 | 71 | 65 | 57 | 54 | 51 | 48 | 46 | 43 | 41 |
|  | T | 114 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 111 | 107 | 108 | 103 | 96 | 87 | 76 | 73 | 68 | 66 | 63 | 59 | 57 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc | M | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
|  | F | 40 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
|  | T | 52 | 51 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 46 | 40 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 27 |
| Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations | M | 282 | 294 | 303 | 313 | 324 | 336 | 350 | 361 | 344 | 345 | 342 | 328 | 333 | 348 | 357 | 330 | 327 |
|  | F | 57 | 60 | 65 | 67 | 71 | 77 | 85 | 90 | 87 | 89 | 85 | 83 | 86 | 91 | 98 | 96 | 97 |
|  | T | 339 | 354 | 367 | 380 | 396 | 413 | 435 | 451 | 432 | 434 | 427 | 411 | 419 | 438 | 455 | 426 | 424 |
| Repair of boots and shoes | M | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
|  | F | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | T | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Other services | M | 79 | 81 | 86 | 93 | 93 | 99 | 101 | 108 | 106 | 113 | 114 | 107 | 110 | 115 | 122 | 126 | 130 |
|  | F | 146 | 151 | 153 | 162 | 164 | 185 | 191 | 202 | 198 | 208 | 221 | 230 | 242 | 265 | 286 | 289 | 326 |
|  | T | 225 | 232 | 238 | 255 | 258 | 284 | 292 | 310 | 304 | 322 | 336 | 337 | 352 | 380 | 408 | 416 | 456 |
| Public administration and defence | M | 892 | 887 | 892 | 910 | 945 | 929 | 939 | 958 | 982 | 985 | 962 | 962 | 970 | 987 | 993 | 965 | 994 |
|  | F | 363 | 371 | 388 | 398 | 410 | 396 | 405 | 433 | 457 | 467 | 469 | 484 | 504 | 526 | 551 | 586 | 614 |
|  | T | 1,255 | 1,258 | 1,280 | 1,308 | 1,355 | 1,325 | 1,343 | 1,390 | 1,439 | 1,452 | 1,431 | 1,446 | 1,473 | 1,514 | 1,544 | 1,551 | 1,608 |
| National government service | M | 347 | 344 | 344 | 348 | 359 | 342 | 349 | 353 | 350 | 363 | 353 | 345 | 345 | 352 | 349 | 332 | 349 |
|  | F | 170 | 173 | 180 | 187 | 192 | 193 | 200 | 210 | 222 | 229 | 221 | 219 | 224 | 228 | 234 | 242 | 264 |
|  | T | 517 | 517 | 524 | 535 | 551 | 534 | 548 | 562 | 572 | 592 | 574 | 565 | 569 | 580 | 583 | 573 | 612 |
| Local government service | M | 544 | 543 | 548 | 562 | 586 | 588 | 590 | 605 | 632 | 622 | 610 | 616 | 624 | 635 | 644 | 634 | 645 |
|  | F | 193 | 198 | 207 | 211 | 218 | 203 | 205 | 223 | 235 | 238 | 248 | 265 | 280 | 299 | 316 | 344 | 351 |
|  | T | 738 | 741 | 755 | 774 | 804 | 791 | 795 | 828 | 867 | 859 | 858 | 881 | 904 | 934 | 960 | 978 | 996 |

## Appendix H

# New estimates of employment on a continuous basis: United Kingdom <br> Employees in employment by industry 1959-1975 

(Reproduced (with amendments) from the Gazette, October 1975)

A new series showing the numbers of employees in employment on a consistent basis for Great Britain was published in the March 1975 issue of the Gazette, together with a full description of the method used to remove the discontinuities which appeared in the earlier series.

A similar series for Northern Ireland has been prepared by the Department of Manpower Services. In the tables that follow the Northern Ireland series has been combined with that for Great Britain to obtain a new series for the United Kingdom.

Table 1 Continuous employment estimates: all-industry summary

Employees in employment: United Kingdom
Thousands

|  | All industries and services |  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 1959 | 14,102 | 7,315 | 21,417 | 7,975 | 2,690 | 10,664 | 5,505 | 2,566 | 8,071 |
| 1960 | 14,314 | 7,579 | 21,894 | 8,170 | 2,815 | 10,985 | 5,731 | 2,688 | 8,418 |
| 1961 | 14,482 | 7.745 | 22,228 | 8,285 | 2,849 | 11,134 | 5,822 | 2,714 | 8,535 |
| 1962 | 14,590 | 7,858 | 22,447 | 8,270 | 2,804 | 11,074 | 5,792 | 2,664 | 8,456 |
| 1963 | 14,613 | 7,892 | 22,505 | 8,198 | 2,751 | 10,949 | 5,713 | 2,609 | 8,322 |
| 1964 | 14,746 | 8,066 | 22,812 | 8,298 | 2,796 | 11,094 | 5,798 | 2,652 | 8,450 |
| 1965 | 14,856 | 8,223 | 23,080 | 8,405 | 2,813 | 11,218 | 5,901 | 2,660 | 8,561 |
| 1966 | 14,843 | 8,410 | 23,253 | 8.391 | 2,838 | 11,230 | 5,905 | 2,679 | 8,584 |
| 1967 | 14,504 | 8,303 | 22,808 | 8,145 | 2,709 | 10,854 | 5,766 | 2,552 | 8,319 |
| 1968 | 14,306 | 8,344 | 22,650 | 7,972 | 2,690 | 10,662 | 5,709 | 2,531 | 8,240 |
| 1969 | 14,184 | 8,436 | 22,619 | 7,938 | 2,717 | 10,655 | 5,797 | 2,556 | 8,353 |
| 1970 | 14,002 | 8,470 | 22,471 | 7,792 | 2,683 | 10,475 | 5,815 | 2,524 | 8,339 |
| 1971 | 13,714 | 8,408 | 22,122 | 7,527 | 2,564 | 10,090 | 5,651 | 2,405 | 8,056 |
| 1972 | 13,608 | 8,512 | 22,120 | 7,335 | 2,478 | 9,812 | 5,463 | 2,315 | 7,778 |
| 1973 | 13,771 | 8,891 | 22,662 | 7,382 | 2,533 | 9,915 | 5,466 | 2,363 | 7,828 |
| 1974 | 13,659 | 9,131 | 22,790 | 7,305 | 2,590 | 9,895 | 5,456 | 2,415 | 7,871 |
| 1975 | 13,532 | 9,174 | 22,707 | 7,100 | 2,407 | 9,506 | 5,262 | 2,226 | 7,488 |

## Notes to Table 2

For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combired ficures are available for certain industries. The details are:

1. "Other mining and quarrying" includes "Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction" in 1973,1974 and 1975,
2. "Other drink industries" includes "Soft drinks" from 1959 to 1972 inclusive
3. "Other chemical industries" includes "Dye stuffs and pigments" from 1959 to 1973 inclusive
4. "Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc." includes "Hand tools and implements" frem 1 ¢59 to 1973 inclusive.
5. "Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified" includes "Paper and board", and, for 1973 only, "Manufactured stationery".
6. "Miscellaneous manufacturing industries" includes (a) "Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc." frem 1959 to 1970 inclusive, and (b) "Brushes and brooms" for 1971 and 1972 only.

