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British Labour Statistics Year Book 1974

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## Department of Employment

## British Labour Statistics

## Year Book 1974

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DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT

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Page 48, Table 16:Finance, insurance etc clerks - 6th columnfor 14.7 read 41.7

Page 253, Table 119:
Total, All Development Areas - 1st column for 149,047 read 203,401; 2nd column for 36.381 read 51,117 ; 3 rd column for 185,738 read 254,518 ; 4th column for 4.4 read 4.8
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# Introductory Notes 

## The Year Book series

This series of yearbooks follows the publication of British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968 (HMSO, 1971). The intention is that the yearbooks will bring together, in a single volume for each calendar year, all the main statistics published in the Department of Employment Gazette for years from 1969 onwards; so that the yearbooks, together with the Historical Abstract for years up to 1968, will provide a convenient standard source of reference. (The very latest figures, for the period since the last published yearbook, will be found in the current monthly issues of the Department of Employment Gazette.)

## Wage rates and normal hours

The basic wage rates and hours of work of the majority of manual workers in this country are regulated by centrally determined arrangements. The conditions of employment of over 9 million workpeople are the subject of voluntary collective agreements between employers or employers' associations and organisations of workers.

In Great Britain forty-nine Wages Councils were in operation in 1974 and these covered over 3 million workers chiefly employed in road haulage, retail distribution, the catering trades and the smaller manufacturing industries. In Northern Ireland 19 Wages Councils covered about 50,000 workers. In addition the Agricultural Wages Boards laid down minimum provisions for nearly 350,000 workers.

The official statistics of wage rates and normal hours of work relate only to manual workers. They are generally based upon minimum rates or minimum entitlements as set out in national collective agreements or statutory Wages Regulation Orders under the Wages Council Acts or the Agricultural Wages Acts. In all cases the statistics are based on normal conditions of employment as laid down in the collective agreements or statutory orders and take no account of the effects of short-time working or overtime.

In recent years some negotiating parties have made provision for the establishment of minimum earnings entitlements that are in excess of basic rates. The purpose of these arrangements is generally understood to be to raise weekly earnings for a minority of workers, generally for those regarded as lower paid. Minimum earnings entitlements of this kind which are in excess of basic wage rates constitute an established basic entitlement for a normal working week and therefore increases in minimum entitlements are included in those statistical series relating to basic rates of wages. In some industries where basic time rates have ceased to be determined at national level, national minimum earnings levels have been established. At the end of 1974 there were some 26 national arrangements in operation which provided for minimum earnings entitlements in one form or another.
Tables 1 and 2 give a selection of the national minimum rates of wages or minimum entitlements for men and women laid down in collective agreements or statutory
orders for the years 1972-1975. Fuller information may be found in the 1974 and 1975 editions of Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO).
Tables 3 and 4 show the aggregate changes in basic fulltime weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements and in normal hours of work, annually 1965-1974 and month by month during 1973 and 1974, on an industry group basis.
The material date of change is the date of implementation of the agreement or statutory order. In the columns showing the numbers of workers affected, those concerned in two or more changes in any single period (year or month, as appropriate) are counted only once. Fuller information about month by month changes may be found in the monthly publication Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Work. The changes which took place during 1974 were also analysed provisionally in the Gazette, January 1975.

Indices of wage rates and normal hours of work have been compiled for many years. These indices have fixed weights and thus show the effect of settlements without taking account of changes in the industrial structure. From time to time, however, it is necessary to revise the weights that are used to conform more closely with the changed pattern of industry. The indices were last re-weighted in July 1972 and the present series are based upon the levels of wage rates and normal hours as at July 1972 taken as 100.

The index of weekly wage rates (Tables 5-7), measures the average movement from month to month in the level of full-time basic weekly rates of wages in the principal industries and services in the United Kingdom. It is based on a selection of the recognised national minimum rates of wages or minimum entitlements fixed by voluntary collective agreements between organisations of employers and workpeople, arbitration awards or Wages Regulation Orders for manual workers in some 80 industries and services. Where there is an appreciable amount of piecework, the movements in piece rates of wages are taken into account as well as movements in time rates. From this material, estimates are made of the percentage movement in each industry in the wage rates for men, women and juveniles, respectively, and for all classes of workers combined. Juveniles, in general, comprise males under 21 and females under 18 years of age. The percentage increases in the representative industries and services are then combined in accordance with the relative importance of the industries as measured by their total wages bills. Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix C.

The representative industries and services for which changes in rates of wages have been taken into account in the index and fuller details of the method of calculation were described in the Gazette, February 1957, pages 50-51.

These same representative industries and services have also been taken into account in the calculation of index numbers measuring the level of normal weekly hours of work, but in this case the industries are combined in accordance with their relative importance as measured by the numbers employed at the base date. The method of calculation is
described in more detail in the Gazette, September 1957, pages 330-331. Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix C.

An index of hourly rates of wages is calculated by dividing the monthly figures for the index of weekly rates of wages by the corresponding figures for the index of normal weekly hours. In interpreting these indices, it is necessary to bear in mind the distinction which is brought out in the example below, between normal hours and actual hours, and between wage rates and earnings.

The minima laid down in centrally determined arrangements generally are less than the average rates of wages actually paid; and these in turn will generally be less than the average earnings of the workers in the industries concerned. The following simplified example illustrates the differences between the various concepts.
A national agreement for an industry in the private sector might, for example, lay down rates for two categories of adult male workers, unskilled and skilled, and establish minimum rates of $£ 32$ and $£ 36$, respectively, for a normal week of 40 hours. But many of the workers in the industry concerned will be paid at more than these minimum rates. Some of them, for example, may be semi-skilled workers, who will naturally be paid more than the minimum rate for an unskilled worker. Some may have special skills and will be paid more than the basic rate for a skilled worker. Others may be workers employed by firms which hold local negotiations with trade unions, as a result of which they may have agreed to pay more than the national minimum rates. Others, again, may be employed by firms which are not a party to the national agreement at all. Thus for a combination of reasons it could easily happen that the average rate which is actually paid to workers (of all grades combined) on time rates in this industry may be, for example, $£ 40$ for a normal week of 40 hours.

In this example the normal hours may be 40 per week but in practice this could be regularly exceeded by the adult male workers concerned. If the actual hours of work are 45 per week for a particular full-time worker, he will receive not only $£ 40$ for 40 hours but also a further payment for 5 hours of overtime. Remuneration for overtime will generally be at a premium rate, for example at time-and-ahalf which at a basic hourly rate of 100 p. would be 150 p. per hour, so that the amount received by this employee would be brought up to $£ 47 \cdot 50$. In addition to this, some workers may receive bonuses or other special payments, while others may receive more because they are paid on piece rates. The total amount due to the employees (before tax or other deductions) might thus average, for example, $£ 50$ per week, and this would be the average weekly earnings for the industry concerned. Thus even this simple example involves three quite different concepts:
(i) the national minimum rate laid down in the national agreement (in the example $£ 32$, or $£ 36$, for a normal week of 40 hours);
(ii) the average rate paid to workers on time rates (in the example, $£ 40$ for a normal week of 40 hours);
(iii) the average earnings (in the example, $£ 50$ for an actual week of 45 hours).

## Earnings and hours worked

## Definitions

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either
as wages or as salaries, including overtime and other premium payments, bonuses, commission or other payments of any kind; and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contributions to national insurance or superannuation funds. Earnings (as here defined) do not include employers' contributions to national insurance or superannuation funds. Income in kind is also generally excluded apart from a few exceptions which are noted.

Some employees are paid each week and others each month. However, the term weekly earnings has nothing to do with the frequency of payment; it means, simply, the amount of money which a person earns by working for a week. Thus the earnings of a monthly-paid employee can be converted to a weekly basis by dividing by a suitable factor. A more precise description of the way in which weekly earnings are defined and calculated is given in Appendix A.

In the case of manual and some non-manual workers, it is also of interest to divide the weekly earnings by the number of hours worked in the week (including hours paid for but not actually worked), and thus to obtain the corresponding hourly earnings.
Information about earnings, and about hours worked, is obtained from returns completed by employers. Except for the New Earnings Survey, q.v., the enquiries relate to the average earnings and hours of groups of employees.

## Earnings and hours of manual and non-manual workers (New Earnings Survey)

The New Earnings Survey, held first in 1968 and annually from 1970, is now the Department's main source of statistics of earnings and hours of employees. Tables 9-21 give a selection of results of the 1974 survey. The surveys cover a random sample of employees in all categories, in all occupations, in all types and sizes of businesses in all industries, in employment in Great Britain in April. In 1974 detailed information was obtained, from their employers, about the earnings, hours and other particulars of some 162,000 individual employees, including about 120,000 forming what is described as a 'matched' sample, for whom returns were also obtained in the 1973 survey. A detailed description of the survey and the full results, may be found in the six-part publication New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO). Detailed analyses, in which employees are classified by major collective agreement, industry, occupation, age-group, region or county, include averages and distributions of gross weekly and hourly earnings and hours, average overtime earnings and overtime hours, and other details on the make-up of pay in terms of payment by results, bonuses, commission and other incentive payments and shift, night and weekend work premium payments. Changes in average earnings between April 1973 and April 1974 based on the 'matched' sample are given (except for regions). The analyses generally relate separately for manual and non-manual workers to full-time men aged 21 and over, full-time women aged 18 and over and part-time women aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence. Summary analyses, relating to very broad categories of employees, provide some information on part-time men and juveniles.
See also later entries relating to statistics derived from other sources, i.e., Average earnings and hours of manual workers and Average earnings of manual men in particular occupations.

## Index of salaries

Information from the New Earnings Survey on the earnings of non-manual workers (Table 39) has been linked to
information from the 1959 to 1970 annual salaries (SL) enquiries to give a 1970-based index of salaries from October 1959. The series uses fixed weights, namely the relative number of male and female non-manual employees at the base date, April 1970. Details of the method of compilation of the index are described in the Gazette, May 1972, pages 431-434 (reproduced as Appendix I of the Year Book 1971). The SL enquiries were carried out each October from 1959 to 1970 into the earnings of administrative, technical and clerical employees (ATC) in manufacturing and certain other industries.

## Average earnings and hours of manual workers

Since 1940 information has been collected at regular intervals about the average earnings and hours of manual workers. The industrial coverage of these enquiries has changed very little over the period, being basically the production industries, transport and communication, public administration and certain miscellaneous services. Some 40,000 returns are now received covering over 5 million workers or nearly two-thirds of all manual workers employed in the industries and services covered by the enquiry in the United Kingdom. From 1970 the full enquiries have been held in October only

The surveys distinguish six different categories of manual workers, viz. full-time men, women, boys and girls, and part-time men and women. For each category, employers are asked to state:
(a) the number at work in a specified week, or in part of that week;
(b) the total remuneration paid for the specified week (including overtime pay, bonuses etc. and the proportionate weekly equivalent of any bonuses paid other than weekly);
(c) the total hours actually worked in the specified week (including any hours during which workpeople were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was paid to them).
From these totals it is possible to derive:
(d) the average weekly earnings per person in each category in each establishment;
(e) the average number of hours worked per person;
(f) the corresponding average hourly earnings.

The data are aggregated to obtain the corresponding averages for each industry (by Minimum List Headings (MLHs) of the Standard Industrial Classification) and for various combinations of categories (all manual men, all manual women, etc., see Tables 32-35). The data for fulltime men and women are also analysed by region (Tables 36, 37 and 38). Tables 35,37 and 38 , which show only the averages for industry groups, for all manufacturing industries combined and for all industries covered, are calculated by weighting the averages for each individual MLH on the basis of the estimated total number of manual workers employed in that MLH. This eliminates the effect of any disparities in the percentage coverage of different MLHs. The weights used are shown in Appendix B. The differences in average earnings shown in these tables should not be taken as evidence of, or as a measure of, disparities in the rates of pay prevailing in different industries for comparable classes of workpeople employed under similar
conditions. The reason for not doing so is that there are wide variations in the proportions of skilled and unskilled workers and in the opportunities for extra earnings from overtime, night work and payment-by-results schemes.

The Department of Employment does not ask for returns from industries such as agriculture, coal mining and railway services which are already providing earnings information to other public bodies. Table 47 summarises the earnings in these industries.

See also the entry Earnings and hours of manual and nonmanual workers (New Earnings Survey).

## Average earnings of manual men in particular occupations

In 1974 enquiries were also held into earnings and hours by occupation in certain industries in Great Britain. These enquiries were held in both January and June for chemical manufacture and shipbuilding and ship repairing, but in June only for engineering and the metal-using industries (including vehicle manufacture). Information was collected in respect of specified manual occupations proper to each industry and was confined to adult male manual workers.

The results of the 1974 enquiries are summarised in Tables $40-45$ with information from these and earlier enquiries presented in index form in Table 46. The enquiries were held on a sample basis and the forms were in general sent to individual establishments. Enquiry forms were sent to all known firms with 500 or more employees, to a 50 per cent. sample of those with 100 to 499 employees and to a 10 per cent. sample of those with 25 to 99 employees. Nearly 260 completed forms were received in the January 1974 enquiry, which covered only the shipbuilding and ship repairing and chemical industries, and over 1,800 in June 1974 when the engineering and metal-using industries were also covered. In June 1974 the results of the enquiry, after adjustment for sampling fractions, covered about 858,000 adult male workers in the engineering industries, 68,500 in shipbuilding and 65,000 in chemical manufacture. Information was collected about the number of men at work in the specified pay-week (or in certain cases, the nearest week of an ordinary character); the number of hours worked including overtime; the number of overtime hours; the total earnings; and the amount of overtime premium (overtime earnings in chemical manufacture) included in total earnings.

A distinction is made between workers at varying levels of skill and between time workers and workers paid by results. The occupations for which information was sought varied between industries, and certain occupations such as watchmen, storemen, warehousemen, cleaners and canteen workers were generally excluded.

Further information about the enquiries may be found in the Gazette; the results of the January 1974 enquiry were published in the Gazette, May 1974 and the results of the June 1974 enquiry in the Gazette, October 1974.

See also the entry Earnings and hours of manual and nonmanual workers (New Earnings Survey).

## Monthly index of average earnings

In order to meet the demand for a more rapid indicator of the latest trends in earnings, a monthly enquiry was started in 1963 covering about 8,000 large firms in the production industries, transport and communication and certain
miscellaneous services in Great Britain and incorporating information about earnings in agriculture supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. The principal sectors not covered are national and local government, distribution, banking, finance and insurance. Despite the relatively small number of returns, information is obtained about a very large number of people. Nearly 7 million employees are shown on the returns, including more than half the total number in manufacturing.
All known firms with more than 500 employees in the industries covered are included, but below that size a sample is taken, i.e. 50 per cent. of firms with 100-499 employees and 10 per cent. of those with $25-99$ employees. Firms with less than 25 employees are not required to complete the enquiry form. These limitations on the number of firms selected make it possible to produce figures within about six weeks of the month to which they relate. The enquiry form has been made as simple as possible in order to give employers the minimum of extra work and to enable them to complete it as speedily as possible. Employers are asked to state on each month's return:
(a) the number of their weekly-paid employees and the total amount paid to them in the last pay-week in the month;
(b) the number of their monthly-paid employees and the total amount paid to them in the calendar month.

Employers are not asked to distinguish between manual and non-manual employees, or between males and females, or between full-time and part-time workers.

The average weekly earnings of all employees in each industry group is found by combining the earnings of weeklypaid and monthly-paid employees in the proportions in which they occur in the sample (after reducing the pay of the latter to a weekly basis) and grossing-up and combining the size ranges. The industry groups are then weighted together in proportion to the total number of employees shown by the employment statistics. The results are expressed as indices. Seasonally adjusted series are compiled for 'all industries and services covered' and for 'all manufacturing industries'. The seasonal adjustment factors are updated from time to time: the adjusted figures given in Table 49 are based on analyses of data to the end of 1973.
The index was introduced in January 1963. Further information will be found in the Gazette, March 1967, page 214, July 1971, pages 613-615 and May 1975 pages 410-411. The July 1971 article was reproduced as Appendix G of the Year Book 1971.

## Comparison between normal and actual hours of work

Normal weekly hours of work have been reduced by a substantial amount during the course of this century but the average hours worked have not been reduced to the same extent. Thus, the difference between normal and actual hours has widened (see Table 48) with a corresponding increase in the hours of overtime.

## Comparative movement in indices of earnings of manual workers and indices of wage rates

In Table 50, the indices of average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time manual workers based on the regular earnings enquiries, are set side by side with indices of wage
rates derived from basic rates or minimum entitlements laid down in selected national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders within the same groups of industries as are covered by the earnings enquiries. The table illustrates the divergence over the past decade. Table 51 examines this trend from 1964-1974 on the basis of the hourly earnings' figures (but excluding the effect of overtime premium) and the hourly wage rates index for the industries concerned.

## Holiday entitlements (excluding bank and public holidays)

Information about the basic entitlements to paid annual holidays of manual workers is obtained from national collective agreements and Wages Regulation Orders. The estimated percentages of such workers entitled to holidays of two weeks, between two and three weeks, three weeks, between three and four weeks, and more than four weeks are set out in Table 53.
In the 1974 New Earnings Survey (qv) the employer was asked to indicate in working weeks and days, the entitlement of the employee to paid holidays for a full year of employment, excluding the seven public holidays or days in lieu thereof. The precise entitlement was not reported if it exceeded eight working weeks; for example, for teachers. Tables 22-31 give distributions of such annual entitlements to paid holidays of full-time adults in particular industries, occupations, age-groups and regions.

## Aggregate wages and salaries

The national income statistics (Table 54) provide estimates of the total of all wages and salaries and the proportion which these form of total income from all sources. More detailed estimates of aggregate wages and salaries in particular industries will be found in National Income and Expenditure 1964-74.

## Retail prices

## General Index of Retail Prices

The General Index of Retail Prices (Table 56) relates to the United Kingdom and is compiled by the Department of Employment. Details are published each month in the Gazette. It measures the change from month to month in the average level of prices of the commodities and services purchased by all types of households in the United Kingdom with the exception of certain higher income households and households of retired persons dependent mainly on social security benefits. As with most indices of this kind, it is based on the price movements of a large and representative selection of goods and services. It measures price changes only; it is not a cost-of-living index. The number of separate commodities and services for which prices are regularly collected is nearly 350 and approximately 150,000 separate price quotations are used each month in compiling the index. Many of these, including those for food, are obtained by local offices of the Department from 200 local office areas selected so as to obtain an adequate representation of different types of localities throughout the country. In order to ensure that, as far as possible, the index figures reflect real changes in price levels, no account is taken of changes in the prices quoted which can be attributable solely to
variations in the quality of the items on sale. In so far as it is possible to do so, allowance is made for changes in quality when measuring price movements. The index is not calculated in terms of money but in percentage form, the average level of prices at the base date being represented by 100. Some goods and services occupy a larger place in household expenditure than others. Their relative importance is expressed quantitatively by the use of 'weights' by which their price indices are multiplied before being averaged (Tables 57 and 58). Since January 1962, the weights have been revised regularly each January on the basis of the results of the Family Expenditure Surveys for the three years ended in the previous June, revalued at the prices obtaining at the date of revision.

## Pensioner Indices

For the purpose of providing the weighting pattern of the General Index of Retail Prices, budgets collected from two classes of households are excluded. These are:
(a) those from households the head of which has a recorded gross income above a certain level ( $£ 100$ a week in the first half of 1974), and
(b) those from households in which at least three-quarters of the total income is derived from National Insurance retirement or similar pensions and/or supplementary benefits paid in supplementation or instead of such pensions.
In 1974, the reference base of the general index and also of those indices for pensioner households referred to in the next paragraph, was changed from 16 January 1962 to 15 January 1974, but an index on the earlier base was published throughout 1974 in parallel with that on the new base. The change of reference base was a purely arithmetical change which made no difference whatsoever to the percentage change in the index between any pair of months.
In July 1968 a recommendation by the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now re-named the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee), that two special indices of retail prices (Table 55) should be compiled and published for one-person and two-person pensioner households was accepted. It was recommended that the proposed indices should at present exclude housing costs, that they should be chain indices constructed in the same way as the General Index of Retail Prices based on January 1962 taken as 100, that the all-items indices should be published quarterly as averages of the three monthly figures for the quarter and that annual averages of the major group indices should be published annually. It is estimated that about one-third of all national insurance retirement pensioners live in pensioner households covered by these special indices. For purposes of comparison with the pensioner indices, the General Index has been compiled excluding housing and is shown in Table 60.

An account of the method used for computing the General Index of Retail Prices is given in Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices (No. 6 in the series Studies in Official Statistics) published for the Department of Employment by HMSO. Reference may also be made to reports of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (Cmd 7077, Cmd 8328, Cmd 8481, Cmd 9710, Cmnd 1657, Cmnd 3677 and Cmnd 5905), to the Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54 and to the Reports on the Family Expenditure Survey for 1957-59, 1960 and 1961, and each year from 1962 to 1974, all pub-
lished by HMSO. An article on the special indices for oneperson and two-person pensioner households appeared in the Gazette, June 1969.

## Employment

## Numbers of employees and estimates of the total working population

A new series of employment statistics derived from censuses of employment began in 1971. An introductory article giving a full description of the census and of the discontinuities between census of employment results and those derived from other sources was published in the Gazette, January 1973. The first results of the census were published in the August 1973 issue. Both articles were reproduced in the Year Book 1972. Results for successive years are published in the Gazette and Year Book as they become available.
The census of employment is conducted by means of a postal enquiry of employers. A pre-requisite, therefore, is a complete list of the names and addresses of all employers. The most comprehensive available is the list of paypoints from which employers send their PAYE payments to the Inland Revenue. Under section 58 of the Finance Act 1969 the Inland Revenue was authorised to supply this list to the Department of Employment for the purpose of conducting the census of employment. The Department of Employment send a census form in June of each year to every paypoint on the list-apart from the exceptions mentioned below. The paypoint is asked to show the numbers of employees for whom it holds pay records. Separate figures are sought for males and females, and for full-time and part-time workers, the latter being defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours a week. As local and regional analyses are needed, the paypoints are asked to supply separate figures for each address for which they hold pay records. Also, as an aid to industrial classification, they are asked to give a brief description of the business activity carried on at each address. Analyses can thus be compiled by sex, by industry and by locality with separate figures for full-time and part-time workers.

Employers are asked to show on their census forms all employees who are in their paid employment on the census date. Also to be included are employees who are temporarily absent due to sickness, holidays, short-time, stoppages, or any other reasons whether or not they are being paid. Employers are also asked to include employees who did not work on the census day but whom they employ regularly and who would work for them on some other day in the census week. The following categories are excluded from the census form:
working proprietors; partners; the self-employed; directors not under a contract of service; wives working for husbands; husbands working for wives (other relatives who are paid are to be included):
persons working in their own homes, for example, taking in sewing machine or assembly work; former employees still on the payroll as pensioners only:
private domestic staff working in private households.
Special arrangements have been made to obtain employment census data for agricultural workers. The Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, and the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland already collect employment information in the census of agriculture. Under
the authority of section 80 of the Agriculture Act, 1947, they supply the figures required by the Department of Employment, and, in consequence, farmers are not required to submit separate employment census returns.

A full census is held only every third year, the last being in 1973. In the intervening years, in order to reduce the burden of form-filling, forms are not sent to employers who had fewer than three employees at the previous full census. Although there are large numbers of these employers, they employ only about one and a half per cent of all employees. The assumption is made that the aggregate number of their employees in the full census year will remain unchanged in the two subsequent years.

Full details of the methods used for the earlier series were given in the Gazette, May 1966, in the Historical Abstract and in earlier Year Books.

The industrial analyses derived from censuses of employment relate to employees in employment. Estimates of the total numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) can be obtained by adding to these figures the numbers unemployed.

Employers and persons working on their own account are not included in the census of employment. Nor did the count of national insurance cards provide an adequate basis for estimating their numbers because some were not insured under the national insurance scheme. Estimates for these groups are therefore based on the Censuses of Population interpolating between the 1961 and 1966 Censuses. The estimates from 1966 to 1971 take account of final information from a $10 \%$ sample of the 1971 Census of Population. Much of the change between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses of Population in the numbers of employers and self-employed had already been incorporated in the published series using provisional information from the 1971 Census. The remaining differences were removed by interpolation. From 1971, the estimates of employers and selfemployed persons are based on the final results of the 1971 Census of Population, with a provisional updating, for males only, based on changes derived from a sample of Class 2 insurance cards.
When these estimates of the numbers of employers and self-employed persons, together with the members of HM Forces both at home and overseas, are added to the estimated number of employees, the resulting total gives the total working population (Tables 61 and 62).

## Employment Statistics from the Censuses of Population

In the Censuses of Population from 1841 onwards, people were asked whether they were normally occupied for pay or profit, and, if so, to state their occupation or calling. Analyses of the occupied population from 1841-1951, including those who were out of work at the time of the census, were given in Tables 102-103, Historical Abstract 1886-1968 (source: Abstract of British Historical Statistics, by B. R. Mitchell with the collaboration of Phyllis Deane).

Since 1961, a more precise definition has been used. People have been classified as 'economically active' if they were either in employment or seeking work* in the particular week before the census. Table 101 shows the com-

[^0]ponents of the economically active population in 1961, 1966 and 1971. More detailed analyses for 1966 and 1971, both by occupation and industry, are given in Tables 102-106.

The employment statistics in the 1961 Census were based on the replies to questions which were put to a $10 \%$ sample of all the households included in the Census. This sample was found to be slightly biased, and factors to correct for for 1961 in Tables 101 and 106 are shown both as originally published, and after correction for bias. The 1966 Census was carried out on a $10 \%$ basis. The 1971 Census was a $100 \%$ enumeration but only a limited amount of information relating to economic activity is available for the whole population, the remainder being from a $10 \%$ sample.

## Monthly returns from employers

In the production industries, for the intervening months between the annual analyses of employment by industry, returns of employment from a sample of establishments are used as a basis for interpolating monthly estimates of the numbers of employees in employment. They are also used to make provisional estimates before the annual estimates are available. Interpolated monthly estimates for manufacturing and certain other industries (which together make up the production industries) are given in detail for the quarter months of 1974 in Table 73 and are also used in compiling the broader analyses given in Tables 69-72. In June 1974, a new sample was introduced in manufacturing which reduced the number of returns from 20,000 to 14,000 establishments. All establishments which employ 250 or more employees are included. Establishments having between 11 and 249 employees are sampled: the sampling fractions used for the firms in the sample vary between one-third (for the size range $100-249$ ) and one-twelfth (for the size range 11-24). Information is also obtained from the boards of the nationalised industries and, for the construction industry, from the Department of the Environment.

In Table 74, the monthly estimates of employees in employment in Table 73 have been combined with corresponding estimates of the numbers of employers and selfemployed persons (obtained by interpolation between the censuses of population and the updating of the latest census information) in order to calculate quarterly indices of the numbers in civil employment in the production industries.

The monthly returns from employers also provide information about the following:
Part-time workers - For manufacturing industries, the sample provides separate information at quarterly intervals about the number of females in part-time employment, part-time being defined as ordinarily involving not more than 30 hours a week (See the Historical Abstract, Table 143, for additional information about part-time employees derived from other sources).
Administrative, technical and clerical workers - Twice a year, in April and October, the sample provides estimates of the proportion of employees in manufacturing industries who are in administrative, technical and clerical occupations, from which the complement is also deduced, viz., the proportion in manual or wage-earning occupations (operatives) (Table 75. See also the Historical Abstract, Table 145, for additional information about those proportions derived from other sources).

Overtime and short-time - The sample provides information, monthly, about overtime and short-time working by operatives in manufacturing industries (Tables 77 and 78).
Engagements and discharges - At quarterly intervals the establishments in the sample state the numbers on their payroll at the beginning and end of the period (normally of four or five weeks) and the numbers who were on their payroll at the end of the period and who were engaged or re-engaged to start work after the beginning of the period. The number of discharges and other losses is obtained by adding the number of engagements to the number of persons on the payroll at the beginning of the period and deducting from this sum the number of persons on the payroll at the end of the period. Since the figures of engagements exclude persons who were engaged and who also terminated within the same period, the percentage rates both of engagements and of discharges understate to some extent the total intake and wastage of labour. If necessary the figures are adjusted so that they relate to a four week period. Information for manufacturing industries is given in Table 81. Data based on the new sample relate to the survey months of September and December.

## Labour turnover (New Earnings Survey)

In the New Earnings Survey employees who have been with their current employer for less than twelve months are distinguished. Table 80 shows the numbers of such employees expressed as percentages of the totals in the various industrial, occupational etc., groups.

## Quarterly returns from employers

From June 1974, a new quarterly enquiry has been instituted to collect information about employment in those industries not covered by the monthly returns. The results of this enquiry combined with the quarter month figures for the production industries, are used to provide provisional quarterly estimates of employees in employment for all industries and services.
The quarterly returns consist of
(i) estimates provided by Government Departments covering Agriculture, Construction, Hospital Boards, Public Administration and Defence;
(ii) block returns from nationalised industries and local authorities, and
(iii) a sample of about 18,000 firms covering other service industries. Included in the sample are all firms employing 100 or more employees; firms having between 5 and 99 employees are sampled, using fractions varying from one-tenth (size range $25-99$ ) to onethirtieth (size range 5-10).
The new quarterly estimates provide information about the numbers of males and females employed throughout the whole economy together with the number of females employed part-time.

Quarterly estimates for September and December 1974 are given in Table 73.

## Index of hours worked by operatives in manufacturing

Information about the average weekly hours actually worked by operatives is available for a selected week in

October from the earnings survey. By taking into account monthly variations in the incidence of sickness, overtime and short-time working in conjunction with changes in normal hours, estimates are made for the remaining months. Estimates of the number of operatives at work are obtained from the monthly series of employees in employment after removing the proportions, shown by the monthly returns from employers (see above), to be administrative, technical and clerical workers, and making adjustments for those not at work due to sickness, holidays etc. The average weekly hours worked per operative are multiplied by the numbers of operatives at work to provide estimates of the total number of hours worked by all operatives. Allowances are then made for part-time working. The average weekly hours worked per operative, and the total weekly hours worked by all operatives, are shown in index form including a seasonally adjusted series (Table 79). The indices relate to manufacturing industries. A full description of the method of calculation of the unadjusted series is given in the Gazette, August 1962 and October 1963.

## Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries

Since 1963 annual enquiries have been made to obtain an occupational analysis of employees in engineering and related industries (Orders VI-IX of the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification for the 1963-69 enquiries and Orders VII-XII of the 1968 Standard Industrial Classification from 1970 onwards). Over the period 1963-68 the enquiries covered all manufacturing industries. In 1973 information was collected for the first time on the basis of a revised occupational classification compatible with the list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS), based on, and introduced concurrently with, the Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles (CODOT). A full description is given in the Gazette, January 1972, pages 3-5 and September 1972, pages 799803 (also reproduced as Appendix L of the Year Book 1972). In occupational terms the results for 1973 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with those for earlier years, although some continuity is preserved in the broad sections of the new structure. Also since 1973 use has been made for grossing up purposes (see next paragraph) of estimates of employees in employment provided by the annual censuses of employment. Prior to 1973 these estimates had been derived from the now superseded counts of national insurance cards. In 1971, when employment figures were compiled by both methods, the census produced rather lower estimates than the card count (see the Gazette, August 1973, page 739 also reproduced in Appendix I of the Year Book for 1972) and this should also be borne in mind in any comparison of results from 1973 with those of earlier enquiries.

In 1974, forms were sent to a total of 3,500 establishments, that is, all establishments with 500 or more employees, and a sample of establishments with 11-499 employees. No enquiry forms were sent to establishments with fewer than 11 employees. Forms suitable for inclusion in the summary tables were received from about 90 per cent of the establishments approached, and in total these forms included 69 per cent. of all employees within the scope of the enquiry. It was assumed that the pattern of employment in the establishments rendering returns was representative of the pattern in all establishments in the same size range in the same industry, and the figures on the enquiry forms were grossed up on this basis to provide (except for the industry

Order 'Shipbuilding and marine engineering') estimates of the total number of employees in all establishments with 11 or more employees. In the case of shipbuilding and marine engineering, the coverage is less complete but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry. The results of the 1974 survey are given in detail in Tables 82-91. An article on the survey appeared in the Gazetie, March 1975.

## Employment in the public sector

An analysis is given in Table 94 of total employment in the public sector. Special returns are obtained to show the numbers employed by local authorities (Tables 92 and 93 ). In the ordinary analyses based on the Standard Industrial Classification, employees of local authorities such as teachers, transport staffs and building trade workers do not appear under the heading 'Local Government Service' but instead are included in their appropriate industry group, viz. education, transport and construction. Therefore in order to obtain such an analysis of the total numbers of persons in their employ, all local authorities are asked to complete a return showing the numbers employed at midJune in each of the main departments and services. Information about the police forces is obtained from the Home Office and the Scottish Home and Health Department. The figures represent the total numbers on the payrolls including those temporarily absent through sickness, holidays or other causes. All persons with a normal full-time engagement are included in the columns headed 'full-time'; the persons in the columns headed 'part-time' are those engaged on a part-time basis whose employment ordinarily involves service for not more than 30 hours a week. Some of the part-time employees such as teachers and lecturers at evening classes and technical colleges, are known to have had other jobs. Since some of the jobs may have been with other local authorities, there is a marginal element of duplication within the total numbers of employees.
The information supplied by local authorities was published in the Gazette, December 1974.

## Employment in Assisted Areas

Table 95 gives the estimated numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) in the Assisted Areas. The areas were defined by reference to local employment office areas. A list of the local employment offices constituting each Assisted Area is given in Appendix E.

## Young persons entering employment

The data for Tables 96-100 are derived from records compiled by the Careers Service at the time young persons under age 18 were issued with National Insurance cards following the completion of their full-time education. An important qualification about the figures is that it is not possible to ensure that all young persons who may have already obtained insurance cards for holiday or spare time work whilst still at school, are included in the figures when they finally complete full-time education and enter employment. The figures relate only to the first job entered by young persons after completing full-time education and do not take into account subsequent changes of work. They do not, for example, measure the total intake into apprenticeship training, where entry may sometimes follow a spell of other employment, or take account of wastage. Nor do they show the total numbers leaving schools, as boys and girls going to universities and other institutions of higher education and
those not intending to start paid employment immediately are excluded. Furthermore, the figures should not be interpreted as showing the total numbers of persons entering employment for the first time, since they exclude those entering over the age of 18 years.
An article commenting on the 1974 figures appeared in the Gazette, December 1975. Due to changes in the National Insurance scheme, which abolish the use of National Insurance cards for employed persons, these figures are the last to be produced in this statistical series. Alternative methods for obtaining data about new entrants to employment are being tested and when the results have been evaluated it is hoped that a revised statistical series will be introduced.

## Unemployment

## Numbers unemployed

The current series shows the numbers of persons on the registers of local offices of the Employment Service Agency and careers offices of the local education authority who were unemployed and capable of and available for work on the day of the monthly count, with the exception of (a) some persons who were severely disabled and unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions and (b) a small number of persons who were not claiming any benefits and who were registered only for part-time work. The figures do not include temporarily stopped workers who are registered to claim benefits. These are shown separately in Table 128. As they are suspended by their employers on the understanding that they will shortly resume work they are regarded as still having jobs. Until April 1972 the counts of the unemployed distinguished casual workers, that is, those people whose customary employment consists of jobs of short duration on a 'casual' basis. These workers are now included in all statistics of the unemployed but until April 1972 they were excluded from analyses by occupation, age and duration of unemployment. Amongst the unemployed two special groups are distinguished, viz. young persons seeking their first job, described as 'school-leavers', and 'adult students' (registered for vacation employment). The total unemployed is expressed as a percentage of the total number of employees (employed and unemployed) to indicate the rate of unemployment.

The numbers of persons unemployed at any particular time are affected by seasonal influences. The timing and strength of these influences (e.g. weather, holidays, school terms, Christmas and other seasonal trades) vary from year to year, but their effect on the unemployment statistics tends to conform to a broadly similar pattern, giving rise overall to higher unemployment in the winter than in the summer. The extent to which changes in unemployment during a particular period are attributable to prevailing seasonal influences cannot be determined precisely but, on the experience of several years, it is possible to estimate the movements in unemployment which can be attributed to average or normal seasonal influences. An account of the method used to estimate normal seasonal movements will be found in the August 1972 issue of the Gazette.

The analyses by industry (Tables 121-123) are based on the Standard Industrial Classification. The industry to which an unemployed person is assigned is that in which he was last employed for more than three days. Whilst the industrial analysis is carried out monthly, the occupational analysis is carried out only quarterly. Tables 124 and 125
show information for a list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS) which is based on the Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles (CODOT) introduced in 1972. The duration of the current spell of unemployment of unemployed people (before April 1972, of unemployed people except casual workers) is recorded monthly, with a more detailed analysis each quarter. Twice a year, in January and July, the analysis is extended to include the age group of unemployed persons on the register (Tables 126-130 and 132).

## Unemployment in Assisted Areas and certain local areas

The numbers of unemployed persons in Assisted Areas in 1974 are given in Tables 118 and 119. The definitions of these areas are reproduced in Appendix E. Information about certain local areas for which unemployment rates are published is given in Table 120.

## Unemployed coloured workers

Statistics of unemployed adult immigrants from Commonwealth countries are available for quarterly dates from February 1963 to August 1970 (see the Gazette, July 1971, pages 616 and 617 ; reproduced as Table 118 and Appendix M of the Year Book 1971). From November 1970, the count has been limited to those unemployed persons born in, or whose parents were born in, one of the Commonwealth countries in Africa, the West Indies, India, Pakistan and certain other specified Commonwealth territories. From May 1971, the count was extended to include young people under 18 as well as adults. The statistics for 1974, by region, are given in Table 133.

## Entitlement to unemployment benefit

The quarterly analysis given in Table 131 covers all persons recorded as unemployed on the first Monday in the quarter whether or not they claim unemployment benefit. The great majority of workers qualify for unemployment benefit when they lose their job, but there are some groups who do not. They include married women who have chosen not to pay contributions, young people and people from abroad who have not yet paid the minimum number of contributions needed to qualify for benefit, and those men and women over pensionable age who have taken their retirement pension but are again looking for work. Other unemployed workers not receiving benefit include those who have drawn all the benefit to which they were entitled; those whose claims have been disallowed by the adjudicating authorities because they do not satisfy all the conditions; those who have just claimed benefit and are waiting for their claims to be decided and those who before being recorded as unemployed have been working on their own account or have not been gainfully employed. Supplementary allowances (formerly national assistance grants) are paid by unemployment benefit offices on behalf of the Supplementary Benefits Commission to those unemployed persons who do not qualify for unemployment benefit or whose income, including unemployment benefit, falls short of their assessed needs. The results of the analysis have been published in the Gazette in the form presented in the table since November 1960.

## Vacancies and placings

Statistics of vacancies unfilled are collected at monthly intervals on an industrial basis (Tables 139 and 140) and, for those registered at Employment Offices only, at quarterly intervals on an occupational basis (Tables 136 and 137,

141 and 142). The statistics relate to vacancies (mainly for adults) which were notified to local offices of the Employment Service Agency and to vacancies (mainly for young persons) notified to careers offices of the local education authority. They exclude all those vacancies which were not notified to these offices. Thus the statistics do not purport to measure the total extent to which employers' immediate manpower requirements remain unsatisfied. Nevertheless experience has shown that the changes in the series of statistics of vacancies for those registered at Employment Offices reflect changes in the pressure of demand in the labour market. Table 138 includes a series which is adjusted to take into account seasonal variations in the numbers of unfilled vacancies for those registered at Employment Offices. The method used is similar to that used in the seasonally adjusted unemployment series.

The statistics of placings (Tables 136, 137 and 143) relate only to those persons placed in employment by local offices of the Employment Service Agency and by careers offices of the local education authority. They do not measure the total number of engagements of workers by employers. The statistics of vacancies (mainly for adults) are collected quarterly on an occupational basis and in the Tables 136 and 137 the results for 1974 are shown in comparison with the number of vacancies notified for each occupational group.

## Family expenditure

The arrangements for collecting information about expenditure in private households in the United Kingdom originate from a recommendation of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) in an interim report published in 1951 that an enquiry should take place into the pattern of expenditure of private households as a source for the weighting pattern of the Index of Retail Prices, to be followed by smallerscale enquiries at frequent intervals. A large-scale Household Expenditure Enquiry, in which nearly 13,000 households co-operated, was undertaken in 1953-54, and was followed by the Family Expenditure Survey, which has been in continuous operation since 1957. The difference in title does not denote any difference of content: both surveys relate to the expenditure of households as defined in Appendix A.

Until 1967 the survey was based on a sample of about 5,000 addresses selected from electoral registers. Of these, about 3,500 households co-operated by providing information. In 1967 the size of the sample, and consequently the number of co-operating households, was rather more than doubled. Results of the survey are published in annual Family Expenditure Survey Reports (HMSO). A brief account of the sampling and fieldwork procedure is contained in the annual reports, and a more complete description is given in a technical handbook, Family Expenditure Survey, Handbook on the Sample, Fieldwork and Coding Procedures (HMSO).

Tables 144-154 bring together the main statistics of household composition, income and expenditure, including the detailed analyses from the surveys in the years 19721974 of average expenditure on individual commodities and services and on housing. They also show the variation of expenditure between households of different compositions, the changing distribution of household income, the pattern of regional income and expenditure, and the proportion of households with certain amenities (telephones, cars, etc.).

Definitions of the main technical terms in the survey (notably household, household income, household expenditure, worker, person not working) will be found in ppendix A. In interpreting the figures in Tables 144-154 it must of course be borne in mind that they are subject to sampling error, which is quantified in the full reports, and also to the possible effects of non-response, though so far as checks can be made these effects seem to be slight. As indicated in the footnotes, there are a few items such as alcohol and tobacco on which some households are known to understate their expenditure. This may also be the case for certain forms of income such as income from investment.

The Family Expenditure Survey Report for 1974 (HMSO) contains many additional cross-classifications of household expenditure by household income, composition, administrative area, region, and age and occupation of the head of the household, as well as distributions of household income.

## Membership of trade unions

Table 155 shows the membership of trade unions since 1958 and in Tables 156-158 the unions are grouped according to their total membership at the end of 1974. An industrial analysis of trade union membership is no longer published. This is because the number of unions with a mixed industrial membership has increased as a result of the amalgamations and mergers of recent years. In consequence the arbitrary allocation of the total membership of these unions to particular industry groups was tending to produce increasingly unreliable analyses.

## Industrial disputes

Information about stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment (Tables 159-165) is supplied by the Department's local office managers and, in addition, information is available from other sources, eg certain nationalised industries and statutory authorities, the press, and, in the case of larger stoppages, the organisations concerned. Stoppages include both strikes and lock-outs.
Stoppages involving fewer than ten workers, and those lasting less than one day, are excluded from the statistics except where the aggregate of working days lost exceeds 100 .
In addition to workers directly involved the statistics include those workers who are indirectly involved because they are thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occur although not themselves parties to the disputes. The total number of workers shown as involved in stoppages during any given period (month or year) is obtained by aggregating the numbers directly and indirectly involved in separate stoppages during that period. When the same workers are involved in two or more stoppages in any period, they are counted in the total on each occasion.

The aggregate number of working days lost in any period is the number lost in that period through all stoppages in progress irrespective of when the stoppages began.
The figures of the numbers of workers involved in the stoppages do not include those who are laid off at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. Similarly, the figures of working days lost exclude any loss
of time, for example through shortages of materials, which may be caused at other establishments by the stoppages which are included in the statistics. Some separate information is available, however, about a number of instances of such repercussions in the motor vehicle industry. In these it is estimated that about 201,000 working days were lost in 1974 at establishments other than those at which the disputes occurred. The corresponding figure for 1973 was 330,000 . Tables 160 and 163 analyse stoppages by cause for which a revised classification was introduced from January 1973. Details, including the range and structure of each major grouping, are given in an article in the Gazetie, February 1973, pages 117-120 (also reproduced as Appendix O to the Year Book 1973). Further information about stoppages in 1974, including a list of prominent stoppages, is given in the Gazette, June 1975.

## Industrial accidents

Table 166 shows the numbers of persons killed by industrial accidents in industries covered by legislation and not only in those covered by the Factories Act.
Table 167 gives an analysis of fatal and severe accidents at work notified to HM Factory Inspectorate. An accident occurring in a place subject to the Factories Act is notifiable to the Factory Inspectorate if it causes either loss of life or disables an employed person for more than three days from earning full wages from the work on which he was employed. For statistical purposes each injury or fatality is recorded as one accident.

## Labour costs

The term 'labour costs' includes, in addition to wages and salaries, all other costs which are incurred by employers because they employ labour. Not all labour costs are of direct benefit to the worker. For example, recruitment costs are a labour charge to the employer, but are not part of the income of the employees. The concept of labour costs is therefore different from that of income and benefits received by employees additional to wages and salaries (socalled fringe-benefits).

The enquiry in 1973 covered all manufacturing industries, mining and quarrying, construction, and gas, electricity and water (that is, the Index of Production industries). In the manufacturing sector, enquiry forms were sent to all enterprises with 500 or more employees and to 25 per cent and 10 per cent respectively of those with 100499 and 50-99 employees. No enquiry forms were sent to firms with less than 50 employees.

In manufacturing industries, some 84 per cent of the 4,550 undertakings approached provided returns suitable for tabulation. For mining and quarrying and gas, electricity and water, much of the information was available from a single central source, thus enabling comprehensive coverage to be obtained. Questionnaires were sent to 490 enterprises in the construction industry and forms suitable for tabulation were received from 80 per cent.

It was assumed that the pattern of labour costs of the firms rendering returns was representative of the pattern in all firms in the same size-range in the same industry, and the results for the sample sectors were grossed-up to obtain
averages by the five size-ranges combined. The divisor used to obtain average labour costs per employee included all employees, that is, both male and female workers, and full-time and part-time workers, the latter being treated as full units when average hourly or annual costs were calculated.
Averages in pence per hour were calculated to two places of decimals (average annual amounts to one place of decimals) not because this degree of precision is claimed, but only in order to provide more information about the relative magnitude of the various types of expenditure. It needs to be borne in mind, however, that not all employees would have been affected by every type of expenditure and also that, in comparing the figures for different industries and services, average expenditure would be affected by differences in the composition of the labour force, for example, by variations in the proportions of male and female employees, of full-time and part-time workers, of skilled and unskilled and of administrative, technical and clerical workers and operatives.

Tables 168 and 169 summarise the main results of the survey. Table 170 compares the results in the manufacturing industries of the 1973 survey with those of the previous survey in 1968.

The scope and the sampling arrangements of the two surveys were broadly similar (except that the lower threshold was ' 50 employees' instead of ' 25 employees'). Other changes which affect comparison between the 1968 and 1973 surveys were (a) the Employers' Liability (Compulsory Insurance) Act came into force on 1 January 1972 and (b) Selective Employment Tax was abolished with effect from 2 April 1973 (but Regional Employment Premium was still payable to manufacturing establishments in Development Areas).

Articles giving the main results, more details of the main categories of costs, and separate analyses for administrative, technical and clerical workers and for operatives, appeared in the Gazette, September 1975 and October 1975.

## Indices of costs per unit of output

Table 173 shows three different indices of costs per unit of output in the whole economy. The first, the index of total domestic incomes per unit of output (also known as the index of home costs per unit of output), shows the extent to which total incomes, including gross profits, have risen faster than total output. The second, the index of wages and salaries per unit of output, shows the extent to which the earnings of employees have risen faster than total output. The third, the index of labour costs per unit of output, measures the cost to employers of employing labour, including not only wages and salaries but also the employers' contributions to pension schemes, national insurance, the Redundancy Fund, selective employment tax, etc.

More precisely, the numerators in these three indices are defined as follows. Total domestic incomes include all income from employment (wages, salaries and employers' contributions), gross profits and other trading incomes
(including rent and income from self-employment). Wages and salaries are the total wage and salary bill including, in these indices, Forces' pay. Labour costs include not only wages and salaries but also employers' contributions to private superannuation and pension schemes, compensation payments, contributions to national insurance, the national health service, the industrial injuries scheme, the Redundancy Fund (from 1965), and payments of selective employment tax less premiums and refunds (from 1966). The denominator used as the measure of output in all three indices is the gross domestic product at constant prices measured on the income basis. Other estimates of output are available which may show slightly different movements, particularly between quarters, but the income measure of output is used to maintain consistency with the sub-divisions of income used elsewhere in the tables. All the data used for the calculation of these three indices are obtained from the national income statistics.

Table 173 also shows corresponding indices for the production and manufacturing industries and for six major industries. These are calculated using as denominators the index of production for the industry or sector concerned.

The indices are compiled by the Central Statistical Office and were introduced in the Gazette, October 1968.

It may be noted that wages and salaries per unit of output can, in principle, be calculated in three ways: by dividing earnings per head by output per head; by dividing earnings per man-hour by output per man-hour; or by dividing the wage and salary bill by total output. In Table 173 the third method is used.

A monthly index of wages and salaries per unit of output in the manufacturing industries is described in the Gazetie, April 1971, page 360 (reproduced as Appendix H to the Year Book 1971). This index (Table 172) is used to calculate the quarterly index for the manufacturing industries in Table 173.

## Indices of output per person employed

Table 174 shows an index of output per person employed covering the whole economy. The numerator is the gross domestic product at constant prices measured on the basis of output data. The denominator is the employed labour force (i.e. employees in employment plus employers, selfemployed persons and HM Forces), counting part-time workers as full units. There are corresponding indices for production and manufacturing industries and for six major industries. These use the index of production for the industry or sector concerned as the numerator and an index of civil employment as the denominator. From 1970 onwards the gross domestic product is shown after adjustment to allow for the use of delivery rather than production indicators to represent output in certain manufacturing industries. The indices for production and manufacturing industries are, however, not adjusted for this effect.

The indices, which are compiled jointly by the Central Statistical Office and the Department of Employment, were described in an article in the Gazetie, October 1968.

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 \(20 \cos 2\)里
heestruitine Basic weekly rates of wages for men as set out in selected collective agreements or statutory orders, 1972-1975


\footnotetext{
Notes: For wage rates from 1947 see the Historical Abstract, Table 10 and appropriate Year Books.
Since 1964 some collective arrangements have made provision for both (a) basic rates and (b) minimum earnings entitlements for a normal working week. In the case of these particular collective arrangements, the figures given in the table relate to the greater amount payable under the terms of the arrangement, usually the minimum earnings entitlement.
* Cost of living supplements of \(£ 4 \cdot 40\) per week also in payment.

Source: Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO, published annually)
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{At April 1 each year} & 1974 & 1975 \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Vehicle building-minimum rates in England and Wales:} \\
\hline Craftsmen- & & & & \\
\hline London
Other areas & \(22 \cdot 836\)
22.752 & \(25 \cdot 836\)
\(25 \cdot 752\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 836 \\
& 25 \cdot 752
\end{aligned}
\] & \(32 \cdot 836\)
\(32 \cdot 752\) \\
\hline Labourers- & & & & \\
\hline London & 19.084 & 22.084 & 22.084 & 29.084 \\
\hline Other areas & \(19 \cdot 000\) & \(22 \cdot 000\) & 22.000 & \(29 \cdot 000\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Railway workshops-standard rates:} \\
\hline Craft grades- & & & & \\
\hline London
Other areas & 21.90
21.00 & \(25 \cdot 75\)
24.85 & \(27 \cdot 75\)
26.85 & \(37 \cdot 18^{*}\)
\(32 \cdot 00^{*}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Labourers-} \\
\hline London & 18.25 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 50 \\
& 20.50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22.50 \\
& 22.50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
25 \cdot 00 *
\] \\
\hline Other areas & \(18 \cdot 25\) & 20.50 & \(22 \cdot 50\) & \[
25 \cdot 00 *
\] \\
\hline Hollow-ware manufacture-Wages Council rates & \(13 \cdot 50\) & \(15 \cdot 50\) & \(15 \cdot 50\) & \(\dagger\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Polishers (Grade III-highest rated workers) & 16.30
13.70 & 18.05
15.45 & 18.05
15.45 & \(\dagger\) \\
\hline Wool textile industry in Yorkshire & \(14 \cdot 30\) & \(17 \cdot 00\) & 19.00 & 21.25* \\
\hline Silk spinning, throwing and weaving-minimum rates & 16.05 & 18.05 & \(20 \cdot 30\) & 26.00 \\
\hline Surgical dressings manufacture-minimum rates & \(15 \cdot 40\) & 16.90 & 18.51 & 19.91* \\
\hline Textile finishing industry-minimum rates & \(16 \cdot 10\) & \(18 \cdot 30\) & \(20 \cdot 30\) & 26.95 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Leather producing industry:} \\
\hline Skilled workers- & & & & \\
\hline London & 16.960 & 19.04 & 21.08
20.72 & 23.32** \\
\hline Other districts
Unskilled workers- & \(16 \cdot 624\) & \(18 \cdot 68\) & \(20 \cdot 72\) & 22-96* \\
\hline Unskilled workers-
London & 16.332 & 18.40 & 20.44 & 22.68* \\
\hline Other districts & 16.000 & 18.08 & \(20 \cdot 12\) & 22.36* \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoring-Wages Council rates:
Measure cutters-}} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline London
Other areas & \(15 \cdot 632\) & 17-232 & 19.032 & \(23 \cdot 83\) \\
\hline Porters & 14.968 & 16.568 & \(18 \cdot 368\) & \(23 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline Footwear manufacture-minimum rates for day work & \(17 \cdot 375\) & 19.225 & \(22 \cdot 875\) & 26.175 \\
\hline Building brick and allied industries-minimum rates of Joint Industrial Council for England and Wales & \(18 \cdot 400\) & \(21 \cdot 400\) & \(23 \cdot 720\) & \(29 \cdot 32\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Glass container manufacture-minimum rates:} \\
\hline General labourers on day work- & & & & \\
\hline London district Other districts & \[
\left.\begin{array}{l}
18 \cdot 752 \\
18 \cdot 500
\end{array}\right\}
\] & \(20 \cdot 60\) & \(22 \cdot 60\) & \(29 \cdot 60\) \\
\hline Cement manufacture-minimum rates for general labourers & \(18 \cdot 00\) & \(20 \cdot 00\) & \(21 \cdot 80\) & \(32 \cdot 00\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Sawmilling:} \\
\hline Woodcutting machinists and sawyers & 23.00 & \(24 \cdot 92\) & \(27 \cdot 17\) & 38.00 \\
\hline Labourers & \(18 \cdot 40\) & \(20 \cdot 14\) & \(22 \cdot 39\) & \(30 \cdot 00\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Furniture manufacture-total minimum payment for timeworkers: Journeymen-}} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline Rest of Great Britain & \(23.668\}\) & \(27 \cdot 60\) & \(30 \cdot 40\) & 38.00 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Coopering-minimum time rates:} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Timber container industry (previously wood box, packing case and wooden container manufacture)-minimum rates in England and Wales:} \\
\hline Sawyers and woodcutting machinists
Labourers & 21.50
19.80 & 24.50 & \(26 \cdot 75\) & 35. 50 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Paper making, paper coating, paper board and building board making-minimum rates:}} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline Highest rated occupations
Lowest rated occupations & \(21 \cdot 720\) & \(21 \cdot 720\) & \(25 \cdot 840\) & \\
\hline Lowest rated occupations & \(18 \cdot 520\) & \(18 \cdot 520\) & \(22 \cdot 520\) & \[
22 \cdot 520^{*}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Paper box making-Wages Council rates:} \\
\hline Machine minders (highest rated occupation) & & & & \\
\hline Other workers & \[
14 \cdot 80
\] & \[
14 \cdot 80
\] & \[
16.40
\] & \[
18 \cdot 65^{*}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{General printing-minimum rates:} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
London \\
Grade 1 towns
\end{tabular} & \(22 \cdot 68\) & \(25 \cdot 18\) & \(27 \cdot 18\) & 30.23* \\
\hline Grade 2 towns & \(\left.\begin{array}{l}21 \cdot 88 \\ 21.75\end{array}\right\}\) & \(24 \cdot 38\) & \(26 \cdot 38\) & 29.43* \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See Notes on first page of this table.
*Cost of living supplements of \(£ 4 \cdot 40\) per week except for Surgical dressings manufacture ( \(£ 2 \cdot 00\) per week) and Paper box making ( \(£ 3 \cdot 60\) per week) are also in payment. \(\dagger\) Wages Councils abolished.


See notes on first page of this table.
*Cost of living supplements of \(£ 4 \cdot 40\) per week except for Toy manufacture ( \(£ 3 \cdot 30\) per week) also in payments,
\(\dagger\) From 25th June 1973 a guaranteed minimum bonus of \(£ 2 \cdot 60\) per week for craftsmen and \(£ 2 \cdot 20\) per week for labourers is payable and is included in the rates shown.
\(\ddagger\) From 3rd February 1975 a guaranteed minimum bonus of \(£ 3.40\) per week for craft operatives and \(£ 2 \cdot 80\) per week for labourers is payable and is included in the rates hown.
§In addition an 'incidental overtime' allowance of \(£ 35\) per annum for electricians and fitters and \(£ 25\) for labourers was also payable.
\(\|\) Agreements of the National Council for the Omnibus Industry - now largely in public ownership.
IIncludes 75 p paid at all depots where a firm agreement to accept the introduction of one-man operations has been signed.

Retail food trades-Wages Council rates for England and Wales:
Shop assistants-
London
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
Milk distribution-Wages Council rates for England and Wales
Rounds salesmen-
Area A (rural areas and towns with a population of less than 10,000)
Area B
Area C (London)
Other workers (lowest rated) -
Area A
Area B
Area C
Retail drapery, outfitting and footwear trades-Wages Council rates:
Sales assistants-
London
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
Retail furnishing and allied trades-Wages Council rates:
Shop assistants-
London
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
Retail Co-operative Societies:
Warehouse workers-
Metropolitan
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
General waste materials reclamation-Wages Council rates
Health services-standard rates:
Group A occupations-
London
Other areas
Unlicensed places of refreshment-Wages Council rates:
Head cooks-
London
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
Other workers (lowest rated)-
London
Provincial A areas
Provincial B areas
Licensed residential establishments and licensed restaurants-Wages Council rates:
Highest rated workers-
Area A (London)
Area B
Area C
Lowest rated workers-
Area A (London)
Area B
Area C
Licensed non-residential establishments-Wages Council rates:
First hands-
London
Other areas
Other workers (lowest rated) -
London
Other areas
Laundering-Wages Council rates
Motor vehicle retail and repair industry-minimum rates
Skilled workers
Unskilled workers
Boot and shoe repairing and bespoke footwear manufacture-Wages Council rates
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{At April 1 each year} \\
\hline 1972 & 1973 & 1974 & 1975 \\
\hline £ & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 90 \\
& 13 \cdot 50
\end{aligned}
\]} & \(15 \cdot 90\) & \(17 \cdot 55\) & 18.15* \\
\hline & \(15 \cdot 50\) & \(17 \cdot 15\) & 17.75* \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 80\) & 14.80 & 16.45 & 17.05* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 17.50 \\
& 17 \cdot 60 \\
& 17 \cdot 80
\end{aligned}
\]} & \(19 \cdot 10\) & \(19 \cdot 10\) & 24.20 \\
\hline & \(19 \cdot 20\) & \(19 \cdot 20\) & \(24 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline & \(19 \cdot 40\) & \(19 \cdot 40\) & 24.50 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 17 \cdot 00 \\
& 17 \cdot 15 \\
& 17 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\]} & 18.60 & 18.60 & \(23 \cdot 70\) \\
\hline & \(18 \cdot 75\) & 18.75 & 23.85 \\
\hline & 18.95 & \(18 \cdot 95\) & 24.05 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \cdot 40 \\
& 14 \cdot 00 \\
& 13.35
\end{aligned}
\]} & 16.40 & 18.20 & 18.65* \\
\hline & 16.00 & \(17 \cdot 80\) & 18.25* \\
\hline & \(15 \cdot 35\) & \(17 \cdot 15\) & \(17 \cdot 60^{*}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \cdot 45 \\
& 13 \cdot 95 \\
& 13 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\]} & \(15 \cdot 50\) & \(17 \cdot 40\) & 19.65* \\
\hline & 15.00 & 16.90 & 19.15* \\
\hline & 14.40 & \(16 \cdot 30\) & 18.55* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 17 \cdot 250 \\
& 16 \cdot 500
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
16 \cdot 250
\]} & 18.85 & \(20 \cdot 75\) & 23.00* \\
\hline & \(18 \cdot 10\) & 20.00 & 22.25* \\
\hline & 17.85 & 19.75 & 22.00* \\
\hline 14.00 & 14.00 & 16.40 & 18.80* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 19 \cdot 24 \\
& 17 \cdot 48
\end{aligned}
\]} & 21.88 & \(24 \cdot 68\) & 36.00* \\
\hline & 19.48 & \(22 \cdot 28\) & 30.00 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{s. d.} \\
\hline 2705 & \(16 \cdot 296\) & \(18 \cdot 081\) & 18.081 \\
\hline 26411 & 16.002 & \(17 \cdot 794\) & \(17 \cdot 794\) \\
\hline 2595 & \(15 \cdot 708\) & \(17 \cdot 507\) & \(17 \cdot 507\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{22110
\(216 \quad 4\)} & 13.230 & 15.006 & 15.006 \\
\hline & \(12 \cdot 978\) & \(14 \cdot 760\) & 14.760 \\
\hline 21010 & \(12 \cdot 726\) & \(14 \cdot 514\) & 14.514 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2706} & 16.03 & \(17 \cdot 93\) & 19.58* \\
\hline & 15.83 & \(17 \cdot 73\) & 19.38* \\
\hline 2656 & \(15 \cdot 68\) & 17.58 & 19.23* \\
\hline 2296 & 13.98 & \(15 \cdot 88\) & 18.13* \\
\hline 2276 & \(13 \cdot 78\) & \(15 \cdot 68\) & 17.93* \\
\hline 2246 & 13.63 & \(15 \cdot 53\) & 17.78* \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{£} \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 90\) & \(12 \cdot 90\) & \(14 \cdot 75\) & \(22 \cdot 45\) \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 75\) & \(12 \cdot 75\) & \(14 \cdot 60\) & 20.45 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.55 \\
& 12.40
\end{aligned}
\]} & 12.55 & 14.40 & 21.95 \\
\hline & 12.40 & \(14 \cdot 25\) & 19.95 \\
\hline 13.00 & 14. 20 & \(15 \cdot 86\) & 22.00* \\
\hline 20.00 & 22.00 & \(23 \cdot 70\) & \(30 \cdot 40\) \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 752\) & 17.32 & \(18 \cdot 86\) & \(25 \cdot 40\) \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 00\) & \(15 \cdot 75\) & \(17 \cdot 70\) & 24.00 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See Notes on first page of this table.
}
 (£0.40 per week) and laundering £2. 40 per week) also in payment.


See Notes on first page of table.

Basic weekly rates of wages for women as set out in selected collective
agreements or statutory orders, \(1972-1975\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{At April 1 each year} \\
\hline Agriculture-minimum rates of Wages Board for England and Wales & \[
\stackrel{f}{12 \cdot 96}
\] & \[
\underset{15 \cdot 60}{f}
\] & \[
\stackrel{f}{17 \cdot 44}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
f \\
22 \cdot 80
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Biscuit manufacture-minimum rates: \\
Highest rated workers Lowest rated workers
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \cdot 30 \\
& 13 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \cdot 50 \\
& 15 \cdot 55
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 19 \cdot 90 \\
& 18 \cdot 75
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 40 \\
& 26 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery manufacture-minimum rates of Joint Industrial Council & \(13 \cdot 50\) & 16.00 & \(18 \cdot 20\) & \(25 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food manufacturing industry-minimum rates of Joint Industrial Council: London \\
Elsewhere
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13.60 \\
& 13.50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \cdot 90 \\
& 15 \cdot 80
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \cdot 10 \\
& 18 \cdot 00
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 25 \\
& 25 \cdot 15
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Tobacco manufacture-minimum rates & \(11 \cdot 65\) & \(12 \cdot 50\) & \(14 \cdot 20\) & 28.00 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Drug and fine chemical manufacture-minimum rates: London \\
Rest of Great Britain
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 925 \\
& 13 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \cdot 525 \\
& 15 \cdot 20
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \cdot 225 \\
& 17 \cdot 90
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 93 \\
& 24 \cdot 55
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Soap, candle and edible fat manufacture-minimum rates & \(13 \cdot 30\) & \(16 \cdot 85\) & 19.07 & 21.91* \\
\hline Engineering-consolidated minimum time rates & 13.00 & \(15 \cdot 50\) & 18.00 & \(24 \cdot 50\) \\
\hline Silk spinning, throwing and weaving-minimum rates & \(13 \cdot 20\) & \(15 \cdot 64\) & \(18 \cdot 50\) & 25.00 \\
\hline Surgical dressings manufacture-minimum rates & \(12 \cdot 40\) & \(13 \cdot 90\) & \(16 \cdot 51\) & 18.91* \\
\hline Textile finishing industry-minimum rates & \(11 \cdot 50\) & \(14 \cdot 00\) & \(17 \cdot 43\) & 24.37* \\
\hline Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoring-Wages Council rates & \(12 \cdot 132\) & \(13 \cdot 732\) & \(15 \cdot 532\) & \(21 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
 entitlement
*Cost of living supplements of \(£ 4 \cdot 40\) per week except for Surgical dressings manufacture ( \(£ 2.00\) per week) also in payment.
Source: Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO, published annually).
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
& At April 1 each year \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See Notes on first page of table.
* Cost of living supplements of \(£ 4 \cdot 40\) per week except for Paper box making ( \(£ 3 \cdot 60\) per week) and Laundering ( \(£ 2 \cdot 40\) per week) also in payment.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of workpeople reported as affected by}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Estimated amount of change in basic weekly rates of wages}} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Estimated net amount of increase in basic weekly rates of wages \(\dagger\) Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & Increases* & Decreases* & Increase* & Decrease* & Net Increase \(\dagger\) &  &  &  &  &  &  &  \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Thousands} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{£ Thousands} & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(\underbrace{}\)} & & \\
\hline 1965 & & 10,837 & - & 6,057 & - & 6,057 & 261 & 181 & 177 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{100} & 1,164 & 295 \\
\hline 1966 & & 8,595 & - & 4,535 & - & 4,535 & 210 & 160 & 135 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{45} & 1,690 & 120 \\
\hline 1967 & & 11,490 & - & 9,005 & - & 9,005 & 140 & 226 & 262 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{131} & 2,295 & 148 \\
\hline 1968 & & 11,110 & - & 9,582 & - & 9,582 & 263 & 188 & 288 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{105} & 4,262 & 202 \\
\hline 1969 & & 9,205 & - & 8,360 & - & 8,360 & 293 & 443 & 620 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{105} & 2,460 & 206 \\
\hline 1970 & & 12,470 & - & 21,645 & - & 21,645 & 312 & 919 & 1,110 & 21 & 740 & 3,109 & 1,086 \\
\hline 1971 & & 11,530 & - & 19,990 & - & 19,990 & 611 & 1,473 & 852 & 26 & 458 & 4,046 & 617 \\
\hline 1972 & & 10,985 & - & 27,315 & - & 27,315 & 567 & 75 & 866 & - & 356 & 6,655 & 879 \\
\hline 1973 & & 11,315 & - & 26,420 & - & 26,420 & 1,115 & 717 & 793 & 11 & 392 & 6,648 & 800 \\
\hline 1974 & & 11,505 & - & 76,380 & - & 76,380 & 2,546 & 3,994 & 2,915 & 101 & 1,193 & 10,441 & 2,520 \\
\hline 1973 & January & 118 & - & 171 & - & 171 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline & February & 457 & - & 912 & - & 912 & - & - & 4 & - & - & 10 & 10 \\
\hline & March & 637 & - & 894 & - & 894 & - & - & 138 & - & 2 & 11 & 45 \\
\hline & April & 3,139 & - & 6,312 & - & 6,312 & 1,097 & 700 & 233 & 11 & 55 & 398 & 225 \\
\hline & May & 871 & - & 1,739 & - & 1,739 & - & 2 & - & - & 159 & 466 & 359 \\
\hline & June & 1,653 & - & 4,264 & - & 4,264 & - & 16 & 190 & - & 158 & 29 & 23 \\
\hline & July & 655 & - & 1,463 & - & 1,463 & - & - & 18 & - & 3 & 442 & 35 \\
\hline & August & 2,370 & - & 5,815 & - & 5,815 & - & - & 43 & - & - & 5,261 & - \\
\hline & September & 595 & - & 710 & - & 710 & - & - & 30 & - & - & 32 & 49 \\
\hline & October & 395 & - & 532 & - & 532 & - & - & 14 & - & 13 & - & 12 \\
\hline & November & 1,158 & - & 2,705 & - & 2,705 & 7 & - & 41 & - & 2 & - & - \\
\hline & December & 495 & - & 905 & - & 905 & 11 & - & 80 & - & - & - & 43 \\
\hline 1974 & January & 1,530 & - & 3,250 & - & 3,250 & 721 & - & 137 & - & 51 & - & 212 \\
\hline & February & 875 & - & 1,525 & - & 1,525 & 37 & 22 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline & March & 1,030 & - & 4,385 & - & 4,385 & - & 2,610 & - & 57 & - & 131 & - \\
\hline & April & 1,045 & - & 3,490 & - & 3,490 & - & 22 & 105 & - & - & 442 & 28 \\
\hline & May & 6,440 & - & 9,340 & - & 9,340 & 383 & 350 & 420 & 12 & 285 & 864 & 799 \\
\hline & June & 7,165 & - & 9,615 & - & 9,615 & 323 & 243 & 557 & 8 & 338 & 658 & 327 \\
\hline & July & 7,390 & - & 7,115 & - & 7.115 & 128 & 124 & 175 & 4 & 377 & 268 & 159 \\
\hline & August & 9,810 & - & 10,670 & - & 10,670 & 128 & 117 & 204 & 4 & 27 & 6,187 & 135 \\
\hline & September & 830 & - & 2,405 & - & 2,405 & - & 10 & 59 & - & - & 48 & 64 \\
\hline & October & 7,340 & - & 5,330 & - & 5,330 & 128 & 117 & 325 & 4 & 33 & 757 & 165 \\
\hline & November & 7.525 & - & 13,040 & - & 13,040 & 383 & 350 & 488 & 12 & 82 & 907 & 300 \\
\hline & December & 1,495 & - & 6,215 & - & 6,215 & 315 & 29 & 445 & - & - & 179 & 331 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: The changes from 1965 to 1969 are classified according to the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification and those since 1970 according to the 1968 version. The differences in the coverage of this table were slight and affected only 'Food, drink and tobacco' and 'Chemicals and allied industries'
'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order IV) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by two Orders, 'Coal and petroleum products' (Order IV) and 'Chemicals and allied Industries' (Order V). Similarly 'Engineering and electrical goods' (Order VI) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by three Orders, 'Mechanical engineering' (Order VII), 'Instrument engineering' (Order VIII) and 'Electrical engineering' (Order IX). In this table, 'Coal and petroleum products' and 'Chemicals and allied industries' are now shown separately but the metal-using industries are still combined into one group entitled 'All metals combined' (Orders V to IX of the 1958 edition and Orders VI to XII of the 1968 edition).
See also Gazette, January 1975.
The figures relate, in general, to changes in basic full-time weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements (including generally applicable supplements) as stated in national collective agreements or statutory Wages Regulation Orders. They do not reflect reductions in normal weekly hours without loss of pay or variations in actual earnings arising from such factors as overtime or lost time
}

\section*{Estimated net amount of increase in basic weekly rates of wages \(\dagger\)}

Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{£ Thousands} \\
\hline 17 & 178 & 97 & 109 & 313 & 58 & 656 & 218 & 810 & 552 & 510 & 361 & 1965 & \\
\hline 20 & 100 & 55 & 90 & 170 & 50 & 415 & 100 & 335 & 310 & 45 & 485 & 1966 & \\
\hline 38 & 87 & 94 & 59 & 241 & 73 & 1,939 & 145 & 798 & 744 & 920 & 665 & 1967 & \\
\hline 24 & 209 & 124 & 154 & 175 & 192 & 905 & 205 & 954 & 604 & 426 & 302 & 1968 & \\
\hline 12 & 65 & 111 & 63 & 337 & 132 & 344 & 369 & 777 & 479 & 1,124 & 420 & 1969 & \\
\hline 100 & 773 & 474 & 270 & 821 & 177 & 2,959 & 467 & 2,688 & 2,351 & 2,237 & 1.032 & 1970 & \\
\hline 79 & 598 & 281 & 493 & 679 & 262 & 1,744 & 406 & 2,007 & 2,504 & 1,747 & 1,107 & 1971 & \\
\hline 61 & 473 & 421 & 361 & 764 & 247 & 6,665 & 432 & 2,829 & 1,830 & 2,211 & 1,623 & 1972 & \\
\hline 64 & 800 & 245 & 560 & 726 & 194 & 4,074 & 430 & 1,886 & 2,402 & 3,575 & 988 & 1973 & \\
\hline 200 & 1,819 & 1,114 & 1,074 & 2,843 & 679 & 8,517 & 1,520 & 8,875 & 8,895 & 11,295 & 5,839 & 1974 & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 69 & - & 103 & 1973 & January \\
\hline - & 50 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 838 & - & - & & February \\
\hline - & 132 & - & - & 10 & - & - & 66 & - & 78 & 396 & 16 & & March \\
\hline 23 & 366 & 179 & 516 & 98 & 165 & 503 & 179 & 938 & 350 & 216 & 61 & & April \\
\hline - & - & - & - & 398 & - & 46 & - & 72 & 239 & - & - & & May \\
\hline - & - & 5 & - & - & - & 3,200 & - & - & 62 & - & 581 & & June \\
\hline 42 & 8 & 19 & 19 & 2 & - & - & - & 456 & 4 & 415 & - & & July \\
\hline - & - & - & 2 & 39 & 26 & - & - & 13 & 430 & - & - & & August \\
\hline - & 243 & 38 & 21 & 75 & - & 21 & - & - & 64 & 138 & - & & September \\
\hline - & - & - & - & 47 & - & - & - & 384 & 18 & 15 & 29 & & October \\
\hline - & - & - & - & 57 & - & 290 & 130 & 24 & 251 & 1,901 & - & & November \\
\hline - & - & 4 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 14 & 55 & - & - & 495 & 198 & & December \\
\hline 52 & 18 & 18 & 350 & 68 & 110 & 161 & 96 & 556 & 150 & 228 & 322 & 1974 & January \\
\hline - & 21 & 9 & 11 & 113 & - & - & - & - & 618 & 149 & 545 & & February \\
\hline - & 252 & 105 & 2 & - & 83 & 72 & 338 & 172 & 349 & 214 & - & & March \\
\hline - & 29 & 72 & - & 304 & - & 12 & 24 & 1,354 & 504 & 232 & 362 & & April \\
\hline 34 & 617 & 174 & 176 & 623 & 95 & 284 & 222 & 900 & 1,160 & 1,460 & 482 & & May \\
\hline 23 & 180 & 119 & 117 & 226 & 57 & 3,296 & 148 & 526 & 364 & 956 & 1,149 & & June \\
\hline 35 & 64 & 60 & 90 & 240 & 39 & 1,298 & 74 & 2,232 & 425 & 1,050 & 273 & & July \\
\hline 11 & 20 & 101 & 63 & 151 & 57 & 1,143 & 74 & 395 & 1,084 & 579 & 190 & & August \\
\hline - & 390 & 103 & 35 & 193 & - & - & - & 172 & 1,331 & - & - & & September \\
\hline 11 & 6 & 59 & 59 & 291 & 28 & 554 & 74 & 280 & 1,054 & 479 & 906 & & October \\
\hline 34 & 95 & 208 & 171 & 243 & 208 & 1,697 & 470 & 1,094 & 1,047 & 4,189 & 1,062 & & November \\
\hline - & 127 & 86 & - & 391 & 2 & - & - & 1,194 & 809 & 1,759 & 548 & & December \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*In these columns, the monthly totals are the numbers of workpeople affected by changes in their basic weekly rates of wages (as defined in the last paragraph of the general notes to this table) and the corresponding gross amounts. In the annual totals, however, workpeople affected by two or more changes in the course of the year are counted only once and the amounts shown are net amounts.
\(\dagger\) The annual net increase in basic weekly rates of wages represents the difference between the total basic wage bill for a full normal week's work calculated on the basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements as defined in the note above current at the end of December and the total basic wage bill similarly calculated for the end of December of the previous year. Because changes in rates are irregularly dispersed throughout the year. these net increases do not, of course, represent the differences in the average weekly wage bills of the years in question.
} Changes in the normal weekly hours of work of manual workers, by industry, annually, 1965-1974 and monthly, 1973-1974


\footnotetext{
Notes: See also Gazette, January 1975
The normal weekly hours in this table are those laid down in national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders.
For details of the industrial coverage see notes to Table 3.
}

\section*{Estimated reduction in normal weekly hours}

\section*{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(n\) \\
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
\hline 0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
\(\dot{0} \sum_{0}^{0}\) \\
\(i\)
\end{tabular} & & \\
\hline 126 & 169 & 6 & 156 & 389 & 512 & 1,040 & 2,459 & 273 & 1,723 & 1965 & \\
\hline 105 & 70 & 250 & 30 & 1,465 & 2 & 815 & 145 & 1,260 & 18 & 1966 & \\
\hline 123 & 4 & 21 & 1 & - & - & 10 & 95 & - & 9 & 1967 & \\
\hline 23 & 2 & - & 17 & - & - & 166 & 171 & - & - & 1968 & \\
\hline 1 & - & - & 6 & - & - & 21 & 4 & - & 403 & 1969 & \\
\hline - & - & & - & 33 & - & 20 & 33 & - & 421 & 1970 & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 265 & - & 3 & 1971 & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & 10 & 1,209 & 14 & 512 & 1972 & \\
\hline 48 & - & - & - & - & 124 & - & 597 & - & 312 & 1973 & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & 60 & - & 10 & 19 & - & 494 & 1974 & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 53 & - & - & 1973 & January \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 302 & - & - & & February \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & March \\
\hline 1 & - & - & - & - & 124 & - & 202 & - & 208 & & April \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & May \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 20 & - & - & & June \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & July \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & August \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & Septumber \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 20 & - & 104 & & October \\
\hline 47 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & November \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & December \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 313 & 1974 & January \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 181 & & February \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & 10 & 1 & - & - & & March \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & April \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 18 & - & - & & May \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & June \\
\hline - & - & - & - & 60 & - & - & - & - & - & & July \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & August \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & September \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & October \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & November \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & December \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and of normal weekly hours of manual workers, by industry, annually, 1972-1974 and monthly, 1974

July 31, 1972=100

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Index of normal weekly hours||} \\
\hline 1972 & ) \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Averages of } \\ & \text { monthly }\end{aligned}\) & 100 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \\
\hline 1973 & \} index & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1974 & numbers & ( 99.3 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
99.8 \\
\hline \multirow{13}{*}{1974} & & (42.2) & (36.0) & (40.0) & (40.0) & (40.0) & (40.0) & (40.0) & (40.0) & (40.1) \\
\hline & January & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & February & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & March & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & April & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \\
\hline & May & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & June & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & July & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & August & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & September & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & October & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & November & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 \\
\hline & December & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Index of basic hourly rates of wages


\footnotetext{
Notes: For series from 1947, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 13-33, and appropriate Year Books.
}

See notes to Table 6.


 dustry Groups.

Table 5 continued: Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and of normal weekly hours of manual workers by industry, annually, 1972-1974 and monthly, 1974

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & Paper, printing and publishing & Other manufacturing industries & Construction & Gas, electricity and water & Transport and communication & Distributive trades & Professional services and public administration \(\ddagger\) & Miscellaneous services § & Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Index of basic weekly rates of wages} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & 97 & \(\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Averages of } \\ & \text { monthly }\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 100 & 98 & 99
109 & 109
139 & 102
111 & 97
107 & 101
114 & 114 & 105 & \(\} \begin{aligned} & \text { monthly } \\ & \text { index }\end{aligned} \quad\left\{\begin{array}{l}1972 \\ 1973\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline 113
138 & 105
126 & 109
130 & 169
162 & 135 & 131 & 138 & 145 & 128 & numbers 1974 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & January 1974 \\
\hline 127 & 109 & 119 & 146 & 118 & 114
114 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 119 \\
& 123
\end{aligned}
\] & 128
130 & & January 1974 \\
\hline 127 & 112 & 119 & 146 & 118
127 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 114 \\
& 115
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 123 \\
& 126
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 130 \\
& 131
\end{aligned}
\] & 115 & \begin{tabular}{l}
February \\
March
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 127 & 112 & 122 & 146 & 127 & & & & & \\
\hline 127 & 117 & 122 & 146 & 127 & 122 & 126 & 133 & 117 & \\
\hline 133 & 123 & 126 & 147 & 132 & 126 & 131 & 139 & 120 & May \\
\hline 137 & 126 & 130 & 164 & 136 & 129 & 132 & 144 & & \\
\hline 140 & 129 & 131 & 169 & 138 & 136 & 134 & 147 & 130 & \\
\hline 143 & 130 & 133 & 173
173 & 140
140 & 138
138 & 139
146 & 150
150 & 131
131 & \begin{tabular}{l}
August \\
September
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 145 & 132 & 133 & 173 & 140 & & & & & \\
\hline 146 & 136 & 134 & 175 & 141 & 139 & 152 & 152 & 138 & October \\
\hline 151 & 140 & 143 & 181 & 149 & 145 & 159 & 165 & 145 & November \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{151} & 147 & 143 & 181 & 149 & 153 & 165 & 176 & & December \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Index of normal weekly hours ||} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Averages of } \\ \text { monthly }\end{array} \int 1972\right.\) \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\)
98.7 & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.8
97.9 & 100.0
100.0 & \(99 \cdot 7\)
98.5 & \(\}\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
monthly \\
index
\end{tabular}\(\left\{\begin{array}{l}1972 \\
1973\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\)
100.0 & 100.0
100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
100 & \(98 \cdot 7\)
97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & numbers 1974 \\
\hline & & & & & (40.6) & (40.9) & (40.0) & (41-3) & \\
\hline \((40 \cdot 0)\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & (39.6)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97.8 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97.5 & January 1974 \\
\hline 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & February \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97-2 & March \\
\hline 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97-7 & 100.0 & 97-2 & May \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & July \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97-2 & August \\
\hline 100.0 & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & September \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97.2 & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99-9 & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 97-7 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & November \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(100 \cdot 0\)} & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(99 \cdot 9\) & 97.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & December \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Index of basic hourly rates of wages} \\
\hline & & & & & & & 100 & 97 & \(\} \begin{aligned} & \text { Averages of } \\ & \text { monthly }\end{aligned}\) \{ 1972 \\
\hline 100
113 & 105 & 109 & 139 & 112 & 107 & 117 & 114 & 106 & \} index \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}1973 \\ 1974\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline 138 & 126 & 130 & 162 & 138 & 131 & 141 & 145 & 132 & numbers 1974 \\
\hline 127 & 109 & 119 & 146 & 121 & 114 & 122 & 128 & 115 & January 1974 \\
\hline 127 & 112 & 119 & 146 & 121 & 114 & 126 & 130 & 119 & February \\
\hline 127 & 112 & 122 & 146 & 130 & 115 & 129 & 131 & 119 & March \\
\hline 127 & 117 & 122 & 146 & 130 & 122 & 129 & 133 & 121 & April \\
\hline 133 & 123 & 126 & 147 & 136 & 126 & 135 & 139 & 124 & May \\
\hline 137 & 126 & 130 & 164 & 139 & 129 & 136 & 144 & 132 & June \\
\hline 140 & 129 & 131 & 169 & 141 & 136 & 137 & 147 & 134 & July \\
\hline 143 & 130 & 133 & 173 & 143 & 138 & 142 & 150 & 135 & August \\
\hline 145 & 132 & 133 & 173 & 143 & 138 & 149 & 150 & 135 & September \\
\hline 146 & 136 & 134 & 175 & 145 & 139 & 156 & 152 & 142 & October \\
\hline 151 & 140 & 143 & 181 & 153 & 145 & 162 & 165 & 149 & November \\
\hline 151 & 147 & 143 & 181 & 153 & 153 & 169 & 176 & 153 & December \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
The following Groups comprise the industry Orders specified in the Standard Industrial Classification 1968:
}
*Chemicals and allied industries, Orders IV and V.
\(\dagger\) All metals combined, Orders VI-XII.
\(\ddagger\) Professional services and public administration, Orders XXV and XXVII.
§Miscellaneous services, Order XXVI.
||Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date of the series (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.

Indices of basic weekly and hourly rates of wages and of normal weekly hours of manual workers, annually, 1972-1974 and monthly, 1974
Men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services and manufacturing industries
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Basic weekly rates of wages} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Normal weekly hours*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Basic hourly rates of wages} \\
\hline & & Men & Women & Juveniles \(\dagger\) & \(\dagger\) All workers & Men & Women & Juveniles \(\dagger\) & \(\dagger\) All workers & Men & Women & Juveni & t All workers \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{All industries and services} \\
\hline 1972 & \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Averages } \\ \text { of monthly }\end{array}\right.\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & & & \\
\hline 1973 & \{ index & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 7\) & 117.2 & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & 99.4 & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & 116.4 & 117.8 & \\
\hline 1974 & ( numbers & 136.4 & \(144 \cdot 4\) & \(143 \cdot 1\) & 138.0 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & 136.9 & \(145 \cdot 8\) & 144.1 & \(115 \cdot 6\)
138.7 \\
\hline \multirow{13}{*}{1974} & & & & & & (40.1) & (40.4) & (40.3) & (40.2) & & & & \\
\hline & January & \(122 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 7\) & \(123 \cdot 0\) & 99.7 & 99.1 & 99.4 & 99.5 & \(122 \cdot 7\) & \(127 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline & February & \(122 \cdot 7\) & 129.8 & \(126 \cdot 8\) & 124.0 & 99-6 & 99.1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(123 \cdot 2\) & 131.0 & \(127 \cdot 7\) & 123.7
124.7 \\
\hline & March & & & & 125.9 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 99-1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(125 \cdot 1\) & 132.5 & 129.5 & 126.5 \\
\hline & April & \(126 \cdot 2\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & 129.5 & \(127 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 99.1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(126 \cdot 6\) & 133.8 & & \\
\hline & May & \(129 \cdot 8\) & 138.6 & \(135 \cdot 0\) & 131.4 & 99-6 & 99.1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(130 \cdot 3\) & 139.8 & \(135 \cdot 9\) & 128. \\
\hline & June & \(134 \cdot 8\) & \(141 \cdot 8\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 99-1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(135 \cdot 3\) & \(143 \cdot 1\) & 142.1 & \(132 \cdot 1\)
136.9 \\
\hline & July & 137.8 & \(144 \cdot 2\) & \(144 \cdot 7\) & \(139 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline & August & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(149 \cdot 0\) & \(150 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(144 \cdot 2\) & 150.4
150 & \(145 \cdot 8\)
151.9 & 139.9
145.6 \\
\hline & September & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(151 \cdot 3\) & \(152 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) & & & & 99.5 & \(144 \cdot 6\) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & \(153 \cdot 4\) & 146.4 \\
\hline & October & \(145 \cdot 9\) & \(155 \cdot 2\) & \(155 \cdot 6\) & 147.9 & 99.6 & 99-1 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(146 \cdot 5\) & & & \\
\hline & November & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(162 \cdot 4\) & \(161 \cdot 7\) & \(153 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(151 \cdot 3\) & 156.6
163.9 & \(156 \cdot 7\)
\(162 \cdot 9\) & 148. \\
\hline & December & \(153 \cdot 9\) & \(170 \cdot 9\) & \(164 \cdot 9\) & \(157 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & \(154 \cdot 5\) & \(172 \cdot 5\) & \(166 \cdot 1\) & 153.9
158.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
1972 \begin{aligned}
& 1973 \\
& 1974
\end{aligned}\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\text { Averages } \\
\text { of monthly } \\
\text { index } \\
\text { numbers }
\end{array}\right.
\]}} & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & 101.6
114.3 & \(100 \cdot 7\)
\(115 \cdot 8\) & & & & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & & \(114 \cdot 3\)
\(132 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 8\)
141.4 & 115.5
137.5 & \(114 \cdot 6\)
\(134 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 3\)
\(132 \cdot 8\) & 115.8
141.4 & 115.5 & 114.6 \\
\hline \multirow{13}{*}{1974} & & & & & & (39.9) & (40.0) & (40.0) ( & (40.0) & & & & \\
\hline & January & & & & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & & & \\
\hline & February & 121.8 & 126.9 & 124.5 & \(122 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 121.8 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 125.4 \\
& 126.9
\end{aligned}
\] & 123.7
124.5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 122 \cdot 2 \cdot \\
& 122 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & March & & & & & & & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 122-1 & 128.0 & 175.2 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 122 \cdot 8 \\
& 123 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & April & 123.3 & 128.3 & \(126 \cdot 3 \quad 1\) & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & May & 126.8 & \(135 \cdot 6\) & 131.6 & 128.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 123.3
126.8 & \(128 \cdot 3\)
\(135 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline & June & \(129 \cdot 9\) & \(139 \cdot 2\) & \(135 \cdot 0\) & 131.5 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 129.9 & \(135 \cdot 6\)
\(139 \cdot 2\) & 131.6
\(135 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 128.4 \\
& 131 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & July & 131.8 & 141.5 & \(137 \cdot 7 \quad 1\) & \(133 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0 \quad 1\) & & & & & \\
\hline & August & \(140 \cdot 7\) & \(148 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(142 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(140 \cdot 7\) & \[
148 \cdot 6
\] & 137.7
\(145 \cdot 8\) & \(133 \cdot 6\)
142.2 \\
\hline & September & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(149 \cdot 5\) & \(146 \cdot 2\) & \(142 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0 \quad 1\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & 149.5 & \(146 \cdot 2\) & \(142 \cdot 2\)
\(142 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & October & \(142 \cdot 2\) & 151.5 & \(147 \cdot 7 \quad 1\) & \(143 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & & & \\
\hline & November & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(157 \cdot 2\) & \(151 \cdot 7 \quad 1\) & 147.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0 \quad 1\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 144.9 & 157.2 & 151.2 & 143.9
147.1 \\
\hline & December & \(147 \cdot 3\) & \(164 \cdot 9\) & \(155 \cdot 3 \quad 1\) & \(150 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 147.3 & 164.9 & \(151 \cdot 2\)
\(155 \cdot 3\) & \(147 \cdot 1\)
\(150 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For series from 1920, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 13-33, and appropriate Year Books.
These indices are based on minimum entitlements (namely basic rates of wages, standard rates, minimum guarantees or minimum earnings levels as the case may be) and normal weekly hours of work, which are generally the outcome of centrally determined arrangements, usually national collective agreements or statutory wage regulation orders. Where an agreement or order provides for both a basic rate and a minimum earnings guarantee for a normal week, the higher of the two amounts is taken as the minimum entitlement. Similarly if a general supplement to basic rates is in payment this is included in the minimum entitlement. Details of the representative industries and services for January 1960 and September 1972. Janary 1960 and Septomber 1972.
 worked due to such factors as overtime, short-time, variations in output, etc.