Table 2 Continuous employment estimates: individual industries

Employees in employment: United Kingdom

*See notes to Table 2 on page 358.

Table 2 Employees in employment: United Kingdom (continued)

Thousands

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1951 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chemicals and allied industries | M | 299 | 308 | 310 | 308 | 307 | 305 | 311 | 317 | 316 | 300 | 314 | 314 | 314 | 306 | 304 | 307 |  |
|  | F | 130 | 134 | 134 | 131 | 130 | 131 | 133 | 136 | 130 | 124 | 128 | 128 | 123 | 121 | 123 | 128 | 124 |
|  | T | 429 | 442 | 444 | 440 | 437 | 436 | 444 | 453 | 446 | 425 | 442 | 443 | 438 | 426 | 427 | 435 | 124 |
| General chemicals | M | 125 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 127 | 128 | 117 | 123 | 117 | 120 | 118 | 114 | 112 | 112 |
|  | F | 24 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
|  | T | 149 | 148 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 151 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 140 | 147 | 141 | 144 | 140 | 135 | 134 | 134 |
| Pharmaceutical chemicals preparations | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{M} \\ & \mathrm{~F} \end{aligned}$ | 30 26 | 31 28 | 32 28 | 32 28 | 33 29 | 32 29 | 33 30 | 34 30 | 34 29 | 34 29 | 36 30 | 38 32 | 40 33 | 42 33 | 41 33 | $\begin{array}{r}131 \\ 45 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 134 42 35 |
|  | T | 56 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 65 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 35 76 |
| Toilet preparations | M | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
|  | F | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 15 |
|  | T | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 24 |
| Paint | M | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 |
| Soap and detergents | M | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
|  | F | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | T | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber | M | 26 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 43 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |  | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 45 | 45 | 50 | 52 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 51 |
| Dyestuffs and pigments* | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{M} \\ & \mathrm{~F} \end{aligned}$ | Sepa chem | ate est cal ind | imates ustries | re not | vailable | Figure | for "D | yestuffs | s and pi | gments' | are | mbined | with th | for | Other | 20 4 | 19 4 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 23 |
| Fertilisers | M F | 10 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 | 10 2 | 9 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 10 2 | 11 2 | 11 2 |
|  | T | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 2 |
| Other chemical industries* | M | 61 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 61 | 57 | 59 | 64 | 63 | 59 | 62 | 42 | 13 |
|  | F | 38 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 42 | 42 |
|  | T | 98 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 97 | 95 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 86 | 91 | 168 | 67 |
| Metal manufacture | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 516 | 520 | 526 | 492 | 457 | 460 | 448 | 444 |
|  | F | $67$ | 72 | $73$ | 70 | $70$ | 72 | 73 | $72$ | 69 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 65 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 58 |
|  | T | 582 | 626 | 643 | 605 | 601 | 630 | 640 | 628 | 597 | 585 | 588 | 594 | 557 | 516 | 518 | 507 | 501 |
| Iron and steel (general) | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 246 | 229 | 230 | 224 | 225 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 269 | 251 | 250 | 244 | 247 |
| Steel tubes | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 46 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 |
| Iron castings, etc. | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 76 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | Separ | te esti | mates a | re not | vailable | for ind | ustries in | in metal | manufa | cture fo | Northe |  | 99 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 84 |
| Aluminium and aluminium alloys | M | Irelan | and t | erefore | for the | United | Kingdo | $m$ as a | hole fr | om 195 | 9 to 19 |  |  | 45 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 43 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 50 |
| Copper, brass and other copper alloys | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 36 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 44 |
| Other base metals | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 18 |
|  | F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 5 |  | 5 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 23 |
| Mechanical engineering | M | 792 | 829 | 869 | 881 | 852 | 863 | 901 | 918 | 906 | 889 | 912 | 928 | 886 | 824 | 816 | 820 | 810 |
|  | F | 151 | 161 | 168 | 168 | 162 | 166 | 174 | 178 | 176 | 169 | 174 | 178 | 165 | 151 | 152 | 157 | 150 |
|  | T | 943 | 990 | 1,037 | 1,048 | 1,013 | 1,028 | 1,075 | 1,096 | 1,081 | 1,057 | 1,086 | 1,105 | 1,051 | 975 | 967 | 976 | 960 |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | M | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 26 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 32 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Metal-working machine tools | M | 68 | 69 | 74 | 78 | 77 | 71 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 69 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 57 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
|  | T | 80 | 81 | 87 | 91 | 90 | 83 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 79 | 68 | 65 | 67 | 67 |
| Pumps, valves and compressors | M | 54 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 61 | 62 | 69 | 70 | 65 | 65 | 70 | 70 |
|  | F | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
|  | T | 65 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 76 | 85 | 85 | 79 | 80 | 86 | 85 |
| Industrial engines | M | 22 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 26 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 27 |
| Textile machinery and accessories | M | 42 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 30 |
|  | F | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|  | T | 48 | 54 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 52 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 36 |
| Construction and earth-moving equipment | M | 23 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 36 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
|  | M | 27 47 | 30 | 31 53 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 37 54 | 37 55 | 40 | 40 |
| Mechanical handling equipment | F | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 54 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 63 | 61 | 63 | 69 | 64 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 62 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Office machinery } \\ \text { Other machinery }\end{array}\right\}$ | M | 217 | 226 | 237 | 240 | 237 | 238 | 247 | 250 | 247 | 242 | 252 | 248 | 237 | 218 | 214 | 215 | 206 |
|  | F | 48 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 51 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 44 |
|  | T | 264 | 277 | 290 | 293 | 289 | 289 | 301 | 304 | 300 | 294 | 305 | 302 | 287 | 263 | 261 | 263 | 250 |
| Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork | M | 144 | 149 | 156 | 152 | 140 | 143 | 150 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 161 | 151 | 144 | 145 | 149 |
|  | F | 17 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
|  | T | 161 | 168 | 176 | 171 | 157 | 160 | 168 | 175 | 176 | 175 | 176 | 177 | 180 | 168 | 160 | 163 | 166 |
| Ordnance and small arms | M | 28 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
|  | F | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 35 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified | M | 120 | 128 | 135 | 144 | 139 | 147 | 156 | 161 | 161 | 158 | 165 | 173 | 161 | 151 | 151 | 145 | 144 |
|  | F | 32 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 41 | 44 | 45 | 40 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 33 |
|  | T | 152 | 163 | 172 | 181 | 175 | 187 | 198 | 205 | 203 | 200 | 209 | 217 | 201 | 187 | 187 | 180 | 177 |
| Instrument engineering | M | 88 | 94 | 99 | 101 | 103 | 98 | 103 | 102 | 106 | 104 | 101 | 104 | 107 | 103 | 103 | 100 | 98 |
|  | F | 50 | 56 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 60 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 61 | 57 |
|  | T | 138 | 149 | 159 | 159 | 161 | 156 | 162 | 163 | 166 | 161 | 159 | 163 | 166 | 157 | 161 | 161 | 156 |
| Photographic and document copying equipment | M | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
|  | F | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | T | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 |

*See notes to Table 2 on page 358.
36.

Table 2 Employees in employment: United Kingdom (continued)

Instrument engineering


Surgical instruments and
appliances
Scientific and industrial instru-
Scientific and industriat
ments and systems

Electrical engineering

## Electrical machinery



Telegraph and telephone
apparatus and equipment
Radio and electronic components

Broadcast receiving and sound
Broadcast recerving equipment
Electronic computers
 domestic use


| Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| :---: |
| Vehicles |
| Wheeled tractor manufacturing |
| Motor vehicle manufacturing |
| Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing |
| Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing |
| Locomotives and trailway track equipment |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams |

## Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges

Hand tools and implements*

Cutlery, spoons, forks and
plated tableware, etc.*
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals

Metal industries not elsewhere specified

| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| $\mathbf{3 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 7}$ | 390 | $\mathbf{4 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 6}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{1 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 1}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 7}$ |
| 31 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 38 | 43 | 45 | $\mathbf{5 6 7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 50 | 51 | 50 | 58 | 58 | 53 |
| 40 | 44 | 49 | 51 | 49 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 64 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Separate estimates are not available. Figures for "Hand tools and implements" are combined with "Cutlery, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Separate estimates are not available. Figures for "Hand tools and implements" are combined with "Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc."



22
16
38
28
18
4
3
1
43
14
17
31
1
10
225
105
334
23
15
38
27
17
44
31
11
41
14
17
31
15
12
2
229
10
331

|  | 23 |
| ---: | ---: |
|  | 15 |
|  | 37 |
|  | 27 |
|  | 15 |
|  | 42 |
|  | 31 |
|  | 10 |
|  | 41 |
|  | 14 |
|  | 17 |
|  | 31 |
|  | 14 |
|  | 24 |
| 9 | 23 |
| 2 | 10 |
| 1 | 33 |
|  |  |




| 24 |
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22
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241
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338
 $\omega \vec{\circ} N \vec{\omega} \vec{N} \vec{\omega} \rightarrow \omega_{0} \omega \omega_{\omega} \vec{\omega} N \omega \vec{\omega}$
A.

*See notes to Table 2 on page 358.

Table 2 Employees in employment: United Kingdom (continued)

Thousands

| Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) |  | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Textiles | M | 373 | 376 | 374 | 366 | 362 | 366 | 363 | 364 | 347 | 345 | 363 | 355 | 333 | 322 | 322 |  |  |
|  | F | 466 | 468 | 460 | 429 | 415 | 412 | 402 | 392 | 356 | 345 | 342 | 323 | 289 | 275 | 322 | 319 267 | 291 |
|  | T | 839 | 843 | 834 | 795 | 776 | 778 | 765 | 757 | 703 | 690 | 705 | 678 | 622 | 597 | 594 | 585 | 239 529 |
| Production of man-made fibres | M | 27 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 39 | 42 | 41 |  |  | 41 | 529 |
|  | F | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 38 6 | 38 6 | 41 | 38 |
|  | T | 34 | 38 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 46 | 49 | 47 | 45 | ${ }^{6}$ | 6 48 | 5 |
| Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems | M | 51 | 47 | 46 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 43 | 41 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 48 36 | 43 |
|  | F | 89 | 85 | 81 | 69 | 65 | 65 | 62 | 59 | 50 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 37 | 38 | 37 32 | 36 | 32 |
|  | T | 140 | 133 | 127 | 111 | 106 | 108 | 105 | 100 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 79 | 71 | 32 69 | 31 67 | 26 59 |
| Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres | M | 47 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 59 27 |
|  | F | 70 | 67 | 64 | 57 | 51 | 50 | 48 | 46 | 39 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 29 | 27 |
|  | T | 118 | 113 | 110 | 101 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 87 | 76 | 71 | 71 | 67 | 60 | 54 | 54 | 52 | 21 48 |
| Woollen and worsted | M | 87 | 87 | 88 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 80 | 81 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 71 | 62 | 59 | 54 59 | 56 | 48 |
|  | F | 104 | 106 | 105 | 98 | 97 | 95 | 90 | 86 | 78 | 74 | 72 | 65 | 53 | 49 | 49 | 56 46 | 49 40 |
|  | T ${ }_{\text {M }}$ | 191 | 193 | 193 | 182 | 181 | 179 | 170 | 167 | 154 | 147 | 147 | 136 | 114 | 108 | 108 | 102 | 89 |
| Jute | M F | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 5 | 6 4 | 6 4 | 6 4 | 6 3 | 5 |
|  | T | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Rope, twine and net | M | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 8 |
|  | F | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
|  | T | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Hosiery and other knitted goods | M | 34 | 37 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | +85 | 41 |
|  | F | 82 | 88 | 90 | 88 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 88 | 88 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 80 |
|  | T | 116 | 125 | 128 | 126 | 125 | 128 | 132 | 135 | 130 | 130 | 137 | 135 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 132 | 121 |
| Lace | M | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ${ }^{138}$ | 134 2 | 132 2 | 121 2 |
|  | F | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | T | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Carpets | M | 19 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 26 |
|  | F | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
|  | T | 35 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 40 |
| Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) | M | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
|  | F | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
|  | T | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
| Made-up textiles | M F | 10 30 | 10 29 | 11 31 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
|  | T | 40 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 37 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 |
| Textile finishing | M | 57 | 57 | 54 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 |
|  | F | 24 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 34 |
|  | T | 81 | 80 | 77 | 74 | 73 | 70 | 67 | 66 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 59 | 54 | 54 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| Other textile industries | M | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 17 | 17 | 54 | 53 | 48 |
|  | F | 9 | 9 | 9 | - | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 18 | 19 |
|  | T | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | M | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 |
|  | F | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
|  | $T$ | 58 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 55 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 42 |
| Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery | M | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
|  | F | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 |  | 19 |
| Leather goods | $\stackrel{\mathrm{M}}{\mathrm{F}}$ | 7 14 | 7 14 | 7 14 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
|  | T | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Fur | M | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 19 3 | 2 | 19 |
|  | F | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
|  | T | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Clothing and footwear | M | 137 | 140 | 143 | 138 | 134 | 133 | 131 | 129 | 122 | 118 | 120 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 106 | 102 | 96 |
|  | F | 392 | 409 | 410 | 406 | 392 | 389 | 383 | 379 | 358 | 356 | 360 | 343 | 343 | 339 | 334 | 325 | 307 |
|  | T | 529 | 549 | 553 | 544 | 526 | 521 | 514 | 508 | 480 | 474 | 480 | 455 | 455 | 450 | 440 | 427 | 402 |
| Weatherproof outwear | M | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | F | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
|  |  | 27 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Men's and boys' tailored outerwear | M | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 19 |
|  | F | 89 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 87 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 81 | 78 | 76 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 70 | 68 | 66 |
|  | T | 115 | 119 | 121 | 120 | 113 | 110 | 108 | 108 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 92 | 88 | 84 |
| Women's and girls' tailored outerwear | M | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
|  | F | 45 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 45 | 43 | 44 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 31 |
|  | T | 62 | 62 | 65 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 58 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 45 | 43 |
| Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. | M | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
|  | F | 47 | 50 | 48 | 47 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 42 | 41 | 38 |
| Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. | M | 55 | 58 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 51 14 | 48 | 48 14 | 45 14 |
|  | F | 91 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 92 | 90 | 86 | 89 | 94 | 88 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 88 | 84 |
|  | T | 103 | 110 | 108 | 110 | 106 | 103 | 106 | 105 | 99 | 103 | 108 | 101 | 105 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 97 |
| Hats, caps and millinery | M | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  | F | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
|  | ${ }^{\top}$ | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Dress industries not elsewhere specified | M | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | F | 32 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 26 |
| Footwear | $\stackrel{\top}{\text { M }}$ | 40 | 43 | 43 56 | 44 54 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 38 | 39 44 | 37 42 | 36 40 | 35 40 | 34 | 33 37 | 32 34 |
|  | F | 54 59 | 55 62 | 56 63 | 54 61 | 51 59 | 53 62 | 51 60 | 49 | 46 55 | 44 | 44 55 | 42 53 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 49 | 34 43 |
|  | T | 113 | 117 | 119 | 115 | 110 | 115 | 111 | 109 | 100 | 98 | 99 | 95 | 93 | 90 | 88 | 86 | 77 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | M | 242 | 252 | 257 | 261 | 255 | 266 | 269 | 262 | 253 | 258 | 257 | 250 | 242 | 237 | 240 | 233 | 212 |
|  | F | 71 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 71 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 71 | 68 | 69 | 68 | 66 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 64 |
|  | $T$ | 313 | 324 | 332 | 336 | 326 | 339 | 342 | 335 | 324 | 327 | 325 | 318 | 307 | 301 | 305 | 301 | 276 |
| Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods | M F | 62 | 64 6 | 65 6 | 64 6 | 61 6 | 62 6 | 61 6 | 58 6 | 55 5 | 54 5 | 52 5 | 48 5 | 45 5 | 45 5 | 45 4 | 43 5 | 37 5 |
|  | T | 68 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 53 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 41 |
| Pottery | M | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
|  | F | 36 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
|  | T | 63 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 54 | 57 | 60 | 59 |
| Glass | M | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 53 |
|  | F | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 |
|  | T | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 75 | 78 | 78 | 76 | 73 | 74 | 73 | 69 |