The figures relate to the end of the month
Publication of the index figures to one decimal place must not be taken to mean that the figures are thought to be significant to more than the nearest whole number. Where necessary, published figures have been revised to include changes having retrospective effect or reported belatedly.
*Actual averages of normal weekly hours at the base date of the series (July 31, 1972) are shown in brackets.
\(\dagger\) In general, males under 21 years of age and females under 18 years of age. normal weekly hours of manual workers, 1965-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Year ending December 31} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Normal weekly hours} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Year ending December 31} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Normal weekly hours} \\
\hline & Weekly rates & Hourly rates & & & Weekly rates & Hourly rates & \\
\hline & Increase & Increase & Decrease & & Increase & Increase & Decrease \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{All industries and services} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries only} \\
\hline 1965 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 6.9 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1965 & 4-2 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1966 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 4.5 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1966 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 \\
\hline 1967 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 1967 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 \\
\hline 1968 & 7-2* & 7-3* & 0.1 & 1968 & 9-2* & 9-4* & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1969 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & 1969 & 6. 5 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 \\
\hline 1970 & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 0.3 & 1970 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & - \\
\hline 1971 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & 1971 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & - \\
\hline 1972 & \(13 \cdot 8 \dagger\) & \(14 \cdot 2 \dagger\) & 0.4 & 1972 & \(13 \cdot 7 \dagger\) & \(13.7 \dagger\) & - \\
\hline 1973 & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 14.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1973 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & - \\
\hline 1974 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1974 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: See notes to Table 6. See also Gazette, January 1975.
This table has been compiled by comparing the index number at December 31 with the index number at December 31 of the previous year and expressing the result as a percentage change.
*The 1968 Engineering Agreement laid down new minimum earnings levels to come into force on December 16 1968, but not to be consolidated as minimum time rates until five weeks later, on January 20 1969. The wage rates index is based on basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements, whichever are the higher. Therefore the new minimum earnings levels in engineering were included in the calculations of the index for December 1968 as they were higher than the minimum rates then current. Their inclusion resulted in a rise of 1.6 points, or 1.0 per cent. in the index of weekly rates in all industries and services; for manufacturing industries only, the rise was 3.1 points, or 1.9 per cent.
\(\dagger\) The index series were rebased in July 1972 and the weights revised to reflect the pattern of industry in 1970 instead of the pattern in 1955. The change from end-1971 to end-1972 was calculated from figures based on the new weighting pattern.

8 Methods by which increases in basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements were achieved, 1965-1974

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Method} & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Increases in basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitlements} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Percentage of total amount of net increase achieved by the method shown in first column} \\
\hline & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Direct negotiation & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & 52.0 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & 39.0 & \(40 \cdot 2\) & 36.3* \\
\hline Joint industrial councils or other joint standing bodies established by voluntary agreement & 35.0 & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 26.0 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 43.9* \\
\hline Wages councils and other statutory boards & 19.0 & 14.0 & 11.0 & \(13 \cdot 0\) & 8.5 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 19.4* \\
\hline Arbitration & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & - & - & - & \(3 \cdot 8\) & - & - & - \\
\hline Sliding-scale agreements based on the official index of retail prices & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & 0.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: The figures relate to basic rates of wages or minimum entitlements as laid down in national collective agreements or by statutory Wages Councils or Boards.
*During 1974 supplementary payments under threshold arrangements on the lines of para. 176 of the Counter-Inflation (Price and Pay Code) (No. 2) Order 1973 are estimated to have accounted for about \(44 \cdot 8\) per cent of the total increase. These were negotiated by all the methods asterisked.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Full-time men aged 21 years and over} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Full-time women aged 18 years and over} \\
\hline & Manual & Nonmanual & All & Manual & Nonmanual & AlI \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{All employees including those whose pay was affected by absence but excluding those who received no pay} \\
\hline Average gross weekly earnings & £42-3 & £54-1 & £46. 5 & £22.8 & £28.3 & £26-3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Employees whose pay was not affected by absence} \\
\hline Average gross weekly earnings of which: & £43.6 & £54.4 & £47.7 & £23.6 & £28.6 & £26.9 \\
\hline overtime earnings & £7-0 & £1.7 & £5. 0 & £0.9 & £0.3 & £0. 5 \\
\hline PBR etc payments & £4.3 & £1.5 & £ \(3 \cdot 2\)
¢ & £3.0 & £0. 2 & £1-1 \\
\hline shift etc premium payments & £1.2 & £0. 2 & £0-8 & £0.3 & £0. 1 & £0. 2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{As percentage of average gross earnings} \\
\hline overtime earnings & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 10.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1.9 \\
\hline PBR etc payments & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & 4.0 \\
\hline shift etc premium payments & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 1.7 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & 0.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Distribution of gross weekly earnings} \\
\hline 10 per cent earned less than & £28.7 & £30.5 & £29.3 & £15.7 & £17. 4 & £16.8 \\
\hline 25 per cent earned less than & £ \(34 \cdot 4\) & £37.6 & £35.4 & £18.8 & £20.7 & £20.0 \\
\hline 50 per cent earned less than & £41.8 & £48.5 & £43.8 & £22.7 & £26.1 & £24.7 \\
\hline 25 per cent earned more than & £50.6 & £63.1 & £54.6 & £27-2 & £33.4 & £31-3 \\
\hline 10 per cent earned more than & £60.3 & £83.1 & £68.8 & £32.5 & £42-3 & £39.4 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 10\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 & 0.2 & 0.3 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 20\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & 31.9 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 24.8 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 30\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 11.3 & \(84 \cdot 6\) & 64-8 & 71.2 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 40\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 38.8 & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 87.4 & \(90 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 50\) & \(73 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 66.0 & 99.5 & 94.5 & 96.1 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 60\) & 89.8 & 71.1 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & 99.9 & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 98.5 \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 70\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(90 \cdot 7\) & 99.9 & 99.0 & \(99 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 90\) & \(98 \cdot 4\)
99.3 & \(88 \cdot 5\)
92.4 & 94.6
96.7 & \(100 \cdot 0\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 5\)
99.8 & \(99 \cdot 7\)
\(99 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline percentage earning less than \(£ 100\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Average gross hourly earnings} \\
\hline including overtime pay and overtime hours excluding overtime pay and overtime hours & 93.5p & 137.9p & 107.6p & 59.3 p & 76.9p & \(70 \cdot 8 p\) \\
\hline & 91-1p & 138.1p & \(107 \cdot 2 p\) & \(58 \cdot 7 \mathrm{p}\) & 76.7p & \(70 \cdot 6 p\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Distribution of gross hourly earnings, including overtime pay and overtime hours} \\
\hline 10 per cent earned less than & 65.9p & 76.9p & 68.3p & \(41 \cdot 3 p\) & 45.7p & 44.1p \\
\hline 25 per cent earned less than & \(76 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p}\) & \(95 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p}\) & 80.3 p & 49.2p & 55.0 p & 52.4 p \\
\hline 50 per cent earned less than & 90.1p & \(123 \cdot 6 \mathrm{p}\) & 98.1 p & \(57.5 p\) & 70.0p & 64.2p \\
\hline 25 per cent earned more than & \(107 \cdot 6 p\) & \(165 \cdot 1 \mathrm{p}\) & 124.3 p & \(67 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p}\) & 89.8p & \(81 \cdot 6 p\) \\
\hline 10 per cent earned more than & \(126 \cdot 5 p\) & 221.4 p & 164.3p & \(78 \cdot 6 \mathrm{p}\) & \(121 \cdot 7 \mathrm{p}\) & 106.8p \\
\hline percentage earning less than 40p & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.2 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 4.0 & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline percentage earning less than 50p & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 26.8 & 16.6 & 19.9 \\
\hline percentage earning less than 60 p & 4.4
31.7 & 2.3 & 3.7
24.6 & 57.2 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & 41.4 \\
\hline percentage earning less than 80p percentage earning less than 100 p & 31.7
65.4 & 12.1 & 24.6 & 91.2
98.4 & 64-7 & \(73 \cdot 4\)
87.5 \\
\hline percentage earning less than 100 p percentage earning less than 120 p & \(65 \cdot 4\)
\(85 \cdot 8\) & 29.5
47.1 & 52.5
71.9 & 98.4
99.7 & \(82 \cdot 2\)
\(89 \cdot 6\) & 87.5
92.9 \\
\hline Average weekly hours & 46.5 & 38.8 & 43.7 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 36.8 & \\
\hline of which, overtime hours & 6.5 & 1.4 & 4.7 & 1.2 & 36.8 & 0.6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Distribution of hours-percentages of employees} \\
\hline over 36 hours or less & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & 28.0 \\
\hline over 36 to 40 hours & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & 43.2 & \(63 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & 61.0 \\
\hline more than 48 hours & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 25.4 & 16.6 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 9.4 \\
\hline more than 48 hours & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & 1.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Employees who received overtime pay} \\
\hline percentage of employees & \(60 \cdot 7\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 13.2 \\
\hline average payment per week & £11.5 & £8.9 & £11.1 & £4.6 & £3.4 & £4.0 \\
\hline average overtime hours per week & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 6.7 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 4.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Employees who received PBR etc payments} \\
\hline percentage of employees & 41.4 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 13.5 \\
\hline average payment per week & £10.3 & £18.9 & £11-2 & £8.7 & £4-7 & £8-1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Employees who received shift etc premium payments \\
percentage of employees
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline percentage of employees average payment per week & 19.9
£6.0 & 4.4
\(£ 5.5\) & 14.0
\(£ 5.9\) & 8.4
\(£ 3.7\) & 6.5
\(£ 2.2\) & \(\begin{array}{r}7.1 \\ \text { ¢2. } \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Employees in the matched sample survey pay-period}} \\
\hline & & & & & & \\
\hline & & 74 & & & & \\
\hline increase in average weekly earnings, 1973 to 1974 Increase, as percentage & £5.
13
\(13 \cdot 6\) & £7-3 & £6.0 & £4-0
19.8 & £4.9
19.3 & £4.6
19.5 \\
\hline Increase in average weekly earnings excluding overtime pay, 1973 to 1974 & £4.6 & £7-1 & £5.5 & £3.9 & £4.8 & £4.5 \\
\hline Increase as percentage & 14.2 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & 19.9 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 19.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1973 to 1974 \\
Increase, as percentage
\end{tabular} & 11.4p & 19.1p & 13.9p & 10.1 p & 13.4 p
19.9 & 12.3p
\(20 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Increase in average hourly earnings, excluding overtime pay and overtime hours, & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 15.6 & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1973 to 1974 \\
Increase, as percentage
\end{tabular} & \(11.5 p\)
14.3 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 19 \cdot 2 \mathrm{p} \\
& 15 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14.2 p \\
& 14.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \cdot 0 \mathrm{p} \\
& 20 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 3 \mathrm{p} \\
& 19 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1 2 \cdot 3 p} \mathbf{p} \\
& 19 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Estimates of numbers and percentages of full-time adults whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence and whose weekly earnings were below the amount shown

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{£ per week} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Full-time men aged 21 years and over} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Full-time women aged 18 years and over} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Manual} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Non-manual} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Manual} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Non-manual} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & Number (millions) & Per cent. & Number (millions) & Per cent. & Number (millions) & Per cent. & Number (millions) & Per cent. & Number (millions) & Per cent. & Number (millions) & Per cent. \\
\hline f & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Under 10 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 6\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline . 12 & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(2 \cdot 1\) & - & 0.7 & - & 1.1 \\
\hline . 15 & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline " 17 & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 10.8 \\
\hline . 20 & 0.1 & 0.8 & - & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 24.8 \\
\hline . 22 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline . 25 & 0.3 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 3-7 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline " 27 & 0.5 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(53 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 60.3 \\
\hline . 30 & 0.9 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 11.3 & 1.4 & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 64-8 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline . 32 & 1-2 & \(18 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(89 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(71 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(77 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline ., 35 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline " 37 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 87-1 \\
\hline . 40 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(87 \cdot 4\) & 4.5 & \(90 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline . 42 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(89 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline . 45 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & 1.7 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(98 \cdot 8\) & 3.1 & 91.9 & 4.7 & 94-1 \\
\hline . 47 & 4.4 & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 2\) & 4.7 & \(95 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \% 50 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 96.1 \\
\hline " 55 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 75.7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & 4.9 & 97-7 \\
\hline " 60 & 6.0 & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & 8.9 & 82.7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline " 70 & 6.4 & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 90.7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 0\) & 4.9 & \(99 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline " 80 & 6.6 & 98.4 & 3.6 & 88.5 & 10.2 & 94.6 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 100.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 99-7 \\
\hline . 100 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 97-8 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 99.9 \\
\hline Total & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 100-0 & 4-1 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 3.4 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Number of employees excluded-
pay affected by absence (millions)
\begin{tabular}{ccc}
\(£\) & \(£\) & \(\mathbf{£}\) \\
\(43 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 4\) & \(\mathbf{4 7} \cdot \mathbf{7}\) \\
\(60 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(\mathbf{6 8} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) \\
50.6 & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(\mathbf{5 4} \cdot \mathbf{6}\) \\
41.8 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(\mathbf{4 3} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) \\
34.4 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(\mathbf{3 5} \cdot \mathbf{4}\) \\
28.7 & 30.5 & \(\mathbf{2 9} \cdot \mathbf{3}\) \\
0.06 & 0.16 & \(\mathbf{0 . 0 7}\) \\
0.07 & 0.13 & \(\mathbf{0 . 0 7}\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{\(f\)
£
23.6
32.5
27.2
22.7
18.8
15.7
0.07
0.08}
0.4
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline f & £ \\
\hline \(28 \cdot 6\) & 26.9 \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(33 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 7\) & 20.0 \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 4\) & 16.8 \\
\hline 0.08 & 0.06 \\
\hline 0.08 & 0.05 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(0 \cdot 2\)

Notes: For earlier figures in this series, which began in 1968, see the Historical Abstract, Table 66, and Year Book 1970 et seq.
The estimates of total numbers, which were obtained by grossing-up the sample in the New Earnings Survey, relate to the total numbers of full-time adults who were in employment in April 1974 and whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence.

\footnotetext{
means less than 50,000
}

Source: New Earnings Survey, 1974 (HMSO).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Iy Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & \begin{tabular}{l}
less \\
than amount below
\end{tabular} &  & & Total incl. overtime & Overtime & Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay & Hourly s earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline All industries and services & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 7.0 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 4.1 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & 91.1 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 6. 5 & 13.6 & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 70 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & 1.9 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 88.4 & 31.0 & 61.6 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 6.4 & 12.5 & 13.5 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 7.0 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 60.7 & \(95 \cdot 2\) & 46.2 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 7.0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 59-7 & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 14.7 & 15.5 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & 38.0
35.4 & 6.5 & 3.6 & 0. -1 & 9.9 & 65.7 & \[
93 \cdot 5
\] & 25.0 & 54.0 & 71.1 & 48.9 & 8.0 & \(27 \cdot 6\) & 21.7 \\
\hline Agriculture and horticulture & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \[
10 \cdot 3
\] & \[
69 \cdot 9
\] & \[
98.0
\] & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 49.5 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 1.4 & 0.1 & 24.4 & \(82 \cdot 2\) & 35.5 & 68.1 & 109.9 & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 23.6 & 28.5 \\
\hline Coal mining & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(81 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(68 \cdot 7\) & 114.0 & 41.1 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 25.4 & \(30 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 9.0 & 2.6 & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 42. 5 & \(90 \cdot 1\) & 30.0 & \(60 \cdot 0\) & 86.1 & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & 11.4 \\
\hline Food & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & 29.9 & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & 9. 2 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 51.8 & \(94 \cdot 8\) & 29.1 & \(54 \cdot 8\) & 75.0 & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) & 81.6 & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 13.4 & \(12 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(91 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 9.6 & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Drink & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 1.8 & 37.8 & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(62 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & 47.5 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 11.5 & 12.0
9.7 \\
\hline Brewing and malting & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & 31.4 & \(65 \cdot 6\) & 96.8 & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 11.1 & 9.1 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \(50 \cdot 3\) & 6.9 & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 18.0 & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 36.4 & 66.1 & \(109 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & (21.4) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 44.1 & 6.1 & 2.0 & 1.6 & 1. 4 & 37.6 & \(92 \cdot 7\) & 31.5 & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & 45.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
General chemicals \\
Synthetic resins and plastics materials
\end{tabular} & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline and synthetic rubber & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & 45.0 & 4.8 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other chemical industries & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(89 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & (7-7) & 9.1 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 46.2 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 8.1 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 31.5 & 88.8 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 61.0 & 98.6 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \\
\hline Iron and steel & 46.0 & 6.6 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & 89.3 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 60.5 & 98.8 & 46.0 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 10.4 & 11.3 \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & 45.5 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 7.0 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 8\) & 33.1 & 59.4 & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 10.9 & 11.3 \\
\hline Steel tubes & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 8.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 29.8 & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & 96.0 & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & (12.5) & \(14 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Iron castings, etc & 46.6 & 8.1 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & 1.6 & 32.4 & 88.0 & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 1\) & 96.4 & \(47 \cdot 9\) & 7.8 & (12.1 & \(15 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Other metals & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 8.1 & 7.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.1 & 29.4 & 86.5 & 32.5 & 63.4 & 97.8 & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 15.5 \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(49 \cdot 5\) & 8.4 & 9.4 & 2.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 83.9 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 103.7 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & (16.1) & 16.3 \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 6.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 6.7 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 44. 5 & 7.4 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 4\) & 31.0 & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 9\) & 46.5 & 6.6 & 14.5 & 15.0 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & 45.4 & 7.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 31.4 & 91.3 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 59.1 & 96.0 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 7.0
5.9 & 5.5 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 35.5 & 93.2 & 31.3 & 56.6 & 93.6 & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 6. 4 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 7-1 & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(56 \cdot 7\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & 45-8 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 6\) & 96.4 & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 89.1 & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & (15.5) & 15.6 \\
\hline Other machinery & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & 88.8 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 14.9 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & 81.2 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & 96.4 & \(48 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 15.5 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering n.e.s. & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 7\) & 31.4 & 59.4 & \(92 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 6.7 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 41.4 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 2.4 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 51.4 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 5\) & 44-9 & 5.2 & 13.4 & \(14 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & 0.5 & 0.9 & \(56 \cdot 6\) & 95.0 & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(53 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & 44-7 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \((15 \cdot 0) \quad 1\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 6. 2 & 3.4 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 57-7 & & & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 12.31 & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Electrical machinery & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 6. 6 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 43.4 & \(92 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & 11.91 & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & (16.7) 1 & \(14 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 6. 6 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.8 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) (120 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & 14.6 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 6.4 & 1.3 & 0. 2 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 44.6 & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 29.6 & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(89 \cdot 0\) & 45.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & (12.4) 1 & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 44.0 & \(95 \cdot 3\) & 30.5 & \(55 \cdot 7\) & 94.4 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 10.21 & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & 32.8 & 65.4 & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 12.01 & 11.5 \\
\hline & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 24.3 & \(87 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 6\) & & & & & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 2.7 & 0.5 & 17.9 & 86.0 & 36.5 & \(62 \cdot 9\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 3.9 & 6.7 & 9.9 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 3.8 & 1.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & 33.7 & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 13.8 13 & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & \(44 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & & 58.8 & 102.8
90.8 & 47.3 & & & \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & \(44 \cdot 4\)
\(42 \cdot 3\) & 8.1
6.8 & 7. 7 - 4 & 1.5
1.0 & 0.0
0.5 & \(44 \cdot 0\)
\(48 \cdot 5\) & \(92 \cdot 5\)
96.1 & \(33 \cdot 8\)
31.6 & 58.8
54.4 & \(90 \cdot 8\)
\(88 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 3\)
\(46 \cdot 2\) & \(\begin{array}{ll}7 \cdot 4 & 1 \\ 6 \cdot 3 & 1\end{array}\) & 13.5
13.6 & 8.9
8.2 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
specified \\
Engineers' small tools and gauges
\end{tabular} & \(44 \cdot 9\)
\(46 \cdot 7\) & 7. 8 & 6.6 & 1.2 & 2.8 & 36.9 & 89.2 & \(29 \cdot 7\) & 61.0 & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 7.0 1 & 14.314 & 14.8 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & \(46 \cdot 7\)
\(42 \cdot 8\) & 8.2
8.0 & 3.7
7.5 & 0.9
1.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\)
2.3 & 29.3
39.8 & 86.7 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 7\)
\(57 \cdot 5\) & 96.2 & \(46 \cdot 7\)
47.6 & \begin{tabular}{ll}
6.7 \\
7.7 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & 15.715 & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Metal industries n.e.s. & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 7.5 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & 2.
3 & \(39 \cdot 8\)
\(37 \cdot 1\) & 93.6
89.5 & 28.7
29.7 & \(57 \cdot 5\)
\(60 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 2\)
\(93 \cdot 1\) & 46.6
46.9 & \(7 \cdot 7\)
6.9 & (6.9) 15 & \(15 \cdot 9\)
15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & \begin{tabular}{l}
Shift \\
etc premium pay
\end{tabular} & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total incl. \\
over- \\
time
\end{tabular} & Overtime & Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay & Hourly s earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline Textiles & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & 27.5 & 55.6 & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 13.1 & 12.6 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 46.9 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & 91.0 & 36.0 & 59.6 & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & (13.6) & 10.0 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 38.8 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 5. 8 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 56.5 & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & 78.5 & 48.1 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 13.4 & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 41.7 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 5.0 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & 56.5 & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 13.0 & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Carpets & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & 89.6 & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(60 \cdot 7\) & 98.8 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 5.8 & (10.5) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Textile finishing & \(39 \cdot 4\) & 6. 2 & 5-3 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & 51.5 & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 8.3 & \(11 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 39.0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & 54.4 & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 16.9 & 17.4 \\
\hline Clothing & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(71 \cdot 6\) & 96.7 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & 48.4 & \(80 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & 46.5 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & 1.6 & 31.6 & 86.6 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 62.5 & \(92 \cdot 1\) & 49.1 & 8.5 & 13.8 & 13.5 \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 87.6 & 31.4 & \(61 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 11.3 & 9.5 \\
\hline Glass & \(48 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 6.3 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 100.5 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 6.8 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc, n.e.s. & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & 91-1 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc & 42.5 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 6. 3 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & 93.0 & 29.5 & \(57 \cdot 3\) & 92.0 & 45.4 & 5.0 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 14.9 \\
\hline Timber & 39.7 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 56.9 & 95.2 & 28.4 & 53.4 & \(85 \cdot 1\) & 45.7 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & 44.2 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 49.0 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(70 \cdot 3\) & 103.7 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 10.0 & 13.1 \\
\hline Paper, etc & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 31.1 & \(82 \cdot 8\) & 31.2 & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 16.8 & \(15 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Paper and board & \(49 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) & 78.3 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 66.0 & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(51 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Printing and publishing & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 9\) & \(112 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline binding, engraving, etc & 44-8 & 6.8 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & 95.9 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 5.2 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 44.2 & 6.9 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 2.6 & 39. 2 & \(90 \cdot 4\) & 30.5 & \(59 \cdot 7\) & 93.5 & 46. 5 & 6.6 & 11.9 & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Rubber & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 6.4 & 7.6 & 2.8 & 1.4 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 88.2 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & 101.1 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & 5.9 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Plastics products n.e.s. & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 40-1 & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(89 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & (12.8) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Construction & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 6.6 & 0.2 & 1.8 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & 64.0 & 91.8 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 12.5 & \(14 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 1.9 & 0.3 & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & 33.5 & \(60 \cdot 9\) & 102-1 & 44.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 15.9 & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Gas & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 7\) & 96.0 & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & (24.7) & \(25 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Electricity & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 29.2 & 91.0 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & 108.4 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Water supply & \(42 \cdot 7\) & 6.1 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & (21.9) & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 2.0 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 87.9 & \(30 \cdot 3\) & 62.4 & \(87 \cdot 6\) & 49.4 & 9.4 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Railways & \(42 \cdot 7\) & 11.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & 91.4 & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & 79.6 & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Road passenger transport & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1.9 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 91.4 & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 4\) & 79.0 & \(54 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 11.6 & 16.0 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & \(53 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 6. 5 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 18.7 & \(73 \cdot 7\) & 33.9 & \(75 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 6.8 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 11.6 \\
\hline Air transport & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & 6. 4 & 8.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & 44. 5 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 47-2 & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 13.0 & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 11.7 & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(52 \cdot 0\) & 79.0 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution Wholesale distribution of food and & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 11.2 & \(13 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline drink & 39-2 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(56 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(56 \cdot 0\) & 81.8 & \(46 \cdot 8\) & 6. 4 & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(71 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 1\) & 76.4 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 36.9 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 66.9 & 96.5 & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1.4 & 0.1 & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & 76.9 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(35 \cdot 6\) & 5-1 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & 46.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 12.5 & 16.6 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & 40-2 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(53 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & 46.8 & 6.5 & 16.1 & 19.4 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 0.2 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 35.4 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 1.3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & 96.8 & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & 76.9 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 19.9 & 12.2
18.0 \\
\hline Educational services & 31.9 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 0.4 & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & 99.2 & 23.8 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 71.5 & 43.5 & 3.5 & 15.7 & 13.8 \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & 26.0 & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & 46.0 & 6.0 & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(19 \cdot 8\) & & 96.5 & & & & & & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Catering \\
Motor repairers, distributors, garages
\end{tabular} & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \[
(18 \cdot 6)
\] & \[
(18 \cdot 4)
\] \\
\hline and filling stations & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(71 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & 77-2 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 13.4 & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Public administration & \(35 \cdot 8\) & 5.0 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 71.1 & \(97 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & & & & & \\
\hline National government service & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 75.1 & \(97 \cdot 1\) & 23.6 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 74.2 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 5.2 & 13.4
12.7 & 12.9
12.7 \\
\hline Local government service & 36.5 & 5. 0 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(69 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(50 \cdot 1\) & 78.9 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 13.8 & 13.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: Employees of local authorities and of the National Health Service were under-represented in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample. Consequently the survey results for industries containing employees of these bodies should be treated with caution
Brackets () denote that the percentage increase is either based on fewer than 50 individuals or has a high standard error. A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05. n.e.s. means not elsewhere specified
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
}

\title{
12
} Earnings and hours, by industry, April 1974

Full-time non-manual men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & Total incl. overtime & Overtime & \begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly earnings incl. \\
over- \\
time \\
pay
\end{tabular} & Hourly earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { per } \\
& \text { cent }
\end{aligned}
\] & per cent \\
\hline All industries and services & 54.4 & 1.7 & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 71.1 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & 15.0 & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 & 26.5 & \(72 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & 80.8 & 137.5 & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 13.4 & 14.0 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 54.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 1.4 & \(26 \cdot 8\) & \(72 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 137 - 8 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & 54.4 & 1.7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 2\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(138 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 1.4 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 16.4 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 51.4 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.3 & 1.5 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 78.7 & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & 39.5 & 1.1 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 14.2 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(58 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 1.1 & 22.0 & 65.0 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 87 - 0 & \(151 \cdot 3\) & 38.4 & 0.8 & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 52.4 & 1.8 & 0.7 & 0.9 & 0.5 & 27.2 & \(75 \cdot 1\) & 32.8 & 78.0 & \(134 \cdot 1\) & 38.4 & 1.3 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 16.4 \\
\hline Iron and steel & 51.2 & 1.7 & 0.5 & 0.9 & 0.5
0.4 & 28.6
29.9 & \(77 \cdot 3\)
79.6 & \(32 \cdot 6\)
\(32 \cdot 4\) & 76.7
75.1 & 132.5
131.5 & \(38 \cdot 1\)
37.6 & 1.2 & 15.3 & 17.0 \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 52.5 & 1.8 & 1.4 & 0.1 & 1.2 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 76.7 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & 77.4 & 132.0 & 39.2 & 1.4 & 13.6 & 14.1 \\
\hline Other machinery & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 3\) & \(125 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 5\) & 72-1 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(81 \cdot 6\) & \(139 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 13.5 & 13.6 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Vehicles \\
Motor vehicle manufacturing
\end{tabular} & 55.5
59.5 & 3.0
2.5 & 0.4
0.7 & 0.5
0.6 & 0.7
0.7 & 18.5
14.1 & \(71 \cdot 3\)
\(64 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 7\)
\(37 \cdot 4\) & \(78 \cdot 7\)
\(87 \cdot 5\) & \(137 \cdot 7\)
\(148 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\)
\(39 \cdot 8\) & 2.1
1.7 & 13.5
13.0 & 15.4
16.8 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 51.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.7 & 22.4 & 78.5 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(69 \cdot 6\) & 128.5 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 14.4 & 14.0 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 7\) & 75-1 & \(31 \cdot 4\) & 75-8 & 131.4 & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 1.1 & 14.4 & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing Printing and publishing & 56.8
56.0 & 1.6
1.7 & \(1 \cdot 9\)
\(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.3
0.3 & \(2 \cdot 1\)
\(2 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 4\)
\(24 \cdot 1\) & \(68 \cdot 4\)
\(68 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 4\)
\(32 \cdot 6\) & \(88 \cdot 7\)
\(85 \cdot 7\) & 144.9
145.5 & 38.4
\(38 \cdot 3\) & 1.1
1.2 & 13.8
\(12 \cdot 1\) & 13.7
13.2 \\
\hline Construction & 54.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 25.0 & \(69 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & 135-2 & 39.8 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 53.4 & 1.6 & 1.5 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & 78.8 & 136.0 & 39.4 & 1.3 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Electricity & \(55 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & 31.5 & \(81 \cdot 0\) & \(142 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 0.8 & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 0.7 & 1.0 & 26.0 & 68.4 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 84.2 & \(130 \cdot 9\) & 41.4 & & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 14.7 \\
\hline Railways & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & - & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & 117.5 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(55 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & 46.5 & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & 82.8 & 25.6 & \(73 \cdot 6\) & 112.2 & \(40 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 13.5 & 13.5 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & \(51 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 43.4 & \(77 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(126 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & 15.0 & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & 86.5 & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 1.1 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & 13.8 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(90 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & 59-2 & 91.0 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & (13.8) & 14.8 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(71 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Insurance, banking, finance and business services \\
Insurance
\end{tabular} & \(61 \cdot 2\)
58.8 & 1.1
0.6 & \(5 \cdot 4\)
11.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\)
\(3 \cdot 1\) & 28.5
28.8 & \(64 \cdot 3\)
\(67 \cdot 2\) & 30-1
\(30 \cdot 3\) & 98.6
94.9 & 164.2
162.6 & \(36 \cdot 6\)
\(35 \cdot 7\) & 0.8
0.5 & 14.3
14.7 & \(13 \cdot 7\)
11.8 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services Educational services & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{5 6} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\
& 56 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.6
0.2 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 5.
1.1 & \(27 \cdot 3\)
21.0 & \(65 \cdot 6\)
\(63 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 9\)
\(33 \cdot 8\) & \(86 \cdot 3\)
\(82 \cdot 7\) & 156.7
176.9 & \(34 \cdot 6\)
\(30 \cdot 4\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 5} \\
& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] & 14.5
12.7 & 15.8
13.9 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 1.2 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 8\) & 81.7 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 72.8 & 112.5 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 1.3 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Public administration
National government service
Local government service & 55.4
57.3
53.8 & 2.6
2.4
2.7 & 0.1
0.1
0.1 & 0.2
0.3
0.1 & 1.0
1.0
1.1 & \(\mathbf{2 8} \cdot \mathbf{7}\)
\(31 \cdot 9\)
\(25 \cdot 8\) & \(\mathbf{6 7} \cdot \mathbf{8}\)
\(64 \cdot 7\)
\(70 \cdot 6\) & \(\mathbf{3 2} \cdot \mathbf{1}\)
31.8
32.5 & 83.8
88.3
78.4 & \(139 \cdot 3\)
\(147 \cdot 8\)
\(132 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 8\)
\(38 \cdot 8\)
\(40 \cdot 6\) & 1.9
1.9
2.0 & \(19 \cdot 9\)
\(27 \cdot 8\)
\(12 \cdot 8\) & \(21 \cdot 1\)
\(26 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 11.
}

Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £20 & £25 & £30 & \begin{tabular}{l}
less \\
than \\
amount \\
below
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
more \\
than amount below
\end{tabular} & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total incl. \\
overtime
\end{tabular} & Overtime & \begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly earnings incl. \\
over- \\
time \\
pay
\end{tabular} & Hourly earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & f & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline All industries and services & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 3.0 & 0.3 & 31.9 & 64.1 & 84.6 & 15.7 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 1.2 & 19.8 & 20.1 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & 24.1 & 0.8 & 4.4 & 0.2 & 26.6 & 61.0 & 83.9 & 16.7 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(60 \cdot 1\) & 39.9 & 1.0 & 18.0 & 18.6 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 24.1 & 0.8 & 4.4 & 0.2 & 26.6 & 61.0 & 84.0 & 16.7 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 60.1 & 39.9 & 1.0 & 18.0 & 18.6 \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 40.4 & 69.1 & \(85 \cdot 6\) & 14.3 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & 56.3 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 24.5 & 1.2 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 23.1 & 58.6 & 82.4 & 18.0 & 32.8 & 59.5 & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 14.4 & \(15 \cdot 7\)
15.8 \\
\hline Food & 23.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 67-8 & \(89 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(56 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery \\
Fruit and vegetable products
\end{tabular} & 22.8
23.5 & 0.8
0.8 & 1.6
1.3 & 0.2
0.6 & \(33 \cdot 0\)
17.5 & 72.8
65.8 & \(93 \cdot 2\)
\(92 \cdot 5\) & 18.0
18.5 & 27.9
28.8 & \(55 \cdot 6\)
\(57 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 6\)
\(40 \cdot 4\) & 1.0
1.0 & 11.7
\((16.7)\) & \(12 \cdot 2\)
\(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 23.5 & 0.7 & 2.0 & 2.0 & 26.1 & 69.0 & 89.4 & 16.7 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 58.4 & \(39 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 16.3 & 16.3 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(25 \cdot 9\)
\(25 \cdot 6\) & 1.2 & \(4 \cdot 3\)
4.5 & 0.1
0.3 & 18.9
16.1 & 46.3
44.9 & \(79 \cdot 2\)
\(83 \cdot 1\) & 17.3
17.8 & 34.0
33.3 & \(63 \cdot 3\)
\(62 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 4\)
\(40 \cdot 5\) & 1.5
1.5 & 19.2
15.3 & 19.3
14.8 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering n.e.s. & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 1.5 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 24.0 & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 68.9 & 84.5 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 31.1 & 59.0 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & 20.0 & \(19 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(25 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & 16.2 & 53.6 & 81.6 & 18.7 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 18.8 & 19.0 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & - & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & 66.4 & 41.0 & 1.1 & (22.4) & \(21 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 23.5 & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 23.4 & 67.8 & \(92 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(25 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(62 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 29.9 & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 18.8 & 19.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Metal goods, not elsewhere specified \\
Metal industries n.e.s.
\end{tabular} & \(23 \cdot 1\)
\(22 \cdot 6\) & 0.7
0.6 & 4.3
4.8 & 0.2
0.2 & 31.4
\(33 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 7\)
\(70 \cdot 9\) & 88.8
90.0 & \(16 \cdot 2\)
16.4 & \(30 \cdot 6\)
\(30 \cdot 0\) & \(67 \cdot 9\)
\(57 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 6\)
\(39 \cdot 5\) & 0.9
0.8 & \(17 \cdot 7\)
\(18 \cdot 2\) & 18.1
18.0 \\
\hline Textiles & 23.0 & 0.5 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & 68.4 & 88.0 & 16.1 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & 17.0 & 17.5 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 21.2 & 0.5 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & - & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & - & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(65 \cdot 0\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & 16.0 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 16.8 & \(18 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 22.7 & 0.3 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & - & 37.0 & \(69 \cdot 7\) & 87.5 & 15.3 & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 19.8 & \(21 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Clothing & 21.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & - & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & 91.9 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & 38.5 & 0.4 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & - & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(56 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear etc & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & 89.5 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & 38.2 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & 21.5 \\
\hline Footwear & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(70 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement etc & 24.2 & 0.6 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & 24.0 & \(58 \cdot 7\) & 83.7 & 16.4 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 60.5 & 39.4 & 0.8 & (20-2) & (24-3) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 24.7 & 1.2 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & 83.8 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 32.0 & 60.1 & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 16.6 & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paper, etc & \(24 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & (17.4) & \(17 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Printing and publishing & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline ing, engraving etc & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.1 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(56 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 6\) & 41.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 66.7 & \(88 \cdot 0\) & 16.5 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(30 \cdot 7\) & 4.2 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.1 & 12.4 & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 8\) & 18.5 & 44.4 & 66.1 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & (17-4) & 14.8 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 21.0 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & - & \(51 \cdot 6\) & 80.9 & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 39.4 & 1.1 & 18.2 & \(17 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(20 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & - & 53.1 & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & 14.5 & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & - & \(51 \cdot 7\) & 83.0 & \(92 \cdot 5\) & 14.6 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & 18.2 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 23.8 & 0.8 & 0.6 & 0.9 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & 65.0 & 85.4 & 17.0 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & 61.5 & 38.5 & 1.0 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Educational services & \(20 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(56 \cdot 8\) & 36.6 & 0.6 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(77 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & \(19 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & 0.6 & 0.2 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 81.6 & 91.7 & 12.5 & 28.8 & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 19.1 & 20.0 \\
\hline Catering services & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.3 & & \(67 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & (17.1) & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Laundries and dry cleaning & 18.4 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & - & \(73 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 14.0 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Laundries & 18.7 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & - \(\overline{7}\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & 91.4 & \(97 \cdot 1\) & 14.1 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Other services & 23.4 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & 0.7 & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(62 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & 14.4 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 21.4 & \(21 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Public administration & 25.5 & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 14.0 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) & 19.1 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 7\) & 40.2 & 1.8 & 17.4 & 14.8 \\
\hline National government service & 25.5 & 1.8 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 6.0 & \(48 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & 41.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 18.5 & 16.4 \\
\hline Local government service & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 21.0 & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 1.4 & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 11.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
}

Full-time non-manual women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & Total & of whi & & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £20 & £25 & £30 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & Total incl. overtime & Overtime & Weekly earning incl. overtime pay & Hourly gs earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per
cent & per cent \\
\hline All industries and services & \(28 \cdot 6\) & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & 25.9 & 0.3 & 0.2 & - & 19.5 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) & 18.1 & 35.5 & 69.1 & 37.4 & 0.4 & 18.3 & 18.5 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 0.2 & - & 20.0 & \(55 \cdot 6\) & 78-3 & 18.1 & 35.0 & 68.8 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 18.9 & \(19 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & 29.2 & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.2 & 21.7 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 44.2 & 78.7 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco Food & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{2 5} \cdot \mathbf{6} \\
& 25 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.4
0.5 & 0.2
0.3 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} & \mathbf{1} \\
0 & 1
\end{array}
\] & 25.9
29.5 & \(54 \cdot 1\)
59.8 & 75.5
78.4 & 16.4
15.9 & \(37 \cdot 3\)
\(36 \cdot 7\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 68 \cdot 2 \\
& 65 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 5 \\
& 38 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 17 \cdot 0 \\
& 17 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \cdot 8 \\
& 17 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(28 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.1 & 14.8 & 46.2 & \(67 \cdot 9\) & 18.8 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 75.0 & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & & & 0.2 & - & 16.4 & 51.1 & \(78 \cdot 2\) & 18.9 & 33.8 & 71.0 & 36.4 & 0.3 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Iron and steel & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 17.0 & \(50 \cdot 9\) & 80.0 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & 33.5 & \(70 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 24.1
23.9 & 0.22 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot \overline{0}\) & 22.4
25.2 & 66.7
68.7 & 87.9
87.8 & 18.1 & 31.4 & & & & 18.3 & \\
\hline Other machinery & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(68 \cdot 7\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 26.9 & 0.6 & 0.3 & - & 11.3 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 75-2 & \(19 \cdot 7\) & 34.4 & 70.2 & 38.0 & 0.6 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 27.4 & 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.1 & 11.7 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(71 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & 72.5 & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 26.4 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(69 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
Metal industries n.e.s.
\end{tabular} & 24.8
25.1 & 0.4
0.3 & 0.2
0.2 & \(0 \cdot \overline{0}\) & \(20 \cdot 1\)
\(15 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 1\)
59.6 & 83.0
83.7 & 18.1
19.1 & \(33 \cdot 6\)
\(32 \cdot 9\) & \(66 \cdot 1\)
\(67 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 2\)
\(37 \cdot 1\) & 0.4
0.3 & \[
\begin{gathered}
23 \cdot 1 \\
(22 \cdot 3)
\end{gathered}
\] & \(22 \cdot 0\)
\(21 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Textiles & 23.0 & 0.3 & 0.3 & - & \(34 \cdot 5\) & 74.8 & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 17.4 & 29.9 & 61.7 & 37-1 & 0.3 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 18.9 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 28.0 & 0.4 & 0.3 & - & 17.4 & 45.4 & 67.8 & 18.5 & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 75.8 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 16.8 & \(17 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Printing and publishing Other printing, publishing, bookbind- & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 16.9 \\
\hline ing, engraving, etc & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(71 \cdot 4\) & 36.8 & 0.3 & (16.4) & \(19 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 24.4 & 0.4 & 0.1 & - & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 65.4 & \(84 \cdot 9\) & 18.6 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 19.5 & \(18 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Construction & 23.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.0 & 29.9 & \(67 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) & 16.8 & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 28.5 & 0.4 & 0.5 & - & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & 21.1 & 36.8 & \(73 \cdot 9\) & 38.4 & 0.5 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \\
\hline Gas & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & 38.5 & 0.6 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & - & 0.2 & 10.4 & 26.4 & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(19 \cdot 5\) & 19.0 \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(53 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & 21.8 & 0.3 & 0.4 & - & \(49 \cdot 9\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & & \(15 \cdot 1\) & & 56.3 & 38.5 & 0.4 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & 20.4 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & 24.6 & 0.5 & 0.6 & - & \(31 \cdot 7\) & 61.4 & \(78 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & 21.2 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & , & \(54 \cdot 3\) & 81.0 & 91.0 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 29.0 & \(54 \cdot 3\) & 38.8 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 18.0 & \(20 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 19.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(62 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & 49.4 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 21.0 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & O & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(78 \cdot 5\) & \(89 \cdot 4\) & 15.2 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & 28.7 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & - & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Insurance & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 19.5 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & 36.4 & \(73 \cdot 7\) & 36.3 & 0.6 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 15.0 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & & 0.1 & - & 0.4 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 32.0 & \(47 \cdot 3\) & 18.4 & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & 16.1 & 16.1 \\
\hline Educational services & \(40 \cdot 5\) & - - & - &  & 4.3 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 24.8 & 58.4 & \(134 \cdot 8\) & 29.6 & - & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.8 & 23.0 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & 65.5 & 16.8 & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(71 \cdot 6\) & 38.9 & 0.3 & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services Motor repairers, distributors, garages & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & 69.3 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 39.4 & 69.0 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 16.0 & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline and filling stations & 21.2 & 0. 2 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 45.5 & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) & 15.4 & 28.3 & \(56 \cdot 3\) & 37.4 & \[
0.3
\] & 14.9 & 17.5 \\
\hline Other services & \(31 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 11.0 & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(16 \cdot 1\) & 16.8 \\
\hline Public administration & \(33 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & - & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 22.8 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 88.4 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 29.4 & 29.2 \\
\hline National government service & 34.4 & 0.5 & - & & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 9.9 & 42.6 & 25.0 & 46.4 & \(92 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Local government service & \(30 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & 81.5 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 11
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
}

Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & \begin{tabular}{l}
more \\
than amount below
\end{tabular} & & Total incl. overtime & Overtime & \begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly earnings incl. \\
over- \\
time \\
pay
\end{tabular} & Hourly earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline All manual occupations & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 7-0 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & 91.1 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 6. 5 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 14.3 \\
\hline All non-manual occupations & 54.4 & 1.7 & 1.5 & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & 15.0 & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline All occupations & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(68 \cdot 8\) & 107.2 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 14.2 & 14.9 \\
\hline Professional and related supporting management and administration Accountants & 66.5
59.7 & 0.9
0.9 & 1.7
0.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.9
6.9 & 14.1
19.8 & \(50 \cdot 4\)
57.6 & 36.9
31.0 & 103.0
94.0 & 175.0
160.1 & \(37 \cdot 6\)
\(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.6
0.6 & 16.6
18.3 & 17.4
18.0 \\
\hline Systems analysts, computer programmers & \(58 \cdot 5\) & 1.3 & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 61.0 & 37.7 & \(84 \cdot 3\) & 155.5 & 37.6 & 0.8 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 19.9 \\
\hline Marketing and sales managers and executives & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & - & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 6\) & 195.8 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & 13.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Civil servants (admin and executive) n.i.e. & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & 0.1 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & 116.9 & \(223 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 26.7 & \(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Professional and related in education, welfare and health & \(57 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.2 & 3. 8 & 24.2 & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 31.4 & 86.0 & 164.7 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Teachers in establishments for further education & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 84.5 & 218.9 & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Secondary teachers & \(52 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0 & - & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & \(192 \cdot 4\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 13.8 \\
\hline Primary teachers & \(50 \cdot 8\) & - & - & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 22.0 & \(74 \cdot 3\) & 33.6 & \(68 \cdot 7\) & \(184 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 16.4 & 14.0 \\
\hline Vocation/industrial trainers & \(51 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & 36.7 & \(70 \cdot 4\) & \(133 \cdot 4\) & 38.8 & 0.8 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 14.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 56.3 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & 18.2 & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & 80.8 & \(143 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1.2 & 14.2 & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Engineers-mechanical & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(158 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Engineers-electrical, electronic & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) & \(158 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Engineers-planning, quality control & 56.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(141 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Engineers-other & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & \(152 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Draughtsmen-engineering & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 2.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(89 \cdot 9\) & 34.4 & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 13.0 & 13.9 \\
\hline Draughtsmen-other & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(62 \cdot 2\) & 123.0 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 1.5 & 0.2 & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 51.3 & 91.2 & 27.5
33.1 & 58.9 & 106.9 & 38.8 & 1.2 & \[
12 \cdot 5
\] & \[
13 \cdot 7
\] \\
\hline Engineering technicians, etc & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(118 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \[
(13 \cdot 7)
\] & \[
(16 \cdot 3)
\] \\
\hline Managerial (excluding general management) & \(54 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & 68.2 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & 138.3 & 40.2 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Production and works managers, works foremen & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(147 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & 1.4 & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Site managers, clerks of works, general foremen (building and civil engineering) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & 39.5 & 74.8 & \(135 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Warehousing, etc managers & \(48 \cdot 1\) & 1.8 & 0.8 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & 31.6 & \(68 \cdot 2\) & 117.5 & \(40 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 14.4 & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Office managers & \(62 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & - & 0.4 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(54 \cdot 8\) & 36.0 & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(169 \cdot 9\) & 37.0 & 0.5 & (14.8) & 13.4 \\
\hline Clerical and related & 41.1 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0. 5 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & 91.5 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 58.0 & 99.0 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 3.4 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Supervisors of clerks & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(129 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Costing and accounting clerks & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 8\) & 96.4 & 26.0 & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(96 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 16.0 \\
\hline Cash handling clerks & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 96.5 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 14.4 \\
\hline Finance, insurance, etc clerks & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & - & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & 87.4 & 28.8 & \(62 \cdot 4\) & \(122 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Production and materials controlling clerks & 39.2 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 41.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 13.7 & 13.7 \\
\hline General clerks and clerks n.i.e. & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 5.9 & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(96 \cdot 8\) & 26.4 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(92 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 1.9 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & 19.4 \\
\hline Postmen, mail sorters, messengers & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & 27.4 & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 18.0 \\
\hline Selling & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & & 26.0 & 61.3 & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & 1.7 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 13.5 \\
\hline Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf fillers & 36.0 & 1.0 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 19.0 & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(51 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & 1.2 & (8.6) & (9.6) \\
\hline Roundsmen and van salesmen & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 56.8 & \(95 \cdot 9\) & 28.5 & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & 47.0 & 6.4 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Technical sales representatives & 48.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & (12.0) & (11.7) \\
\hline Other sales representatives and agents & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & - & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(69 \cdot 1\) & 119.5 & 37.9 & 0.2 & 16.3 & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Security and protective service Policemen (below sergeant) (public and private) & \(46 \cdot 9\)
\(48 \cdot 2\) & 5.8
\(5 \cdot 8\) & 0.3 & 0.8
0.1 & 3.0
0.0 & 34.7
29.0 & \(83 \cdot 5\)
\(80 \cdot 8\) & 30.5
33.5 & 66.5
67.6 & \(100 \cdot 7\)
117.0 & \(46 \cdot 2\)
\(40 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 3\)
4.5 & 11.6
8.5 & 15.3
8.0 \\
\hline Firemen (public and private) & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0.7 & 0.0 & 19.9 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & 37.1 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 86.4 & 55.2 & 2. 2 & 8.5
16.0 & 8.0
13.7 \\
\hline Security guards, patrolmen & 39.4 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 56.4 & \(94 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(74 \cdot 7\) & \(51 \cdot 2\) & 8.3 & (13.8) & 14.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & Total incl. overtime & Overtime & \begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly earnings incl. \\
over- \\
time \\
pay
\end{tabular} & Hourly gs earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 5\) & 96.8 & 22.4 & \(50 \cdot 8\) & 73.0 & 46.5 & 6.2 & 15.4 & \\
\hline Caretakers & 31.9 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 69.9 & 44.4 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 13.3 & 11.1 \\
\hline Other cleaners & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 1.9 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(69 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & 71.4 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 15.5 & 14.6 \\
\hline Railmen, stationmen & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 96.8 & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 4\) & \(67 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Farming, fishing and related & 35.6 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & 14.0 & \(73 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & 24.0 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & 71.5 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 6.1 & \(22 \cdot 8\) & 18.4 \\
\hline General farm workers & 33.0 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & & 21.5 & \(74 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & 8.5 & (30.4) & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Gardeners and groundsmen (nondomestic) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 18.2 & 83.9 & 98.4 & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 71.4 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 14.4 & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Agricultural machinery drivers/operators & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 11.4 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(61 \cdot 4\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & (37-0) & \(21 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Materials processing (excluding metals) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 7-3 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 40.4 & \(90 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 59.4 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 7.0 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Spinners, doublers/twisters & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 37.8 & \(97 \cdot 5\) & 31.0 & \(55 \cdot 2\) & 87.5 & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & (12.8) & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Chemical, gas, etc plant operators & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & & 9.9 \\
\hline Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 6. 5 & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 87.4 & \(30 \cdot 6\) & 63.0 & 99.0 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Printing machine minders & \(47 \cdot 6\) & 5.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(69 \cdot 9\) & \(106 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & (3.0) & 11.5 \\
\hline Foremen-woodworking & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 0.0 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & 108.4 & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & (11.7) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Carpenters and joiners-building and maintenance & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 11.0 & 13.9 \\
\hline Carpenters and joiners-others & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & 94.4 & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & (7.0) & \(14 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Woodworking machinists and sawyers & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 95.0 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 14.4 \\
\hline Moulding machine operators (rubber, plastics) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & (16.6) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & 7.1 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & 1.0 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 13.2 \\
\hline Furnacemen (med & 48.0 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(63 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & (10.1) & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Moulders, coremakers, diecasters & 47.0 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 15.5 & 1.7 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 27.8 & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 16.3 \\
\hline Foremen-engineering machining & 52.2 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & 113.0 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 11.5 \\
\hline Press and machine tool setters & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 2.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 91.4 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 59.2 & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & (8.7) & \(8 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Roll turners, roll grinders & 46.8 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & 95.4 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 58.0 & \(104 \cdot 0\) & 44.3 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & (6.5) & (11.6) \\
\hline Other centre lathe turners & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 6.4 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 31.6 & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Machine tool setter-operators & 47.4 & 6. 2 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 87.6 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 14.0 & 13.8 \\
\hline Machine tool operators (not setting up) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(89 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Press and stamping machine operators & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & 88.5 & \(33 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 12.0 \\
\hline Automatic machine attendants/minders & 45.4 & 6.3 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 3.4 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(91 \cdot 8\) & 31.6 & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & (9.2) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Toolmakers, tool fitters, etc & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 0\) & 35.9 & \(65 \cdot 0\) & 106.4 & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal working production fitters (fine limits) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 4.9 & (13-4) & \(11 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Foremen-installation and maintenance of machines, etc & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(76 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 13.0 & \(12 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) & \(48 \cdot 8\) & 9.9 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 26.1 & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & 98.0 & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 14.5 \\
\hline Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 6.6 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & 29.9 & 56.4 & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 6.0 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 15.8 \\
\hline Other motor vehicle mechanics & 41.6 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & 46.5 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & (14.1) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Production fitters (electrical/electronic) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 49-1 & \(90 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & 44.0 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & (8.8) & (11-6) \\
\hline Foremen electricians-installation and maintenance & 53.0 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & \(116 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 8.3 & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Electricians-installation and main-tenance-plant, etc & \(51 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & 104.0 & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Electricians-installation and main-tenance-premises and ships & 47.1 & 8.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 39.4 & \(85 \cdot 6\) & 32.9 & 64.0 & 93-1 & \(47 \cdot 6\) & 7.2 & \((7 \cdot 7)\)
\((0.5)\) & \(10 \cdot 2\)
\((11 \cdot 2)\) \\
\hline Telephone fitters & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 98.4 & \(31 \cdot 1\) & 52.2 & \(90 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & (0.5) & (11-2) \\
\hline Maintenance fitters/mechanicsradio, TV, etc & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 4.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(50 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 0\) & 29.9 & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & (16.5) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Cable jointers and linesmen & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 0\) & 56.6 & 93.1 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 4.4 & (2.5) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Foremen-metal pipes, sheets, etc & 53.6 & 9.5 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & 71.9 & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & (9.9) & 11.2 \\
\hline Plumbers, pipe fitters & 46.0 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 89.0 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & 94.8 & 47.2 & 6.7 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Sheet metal workers & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) & 31.9 & 57.4 & 96.0 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 9.1 & 11.5 \\
\hline Welders (skilled) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(64 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & 6.3 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other welders & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 1\) & 86.5 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & 46-2 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & (11.9) & (13.5) \\
\hline Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & 6.3 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(53 \cdot 9\) & 95.0 & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(57 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 11.2 & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Painters and decorators & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 4.9 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 56.6 & 94.5 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(54 \cdot 9\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Coach painters, other spray painters & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 89-5 & \(29 \cdot 0\) & 60.3 & \(96 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & (10.9) & \(15 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 4.5 & 5-9 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & 31. 5 & \(56 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Inspectors and testers (metal and electrical) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 93.0 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 1\) & 101.1 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 1\)
13.7 & 12.0
11.3 \\
\hline Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1.3 & 9.2 & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{of which}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage earning under}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{10 per cent earned}} & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Total incl. \\
over- \\
time
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly earnings incl. \\
over- \\
time \\
pay
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Hourly earnings excl. overtime pay} \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & \begin{tabular}{l}
Shift \\
etc premium pay
\end{tabular} & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & & & & \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 6. 5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & 64.1 & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Foremen-building and civil engineering n.i.e. & \(52 \cdot 7\) & 8. 8 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 3\) & 107.4 & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Bricklayers & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 5. 5 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 86.6 & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 101.2 & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \[
14 \cdot 5
\] & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Roadmen & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 5.0 & 5-1 & 0.2 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 69-1 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & 79.9 & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 5. 5 & (12.5) & \(16 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Craftsmen's mates, building labourers n.i.e. & 39.7 & 6. 0 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & 27.5 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Deputies-coalmining & 59.5 & 6. 6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 4\) & \[
51 \cdot 5
\] & \[
70 \cdot 0
\] & 128 - & & & & \\
\hline Face-trained coalminers & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 9\) & \(128 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 8. 5 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1-1 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 47. 4 & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & 58.7 & 84.1 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 12.9 & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Locomotive drivers, motormen & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 6. 2 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 4.7 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Railway guards & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 60.8 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 28.0 & \(50 \cdot 4\) & 76.0 & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \[
8.4
\] & \[
(8 \cdot 2)
\] & \[
8 \cdot 6
\] \\
\hline Bus and coach drivers & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(61 \cdot 4\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \[
15 \cdot 7
\] & \(15 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 31.8 & \(89 \cdot 3\) & 33.0 & 60.8 & 81.8 & 53.4 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \[
12 \cdot 1
\] & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other goods drivers & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 1\) & 49.0 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other motor drivers & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(56 \cdot 5\) & \(94 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Bus conductors & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 29.4 & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & (8.7) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Mechanical plant drivers/operators (civil engineering) & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 5. 4 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 29.0 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 4\) & 66.8 & \(88 \cdot 8\) & 52.8 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & (11.3) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Crane drivers/operators & \(47 \cdot 3\) & 9.8 & 6. 2 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(66 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & 8.8 & 9.2 & 11.9 \\
\hline Fork lift, etc drivers/operators & 43.4 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 1.7 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 8\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 12.5 & \(10 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Foremen-materials moving and storing & 43.9 & 6. 2 & 1.4 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & 91.0 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & 94.0 & 45. 5 & 5.5 & 12.0 & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Storekeepers, etc & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 5.4 & 1.9 & 0.6 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(67 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & 50.2 & 78.5 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 5.4 & \[
13.5
\] & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Stevedores and dockers & 57.8 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 0.4 & 6.9 & \(66 \cdot 1\) & 41.5 & \(79 \cdot 4\) & \(131 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \[
(9 \cdot 1)
\] & (11.7) \\
\hline Goods porters-warehouse, market, etc & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & (11.9) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Refuse collectors, dustmen & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 6.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(73 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 26.0 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 6.7 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(81 \cdot 8\) & 46.7 & 6. 8 & 15.0 & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Electricity power plant operators, switchboard attendants & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 66.0 & \(106 \cdot 0\) & 47-1 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline General labourers (incl. engineering, shipbuilding) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(69 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: Employees of local authorities and the National Health Service were under-represented in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample. Consequently the survey results for occupations containing employees of these bodies should be treated with caution.
Brackets () denote that the percentage increase is either based on fewer than 50 individuals or has a high standard error. A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than \(0 \cdot 05\). n.i.e. means not identified elsewhere.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Earnings and hours, by occupation, April 1974
Full-time women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Increase in average earnings April 1973 to April 1974}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc. pay & \begin{tabular}{l}
Shift \\
etc. \\
pre- \\
mium \\
pay
\end{tabular} & £20 & £25 & £30 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & \begin{tabular}{l}
incl. \\
over- \\
time
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Over- \\
time
\end{tabular} & Weekly earnings incl. overtime pay & Hourly earnings excl. overtime pay \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours & per cent & per cent \\
\hline All manual occupations & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 3.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 31.9 & \(64 \cdot 1\) & 84.6 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 19.8 & \(20 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline All non-manual occupations & 28.6 & 0.3 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & 17.4 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 76.7 & 36.8 & 0.4 & 19-3 & \(19 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline All occupations & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 1.1 & 0.2 & 24.8 & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) & 39.4 & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 19.5 & \(19 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Professional and related supporting management and administration & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & - & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 23.5 & \(70 \cdot 8\) & 119.1 & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Professional and related in education, welfare and health & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & - & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 28.0 & 40.5 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 54.4 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & 14.9 & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Secondary teachers & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 0 & - & 0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 7.4 & \(30 \cdot 6\) & 62.8 & \(164 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & & 16.5 & 16.9 \\
\hline Primary teachers & \(41 \cdot 1\) & & - & - & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 28.8 & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(151 \cdot 0\) & 27.2 & 0.0 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other teachers & \(42 \cdot 1\) & & & & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Welfare workers & 31.7 & 0.4 & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 26.8 & 43.0 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 14.0 & 16.0 \\
\hline Nurse administrators and executives & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(49 \cdot 0\) & 96.0 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 9.8 & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 73.7 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Nursing auxiliaries and assistants & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 15-2 & 13.7 \\
\hline Managerial (excluding general management) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & 40-5 & \(62 \cdot 9\) & 18.4 & \(50 \cdot 6\) & 80-2 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & 16.0 & \(17 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Clerical and related & 26.7 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 18.6 & 47.0 & 71.3 & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 71.9 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 21.5 & \(21 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Supervisors of clerks & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 29.0 & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Costing and accounting clerks & \(24 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 24.0 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & 17.5 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 18.5 \\
\hline Cash handling clerks & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 51.5 & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 36.5 & \(69 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Finance, insurance, etc clerks & \(27 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 14.0 & \% & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & 14.0 & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Production and materials controlling clerks & \(24 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41-7 \\
& 66 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \(83 \cdot 9\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & 18.1 & \(17 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Records and library clerks & \(25 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & 0.2 & - & \(24 \cdot 1\) & 58.2 & \(80 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline General clerks and clerks n.i.e. & 26.7 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(69 \cdot 1\) & 18.2 & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(71 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Retail shop cashiers & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 53.0 & 39.2 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & (15-8) & (17.7) \\
\hline Receptionists & 21.1 & 0.2 & 0.2 & - & 48.5 & \(79 \cdot 1\) & 91.4 & 14.6 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 18.5 \\
\hline Secretaries, shorthand typists & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 79.4 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 18.1 & 18.4 \\
\hline Other typists & 23.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(25 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 5\) & 86.4 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 31.4 & \(65 \cdot 7\) & 36.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Calculating machine operators & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 2\) & 88.6 & 18.0 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & 37.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Key punch operators & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & 19.0 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 4\) & 37.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 16.5 & \(17 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other office machine operators & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & 17.8 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(68 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Telephonists & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & 21.1 & \(21 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Selling & \(19 \cdot 9\) & 0.3 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & 92.9 & 14.1 & 27.6 & \(50 \cdot 5\) & 39.0 & 0.4 & 18.0 & 20.2 \\
\hline Sales supervisors & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.1 & \(19 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 14.5 & \(18 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Saleswomen, shop assistants, shelf fillers & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(71 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 4\) & \(96 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & 39-0 & 0.4 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & \(22 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & 86.6 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 31.9 & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 1.4 & 23.0 & 23.4 \\
\hline Chefs/cooks & 23.2 & 0.9 & 0.3 & 0.6 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 31.8 & \(59 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 1.2 & 21.9 & 21.8 \\
\hline Counter hands & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 78.5 & \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 4\) & 51.8 & \(39 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & 19.7 & \(19 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Kitchen hands & \(19 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(62 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 28.6 & 51.6 & 38.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Home and domestic helpers, maids & \(22 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(68 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & (26.9) & \(26 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Other cleaners & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & 40-1 & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(90 \cdot 6\) & 14.5 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & 26.0 & \(27 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Materials processing (excluding metals) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 40-3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 16.4 & \(17 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) \\
Sewing machinists (textiles)
\end{tabular} & \(23 \cdot 7\)
\(22 \cdot 8\) & 0. 5
0.2 & 6.6
8.9 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(\mathbf{3 0} \cdot 7\)
\(35 \cdot 4\) & \(64 \cdot 4\)
\(69 \cdot 9\) & \(84 \cdot 7\)
\(87 \cdot 7\) & 15.9
15.4 & \(32 \cdot 8\)
\(31 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 2\)
\(59 \cdot 0\) & 39.1
38.5 & 0.6
0.4 & \(18 \cdot 9\)
18.4 & \(20 \cdot 1\)
\(20 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 60.0 & 40-1 & 1.0 & \(17 \cdot 8\) & 18.0 \\
\hline Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical & \(25 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(53 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & 40-3 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Inspectors and testers (metal and electrical) & 26.9 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 3.4 & 0. 2 & 4.1 & 52.0 & 77.0 & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 35.2 & \(65 \cdot 1\)
56.7 & 40.8 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 3 \\
& 1 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \((16.0)\)
16.8 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \cdot 5 \\
& 16 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & 16.4 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 7\) & 40-1 & \[
1 \cdot 1
\] & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related Storekeepers, etc & \(26 \cdot 2\)
\(23 \cdot 3\) & 2.5
0.6 & 1.0
0.8 & 0.6 & \(27 \cdot 9\)
\(29 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 0\)
\(67 \cdot 7\) & \(72 \cdot 9\)
\(89 \cdot 0\) & 17.2
\(17 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 7\)
\(30 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 4\)
58.6 & \(42 \cdot 2\)
\(39 \cdot 6\) & 2.9
0.7 & 16.5
\(15 \cdot 1\) & 16.3
18.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 15.
Source : New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
}

\section*{Earnings and hours, by age-group, April 1974}

Full-time males, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Age-group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & incl. overtime & time \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & per cent & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time manual males
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(85 \cdot 4\) & 98.1 & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & 27.5 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & 2.7 \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 83.4 & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 44.7 & \(67 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 6.0 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & 86.2 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 5-0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & 6.9 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(46 \cdot 4\) & 8.0 & 5.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 34.4 & \(86 \cdot 1\) & 31.0 & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & 45-2 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(91 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & 5.3 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(53 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & 0.4 & 28.5 & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(69 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 18 and over & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 27.4 & \(59 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 6\) & 46.4 & \(6 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 21 and over & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & 28.7 & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & 46. 5 & \(6 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline All ages & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 4.0 & 1.1 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 48.0 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Full-time non-manual males} \\
\hline Under 18 & \(16 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 38.8 & 0.9 \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 8\) & 39.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(35 \cdot 6\) & 1.4 & 0.8 & 0.2 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 96.8 & 23.9 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(47 \cdot 6\) & 1.8 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 83.9 & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(66 \cdot 3\) & 121.8 & 38.7 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 83.9 & \(146 \cdot 6\) & 38.8 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(61 \cdot 6\) & 1.8 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(157 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 58.9 & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & 66.0 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 5\) & \(148 \cdot 8\) & 38.8 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 76.4 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(129 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 18 and over & 53.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 \\
\hline 21 and over & \(54 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & 38.8 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline All ages & \(52 \cdot 4\) & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 9\) & 27.4 & 81.6 & \(132 \cdot 6\) & 38.8 & 1.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{All full-time males}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & 0.9 & 0.1 & 87-3 & 98.4 & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 26.4 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 42.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.8 & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 5\) & 98.9 & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 4-1 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 25.8 & 53.5 & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 4.1 \\
\hline 25 to 29 & 46.0 & 4.8 & 3.4 & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & 30.5 & \(63 \cdot 5\) & 104.9 & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 4.5 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & 113.5 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 5.2 \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & 74.4 & 114.9 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & \(48 \cdot 1\) & 4.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 69.8 & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 4.5 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(89 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) & 60.8 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 4.1 \\
\hline 65 and over & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 24.9 & \(71 \cdot 5\) & 94.5 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 3.3 \\
\hline 18 and over & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & 5.8 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(68 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 4. 6 \\
\hline 21 and over & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & 3.7 & 38.8 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(68 \cdot 8\) & 107-2 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 4.7 \\
\hline All ages & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 26.3 & 67.4 & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 4.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The comparability of results for different age-groups may have been affected by under-representation of local authority and National Health Service employees in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample.
A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05 .
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Full-time females, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Age-group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & & \\
\hline & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £20 & £25 & £30 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & incl overtime & Overtime \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & \begin{tabular}{l}
per \\
cent
\end{tabular} & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time manual females
\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Under 18 & 16.9 & 0.4 & 3.2 & - \\
18 to 20 & 22.2 & 0.8 & 4.1 & 0.2 \\
21 to 24 & 24.0 & 0.8 & 4.0 & 0.3 \\
25 to 29 & 24.6 & 1.1 & 4.1 & 0.4 \\
30 to 39 & 23.5 & 1.0 & 3.3 & 0.3 \\
40 to 49 & 23.9 & 0.9 & 2.9 & 0.3 \\
50 to 59 & 23.8 & 0.9 & 2.3 & 0.4 \\
60 to 64 & 21.8 & 0.9 & 1.6 & 0.2 \\
18 and over & 23.6 & 0.9 & 3.0 & 0.3 \\
21 and over & 23.7 & 0.9 & 2.9 & 0.3 \\
All ages & 23.2 & 0.9 & 3.0 & 0.3
\end{tabular}

Full-time non-manual females
\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Under 18 & 15.2 & 0.2 & 0.1 & - \\
18 to 20 & 20.3 & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.1 \\
21 to 24 & 26.3 & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.1 \\
25 to 29 & 30.1 & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.1 \\
30 to 39 & 31.3 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
40 to 49 & 30.7 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
50 to 59 & 32.2 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
18 and over & 28.6 & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\
21 and over & 30.0 & 0.4 & 0.2 & 0.1 \\
All ages & \(\mathbf{2 7 . 6}\) & \(\mathbf{0 . 3}\) & \(\mathbf{0 . 2}\) & \(\mathbf{0 . 1}\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\(88 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\(53 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\(16 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 0\) & \(73 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) \\
\(11 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) \\
\(16 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) \\
\(17 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 8\) \\
\(14 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) \\
\(21 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) \\
\(15 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) \\
\(\mathbf{2 6} \cdot \mathbf{1}\) & \(\mathbf{4 8} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) & \(\mathbf{6 7} \cdot \mathbf{3}\) & \(\mathbf{1 5} \cdot 9\) & \(\mathbf{4 1} \cdot \mathbf{5}\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
40.2 & 37.6 & 0.3 \\
53.6 & 37.7 & 0.4 \\
71.2 & 36.7 & 0.4 \\
81.8 & 36.5 & 0.4 \\
84.9 & 36.4 & 0.4 \\
82.5 & 36.7 & 0.4 \\
86.0 & 37.9 & 0.4 \\
76.7 & 36.8 & 0.4 \\
81.1 & 36.7 & 0.4 \\
74.0 & 36.9 & 0.4
\end{tabular}

All full-time females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & - & \(84 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 40-7 & \(38 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(20 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(25 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & 0.8 & 0.1 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 68.9 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(29 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 6\) & 37-5 & 0.7 \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(28 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & 68-3 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 28.4 & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 47-2 & \(68 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) & 38-2 & 0.7 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(72 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 \\
\hline 18 and over & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 1-1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 21 and over & 27-9 & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 \\
\hline All ages & \(26 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 38-8 & 68.5 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 17.
}

Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{3}{*}{County, etc} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Number \\
in \\
sample
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly hours} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Stan- \\
dard error as percentage of total
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{of which} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage earning under} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{10 per cent earned} & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total incl. over time} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Overtime} \\
\hline & & & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & Shift etc premium pay & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below &  & & & \\
\hline (MC denotes Metropolitan County) & & £ & per cent & £ & £ & £ & per
cent & per
cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours \\
\hline Great Britain & 81,718 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 & 5.0 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & 68.8 & 107.2 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 4.7 \\
\hline England and Wales & 74,069 & \(47 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & 29.4 & 69.0 & 107.9 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Wales & 3,568 & 46.2 & 0.6 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 86.0 & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 64.7 & 103.6 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Scotland & 7,649 & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & 5.0 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 84.5 & 28.0 & 66.8 & 100.6 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline England & 70,501 & 48.0 & 0.2 & 4.9 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 3.6 & 38.5 & 82.4 & 29.4 & \(69 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline South East Region & 26,171 & 51.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 5.0 & 2.5 & 0.6 & 3.1 & \(33 \cdot 9\)
\(30 \cdot 6\) & 77.0 & 30.3
31.1 & \(77 \cdot 0\)
\(84 \cdot 3\) & 117.4
126.9 & \(43 \cdot 3\)
42.7 & 4.5
4.3 \\
\hline Greater London
City of London & 13,476
\(\mathbf{2 , 0 7 7}\) & \(54 \cdot 9\)
\(65 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\)
1.5 & 4.9
3.5 & 2.4
2.5 & 0.6
0.3 & 2.7
2.9 & \(30 \cdot 6\)
\(23 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 2\)
\(57 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 1\)
\(32 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 3\)
106.2 & 165.5 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 4.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{City of London
Borough of:
Barking} & 305 & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(121 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & 245 & \(50 \cdot 0\) * & 2.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & 44.0 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline *Barnet & 178 & 47.8* & 2.7 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & 31.5 & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 4.3 \\
\hline Brent & 404 & \(49 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 6. 0 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & 2.2 & 33.4
28.8 & \(80 \cdot 2\)
\(63 \cdot 6\) & 31.7
31.5 & 73.4
92.4 & 109.3
140.4 & 44.6
41.6 & 5.0
3.6 \\
\hline Camden
Croydon & 736
505 & \(58 \cdot 9\)
\(50 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & 4.2 & 1.8
2.3 & 0.4
0.3 & 3.0 & 33.9 & 74.9 & 29.6 & \(77 \cdot 4\) & 116.7 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Croydon
Ealing & 483 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(72 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline *Enfield & 346 & 49•2* & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 4.0 & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & 32.0 & 67.5 & 108.2 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 4. \\
\hline *Greenwich & 310
225 & 49-4* & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 3.5 & 0.8 & 1.3 & \(32 \cdot 5\)
33.8 & \(80 \cdot 3\)
\(82 \cdot 2\) & 30.4 & \(70 \cdot 3\) & 105.0 & 44.9 & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline *Hackney & 225 & \(48 \cdot 0^{*}\)
\(51.4 *\) & 2.4
2.8 & \(5 \cdot 9\)
\(6 \cdot 2\) & 2.7
1.3 & 1.7 & 2.4 & 27.4 & 76.4 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline *Havering & 475 & \(52 \cdot 4\) & 1.6 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 1.9 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 73.3 & 33.6 & \(77 \cdot 3\) & 115.5 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Hounslow & 654 & \(57 \cdot 1\)
\(53.0 *\) & 2.0 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 1.8 & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(71 \cdot 6\)
73 & \(35 \cdot 0\)
30.3 & 85.8
81.4 & 121.6 & \(43 \cdot 9\)
44.0 & \(5 \cdot 2\)
\(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline * İlington & 539
245 & \(53 \cdot 0 *\)
\(53 \cdot 4 *\) & 2.9
2.9 & 6.0
4.9 & 1.8
1.9 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 31.8 & 73.9 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(123 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline *Laingston-upon-Thames & 321 & \(49 \cdot 6\) * & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.3 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline *Lewisham & 203 & 46.6* & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 5.2 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 36.0 & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Newham & 334 & \(50 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 21.6 & \(78 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 69.4 & 112 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 6.8 \\
\hline Southwark
*Tower Hamlets & 602
393 & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 5.9 & 2.20 & 0.4 & 2.5
2.5 & 29.6
33.8 & \(70 \cdot 8\)
\(83 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 8\)
30.7 & \(83 \cdot 9\)
\(72 \cdot 3\) & 121.6
112.7 & \(44 \cdot 1\)
\(43 \cdot 5\) & 5.2
4.7 \\
\hline *Wower Hamlets & 393 & 47.1** & 1.4
2.5 & 5.0 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 36.8 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline *Wandsworth & 262 & 46.5* & 2.5 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 84.0 & 29.1 & \(66 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline City of Westminster & 1,495 & \(60 \cdot 4\) & 1.7 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 31.6 & \(63 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Remainder of South East Region & 12,695 & \(47 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & 29.5 & \(69 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Bedfordshire
Berkshire & 698 & \(49 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 31.4 & \(81 \cdot 7\)
81.3 & 33.1
29.3 & 70.8 & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Berkshire
Buckinghamshire & 958 & \(48 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 5.3 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 3.6
3.1 & \(36 \cdot 9\)
\(33 \cdot 6\) & 81.3
81.6 & \(29 \cdot 3\)
\(30 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 0\)
68.8 & 109.1
108.7 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 5.0
4.7 \\
\hline Buckinghamshire
East Sussex & 610
710 & \(48 \cdot 2\)
44.0 & 1.6 & 5.7
3.7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 3.9 \\
\hline Essex & 1,805 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 81.8 & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Hampshire & 2,039 & \(48 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(69 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Hertfordshire & 1,360 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) & 31.2 & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(113 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Kent & 1,908 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 5\) & 101.5 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 5.5 \\
\hline Oxfordshire & 710 & \(49 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 3.5 & 33.0 & \(80 \cdot 1\)
79.6 & \(30 \cdot 1\)
29.0 & \(68 \cdot 9\) & 115 & 42.5 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Surrey
West Sussex & 1,055 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 & 4.3 & \(2 \cdot 7\)
2.6 & 0.5
0.4 & 4. 4 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 86.7 & 28.4 & \(64 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\)
4.6 \\
\hline West Sussex & 721 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & & & & & & & & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline East Anglia Region & 2,532 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 4.4 & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 87.0 & 28.2 & 63.8 & 96. 3 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 5. 5 \\
\hline Cambridgeshire & 765 & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 84.4 & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(65 \cdot 6\) & 101.3 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 5.5
5.7 \\
\hline Norfolk
Suffolk & 983 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 5.8 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.5
0.6 & \(4 \cdot 9\)
\(4 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 4\)
\(49 \cdot 5\) & & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 5\) & 95.4 & 45.0 & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Suffolk & 784 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline South West Region & 5,745 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 4.4 & 3.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 4.6 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & 28.1 & 64.3 & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Avon & 1,461 & \(48 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 35. 9 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & 29.8 & \(67 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 4.6 \\
\hline Cornwall & 437 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 62.5 & 91.5 & 26.8 & \(57 \cdot 8\) & 93.0 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 3.5 \\
\hline Devon & 1,148 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & 26.4 & 61.9 & 94.7
101.4 & 43.3 & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Dorset
Gloucestershire & 713 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 5.6 & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & 27.6
29.9 & \(62 \cdot 8\)
\(63 \cdot 5\) & 103.7 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 4.0 \\
\hline Gloucestershire
Somerset & 702 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 3.4
3.3 & 0.5
0.7 & 3.1
6.8 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(67 \cdot 3\) & 105.2 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 3.9 \\
\hline Somerset & 593
691 & \(45 \cdot 7\)
\(45 \cdot 1\) & 1.9
1.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\)
3.4 & 0.8 & 2.6 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & 103.3 & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline West Midlands Region & 8,251 & 47.5 & 0.4 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 4.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 2.7 & 34.0 & 83.9 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & 108.3 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline West Midlands MC & 5,089 & \(48 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2.0 & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 0\) & 31.9 & 66.4 & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Hereford and Worcester & 725 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 86.8 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Salop & 388 & 43.0 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & 44.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Staffordshire & 1,473 & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 3.7 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Warwickshire & 576 & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(68 \cdot 1\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline East Midlands Region & 5,548 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & 4.8 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 4.1 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 87.2 & 28.8 & 63.1 & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Derbyshire & 1,361 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & 1.1 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 64.8 & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Leicestershire & 1,198 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 1.1 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 88.5 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 61.4 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Lincolnshire & 634 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & 5•7 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 91.5 & \(26 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 6.2 \\
\hline Northamptonshire & 647 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 87.5 & 28.7 & \(62 \cdot 9\) & 102.5 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Nottinghamshire & 1,708 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Full-time men, aged 21 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{County, etc} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Number in sample} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Average gross weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Distribution of weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Average hourly earnings excl. effect of overtime} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours}} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Total} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Stan- \\
dard \\
error \\
as per- \\
centage \\
of \\
total
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{of which}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage earning under}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{10 per cent earned}} & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total incl. over time} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Overtime} \\
\hline & & & & Overtime pay & PBR etc pay & \begin{tabular}{l}
Shift \\
etc \\
pre- \\
mium \\
pay
\end{tabular} & £25 & £40 & £60 & less than amount below & more than amount below & & & \\
\hline & & £ & per cent & £ & £ & £ & per cent & per cent & per cent & £ & £ & pence & hours & hours \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside Region & 7,448 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 4.1 & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 86.7 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 63.8 & 99.5 & 44.4 & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline South Yorkshire MC & 2,253 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 5.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & 30.2 & \(64 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & 44.1 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline West Yorkshire MC & 3,098 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 88.4 & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 98.5 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Humberside & 1,324 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 1.1 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) & 28.3 & \(66 \cdot 3\) & 98.4 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 \\
\hline North Yorkshire & 773 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 4.5 \\
\hline North West Region & 9,795 & 46.4 & 0.4 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 3.4 & 0.8 & 4.0 & 41.2 & 84.3 & 28.9 & 66.7 & 103.4 & 44.0 & \\
\hline Greater Manchester MC & 3,966 & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 43.7 & 85.5 & 28.5 & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & 44.0 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Merseyside MC & 2,335 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 35.0 & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 29.6 & 69.5 & \(107 \cdot 3\) & 44.3 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Cheshire & 1,486 & \(48 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 82.6 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Lancashire & 2,008 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 87.4 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & 63.4 & 98.8 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline North Region & 5,011 & \(46 \cdot 2\)
\(46 \cdot 9\) & 0.5
0.9 & 5.1
5.0 & 3.6
3.9 & 1.1
0.8 & 4.0 & 39.3
39.0 & 85.0
83.3 & 29.3 & 65.6 & 104.2 & & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Tyne and Wear MC
Cleveland & 1,855
1,020 & \(46 \cdot 9\)
\(48 \cdot 3\) & 0.9
1.0 & 5.0
5.7 & 3.9
4.4 & 1.8
1.8 & \(4 \cdot 5\)
\(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 0\)
\(32 \cdot 2\) & 83.3
81.5 & 29.0
31.7 & 68.5
68.0 & 106.0
107.7 & \(43 \cdot 5\)
44.9 & 4.5
5.5 \\
\hline Cumbria & 729 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & 43.8 & 4.5
4.7 \\
\hline Durham & 944 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 1.1 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 102.3 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 4.1 \\
\hline Northumberland & 463 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 1.5 & 5-2 & 3.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & 43.6 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Wales & 3,568 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 38.8 & 86.0 & 29.1 & 64.7 & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Clwyd & 434 & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 38.5 & \(87 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 44.7 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Clwyd-East & 320 & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 4.4 & 2.5 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & 86.9 & 31.9 & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 103.0 & 45.0 & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline *Dyffed (excluding Llanelli) & 248 & 43.0* & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 6\) & 93.5 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Gwent & 696 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 88.4 & 29.8 & \(62 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Mid Glamorgan & 633 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & 85.6 & 29.0 & \(65 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline South Glamorgan & 676 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 39.1 & 83.3 & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 9\) & 108.2 & 43.4 & 4.5 \\
\hline West Glamorgan (including Lanelli) & 620 & \(48 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 3.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 9\) & 107.8 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Scotland & & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 41.7 & 84.5 & 28.0 & 66.8 & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Central & 394 & \(45 \cdot 8\) & 1.7 & 6.0 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 86.8 & 29.1 & 63.2 & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline * Dumfries and Galloway & 182 & 42.6** & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 5. 5 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 47.8 & 89.0 & 27.2 & \(61 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline *Fife & 313 & 44.7* & 2.4 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 9\) & 28.0 & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 4.9 \\
\hline Grampian & 656 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & 27.0 & \(67 \cdot 8\) & 94.9 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Lothian & 1,248 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 4.3 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 44.0 & \(82 \cdot 3\) & 27.0 & \(69 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Strathclyde & 3,866 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 36.3 & 83.2 & 29.6 & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline *Tayside & 612 & 41.9* & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & 94-8 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The comparability of results for different areas may have been affected by under-representation of local authority and National Health Service employees in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample.
*The results for these areas should be used with particular caution. They have a relatively wide margin of sampling error (standard error more than \(2 \cdot 0\) per cent).
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

20

Great Britain


Table 20 continued: Earnings and hours, by region and county, April 1974

Full-time women, aged 18 and over, whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence
Great Britain


See footnotes to Table 19.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{At April each year} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{All industries} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average weekly hours of those for whom hourly earnings were calculated} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Average \\
weekly \\
hours of those for whom hourly earnings were calculated
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
including \\
those \\
whose \\
pay was \\
affected \\
by \\
absence
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
excluding \\
those \\
whose \\
pay was \\
affected \\
by \\
absence
\end{tabular} & & including overtime pay and overtime hours & excluding overtime pay and overtime hours & including those whose pay was affected by absence & \begin{tabular}{l}
excluding \\
those \\
whose \\
pay was \\
affected \\
by \\
absence
\end{tabular} & & including overtime pay and overtime hours & excluding overtime pay and overtime hours \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\footnotetext{
*These estimates relate only to employees whose earnings were not affected by absence
}

Source: New Earnings Surveys, 1972, 1973 and 1974 (HMSO).