Table 2 Employees in employment: United Kingdom (continued)

| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.-continued | M | 1313 |  | 14 | 13 | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | 14 | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 15 | $\begin{gathered} 14 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | 16 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified | F | 1 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |  | 16 |  | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|  | T | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|  | M | 83 | 90 | 93 | 97 | 96 | 104 | 107 | 103 | 100 | 107 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 91 | 79 |
|  | F | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 |
|  | T | 95 | 103 | 106 | 111 | 109 | 118 | 121 | 118 | 114 | 121 | 117 | 115 | 112 | 110 | 111 | 106 | 91 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | M | 224 | 231 | 229 | 229 | 227 | 232 | 239 | 234 | 224 | 240 | 231 | 221 | 219 | 224 | 236 | 229 | 213 |
|  | F | 54 | 55 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 52 | 54 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 56 | 54 | 51 |
|  | T | 278 | 286 | 284 | 281 | 278 | 286 | 293 | 288 | 276 | 294 | 282 | 271 | 270 | 275 | 292 | 283 | 264 |
| Timber | M | 83 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 88 | 92 | 89 | 87 | 94 | 89 | 86 | 83 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 78 |
|  | F | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | T | 94 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 105 | 102 | 100 | 107 | 101 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 100 | 99 | 90 |
| Furniture and upholstery | M | 78 | 81 | 77 | 76 | 73 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 71 | 76 | 71 | 67 | 69 | 73 | 78 | 73 | 72 |
|  | F | 20 | 21 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
|  | T | 98 | 102 | 96 | 94 | 91 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 89 | 94 | 88 | 83 | 85 | 90 | 97 | 91 | 89 |
| Bedding, etc. | M | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
|  | F | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
|  | T | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 |
| Shop and office fitting | M | 20 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 26 |
|  | F | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 23 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 30 |
| Wooden containers and baskets | M | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 12 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | T | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 16 |
| Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures | M | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
|  | F | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|  | T | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | M | 361 | 380 | 390 | 396 | 401 | 401 | 409 | 413 | 409 | 412 | 416 | 419 | 402 | 392 | 387 | 394 | 381 |
|  | F | 192 | 201 | 207 | 209 | 204 | 204 | 207 | 210 | 203 | 202 | 204 | 207 | 194 | 187 | 188 | 195 | 184 |
|  | T | 553 | 581 | 597 | 605 | 604 | 605 | 616 | 623 | 612 | 613 | 620 | 626 | 596 | 579 | 574 | 589 | 565 |
| Paper and board* | M | Sepa elsew | est ere sp | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ates } \\ & \text { iffied } \end{aligned}$ | not | ilabl | Figur |  |  | boar | are | bined | with ' | ufa | es of | aper | b | not |
|  | T |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials | M | 35 | 39 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 45 | 47 | 49 | 50 | 52 | 52 | 54 | 53 |
|  | F | 41 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 37 | 32 |
|  | T | 76 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 85 | 87 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 91 | 85 |
| Manufactured stationery* | M | 19 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 20 |  | 22 | 22 |
|  | F | 21 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 18 | 18 |  | 20 | 19 |
|  | T | 40 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 38 | 38 |  | 42 | 41 |
| Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified* | M | 79 | 82 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 76 | 75 | 92 | 72 | 72 |
|  | F | 30 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 41 | 24 | 22 |
|  | T | 109 | 113 | 119 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 118 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 101 | 99 | 133 | 96 | 94 |
| Printing, publishing of | M | 101 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 112 | 116 | 113 | 107 | 106 | 112 | 101 |
| newspapers | F | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 37 |
| Printing, publishing of periodicals | T | 126 | 133 | 134 | 136 | 137 | 136 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 139 | 147 | 151 | 148 | 141 | 140 | 149 | 138 |
| Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. | M | 127 | 132 | 135 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 143 | 146 | 146 | 148 | 146 | 146 | 143 | 138 | 137 | 134 | 133 |
|  | F | 74 | 77 | 79 | 81 | 79 | 79 | 81 | 84 | 81 | 83 | 82 | 82 | 80 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 75 |
|  | T | 201 | 210 | 214 | 221 | 218 | 220 | 224 | 230 | 227 | 230 | 228 | 228 | 223 | 214 | 214 | 211 | 208 |
| Other manufacturing industries | M | 162 | 174 | 176 | 179 | 181 | 190 | 196 | 198 | 192 | 204 | 211 | 215 | 215 | 217 | 224 | 223 | 210 |
|  | F | 104 | 114 | 117 | 114 | 115 | 119 | 124 | 127 | 121 | 126 | 130 | 130 | 124 | 122 | 129 | 135 | 120 |
|  | T | 266 | 288 | 293 | 293 | 296 | 309 | 319 | 325 | 314 | 330 | 341 | 345 | 339 | 339 | 352 | 358 | 330 |
| Rubber | M | 73 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 85 | 89 | 89 | 86 | 87 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 95 | 91 |
|  | F | 31 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 28 |
|  | T | 104 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 119 | 122 | 122 | 118 | 119 | 123 | 122 | 122 | 121 | 123 | 125 | 119 |
| Linoleum, plastics floorcovering, leathercloth, etc.* | M | Sepa | te es | ates | e no | vaila | Fig | for | Lino | m, p | tics | or-co | ring, | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
|  | F | leath | cloth, | tc." | com | ed | tho | for | iscell | eous | anuf | uring | dus- | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|  | T | tries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| Brushes and brooms* | M | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |  |  | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | F | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |  |  | 6 | 6 | 5 |
|  | T | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 |  |  | 11 | 11 | 10 |
| Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment | M | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
|  | F | 20 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 26 |
|  | T | 35 | 38 | 41 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 51 | 49 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 43 |
| Miscellaneous stationers' goods | M | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
|  | F | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  | T | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Plastics products not elsewhere specified | M | 31 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 42 | 49 | 51 | 53 | 53 | 61 | 64 | 65 | 68 | 71 | 76 | 77 | 70 |
|  | F | 24 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 39 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 48 | 51 | 43 |
|  | T | 54 | 62 | 65 | 68 | 73 | 83 | 88 | 92 | 89 | 102 | 106 | 108 | 111 | 114 | 124 | 128 | 114 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries* | M | 32 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 12 |
|  | F | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
|  | T | 48 | 50 | 48 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 42 | 40 | 44 | 37 | 36 | 27 | 23 | 23 |