\title{
22 \\ Distributions of annual holiday entitlements (excluding the seven public holidays), by industry, April 1974 \\ Full-time manual men, aged 21 and over
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline All industries and services & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & 13.2 & 8.5 & 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.3 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & 1.9 & 1.6 & 35.4 & 34.9 & 14.2 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & - & 0.1 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 30-1 & 41.6 & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & - & 0.1 \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & 1.2 & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & 50-1 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & 8.1 & 12.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & 0.5 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture Forestry and fishing & 4.5
1.0
22.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.6 \\
& 0.7 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.9 \\
& 7.1 \\
& 5.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{2 . 9} \\
& 2.9 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{6 7} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\
& 74 \cdot 5 \\
& 29 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1 2 \cdot 3} \\
& 10 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 \\
& 2.0 \\
& 4.4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.2 \\
& 1.0 \\
& 2 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1.6 \\
0.0 \\
10.1
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Mining and quarrying Coalmining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction & 0. 3
0.0
0.9 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 0. } 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 2 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 1.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\mathbf{6 . 1} \\
0.8 \\
57.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
3.0 \\
0.4 \\
33.3
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 0.8 } \\
& 0.3 \\
& 2.6
\end{aligned}
\] & 88.9
98.3
0.0 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.1 \\
0.1 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 0.9
1.0 & 2. 2
\(2 \cdot 3\) & 4.0
4.3 & 1.6
1.6 & \(52 \cdot 3\)
\(60 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 1\)
17.6 & 13.3
10.4 & 2.3
2.3 & 0.2
0.3 & 0.1 & 0.1
0.1 \\
\hline Food Grain milling & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & 0.3 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & \(73 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Biscuits & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 1.8 & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 46.8 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.9 & 8.4 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 10.9 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 1.4 & 1.4 & 1.9 & 1.4 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Fruit and vetegable products & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 4.0 & 3.4 & 36.0 & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 14.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 7.6 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 62.2 & 13.5 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Drink
Brewing and malting & 0.8
0.8 & 2.0
1.0 & 3.4
0.8 & 0.7
0.8 & 31.0
18.1 & \(39 \cdot 8\)
54.5 & \(21 \cdot 3\)
\(23 \cdot 1\) & 1.0
1.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.2
0.0 \\
\hline Brewing and malting Other drink industries & 0.8
0.8 & 4.2 & 6.7 & 0.8 & 56.7 & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products Mineral oil refining & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} .0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.9 \\
& 0.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 8 \\
& 30 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 1 \\
& 18 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 1 \\
& 46 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & 25.8
2.4 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.4 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & 1.5 & 1.4 & 17.8 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 54.3 & 1.4 & 0.6 & 0.1 & 0.0 \\
\hline General chemicals & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 15.0 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Metal manufacture* & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 17.4 & 51.6 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 19.9 & 0.2 & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Iron and steel* & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 23.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Iron and steel (general)* & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 0.5 & 6.0 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 31.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Steel tubes** & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 17.0 & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc* & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 26.0 & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other metals & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 1.5 & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1.8 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 4.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys & 0.5 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other base metals & 0.8 & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.8 & 28.9 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(28 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.2 & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 53.0 & 11.3 & 3.1 & 0.2 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 25.4 & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Industrial engines & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.7 & 22.4 & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 33.5 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 9\) & 11.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Office machinery & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 31.4 & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other machinery & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(54 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering n.e.s. & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Instrument engineering
Scientific and industrial inst & 0.8
0.8 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & 2.6
1.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{3} \\
& 2 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 6 \\
& 22 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 6 \\
& 51 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \cdot 3 \\
& 14 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 7 \\
& 5 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.6 \\
& 1.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.5
0.4 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & 0.5 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 57.5 & 13.8 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & - & 0.1 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 1.9 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 8\) & 6.6 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 9.5 & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & 0.4 & 0.0 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 16.9 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 1.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 46.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.2 & 0.0 \\
\hline Vehicles & 0.4 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 26.4 & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 15.5 & 4.0 & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & 23.7 & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 1.1 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 6. 5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(66 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 86.2 & \(11 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 2.4 & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 6. 4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 6.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & O. 0 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 0.0 & 0.5 & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 16.8 & \(75 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & 1.9 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 72.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Metal industries n.e.s. & 0.7 & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(50 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 1.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over under 6 weeks & 6 or over under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline Textiles & 0.9 & 0.4 & 1.6 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 41.7 & 41.2 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 13.2 & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 1.8 & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & 0.0 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 56-2 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Carpets & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Textile finishing & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 0.8 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 31.8 & \(53 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 2.5 & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Clothing & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 23.4 & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Footwear & 0.9 & 1.4 & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & & 0.9 & 1.4 & & & \[
44 \cdot 4
\] & & & & & \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & \[
0.0
\] & 1.0 & 1.9 & \[
1 \cdot 6
\] & \[
56 \cdot 8
\] & \[
32 \cdot 6
\] & \[
5 \cdot 2
\] & \[
1 \cdot 0
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.0
\] \\
\hline Pottery & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & 1.1 & \(62 \cdot 4\) & 25.8 & 5.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Glass & 0.0 & 1.4 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 13.1 & 73.5 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc, n.e.s. & 0.7 & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & 27-1 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 1.9 & 71.9 & 15.7 & 3.4 & 0.8 & & 0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Timber & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & \(86 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 0.7 & 0.0 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & & & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & & & 0.0 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 7.0 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 6\) & 4.4 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Paper, etc & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Paper and board & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 6. 2 & \(72 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 1.0 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing and publishing & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 0\) & 4.4 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(48 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, book-binding, engraving, etc & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.7 & 0.0 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & 3.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 0.7 & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 22.5 & 39.2 & 25.4 & 6.7 & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Rubber & 0.9 & 0.8 & 0.8 & 0.6 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Plastics products n.e.s. & 0.5 & 0.3 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & 36.0 & \(21 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Construction & 1.8 & 0.3 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & 14.6 & 1.6 & 0.8 & 0.2 & - & 0.2 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 0.2 & 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.1 & 19.6 & 24.8 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 6.8 & 0.2 & 0.1 & 0.0 \\
\hline Gas & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.3 & 0.0 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Electricity & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Water supply & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 & \(75 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Transport and communication & & & & 0.3 & 50.0 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 16.8 & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 3.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 \\
\hline Railways & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 0.1 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Road passenger transport & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 84.0 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(72 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Sea transport & 0.6 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 41.5 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.4 & 0.4 & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 64.5 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Air transport & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 26.5 & 51.0 & 9.3 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Distributive trades & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & 10.0 & 11.1 & 0.9 & 0.2 & - & 0.5 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 11.0 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 63.2 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 6.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 18.3 & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 66.0 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 1.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & 8.0 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & 0.7 & 0.3 & 0.0 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 18.8 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.9 & 1.8 & 38.4 & 31.3 & \(20 \cdot 5\) & 6.3 & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other business services & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 1.9 & 35.0 & 1.9 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 0.6 & 0.6 & 2.4 & 0.8 & 34.6 & 49.9 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & 1.3 & 0.5 & 0.7 \\
\hline Educational services & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & 36.0 & 59.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Research and development services & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 15.9 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 1.6 & 1.4 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & 0.4 \\
\hline Catering & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & 4.0 & 1.5 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 8\) & 9.9 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 16.0 & 4.0 & 66.0 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 3.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Laundries and dry cleaning & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 3.0 & 1.0 & \(72 \cdot 0\) & 13.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & 6.4 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other services & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 4.5 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 22.5 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & 1.4 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Public administration & 0.7 & 1.2 & 0.3 & 1.4 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 0.1 \\
\hline National government service & 1.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 3.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Local government service & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 1.6 & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: Employees of local authorities and of the National Health Service were un
}

A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05 . n.e.s. means not elsewhere specified
The results of the survey for this group should be treated with caution as they include the effects of batches of incorrect returns,
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over under 6 weeks & 6 or ove under 8 weeks & r, 8 weeks or over \\
\hline All industries and services & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & 1.5 & 0.5 & 22.4 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 27.5 & \(15 \cdot 4\) & 6.7 & 4.5 & 6.3 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 19.4 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 0.1 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 16.9 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & 4.0 & 0.4 & 0.1 \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & 1.0 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 25.0 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 8.0 & 6.5 & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 2.4 & 1.6 & 46.0 & 7-3 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & 2.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying Coal mining & 0.3
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 1.0
0.4 & O.
0
0.0 & 14.2
0.0 & 3.6
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4.5 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \cdot 0 \\
& 52 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(35 \cdot 8\)
\(46 \cdot 8\) & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & 0.3
0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food, drink and tobacco \\
Food \\
Drink \\
Brewing and malting
\end{tabular} & 0.5
0.5
0.9
0.6 & 0.
O
O
0
0.4
0.6 & 0.8
0.8
0.9
0.0 & 0.3
0.3
0.0
0.0 & 30.8
\(37 \cdot 2\)
\(18 \cdot 1\)
\(12 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 5\)
\(20 \cdot 3\)
\(10 \cdot 8\)
\(10 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 9\)
\(28 \cdot 6\)
\(65 \cdot 1\)
\(75 \cdot 0\) & 9.6
10.6
1.7
0.6 & 2.4
1.6
2.2
0.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} .1 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} .0 \\
0.0 \\
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Chemicals and allied industries \\
General chemicals \\
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations \\
Other chemical industries
\end{tabular} & 0.5
0.0
1.7
0.9 & 0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0 & 0.3
0.3
0.0
0.0 & 1.0
1.3
0.0
5.4 & \(15 \cdot 9\)
\(11 \cdot 9\)
\(19 \cdot 2\)
\(12 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 2\)
\(14 \cdot 8\)
\(17 \cdot 0\) & \(\mathbf{6 0 . 6}\)
63.7
57.1
53.6 & 7.0
11.6
4.4
8.0 & 4.4
5.5
\(2 \cdot 8\)
\(1 \cdot 8\) & 1.0
2.5
0.0
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 1} \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Metal manufacture* Iron and steel* Iron and steel (general)* Other metals & \(0 \cdot 7\)
\(0 \cdot 5\)
0.3
1.3 & 0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0 &  & 0.3
0.5
0.3
0.0 & \(8 \cdot 9\)
\(7 \cdot 3\)
\(5 \cdot 7\)
13.4 & \(15 \cdot 3\)
\(14 \cdot 4\)
\(13 \cdot 0\)
\(17 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 6\)
\(32 \cdot 2\)
\(22 \cdot 7\)
\(49 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 0\)
\(42 \cdot 9\)
\(56 \cdot 2\)
\(16 \cdot 6\) & 1.8
2.1
1.7
1.3 & 0.2
0.0
0.0
0.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Mechanical engineering \\
Pumps, valves and compressors \\
Mechanical handling equipment \\
Other machinery \\
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Other mechanical engineering n.e.s.
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{0} .5\)
1.3
0.0
0.2
0.7
0.5 & 0.1
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0 & 1.1
O.0
0.0
2.3
0.0
2.4 & 0.1
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.3
0.0 & 15.3
\(11 \cdot 3\)
\(10 \cdot 6\)
\(17 \cdot 0\)
\(12 \cdot 0\)
\(20 \cdot 4\) & 18.4
\(16 \cdot 3\)
\(29 \cdot 8\)
\(19 \cdot 1\)
\(13 \cdot 7\)
\(18 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 0\)
\(51 \cdot 9\)
\(39 \cdot 4\)
\(46 \cdot 5\)
\(60 \cdot 7\)
\(37 \cdot 4\) & 15.2
\(17 \cdot 5\)
\(20 \cdot 2\)
\(13 \cdot 6\)
\(11 \cdot 3\)
\(18 \cdot 0\) & 1.8
1.3
0.0
1.4
1.0
2.4 & 0.2
0.6
0.0
0.0
0.3
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Instrument engineering
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 1.1
1.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 1.1
1.6 & 0.4
0.0 & \(18 \cdot 8\)
15.1 & \(19 \cdot 9\)
\(22 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 7\)
\(41 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 1\)
\(15 \cdot 1\) & 1.9
2.1 & 0.4
0.5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 1.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Electrical engineering \\
Electrical machinery \\
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\
Radio and electronic components \\
Electronic computers \\
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods \\
Other electrical goods
\end{tabular} & 0.
0
0.0
\(0 \cdot 0\)
\(0 \cdot 0\)
\(0 \cdot 0\)
0.9
0.5 & \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { 0. } \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0\end{array}\) & 0.
0
0.0
1.0
0.5
0.0
0.9
1.0 & 0.9
0.8
1.0
0.0
1.2
0.5
0.0 & 11.4
6.6
10.7
29.0
5.3
12.7
7.6 & \(13 \cdot 8\)
\(17 \cdot 8\)
\(5 \cdot 8\)
\(13 \cdot 5\)
\(8 \cdot 4\)
\(11 \cdot 8\)
\(16 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 9\)
\(43 \cdot 4\)
\(41 \cdot 8\)
\(26 \cdot 4\)
\(41 \cdot 6\)
\(50 \cdot 0\)
\(31 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 9\)
\(30 \cdot 6\)
\(34 \cdot 0\)
\(28 \cdot 0\)
\(42 \cdot 4\)
\(20 \cdot 8\)
\(33 \cdot 3\) & 2.5
0.8
\(0 \cdot 0\)
2.6
1.2
1.4
10.1 & 0.4
0.0
5.8
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.9 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.8 & 0.0 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 11.5 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 0.8 & 0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Vehicles \\
Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.2
0.2
0.2 & 0.3
0.3
0.3 & 0.3
0.3
0.3 & 4.4
5.5
\(2 \cdot 6\) & 15.5
8.5
22.4 & \(38 \cdot 9\)
\(37 \cdot 3\)
\(38 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 3\)
\(41 \cdot 0\)
\(35 \cdot 2\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3.7 \\
& 6.0 \\
& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{1} \\
0 & 2 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified Metal industries n.e.s. & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.9 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 0} \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{1} \\
& \mathbf{1} .5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{1} \\
& 1.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 6 \\
& 25 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{2 1 \cdot 4} \\
& 19 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 7 \\
& 38 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & 12.1
9.3 & 2.4
3.0 & 0.5
0.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Textiles & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 26.0 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & 0.3 & 0.0 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear Clothing & 2.0
2.6 & 0.0
0.0 & 3.4
3.5 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{4 0 \cdot 5} \\
& 38 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{3 0} \cdot \mathbf{4} \\
& 32 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & 14.9
\(15 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 1\)
\(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.0
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc Abrasives and building materials, etc n.e.s. & 1.1
0.9 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.4
0.9 & 0.0
0.0 & \(24 \cdot 6\)
\(34 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 6\)
17.4 & \(32 \cdot 4\)
\(40 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{array}{r}
14 \cdot 2 \\
5 \cdot 2
\end{array}
\] & 6.8
0.9 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc Timber & 0.8
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & 3.7
3.9 & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \(57 \cdot 3\)
\(51 \cdot 5\) & 8.9
11.7 & \(23 \cdot 2\)
\(28 \cdot 2\) & 3.7
2.9 & 1.2 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.4
1.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 22.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 10.6 & 3.6 & 60.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 18.6 & 0.6 & 0.0 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing
Paper, etc & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 & 0.0 & 10.9 & 6.6 & \(67 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 5.5 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Paper, etc and board & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 6. 0 & 77.8 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing and publishing & 1.1 & 0.2 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 57. 5 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 23.8 & 0.5 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 50.2 & 4.0 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 50. 5 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.6 & 24.0 & 17. 2 & 40.4 & 12.2 & 1.4 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Rubber & 2.7 & O. 0 & 1.4
0.9 & 0.0
1.8 & 8.2
31.8 & 18.5 & \(45 \cdot 2\)
\(43 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 6\)
6.4 & 0.0
2.7 & 1.4
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Plastics products n.e.s. & 8 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & & 6.4 & & & \\
\hline Construction & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 0.1 & 0.4 & 0.2 & 0.1 & 6.5 & 14.9 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 0.1 \\
\hline Gas & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & 0.4 & 0.4 & 15.0 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & 11.9 & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Electricity & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 4-2 & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 51.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 0.4 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0. 2 & 22.0
\(40 \cdot 7\) & 10.1
20.6 & 27.0
\(35 \cdot 1\) & 13.7
3.2 & 8.0
0.2 & 9.8
0.0 & 7.9
0.0 \\
\hline Railways & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.2 & 0.0
0.0 & \(40 \cdot 7\)
\(36 \cdot 4\) & 20.6
6.4 & \(35 \cdot 1\)
\(41 \cdot 8\) & 3.2
10.0 & 0.2
2.7 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & 0.0
1.9 & 0.0
0.0 & 2.7
6.9 & 0.0
0.6 & \(36 \cdot 4\)
\(52 \cdot 2\) & 6.4
6.3 & \(41 \cdot 8\)
\(30 \cdot 8\) & 10.0
1.3 & 2.
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward
Sea transport & 1.9
0.3 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0 & 0.3 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 & 21.1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & 55.4 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 15.9 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Air transport & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & 30. 2 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 6. 5 & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 9\) & 8.1 & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & 0.6 & 0.6 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 55.4 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 23.8 & 3.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.3 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & 0.7 & 0.4 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 21.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 0.9 & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 21.8 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 68.6 & \(8 \cdot 7\)
13.6 & \(15 \cdot 3\)
\(20 \cdot 9\) & 3.5
5.8 & 0.0
0.4 & 0.0
0.4 & 0.0 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 0.4 & 0.4 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & 17-7 & \(27 \cdot 2\) & 13.0 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 \\
\hline Insurance & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 31.8 & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & 0.0 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 15.0 & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 1.6 & 0.3 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Other business services & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 6. 5 & 0.9 & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 1.8 & - & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 5.5 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Accountancy services & 0.3 & 0.0 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 66.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 \\
\hline Educational services & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & - & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 6.5 & \(71 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Legal services & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(60 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Medical and dental services & 0.6 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 16.5 & \(23 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 \\
\hline Research and development services & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 29.9 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 16.5 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Other professional and scientific services & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 35.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 1.0 & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 7-1 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Cinema, theatres, radio, etc & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 29.8 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Catering & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 53.4 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 0.4 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 11.1 & 3.6 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
\hline Other services & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Public administration & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 20.5 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & 15.9 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline National government service & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.9 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 22.0 & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Local government service & 0.4 & 0.2 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 22
}

Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO) holidays), by industry, April 1974
Full-time manual women, aged 18 and over
Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks orover \\
\hline All industries and services & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 10.6 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & - & 0.4 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.4 \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & 1.4 & 1.4 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 1.8 & \(63 \cdot 3\) & 18.1 & 5.5 & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Food & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 5-8 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 65.0 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 11.0 & 0.5 & \(71 \cdot 7\) & 11.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & 13.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.3 \\
\hline Drink & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 6.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 57-2 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline Tobacco & 0.0 & 0.9 & 0.0 & 8-2 & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \[
0.0
\] \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 1.0 & 2.0 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 21.3 & \(28 \cdot 3\) & & 0.3 & & \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 2.8 & 35.5 & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & 19.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Metal manufacture* & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 1.0 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 29. 2 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering n.e.s. & 0.7 & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & & & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 41.0 & 6.4 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & & & \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 0.9 & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \[
0.0
\] & 0.0 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 0.5 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 20. 2 & 65.8 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.6 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 1.9 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & 63.6 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & 60.4 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Broadcast, receiving and sound reproducing equipment & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & & 0.0 \\
\hline Electrical appliances primarily for domestic use & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 25.0 & \(62 \cdot 5\) & 1.8 & 0.
3 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(65 \cdot 6\) & 13.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & & & \[
0.0
\] \\
\hline Vehicles & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.9 & 28.1 & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 4-2 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Metal goods, not elsewhere specified & & 0.3 & 5.0 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & & & \(7 \cdot 5\) & & & & \\
\hline Metal industries n.e.s. & \[
1 \cdot 2
\] & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.3
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{llllllllllll} 
Textiles \\
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax & \(\mathbf{1 . 2}\) & 0.6 & \(\mathbf{1} \cdot 7\) & \(\mathbf{3} \cdot 9\) & \(\mathbf{4 6} \cdot \mathbf{7}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{2}\) & \(\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{2}\) & \(\mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{7}\) & \(\mathbf{0 . 4}\) & \(\mathbf{0 . 3}\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 1.6 & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & 19.8 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 4.0 & 58.4 & \(29 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 4.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1.7 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & 60. 5 & 3.0 & 1.3 & 0.1 & 0.1 & 0.8 \\
\hline Clothing & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 21.2 & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 3.0 & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 4.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 55.9 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Overall and men's shorts, underwear, etc & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & 16.7 & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & 49-7 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 3.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Footwear & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & \[
0 \cdot 0
\] & & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 5.0 & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline Pottery & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1.8 & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 79.0 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 22.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks orover \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.8 & 0.2 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 7. 5 & \(72 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and
associated materials & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 20.4 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 59.9 & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Printing and publishing Other printing, publishing, book-binding, engraving, etc} & 0.8 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & 3-7 & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 \\
\hline & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other manufacturing industries Plastics products n.e.s.} & 2.4
2.9 & 1.1
1.2 & 7.0
10.5 & \[
2 \cdot 6
\] & 36.0
43.6 & 33.9
\(32 \cdot 0\) & \[
14 \cdot 1
\] & \[
2 \cdot 4
\] & \[
0.2
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0 \cdot 2
\] \\
\hline & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 7.0 & \[
1 \cdot 7
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.0
\] & \[
0.6
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Transport and communication Road passenger transport} & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.3 & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 1-1 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 11.1 & 2.4 & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 9.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(58 \cdot 3\) & 4.9 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 14.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 0\) & 17.0 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 6. 2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 11.9 & 4.0 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Professional and scientific services \\
Educational services \\
Medical and dental services
\end{tabular}} & & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.8 & 1.3 & 28.5 & 55.4 & 4.5 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & & & \\
\hline & 0.9 & 0.8 & 1.8 & 1.8 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 7.2 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & 0.5 & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0-2 \\
\hline Catering & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1.9 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 2. 5 & 66.7 & 11.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 0.2 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Hotels and other residential establishments Restaurants, cafes, snack bars} & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 11.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 11.8 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 64.6 & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Catering contractors & 3.2 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(75 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.8 & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Laundries and dry cleaning Laundries} & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 5-3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 3-2 & 0.6 & \(84 \cdot 8\) & 5-1 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & 2.7 & 1.8 & 15.5 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 3\)
\(30 \cdot 0\) & 39-1 & 0.9 & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other services & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 8-1 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \[
0.9
\] & 0.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Public administration National government service Local government service} & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0. 5 \\
\hline & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 3.0 & 63.1 & 29.6 & 2.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 \\
\hline & & & 0.9 & & & 56.4 & & & & & 0.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 22.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

\title{
Distributions of annual holiday entitlements (excluding the seven public
} holidays), by industry, April 1974
Full-time non-manual women, aged 18 and over
Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4 , under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline All industries and services & 1.4 & 0.7 & 3.0 & 1.0 & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 17.1 & 18.9 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 9.0 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 29.4 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & 29.6 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 1.2 & - & 0.1 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 0.8 & 0.4 & 2.0 & 1.1 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 33.0 & 9•7 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.1 \\
\hline All non-manufacturing industries & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & 36.7 & 15.4 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 11.1 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food, drink and tobacco Food \\
Bread and flour confectionery Drink
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{1} \\
& 0.8 \\
& 1.8 \\
& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.9 \\
& 1.3 \\
& 3.6 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3.0 \\
& 3.5 \\
& 5.4 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
48 \cdot 0 \\
54 \cdot 4 \\
60 \cdot 4 \\
28 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 2 \\
& 21 \cdot 5 \\
& 24 \cdot 3 \\
& 24 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
20.5 \\
13.8 \\
4.5 \\
41.5
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \cdot 7 \\
& 4 \cdot 0 \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 1 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} .0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.0 \\
& 1.6 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.8 \\
& 0 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 4 \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 1 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 6 \\
& 23.0 \\
& 13 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23.0 \\
& 13.9 \\
& 29 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \cdot 7 \\
& 49 \cdot 2 \\
& 45 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{5} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\
& 9.0 \\
& 6 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 1.6 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.8 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Metal manufacture* Iron and steel* Iron and steel (general)* & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.6 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{0} \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} .0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 0 \\
& 12 \cdot 4 \\
& 13 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 5 \\
& 23 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 34 \cdot 3 \\
& 28 \cdot 8 \\
& 23 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 9 \\
& 33 \cdot 5 \\
& 38 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 9 \\
& 1 \cdot 2 \\
& 1 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Mechanical engineering Other machinery & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 1.3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 5} \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.0 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{2 2} \cdot \mathbf{5} \\
& 25 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 2 \\
& 33 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 2 \\
& 35 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \cdot 7 \\
& 2 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 31.8 & 26.2 & 6.5 & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.5 & 1.1 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 30.5 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Vehicles \\
Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.9 \\
& 0.7 \\
& 1.4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
\mathbf{0} .0 \\
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 1 \\
& 4 \cdot 6 \\
& 0 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{lll}
\mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\
0 & 0 \\
0 & 0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \cdot 5 \\
11 \cdot 8 \\
8 \cdot 3
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20.0 \\
& 10.5 \\
& 30.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 4 \\
& 36 \cdot 6 \\
& 40 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 6 \\
& 34 \cdot 0 \\
& 18 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.5 \\
& 2.0 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified Metal industries n.e.s & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.7 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 2 \\
& 4 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 7 \\
& 2 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 8 \\
& 33 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{2 4} \cdot \mathbf{6} \\
& 26 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 3 \\
& 25 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 8.0 \\
& 6.1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1.4 } \\
& 1.2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Textiles & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 31.9 & 16.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear Clothing & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{5} \\
& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 5} \\
& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 0 \\
& 1 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 4 \\
& 43 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 7 \\
& 34 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5.6 \\
& 5.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} .0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0.0 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.0 \\
& 1.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & 1.9 & 1.3 & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 24.5 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Paper, printing and publishing \\
Paper, etc \\
Printing and publishing \\
Printing, publishing of newspapers Other printing, publishing, bookbinding,
\end{tabular} & \(1 \cdot \mathbf{1}\)
\(\mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{0}\)
1.1
1.7 & 0.2
0.0
0.3
0.3
0.8 & 1.0
0.8
1.1
0.0 & 0.4
0.0
0.5
0.0 & \(17 \cdot 3\)
\(17 \cdot 7\)
\(17 \cdot 2\)
\(8 \cdot 4\) & 6.7
10.8
5.3
0.8 & \(\mathbf{6 6} \cdot \mathbf{1}\)
\(67 \cdot 7\)
\(65 \cdot 6\)
\(73 \cdot 1\) & 1.4
2.3
1.1
3.4 & 5.7
0.0
7.7
11.8 & 0.2
\(0 \cdot 0\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
0.0 & 0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0 \\
\hline engraving, etc & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 28.0 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6 \\
\hline Construction & 1.8 & 0.0 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 58.2 & 16.2 & 14.7 & 1.5 & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water Gas Electricity & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{3} \\
& 0.6 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.8 \\
& 1.7 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{3} \\
& 0.6 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.5 \\
& 1 \cdot 1 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
21.7 \\
42.8 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 6 \\
& 41 \cdot 7 \\
& 33 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
8.6 \\
0.6 \\
13.7
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 8 \\
& 11 \cdot 1 \\
& 52 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 5} \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Transport and communication \\
Railways \\
Road passenger transport \\
Postal services and telecommunications \\
Miscellaneous transport services and storage
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 1 \cdot 9 \\
& 1 \cdot 4 \\
& 1 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { 0. } \\ 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 0.0\end{array}\) & 2.1
1.9
2.9
0.2
3.7 & 0.3
\(\mathbf{1} .9\)
1.0
0.0
0.5 & \(34 \cdot 5\)
\(80 \cdot 4\)
\(68 \cdot 3\)
\(1 \cdot 7\)
\(79 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 9\)
\(10 \cdot 3\)
\(7 \cdot 7\)
27.6
6.4 & \(\mathbf{2 6 . 9}\)
4.7
16.4
39.2
8.0 & 12.4
0.9
1.0
22.1
0.5 & 2.
0
0.0
\(1 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 0\)
0.0 & 1.4
0.0
0.0
2.9
0.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0 \\
& 0.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Distributive trades & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 6\) & 9.1 & 11.5 & 0.6 & 0.4 & & 0.2 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 63.4 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 13.3 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(68 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 11.7 & 0.6 & 0.6 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 3.0 & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Retail distribution & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 11.5 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 2.0 & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 2.0 & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies \\
Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery
\end{tabular} & 0.9
1.5 & 0.0
0.8 & \(5 \cdot 3\)
4.6 & 1.8
\(2 \cdot 3\) & \(78 \cdot 8\)
66.7 & 8.9
12.1 & 3.5
11.4 & 0.9
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.8 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & 4.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & 46.4 & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 0.1 & - \\
\hline Insurance & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2.5 & 45.5 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 11.1 & 8.7 & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 6.5 & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc & \[
2 \cdot 1
\] & 0.0 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(76 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 3.5 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other business services & 37.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & 33.7 & 5.4 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 3.4 & 0.3 & 0.3 & 0.0 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 38.6 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Professional and scientific services \\
Accountancy services \\
Educational services \\
Legal services \\
Medical and dental services \\
Other professional and scientific services
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{3} \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 2 \cdot 0 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 8 \\
& 1 \cdot
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 1 \\
& 0 \cdot 6 \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 0 \\
& 0 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & 1.3
\(4 \cdot 0\)
\(0 \cdot 2\)
\(10 \cdot 5\)
\(1 \cdot 0\)
4.1 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 1.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 2.6 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \(20 \cdot 7\)
\(75 \cdot 3\)
\(6 \cdot 6\)
\(69 \cdot 0\)
\(22 \cdot 7\)
\(57 \cdot 9\) & \[
\begin{array}{r}
7 \cdot 1 \\
8 \cdot 6 \\
4 \cdot 6 \\
4 \cdot 6 \\
8 \cdot 8 \\
12 \cdot 7
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.1 \\
8.6 \\
3.0 \\
11.4 \\
17.0 \\
16.8
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\mathbf{7} \cdot 9 \\
1 \cdot 2 \\
2.6 \\
1.0 \\
14.5 \\
2.0
\end{array}
\] & 10.9
0.0
1.8
0.3
21.8
2.5 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
6.5 \\
0.0 \\
1.5 \\
0.0 \\
12.7 \\
0.5
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
32.7 \\
0.6 \\
77.2 \\
0.0 \\
0.6 \\
0.0
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 1.0 & 0.7 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 47.5 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 13.5 & 5.6 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & 0.4 \\
\hline Betting and gambling & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & 16.4 & 1.9 & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 1.9 & 14.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Catering \\
Hotels and other residential establishments
\end{tabular} & 1.8
\(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.4
0.0 & 7.9
9.7 & 1.8
2.6 & \(69 \cdot 2\)
\(64 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 7\)
12.3 & \(7 \cdot 1\)
6.1 & 1.3
0.9 & 0.9
1.8 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations \\
Other services
\end{tabular} & 1.1
0.7 & 0.7
0.7
0.0 & 3.6
1.1 & 0.4
1.8 & \(47 \cdot 0\)
\(32 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 5\)
\(20 \cdot 4\) & 2.5
23.4 & 0.4
9.7 & 0.0
8.2 & 0.0
1.8 & 0.0
0.6 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Public administration \\
National government service Local government service
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0} \cdot \mathbf{1} \\
& 0 \cdot 1 \\
& 0 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot \overline{0} \\
& 0.1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
15.8 \\
1.9 \\
41.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 7 \\
& 22 \cdot 8 \\
& 36 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
32.9 \\
47 \cdot 4 \\
5.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1 6} \cdot \mathbf{2} \\
& 19 \cdot 4 \\
& 10 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \cdot 5 \\
& 4 \cdot 0 \\
& 2 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 9 \\
& 4 \cdot 0 \\
& 0 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 22.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline All occupations & 0.9 & 0.5 & 2.4 & 1.1 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 3.0 & 1.8 & 2.4 \\
\hline All manual occupations & 0.9 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 8.5 & 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.3 \\
\hline All non-manual occupations & 0.9 & 0.1 & 1.5 & 0.5 & 22.4 & 14.2 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 15.4 & 6.7 & 4.5 & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Managerial (General management) & 2.4 & 0.2 & 2. 3 & 0.4 & 26.9 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 45.0 & 6.4 & 8.3 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Top managers-trading organisations & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 \\
\hline Professional and related supporting management and administration & 0.6 & 0 & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & 11.0 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 16.6 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 7.6 & - \\
\hline Company secretaries & 1.3 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(35 \cdot 0\) & 6.9 & 43.8 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 5.0 & 1.3 & 0.0 \\
\hline Accountants & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & 9.5 & 31.3 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Estimators, valuers, etc & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Finance, insurance, tax etc specialists & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 2.4 & 0.0 \\
\hline Work study, etc officers & 0.3 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Systems analysts, computer programmers & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Marketing and sales managers and executives & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Purchasing officers and buyers & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 29.0 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Public health and other inspectors & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 17.4 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Civil servants (admin and executive) ni.i.e. & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & 23.0 & \(63 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Town clerks and other local government officers n.i.e. & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Professional and related in education welfare and health & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 4.5 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 54.8 \\
\hline University academic staff & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 8.8 & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Teachers in establishments for further education & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Secondary teachers & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(98 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Primary teachers & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(96 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Other teachers & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 91.1 \\
\hline Vocational/industrial trainers & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 36.0 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Welfare workers & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Medical practitioners & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Literary, artistic and sports & 1.4 & 0.2 & 1.0 & 0.4 & 22.3 & 7.6 & 28.4 & 13.9 & 21.5 & 1.4 & 2.0 \\
\hline Writers, journalists & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 13.5 & 13.0 & 31.4 & 22.4 & 8.1 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Scientists and mathematicians & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Engineers-civil, structural, municipal & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 23.4 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Engineers-mechanical & 1.1 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 11.9 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 25.5 & 11.2 & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Engineers-electrical, electronic & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 6.8 & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Engineers-production & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Engineers-planning, quality control & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Engineers-other & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Metallurgists and other technologists & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Draughtsmen-engineering & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 44.0 & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Draughtsmen-other & 1.9 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical) & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 \\
\hline Engineering technicians, etc & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 & 1.1 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Architects and town planners & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & 21.7 & \(22 \cdot 5\) & 3.9 & 0.0 \\
\hline Building, etc technicians and planning assistants & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 21.4 & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Quantity surveyors & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.6 & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & 26.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Building, land and mining surveyors & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.5 & 1.1 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 6.5 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Ship's officers & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Managerial (excluding general management) & 1.0 & 0.2 & 2.6 & 0.8 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 29.2 & 12.4 & 6.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Production and works managers, works foremen & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Engineering maintenance managers & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & 14.4 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Site managers, clerks of works, general foremen (building and civil engineering) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 18.0 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Transport managers & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 9.4 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 0.0 \\
\hline Warehousing, etc managers & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & 14.9 & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 3.3 & 0.4 & 0.0 \\
\hline Office managers & 0.9 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Managers-Wholesale distribution & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Managers-Department store, supermarket, etc & 0.4 & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 44.0 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Branch managers of other shops & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 5-8 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline Hotel, catering, club or public house managers & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 11.0 & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Police inspectors and above, fire service officers & 0.9 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 6.5 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 14.0 & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 3.7 \\
\hline Clerical and related & 0.4 & 0.1 & 1.2 & 0.5 & 21.3 & 23.0 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 3.4 & & \\
\hline Supervisors of clerks & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & 11.5 & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Costing and accounting clerks & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 26.9 & 11.4 & 1.6 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Cash handling clerks
Finance, insurance, etc clerks & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.2 & 0.7 & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & 21.1 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Finance, insurance, etc clerks
Production and materials controlling clerks & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & 1.6 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 3.2 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Production and materials controlling clerks
Shipping and travel clerks & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Shipping and travel clerks & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 13.8 & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Records and library clerks
General clerks and clerks n.i.e. & 1.4
0.4 & 0.0
0.3 & 0.7
1.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) & 26.5 & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
General clerks and clerks n.i.e. \\
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph operators
\end{tabular} & 0.4
1.0 & 0.3
0.0 & 1.6
0.0 & 0.4
0.0 & 22.8
2.0 & 24.6
2.0 & 32.7
5.9 & \(15 \cdot 9\)
9.8 & 1.0
54.9 & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
\hline Telephonists & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.5 & 0.0 & 11.8 & 26.5 & \(5 \cdot 9\)
\(34 \cdot 6\) & 9.8
23.5 & 54.9
1.5 & 24.5
0.7 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Postmen, mail sorters, messengers & 0.1 & 0.0 & 0.4 & 0.8 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 25.8 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0-0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline Selling & 0.9 & 0.8 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 16.1 & \(19 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & 1.0 & 0.3 & 0.4 \\
\hline Sales supervisors & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.7 & 0.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline Salesmen, shop assistants, shelf fillers & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Roundsmen and van salesmen & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(73 \cdot 6\) & 6.8 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Technical sales representatives & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & 26.9 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & 0.2 \\
\hline Sales representatives (wholesale goods) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & 3-8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other sales representatives and agents & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & 7-1 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.2 \\
\hline Security and protective service & 0.1 & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 34.1 & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & 0.3 \\
\hline Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting, etc) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 6.5 & 17.1 & 68.8 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & 0.6 \\
\hline Policemen (below sergeant) (Public and private) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 51.0 & 4.0 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & 0.0 \\
\hline Firemen (Public and private) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 0.4 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 15.0 & 29.2 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 0.0 \\
\hline Security officers and detectives & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.7 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 26.0 & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Security guards, patrolmen & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 0.7 \\
\hline Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 34.0 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 3.4 & 0.6 & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Chefs/cooks & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 4.3 \\
\hline Waiters & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 8\) & 16.8 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Kitchen porters/hands & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 4.4 & \(53 \cdot 3\) & 23.0 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 1.5 & 0.7 & 0.7 \\
\hline Hospital porters & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & 60.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Supervisors/foremen-caretaking, cleaning, etc & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 9-1 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.8 \\
\hline Caretakers & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Other cleaners & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 3.4 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 2.4 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Railmen, stationmen & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 94-5 & 0.0 & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Farming, fishing and related & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 56.1 & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 1.8 & 0.5 & 1.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Foremen-farming, horticulture, forestry & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(65 \cdot 0\) & 11.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 9.8 & 0.0 \\
\hline General farm workers & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 71.8 & 11.0 & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Stockmen & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Gardeners and groundsmen (non-domestic) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & 0.2 & 0.6 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery drivers/operators & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 \\
\hline Materials processing (excluding metals) & 0.6 & 1.2 & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 26.3 & 22.4 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Foremen-textile processing & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Spinners, doublers/twisters & 0.7 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & 29.8 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Weavers & 1.9 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & 44.4 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bleachers, dyers, finishers & 0.0 & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Chemical, gas, etc plant operators & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & 18.8 & 58.5 & 1.9 & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-food and drink processing & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.6 & 0.0 & \(59 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & 23.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Bakers, confectioners & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 6. 7 & 1.0 & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Butchers, meat cutters & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 8\) & 7-2 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Paper and board makers & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) & 0.9 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 21.6 & 24.0 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & 0.1 \\
\hline Compositors & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing machine assistants & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(65 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Printing machine minders & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-printing, paper products making, etc & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.7 & 0.0 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 63.0 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & 0.0 \\
\hline Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper, etc) & 0.8 & 0.8 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Coachmakers, upholsterers, mattress makers & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 78.0 & 14.0 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & 1.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Tailors, cutters, dressmakers, etc & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(58 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Footwear workers & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-woodworking & 1.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Carpenters and joiners-building and maintenance & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(73 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & 0.2 & 0.0 \\
\hline Carpenters and joiners-others & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & 21.7 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Cabinet, case and box makers & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(66 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Woodworking machinists and sawyers & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Moulding machine operators (rubber, plastics) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) & 0.6 & 0.4 & 1.6 & 1.4 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & 41.5 & 13.0 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 0.2 \\
\hline Foremen-metal making and treating & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & 26.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & 0.8 \\
\hline Furnacemen & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 24.4 & \(53 \cdot 9\) & 7.0 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Moulders, coremakers, diecasters & 0.0 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 26.8 & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Smiths, forgemen & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 33.0 & 40-2 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 18.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-engineering machining & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 21.7 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Press and machine tool setters & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 59.9 & 9.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Roll turners, roll grinders & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other centre lathe turners & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 26.8 & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Machine tool setter-operators & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.8 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Machine tool operators (not setting up) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 0.9 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 4.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Press and stamping machine operators & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 4\) & 13.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline Automatic machine attendants/minders & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.7 & 3.0 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Fettlers/dressers & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.4 & 23.8 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 11.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-production fitting (metal) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 19.4 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Toolmakers, tool fitters, etc & 0.6 & 0.4 & 0.6 & 1.0 & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Metal working production fitters (fine limits) & 0.0 & 0.4 & 0.4 & 0.4 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & 0.4 & 0.0 \\
\hline Other metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Foremen-installation and maintenance of machines, etc & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.3 & 0.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table
}

Table 26 continued: Distributions of annual holiday entitlements (excluding the seven public holidays), by occupation, April 1974

Full-time men, aged 21 and over

\section*{Great Britain}

\section*{Occupation}

Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of
Nil Under 2 weeks Over 2, 3 weeks
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Processing, making and repairing and related}
(metal and electrical) (continued)
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical)
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)
Other motor vehicle mechanics
Production electricians-installation and maintenance
Electricians-installation and maintenance-
plant, etc
Electricians-installation and maintenance-premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Maintenance fitters/mechanics-radio, TV, etc
Cable jointers and linesmen
Foremen-metal pipes, sheets, etc
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Heating and ventilating engineering fitters
Gas fitters
Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights
Caulker burners, riveters and drillers (constructiona
Steel erectors, scaffolders, steel benders, fixers

(metal and electrical)
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers
Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)

Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related Painters and decorators
Coach painters, other spray painters
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical)
Foremen-product inspection and repetitive assembling
Inspectors and testers (metal and electrical)
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering)
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers

\section*{Construction, mining and related not identified} elsewhere
Foremen-building and civil engineering, n.i.e.
Bricklayers

\section*{Plasterers}

Railway trackmen and platelayers

\section*{Roadmen}

Mains, etc layers, pipe jointers and sewermen
(maintenance)
Craftsmen's mates, building labourers n.i.e.
Deputies-coalmining
Face-trained coalminers

\section*{Transport operating, materials moving and} storing and related
Deck and engineroom hands (seagoing), boatmen, etc
Locomotive drivers, motormen

\section*{Railway guards}

Railway signalmen and shunters
Foremen-water, rail and road transport
Bus and coach drivers
Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons)
Other goods drivers
Other motor drivers
Bus conductors
Mechanical plant drivers/operators (civi engineering)

\section*{Crane drivers/operators}

Fork lift, etc drivers/operators
Foremen-materials moving and storing
Storekeepers, etc
Stevedores and dockers
Goods porters-warehouse, market, etc
Refuse collectors, dustmen

\section*{Miscellaneous \\ Foremen-miscellaneous}

Electricity power plant operators, switchboard attendants
General labourers (incl. engineering, shipbuilding)

Notes: Employees of local authorities and of the National Health Service were under-represented in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample, Consequently the survey results for occupations containing employees of these bodies should be treated with caution.
A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than \(0.05, n\). i.e. means not identified elsewhere.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4 under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline All occupations & 1.3 & 0.9 & 3.5 & 1.4 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 24.9 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 6.1 \\
\hline All manual occupations & 1.2 & 1.4 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 2.1 & 39.9 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 8.9 & 2.0 & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.9 \\
\hline All non-manual occupations & 1.4 & 0.7 & 3.0 & 1.0 & 34.8 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 18.9 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 4.1 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 9.0 \\
\hline Professional and related supporting management and administration & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.7 & 0.5 & \(29 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 10.4 & 9.4 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 1.5 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 11.6 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & 14.0 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 41.5 \\
\hline Teachers in establishments for further education & 2.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.0 & 1.9 & 41.5 \\
\hline Secondary teachers & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 98.4 \\
\hline Primary teachers & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other teachers & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Welfare workers & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 1.1 & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & 9.6 & 11.8 & 3.9 & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Nurse administrators and executives & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.3 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & 24.5 & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Registered and enrolled nurses, midwives & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & 5.8 & 3. 4 & 18.2 & 14.3 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Nursing auxiliaries and assistants & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 6.3 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & 36.9 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 \\
\hline Literary, artistic and sports & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 11.1 & 26.5 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 1.8 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 20.0 & 30.4 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 3.0 & 0.5 \\
\hline Laboratory technicians (scientific, medical) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Managerial (excluding general management) & 1.4 & 0.7 & 6.1 & 1.1 & \(51 \cdot 6\) & 11.7 & 15.4 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 4.0 & 2.4 & 0.4 \\
\hline Clerical and related & 1.5 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & 39.1 & \(22 \cdot 7\) & 22.3 & 8.2 & 1.1 & 0.5 & 0.2 \\
\hline Supervisors of clerks & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 24.0 & 26.1 & 6.5 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Costing and accounting clerks & 1.2 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 5.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Cash handling clerks & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 1.4 & 47.0 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.2 \\
\hline Finance, insurance, etc clerks & 0.7 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 6. 5 & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Production and materials controlling clerks & 1.0
2.5 & 0.4
1.7 & 3.0
3.4 & 2.0
0.0 & \(35 \cdot 4\)
\(63 \cdot 0\) & 25.1
7.6 & \(25 \cdot 5\)
17.7 & 6.5
3.4 & 0.8
0.8 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Shipping and travel clerks & 0.7 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 16.6 & 11.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.4 \\
\hline General clerks and clerks n.i.e. & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & 31.7 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & 9.5 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Retail shop cashiers & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 3.1 & 6. 3 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 24.2 & 9.4 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.8 \\
\hline Receptionists & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Secretaries, shorthand typists & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 17.4 & 21.6 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & 0.7 & 0.1 \\
\hline Other typists & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1.3 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 19.1 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Calculating machine operators & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 25.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Key punch operators & 0.5
1.6 & 0.5
0.8 & \(1 \cdot 9\)
\(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.5
0.0 & \(40 \cdot 6\)
\(42 \cdot 6\) & 23.1
29.5 & 24.5
17.1 & 8.5
4.7 & 0.0
0.8 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline ADP processing equipment operators & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 38.0 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 26.9 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & 0.5 & 0.0 \\
\hline Telephonists & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 3.4 & 0.6 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Selling & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 9-3 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & 0.1 & 0.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Sales supervisors & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Saleswomen, shop assistants, shelf fillers & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 8.1 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Security and protective service & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 40.2 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & 6.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & 6.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 0.4 & 1.9 \\
\hline Catering supervisors & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 3.7 & 1.8 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Chefs/cooks & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 3.0 \\
\hline Waitresses & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 9.5 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 57.9 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Barmaids & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & 11.8 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Counter hands & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline Kitchen hands & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & 365 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 3.9 \\
\hline Home and domestic helpers, maids & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & 1.6 \\
\hline Other cleaners & 0.8
1.3 & 1.7
0.7 & 7.6
2.7 & \(2 \cdot 4\)
4.0 & \(37 \cdot 2\)
46.4 & \(39 \cdot 4\)
39.7 & 8.3
3.3 & \(2 \cdot 0\)
1.3 & 0.3
0.0 & 0.5
0.0 & 1.0
0.7 \\
\hline Garment pressers
Hairdressers (ladies) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Farming, fishing and related & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.0 & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 11.8 & 3.9 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Materials processing (excluding metals) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.8 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & 26.0 & 7.5 & 3.0 & 0.3 & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Winders/reelers & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 2.0 & 0.2 & \(\overline{0}\) & 0.6 \\
\hline Bookbinders, finishers & 0.8 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 83.5 & 0.8 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Tailors, cutters, dressmakers, etc & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & 0.7 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Sewing machinists (textiles) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline Footwear workers & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Processing, making and repairing and related (metal and electrical) & 0.6 & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Machine tool operators (not setting up) & 1.3 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 27.5 & 58.2 & 3.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Press and stamping machine operators & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.0 & & \\
\hline Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.9 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 41.7 & 10.0 & 1.6 & 0.2 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical) & 0.8 & 0.8 & 2.5 & 1.6 & 25.5 & \(61 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 0.1 & 0.0 & 0.0
0.0 \\
\hline Inspectors and testers (metal and electrical) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 1.1 & 1.1 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 9\) & 5.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(26 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & & \\
\hline Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 1.1 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.8 & 53.0 & 24.6 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 2.2 & 0.2 & 0.0
0.0 & 0.5
0.5 \\
\hline Storekeepers, etc & 0.5 & 1.1 & 3.7 & 1.6 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 16.0 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & & & \\
\hline Miscellaneous & 0.7 & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & 54.4 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 8.8 & 1.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 26.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Distributions of annual holiday entitlements (excluding the seven public holidays), by age-group, April 1974
Full-time males

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Age-group} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3 , under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4 , under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time manual males
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 2.5 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & - & 0.7 \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 30-6 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & 0.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 5-2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.9 & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 6. 1 & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.3 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 \\
\hline 40 to 49 & 0.7 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & 0.3 \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 0.7 & 0.3 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 60 to 64 & 0.6 & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 18 and over & 0.9 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 21 and over & 0.9 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline All ages & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 30.9 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 8.0 & 0.9 & 0.2 & 0.3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Full-time non-manual males} \\
\hline Under 18 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.0 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 0.8 & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & 20-2 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & \(6 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 30 to 39 & 1.0 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & 0.8 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & 9-1 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 0.6 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 9.0 & 5-1 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & 1.0 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 4-1 \\
\hline 65 and over & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 18 and over & 0.9 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & 23.5 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 6.4 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 21 and over & 0.9 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline All ages & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & 1.8 & 0.6 & 24.0 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 26.6 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{All full-time males} \\
\hline Under 18 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 18 to 20 & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 5-7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 28.0 & 9.8 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & 6.4 & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & 3.3 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 60 to 64 & 0.7 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 0.6 \\
\hline 18 and over & 0.9 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 21 and over & 0.9 & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.1 l & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline All ages & 0.9 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 25.4 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: The comparability of results for different age-groups may have been affected by under-representation of local authority and National Health Service employees in the 1974 New Earnings Survey sample.
A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05 .
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Age-group} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time manual females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 9-9 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & 0.1 & 0.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 2-1 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.7 \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 8.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & 0.2 & 0.8 \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 0.8 & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 9-7 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & 0.1 & 0.7 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & 0.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 18 and over & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 4.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 8.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & 0.1 & 0.9 \\
\hline 21 and over & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 0.8 \\
\hline All ages & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & 8-8 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 0.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time non-manual females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & 0.6 \\
\hline 18 to 20 & 1.0 & 0.9 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & 0.6 \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 4.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 4-2 & 9-1 \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 18 and over & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 4-1 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 21 and over & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline All ages & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & 18.4 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

All full-time females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Under 18 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 9.7 & 1.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 18 to 20 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 0.7 \\
\hline 21 to 24 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 25 to 29 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & 23.0 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & 6.2 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 30 to 39 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 8-2 \\
\hline 40 to 49 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 50 to 59 & 0.8 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 60 to 64 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & 27-5 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 65 and over & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 4-4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 18 and over & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 6-1 \\
\hline 21 and over & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 6.9 \\
\hline All ages & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 37-7 & 24.6 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & 5. 5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 5-7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 28.
}

Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Region} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Full-time manual men}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline South East & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 0.4 \\
\hline Greater London & 1.0 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 0.5 \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 0.4 \\
\hline East Anglia & 0.9 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline South West & 0.9 & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 36.5 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 8.0 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 \\
\hline East Midlands & 0.8 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 29.9 & 9.0 & 16.5 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 0.7 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 33.4 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 13.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & 0.1 \\
\hline North West & 0.8 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline North & 0.7 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 18.0 & 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.1 \\
\hline Wales & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 9.5 & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Great Britain & 0.9 & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Full-time non-manual men} \\
\hline South East & 1.0 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(23 \cdot 2\) & 13.5 & \(28 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 5-0 \\
\hline Greater London & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & 0.4 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 29.0 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 8.7 & 5.9 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & 1.0 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 4.5 & \(6 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 0.8 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 29.7 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 6.0 & 4.5 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline South West & 0.3 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & \(23 \cdot 9\) & 16.9 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.6 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 26.7 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline East Midlands & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) & 28.9 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 2.3 & 7-8 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 23.0 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 3.3 & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline North West & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline North & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 6.5 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Wales & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 5-0 & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Great Britain & 0.9 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & 22.4 & 14.2 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 15.4 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 6.3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{All full-time men} \\
\hline South East & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Greater London & 1.0 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 1\) & 20.3 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 2.2 & 1.2 & 38.0 & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 \\
\hline South West & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(36 \cdot 3\) & 27-9 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.6 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1-1 & 31.8 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 2.2 & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline East Midlands & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1-1 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 26.0 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 0.7 & 0.5 & 2.2 & 1.2 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & 13.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline North West & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & 32.0 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 2. 5 \\
\hline North & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Wales & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Great Britain & 0.9 & 0.5 & 2.4 & 1.1 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 25.3 & 18.2 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 3.0 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: The comparability of results for different regions may have been affected by under-representation of local authority and National Health Service employees in the 1974
New Earnings Survey sample New Earnings Survey sample.
A dash - means that the amount is not nil but is less than 0.05
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Region} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentage of employees with annual holiday entitlements of} \\
\hline & Nil & Under 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Over 2, under 3 weeks & 3 weeks & Over 3, under 4 weeks & 4 weeks & Over 4, under 5 weeks & 5 or over, under 6 weeks & 6 or over, under 8 weeks & 8 weeks or over \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Full-time manual women
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline South East & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Greater London & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & 5.3 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & 11.9 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline East Anglia & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 4.2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 0.0 & 0.6 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\
\hline South West & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & 0.0 & 0.1 & 0.5 \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline East Midlands & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 4-0 & 0.1 & 0.0 & 1.4 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 4-3 & 2.0 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 0.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline North West & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 \\
\hline North & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(51 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 3.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.1 \\
\hline Wales & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 6.2 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.0 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & 9-1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Great Britain & 1-2 & 1.4 & 4.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 0.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Full-time non-manual women}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline South East & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Greater London & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & 2-2 & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 0\) & 18.4 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 0.9 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 21.0 & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 4.9 \\
\hline South West & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 20.0 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 3.9 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.6 & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 13.0 \\
\hline East Midlands & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 10.4 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 0.7 & 0.5 & 3.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 8.0 & 4.0 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 9.5 \\
\hline North West & 0.7 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline North & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 4.9 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Wales & 0.8 & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 1.2 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Great Britain & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 17-1 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 7.9 & 4-1 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{All full-time women}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline South East & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Greater London & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & 6.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline South East (excluding Greater London) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 8-1 \\
\hline East Anglia & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & 25.5 & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline South West & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & 4-2 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 26-1 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 5.6 \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.7 & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & 28.4 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline East Midlands & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 25.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 6.4 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & 5-5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline North West & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 5.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline North & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 6.1 \\
\hline Wales & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & 25-2 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 2.8 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Great Britain & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 6-1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 30.
Source: New Earnings Survey 1974 (HMSO).

Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Minimum List Heading} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Men} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Women} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal) & & & £ & & p. & & £ & & p. \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining & 102 & 8,902 & \(49 \cdot 03\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 93.75 & 14 & - & - & p. \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction & 103 & 7,642 & \(45 \cdot 71\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 91\) & 21 & - & - & \\
\hline Other mining and quarrying & 104, 109 & 3,809 & \(52 \cdot 05\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 56\) & 31 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Food, drink and tobacco} \\
\hline Grain milling & 211 & 11,044 & 50.77 & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 82\) & 1,016 & \(31 \cdot 16\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(78 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & 212 & 30,750 & 43.57 & \(48 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 28\) & 7,925 & 22.68 & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 71\) \\
\hline Biscuits* & 213 & 9,828 & \(48 \cdot 78\) & \(48 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 79\) & 7,910 & 27.02 & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 69.82 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & 214 & 20,396 & \(44 \cdot 97\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 99.05 & 12,821 & 27.28 & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(72 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & 215 & 22,007 & 47.51 & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 39\) & 4,940 & 29.44 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 76.27 \\
\hline Sugar & 216 & 7,227 & \(64 \cdot 35\) & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(130 \cdot 53\) & 1,640 & \(39 \cdot 34\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 217 & 16,559 & \(45 \cdot 75\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 101.44 & 10,073 & 26.84 & 37.5 & \(71 \cdot 57\) \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & 218 & 15,026 & \(48 \cdot 02\) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 83\) & 12,787 & 27.28 & 37.0 & 73.73 \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & 219 & 7,118 & \(50 \cdot 63\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & 107.04 & 490 & \(27 \cdot 35\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 72.55 \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 221 & 2,461 & 49.31 & \(49 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 63\) & 382 & 26.29 & 39.8 & 66.06 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 229 & 8,241 & 50.06 & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 108.83 & 4,657 & \(28 \cdot 61\) & 37.8 & 75.69 \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 231 & 32,137 & 53.08 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 117.96 & 2,561 & \(32 \cdot 35\) & 38.4 & 84.24 \\
\hline Soft drinks & 232 & 7,706 & 44.07 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 97.50 & 2,845 & 26.03 & 38.0 & 68.50 \\
\hline Other drink industries & 239 & 10,085 & 51.81 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 62\) & 6,291 & 33.28 & 39.0 & 85.33 \\
\hline Tobacco & 240 & 9,701 & \(54 \cdot 17\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(132 \cdot 77\) & 13,270 & 40.01 & 37.0 & \(108 \cdot 14\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Coal and petroleum products} \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel* & 261 & 6,523 & \(51 \cdot 31\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(115 \cdot 30\) & 7 & - & - & \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & 262 & 11,309 & \(62 \cdot 19\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(146 \cdot 67\) & 321 & 28.42 & 38.4 & 74.01 \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & 263 & 1,631 & 53.98 & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 36\) & 232 & \(33 \cdot 78\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(86 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Chemicals and allied industries} \\
\hline General chemicals & 271 & 56,214 & 53.21 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 121.48 & 4,169 & \(30 \cdot 13\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(77 \cdot 86\) \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations* & 272 & 10,472 & \(48 \cdot 53\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 33\) & 8,251 & \(28 \cdot 20\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(73 \cdot 63\) \\
\hline Toilet preparations & 273 & 2,122 & \(46 \cdot 12\) & 47.4 & 97.30 & 3,331 & 26.61 & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(69 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline Paint & 274 & 7,031 & 45. 54 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 57\) & 1,128 & 28.52 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(74 \cdot 46\) \\
\hline Soap and detergents & 275 & 6,261 & \(57 \cdot 24\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(125 \cdot 25\) & 1,493 & 29.26 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 76.80 \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & 276 & 20,280 & \(52 \cdot 30\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 121.35 & 1,188 & \(27 \cdot 95\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments & 277 & 9,522 & 53.75 & 45.4 & 118.39 & 402 & \(32 \cdot 27\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 82.53 \\
\hline Fertilizers & 278 & 2,366 & 49.39 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(112 \cdot 25\) & 73 & & - & \\
\hline Other chemical industries & 279 & 14,486 & \(48 \cdot 08\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 29\) & 7,425 & \(29 \cdot 85\) & 38.4 & \(77 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Metal manufacture} \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) \(\dagger\) & 311 & 131,828 & 53.01 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 118.86 & 3,566 & 25. 23 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline Steel tubes & 312 & 18,139 & 51.50 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(112 \cdot 20\) & 1,012 & \(27 \cdot 24\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(73 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. \(\dagger\)
Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 313 & 47,019 & \(50 \cdot 52\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 110.79 & 3,429 & 27.52 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys
Copper, brass and other copper alloys & 321 & 24,395 & 51.61 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 117.03 & 2,179 & 29.79 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 78.81 \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys
Other base metals & 322 & 14,154 & 48.53 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 30\) & 2,355 & 27.42 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(71 \cdot 97\) \\
\hline Other base metals & 323 & 15,099 & \(50 \cdot 57\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(113 \cdot 90\) & 1,241 & \(28 \cdot 75\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 76.46 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Mechanical engineering} \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 331 & 16,719 & \(45 \cdot 42\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 90\) & 462 & \(28 \cdot 17\) & 38.0 & 74.13 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & 332 & 25,962 & 48.81 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 18\) & 1,812 & \(26 \cdot 70\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 58\) \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 333 & 18,088 & \(47 \cdot 58\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 108.38 & 1,438 & 28.06 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 73.65 \\
\hline Industrial engines & 334
335 & 19,128 & 51.57 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 115.89 & 1,467 & 33.77 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 54\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 335 & 19,911 & \(46 \cdot 96\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & 108.45 & 2,150 & \(28 \cdot 20\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment & 336
337 & 13,056 & 51.10 & 44.4 & 115.09 & 152 & 28- & 37. & 75. \\
\hline Office machinery & 338 & 19,511
9,761 & 50.05
46.10 & \(45 \cdot 3\)
43.7 & 110.49
105.49 & 685 & 28.21 & 37.4 & \(75 \cdot 43\) \\
\hline Other machinery & 339 & 72,787 & \(47 \cdot 06\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 106.95 & 7,408 & 39.19 & \(38 \cdot 0\)
37.2 & 87.13
78.47 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 341 & 45,330 & 50.43 & 45.2 & 111.57 & 1,120 & 26.51 & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 32\) \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & 342 & 11,858 & 45.93 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 108.58 & 1,959 & \(30 \cdot 13\) & 37.3 & \(80 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & 349 & 64,344 & 48.73 & 44.0 & \(110 \cdot 75\) & 12,212 & \(31 \cdot 12\) & 38.6 & 80.62 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Instrument engineering} \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & & 2,427 & \(49 \cdot 35\) & & \(110 \cdot 90\) & 1,005 & & & \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 352 & 2,732 & \(49 \cdot 80\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 106.18 & 4,601 & \(27 \cdot 87\) & 38.0 & \(73 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 353 & 4,641 & \(43 \cdot 29\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 99.06 & 3,754 & 25.52 & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(67 \cdot 69\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 354 & 13,993 & \(43 \cdot 38\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 42\) & 7,165 & 26.79 & 37.8 & \(70 \cdot 87\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Electrical engineering} \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 361 & 46,727 & & & & & & & \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables* & 362 & 17,640 & \(53 \cdot 17\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 115.09 & 13,385
5,656 & 27.92
32.08 & 37.3
37.5 & \(74 \cdot 85\)
\(85 \cdot 55\) \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & 363 & 13,760 & \(46 \cdot 25\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 35\) & 14,162 & 29.87 & 36.6 & 81.61 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 364 & 16,976 & 44.03 & 43.4 & 101.45 & 20,382 & \(26 \cdot 68\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment
Electronic computers & 365 & 6,730 & \(40 \cdot 76\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 23\) & 9,963 & 26.02 & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 68\) \\
\hline Redio, radar and electronic capital goods & 366 & 3,264 & 47.71 & 45.0 & 106.02 & 2,766 & \(30 \cdot 73\) & 38.9 & 79.00 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 367 & 9,597 & \(45 \cdot 78\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(104 \cdot 52\) & 4,514 & \(27 \cdot 10\) & 36.6 & \(74 \cdot 04\) \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods & 368
369 & 22,742 & \(43 \cdot 59\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & 104.03 & 13,265 & \(29 \cdot 25\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(78 \cdot 21\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 369 & 27,378 & \(46 \cdot 91\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 60\) & 21,230 & \(28 \cdot 78\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 32 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974

\section*{Men and women}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Minimum \\
List \\
Heading
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Men} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Women} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & & & £ & & & & & & \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing & \(370 \cdot 1\) & \[
77,130
\] & \[
50 \cdot 63
\] & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 116.12 & 1,174 & 28.18 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \[
76.99
\] \\
\hline & \(370 \cdot 2\) & \[
17,121
\] & & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 113.03 & 403 & \(27 \cdot 18\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Vehicles} \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 380 & 7.097 & 59.15 & 43.5 & \(135 \cdot 98\) & 175 & -35 & - & \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 381 & 271,069 & 53.47 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 127.01 & 17,016 & \(35 \cdot 39\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(93 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & 382 & 3,000 & \(48 \cdot 26\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 107.01 & 1,261 & 28.50 & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 20\) \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing* & 383 & 82,013 & \(49 \cdot 17\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(116 \cdot 24\) & 6,417 & \(30 \cdot 81\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(81 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment \(\ddagger\) & 384 & 5,894 & 52.41 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(117 \cdot 25\) & 490 & 27.99 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & 86.12 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams \(\ddagger\) & 385 & 2,492 & \(45 \cdot 19\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(105 \cdot 58\) & 24 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Metal goods not elsewhere specified} \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 390 & 14,513 & \(49 \cdot 18\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 77\) & 2,912 & 27.83 & 37.8 & 73.62 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & 391 & 5,706 & \(43 \cdot 07\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 99.01 & 2,917 & 28.75 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 76.06 \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & 392 & 3,720 & \(49 \cdot 23\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 13\) & 2,475 & 26.66 & 36.0 & 74.06 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 393 & 10,167 & 46.28 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 63\) & 3,515 & 28.28 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 76.02 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 394 & 17,182 & \(50 \cdot 04\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(111 \cdot 20\) & 1,861 & 27.33 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 73.67 \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes* & 395 & 6,054 & \(47 \cdot 13\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 37\) & 3,558 & 28.27 & 37.6 & \(75 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & 396 & 5,342 & 52.07 & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 114.69 & 1,606 & 25.20 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 67.20 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 399 & 90,753 & \(46 \cdot 11\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(106 \cdot 00\) & 26,141 & \(26 \cdot 10\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(70 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Textiles} \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 411 & 26,285 & \(50 \cdot 31\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(122 \cdot 41\) & 2,624 & 29. 55 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 79.86 \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & 412 & 19,412 & 41.77 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 93.45 & 13,549 & 26.28 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(70 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 413 & 16,962 & 43.00 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 38\) & 10,834 & 26.96 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 28\) \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 414 & 27,059 & \(40 \cdot 95\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(91 \cdot 20\) & 18,005 & 24.93 & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline Jute* & 415 & 3,368 & \(40 \cdot 45\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 92.99 & 1,837 & 28.51 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(73 \cdot 86\) \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & 416 & 1,615 & \(43 \cdot 36\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 72\) & 1,522 & 25.65 & 37.4 & 68.58 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 417 & 16,190 & \(43 \cdot 82\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 35\) & 33,161 & 25.09 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 66.91 \\
\hline Lace & 418 & 1,153 & \(42 \cdot 62\) & 46.0 & 92.65 & 1,066 & 21.56 & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline Carpets & 419 & 14,772 & 46.08 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 106.67 & 6,765 & 29.42 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 79.09 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & 421 & 2,736 & \(40 \cdot 16\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 18\) & 3,380 & \(24 \cdot 11\) & 36.9 & \(65 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 422 & 2,665 & \(37 \cdot 61\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 86.66 & 5,278 & 21.94 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline Textile finishing & 423 & 19,277 & \(42 \cdot 16\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 93.69 & 5,912 & 25.09 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & 68.55 \\
\hline Other textile industries* & 429 & 7,182 & \(50 \cdot 45\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 109.91 & 1,496 & 28.08 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(75 \cdot 89\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Leather, leather goods and fur} \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery* & 431 & & & & & 1,665 & & & \\
\hline Leather goods & 432 & 1,299 & 35.71 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 85.02 & 2,729 & 21.04 & \(35 \cdot 7\)
\(36 \cdot 4\) & 58.94 \\
\hline Fur & 433 & 793 & \(45 \cdot 57\) & & & 503 & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Clothing and footwear} \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 441 & 1,184 & 39.43 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 92. 56 & 4,657 & 24.67 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & 69.10 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 442 & 7,347 & \(39 \cdot 31\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 15\) & 26,984 & 25.41 & \(36 \cdot 3\) & 70.00 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & 443 & 2,644 & \(40 \cdot 35\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 96.76 & 8,644 & 23.45 & \(36 \cdot 1\) & 64.96 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 444 & 1,769 & 36.98 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 22\) & 14,710 & 22.69 & \(36 \cdot 0\) & 63.03 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & 445 & 1,920 & 38.28 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 89.44 & 21,681 & 22.56 & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & 446 & 519 & 36.01 & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(86 \cdot 15\) & 1,293 & 18.85 & 35.0 & 53.86 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & 449 & 1,870 & \(37 \cdot 85\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 88.85 & 9,525 & 23.61
27.74 & \(36 \cdot 7\)
\(35 \cdot 3\) & 64.33
78.58 \\
\hline Footwear & 450 & 18,981 & \(42 \cdot 89\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 86\) & 26,266 & 27-74 & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 78.58 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.} \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 461 & 24,136 & & 45.3 & & 1,439 & & & \\
\hline Pottery
Glass & 462 & 14,676
29,344 & \(44 \cdot 84\)
\(52 \cdot 58\) & \(44 \cdot 5\)
43 & \(100 \cdot 76\)
\(120 \cdot 05\) & 12,508
5,831 & \(25 \cdot 34\)
\(32 \cdot 88\) & \(35 \cdot 6\)
\(37 \cdot 5\) & 71.18
87.68 \\
\hline Glass & 463 & 29,344
10,137 & 52.58
57.39 & \(43 \cdot 8\)
47 & 119.81 & \(\begin{array}{r}154 \\ \hline 188\end{array}\) & & 37. & \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified & 469 & 32,593 & \(50 \cdot 31\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & 104-81 & 1,822 & \(27 \cdot 25\) & 36.8 & 74.05 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Timber, furniture, etc. \({ }_{\text {l }}\)} \\
\hline Timber & 471 & 29,137 & 42.90 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 98.39 & 1,916 & 28.50
31.16 & \(37 \cdot 8\)
37.8 & 75.40
82.43 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & 472 & 28,266
3,359 & 46.51
42.90 & \(41 \cdot 7\)
\(43 \cdot 1\) & 111.53
99.54 & 1,166
1,688 & 29.84 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & 474 & 3,359
6,670 & \(56 \cdot 11\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 11\) & 294 & 26.71 & 38.9 & \(68 \cdot 66\) \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 475 & 5,530 & \(41 \cdot 55\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & 97.31 & 979 & \(24 \cdot 74\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 66.86 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & 479 & 4,304 & \(42 \cdot 48\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 88\) & 1,105 & \(25 \cdot 28\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(67 \cdot 41\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{\(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Paper, printing and publishing } & \\ \text { Par }\end{array}\)} \\
\hline Paper and board & 481 & 36,140 & \(52 \cdot 25\)
51.83 & \(47 \cdot 0\)
\(45 \cdot 1\) & 111.17
114.92 & 10,648 & 29.30
29.15 & 38.4 & 75.91 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery & 482 & 22,063
5,793 & \(51 \cdot 83\)
\(48 \cdot 23\) & \(45 \cdot 1\)
\(44 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 92\)
\(107 \cdot 66\) & 10,648
4,405 & 30.26 & 39.2 & 77.19 \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & 484 & 9,965 & 49.61 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(110 \cdot 00\) & 3,950 & 29.57 & \(38 \cdot 0\) & 77.82 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & 485 & 26,716 & \(64 \cdot 15\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 15\) & 847 & 28.18 & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 486 & 7,672 & \(64 \cdot 97\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 167.02 & 586 & 38.53 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 102.47 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & 489 & 45,913 & \(52 \cdot 27\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(117 \cdot 73\) & 19,725 & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 32 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
Men and women

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Minimum \\
List \\
Heading
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Men} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Women} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 491 & 44,158 & ¢
50 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & p.
116.98 & 8,328 & \({ }_{28}^{\text {¢ }} 5\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & p.
74.86 \\
\hline Rubber & 492 & 6,242 & \(42 \cdot 74\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 98.48 & 8,846 & 27.67 & 38.5 & 71.87 \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & 493 & 1,955 & 39.51 & 43.4 & 91.04 & 2,066 & 24.20 & 36.5 & 66.30 \\
\hline Brushes and brooms 'rys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment & 494 & 4,599 & \(43 \cdot 50\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 96.03 & 4,815 & 24.23 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 31\) \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods & 495 & 1,592 & \(48 \cdot 23\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 106.70 & 1,433 & 28.33 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 73.02 \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers
Plastics products not elsewhere specified & 496 & 27,156 & \(48 \cdot 21\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 108.09 & 9,863 & 26.63 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 71.39 \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & 499 & 5,083 & 46.53 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 72\) & 2,872 & \(23 \cdot 90\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(63 \cdot 90\) \\
\hline Construction & 500 & 384,189 & \(48 \cdot 75\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(104 \cdot 17\) & 2,074 & \(23 \cdot 92\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(62 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & & & & & & 652 & & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline Gas & 602 & 32,694
90,243 & 47.36 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & 113.03 & 1,004 & 33.41 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 87.46 \\
\hline Electricity Water supply & 603 & 16,157 & \(46 \cdot 36\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 103.71 & 41 & & & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Transport and communication (except railways and sea transport)} \\
\hline Road passenger transport (except London Transport) & 702 & 76,640
40,118 & \(47 \cdot 91\)
\(49 \cdot 35\) & \(48 \cdot 9\)
\(52 \cdot 4\) & 97.98
94.18 & 7,297
368 & \(36 \cdot 15\)
\(22 \cdot 96\) & \(43 \cdot 1\)
37.0 & 83.87
62.05 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 704 & 6,071 & 49.87 & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 34\) & 120 & 22. & & \\
\hline Other road haulage
Port and inland water transport & 706 & 36,663 & 56.02 & \(42 \cdot 5\) & 131.81 & 260 & 22.62 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & 65.38 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport
Air transport & 707 & 17,127 & \(52 \cdot 77\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 114.97 & 624 & 37.29 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline Other transport and communication § & 708, 709 & 218,858 & 57-94 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 65\) & 4,081 & \(34 \cdot 23\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 80.92 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Laundries \({ }^{\text {Dry cleaning, etc.* }}\) & 893 & 592 & \(37 \cdot 20\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 86.11 & 1,143 & \(21 \cdot 12\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 58\) \\
\hline Motor repairers, garages, etc. & 894 & 42,001 & \(43 \cdot 15\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 98.74 & 3,009 & \(25 \cdot 13\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 63.46 \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes** & 895 & 996 & \(37 \cdot 18\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(87 \cdot 48\) & 389 & \(20 \cdot 52\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} \\
\hline National government service (except where included above) ||
Local government service \({ }^{\text {I }}\) & 901
906 & 49,873
127,529 & 37.32
38.10 & \(44 \cdot 3\)
\(43 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 24\)
\(87 \cdot 79\) & 12,954
8,257 & 29.95
27.87 & 38.0 & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(74 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see the introductory notes and Gazette, February 1975.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers on the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average.
These figures relate to men 21 years and over and to women 18 years and over, all working full-time.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1974 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1974.
\(\dagger\) Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'.
\(\ddagger\) Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
|These figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communication.
TExcluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

\title{
33 \\ Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Minimum List Heading} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Youths and boys} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal) & & & £ & & & & & & \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining & 102 & 325 & 33.02 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 71.01 & 1 & £ & & p. \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction & 103 & 503 & \(30 \cdot 00\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 73.71 & - & - & - & \\
\hline Other mining and quarrying & 104, 109 & 181 & - & , & \% & 1 & - & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Food, drink and tobacco} \\
\hline Grain milling & 211 & 577 & 34.47 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 46\) & 62 & - & & \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & 212 & 2,224 & 23.89 & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 95\) & 735 & 16.34 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 79\) \\
\hline Biscuits* & 213 & 561 & \(32 \cdot 17\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(72 \cdot 78\) & 845 & \(20 \cdot 55\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & 54.08 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & 214 & 2,683 & 28.19 & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 68.92 & 1,190 & 21.57 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 08\)
\(57 \cdot 37\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & 215 & 1,269 & 29.84 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 68.28 & 273 & 20.06 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 51.30 \\
\hline Sugar & 216 & 529 & 44.40 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 33\) & 62 & - & - & 51.30 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 217 & 899 & 26.22 & \(41 \cdot 2\) & 63.64 & 974 & \(19 \cdot 18\) & \(37 \cdot \overline{7}\) & \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & 218 & 935 & \(29 \cdot 61\) & 41.8 & \(70 \cdot 84\) & 785 & 21.64 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(56 \cdot 50\) \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & 219 & 161 & & & & 5 & - & & \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 221 & 124 & - & - & - & 24 & - & & \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 229 & 455 & \(30 \cdot 17\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 99\) & 399 & \(21 \cdot 59\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(55 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 231 & 1,316 & 33.77 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 21\) & 52 & 21.5 & 38.6 & 55.93 \\
\hline Soft drinks & 232 & 1,900 & 21.03 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 18\) & 251 & 18.69 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 48.05 \\
\hline Other drink industries & 239 & 516 & \(37 \cdot 15\) & 44.4 & 83.67 & 532 & 23.69 & 41.0 & \(57 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline Tobacco & 240 & 400 & \(37 \cdot 80\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 94\) & 1,017 & 27-26 & 37.5 & \(72 \cdot 69\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Coal and petroleum products} \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel* & 261 & 290 & \(30 \cdot 19\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 66\) & - & - & - & \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & 262 & 474 & \(27 \cdot 22\) & 41.4 & \(65 \cdot 75\) & 7 & - & - & \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & 263 & 51 & - & - & - & 5 & - & - & \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Chemicals and allied industries} \\
\hline General chemicals & 271 & 3,255 & 32.01 & \(39 \cdot 9\) & 80. 23 & 276 & \(21 \cdot 17\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 54-70 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations* & 272 & 574 & 29.07 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 25\) & 956 & \(20 \cdot 46\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 52.06 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & 273 & 191 & - & - & - & 475 & \(22 \cdot 70\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline Paint & 274 & 426 & 29.58 & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(71 \cdot 80\) & 30 & - & & \\
\hline Soap and detergents \({ }^{\text {Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber }}\) & 275 & 310 & 36.99 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 86.02 & 214 & 19.04 & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(51 \cdot 18\) \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & 276 & 719 & \(34 \cdot 88\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 83.65 & 65 & 19. & 37 & 51 \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments & 277 & 373 & \(34 \cdot 51\) & 41.7 & \(82 \cdot 76\) & 15 & - & - & \\
\hline Fertilizers & 278 & 71 & & - & & 2 & - & - & \\
\hline Other chemical industries & 279 & 924 & \(29 \cdot 11\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 74.07 & 500 & \(21 \cdot 23\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 56.02 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Metal manufacture} \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) \(\dagger\) & 311 & 10,029 & 29.94 & & \(75 \cdot 99\) & & - & - & - \\
\hline Steel tubes & 312 & 692 & \(28 \cdot 73\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 76\) & 11 & - & - & - \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. \(\dagger\) & 313 & 3,092 & 27.99 & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 68.44 & 70 & - & - & - \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 321 & 1,259 & 28.97 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(72 \cdot 24\) & 82 & - & - & - \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys & 322 & 982 & 26.22 & 39.4 & \(66 \cdot 55\) & 108 & _ & - & - \\
\hline Other base metals & 323 & 836 & \(30 \cdot 42\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 76.05 & 21 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Mechanical engineering} \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 331 & 1,832 & \(23 \cdot 88\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 56.72 & 13 & - & - & - \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & 332 & 2,807 & 23.76 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 59.40 & 76 & - & - & - \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 333 & 1,686 & 25.58 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 27\) & 18 & - & - & - \\
\hline Industrial engines & 334 & 1,576 & \(25 \cdot 92\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & 64.96 & 11 & - & - & - \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 335 & 1,906 & 23.87 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 59.53 & 71 & - & - & - \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & 336 & 1,300 & 25.07 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 62.52 & 1 & - & - & - \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & 337 & 2,252 & 24.04 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 59.95 & 13 & - & - & - \\
\hline Office machinery & 338 & 632 & \(25 \cdot 73\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 14\) & 64 & - & - & - \\
\hline Other machinery & 339 & 7,999 & 23.72 & \(40 \cdot 2\) & 59.00 & 238 & 18.76 & 37-7 & 49-76 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 341 & 4,900 & \(24 \cdot 19\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 02\) & 16 & - & - & - \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & 342 & 1,272 & 23.29 & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 29\) & 51 & 5 & - & - \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & 349 & 5,229 & \(25 \cdot 12\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 62.33 & 377 & 22.05 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Instrument engineering} \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & 351 & 232 & \(29 \cdot 28\) & 39.5 & \(74 \cdot 13\) & 69 & - \(\overline{7}\) & - & \(5 \mathrm{~F}^{-}\) \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 352 & 242 & \(23 \cdot 75\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & 58.50 & 328 & 21.37 & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 55. 22 \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & 353 & 695 & \(23 \cdot 15\) & 41.0 & 56.46 & 313 & \(19 \cdot 11\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 69\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 354 & 1,763 & 23.53 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 83\) & 371 & 18.63 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Electrical engineering} \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 361 & 5,139 & 23.42 & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 58.84 & 705 & \(18 \cdot 25\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 48-28 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables* & 362 & 837 & 32.04 & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 78.72 & 169 & 21. & - & 57. \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & 363 & 2,250 & 24.56 & \(39 \cdot 9\) & 61.55 & 775 & 21.38 & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 57.94 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 364 & 2,138 & 22.83 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 57.08 & 1,768 & 19.67 & 37.6 & \(52 \cdot 31\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 365 & 723 & 26.57 & 40-1 & \(66 \cdot 26\) & 925 & \(21 \cdot 67\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 56.73 \\
\hline Electronic computers & 366 & 122 & - & - & - & 78 & 19.00 & 36. 5 & \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 367 & 1,206 & 22.41 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 56.03 & 272 & 19.00 & 36. 5 & \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 368 & 1,207 & 25.64 & \(39 \cdot 7\) & 64.58 & 923 & 19.92 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 52.01 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 369 & 1,887 & 23.93 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 83\) & 1,203 & \(19 \cdot 95\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 53.63 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 33 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
Youths and boys, and girls

\section*{United Kingdom}
Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Minimum List Heading} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Youths and boys} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Shipbuilding and marine engineering}

Shipbuilding and ship repairing
Marine engineering

\section*{Vehicles}

Wheeled tractor manufacturins
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment \(\ddagger\)
Railway carriages and wagons and trams \(\ddagger\)

\section*{Metal goods not elsewhere specified}

Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc.
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

\section*{Textiles}

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute *
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods

\section*{Lace}

Carpets fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries*

\section*{Leather, leather goods and fur}

Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery*
Leather goods
Fur

\section*{Clothing and footwear}

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear

\section*{Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc}

Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified

Timber, furniture, etc.
Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding, etc.
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures

\section*{Paper, printing and publishing \\ Paper and board}

Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc.
\(370 \cdot 1\)
\(370 \cdot 2\)


380
381
382
383
384
385


390
391
392
393
394
395
396
399
30
2
p.
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr}
1,335 & \(34 \cdot 31\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 75\) & 122 \\
1,811 & \(29 \cdot 71\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 94\) & 729 \\
1,407 & \(28 \cdot 87\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(73 \cdot 27\) & 641 \\
2,262 & \(27 \cdot 73\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 14\) & 1,35 \\
225 & \(27 \cdot 94\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(67 \cdot 98\) & 53 \\
221 & \(25 \cdot 86\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(62 \cdot 92\) & 112 \\
1,387 & \(25 \cdot 40\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(63 \cdot 18\) & 3,779 \\
104 & - & - & - & 77 \\
1,564 & \(30 \cdot 30\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 37\) & 637 \\
263 & \(22 \cdot 89\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 66\) & 229 \\
357 & \(23 \cdot 13\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(56 \cdot 55\) & 424 \\
1,258 & \(28 \cdot 18\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(67 \cdot 90\) & 527 \\
440 & \(34 \cdot 68\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 77\) & 10
\end{tabular}
958
A
441
441
442
443
444
445
446
449
450
\(\stackrel{A}{9}\)

\section*{1,696}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
1,696 & \(31 \cdot 02\) \\
1,405 & \(26 \cdot 09\) \\
2,649 & \(30 \cdot 71\) \\
543 & \(38 \cdot 60\) \\
1,583 & \(31 \cdot 21\)
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{l}
75 \\
64 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
607
4,471
1,37
2,704
3,904
2,036
2,124
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
36 & - & - & - \\
1,051 & \(18 \cdot 13\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 48\) \\
246 & \(19 \cdot 39\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 49\) \\
2 & - & - & - \\
80 & - & - & -
\end{tabular}

Table 33 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
Youths and boys, and girls

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Minimum \\
List \\
Heading
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Youths and boys} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 491 & 1,468 & \(\stackrel{£}{\text { ¢ }}\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & p.
74.22 & 446 & £
\(21 \cdot 39\) & & \({ }_{55 .}^{\text {p. }}\) \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & 492 & 1,468
211 & 31.01 & \(41 \cdot 2\) & 75.27 & 446
17 & 21-39 & 38.6 & \(55 \cdot 41\) \\
\hline Brushes and brooms & 493 & 325 & 25.42 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 39\) & 203 & \(18 \cdot 26\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 18\) \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment & 494 & 785 & 26.19 & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 11\) & 740 & \(19 \cdot 93\) & 38.0 & \[
52 \cdot 45
\] \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods & 495 & 133 & - & - & - & 123 & - & - & 52.45 \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified & 496 & 1,514 & 29.34 & \(41 \cdot 3\) & 71.04 & 510 & 18.66 & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & 499 & 581 & \(24 \cdot 86\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 62\) & 241 & \(17 \cdot 26\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \[
44.95
\] \\
\hline Construction & 500 & 41,986 & \(27 \cdot 15\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 62.99 & 93 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Gas, electricity and water} \\
\hline Gas & 601 & 5,138 & \(28 \cdot 21\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 65-30 & & - & - & \\
\hline Electricity & 602 & 4,361 & \(21 \cdot 82\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 55.95 & 8 & - & - & \\
\hline Water supply & 603 & 462 & 30.99 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & 73.96 & 1 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Transport and communication (except railways and sea transport)} \\
\hline Road passenger transport (except London Transport) & 702 & 2,542 & 29.49 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & 70.38 & 8 & - & - & - \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 703 & 1,511 & \(24 \cdot 58\) & 45.5 & 54.02 & 24 & - & - & - \\
\hline Other road haulage & 704 & 225 & \(27 \cdot 16\) & 46.0 & 59.04 & 7 & - & - & - \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & 706 & 629 & 29.99 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 71.07 &  & - & - & - \\
\hline Air transport & 707 & 525 & 34.01 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(81 \cdot 75\) & - & - & - & \\
\hline Other transport and communication § & 708,709 & 17,017 & \(31 \cdot 90\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 78.00 & 138 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Certain miscellaneous services} \\
\hline Laundries & 892 & 1,087 & 20.01 & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 57\) & & \(16 \cdot 14\) & 38-1 & 42-36 \\
\hline Dry cleaning, etc.* & 893 & 89 & 20.01 & . 2 & - & 65 & 16 - & 381 & 42.36 \\
\hline Motor repairers, garages, etc. & 894 & 11,021 & 20.75 & \(41 \cdot 1\) & 50.49 & 116 & - & - & - \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes* & 895 & 218 & 18.49 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \[
45 \cdot 32
\] & 47 & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Public administration} \\
\hline National government service (except where included above) || & 901 & 2,281 & 23.43 & 39.6 & \(59 \cdot 17\) & 211 & \(25 \cdot 36\) & 40-1 & \(63 \cdot 24\) \\
\hline Local government service 『 & 906 & 5,946 & \(29 \cdot 60\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 68.05 & 138 & \(25 \cdot 36\) & - & 63-24 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see introductory notes and Gazette, February 1975.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for calculation of a general average.
These figures relate to males under 21 years and females under 18, all working full-time.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1974 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1974.
\(\dagger\) Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'.
\(\ddagger\) Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
\(\|\) These figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures or other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communication.
『Excluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
Women working part-time

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{llllllllll}
\hline Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & Minimum & Second pay-week in October & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Mining and quarrying (except coal
Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction Other mining and quarrying

Food, drink and tobacco
Grain milling
Bread and flour confectionery
Biscuits*
Bacon curing, meat and fish products
Milk and milk products

\section*{Sugar}

Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery
Fruit and vegetable products
Animal and poultry foods
Vegetable and animal oils and fats
Food industries not elsewhere specified
Brewing and malting
Soft drinks
Other drink industries
Tobacco

Coal and petroleum products
Coke ovens and manufactured fuei *
Mineral oil refining
Lubricating oils and greases

Chemicals and allied industries
General chemicals
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations*
Toilet preparations
Paint
Soap and detergents
Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber
Dyestuffs and pigments
Fertilizers
Other chemical industries

Metal manufacture
Iron and steel (general) \(\dagger\)

\section*{Steel tubes}

Iron castings, etc. \(\dagger\)
Aluminium and aluminium alloys
Copper, brass and other copper alloys
Other base metals

\section*{Mechanical engineering}

Agricultural machinery (except tractors)
Metal-working machine tools
Pumps, valves and compressors
Industrial engines
Textile machinery and accessories
Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment
Office machinery
Other machinery
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork
Ordnance and small arms
Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified

\section*{Instrument engineering}

Photographic and document copying equipment
Watches and clocks
Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems

\section*{Electrical engineering}

Electrical machinery
Insulated wires and cables*
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment
Radio and electronic components
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment
Electronic computers
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods
\begin{tabular}{cr}
102 & 72 \\
103 & 34 \\
104,109 & 40
\end{tabular}

104, 109

211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
221
229
231
232
239
240
f
p.
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
363 & \(12 \cdot 94\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 05\) \\
9,230 & \(12 \cdot 67\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 39\) \\
15,087 & \(14 \cdot 93\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(68 \cdot 17\) \\
10,502 & \(14 \cdot 12\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 90\) \\
1,366 & \(14 \cdot 68\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(71 \cdot 26\) \\
449 & \(21 \cdot 26\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 66\) \\
12,940 & \(14 \cdot 60\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(71 \cdot 22\) \\
7,967 & \(14 \cdot 25\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(68 \cdot 84\) \\
381 & \(14 \cdot 18\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(69 \cdot 17\) \\
179 & \(13 \cdot 69\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 51\) \\
3,433 & \(15 \cdot 62\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(69 \cdot 73\) \\
1,310 & \(13 \cdot 75\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(71 \cdot 99\) \\
1,665 & \(13 \cdot 25\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(66 \cdot 58\) \\
666 & \(14 \cdot 26\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(81 \cdot 02\) \\
3,043 & \(19 \cdot 61\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 05\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
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& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(17 \cdot 23\)

271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279

311
312
313
321
323

331
332
333
3
335 336 337 338
339 339 341 342

\section*{351}

352
353
354
--
-
-
\(24 \cdot \overline{5}\)
\(70 \cdot 33\)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(4 \cdot 31\)
\(14 \cdot 31\)
4. 20
\(13 \cdot 68\)
13.69
17.07
15.42
18.48
\(15 \cdot 65\)
\(19 \cdot 0\)
\(19 \cdot 7\)
\(20 \cdot 6\)
\(20 \cdot 6\)
\(21 \cdot 2\)
\(21 \cdot 4\)
\(24 \cdot\)
\(21 \cdot\)
\(75 \cdot 32\)
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
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& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(13 \cdot 1\)
1,847
1,174
1,302
940
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(\begin{array}{l}\text { Numbers of } \\
\text { workers on } \\
\text { shown on } \\
\text { returns } \\
\text { received }\end{array}\) & A \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
1.054
\(11 \cdot 7\)
460
- 61
81.02
98.05
72.08
66.41
66.46
\(66 \cdot 46\)
80.52
80.52
72.06
76.05
\(71 \cdot 4 \overline{6}\)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of manual workers, and average weekly hours worked, by industry (Minimum List Heading), 1974
Women working part-time

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Minimum \\
List \\
Heading
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & & Numbers of workers shown on returns received & Average weekly earnings & Average hours worked & Average hourly earnings \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(370 \cdot 1\) \\
Shipbuilding and ship repairing & \(370 \cdot 2\) \\
Marine engineering & \\
& \\
Vehicles & 380 \\
Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 381 \\
Motor vehicle manufacturing & 382 \\
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & 383 \\
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing* & 384 \\
Locomotives and railway track equipment \(\ddagger\) & 385 \\
Railway carriages and wagons and trams \(\ddagger\) \\
& \\
& \\
Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 390 \\
Engineers' small tools and gauges & 391 \\
Hand tools and implements & 392 \\
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & 393 \\
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 394 \\
Wire and wire manufactures & 395 \\
Cans and metal boxes* & 396 \\
Jewellery and precious metals & 399 \\
Metal industries not elsewhere specified &
\end{tabular}

\section*{Textiles}

Production of man-made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
Woollen and worsted
Jute*
Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace
Carpets
Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide)
Made-up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries*

Leather, leather goods and fur
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery*
Leather goods
Fur