Construction
Gas, electricity and water
Gas
Electricity
Water supply

[^131]Table 2 Employees in employment: United Kingdom (continued)

| 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\square$




## Air transport

Postal services and telecommunications
Miscellaneous transport services and storage

```
Distributive trades
```



``` and drink
Wholesale distribution of
petroleum products
Other wholesale distribution
```



Other retail distribution
Dealing in coal, oil, builders'
materials, grain and agricultur materials, grain and agricultural supplies
Dealing in other industrial material and machinery


Professional and scientific services
Accountancy services
Educational services

## Legal services

Medical and dental services

## Appendix I

## Changes in compilation of unemployment statistics

## Reproduced (with minor amendments) from the Gazette, September 1975)

(
A number of changes in the counting of the unemployed were introduced with the October 1975 count.

## Day of the count

Prior to October 1975 the count of the unemployed was made on a Monday, normally the second Monday in the month. Monday had previously been a relatively quiet day in local offices, but because of changed procedures became one of the busiest days of the week, both in ESA local offices and in unemployment benefit offices.

It was therefore decided to change the day of the count to a Thursday, normally the second Thursday in the month. This had the added advantage that on Thursdays the unemployment register was more stable than on Mondays. Extensive tests were carried out earlier in 1975 before the decision was taken, and these showed that the level of unemployment counted on a Thursday differed by very little from the average of the preceding and succeeding Mondays. It was, therefore, considered that a change to a Thursday count would have a negligible effect on the published figure for the level of unemployment.

## Adjustments after the count

Before October adjustments were made during the week following the unemployment count to exclude those people counted on the Monday but subsequently discovered not to have been unemployed on that day, and to include those people who although unemployed on the Monday did not register until later in the week and were not included in the count. Since 1972, these adjustments had been made only
to the total of the unemployment figures and not to the detailed analyses.

These adjustments were costly in staff time and the net effect on the unemployment total was usually not large, normally a reduction in the total number unemployed of a few thousands. It was anticipated that changing the count day to Thursday would reduce the effect of these adjustments to smaller proportions and it was decided that they should be discontinued.

## Adult students

In recent years there have been substantial increases in the numbers of adult students who register for employment during vacations. In certain months these cause large fluctuations in analyses by age, duration and other characteristics where interest lies primarily in the non-student population. Accordingly, from the October count, in order to facilitate critical examination of changes in the composition and nature of the unemployment figures, adult students were excluded from detailed analyses of the unemployed (but continued to be included in the total number of unemployed until February 1976).

## Vacancies count

Prior to October 1975 the number of vacancies notified to employment offices and careers offices was counted on the Wednesday preceding the count of the unemployed. From October they have been counted on the Friday preceding the day of the unemployment count.

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$$

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39 & 42
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

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| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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[^0]:    Notes: For wage rates from 1947 see the Historical Abstract, Table 10 and appropriate Year Books.
    Since 1964 some collective arrangements have made provision for both (a) basic rates and (b) minimum earnings entitlements for a normal working week. In the case of these particular collective arrangements, the figures given in the table relate to the greater amount payable under the terms of the arrangement, usually the minimum earnings entitlement.

    * Cost of living supplements of $£ 4 \cdot 40$ per week also in payment.