\section*{Clothing and footwear}

Weatherproof outerwear
Men's and boys' tailored outerwear
Women's and girls' tailored outerwear
Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear
£
p.
\(64 \cdot 80\)
\(12 \cdot 83\)
\(19 \cdot 8\)
9. 8
7. 51
\begin{tabular}{rr}
21.0 & 73.43 \\
21.2 & 76.04 \\
21.2 & 73.77 \\
21.9 & 72.60 \\
22.3 & 65.56 \\
- &
\end{tabular}
13.
850
969
1,242
1,590
946
3,311
641
11,939
13.
14.
13.
14.
13.
14.
13.
14.
\(64 \cdot 47\)
390
391
393
394
395
396
399
14.
. 91
\(70 \cdot 33\)
64. 66
70.59
67.12
\(67 \cdot 12\)
\(67 \cdot 66\)
\(67 \cdot 66\)
\(62 \cdot 84\)
\(69 \cdot 19\)

Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and buiiding materials, etc. not elsewhere specified
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 14.02 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 74.18 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 56\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & 64. 27 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 36\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & 64. 23 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 27\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 64-11 \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 44\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & 60.68 \\
\hline 13.47 & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(63 \cdot 54\) \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 59\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 71\) \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 76\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & 55.96 \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 63\) & 20-1 & 72.79 \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 93\) & 21.0 & \(61 \cdot 57\) \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 53\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & 55.94 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 18\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & 64.61 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 38\) & 19.4 & 68.97 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 81\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 65.14 \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 68\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 30\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & 60.45 \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 56\) & 23.0 & 67-65 \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 52\) & \(23 \cdot 4\) & 66.32 \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 79\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 63.48 \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 95\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & 60.92 \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 46\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & 60.76 \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 34\) & 23-1 & \(53 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 15\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & 56.93 \\
\hline 16.03 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1,210 & 15.56 & 23.0 & 67-65 \\
\hline 7,978 & \(15 \cdot 52\) & \(23 \cdot 4\) & \(66 \cdot 32\) \\
\hline 2,397 & \(14 \cdot 79\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 63.48 \\
\hline 3,440 & 13.95 & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline 7,120 & 14.46 & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(60 \cdot 76\) \\
\hline 457 & \(12 \cdot 34\) & 23-1 & 53.42 \\
\hline 2,766 & \(13 \cdot 15\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & 56.93 \\
\hline 4,411 & 16.03 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline 591 & \(12 \cdot 21\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 95\) \\
\hline 2,892 & \(13 \cdot 79\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & 65.36 \\
\hline 2,231 & \(14 \cdot 45\) & 19.5 & \(74 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline 114 & \(14 \cdot 39\) & \(21 \cdot 4\) & 67-24 \\
\hline 1,242 & \(12 \cdot 16\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & 62.04 \\
\hline 633 & 11.08 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 55\) \\
\hline 889 & 14.83 & \(21 \cdot 5\) & 68.98 \\
\hline 246 & 13.85 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 02\) \\
\hline 146 & 11.49 & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(57 \cdot 74\) \\
\hline 331 & 13.59 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(60 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline 482 & \(12 \cdot 24\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 00\) \\
\hline 1,681 & \(15 \cdot 45\) & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(70 \cdot 87\) \\
\hline 4,845 & \(15 \cdot 36\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 72.45 \\
\hline 1,872 & \(15 \cdot 54\) & 21.0 & 74.00 \\
\hline 1,256 & 14.43 & 21.0 & \(68 \cdot 71\) \\
\hline 1,485 & 13.75 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(68 \cdot 75\) \\
\hline 214 & \(14 \cdot 85\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(77 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline 5,271 & \(14 \cdot 50\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(68 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\hline Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For information about the survey which provided the figures for this table, see the introductory notes and Gazette, February 1975.
Where no figure is given it is because the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general average. These figures relate to women, 18 years and over, who are classed as part-time workers because they are ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week.
*A limited enquiry covering these industries was carried out in April 1974 and the results were published in the Gazette, August 1974.
\(\dagger\) Excluding coke ovens and by-product works attached to blast furnaces which are included under the heading 'Coke ovens and manufactured fuel'
\(\ddagger\) Excluding railway workshops.
§Mainly postal services and telecommunications, but including also some returns for storage.
||These figures relate to a minority of government industrial employees. The great majority have been included in the figures for other industries and services such as shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, chemicals, printing, construction, transport and communications.
TExcluding police and fire service. Industrial employees have, as appropriate, been included in such industries as construction, water supply and transport and communication.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Average hours worked} \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 4 \\
& 46 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 7 \\
& 45 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 3 \\
& 51 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 5 \\
& 47 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 2 \\
& 45 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 7 \\
& 45 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 7 \\
& 45 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 9 \\
& 45 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 2 \\
& 43 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & Oct. (b) & 46.5 & \(45 \cdot 7\) & 51.5 & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 & Oct. & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & 44.7 & 43.6 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 46.4 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 44.0 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 43.4 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & 45.0 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 49.0 & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 43.4 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 44.7 & \(48 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 44.0 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 44.0 & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Aver earn & age hourly ngs & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & 0. \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 53 \\
& 53.38
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 53 \cdot 89 \\
& 55.89
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 85 \\
& 47 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48 \cdot 67 \\
& 50 \cdot 77
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 53 \cdot 96 \\
& 55 \cdot 98
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 55 \cdot 97 \\
& 58 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \cdot 78 \\
& 55 \cdot 10
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 55 \cdot 23 \\
& 57 \cdot 68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 64 \cdot 03 \\
& 65 \cdot 76
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & Oct. (b)
Oct. & 53.40
61.38 & \(55 \cdot 89\)
64.39 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48.04 \\
& 55.71
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 59 \\
& 59 \cdot 83
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 58.04 \\
& 70.05
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \cdot 82 \\
& 65 \cdot 10
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 57 \cdot 99 \\
& 66 \cdot 47
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 55 \cdot 19 \\
& 63 \cdot 32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \cdot 17 \\
& 60 \cdot 63
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \cdot 65 \\
& 62 \cdot 36
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 57 \cdot 73 \\
& 65 \cdot 32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 65 \cdot 85 \\
& 76 \cdot 49
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & \(69 \cdot 19\) & 71.95 & \(62 \cdot 98\) & \(68 \cdot 10\) & 78.33 & \(74 \cdot 39\) & \(73 \cdot 14\) & 69.40 & 66.54 & \(69 \cdot 40\) & \(75 \cdot 64\) & 85.46 \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & 79.60 & 82.09 & \(71 \cdot 67\) & \(77 \cdot 05\) & \(90 \cdot 63\) & \(83 \cdot 19\) & \(85 \cdot 13\) & 79.84 & \(74 \cdot 12\) & 79.45 & \(80 \cdot 41\) & 98.42 \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & 89.74 & 92.89 & \(81 \cdot 68\) & \(85 \cdot 44\) & \(100 \cdot 26\) & \(92 \cdot 62\) & 97. 23 & \(90 \cdot 83\) & \(84 \cdot 28\) & 88.95 & 94.55 & \(106 \cdot 37\) \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & \(107 \cdot 83\) & \(111 \cdot 64\) & \(100 \cdot 96\) & \(102 \cdot 94\) & \(130 \cdot 16\) & 116.04 & \(115 \cdot 54\) & \(109 \cdot 71\) & \(101 \cdot 42\) & 106.41 & \(115 \cdot 86\) & \(124 \cdot 66\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

WOMEN ( 18 years and over, working full-time)


\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table,
}

\section*{United Kingdom}

Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & 듬
른
등
0 &  &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & f & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekl earnings} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 92 \\
& 24 \cdot 82
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 89 \\
& 22 \cdot 85
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 69 \\
& 21 \cdot 44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 61 \\
& 21 \cdot 44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 06 \\
& 24 \cdot 90
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 84 \\
& 23 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 76 \\
& 29 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 46 \\
& 25 \cdot 28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 48 \\
& 24 \cdot 43
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 93 \\
& 22 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 82 \\
& 25 \cdot 92
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 32 \\
& 21.03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18.43 \\
& 18.46
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 90 \\
& 27 \cdot 78
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 95 \\
& 25 \cdot 29
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 40 \\
& 24 \cdot 23
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 45 \\
& 24 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 86 \\
& 28 \cdot 72
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23.34 \\
& 26.06
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29.40 \\
& 33.68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 15 \\
& 28 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 46 \\
& 26 \cdot 85
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 51 \\
& 26.02
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 88 \\
& 29.68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21.06 \\
& 23.89
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18.46 \\
& 21.60
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct. (b) } \\
& \text { Oct. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 29.03 & 28.02 & 26.56 & 26.00 & \(31 \cdot 95\) & 29.25 & 36.04 & \(30 \cdot 96\) & \(30 \cdot 11\) & \(30 \cdot 74\) & 33.73 & 26.67 & 24.51 & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline 34.02 & 32.05 & \(30 \cdot 03\) & \(29 \cdot 52\) & \(37 \cdot 25\) & 34.06 & 41.21 & \(35 \cdot 10\) & 36.59 & \(35 \cdot 29\) & 37.97 & \(29 \cdot 53\) & 26.93 & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 39.45 & 36.75 & \(34 \cdot 53\) & 33.90 & 42.59 & \(39 \cdot 36\) & 48.69 & \(40 \cdot 11\) & 41.41 & 39.78 & \(43 \cdot 31\) & \(34 \cdot 21\) & 31.32 & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 6.97 & 43.74 & \(41 \cdot 39\) & \(40 \cdot 37\) & \(50 \cdot 40\) & \(45 \cdot 61\) & \(54 \cdot 96\) & \(48 \cdot 23\) & \(48 \cdot 75\) & 47-71 & 52.06 & \(41 \cdot 68\) & 37-87 & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
45 \cdot 9
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46.0 \\
& 45.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 3 \\
& 45 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 0 \\
& 41 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 8 \\
& 47 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 2 \\
& 45 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 9 \\
& 46 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 4 \\
& 46 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 7 \\
& 48 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 4 \\
& 44 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 5 \\
& 50 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 7 \\
& 44 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 1 \\
& 43 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & April Oct. (a) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 0 \\
& 45 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 8 \\
& 44 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 1 \\
& 45 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
41 \cdot 9 \\
41 \cdot 5
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 8 \\
& 46 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 8 \\
& 45 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 1 \\
& 45 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 2 \\
& 45 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48 \cdot 2 \\
& 47 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 1 \\
& 44 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 9 \\
& 49 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 6 \\
& 44 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 8 \\
& 43 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct. (b) } \\
& \text { Oct. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \(43 \cdot 2\) & 44-1 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 44.7 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 47-2 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 48.0 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 45.0 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 47-2 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 43-7 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & Avere earni & age hourly ings \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \cdot 11 \\
& 53 \cdot 84
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 59 \\
& 49 \cdot 78
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 67 \\
& 47 \cdot 54
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \cdot 07 \\
& 51 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 33 \\
& 51 \cdot 98
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \cdot 41 \\
& 51 \cdot 05
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 60 \cdot 48 \\
& 63 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \cdot 72 \\
& 54 \cdot 84
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \cdot 22 \\
& 50 \cdot 68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \cdot 39 \\
& 50 \cdot 79
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49 \cdot 15 \\
& 51 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 46 \\
& 47 \cdot 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \cdot 79 \\
& 42 \cdot 15
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \cdot 13 \\
& 61 \cdot 46
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 11 \\
& 56 \cdot 58
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 45 \\
& 53 \cdot 84
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 19 \\
& 58 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 52 \cdot 01 \\
& 61 \cdot 24
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 96 \\
& 57 \cdot 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 63 \cdot 77 \\
& 74 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 54 \cdot 44 \\
& 62 \cdot 86
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 75 \\
& 56 \cdot 53
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 04 \\
& 59 \cdot 14
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \cdot 84 \\
& 60 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 22 \\
& 53 \cdot 81
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 15 \\
& 49 \cdot 43
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & Oct. (b) Oct. \\
\hline 67-20 & \(63 \cdot 54\) & 59.69 & \(63 \cdot 11\) & 69.01 & 65.44 & \(81 \cdot 17\) & 70.05 & 63.79 & \(70 \cdot 34\) & \(70 \cdot 27\) & 60.75 & \(56 \cdot 34\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline 77.49 & \(71 \cdot 70\) & \(67 \cdot 94\) & \(71 \cdot 13\) & \(80 \cdot 11\) & \(75 \cdot 69\) & 92.19 & 79.05 & \(77 \cdot 85\) & \(81 \cdot 88\) & \(78 \cdot 29\) & 67-73 & \(61 \cdot 91\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline \(88 \cdot 26\) & \(81 \cdot 85\) & \(77 \cdot 60\) & 80.71 & \(90 \cdot 42\) & \(87 \cdot 27\) & \(107 \cdot 96\) & 89.33 & \(87 \cdot 73\) & \(90 \cdot 82\) & \(87 \cdot 32\) & \(77 \cdot 57\) & \(71 \cdot 34\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 107-48 & \(100 \cdot 32\) & \(93 \cdot 64\) & \(98 \cdot 22\) & \(109 \cdot 33\) & \(104 \cdot 13\) & \(125 \cdot 19\) & \(109 \cdot 86\) & 104-17 & \(108 \cdot 43\) & \(105 \cdot 17\) & 95-16 & 86.66 & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

WOMEN (18 years and over, working full-time)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(£\) & \(£\) & £ & £ & £ & \(£\) & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & f & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 51 \\
& 11.89
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 50 \\
& 11 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.43 \\
& 10.85
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 23 \\
& 11 \cdot 51
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 36 \\
& 11 \cdot 90
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 41 \\
& 12.86
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.09 \\
& 12.57
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 39 \\
& 11 \cdot 77
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.54 \\
& 11.39
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 25 \\
& 12 \cdot 42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \cdot 86 \\
& 16 \cdot 87
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \cdot 03 \\
& 10 \cdot 36
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 75 \\
& 11 \cdot 86
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & April Oct. (a) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 86 \\
& 13 \cdot 37
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 93 \\
& 13 \cdot 40
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.78 \\
& 12.08
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.50 \\
& 13.15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 92 \\
& 13 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 88 \\
& 14.43
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 61 \\
& 15 \cdot 51
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.75 \\
& 13.25
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 39 \\
& 12 \cdot 83
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.73 \\
& 14.45
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16 \cdot 88 \\
& 19 \cdot 30
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.35 \\
& 11.59
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 86 \\
& 15 \cdot 39
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & Oct. (b) Oct. \\
\hline 14.93 & 15.09 & \(13 \cdot 64\) & 14.53 & \(15 \cdot 64\) & 17.06 & \(17 \cdot 10\) & 15.03 & \(13 \cdot 42\) & 16.88 & \(22 \cdot 32\) & \(12 \cdot 64\) & \(17 \cdot 57\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 94\) & 17.28 & \(15 \cdot 41\) & 16.60 & \(18 \cdot 32\) & \(19 \cdot 68\) & \(19 \cdot 86\) & \(17 \cdot 19\) & \(15 \cdot 20\) & 19.59 & \(24 \cdot 95\) & \(14 \cdot 31\) & \(18 \cdot 52\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 20.91 & 19.89 & \(17 \cdot 94\) & 19.03 & \(21 \cdot 16\) & \(22 \cdot 93\) & \(22 \cdot 79\) & 20.02 & \(18 \cdot 96\) & 23.04 & 28.84 & 16.79 & \(23 \cdot 37\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 26.79 & \(25 \cdot 52\) & \(22 \cdot 38\) & 24.04 & 27.54 & \(28 \cdot 86\) & 30.09 & \(26 \cdot 27\) & \(23 \cdot 92\) & \(29 \cdot 89\) & \(34 \cdot 58\) & \(21 \cdot 73\) & \(29 \cdot 18\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} \\
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \begin{tabular}{l} 
¢ \\
\(\stackrel{0}{0}\) \\
\hline 0 \\
\hline 0
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

WOMEN (18 years and over, working full-time) (continued)

\section*{Average hours}
worked
1969 April
Oct. (a)
Oct. (b)
1970 Oct.
1971 Oct.
1972 Oct.
1973 Oct.
1974 Oct.


\section*{YOUTHS AND BOYS (working full-time)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \(\mathbf{f}\) & \(\mathbf{f}\) & £ & £ & f & £ & £ & £ & \(£\) & f & £ & £ \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.49 \\
& 11.65
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 67 \\
& 11 \cdot 78
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 67 \\
& 14 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.03 \\
& 12.35
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 25 \\
& 13 \cdot 64
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 16 \\
& 13.25
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \cdot 72 \\
& 10 \cdot 81
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.45 \\
& 11.15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 71 \\
& 12 \cdot 27
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & Oct. (b)
Oct. & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 65 \\
& 13 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 78 \\
& 13 \cdot 67
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \cdot 65 \\
& 16 \cdot 53
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 16 \\
& 13 \cdot 83
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \cdot 80 \\
& 16 \cdot 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 52 \\
& 15 \cdot 22
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 21 \\
& 15 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.80 \\
& 13.03
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(10 \cdot 64\) \\
\(12 \cdot 78\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.90 \\
& 13.03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 15 \\
& 12 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 31 \\
& 14 \cdot 23
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & \(14 \cdot 96\) & 15.17 & \(19 \cdot 13\) & \(15 \cdot 82\) & \(19 \cdot 57\) & \(17 \cdot 37\) & 16.95 & 14.04 & \(13 \cdot 88\) & \(14 \cdot 75\) & \(14 \cdot 40\) & \(16 \cdot 18\) \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & \(17 \cdot 55\) & 17.73 & 21.43 & 18.48 & \(21 \cdot 38\) & \(19 \cdot 66\) & \(19 \cdot 60\) & 16.96 & \(16 \cdot 18\) & \(17 \cdot 20\) & \(15 \cdot 98\) & \(19 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & 21.02 & 21.60 & \(25 \cdot 23\) & 22.49 & 24.42 & \(23 \cdot 56\) & \(24 \cdot 70\) & \(20 \cdot 24\) & \(19 \cdot 27\) & 20.08 & 19.40 & \(22 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & 26.00 & \(26 \cdot 31\) & \(31 \cdot 97\) & 28.03 & \(28 \cdot 46\) & \(31 \cdot 74\) & \(29 \cdot 11\) & \(24 \cdot 34\) & \(23 \cdot 85\) & \(24 \cdot 23\) & \(24 \cdot 39\) & \(26 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} \\
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 든 } \\
& \text { O } \\
& \text { U } \\
& \text { H} \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\(37 \cdot 5\)} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 0 \\
& 37 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 5 \\
& 37 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 2 \\
& 37 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 4 \\
& 37 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 4 \\
& 37 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 1 \\
& 39 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 3 \\
& 38 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 0 \\
& 38 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{WOMEN (18 years and over, working full-time) (continued)} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & Avera work & age hours ed \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 1 \\
& 37 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 1 \\
& 44 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 2 \\
& 39 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \cdot 0 \\
& 40 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 6 \\
& 37 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 7 \\
& 37 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 2 \\
& 37 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 0 \\
& 37 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 2 \\
& 36 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 5 \\
& 37 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 3 \\
& 38 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 3 \\
& 37 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 0 \\
& 38 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 6 \\
& 36 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 2 \\
& 42 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 0 \\
& 38 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \cdot 1 \\
& 39 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct. (b) } \\
& \text { Oct. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 36.8 & 36.5 & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 36.8 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 38.9 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 38.5 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 36.7 & 36.4 & 36. 5 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & Avere earni & age hourly ings \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 61 \\
& 31 \cdot 71
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 26 \\
& 31 \cdot 51
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 81 \\
& 29 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 19 \\
& 31 \cdot 11
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30.37 \\
& 31.99
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 18 \\
& 34 \cdot 39
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 92 \\
& 31 \cdot 98
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 74 \\
& 30 \cdot 73
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 74 \\
& 29 \cdot 97
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 15 \\
& 32 \cdot 94
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 80 \\
& 38 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 59 \\
& 26 \cdot 56
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 38 \\
& 29 \cdot 50
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31.54 \\
& 35.75
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31.64 \\
& 35.92
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.98 \\
& 32.39
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 08 \\
& 35 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
32.04 \\
37.62
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 34.35 \\
& 38.58
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32.09 \\
& 39.87
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 68 \\
& 35.05
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 97 \\
& 33 \cdot 67
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 86 \\
& 40 \cdot 03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 19 \\
& 45 \cdot 09
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 54 \\
& 30 \cdot 10
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29.58 \\
& 38.77
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct. (b) } \\
& \text { Oct. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \(40 \cdot 24\) & \(40 \cdot 46\) & 36.86 & \(39 \cdot 48\) & \(42 \cdot 85\) & \(45 \cdot 25\) & \(44 \cdot 19\) & 39.97 & \(36 \cdot 17\) & \(47 \cdot 02\) & \(51 \cdot 55\) & 32.83 & \(44 \cdot 37\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline 47.59 & 45.96 & 41.09 & \(45 \cdot 23\) & \(49 \cdot 78\) & 51.65 & 51.05 & \(45 \cdot 48\) & \(41 \cdot 30\) & \(52 \cdot 80\) & 58.29 & \(37 \cdot 17\) & \(46 \cdot 30\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 56.06 & \(53 \cdot 32\) & \(48 \cdot 88\) & \(52 \cdot 28\) & \(57 \cdot 97\) & \(61 \cdot 15\) & 59.04 & \(53 \cdot 10\) & \(50 \cdot 97\) & \(61 \cdot 77\) & \(67 \cdot 07\) & \(43 \cdot 72\) & \(57 \cdot 99\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 72. 21 & 68.60 & 61-99 & 66.59 & \(75 \cdot 87\) & \(76 \cdot 55\) & \(77 \cdot 75\) & \(70 \cdot 05\) & \(62 \cdot 78\) & 81.44 & \(81 \cdot 56\) & \(56 \cdot 15\) & \(73 \cdot 87\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{YOUTHS AND BOYS (working full-time)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline £ & £ & £ & f & f & f & f & £ & £ & £ & f & £ & £ & Average weekly earnings \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 43 \\
& 11 \cdot 35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 20 \\
& 12 \cdot 71
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 19 \\
& 11 \cdot 54
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \cdot 80 \\
& 11 \cdot 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13.35 \\
& 13.74
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.40 \\
& 10.65
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.04 \\
& 12.30
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 74 \\
& 12 \cdot 78
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.84 \\
& 11.91
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 97 \\
& 11 \cdot 96
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.67 \\
& 13.42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9 \cdot 20 \\
& 9 \cdot 70
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.83 \\
& 10.49
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 April Oct. (a) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 26 \\
& 13 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \cdot 71 \\
& 14 \cdot 40
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 54 \\
& 13 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 17 \\
& 12 \cdot 55
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 75 \\
& 16 \cdot 03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.68 \\
& 11.91
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.40 \\
& 14.28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 12.69 \\
& 14.61
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 \cdot 92 \\
& 13 \cdot 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11.82 \\
& 13.47
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 35 \\
& 14 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
9 \cdot 71 \\
10 \cdot 86
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \cdot 50 \\
& 13 \cdot 07
\end{aligned}
\] & Oct. (b) 1970 Oct. \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 22\) & 16.19 & \(14 \cdot 67\) & 13.54 & 18.23 & \(14 \cdot 02\) & 15.46 & \(15 \cdot 62\) & \(14 \cdot 93\) & \(15 \cdot 76\) & 16.54 & \(12 \cdot 24\) & \(16 \cdot 15\) & 1971 Oct. \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 28\) & \(18 \cdot 67\) & 16.92 & \(15 \cdot 27\) & 21.43 & 16.56 & \(17 \cdot 93\) & \(17 \cdot 76\) & \(18 \cdot 21\) & \(18 \cdot 37\) & \(19 \cdot 21\) & \(14 \cdot 10\) & \(17 \cdot 44\) & 1972 Oct. \\
\hline \(21 \cdot 20\) & \(23 \cdot 21\) & \(20 \cdot 61\) & \(19 \cdot 52\) & 25.59 & 20.89 & 21.53 & \(22 \cdot 71\) & \(21 \cdot 57\) & \(20 \cdot 77\) & \(22 \cdot 38\) & \(16 \cdot 84\) & 20.74 & 1973 Oct. \\
\hline \(25 \cdot 59\) & \(28 \cdot 57\) & \(25 \cdot 20\) & \(24 \cdot 24\) & 30.54 & \(25 \cdot 75\) & 25.49 & \(28 \cdot 16\) & 27-15 & 25.93 & \(29 \cdot 50\) & \(20 \cdot 62\) & \(27 \cdot 78\) & 1974 Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Average hours worked
1969 April Oct. (a)

Oct. (b)
1970 Oct.
1971 Oct.
1972 Oct.
1973 Oct.
1974 Oct.

\section*{United Kingdom}

Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968


YOUTHS AND BOYS (working full-time) (continued)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Aver earni & age hourly ings & p. & p. & p. & p. & \(\rho\). & \(\rho\) & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline 1969 & April Oct. (a) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 36 \\
& 27 \cdot 87
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 19 \\
& 28 \cdot 59
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 14 \\
& 32 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 11 \\
& 29 \cdot 13
\end{aligned}
\] & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 00 \\
& 33 \cdot 19
\end{aligned}
\]} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 10 \\
& 32 \cdot 32
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 21 \\
& 26 \cdot 56
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 63 \\
& 27 \cdot 88
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 46 \\
& 30 \cdot 52
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & Oct. (b) & 27-87 & \(28 \cdot 66\) & \(32 \cdot 92\) & \(28 \cdot 75\) & 36.36 & \(32 \cdot 82\) & 32-22 & 26.54 & 26.40 & 26.91 & 27-88 & \\
\hline 1970 & Oct. & \(32 \cdot 25\) & \(33 \cdot 59\) & \(37 \cdot 65\) & \(33 \cdot 09\) & \(39 \cdot 75\) & \(37 \cdot 30\) & \(37 \cdot 67\) & \(32 \cdot 41\) & 31.79 & 32.49 & \(31 \cdot 90\) & 35.75 \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & 36.40 & 37.64 & 44-70 & 38.03 & 47.85 & \(42 \cdot 78\) & 42.48 & \(35 \cdot 28\) & \(34 \cdot 87\) & 36.78 & \(37 \cdot 11\) & 40.96 \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & \(42 \cdot 39\) & \(43 \cdot 56\) & 50.07 & \(43 \cdot 58\) & \(52 \cdot 40\) & \(48 \cdot 30\) & 48-28 & \(42 \cdot 40\) & 40.05 & \(42 \cdot 68\) & \(40 \cdot 87\) & 48-24 \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & 50.41 & \(52 \cdot 81\) & \(58 \cdot 27\) & \(52 \cdot 79\) & \(59 \cdot 71\) & 58.03 & 60.54 & \(49 \cdot 98\) & \(47 \cdot 46\) & 49.70 & \(49 \cdot 24\) & 55.44 \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & 63.11 & \(65 \cdot 29\) & \(75 \cdot 05\) & \(66 \cdot 74\) & \(69 \cdot 58\) & \(78 \cdot 37\) & \(73 \cdot 14\) & \(60 \cdot 55\) & \(59 \cdot 18\) & \(60 \cdot 73\) & \(63 \cdot 52\) & 67-68 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

GIRLS (working full-time)


Average hours
worked
1969 April
Oct. (b)
1970 Oct.
1971 Oct.
1972 Oct.
1973 Oct.
1974 Oct.

Average hourly
earnings
Oct. (a)

Oct. (b)
1970 Oct.
1971 Oct.
1972 Oct.
1973 Oct.
1974 Oct.
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{5}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{5}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(\mathbf{3 8 \cdot 6}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8 \cdot 5}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{0}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{0}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{2}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{2}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 8 \cdot 4}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{4}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{1}\) & \(\mathbf{3 8} \cdot \mathbf{1}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) \\
\(\mathbf{3 7} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) & \(\mathbf{3 7} \cdot \mathbf{8}\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 3\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 36\) & 20.46 & \(\ddagger\) & 20.74 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 23 \\
& 20 \cdot 74
\end{aligned}
\]}} & 20.34 & & \(20 \cdot 54\) & & + & \(21 \cdot 44\) \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 88\) & 20.99 & \(\ddagger\) & \(22 \cdot 10\) & & & \(20 \cdot 26\) & & 21.08 & & \(\ddagger\) & 21.55 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 88\) & 21.01 & \(\ddagger\) & \(21 \cdot 91\) & \(\ddagger\) & 21.00 & \(19 \cdot 35\) & \(22 \cdot 60\) & \(21 \cdot 78\) & \(20 \cdot 58\) & \(\ddagger\) & 22-29 \\
\hline 24.79 & 24.89 & \(\ddagger\) & \(27 \cdot 05\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(25 \cdot 27\) & \(22 \cdot 85\) & \(27 \cdot 26\) & 25.91 & \(24 \cdot 96\) & \(\ddagger\) & 24-51 \\
\hline 26.91 & 27-04 & \(\ddagger\) & 30.47 & \(\ddagger\) & \(28 \cdot 91\) & \(22 \cdot 89\) & \(27 \cdot 75\) & 26.67 & \(27 \cdot 49\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(28 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline \(30 \cdot 63\) & \(30 \cdot 81\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(34 \cdot 08\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(32 \cdot 06\) & \(29 \cdot 30\) & \(33 \cdot 13\) & 30.94 & \(32 \cdot 04\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(33 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline 39-71 & 39-92 & \(\ddagger\) & \(42 \cdot 03\) & \(\ddagger\) & 40-10 & 39.06 & \(41 \cdot 35\) & 39.01 & \(41 \cdot 30\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(41 \cdot 02\) \\
\hline 50.87 & 51.08 & \(\ddagger\) & \(54 \cdot 78\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(54 \cdot 48\) & \(51 \cdot 71\) & \(54 \cdot 08\) & \(51 \cdot 05\) & \(53 \cdot 70\) & \(\ddagger\) & 51.08 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\section*{United Kingdom}

\section*{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p & p. & p. & م. & p. & p. & p. & p. & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 68 \\
& 27 \cdot 55
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 71 \\
& 30 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 52 \\
& 27 \cdot 67
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 67 \\
& 27 \cdot 53
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 34 \\
& 32 \cdot 56
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 30 \\
& 25 \cdot 85
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.40 \\
& 28.94
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 05 \\
& 30 \cdot 50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 97 \\
& 27 \cdot 13
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.71 \\
& 28.41
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 73 \\
& 30.50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21.80 \\
& 23.32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26.67 \\
& 25.97
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 40 \\
& 32 \cdot 59
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 33 \\
& 34 \cdot 78
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 67 \\
& 31 \cdot 81
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
27.65 \\
31.38
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 58 \\
& 38.44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 86 \\
& 28 \cdot 84
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 18 \\
& 34 \cdot 24
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 36 \\
& 35 \cdot 20
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 15 \\
& 30 \cdot 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.14 \\
& 32.46
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 34 \\
& 34 \cdot 44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23.34 \\
& 26 \cdot 11
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26.00 \\
& 32.35
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & Oct. (b) \\
\hline \(35 \cdot 64\) & \(39 \cdot 30\) & 35.96 & \(34 \cdot 19\) & \(43 \cdot 72\) & \(34 \cdot 11\) & 37-34 & \(38 \cdot 19\) & \(34 \cdot 40\) & 38.44 & 39.01 & \(29 \cdot 64\) & 39.49 & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 67\) & \(45 \cdot 10\) & 41.27 & 37.99 & \(51 \cdot 27\) & 39.62 & \(43 \cdot 20\) & \(43 \cdot 00\) & \(41 \cdot 86\) & \(44 \cdot 59\) & 45.09 & 33.81 & \(42 \cdot 75\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 52.09 & \(55 \cdot 66\) & 51.01 & 48.44 & \(60 \cdot 93\) & \(50 \cdot 70\) & \(51 \cdot 38\) & 54.72 & 49.59 & \(50 \cdot 17\) & 51.33 & \(40 \cdot 10\) & 51.08 & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline \(63 \cdot 19\) & 70-20 & \(62 \cdot 22\) & \(61 \cdot 52\) & 74.49 & \(63 \cdot 58\) & \(61 \cdot 57\) & 68.52 & 62.99 & \(62 \cdot 48\) & 69.58 & 50.05 & \(65 \cdot 67\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

GIRLS (working full-time)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 67\) & \(8 \cdot 68\) & 6.88 & \(7 \cdot 79\) & 7.45 & \(7 \cdot 33\) & \(7 \cdot 40\) & \(7 \cdot 90\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(7 \cdot 77\) & \(7 \cdot 00\) & 7-23 & 1969 & April \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 76\) & \(8 \cdot 76\) & \(7 \cdot 06\) & \(7 \cdot 85\) & 7-87 & \(7 \cdot 49\) & \(7 \cdot 47\) & \(8 \cdot 13\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 8.02 & 7-18 & \(7 \cdot 30\) & & Oct. (a) \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 69\) & \(8 \cdot 81\) & \(7 \cdot 04\) & \(7 \cdot 86\) & \(7 \cdot 77\) & \(7 \cdot 46\) & 7.53 & 8.05 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(8 \cdot 18\) & \(7 \cdot 17\) & 7.30 & & Oct. (b) \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 56\) & \(9 \cdot 93\) & \(7 \cdot 92\) & \(9 \cdot 31\) & \(8 \cdot 81\) & \(8 \cdot 31\) & \(9 \cdot 23\) & \(9 \cdot 04\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(9 \cdot 08\) & 8.18 & \(10 \cdot 33\) & 1970 & Oct. \\
\hline 9-68 & \(10 \cdot 93\) & \(8 \cdot 34\) & 9.82 & 9.98 & \(9 \cdot 70\) & 10.29 & \(10 \cdot 18\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(10 \cdot 91\) & \(8 \cdot 72\) & \(12 \cdot 30\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 69\) & \(12 \cdot 32\) & \(9 \cdot 38\) & 11.42 & 11.41 & \(10 \cdot 85\) & \(11 \cdot 70\) & 11.40 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 11.72 & \(9 \cdot 72\) & \(12 \cdot 33\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 14.06 & \(15 \cdot 94\) & \(12 \cdot 54\) & 14.99 & 14.73 & \(13 \cdot 95\) & \(14 \cdot 54\) & 14.73 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 13.46 & \(12 \cdot 55\) & \(\ddagger\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 18.55 & \(20 \cdot 19\) & \(16 \cdot 12\) & \(18 \cdot 54\) & 18.73 & \(18 \cdot 21\) & \(18 \cdot 03\) & \(19 \cdot 59\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 17.42 & 16.02 & \(23 \cdot 61\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hours worked} \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(\pm\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 1969 & April \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(\pm\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & & Oct. (a) \\
\hline 37-8 & 38.4 & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 38.5 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & & Oct. (b) \\
\hline 32-3 & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & + & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 1970 & \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 1971 & Oct \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 38.5 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 38.8 & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 38.0 & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & 39-2 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & + & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 38-2 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline 20.40 & \(22 \cdot 26\) & \(17 \cdot 55\) & \(20 \cdot 18\) & \(19 \cdot 35\) & \(19 \cdot 34\) & 18.73 & \(20 \cdot 41\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 19.62 & \(17 \cdot 77\) & 18.40 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1969 \text { April } \\
& \text { Oct. (a) }
\end{aligned}
\]}} \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 47\) & \(22 \cdot 87\) & \(17 \cdot 96\) & \(20 \cdot 44\) & \(20 \cdot 55\) & \(19 \cdot 30\) & \(19 \cdot 01\) & \(20 \cdot 85\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 20.83 & \(18 \cdot 41\) & \(18 \cdot 86\) & & \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 34\) & \(22 \cdot 94\) & 17.91 & \(20 \cdot 52\) & \(20 \cdot 18\) & \(19 \cdot 33\) & \(19 \cdot 16\) & \(20 \cdot 59\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(21 \cdot 30\) & \(18 \cdot 38\) & \(18 \cdot 86\) & & Oct. (b) \\
\hline 23.41 & \(26 \cdot 20\) & 20.31 & \(24 \cdot 37\) & \(23 \cdot 18\) & \(21 \cdot 64\) & \(23 \cdot 55\) & 23.73 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(23 \cdot 34\) & \(21 \cdot 36\) & \(26 \cdot 15\) & 1970 & Oct. \\
\hline 25.95 & \(28 \cdot 84\) & 21.55 & \(25 \cdot 77\) & \(26 \cdot 68\) & \(25 \cdot 26\) & 26.18 & 26.51 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(28 \cdot 26\) & \(22 \cdot 71\) & \(31 \cdot 62\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline 28.28 & \(32 \cdot 25\) & \(24 \cdot 36\) & \(29 \cdot 90\) & \(29 \cdot 95\) & \(27 \cdot 68\) & 29.77 & \(29 \cdot 92\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(30 \cdot 21\) & \(25 \cdot 12\) & \(32 \cdot 45\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 37-20 & 42.06 & \(32 \cdot 15\) & \(39 \cdot 55\) & \(38 \cdot 76\) & \(36 \cdot 23\) & 37.09 & 38.56 & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & 34.42 & \(32 \cdot 51\) & \(\ddagger\) & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline 49.20 & \(53 \cdot 70\) & \(42 \cdot 53\) & \(49 \cdot 57\) & \(49 \cdot 55\) & 46.57 & 46.59 & \(51 \cdot 28\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) & \(45 \cdot 72\) & \(41 \cdot 83\) & 60.08 & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} \\
\hline & &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\pi}{0} \\
& \frac{6}{5} \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & & & & & & & \(\underbrace{\square}\) & & & \(\checkmark\) & - & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{WOMEN (18 years and over, working part-time) §} \\
\hline Aver earni & age weekly ings & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.18 \\
& 6.40
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 32 \\
& 6 \cdot 55
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\stackrel{\ddagger}{\ddagger}\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 98 \\
& 6 \cdot 23
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 19 \\
& 6 \cdot 33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.03 \\
& 6.05
\end{aligned}
\] & & 6.78
6.93 & & \(4 \cdot 95\)
\(5 \cdot 15\) & 6.94
\(7 \cdot 18\) \\
\hline 1970 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct. (b) \\
Oct.
\end{tabular} & 6.40
7.43 & 6. 53
\(7 \cdot 62\) & \[
\begin{gathered}
4 \cdot 80 \\
\ddagger
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 23 \\
& 7.44
\end{aligned}
\] & 6.88
8.26 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 21 \\
& 7 \cdot 57
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.05 \\
& 6.74
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 18 \\
& 7.14
\end{aligned}
\] & 6.79
7.82 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7.18 \\
& 8.52
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 18 \\
& 5 \cdot 73
\end{aligned}
\] & \(7 \cdot 17\)
\(8 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & \(8 \cdot 36\) & 8. 56 & \(\ddagger\) & 8.49 & 8.77 & 8.58 & \(7 \cdot 60\) & \(7 \cdot 97\) & \(8 \cdot 26\) & \(9 \cdot 65\) & \(6 \cdot 90\) & \(8 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & \(9 \cdot 65\) & 9.84 & \(5 \cdot 76\) & 9.83 & \(9 \cdot 87\) & \(9 \cdot 75\) & 9.05 & \(9 \cdot 33\) & \(9 \cdot 57\) & \(10 \cdot 84\) & \(7 \cdot 69\) & \(11 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & \(11 \cdot 11\) & \(11 \cdot 30\) & 6.50 & \(11 \cdot 16\) & \(13 \cdot 30\) & \(11 \cdot 25\) & \(10 \cdot 49\) & \(11 \cdot 10\) & 10.94 & \(12 \cdot 39\) & 8.67 & \(12 \cdot 58\) \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & \(14 \cdot 28\) & \(14 \cdot 56\) & 8.74 & \(14 \cdot 34\) & 16.08 & \[
14 \cdot 68
\] & \(13 \cdot 34\) & \(14 \cdot 15\) & \(14 \cdot 36\) & 15-88 & \(12 \cdot 54\) & 15.82 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Average hours worked} \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 4 \\
& 21 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 6 \\
& 21 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\stackrel{\ddagger}{\ddagger} 19 \cdot 8
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 4 \\
& 21 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 1 \\
& 21 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 1 \\
& 21 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \cdot 8 \\
& 19 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct. (b) \\
Oct.
\end{tabular} & 21.5
21.5 & \(21 \cdot 7\)
\(21 \cdot 7\) & \[
17 \cdot 5
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 4 \\
& 21 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & 21.4
21.5 & 21.4
21.8 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 1 \\
& 21 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 20 \cdot 2 \\
& 20 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
21.5 \\
21.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 3 \\
& 21 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 19 \cdot 3 \\
& 19 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 21.7 & \(\ddagger\) & 21.4 & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & 21.5 & 21.7 & 14.8 & 21.4 & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 22.0 \\
\hline 1973 & & 21.4 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 21.4 \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 21.4 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 0\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & 21.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \(\quad\). & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.88 \\
& 29.91
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 26 \\
& 30 \cdot 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\ddagger \\
29 \cdot 65
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 94 \\
& 29 \cdot 11
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{array}{r}
28 \cdot 79 \\
29.44
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 58 \\
& 28 \cdot 67
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 13 \\
& 32 \cdot 84
\end{aligned}
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 33 \\
& 26 \cdot 68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 28 \\
& 33 \cdot 24
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct. (b) } \\
& \text { Oct. }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(29 \cdot 77\)
34.56 & 30.09
35.12 & \[
27 \cdot 43
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 11 \\
& 34 \cdot 77
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 15 \\
& 38 \cdot 42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 02 \\
& 34 \cdot 72
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.67 \\
& 31.94
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30.59 \\
& 35.52
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 58 \\
& 35 \cdot 71
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33.71 \\
& 39.26
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26.84 \\
& 28.79
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 35 \\
& 38 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & Oct. & \(39 \cdot 25\) & 39.45 & \(\ddagger\) & \(39 \cdot 67\) & \(40 \cdot 41\) & 39.91 & 36.02 & \(38 \cdot 13\) & 38-24 & \(44 \cdot 47\) & 35.94 & \(42 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline 1972 & Oct. & \(44 \cdot 88\) & \(45 \cdot 35\) & 38.92 & \(45 \cdot 93\) & \(45 \cdot 91\) & 45.35 & \(43 \cdot 51\) & \(45 \cdot 29\) & 43. E0 & \(51 \cdot 13\) & \(38 \cdot 26\) & \(50 \cdot 45\) \\
\hline 1973 & Oct. & 51.92 & 52.31 & \(44 \cdot 22\) & 52.89 & \(59 \cdot 38\) & \(52 \cdot 82\) & \(49 \cdot 95\) & \(53 \cdot 11\) & \(50 \cdot 41\) & \(58 \cdot 17\) & 47.38 & 58.79 \\
\hline 1974 & Oct. & 67-36 & 68. 04 & 52-34 & \(68 \cdot 29\) & \(74 \cdot 10\) & \(71 \cdot 61\) & \(65 \cdot 07\) & 69.02 & 66.79 & \(74 \cdot 55\) & \(63 \cdot 33\) & 73.93 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: For figures from 1938, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 40 to 49 and appropriate Year Books.
}

Figures for 1969 (a) are classified according to the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification; therefore they are not fully comparable with the figures for October 1969(b). In particular 'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order IV; MLH's 261-277) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by two Orders, 'Coal and petroleum products' (Order IV: MLH's 261-263) and 'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order V; MLH's 271-279). Similarly 'Engineering and electrical goods' (Order VI; MLH's 331369 ) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by three Orders, 'Mechanical engineering' (Order VII; MLH's 331-349), 'Instrument engineering' (Order VIII; MLH's 351-354) and 'Electrical engineering' (Order IX; MLH's 361-369).
*Except railways and London Transport.
\(\dagger\) Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
\(\ddagger\) The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
\(\$\) Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-time workers

\section*{United Kingdom}

\section*{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 들 } \\
& \text { U } \\
& \vdots \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 16 \\
& 6 \cdot 36
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.07 \\
& 6.33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 99 \\
& 6.06
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 55 \\
& 6 \cdot 94
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.08 \\
& 6.23
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 35 \\
& 6.38
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 26 \\
& 6.50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 38 \\
& 6 \cdot 58
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 65 \\
& 5 \cdot 02
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 05 \\
& 6 \cdot 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.50 \\
& 6.68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 24 \\
& 5 \cdot 42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 01 \\
& 5.10
\end{aligned}
\] & 1969 & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
Oct. (a)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 36 \\
& 7 \cdot 20
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 35 \\
& 7.26
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.07 \\
& 6.95
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 95 \\
& 7.82
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 24 \\
& 7 \cdot 37
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.35 \\
& 7.07
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.48 \\
& 7.85
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 64 \\
& 7.54
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 01 \\
& 5 \cdot 18
\end{aligned}
\] & 6.23
7.05 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 81 \\
& 8 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5.40 \\
& 5.87
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 10 \\
& 5 \cdot 90
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 & Oct. (b)
Oct. \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 12\) & \(8 \cdot 25\) & \(7 \cdot 81\) & \(8 \cdot 75\) & \(8 \cdot 01\) & 8.03 & 8.68 & 8.07 & \(5 \cdot 88\) & \(8 \cdot 19\) & 9.18 & 6.50 & \(7 \cdot 10\) & 1971 & Oct. \\
\hline 9. 53 & \(9 \cdot 20\) & \(8 \cdot 65\) & \(10 \cdot 06\) & 9.27 & 8.98 & \(10 \cdot 11\) & 9.44 & \(7 \cdot 47\) & 9.34 & \(11 \cdot 18\) & \(7 \cdot 40\) & \(8 \cdot 18\) & 1972 & Oct. \\
\hline 10.98 & \(10 \cdot 83\) & 9-93 & \(11 \cdot 36\) & \(10 \cdot 58\) & 10.05 & \(11 \cdot 31\) & 11.09 & 8.75 & \(10 \cdot 92\) & 11.93 & \(8 \cdot 64\) & 9.89 & 1973 & Oct. \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 41\) & \(13 \cdot 76\) & \(12 \cdot 97\) & \(14 \cdot 53\) & \(13 \cdot 44\) & 12.88 & \(14 \cdot 94\) & 14.68 & 11.43 & 14.58 & 16.60 & 11.07 & \(12 \cdot 17\) & 1974 & Oct. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\title{
36 \\ Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked, by region, 1972-1974
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard Industrial & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Average hours worked} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline At October each year & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Manufacturing industries only & £ & £ & f & & & & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline United Kingdom & \(36 \cdot 20\) & \(41 \cdot 52\) & \(49 \cdot 12\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 44.7 & 44.0 & 82.09 & 92-89 & \(111 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline South East & \(37 \cdot 57\) & 43. 21 & \(50 \cdot 98\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 45.0 & \(83 \cdot 86\) & \(95 \cdot 18\) & 113.19 \\
\hline East Anglia & \(34 \cdot 90\) & \(39 \cdot 30\) & 46.47 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 45.0 & \(77 \cdot 21\) & 86.18 & \(103 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline South West & 34.45 & \(40 \cdot 24\) & \(47 \cdot 02\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(78 \cdot 12\) & 90.02 & \(107 \cdot 35\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 38.01 & \(42 \cdot 70\) & 50. 26 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 87.78 & 96.83 & 116.34 \\
\hline East Midlands & \(34 \cdot 24\) & 39.47 & \(46 \cdot 61\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(77 \cdot 47\) & \(88 \cdot 10\) & \(105 \cdot 93\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 33.59 & \(39 \cdot 37\) & 47-34 & 45.0 & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 64\) & 86.72 & \(106 \cdot 14\) \\
\hline North West & \(35 \cdot 56\) & \(40 \cdot 61\) & \(48 \cdot 02\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 80.63 & 91.46 & 109.63 \\
\hline North & \(35 \cdot 88\) & \(40 \cdot 88\) & \(49 \cdot 21\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 81.92 & 92.07 & 111.59 \\
\hline Wales & 36.99 & \(41 \cdot 76\) & 48.58 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 45\) & 95.56 & 112.71 \\
\hline Scotland & 35.45 & \(41 \cdot 14\) & \(48 \cdot 92\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 39\) & \(90 \cdot 82\) & \(110 \cdot 68\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 32.69 & \(36 \cdot 90\) & 45.59 & 44-1 & 44-2 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & 74-13 & \(83 \cdot 48\) & 105.29 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Manufacturing and certain
other industries*
United Kingdom
South East
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland

Manufacturing industries only
United Kingdom
South East
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland

Manufacturing and certain
other industries*
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100-0 & 100.0 \\
\hline South East & \(103 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & 102.2 & 102-4 & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline East Anglia & \(96 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & 102.2 & 95-1 & \(93 \cdot 8\) & 93-7 \\
\hline South West & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & 95-2 \\
\hline West Midlands & 103.9 & \(102 \cdot 7\) & 101.6 & 97-8 & \(98 \cdot 0\) & 97. 6 & 106-2 & \(104 \cdot 8\) & 104-1 \\
\hline East Midlands & 95-6 & 96-2 & 95.5 & 100.4 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 95.2 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & 96.0 & 101.1 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 92-9 & 94-8 & 96.0 \\
\hline North West & \(99 \cdot 1\) & 98.4 & 98.5 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 99-1 & 99-1 & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline North & 98.0 & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 98.2 & 99-1 & 98.9 & 99-8 & \(98 \cdot 9\) & 99.0 & 98.5 \\
\hline Wales & 99.4 & 99.0 & 97-8 & 99.6 & 98.0 & 98.4 & 99-9 & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Scotland & 97. 5 & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 99.5 & 99-8 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & 97-7 & \(98 \cdot 0\) & 99•7 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 98.5 & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 92-9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1960 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 57-59, and appropriate Year Books.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
This table relates to men, 21 years and over, working full-time.
*The other industries are mining and quarrying (except coal) ; construction; gas, electricity and water ; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport) certain miscellaneous services and public administration.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} \\
\hline & South East & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Anglia
\end{tabular} & South West & West Midlands & East Midlands & Yorkshire and Humberside & North West & North & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
All industries covered} & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & f & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline & \(50 \cdot 57\) & \(46 \cdot 56\) & \(45 \cdot 98\) & \(49 \cdot 40\) & \(46 \cdot 44\) & \(46 \cdot 69\) & 47-91 & 47-77 & \(47 \cdot 55\) & \(48 \cdot 37\) & \(44 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 50.98 & 46.47 & \(47 \cdot 02\) & \(50 \cdot 26\) & \(46 \cdot 61\) & \(47 \cdot 34\) & \(48 \cdot 02\) & \(49 \cdot 21\) & \(48 \cdot 58\) & 48.92 & 45.59 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying (except coal} \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(51 \cdot 62\) & \(47 \cdot 34\) & 45.51 & \(48 \cdot 69\) & 48.45 & 45.18 & \(47 \cdot 84\) & 45.04 & 41.45 & \(47 \cdot 34\) & \(44 \cdot 38\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 60.36 & * * & \(58 \cdot 87\) & 51.71 & 48.55 & \(51 \cdot 78\) & 62.44 & 53.69 & \(60 \cdot 30\) & \(57 \cdot 77\) & * \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 50.96 & 51.57 & 53.17 & 48.11 & 45.04 & 48.53 & 51.89 & 54.09 & 50.21 & 49.31 & \(45 \cdot 38\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(52 \cdot 74\) & 47.45 & 50.42 & 51.61 & 50.17 & 51.03 & 50.42 & \(51 \cdot 42\) & \(51 \cdot 90\) & \(54 \cdot 26\) & \(40 \cdot 28\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(49 \cdot 41\) & \(48 \cdot 64\) & 46.64 & \(48 \cdot 91\) & 47.33 & 47.79 & \(46 \cdot 28\) & 49.41 & \(47 \cdot 81\) & 51.54 & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(44 \cdot 81\) & 40.53 & 40.81 & 41.77 & 39.50
46.29 & 42.42 & 43.28 & 45.50 & 45.98 & \(47 \cdot 25\) & \(47 \cdot 73+\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(47 \cdot 21\)
54.48 & \(38 \cdot 42\)
48.73 & \(38 \cdot 97\)
\(49 \cdot 82\) & 46.26 & \(46 \cdot 29\) & 42.49
51.77 & \(47 \cdot 38\)
\(48 \cdot 21\) & 46.80
49.97 & 42.92
60.96 & \(47 \cdot 32\)
\(48 \cdot 59\) & \(47 \cdot 73+\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Vehicles & \(54 \cdot 48\)
\(52 \cdot 17\) & \(48 \cdot 73\)
44 & \(49 \cdot 82\)
49 & \(55 \cdot 81\) & \(46 \cdot 98\) & \(49 \cdot 81\) & 51.56 & 48.87 & 48.61 & 48.59
53.73 & \(43 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(48 \cdot 42\) & \(47 \cdot 30\) & 46.85 & \(46 \cdot 92\) & 46.43 & \(47 \cdot 15\) & \(44 \cdot 39\) & \(46 \cdot 90\) & 45.81 & 46.88 & \(38 \cdot 87\) \\
\hline Textiles & \(44 \cdot 55\) & 36.04 & 45.04 & \(43 \cdot 98\) & \(44 \cdot 58\) & \(43 \cdot 54\) & \(42 \cdot 90\) & \(43 \cdot 82\) & 46.49 & \(40 \cdot 86\) & 46.57 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(42 \cdot 31\) & \(38 \cdot 32\) & \(44 \cdot 50\) & 38.47 & \(40 \cdot 13\) & \(42 \cdot 04\) & \(41 \cdot 17\) & \(37 \cdot 14\) & 41.93 & \(41 \cdot 30\) & \(31 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(41 \cdot 33\) & \(40 \cdot 19\) & \(44 \cdot 60\) & \(39 \cdot 52\) & 40.32 & \(38 \cdot 04\) & 39.16 & \(40 \cdot 08\) & \(40 \cdot 76\) & \(40 \cdot 74\) & 38.44 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 52.96 & \(49 \cdot 24\) & 45.60 & \(46 \cdot 55\) & \(49 \cdot 26\) & \(52 \cdot 32\) & \(50 \cdot 90\) & 48.41 & \(50 \cdot 37\) & \(49 \cdot 01\) & \(43 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(49 \cdot 72\) & \(42 \cdot 35\) & \(40 \cdot 20\) & \(42 \cdot 30\) & \(42 \cdot 57\) & \(43 \cdot 69\) & \(44 \cdot 58\) & \(44 \cdot 12\) & \(44 \cdot 16\) & \(43 \cdot 27\) & 39.49 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(58 \cdot 86\) & 50.97 & 51.95 & \(49 \cdot 95\) & \(47 \cdot 68\) & \(49 \cdot 67\) & \(53 \cdot 17\) & \(54 \cdot 74\) & 47. 55 & \(50 \cdot 33\) & \(47 \cdot 22\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(49 \cdot 39\) & 45.70 & \(50 \cdot 39\) & \(51 \cdot 10\) & 46.03 & 44.51 & \(45 \cdot 97\) & \(47 \cdot 96\) & \(45 \cdot 27\) & \(46 \cdot 00\) & \(49 \cdot 75\) \\
\hline Construction & 50.89 & \(45 \cdot 89\) & \(43 \cdot 46\) & \(46 \cdot 21\) & \(46 \cdot 66\) & \(45 \cdot 55\) & \(47 \cdot 45\) & \(46 \cdot 76\) & 46.35 & \(49 \cdot 14\) & \(42 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & \(48 \cdot 98\) & 47-74 & \(46 \cdot 69\) & 47-57 & 46.59 & 46.40 & 46.15 & 47.08 & 46.98 & \(46 \cdot 79\) & \(52 \cdot 57\) \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & 54. 25 & 52.33 & 50.87 & \(52 \cdot 11\) & 50.28 & \(49 \cdot 28\) & \(51 \cdot 84\) & \(48 \cdot 66\) & \(50 \cdot 45\) & \(49 \cdot 98\) & 50.72 \\
\hline Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) & 45.45 & \(42 \cdot 22\) & \(39 \cdot 78\) & \(43 \cdot 48\) & \(40 \cdot 22\) & 41.17 & 42.07 & 39.08 & 40.32 & \(44 \cdot 48\) & \(40 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline Public administration § & 40.07 & 36.19 & \(37 \cdot 97\) & \(36 \cdot 73\) & \(37 \cdot 79\) & \(35 \cdot 23\) & \(36 \cdot 63\) & 35.57 & \(36 \cdot 52\) & \(37 \cdot 99\) & 33.06 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{AVERAGE HOURS WORKED}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline All industries covered & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 45-1 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying (except coal} \\
\hline mining) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(52 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 3\) & \(49 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 8\) & 47.9 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(47 \cdot 8\) & 47-2 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \(44 \cdot 4\) & * & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 43.5 & * \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 47.6 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(46 \cdot 7\) & 45.5 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 45.0 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 1 \dagger\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & , & * & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline Vehicles & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 45. 5 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 44.0 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Textiles & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & 39. 1 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 42.0 & 44.4 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 43.4 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & 38.4 & 41.5 & 39.9 & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 44.0 & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & 44.1 & 44.0 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Construction & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 45.0 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 45.5 & \(45 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 45.0 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & 50.4 & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(51 \cdot 6\) & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Public administration § & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 43.0 & \(47 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} \\
\hline & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & East Midlands & Yorkshire and Humberside & North West & North & & & \\
\hline AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline All industries covered & \(109 \cdot 67\) & \(101 \cdot 00\) & \(102 \cdot 63\) & \(112 \cdot 27\) & 102.97 & 103 53 & \(107 \cdot 18\) & 106-16 & 107-09 & 107-49 & 100-22 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(113 \cdot 19\) & \(103 \cdot 27\) & \(107 \cdot 35\) & 116.34 & 105•93 & 106-14 & 109 - 63 & 111.59 & \(112 \cdot 71\) & \(110 \cdot 68\) & 105-29 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) & 92.94 & 92-78 & 105-15 & 96.99 & 96.75 & 97-88 & 95.03 & & & & \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 108.01 & \(100 \cdot 30\) & \(102 \cdot 04\) & 105.62 & 103.53 & 96.33 & 101.36 & 95. 42 & 96.89
93.78 & 98.69
101.15 & \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \(135 \cdot 79\) & * & 129.38 & 113.15 & 112.91 & \(120 \cdot 70\) & 149.38 & \(115 \cdot 21\) & 131.09 & 132.80 & \(98 \cdot 62\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(112 \cdot 35\) & 108.34 & 118.95 & 109.84 & \(101 \cdot 21\) & \(106 \cdot 19\) & 119.56 & \(122 \cdot 38\) & 118.42 & 113.36 & 116.96 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 113.05 & \(104 \cdot 29\) & 108.43 & \(114 \cdot 94\) & 110.75 & \(114 \cdot 67\) & 112.54 & \(112 \cdot 76\) & \(119 \cdot 86\) & 116.94 & \(116 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering
Instrument engineering & \(108 \cdot 98\)
\(102 \cdot 33\) & 108.81
94.92 & 105.76
95.57 & 111.67
96.24 & 108.31
93.16 & 107.88
101.48 & 106.39 & \(111 \cdot 28\) & 108.17 & 116.61 & \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(102 \cdot 33\)
\(106 \cdot 74\) & 94.92
85.57 & \(95 \cdot 57\)
\(93 \cdot 23\) & \(96 \cdot 24\)
\(107 \cdot 08\) & \(93 \cdot 16\)
\(101 \cdot 51\) & 101.48
99.74 & \(101 \cdot 60\)
\(109 \cdot 93\) & \(101 \cdot 11\)
109.35 & 108.96
105.98 & 104.07
104 & > \(108 \cdot 23 \dagger\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 116.58 & 109.02 & 110.47 & * & * & 119.29 & \(108 \cdot 83\) & 119.55 & 107.38 & 118.22 & \\
\hline Vehicles & \(120 \cdot 21\) & \(104 \cdot 51\) & \(117 \cdot 01\) & \(135 \cdot 46\) & 114.59 & \(115 \cdot 30\) & \(122 \cdot 76\) & \(107 \cdot 41\) & 115.46 & \(127 \cdot 32\) & \(104 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(108 \cdot 25\) & 107.26 & 103.19 & 109.37 & \(106 \cdot 25\) & \(106 \cdot 19\) & \(100 \cdot 89\) & 108.56 & \(104 \cdot 35\) & 108.02 & \(104 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline Textiles & 100.29 & \(85 \cdot 81\) & 103.07 & 101.57 & \(103 \cdot 19\) & 96.54 & 97.50 & 101.67 & 118.90 & 95.47 & 109.58 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 95.44 & 87.69 & \(102 \cdot 06\) & 91.60 & \(90 \cdot 38\) & \(93 \cdot 42\) & 91.29 & 91.03 & 96.61 & 93.02 & 74.81 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 99.18 & 103.05 & 116.15 & 95.23 & 101.05 & 89.51 & 94.59 & \(97 \cdot 52\) & 95.01 & 95.19 & 93.53 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(108 \cdot 73\) & 98.09 & 98.92 & \(103 \cdot 44\) & \(107 \cdot 55\) & \(115 \cdot 24\) & \(113 \cdot 11\) & \(109 \cdot 28\) & 111.93 & 105.85 & 96.06 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 111.38 & \(98 \cdot 26\) & \(94 \cdot 37\) & 97.69 & \(99 \cdot 46\) & 99.75 & \(102 \cdot 96\) & \(102 \cdot 60\) & \(103 \cdot 91\) & 99.93 & 89.55 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 133.32 & 113.27
99.13 & 115.70
119.98 & 111.50 & 108.36 & 108.93 & \(120 \cdot 57\) & 123.57 & \(112 \cdot 68\) & 111.35 & 110.07 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(107 \cdot 77\)
\(104 \cdot 69\) & 99.13
96.41 & 119.98
95.52 & 119.67
100.90 & 98.35
99.07 & \(100 \cdot 93\)
100.33 & 104.48 & 107.78 & 103.83 & 106.98 & \(122 \cdot 24\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & \(108 \cdot 87\) & \(110 \cdot 51\) & \(108 \cdot 33\) & \(109 \cdot 61\) & 109.11 & 104.74 & 103.38 & 103.91
103.93 & 99.46
108.25 & 108.00 & 92.89 \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & \(110 \cdot 51\) & \(102 \cdot 35\) & \(102 \cdot 83\) & 104.85 & 97.44 & 104.74
99.15 & 106.01 & 103.94 & 108.25
103.59 & 108.81
101.59 & 114 \\
\hline Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) & \(102 \cdot 48\) & \(98 \cdot 41\) & 91.66 & 99.95 & \(93 \cdot 10\) & 94.64 & 97.38 & 88.02 & +94.65 & \(101 \cdot 78\) & 102.46
93.17 \\
\hline Public administration § & \(90 \cdot 68\) & 83-20 & 86.69 & \(85 \cdot 62\) & \(87 \cdot 07\) & \(82 \cdot 12\) & 84.01 & 81.96 & \(82 \cdot 81\) & 88.35 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: See introductory notes and Gazette, February 1975.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions used for statistical purposes is given in Appendix \(D\)
For the purposes of the surveys on which this table is based, men are defined as male workers aged 21 years and over.
*The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering, and for shipbuilding and marine engineering in Northern Ireland without disclosing information about individual establishments.
\(\ddagger\) Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.
§Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. Public administration covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time women manual workers and average weekly hours worked, 1974
Analysis by industry and by region
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} \\
\hline & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Mid- \\
lands
\end{tabular} & Yorkshire and Humberside & North West & North & & & \\
\hline AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline All industries covered & 27.86 & \(26 \cdot 97\) & \(26 \cdot 19\) & 27-36 & 26.07 & \(25 \cdot 84\) & \(26 \cdot 85\) & \(26 \cdot 33\) & 26.99 & \(27 \cdot 63\) & 24.69 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 27.94 & 27-28 & 26. 31 & 27-34 & 26.06 & \(25 \cdot 86\) & \(26 \cdot 97\) & 26.42 & 27.06 & 27.52 & 24.81 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) & * & 7 & * & * & 30.65 & 26.07 & 27.97 & 26.01 & 28 & 28.59 & 33 \\
\hline & 29.68* & 29.37 & 29-29 & 26.21 & \(30 \cdot 65\) & 26.07 & 27.97 & 26.01 & 28.11 & 28.59 & 33.43 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 28. 21 & \({ }^{\text {29. }}{ }^{\text {* }}\) & & 26.82 & 27.71 & & 28.81 & 28.83** & & * \({ }^{\text {* }}\) & \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 28.21
30.09 & \(22 \cdot 76\)
\(30 \cdot 02\) & 26.31
\(30 \cdot 38\) & 26.82
26.61 & 27.71
27.67 & 24.85
27.06 & 28.81
27.41 & 28.83
26.33 & \(30 \cdot 91\)
26.88 & 29.83
25.86 & * \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Mechanical engineering Instrument engineering} & \(31 \cdot 14\) & \(30 \cdot 66\) & \(28 \cdot 34\) & 28.87 & 28.35 & 26.87 & \(30 \cdot 36\) & 28.32 & 31.94 & \(33 \cdot 16\) & \\
\hline & \(27 \cdot 11\) & 26.35 & \(23 \cdot 64\) & 23.93 & 20.67 & 25.42 & 26.79 & 24.06 & 26.42 & 28.11 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Electrical engineering
Shipbuilding and marine engineering} & 28.00 & 25.82 & 23.97 & 29.77 & 27.73 & 26.53 & 29.02 & 27.52 & 27.51 & 29.39 & \(26.91 \dagger\) \\
\hline & 32.91 & * & \(29 \cdot 24\) & 35.57 & 32.41 & 28.51 & \(33 \cdot 63\) & 28.87 & 38.18 \({ }^{*}\) & \(37 \cdot 10\) & 33.54 \\
\hline Vehicles
Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 27.50 & \(28 \cdot 78\) & 24.60 & 26.20 & 26.17 & 25.95 & 27.44 & 27.90 & 26.07 & \(28 \cdot 28\) & 27.99 \\
\hline Textiles & 26.31 & \(23 \cdot 12\) & 24.85 & 25.06 & \(25 \cdot 65\) & \(25 \cdot 33\) & 26.60 & 23.95 & 25.33 & \(25 \cdot 21\) & 22.09 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Leather, leather goods and fur
Clothing and footwear} & 24.54 & 21.92 & 20.60 & 19.74 & 23.37 & \(22 \cdot 15\) & \(23 \cdot 74\) & 22.81 & 21.17 & \(24 \cdot 76\) & 19.01 \\
\hline & 24.43 & \(26 \cdot 24\) & 25.37 & 25.08 & 24.54 & \(24 \cdot 29\) & \(23 \cdot 19\) & 24.22 & 24.28 & 24.73 & \(22 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Timber, furniture, etc.} & 25.71 & * & 22.88 & 25.49 & \(27 \cdot 29\) & 36.24 & \(32 \cdot 22\) & 28.84 & 23.86 & \(30 \cdot 76\) & 26.93 \\
\hline & \(30 \cdot 42\) & 26.86 & 27.01 & 28.38 & 27.39 & \(26 \cdot 11\) & 28.71 & \(30 \cdot 82\) & 31.89 & \(28 \cdot 70\) & \(20 \cdot 26\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Paper, printing and publishing} & \(31 \cdot 37\) & 31.27 & \(30 \cdot 12\) & 27-58 & 25.41 & \(27 \cdot 26\) & \(30 \cdot 28\) & 33.56 & 26.35 & \(29 \cdot 17\) & 26.64 \\
\hline & 26.53 & \(25 \cdot 12\) & 26.34 & 27-20 & \(25 \cdot 33\) & 26.48 & 26.45 & \(24 \cdot 62\) & 24.33 & 27.44 & 27.63 \\
\hline Construction & & & & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Gas, electricity and water} \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & \(34 \cdot 70\) & \(29 \cdot 23\) & \(30 \cdot 86\) & 36.03 & \(31 \cdot 70\) & 34.76 & 31.68 & \(33 \cdot 13\) & 38.88 & \(34 \cdot 60\) & ** \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) Public administration §} & 22.93 & 20.53 & 23.01 & \(22 \cdot 70\) & \(22 \cdot 19\) & \(20 \cdot 92\) & 20.52 & 19.99 & \(19 \cdot 37\) & 21.80 & 17.54 \\
\hline & \(30 \cdot 70\) & 27-56 & \(28 \cdot 27\) & \(30 \cdot 53\) & 29.05 & 26.64 & 21.53 & \(29 \cdot 28\) & 29. 24 & \(28 \cdot 74\) & 32-19 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{AVERAGE HOURS WORKED} \\
\hline All industries covered & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 36.8 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 37-7 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & 36.8 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & 36.9 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 36.8 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food, drink and tobacco Coal and petroleum products} & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 38.4 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 38.1 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 38.9 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 38.8 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 38.8 & * \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & 36.8 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & * \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 38.1 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & 38.1 & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 38.4 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 38.0 & \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & 36.7 & 36.9 & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 38.0 & \(35 \cdot 4 \dagger\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Vehicles} & & * & * & * & * & * & & * & , & * & \\
\hline & 38.0 & * & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 39.2 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 38.8 & \(40 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metal goods not elsewhere specified Textiles} & 37.8 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 39.0 & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 38.2 & \(38 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & 37.4 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & 35.5 & 37.0 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 37.4 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 37.0 & \(37 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Leather, leather goods and fur
Clothing and footwear} & 37.2 & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 37.5 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 36.4 & 36.8 & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 36.0 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(36 \cdot 1\) & - & 37.4 & \(35 \cdot 5\) & 37.8 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 37.4 & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 38.4 & \(40 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & 37.5 & 36.4 & 36.4 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 39.0 & 38.5 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 38.5 & 39.2 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 38.5 & 37.0 & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 37.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other manufacturing industries} & 38.4 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 37.5 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 36.8 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 41.4 & \(41 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & * \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) Public administration §} & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 41.0 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 38.4 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time women manual workers and average weekly hours worked, 1974

Analysis by industry and by region
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Second pay-week in October} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} \\
\hline & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & East Midlands & Yorkshire and Humberside & North West & North & & & \\
\hline AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. & p. \\
\hline All industries covered & \(73 \cdot 70\) & 71-96 & \(70 \cdot 59\) & 74. 15 & \(70 \cdot 84\) & \(69 \cdot 84\) & 72.37 & 70.78 & \(71 \cdot 59\) & 72-52 & 66-73 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(74 \cdot 31\) & 73.00 & 71.49 & 74-29 & 71.20 & \(70 \cdot 08\) & 72-70 & 71.41 & 71-97 & 72-61 & 67-42 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying (except coal mining) & * * & * & * & * & ** & ** & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(76 \cdot 89\) & 79-16 & \(77 \cdot 49\) & 69-16 & 81.08 & \(70 \cdot 46\) & \(72 \cdot 84\) & \(69 \cdot 36\) & 73.39 & 75.63 & \(87 \cdot 06\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \({ }^{*}\) & * & * & * & * & * * & * & * & * & * & * \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(74 \cdot 04\) & 58.51 & \(69 \cdot 06\) & \(71 \cdot 90\) & \(71 \cdot 23\) & 66.09 & 75-22 & \(74 \cdot 30\) & 80.08 & 76.88 & * \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(77 \cdot 55\) & \(78 \cdot 59\) & \(77 \cdot 11\) & \(72 \cdot 31\) & \(77 \cdot 51\) & \(71 \cdot 97\) & 72.51 & 68.93 & \(70 \cdot 18\) & \(69 \cdot 14\) & * \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(80 \cdot 88\) & \(82 \cdot 20\) & \(74 \cdot 78\) & 76.99 & 74.61 & \(72 \cdot 62\) & 79.69 & 76.33 & 81.69 & 87.03 & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(71 \cdot 34\) & 69.34 & \(61 \cdot 24\) & \(65 \cdot 20\) & 56.63 & 67.07 & 69-77 & 59.41 & 73.59 & 73.97 & \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(75 \cdot 27\) & 66.89 & 67-71 & 80.03 & \(76 \cdot 60\) & \(72 \cdot 29\) & \(78 \cdot 64\) & 75.19 & 72-20 & \(77 \cdot 34\) & \(76 \cdot 02 \dagger\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 86. 61 & * & 79.89 & 94.10 & 88.31 & 78-11 & 90-92 & - & & * & \\
\hline Vehicles & \(86 \cdot 61\) & 74. \({ }^{\text {* }}\) & 79.89 & 94.10 & \(88 \cdot 31\) & \(78 \cdot 11\) & 89.92 & \(73 \cdot 65\) & 96.66 & 95.62 & 82.00 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(72 \cdot 75\) & 74.56 & \(66 \cdot 13\) & 71.58 & \(71 \cdot 31\) & 69.95 & 70.36 & 77.93 & 69.15 & 74.03 & \(72 \cdot 70\) \\
\hline Textiles & \(70 \cdot 35\) & 64.77 & 67.90 & 70. 59 & \(69 \cdot 32\) & \(68 \cdot 27\) & \(71 \cdot 12\) & \(63 \cdot 87\) & \(72 \cdot 58\) & 68.14 & 58.91 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 65.97 & 60.05 & \(59 \cdot 54\) & 55.92 & \(62 \cdot 32\) & 59.07 & 66.69 & \(64 \cdot 25\) & \(59 \cdot 13\) & 64.65 & 53.85 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(67 \cdot 49\) & 73.09 & 71.06 & 69.47 & 69.72 & \(67 \cdot 66\) & 66.07 & \(66 \cdot 54\) & 65.98 & 66.12 & 61.53 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(71 \cdot 22\) & * & \(61 \cdot 18\) & \(71 \cdot 80\) & \(72 \cdot 20\) & 96.38 & \(86 \cdot 15\) & \(80 \cdot 56\) & \(64 \cdot 49\) & 80-10 & 66.99 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(79 \cdot 63\) & 72.59 & \(73 \cdot 60\) & \(75 \cdot 68\) & \(75 \cdot 25\) & \(71 \cdot 73\) & \(76 \cdot 36\) & 79.03 & 82.83 & 74.55 & 56.75 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 81.06 & 81.01 & \(78 \cdot 23\) & \(70 \cdot 36\) & \(67 \cdot 58\) & 71.55 & 78.65 & \(90 \cdot 70\) & 69.34 & \(71 \cdot 32\) & \(70 \cdot 48\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 69.09 & 66.46 & 70-24 & \(73 \cdot 51\) & \(68 \cdot 64\) & \(70 \cdot 43\) & \(71 \cdot 88\) & 64.62 & 65.58 & \(72 \cdot 98\) & 73.88 \\
\hline Construction & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & * & ( & , & -88 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Transport and communication (except} \\
\hline Transport and communication (except railways, etc.) & \(84 \cdot 84\) & \(70 \cdot 60\) & 75. 27 & 83.99 & 74.59 & \(83 \cdot 16\) & 76.89 & 76.16 & 86-21 & 83-17 & * \\
\hline Certain miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) & \(58 \cdot 64\) & \(54 \cdot 60\) & 58. 25 & 59.74 & 58.09 & \(54 \cdot 91\) & \(54 \cdot 57\) & \(52 \cdot 19\) & 50.71 & \(55 \cdot 33\) & 46.65 \\
\hline Public administration § & \(77 \cdot 14\) & 67-22 & \(73 \cdot 24\) & \(76 \cdot 33\) & \(73 \cdot 36\) & \(69 \cdot 38\) & 60.31 & \(73 \cdot 75\) & \(71 \cdot 14\) & 73.88 & 65.83 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: See introductory notes and Gazette, February 1975.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions used for statistical purposes is given in Appendix \(D\).
For the purposes of the surveys on which this table is based, women are defined as female workers aged 18 years and over.
*The numbers on the returns were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
\(\dagger\) It is not possible to publish separate figures for mechanical engineering, instrument engineering, electrical engineering, and for shipbuilding and marine engineering in Northern Ireland without disclosing information about individual establishments
\(\ddagger\) Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.
§Industrial employees in national and local government service have, as appropriate, been included in the figures for industries such as construction, transport and communication, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, shipbuilding, chemicals and printing. Public administration covers (a) those employees not assigned to other industries and services, and (b) employees in certain national government research establishments
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All industries} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All manufacturing industries} \\
\hline & Non-manual males & Non-manual females & All non-manual employees & Non-manual males & Non-manual females & All non-manual employees \\
\hline 1959 October & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(53 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1960 October & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & 56.0 & 53.5 & \(55 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1961 October & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & 59.0 & 56.5 & \(58 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1962 October & \(61 \cdot 8\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 8\) & 61.6 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1963 October & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 5\) & 61.5 & 64.0 \\
\hline 1964 October & \(68 \cdot 8\) & \(68 \cdot 5\) & 68.7 & \(68 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 8\) & \(68 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1965 October & \(74 \cdot 7\) & \(74 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & 73.7 \\
\hline 1966 October & \(78 \cdot 0\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & \(77 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & 77.3 \\
\hline 1967 October & \(81 \cdot 6\) & 81.0 & 81.4 & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 2\) & 81.1 \\
\hline 1968 October & \(87 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & 87.0 & \(85 \cdot 6\) & 86.8 \\
\hline 1969 October & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(92 \cdot 7\) & 93.4 & 93.8 & \(92 \cdot 2\) & 93.5 \\
\hline 1970 April & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline October & \(105 \cdot 6\) & 106.6 & \(105 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(107 \cdot 1\) & 108.0 \\
\hline 1971 April & 112.4 & \(112 \cdot 4\) & 112.4 & \(111 \cdot 6\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1972 April & \(125 \cdot 5\) & \(125 \cdot 3\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & \(124 \cdot 0\) & \(126 \cdot 2\) & 124.4 \\
\hline 1973 April & 138.5 & \(139 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(142 \cdot 5\) & \(138 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1974 April & 156.0 & 158.5 & \(156 \cdot 8\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(167 \cdot 4\) & 155.8 \\
\hline Weights & 515 & 485 & 1,000 & 648 & \[
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
49 \text { part-time } \\
303 \text { full-time }
\end{array}\right.
\] & 1,000 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: These fixed-weighted indices are described in an article on pages 431 to 434 of the Gazette, May 1972, which was reproduced as Appendix I in the Year Book 1971.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered and in particular industry Groups, by occupation and skill, June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Timeworkers (including lieu workers)} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over)*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE} \\
\hline All engineering industries covered \(\dagger\) & & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 38,050 & \(46 \cdot 17\) & \(43 \cdot 89\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 5-3 & \(104 \cdot 57\) & \(99 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 33,260 & \(46 \cdot 10\) & \(44 \cdot 25\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 4.2 & \(107 \cdot 78\) & 103.46 \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 11,900 & \(43 \cdot 96\) & \(42 \cdot 61\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 3.4 & 105.56 & \(102 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline Toolroom fitters and turners & 27,940 & \(49 \cdot 35\) & 47-21 & 43.4 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 113.68 & 108.75 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Maintenance men (skilled)} \\
\hline (a) Skilled maintenance fitters & 15,460 & 51.31 & 47.86 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & 7.4 & 111.13 & 103.65 \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 10,250 & 53. 25 & \(49 \cdot 36\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 25\) & \(105 \cdot 91\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 9,610 & \(52 \cdot 35\) & 48.42 & 46.6 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 112.42 & 103.98 \\
\hline Patternmakers \({ }^{\text {Sheet metal workers (skilled) }}\) & 1,950
5
5 & \(47 \cdot 70\)
46.49 & 45.71 & 43.8 & 4.7 & 109.03 & 104.50 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & 5,740
940 & 46.49
43.74 & 44.06
41.64 & \(43 \cdot 9\)
\(44 \cdot 2\) & 5.4 & 105.81 & \(100 \cdot 28\) \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 3,590 & \(44 \cdot 95\) & \(42 \cdot 13\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 5.6 & 99.02
102.38 & 94.27
95.94 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 85,460 & \(46 \cdot 75\) & 44.60 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 107.01 & \(102 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 213,100 & \(44 \cdot 43\) & 41.95 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 101.99 & 96.27 \\
\hline Labourers & 40,460 & 36.02 & 33.89 & 45.0 & 6.4 & 80.09 & \(75 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 232,250 & \(47 \cdot 66\) & 45.28 & 44.0 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 108.25 & \(102 \cdot 85\) \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 225,010 & \(44 \cdot 41\) & 41.97 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 17\) & \(96 \cdot 57\) \\
\hline Labourers & 40,460 & 36.02 & 33.89 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 6.4 & 80.09 & 75-36 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Mechanical engineering \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 15,870 & \(44 \cdot 08\) & \(41 \cdot 65\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 6.0 & \(97 \cdot 47\) & 92.08 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 13,410 & \(44 \cdot 21\) & \(41 \cdot 97\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 67\) & 95.59 \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 4,210 & \(40 \cdot 66\) & 38.50 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 92.55 & 87.60 \\
\hline Toolroom fitters and turners & 7,600 & \(47 \cdot 46\) & 45.06 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 63\) & \(102 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Maintenance men (skilled) fiters} \\
\hline (a) Skilled maintenance fitters & 4,500 & \(48 \cdot 68\) & 45.13 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 104.49 & 96.84 \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 2,920 & \(48 \cdot 97\) & \(45 \cdot 70\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 17\) & 98.13 \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 2,180 & \(47 \cdot 44\) & \(43 \cdot 96\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & 8.0 & \(100 \cdot 27\) & 92.91 \\
\hline Patternmakers & 760 & \(43 \cdot 25\) & 41.54 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & 99.51 & 95.58 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 1,540 & \(46 \cdot 55\) & 43.45 & 46.0 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 17\) & 94.42 \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & 600 & \(44 \cdot 71\) & \(42 \cdot 85\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 99.90 & 95.76 \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 2,740 & \(44 \cdot 48\) & \(41 \cdot 60\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(101 \cdot 56\) & 94.97 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 25,570 & \(45 \cdot 21\) & \(42 \cdot 56\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 92\) & 94.97 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 45,820 & 38.85 & 36.39 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 86.03 & \(80 \cdot 55\) \\
\hline Labourers & 14,190 & \(34 \cdot 72\) & \(32 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 21\) & 72.51 \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 77,680 & \(45 \cdot 41\) & \(42 \cdot 79\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & \(101 \cdot 18\) & \(95 \cdot 35\) \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 50,030 & \(39 \cdot 00\) & \(36 \cdot 56\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 6. 5 & 86.56 & 81.13 \\
\hline Labourers & 14,190 & 34-72 & \(32 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 21\) & \(72 \cdot 51\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Electrical engineering \(\dagger \ddagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 6,540 & 42-34 & \(40 \cdot 45\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & 4.7 & \(98 \cdot 71\) & \(94 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 5,060 & \(41 \cdot 71\) & \(40 \cdot 49\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 99.57 & 96.64 \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 840 & \(37 \cdot 81\) & \(36 \cdot 50\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 89.59 & \(86 \cdot 50\) \\
\hline Toolroom fitters and turners & 5,420 & 48.08 & \(46 \cdot 14\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 60\) & 106-14 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Maintenance men (skilled)} \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 2,500 & \(49 \cdot 79\) & 46.46 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 42\) & \(101 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 1,990 & \(45 \cdot 95\) & \(43 \cdot 50\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 102. 23 & 96.75 \\
\hline Patternmakers & 170 & 44.01 & \(42 \cdot 95\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 103.99 & 101.46 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 1,150 & \(42 \cdot 41\) & \(40 \cdot 21\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 96.05 & 91.06 \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & 200 & \(38 \cdot 87\) & 36.82 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 30\) & 88.37 \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 110 & \(40 \cdot 33\) & 38.64 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 92.22 & 88.35 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 15,790 & 42. 50 & \(40 \cdot 64\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 97.79 & 93.50 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 32,260 & 38.14 & 36.45 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 4. 6 & 89.04 & 85.09 \\
\hline Labourers & 6,690 & \(33 \cdot 28\) & 31.49 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 74.87 & \(70 \cdot 84\) \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 42,280 & & & & & & \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 33,100 & \(38 \cdot 14\) & 36.46 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 4.6 & 89.06 & \(85 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline Labourers & 6,690 & \(33 \cdot 28\) & 31.49 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

\section*{Payment-by-result workers}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Numbers \\
of men \\
\((21\) years \\
and over)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Average weekly earnings
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
including \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
excluding \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
actually \\
worked, \\
including \\
overtime
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
\(47 \cdot 67\)
\(42 \cdot 4\)
\(3 \cdot 8\)
\(112 \cdot 33 \quad 108 \cdot 93\)
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
47,060 & \(48 \cdot 33\) & \(46 \cdot 84\) \\
34,670 & \(44 \cdot 06\) & \(42 \cdot 88\) \\
6,090 & \(48 \cdot 74\) & \(47 \cdot 38\) \\
3,500 & \(51 \cdot 17\) & \(47 \cdot 97\) \\
2,060 & \(51 \cdot 94\) & \(48 \cdot 72\) \\
1,830 & \(48 \cdot 96\) & \(46 \cdot 07\) \\
910 & \(46 \cdot 86\) & \(45 \cdot 50\) \\
6,720 & \(49 \cdot 51\) & \(48 \cdot 54\) \\
1,830 & \(47 \cdot 34\) & \(46 \cdot 03\) \\
4,750 & \(46 \cdot 12\) & \(44 \cdot 17\) \\
61,390 & \(48 \cdot 04\) & \(46 \cdot 67\) \\
139,830 & \(42 \cdot 50\) & \(41 \cdot 00\) \\
11,380 & \(36 \cdot 64\) & \(34 \cdot 96\) \\
174,230 & \(48 \cdot 17\) & \(46 \cdot 67\) \\
174,500 & \(42 \cdot 81\) & \(41 \cdot 38\) \\
11,380 & \(36 \cdot 64\) & \(34 \cdot 96\)
\end{tabular}
\(46 \cdot 96 \quad 45 \cdot 31\)
43.
\(109 \cdot 23 \quad 105 \cdot 36\)
\begin{tabular}{rrl}
26,260 & \(46 \cdot 79\) & \(45 \cdot 21\) \\
18,020 & \(42 \cdot 07\) & \(40 \cdot 63\) \\
2,590 & \(47 \cdot 93\) & \(46 \cdot 36\) \\
1,920 & \(50 \cdot 98\) & \(47 \cdot 77\) \\
1,220 & \(51 \cdot 45\) & \(48 \cdot 34\) \\
960 & \(48 \cdot 50\) & \(45 \cdot 34\) \\
550 & \(45 \cdot 36\) & \(44 \cdot 00\) \\
1,530 & \(46 \cdot 28\) & \(44 \cdot 68\) \\
1,430 & \(47 \cdot 73\) & \(46 \cdot 34\) \\
3,950 & \(46 \cdot 61\) & \(44 \cdot 59\) \\
20,430 & \(46 \cdot 08\) & \(44 \cdot 14\) \\
49,300 & \(42 \cdot 37\) & \(40 \cdot 47\) \\
5,020 & \(36 \cdot 82\) & \(34 \cdot 96\) \\
76,290 & \(46 \cdot 86\) & \(45 \cdot 07\) \\
67,330 & \(42 \cdot 29\) & \(40 \cdot 52\) \\
5,020 & \(36 \cdot 82\) & \(34 \cdot 96\)
\end{tabular}
42. 8
42. 8
\(42 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 8\)
\(45 \cdot 8\) \(46 \cdot 3\) \(46 \cdot 1\)
\(42 \cdot 5\)
41.7
\(42 \cdot 5\)
\(45 \cdot 9\) \(45 \cdot 9\)
\(46 \cdot 2\)
3.8
3.4
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \(113 \cdot 76\) & \(110 \cdot 23\) \\
\hline \(105 \cdot 72\) & \(102 \cdot 88\) \\
\hline 114.81 & \(111 \cdot 59\) \\
\hline 111.54 & 104.56 \\
\hline \(112 \cdot 35\) & \(105 \cdot 38\) \\
\hline \(107 \cdot 34\) & 101.02 \\
\hline \(108 \cdot 81\) & \(105 \cdot 67\) \\
\hline 119.33 & \(117 \cdot 01\) \\
\hline \(110 \cdot 86\) & \(107 \cdot 76\) \\
\hline \(107 \cdot 67\) & \(103 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline 113.60 & \(110 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline \(99 \cdot 25\) & \(95 \cdot 75\) \\
\hline \(83 \cdot 68\) & \(79 \cdot 83\) \\
\hline \(113 \cdot 28\) & 109.76 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 51\) & 97-13 \\
\hline \(83 \cdot 68\) & \(79 \cdot 83\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}

All engineering industries covered \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Mechanical engineering \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers

Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Electrical engineering \(\dagger \ddagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Timeworkers (including lieu workers)} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over)*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)} \\
\hline Marine engineering \(\dagger \ddagger\) & & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 1,030 & \(46 \cdot 74\) & \(43 \cdot 75\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 7-0 & \(104 \cdot 15\) & \(97 \cdot 48\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 820 & \(44 \cdot 23\) & 42. 59 & 43.5 & 4. 5 & 101.66 & \(97 \cdot 88\) \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 300 & 42.45
43.46 & \(40 \cdot 60\)
41.75 & \(43 \cdot 7\)
\(42 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & \(97 \cdot 15\)
101.28 & 92.94 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Toolroom fitters and turners} \\
\hline Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters & 130 & \(45 \cdot 78\) & \(42 \cdot 99\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & 6.1 & \(100 \cdot 14\) & 94.02 \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 130 & \(47 \cdot 58\) & \(44 \cdot 42\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 7-6 & \(102 \cdot 74\) & 95.91 \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & & & & & - & & \\
\hline Patternmakers & 180 & \(48 \cdot 11\) & 45-32 & \(45 \cdot 6\) & 7-0 & 105.60 & 99.46 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & 180 & \(48 \cdot 11\) & & & & 105 & 99.46 \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 330 & 50. 55 & 47. 54 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 112.54 & 105.86 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 2,250 & 43.93 & 41.45 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 56\) & 94.86 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 2,490 & 38.71
35.01 & \(35 \cdot 75\)
32.47 & \(45 \cdot 5\)
46.1 & 8.0
7.0 & \(85 \cdot 10\)
\(75 \cdot 94\) & 78.58
70.44 \\
\hline Labourers & 560 & 35.01 & & & & & \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 5,150 & \(45 \cdot 17\) & \(42 \cdot 70\) & 44.1 & 6.0 & 102.40 & 96.78 \\
\hline Summary Semi-skilled & 2,790 & \(39 \cdot 11\) & 36.27 & 45.3 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 35\) & \(80 \cdot 07\) \\
\hline Labourers & 560 & \(35 \cdot 01\) & \(32 \cdot 47\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 75-94 & \(70 \cdot 44\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Motor vehicle manufacturing \(\dagger \ddagger\)} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 6,450 & \(54 \cdot 13\) & 52-21 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(124 \cdot 96\) & 120-54 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 4,350 & \(52 \cdot 92\) & 51.50 & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(127 \cdot 99\) & \(124 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 5,070 & \(49 \cdot 19\) & 48.67 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 32\) & \(124 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Toolroom fitters and turners \\
8,210 \\
\(54 \cdot 64\) \\
52.43
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Maintenance men (skilled) \\
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
\end{tabular} & 3,450 & 59.49 & \(55 \cdot 68\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(127 \cdot 25\) & \(119 \cdot 11\) \\
\hline (a) Skiled maintenance fiters & 2,780 & \(63 \cdot 28\) & 57.89 & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(132 \cdot 39\) & \(121 \cdot 14\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 3,480 & \(62 \cdot 11\) & 56.65 & \(47 \cdot 4\) & 9.6 & 131.14 & 119.61 \\
\hline Patternmakers & 670 & \(54 \cdot 15\) & 52.03 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 123.45 & \(118 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 1,090 & \(52 \cdot 98\) & \(51 \cdot 75\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 127-26 & \(124 \cdot 32\) \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & - & - & - & - & & & \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 22.970 & & & & & & \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades \({ }^{\text {All other adult semi-skilled grades }}\) & 22,970 & \(51 \cdot 92\)
\(50 \cdot 39\) & 50.25 & \(42 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 7\) & 3.8
5.5 & \(122 \cdot 23\)
117 & 118.31
111 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers & 19,290 & \(42 \cdot 32\) & 39.93 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 6.6 & 94-14 & 88.83 \\
\hline & 53,500 & \(54 \cdot 50\) & \(52 \cdot 15\) & 43.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 125.43 & 120.05 \\
\hline Summary Skilled Semi-skilled & 108,900 & \(50 \cdot 34\) & 47.64 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 118.28 & 111.97 \\
\hline Labourers & 9,290 & \(42 \cdot 32\) & \(39 \cdot 93\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 14\) & 88.83 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing \(\dagger \ddagger\)} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 6,750 & \(47 \cdot 40\) & \(45 \cdot 03\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(109 \cdot 75\) & \(104 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
and maintenance) \\
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
\end{tabular} & 7,040 & \(48 \cdot 39\) & \(46 \cdot 67\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & 3.6 & 117.46 & \(113 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 660 & \(40 \cdot 59\) & 39.00 & 41.8 & 4.0 & 97.13 & 93-30 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Toolroom fitters and turners \\
Maintenance men (skilled)
\end{tabular}} & \(113 \cdot 79\) & \(110 \cdot 33\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Maintenance men (skilled) \\
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
\end{tabular} & 1,530 & \(49 \cdot 50\) & 46.49 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 6.3 & \(111 \cdot 67\) & \(104 \cdot 86\) \\
\hline (a) Skilled maintenance fitters & 1,520 & \(50 \cdot 83\) & \(47 \cdot 42\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 98\) & \(105 \cdot 37\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 960 & \(48 \cdot 19\) & 45.28 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 98\) & 101.44 \\
\hline Patternmakers & 120 & \(45 \cdot 32\) & 43.70 & \(43 \cdot 0\)
40.4 & 4.3
3.8 & \(105 \cdot 32\)
112.68 & 101.54
106.96 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 860 & 45.57 & \(43 \cdot 25\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 68\) & \(106 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & - & - & - & - & & - &  \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & & 47-32 & \(45 \cdot 38\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 111.45 & 106.88 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades & 10,670 & 39.17 & 36.88 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 89.36 & 84-14 \\
\hline Labourers & 3,160 & \(34 \cdot 78\) & \(32 \cdot 67\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline & 31,270 & \(47 \cdot 75\) & \(45 \cdot 67\) & 42.4 & 4.4 & 112.51 & 107.60 \\
\hline Summary Semi-skilled & 11,330 & \(39 \cdot 25\) & 37.00 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 5.7 & \(89 \cdot 79\) & 84.64
73.41 \\
\hline Labourers & 3,160 & \(34 \cdot 78\) & \(32 \cdot 67\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 6.3 & & 73.41 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1974.
Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions. Those aged 20 who are paid at adult rates are included.
+ The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968:
Engineering and other metal-using industries \(\quad 331-349361 ; 363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399\)
Mechanical engineering
Electrical engineering
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Marine engineering
\(331-349 ; 390\)
\(361 ; 363-369\)
380-382
\(370 \cdot 2\)
+ Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satis-
factory basis for a general average.