    Source: Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO, published annually)

[^1]:    Notes: The changes from 1966 to 1969 are classified according to the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification and those since 1970 according to the 1968 version. The differences in the coverage of this table were slight and affected only 'Food, drink and tobacco' and 'Chemicals and allied industries',
    'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order IV) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by two Orders, 'Coal and petroleum products' (Order IV) and 'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order V). Similarly 'Engineering and electrical goods' (Order VI) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by three Orders, 'Mechanical engineering' (Order VII), 'Instrument engineering' (Order VIII) and 'Electrical engineering' (Order IX). In this table, 'Coal and petroleum products' and 'Chemicals and allied industries' are now shown separately but the metal-using industries are still combined into one group entitled 'All metals combined' (Orders V to IX of the 1958 edition and Orders VI
    to XII of the 1968 edition). to XII of the 1968 edition).
    See also Gazette, January 1976.
    The figures relate, in general, to changes in basic full-time weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements (including generally applicable supplements) as stated in national collective agreements or statutory Wages Regulation Orders. They do not reflect reductions in normal weekly hours without loss of pay or variations in actual earnings arising from such factors as overtime or lost time.

[^2]:    The following Groups comprise the industry Orders specified in the Standard Industrial Classification 1968:

[^3]:    Notes: For series from 1920, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 13-33, and appropriate Year Books.

[^4]:    Note: A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05 .

[^5]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^6]:    Note: Percentage increase shown in brackets have a relatively wide margin of sampling error and should therefore be used with particular caution

[^7]:    See footnotes to Table 11

[^8]:    See footnotes to Table 15.

[^9]:    See footnotes to Table 15.

[^10]:    See footnote to Table 19.

[^11]:    *From 1975 the New Earnings Survey only covers employees who are members of PAYE schemes; it therefore excludes substantial numbers of part-time workers and youths, boys and girls with low earnings working full-time. The survey estimates for these categories are therefore not directly comparable with those for earlier years.

[^12]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^13]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^14]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^15]:    Note: For figures from 1938, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 40 to 49 and appropriate Year Books.
    *Except railways and London Transport.
    $\dagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
    $\ddagger$ The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
    §Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-time workers

[^16]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^17]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^18]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^19]:    Notes: The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix $D$.
    This table relates to women, 18 years and over, working full-time.
    *The other industries are mining and quarrying (except coal) ; construction; gas, electricity and water; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport); certain miscellaneous services and public administration.

[^20]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^21]:    Notes: The Northern Ireland Department of Manpower Services was unable to conduct its own enquiry in October 1975. However, the differences in the results of the October 1974 enquiries for the United Kingdom and for Great Britain were negligible. The results of the October 1975 enquiry in Great Britain can therefore be regarded as applying to the United Kingdom as a whole.

    See also Introductory Notes and Gazettes, December 1975 and July 1976.
    The number of employees covered by the survey, that is the numbers shown on the returns, grossed up according to the appropriate sampling fractions. The figures for each industry group have been rounded independently and the sums of the groups may differ from the totals shown
    $\dagger$ Average weekly earnings have been rounded and are given in pounds to one place of decimals.

[^22]:    Notes : For figures from 1963 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 60 and 61, and appropriate Year Books.

[^23]:    Note: The indices in this table are based on information shown in absolute terms in Table 32.
    *The specified pay-week for the January 1974 enquiry occurred in the period when electricity supplies to industry were restricted as part of the measures taken at the time of the coal mining dispute. This may have affected the figures although it is uncertain by how much, and other factors could also have exerted an influence,
    $\dagger$ See footnotes to Table 32

[^24]:    Notes: See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1975

[^25]:    *Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.

[^26]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^27]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^28]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^29]:    Notes: See also Introductory Notes, glossary of terms and Gazette, May and October 1975.
    The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
    The survey covers Minimum List Headings 271-273 and 276-278 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

[^30]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^31]:    Notes: For indices from 1935, see the Historical Abstract, Table 85.
    In this table, men=males 21 years and over; women=females 18 years and over; all workers=men, women and young workers.
    *The earnings indices are based on all those industries covered by the regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers (see footnote ' $\ddagger$ ', Table 41). The wage rates indices are based on the basic rates or minimum entitlements set out in selected national collective agreements and statutory orders within the same group of industries. $\dagger$ Dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engagements, and postmen, were included from October 1967 and the indices have been calculated on a linked basis.

[^32]:    Note: This table continues the series given in Table 86 of the Historical Abstract and appropriate Year Books.
    Source: National Income and Expenditure, 1975.

[^33]:    Note: For figures from 1956 see the Historical Abstract, Table 93, and appropriate!Year Books.

[^34]:    -January 14 1975=100. From January 1974 to January 1975 the indicator for owner-occupiers' housing costs was the rent index, which showed an multiplied by 1 . 03 .

[^35]:    Note: This table has been compiled for comparison with the pensioner households indices which also exclude housing (see Table 51).

[^36]:    Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Tables 100 and 101.

[^37]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^38]:    122

[^39]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^40]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^41]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^42]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^43]:    See footnotes at end of table,

[^44]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^45]:    Note: For figures from 1951, see the Historical Abstract, Table 124, and appropriate Year Books.
    *The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D. From June 1974, the figures relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974. Throughout this series approximately 6,000 employees who work within the Welsh sector of the Chester employment exchange area are included in the figures for the North West region.

[^46]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^47]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^48]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^49]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^50]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^51]:    Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 136, and appropriate Year Books.

[^52]:    See footnotes to Table 63.

[^53]:    Notes : For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 137, and appropriate Year Books.

[^54]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^55]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^56]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^57]:    The figures for Wales do not include about 6,000 employees in the Welsh sector of the Chester Employment Office area who are included in the figures for the North West

[^58]:    Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 141, and appropriate Year Books.
    The total in civil employment is the sum of employees in employment, employers and self-employed
    *Figures after June 1975 are provisional.

[^59]:    Notes: For percentages from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 144, and appropriate Year Books.
    This table is based on the provisional monthly employment figures at the time of the survey, together with information supplied by a sample of employers on 'L' returns about ployees other than operatives; draughtsmen and tracers; and managers, superintendents and works' foremen; research, experimental, development, technical and design emthe number of administrative, technical and clerical employees from the total employees in erks' office employees). The number of operatives has been calculated by subtracting the
    *From 1975 figures are available only for October of each year.

[^60]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^61]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^62]:    See footnotes to Table 71

[^63]:    Notes: For figures from 1950 see the Historical Abstract, Table 146, and appropriate Year Books.
    The figures are derived from information supplied by employers on 'L' returns and are adjusted to allow for establishments not rendering returns. In June 1974 a new Figures system was introduced for the monthly employment returns and at the same time revisions were made in the method of calculating overtime and short-time. Figures for $J u n e 1974$ have been calculated on both the old and new basis. Thus, up to and including June 1974(a) the figures related to operatives at establishments
     from June 1974(b) relates to all operatives in manufacturing industries including shipbuilding and ship-repairing and overtime worked by maintenance workers is included. Estimates prior to June 1969 are based on the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification and since June 1969 on the 1968 edition. The figures for June 1969 are given on both bases, namely (a) the 1958 edition and (b) the 1968 edition. In calculating the seasonally adjusted number of hours of overtime worked prior to mid-1971 the discontinuities have been removed.

    * Overtime figures relate to hours of overtime national insurance cards up to 1971 (A) and on censuses of employment from 1971 (B).
    $\dagger$ The information about short-time relates to that arranged by the excess of normal hours.
    $\ddagger$ Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been oyer and does not include that lost because of sickness, holidays or absenteeism.
    40 hours each in the estimates for June 1969 (b) and lo have been on short-time to the extent of 42 hours each in the estimates up to and including June 1969 (a) and IIn January, February and March 1974 the volume later months.
    ||Figures after June 1975 are provisional the volume of overtime and short-time was affected by an energy crisis.
    ||Figures after June 1975 are provisional and are subject to revision to take account of the results of the June 1976 Census of Employment.

[^64]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^65]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^66]:    See footnotes at end of table．

[^67]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^68]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^69]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^70]:    *Overtime figures relate to hours of overtime actually worked in excess of normal hours.
    $\dagger$ The information about short-time relates to that arranged by the employer and does not include that lost because of sickness, holidays or absenteeism.
    $\ddagger$ Operatives stood off by an employer for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time for 40 hours.

[^71]:    $\dagger$ In January, February and March 1974 the volume of overtime and short-time was affected by an energy crisis.
    $\ddagger$ The index of total weekly hours worked from July 1975 is subject to revision when the results of the June 1976 Census of Employment are available. Both the index of total weekly hours worked and the index of average hours worked from November 1975 may be revised when the results of the October 1976 enquiry into the hours of work of manual workers are available.

[^72]:    Notes: For figures from 1964, see the Historical Abstract, Table 149, and appropriate Year Books.
    Following the use from 1975 of a new sample of employees, estimates are related to all employees in the industries covered by the survey and not just to those in establishments with 11 or more workers as previously. See Introductory Notes for details of other changes affecting compatability with earlier surveys.
    *Includes apprentices and others being trained.
    $\dagger$ Except works and other senior foremen, who are included in col (3).
    $\ddagger$ Workers in occupations to which the normal method of entry is by apprenticeship or equivalent training.
    §̧The coverage for Industry Order X (Shipbuilding and marine engineering) is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the Industry Order. See Tables 82 and 83

[^73]:    See footnotes to Table 76

[^74]:    See footnotes to Table 76

[^75]:    See notes to Table 76.

[^76]:    See notes to Table 76.
    *Those industries which comprise industry Order VIII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

[^77]:    See notes to Table 76.
    -Those industries which comprise industry Order IX of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

[^78]:    See notes to Table 76.
    *Coverage is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry heading.

[^79]:    See notes to Table 76
    *Those industries which comprise industry Order XI of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968

[^80]:    See notes to Table 76.

[^81]:    Notes: For numbers employed from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 157, and appropriate Year Books.
    The Assisted Areas Order 1974 which came into operation on August 14, 1974, amended the assisted areas. Full details are in Appendix E. In this table, the estimates relate to the revised areas.
    *Following the reorganisation of local authorities, it has not been possible to obtain from the censuses of employment satisfactory information about employment in local areas in England and Wales for 1974 and in Scotland for 1975. Consequently no estimates are shown for the assisted areas for 1974 . The information shown for 1975 is from the June 1975 census for England and Wales and for the whole of the Scottish Development Area. For the separate Scottish Special Development Areas, the figures are from the June 1974 census.

[^82]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^83]:    Notes: For figures from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 170, and appropriate Year Books.
    The denominators used in calculating the percentage rates of unemployment are the mid-1973 estimates of employees (employed and unemployed), except for Northern DA and Scottish DA for which the mid-1975 estimates have been used.
    *The composition of the assisted areas is shown in Appendix E. The Livingston and Glenrothes New Towns are Special Development Areas. Unemployment figures are for Employment Office areas which are somewhat larger than the new towns. The percentage rate for Leven and Methil and Glenrothes relates to the Kirkcaldy figavel-to-work area, which also includes Kirkcaldy and Burntisland which are not Special Development Areas. The percentage rate for Livingston relates to the Bathgrete travel-to-workare Maesteg which Wales relates to the intermeditert and Port Talbot travel-to-work areas, the majorities of which are outside the Special Development Area The Newbridge, Cymmer and mediate area plus intermediate area plus part of the Llandudno travel-to-work area outside the designated area. The percentage rate for South East Wales relatesto for North mediate area plus parts of the Pontypool and Newport travel-to-work areas outside the designated area. The percentage rate for High Pork South East Wales relates to the inter-
    area and so excludes Glossop which is a small part of the Ashton-under-Lyne travel-to-work area area. The percentage rate for High Peak relates to the Buxton travel-to-work
    Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency no count was made in area, the remainder of which is not in the High Peak Intermediate Area.

[^84]:    Notes: For statistics from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 156-157, and appropriate Year Books.
    The figures given above exclude the temporerily stopped.
    The denominator used in calculating the unemployment rates is the appropriate mid-year estimate of total employees (employed and unemployed). These estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on censuses of employment from 1971 onwards
    *The seasonally adjusted unemployment series is calculated by a method described on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 267 of the March 1976 issue.
    $\dagger$ Adult students are persons aged 18 or over who are registered for temporary employment during a current vacation, at the end of which they intend to continue in full-time education.
    $\ddagger$ The figures for 1974 are averages of 11 months.
    §Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, the figures for October and November 1974 include estimates for scme offices. No count was made for December 1974 and for January 1975 an estimate was made based on simplified procedures.
    $\|$ From October 1975 the day of the count of the unemployed was changed from Monday to Thursday. Adjustments to the total unemployed to take into account amencments notified on the four days following the count were discontinued. See Gazette September 1975, page 906.

[^85]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^86]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^87]:    *The numbers unemployed in Counties are aggregates of figures for employment office areas. Where these straddle county boundaries they have been allocated to counties on $\dagger$ a high proportion of the unemployed is in a travel-to-work area associated with another county for the purpose of calculating unemployment rates. For this reason a mean-
    $\dagger$ ingful rate cannot be calculated.

[^88]:    Note: For figures for United Kingdom from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 171 and 172, and appropriate Year Books.

[^89]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^90]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^91]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^92]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^93]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^94]:    Note: The analyses for March, June and September include adult students. In December these are shown separately,

[^95]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^96]:    Notes: For figures from 1954 see the Historical Abstract, Table 174, and appropriate Year Books.

[^97]:    See footnotes to Table 99.