\title{
Table 40 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering
} and other metal-using industries covered and in particular industry Groups, by occupation and skill, June 1974

\section*{Great Britain}

\section*{Payment-by-result workers}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men ( 21 years and over) *} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline 830 & 46.41 & \(44 \cdot 25\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & 5.0 & \(107 \cdot 10\) & \(102 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline 790 & 46.35 & 44-53 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 64\) & \(105 \cdot 35\) \\
\hline 270 & \(39 \cdot 54\) & \(38 \cdot 50\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 18\) & \(93 \cdot 67\) \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 110 & \(45 \cdot 72\) & 44.46 & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 28\) & \(106 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline 290 & 48.75 & \(46 \cdot 68\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 113.62 & \(108 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline 1,990 & 49.85 & 46.85 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 6.6 & \(112 \cdot 44\) & \(105 \cdot 67\) \\
\hline 1,300 & 40.06 & 37.89 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 13\) & 85.25 \\
\hline 600 & \(36 \cdot 60\) & \(34 \cdot 57\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 6.0 & \(83 \cdot 82\) & \(79 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline 4,300 & 48.45 & \(45 \cdot 96\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 110.92 & \(105 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline 1,560 & \(39 \cdot 96\) & 38.00 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 91.09 & \(86 \cdot 60\) \\
\hline 600 & \(36 \cdot 60\) & 34.57 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 6.0 & \(83 \cdot 82\) & \(79 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline 8,440 & \(50 \cdot 89\) & \(50 \cdot 24\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(123 \cdot 42\) & \(121 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline 8,600 & 53.02 & 51.99 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(126 \cdot 50\) & 124.02 \\
\hline 10,330 & 49.09 & \(48 \cdot 42\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(122 \cdot 36\) & \(120 \cdot 69\) \\
\hline 1,180 & 51.99 & \(51 \cdot 15\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 15\) & \(124 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline 400 & \(55 \cdot 50\) & \(52 \cdot 72\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(121 \cdot 92\) & 115.82 \\
\hline 230 & \(55 \cdot 37\) & \(52 \cdot 88\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 125.81 & \(120 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline 160 & 51.70 & \(49 \cdot 93\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(117 \cdot 96\) & 113.92 \\
\hline 110 & \(51 \cdot 77\) & \(50 \cdot 92\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 126.86 & \(124 \cdot 76\) \\
\hline 2,770 & 53.89 & 53-52 & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(134 \cdot 07\) & \(133 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 20,140 & 51.50 & \(50.8 \overline{4}\) & 40. \(\overline{9}\) & 2.0 & \(125 \cdot 8 \bar{\square}\) & \(124 \cdot 20^{-}\) \\
\hline 32,680 & \(45 \cdot 53\) & \(44 \cdot 64\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 109.81 & \(107 \cdot 68\) \\
\hline 2,220 & 36.87 & \(35 \cdot 96\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 87.57 & \(85 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline 42,160 & \(51 \cdot 90\) & \(51 \cdot 14\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 125.91 & 124.07 \\
\hline 43,010 & \(46 \cdot 38\) & 45.54 & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 75\) & \(110 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline 2,220 & 36.87 & \(35 \cdot 96\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 57\) & 85.42 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
8,080 & \(46 \cdot 67\) & \(45 \cdot 07\) \\
& & \\
4,080 & \(48 \cdot 78\) & \(47 \cdot 57\) \\
1,780 & \(41 \cdot 79\) & \(40 \cdot 63\) \\
740 & \(47 \cdot 96\) & \(46 \cdot 59\) \\
160 & \(51 \cdot 13\) & \(46 \cdot 99\) \\
- & - & \(-\overline{7}\) \\
130 & \(57 \cdot 73\) & \(44 \cdot 93\) \\
110 & \(48 \cdot 85\) & \(47 \cdot 42\) \\
1,130 & - & - \\
- & \(46 \cdot 65\) & \(45 \cdot 1 \overline{7}\) \\
4, & \(33 \cdot 78\) & \(39 \cdot 13\) \\
5,870 & \(47 \cdot 40\) & \(32 \cdot 22\) \\
280 & \(41 \cdot 01\) & \(39 \cdot 97\) \\
18,610 & \(33 \cdot 59\) & \(32 \cdot 22\) \\
7,660 & & \\
280 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
42.0 & 3.9 & 111.19 & 107.40 \\
& & & \\
41.0 & 3.0 & 118.91 & 115.97 \\
41.2 & 3.4 & 101.48 & 98.64 \\
42.2 & 3.9 & 113.60 & 110.34 \\
46.6 & 8.8 & 109.72 & 100.82 \\
\(-\overline{2}\) & 6.4 & - & - \\
\(45 \cdot 4.3\) & 4.2 & 117.53 & 99.52 \\
43 & 2.8 & 117.25 & 114.25 \\
41.7 & - & - & - \\
- & 3.4 & 112.00 & 108.44 \\
- & 4.7 & 95.55 & 91.67 \\
41.7 & 4.7 & 79.28 & 76.06 \\
42.7 & 3.6 & 113.44 & 109.88 \\
42.4 & 4.4 & 96.89 & 93.25 \\
41.8 & 4.7 & 79.28 & 76.06
\end{tabular}

Classes of workers

FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)
Marine engineering \(\dagger \ddagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Motor vehicle manufacturing \(\dagger \ddagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Aerospace equipment manufacturing}
and repairing \(\dagger \ddagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Semi-skille
Labourers average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation, skill and size of firm, June 1974

Great Britain

Classes of workers

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}

Firms with 25-99 manual employees \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-
tenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom

> (a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Firms with 100-499 manual employees
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Firms with \(\mathbf{5 0 0}\) or more manual employees Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians (c) Other skilled maintenance classes Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
\(\begin{array}{lr}\text { Semi-skilled } & 135,120 \\ & 165,420\end{array}\)
Labourers

Timeworkers (including lieu workers)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over)*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & including & excluding & & & including & excluding \\
\hline & overtime & overtime & & & overtime & overtime \\
\hline & premium & premium & & & premium & premium \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
6,220 & \(42 \cdot 82\) & \(40 \cdot 40\) \\
& & \\
5,520 & \(42 \cdot 14\) & \(40 \cdot 35\) \\
1,430 & \(36 \cdot 28\) & \(34 \cdot 42\) \\
3,730 & \(48 \cdot 14\) & \(45 \cdot 21\) \\
& & \\
1,630 & \(46 \cdot 98\) & \(43 \cdot 89\) \\
1,120 & \(46 \cdot 88\) & \(43 \cdot 50\) \\
590 & \(42 \cdot 57\) & \(39 \cdot 14\) \\
290 & \(43 \cdot 51\) & \(41 \cdot 17\) \\
1,470 & \(45 \cdot 03\) & \(41 \cdot 81\) \\
250 & \(47 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 43\) \\
1,230 & \(42 \cdot 72\) & \(39 \cdot 75\) \\
9,930 & \(43 \cdot 32\) & \(40 \cdot 89\) \\
14,540 & \(38 \cdot 71\) & \(36 \cdot 53\) \\
5,650 & \(34 \cdot 89\) & \(32 \cdot 63\) \\
& & \\
31,980 & \(43 \cdot 96\) & \(41 \cdot 46\) \\
15,970 & \(38 \cdot 49\) & \(36 \cdot 35\) \\
5,650 & \(34 \cdot 89\) & \(32 \cdot 63\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
11,560 & \(44 \cdot 42\) & \(42 \cdot 09\) \\
& & \\
10,610 & \(44 \cdot 86\) & \(42 \cdot 71\) \\
2,630 & \(41 \cdot 10\) & \(39 \cdot 00\) \\
6,400 & \(45 \cdot 60\) & \(43 \cdot 38\) \\
& & \\
4,370 & \(48 \cdot 54\) & \(44 \cdot 81\) \\
2,630 & \(48 \cdot 28\) & \(45 \cdot 00\) \\
1,900 & \(45 \cdot 61\) & \(42 \cdot 56\) \\
440 & \(45 \cdot 12\) & \(42 \cdot 79\) \\
2,120 & \(46 \cdot 17\) & \(43 \cdot 92\) \\
420 & \(39 \cdot 88\) & \(37 \cdot 95\) \\
1,260 & \(44 \cdot 35\) & \(41 \cdot 14\) \\
23,440 & \(44 \cdot 68\) & \(42 \cdot 06\) \\
40,980 & \(38 \cdot 35\) & \(36 \cdot 07\) \\
14,000 & \(33 \cdot 25\) & \(31 \cdot 28\) \\
& & \\
65,140 & \(45 \cdot 21\) & \(42 \cdot 64\) \\
43,620 & \(38 \cdot 53\) & \(36 \cdot 25\) \\
14,000 & \(33 \cdot 25\) & \(31 \cdot 28\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
20,270 & \(48 \cdot 20\) & \(46 \cdot 00\) \\
& & \\
17,130 & \(48 \cdot 14\) & \(46 \cdot 46\) \\
7,840 & \(46 \cdot 33\) & \(45 \cdot 32\) \\
17,810 & \(50 \cdot 96\) & \(49 \cdot 02\) \\
& & \\
9,460 & \(53 \cdot 34\) & \(49 \cdot 96\) \\
6,500 & \(56 \cdot 36\) & \(52 \cdot 14\) \\
7,130 & \(54 \cdot 96\) & \(50 \cdot 77\) \\
1,220 & \(49 \cdot 64\) & \(47 \cdot 86\) \\
2,150 & \(47 \cdot 78\) & \(45 \cdot 74\) \\
270 & \(46 \cdot 20\) & \(43 \cdot 92\) \\
1,100 & \(48 \cdot 14\) & \(45 \cdot 92\) \\
52,090 & \(48 \cdot 32\) & \(46 \cdot 46\) \\
157,580 & \(46 \cdot 54\) & \(43 \cdot 96\) \\
20,810 & \(38 \cdot 18\) & \(36 \cdot 00\) \\
135,120 & \(49 \cdot 71\) & \(47 \cdot 46\) \\
165,420 & \(46 \cdot 53\) & \(44 \cdot 03\) \\
20,810 & \(38 \cdot 18\) & \(36 \cdot 00\)
\end{tabular}
\(45 \cdot 8\)
\(44 \cdot 0\)
\(44 \cdot 7\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(45 \cdot 8\)
47.0
\(48 \cdot 5\)
\(44 \cdot 1\)
\(46 \cdot 9\)
46.9
46.8
\(46 \cdot 8\)
\(42 \cdot 6\)
\(42 \cdot 6\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
45.1
\(45 \cdot 1\)
\(45 \cdot 9\)
\(45 \cdot 4\)
\(45 \cdot 1\)
\(45 \cdot 9\)
\(45 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 5\) 4-9
\(43 \cdot\)
\(43 \cdot 8\)
\(43 \cdot 9\)
\(47 \cdot 3\)
\(46 \cdot 5\)
\(46 \cdot 5\)
46.5
\(44 \cdot 9\)
43.5
42.7
\(42 \cdot 7\)
\(45 \cdot 2\)
\(45 \cdot 2\)
\(44 \cdot 7\)
44.86
\(44 \cdot 9\)
\(44 \cdot 6\)
\(44 \cdot 8\)
\(43 \cdot\)
\(41 \cdot 7\)
41.
40.4
45.7
46.6
\(46 \cdot 4\)
\(46 \cdot 4\)
\(43 \cdot 3\)
\(43 \cdot 3\)
\(42 \cdot 3\)
\(42 \cdot 3\)
\(43 \cdot 9\)
\(43 \cdot 9\)
\(42 \cdot 8\)
\(44 \cdot 8\)
\(43 \cdot 3\)
43.0
\(44 \cdot 8\)
\(6 \cdot 5\)
4.9
\(5 \cdot 6\)
\(6 \cdot 3\)
6. 6
7.9
8.2
\begin{tabular}{ll}
.9 & 102 \\
-2 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
93.53
\(88 \cdot 26\)

91-75
\(77 \cdot 06\)
\(99 \cdot 30\)
95. 89
92.53
80.73
\(80 \cdot 73\)
93.34
\(93 \cdot 34\)
\(89 \cdot 17\)
97. 00
93.31
89.97
81.02
71.05
91.42
80.67
71.05
\(98 \cdot 79\)
\(93 \cdot 60\)

97-40
97.40
88.97
88.97
98.80
\(94 \cdot 75\)
96.69
91. 55
95.36
100.90
88.77
91.08
91.08
\(80 \cdot 71\)
\(69 \cdot 83\)
95.04
\(81 \cdot 21\)
\(69 \cdot 83\)
\(106 \cdot 50\)
\(111 \cdot 39\)
\(112 \cdot 25\)
\(114 \cdot 53\)
\(109 \cdot 25\)
\(111 \cdot 95\)
111.95
\(109 \cdot 30\)
\(110 \cdot 66\)
108.04
108.04
99.93
99.93
104.52
\(104 \cdot 52\)
108.52
\(101 \cdot 93\)
109.60
\(102 \cdot 39\)

Notes: See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1974
The survey in the engineering and other metal-using industries covers the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968:331-349; 361 : \(363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399\). and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation, skill and size of firm, June 1974

\section*{Great Britain}

\section*{Payment-by-result workers}
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Numbers \\
of men \\
(21 years \\
and over)*
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Ancluding
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
excluding \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
hours \\
actually \\
worked, \\
including \\
overtime
\end{tabular} & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
hours of \\
overtime \\
worked
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
1,620 & \(48 \cdot 57\) & \(47 \cdot 02\) \\
& & \\
3,340 & \(45 \cdot 12\) & \(43 \cdot 17\) \\
1,660 & \(40 \cdot 17\) & \(38 \cdot 68\) \\
350 & \(45 \cdot 68\) & \(43 \cdot 96\) \\
200 & \(44 \cdot 25\) & \(40 \cdot 75\) \\
140 & \(47 \cdot 64\) & \(43 \cdot 78\) \\
- & - & - \\
\(\overline{740}\) & \(47 \cdot 92\) & \(46 \cdot 61\) \\
190 & \(48 \cdot 73\) & \(47 \cdot 10\) \\
480 & \(41 \cdot 22\) & \(39 \cdot 25\) \\
4,140 & \(42 \cdot 60\) & \(41 \cdot 07\) \\
10,640 & \(42 \cdot 46\) & \(40 \cdot 78\) \\
650 & \(34 \cdot 10\) & \(32 \cdot 53\) \\
11,290 & \(44 \cdot 81\) & \(43 \cdot 06\) \\
12,300 & \(42 \cdot 14\) & \(40 \cdot 50\) \\
630 & \(34 \cdot 10\) & \(32 \cdot 53\)
\end{tabular}

44-5
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(43 \cdot 8\) & 4.8 & \(102 \cdot 96\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
\(5 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 15\) & \(105 \cdot 68\) \\
& & \\
\(4 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 96\) & \(98 \cdot 48\) \\
\(4 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 17\) & \(93 \cdot 56\) \\
\(5 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 20\) & \(97 \cdot 40\) \\
\(8 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 25\) & \(85 \cdot 87\) \\
\(10 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 14\) & \(87 \cdot 44\) \\
- & - & - \\
- & - & - \\
\(3 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 89\) & \(109 \cdot 83\) \\
\(3 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 60\) & \(111 \cdot 73\) \\
\(5 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 78\) & \(90 \cdot 22\) \\
\(4 \cdot 5\) & \(99 \cdot 25\) & \(95 \cdot 66\) \\
\(5 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 14\) & \(93 \cdot 31\) \\
\(5 \cdot 8\) & \(76 \cdot 87\) & \(73 \cdot 33\) \\
\(4 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 60\) & \(98 \cdot 60\) \\
\(5 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 14\) & \(93 \cdot 35\) \\
\(5 \cdot 8\) & \(76 \cdot 87\) & \(73 \cdot 33\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lrrr}
\(43 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 19\) & \(102 \cdot 13\) \\
& & & \\
\(43 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 20\) & \(104 \cdot 14\) \\
\(42 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 41\) & \(94 \cdot 11\) \\
\(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(113 \cdot 57\) & \(109 \cdot 46\) \\
& & & \\
\(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 74\) & \(103 \cdot 60\) \\
\(45 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 60\) & \(105 \cdot 34\) \\
\(47 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 41\) & \(97 \cdot 27\) \\
\(43 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 13\) & \(97 \cdot 11\) \\
\(41 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(118 \cdot 26\) & \(115 \cdot 82\) \\
\(42 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 71\) & \(105 \cdot 90\) \\
\(42 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 75\) & \(101 \cdot 52\) \\
\(42 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 82\) & \(105 \cdot 44\) \\
\(43 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 47\) & \(91 \cdot 59\) \\
\(44 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 47\) & \(79 \cdot 31\) \\
\(43 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 50\) & \(104 \cdot 60\) \\
\(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 82\) & \(92 \cdot 03\) \\
\(44 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 47\) & \(79 \cdot 31\)
\end{tabular}
\(41 \cdot 9\)
3.4

3.4
3.1
3.2

6.7
7.3
6.0
3.7
2.3
3.6
4.5
3.3
4.0
4.7
3.5
3.8
4.7
\(111 \cdot 57\)
\begin{tabular}{rr}
117.67 & 114.50 \\
109.06 & 106.41 \\
116.33 & 113.44 \\
113.73 & 106.88 \\
114.77 & 107.54 \\
109.55 & 103.54 \\
112.75 & 109.54 \\
121.10 & 119.00 \\
111.79 & 108.60 \\
111.99 & 107.16 \\
116.99 & 113.82 \\
101.05 & 97.75 \\
84.54 & 80.87 \\
116.40 & 113.10 \\
102.72 & 99.54 \\
84.54 & 80.87
\end{tabular}

Classes of workers

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}

Firms with 25-99 manual employees \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Firms with 100-499 manual employees
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilied maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades Labourers

Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Firms with \(\mathbf{5 0 0}\) or more manual employees
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
*Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions. Those aged 20 who are paid at adult rates are included.
\(\dagger\) Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satisfactory basis for a general average.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Timeworkers (including lieu workers)} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over)*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE} \\
\hline & & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 8,980 & \(45 \cdot 80\) & 43-34 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & 6.0 & \(100 \cdot 68\) & \(95 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 8,120 & 46.51 & \(44 \cdot 28\) & 44.2 & 5.3 & 105.25 & \(100 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 2,040 & \(40 \cdot 30\)
51 & 38.28
48.70 & 44.4 & 5.4 & 90.71 & 86-15 \\
\hline Toolroom fitters and turners & 7,290 & \(51 \cdot 45\) & & & & \(115 \cdot 60\) & 109.42 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Maintenance men (skilled)} \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 2,790 & 55.62 & 51.03 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 118.01 & \(108 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 3,000 & 53.53 & 49.29 & 45.8 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 116.90 & \(107 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline Patternmakers & 580 & 53.57 & \(50 \cdot 92\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 72\) & 112.86 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 2,250 & \(47 \cdot 12\) & 44.31 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 5.8 & 106.53 & \(100 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & 150 & 47.03 & 43.64 & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 71\) & \(90 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & 350 & 46.06 & 41.85 & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 97.61 & 88.68 \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 20,440 & \(46 \cdot 14\) & \(43 \cdot 92\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 77\) & \(99 \cdot 72\) \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 71,660 & \(47 \cdot 32\) & 44.59 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 108.53 & \(102 \cdot 26\) \\
\hline Labourers & 8,860 & \(37 \cdot 77\) & \(35 \cdot 43\) & 45.2 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 83.47 & \(78 \cdot 31\) \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 57,380 & \(48 \cdot 17\) & 45.50 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 6.0 & 107.57 & 101.57 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 73,700 & \(47 \cdot 12\) & \(44 \cdot 40\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 108.03 & 101.81 \\
\hline Labourers & 8,860 & \(37 \cdot 77\) & 35.43 & 45.2 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 83.47 & \(78 \cdot 31\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{East Anglia \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 1,120 & \(45 \cdot 07\) & \(42 \cdot 14\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 6.2 & 100.33 & \(93 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 460 & \(46 \cdot 76\) & \(43 \cdot 81\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 6.5 & \(101 \cdot 95\) & \(95 \cdot 50\) \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{llllll} 
Toolroom fitters and turners & 400 & \(45 \cdot 60\) & \(42 \cdot 57\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) \\
Maintenance men (skilled) & & & & \(102 \cdot 36\) & \(95 \cdot 56\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 390 & 51.80
50.92 & 47.03 & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 7.9
7.5 & 112.00
110.76 & \(102 \cdot 98\)
\(102 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 160 & \(51 \cdot 25\) & 47.06 & 46.8 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 109-51 & \(100 \cdot 55\) \\
\hline Patternmakers & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & - & - & - & - & - & & - \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & - & & 11 & - & & & \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 3,470 & \(47 \cdot 63\) & \(43 \cdot 71\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & & 103.57 & 95.03 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 7,520 & \(41 \cdot 47\) & 38.78 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 6. 5 & 92.30 & \(86 \cdot 31\) \\
\hline Labourers & 460 & \(34 \cdot 52\) & \(32 \cdot 24\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(77 \cdot 47\) & \(72 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 6,390 & & & \(45 \cdot 7\) & & & \\
\hline Semi-skılled & 7.800 & \(41 \cdot 22\) & 38.60 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 6.4 & 91.99 & 86-14 \\
\hline Labourers & 460 & \(34 \cdot 52\) & \(32 \cdot 24\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 6. 6 & \(77 \cdot 47\) & \(72 \cdot 34\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{South West \(\dagger\).} \\
\hline Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) & 2,580 & \(46 \cdot 21\) & 43-59 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 103•98 & 98.07 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)} \\
\hline (a) rated at or above fitters' rate & 2,730 & \(45 \cdot 67\) & \(43 \cdot 17\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 33\) & 99. 53 \\
\hline (b) rated below fitters' rate & 510 & 36.60 & \(35 \cdot 60\) & 41.8 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 87.46 & 85.07
106.57 \\
\hline Toolroom fitters and turners & 2,230 & \(45 \cdot 82\) & 44.77 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 109.07 & 106.57 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Maintenance men (skilled)} \\
\hline (a) Skilled maintenance fitters & 810 & 49.45 & & & & & \\
\hline (b) Skilled maintenance electricians & 490 & \(52 \cdot 37\)
47.75 & 48.54
44.75 & \(47 \cdot 7\)
\(46 \cdot 2\) & 8.6
7.2 & 109.81
103.32 & \(101 \cdot 77\)
96.84 \\
\hline (c) Other skilled maintenance classes & 410
110 & \(47 \cdot 75\)
\(46 \cdot 17\) & \(44 \cdot 75\)
45.29 & \(46 \cdot 2\)
\(42 \cdot 1\) & 7.2
2.6 & \(103 \cdot 32\)
109.58 & 107. 51 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers (skilled) & 250 & \(45 \cdot 85\) & 43.43 & 44.5 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 94\) & 97-52 \\
\hline Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) & - & & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Platers, riveters and caulkers & - & - & - & - & - & 102. & - \(\overline{-}\) \\
\hline All other adult skilled grades & 4,910 & 45.97 & \(43 \cdot 13\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 6.3 & 102.42 & 96.08 \\
\hline All other adult semi-skilled grades & 8,870 & 40. 55 & 38.84 & 44.0 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 16\) & 88.28 \\
\hline Labourers & 1,600 & \(35 \cdot 16\) & \(32 \cdot 93\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 6.6 & \(77 \cdot 88\) & \(72 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline Summary Skilled & 14,620 & 46.44 & 43.89 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 79\) & 99.06 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 9,390 & \(40 \cdot 33\) & \(38 \cdot 67\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 91.92 & \(88 \cdot 11\) \\
\hline Labourers & 1,600 & \(35 \cdot 16\) & 32.93 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 6.6 & \(77 \cdot 88\) & \(72 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\section*{Payment-by-result workers}
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Numbers \\
of men \\
\begin{tabular}{l}
\((21\) years
\end{tabular} \\
and over)*
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Average weekly earnings
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
hours \\
actuding
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
excluding \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
avertime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
worked, \\
including \\
overtime
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
hours of \\
overtime \\
worked
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(47 \cdot 38\) & \(45 \cdot 99\) \\
& \\
\(48 \cdot 26\) & \(46 \cdot 59\) \\
\(42 \cdot 61\) & \(41 \cdot 35\) \\
\(50 \cdot 28\) & \(48 \cdot 82\) \\
& \\
\(55 \cdot 01\) & \(51 \cdot 60\) \\
\(55 \cdot 36\) & \(52 \cdot 17\) \\
\(52 \cdot 68\) & \(49 \cdot 54\) \\
- & - \\
\(48 \cdot 58\) & \(47 \cdot 71\) \\
\(49 \cdot 57\) & \(47 \cdot 25\) \\
\(44 \cdot 11\) & \(42 \cdot 57\) \\
\(46 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 20\) \\
\(41 \cdot 75\) & \(40 \cdot 25\) \\
\(38 \cdot 10\) & \(36 \cdot 60\) \\
\(47 \cdot 75\) & \(46 \cdot 22\) \\
\(41 \cdot 89\) & \(40 \cdot 45\) \\
\(38 \cdot 10\) & \(36 \cdot 60\)
\end{tabular}
\(42 \cdot 3\)

\(42 \cdot 9\)
\(42 \cdot 0\)
\(42 \cdot 4\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(46 \cdot 5\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(41 \cdot-2\)
\(45 \cdot 4\)
\(41 \cdot 9\)
\(42 \cdot 1\)
\(42 \cdot 9\)
\(43 \cdot 7\)
\(42 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 7\)
\(43 \cdot 7\)
\(44 \cdot 9\)
\(6 \cdot 5\)
\(102 \cdot 03\)
\(96 \cdot 60\)
\(43 \cdot 3\)
45
p.
\(111 \cdot 96\)
\(108 \cdot 68\)

6,350
4,780
4,780
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
520 & \(55 \cdot 01\) & \(51 \cdot 60\) \\
270 & \(55 \cdot 36\) & \(52 \cdot 17\) \\
270 & \(52 \cdot 68\) & \(49 \cdot 54\) \\
\(-\overline{0}\) & \(48 \cdot 58\) & \(47 \cdot 71\) \\
1,500 & \(49 \cdot 57\) & \(47 \cdot 25\) \\
100 & \(44 \cdot 11\) & \(42 \cdot 57\) \\
160 & \(46 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 20\) \\
9,980 & \(41 \cdot 75\) & \(40 \cdot 25\) \\
22,990 & \(38 \cdot 10\) & \(36 \cdot 60\) \\
1,690 & \(47 \cdot 75\) & \(46 \cdot 22\) \\
& \(41 \cdot 89\) & \(40 \cdot 45\) \\
26,740 & \(38 \cdot 10\) & \(36 \cdot 60\)
\end{tabular}
\(45 \cdot 83\)
\(43 \cdot 39\)
\(46 \cdot 65\)
44.75
-

-
-
\(42 \cdot 99\)
\(43 \cdot 10\)
\(44 \cdot 22\)
\(42 \cdot 00\)
\(36 \cdot 61\)
\(30 \cdot 68\)
\(43 \cdot 15\)
\(36 \cdot 78\)
\(30 \cdot 68\)
-
-
-
\(2 \cdot \overline{4}\)
\(3 \cdot 1\)
\(6 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 4\)
\(3 \cdot 8\)
\(4 \cdot 5\)
\(5 \cdot 6\)
\(3 \cdot 8\)
\(43 \cdot 6\) \(42 \cdot 8\)
\(41 \cdot 8\)
\(42 \cdot 5\)
\(44 \cdot 7\)
ज \(\omega \omega A\)
\(\dot{A} \dot{\omega} \dot{\sigma} \mathrm{G}\)
\(115 \cdot 14\)
\(109 \cdot 86\)
\begin{tabular}{rr}
107.77 & 103.15 \\
91.78 & 88.47 \\
105.09 & 102.12 \\
101.65 & 97.70 \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
\(\overline{1}\) & - \\
110.41 & 106.11 \\
- & - \\
111.78 & 106.39 \\
93.60 & 89.35 \\
78.03 & 75.78 \\
& \\
111.00 & 106.00 \\
93.31 & 89.21 \\
78.03 & 75.78
\end{tabular}

Classes of workers

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}

\section*{South East \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{East Anglia \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenanceelectricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

South West \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Table 42 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1974
\begin{tabular}{l}
\hline Classes of workers \\
FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE (continued)
\end{tabular}

West Midlands
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 8,510 & \(49 \cdot 08\) & \(47 \cdot 75\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 116.07 & \(112 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline 7,870 & 49.55 & \(48 \cdot 42\) & 41.6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 118.98 & 116.25 \\
\hline 5,860 & \(47 \cdot 84\) & \(47 \cdot 21\) & 39. 5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(121 \cdot 11\) & 119.48 \\
\hline 9,030 & \(50 \cdot 84\) & \(49 \cdot 34\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(119 \cdot 82\) & \(116 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline 3,810 & 53.77 & 50.68 & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 78\) & \(108 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline 2,290 & 55.65 & 52.39 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(119 \cdot 56\) & 112.56 \\
\hline 2,240 & 55.03 & \(51 \cdot 57\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 8.0 & \(117 \cdot 35\) & 109.94 \\
\hline 370 & \(47 \cdot 28\) & 46.04 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(111 \cdot 60\) & 108.71 \\
\hline 1,000 & \(47 \cdot 89\) & \(46 \cdot 85\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 114.00 & \(111 \cdot 52\) \\
\hline 250 & \(49 \cdot 82\) & \(47 \cdot 64\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & 7-1 & 107.31 & 102.64 \\
\hline 420 & \(49 \cdot 14\) & 46.07 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & 7-1 & 105.75 & 99-12 \\
\hline 24,470 & \(49 \cdot 10\) & \(47 \cdot 74\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 115.65 & \(112 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline 39,090 & \(44 \cdot 07\) & 42.42 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & 4.8 & \(104 \cdot 90\) & 100.96 \\
\hline 11,630 & \(35 \cdot 85\) & \(34 \cdot 20\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 25\) & \(76 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline 60,260 & \(50 \cdot 15\) & 48.53 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(116 \cdot 75\) & \(112 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline 44,950 & 44.56 & 43.03 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 106.91 & \(103 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline 11,630 & \(35 \cdot 85\) & 34.20 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 5.9 & 80.25 & 76.56 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

East Midlands \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main-
tenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom
Turners and machinemen (other than
and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

\section*{Patternmakers}

Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 2,420 & \(44 \cdot 10\) & \(42 \cdot 14\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 00\) & 100-32 \\
\hline 2,920 & \(44 \cdot 78\) & 43.02 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 66\) & 106.29 \\
\hline 640 & \(38 \cdot 86\) & 37.07 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 93.26 & \(88 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline 1,750 & \(46 \cdot 60\) & \(44 \cdot 34\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & 4.9 & \(107 \cdot 32\) & \(102 \cdot 12\) \\
\hline 1,200 & \(46 \cdot 81\) & 44.06 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 25\) & 99.06 \\
\hline 680 & \(47 \cdot 37\) & \(44 \cdot 50\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 6.3 & \(106 \cdot 78\) & \(100 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline 520 & 43.79 & \(41 \cdot 35\) & 44.7 & 5.8 & \(97 \cdot 94\) & 92-50 \\
\hline 710 & 43.48 & \(41 \cdot 71\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 48\) & 101-18 \\
\hline 120 & \(47 \cdot 71\) & 45.03 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(106 \cdot 71\) & 100.71 \\
\hline 5,880 & \(44 \cdot 72\) & 42.47 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 5.4 & \(102 \cdot 34\) & 97-19 \\
\hline 10,280 & \(38 \cdot 88\) & 36.63 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & 88.08 & 82.96 \\
\hline 2,120 & \(32 \cdot 31\) & \(30 \cdot 50\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 5-7 & 73.06 & 68-98 \\
\hline 16,350 & 45.04 & 42.88 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 5.0 & \(105 \cdot 13\) & 100.06 \\
\hline 10,920 & \(38 \cdot 88\) & \(36 \cdot 64\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 6.1 & \(88 \cdot 37\) & 83.30 \\
\hline 2,120 & \(32 \cdot 31\) & \(30 \cdot 50\) & 44-2 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 73.06 & \(68 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline 2,240 & \(38 \cdot 96\) & \(37 \cdot 03\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 71\) & \(84 \cdot 33\) \\
\hline 2,490 & \(41 \cdot 10\) & 39.78 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 97-21 & 94.08 \\
\hline 410 & \(37 \cdot 85\) & \(36 \cdot 50\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 82\) & 84.67 \\
\hline 1,550 & \(44 \cdot 33\) & \(42 \cdot 50\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 4.8 & \(101 \cdot 42\) & 97-23 \\
\hline 1,000 & \(46 \cdot 19\) & 43.43 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 6.8 & \(102 \cdot 19\) & 96.08 \\
\hline 730 & \(48 \cdot 53\) & \(44 \cdot 78\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & 9.0 & 101.09 & \(93 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline 570 & 44.59 & \(41 \cdot 53\) & 46.5 & 7.3 & \(95 \cdot 92\) & \(89 \cdot 35\) \\
\hline 140 & 45.21 & \(42 \cdot 81\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 5-7 & 100.01 & \(94 \cdot 70\) \\
\hline 290 & 45-16 & \(42 \cdot 07\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 7-7 & 96.33 & \(89 \cdot 73\) \\
\hline 350 & \(37 \cdot 88\) & \(34 \cdot 65\) & 45.7 & 7.8 & \(82 \cdot 83\) & \(75 \cdot 79\) \\
\hline 4,370 & 43.00 & \(40 \cdot 61\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 6.1 & 95.89 & 90. 56 \\
\hline 7,990 & \(38 \cdot 14\) & \(35 \cdot 31\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 75\) & \(76 \cdot 58\) \\
\hline 3,470 & \(34 \cdot 03\) & \(31 \cdot 65\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 10\) & \(68 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline 13,790 & \(42 \cdot 67\) & \(40 \cdot 46\) & 44.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 96.04 & 91.04 \\
\hline 8,410 & \(38 \cdot 14\) & \(35 \cdot 36\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & 7.2 & \(82 \cdot 98\) & \(76 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline 3,470 & \(34 \cdot 03\) & \(31 \cdot 65\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 10\) & 68-92 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Yorkshire and Humberside \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and main
tenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom
and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate
Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes
Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over) *} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & \\
\hline & & & & & & & FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE \\
\hline & £ & £ & & & p. & p. & \\
\hline & & & & & & & West Midlands \\
\hline 8,710 & \(49 \cdot 97\) & \(49 \cdot 27\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(121 \cdot 08\) & \(119 \cdot 35\) & Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance) \\
\hline & & & & & & & Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) \\
\hline 12,880 & 51.28 & \(50 \cdot 21\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 122.46 & \(119 \cdot 90\) & (a) rated at or above fitters' rate \\
\hline 11,010 & \(48 \cdot 26\) & \(47 \cdot 60\) & 40. 1 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(120 \cdot 42\) & \(118 \cdot 76\) & (b) rated below fitters' rate \\
\hline 1,110 & \(50 \cdot 59\) & 49.29 & 42.5 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(118 \cdot 90\) & \(115 \cdot 86\) & Toolroom fitters and turners Maintenance men (skilled) \\
\hline 800 & \(50 \cdot 61\) & \(48 \cdot 11\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 5.9 & 113.57 & 107.94 & (a) Skilled maintenance fitters \\
\hline 470 & \(53 \cdot 25\) & 50.10 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 7.2 & 114.27 & \(107 \cdot 50\) & (b) Skilled maintenance electricians \\
\hline 380 & 49.46 & \(46 \cdot 72\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 5.7 & 111.07 & \(104 \cdot 92\) & (c) Other skilled maintenance classes \\
\hline 120 & 45.00
53.35 & 44.21
52.89 & 41.8 & 2.2 & 107.75 & 105.84 & Patternmakers \\
\hline 2,090
330 & \(53 \cdot 35\)
\(46 \cdot 21\) & 52.89
44.79 & \(40 \cdot 3\)
\(43 \cdot 5\) & 1.3
4.4 & \(132 \cdot 32\)
\(106 \cdot 10\) & 131.18
102.86 & Sheet metal workers (skilled) \\
\hline 860 & 43.50 & 41.84 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 68\) & 97.80 & Moulders (loose pattern-skilled) \\
\hline 21,820 & 49.96 & \(49 \cdot 07\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 76\) & \(118 \cdot 60\) & All other adult skilled grades \\
\hline 38,420 & \(44 \cdot 81\) & \(43 \cdot 65\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(106 \cdot 27\) & \(103 \cdot 54\) & All other adult semi-skilled grades \\
\hline 2,090 & \(35 \cdot 59\) & \(34 \cdot 21\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 71\) & 79.48 & Labourers \\
\hline 49,580 & \(50 \cdot 35\) & 49.38 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 94\) & \(118 \cdot 60\) & Summary Skilled \\
\hline 49,430 & 45.57 & 44.53 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(109.29 \quad 1\) & \(106 \cdot 79\) & Semi-skilled \\
\hline 2,090 & \(35 \cdot 59\) & 34. 21 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 71\) & \(79 \cdot 48\) & Labourers \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{East Midlands \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Vorkshire and Humberside \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
Classes of workers

FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE
(continued)
North West
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

\section*{Patternmakers}

Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

North \(\dagger\)
North \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Wales \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern-skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
1,680 & \(44 \cdot 86\) & \(42 \cdot 60\) \\
& & \\
1,380 & \(39 \cdot 64\) & \(38 \cdot 15\) \\
290 & \(41 \cdot 17\) & \(40 \cdot 22\) \\
580 & \(44 \cdot 11\) & \(42 \cdot 36\) \\
& & \\
520 & \(47 \cdot 17\) & \(43 \cdot 57\) \\
390 & \(49 \cdot 23\) & \(45 \cdot 96\) \\
330 & \(50 \cdot 85\) & \(47 \cdot 28\) \\
- & - & - \\
330 & \(34 \cdot 38\) & \(42 \cdot 03\) \\
190 & \(47 \cdot 12\) & \(35 \cdot 46\) \\
460 & \(43 \cdot 82\) & \(46 \cdot 15\) \\
2,750 & \(35 \cdot 06\) & \(33 \cdot 45\) \\
6,880 & \(35 \cdot 08\) & \(32 \cdot 97\) \\
1,850 & \(44 \cdot 09\) & \(41 \cdot 96\) \\
8,710 & \(35 \cdot 31\) & \(33 \cdot 71\) \\
7,170 & \(35 \cdot 08\) & \(32 \cdot 97\)
\end{tabular}
\(44 \cdot 0\)

\(41 \cdot 4\)
\(41 \cdot 6\)
\(43 \cdot 0\)
\(46 \cdot 0\)
\(46 \cdot 9\)
\(48 \cdot 1\)
\(-\overline{8}\)
\(44 \cdot 8\)
\(40 \cdot 4\)
\(43 \cdot 0\)
\(44 \cdot 2\)
\(43 \cdot 0\)
\(44 \cdot 7\)
\(43 \cdot 9\)
\(42 \cdot 9\)
\(44 \cdot 7\)
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
3.5 & 95.67 & 92.08 \\
3.5 & 98.88 & 96.61 \\
4.2 & 102.71 & 98.65 \\
7.4 & 102.54 & 94.75 \\
7.7 & 105.01 & 98.02 \\
9.6 & 105.75 & 98.31 \\
\(-\overline{3}\) & - & - \\
5.8 & 98.99 & 93.76 \\
3.5 & 92.19 & 87.86 \\
2.9 & 109.67 & 107.41 \\
5.6 & 99.10 & 94.43 \\
4.8 & 81.57 & 77.78 \\
6.2 & 78.42 & 73.71 \\
& & \\
5.3 & 100.51 & 95.65 \\
4.7 & 82.26 & 78.52 \\
6.2 & 78.42 & 73.71
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \(6 \cdot 6\) & 100-27 & \\
\hline & - & - \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(115 \cdot 36\) & \(109 \cdot 21\) \\
\hline 6. 4 & 117.09 & 109-17 \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(124 \cdot 59\) & \(115 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 45\) & \(99 \cdot 63\) \\
\hline - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(106 \cdot 23\) & 102-16 \\
\hline 3. 6 & \(102 \cdot 63\) & 98-22 \\
\hline 5.6 & 87-68 & \(82 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline 4.9 & 109.76 & \(104 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline 3.6 & 102.60 & 98.18 \\
\hline 5.6 & \(87 \cdot 68\) & \(82 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\section*{Payment-by-result workers}

\begin{tabular}{rlll}
8,250 & \(46 \cdot 01\) & \(44 \cdot 39\) & 42 \\
& & & \\
6,380 & \(46 \cdot 14\) & \(44 \cdot 85\) & 42 \\
4,590 & \(40 \cdot 74\) & \(39 \cdot 17\) & 42 \\
1,520 & \(48 \cdot 49\) & \(47 \cdot 27\) & 42 \\
430 & \(52 \cdot 43\) & \(48 \cdot 64\) & 47 \\
260 & \(53 \cdot 17\) & \(49 \cdot 79\) & 46 \\
300 & \(48 \cdot 11\) & \(45 \cdot 53\) & 45 \\
210 & \(49 \cdot 85\) & \(48 \cdot 52\) & 43 \\
1,060 & \(50 \cdot 12\) & \(48 \cdot 93\) & 42 \\
200 & \(49 \cdot 10\) & \(48 \cdot 28\) & 41 \\
430 & \(44 \cdot 34\) & \(42 \cdot 61\) & 41 \\
6,980 & \(47 \cdot 17\) & \(45 \cdot 85\) & 42 \\
17,660 & \(40 \cdot 45\) & \(39 \cdot 02\) & 42 \\
1,890 & \(35 \cdot 89\) & \(34 \cdot 53\) & 43 \\
26,030 & \(46 \cdot 89\) & \(45 \cdot 42\) & 42 \\
22,250 & \(40 \cdot 51\) & \(39 \cdot 04\) & 42 \\
1,890 & \(35 \cdot 89\) & \(34 \cdot 53\) & 43 \\
& & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
2,080 & \(47 \cdot 07\) & \(46 \cdot 02\) & 41 \\
& & & \\
2,640 & \(45 \cdot 20\) & \(44 \cdot 11\) & 42 \\
1,850 & \(39 \cdot 38\) & \(38 \cdot 39\) & 41 \\
440 & \(47 \cdot 60\) & \(46 \cdot 68\) & 43 \\
310 & \(48 \cdot 08\) & \(46 \cdot 03\) & 42 \\
250 & \(48 \cdot 14\) & \(46 \cdot 10\) & \(46 \cdot 35\) \\
270 & \(49 \cdot 72\) & \(46 \cdot 78\) & \(42 \cdot 56\) \\
140 & \(43 \cdot 87\) & \(45 \cdot 56\) & 4 \\
260 & \(44 \cdot 83\) & \(44 \cdot 35\) & 4 \\
380 & \(48 \cdot 63\) & \(47 \cdot 10\) & 4 \\
1,100 & \(48 \cdot 97\) & \(47 \cdot 03\) & 4 \\
2,650 & \(40 \cdot 11\) & \(38 \cdot 53\) & 4 \\
6,260 & \(37 \cdot 07\) & \(34 \cdot 78\) & 4 \\
1,520 & \(47 \cdot 25\) & \(45 \cdot 82\) & 4 \\
10,510 & \(39 \cdot 94\) & \(38 \cdot 50\) & 4 \\
8,110 & \(37 \cdot 07\) & \(34 \cdot 78\) &
\end{tabular}
470
1,120
200
-
120
-
-
-
-
130
600
6,030
460
2,670
6,230
\begin{tabular}{rr}
48.38 & 46.06 \\
& \\
49.68 & 47.56 \\
39.84 & 38.60 \\
- & - \\
47.08 & 43.60 \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
37.80 & 36.56 \\
47.57 & 45.65 \\
45.03 & 43.42 \\
44.07 & 41.79 \\
48.31 & 46.17 \\
44.86 & 43.27 \\
44.07 & 41.79
\end{tabular}
\(43 \cdot 6\)

\(43 \cdot 1\)
\(41 \cdot 6\)
-
\(46 \cdot 5\)
-
-
-
-
\(42 \cdot 0\)
\(43 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 6\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(43 \cdot 4\)
\(42 \cdot 6\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
\(5 \cdot 2\)

\(4 \cdot 2\)
\(2 \cdot 6\)
-
\(7 \cdot 1\)
-
-
-
-
\(2 \cdot 3\)
\(4 \cdot 5\)
3.9
\(6 \cdot 8\)

4.5
3.9
6.8
\begin{tabular}{rr}
110.98 & 105.63 \\
& \\
115.27 & 110.32 \\
95.81 & 92.84 \\
- & - \\
101.22 & 93.73 \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
89.97 & 87.01 \\
109.37 & 104.96 \\
105.75 & 101.97 \\
96.85 & 91.85 \\
111.34 & 106.40 \\
105.44 & 101.68 \\
96.85 & 91.85
\end{tabular}

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}
(continued)

\section*{North West}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{North}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Wales \(\dagger\)}

Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance)
(a) rated at or above fitters' rate
(b) rated below fitters' rate

Toolroom fitters and turners
Maintenance men (skilled)
(a) Skilled maintenance fitters
(b) Skilled maintenance electricians
(c) Other skilled maintenance classes

Patternmakers
Sheet metal workers (skilled)
Moulders (loose pattern - skilled)
Platers, riveters and caulkers
All other adult skilled grades
All other adult semi-skilled grades
Labourers
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Table 42 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1974

Classes of workers
Timeworkers (including lieu workers)
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Numbers \\
of men \\
(21 years \\
and over) *
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{lllll} 
Average weekly earnings
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
hours \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
excluding \\
overtime \\
premium
\end{tabular} & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
average \\
worked, \\
including \\
overtime
\end{tabular}
\end{tabular}

\section*{FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE}
(continued)
Scotland \(\dagger\)
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)


Notes: See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazette, October 1974.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix \(D\).
 \(363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399\).

Table 42 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in all engineering and other metal-using industries covered, by occupation and skill, and by region, June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over) *} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & \\
\hline & & & & & & & FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE \\
\hline & £ & £ & & & p. & p. & \\
\hline 2,760 & \(48 \cdot 24\) & \(45 \cdot 71\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 5•2 & 110-22 & \(104 \cdot 46\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Scotland \(\dagger\) \\
Fitters (skilled - other than toolroom and maintenance)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & & & & & & & Turners and machinemen (other than toolroom and maintenance) \\
\hline 3,700 & 49-99 & 47.42 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 75\) & \(107 \cdot 89\) & (a) rated at or above fitters' rate \\
\hline 2,090 & \(45 \cdot 54\) & \(42 \cdot 97\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 36\) & 97.53 & (b) rated below fitters' rate \\
\hline 550 & \(50 \cdot 08\) & 47-77 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 67\) & \(110 \cdot 33\) & Toolroom fitters and turners Maintenance men (skilled) \\
\hline 350 & 58.56 & \(53 \cdot 11\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(118 \cdot 17\) & \(107 \cdot 19\) & (a) Skilled maintenance fitters \\
\hline 230 & \(56 \cdot 30\) & \(51 \cdot 35\) & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(118 \cdot 30\) & \(107 \cdot 91\) & (b) Skilled maintenance electricians \\
\hline 150 & \(54 \cdot 10\) & \(48 \cdot 96\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & 9.6 & \(110 \cdot 19\) & \(99 \cdot 71\) & (c) Other skilled maintenance classes \\
\hline 150 & \(46 \cdot 33\) & \(44 \cdot 34\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 106.90 & \(102 \cdot 30\) & Patternmakers \\
\hline 290 & 49.42 & \(47 \cdot 17\) & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 40\) & \(107 \cdot 27\) & Sheet metal workers (skilled) \\
\hline 220 & 49.75 & 48.03 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(117 \cdot 36\) & \(113 \cdot 29\) & Moulders (loose pattern - skilled) \\
\hline 610 & 51.48 & 47.46 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 113.03 & \(104 \cdot 20\) & Platers, riveters and caulkers \\
\hline 6,070
14,380 & 47.53 & 45.06 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 5.0 & 108.63 & \(102 \cdot 96\) & All other adult skilled grades \\
\hline 14,380
1,180 & 44.22
39.41 & \(42 \cdot 14\)
36.89 & \(43 \cdot 3\)
\(44 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\)
6.1 & \(102 \cdot 17\)
88.28 & \(97 \cdot 37\)
\(82 \cdot 61\) & All other adult semi-skilled grades Labourers \\
\hline 15,070 & \(49 \cdot 03\) & \(46 \cdot 35\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 21\) & \(105 \cdot 13\) & Summary Skilled \\
\hline 16,470 & 44.39 & \(42 \cdot 25\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 33\) & 97.39 & Semi-skilled \\
\hline 1,180 & 39.41 & 36.89 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(88 \cdot 28\) & \(82 \cdot 61\) & Labourers \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions. Those aged 20 who are paid at adult rates are included.
tWhere no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns was too small to provide a satisfactory basis for a general average.
}

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in shipbuilding and ship repairing, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1974


FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Great Britain & \begin{tabular}{l}
Platers \\
Welders \\
Other boilermakers (riveters, caulkers, burners, etc.) \\
Shipwrights \\
Joiners \\
Plumbers \\
Electricians \\
Fitters \\
Turners
\end{tabular} & & & (Detail obtaine & on by o orkers i & was ding.) & & \\
\hline & Summary Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11,580 \\
6,560 \\
2,140
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 07 \\
& 39 \cdot 26 \\
& 40 \cdot 05
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 84 \\
& 35 \cdot 88 \\
& 35 \cdot 64
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 9 \\
& 45 \cdot 9 \\
& 47 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.8 \\
& 8 \cdot 7 \\
& 8 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
104 \cdot 96 \\
85 \cdot 53 \\
85 \cdot 07
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 97 \cdot 76 \\
& 78 \cdot 17 \\
& 75 \cdot 70
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline South East & \begin{tabular}{l}
Skilled \\
Semi-skilled \\
Labourers
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,020 \\
1,680 \\
200
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 27 \\
& 37 \cdot 22 \\
& 37 \cdot 71
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \cdot 22 \\
& 33 \cdot 98 \\
& 33 \cdot 92
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 3 \\
& 45 \cdot 9 \\
& 45 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 9 \\
& 9 \cdot 1 \\
& 8 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 97 \cdot 68 \\
& 81 \cdot 17 \\
& 83 \cdot 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 90 \cdot 80 \\
& 74 \cdot 12 \\
& 74 \cdot 81
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline South West § & Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,310 \\
1,520 \\
340
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \cdot 75 \\
& 39 \cdot 67 \\
& 60 \cdot 62
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 42 \\
& 35 \cdot 94 \\
& 47 \cdot 47
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 6 \\
& 46 \cdot 7 \\
& 59 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
7 \cdot 0 \\
9 \cdot 2 \\
21 \cdot 8
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
104 \cdot 72 \\
84 \cdot 96 \\
102 \cdot 27
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 97 \cdot 27 \\
& 76.97 \\
& 80.07
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Yorks. and Humberside & Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 680 \\
& 250 \\
& 440
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 62 \\
& 34 \cdot 81 \\
& 40 \cdot 66
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 07 \\
& 32 \cdot 25 \\
& 36 \cdot 93
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 6 \\
& 44 \cdot 1 \\
& 47 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9 \cdot 3 \\
& 6 \cdot 7 \\
& 9 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
108.50 \\
78.89 \\
85.15
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 98 \cdot 92 \\
& 73.06 \\
& 77.33
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline North West § & Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,280 \\
& 1,120
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 18 \\
& 38 \cdot 21
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
48 \cdot 27 \\
35 \cdot 57
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 6 \\
& 45 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6 \cdot 9 \\
& 7 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
112.35 \\
84.85 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
105 \cdot 94 \\
78.97 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline North § & Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,090 \\
310
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 7 \overline{2} \\
& 40 \cdot 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39.7 \overline{2} \\
& 36.86
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot \overline{1} \\
& 45 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9 \cdot \overline{8} \\
& 6 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \cdot 91 \\
& 88 \cdot 50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 84 \cdot 40 \\
& 80 \cdot 32
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Scotland & Skilled Semi-skilled Labourers & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,480 \\
770 \\
290
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 27 \\
& 39 \cdot 62 \\
& 31 \cdot 28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 98 \\
& 36 \cdot 16 \\
& 29 \cdot 63
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 3 \\
& 44 \cdot 9 \\
& 43 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 3 \\
& 7 \cdot 3 \\
& 3 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99 \cdot 92 \\
& 88 \cdot 20 \\
& 72 \cdot 02
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 94 \cdot 50 \\
& 80 \cdot 51 \\
& 68 \cdot 21
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazette, June and October, 1974.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
The survey in shipbuilding and ship repairing covers Minimum List Heading 370.1 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968. The number of workers covered by returns received from East Anglia and West and East Midlands and Wales was too small to enable averages to be published.
} and ship repairing, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1974

\section*{Payment-by-result workers \(\dagger\)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over) *} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline 4,140 & \(39 \cdot 71\) & \(38 \cdot 32\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 109.17 & 105•34 \\
\hline 5,790 & \(41 \cdot 34\) & \(39 \cdot 78\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 3-1 & \(112 \cdot 00\) & \(107 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline 4,000 & \(42 \cdot 28\) & \(40 \cdot 10\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 67\) & 103.07 \\
\hline 4,130 & 41.83 & \(40 \cdot 38\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 76\) & 105.00 \\
\hline 3,040 & \(40 \cdot 51\) & 39.02 & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 102.33 & 98.56 \\
\hline 2,400 & \(39 \cdot 66\) & \(38 \cdot 20\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 103.48 & 99.65 \\
\hline 2,550 & 43.25 & \(40 \cdot 80\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 74\) & \(102 \cdot 61\) \\
\hline 3,140 & 45.08 & 42.43 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 6. 2 & \(106 \cdot 24\) & 99.98 \\
\hline 400 & \(42 \cdot 84\) & 40. 26 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 29\) & \(95 \cdot 20\) \\
\hline 33,430 & \(41 \cdot 22\) & 39.43 & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(107 \cdot 34\) & \(102 \cdot 69\) \\
\hline 11,360 & \(34 \cdot 36\) & \(32 \cdot 35\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 86.48 & 81.40 \\
\hline 5,830 & \(34 \cdot 14\) & \(32 \cdot 07\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 81.56 & \(76 \cdot 60\) \\
\hline 3,820 & \(42 \cdot 56\) & \(40 \cdot 61\) & 41.0 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 80\) & 99.04 \\
\hline 2,150 & 35.17 & \(33 \cdot 57\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 71\) & \(79 \cdot 90\) \\
\hline 400 & 37.03 & \(33 \cdot 30\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 83.57 & \(75 \cdot 15\) \\
\hline 2,590 & \(40 \cdot 30\) & 39.06 & 40-3 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 01\) & 96.93 \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 910 & 39.22 & \(37 \cdot 73\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 86\) & 96.08 \\
\hline 250 & \(31 \cdot 77\) & \(30 \cdot 15\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 12\) & \(71 \cdot 29\) \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 4,360 & \(40 \cdot 94\) & 38.62 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 4. 5 & 97.07 & \(91 \cdot 55\) \\
\hline 1,170 & \(35 \cdot 83\) & \(32 \cdot 47\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 57\) & \(72 \cdot 11\) \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 13,450 & \(42 \cdot 75\) & 41.01 & 36.5 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 117.03 & \(112 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline 3,310 & \(32 \cdot 75\) & \(30 \cdot 68\) & \(35 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 93.56 & 87.63 \\
\hline 3,610 & \(35 \cdot 15\) & \(33 \cdot 34\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & 5. 5 & 84.02 & \(79 \cdot 68\) \\
\hline 7,940 & 38.84 & \(37 \cdot 11\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 4.3 & 103.79 & \(99 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline 2,750 & 34.06 & \(32 \cdot 36\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 86.35 & 82.05 \\
\hline 740 & \(30 \cdot 69\) & \(28 \cdot 93\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 76.77 & 72 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3,720 & 47-72 & \(44 \cdot 97\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(113 \cdot 44\) & 106.89 \\
\hline 5,210 & \(49 \cdot 22\) & \(46 \cdot 41\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(115 \cdot 84\) & 109.22 \\
\hline 3,740 & \(50 \cdot 77\) & \(47 \cdot 17\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 6.6 & \(114 \cdot 20\) & 106.09 \\
\hline 3,720 & \(49 \cdot 16\) & \(46 \cdot 21\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 95\) & \(106 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline 2,520 & \(47 \cdot 60\) & \(45 \cdot 17\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 58\) & \(103 \cdot 98\) \\
\hline 2,000 & \(45 \cdot 77\) & \(43 \cdot 36\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 28\) & \(103 \cdot 52\) \\
\hline 2,550 & \(52 \cdot 29\) & \(48 \cdot 45\) & 45.0 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 116.32 & \(107 \cdot 75\) \\
\hline 3,040 & 52.94 & \(48 \cdot 43\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 55\) & \(102 \cdot 96\) \\
\hline 350 & 53.05 & 47-58 & \(47 \cdot 9\) & 9-1 & \(110 \cdot 71\) & \(99 \cdot 30\) \\
\hline 31,870 & \(49 \cdot 32\) & \(46 \cdot 10\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 6.0 & 112.53 & \(105 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline 10,860 & \(41 \cdot 97\) & 38.40 & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 92.51 & \(84 \cdot 62\) \\
\hline 5,410 & \(41 \cdot 34\) & \(37 \cdot 00\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 88.06 & \(78 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline 3,550 & \(51 \cdot 35\) & 46.79 & \(45 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 85\) & 101.92 \\
\hline 1,710 & \(43 \cdot 17\) & 39.41 & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 72\) & \(84 \cdot 62\) \\
\hline 480 & 46.97 & 40.70 & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 93.60 & \(81 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline 2,560 & 47.69 & \(43 \cdot 60\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 17\) & \(98 \cdot 90\) \\
\hline - & - & - & & - & & \\
\hline 1,600 & \(43 \cdot 27\) & \(41 \cdot 39\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & & \\
\hline 350 & 34.07 & \(32 \cdot 08\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(79 \cdot 54\) & \(74 \cdot 88\) \\
\hline 220 & \(35 \cdot 54\) & \(32 \cdot 98\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 5-8 & \(80 \cdot 39\) & 74.61 \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & & \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline 12,050 & 53.56 & \(49 \cdot 91\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & & \(111 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline 2,800 & \(44 \cdot 69\) & \(40 \cdot 62\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 60\) & 86.00 \\
\hline 3,240 & \(42 \cdot 68\) & \(38 \cdot 50\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & 9.5 & \(90 \cdot 37\) & 81.52 \\
\hline 7,890 & \(45 \cdot 32\) & \(43 \cdot 39\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 4.0 & \(110 \cdot 77\) & 106.05 \\
\hline 3,100 & 39.80 & 37.58 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 60\) & \(90 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline 670 & 33.68 & \(31 \cdot 32\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 00\) & \(76 \cdot 26\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Classes of workers

FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JANUARY \(\ddagger\)
Platers
Welders
Other boilermakers (riveters,
caulkers, burners, etc.)
Shipwrights
Joiners
Plumbers
Electricians
Fitters
Turners
Summary Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

Great
Britain

Skilled
Semi-skilled
Labourers

\section*{Skilled}

Semi-skilled South West §
Labourers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Skilled & Yorks. and \\
\hline Semi-skilled & Humberside § \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & North West § \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & North§ \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & Scotland \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Semi-skilled
FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Platers & Great \\
\hline Welders & Britain \\
\hline Other boilermakers (riveters, caulkers, burners, etc.) & \\
\hline Shipwrights & \\
\hline Joiners & \\
\hline Plumbers & \\
\hline Electricians & \\
\hline Fitters & \\
\hline Turners & \\
\hline Summary Skilled & \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & South East \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & South West§ \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & \\
\hline Semi-skilled & Humberside \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & North West § \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & North § \\
\hline Semi-skilled & North \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline Skilled & Scotland \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \\
\hline Labourers & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions. Those aged 20 who are paid at adult rates are included.
\(\dagger\) Includes pieceworkers, contract workers and lieu workers.
\(\ddagger\) The specified pay-week for the January enquiry occurred in the period when electricity supplies to industry were restricted as part of the measures taken at the time of the coal mining dispute. This may have affected the figures although it is uncertain by how much, and other factors could also have exerted an influence.
\(\S\) Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satis-
}

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1974


\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men ( 21 years and over) \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & \\
\hline & & & & & & & FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JANUARY \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline & L & \(\underline{L}\) & & & p. & p. & Great Britain § \\
\hline & & & & & & & General workers engaged in production \\
\hline 3,560 & 35.88 & 34.82 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 67\) & \(77 \cdot 33\) & Day workers \\
\hline 3,300 & \(43 \cdot 21\) & \(42 \cdot 75\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 2.2 & \(102 \cdot 55\) & 101.44 & Continuous 3-shift workers \\
\hline 1,950 & \(41 \cdot 56\) & \(40 \cdot 65\) & 42.9 & 3.6 & 96.77 & 94.68 & Non-continuous 3 -shift workers \\
\hline 330 & \(42 \cdot 24\) & \(41 \cdot 53\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 63\) & \(94 \cdot 01\) & 2-shift workers \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & Others including night workers \\
\hline & & & & & & & Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,300 & 40.96 & 39.70 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 26\) & 95-21 & Fitters \\
\hline 680 & \(39 \cdot 20\) & \(38 \cdot 18\) & 39.9 & 2.3 & \(98 \cdot 14\) & 95.60 & Other engineering craftsmen \\
\hline 500 & \(41 \cdot 37\) & \(40 \cdot 53\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 16\) & 99.11 & Electricians \\
\hline 450 & \(40 \cdot 85\) & \(39 \cdot 35\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 98.42 & \(94 \cdot 79\) & Building craftsmen \\
\hline 9,210 & \(39 \cdot 93\) & \(39 \cdot 28\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(91 \cdot 74\) & 90. 23 & Summary General workers \\
\hline 2,930 & \(40 \cdot 60\) & \(39 \cdot 43\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 98.75 & \(95 \cdot 90\) & Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,800
560 & 39.47
43.57 & \(39 \cdot 25\)
\(41 \cdot 21\) & \(42 \cdot 8\)
\(43 \cdot 6\) & 3.1
5.9 & \(92 \cdot 28\)
99 & \(91 \cdot 75\)
94.56 & South East General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & East Anglia § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & South West § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,080 & \(42 \cdot 75\) & 41-27 & 44•7 & 4.7 & 95.56 & 92-25 & West Midlands § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & East Midlands § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & \begin{tabular}{l}
Yorkshire and Humberside § \\
General workers \\
Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,870 \\
930
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37.57 \\
& 37.89
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
37.36 \\
37.61
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 1 \\
& 38 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2.9 \\
& 0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 89 \cdot 27 \\
& 98 \cdot 34
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 88 \cdot 77 \\
& 97 \cdot 62
\end{aligned}
\] & North West General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,930 & 38.20 & 37. 54 & 40.9 & 2•0 & 93.50 & 91-89 & \begin{tabular}{l}
North § \\
General workers Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & \begin{tabular}{l}
Wales § \\
General workers Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,590 \\
420
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 39 \cdot 45 \\
& 46 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 84 \\
& 43 \cdot 07
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 1 \\
& 45 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 1 \\
& 6 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
93 \cdot 81 \\
101 \cdot 23
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \cdot 33 \\
& 94 \cdot 25
\end{aligned}
\] & Scotland General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 44 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Timeworkers*} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over) \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \\
\hline & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium \\
\hline FIRST PAY-WEEK IN JUNE & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & £ & £ & & & p. & p. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Great Britain}

General workers engaged in production
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Day workers & 12,090 & \(39 \cdot 90\) & 38.68 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 5-7 & \(89 \cdot 18\) & \(86 \cdot 45\) \\
\hline Continuous 3-shift workers & 22,730 & 48.99 & \(48 \cdot 84\) & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 95\) & \(114 \cdot 59\) \\
\hline Non-continuous 3-shift workers & 2,220 & \(47 \cdot 71\) & \(45 \cdot 67\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 48\) & 98.06 \\
\hline 2-shift workers & 2,010 & \(44 \cdot 78\) & \(43 \cdot 67\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & 6.8 & \(97 \cdot 04\) & 94.62 \\
\hline Others including night workers & 820 & \(41 \cdot 39\) & \(40 \cdot 14\) & 45.0 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 92.05 & \(89 \cdot 29\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Craftsmen}
Fitters
Other engineering craftsmen
Electricians
Building craftsmen
Summary General workers

\section*{South East
General workers \\ Craftsmen}

7,470

East Anglia §
General workers
Craftsmen

South West §
General workers
Craftsmen


\footnotetext{
Notes: See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazette, June and October 1974.
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D.
The survey covers Minimum List Headings 271-273 and 276-278 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.
}

Table 44 continued: Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers and average weekly hours worked in chemical manufacture, by occupation and skill, and by region, January and June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Classes of workers} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Numbers of men (21 years and over) \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours actually worked, including overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average hours of worked work} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} & \\
\hline & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & & & including overtime premium & excluding overtime premium & \\
\hline & & & & & & & First pay-week in June \\
\hline & £ & £ & & & p. & p. & Great Britain \\
\hline & & & & & & & General workers engaged in production \\
\hline 3,290 & 41.00 & \(39 \cdot 21\) & 45.9 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 89.41 & 85.51 & Day workers \\
\hline 3,090 & 46.81 & 46.46 & 43.2 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 31\) & 107.48 & Continuous 3-shift workers \\
\hline 1,770 & 45.47 & 44.32 & 44.0 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 27\) & \(100 \cdot 65\) & Non-continuous 3-shift workers \\
\hline 400 & 42.46 & 41.61 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 98.26 & \(96 \cdot 32\) & 2 -shift workers \\
\hline 100 & 42.14 & 41.67 & 44.0 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 74\) & \(94 \cdot 67\) & Others including night workers \\
\hline & & & & & & & Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,120 & 47-31 & 45.81 & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 5-3 & 108.46 & 105.01 & Fitters \\
\hline 650 & \(43 \cdot 34\) & \(42 \cdot 35\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 106.97 & 104.53 & Other engineering craftsmen \\
\hline 440 & 47. 26 & \(45 \cdot 78\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 4.5 & 111.69 & 108.20 & Electricians \\
\hline 350 & 45.89 & 44.46 & \(43 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 106.42 & \(103 \cdot 11\) & Building craftsmen \\
\hline 8,660 & 44.07 & \(43 \cdot 17\) & 44.4 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 99.26 & \(97 \cdot 23\) & Summary General workers \\
\hline 2,550 & 46-10 & \(44 \cdot 75\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 108.38 & \(105 \cdot 18\) & Craftsmen \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,290 \\
200
\end{array}
\] & 43.66
45.93 & 43.60
44.07 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 3 \\
& 46 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
4 \cdot 3 \\
7.5
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 98 \cdot 66 \\
& 98 \cdot 58
\end{aligned}
\] & \(98 \cdot 51\)
94.56 & South East General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & East Anglia § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & South West § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,090 & 41.51 & 41.07 & 42.6 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 97.42 & 96.39 & West Midlands § General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & East Midlands General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline 540 & 44-16 & 42.39 & 45-3 & 6.5 & 97.59 & 93.66 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Yorkshire and Humberside § \\
General workers \\
Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,620 \\
790
\end{array}
\] & \(40 \cdot 58\)
43.21 & 40.17
42.46 & \(42 \cdot 1\)
\(39 \cdot 2\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 2.2
\end{aligned}
\] & \(96 \cdot 32\)
\(110 \cdot 22\) & \[
\begin{array}{r}
95 \cdot 35 \\
108.29
\end{array}
\] & North West General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline 1,880 & 44.40 & \(43 \cdot 25\) & 44.0 & 5-2 & 100.85 & 98.21 & \begin{tabular}{l}
North § \\
General workers Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - & - & \begin{tabular}{l}
Wales 8 \\
General workers Craftsmen
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,610 \\
420
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 45 \cdot 76 \\
& 49 \cdot 97
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \cdot 96 \\
& 47 \cdot 38
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 7 \\
& 44 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 6.0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \cdot 71 \\
& 111 \cdot 21
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \cdot 87 \\
& 105 \cdot 43
\end{aligned}
\] & Scotland General workers Craftsmen \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* Includes lieu workers.
\(\dagger\) Numbers of men covered by the survey after grossing up for sampling fractions.
\(\ddagger\) The specified pay-week for the January enquiry occurred in the period when electricity supplies to industry were restricted as part of the measures taken at the time of the coal mining dispute. This may have affected the figures although it is uncertain by how much, and other factors could also have exerted an influence,
\(\$\) Where no figure is given, it is because either it would reveal the earnings in a particular firm or the number of workers covered by the returns is too small to provide a satisfactory basis for a general average.

Average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers in engineering and other metal-using industries, shipbuilding and chemical industries, by skill, January and June 1974

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Standard Industrial Classification 1968} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings including overtime premium} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium} \\
\hline & January* & June & January* & June \\
\hline & £ & £ & p. & p. \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Shipbuilding and ship repairing \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Timeworkers} \\
\hline Skilled & 41.42 & 47.07 & 90.18 & 97-76 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \(35 \cdot 33\) & \(39 \cdot 26\) & 73.33 & \(78 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline Labourers & 33.86 & 40.05 & \(71 \cdot 41\) & \(75 \cdot 70\) \\
\hline All timeworkers & 39.09 & \(43 \cdot 81\) & 83.79 & 88.94 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} \\
\hline Skilled & \(41 \cdot 22\) & \(49 \cdot 32\) & \(102 \cdot 69\) & 105-17 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \(34 \cdot 36\) & \(41 \cdot 97\) & 81.40 & \(84 \cdot 62\) \\
\hline Labourers & \(34 \cdot 14\) & \(41 \cdot 34\) & 76.60 & \(78 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline All payment-by-result workers & 38.86 & 46.77 & \(94 \cdot 62\) & 97-32 \\
\hline All skilled workers & \(41 \cdot 28\) & \(48 \cdot 72\) & 98.65 & \(103 \cdot 16\) \\
\hline All semi-skilled workers & 34.72 & \(40 \cdot 95\) & 78.23 & \(82 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline All labourers & 34.08 & \(40 \cdot 97\) & \(75 \cdot 45\) & \(77 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline All workers covered & 38.93 & 45-89 & 91.05 & 94-80 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Chemical manufacture \(\dagger\)
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
Timeworkers & & \\
General workers & \(41 \cdot 32\) & \(45 \cdot 79\) & \(96 \cdot 86\) \\
Craftsmen & \(44 \cdot 32\) & \(48 \cdot 88\) & \(103 \cdot 16\) \\
All timeworkers & \(42 \cdot 13\) & \(46 \cdot 58\) & \(98 \cdot 56\) \\
Payment-by-result workers & & & \(109 \cdot 59\) \\
General workers & \(39 \cdot 93\) & \(44 \cdot 07\) & \(90 \cdot 23\) \\
Craftsmen & \(40 \cdot 60\) & \(46 \cdot 10\) & \(95 \cdot 90\) \\
All payment-by-result workers & \(40 \cdot 10\) & \(44 \cdot 53\) & \(91 \cdot 55\) \\
All general workers & \(41 \cdot 07\) & \(45 \cdot 49\) & \(95 \cdot 64\) \\
All craftsmen & \(43 \cdot 73\) & \(48 \cdot 44\) & \(102 \cdot 02\) \\
All workers covered & \(41 \cdot 78\) & \(46 \cdot 23\) & \(97 \cdot 32\)
\end{tabular}

Engineering and other metal-using industries \(\dagger\)


\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1963 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 60 and 61, and appropriate Year Books.
See also introductory notes and glossary of terms and Gazettes, May and October 1974
*The specified pay-week for the January enquiry occurred in the period when electricity supplies to industry were restricted as part of the measures taken at the time of the coal mining dispute. This may have affected the figures although it is uncertain by how much, and other factors could also have exerted an influence,
\(\dagger\) The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 :
Engineering and other metal-using industries \(\quad 331-349 ; 361 ; 363-369 ; 370 \cdot 2 ; 380-385 ; 390-391 ; 393 ; 399\)
Shipbuilding and ship repairing 370-1
Chemical manufacture
\(271-273\) : 276-278
}

46
Index of average weekly and hourly earnings of full-time men manual workers in certain industries, by occupation, 1973-1974

January 1964=100
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings including overtime premium} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
1973 \\
January
\end{tabular} & June & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
1974
\] \\
January*
\end{tabular} & June & June & \begin{tabular}{l}
1973 \\
January
\end{tabular} & June & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
1974
\] \\
January*
\end{tabular} & June & June \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Shipbuilding and ship repairing \(\dagger\) Indices Indices Indices Indices Etices Indices} \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Timeworkers} \\
\hline Skilled & \(213 \cdot 1\) & \(242 \cdot 2\) & 244.0 & 277-3 & 47.07 & \(249 \cdot 4\) & \(262 \cdot 1\) & \(274 \cdot 3\) & \(297 \cdot 4\) & 97. 76 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 227-1 & \(253 \cdot 9\) & 253.5 & \(281 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 26\) & 247.8 & \(262 \cdot 8\) & \(272 \cdot 9\) & 290.9 & 78.17 \\
\hline Labourers & \(234 \cdot 6\) & 257-8 & 254.4 & \(300 \cdot 9\) & 40.05 & 257.5 & \(274 \cdot 1\) & \(290 \cdot 0\) & \(307 \cdot 4\) & \(75 \cdot 70\) \\
\hline All timeworkers & \(226 \cdot 6\) & \(254 \cdot 9\) & \(257 \cdot 7\) & \(288 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 81\) & \(261 \cdot 0\) & \(274 \cdot 6\) & 289.8 & \(307 \cdot 6\) & 88.94 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} \\
\hline Skilled & \(214 \cdot 8\) & \(231 \cdot 8\) & 224.4 & 268.5 & 49-32 & \(230 \cdot 6\) & \(244 \cdot 3\) & 267-6 & 274-1 & \(105 \cdot 17\) \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 218.4 & 237.3 & 227-2 & 277.5 & \(41 \cdot 97\) & \(245 \cdot 2\) & 256.9 & 280.7 & 291.8 & 84.62 \\
\hline Labourers & 202.5 & 219.5 & 217.4 & \(263 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 34\) & \(219 \cdot 2\) & \(239 \cdot 5\) & 266-8 & \(274 \cdot 5\) & 78.80 \\
\hline All payment-by-result workers & \(215 \cdot 2\) & \(232 \cdot 1\) & 224.5 & \(270 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 77\) & \(232 \cdot 2\) & \(245 \cdot 4\) & \(268 \cdot 7\) & \(276 \cdot 4\) & 97-32 \\
\hline All skilled workers & 213.0 & \(232 \cdot 7\) & 227.9 & \(268 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 72\) & \(232 \cdot 2\) & \(244 \cdot 9\) & \(263 \cdot 9\) & 276.0 & 103.16 \\
\hline All semi-skilled workers & 224.4 & \(246 \cdot 3\) & 239.5 & \(282 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 95\) & \(244 \cdot 2\) & \(256 \cdot 6\) & 274.9 & 288.7 & 82.17 \\
\hline All labourers & 216.7 & \(235 \cdot 7\) & 233.4 & 280.5 & \(40 \cdot 97\) & \(234 \cdot 9\) & \(254 \cdot 9\) & 281-2 & \(290 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline All workers covered & 216.9 & 236.5 & 231.8 & \(273 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 89\) & 237-8 & \(250 \cdot 5\) & 270.8 & \(281 \cdot 9\) & 94.80 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Chemical manufacture \(\dagger\)}

Timeworkers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline General workers & 224-2 & \(233 \cdot 4\) & \(243 \cdot 8\) & \(270 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 79\) & 260-1 & \(268 \cdot 2\) & 291.6 & 311.9 & 103.59 \\
\hline Craftsmen & 214.0 & 226.5 & \(235 \cdot 5\) & \(259 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 88\) & \(244 \cdot 1\) & \(255 \cdot 2\) & 274.0 & 291.1 & 109.58 \\
\hline All timeworkers & 221.9 & \(232 \cdot 2\) & 242.4 & 268.0 & 46.58 & 257-2 & \(266 \cdot 5\) & \(288 \cdot 8\) & \(308 \cdot 0\) & 105.11 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} \\
\hline General workers & \(209 \cdot 6\) & \(220 \cdot 9\) & 224.5 & \(247 \cdot 8\) & 44.07 & 224-2 & \(223 \cdot 8\) & \(235 \cdot 2\) & \(253 \cdot 5\) & 97-23 \\
\hline Craftsmen & 201.5 & \(208 \cdot 3\) & \(203 \cdot 2\) & \(230 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 10\) & 223.3 & 215-7 & \(224 \cdot 4\) & \(246 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 18\) \\
\hline All payment-by-result workers & 208.8 & \(218 \cdot 1\) & 219.4 & \(243 \cdot 7\) & 44.53 & \(225 \cdot 1\) & \(221 \cdot 7\) & \(232 \cdot 3\) & \(251 \cdot 2\) & 99.00 \\
\hline All general workers & 218.8 & 228.5 & \(237 \cdot 5\) & 263.0 & 45.49 & \(244 \cdot 8\) & \(251 \cdot 2\) & \(271 \cdot 3\) & \(290 \cdot 6\) & 122.45 \\
\hline All craftsmen & 208.8 & \(220 \cdot 2\) & \(226 \cdot 7\) & \(251 \cdot 1\) & 48.44 & \(233 \cdot 1\) & \(240 \cdot 1\) & \(256 \cdot 5\) & \(273 \cdot 8\) & 108.90 \\
\hline All workers covered & 216.9 & 226.9 & \(235 \cdot 3\) & \(260 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 23\) & \(242 \cdot 4\) & \(248 \cdot 9\) & \(268 \cdot 2\) & \(286 \cdot 7\) & 104.05 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Engineering}

Timeworkers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Skilled & \(213 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Semi-skilled & 233.0 \\
\hline Labourers & \(223 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline All timeworkers & 224.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Payment-by-result workers} \\
\hline Skilled & 209-3 \\
\hline Semi-skilled & \(202 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Labourers & 208.4 \\
\hline All payment-by-result workers & \(206 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline All skilled workers & 211.5 \\
\hline All semi-skilled workers & 217.3 \\
\hline All labourers & 219-8 \\
\hline All workers covered & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(244 \cdot 6\) & 47.66 & \(232 \cdot 7\) & 264-3 & 102.85 \\
\hline \(257 \cdot 0\) & 44.41 & \(253 \cdot 9\) & 283.0 & 96.57 \\
\hline 257.3 & 36.02 & 241.0 & \(275 \cdot 7\) & 75-36 \\
\hline 253.0 & \(45 \cdot 25\) & \(244 \cdot 0\) & \(275 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 75\) \\
\hline \(240 \cdot 0\) & \(48 \cdot 17\) & 225-7 & 257-1 & \(109 \cdot 76\) \\
\hline \(230 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 81\) & \(215 \cdot 1\) & \(243 \cdot 8\) & 97-13 \\
\hline \(246 \cdot 4\) & 36.64 & \(227 \cdot 8\) & 270-2 & \(79 \cdot 83\) \\
\hline \(235 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 21\) & \(220 \cdot 8\) & \(251 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 67\) \\
\hline \(242 \cdot 1\) & 47.88 & \(228 \cdot 2\) & 259-5 & 105.75 \\
\hline \(243 \cdot 1\) & 43.71 & 232.5 & \(261 \cdot 1\) & 96. 81 \\
\hline \(254 \cdot 7\) & 36.15 & 238.0 & \(274 \cdot 6\) & 76.32 \\
\hline 244.4 & \(45 \cdot 23\) & \(232 \cdot 0\) & 262-9 & 99.78 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: The indices in this table are based on information shown in absolute terms in Table 45.
}

See footnotes to Table 45.

Average weekly earnings of manual workers in certain industries not covered by the Department of Employment enquiries, 1965-1974

Great Britain
October each year
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & £ & f. & £ & £ & £ \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Men, 20 and over & \(13 \cdot 80\) & \(14 \cdot 55\) & \(15 \cdot 25\) & \(16 \cdot 10\) & \(17 \cdot 54\) & \(19 \cdot 18\) & \(21 \cdot 42\) & \(24 \cdot 20\) & 29.05 & \\
\hline Youths & \(8 \cdot 24\) & 8.77 & 8-87 & \(9 \cdot 80\) & \(10 \cdot 42\) & \(11 \cdot 62\) & \(13 \cdot 19\) & \(14 \cdot 62\) & \(19 \cdot 20\) & \\
\hline Women and girls & \(8 \cdot 75\) & \(9 \cdot 32\) & \(9 \cdot 55\) & \(10 \cdot 12\) & \(11 \cdot 02\) & \(12 \cdot 45\) & \(14 \cdot 65\) & 15.49 & \(19 \cdot 28\) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Coal Mining \(\dagger\)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Average weekly cash earnings & \(21 \cdot 21\) & \(22 \cdot 16\) & \(22 \cdot 92\) & \(24 \cdot 12\) & \(25 \cdot 10\) & 28.01 & \(31 \cdot 65\) & \(38 \cdot 21\) & \(42 \cdot 43\) & 58-21 \\
\hline Holidays with pay and rest days & \(1 \cdot 74\) & \(1 \cdot 83\) & 1.96 & \(2 \cdot 01\) & \(2 \cdot 10\) & \(2 \cdot 35\) & 2.57 & \(3 \cdot 70\) & 4-28 & \(6 \cdot 89\) \\
\hline Sick pay & 0.18 & 0.16 & 0.19 & 0.23 & 0.23 & 0.85 & 0.67 & 0.86 & 1.03 & \(1 \cdot 28\) \\
\hline Value of allowances in kind & \(1 \cdot 27\) & \(1 \cdot 28\) & 1.47 & 1.54 & \(1 \cdot 65\) & 2.03 & \(2 \cdot 13\) & 2.54 & \(2 \cdot 64\) & \(2 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{British Rail}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Male adults & 19.05 & \(21 \cdot 00\) & \(21 \cdot 30\) & \(23 \cdot 50\) & \(25 \cdot 95\) & \(29 \cdot 31\) & \(31 \cdot 65\) & \(36 \cdot 15\) & \(39 \cdot 49\) & \(53 \cdot 11\) \\
\hline Male juniors & \(10 \cdot 70\) & \(11 \cdot 70\) & \(11 \cdot 70\) & \(11 \cdot 10\) & \(12 \cdot 85\) & 13.03 & \(14 \cdot 13\) & \(16 \cdot 10\) & \(19 \cdot 19\) & \(27 \cdot 10\) \\
\hline Female adults & \(11 \cdot 30\) & \(12 \cdot 40\) & \(12 \cdot 95\) & \(14 \cdot 60\) & \(15 \cdot 30\) & \(17 \cdot 76\) & 20.66 & 23.45 & \(28 \cdot 17\) & \(35 \cdot 50\) \\
\hline Female juniors & \(6 \cdot 25\) & \(7 \cdot 30\) & 7-55 & 8.95 & \(9 \cdot 35\) & 10.44 & \(12 \cdot 33\) & \(14 \cdot 36\) & \(15 \cdot 40\) & \(26 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

London Transport §
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Males & A & \(20 \cdot 25\) & \(21 \cdot 28\) & \(21 \cdot 53\) & 23.42 & \(25 \cdot 48\) & \(29 \cdot 24\) & \(33 \cdot 36\) & \(36 \cdot 16\) & \(41 \cdot 83\) & \(55 \cdot 20\) \\
\hline & B & \(20 \cdot 73\) & \(22 \cdot 24\) & 22-52 & \(22 \cdot 46\) & 24.52 & \(29 \cdot 86\) & \(31 \cdot 76\) & \(35 \cdot 96\) & \(40 \cdot 65\) & 54-48 \\
\hline & C & 18.06 & 19.93 & \(21 \cdot 20\) & \(23 \cdot 13\) & \(23 \cdot 60\) & 27-58 & \(30 \cdot 24\) & \(37 \cdot 13\) & \(40 \cdot 43\) & \(51 \cdot 54\) \\
\hline Females & A & \(17 \cdot 33\) & 18.00 & \(18 \cdot 83\) & \(20 \cdot 03\) & \(21 \cdot 74\) & 25.63 & 28.43 & \(29 \cdot 78\) & \(34 \cdot 83\) & 45.82 \\
\hline & B & \(14 \cdot 73\) & 16. 24 & \(16 \cdot 51\) & 16.33 & 18.41 & 20.90 & 23.62 & 27-61 & \(31 \cdot 17\) & 44-77 \\
\hline & C & \(9 \cdot 40\) & \(10 \cdot 13\) & \(12 \cdot 18\) & \(12 \cdot 00\) & \(12 \cdot 56\) & \(11 \cdot 93\) & \(14 \cdot 47\) & \(17 \cdot 54\) & \(20 \cdot 26\) & \(26 \cdot 80\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\footnotetext{
Note: The earnings calculations in this table relate to full-time workers, i.e. those ordinarily employed for more than 30 hours per week.
*The figures quoted are averages over a complete yearly period April to March. They are total earnings, including overtime, piecework, bonuses, premiums and perquisites valued, where applicable, in accordance with the Agricultural Wages Orders ('1973', for example, means April 1973-March 1974).
\(\dagger\) The average weekly cash earnings include payment for sick pay, rest days and holidays with pay, but exclude allowances in kind. The figures for sick pay reflect the change in the sick pay scheme that took place in March 1970. The age at which the adult rate was paid was 21 years until February 1972 when it was reduced to 20 years. From 1 April 1973 the adult rate was paid at age 19 years and 18 years from March 1974.
\(\ddagger\) Includes workshop wages staff but excludes the small numbers of ships' and marine wages staff.

\section*{\(\S A=\) Road staff \\ \(B=\) Rail staff \\ C=Common services}

The figures relate to 'males and females' as against men (21 and over), youths and boys, women (18 and over) and girls in the Department's manual workers enquiry, but the numbers of juniors employed by the London Transport Executive are small, accounting for only about one-half of one per cent. of the total numbers of manual workers concerned.
||Hospital employees only. Information relates to United Kingdom.
}

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\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Normal weekly hours*} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Weekly hours actually worked \(\dagger\) \\
The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries \(\ddagger\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All industries and services*} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries \(\ddagger\)} & & & \\
\hline & Men & Women & All workers § & Men & Women & All workers § & Men & Women & All workers § \\
\hline 1964 April & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline October & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 42.2 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1965 April & 41.4 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) & 47.5 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline October & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 41.0 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1966 April & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 40-5 & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline October & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1967 April & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline October & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 40-2 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1968 April & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline October & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 0\) & 40.5 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1969 April & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 40-1 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline October & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 October & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1971 October & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1972 October & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1973 October & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1974 October & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For comparisons from 1924 see the Historical Abstract, Table 84.
*Derived from information contained in the selected national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders used in compiling the index of normal weekly hours. See introductory notes and Gazette, September 1957.
tThe hours quoted are the average hours per week for full-time workers derived from the regular enquiries each year into the earnings and hours of manual workers. \(\ddagger\) The industries covered by the regular earnings enquiries are mining and quarrying (except coal) ; all manufacturing industries; construction; gas, electricity and water; transport and communication (except railways and London Transport); certain miscellaneous services consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes; and public administration. Postmen and dock workers were included in October 1967 but this did not significantly affect the average of hours actually worked or normal weekly hours.
§ Including young workers.

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{14}{|r|}{January 1970=100} \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { © } \\
& \text { 岂 } \\
& \text { 릉 }
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\frac{0}{\circ}\) \\
\hline\(\frac{\pi}{7}\) \\
\(>\)
\end{tabular} &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \stackrel{\text { ® }}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{x}} \\
& \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\bullet}
\end{aligned}
\] &  \\
\hline 1970 & January & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & February & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & 99.1 & \(104 \cdot 9\) & 102.4 & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & 99.9 & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & March & \(105 \cdot 9\) & 96.4 & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 99.9 & \(101 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & April & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 9\) & 103.9 & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & 104-3 \\
\hline & May & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) & \(106 \cdot 7\) & 104-2 & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(106 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & June & 115.4 & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 4\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & July & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(107 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 4\) & \(111 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & August & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & September & \(119 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 9\) & 108.5 & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & 106.0 & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(114 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & October & 113.0 & 101.2 & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 110-0 & \(110 \cdot 0\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & November & 111.1 & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(116 \cdot 6\) & 108.2 & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) & 112.1 & \(112 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(106 \cdot 5\) & 113.7 & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 120-3 \\
\hline & December & 109.9 & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(121 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 9\) & \(117 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 1\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1971 & January & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & \(118 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & 116.9 & \(111 \cdot 6\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(113 \cdot 2\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 4\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(118 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & February & 116.9 & \(112 \cdot 9\) & 118.5 & 115.0 & 123.3 & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(113 \cdot 0\) & 113.2 & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 4\) & \(114 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & March & \(121 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & \(133 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & 118.0 & 109.2 & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 116.3 & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(115 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 2\) & \(117 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & April & 125.0 & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & 118.3 & \(110 \cdot 2\) & 114.5 & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(118 \cdot 1\) & 116.4 & \(114 \cdot 4\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & 116.5 & \(121 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & May & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 5\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) & \(117 \cdot 0\) & \(120 \cdot 5\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(116 \cdot 0\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & 116.7 & \(121 \cdot 5\) & 116.2 & \(119 \cdot 8\) & \(122 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & June & \(125 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & 126.0 & 116.5 & \(125 \cdot 0\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(117 \cdot 6\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(119 \cdot 2\) & \(117 \cdot 8\) & \(122 \cdot 5\) & 116.0 & \(123 \cdot 1\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & July & 126.5 & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(126 \cdot 6\) & \(121 \cdot 2\) & \(126 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 3\) & 118.2 & \(118 \cdot 4\) & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & 120-1 & \(116 \cdot 9\) & \(123 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & August & \(133 \cdot 7\) & 113.9 & 126.8 & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) & 112.5 & 116.6 & \(118 \cdot 1\) & \(120 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 5\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & 114.5 & \(122 \cdot 5\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & September & \(138 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 4\) & \(122 \cdot 0\) & \(125 \cdot 9\) & 114.4 & \(117 \cdot 5\) & 120.0 & \(123 \cdot 3\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 7\) & 115.0 & 123.0 & \(128 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & October & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(116 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 8\) & \(122 \cdot 7\) & 126.5 & \(115 \cdot 9\) & 118.9 & \(120 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 6\) & \(117 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 2\) & \(116 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(128 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & November & 127.0 & \(105 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 5\) & \(122 \cdot 5\) & \(129 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(119 \cdot 9\) & \(121 \cdot 4\) & \(125 \cdot 8\) & 116.4 & \(120 \cdot 2\) & \(118 \cdot 3\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & \(130 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & December & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(106 \cdot 0\) & \(134 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 8\) & \(129 \cdot 9\) & \(113 \cdot 7\) & 118.5 & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(126 \cdot 1\) & 111.4 & \(121 \cdot 3\) & 116.0 & \(120 \cdot 6\) & \(126 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1972 & January & \(123 \cdot 5\) & § & \(132 \cdot 3\) & \(125 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 8\) & \(117 \cdot 4\) & 121.4 & \(123 \cdot 8\) & \(127 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 8\) & \(126 \cdot 0\) & \(120 \cdot 4\) & \(126 \cdot 7\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & February & 11 & 11 & II & II & 11 & 11 & \| & 11 & II & 11 & 11 & II & 11 & II \\
\hline & March & \(129 \cdot 8\) & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(127 \cdot 6\) & \(133 \cdot 0\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(125 \cdot 2\) & \(126 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 9\) & \(122 \cdot 7\) & \(129 \cdot 3\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(127 \cdot 5\) & \(137 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & April & 134-2 & \(132 \cdot 9\) & \(136 \cdot 8\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(124 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 0\) & \(130 \cdot 4\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & \(130 \cdot 4\) & \(125 \cdot 3\) & 130.7 & \(135 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & \(134 \cdot 1\) & \(131 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & 129.4 & \(133 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 9\) & \(127 \cdot 5\) & \(128 \cdot 7\) & \(130 \cdot 8\) & \(125 \cdot 6\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & \(127 \cdot 4\) & \(134 \cdot 0\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & June & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & 129.4 & 138.0 & 134.4 & \(130 \cdot 1\) & \(131 \cdot 6\) & 136.4 & \(123 \cdot 1\) & \(135 \cdot 6\) & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & 141.0 \\
\hline & July & \(139 \cdot 0\) & \(135 \cdot 1\) & 140-2 & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & \(135 \cdot 8\) & \(130 \cdot 8\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(123 \cdot 0\) & \(136 \cdot 0\) & \(130 \cdot 3\) & \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & August & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(134 \cdot 7\) & \(141 \cdot 3\) & \(135 \cdot 5\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & 129.9 & \(129 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 7\) & \(135 \cdot 8\) & \(119 \cdot 9\) & \(136 \cdot 5\) & \(128 \cdot 5\) & 136.5 & \(143 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & September & \(150 \cdot 9\) & \(136 \cdot 7\) & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(134 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 3\) & \(135 \cdot 3\) & \(133 \cdot 9\) & \(135 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 8\) & \(133 \cdot 3\) & \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & October & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(135 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 2\) & 136.9 & \(137 \cdot 4\) & 137-1 & \(140 \cdot 2\) & \(131 \cdot 3\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 7\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & November & \(143 \cdot 0\) & 139.8 & \(147 \cdot 7\) & 136.8 & \(143 \cdot 7\) & 136.5 & 138.9 & \(139 \cdot 9\) & \(143 \cdot 1\) & \(135 \cdot 0\) & \(145 \cdot 3\) & 139.4 & \(141 \cdot 4\) & \(145 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & December & \(144 \cdot 3\) & \(141 \cdot 2\) & \(151 \cdot 6\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 7\) & 133.8 & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(125 \cdot 1\) & 139.0 & \(133 \cdot 3\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(142 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} & \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{January 1970=100} \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All manufacturing industries} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All industries and services covered} & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & &  &  &  &  & & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & January & 1970 \\
\hline \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & 101.9 & 101.8 & February & \\
\hline \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & 103.0 & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & March & \\
\hline \(105 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & 104.4 & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 8\) & 104.9 & \(103 \cdot 8\) & April & \\
\hline \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & 107.0 & \(108 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 9\) & 104.7 & \(105 \cdot 7\) & 104.9 & May & \\
\hline 107-1 & \(107 \cdot 6\) & 108.0 & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 4\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 9\) & \(106 \cdot 5\) & 108.0 & \(106 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 106.3 & June & \\
\hline \(107 \cdot 3\) & 109-3 & \(111 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 106.8 & \(106 \cdot 6\) & 105-2 & \(108 \cdot 3\) & 107.5 & \(108 \cdot 1\) & 106.9 & July & \\
\hline \(105 \cdot 5\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 9\) & 107-9 & 108.0 & \(109 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & 109.5 & 108.3 & 108.9 & August & \\
\hline \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 0\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 9\) & \(109 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 7\) & 109-3 & September & \\
\hline \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 2\) & 111-2 & \(110 \cdot 6\) & October & \\
\hline \(110 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 3\) & 113.4 & \(113 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & 113.9 & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 0\) & November & \\
\hline 108.8 & \(111 \cdot 6\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(113 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 2\) & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & December & \\
\hline \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 8\) & 112.0 & 114.4 & \(112 \cdot 5\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 4\) & 114.4 & \(114 \cdot 2\) & 114-2 & January & 1971 \\
\hline 114.0 & \(115 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 0\) & 114.9 & \(114 \cdot 6\) & February & \\
\hline \(115 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(117 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 1\) & 116.5 & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(123 \cdot 5\) & 116.1 & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 9\) & 115.7 & 116.5 & \(115 \cdot 8\) & March & \\
\hline \(115 \cdot 7\) & \(119 \cdot 0\) & \(120 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 2\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) & 119.0 & \(117 \cdot 8\) & 116.5 & \(116 \cdot 2\) & 117-2 & 116.0 & April & \\
\hline 116.3 & 121.0 & \(121 \cdot 7\) & \(113 \cdot 4\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & 119.3 & 119.9 & \(118 \cdot 1\) & 118.4 & 118.6 & \(118 \cdot 1\) & 118.5 & \(117 \cdot 6\) & May & \\
\hline 118.2 & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(123 \cdot 6\) & 113.8 & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & \(121 \cdot 3\) & 118.9 & \(119 \cdot 8\) & 118.0 & 120.5 & \(117 \cdot 8\) & June & \\
\hline \(120 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & \(123 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & 118.4 & \(122 \cdot 9\) & 126.4 & \(122 \cdot 5\) & 121.0 & \(120 \cdot 3\) & \(119 \cdot 3\) & 120.8 & 119.4 & July & \\
\hline \(117 \cdot 1\) & \(119 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(117 \cdot 3\) & \(118 \cdot 3\) & \(120 \cdot 4\) & 125.0 & \(123 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & 119.4 & \(120 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(120 \cdot 7\) & August & \\
\hline \(118 \cdot 3\) & \(121 \cdot 5\) & \(124 \cdot 2\) & \(119 \cdot 1\) & \(119 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(124 \cdot 4\) & \(124 \cdot 9\) & \(120 \cdot 7\) & \(120 \cdot 6\) & \(121 \cdot 4\) & \(121 \cdot 7\) & 121-1 & September & \\
\hline 119.9 & \(122 \cdot 4\) & 126.1 & \(119 \cdot 7\) & \(121 \cdot 7\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & 126.1 & \(125 \cdot 6\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & \(122 \cdot 7\) & \(122 \cdot 0\) & October & \\
\hline 121.0 & \(124 \cdot 6\) & 126.2 & \(122 \cdot 0\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & 123.6 & \(126 \cdot 9\) & \(125 \cdot 8\) & 124.3 & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & November & \\
\hline 122.0 & \(123 \cdot 7\) & \(122 \cdot 4\) & \(119 \cdot 7\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) & \(123 \cdot 7\) & 126.5 & \(125 \cdot 1\) & \(123 \cdot 1\) & \(122 \cdot 3\) & 123.6 & 122-3 & \(123 \cdot 3\) & December & \\
\hline \(125 \cdot 8\) & \(126 \cdot 4\) & \(130 \cdot 1\) & \(122 \cdot 3\) & \(124 \cdot 8\) & \(122 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 5\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) & 127-2 & \(125 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & 124-3 & 124.5 & January & 1972 \\
\hline II & II & ! 1 & II & II & 11 & 1 & 11 & 11 & 11 & II & 11 & 11 & February & \\
\hline \(128 \cdot 7\) & \(127 \cdot 1\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(124 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(128 \cdot 5\) & \(137 \cdot 6\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(128 \cdot 2\) & \(128 \cdot 1\) & 129.0 & \(128 \cdot 3\) & March & \\
\hline 129-1 & \(131 \cdot 3\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & \(129 \cdot 8\) & 138-8 & \(128 \cdot 9\) & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 2\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & 129.4 & April & \\
\hline \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(132 \cdot 3\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & 133.4 & \(129 \cdot 1\) & \(129 \cdot 4\) & \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(129 \cdot 5\) & \(134 \cdot 1\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(131 \cdot 2\) & \(131 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & May & \\
\hline \(130 \cdot 2\) & \(135 \cdot 1\) & \(135 \cdot 3\) & \(133 \cdot 2\) & \(136 \cdot 3\) & \(133 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 1\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & 134.5 & \(132 \cdot 4\) & 134.6 & \(131 \cdot 7\) & June & \\
\hline \(130 \cdot 9\) & \(134 \cdot 0\) & \(134 \cdot 4\) & \(131 \cdot 4\) & \(135 \cdot 3\) & \(128 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 6\) & \(133 \cdot 7\) & 138.4 & \(134 \cdot 8\) & \(133 \cdot 7\) & 134.4 & \(132 \cdot 8\) & July & \\
\hline 129.5 & \(132 \cdot 4\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(132 \cdot 1\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) & \(119 \cdot 9\) & \(140 \cdot 3\) & \(141 \cdot 8\) & \(135 \cdot 6\) & 133.6 & \(134 \cdot 9\) & 133.4 & \(134 \cdot 1\) & August & \\
\hline \(132 \cdot 9\) & 136.9 & \(139 \cdot 8\) & \(137 \cdot 4\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(140 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 8\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & \(142 \cdot 3\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(138 \cdot 5\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & September & \\
\hline 136.5 & \(142 \cdot 0\) & \(141 \cdot 3\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & \(149 \cdot 7\) & \(142 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 2\) & \(145 \cdot 5\) & \(139 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & 141.4 & \(140 \cdot 5\) & October & \\
\hline \(138 \cdot 3\) & \(143 \cdot 2\) & \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 3\) & 149.5 & 143.1 & \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 1\) & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 2\) & \(142 \cdot 5\) & November & \\
\hline 136.5 & \(143 \cdot 2\) & \(140 \cdot 8\) & \(137 \cdot 0\) & \(139 \cdot 1\) & 146.8 & 154.0 & \(142 \cdot 4\) & \(144 \cdot 0\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(141 \cdot 2\) & \(141 \cdot 3\) & \(142 \cdot 4\) & December & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & January & \(970=100\) \\
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\end{tabular} &  \\
\hline 1973 & January & \(139 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & \(145 \cdot 2\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(142 \cdot 9\) & \(135 \cdot 2\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(138 \cdot 9\) & \(142 \cdot 9\) & \(135 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 2\) & \(139 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 0\) & \(149 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & February & \(148 \cdot 8\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & 146.4 & \(138 \cdot 7\) & \(151 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 4\) & \(140 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(137 \cdot 3\) & \(141 \cdot 8\) & \(139 \cdot 6\) & 144.5 & \(148 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & March & \(145 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 6\) & \(161 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 6\) & \(143 \cdot 5\) & \(144 \cdot 0\) & \(142 \cdot 0\) & \(143 \cdot 5\) & \(146 \cdot 4\) & \(139 \cdot 2\) & \(141 \cdot 0\) & \(140 \cdot 1\) & \(145 \cdot 7\) & 152.6 \\
\hline & April & \(160 \cdot 3\) & \(144 \cdot 8\) & \(154 \cdot 0\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(146 \cdot 2\) & \(141 \cdot 9\) & \(140 \cdot 5\) & \(143 \cdot 0\) & \(146 \cdot 6\) & \(133 \cdot 3\) & \(142 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 0\) & \(142 \cdot 7\) & \(150 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & May & \(167 \cdot 9\) & \(146 \cdot 9\) & 158.0 & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(148 \cdot 1\) & \(145 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(151 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 8\) & \(148 \cdot 1\) & \(144 \cdot 6\) & \(152 \cdot 8\) & 153-2 \\
\hline & June & \(175 \cdot 6\) & \(149 \cdot 8\) & \(158 \cdot 1\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) & \(154 \cdot 7\) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & \(148 \cdot 8\) & \(148 \cdot 8\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(148 \cdot 1\) & \(153 \cdot 5\) & \(148 \cdot 2\) & \(156 \cdot 3\) & 155-2 \\
\hline & July & \(171 \cdot 3\) & 150.3 & \(157 \cdot 9\) & 150-2 & \(154 \cdot 0\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(150 \cdot 4\) & \(150 \cdot 3\) & \(154 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 6\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 9\) & \(156 \cdot 3\) & 162-2 \\
\hline & August & \(185 \cdot 7\) & \(148 \cdot 9\) & \(158 \cdot 5\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & \(150 \cdot 8\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & 148.4 & 146.9 & \(153 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 2\) & \(152 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) & 154-6 & \(161 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & September & \(181 \cdot 4\) & \(152 \cdot 5\) & \(160 \cdot 5\) & \(151 \cdot 9\) & \(152 \cdot 8\) & \(154 \cdot 1\) & \(152 \cdot 8\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(156 \cdot 6\) & 146.0 & \(152 \cdot 8\) & \(150 \cdot 5\) & \(155 \cdot 7\) & \(162 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & October & \(167 \cdot 4\) & \(153 \cdot 1\) & \(160 \cdot 7\) & 153.0 & \(155 \cdot 2\) & \(154 \cdot 9\) & \(156 \cdot 6\) & 153.5 & \(158 \cdot 5\) & \(148 \cdot 4\) & \(155 \cdot 5\) & 154-2 & \(159 \cdot 3\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & November & \(172 \cdot 5\) & \(139 \cdot 1\) & \(165 \cdot 8\) & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(161 \cdot 1\) & \(157 \cdot 5\) & \(158 \cdot 9\) & \(155 \cdot 7\) & \(161 \cdot 1\) & \(154 \cdot 7\) & \(157 \cdot 8\) & 158.4 & \(161 \cdot 6\) & \(161 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & December & \(167 \cdot 5\) & \(139 \cdot 8\) & \(170 \cdot 3\) & \(152 \cdot 8\) & \(162 \cdot 3\) & \(155 \cdot 2\) & \(159 \cdot 5\) & 160.2 & \(161 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 2\) & \(157 \cdot 0\) & \(155 \cdot 5\) & \(157 \cdot 4\) & \(157 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1974 & January \({ }^{\text {T }}\) & \(170 \cdot 5\) & \(139 \cdot 2\) & \(166 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(159 \cdot 2\) & \(145 \cdot 2\) & \(150 \cdot 5\) & \(154 \cdot 6\) & \(155 \cdot 4\) & \(142 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) & \(142 \cdot 9\) & \(159 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & February \({ }^{\text {I }}\) & 184.0 & § & \(165 \cdot 3\) & \(151 \cdot 0\) & \(169 \cdot 5\) & \(153 \cdot 6\) & 154-1 & \(157 \cdot 9\) & \(157 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 2\) & \(144 \cdot 4\) & \(149 \cdot 0\) & \(146 \cdot 0\) & 164.4 \\
\hline & March & \(194 \cdot 0\) & \(191 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 0\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) & \(162 \cdot 3\) & \(159 \cdot 5\) & \(165 \cdot 0\) & \(166 \cdot 6\) & \(162 \cdot 9\) & 158.5 & \(160 \cdot 3\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(168 \cdot 6\) & \(176 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & April & 202-3 & \(189 \cdot 1\) & \(170 \cdot 2\) & \(163 \cdot 0\) & \(161 \cdot 9\) & \(159 \cdot 3\) & \(158 \cdot 5\) & 159-9 & \(162 \cdot 2\) & \(159 \cdot 0\) & \(155 \cdot 6\) & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 6\) & \(172 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & May & \(206 \cdot 8\) & \(187 \cdot 3\) & \(176 \cdot 0\) & \(164 \cdot 2\) & \(165 \cdot 6\) & \(163 \cdot 7\) & \(167 \cdot 2\) & \(166 \cdot 9\) & \(168 \cdot 8\) & \(159 \cdot 2\) & \(164 \cdot 9\) & 165.0 & \(175 \cdot 5\) & \(180 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & June & \(203 \cdot 3\) & \(195 \cdot 3\) & \(181 \cdot 9\) & \(169 \cdot 6\) & \(174 \cdot 8\) & \(174 \cdot 7\) & \(179 \cdot 1\) & \(175 \cdot 0\) & \(178 \cdot 5\) & \(176 \cdot 3\) & \(174 \cdot 7\) & \(175 \cdot 6\) & \(185 \cdot 1\) & \(184 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & July & 213.9 & \(198 \cdot 3\) & \(186 \cdot 2\) & \(184 \cdot 0\) & \(185 \cdot 2\) & \(181 \cdot 2\) & \(180 \cdot 5\) & \(176 \cdot 9\) & \(183 \cdot 1\) & \(176 \cdot 8\) & \(174 \cdot 0\) & \(180 \cdot 0\) & \(188 \cdot 4\) & 199-2 \\
\hline & August & \(230 \cdot 4\) & \(199 \cdot 0\) & \(188 \cdot 6\) & \(197 \cdot 1\) & 188-1 & \(180 \cdot 5\) & \(181 \cdot 8\) & \(176 \cdot 9\) & \(182 \cdot 6\) & \(170 \cdot 5\) & \(178 \cdot 7\) & \(177 \cdot 4\) & \(187 \cdot 5\) & 190-1 \\
\hline & September & \(229 \cdot 0\) & 204-1 & \(193 \cdot 6\) & \(197 \cdot 6\) & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(184 \cdot 8\) & 185.5 & \(182 \cdot 1\) & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(178 \cdot 2\) & \(180 \cdot 2\) & \(182 \cdot 1\) & \(187 \cdot 3\) & \(196 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & October & \(217 \cdot 3\) & 208-2 & \(197 \cdot 4\) & 200-2 & 199-2 & \(184 \cdot 8\) & \(190 \cdot 4\) & 188-6 & \(192 \cdot 5\) & \(175 \cdot 7\) & \(183 \cdot 5\) & \(187 \cdot 9\) & \(191 \cdot 5\) & \(197 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & November & \(215 \cdot 9\) & \(214 \cdot 5\) & 209-2 & \(203 \cdot 4\) & 209-2 & \(195 \cdot 0\) & \(198 \cdot 3\) & 197-2 & \(199 \cdot 1\) & \(187 \cdot 1\) & 204.5 & \(196 \cdot 4\) & 197-6 & 207-0 \\
\hline & December & \(218 \cdot 9\) & \(215 \cdot 9\) & 218.6 & 206-1 & \(211 \cdot 3\) & \(200 \cdot 8\) & \(198 \cdot 5\) & \(199 \cdot 3\) & \(204 \cdot 3\) & \(191 \cdot 8\) & 201-6 & \(196 \cdot 9\) & \(199 \cdot 6\) & 206-3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1963 see the Historical Abstract, Table 56 and appropriate Year Books.
This series is described in an article on page 214 of the March 1967 issue of the Gazette. The information collected is the gross remuneration including overtime payments, bonuses, commission, etc. Monthly earnings have been converted into weekly earnings by using the formula: monthly earnings multiplied by 12 and divided by 52 . In arriving at the indices of average earnings the total remuneration is divided by the total number of employees without distinguishing between males and females, adults and juveniles, manual and non-manual employees or between full-time and part-time employees.
Further articles about the index in the July 1971 and May 1975 issues of the Gazette discuss the adjustment of the figures for normal seasonal variations. The seasonally adjusted figures are based on the data for 1963-1973.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1968} & \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{January 1970=100} \\
\hline & & & ㅇo & & & & & & All man industr & cturing & All ind service & es and vered & & \\
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & & \\
\hline \(139 \cdot 7\) & \(145 \cdot 1\) & \(147 \cdot 6\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(141 \cdot 3\) & \(147 \cdot 0\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(144 \cdot 2\) & \(147 \cdot 6\) & 141.9 & \(142 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 9\) & \(143 \cdot 2\) & January & 1973 \\
\hline \(141 \cdot 6\) & \(146 \cdot 6\) & \(149 \cdot 3\) & \(140 \cdot 6\) & \(143 \cdot 0\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(141 \cdot 8\) & 144.0 & \(148 \cdot 7\) & 143.5 & \(143 \cdot 5\) & 144.5 & 144.2 & February & \\
\hline \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(146 \cdot 5\) & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(143 \cdot 3\) & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(156 \cdot 9\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(145 \cdot 5\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(145 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 3\) & 146.7 & \(145 \cdot 8\) & March & \\
\hline \(140 \cdot 1\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(141 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 6\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(148 \cdot 1\) & 147-2 & \(149 \cdot 5\) & 144.0 & 147.0 & \(145 \cdot 8\) & 147.5 & April & \\
\hline \(146 \cdot 7\) & \(151 \cdot 9\) & 157-1 & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(148 \cdot 9\) & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(149 \cdot 9\) & 147.0 & 149.5 & 148.7 & \(150 \cdot 6\) & 149.4 & May & \\
\hline \(147 \cdot 9\) & \(154 \cdot 9\) & \(160 \cdot 9\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(154 \cdot 6\) & \(163 \cdot 9\) & \(161 \cdot 6\) & \(155 \cdot 1\) & 154.0 & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(151 \cdot 0\) & 155.2 & 151-8 & June & \\
\hline \(146 \cdot 9\) & 154-6 & \(161 \cdot 1\) & \(151 \cdot 3\) & \(154 \cdot 1\) & \(163 \cdot 7\) & \(158 \cdot 7\) & 157-1 & 156.0 & \(153 \cdot 6\) & \(152 \cdot 3\) & 155.5 & \(153 \cdot 7\) & July & \\
\hline \(146 \cdot 7\) & 151.2 & 156.4 & \(149 \cdot 1\) & \(154 \cdot 0\) & \(159 \cdot 7\) & \(155 \cdot 7\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) & 151.7 & \(153 \cdot 2\) & 153.5 & 154.3 & August & \\
\hline \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(156 \cdot 3\) & 162.4 & \(154 \cdot 5\) & \(154 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 3\) & \(160 \cdot 8\) & \(157 \cdot 0\) & \(154 \cdot 3\) & 154.8 & \(155 \cdot 8\) & 157.0 & \(156 \cdot 2\) & September & \\
\hline 157-1 & \(159 \cdot 7\) & \(165 \cdot 7\) & \(156 \cdot 1\) & \(158 \cdot 9\) & \(169 \cdot 4\) & 160.2 & \(159 \cdot 2\) & 158.4 & \(157 \cdot 4\) & \(157 \cdot 8\) & \(159 \cdot 1\) & \(158 \cdot 1\) & October & \\
\hline \(159 \cdot 2\) & \(162 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 6\) & 160.2 & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 9\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) & \(160 \cdot 7\) & \(158 \cdot 7\) & \(160 \cdot 6\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) & \(160 \cdot 9\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) & November & \\
\hline \(159 \cdot 4\) & \(163 \cdot 0\) & 163.5 & \(155 \cdot 8\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & \(168 \cdot 4\) & \(156 \cdot 8\) & \(155 \cdot 9\) & \(157 \cdot 9\) & \(159 \cdot 8\) & \(161 \cdot 9\) & \(159 \cdot 7\) & 161.0 & December & \\
\hline \(141 \cdot 0\) & \(155 \cdot 3\) & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(153 \cdot 9\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(160 \cdot 2\) & 157-2 & \(162 \cdot 7\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(152 \cdot 0\) & \(153 \cdot 9\) & \(154 \cdot 3\) & January \({ }^{\text {II }}\) & 1974 \\
\hline \(145 \cdot 8\) & \(157 \cdot 5\) & \(160 \cdot 8\) & \(155 \cdot 3\) & \(154 \cdot 6\) & \(166 \cdot 8\) & \(163 \cdot 8\) & \(157 \cdot 4\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & \(154 \cdot 8\) & 154.9 & 156.9 & \(156 \cdot 6\) & February 1 & \\
\hline \(170 \cdot 4\) & \(166 \cdot 2\) & 173.0 & \(162 \cdot 9\) & \(172 \cdot 3\) & \(174 \cdot 2\) & \(177 \cdot 1\) & \(161 \cdot 8\) & \(172 \cdot 2\) & 165.0 & 165.0 & \(167 \cdot 6\) & 166.4 & March & \\
\hline \(167 \cdot 7\) & 167-2 & \(172 \cdot 3\) & \(162 \cdot 3\) & \(168 \cdot 7\) & \(174 \cdot 3\) & \(170 \cdot 7\) & \(162 \cdot 6\) & \(172 \cdot 3\) & \(162 \cdot 7\) & \(162 \cdot 6\) & \(166 \cdot 1\) & \(164 \cdot 8\) & April & \\
\hline \(169 \cdot 6\) & \(171 \cdot 4\) & \(172 \cdot 9\) & \(165 \cdot 6\) & \(172 \cdot 4\) & \(175 \cdot 6\) & \(176 \cdot 6\) & \(168 \cdot 8\) & \(170 \cdot 6\) & \(168 \cdot 6\) & \(167 \cdot 7\) & 171.0 & 169.5 & May & \\
\hline \(175 \cdot 9\) & \(178 \cdot 6\) & 183.0 & \(169 \cdot 6\) & \(181 \cdot 8\) & \(189 \cdot 3\) & 186.0 & \(171 \cdot 7\) & 183.4 & \(177 \cdot 9\) & \(175 \cdot 2\) & \(180 \cdot 0\) & 176.2 & June & \\
\hline \(176 \cdot 6\) & \(180 \cdot 1\) & \(185 \cdot 2\) & \(175 \cdot 9\) & 184.4 & \(192 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 2\) & 177-9 & 188.5 & \(181 \cdot 5\) & \(179 \cdot 9\) & \(183 \cdot 6\) & \(181 \cdot 4\) & July & \\
\hline \(175 \cdot 6\) & \(181 \cdot 8\) & \(183 \cdot 9\) & \(174 \cdot 9\) & \(183 \cdot 7\) & \(188 \cdot 3\) & 196.0 & \(184 \cdot 6\) & \(185 \cdot 4\) & \(182 \cdot 1\) & \(183 \cdot 9\) & 184.9 & 185.9 & August & \\
\hline 184.0 & 188.5 & \(192 \cdot 9\) & \(183 \cdot 7\) & 188.4 & \(196 \cdot 8\) & \(204 \cdot 4\) & 186.5 & \(190 \cdot 7\) & 186.9 & \(188 \cdot 1\) & \(189 \cdot 9\) & 189.0 & September & \\
\hline \(190 \cdot 4\) & \(192 \cdot 1\) & \(198 \cdot 1\) & 186.0 & \(190 \cdot 4\) & \(200 \cdot 9\) & \(202 \cdot 0\) & \(189 \cdot 4\) & \(193 \cdot 5\) & \(190 \cdot 6\) & \(191 \cdot 1\) & 193.0 & \(191 \cdot 8\) & October & \\
\hline 194.4 & \(199 \cdot 4\) & 204-2 & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(198 \cdot 6\) & \(203 \cdot 3\) & 206.8 & \(205 \cdot 4\) & \(198 \cdot 8\) & \(200 \cdot 2\) & 199.9 & \(201 \cdot 7\) & \(200 \cdot 8\) & November & \\
\hline \(197 \cdot 0\) & \(203 \cdot 0\) & \(202 \cdot 4\) & 191.1 & \(201 \cdot 9\) & \(205 \cdot 7\) & \(221 \cdot 3\) & \(234 \cdot 2\) & \(194 \cdot 2\) & 202.4 & 205.1 & \(206 \cdot 6\) & \(208 \cdot 3\) & December & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*England and Wales only.
\(\dagger\) Except sea transport and postal services.
\(\ddagger\) Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
§Because of the coal mining dispute a reliable index for 'mining and quarrying' cannot be calculated. In each case the figures for coal mining for a month earlier have been used in the compilation of the index for 'All industries and services covered'
\(\|\) As industrial activity was severely disrupted by restricted electricity supplies, the monthly survey was not carried out in February 1972 and so figures cannot be calculated for this month.
IThe figures reflect temporary reductions in earnings while three-day working and other restrictions were in operation.
}

\title{
50 \\ Indices of earnings and comparable wage rates of full-time manual workers, 1963-1974
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings*} \\
\hline & & Men & Women & All workers \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{All industries covered} \\
\hline 1983 & April & 136.4 & 134.5 & \(135 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October & 141.4 & \(138 \cdot 2\) & 140.2 \\
\hline 1884 & April & \(148 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(148 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & October & 152.9 & \(147 \cdot 1\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1985 & April & 159.8 & \(151 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & October & 165.4 & \(167 \cdot 7\) & \(164 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1968 & April & \(171 \cdot 0\) & 163.8 & \(171 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & October & \(171 \cdot 4\) & \(165 \cdot 4\) & \(171 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1967 & April & \(173 \cdot 8\) & 167-7 & \(174 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October \(\dagger\) & \(180 \cdot 4\) & \(173 \cdot 6\) & \(181 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1988 & April & 187.9 & \(179 \cdot 8\) & \(189 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October & \(194 \cdot 1\) & \(185 \cdot 7\) & \(195 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1989 & April & 201.8 & \(192 \cdot 9\) & 203.9 \\
\hline & October & 209-6 & \(199 \cdot 1\) & \(211 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1970 & October & 236.6 & 230-1 & \(239 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1971 & October & \(260 \cdot 9\) & \(259 \cdot 8\) & \(266 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1972 & October & \(302 \cdot 2\) & \(300 \cdot 9\) & \(308 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1973 & October & \(345 \cdot 2\) & \(348 \cdot 0\) & \(354 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1974 & October & \(410 \cdot 2\) & \(444 \cdot 1\) & \(425 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Manufacturing industries
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1983 & April & \(134 \cdot 8\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(134 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & October & \(140 \cdot 3\) & \(138 \cdot 2\) & \(138 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1984 & April & 147.8 & 144.9 & \(148 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & October & \(151 \cdot 4\) & \(147 \cdot 0\) & \(150 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1985 & April & \(157 \cdot 7\) & 151.2 & \(157 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & October & \(163 \cdot 6\) & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1866 & April & \(170 \cdot 1\) & 163.9 & 170.2 \\
\hline & October & 168.6 & \(165 \cdot 4\) & \(169 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1887 & April & 171.4 & \(167 \cdot 9\) & \(172 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October & \(177 \cdot 6\) & \(173 \cdot 3\) & 178.4 \\
\hline 1988 & April & \(185 \cdot 2\) & \(180 \cdot 2\) & \(187 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & October & 191.6 & 186.0 & \(193 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1969 & April & 199.8 & 193.0 & 202.4 \\
\hline & October & 207-2 & \(199 \cdot 2\) & \(209 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1970 & October & \(234 \cdot 6\) & \(230 \cdot 0\) & \(238 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1971 & October & 254.5 & 259.9 & \(262 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1972 & October & \(293 \cdot 7\) & \(301 \cdot 7\) & \(302 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1973 & October & 336.9 & \(348 \cdot 0\) & \(350 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1974 & October & \(398 \cdot 6\) & \(445 \cdot 0\) & \(420 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Average hourly earnings*}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline Men & Women & \begin{tabular}{l} 
All \\
workers
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(141 \cdot 2\) & \(140 \cdot 8\) & \(140 \cdot 6\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
144.1 & 144.2 & 143.7 \\
\(151 \cdot 1\) & 150.1 & 150.8
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
155.5 & 154.4 & 155.3 \\
163.0 & 160.1 & 163.6
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(170 \cdot 7\) & \(168 \cdot 6\) & \(171 \cdot 1\) \\
\(178 \cdot 7\) & 176.2 & 179.6
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(180 \cdot 8\) & \(179 \cdot 6\) & \(181 \cdot 9\) \\
\(182 \cdot 8\) & \(181 \cdot 6\) & \(184 \cdot 6\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(189 \cdot 5\) & \(187 \cdot 8\) & \(191 \cdot 2\) \\
\(197 \cdot 3\) & \(193 \cdot 8\) & \(199 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(203 \cdot 0\) & \(200 \cdot 6\) & \(204 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}
\(211 \cdot 1 \quad 208 \cdot 2 \quad 213.8\)
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(218 \cdot 7\) & \(216 \cdot 2\) & \(221 \cdot 3\) \\
\(251 \cdot 2\) & \(251 \cdot 0\) & \(255 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\(283 \cdot 2 \quad 284 \cdot 9 \quad 288 \cdot 1\)
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(325 \cdot 8\) & \(328 \cdot 3\) & \(331 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular}
\(367 \cdot 3 \quad 381 \cdot 6 \quad 377 \cdot 9\)
\(441 \cdot 4 \quad 491 \cdot 0 \quad 458 \cdot 6\)
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(140 \cdot 9\) & \(140 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 2\) \\
\(144 \cdot 5\) & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(143 \cdot 5\) \\
\(151 \cdot 2\) & \(150 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 8\) \\
\(155 \cdot 6\) & \(154 \cdot 3\) & \(155 \cdot 4\) \\
\(162 \cdot 7\) & \(160 \cdot 5\) & \(163 \cdot 8\) \\
\(171 \cdot 0\) & \(168 \cdot 7\) & \(171 \cdot 1\) \\
\(178 \cdot 2\) & \(176 \cdot 6\) & \(179 \cdot 5\) \\
\(180 \cdot 5\) & \(179 \cdot 7\) & \(181 \cdot 5\) \\
\(182 \cdot 8\) & \(182 \cdot 3\) & \(184 \cdot 7\) \\
\(188 \cdot 9\) & \(188 \cdot 2\) & \(190 \cdot 5\) \\
\(195 \cdot 6\) & \(194 \cdot 1\) & \(198 \cdot 5\) \\
\(201 \cdot 6\) & \(200 \cdot 9\) & \(204 \cdot 3\) \\
\(210 \cdot 6\) & \(209 \cdot 1\) & \(214 \cdot 4\) \\
\(218 \cdot 4\) & \(217 \cdot 0\) & \(221 \cdot 9\) \\
\(251 \cdot 7\) & \(251 \cdot 8\) & \(257 \cdot 4\) \\
\(281 \cdot 3\) & \(286 \cdot 1\) & \(288 \cdot 7\) \\
\(320 \cdot 9\) & \(330 \cdot 4\) & \(329 \cdot 6\) \\
\(363 \cdot 1\) & \(383 \cdot 0\) & \(377 \cdot 4\) \\
\(436 \cdot 4\) & \(493 \cdot 8\) & \(459 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}

Basic weekly wage rates*
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline Men & Women & \begin{tabular}{l} 
All \\
Workers
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
& & & \\
& & & \\
126.0 & 127.9 & 126.5
\end{tabular}

Basic hourly wage rates*
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline Men & Women & \begin{tabular}{l} 
All \\
Workers
\end{tabular} \\
& &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(132 \cdot 8\) & \(134 \cdot 7\) & \(133 \cdot 3\) \\
\(133 \cdot 9\) & \(136 \cdot 4\) & \(134 \cdot 5\) \\
\(139 \cdot 2\) & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(139 \cdot 8\) \\
\(141 \cdot 3\) & \(145 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 2\) \\
\(146 \cdot 4\) & \(150 \cdot 5\) & \(147 \cdot 2\) \\
\(151 \cdot 3\) & \(156 \cdot 8\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) \\
\(157 \cdot 8\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(159 \cdot 0\) \\
\(169 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 8\) & \(161 \cdot 1\) \\
\(161 \cdot 9\) & \(169 \cdot 0\) & \(163 \cdot 4\) \\
\(168 \cdot 1\) & \(175 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 6\) \\
\(175 \cdot 9\) & \(182 \cdot 4\) & \(177 \cdot 3\) \\
\(178 \cdot 1\) & \(186 \cdot 0\) & \(179 \cdot 8\) \\
\(184 \cdot 4\) & \(190 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 9\) \\
\(188 \cdot 0\) & \(195 \cdot 1\) & \(189 \cdot 6\) \\
\(210 \cdot 5\) & \(218 \cdot 4\) & \(213 \cdot 1\) \\
\(233 \cdot 2\) & \(252 \cdot 5\) & \(237 \cdot 9\) \\
\(275 \cdot 7\) & \(295 \cdot 1\) & \(281 \cdot 3\) \\
\(307 \cdot 9\) & \(339 \cdot 7\) & \(315 \cdot 3\) \\
\(369 \cdot 0\) & \(427 \cdot 5\) & \(380 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(130 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 6\) & \(131 \cdot 6\) \\
\(131 \cdot 6\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) \\
\(136 \cdot 8\) & \(141 \cdot 9\) & \(138 \cdot 0\) \\
\(138 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 0\) & \(140 \cdot 1\) \\
\(143 \cdot 6\) & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(145 \cdot 1\) \\
\(148 \cdot 9\) & \(156 \cdot 7\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) \\
\(153 \cdot 9\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(156 \cdot 1\) \\
\(156 \cdot 2\) & \(167 \cdot 1\) & \(158 \cdot 7\) \\
\(158 \cdot 6\) & \(169 \cdot 1\) & \(161 \cdot 0\) \\
\(164 \cdot 6\) & \(175 \cdot 1\) & \(167 \cdot 1\) \\
\(173 \cdot 0\) & \(183 \cdot 1\) & \(175 \cdot 4\) \\
\(174 \cdot 8\) & \(186 \cdot 4\) & \(177 \cdot 5\) \\
\(182 \cdot 5\) & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(184 \cdot 7\) \\
\(185 \cdot 1\) & \(194 \cdot 5\) & \(187 \cdot 6\) \\
\(206 \cdot 7\) & \(218 \cdot 7\) & \(210 \cdot 6\) \\
\(228 \cdot 8\) & \(251 \cdot 5\) & \(235 \cdot 1\) \\
\(271 \cdot 3\) & \(296 \cdot 3\) & \(278 \cdot 7\) \\
\(302 \cdot 1\) & \(340 \cdot 1\) & \(312 \cdot 0\) \\
\(357 \cdot 8\) & \(423 \cdot 1\) & \(372 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For indices from 1935, see the Historical Abstract, Table 85.
In this table, men=males 21 years and over; women=females 18 years and over; all workers=men, women and young workers.
- The earnings indices are based on all those industries covered by the regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers (see footnote ' \(\ddagger\) ', Table 48 ). The wage rates indices are based on the basic rates or minimum entitlements set out in selected national collective agreements and statutory orders within the same group of industries. \(\dagger\) Dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engagements, and postmen, were included from October 1967 and the indices have been calculated on a linked basis.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Average weekly wage earnings \\
(1)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Average hourly wage earnings \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & Average hourly wage earnings excluding the effect of overtime* (3) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Average hourly wage rates \(\dagger\) \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Difference (col. (3) minus col. (4) ) \\
(5)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1963 April & +3.0 & +3.6 & +4.0 & +3.6 & +0.4 \\
\hline October & \(+5 \cdot 3\) & +4.1 & +3.6 & +2.3 & +1.3 \\
\hline 1964 April & +9.1 & +7.4 & +6.5 & +4.9 & \(+1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline October & +8.3 & +8.2 & +8.1 & +5.7 & \(+2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 1965 April & \(+7 \cdot 5\) & +8.4 & +8.0 & +5.3 & +2.7 \\
\hline October & \(+8.5\) & +10.1 & +9.5 & +7.3 & \(+2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1966 April & +7.4 & +9.8 & +9.7 & +8.0 & \(+1 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline October & +4.2 & +6.2 & +6. 5 & \(+5 \cdot 6\) & \(+0.9\) \\
\hline 1967 April & +2.1 & +2.8 & +3.0 & +2.7 & \(+0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline October & \(+5 \cdot 6\) & \(+5 \cdot 3\) & \(+5 \cdot 0\) & \(+5 \cdot 3\) & -0.3 \\
\hline 1968 April & +8.5 & +8.1 & +7.7 & +8.6 & -0.9 \\
\hline October & +7.8 & +7.2 & +7.0 & \(+6.7\) & \(+0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1969 April & +7.5 & +7-1 & +6.9 & +5.4 & \(+1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline October & \(+8.1\) & +8.0 & +8.0 & \(+5 \cdot 5\) & \(+2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 October & \(+13.5\) & \(+15 \cdot 3\) & +16.0 & \(+12 \cdot 4\) & +3.6 \\
\hline 1971 October & +11-1 & +12.9 & \(+13 \cdot 7\) & +11.6 & \(+2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1972 October & +15.7 & +15.0 & \(+14 \cdot 6\) & +18.1 & \(-3 \cdot 5 \ddagger\) \\
\hline 1973 October & +15.1 & +14.1 & \(+13 \cdot 6\) & +12.1 & +1.5 \\
\hline 1974 October & +20.0 & \(+21 \cdot 4\) & +21.9 & +20.6 & +1.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: The table covers full-time workers in the industries included in the Department's regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers. See footnote ' \(\ddagger\) ' to
Table 48.
-The figures in column (3) are calculated by:-
1. assuming that the amount of overtime is equal to the difference between the actual hours worked and the average of normal weekly hours;
2. multiplying this difference by \(1 \frac{1}{2}\) (the assumed rate of overtime pay);
3. adding the resultant figure to the average of normal weekly hours to produce a 'standard hours equivalent' of actual hours worked; and
4. dividing the average weekly earnings by the 'standard hours equivalent' which gives a reasonably satisfactory estimate of average hourly earnings exclusive
of overtime.
\(\dagger\) The figures in this column are based on the hourly wage rates index, but restricted to the industries included in the Department's regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers.
\(\ddagger\) The engineering and construction industries had large wage rate increases in August 1972 and September 1972, respectively; increases which were not fully reflected in actual earnings by the date of the October 1972 earnings inquiry.

Dispersion of weekly earnings of manual workers, summary, 1886-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Year} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Manual men} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Manual women} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Median} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{As percentages of the median} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Median} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{As percentages of the median} \\
\hline & & Lowest decile & Lower quartile & Median & Upper quartile & Highest decile & & Lowest decile & Lower quartile & Median & Upper quartile & Highest decile \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 79, and the Year Book 1970 et seq.
Sources: Estimates for men in 1886 and 1906 are from Bowley, Wages and Income since 1860, who weighted the industries together on a comparable basis. Alternative (unweighted) estimates for men in 1906 are given by Ainsworth, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 112 (1949), page 41, viz. Iower quartile 22s. Od., median 27 s . 9 d ., upper quartile 35 s . 3d. for all men irrespective of the number of hours worked, and lower quartile 20 s . 9 d ., median 26 s . 7 d ., upper quartile 34 s . 3 d . for men working a full normal week (exclusive of overtime).

Estimates for women in 1886 are by linear interpolation in Historical Abstract, Table 35. Estimates for women in 1906 are from Ainsworth (loc. cit.).
Estimates for 1938 are from Ainsworth, loc. cit., pp. 56 and 64
Estimates for 1960: Gazettes, April and June 1961.
Estimates for 1963-7 are based on the small-scale Family Expenditure Survey and are subject to sampling error. The data are from Thatcher, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 131 (1968) pages 137-140, 161, 163 and from the Report on the Family Expenditure Survey, 1967.

Estimates for 1968 and 1970-1974 are derived from the New Earnings Surveys and relate to full-time workers whose pay for the survey pay-period was not affected by absence

\section*{53 \\ Basic holiday entitlements in weeks as set out in national collective agreements or statutory orders under the wages councils acts and the agricultural wages acts: manual workers, 1951-1974}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Year \\
(end-December)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Percentage of workers who have a basic holiday with pay of} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage of workers covered by those agreements and orders which provide for additional days of holiday dependent on length of service} \\
\hline & 1 week & Between 1 week and 2 weeks & 2 weeks & Between 2 and 3 weeks & 3 weeks and over & \\
\hline 1951 & 28 & 3 & 66 & 2 & 1 & 4 \\
\hline 1955 & - & 1 & 96 & 2 & 1 & 9 \\
\hline 1960 & - & - & 97 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\
\hline 1962 & - & - & 97 & 2 & 1 & 10 \\
\hline 1963 & - & - & 97 & 2 & 1 & 10 \\
\hline 1964 & - & - & 92 & 7 & 1 & 20 \\
\hline 1965 & - & - & 75 & 22 & 3 & 22 \\
\hline 1966 & - & - & 63 & 33 & 4 & 27 \\
\hline 1967 & - & - & 60 & 34 & 6 & 27 \\
\hline 1968 & - & - & 56 & 34 & 10 & 27 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Percentage of workers who have a basic holiday with pay of} & \\
\hline & 2 weeks & \begin{tabular}{l}
Between \\
2 weeks and \\
3 weeks
\end{tabular} & 3 weeks & Between 3 and 4 weeks & 4 weeks and over & \\
\hline 1969 & 50 & 35 & 14 & 1 & - & 30 \\
\hline 1970 & 41 & 7 & 49 & 3 & - & 25 \\
\hline 1971 & 28 & 5 & 63 & 4 & - & 17 \\
\hline 1972 & 8 & 16 & 39 & 33 & 4 & 12 \\
\hline 1973 & 1 & 2 & 38 & 52 & 7 & 19 \\
\hline 1974 & 1 & 1 & 30 & 40 & 28 & 20 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: This table relates only to manual workers whose rates of wages and general conditions of service are determined by national agreements or by statutory orders under the Wages Councils Acts and the Agricultural Wages Acts

In addition to these annual holidays workers are usually entitled to payment of wages for public or customary holidays or days in lieu, generally seven in number.
Source: The number of paid holidays as provided under collective agreements or statutory Wage Regulation Orders for manual workers in the principal industries and services are given industry by industry (and by area where apolicable) in an appendix to the annual volume Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Work (HMSO).


Note : This table continues the series given in Table 86 of the Historical Abstract and appropriate Year Books.
Source: National Income and Expenditure, 1974.

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{ALL ITEMS INDICES (EXCLUDING HOUSING)} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Index for one-person pensioner households Quarter} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Index for two-person pensioner households Quarter} \\
\hline & 1st & 2nd & 3rd & 4th & 1 st & 2nd & 3 rd & 4th \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{January \(161962=100\)} \\
\hline 1965 & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & 111.6 & 113.4 & \(110 \cdot 5\) & 111.4 & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 113.8 \\
\hline 1966 & \(114 \cdot 3\) & 116.4 & 116.4 & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(114 \cdot 6\) & \(116 \cdot 6\) & 116.7 & 118.0 \\
\hline 1967 & 118.8 & 119.2 & \(117 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 5\) & \(118 \cdot 9\) & 119.4 & 118.0 & \(120 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1968 & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 0\) & \(124 \cdot 3\) & 126.8 & \(122 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 3\) & 124.6 & 126.7 \\
\hline 1969 & \(129 \cdot 4\) & \(130 \cdot 8\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & \(133 \cdot 6\) & \(129 \cdot 6\) & 131.3 & 131.4 & \(133 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1970 & \(136 \cdot 9\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & \(140 \cdot 3\) & \(144 \cdot 1\) & \(137 \cdot 0\) & 139.4 & \(140 \cdot 6\) & 144.0 \\
\hline 1971 & \(148 \cdot 5\) & 153.4 & 156.5 & 159.3 & 148.4 & 153.4 & 156.2 & \(158 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(162 \cdot 5\) & 164.4 & 167.0 & 171.0 & \(161 \cdot 8\) & \(163 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 7\) & \(170 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1973
1974 & \(175 \cdot 3\)
199.4 & \(180 \cdot 8\)
\(207 \cdot 5\) & \(182 \cdot 5\)
\(214 \cdot 1\) & \(190 \cdot 3\)
\(225 \cdot 3\) & \(175 \cdot 2\)
\(199 \cdot 5\) & 181.1
208.8 & 183.0
214.5 & \(190 \cdot 6\)
\(225 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{January 15 1974=100} \\
\hline 1974 & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
All \\
items (excluding housing)
\end{tabular} & Food & Alcoholic drink & Tobacco & Fuel and light & Durable household goods & Clothing and footwear & Transport and vehicles & Miscellaneous goods & Services & Meals bought and consumed outside the home \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{GROUP WEIGHTS} \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Weights for one-person pensioner households} \\
\hline 1965 & 1,000 & 455 & 18 & 28 & 196 & 35 & 73 & 29 & 78 & 73 & 15 \\
\hline 1966 & 1,000 & 444 & 22 & 27 & 201 & 34 & 72 & 30 & 75 & 79 & 16 \\
\hline 1967 & 1,000 & 437 & 20 & 26 & 218 & 34 & 59 & 28 & 72 & 86 & 20 \\
\hline 1968 & 1,000 & 432 & 17 & 27 & 222 & 39 & 57 & 25 & 75 & 90 & 16 \\
\hline 1969 & 1,000 & 422 & 18 & 31 & 213 & 41 & 57 & 24 & 82 & 96 & 16 \\
\hline 1970 & 1,000 & 420 & 19 & 30 & 201 & 45 & 62 & 28 & 84 & 94 & 17 \\
\hline 1971 & 1,000 & 414 & 19 & 32 & 200 & 45 & 65 & 32 & 83 & 91 & 19 \\
\hline 1972 & 1,000 & 417 & 17 & 29 & 205 & 46 & 63 & 34 & 80 & 89 & 20 \\
\hline 1973 & 1,000 & 422 & 17 & 31 & 202 & 43 & 66 & 30 & 78 & 90 & 21 \\
\hline 1974 & 1,000 & 456 & 17 & 27 & 183 & 39 & 66 & 24 & 76 & 90 & 22 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Weights for two-person pensioner households} \\
\hline 1965 & 1,000 & 469 & 30 & 70 & 165 & 33 & 67 & 30 & 72 & 58 & 6 \\
\hline 1966 & 1,000 & 456 & 33 & 70 & 167 & 39 & 67 & 28 & 72 & 62 & 6 \\
\hline 1967 & 1,000 & 447 & 32 & 63 & 161 & 43 & 79 & 28 & 73 & 68 & 6 \\
\hline 1968 & 1,000 & 450 & 29 & 59 & 159 & 42 & 78 & 33 & 75 & 68 & 7 \\
\hline 1969 & 1,000 & 434 & 29 & 67 & 149 & 50 & 73 & 39 & 78 & 74 & 7 \\
\hline 1970 & 1,000 & 438 & 32 & 69 & 154 & 47 & 60 & 43 & 79 & 71 & 7 \\
\hline 1971 & 1,000 & 435 & 35 & 69 & 150 & 45 & 60 & 47 & 79 & 73 & 7 \\
\hline 1972 & 1,000 & 451 & 34 & 61 & 148 & 37 & 59 & 46 & 82 & 74 & 8 \\
\hline 1973 & 1,000 & 450 & 34 & 57 & 141 & 48 & 58 & 47 & 81 & 74 & 10 \\
\hline 1974 & 1,000 & 471 & 32 & 51 & 126 & 55 & 66 & 41 & 79 & 68 & 11 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{INDICES (AVERAGES OF MONTHLY INDEX NUMBERS)}

Index for one-person pensioner households


Index for two-person pensioner households


\footnotetext{
Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Tables 100 and 101.
}

\section*{General index of retail prices, indices for 'all-items', groups and sub-groups,}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Averages of monthly index numbers} \\
\hline & & 1962 & 1963 & 1964 & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 \\
\hline All it & ems & 101.6 & \(103 \cdot 6\) & 107.0 & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 116.5 & 119.4 & \(125 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline All it & ems other than food & 101.2 & 103.1 & 106.6 & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 116.9 & 119.8 & \(125 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations} & \(101 \cdot 5\) & 103.5 & 107.5 & \(112 \cdot 5\) & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(119 \cdot 5\) & \(125 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & 107.8 & \(111 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline & Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes & 102 & 104 & 108 & 113 & \({ }_{117}^{115}\) & 118.5
122 & \(123 \cdot 2\)
129 \\
\hline & Meat and bacon & 101 & 102 & 112 & 117 & 122 & 123 & 131 \\
\hline & Fish & 98 & 100 & 105 & 111 & 116 & 119 & 122 \\
\hline & Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat & 101 & 108 & 112 & 113 & 110 & 108 & 108 \\
\hline & Milk, cheese and eggs & 100 & 107 & 103 & 110 & 112 & 113 & 118 \\
\hline & Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. & 102 & 103 & 104 & 105 & 105 & 106 & 107 \\
\hline & Sugar, preserves and confectionery & 107 & 115 & 120 & 120 & 119 & 123 & 130 \\
\hline & Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen
Fruit, fresh, dried and canned & 113
93 & 113
88 & 106
89 & 110
92 & 124 & 129 & 127 \\
\hline & Other food & 103 & 104 & 108 & 110 & 112 & 113 & 117 \\
\hline & Alcoholic drink & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & 107.9 & 117 1 & \(121 \cdot 7\) & \(125 \cdot 3\) & 127-1 \\
\hline & Tobacco & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 105-8 & 118.0 & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Housing & \(103 \cdot 3\) & 108.4 & 114.0 & \(120 \cdot 5\) & 128.5 & & \\
\hline & Rent Rates and water charges & 103 & 109 & 114 & 120 & 128 & \[
136
\] & 146 \\
\hline & Rates and water charges & 105 & 112 & 119 & 129 & 141 & & \\
\hline & Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations & 100 & 102 & 105 & 108 & 111 & 114 & 118 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Fuel and light (including oil) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & 106.0 & 109.3 & 114.5 & 120.9 & 124-3 & \\
\hline & Coal and coke & 101 & 105 & 107 & 111 & 122 & 127 & 1338 \\
\hline & Gas & 103 & 105 & 109 & 110 & 113 & 114 & 122 \\
\hline & & & & & 123 & 127 & 130 & 145 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{VI} & Durable household goods & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & 104.8 & \(107 \cdot 2\) & & \\
\hline & Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings & 102 & 104 & 107 & 111 & 114 & 116 & \[
121
\] \\
\hline & Radio, television and other household appliances & 99 & 96 & 97 & 98 & 99 & 100 & \[
104
\] \\
\hline & Pottery, glassware and hardware & 100 & 101 & 102 & 106 & 109 & 112 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{} & & & & & \(107 \cdot 0\) & 109.9 & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline & Men's outer clothing & 103 & 105 & 107 & 110 & 113 & 116 & 118 \\
\hline & Men's underclothing & 103 & 105 & 106 & 109 & 112 & 113 & 115 \\
\hline & Women's outer clothing & 101 & 103 & 105 & 107 & 109 & 110 & 110 \\
\hline & Women's underclothing & 103 & 104 & 105 & 107 & 110 & 112 & 113 \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Children's clothing \\
Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats
\end{tabular} & 101 & 102 & 103 & 105 & 109 & 111 & 112 \\
\hline & and materials & 101 & 102 & 103 & 104 & 106 & 107 & 109 \\
\hline & Footwear & 103 & 105 & 106 & 109 & 113 & 115 & 118 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{VIII} & & 100.5 & & & & & & \\
\hline & Motoring and cycling Fares & 99
103 & 97
107 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
97 \\
112
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 101 \\
& 119
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \\
& 127
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& 130
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 111 \\
& 136
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} & Miscellaneous goods & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 9\) & 105.0 & 109.0 & 112.5 & \(113 \cdot 7\) & 124.5 \\
\hline & Books, newspapers and periodicals & 101 & 105 & 112 & 126 & 130 & 133 & 156 \\
\hline & Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites & 100 & 98 & 101 & 95 & 96 & 98 & 109 \\
\hline & Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods & 101 & 102 & 104 & 110 & 111 & 110 & 113 \\
\hline & Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. & 101 & 102 & 104 & 106 & 112 & 113 & 121 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Services & 101.9 & 104.0 & 106.9 & 112.7 & \(120 \cdot 5\) & 126.4 & \(132 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & Postage and telephones & 100 & 102 & 103 & 111 & 116 & 123 & 127 \\
\hline & Entertainment & 101 & 102 & 103 & 109 & 116 & 120 & 127 \\
\hline & Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning & 103 & 106 & 110 & 116 & 125 & 132 & 139 \\
\hline & Meals bought and consumed outside the home & 102.0 & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 1\) & 119.0 & 126.9 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Food} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations All items other than those whose prices show significant} & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(106 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(119 \cdot 8\) & \(121 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline All ite seas & ems other than those whose prices show significant sonal variations & 102•1 & \(104 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & 116.0 & \(118 \cdot 4\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom} & & & & & & & \\
\hline & Primarily from home-produced raw materials & \[
102 \cdot 0
\] & & & & & & \\
\hline & Primarily from imported raw materials & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 115.0 & 116.8 & \[
120 \cdot 4
\] & \[
126 \cdot 1
\] \\
\hline & All & 103.4 & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & 113.0 & \(115 \cdot 1\) & 118.3 & \(123 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly imported for direct consumption}} & 101.0 & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & 119.4 & \(121 \cdot 2\) & \(130 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & 116.5 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: For figures from 1956 see the Historical Abstract, Table 93, and appropriate Year Books.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Average of monthly index numbers} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Jan. \\
1974
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 & & \\
\hline 131.8 & \(140 \cdot 2\) & 153.4 & \(164 \cdot 3\) & \(179 \cdot 4\) & 208.2 & \(191 \cdot 8\) & All items \\
\hline \(132 \cdot 2\) & \(140 \cdot 3\) & 152.8 & 162.7 & 174.5 & \(201 \cdot 2\) & 184.0 & All items other than food \\
\hline \(131 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 2\) & \(153 \cdot 5\) & 164.1 & \(177 \cdot 7\) & \(206 \cdot 1\) & 189.4 & All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations \\
\hline 131.0 & 140-1 & \(155 \cdot 6\) & 169.4 & \(194 \cdot 9\) & \(230 \cdot 0\) & \(216 \cdot 7\) & Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) \\
\hline 135 & 145 & 160 & 173 & 190 & 251 & 225 & Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes \\
\hline 139 & 149 & 164 & 185 & 241 & 271 & 270 & Meat and bacon \\
\hline 131 & 149 & 168 & 197 & 251 & 317 & 319 & Fish \\
\hline 109 & 119 & 152 & 163 & 152 & 190 & 168 & Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat \\
\hline 125 & 131 & 152 & 160 & 182 & 181 & 202 & Milk, cheese and eggs \\
\hline 110 & 116 & 125 & 128 & 130 & 146 & 131 & Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. \\
\hline 142 & 153 & 167 & 176 & 174 & 230 & 188 & Sugar, preserves and confectionery \\
\hline 145 & 156 & 163 & 180 & 210 & 261 & 224 & Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen \\
\hline 116
124 & 116
136 & 130
147 & 146
158 & 176
164 & 216
198 & 188
176 & Fruit, fresh, dried and canned Other food \\
\hline 136.2 & \(143 \cdot 9\) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & 159.0 & 164.2 & 182.1 & 166.0 & II Alcoholic drink \\
\hline 135.5 & \(136 \cdot 3\) & 138.5 & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(141 \cdot 2\) & 164.8 & \(142 \cdot 2\) & III Tobacco \\
\hline \(147 \cdot 0\)
152 & 158.1
164 & \(172 \cdot 6\)
177 & \(190 \cdot 7\) & \({ }_{217}^{213.1}\) & 238.2 & 225.1 & IV Housing \\
\hline 152 & 164
160 & 179 & 194
202 & 217
222 & 234
251 & 229
227 & Rent
Rates and water charges \\
\hline 123 & 135 & 148 & 162 & 186 & 232 & 208 & Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations \\
\hline \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 7\) & \(160 \cdot 9\) & 173.4 & 178.3 & 208.8 & 188.6 & V Fuel and light (including oil) \\
\hline 140 & 162 & 181 & 200 & 207 & 231 & 218 & Coal and coke \\
\hline 127 & 126 & 137 & 145 & 146 & 153 & 148 & Gas \\
\hline 145 & 146 & 161 & 172 & 175 & 213 & 186 & Electricity \\
\hline \(118 \cdot 3\) & 126.0 & \(135 \cdot 4\) & \(140 \cdot 5\) & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(170 \cdot 8\) & 158.3 & VI Durable household goods \\
\hline 128 & 138 & 149 & 158 & 176 & 213 & 195 & Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings \\
\hline 108 & 112 & 118 & 119 & 116 & 124 & 118 & Radio, television and other household appliances \\
\hline 120 & 130 & 141 & 149 & 160 & 185 & 169 & Pottery, glassware and hardware \\
\hline \(117 \cdot 7\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) & \(132 \cdot 2\) & \(141 \cdot 8\) & \(155 \cdot 1\) & \(182 \cdot 3\) & \(166 \cdot 6\) & VII Clothing and footwear \\
\hline 123 & 130 & 142 & 154 & 171 & 203 & 187 & Men's outer clothing \\
\hline 122 & 130 & 140 & 149 & 167 & 210 & 181 & Men's underclothing \\
\hline 118 & 122 & 131 & 141 & 153 & 180 & 165 & Women's outer clothing \\
\hline 117 & 123 & 131 & 139 & 150 & 178 & 158
158 & Women's underclothing \\
\hline 121 & 127 & 135 & 147 & 162 & 185 & 145
174 & and materials \\
\hline 123.9 & \(132 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & \\
\hline 115 & 122 & 133 & 140 & \(165 \cdot 0\) & \(194 \cdot 3\) & 175.0 & VIII Transport and Vehicles \\
\hline 142 & 156 & 192 & 208 & 216 & 178
234 & & Motoring and cycling Fares \\
\hline \[
132 \cdot 3
\] & \(142 \cdot 8\) & 159.1 & 168.0 & & & & \\
\hline 163 & 186 & 216 & 240 & \[
245
\] & \[
303
\] & \[
259
\] & Books, newspapers and periodicals \\
\hline 119 & 128 & 144 & 148 & 147 & 159 & 150 & Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites \\
\hline 116 & 122 & 131 & 136 & 148 & 187 & 160 & Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods \\
\hline 129 & 137 & 150 & 155 & 159 & 183 & 168 & Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. \\
\hline \(142 \cdot 5\)
137 & 153.8 & \(169 \cdot 6\) & \(180 \cdot 5\) & \(202 \cdot 4\) & \(227 \cdot 2\) & \(212 \cdot 8\) & X Services \\
\hline 137
139 & 144
153 & 173
164 & 179
176 & & 220 & 208 & Postage and telephones \\
\hline 147 & 157 & 171 & 184 & 212 & 251 & 227 & Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning \\
\hline \(135 \cdot 0\) & \(145 \cdot 5\) & 165.0 & \(180 \cdot 3\) & 211.0 & \(248 \cdot 3\) & \(229 \cdot 5\) & XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home \\
\hline 136.2 & \(142 \cdot 5\) & \(155 \cdot 4\) & \(171 \cdot 0\) & \(224 \cdot 1\) & \(262 \cdot 0\) & \(254 \cdot 4\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Items whose prices show significant
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(130 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 9\) & 156.0 & \(169 \cdot 5\) & \(189 \cdot 7\) & \(224 \cdot 2\) & \(209 \cdot 8\) & All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations \\
\hline 126.0 & 136.2 & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(163 \cdot 9\) & & & & Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom \\
\hline \(133 \cdot 0\)
\(130 \cdot 5\) & 143.4
140.8 & 156.2 & 165.6 & \[
171 \cdot 1
\] & \(221 \cdot 2\) & \(190 \cdot 9\) & (a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials \\
\hline 130.5
136.8 & \(140 \cdot 8\)
145.6 & 154.4
167.3 & 165.2
181.5 & 174.2 & 221.1 & 193.7 & \begin{tabular}{l}
(b) Primarily from imported raw materials \\
(c) All
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 123.8 & \(133 \cdot 3\) & 149.8
149 & \(181 \cdot 5\)
\(167 \cdot 2\) & 213.6 & \(212 \cdot 5\) & \(224 \cdot 5\) & Items mainly home-produced for direct consumptio \\
\hline & & 149.8 & \(167 \cdot 2\) & 198.0 & \(238 \cdot 4\) & 227.0 & Items mainly imported for direct consumption \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & Group and sub-groups weights in 1974 & 1974 January & February & March & April & May & June \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items} & 1,000 & 191.8 & 195.1 & 196.8 & 203.5 & 206.4 & 208.5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items other than food} & 747 & 184.0 & 187.7 & 189.2 & 196.9 & 200.0 & 201.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 951 \cdot 2- \\
& 952 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & 189.4 & 193.0 & 194.7 & \(201 \cdot 3\) & 204.0 & 205•7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{} & Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) & 253 & 216.7 & 218.7 & 221.0 & 223.6 & \(226 \cdot 5\) & \\
\hline & Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes & 35 & 225 & 236 & 238 & 245 & 246 & \(229 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & Meat and bacon & 76 & 270 & 268 & 269 & 270 & 270 & 270 \\
\hline & Fish & 10 & 319 & 313 & 311 & 316 & 318 & 316 \\
\hline & Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat & 9 & 168 & 174 & 180 & 183 & 184 & 186 \\
\hline & Milk, cheese and eggs & 38 & 202 & 193 & 192 & 171 & 174 & 169 \\
\hline & Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. & 11
19 & 131
188 & 132
194 & 134
197 & 142 & 144 & 148 \\
\hline & Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen & 25 & 224 & 233 & 240 & 260 & 215
274 & 218
301 \\
\hline & Fruit, fresh, dried and canned & 14 & 188 & 194 & 200 & 206 & 209 & 214 \\
\hline & Other food & 16 & 176 & 180 & 183 & 190 & 191 & 193 \\
\hline & Alcoholic drink & 70 & 166.0 & 168.0 & \(170 \cdot 3\) & 181.8 & 183.4 & 183.8 \\
\hline & Tobacco & 43 & \(142 \cdot 2\) & 143.5 & 144.2 & 163.0 & 172.9 & 172.9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Housing & 124 & \(225 \cdot 1\) & \(228 \cdot 3\) & 228.9 & 241.3 & \(242 \cdot 2\) & \(243 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Rent & 73 & 229 & 233 & 234 & 234 & 234 & 234 \\
\hline & Rates and water charges & 30 & 227 & 227 & 227 & 273 & 273 & 273 \\
\hline & Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations & 21 & 208 & 210 & 214 & 221 & 225 & 231 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Fuel and light (including oil) & 52 & 188.6 & 193.5 & 194.6 & 194.6 & \(200 \cdot 3\) & \(206 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Coal and coke & 13 & 218 & 218 & 218 & 218 & 223 & 223 \\
\hline & Gas & 13 & 148 & 151 & 154 & 154 & 154 & 154 \\
\hline & Electricity & 23 & 186 & 186 & 186 & 186 & 196 & 210 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Durable household goods & 64 & 158.3 & \(159 \cdot 2\) & 160.4 & 166.4 & & \\
\hline & Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings & 34 & 195 & 196 & 198 & 207 & 209 & 211 \\
\hline & Radio, television and other household appliances & 22 & 118 & 118 & 118 & 121 & 121 & 121 \\
\hline & Pottery, glassware and hardware & 8 & 169 & 172 & 175 & 179 & 182 & 185 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{VII} & Clothing and footwear & 91 & 166.6 & \(170 \cdot 9\) & 173.6 & 177.8 & 180.4 & 181.6 \\
\hline & Men's outer clothing & 16 & 187 & 190 & 195 & 198 & 200 & 200 \\
\hline & Men's underclothing & 6 & 181 & 189 & 194 & 205 & 207 & 209 \\
\hline & Women's outer clothing & 24 & 165 & 172 & 173 & 178 & 179 & 179 \\
\hline & Women's underclothing & 4 & 158 & 164 & 168 & 169 & 172 & 172 \\
\hline & Children's clothing & 11 & 158 & 165 & 168 & 171 & 178 & 179 \\
\hline & Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials & 12 & 145 & 147 & 150 & 155 & 157 & 158 \\
\hline & Footwear & 18 & 174 & 175 & 178 & 180 & 184 & 186 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{VIII} & Transport and vehicles & 135 & \(175 \cdot 0\) & 182.5 & & & & \\
\hline & Motoring and cycling
Fares & 114
21 & 159
218 & 167
219 & 168
221 & 174
228 & 177
230 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 178 \\
& 232
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} & Miscellaneous goods & 63 & \(182 \cdot 2\) & \(185 \cdot 8\) & 188.2 & 194.2 & 196.8 & \(199 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Books, newspapers and periodicals & 15 & 259 & 271 & 276 & 282 & 285 & 292 \\
\hline & Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet requisites & 12 & 150 & 152 & 153 & 155 & 158 & 158 \\
\hline & Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods & 10 & 160 & 166 & 172 & 177 & 183 & 183 \\
\hline & Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. & 26 & 168 & 169 & 170 & 177 & 179 & 182 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Services & 54 & 212.8 & 214.1 & 215.6 & 218.1 & 222.8 & \(224 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & Postage and telephones & 10 & 208 & 208 & 208 & 208 & 208 & 208 \\
\hline & Entertainment & 21 & 198 & 198 & 198 & 200 & 204 & 205 \\
\hline & Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning & 23 & 227 & 230 & 234 & 238 & 245 & 250 \\
\hline & Meals bought and consumed outside the home & 51 & 229.5 & 231.8 & 234.5 & \(240 \cdot 5\) & 243.5 & \(246 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations
\end{tabular}} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 5- \\
& 48 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(254 \cdot 4\) & \(248 \cdot 3\) & \(253 \cdot 1\) & \(259 \cdot 7\) & \(272 \cdot 0\) & \(282 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations} & 204.2- & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom \\
(a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials
\end{tabular}}} & 205.5 & \(209 \cdot 8\) & \(213 \cdot 2\) & \(215 \cdot 0\) & \(216 \cdot 9\) & \(218 \cdot 0\) & \(219 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & & \(39.2-\)
40.0 & 196.9 & \(199 \cdot 7\) & \(201 \cdot 2\) & \(212 \cdot 8\) & \(214 \cdot 0\) & \(215 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & Primarily from imported raw materials & \(57 \cdot 1-\)
\(57 \cdot 6\) & \(190 \cdot 9\) & 200-1 & 202.9 & \(210 \cdot 9\) & \(213 \cdot 4\) & 215-9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & & \(96.3-\) & & & & & & \\
\hline & & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(193 \cdot 7\) & \(200 \cdot 3\) & \(202 \cdot 6\) & \(212 \cdot 3\) & 214.0 & 216.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption Items mainly imported for direct consumption}} & 48.7 & \(224 \cdot 5\) & \(222 \cdot 9\) & \(222 \cdot 0\) & \(207 \cdot 0\) & \(206 \cdot 1\) & \(206 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(227 \cdot 0\) & \(228 \cdot 6\) & \(231 \cdot 8\) & \(232 \cdot 7\) & \(233 \cdot 8\) & \(236 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note : For earlier figures in this series, see the Historical Abstract, Table 95 and 96, and appropriate Year Books.
}

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1974 \\
& \text { July }
\end{aligned}
\] & August & September & October & November & Decemb & \\
\hline 210.4 & \(210 \cdot 6\) & \(212 \cdot 9\) & 217 -1 & 221.0 & 224.2 & All items \\
\hline 204.4 & \(204 \cdot 4\) & 206-3 & \(210 \cdot 1\) & 213.1 & 216.6 & All items other than food \\
\hline 208-3 & \(208 \cdot 9\) & 211.2 & \(215 \cdot 3\) & \(218 \cdot 9\) & 222.4 & All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations \\
\hline \(228 \cdot 6\) & 229.9 & 233.0 & \(239 \cdot 2\) & 245.5 & \(247 \cdot 9\) & \multirow[t]{11}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
I Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes \\
Meat and bacon \\
Fish \\
Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat Milk, cheese and eggs \\
Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. Sugar, preserves and confectionery Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen Fruit, fresh, dried and canned Other food
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 254 & 258 & 260 & 264 & 267 & 271 & \\
\hline 266 & 268 & 272 & 277 & 278 & 279 & \\
\hline 314 & 315 & 319 & 319 & 320 & 321 & \\
\hline 188 & 192 & 195 & 204 & 209 & 213 & \\
\hline 166 & 169 & 175 & 180 & 190 & 193 & \\
\hline 152 & 153 & 153 & 155 & 156 & 156 & \\
\hline 227 & 239 & 245 & 257 & 279 & 291 & \\
\hline 275 & 249 & 255 & 271 & 276 & 276 & \\
\hline 224 & 237 & 226 & 229 & 233 & 233 & \\
\hline 198 & 202 & 205 & 211 & 219 & 223 & \\
\hline 185.4 & 183.8 & \(185 \cdot 3\) & 191.6 & 192.6 & 193.1 & II Alcoholic drink \\
\hline \(172 \cdot 9\) & 171.1 & \(172 \cdot 9\) & 172.9 & \(172 \cdot 9\) & 176.0 & III Tobacco \\
\hline \(243 \cdot 6\) & \(236 \cdot 6\) & \(238 \cdot 2\) & 241.1 & 244.5 & 245.4 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Housing Rent} \\
\hline 234 & 234 & 235 & 235 & 236 & 236 & \\
\hline 273 & 241 & 241 & 246 & 255 & 255 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Rates and water charges \\
Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 234 & 235 & 242 & 251 & 257 & 260 & \\
\hline 214.2 & \(218 \cdot 2\) & 218.4 & 218.8 & 227.1 & \(230 \cdot 8\) & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Fuel and light (including oil) \\
Coal and coke \\
Gas \\
Electricity
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 226 & 227 & 228 & 229 & 268 & 269 & \\
\hline 154 & 154 & 154 & 154 & 154 & 154 & \\
\hline 226 & 234 & 234 & 234 & 234 & 241 & \\
\hline \(172 \cdot 9\) & \(173 \cdot 3\) & \(174 \cdot 9\) & 180.0 & 182.5 & \(185 \cdot 1\) & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Durable household goods \\
Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings Radio, television and other household appliances Pottery, glassware and hardware
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 217 & 217 & 220 & 225 & 228 & 231 & \\
\hline 124 & 124 & 125 & 129 & 132 & 134 & \\
\hline 188 & 189 & 191 & 194 & 198 & 201 & \\
\hline \(182 \cdot 8\) & \(184 \cdot 8\) & \(188 \cdot 1\) & 191.8 & 193.8 & \(195 \cdot 3\) & \multirow[t]{8}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Clothing and footwear \\
Men's outer clothing \\
Men's underclothing \\
Women's outer clothing \\
Women's underclothing \\
Children's clothing \\
Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials \\
Footwear
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 202 & 203 & 209 & 214 & 216 & 218 & \\
\hline 211 & 211 & 215
185 & 226 & 233 & 238 & \\
\hline 180 & 182 & 185 & 189 & 190 & 190 & \\
\hline 173 & 185 & 189 & 191 & 193 & 193 & \\
\hline 181 & 184 & 187 & 189 & 190 & 191 & \\
\hline 160 & 162 & 165 & 170 & 171 & 173 & \\
\hline 187 & 187 & 188 & 190 & 192 & 194 & \\
\hline 196.4 & \(197 \cdot 2\) & 198.6 & \(201 \cdot 3\) & \(204 \cdot 9\) & 215.8 & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling Fares} \\
\hline 180 & 180 & 181 & 184 & 187 & 199 & \\
\hline 237 & 239 & 244 & 245 & 247 & 249 & \\
\hline 204•8 & \(206 \cdot 4\) & \(210 \cdot 3\) & 218.8 & \(221 \cdot 6\) & 223.0 & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Miscellaneous goods \\
Books, newspapers and periodicals \\
Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet requisites \\
Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods \\
Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc.
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 308 & 308 & 315 & 343 & 350 & 350 & \\
\hline 159 & 159 & 162 & 165 & 167 & 169 & \\
\hline 189 & 192 & 195 & 204 & 208 & 212 & \\
\hline 185 & 187 & 191 & 194 & 194 & 195 & \\
\hline 229.8 & \(232 \cdot 6\) & \(234 \cdot 7\) & \(237 \cdot 7\) & \(240 \cdot 9\) & 242.0 & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Services
Postage and telephones
Entertainment
Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing,
boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning} \\
\hline 219 & 231 & 234 & 237 & 240 & 240 & \\
\hline 205 & 205 & 205 & 207 & 210 & 210 & \\
\hline 257 & 259 & 262 & 267 & 269 & 271 & \\
\hline \(250 \cdot 4\) & 253.4 & 256.4 & 261 - 2 & 264.6 & \(267 \cdot 4\) & XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home \\
\hline 262-3 & \(252 \cdot 1\) & \(253 \cdot 9\) & \(266 \cdot 1\) & \(268 \cdot 9\) & \(270 \cdot 9\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(222 \cdot 6\) & 226.2 & \(229 \cdot 3\) & \(234 \cdot 6\) & \(241 \cdot 3\) & \(244 \cdot 0\) & All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations \\
\hline \(223 \cdot 3\) & 226.8 & \(230 \cdot 0\) & \(235 \cdot 7\) & \(240 \cdot 0\) & \(244 \cdot 0\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom \\
(a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(220 \cdot 7\) & 227.0 & \(230 \cdot 6\) & \(238 \cdot 1\) & \(248 \cdot 7\) & \(254 \cdot 7\) & (b) Primarily from imported raw materials \\
\hline 222-2 & \(227 \cdot 4\) & \(230 \cdot 9\) & 237.5 & \(245 \cdot 8\) & \(250 \cdot 8\) & (c) All \\
\hline 204-1 & \(205 \cdot 2\) & 207.2 & \(210 \cdot 6\) & 218.2 & 216.4 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption Items mainly imported for direct consumption} \\
\hline \(237 \cdot 2\) & \(239 \cdot 7\) & \(243 \cdot 3\) & \(247 \cdot 2\) & \(250 \cdot 6\) & \(252 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

General index of retail prices, indices and weights for 'all-items', groups and sub-groups, monthly, 1974 (January 15 1974=100)