[^98]:    See footnotes to Table 99

[^99]:    Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 175 and the appropriate Year Books.
    *For dates before October 1975, the total column differs from the total for Great Britain published in Table 89. In this latter table the unemployed figures are adjusted before October 1975 to take into account amendments notified during the four days following the date of the count.
    $\dagger$ From May 1972 the figures are not adjusted to take into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count and from that date casual workers are included.
    $\ddagger$ Monthly averages for 1974 shown in these columns are averages of eight months.
    sinformation is not available for January, February and March 1974 because of the energy crisis.
    Owing to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count of the unemployed was made in December 1974 and the figures for October and November 1974 include estimates for some offices. In January 1975 no detailed information was collected about duration of unemployment.

    - From October 1975 the day of the count was changed from Monday to Thursday. From that date adult students were excluded; see Appendix I, page 366,

[^100]:    Notes: Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency no count of the numbers of temporarily stopped workers was made in Great Britain for January 1975.
    *From October 1975, the day of the count was changed from a Monday to a Thursday; see Appendix I, page 366

[^101]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^102]:    Notes: From July 1972, the analysis is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date.
    Casual workers were excluded from this table until July 1972
    Figures for unemployed persons by age and duration were not collected in January 1974 because of an energy crisis and in January 1975 because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.

[^103]:    Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 178, and appropriate Year Books.
    *The Redundancy Rebates Act 1969 reduced the rate of rebate payable from the Redundancy Fund to employers making redundancy payments under the Redundancy Payments Act 1965. The rate of 50 per cent. replaced the previous rates of two-thirds on payments for service under the age of 41 and seven-ninths on payments for service at age 41 and over. It applied to payments for which employers became liable on or after March 171969.

[^104]:    Notes: For the national and regional analyses from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 180 and 182, and appropriate Year Books.
    The figures for 1971 to 1975 are the sum of the quarterly occupational analyses of registrants placed in employment by local employment offices plus the annual total of the monthly returns of the numbers of registrants placed in employment by careers offices of the local education authority careers services. The collection of information in this form began on December 4, 1969: see the Introductory Notes and Gazette, February 1970 and November 1971.
    *The figures from 1974 relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974, the geographical coverage of which is given in Appendix $D$.

[^105]:    *CODOT (and Key List) group VII except postmen, mail sorters, messengers and their supervisors.

[^106]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^107]:    See footnotes to Table 113.

[^108]:    See footnotes to Table 113

[^109]:    See footnotes to Table 113.

[^110]:    Notes: For series from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 179 and appropriate Year Books,
    These series relate only to vacancies which were notified to local employment offices or youth employment service careers offices and which remained unfilled on the dates specified and are not a measure of total vacancies. See Introductory Notes,
    The seasonally adjusted series mainly for adults have been calculated by methods described on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 267 of the Gazette, March +Vacancies notified to ample, May ffices explains why vacancies for young persons are not adjusted for seasonal variations.
    Because of possible duplication the offices include some that are suitable for young persons and those notified to careers offices include some that are suitable for adults, $\ddagger$ The figures for 1974 and 1975 are averages of eleven months.
    $\pm$ The figures for 1974 and 1975 are averages of eleven months.
    $\$$ Due to industrial action at local offices, figures for December 1974 and January 1975 are not available and the figures for October and November 1974 , and for February
    |From October 1975 the day of the count was changed from a Wednesday to a Friday.

[^111]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^112]:    See footnotes to Table 116

[^113]:    See footnotes to Table 116.

[^114]:    *The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be under-stated

[^115]:    Notes: For figures for 1953-1954, 1961, 1963 and 1965 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 188, and appropriate Year Books
    Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1973-1975.

[^116]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^117]:    Note : For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 186 and appropriate Year Books.

[^118]:    Note: For figures from, 1961, see the Historical Abstract, Table 192, and appropriate Year Books

[^119]:    Note: For distributions by numbers of households for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 187, and appropriate Year Books.
    Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1970-75

[^120]:    Note: For figures for 1964-1966 and from 1969 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 195 and appropriate Year Books.

[^121]:    Seo footnote to Table 134.

[^122]:    The figures have been rounded to the nearest 1,000 members. The sums of the constituent items may not, therefore, agree exactly with the totals shown.

[^123]:    Note: For details of the composition of the industry groups, see note to Table 137 (Standard Industrial Classification 1968). A revised classification for cause was introduced

[^124]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^125]:    *The divisor used to calculate the average hourly costs comprises the total hours worked by both full-time and part-time employees and both males and females, but excludes hours worked by apprentices. Wages and salaries paid to apprentices are also excluded from "Wages and salaries" and included under "Training". Not all employees would have been affected by every type of expenditure. The variations in the composition of the labour force must be borne in mind when figures are compared.
    †Size-range 1-Firms with 10-49 employees.
    Size-range 2-Firms with 50-99 employees.
    Size-range 3-Firms with 100-199 employees
    Size-range 4-Firms with 200-499 employees
    Size-range 5-Firms with 500-999 employees
    Size-range 6-Firms with1,000 or more employees.
    $\ddagger$ Wages and salaries of apprentices are excluded from the item for "Wages and salaries" and included instead under "Training". Wages and salaries paid to persons administering subsidised services and training and to trainers and trainees (other than apprentices) including those attending classes, are included under "Wages and salaries" and not in the separate items for "Subsidised services", "Training" and "Recruitment"
    §The net cost, namely, statutory contributions under the Redundancy Payments Act p/us statutory and voluntary payments made to redundant employees less rebates received under the Redundancy Payments Act.
    ||Figures for training include levies paid to less grants received from industrial training boards.
    -Number of firms too few to provide separate figures for size-ranges.
    **Great Britain and Northern Ireland submitted a single return for the United Kingdom as a whole. In consequence the figures for insurance include information for some employees working in Northern Ireland. Other financial institutions comprise building societies and finance houses.

[^126]:    Notes: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 203, and appropriate Year Books. This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, October 1968, and was revised in September 1973 using 1970 as the base year.
    *The quarterly indices for wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries are derived from the monthly index shown in Table 147 of this edition.
    In the absence of earnings data for February 1972 due to the effects of the coal mining dispute, no index of wages and salaries per unit of output has been calculated for this quarter.

    Source: Central Statistical Office.

[^127]:    Note: This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, April 1971. The quarterly indices for wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries shown in Table 146 of this edition are derived from the data in this table.

    * In the absence of earnings data for February 1972, due to the effects of the coal mining dispute, no index of wages and salaries per unit of output has been calculated for that month. For the same reason, the indices calculated for January and March 1972 are less reliable than those for other months.

[^128]:    Notes: The weights relate to the index based upon July $31,1972=100$.
    Order number XXIV (Insurance, banking, finance and business services) is not represented.

[^129]:    *For the purposes of compiling employment and unemployment statistics the whole of Skelmersdale is allocated to the North West Intermediate Area and the whole of Glenrothes and Livingston are allocated to their respective Special Development Areas.

[^130]:    *The figures are published in British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 and the subsequent year books for 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973 and 1974.

[^131]:    *See notes to Table 2 on page 358.