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & Group and sub-groups weights in 1974 & 1974 January & February & March & April & May & June \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items} & 1,000 & 100.0 & 101.7 & \(102 \cdot 6\) & 106.1 & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items other than food} & 747 & 100.0 & 102.0 & \(102 \cdot 8\) & 107 - & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items except items of food the prices of which show significant seasonal variations} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 951 \cdot 2- \\
& 952 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & 100.0 & \(101 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1} & Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) & 253 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & & \\
\hline & Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes & 35 & 100 & 105 & 106 & \(103 \cdot 2\)
109 & \(104 \cdot 5\)
110 & 105•9 \\
\hline & Meat and bacon & 76 & 100 & 99 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 110 \\
\hline & Fish & 10 & 100 & 98 & 98 & 99 & 100 & +99 \\
\hline & Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fat & 9 & 100 & 103 & 107 & 109 & 110 & 110 \\
\hline & Milk, cheese and eggs & 38 & 100 & 96 & 95 & 85 & 86 & 84 \\
\hline & Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. & 11 & 100 & 101 & 102 & 108 & 110 & 113 \\
\hline & & 19 & 100 & 103 & 105 & 113 & 114 & 116 \\
\hline & Vegetables, fresh, canned and frozen
Fruit, fresh, dried and canned & 25
14 & 100
100 & 104 & 107 & 116 & 123 & 135 \\
\hline & Other food & 16 & 100 & 102 & 104 & 109 & 111 & 114
110 \\
\hline 11 & Alcoholic drink & 70 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 101.2 & \(102 \cdot 6\) & 109.5 & 110.5 & \(110 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Tobacco & 43 & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & 101.4 & 114.6 & 121.6 & 121.6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Housing & 124 & 100.0 & 101.4 & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(107 \cdot 2\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & 108.1 \\
\hline & Rent & 73 & 100 & 102 & 102 & 102 & 102 & 102 \\
\hline & Rates and water charges & 30 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 120 & 120 & 120 \\
\hline & Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations & 21 & 100 & 101 & 103 & 106 & 108 & 111 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{v} & Fuel and light (including oil) & 52 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 102.6 & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & & \\
\hline & Coal and coke & 13 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & \[
102
\] & \[
102
\] \\
\hline & Gas & 13 & 100 & 102 & 104 & 104 & 104 & 104 \\
\hline & Electricity & 23 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 106 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Durable household goods & 64 & 100.0 & & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & & \\
\hline & Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings & 34 & 100 & 101 & 101 & 106 & 107 & 108 \\
\hline & Radio, television and other household appliances & 22 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 103 & 103 & 103 \\
\hline & Pottery, glassware and hardware & 8 & 100 & & & & 108 & 110 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{VII} & Clothing and footwear & 91 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(106 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & 109.0 \\
\hline & Men's outer clothing & 16 & 100 & 101 & 104 & 105 & 107 & 107 \\
\hline & Men's underclothing & 6 & 100 & 104 & 107 & 113 & 114 & 116 \\
\hline & Women's outer clothing & 24 & 100 & 104 & 105 & 108 & 108 & 108 \\
\hline & Women's underclothing & 4 & 100 & 104 & 106 & 107 & 109 & 109 \\
\hline & Children's clothing & 11 & 100 & 104 & 106 & 108 & 112 & 113 \\
\hline & Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials & 12 & 100 & 101 & 103 & 106 & 108 & 109 \\
\hline & Footwear & 18 & 100 & 101 & 102 & 104 & 106 & 107 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{VIII} & Transport and vehicles & 135 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline & Motoring and cycling & 114 & 100 & 105 & 105 & 109 & 111 & 112 \\
\hline & Fares & 21 & 100 & 100 & 102 & 104 & 105 & 106 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} & Miscellaneous goods & 63 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 102.0 & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(106 \cdot 6\) & 108.0 & \\
\hline & Books, newspapers and periodicals & 15 & 100 & 104 & 106 & 109 & 110 & 113 \\
\hline & Medicines, surgical, etc. goods and toilet requisites Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household & 12 & 100 & 101 & 101 & 103 & 105 & 105 \\
\hline & goods & 10 & 100 & 104 & 107 & 110 & 114 & 114 \\
\hline & Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. & 26 & 100 & 100 & 101 & 105 & 106 & 108 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & Services & 54 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Postage and telephones & 10 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 100 \\
\hline & Entertainment & 21 & 100 & 100 & 100 & 101 & 103 & 103 \\
\hline & Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning & 23 & 100 & 101 & 103 & 105 & 108 & 110 \\
\hline & Meals bought and consumed outside the home & 51 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 101.0 & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Food} & & & & & & & \\
\hline Items & whose prices show significant seasonal variations & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 47 \cdot 5- \\
& 48 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations} & 204.2- & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom \\
(a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials
\end{tabular}}} & 205.5 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & 104-7 \\
\hline & & \(39 \cdot 2-\)
\(40 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 109.5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{(b) Primarily from imported raw materials}} & 57.1- & & & & & & \\
\hline & & 57.6
96.3 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{(c) All} & 97.6 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & 111.6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption Items mainly imported for direct consumption}} & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 98.9 & \(92 \cdot 2\) & 91.8 & 91.8 \\
\hline & & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & 102.5 & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Average retail prices of certain items of food in 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Item & Standard error January 1974 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jan } \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Feb } \\
& 19
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Mar } \\
& 19
\end{aligned}
\] & April 23 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { May } \\
& 21
\end{aligned}
\] & June 18 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { July } \\
& 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Aug } \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
\] & Sept
\[
17
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct } \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Nov } \\
& 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Dec } \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Beef: \(\mathrm{Home-killed}\)
Chuck}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Sirloin (without bone) & 0.40 & 79.8 & \(78 \cdot 8\) & 78.8 & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 6\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 2\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & 78.3 & 79.2 \\
\hline Silverside (without bone)* & 0.17 & \(69 \cdot 1\) & 68.6 & 68.5 & \(69 \cdot 1\) & \(69 \cdot 5\) & 69.8 & 68.0 & \(68 \cdot 9\) & \(69 \cdot 1\) & 68.8 & 67.4 & \(79 \cdot 2\)
69.4 \\
\hline Back ribs (with bone)* & 0.28 & \(51 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & 48.1 & 69.4 \\
\hline Fore ribs (with bone) & 0.23 & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 49.6 & 48.8 & \(48 \cdot 7\) & 48.0 & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 47.0 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(49 \cdot 0\)
\(47 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Brisket (without bone) & 0.24 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & 49.9 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & 49.5 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 2\) & 47.8 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 46.2 & 47.5
47.9 \\
\hline Rump steak* & \(0 \cdot 32\) & \(91 \cdot 9\) & \(91 \cdot 5\) & \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & 93.8 & \(94 \cdot 0\) & 93.7 & 94-3 & 94-2 & 93.5 & \(92 \cdot 0\) & 93.3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Beef: Imported, chilled} \\
\hline Chuck & 0.50 & 52.4 & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 7\) & 51.0 & \(51 \cdot 1\) & \(51 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & 49.7 & 48.6 & \(49 \cdot 1\) & & \\
\hline Silverside (without bone)* & 0.59 & 61.3 & \(62 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & 63.6 & 63.4 & 64.2 & 65.4 & \(66 \cdot 8\) & \(65 \cdot 6\) & 49.9 \\
\hline Rump steak* & 1.07 & \(78 \cdot 1\) & 76.4 & & \(77 \cdot 4\) & & & & & 83.9 & & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Lamb: Home-killed} \\
\hline Loin (with bone) & 0. 23 & \(62 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & 63.7 & 66. 8 & 67.9 & 67.4 & 64.5 & 63.4 & 60. 6 & 59.6 & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \\
\hline Breast** & 0.15 & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 21.9 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & 21.4 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 18.8 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 17.4 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 18.1 \\
\hline Best end of neck & 0.40 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 8\) & 51.0 & 48.8 & \(47 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Shoulder (with bone) & 0.18 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 46.8 & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 39.7 \\
\hline Leg (with bone) & 0.18 & \(58 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & 64-5 & \(61 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Lamb: Imported} \\
\hline Loin (with bone) & 0. 27 & 55. 5 & 53.7 & 52.8 & 51.8 & 50.8 & 50.7 & 49. 2 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(50 \cdot 0\) & 50.8 \\
\hline Breast* & 0. 15 & 16.0 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 13.8 & 13.9 & 13.9 \\
\hline Best end of neck & 0.40 & \(45 \cdot 8\) & 44.5 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 41.8 & 41.8 & 41.7 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 39.6 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Shoulder (with bone) & 0.15 & 39.8 & 38.3 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & 33.4 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 33.5 \\
\hline Leg (with bone) & 0.19 & 56.4 & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 53.4 & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 0\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & \(53 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Pork: Home-killed} \\
\hline Leg (foot off) & 0. 22 & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 47-3 & \(46 \cdot 3\) & 45-7 & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 44.4 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 44.5 & & & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \\
\hline Belly* & 0. 12 & 33.9 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & 33.2 & \(32 \cdot 8\) & 32.8 & 32.3 & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 7\)
55 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Loin (with bone) & 0.19 & \(57 \cdot 3\) & 56.9 & 56.0 & 56.0 & \(55 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \\
\hline Pork sausages & 0.09 & 28.6 & \(28 \cdot 9\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 29.2 & 29.4 & \(29 \cdot 4\) & 29.5 & 29.4 & 29.6 & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & 31.2 \\
\hline Beef sausages & 0. 10 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) & 26.5 & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) & 26.7 & 26.9 & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & \(0 \cdot 10\) & 26.1 & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 23.6 & 24.0 & \(25 \cdot 1\) & 26.4 & 26.4 & 27.0 \\
\hline Roasting chicken, fresh or chilled (4lb oven ready) & 0.17 & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Fresh and smoked fish} \\
\hline Cod fillets & 0.28 & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 45.5 & 45.4 & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Haddock fillets & 0.35 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & 52-2 & \(51 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 6\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(53 \cdot 1\) & \(53 \cdot 6\) & 55.0 \\
\hline Haddock, smoked, whole & 0.37 & \(52 \cdot 6\) & 51.4 & 51.0 & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & 50.4 & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & 51.0 & \(51 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Plaice fillets & \(0 \cdot 38\) & \(66 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & 59.8 & 60.3 & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 4\) & 63.5 & 66.9 \\
\hline Halibut cuts & 1.02 & \(76 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 0\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & 78.4 & \(79 \cdot 1\) & 80.8 & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Herrings & 0.17 & 23.8 & 23.3 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 26.2 & 24.6 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 5\) & 24.4 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Kippers, with bone & 0.15 & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 31.4 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Bread \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline White, \(1 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{lb}\) wrapped and sliced loaf & 0.03 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline White, \(1 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{lb}\) unwrapped loaf & 0.04 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline White, 140 oz loaf & 0.03 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 & 9.5 \\
\hline Brown, 14oz loaf & 0.02 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Flour} \\
\hline Self-raising, per 3lb & 0.08 & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & 19.4 & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Fresh vegetables} \\
\hline Potatoes, old, loose & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline White & 0.02 & 2.4 & 2.4 & 2.5 & 2.5
2.9 & & & - & & 3.1
3.6 & 3.1
3.6 & 3.1
3.6 & 3.1
3.6 \\
\hline Red & 0.02 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 3.0
8.3 & 3.1
6.8 & 4.5 & 3.7 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Potatoes, new, loose & 0.13 & & & 26.5 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 8.3
24.1 & 6.8
23.5 & 4.5
18.7 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline Tomatoes Cabbage, greens & 0.13
0.07 & 22.3
7.0 & 29.0
7.3 & 26.5
7.8 & 34.4
8.4 & \(24 \cdot 1\)
10.1 & 23.5
11.1 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 6.4 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 21.3 & 24.4 & 24.5
6.4 \\
\hline Cabbage, greens & 0.06 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 9.5 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Cauliflower or broccoli & 0.16 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 11.5 & 12.0 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Brussels sprouts & 0.06 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & 11.9 & -8 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Peas & & - & - & - & - & - & & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & & - & - \\
\hline Carrots & 0.04 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 4.5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 8.9 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 6.6 & 6.5 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Runner beans & & - & - & - & - & & & - & 11.9 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & - & - & - \\
\hline Onions & 0.04 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 6.2 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Mushrooms, per \(\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{l} \mathrm{b}\) & 0.04 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 8.5 & 8.7 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Fresh fruit} \\
\hline Apples, cooking & 0.05 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 9.8 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 9.6 & 9.3 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 10.1 \\
\hline Apples, dessert & 0.07 & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Pears, dessert & 0.07 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 13.4 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 15.2 & 13.5 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Oranges & 0.08 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 9.9 & 9.9 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 12.0 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 11.7 \\
\hline Bananas & 0.04 & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Bacon \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline Collar** & 0.23
0.23 & \(45 \cdot 6\)
\(62 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 7\)
59 & \(45 \cdot 2\)
\(60 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 5\)
\(60 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 8\)
\(60 \cdot 8\) & 43.4
\(60 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 9\)
\(61 \cdot 6\) & 43.8
63.4 & \(47 \cdot 1\)
\(64 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 2\)
\(67 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 8\)
\(69 \cdot 6\) & 71.4 \\
\hline Middle cut*, smoked & 0.26 & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & 56.7 & 55.5 & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 5\) & 65-2 & \(67 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Back, smoked & \(0 \cdot 30\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 8\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(68 \cdot 1\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(72 \cdot 5\) & \(73 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Back, unsmoked & 0.31 & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & 66.2 & 68.4 & \(70 \cdot 0\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Streaky, smoked & 0.29 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 47-2 & \(49 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\section*{United Kingdom}

Pence (p.) per lb. unless otherwise stated
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Item & Standard error January 1974 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Jan } \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Feb } \\
& 19
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Mar } \\
& 19
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& 23
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { May } \\
& 21
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { June } \\
& 18
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { July } \\
& 16
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Aug } \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Sept } \\
& 17
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Oct } \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Nov } \\
& 12
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Dec } \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Ham (not shoulder) & 0.31 & 86.4 & 86.0 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & 86.0 & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & 86.4 & \(87 \cdot 7\) & 88.8 \\
\hline Pork luncheon meat, 120 z tin & 0.14 & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 21.8 & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 22.4 & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & 23.4 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Canned (red) salmon, \(\frac{1}{2}\)-size & 0.13 & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(56 \cdot 9\) & 57.4 & 57.6 & 58.0 & \(58 \cdot 2\) & 57.5 & \(58 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Milk, ordinary, per pint & 0.08 & 5.5 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 5.5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 4. 5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 5.0 & 5.0 \\
\hline Butter: Home Produced New Zealand Danish & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.10 \\
& 0.05 \\
& 0.06
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 4 \\
& 21 \cdot 3 \\
& 24 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 3 \\
& 21 \cdot 8 \\
& 24 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 8 \\
& 23 \cdot 0 \\
& 25 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 3 \\
& 21 \cdot 8 \\
& 24 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 6 \\
& 21 \cdot 8 \\
& 24 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 8 \\
& 21 \cdot 8 \\
& 24 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23.9 \\
& 22.3 \\
& 24.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 0 \\
& 22 \cdot 6 \\
& 25 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 2 \\
& 22 \cdot 9 \\
& 25 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 6 \\
& 23 \cdot 0 \\
& 26 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 1 \\
& 23 \cdot 4 \\
& 27 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 26 \cdot 0 \\
& 23 \cdot 8 \\
& 28 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Margarine, per \(\frac{1}{2} l \mathrm{~b}\) Standard quality (without added butter) \\
Lower priced
\end{tabular} & 0.04
0.03 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 7.8 \\
& 6.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 8 \cdot 2 \\
& 7 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \(8 \cdot 5\)
\(7 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 8\)
\(7 \cdot 9\) & 8.9
8.0 & 8.9
8.3 & 8.7
8.4 & 9.5
8.7 & 9.9
9.0 & \(10 \cdot 7\)
9.8 & 11.1
\(10 \cdot 2\) & 11.4
10.7 \\
\hline Lard & 0.06 & 14.6 & 15.5 & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 17-2 & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 18.0 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & 20-3 \\
\hline Cheese, cheddar type & 0.09 & 33.5 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 36.5 & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 39-3 & \(40 \cdot 0\) & 40.2 \\
\hline Eggs, per dozen Large Standard Medium & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.08 \\
& 0.07 \\
& 0.10
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 48 \cdot 8 \\
& 46 \cdot 5 \\
& 42 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 42 \cdot 0 \\
& 38 \cdot 0 \\
& 34 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \cdot 7 \\
& 37 \cdot 6 \\
& 34 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 3 \\
& 33 \cdot 5 \\
& 31 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 40 \cdot 3 \\
& 35 \cdot 0 \\
& 31 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 37 \cdot 2 \\
& 30 \cdot 6 \\
& 26 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 1 \\
& 28 \cdot 3 \\
& 24 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \cdot 8 \\
& 29 \cdot 4 \\
& 24 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 9 \\
& 33 \cdot 6 \\
& 27 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \cdot 6 \\
& 37 \cdot 7 \\
& 31 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 41 \cdot 8 \\
& 38 \cdot 1 \\
& 32 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & 43.0
39.5
36.8 \\
\hline Sugar, granulated, 21b & 0.02 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 10.3 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Coffee, extract, 40 z & 0.10 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & 35-1 & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 39-2 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Tea, per \(\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{lb}\) Higher priced Medium priced Lower priced & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.03 \\
& 0.03 \\
& 0.02
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
10.8 \\
8.4 \\
8.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.1 \\
8.4 \\
8.1
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.3 \\
8.7 \\
8.4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.7 \\
8.9 \\
8.5
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
12.0 \\
9.1 \\
8.7
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
12.0 \\
9.3 \\
8.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
12.3 \\
9.5 \\
9.0
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
12 \cdot 3 \\
9.5 \\
9 \cdot 1
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.7 \\
9.1 \\
8.6
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11.3 \\
9.0 \\
8.4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
11 \cdot 1 \\
9 \cdot 0 \\
8 \cdot 4
\end{array}
\] & 11.1
9.0
8.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This table which continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 97, and appropriate Year Books, is compiled from information supplied by some 1,000 retailers in 200 towns for the 'General Index of Retail Prices'.
*Or Scottish equivalent.
\(\dagger\) The average retail price of bread per 4 lb . in London each year from 1800 to 1968 is shown in the Historical Abstract, Table 98 . For comparison the figures for subsequent years are given below :
1969
1970
1971
1972 \(\left\{\begin{array}{c}44 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~d} . \\ 1973 \\ 1974\end{array} \begin{array}{c}48 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~d} . \\ 20 \cdot 2 \mathrm{p} . \\ 21 \cdot 7 \mathrm{p} . \\ 23 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p} . \\ 25 \cdot 4 \mathrm{p} . \\ 33 \cdot 1 \mathrm{p} .\end{array}\right.\)

\section*{60 General index of retail prices excluding housing, 1965-1974}

\section*{United Kingdom}


\footnotetext{
Note: This table has been compiled for comparison with the pensioner households indices which also exclude housing (see Table 55).
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Quarter} & Employees in employment & \begin{tabular}{l}
Employers \\
and \\
self- \\
employed
\end{tabular} & HM Forces* & Employed labour force \(\dagger\) & Unemployed & Working population \(\dagger\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES} \\
\hline 1967 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,697 \\
& 22,808 \\
& 22,896 \\
& 22,729
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,754 \\
& 1,776 \\
& 1,781 \\
& 1,786
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 419 \\
& 417 \\
& 413 \\
& 412
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,870 \\
& 25,001 \\
& 25,090 \\
& 24,927
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 564 \\
& 503 \\
& 563 \\
& 596
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,434 \\
& 25,504 \\
& 25,653 \\
& 25,523
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1968 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,561 \\
& 22,650 \\
& 22,718 \\
& 22,658
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,790 \\
& 1,795 \\
& 1,815 \\
& 1,835
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 407 \\
& 400 \\
& 395 \\
& 390
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,758 \\
& 24,845 \\
& 24,928 \\
& 24,883
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 608 \\
& 542 \\
& 570 \\
& 578
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,366 \\
& 25,387 \\
& 25,498 \\
& 25,461
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1969 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,530 \\
& 22,619 \\
& 22,653 \\
& 22,564
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,855 \\
& 1,876 \\
& 1,881 \\
& 1,886
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 384 \\
& 380 \\
& 377 \\
& 376
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,769 \\
& 24,875 \\
& 24,911 \\
& 24,826
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 604 \\
& 518 \\
& 577 \\
& 602
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,373 \\
& 25,393 \\
& 25,488 \\
& 25,428
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,482 \\
& 22,471 \\
& 22,482 \\
& 22,404
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,891 \\
& 1,895 \\
& 1,900 \\
& 1,904
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 374 \\
& 372 \\
& 370 \\
& 371
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,747 \\
& 24,738 \\
& 24,752 \\
& 24,679
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 637 \\
& 555 \\
& 616 \\
& 641
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
25,384 \\
25,293 \\
25,368
25,320 \\
25,320
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1971 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,050 \\
& 22,122 \\
& 21,985 \\
& 21,948
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,908 \\
& 1,910 \\
& 1,918 \\
& 1,924
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 369 \\
& 368 \\
& 368 \\
& 372
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,327 \\
& 24,400 \\
& 24,271 \\
& 24,244
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 738 \\
& 724 \\
& 855 \\
& 911
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
25,065 \\
25,124 \\
25,126 \\
25,155
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1972 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,030 \\
& 22,120 \\
& 22,253 \\
& 22,387
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,930 \\
1,937 \\
1,947 \\
1,958
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 371 \\
& 371 \\
& 374 \\
& 372
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,331 \\
& 24,428 \\
& 24,574 \\
& 24,717
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 967 \\
& 806 \\
& 891 \\
& 782
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,298 \\
& 25,234 \\
& 25,465 \\
& 25,499
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1973 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,583 \\
& 22,662 \\
& 22,752 \\
& 22,773
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,969 \\
& 1,979 \\
& 1,979 \ddagger \\
& 1,979 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 367 \\
& 361 \\
& 358 \\
& 354
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,919 \\
& 25,002 \\
& 25,089 \\
& 25,106
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 717 \\
& 576 \\
& 578 \\
& 514
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,636 \\
& 25,578 \\
& 25,667 \\
& 25,620
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1974 & March June & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,617 \\
& 22,790
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,978 \ddagger \\
& 1,977 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 349 \\
& 345
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
24,944 \\
25,112
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 618 \\
& 543
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,562 \\
& 25,655
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{MALES} \\
\hline 1967 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14,386 \\
& 14,504 \\
& 14,552 \\
& 14,440
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,386 \\
& 1,408 \\
& 1,412 \\
& 1,417
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 403 \\
& 401 \\
& 397 \\
& 396
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,175 \\
& 16,313 \\
& 16,361 \\
& 16,253
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 449 \\
& 404 \\
& 450 \\
& 488
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,624 \\
& 16,717 \\
& 16,811 \\
& 16,741
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1968 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14,234 \\
& 14,306 \\
& 14,335 \\
& 14,320
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,421 \\
& 1,425 \\
& 1,444 \\
& 1,464
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 391 \\
& 385 \\
& 380 \\
& 376
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,046 \\
& 16,116 \\
& 16,159 \\
& 16,160
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 503 \\
& 456 \\
& 475 \\
& 486
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,549 \\
& 16,572 \\
& 16,634 \\
& 16,646
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1969 & March June September December & \begin{tabular}{l}
14,173 \\
14,184 \\
14,195 \\
14,146
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,484 \\
& 1,504 \\
& 1,509 \\
& 1,513
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 370 \\
& 366 \\
& 363 \\
& 362
\end{aligned}
\] &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 514 \\
& 442 \\
& 482 \\
& 511
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,541 \\
& 16,496 \\
& 16,549 \\
& 16,532
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14,044 \\
& 14,002 \\
& 14,001 \\
& 13,986
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,518 \\
& 1,522 \\
& 1,526 \\
& 1,529
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 360 \\
& 358 \\
& 356 \\
& 356
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,922 \\
& 15,882 \\
& 15,883 \\
& 15,871
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 545 \\
& 475 \\
& 515 \\
& 541
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,467 \\
& 16,357 \\
& 16,398 \\
& 16,412
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,743 \\
& 13,714 \\
& 13,584 \\
& 13,617
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,533 \\
& 1,535 \\
& 1,542 \\
& 1,549
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 354 \\
& 353 \\
& 353 \\
& 357
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,630 \\
& 15,602 \\
& 15,479 \\
& 15,523
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 620 \\
& 618 \\
& 710 \\
& 765
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,250 \\
& 16,220 \\
& 16,189 \\
& 16,288
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1972 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,530 \\
& 13,608 \\
& 13,636 \\
& 13,726
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,555 \\
& 1,562 \\
& 1,573 \\
& 1,584
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 356 \\
& 356 \\
& 359 \\
& 357
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,441 \\
& 15,526 \\
& 15,568 \\
& 15,667
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 813 \\
& 677 \\
& 729 \\
& 647
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,254 \\
& 16,203 \\
& 16,297 \\
& 16,314
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1973 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,722 \\
& 13,771 \\
& 13,850 \\
& 13,819
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,594 \\
& 1,605 \\
& 1,604 \ddagger \\
& 1,604 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 352 \\
& 346 \\
& 344 \\
& 339
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,668 \\
& 15,722 \\
& 15,798 \\
& 15,762
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 594 \\
& 484 \\
& 475 \\
& 433
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,262 \\
& 16,206 \\
& 16,273 \\
& 16,195
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1974 & March June & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,620 \\
& 13,659
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,604 \ddagger \\
& 1,603 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 335 \\
& 331
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,559 \\
& 15,593
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 523 \\
& 461
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,082 \\
& 16,054
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Quart & & Employees in employment & Employers and selfemployed & HM Forces* & Employed labour force \(\dagger\) & Unemployed & Working population \(\dagger\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FEMALES} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1967} & March & 8,311 & 367 & 16 & 8,694 & 115 & \\
\hline & June & 8,303 & 368 & 16 & 8,687 & 99 & \[
8,786
\] \\
\hline & September & 8,344 & 368 & 16 & 8,728 & 113 & \[
8,841
\] \\
\hline & December & 8,289 & 369 & 16 & 8,674 & 108 & \[
8,782
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1968} & March & 8,327 & 369 & 16 & 8,712 & & \\
\hline & June & 8,344 & 370 & 15 & 8,729 & \[
86
\] & \[
8,815
\] \\
\hline & September & 8,383 & 370 & 15 & 8,768 & \[
95
\] & \[
8,863
\] \\
\hline & December & 8,338 & 371 & 14 & 8,723 & & \[
8,815
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1969} & March & 8,357 & 371 & 14 & 8,742 & 90 & 8,832 \\
\hline & June & 8,436 & 371 & 14 & 8,821 & 76 & 8,897 \\
\hline & September & 8,458 & 372 & 14 & 8,844 & 94 & 8,938 \\
\hline & December & 8,418 & 372 & & 8,804 & 91 & 8,895 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1970} & March & 8,438 & 373 & 14 & 8,825 & 92 & 8,917 \\
\hline & June & 8,470 & 373 & 14 & 8,857 & 80 & 8,937 \\
\hline & September & 8,481 & 374 & 14 & 8,869 & 101 & 8,970 \\
\hline & December & 8,418 & 374 & 15 & 8,807 & 100 & 8,907 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1971} & March & 8,307 & 375
375 & 15 & 8,697 & 118 & 8,815 \\
\hline & June & 8,408 & 375 & 15 & 8,798 & 106 & 8,904 \\
\hline & September & 8,401 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 8,791 & 145 & 8,936 \\
\hline & December & 8,330 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 8,720 & 146 & 8,866 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & March & 8,500 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 8,890 & 154 & 9,044 \\
\hline & June & 8,512 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 8,902 & 129 & 9,031 \\
\hline & September & 8,617 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 9,007 & 161 & 9,168 \\
\hline & December & 8,661 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 9,051 & 135 & 9,186 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & 8,861 & \(375 \ddagger\) & 15 & 9,251 & 123 & \\
\hline & June & 8,891 & \(374 \ddagger\) & 15 & 9,280 & 92 & 9,372 \\
\hline & September & 8,902 & \(374 \ddagger\) & 14 & 9,290 & 103 & 9,393 \\
\hline & December & 8,953 & \(374 \ddagger\) & 15 & 9,342 & 81 & 9,423 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1974} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{March June} & 8,997 & \(374 \ddagger\) & 14 & 9,385 & 95 & \\
\hline & & 9,131 & \(374 \ddagger\) & 14 & 9,519 & 82 & \[
9,601
\] \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Employees in employment} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working population \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Numbers adjusted for seasonal variations} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1967} & March & 14,481 & 8,328 & 22,809 & & & \\
\hline & June & 14,494 & 8,307 & 22,801 & 16,741 & 8,821 & 25,513 \\
\hline & September & 14,503 & 8,301 & 22,804 & 16,775 & 8,801 & 25,542 \\
\hline & December & 14,405 & 8,312 & 22,717 & 16,688 & 8,801 & 25,571
\(\mathbf{2 5 , 4 8 9}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1968} & & & & & & & \\
\hline & June & 14,302 & 8,338 & 22,640 & 16,608 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 8,834 \\
& 8821
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline & September & 14,291 & 8,345 & 22,636 & 16,600 & 8,821 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,424 \\
& 25,422
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & December & 14,283 & 8,364 & 22,647 & 16,595 & 8,837 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,422 \\
& 25,432
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1969} & March & 14,251 & 8,378 & 22,629 & 16,587 & & \\
\hline & June & 14,184 & 8,423 & 22,607 & 16,534 & 8,849 & 25,436
25,432 \\
\hline & September & 14,161 & 8,425 & 22,586 & 16,521 & 8,897 & 25,432
25,420 \\
\hline & December & 14,105 & 8,448 & 22,553 & 16,481 & 8,899 & 25,420
25,404 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1970} & March & 14,111 & 8,454 & 22,565 & 16,500 & & \\
\hline & June & 14,005 & 8,452 & 22,457 & 16,400 & 8,928 & 25,428
25,333 \\
\hline & September & 13,979 & 8,456 & 22,435 & 16,377 & 8,937 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,333 \\
& 25,314
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & December & 13,942 & 8,451 & 22,393 & 16,363 & 8,939 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
25,314 \\
25,303
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1971} & March & 13,799 & 8,315 & 22,114 & & & \\
\hline & June & 13,720 & 8,387 & 22,107 & 16,267 & 8,818
8,898 & 25,089 \\
\hline & September & 13,571 & 8,383 & 21,954 & 16,172 & 8,898 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,165 \\
& 25,081
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & December & 13,570 & 8,364 & 21,934 & 16,239 & 8,900 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,081 \\
& 25,139
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & March & 13,582 & 8,503 & 22,085 & & & \\
\hline & June & 13,614 & 8,488 & 22,102 & 16,251 & 9,042
9,022 & 25,312 \\
\hline & September & 13,627 & 8,606 & 22,233 & 16,282 & 9,022 & 25,273 \\
\hline & December & 13,677 & 8,697 & 22,374 & 16,266 & 9,223 & 25,427
25,488 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & 13,773 & 8,859 & 22,632 & & & \\
\hline & June & 13,775 & 8,866 & 22,641 & 16,253 & 9,367
9,362 & 25,644 \\
\hline & September & 13,844 & 8,893 & 22,737 & 16,260 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,362 \\
& 9,373
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,615
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & December & 13,769 & 8,992 & 22,761 & 16,147 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,373 \\
& 9,463
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,634 \\
& 25,611
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1974} & March & 13,671 & 8,990 & 22,661 & & & \\
\hline & June & 13,663 & 9,107 & 22,770 & \[
16,101
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,468 \\
& 9,593
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,564 \\
& 25,694
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: 1 From 1971 the employees in employment estimates used in this table are based on an annual census of employment taken in June each year which excludes private domestic servants and civil servants temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom. For the years before 1971, estimates of employees in employment are taken from the continuous employment series, commencing at 1959, which was published for Great Britain in the March 1975 issue of the Gazette and for the Uniten 118-123 and in the Year Book 1973. Tabloyees in employment estimates on a national insurance card count basis are published in the Historical Abstract, Tables Employment estimates after June 1974 are 54 and 55
* Includes those stationed overseas and on release leave
* Includes those stationed overseas and on release leave.
labour force together with the registered unemployed. \(\ddagger\) Estimates for Great Britain are assumed unchanged until later data become available.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Quarter} & Employees in employment & \begin{tabular}{l}
Employers \\
and \\
self- \\
employed
\end{tabular} & HM Forces* & Employed labour force \(\dagger\) & Unemployed & Working population \(\dagger\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES} \\
\hline \[
1967
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,239 \\
& 22,347 \\
& 22,430 \\
& 22,264
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,681 \\
& 1,703 \\
& 1,708 \\
& 1,713
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 419 \\
& 417 \\
& 413 \\
& 412
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,339 \\
& 24,467 \\
& 24,551 \\
& 24,389
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 525 \\
& 466 \\
& 526 \\
& 559
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,864 \\
& 244,933 \\
& 25,077 \\
& 24,948
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1968
\] & March June September December & 22,096
22,186
22,244
22,191 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,718 \\
& 1,723 \\
& 1,743 \\
& 1,764
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 407 \\
& 400 \\
& 395 \\
& 390
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,221 \\
& 24,309 \\
& 24,382 \\
& 24,345
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 572 \\
& 506 \\
& 535 \\
& 540
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,793 \\
& 24,815 \\
& 24,917 \\
& 24,885
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1969
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,062 \\
& 22,148 \\
& 22,178 \\
& 22,091
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,785 \\
& 1,806 \\
& 1,810 \\
& 1,815
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 384 \\
& 380 \\
& 377 \\
& 376
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,231 \\
& 24,334 \\
& 24,365 \\
& 24,282
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 566 \\
& 483 \\
& 540 \\
& 566
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,797 \\
& 24,817 \\
& 24,905 \\
& 24,848
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1970
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,004 \\
& 21,993 \\
& 22,003 \\
& 21,933
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,820 \\
& 1,825 \\
& 1,831 \\
& 1,835
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 374 \\
& 372 \\
& 370 \\
& 371
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,198 \\
& 24,190 \\
& 24,204 \\
& 24,139
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 602 \\
& 524 \\
& 579 \\
& 604
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,800 \\
& 24,714 \\
& 24,783 \\
& 24,743
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1971
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
March \\
June \\
September \\
December
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21,582 \\
& 21,648 \\
& 21,512 \\
& 21,476
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,840 \\
& 1,843 \\
& 1,850 \\
& 1,857
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 369 \\
& 368 \\
& 368 \\
& 372
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23,791 \\
& 23,859 \\
& 23,730 \\
& 23,705
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 700 \\
& 687 \\
& 810 \\
& 868
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,491 \\
& 24,546 \\
& 24,540 \\
& 24,573
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1972
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21,559 \\
& 21,650 \\
& 21,780 \\
& 21,912
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,865 \\
& 1,872 \\
& 1,883 \\
& 1,894
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 371 \\
& 371 \\
& 374 \\
& 372
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23,795 \\
& 23,893 \\
& 24,037 \\
& 24,178
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 925 \\
& 767 \\
& 848 \\
& 745
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,720 \\
& 24,660 \\
& 24,885 \\
& 24,923
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1973
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,106 \\
& 22,182 \\
& 22,269 \\
& 22,286
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,905 \\
& 1,916 \\
& 1,916 \ddagger \\
& 1,916 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 367 \\
& 361 \\
& 358 \\
& 354
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,378 \\
& 24,459 \\
& 24,543 \\
& 24,556
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 683 \\
& 546 \\
& 545 \\
& 486
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25,061 \\
& 25,005 \\
& 25,088 \\
& 25,042
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1974
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22,127 \\
& 22,297 \\
& 22,415 \\
& 22,335
\end{aligned}
\] & \(1,916 \ddagger\)
\(1,916 \ddagger\)
\(1,916 \ddagger\)
\(1,916 \ddagger\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 349 \\
& 345 \\
& 347 \\
& 343
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,392 \\
& 24,558 \\
& 24,678 \\
& 24,594
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 590 \\
& 516 \\
& 647
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,982 \\
& 25,074 \\
& 25,325 \\
& * * *
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline M MAL & \begin{tabular}{l}
ES \\
March June September December
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14,100 \\
& 14,214 \\
& 14,260 \\
& 14,146
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,318 \\
& 1,340 \\
& 1,344 \\
& 1,349
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 403 \\
& 401 \\
& 397 \\
& 396
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,821 \\
& 15,955 \\
& 16,001 \\
& 15,891
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 421 \\
& 378 \\
& 424 \\
& 461
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,242 \\
& 16,333 \\
& 16,425 \\
& 16,352
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1968
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,941 \\
& 14,013 \\
& 14,041 \\
& 14,032
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,353 \\
1,358 \\
1,378 \\
1,398
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 391 \\
& 385 \\
& 380 \\
& 376
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,685 \\
& 15,756 \\
& 15,799 \\
& 15,806
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 477 \\
& 429 \\
& 448 \\
& 457
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,162 \\
& 16,185 \\
& 16,247 \\
& 16,263
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
1969
\] & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,884 \\
& 13,891 \\
& 13,902 \\
& 13,856
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,418 \\
& 1,438 \\
& 1,443 \\
& 1,447
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 370 \\
& 366 \\
& 363 \\
& 362
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,672 \\
& 15,695 \\
& 15,708 \\
& 15,665
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 484 \\
& 415 \\
& 455 \\
& 483
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,156 \\
& 16,110 \\
& 16,163 \\
& 16,148
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1970 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,752 \\
& 13,706 \\
& 13,711 \\
& 13,701
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,452 \\
& 1,456 \\
& 1,461 \\
& 1,465
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 360 \\
& 358 \\
& 356 \\
& 356
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,564 \\
& 15,520 \\
& 15,528 \\
& 15,522
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 517 \\
& 450 \\
& 487 \\
& 513
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 16,081 \\
& 15,970 \\
& 16,015 \\
& 16,035
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1971 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,459 \\
& 13,424 \\
& 13,294 \\
& 13,328
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,469 \\
& 1,472 \\
& 1,479 \\
& 1,487
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 354 \\
& 353 \\
& 353 \\
& 357
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,282 \\
& 15,249 \\
& 15,126 \\
& 15,172
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 590 \\
& 589 \\
& 677 \\
& 732
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,872 \\
& 15,838 \\
& 15,803 \\
& 15,904
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1972 & March June September December & \begin{tabular}{l}
13,241 \\
13,319 \\
13,346 \\
13,435
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,494 \\
& 1,501 \\
& 1,512 \\
& 1,523
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 356 \\
& 356 \\
& 359 \\
& 359
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,090 \\
& 15,176 \\
& 15,217 \\
& 15,315
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 780 \\
& 648 \\
& 699 \\
& 620
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,870 \\
& 15,824 \\
& 15,916 \\
& 15,935
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1973 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,430 \\
& 13,478 \\
& 13,556 \\
& 13,525
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,534 \\
& 1,545 \\
& 1,545 \ddagger \\
& 1,545 \ddagger
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 352 \\
& 346 \\
& 344 \\
& 339
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,316 \\
& 15,369 \\
& 15,445 \\
& 15,409
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 569 \\
& 462 \\
& 453 \\
& 413
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,885 \\
& 15,831 \\
& 15,898 \\
& 15,822
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1974 & March June September December & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,325 \\
& 13,363 \\
& 13,411 \\
& 13,313
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,545 \\
& 1,545 \ddagger \\
& 1,545 \\
& 1,545
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 335 \\
& 331 \\
& 333 \\
& 328
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 15,205 \\
& 15,239 \\
& 15,289 \\
& 15,186
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 502 \\
& 440 \\
& 527 \\
& * *
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
15,707 \\
15,679 \\
15,816 \\
* *
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\hline Quarter & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Employees \\
in \\
employment
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Employers \\
and \\
self- \\
employed
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
HM \\
Forces*
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Wmployed \\
popula- \\
tion \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular} \\
& & & & Unemployed \\
force \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Employees in employment} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working population \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Numbers adjusted for seasonal variations} \\
\hline 1967 & March & & 8,156 & 22,349 & & & \\
\hline & June & 14,204 & 8,135 & 22,339 & 16,357 & 8,634
8,613 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24,942 \\
& 24,970
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & September & 14,213 & 8,129 & 22,342 & 16,390 & 8,608 & 24,998 \\
\hline & December & 14,109 & 8,141 & 22,250 & 16,299 & 8,615 & 24,914 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1968} & March & 14,028 & 8,177 & 22,205 & 16,220 & & \\
\hline & June & 14,010 & 8,165 & 22,175 & 16,217 & 8,648
8,634 & 24,868 \\
\hline & September & 13,999 & 8,166 & 22,165 & 16,214 & 8,631 & 24,854 \\
\hline & December & 13,993 & 8,184 & 22,177 & 16,211 & 8,644 & 24,855 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1969} & March & 13,960 & 8,199 & 22,159 & 16,201 & & \\
\hline & June & 13,893 & 8,242 & 22,135 & 16,149 & 8,703 & 24,858
24,853 \\
\hline & September December & 13,870
13,814 & 8,245 & 22,115 & 16,136 & 8,707 & 24,842 \\
\hline & & & 8,265 & 22,079 & 16,096 & 8,726 & 24,822 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1970} & March June & 13,817 & 8,268 & & & & \\
\hline & June September & 13,711
13,690 & 8,267 & 21,978 & 16,013 & 8,731
8,737 & 24,844
24,750 \\
\hline & & 13,690
13,656 & 8,268
8,265 & 21,958 & 15,995 & 8,737 & 24,732 \\
\hline & & 13,656 & 8,265 & 21,921 & 15,985 & 8,741 & 24,726 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1971} & March June & 13,514 & 8,131 & 21,645 & 15,893 & & \\
\hline & September & 13,431
13,282 & 8,202
8,201 & 21,633 & 15,885 & 8,700 & 24,515 \\
\hline & December & 13,280 & & 21,483
21,462 & 15,788
15,854 & 8,712 & 24,500 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & & & & & 15,854 & 8,704 & 24,557 \\
\hline & June & 13,292 & 8,321 & 21,613 & 15,886 & 8,846 & \\
\hline & September & 13,338 & 8,306 & 21,632
21 & 15,871 & 8,825 & 24,696 \\
\hline & December & 13,385 & 8,513 & 21,898 & 15,902
15,887 & 8,949 & 24,851 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & & & & & 9,025 & 24,912 \\
\hline & June & 13,483 & 8,674 & 22,155 & 15,900 & & \\
\hline & September & 13,551 & 8,679 & 22,162 & 15,877 & 9,164 & 25,041 \\
\hline & December & 13,475 & 8,800 & \[
22,275
\] & 15,886
15,774 & 9,173 & 25,059 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1974} & & & & & & 9,261 & 25,035 \\
\hline & June & 13,376
13,367 & 8,795 & 22,171 & 15,721 & 9,262 & \\
\hline & September & 13,407 & 8,908 & 22,275 & 15,726 & 9,383 & 25,109 \\
\hline & December & 13,262 & 9,063 & 22,325 & 15,805** & 9,492* & 25,297 \\
\hline & & & & & & & ** \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: Estimates of the registered unemployed are not available for December 1974.
}

See footnotes to Table 61.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard regions* & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 (A) \(\dagger\) & 1971 (B) \(\dagger\) & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES
United Kingdom §
\begin{tabular}{lrrr} 
Great Britain § & \(\mathbf{2 3 , 0 8 3}\) & \(\mathbf{2 2 , 9 2 8}\) & \(\mathbf{2 2 , 7 1 5}\) \\
England & 19,927 & 19,792 & 19,602 \\
South East & 7,899 & 7,812 & 7,752 \\
East Anglia & 642 & 649 & 638 \\
South West & 1,334 & 1,342 & 1,345 \\
West Midlands & 2,314 & 2,299 & 2,279 \\
East Midlands & 1,420 & 1,422 & 1,402 \\
Yorkshire and Humberside & 2,047 & 1,995 \\
North West & 2,958 & 2,914 & 2,881 \\
North & 1,314 & 1,326 & 1,310 \\
Wales & 977 & 968 & 970 \\
Scotland & 2,169 & 2,159 & 2,133 \\
Northern Ireland & 520 & 518 & 519
\end{tabular}

MALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom§ & 14,764 & 14,604 & 14,453 & 14,331 & 14,283 & 14,255 & 14,120 \\
\hline Great Britain § & 14,442 & 14,282 & 14,131 & 14,013 & 13,967 & 13,940 & 13,804 \\
\hline England & 12,449 & 12,315 & 12,187 & 12,040 & 12,005 & 11,982 & 11,865 \\
\hline South East & 4,853 & 4,775 & 4,738 & 4,596 & 4,582 & 4,549 & 4,435 \\
\hline East Anglia & 412 & 414 & 407 & 398 & 404 & 412 & 414 \\
\hline South West & 843 & 847 & 846 & 865 & 871 & 881 & 942 \\
\hline West Midlands & 1,470 & 1,458 & 1,442 & 1,446 & 1,429 & 1,428 & 1,408 \\
\hline East Midlands & 905 & 898 & 884 & 884 & 884 & 892 & 923 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 1,302 & 1,285 & 1,265 & 1,260 & 1,251 & 1,249 & 1,255 \\
\hline North West & 1,817 & 1,788 & 1,770 & 1,750 & 1,745 & 1,732 & 1,673 \\
\hline North & 847 & 850 & 835 & 841 & 838 & 839 & 813 \\
\hline Wales & 649 & 635 & 636 & 662 & 667 & 663 & 648 \\
\hline Scotland & 1,335 & 1,325 & 1,301 & 1,311 & 1,295 & 1,294 & 1,291 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 322 & 322 & 322 & 318 & 316 & 315 & 316 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FEMALES} \\
\hline United Kingdom § & 8,839 & 8,842 & 8,781 & 8,514 & 8,641 & 8,983 & 9,214 \\
\hline Great Britain § & 8,642 & 8,646 & 8,584 & 8,322 & 8,450 & 8,789 & 9,009 \\
\hline England & 7,478 & 7,478
3,037 & 7,416
3,015 & 7,175
2.894 & 7,279
2,933 & 7,571
3,016 & 7,762
3,035 \\
\hline South East & 3,045
230 & 3,037
235 & 3,015
232 & 2,894
227 & 2,933
234 & 3,016
251 & 3,035
263 \\
\hline East Anglia
South West & 491 & 494 & 499 & 498 & 514 & 547 & 611 \\
\hline West Midlands & 845 & 842 & 836 & 822 & 819 & 859 & 882 \\
\hline East Midlands & 515 & 524 & 517 & 506 & 518 & 546 & 589 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 745 & 744 & \(\begin{array}{r}730 \\ \\ \hline 111\end{array}\) & 704 & 714 & 744
1.117 & 783
1.113 \\
\hline North West & 1,141 & 1,126
476 & 1,111
476 & 1,070
456 & 1,082
467 & 1,117
491 & 1,113
486 \\
\hline North & 466 & 476 & 476 & 456 & 467 & 491 & 486 \\
\hline Wales & 327 & 332 & 334 & 339 & 350 & 369 & 376 \\
\hline Scotland & 834 & 834 & 832 & 808 & 821 & 847 & 871 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 198 & 196 & 197 & 191 & 191 & 195 & 205 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures from 1951, see the Historical Abstract, Table 124, and appropriate Year Books.
*The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix \(D\).
\(\dagger\) Until 1971 the annual employment statistics were derived mainly from counts of national insurance cards. In 1971 a new system was introduced which relied upon returns from employers (i.e. a census of employment). To provide a link between the old system and the new system, both a card count and a census were undertaken in 1971 and the results are shown against 1971 (A) and 1971 (B) respectively. See also the Gazette, January 1973 pages 5-7 and August 1973 pages \(739-740\).
\(\ddagger\) Figures for 1974 relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974.
§For \(1971(A)\) and earlier dates the sum of the estimates for the regions does not agree with the estimates for Great Britain and the United Kingdom because these include civil servants serving overseas.

Numbers of employees in employment, by region, at June, 1969-1974

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard regions* & 1969(b) \(\dagger\) & 1970 & 1971 (A) § & 1971 (B) § & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Estimates based on counts of national insurance cards} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Estimates based on censuses of employment} \\
\hline United Kingdom \(\ddagger\) & 23,085 & 22,891 & 22,509 & 22,122 & 22,120 & 22,662 & 22,790 \\
\hline Great Britain \(\ddagger\) & 22,600 & 22,404 & 22,027 & 21,648 & 21,650 & 22,182 & 22,297 \\
\hline England & 19,550 & 19,383 & 19,070 & 18,684 & 18,688 & 19,132 & 19,221 \\
\hline South East & 7,791 & 7,698 & 7,616 & 7,353 & 7,369 & 7,461 & 7,368 \\
\hline East Anglia & 632 & 637 & 620 & 607 & 622 & 652 & 665 \\
\hline South West & 1,304 & 1,310 & 1,308 & 1,325 & 1,344 & 1,399 & 1,519 \\
\hline West Midlands & 2,278 & 2,259 & 2,218 & 2,207 & 2,172 & 2,242 & 2,247 \\
\hline East Midlands & 1,395 & 1,392 & 1,363 & 1,352 & 1,362 & 1,409 & 1,483 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 2,001 & 1,976 & 1,924 & 1,893 & 1,890 & 1,942 & 1,991 \\
\hline North West & 2,892 & 2,842 & 2,779 & 2,719 & 2,699 & 2,753 & 2,702 \\
\hline North & 1,258 & 1,270 & 1,242 & 1.229 & 1,230 & 1,274 & 1,245 \\
\hline Wales & 942 & 935 & 930 & 962 & 973 & 1,000 & 992 \\
\hline Scotland & 2,098 & 2,077 & 2,018 & 2,003 & 1,989 & 2,050 & 2,084 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 485 & 487 & 482 & 473 & 470 & 479 & 494 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{MALES} \\
\hline United Kingdom \(\ddagger\) & 14,322 & 14,129 & 13,835 & 13,714 & 13,608 & 13,771 & 13,659 \\
\hline Great Britain \(\ddagger\) & 14,027 & 13,832 & 13,542 & 13,424 & 13,319 & 13,478 & 13,363 \\
\hline England & 12,121 & 11,958 & 11,725 & 11,579 & 11,494 & 11,620 & \\
\hline South East & 4,759 & 4,675 & 4,617 & 4,475 & 4,455 & 4,458 & 4,347 \\
\hline East Anglia & 403 & 404 & 391 & 383 & 390 & 403 & 404 \\
\hline South West & 817
1.438 & 820
1.423 & 814
1.389 & 833
1.393 & 836
1.364 & 856 & 913 \\
\hline West Midlands & 1,438
883 & 1,423
872 & 1,389
851 & 1,393
851 & 1,364
850 & 1,390
868 & 1,372
898 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 1,262 & 1,238 & 1,203 & 1,199 & 1,187 & 1,205 & 1,214 \\
\hline North West & 1,760 & 1,725 & 1,682 & 1,662 & 1,636 & 1,649 & 1,600 \\
\hline North & 799 & 801 & 776 & 782 & 775 & 791 & 768 \\
\hline Wales & 620 & 608 & 603 & 629 & 630 & 636 & 621 \\
\hline Scotland & 1,278 & 1,258 & 1,207 & 1,216 & 1,194 & 1,221 & 1,227 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 295 & 298 & 293 & 290 & 289 & 293 & 296 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{FEMALES} \\
\hline United Kingdom \(\ddagger\) & 8,763 & 8,761 & 8,674 & 8,408 & 8,512 & 8,891 & 9,131 \\
\hline Great Britain \(\ddagger\) & 8,573 & 8,573 & 8,486 & 8,224 & 8,331 & 8,705 & 8,933 \\
\hline & 7,429 & & 7,345 & & & & \\
\hline South East East Anglia & 3,032 & 3,023 & \(\begin{array}{r}2,999 \\ \hline 299\end{array}\) & 2,878
224 & 2,914 & 3,003 & 3,022 \\
\hline South West & 229 & 233
490 & 229 & 224
492 & 231
508 & 249 & 261 \\
\hline West Midlands & 839 & 836 & 828 & 814 & 807 & 854 & 807 \\
\hline East Midlands & 511 & 520 & 512 & 500 & 512 & 542 & 585 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 739 & 738 & 721 & 694 & 704 & 737 & 777 \\
\hline North West & 1,132 & 1,117 & 1,097 & 1,056 & 1,063 & 1,104 & 1,101 \\
\hline & 459 & 469 & 466 & & 455 & 482 & 477 \\
\hline Wales & 322 & 327 & 327 & 333 & 342 & 364 & 371 \\
\hline Scotland & 820 & 819 & 811 & 787 & 795 & 828 & 857 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 190 & 189 & 189 & 184 & 181 & 187 & 198 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1951, see the Historical Abstract, Table 131, and appropriate Year Books. The 1971 (B) and 1972 figures for Northern Ireland and the United Kingdom have been amended to take account of revised figures issued by the Department of Manpower Services (Northern Ireland) Heading, in the United Kingdom at June 1974
Males and females; full-time, part-time and total
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services \(\dagger\) (Orders I-XXVII) & 12,956 & 703 & 13,659 & 5,658 & 3,473 & 9,131 & 22,790 \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) & 7,206 - 2 & 99-1 & 7,305 3 & 1,947 7 & \(642 \cdot 1\) & 2,589 - 8 & 9,895-1 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) & 5,370-4 & 85.5 & 5,455 \(\cdot 9\) & 1,822 \(\cdot 2\) & 593.0 & 2,415 3 & 7,871 - 2 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\ddagger\) & 273.8 & 35.8 & 309.5 & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & 417-1 \\
\hline Agriculture and horticulture \(\ddagger\) & \(250 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 286.3 & \(63 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & 105.9 & \(392 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Forestry & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 13.4 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & 1.4 & 14.8 \\
\hline Fishing & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.3 & 10.2 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & \(334 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & 335.0 & 11.1 & 3.0 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(349 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Coal mining & 289.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(289 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 9.9 & 299.6 \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining & 17.9 & 0.2 & 18.1 & 1.1* & 0.3 & 1.4 & 19.5 \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction § & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Petroleum and natural gas & 4.0 & - & 4.0 & 0.6 & - & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Other mining and quarrying § & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 25.4 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(440 \cdot 2\) & 11.3 & \(451 \cdot 6\) & 201.4 & 113.0 & 314.4 & 765.9 \\
\hline Grain milling & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 18.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 4.7 & \(22 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & 69.7 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 74.0 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 116.1 \\
\hline Biscuits & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 15.8 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 14.4 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & 58.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 60.8 & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 56.9 & \(117 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 47.4 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 18.5 & \(65 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Sugar Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 9.1
32.6 & \(0 \cdot \overline{5}\) & 9.1
33.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.5
22.1 & 2.8
42.3 & 11.9 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery
Fruit and vegetable products & \(32 \cdot 6\)
\(28 \cdot 6\) & 0.5
0.4 & 33.1
29.0 & \(20 \cdot 2\)
\(23 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 1\)
11.4 & \(42 \cdot 3\)
\(35 \cdot 3\) & \(75 \cdot 4\)
\(64 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 23.7 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.2 & 5.2 & 28.9 \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 6.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 19.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 19.6 & 10.4 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Brewing and malting & \(57 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & 11.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 13.2 & \(71 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Soft drinks & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 19.0 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 3.6 & 11.3 & \(30 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other drink industries & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 12.4 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 13.8 & \(34 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Tobacco & \(17 \cdot 4\) & - & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 23.5 & \(40 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 35.0 & 0.1 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 3.7 & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & 11.1 & - & 11.1 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(11 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & \(18 \cdot 1\) & - & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 20.4 \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & 7.5 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(304 \cdot 1\) & 2.6 & 306.7 & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & 128.0 & 434-7 \\
\hline General chemicals & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 111.6 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 4.4 & 22.0 & \(133 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 41.2 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 35.4 & 76.6 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & 9.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 17.5 & \(27 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paint & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & 5-8 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 7.9 & 27.5 \\
\hline Soap and detergents & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 0.3 & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 1.8 & & 50.4 \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments § & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 23.4 \\
\hline Fertilisers & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.8 & 12.2
68.0 \\
\hline Other chemical industries § & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 42.0 & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 26.0 & 68.0 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(445 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(448 \cdot 2\) & & \(12 \cdot 7\) & & \(507 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & \(223 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(223 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 20.5 & \(244 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Steel tubes & 43.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 44.1 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 1.8 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 51.3 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. & 76.6 & 1.2 & \(77 \cdot 7\) & 6. 5 & 1.7 & 8.2 & 85.9 \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & 6.6 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 8. 8 & 54-3 \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys
Other base metals & \(38 \cdot 1\)
18.4 & 0.4
0.2 & 38.6
18.5 & 7.0
3.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\)
\(1 \cdot 1\) & 9.5
4.6 & \(48 \cdot 0\)
23.1 \\
\hline Other base metals & 18.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & & \(8 \cdot 6\) & & \(123 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 25.0 & 0.4 & 25.4 & 3.0
7.4 & 0.8
2.2 & 3.8
9.6 & 29.2
66.9 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools
Pumps, valves and compressors & \(56 \cdot 8\)
\(69 \cdot 0\) & 0.5
0.6 & 57.3
69.7 & 7.4
13.1 & 2.2
2.8 & 9.6
16.0 & 66.9
\(85 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors
Industrial engines & \(69 \cdot 0\)
21.5 & 0.6
0.1 & \(69 \cdot 7\)
21.6 & 13.1
3.2 & 2.8
0.5 & 16.0
3.7 & \(85 \cdot 6\)
25 \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 33.3 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 33.7 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 1.2 & 5.9 & \(39 \cdot 6\)
39.8 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & 35. 2 & 0.1 & 35.4
55.5 & 3.7
6.2 & 0.7
1.6 & 4.4
7.9 & \(39 \cdot 8\)
\(63 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment
Office machinery & 55.0 & 0.5* & 55.5 & 6.2* & 1.6 & 7.9* & 63*** \\
\hline Office machinery § & 212.7 & 2.2 & 214.9 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(263 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & \(144 \cdot 2\) & 1.1 & 145.4 & 13.4 & & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 162.5
20.4 \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(142 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(144 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(180 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 14.6 & 60.6 & \(160 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 3.5 & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Watches and clocks & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 8.8 & 15.0 \\
\hline & \(16 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 13.4 & \(30 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 102.2 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 494.1 & 4.3 & 498.4 & 253.7 & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(344 \cdot 6\) & \(843 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 105.2 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 105.9 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 144.7 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & 33.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 12.4 & \(46 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(51 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & 51.6 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 8\) & 91.4 \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment} & \(66 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & \(67 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 86.4 & \(154 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 28.4 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 36.5 & 64.9 \\
\hline Electronic computers & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 33.5 & 11.1 & 1.6 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & \(62 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 62.5 & 18.8 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 24.2 & 86.7 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 45.4 & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & 73.1 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(68 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 69.5 & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 66.2 & 135.8 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(172 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(172 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 12.4 & \(185 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Vehicles & \(690 \cdot 1\) & 2.4 & 692.5 & 84.8 & 14.7 & 99. 5 & \(792 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & \(28 \cdot 2\) & - & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 2.4 & 30.6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing} & \(432 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(433 \cdot 9\) & \(53 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 7\) & 496.6 \\
\hline & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 14.5 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & \(181 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 181.6 & \(25 \cdot 0\) & 3.4 & 28.4 & 14.5
210.0 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & \(15 \cdot 1\) & & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & 0.2 & 28.4
0.9 & 210.0
16.1 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & \(22 \cdot 9\) & - & 22.9 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.3 & 16.1
24.2 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(398 \cdot 7\) & 9.4 & \(408 \cdot 1\) & 125.0 & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(173 \cdot 6\) & \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 13.8 & 681.0 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 13.8 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 7.4 & \(67 \cdot 0\)
21.2 \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 6.3 & 21.2 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 26.1 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 26.4 & 9.4 & 3.2 & 6.3
12.5 & 14.6
38.9 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 31.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 31.5 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 12.5
9.4 & 38.9
40.8 \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 16.5 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 15.2 & 40.8
31.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metal industries not elsewhere specified} & 14.2 & 0.4 & 14.6
243.8 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 7.8 & \(31 \cdot 7\)
22.4 \\
\hline & \(237 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(243 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & 101.1 & 345.0 \\
\hline Textiles & 310.4 & 8.1 & 318.5 & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems} & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 41.4 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & 266.9
6.3 & \(585 \cdot 3\)
\(47 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 35.7 & 23.4 & 7.5 & & \(47 \cdot 7\)
66.6 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 29.2 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 7.5
3.9 & 30.9
22.8 & 66.6
52.0 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 56.2 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 46.0 & 52.0
102.2 \\
\hline Jute Rope, twine and net & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & 6.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 3.4 & 102.2
9.4 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & 3.9 & 7.5 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 71.4 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 132.4 \\
\hline Carpets & 28.2 & 1.2
0.4 & 28.4
28.6 & 2.0
13.0 & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 5.2 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) & 28.1
6.1 & 0.3 & 28.6
6.3 & 13.0
6.3 & 3.1
1.9 & 16.1
8.3 & 44.6 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 8.0 & 0.4 & 8.4 & \(6 \cdot 3\)
14.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\)
\(3 \cdot 3\) & 8.3
17.7 & 14.6 \\
\hline & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 37.3 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & 3.3
3.4 & \(17 \cdot 7\)
15.6 & 26.1
52.9 \\
\hline Other textile industries & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 18.1 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 1.2 & 15.6
6.0 & 52.9
24.1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery} & \(22 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 18.9 & \(42 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & 13.9 & 0.6 & & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Leather goods
Fur} & 6.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 14.5
7.0 & 3.0
9.5 & 1.0
3.1 & 4.0
12.6 & 18.5 \\
\hline & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 2.4 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & 12.6
2.3 & \(19 \cdot 7\)
4.6 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & 268.5 & \(56 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 3.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 3.8 & 12.5 & 26.3 & 324.8
15.2 & 426.5
19.0 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & \(19 \cdot 2\)
11.8 & 0.9
0.3 & 20.1 & \(55 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 67.9 & 88.0 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 11.8
6.3 & 0.3
0.3 & 12.4
6.6 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 44.9 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & 13.0 & 0.3
0.8 & 6.6
13.8 & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 6. 2 & 41.4 & 48.0 \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & 1.6 & 0.2 & 13.8
1.8 & 71.8 & 15.9 & 87.7 & 101.6 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 0.3 & 1.8
6.2 & 3.0
21.5 & 1.0 & 4.0 & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Footwear & 36.0 & 1.0 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 21.5
\(42 \cdot 8\) & 5.5
6.3 & 27.0 & 33.2 \\
\hline & & & & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) & 86.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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\section*{Thousands}
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrr}
\hline Industry (Orders and MLH's of the & & & \\
Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of the rounded components. Also the totals include a small number of employees (about 800), whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
*Part-time workers are defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours per week (excluding main meal breaks and overtime), but for agriculture see footnote \(\ddagger\) †Excludes private domestic service.
\(\ddagger\) The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors, It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and that the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses. Family workers are included in the figures for Great Britain but not for Northern Ireland.
§For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries. The details are
'Other mining and quarrying' includes 'Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'.
'Other machinery' includes 'Office machinery'.
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'Paper and board'.
|At present only combined figures are available for 'Printing, publishing of newspapers' and 'Printing, publishing of periodicals'. Also, the figures for 1974 and the changes from June 1973 are affected by the reclassification of some 3,000 employees in Great Britain into these industries (about half from within the same industry Order) and the inclusion of about the same number of employees not previously reported in the census.
TThe figures for these industries include estimated Great Britain figures and may have to be revised.
**Excluding members of HM Forces.

Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, in Great Britain at June 1974
Males and females; full-time, part-time and total

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services \(\dagger\) (Orders I-XXVII) & 12,675 & 689 & 13,363 & 5,512 & 3,421 & 8,933 & 22,297 \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) & 7,054 - 4 & 98.1 & 7,152 5 & 1,890-3 & 635.8 & 2,526 - 1 & 9,678 - 6 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) & 5,265•9 & \(84 \cdot 7\) & 5,350 6 & 1,767 - 1 & 587 - 3 & 2,354 - 4 & 7,705 0 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\ddagger\) & 265. 7 & 31.4 & 297-1 & 63.7 & 43.0 & 106.7 & 403.8 \\
\hline Agriculture and horticulture \(\ddagger\) & \(244 \cdot 9\) & 31.0 & \(275 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & 42.4 & 105.0 & \(380 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Forestry
Fishing & 11.6
9.2 & 0.2
0.1 & 11.8
9.4 & 0.9
0.2 & 0.4
0.1 & 1.3
0.3 & 13.2
9.7 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & \(332 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(332 \cdot 8\) & 11.0 & 3.0 & 14.0 & 346.8 \\
\hline Coal mining & \(289 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 289.7 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 299.6 \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 16.2 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.3 & \(17 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 17.4 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 1.8 & 19.2 \\
\hline Petroleum and natural gas
Other mining and quarrying & 4.0
5.5 & - & 4.0
5.5 & 1.6
0.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.7
0.4 & 4.6
5.9 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 423.1 & 11.2 & \(434 \cdot 3\) & 193.0 & 112.4 & 305.4 & \(739 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Grain milling & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 4.7 & \(22 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & \(66 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & 41.2 & 111.6 \\
\hline Biscuits & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 14.4 & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 43.2 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(55 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 57.7 & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & 55.5 & 113.2 \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(43 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 17.7 & 61.8 \\
\hline Sugar & 9.1 & - & 9.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 11.9 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & 28.4 & 0.4 & 28.8 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 11.3 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & 21.1 & 0.4 & 21.4 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1.2 & 4.8 & \(26 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 6.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 1.7 & 8.1 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 19.3 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 19.5 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 4.8 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 57.0
17.3 & 0.4 & 57.4
18.4 & 10.9
7.5 & 2.2 & 13.1
11.1 & 70.5
29.5 \\
\hline Soft drinks & 19.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 29.5
33.9 \\
\hline Tobacco & \(14 \cdot 5\) & - & 14.5 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 3.4 & 19.0 & \(33 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 4.4 & \(39 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & 11.0 & & 11.0 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & 11.5 \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & 18.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 18.0
5.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\)
1.3 & 0.3
0.3 & 2.2 & 20.3
7.5 \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 5.9 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & 7-5 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(301 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 304.5 & 97.5 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & 127.7 & \(432 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline General chemicals & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 111.2 & \(17 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & \(21 \cdot 9\) & 133.1 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 41.1 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 8.5 & 35-3 & 76.4 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 9.6 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paint & 19.0 & 0.5 & 19.6
9.7 & \(5 \cdot 8\)
4.2 & 2.1
1.9 & 7.8
6.1 & \(27 \cdot 4\)
\(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Soap and detergents & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 6.1 & \(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 41.8 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 7.6 & \(49 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & 3.0 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 23.4 \\
\hline Fertilisers & 9.9 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 10.0 & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & 11.7 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & \(41 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(444 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 447.8 & 46.0 & 12.7
3.4 & \(58 \cdot 7\)
20.5 & 506.6 \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & \(223 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & 223.8 & 17.1
5.4 & 3.4
1.8 & 20.5
7.2 & \(244 \cdot 3\)
51.3 \\
\hline Steel tubes & \(43 \cdot 8\)
76.4 & 0.3
1.2 & \(44 \cdot 1\)
\(77 \cdot 5\) & 5.4
6.5 & 1.8
1.7 & 7.2 & 51.3
85 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc.
Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 76.4
\(45 \cdot 0\) & 1.4
0.4 & 45.4 & 6.6 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 8.8 & 54.2 \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 38.1 & 0.4 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 2.4 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & 48.0 \\
\hline Other base metals & 18.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 18.5 & 3.5 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 801.2 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 809.8 & 121.8 & 33.1 & 155.0 & 964.7 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 24.9 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 25.2 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 3.8 & 29.0 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & \(56 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 57.2 & 7.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 9.6
15.9 & 66.9 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & \(68 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 69.4 & 13.1
3.2 & \(2 \cdot 8\)
0.5 & 15.9
3.7 & \(85 \cdot 3\)
25.2 \\
\hline Industrial engines & 21.4
29.5 & 0.1
0.4 & 21.5
29.8 & \(3 \cdot 2\)
4.2 & 1.11 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories \({ }_{\text {cont }}\) Construction and earth-moving equipment & 29.5
\(35 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 & 35.2 & 3.7 & 0.7 & 4.4 & \(39 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & \(54 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & 55.1 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & 7.8 & 62.9 \\
\hline Office machinery & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(\begin{array}{r}7.4 \\ \\ \\ \hline 0.0\end{array}\) & 1.5
8.9 & 8.9
38.9 & \\
\hline Other machinery & \(188 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(190 \cdot 9\) & 30.0 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & & \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 143.6 & 1.1
0.1 & 144.7
16.3 & 13.4
3.4 & 3.7
0.7 & 17.1
4.1 & 161.8
20.4 \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & 16.2 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & & & \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(141 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 143.6 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & 179.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline & \(96 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 98.8 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 14.5 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & 158.6 \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 6.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 8.8 & 15.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Surgical instruments and appliances Scientific and industrial instruments and} & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 28.9 \\
\hline & \(65 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(487 \cdot 3\) & 4.3 & \(491 \cdot 6\) & 248.1 & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 338.4 & 830.0 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & \(103 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 38.5 & 142.8 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 45.2 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(49 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 29.9 & 6.9 & 36.8 & \(86 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(66 \cdot 6\) & 1.0 & 67.6 & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 35.5 & 63.5 \\
\hline Electronic computers & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & 12.3 & 44.5 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 62.4 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 24.2 & 86.5 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 44.8 & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 27.0 & 71.8 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(68 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 69.4 & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 66.2 & 135.6 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 162.4 & 0.6 & \(163 \cdot 1\) & 9.4 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 12.0 & \(175 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 682.4 & 2.4 & 684.8 & 84.0 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 783.4 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & \(28 \cdot 2\) & & 28.2 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & 2.4 & 30.6 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(430 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(432 \cdot 1\) & 53.4 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & 494.7 \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 14.5 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & \(175 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(175 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & 3.4 & 27.7 & \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 0 & 15.1 & 0.7 & 0.2 & 27.7
0.9 & \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & \(22 \cdot 9\) & - & \(22 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & 0.2 & 1.3 & \(16 \cdot 1\)
24.2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Metal goods not elsewhere specified Engineers' small tools and gauges Hand tools and implements Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware etc.} & 395.4 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 404.8 & 124.0 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(172 \cdot 5\) & \(577 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & \(51 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 13.8 & 66.7 \\
\hline & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 7.4 & 21.2 \\
\hline & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.5 & 8.1 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 26.4 & 9.4 & 3. 2 & 6.2
12.5 & 14.3
38.9 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 31.2 & 6.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 9.1 & \(38 \cdot 9\)
\(40 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & \(16 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & 16.3 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 15.1 & 31.4 \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 14.2 & 0.4 & 14.6 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 7.8 & \(32 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & \(235 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 241.5 & \(73 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & 100.6 & 342.1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Textiles \\
Production of man-made fibres \\
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
\end{tabular}} & & & & & & & \\
\hline & 287.9 & 0.1 & \(295 \cdot 3\)
33.0 & 197.7
4.7 & 52.9
0.9 & \(250 \cdot 7\)
\(5 \cdot 7\) & \(545 \cdot 9\)
\(38 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & 31.2 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 32.2 & \(20 \cdot 5\) & 6.8 & 5.7
27.3 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres Woollen and worsted} & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & 26.7 & 16.6 & 6.8
3.7 & 27.3
20.3 & \(59 \cdot 5\)
\(47 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & \(53 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 55.7 & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 45.4 & 101.1 \\
\hline Jute
Rope, twine and net & 5.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 6.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 3.4 & 9.4 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 40.7 & 1.1 & 3.4 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & 3.7 & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Lace & 20.2 & 0.2 & 41.8
2.4 & \(67 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 83.1 & \(124 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Carpets & 26.7 & 1.2
0.4 & 27.4
27.1 & 1.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) & 26.7
5.9 & 0.4
0.3 & 27.1
6.2 & 12.4 & 3.0 & 15.4 & 42.5 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 7.3 & 0.3
0.4 & 6.2
7.7 & 6.2 & 1.9
3.2 & 8.1 & 14.2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other textile industries} & 34 & 0.4
0.8 & 7.7
34.9 & 11.6
11.5 & 3.2
3.4 & 14.8 & 22.5 \\
\hline & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 0.2
0.2 & 18.1 & 11.5
4.8 & 3.4
1.2 & 14.9
6.0 & \(49 \cdot 8\)
24.1 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & 22.6
13.8 & 1.0 & 23.6 & 13.9 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Leather goods & 13.8
6.6 & 0.6
0.3 & 14.4 & 3. 0 & 1. 0 & 4.0 & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Fur & 6.66
\(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.3
0.1 & 7.0
2.3 & 9.4
1.5 & 3.1
0.7 & 12.5 & 19.4 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & & & & & & & \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 94.4
3.6 & 4.2 & 98.7 & \(250 \cdot 7\) & 55.0 & \(305 \cdot 6\) & \(404 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 3.6
18.8 & 0.2
0.9 & 3.8
19.7 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 14.9 & 18.6 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & \(18 \cdot 8\)
11.8 & 0.9
0.5 & 19.7
12.3 & 52.6 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & 85.0 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 5.8
5 & 0.5
0.3 & 12.3
5.5 & \(26 \cdot 7\)
\(26 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 5\)
\(5 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 2\)
\(32 \cdot 3\) & 44.5 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 5.5
13.4 & \(26 \cdot 5\)
68.2 & 5.8
15.4 & \(32 \cdot 3\)
83.6 & 37.8 \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere secified & 1.6 & 0.8
0.2 & 13.4
1.7 & 68.2
2.9 & 15.4
1.0 & 83.6
3.9 & 97.0 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 6. 1 & \(2 \cdot 9\)
\(20 \cdot 2\) & 1.0
5.5 & 3.9
25.8 & 5.6
31.8 \\
\hline Footwear & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 36.2 & 41.4 & 6.3 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 31.8
83.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(225 \cdot 3\) & 2.8 & 228.1 & \(52 \cdot 8\) & 14.3 & 67.0 & \(295 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 41.8 & 0.6 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 4.5 & 46.9 \\
\hline Pottery & 27.9 & 0.6 & 28.5 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 30.7 & 59.2 \\
\hline Glass & 55.0 & 0.6 & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 3.9 & 16.7 & 72.3 \\
\hline Cement & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 13.3 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.2 & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 13.8 & \(102 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(219 \cdot 3\) & 4.9 & 224.2 & \(40 \cdot 6\) & 13.1 & 53.7 & 277 -9 \\
\hline Timber & \(81 \cdot 6\) & 1.9 & 83.5 & 9.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 96.4 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & \(70 \cdot 9\) & 1.2 & 72.0 & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & 89.8 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 11.2 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 2.0 & 10.1 & 21.3 \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 28.8
13.3 & 0.5
0.4 & 29.3
13.7 & \(2 \cdot 9\)
3.2 & 1.3 & 4.2 & 33.5
17.9 \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets \({ }_{\text {Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures }}^{\text {M }}\) & \(13 \cdot 3\)
14.0 & 0.4 0.6 & 13.7
14.6 & 3.2
3.0 & 1.0
1.5 & 4.2 & 17.9
19.1 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 374.1 & 15.6 & \(389 \cdot 7\) & \(146 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 9\) & 192.5 & \(582 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Paper and board & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 56.1 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 12.2 & \(68 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & \(51 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(52 \cdot 7\) & 26.5 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 36.2 & \(88 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 22.0 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 19.8 & \(41 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 0.3 & 16.0 & 9.2 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 11.7 & \(27 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers Printing publishing of periodicals & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 36.8 & 146.9 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & \(129 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) & 58.4 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 75-8 & 208-5 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 212.5 & 4.3 & 216.8
89.3 & 91.9 & 41.7
7.4 & 133.7
29.2 & 350. 5 \\
\hline Rubber & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 29.2 & 118.6 \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & 0.5 & 2.9 & 16.2 \\
\hline Brushes and brooms & 4.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 10.4 \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 18.4 & 10.0 & 28.4 & \(45 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 9.6 \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified & \(74 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 76.5 & \(33 \cdot 3\) & 17.4 & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(127 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 11.4 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 11.4 & 22.8 \\
\hline Construction & 1,183 • 1 & 12.0 & 1,195 - 1 & \(63 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 1,289 - 7 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & \(273 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & 274.0 & \(48 \cdot 8\) & 14.3 & 63.0 & 337.0 \\
\hline Gas & 79.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 79.4 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 5.6 & \(24 \cdot 9\) & 104.2 \\
\hline Electricity & \(152 \cdot 2\) & 0.3 & 152.5 & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 33.0 & 185.5 \\
\hline Water supply & \(41 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & 1,198.0 & 25.4 & 1,223.4 & \(205 \cdot 8\) & \(53 \cdot 8\) & 259.6 & 1,483-1 \\
\hline Railways & \(202 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 202.8 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 1.2 & 16.7 & 219.5 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & \(170 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 179.0 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 211.6 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & \(193 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 197.8 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(216 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other road haulage & 19.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 2.2 & 21.5 \\
\hline Sea transport & 78.4 & 0.4 & 78.8 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 7.4 & 86.2 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & \(70 \cdot 3\) & 1.2 & 71.5 & 3. 6 & 1.0 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(76 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Air transport & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 57.4 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & 78.0 \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(317 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(323 \cdot 9\) & 81.8 & 28.5 & \(110 \cdot 3\) & 434.2 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & \(88 \cdot 9\) & 4.0 & 93 - & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & 1,055 - 2 & \(138 \cdot 3\) & 1,193.5 & 778.0 & 735.4 & 1,513.4 & 2,706-9 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & \(150 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 156.6 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & 20.9 & 67.0 & 223.6
34.4 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & 28.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 28.6 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 5.9
116.1 & 34.4
280.6 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & \(155 \cdot 9\) & 8.6 & 164.5 & \(82 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 116.1
385.0 & \(280 \cdot 6\)
607.9 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & \(180 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(222 \cdot 9\) & \(168 \cdot 8\) & 216.2 & \(385 \cdot 0\)
\(867 \cdot 3\) & \(607 \cdot 9\)
\(1,270.5\) \\
\hline Other retail distribution & \(328 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 6\) & \(403 \cdot 2\) & \(424 \cdot 3\) & \(443 \cdot 0\) & & \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & 120.2 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & 126.0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 129.4 & 29-9 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and busines services & \(498 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(528 \cdot 2\) & 411.5 & \(160 \cdot 8\) & \(572 \cdot 4\) & 1,100 6 \\
\hline Insurance & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 145.9 & 91.9 & 23.9 & 115.7 & 261.7
304.3 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(135 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 137.7 & \(140 \cdot 5\) & 26.0
8.7 & 166.6
52.3 & 304.3
104.4 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(50 \cdot 2\) & 1.9 & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\)
24 & \(8 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 3\)
39.7 & 108.4
86.6 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & 41.5 & 5.4 & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 24.4
11.6 & 15.2
2.8 & 14.4 & 81.8 \\
\hline Advertising and market research
Other business services & 16.9 & 0.5 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 11.6
73.2 & 2.
79 & 152.7 & 232.8 \\
\hline Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere & \(65 \cdot 3\)
\(47 \cdot 5\) & 14.8
0.7 & \(80 \cdot 1\)
\(48 \cdot 1\) & \(73 \cdot 2\)
\(26 \cdot 3\) & \(79 \cdot 6\)
\(4 \cdot 6\) & 152.7
30.9 & 232.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 66 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, in Great Britain at June 1974 Males and females; full-time, part-time and total
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & Full-time & Part-time* & Total & \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 933.0 & \(150 \cdot 4\) & 1,083 5 & 1,191 - 2 & 1,009 - 6 & & \\
\hline Accountancy services & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 46.4 & 1,24.7 & \(1,009 \cdot 6\)
10.3 & \(2,200 \cdot 8\)
\(35 \cdot 0\) & 3,284. 3
81.4 \\
\hline Educational services\| & \(442 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(547 \cdot 1\) & 533.6 & \(612 \cdot 7\) & 1,146.2 & 1,693.3 \\
\hline Legal services & 29.8 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 0\) & 18.6 & 73.6 & 105.9 \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(238 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & 270.7 & 516.8 & \(342 \cdot 5\) & 859.4 & 1,130 - 1 \\
\hline Religious organisations & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & 17.2 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 12.3 & 29.6 \\
\hline Research and development services & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 78.8 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 27.2 & 105.9 \\
\hline Other professional and scientific services & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 91.0 & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 138.1 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services \(\dagger\) & 751 - 1 & 168.4 & 919. 5 & & & & \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 56.4 & 554.7 & 613.7
17.3 & \(1,168.5\)
43.4 & 2,088 0 \\
\hline Sport and other recreations & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 48.0 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 4\)
32.4 & 99.8
80.4 \\
\hline Betting and gambling & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & 31.4 & 32.4 & 80.4
91.3 \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 101.4 & \(89 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 2\) & 151.1 & 91.3
252.5 \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 57-7 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & 105.2 & 252.5
162.9 \\
\hline Public houses & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 76.5 & 41.1 & \(103 \cdot 8\) & 144.9 & 162.9
221.4 \\
\hline Clubs & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 57.2 & 121.4
94.5 \\
\hline Catering contractors & 13.7 & 1.8 & 15.5 & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 48.7 & 64.2 \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure
Laundries & 9.0 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 9.8 & \(56 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 79.0 & 88.8 \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & 14.2
5.8 & 1.5
0.5 & \(15 \cdot 7\)
6.3 & \(25 \cdot 0\)
11.7 & 18.0 & 43.0 & 58.7 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & & 24.6 & 6.3
330.4 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & 20.7 & 27.0 \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes & 305.9
2.9 & 24.6
0.2 & 330.4
3.1 & 64.2 & 31.4 & 95.6 & 426.0 \\
\hline Other services & 106.0 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 126.1 & & 3.9
175.8 & 1.8
289.4 & 4.9
415.5 \\
\hline Public administration and defence \(\uparrow\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline National government service \} & 327.9 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 331.7 & 416.9
216.9 & 168.8
24.8 & \(585 \cdot 7\)
\(241 \cdot 7\) & 1,550 - 9 \\
\hline Local government service || & \(590 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & 633.5 & \(200 \cdot 0\) & 144.0 & 241.7
344.0 & 573.4
977.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of the rounded components. Also the totals include a very small number of employees (about 800), whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
*Part-time workers are defined as those normally employed for not more than 30 hours per week (excluding main meal breaks and overtime), but for agriculture see footnote \(\ddagger\). \(\dagger\) Excludes private domestic service.
\(\ddagger\) The estimates for agriculture are taken from the June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and that the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses.
§At present only combined figures are available for 'Printing, publishing of newspapers' and 'Printing, publishing of periodicals'. Also, the figures for June 1974 and the changes from June 1973 are affected by the reclassification of some 3,000 employees into these industries (about half from within the same industry Order) and the inclusion of about the same number of employees not previously reported in the census

IThe figures for these industries are estimates and may have to be revised (see page 522 of the June 1975 issue of the Gazette).
『Excluding members of HM Forces.

Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1974
Total, males and females

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\uparrow \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{West Midlands} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks, and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) & 3,847 & 3,521 & 7,368 & 665 & 1,519 & 2,247 & 1,483 & 1,991 \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) & 1,148.7 & 1,362 2 & 2,511 0 & 262.0 & \(585 \cdot 5\) & 1,242 \(\cdot 8\) & \(788 \cdot 3\) & 991.6 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) & \(901 \cdot 8\) & 1,119 4 & 2,021 - 2 & \(204 \cdot 8\) & \(448 \cdot 1\) & 1,080 9 & 616.6 & \(764 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\dagger\) & 2.1 & 84.6
81.9 & \(86 \cdot 7\)
\(83 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 2\)
\(44 \cdot 4\) & \(50 \cdot 9\)
\(49 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 1\)
\(32 \cdot 6\) & 38.5
38.1 & 35.4
30.0 \\
\hline Agriculture and horticulture \(\dagger\) & 2.0* & 81.9 & 83.8
2.7 & 44.4 & \(49 \cdot 4\)
1.3 & 32.6 & 38-1 & 30.0 \\
\hline Forestry Fishing & ** & ** & 2.7* & ** & 1** & ** & ** & 4.9 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 8.1 & 11.6 & 2.4 & 11.7 & 25.4 & 70.7 & 81.0 \\
\hline Coal mining \({ }_{\text {Stone and slate quarrying and mining }}\) & 1.7* & 3.4* & 5.1 & ** & *** & 22.7
1.4 & 64.8
2.9 & 77.5
1.1 \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction \(\ddagger\) & * & ** & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Petroleum and natural gas & ** & ** & 1.2 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Other mining and quarrying \(\ddagger\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 99. 5 & 73.0 & 172.5 & 41.7 & \(64 \cdot 1\) & 59.8 & 50.6 & 84.4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Grain milling Bread and flour confectionery} & 4.1 & 3.2
11.6 & \(7 \cdot 3\)
25.7 & & 1.8
8.7 & *** & 2.4 & 1.6 \\
\hline & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 11.6 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & 2.6 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 11.3 & 7.0 & 9.9 \\
\hline Biscuits & 7.5 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & ** & 1.6 & 7* \({ }^{\text {* }}\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 3.6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bacon curing, meat and fish products
Milk and milk products} & 11.8 & 9.0 & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & 9.9** & 6.0 & 15.9
3.9 & 1.5 & 11.7 & 5.8* & 3.6* & 4.1 \\
\hline Sugar & 7.0 & 7.2 & 14.3
14.3 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery
Fruit and vegetable products & 6.7 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 3.7 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 9-2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Animal and poultry foods} & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 3.0 \\
\hline & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & 1.6 \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats Food industries not elsewhere specified & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 15.4 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Brewing and malting & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 6.8 \\
\hline Soft drinks & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Other drink industries & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 5. 5 & ** & \(1 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Tobacco & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 7. 8 & 10.0 & ** & ** & 1.5** & 2. 5 & 5.9 \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & ** & ** & 7.8 & ** & ** & ** & & 4.2 \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & ** & ** & 7.8
2.2 & ** & ** & 1.0 & ** & ** \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & 1.0 & - & * \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(72 \cdot 4\) & 129.0 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 16.5 & 21.0 & 28.2 & 35.5 \\
\hline General chemicals & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 21.1 & 1.8* & 4.0 & 7.2 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 11.1 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & ** & 1.1 & ** & 12.8
2.3 & 2.5 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 10.2 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & ** & 2.4* & *** & 2.3* & 1.6 \\
\hline Paint & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 1.3* & ** & 2.6* & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Soap and detergents & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & ** \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & 3.5 & \(6 \cdot 7\)
\(* *\) & 10.3
1.3 & 1.9* & 3.2 & 5.1 & 2.3* & \(1 \cdot 2\)
9.0 \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments\| & ** & ** & 1.3
1.4 & 1.6* & \(2 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** & 2.2 \\
\hline Other chemical industries || & 12.5****** & 16.2 & 1.4
28.8 & 1.8 & 2.6 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 19.0 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 7.3 & 126.1 & 39.9 & 92-3 \\
\hline Mrotal manufacture
Irond steel (general) & 1.9 & 2.7** & 4.6 & *** & 1.4***** & 25.9
18.4 & 6.4
16.0 & 70.6 \\
\hline Steel tubes & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 9.8 & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 15.5 & 11.0 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. & \(5 \cdot 3\)
4.3 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 10.5 & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 1.1 & ** \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 4.
1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 & ** & 1.4 & 26.5 & ** & 7.0 \\
\hline Other base metals & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 7.4 & ** & ** & \(6 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & 83-2 & \(157 \cdot 3\) & \(245 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(62 \cdot 7\) & \(132 \cdot 1\) & 89.2 & 94.0 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering
Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & ** & ** & 2.4 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 3.7 & ** & 2.4 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 15. 5 & 1.4
3.8 & 3.9
12.2 & 20.8
10.9 & 5.
4
4.6 & 8.5
7.6 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 3.7 & 16.0 & 19.7
3.3 & *** & 12. \(*\) & 5.8 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & ** \\
\hline Industrial engines & ** & ** & 3.3
1.0 & ** & ** & ** & 7.5 & 6.9 \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 1.1 & 4.4 & 5. 5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 3.0 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 7.9 & 2.0 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment & 6.9 & 12.4 & 19.3 & *** & 3.4 & \(8 \cdot 6\)
\(2 \cdot 1\) & 7.0
2.4 & \(5 \cdot 9\)
1.8 \\
\hline Office machinery \(\ddagger\) & 9.1 & 5.3
41.4 & 14.4
69.8 & 7.3 & 13.7 & 2.1
19.3 & 2.4
20.4 & 1.8
23.6 \\
\hline Other machinery \(\ddagger\) & 28.5
15.4 & 41.4
17.4 & 69.8
32.8 & 7.
2 & 4.8 & 25.1 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 11.7 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 15.4** & 17** & 32.8
3.0 & *** & ** & 5.0 & ** & ** \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & ** & & 3.0 & & & & & \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

Total, males and females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Great Britain} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline North West \(\dagger \dagger\) & North \(\dagger \dagger\) & & & & & & \\
\hline 2,702 & 1,245 & 992 & 2,084 & 22,297 & 494 & 22,790 & Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) \\
\hline 1,289•0 & \(635 \cdot 1\) & \(464 \cdot 5\) & \(908 \cdot 7\) & 9,678 6 & 216.5 & 9,895-1 & Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) \\
\hline 1,090 3 & 467-1 & \(335 \cdot 5\) & 676.1 & 7,705 0 & \(166 \cdot 1\) & 7,871 - 2 & Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) \\
\hline 18.0 & 17.4 & 27. 2 & 50. 5 & 403.8 & 13.3 & 417.1 & Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\dagger\) \\
\hline 17.5* & 16.0 & 25.5
1.6 & \(43 \cdot 5\)
4.5 & 380.9
13.2 & 11.3 & \(392 \cdot 2\) & Agriculture and horticulture \(\dagger\) \\
\hline *** & ** & 1.6* & 4.5
2.5 & 13.2
9.7 & 1.6
0.4 & 14.8
10.2 & Forestry Fishing \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(346 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(349 \cdot 1\) & Mining and quarrying \\
\hline 13.0 & 48.5
1.8 & 38.8
2.9 & 29.0
1.7 & 299.6
17.5 & 1.9 & \(299 \cdot 6\) & Coal mining \\
\hline ** & 1-8* & 2.9* & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 17.5 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 19. 5 & Stone and slate quarrying and mining \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & - & 4.6 & Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction
Petroleum and natural gas \\
\hline ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 25.4 & Other mining and quarrying \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(114 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & 19.4 & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(739 \cdot 7\) & 26.2 & 765.9 & Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline 4.6 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & Grain milling \\
\hline \(19 \cdot 7\) & 7.9* & 4.9 & 14.0 & 111.6 & 4.4 & 116.1 & Bread and flour confectionery \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 43.5 & Biscuits \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 7\)
7.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\)
\(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\)
3.5 & 19.4
5.0 & 113.2
61.8 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 117.7 & Bacon curing, meat and fish products \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & *** & 61.8
11.9 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 65.9
11.9 & Milk and milk products \\
\hline \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 75.4 & Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & ** & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & Fruit and vegetable products \\
\hline 3.7 & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 26.2 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 28.9 & Animal and poultry foods \\
\hline 3.4 & ** & ** & ** & 8.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 8.2 & Vegetable and animal oils and fats \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & Food industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 2•** & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 71.1 & Brewing and malting \\
\hline 4.5* & \(2 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 29.5 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & Soft drinks \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & 23.5 & 33.9
33.5 & 0.2
7.4 & \(34 \cdot 1\)
\(40 \cdot 9\) & Other drink industries \\
\hline * & * & ** & & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & Tobacco \\
\hline 8.4* & 2.6* & 5.6 & 2.7* & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & Coal and petroleum products \\
\hline ** & ** & 3.0 & & 11.5
20.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 11.6 & Coke ovens and manufactured fuel \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & ** & 12.3
7.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 20.4
7.5 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Mineral oil refining \\
Lubricating oils and greases
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 96.6 & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(432 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(434 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline \(40 \cdot 9\) & 30.0 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 133.1 & 0.5 & 133.6 & Chemicals and allied industries
General chemicals \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 1\)
** & ** & 1.8 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 76.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 76.6 & Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparatio \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & ** & 1.0 & \(27 \cdot 1\)
27.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & Toilet preparations \\
\hline 8.3 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & & 15.8 & 0.1 & 27.5
15.9 & Paint Soap and detergents \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & & & & Synthetic resins and plastics materials and \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & 23.4 & 1.0
0.1 & 50.4
23.4 & synthetic rubber \\
\hline 2.0
8.6 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 11.7 & 0.5 & 12.4 & Dyestuffs and pigments \(\|\)
Fertilizers \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 67.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 68.0 & Other chemical industries || \\
\hline 25.3 & 48.9 & 83.1 & \(43 \cdot 4\) & & & & \\
\hline 8.8* & 37.1
3.4 & 66.9 & 22.2 & 244.3 & 0.4
0.1 & 507.0
244.4 & Metal manufacture
Iron and steel (general) \\
\hline 3.7 & 3.4
3.7 & 2.2
3.0 & \(5 \cdot 7\)
\(9 \cdot 6\) & 51.3
85.7 & 0.2 & 51.3 & Steel tubes \\
\hline 3. 5 & 3.7
2.7 & 3.0
8.4 & 9.6
4.1 & \(85 \cdot 7\)
54.2 & 0.2
0.1 & \(85 \cdot 9\)
54.3 & Iron castings, etc. \\
\hline 6.1
2.5 & 1.4* & ** & 1.5 & 48.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 54.3
48.0 & Aluminium and aluminium alloys \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 2\) & ** & 23.1 & - & 48.1 & Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals \\
\hline 124.8 & \(65 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 3\) & 964.7 & & & \\
\hline 1.8
3.5 & *** & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 29.0 & 11.5
0.2 & 976.2
29.2 & Mechanical engineering \\
\hline 8.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 3.1
13.1 & \(66 \cdot 9\)
\(85 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 66.9 & Agricultural machinery (except tractors)
Metal-working machine tools \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 85.3
25.2 & 0.3 & \(85 \cdot 6\) & Pumps, valves and compressors \\
\hline 15.2 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 25.2
35.1 & 4.15 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & Industrial engines \\
\hline 3.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 39.6 & 4.2 & \(39 \cdot 6\) & Textile machinery and accessories \\
\hline 8.0** & 4.1 & 1.3 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(62 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(39 \cdot 8\)
\(63 \cdot 3\) & Construction and earth-moving equipment \\
\hline 39.2 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & ** & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 7\) & & \(63 \cdot 3\) & Mechanical handling equipment \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 3\) & 12.8
23.5 & 5.3
6.7 & 18.4 & 229.8 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 263.2 & Office machinery \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & \(26 \cdot 4\) & 161.8 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 162.5 & Other machinery \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline 16.8 & & & & \(20 \cdot 4\) & - & \(20 \cdot 4\) & Ordnance and small arms \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 7-1 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 179.0 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(180 \cdot 4\) & Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 67 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1974
Total, males and females

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{West Midlands} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(31 \cdot 6\) & 49.0 & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 16.3 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 4.8 & \(5 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 6.8 & ** & \(4 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & 5.7 \\
\hline Watches and clocks & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 9\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 8.1 & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 3 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 1.8 & ** & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 9•8 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 149.6 & 165.9 & \(315 \cdot 6\) & 24.1 & 47.8 & 112.0 & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 9.6 & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & 4.0 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 6.5 & 17.2 & ** & ** & ** & 1.4 & ** \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(16 \cdot 0\) & 7.9 & 23.9 & \(8 \cdot\) & 1.0 & 18.0 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & ** \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & 61.0 & 8.0 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 21.5 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 8.1 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Electronic computers & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 9\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 61.1 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 3.0 & ** \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 8.1 & ** & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 6.0 & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) & ** & 1.5 & 7-3 \\
\hline Vehicles & \(55 \cdot 2\) & 149.6 & 204.8 & 18.0 & \(60 \cdot 7\) & 203.1 & \(51 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & ** & & 4.4 & ** & & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 44-8 & \(96 \cdot 6\) & 141.4 & 8.7 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & 169.9 & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 42.0 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & ** & 42.8 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 24-7 & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(67 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(132 \cdot 5\) & 6.0 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 184.8 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 6.3 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & ** & 4.0 & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 2\) & *** & ** & \(5 \cdot 6\) & ** & \(10 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & ** & ** & 2.6 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & ** & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 5. 2 & *** & ** & 24.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & *** & 1.6* & \(1 \cdot 7\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & \(10 \cdot 0\)
\(38 \cdot 0\) & 1.8
42.7 & 11.8
80.8 & 3** & 13.0 & 6.4
123.7 & 18.5 & 1.9
29.0 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & 3.7 & 13.0 & 123.7 & 18.5 & 29-0 \\
\hline Textiles & 11.2 & 11.7 & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 114.2 & 119.5 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 9\) & ** & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & ** & ** & 1.4 & ** & ** & ** & ** & 3.9 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & ** & ** & 1.3 & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 69-6 \\
\hline Jute & *** & *** & ** & *** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & ** & ** & 1.0 & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) & - & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 1.5********* & 3.3 & 4.8* & ** & *** & 3.2 & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Lace & ** & *** & ** & ** & 1.5*******) & 11.7 & 3.6* & 12.9 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & 2.5 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 1.4 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Textile finishing & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & *** & ** & 1.1 & \(13 \cdot 4\) & 8.9 \\
\hline Other textile industries & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & ** & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 8.4 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 11.3 & ** & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 5.2 \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 7\) & ** & 3.0 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Leather goods & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** & 4.3** & ** & 1.9** \\
\hline Fur & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 61.1 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & 11.3 & 21.9 & 19.8 & 62.4 & 45.4 \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & ** & ** & 1.5 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 11.5 & 1.9 & 1.9** & 5-1 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 21.1 & *** & ** & 1.3* & 1.8
2.5 & 3.1
3.5 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 4.4 & 2.4 & 6.8
30.8 & *** & 3.4 & 1.3 & 15.5
15.0 & 3.5
7.5 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 6.5* & 30.8
3.1 & ** & 2.1* & 4** & 15.0 & ** \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & 3.7 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 3.1
7 & ** & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & ** \\
\hline Footwear & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 6.4 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Total, males_and females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Region & & Wales & Scotland & Great & Northern & United & Industry (Orders and MLH's of the \\
\hline North West \(\dagger \dagger\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
North \\
\(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular} & & & & & & \\
\hline 11.0 & 5.3 & 4.6 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 158.6 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 160.6 & \\
\hline ** & ** & ** &  & \[
12 \cdot 7
\] &  & \[
12 \cdot 7
\] & Photographic and document copying equipment \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & 8.4 & 15.0 & - & 15.0 & Watches and clocks \\
\hline 1.9
8.9 & *** & 1.7
1.8 & 1.7
7.7 & 28.9
102.1 & 1.8 & 30.7 & Surgical instruments and appliances \\
\hline \[
8 \cdot 9
\] & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & & Scientific and industrial instruments and systems \\
\hline \(107 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 59.6 & \(830 \cdot 0\) & 13.0 & 843.0 & Electrical engineering \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 142.8 & 1.9 & 144.7 & Electrical machinery \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & ** & 1.4 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 46.1 & Insulated wires and cables \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 86.6 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 91.4 & Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 8\) & 9.5 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 153.3 & 0.9 & 154.2 & Radio and electronic components \\
\hline 7-2 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & \(63 \cdot 5\) & 1.4 & 64.9 & Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment \\
\hline 7.2 & ** & ** & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 44.5 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 46.1 & Electronic computers \\
\hline 4.2 & ** & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 6.4 & 86.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 86.7 & Radio, radar and electronic capital goods \\
\hline 8.5
17.7 & \(5 \cdot 6\)
8.9 & \(8 \cdot 6\)
\(3 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 4\)
\(7 \cdot 3\) & 71.8
135.6 & 1.2
0.1 & 73.1
135.8 & Electric appliances primarily for domestic use \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 7-3 & \(135 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(135 \cdot 8\) & Other electrical goods \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 43.0 & \(175 \cdot 1\) & 10.2 & \(185 \cdot 3\) & Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline 122.2 & 12.4 & 26.4 & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 783.4 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 792.0 & Vehicles \\
\hline & ** & & ** & \(30 \cdot 6\) & & \(30 \cdot 6\) & Wheeled tractor manufacturing \\
\hline 76.9 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 21.4 & \(494 \cdot 7\) & 1.9 & 496.6 & Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 14.5 & - & 14.5 & Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing \\
\hline \(36 \cdot 1\) & ** & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 203.4 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(210 \cdot 0\) & Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 4\)
\(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & ** & 16.1 & & 16.1 & Locomotives and railway track equipment \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & ** & \(24 \cdot 2\) & - & \(24 \cdot 2\) & Railway carriages and wagons and trams \\
\hline \(53 \cdot 7\) & 15.7 & 23.2 & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 577 - 3 & 4.4 & \(581 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & 3.7 & 66.7 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 67.0 & Engineers' small tools and gauges \\
\hline 1.3** & *** & *** & ** & 21.2 & - & 21.2 & Hand tools and implements \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 2.2 & 14.3
38.9 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 14.6 & Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1.9 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & 38.9
40.8 & Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & 1.7 & 31.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 31.7 & Cans and metal boxes \\
\hline 31.4 & ** & ** & ** & 22.4 & - & 22.4 & \\
\hline \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(342 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 345.0 & Metal industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline 133.4 & 26.2 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & 69.4 & \(545 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & & \\
\hline 7-2 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & Production of man-made fibres \\
\hline 37.5
34.7 & 3.4 & *** & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & & & \\
\hline \(34 \cdot 7\)
6.1 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 52.0 & \begin{tabular}{l}
systems \\
Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 6.1* & 4** & 1.4* & 12.8
8.4 & 101.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 102.2 & Woollen and worsted \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 7-1 & 0.4 & 9.4 7 & Jute \\
\hline 8.0 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 124.9 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 132.4 & Rope, twine and net \\
\hline 5.0 & ** & *** & 1.0 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 5.2 & Hosiery and other knitted goods \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 0\)
\(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.4* & ** & 8.9* & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & Carpets \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & ** & & 14.2
22.5 & 0.4
3.6 & 14.6 & Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) \\
\hline 14.5
7.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & 6. 2 & 22.5
49.8 & 3.6
3.2 & 26.1 & Made-up textiles \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** & ** & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 9\)
24.1 & Textile finishing Other textile industries \\
\hline 6.7 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & & & \\
\hline 2.9
3.6 & 1-2 & *** & 1.7* & 18.3
19.4 & 0.5
0.2 & 42.8
18.5 & Leather, leather goods and fur Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 19.4
4.5 & 0.2
0.1 & 19.7
4.6 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Leather goods \\
Fur
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(70 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 16.4* & 34.1
2.0 & 404.3
18.6 & 22.2 & 426.5 & Clothing and footwear \\
\hline \(9 \cdot 7\) & 11.2 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\)
7 & 18.6
85.0 & 0.3
3.0 & 19.0 & Weatherproof outerwear \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 2\)
9.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 0\)
44.5 & 3.0
0.4 & 88.0
44.9 & Men's and boys' tailored outerwear \\
\hline 9.0
19.2 & 3.0
8.2 & ** 3.9 & 6.6 & 37.8 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 44.9
48.0 & Women's and girls' tailored outerwear \\
\hline 19.2
1.2 & 8.2* & 3.9* & 5.5* & 97.0 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 101.6 & Overalis and men's shirts, underwear, etc. \\
\hline 3.0
12.4 & ** & 2.0 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 5.6
31.8 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & Hats, caps and millinery wear, etc. \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & 1.4 & 31.8
83.9 & 1.3
2.1 & 33.2
86.1 & Dress industries not elsewhere specified Footwear \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
South \\
West \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
West \\
Midlands
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 41.7 & 57.4 & 6.8 & 13.2 & 73.0 & 24.1 & \(32 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & ** & ** & 8.4 & 2.5 & * & * & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 7.2 \\
\hline Pottery & * & ** & 1.4 & ** & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(47 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & ** \\
\hline Glass & 4.7* & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 11.3 & ** & ** & 7.5 & 3.7 & 14.1 \\
\hline Cement & ** & * & 7.0 & ** & ** & - & ** & ** \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 56.2 & 101.5 & 10.3 & 19.1 & 19.8 & 18.4 & 28.5 \\
\hline Timber & 9.6 & 19.4 & 29.0
39.9 & 4.7
3.4 & 9.0 & 6.2
5.8 & 7.5
4.7 & 11.3
8.9 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & \(17 \cdot 7\)
3.1 & 22.2
2.4 & 39.9
5.5 & 3.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
1.4 & 5.8
1.9 & 4.7
1.4 & 8.9
2.6 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 14.8 & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 6.0 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & 1.4 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 & 1.6 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(138 \cdot 7\) & 122.4 & 261.2 & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 32.4 & 29.3 & 36.0 \\
\hline Paper and board \(\ddagger\) & 3.0 & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & ** & 6.2 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 25.6 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 9-7 & 5.5 & 8.0 & 5. 2 \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & 9-2 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 2.0 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified \(\ddagger\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & * & * & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Printing, publishing of newspapers } \\ \text { Printing, publishing of periodicals }\end{array}\right\} \S\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 4.0 & 6.2 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & 53.5 & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 46.7
\(12 \cdot 2\) & 63-1
\(12 \cdot 7\) & 109.9
24.9 & 13.0
1.7 & 22.3
8.8 & 54.5
31.7 & 22.8
6.9 & 19.8
4.8 \\
\hline Rubber & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 2.2
3.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Brushes and brooms & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 3.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & * \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 16.9 & 1.5 & 1.8 & 3.0 & 3.7 & 4.7 \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 3.1
31.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\)
46.5 & 7.4 & 9.0 & 15.9 & 9.8 & \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & 15.1
6.6 & 31.4
3.3 & 46.5
10.0 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 9.0 & 15.9
2.4 & 9.8
1.7 & 8.0
1.5 \\
\hline Construction & 188.5 & 183.0 & \(371 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 106.8 & 77-2 & 112.7 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & \(54 \cdot 9\) & 51.7 & 106.6 & 9.5 & 28.3 & 29.6 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 33.5 \\
\hline Gas & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 8.7 & 6.7 & 10. \\
\hline Electricity & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(53 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 16.9 & 13.8 & 18.2
5.3 \\
\hline Water supply & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 8.5 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 5 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 404.5 & 223.0 & 627.5 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & & 99-3 & 72.6
13.7 & 110.3
21.9 \\
\hline Railways & \(60 \cdot 5\)
\(33 \cdot 4\) & \(26 \cdot 2\)
\(27 \cdot 8\) & \(86 \cdot 7\)
61.2 & \(6 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\)
\(13 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 6\)
\(17 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 7\)
\(12 \cdot 8\) & 10.9
19.9 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & 33.4 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(61 \cdot 2\) & 4-2 & & & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & \(28 \cdot 9\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 58.0 & 8.4 & 14.4 & 21.8 & 17.5 & 21.1
2.9 \\
\hline Other road haulage & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 7.2 & 1.0 & 1.9* & 1.6* & ** & 2.9
2.9 \\
\hline Sea transport & 33.8 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & 54.4 & 1.4 & ** & ** & ** & 2.9
7.0 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 29.2 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 4.5 & 1.0 & ** & ** \\
\hline Air transport & 53.3 & \(12 \cdot 7\)
65.4 & 66.0
192.3 & 12.7 & 1.1
32.7 & 36.3 & 21.2 & \(25 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications
Miscellaneous transport services and storage & 126.9
49.3 & \(65 \cdot 4\)
23.2 & 192.3
72.6 & 12.7
3.7 & 32.7
7 & 8.7 & 5.2 & 8.9 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Distributive trades & \(520 \cdot 9\) & \(461 \cdot 3\) & 982.2 & 84.3 & 209.9 & \(235 \cdot 6\) & 158.6 & \(225 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & \(44 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & 80.3 & 8.4 & 18.9 & 18.1 & 13.0 & 19.2
2.0 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 5.3 & 15.7 & ** & 3.6
15.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\)
\(24 \cdot 3\) & 17.7 & 2.0
18.8 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & \(89 \cdot 8\) & 35.2 & 125.0 & 4.6
18.5 & \(15 \cdot 6\)
\(47 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 3\)
\(53 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(18 \cdot 8\)
50.5 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 94.0
228.9 & \(117 \cdot 5\)
221.2 & 211.5
450.1 & 18.5
40.0 & r \({ }^{4} 00 \cdot 1\) & & 73.9 & \(109 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other retail distribution & 228.9 & 221-2 & \(450 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & & & \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 27-0 & \(40 \cdot 8\) & 6.8 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 8.4 & 9.5 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(58 \cdot 9\) & 5-3 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business & & & \(605 \cdot 2\) & 25.0 & \(57 \cdot 9\) & 73.0 & 41.6 & 58.8 \\
\hline services & 90.2 & 39.0 & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \(\begin{array}{r}25 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 15.4 & \(18 \cdot 0\) & 8.9
13.1 & \(14 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(120 \cdot 1\) & 39.4 & 159.5 & 5.8 & 17.7
6.0 & 16.5
7.7 & 13.1
5.8 & 15.7
8.8 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 10.5 & \(55 \cdot 1\)
44.8 & 1.4
2.4 & 6.0
6.7 & \(7 \cdot 7\)
5.5 & 5.8
4.0 & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 16.1
3.8 & 44.8
23.1 & 2.4 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & ** & 1.1 \\
\hline Advertising and market research & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 3.8
39.0 & 23.1
137.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other business services & 98.4
48.9 & \(39 \cdot 0\)
\(7 \cdot 2\) & 137.4
56.0 & \begin{tabular}{l} 
1.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & ** & 3.7 & 1.6 & 3.0 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Total, males and females

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline Region & Wales & Scotland & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Great \\
Britain
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Northern \\
Ireland
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
United \\
Kingdom
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Industry (Orders and MLH's of the \\
Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular} \\
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
North \\
West \(\dagger \dagger\) & North \(\dagger\) &
\end{tabular} & & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(41 \cdot 2\) & 15.4 & 11.8 & 20.2 & 295.1 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 300.8 & Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \\
\hline 3.9 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 46.9 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 47.5 & Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 2\) & * & ** & ** & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 59.8 & Pottery \\
\hline \(21 \cdot 7\) & 6.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(72 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & Glass \\
\hline ** & * & ** & ** & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 15.2 & Cement \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 6\) & Abrasives and building materials, etc not elsewhere specified \\
\hline 35.8 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 8.8 & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(277 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 283.1 & Timber, furniture, etc. \\
\hline 9.7 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 96.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 99.0 & Timber \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 1\) & 3.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 91.4 & Furniture and upholstery \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 7\) & 1.1 & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 21.3 & 0.2 & 21.5 & Bedding, etc. \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 7\) & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 33.5 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 33.9 & Shop and office fitting \\
\hline 2.3
2.4 & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 9\)
1.7 & \(17 \cdot 9\)
19.1 & 0.1
0.4 & 18.0 & Wooden containers and baskets \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 4\) & - & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 19.4 & Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures \\
\hline \(79 \cdot 3\) & 21.8 & 12.8 & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(582 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(588 \cdot 7\) & Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(68 \cdot 3\) & & & Paper and board \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline 19.2 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 91.0 & Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 41.8 & 2 & 41.8 & Manufactured stationery \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & ** & ** & \(27 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 96.4 & Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 1\) & 4-1 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(146 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(148 \cdot 9\) & \(\S\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Printing, publishing of newspapers } \\ \text { Printing, publishing of periodicals }\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 208.5 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(210 \cdot 5\) & Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. \\
\hline 50.0 & 15.5 & \(24 \cdot 7\) & 18.0 & \(350 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(358 \cdot 2\) & Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 118.6 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 125.1 & Rubber \\
\hline 6.5 & * & \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & 16.2 & & \(16 \cdot 2\) & Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. \\
\hline ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & 10.4 & 0.2 & \(10 \cdot 6\) & Brushes and brooms \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 8\) & ** & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 45.7 & Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment \\
\hline * & * & ** & ** & 9.6 & 0 & 9.6 & Miscellaneous stationers' goods \\
\hline 13.9 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(127 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & 128.0 & Plastics products not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & 22.8 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 22.9 & Miscellaneous manufacturing industries \\
\hline 145.0 & 96-3 & 67.0 & \(170 \cdot 3\) & 1,289 - 7 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & 1,328 3 & Construction \\
\hline 38.4 & 19.8 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 28.4 & 337.0 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(346 \cdot 6\) & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & 105.7 & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 3\)
\(5 \cdot 8\) & 9.5
2.8 & 11.4 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 185.5 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(191 \cdot 7\) & Electricity \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1912 & Water supply \\
\hline & & 60.8 & 138.5 & & & & \\
\hline 23.3
30.0 & \(11 \cdot 7\)
\(14 \cdot 9\) & 11.8
10.6 & 21.6
27.3 & \(1,49.5\)
211.6 & 23.3
1.1
3.6 & \(1,506.4\)
220.5 & Railways \\
\hline \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 211.6 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(215 \cdot 2\) & Road passenger transport \\
\hline 28.0
2.0 & 12.1
1.2 & 10.4 & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(216 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 219.5 & Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward \\
\hline 11.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\)
\(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\)
8.2 & 21.5 & 0.2 & 21.7 & Other road haulage \\
\hline 17.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 3.6 & \(8 \cdot 2\)
\(5 \cdot 7\) & 86.2 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 9\) & Sea transport \\
\hline 3.7 & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 76.1
78.0 & 2.2 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & Port and inland water transport \\
\hline \(47 \cdot 6\)
16.4 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(434 \cdot 2\) & 0.8
9 & 78.8
443.5 & Air transport \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 140.0 & 2. 2 & 443.5
142.2 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Postal services and telecommunications \\
Miscellaneous transport services and storage
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 327.0
28.3 & 141.2
9.6 & 100.2 & 242.1 & 2,706.9 & \(53 \cdot 9\) & 2,760 - 8 & \\
\hline 28.3
4.0 & 9.6 & 8.8
1.5 & 19.0
3.0 & 223.6
34.4 & 6.9 & \(230 \cdot 5\) & Wholesale distribution of food and drink \\
\hline \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\)
21.0 & 34.4
280.6 & 0.8
5.2 & 35.2
285.8 & Wholesale distribution of petroleum products \\
\hline 63.4 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & & \(5 \cdot 2\)
11.1 & 285.8
619.0 & Other wholesale distribution \\
\hline \(160 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 114.5 & 1,270.5 & \(11 \cdot 1\)
21.3 & 619.0
291.7 & Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(120 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 9\) & Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies \\
\hline 21.4 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(169 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(173 \cdot 6\) & Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery \\
\hline 109.9
31.0 & 31.3 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & 72.5 & 1,100 6 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & & Insurance, banking, finance and business \\
\hline \(31 \cdot 0\)
31.0 & 7.9
10.8 & 6.3
9.1 & 20.8 & 261.7 & 4.0 & \(1,115.7\)
265.6 & \\
\hline 8.4 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 25.1
5.0 & 304.3
104.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 309.1 & Banking and bill discounting \\
\hline 8.6
2.3 & 2.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 104.4
86.6 & 1.4
2.7 & 105•8 & Other financial institutions \\
\hline 2.3
20.3 & ** & ** & 1.0 & 81.6
31.8 & 2.7 & 89.3 & Property owning and managing, etc. \\
\hline 20.3
8.2 & 5.6 & 4.1 & 12.0 & 232.8 & 2.
2 & 32.0
234.8 & Advertising and market research \\
\hline & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(79 \cdot 1\) & , & 79.1 & Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
West \\
Midlands
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks, and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Greater \\
London
\end{tabular} & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & \(553 \cdot 9\) & \(627 \cdot 1\) & 1,181 1 & 105.5 & \(237 \cdot 9\) & 276.4 & 186.1 & \(291 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Accountancy services & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 9.4 & 37.0 & 1.8 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 6.7 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 6.4 \\
\hline Education services \(\|\) & \(243 \cdot 7\) & \(327 \cdot 5\) & \(571 \cdot 2\) & \(60 \cdot 4\) & \(121 \cdot 7\) & \(155 \cdot 6\) & 106.1 & \(162 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Legal services & 27.8 & 16.6 & 44.5 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 8.9 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 5.3 & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Medical and dental services & \(190 \cdot 5\) & \(195 \cdot 4\) & \(385 \cdot 9\) & 31.1 & \(83 \cdot 7\) & 88.6 & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Religious organisations & 7.4 & 4.5 & 11.9 & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.9 & 1.2 & 2.0 \\
\hline Research and development services & 9.2
47.7 & 49.9
23.8 & 59.1
71.5 & 4.4
3.9 & \(8 \cdot 3\)
8.1 & 5.4
10.4 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 3.3 \\
\hline Other professional and scientific services & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 6.1 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services* & \(418 \cdot 1\) & 346.1 & \(764 \cdot 1\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & 175.0 & 169.4 & \(105 \cdot 5\) & 163.6 \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 14.4 & 59.2 & 1.9 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Sport and other recreations & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 6.6 \\
\hline Betting and gambling & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 27.4 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 & 3.7 & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 81.0 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 11.0 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 25.1 & 63.4 & 4.9 & 16.9 & 9.9 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Public houses & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 28.9 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Clubs & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 16.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Catering contractors & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 7.0 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 4-2 \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 31.8 & 3.0 & 7.8 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Laundries & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & 26.1 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filing stations & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & 38.1 \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes & ** & ** & 1.6 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Other services & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(182 \cdot 6\) & 18.4 & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & 13.5 & \(27 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Public administration and defence & \(348 \cdot 5\) & 261.7 & \(610 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 6\) & 117.0 & 91.4 & \(114 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline National government service 介| & \(159 \cdot 1\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(262 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(54 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Local government service\| & \(189 \cdot 4\) & \(158 \cdot 7\) & \(348 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The figures have been analysed according to the revised standard regions for statistical purposes effective from April 1,1974 : therefore, the figures for the regions marked with a double dagger \((\dagger \dagger\) ) are not comparable with those for previous years.

Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may differ from the sum of the rounded components. Also the totals include a small number of employees (about 800), whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
*Excludes private domestic service.
\(\dagger\) The estimates for agriculture are taken from June censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers and that the definition of part-time is that used in the agricultural censuses.
\(\ddagger\) For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries. The details are:
'Other mining and quarrying' includes 'Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'.
Other machinery' includes 'Office machinery'.
'Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'Paper and board'.
\(\S\) At present only combined figures are available for 'Printing, publishing of newspapers' and 'Printing, publishing of periodicals'. Also, the figures for June 1974 and the changes from June 1973 are affected by the reclassification of some 3,000 employees (in Great Britain as a whole) into these industries (about half from within the same industry Order) and the inclusion of about the same number of employees not previously reported in the census.
||The figures for these industries are estimates and may have to be revised (see page 522 of the June 1975 issue of the Gazette).
- Excluding members of HM Forces.
**Under 1,000 or not available due to small number of firms in this classification.

Table 67 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1974
Total, males and females

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline Region & Wales & Scotland & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Great \\
Britain
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Northern \\
Ireland
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
United \\
Kingdom
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Industry (Orders and MLH's of the \\
Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular} \\
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
North \\
West \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular} & North \(\dagger \dagger\) & & & &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(373 \cdot 3\) & 162.8 & \(146 \cdot 8\) & 323.1 & 3,284-3 & \(89 \cdot 7\) & 3,373 9 & \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 81.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \[
82 \cdot 6
\] & Accountancy services \\
\hline \(200 \cdot 5\) & 86.0 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & 151.4 & 1,693 3 & \(46 \cdot 7\) & 1,740.0 & Education services || \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 105.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 107.7 & Legal services \\
\hline \(129 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(128 \cdot 9\) & 1,130 - 1 & 37.1 & 1,167.2 & Medical and dental services \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 8\) & ** & 1.4 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 29.6 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & Religious organisations \\
\hline \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 106.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 106.1 & Research and development services \\
\hline \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 13.0 & \(138 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(140 \cdot 2\) & Other professional and scientific services \\
\hline \(237 \cdot 3\) & 109.5 & 91.5 & 204.2 & 2,088 0 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 2,125-1 & Miscellaneous services* \\
\hline 6.5 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 99.8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 101.1 & Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 80.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 81.7 & Sport and other recreations \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 4.6 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) & Betting and gambling \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(252 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(255 \cdot 3\) & Hotels and other residential establishments \\
\hline \(15 \cdot 6\) & 6.9 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 17.4 & 162.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(165 \cdot 2\) & Restaurants, cafes, snack bars \\
\hline \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & 221.4 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(224 \cdot 2\) & Public houses \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 7\) & 13.1
1.6 & 7.3
1.9 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 94.5 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & Clubs \\
\hline 6.0
10.5 & \(1 \cdot 6\)
4.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\)
\(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\)
\(7 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 2\)
88.8 & 1.0 & \(65 \cdot 2\) & Catering contractors \\
\hline 10.5
5.7 & 4.4
3.0 & 1.8
1.7 & \(7 \cdot 7\)
\(4 \cdot 7\) & 88.8
58.7 & 0.8
1.1 & 89.6 & Hairdressing and manicure \\
\hline 3.0 & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2.1 & 58.7
27.0 & 1.1
0.5 & \(59 \cdot 9\)
\(27 \cdot 5\) & Laundries \({ }^{\text {Dry cleaning jeb dyeing }}\) \\
\hline & & & & & & & Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc.
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling \\
\hline & ** & & 36** & 426.0 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(435 \cdot 0\) & stations \\
\hline \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 415.5 & 0.1
\(12 \cdot 3\) & 5.0
427.9 & Repair of boots and shoes
Other services \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline 167.2 & \(82 \cdot 1\) & 75.5 & \(144 \cdot 6\) & 1,550.9 & 44.7 & & \\
\hline 47.4
119.8 & \(33 \cdot 7\)
\(48 \cdot 4\) & 29.0
46.4 & 48.5 & 573.4 & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(1,509.8\) & Public administration and defence National government service \\
\hline \(119 \cdot 8\) & 48.4 & \(46 \cdot 4\) & \(96 \cdot 1\) & 977-5 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(985 \cdot 8\) & Local government service\|\| \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Males}

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
West \\
Midlands
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) & 2,294 & 2,052 & 4,347 & 404 & 913 & 1,372 & 898 & 1,214 \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) & 827 -6 & 1,011 - 4 & 1,839 - 0 & \(192 \cdot 3\) & \(445 \cdot 4\) & 912.5 & \(559 \cdot 5\) & 738.9 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) & 612.5 & \(794 \cdot 6\) & 1,407 1 & \(139 \cdot 5\) & \(320 \cdot 4\) & \(767 \cdot 6\) & \(399 \cdot 2\) & \(526 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\dagger\) Agriculture and horticulture \(\dagger\) Forestry Fishing} & 1.4 & 55.8
53.5 & 57.2 & 33.0 & 39.0 & 22.6 & 27-1 & 27.4 \\
\hline & 1.2 & 53.5 & 54.7 & 31.3 & 37.7
1.2 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & 26.8 & \(22 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & *** & ** & \(2 \cdot 3\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & 4** \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{Mining and quarrying Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction \(\ddagger\) Petroleum and natural gas Other mining and quarrying \(\ddagger\)} & 2.4 & 7.5 & 9.9 & 2.2 & 10.9 & 24.0 & 68.5 & 78.4 \\
\hline & 1.0 & 3.3 & 4.3 & ** & ** & 21.5 & \(63 \cdot 1\) & 75.3 \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & ** & 4.1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & ** \\
\hline & ** & ** & 4.00 & 1.2 & 5.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & 1.6 \\
\hline & ** & ** & *** & ** & 1.3* & ** & 1.2 & ** \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & * & \(1 \cdot 2\) & * \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(64 \cdot 7\) & 46.1 & 110.8 & 24.2 & 39.0 & 37. 5 & 29.9 & 43.8
1.3 \\
\hline Grain milling & 3.1
10.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\)
7.6 & 5.4
17.7 & 1.7 & 1.6
5.2 & 7.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\)
4.5 & 1.3
6.4 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery
Biscuits & 10.1
3.7 & 1.1 & 17.7
4.7 & ** & ** & ** & ** & 1.2 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 12.2 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 3.6 & 7.6 \\
\hline Milk and milk products & 7.0 & 4.7* & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 1.2 & 8.1 & 3.9 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2.9 \\
\hline Sugar & ** & ** & 3.0 & *** & ** & *** & ** & 8.4 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 2.7 & 4.2
2.1 & 6.9
6.0 & \(1 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 3\) & 3.2* & 6.1
1.8 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 8.4
3.6 \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & 4.0* & 2.1* & 6.0
2.9 & 5.3
\(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.8
1.1 & 3.5
3.8 & 3.6
2.6 \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & ** & ** & 1.1 & ** & ** & ** & ** & 1.3 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 4.6 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 9.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 11.8 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 17.8 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 3.8 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 2.4 & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Soft drinks & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 6.0 & ** & ** & 1.6 & ** & 1.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other drink industries
Tobacco} & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & *** & 1.3 & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline & ** & ** & 3.0 & ** & ** & ** & ** & - \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 1.6 & 6. 7 & 8.3 & *** & ** & 1.2 & 2.2 & 5.5 \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & *** & ** & *** & ** & ** & ** & ** & 4. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Lubricating oils and greases} & *** & ** & 6.7
1.7 & ** & ** & ** & * & ** \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & 79.5 & 6. 8 & 11.7 & 15.5 & 16.3 & 25.4 \\
\hline General chemicals & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 3.4 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 8.2 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & *** & ** & *** & 6.8 & 1.4 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 6.7 & ** & ** & 2.0 & ** & 1.4 \\
\hline Paint & 4.9* & 2.7* & 7.6
2.0 & ** & ** & 2.0 & ** & *** \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Soap and detergents
Synthetic resins and plastic
synthetic rubber} & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) & ** & ** & * & * & * \\
\hline & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 4.3 & 1.9 & *** \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments \| & ** & *** & ** & *** & \(2 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & 8.1
2.0 \\
\hline Fertilizers Other chemical industries \| & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 10.8 & 19.5 & 1.2 & 1.5 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 16.2 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & 1.9 & 6.0 & 106.7 & 36.5 & 82.5 \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 3. 9 & ** & 1.1 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 5.8 & 63.5 \\
\hline Steel tubes & ** & ** & 2.1 & ** & 1.8 & \(14 \cdot 8\)
24.2 & \(14 \cdot 5\)
14.4 & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. & \(5 \cdot 2\)
\(3 \cdot 4\) & 3.9
4.4 & 9.18 7 7.8 & ** & 1.8* & 18.8 & ** & ** \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 2.5 & ** & 1.1 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & ** & \(5 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other base metals & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 0\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & \(70 \cdot 3\) & \(128 \cdot 3\) & 198.6 & 25.9 & 52.4 & 107.6 & 77-1 & 80.6 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering
Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & ** & ** & 5.4 & 5.8 & 2.0
3.3 & 3.1
17.4 & 5.2 & 2.0
7.5 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 9.2
12.8 & 12.9
15.7 & 1.2
3.2 & 3.3
10.0 & 17.4
8.1 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 6.3 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 2.9* & 12.8* & 15.7
2.7 & 3.** & *** & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & ** \\
\hline Industrial engines & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 7\) & ** & ** & ** & 6.7 & \(5 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & *** & ** & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 16.8 & ** & 3.0 & 7.3 & 6.29 & 5.2 \\
\hline Office machinery \(\ddagger\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 3.7 & 9.9
56 & ** & *** & 1.4
15.8 & 1.9
16.9 & \(20 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Other machinery \(\ddagger\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & 33. 5 & 56.6 & \(6 \cdot 2\)
2.5 & 11.8
4.3 & \(15 \cdot 8\)
\(22 \cdot 2\) & 7.0 & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 12.9 & 15.1* & 28.1
2.3 & 2.5* & 4** & \(12 \cdot 2\)
\(3 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 3\) & & & & & \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 8\) & 43.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Males}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline North
West \(\dagger \dagger\) & North \(\dagger \dagger\) & Wales & Scotland & Great Britain & Northern Ireland & United Kingdom & \\
\hline 1,600 & 768 & 621 & 1,227 & 13,363 & 296 & 13,659 & Total, all industries and services* (Orders I-XXVII) \\
\hline 931 - 4 & \(495 \cdot 8\) & 365.0 & 672.4 & 7,152 - 5 & 152.8 & 7,305 - 3 & Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) \\
\hline \(751 \cdot 3\) & \(338 \cdot 4\) & \(243 \cdot 9\) & 457 - 0 & 5,350 6 & \(105 \cdot 3\) & 5,455 9 & Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13.2
12.7
.0} & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 20.1 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 297.1
275.9 & 12.4 & 309.5
286.3 & Agriculture, forestry, fishing \(\dagger\) \\
\hline & 13.0 & 18.6
1.5 & 36.8
4.1 & \(275 \cdot 9\)
11.8 & 10.4
1.6 & 286.3
13.4 & Agriculture and horticulture \(\dagger\) Forestry \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 9.4 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 9.8 & Fishing \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{14.4
12.3} & 50.4 & 41.2 & 32.8 & 332-8 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 335.0 & Mining and quarrying \\
\hline & 47.3 & 37.6
2.7 & 28.3
1.7 & 289.7
16.2 & & \(289 \cdot 7\)
\(18 \cdot 1\) & Coal mining \\
\hline ** & 1.7 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.7* & 16.2
17.4 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 18.1 & Stone and slate quarrying and mining \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(* *\)} & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 4.0 & - & 4.0 & Chatr, clay, sand and gravel extraction
Petroleum and natural gas \\
\hline & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & Other mining and quarrying \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{65.4
3.8} & 18.3 & 11. 2 & 54.1 & \(434 \cdot 3\) & 17.3 & 451.6 & Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 17.4 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 18.0 & Grain milling \\
\hline 11.9 & 4.2 & 2.9* & 9.0
2.4 & 70.5
15.7 & 3.5 & 74.0
15.8 & Bread and flour confectionery \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 1\)
\(7 \cdot 3\) & 1.9* & ** & 2.4
8.6 & \(15 \cdot 7\)
57.7 & 0.1
3.0 & \(15 \cdot 8\)
60.8 & Biscuits \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5.1} & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 44.1 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 47.4 & Bacon curing, meat and fish products
Milk and milk products \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & \(9 \cdot 1\) & - & 9.1 & Sugar \\
\hline 3.6 & 1.3 & ** & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 33.1 & 0.2 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 7\) & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 28.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 29.0 & Fruit and vegetable products \\
\hline 2.9
2.3 & ** & ** & 2.5* & 21.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 23.7
6.5 & Animal and poultry foods \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 8\) & ** & * & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 6.4
19.5 & 0.1 & 6.5
19.6 & Vegetable and animal oils and fats \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 57.4 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 57.8 & Brewing and malting \\
\hline 2.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & 2. 5 & 18.4 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 19.0 & Soft drinks \\
\hline ** & ** & *** & 13.5* & 20.1 & 0.1
2.9 & 20.3 & Other drink industries \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 14.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 17.4 & Tobacco \\
\hline 7.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 0.2 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & Coal and petroleum products \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 11.0 & 0.1 & 11.1 & Coke ovens and manufactured fuel \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2.0} & ** & 2.8 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 18.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 18.1 & Mineral oil refining \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 9\) & - & \(5 \cdot 9\) & Lubricating oils and greases \\
\hline 73.1 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 12.7 & 21.3 & 304.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 306.7 & Chemicals and allied industries \\
\hline 35.5 & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 111.2 & 0.4 & \(111 \cdot 6\) & General chemicals \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 2\) & ** & *** & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 41.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 41.2 & Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(4 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 5\)} & 1.6 & ** & ** & 9.6
19.6 & - & 9.6
19.6 & Toilet preparations \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & 9.7 & - & \(9 \cdot 8\) & Soap and detergents \\
\hline 9.0 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 41.8 & 0.9 & \(42 \cdot 7\) & Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & \(19 \cdot 7\) & & \(19 \cdot 8\) & Dyestuffs and pigments || \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & ** & 10.0 & 0.5 & 10.5 & Fertilizers \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 6\) & * & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 4.8 & 41.9 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 42.0 & Other chemical industries || \\
\hline 22.0 & 45.5 & 76.9 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(447 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & & \\
\hline 7.9 & 34.7
3.2 & 62.7 & 20.3
5.3 & 223.8 & 0.1 & 223.8 & Iron and steel (general) \\
\hline 3.4 & 3.2
3.5 & 2.0
2.6 & 5.3
8.1 & 44.1
77.5 & \(0 . \overline{2}\) & 44.1 & Steel tubes \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(77 \cdot 7\)
\(45 \cdot 5\) & Iron castings, etc. \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & 1.3 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & - & 45.5
38.6 & Aluminium and aluminium alloys \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 9\) & ** & 18.5 & - & 18.5 & Copper, brass and other copper alloys Other base metals \\
\hline 105.4 & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & 82.4 & \(809 \cdot 8\) & & & \\
\hline 1.7
3.1 & 3.4 & *** & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 25.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 819.7
25.4 & Mechanical engineering Agricultural machinery (except tractors) \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 1\)
6.8 & 3.4
1.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\)
11.5 & 57.2
69.4 & 0. \(\overline{3}\) & 57.3 & Metal-working machine tools \\
\hline ** & ** & *** & 11** & 69.4
21.5 & 0.3
0.1 & \(69 \cdot 7\)
21.6 & Pumps, valves and compressors \\
\hline 12.7 & * & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 29.8 & 0.1
3.9 & 21.6
33.7 & Industrial engines \\
\hline 2.9
7.0 & 3.5
3.7 & 1.3
1.1 & 5.4 & 35. 2 & 0.2 & 33.7
35.4 & Textile machinery and accessories \\
\hline 7.0 & 3.7 & 1.1 & 4.1
5.0 & \(55 \cdot 1\)
20.8 & 0.4 & 55.5 & Mechanical handling equipment \\
\hline 33.4 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 15.0 & 190.8 & & & Office machinery \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 2\) & 21.5 & 6.2 & 24.3 & 144.7 & 0.6 & & Other machinery \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline * & ** & ** & ** & 16.3 & 0.6 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
145.4 \\
16.3
\end{array}
\] & Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 144.7 & Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{West Midlands} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands \\
\(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 21.0 & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 10.4 & 4.2 & 3.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 4.6 & ** & \(3 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Watches and clocks & ** & ** & 1.7 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & 4.9 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 8.9
37.5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 13.4 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 95.4 & 99.8 & 195.2 & 11.9 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & 65.0 & 27.4 & 17.0 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 5-3 & 16.2 & ** & ** & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & ** \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 13.0 & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 11.1 & 7.0 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Electronic computers & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 16.5 & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 6\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 16.8 & 27.5 & 44.4 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & ** \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 5.8 & 7.1 & 13.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 2.2 & 4.4
18.3 & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 9-1 & 26.2 & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 31.8 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Vehicles & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 4\) & 179.9 & 16.3 & 54.2 & 174.3 & 44.5 & 39.0 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & & & \(3 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & & & ** \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(39 \cdot 6\) & 86.0 & \(125 \cdot 6\) & 7-7 & 13.2 & \(146 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 6.8 & 35.5 & 42.3 & ** & 38.2 & 16.5 & 21.5 & 8.2 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & 3.0 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 8\) & 97.4 & 4.7 & 14.8 & \(119 \cdot 4\) & 23.6 & \(52 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 14.3 & ** & 3.4 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & 9.9 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & ** & ** & 17 & *** & ** & \(3 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & ** & ** & 1.7 & ** & ** & 1.1 & ** & 3.7
1 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 1.5 & 2.2 & 3.7
3.5 & *** & *** & \(15 \cdot 4\)
4.5 & 1.1
1.8 & 1.4 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.5 & 3.5 & *** & ** & 4.5
1.3 & 1.8 & 7.5*** \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & \(2 \cdot 7\)
\(7 \cdot 5\) & 1.5
1.2 & 4.1
8.7 & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\)
3.2 & ** & 1.2 \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 7.5
28.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\)
\(31 \cdot 2\) & 8.7
59.6 & 3.0 & 9** & \(3 \cdot 2\)
\(77 \cdot 1\) & 14.5 & 1.2
22.4 \\
\hline Textiles & 6.6 & 6.8 & 13.4 & 1.5 & 8.4 & 15. 5 & 48.0 & 71.5 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 2\) & ** & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & * & 2•1 & 1.9
2.4 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** & 1.1 & 1.4
39.3 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Jute Rope, twine and net & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Rope, twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods & ** & ** & 2.5 & ** & ** & ** & 24.4 & 1.3 \\
\hline Lace & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** & 1.8 & ** \\
\hline Carpets & ** & ** & ** & ** & *** & 7.2 & ** & 9.1* \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & & ** & ** & ** & *** & ** & 2.1* & ** \\
\hline Made-up textiles & & ** & 1.6 & ** & *** & ** & *** & *** \\
\hline Textile finishing & 1.8 & ** & 2.3
3.0 & ** & 1.2 & ** & 9.15 & 6.3
3 \\
\hline Other textile industries & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & 6.3 & ** & 2.5 & 1.7* & 2.6 & 3.2 \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & ** & *** & 1.9 & *** & 2.3* & 1.1 & 2.4* & 2.5********) \\
\hline Leather goods & *** & *** & 2.6 & *** & ** & \({ }^{1.1}\) & ** & ** \\
\hline Fur & ** & ** & 1.7 & ** & * & - & , & * \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 5.4 & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 3. 5 & 7.4 & 3.7 & 18.9 & 10.3 \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & *** & ** & *** & *** & ** & ** & 1.3* & 7.3 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & ** & ** & 4.2
8.4 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & ** & ** & 1.4 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Overalls and men 's shirts, underwear, etc.
Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & ** & ** & 7.0 & ** & ** & ** & 1.6 & *** \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & ** & *** & ** & *** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & 1.7 & ** & 1.8 & *** & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 1.7 & 14.4 & 1.0 \\
\hline Footwear & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Males
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline Region & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Industry (Orders and MLH's of the \\
Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular} \\
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
North \\
West \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular} & North \(\dagger \dagger\) & Wales & Scotland & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Great \\
Britain
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Northern \\
Ireland
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
United \\
Kingdom
\end{tabular} &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 7-3 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 98.8 & 1.2 & 100.0 & Instrument engineering \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & * & \(9 \cdot 2\) & & \(9 \cdot 2\) & Photographic and document copying equipment \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 6.2 & - & 6.2 & Watches and clocks \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & * & 16.3 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & Surgical instruments and appliances \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(67 \cdot 3\) & Scientific and industrial instruments and systems \\
\hline \(67 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & 18.8 & 31.6 & 491.6 & 6. 8 & \(498 \cdot 4\) & Electrical engineering \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 105.9 & Electrical machinery \\
\hline 13.8 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & ** & 1.0 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 33.8 & Insulated wires and cables \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 49.8 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 51.6 & Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(67 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & Radio and electronic components \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 27-9 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 28.4 & Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & 6.8 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 33.5 & Electronic computers \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 7\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 62.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 62.5 & Radio, radar and electronic capital goods \\
\hline 6.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 45.4 & Electric appliances primarily for domestic us \\
\hline \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(69 \cdot 5\) & Other electrical goods \\
\hline \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(172 \cdot 9\) & Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline \[
108 \cdot 4
\] & \[
10 \cdot 8
\] & \[
21 \cdot 2
\] & 36. 0 & 684.8
28.2 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 692.5 & Vehicles \\
\hline \(68 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & 432-1 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 28.2
433.9 & Wheeled tractor manufacturing \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & \(10 \cdot 7\) & - & \(10 \cdot 7\) & Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing \\
\hline \(30 \cdot 8\) & ** & 2.8* & 13.6 & \(175 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 181.6 & Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & ** & \(15 \cdot 1\) & & 15.1 & \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** & ** & \(22 \cdot 9\) & - & 22.9 & Railway carriages and wagons and trams \\
\hline \(39 \cdot 1\) & 11.9 & 16.7 & 24.2 & 404-8 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(408 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline 4.1 & ** & ** & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 53.2 & Engineers' small tools and gauges \\
\hline ** & ** & * & ** & \(13 \cdot 8\) & - & 13.8 & Hand tools and implements \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 26.4 & - & 26.4 & Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. \\
\hline 5.9 & 2.0 & 1.5 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 31.2 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 31.5 & Wire and wire manufactures \\
\hline 3.1 & ** & ** & ** & 16.3 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 16.5 & Cans and metal boxes \\
\hline 23.4 & 7-1 & 10** & 14.5 & 14.6
241.5 & & 14.6 & Jewellery and precious metals \\
\hline 23.4 & 7•1 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(241 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(243 \cdot 8\) & Metal industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(76 \cdot 6\) & 17.0 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(295 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & 318.5 & \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & 1.4 & 33.0 & 23.2 & 318.5 & Production of man-made fibres \\
\hline 19.4 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & & & Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems \\
\hline 19.7
3.8 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 2.4 & 29.2 & Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres \\
\hline 3.8** & 2.4* & ** & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 56.2 & Woollen and worsted \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & 5*** & \(6 \cdot 0\) & - & 6.0 & Jute \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & *** & *** & 3.4 & 0.2 & 3.6 & Rope, twine and net \\
\hline ** & ** & 1.3* & 4.6** & 41.8 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 45.3 & Hosiery and other knitted goods \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 27.4 & 1. & \(2 \cdot 4\) & Lace \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** & 4.9* & 27.1 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & Carpets \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** & ** & 6.2 & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) \\
\hline \(11 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & & 7.7
34.9 & 0.7 & 8.4 & Made-up textiles \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 9\) & ** & ** & *** & \(34 \cdot 9\)
18.1 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 3\)
18.1 & Textile finishing
Other textile industries \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) & & & & \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\)
1.4 & *** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 23.6
14.4 & 0.3
0.1 & 23.9
14.5 & Leather, leather goods and fur \\
\hline 1.4* & ** & ** & ** & 7.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 7.0 & Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery \\
\hline & ** & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 3\) & - & 2.4 & Fur \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & & & & & \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & 98.7
3.8 & 3.0
0.1 & 101.7
3.8 & Clothing and footwear \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & ** & 1.0 & 3.8
19.7 & 0.1
0.4 & 3.8
20.1 & Weatherproof outerwear \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 0.4
0.1 & 20.1
12.4 & Men's and boys' tailored outerwear \\
\hline 1.3
2.3 & ** & ** & ** & 5.5 & 1.1 & 12.4
6.6 & Women's and girls' tailored outerwear \\
\hline 2.3 & ** & ** & ** & 13.4 & 0.4 & 6.6
13.8 & Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. \\
\hline ** & ** & *** & ** & 1.7 & - & 1.8 & Dresses, lingerie, infants wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & ** & ** & 6.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & Dress industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline & & ** & ** & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & Footwear \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{West Midlands} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 12.0 & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & 6.0 & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & ** & ** & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & ** & ** & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 6.6 \\
\hline Pottery & ** & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 22.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** \\
\hline Glass & 3.5 & 4.8* & \(8 \cdot 3\) & *** & ** & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 11.1 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Cement \\
Abrasives and building materials, etc, not
\end{tabular} & ** & ** & \(6 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified & 7*0 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 7•7 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(37 \cdot 2\) & 45.0 & 82.2 & 8.8 & 15.4 & 15.5 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Timber & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 16.4 & 24.7 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 6.7 & 9.7 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 3.6 & 6.9 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & ** & ** & 1.0 & ** & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & 1.1 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 4.8 & ** & \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 97.0 & \(82 \cdot 6\) & 179.7 & 13.4 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & 19.5 & 19.0 & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Paper and board \(\ddagger\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 16.5 & 18.7 & ** & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & ** & 1.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials \\
Manufactured stationery
\end{tabular} & \(4 \cdot 6\)
\(5 \cdot 1\) & 10.9
4.5 & 15.5
9.6 & 1.8* & 6.3 & \(2 \cdot 6\)
\(2 \cdot 2\) & 4.5
1.3 & 2.8
1.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Manufactured stationery \\
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified \(\ddagger\)
\end{tabular} & \(5 \cdot 1\)
\(1 \cdot 0\) & 4.5
4.0 & 9.6
\(5 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & 2.2 & 1.3
** & 1.9
1.1 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers \(\} \S\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 64.7 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 4.5 & 5.0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals \(\}\) § & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 4-3 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & 66.0 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 9-1 & \(10 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 26.7 & 35.4 & 62.1 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 36.4 & 13.9 & 11.4 \\
\hline Rubber & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 16.3 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 6.5 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & ** & ** & 1.8 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Brushes and brooms & ** & ** & 1.5 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 7.0 & ** & ** & ** & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2.6 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 5-7 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 6.0 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & ** \\
\hline Construction & \(170 \cdot 2\) & \(167 \cdot 5\) & \(337 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & 72.0 & \(105 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 42.4 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & 8.0 & 23.5 & 23.4 & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Gas & \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 6.4 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Electricity & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Water supply & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 11.7 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(327 \cdot 9\) & \(180 \cdot 7\) & 508.6 & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & 59.0 & \(93 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Railways & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 20.4 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 0\) & 52.0 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 11.5 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 26.0 & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 13.4 & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Other road haulage & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 6.3 & ** & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & ** & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Sea transport & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & ** & ** & ** & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & 13.0 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 27.2 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & ** & ** & 6.5 \\
\hline Air transport & \(39 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(48 \cdot 1\) & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 3\) & 146.9 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & \(260 \cdot 7\) & \(203 \cdot 3\) & 464.0 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & & 72.3 & \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & \(32 \cdot 6\)
7.8 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & 56.9
12.3 & 5.4 & 13.4
3.0 & 12.7
2.0 & 8.4* & 14.0
1.8 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & 7.8
54.7 & 4.5
20.7 & 12.3
75.4 & 2.9 & 3.0
9.4 & 2.0
13.4 & 10.2 & 1.8
10.9 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution \({ }^{\text {Retail }}\) distribution of food and drink & \(54 \cdot 7\)
\(41 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 7\)
\(46 \cdot 0\) & \(75 \cdot 4\)
87.6 & 2.9
7.8 & 9.4
17.8 & 13.4
19.8 & \(10 \cdot 2\)
\(13 \cdot 2\) & 16.4 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & 86.0 & \(74 \cdot 1\) & 160.1 & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & 31.2 & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 18.7 & 28.4 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 6.3 & 7.3 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & & & & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 30.4 & 19.0 & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Insurance & 53.4 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 73.5 & 5.0 & 8.3 & 9.6 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 8.5 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(77 \cdot 7\) & 2.4 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 6.7 & 5.0 & 6.6
3.8 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & \(26 \cdot 0\) & 4.5 & 30.5 & *** & \(2 \cdot 6\)
3.5 & 3.3
2.6 & \(2 \cdot 6\)
\(2 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\)
\(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & 16.1
11.0 & 8.1
1.7 & 24.2
12.6 & 1.4 & 3.5** & 2.6 & 2.4* & 2. \({ }^{*}\) \\
\hline Advertising and market research
Other business services & 11.0
33.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\)
14.7 & 12.6
48.1 & 1.5 & 3.6 & 5•3 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 4.0 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & 29.9 & 4.4 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & 1.1 & ** & \(2 \cdot 1\) & ** & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}


Table 68 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order and Minimum List Heading, and by region, at June 1974

\section*{Males}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{South East \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Anglia} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{South West \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{West Midlands} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Midlands \(\dagger \dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Yorks. and Humberside \(\dagger \dagger\)} \\
\hline & Greater London & Rest of South East & Total & & & & & \\
\hline & \(207 \cdot 6\) & \(216 \cdot 8\) & 424.4 & 37.9 & \(79 \cdot 8\) & 82.9 & 60.0 & 90-7 \\
\hline Professional and scountancy services & 18.6 & 4.5 & 23.1 & ** & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 3.7 & 2.2 & 3.5 \\
\hline Education services || & \(87 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & 188.9 & 21.6 & \(40 \cdot 7\)
\(2 \cdot 7\) & 47.0
2.1 & 35.5
1.6 & 52.5 \\
\hline Legal services & 11.1
49.6 & 4.6
50.7 & \(15 \cdot 7\)
\(100 \cdot 2\) & 8** & \(2 \cdot 7\)
\(20 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\)
18.2 & 1.6
13.9 & 2.1
25.4 \\
\hline Medical and dental services & 49.6
4.0 & 50.7
2.6 & 100.2
6.6 & 8.6 & 20.1
1.4 & 18.2
1.0 & 13.9 & 25.4
1.2 \\
\hline Religious organisations & 4.0
6.0 & 27.8 & 6.6
43.9 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 6.8 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Research and development services
Other professional and scientific services & 30.6 & \(15 \cdot 4\) & 46.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services* & \(219 \cdot 3\) & 153.4 & \(372 \cdot 6\) & 29.8 & 75.6 & \(72 \cdot 0\) & 48-3 & 67.1 \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. & 27.4 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & ** & \(2 \cdot 3\)
\(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\)
\(3 \cdot 4\) & 1.1
2.5 & 2.9 \\
\hline Sport and other recreations & \(7 \cdot 7\)
\(10 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 16.7 & 2.5 & 3.3
1.8 & 3.4
2.3 & 2.5
1.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Betting and gambling & \(10 \cdot 3\)
22.8 & 15. & 38 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 3.9 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 5.2 \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & 22.8 & 15.8
8.5 & \(32 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & 15.5 & 8.5
11.6 & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Public houses & 15
4 & 3.6 & 7.9 & ** & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 4.5 \\
\hline Clubs Catering contractors & 6.9 & 2.9 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & ** & 1.0 & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Catering contractors
Hairdressing and manicure & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 4.6 & ** & ** & ** & ** & ** \\
\hline Laundries & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & *** & 1.3 & 1.0 & ** & 1.2 \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & * & & & & \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & 49.0 & 63.2 & 112.2
1.0 & 13.2 & 29.9 & \(31 \cdot 3\)
\(* *\) & 24-6 & 28.9
\(* *\) \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes Other services & 42.2 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 62.5 & 4.1 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 8.8 & 3.8 & 6.6 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \\
\hline National government service 『] & \(95 \cdot 8\) & 60.6 & \(156 \cdot 3\) & 7.4
16.4 & \(36 \cdot 2\) & 17.4 & \(12 \cdot 7\)
39 & 17.4 \\
\hline Local government service\| & \(122 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & \(223 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & 42-2 & 50.7 & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The figures have been analysed according to the revised standard regions for statistical purposes effective from April 1, 1974: therefore, the figures for the regions marked with a double dagger ( \(\dagger \dagger\) ) are not comparable with those for previous years.
Because the figures have been rounded independently rounded totals may difffer from the sum of the rounded components. Also the totals include a small number of employees (about 500), whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.
*Excludes private domestic service.
\(\dagger\) The estimates for agriculture are taken from June censuses of agriculture, and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors. It should also be noted that the figures for full-time male and female workers include seasonal and temporary workers. Family workers are included in the figures for Great Britain but not for Northern Ireland.
\(\ddagger\) For Northern Ireland, and therefore for the United Kingdom as a whole, only combined figures are available for certain industries. The details are
Other mining and quarrying' includes 'Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction'
Other machinery' includes 'Office machinery'
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified' includes 'Paper and board'.
\$At present only combined figures are available for 'Printing, publishing of newspapers' and 'Printing, publishing of periodicals'. Also, the figures for June 1974 and the changes from June 1973 are affected by the reclassification of some 2,500 employees (in Great Britain as a whole) into these industries (about half from within the same industry Order) and the inclusion of about the same number of employees not previously reported in the census,
||The figures for these industries are estimates and may have to be revised (see page 522 of the June 1975 issue of the Gazette.
- Excluding members of HM Forces.
** Under 1,000 or not available due to small number of firms in this classification.

\section*{Males}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline North West \(\dagger \dagger\) & North \(\dagger \dagger\) & Wales & Scotland & Great Britain & Northern Ireland & United Kingdom & \\
\hline 116.2 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 44.5 & \(97 \cdot 8\) & 1,083 5 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline 118
4 & 1.4 & 1.2 & 3.1 & \(1,083.5\)
46.4 & 27.3
0.7 & \(1,110.8\)
47.2 & Professional and scientific services
Accountancy services \\
\hline 61.4 & 26.1 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(547 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 564.3 & Education services\| \\
\hline 2.9 & ** & ** & 2.4 & 32.3 & 0.4 & \(32 \cdot 7\) & Legal services \\
\hline 31.0 & 14.5 & 12.6 & 26.2 & \(270 \cdot 7\) & 7.0 & 277.8 & Medical and dental services \\
\hline 1.6
7.0 & 1.9* & ** & \(2 \cdot 8\)
\(5 \cdot 9\) & 17.2 & 0.4 & 17.6 & Religious organisations \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(\begin{array}{r}1.9 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 5.
9.2 & 78.8
91.0 & 0.1
1.5 & 78.8
92.5 & Research and development services
Other professional and scientific services \\
\hline 94.5 & 40.8 & 36.9 & 81.8 & 919.5 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & & \\
\hline 3.3
6.1 & 2.2
2.4 & 2.4
2.0 & 3.0
5.0 & 56.4
48.0 & 0.7
0.8 & 57.1 & Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 1\)
\(5 \cdot 5\) & 2.4
1.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\)
1.6 & 5. 0
2.8 & 48.0
35.2 & 0.8
0.8 & 48.9 & Sport and other recreations \\
\hline 6.5 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 35.2
101.4 & 0.8
1.1 & 36.1
102.6 & Betting and gambling \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 57.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 102.1
58.1 & Hotels and other residential establishments Restaurants, cafes, snack bars \\
\hline 9.9 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.9 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 78.3 & Public houses \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 7\) & 4.4* & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 3.2 & 37.3 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & Clubs \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\)
1.2 & ** & ** & ** & 15.5
9.8 & 0.1 & 15.6 & Catering contractors \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & ** & ** & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 9.8
15.7 & 0.1
0.3 & 9.9
16.0 & Hairdressing and manicure \\
\hline ** & ** & ** & ** & 6.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6.4 & Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. \\
\hline 34.7 & 14.9 & \(13 \cdot 0\) & 27.7 & \(330 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(337 \cdot 9\) & Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations \\
\hline 13** & 4** & *** & ** & 3.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 3.2 & Repair of boots and shoes \\
\hline & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 126.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 128.4 & Other services \\
\hline & & & & \(965 \cdot 1\) & 31.7 & 996.9 & Public administration and defence * \\
\hline \(23 \cdot 5\)
78.8 & \(16 \cdot 8\)
31.4 & 14.5
\(32 \cdot 9\) & \(29 \cdot 6\)
\(62 \cdot 8\) & 331.7
\(633 \cdot 5\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(356 \cdot 7\) & National government service fl \\
\hline & & & \(62 \cdot 8\) & 633.5 & 6.8 & \(640 \cdot 2\) & Local government service || \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & \begin{tabular}{l}
All industries and services \\
Total
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Production industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Manu-facturing industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \(\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\stackrel{\circ}{5}}\) &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES
A Estimates on national insurance card
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{t ba} \\
\hline 1970 & March & & 11,146. 0 & 8,952 6 \\
\hline & June & 22,891 & 11,086 3 & 8,910.5 \\
\hline & September & & 11,086 3 & 8,934-6 \\
\hline & December & & 11,015-9 & 8,914-9 \\
\hline 1971 & March & & 10,858 1 & 8,786.8 \\
\hline & June (A) \(\ddagger\) & 22,509 & 10,683 - 8 & 8,611 6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{B Estimates on census of employment basis} \\
\hline 1971 & June (B) \(\ddagger\) & 22,121 & 10,090 5 & 8,056 0 \\
\hline & September & & 10,062 7 & 8,027 3 \\
\hline & December & & 9,954 5 & 7,940-7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & March & & 9,794 6 & 7,796 6 \\
\hline & June & 22,118 & 9,812.4 & 7,777 7 \\
\hline & September & & 9,853 5 & 7,828.4 \\
\hline & December & & 9,899-9 & 7,840.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & & 9,898-5 & 7,820 - 8 \\
\hline & June & 22,662 & 9,914 9 & 7,828 1 \\
\hline & September & & 9,952 - 4 & 7,964 3 \\
\hline & December & & 9,979 - 2 & 7,915-7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & & 9,927 - 4 & 7,885 4 \\
\hline & February & & 9,914 2 & 7,867 - 1 \\
\hline & March & & 9,876-3 & 7,851 - 8 \\
\hline & April & & 9,878-7 & 7,856.8 \\
\hline & May & & 9,890 7 & 7,873-6 \\
\hline & June & 22,790 & 9,895-0 & 7,871 \(\cdot 1\) \\
\hline & July § & & 9,930 7 & 7,908-3 \\
\hline & August § & & 9,965-3 & 7,940 1 \\
\hline & September § & 22,914 & 9,949 6 & 7,925. 0 \\
\hline & October § & & 9,944-5 & 7,924.9 \\
\hline & November § & & 9,905 5 & 7,915-1 \\
\hline & December § & 22,835 & 9,853 6 & 7,876 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES
A Estimates on national insurance card
count basis
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{1970 Mah 8.181 - 0.156} \\
\hline & June & 14,129 & \(8,181.5\)
\(8,143.0\) &  \\
\hline & September & & 8,136.9 & 6,154-2 \\
\hline & December & & 8,070 3 & 6,138-1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1971} & March & & 7,981-0 & 6,078-2 \\
\hline & June (A) \(\ddagger\) & 13,835 & 7,868.9 & 5,965-1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{B Estimates on census of employment basis} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1971} & June (B) \(\ddagger\) & 13,713 & 7,527 0 & 5,651-3 \\
\hline & September & & 7,501 3 & 5,626-2 \\
\hline & December & & 7,415-6 & 5,563 0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & March & & 7,314-1 & 5,478.0 \\
\hline & June & 13,606 & 7,334.9 & 5,462 6 \\
\hline & September & & 7,346-1 & 5,486-8 \\
\hline & December & & 7,374-7 & 5,481-9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & & 7,368-1 & 5,468 8 \\
\hline & June & 13,771 & 7,382-1 & 5,465-6 \\
\hline & September & & 7,401-4 & 5,484 6 \\
\hline & December & & 7,377-3 & 5,485-8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & 4 January & & 7,348 0 & 5,479 5 \\
\hline & February & & 7,338 7 & 5,465-1 \\
\hline & March & & 7,303 7 & 5,453 1 \\
\hline & April & & 7,303 9 & 5,456-3 \\
\hline & May & & 7,298-9 & 5,455-9 \\
\hline & June & 13,659 & 7,305 3 & 5,455-9 \\
\hline & July § & & 7,328-1 & 5,480 2 \\
\hline & August § & & 7,351 3 & 5,501 1 \\
\hline & September § & 13,721 & 7,343-5 & 5,495 0 \\
\hline & October § & & 7,336 - 1 & 5,493.4 \\
\hline & November § & & 7,301-4 & 5,487 7 \\
\hline & December § & 13,624 & 7,271-1 & 5,471 0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\(307 \cdot 0\)
\(307 \cdot 0\)
393.
389.
391.
386.
\(286 \cdot 5\)
\(327 \cdot 8\)
}
\(406 \cdot 4 \quad 509 \cdot 6\)
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(380 \cdot 9\) & \(465 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(314 \cdot 2\) \\
\(379 \cdot 4\) & \(466 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(313 \cdot 1\) \\
\(374 \cdot 0\) & \(463 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(309 \cdot 9\) \\
\(368 \cdot 5\) & \(455 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) & \(307 \cdot 0\) \\
\(364 \cdot 5\) & \(458 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(305 \cdot 5\) \\
\(360 \cdot 4\) & \(461 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(306 \cdot 1\) \\
\(357 \cdot 7\) & \(455 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 9\) \\
& & & \\
\(354 \cdot 6\) & \(445 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(303 \cdot 9\) \\
\(349 \cdot 0\) & \(450 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(303 \cdot 6\) \\
\(342 \cdot 4\) & \(455 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(305 \cdot 7\) \\
\(335 \cdot 2\) & \(455 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(308 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
\(492 \cdot 4\) & \(885 \cdot 6\) & \(106 \cdot 8\) & \(501 \cdot 6\) & \(180 \cdot 7\) & \(709 \cdot 6\) & \(406 \cdot 5\) \\
\(486 \cdot 6\) & \(870 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 0\) & \(500 \cdot 3\) & \(180 \cdot 6\) & \(706 \cdot 1\) & \(406 \cdot 8\) \\
\(474 \cdot 9\) & \(851 \cdot 8\) & \(105 \cdot 8\) & \(499 \cdot 4\) & \(178 \cdot 8\) & \(695 \cdot 1\) & \(402 \cdot 8\) \\
& & & & & & \\
\(459 \cdot 7\) & \(831 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(496 \cdot 7\) & \(176 \cdot 5\) & \(688 \cdot 9\) & \(396 \cdot 3\) \\
\(457 \cdot 0\) & \(823 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(490 \cdot 4\) & \(174 \cdot 6\) & \(687 \cdot 6\) & \(395 \cdot 9\) \\
\(458 \cdot 3\) & \(823 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & \(491 \cdot 1\) & \(175 \cdot 3\) & \(692 \cdot 5\) & \(400 \cdot 6\) \\
\(460 \cdot 0\) & \(822 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(489 \cdot 0\) & \(172 \cdot 7\) & \(695 \cdot 7\) & \(402 \cdot 4\) \\
& & & & & & \\
\(462 \cdot 1\) & \(819 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(485 \cdot 7\) & \(172 \cdot 3\) & \(698 \cdot 8\) & \(401 \cdot 9\) \\
\(459 \cdot 6\) & \(815 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(484 \cdot 2\) & \(174 \cdot 9\) & \(699 \cdot 4\) & \(400 \cdot 2\) \\
\(462 \cdot 2\) & \(819 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & \(488 \cdot 2\) & \(174 \cdot 7\) & \(699 \cdot 0\) & \(401 \cdot 3\) \\
\(460 \cdot 6\) & \(821 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(491 \cdot 4\) & \(173 \cdot 9\) & \(697 \cdot 9\) & \(403 \cdot 7\) \\
& & & & & & \\
\(453 \cdot 4\) & \(816 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(497 \cdot 8\) & \(173 \cdot 9\) & \(699 \cdot 0\) & \(405 \cdot 9\) \\
\(452 \cdot 0\) & \(816 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(497 \cdot 3\) & \(173 \cdot 7\) & \(695 \cdot 3\) & \(405 \cdot 4\) \\
\(449 \cdot 9\) & \(815 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(497 \cdot 6\) & \(173 \cdot 0\) & \(693 \cdot 4\) & \(404 \cdot 7\) \\
\(449 \cdot 1\) & \(817 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(498 \cdot 3\) & \(172 \cdot 9\) & \(693 \cdot 8\) & \(406 \cdot 5\) \\
\(447 \cdot 3\) & \(818 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(498 \cdot 2\) & \(172 \cdot 2\) & \(693 \cdot 1\) & \(407 \cdot 6\) \\
\(448 \cdot 2\) & \(819 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(498 \cdot 4\) & \(173 \cdot 0\) & \(692 \cdot 5\) & \(408 \cdot 1\) \\
\(450 \cdot 8\) & \(823 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(501 \cdot 1\) & \(171 \cdot 7\) & \(691 \cdot 9\) & \(410 \cdot 6\) \\
\(452 \cdot 2\) & \(826 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(504 \cdot 3\) & \(174 \cdot 0\) & \(693 \cdot 6\) & \(410 \cdot 9\) \\
\(452 \cdot 1\) & \(829 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(505 \cdot 2\) & \(176 \cdot 5\) & \(695 \cdot 6\) & \(410 \cdot 9\) \\
\(453 \cdot 5\) & \(830 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(504 \cdot 9\) & \(174 \cdot 6\) & \(696 \cdot 8\) & \(412 \cdot 0\) \\
\(455 \cdot 0\) & \(830 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(504 \cdot 3\) & \(176 \cdot 6\) & \(696 \cdot 7\) & \(410 \cdot 5\) \\
\(456 \cdot 1\) & \(828 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(501 \cdot 4\) & \(175 \cdot 8\) & \(700 \cdot 4\) & \(408 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}

Thousands


TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES
A Estimates on national insurance card count basis


Table 69 continued: Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order, quarterly, 1970-1973, and monthly, 1974

United Kingdom
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & All indus tries and services Total & \begin{tabular}{l}
Production industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Manu-facturing industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & - &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

FEMALES
A Estimates on national insurance card count basis
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & M & & 2,964.6 & 2,795.7 & & \(18 \cdot 4\) & \(369 \cdot 4\) & 8.3 & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(72 \cdot 5\) & 209.4 & 56.8 & 365-7 & 13.4 & 112-2 & 199.1 \\
\hline & March & 8,761 & 2,943.3 & 2,775 3 & \(72 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(374 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & 207.5 & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(360 \cdot 8\) & 13.5 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & 198.0 \\
\hline & September & & 2,949 - 5 & 2,780-4 & & \(18 \cdot 0\) & 378.4 & 8.6 & \(140 \cdot 4\) & \(72 \cdot 6\) & \(206 \cdot 3\) & 58.2 & 363.5 & 13.6 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(196 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & December & & 2,945-6 & 2,776-8 & & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(375 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & \(206 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(367 \cdot 7\) & 14.0 & \(111 \cdot 4\) & \(196 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1971 & March & & 2,877-2 & 2,708.6 & & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(356 \cdot 8\) & 7-9 & \(135 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 7\) & 201-3 & 58.6 & 361-2 & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(191 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline , & June (A) \(\ddagger\) & 8,674 & 2,814.9 & 2,646.4 & \(66 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 358.5 & 7-5 & \(134 \cdot 4\) & \(68 \cdot 9\) & 192-4 & 57.5 & 345-3 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 5\) & 187-7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{B Estimates on census of employment basis} & \multirow{4}{*}{\(104 \cdot 5\)} & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 1971 & June (B) \(\ddagger\) & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{8,408} & 2,563-5 & 2,404 7 & & \(14 \cdot 9\) & 305.0 & \(5 \cdot 0\)
4.9 & \(123 \cdot 3\)
\(124 \cdot 4\) & \(64 \cdot 5\)
\(63 \cdot 6\) & 165.0
161.2 & \(59 \cdot 2\)
58.1 & \(310 \cdot 0\)
\(307 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\)
12.0 & \(106 \cdot 0\)
\(103 \cdot 7\) & \(169 \cdot 1\)
\(167 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & September & & 2,561-4 & \(2,401 \cdot 1\)
\(2,377 \cdot 7\) & & 15.0
14.8 & \(308 \cdot 1\)
306.7 & 4.9
4.9 & \(124 \cdot 4\)
\(124 \cdot 2\) & 63.6
61.6 & \(161 \cdot 2\)
\(157 \cdot 4\) & \(58 \cdot 1\)
57.3 & \(307 \cdot 2\)
306.5 & 12.0
11.9 & 103.7 & \(167 \cdot 2\)
\(164 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & December & & 2,538-7 & 2,377-7 & & 14.8 & 306.7 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 124.2 & & & & & & , & 164.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & March & \multirow{4}{*}{8,512} & 2,480 - 4 & 2,318-7 & \multirow{4}{*}{\(101 \cdot 8\)} & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 292-7 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & 60.3 & \(153 \cdot 1\) & 55.4 & \(303 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 98.3 & 160-2 \\
\hline & June & & 2,477-5 & 2,315-1 & & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 297.3 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 120.7 & 59.0 & \(151 \cdot 1\) & \(54 \cdot 8\) & \(301 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 4\) & 160.5 \\
\hline & September & & 2,507 - 6 & 2,342 6 & & 14.6 & \(305 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(151 \cdot 4\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 306.9 & 11.9 & 96.5 & 162.6 \\
\hline & December & & 2,525 3 & 2,358-8 & & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(303 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & 122-4 & \(58 \cdot 6\) & 152-1 & \(56 \cdot 2\) & 317.0 & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & 165-2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & March & \multirow{4}{*}{8,891} & 2,520-4 & 2,352 0 & \multirow{4}{*}{\(115 \cdot 6\)} & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 294-7 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(122 \cdot 1\) & 58.4 & \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & 321-2 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(165 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & June & & 2,532 7 & 2,362 6 & & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 303.2 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(123 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(151 \cdot 5\) & 57.9 & \(323 \cdot 4\) & 12-1 & 97-7 & \(167 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & September & & 2,550 - 9 & 2,379 -7 & & 14.0 & \(311 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 0\) & 328.9 & 12.2 & \(98 \cdot 0\) & 168.4 \\
\hline & December & & 2,601 8 & 2,429-9 & & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(318 \cdot 5\) & 4-1 & 129.5 & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(156 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(341 \cdot 9\) & 12.2 & 99-2 & \(173 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & & 2,579 - 4 & 2,406 - 0 & \multirow{7}{*}{\(107 \cdot 6\)} & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(313 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(126 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & 155-2 & 60-2 & \(342 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 98-3 & 171.8 \\
\hline & February & & 2,575 - 6 & 2,402 2 & & 14.0 & \(314 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 127-1 & \(58 \cdot 2\) & 155-2 & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(340 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & 170.6 \\
\hline & March & & 2,572 - 6 & 2,398 8 & & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 314.8 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 127-1 & 58-2 & \(155 \cdot 3\) & 60.1 & \(340 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 97-4 & \(170 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & April & & 2,575 - 0 & 2,400 6 & & 14.0 & \(313 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(127 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & 155.8 & 59.9 & \(339 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 171.4 \\
\hline & May & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{9,131} & 2,592 0 & 2,417 - 8 & & 14.0 & \(315 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(128 \cdot 4\) & 58.5 & \(156 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(343 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & 173.2 \\
\hline & June & & 2,589 - 7 & 2,415 3 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(314 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 128.0 & 58.8 & \(156 \cdot 6\) & 60-6 & 344. 6 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 99.5 & 173.6 \\
\hline & July § & & 2,602 6 & 2,428-1 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(318 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 130-2 & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(157 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & 346. 5 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(175 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & August § & \multirow{3}{*}{9,154} & 2,614 0 & 2,439 0 & \multirow{3}{*}{\(101 \cdot 8\)} & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(319 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(132 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 159.0 & 60.8 & 347-4 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(174 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & September § & & 2,606 - 1 & 2,430 2 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 318.0 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(131 \cdot 7\) & 60.0 & \(159 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 7\) & 345.3 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(172 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & October § & & 2,608 - 4 & 2,431-6 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(318 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & 59.8 & \(159 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 9\) & 345.2 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 101.0 & 172.5 \\
\hline & November § & & 2,604 - 1 & 2,427 - 7 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(317 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 9\) & 59.6 & \(159 \cdot 3\) & 60.6 & 341.9
\(335 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 7\)
\(12 \cdot 4\) & 101.6 & 172.9
171.6 \\
\hline & December § & 9,221 & 2,582 5 & 2,405 - 6 & \(96 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(316 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 159•1 & \(60 \cdot 1\) & 335-3 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & 171.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: 1. For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 132-134, and appropriate Year Books.
2. The introduction in June 1974 of a new quarterly series of employees in employment enables estimates for certain industries, hitherto available only for June each year, to be published at quarterly intervals.
*The industry Orders included in the columns headed 'Production industries' and 'Manufacturing industries' are as follows:
Standard Industrial Classification

\(\dagger\) Excluding members of HM Forces
+Until 1971 the annual employment statistics were derived mainly from counts of national insurance cards. In 1971 a new system was introduced which relied on returns from employers (i.e. a census of employment). To provide a link between the old system and the new system, both a card count and a census were undertaken in the results are shown in the table against 1971 (A) and 1971 (B) respectively. See also the Gazette, January 1973, pages 5-7, and August 1973, pages 739-740.
§Figure: after June 1974 are provisional.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
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\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  & Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FEMALES}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 350.4 & 23. 5 & \(378 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(222 \cdot 4\) & \(139 \cdot 5\) & 89.0 & \(61 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & 1970 & March \\
\hline \(341 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(374 \cdot 0\) & \(75 \cdot 0\) & 57.1 & 222-1 & \(139 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 282-6 & 1,526 5 & \(505 \cdot 9\) & \(1,945 \cdot 2\) & 1,022 2 & \(462 \cdot 9\) & & June \\
\hline \(333 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & \(378 \cdot 7\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(223 \cdot 3\) & \(140 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & & & September \\
\hline 329-1 & \(22 \cdot 9\) & 378-5 & \(75 \cdot 0\) & 57.9 & 220.5 & \(141 \cdot 4\) & 87-7 & \(63 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline \(319 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(373 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 6\) & \(215 \cdot 3\) & 137-1 & 87.6 & \(63 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & 1971 & March \\
\hline 305-1 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(374 \cdot 8\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & 57-5 & 208-9 & \(133 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & 63.7 & \(287 \cdot 0\) & 1,480 - 1 & \(517 \cdot 9\) & 2,010-4 & 1,014 6 & \(482 \cdot 2\) & & June (A) \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & B E & imates & ensu & - & ment basis \\
\hline 289.0 & 20.0 & \(342 \cdot 9\) & 65.5 & 50.3 & 193.7 & \(124 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & 60.6 & \(260 \cdot 7\) & \(1,429 \cdot 5\) & \(496 \cdot 1\) & 1,987 0 & 1,052 7 & \(513 \cdot 6\) & 1971 & June (B) \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(286 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(348 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & 194.9 & \(125 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & 61.0 & & & & & & & & September \\
\hline 281-8 & \(19 \cdot 8\) & 347-2 & 64-9 & \(51 \cdot 9\) & 192-8 & \(123 \cdot 5\) & 85-1 & \(61 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline 275-3 & 18.8 & 339-9 & \(63 \cdot 8\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(188 \cdot 2\) & \(121 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & 1972 & \\
\hline \(274 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 339.1 & 63.9 & 51.1 & \(187 \cdot 0\) & \(121 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 4\) & 257-1 & 1,439 9 & \(510 \cdot 4\) & 2,071 - 6 & \(1,116 \cdot 0\) & \(537 \cdot 0\) & 1972 & June \\
\hline \(277 \cdot 0\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(343 \cdot 2\) & 64.5 & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(187 \cdot 2\) & \(124 \cdot 4\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(61 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & & September \\
\hline 276.0 & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(342 \cdot 9\) & 64-7 & \(54 \cdot 9\) & \(187 \cdot 4\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline 274-9 & \(19 \cdot 4\) & 340-7 & 64.5 & 55.4 & 185.7 & \(124 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & 60.7 & & & & & & & 1973 & \\
\hline \(272 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(334 \cdot 2\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(187 \cdot 6\) & \(128 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 7\) & \(259 \cdot 9\) & \(1,512 \cdot 3\) & \(547 \cdot 1\) & 2,168 - 5 & \(1,192 \cdot 9\) & \(561 \cdot 8\) & 1973 & June \\
\hline 269.0 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(328 \cdot 3\) & 66.0 & 56.1
56.9 & \(190 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 4\) & 95.5 & \(61 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & 561 & & September \\
\hline 270-9 & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(332 \cdot 0\) & 66-7 & \(56 \cdot 9\) & \(193 \cdot 1\) & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(62 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline \(268 \cdot 8\) & 19.0 & \(328 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & 195.6 & \(131 \cdot 6\) & 96.0 & \(63 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & 1974 & \\
\hline \(267 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 326.9 & \(66 \cdot 1\)
66.2 & 55. 2 & 195.9 & \(130 \cdot 8\) & 96.1 & 63.4 & & & & & & & 1974 & February \\
\hline 266.7
\(267 \cdot 0\) & \(19 \cdot 1\)
\(19 \cdot 1\) & \(326 \cdot 1\)
\(325 \cdot 6\) & \(66 \cdot 2\)
\(66 \cdot 3\) & \(54 \cdot 8\)
54.1 & \(195 \cdot 2\)
\(195 \cdot 1\) & 131.5
132.6 & 96.1
96.2 & \(63 \cdot 8\)
64.3 & & & & & & & & March \\
\hline \(267 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 327.8 & 67.0 & 54.1 & 196. 8 & \(132 \cdot 6\)
\(134 \cdot 7\) & \(96 \cdot 2\)
96.2 & \(64 \cdot 3\)
\(64 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & & & April \\
\hline 266.9 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(324 \cdot 8\) & \(67 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 3\) & 194.8 & \(135 \cdot 2\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(263 \cdot 4\) & 1,539•5 & \(579 \cdot 7\) & 2,263 2 & \(1,188 \cdot 9\) & \(598 \cdot 7\) & & May
June \\
\hline \(266 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 323.9 & \(67 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & 195.9 & \(137 \cdot 3\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & & & & & 1,188 & 598 & & July§ \\
\hline \(267 \cdot 7\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 325.6 & 69-1 & \(53 \cdot 6\) & \(197 \cdot 1\) & \(138 \cdot 2\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & August § \\
\hline 266.1 & 18.4 & \(325 \cdot 4\)
325.4 & \(68 \cdot 1\)
68.3 & 53.8 & 196.9 & \(136 \cdot 5\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & 65. 6 & \(265 \cdot 9\) & 1,537 \(\cdot 4\) & \(582 \cdot 6\) & 2,321 - 2 & \(1,167 \cdot 5\) & \(611 \cdot 3\) & & September § \\
\hline \(264 \cdot 6\)
\(263 \cdot 7\) & 18.5
18.7 & \(325 \cdot 4\)
326.8 & \(68 \cdot 3\)
\(68 \cdot 5\) & \(53 \cdot 2\)
\(53 \cdot 2\) & \(197 \cdot 2\)
\(197 \cdot 8\) & \(138 \cdot 1\)
\(137 \cdot 4\) & \(96 \cdot 3\)
96.3 & 66.5
66.1 & & & & & & & & October § \\
\hline \(261 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(325 \cdot 5\) & \(68 \cdot 0\) & 53.0 & \(196 \cdot 1\) & \(133 \cdot 4\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & \(264 \cdot 7\) & 1,576•9 & \(566 \cdot 8\) & 2,362 3 & \(1,131 \cdot 3\) & \(620 \cdot 2\) & & November § December § \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Notes: 1. For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 135, and appropriate Year Books. 2. Until 1971 the annual employment statistics were derived mainly from counts of nationatinsurance cards. instem, both a card count and a census were undertaken in 1971 and the results are shown in the table against 1971 (A) and 1971 (B) respectively. See also the Gazette, January 1973, pages 5-7 and August 1973, pages in 1971 an
\(739-740\).
3. The introduction in June 1974 of the new quarterly series of employees in employment enables estimates for service industries, hitherto available only for June of each year, to be published at regular intervals.
*The industry Orders included in the columns headed 'Production industries' and 'Manufacturing industries' are as follows:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Standard Industrial & Classification \\
\hline 1958 & 1968 \\
II-XVIII & II-XXI \\
III-XVI & III-XIX
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\(\dagger\) Excluding members of HM Forces.
}

Total, males and females

Great Britain
Thousands
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\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  & Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(588 \cdot 1\) & \(767 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 4\) & 531.5 & 354-1 & 296.4 & \(633 \cdot 2\) & \(332 \cdot 3\) & \(1,656 \cdot 0\) & \(410 \cdot 6\) & 1,628 - 4 & 2,961 - 9 & & \[
2,408 \cdot 4
\] & \[
2,185 \cdot 5
\] & 1,302 \(\cdot 9\) & & \\
\hline \(593 \cdot 3\) & \(756 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(524 \cdot 8\) & \(348 \cdot 3\) & \(290 \cdot 8\) & \(641 \cdot 0\) & \(338 \cdot 2\) & 1,681.0 & \(423 \cdot 3\) & 1,602 9 & 2,973 7 & \[
639 \cdot 0
\] & \[
2,516 \cdot 8
\] & \[
2,207 \cdot 0
\] & 1,346•1 & 1966 & \[
6 \text { June (a) } \ddagger
\] \\
\hline \(596 \cdot 0\) & \(757 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(527 \cdot 6\) & \(361 \cdot 0\) & \(314 \cdot 1\) & 644-1 & \(344 \cdot 9\) & 1,636 • 6 & \(422 \cdot 9\) & 1,609 - 3 & 2,925 - 6 & 638.8 & 2,512 5 & 2,196 0 & 1,344.3 & & (b) \(\dagger\) \\
\hline 565.8 & \(702 \cdot 0\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(498 \cdot 9\) & \(348 \cdot 5\) & \(301 \cdot 1\) & \(633 \cdot 4\) & \(332 \cdot 0\) & 1,545.6 & \(424 \cdot 1\) & 1,602 \(\cdot 6\) & 2,798-4 & \(647 \cdot 7\) & 2,620 4 & 2,113 \(\cdot 8\) & 1,390 6 & 1967 & June \({ }^{\text {(b) }}\) \\
\hline 565.5 & \(689 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(492 \cdot 0\) & 350.8 & \(321 \cdot 2\) & \(634 \cdot 9\) & \(347 \cdot 6\) & \(1,505 \cdot 8\) & 412.5 & 1,584 - 1 & 2,773 - 8 & \(665 \cdot 0\) & 2,689 - 5 & 2,100-1 & 1,402 \(\cdot 2\) & 1968 & June \\
\hline 573-3 & 704-2 & \(56 \cdot 0\) & 496.0 & 349-1 & \(308 \cdot 2\) & \(641 \cdot 5\) & \(360 \cdot 3\) & \(1,443 \cdot 0\) & \(396 \cdot 5\) & 1,545 5 & 2,714-1 & \(690 \cdot 7\) & \(2,762 \cdot 0\) & 2,102 1 & 1,382.8 & 1969 & June (a) \& \\
\hline \(632 \cdot 5\) & 696-2 & \(56 \cdot 7\) & 501.3 & \(344 \cdot 9\) & 307-9 & \(641 \cdot 3\) & 347-1 & 1,445 • 8 & \(396 \cdot 7\) & 1,552 - 4 & 2,701-5 & \(892 \cdot 7\) & 2,774 0 & 1,884 8 & 1,378.0 & & § \\
\hline \(635 \cdot 9\) & 667-6 & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 474.4 & 335.9 & 294-9 & \(648 \cdot 0\) & \(351 \cdot 4\) & \(1,321 \cdot 8\) & \(382 \cdot 2\) & 1,566.8 & 2,650-7 & \(953 \cdot 5\) & 2,817.9 & 1,807.7 & 1,390.9 & 1970 & June \({ }^{\text {(b) }}\) \\
\hline 614-2 & \(612 \cdot 3\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(472 \cdot 8\) & \(324 \cdot 9\) & \(293 \cdot 3\) & \(617 \cdot 8\) & \(343 \cdot 6\) & 1,248. 6 & \(368 \cdot 8\) & 1,564.0 & 2,582 2 & \(971 \cdot 3\) & 2,903 - 8 & 1,794.0 & \(1,416 \cdot 3\) & 1971 & June (A) \\
\hline \(571 \cdot 8\) & \(581 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 5\) & \(429 \cdot 1\) & \(301 \cdot 5\) & \(264 \cdot 2\) & \(588 \cdot 8\) & \(331 \cdot 3\) & 1,221 - 6 & \(368 \cdot 5\) & 1,544 8 & 2,555-1 & 962.5 & 2,915 5 & 1,906 - 4 & 1,473.4 & 1971 & (B) \\
\hline \(552 \cdot 6\) & 558.0 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(425 \cdot 7\) & \(294 \cdot 9\) & \(270 \cdot 2\) & \(572 \cdot 6\) & 330-7 & 1,258.2 & \(347 \cdot 1\) & 1,520-1 & 2,587 5 & 982-7 & 3,030 - 9 & 2,001 - 7 & & & \\
\hline \(563 \cdot 0\) & 555.0 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & 417.6 & 299-1 & \(286 \cdot 5\) & \(567 \cdot 7\) & \(344 \cdot 2\) & \(1,337 \cdot 9\) & \(335 \cdot 4\) & 1,501 3 & 2,690. 51 & 1,043.4 & \(3,170 \cdot 5\) & \(2,113 \cdot 5\) & 1,543.5 & 1973 & June \\
\hline 577-3 & \(545 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(404 \cdot 3\) & 295-1 & \(277 \cdot 9\) & \(582 \cdot 2\) & \(350 \cdot 5\) & 1,289-7 & \(337 \cdot 0\) & 1,483-1 & 2,706-91 & 1,100-6 & \(3,284 \cdot 3\) & 2,088.0 & 1,550.9 & 1974 & June \\
\hline \(558 \cdot 8\) & \(563 \cdot 5\) & 45.6 & \(430 \cdot 3\) & \(295 \cdot 9\) & \(269 \cdot 2\) & \(578 \cdot 8\) & \(327 \cdot 8\) & 1,207 - 6 & \(353 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & 1972 & \\
\hline 555-2 & 560.4 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(428 \cdot 9\) & \(294 \cdot 3\) & \(269 \cdot 5\) & \(577 \cdot 7\) & 328.0 & \(1,198 \cdot 2\) & \(353 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & 1972 & January \\
\hline \(552 \cdot 6\) & 557-7 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(426 \cdot 4\) & 292-8 & 268-9 & \(574 \cdot 2\) & \(327 \cdot 6\) & 1,213.4 & \(351 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & & March \\
\hline 553.0 & 559-6 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(428 \cdot 8\) & \(292 \cdot 9\) & \(270 \cdot 4\) & \(573 \cdot 4\) & \(328 \cdot 6\) & 1,236.4 & 350.5 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 552.9
552.6 & \(559 \cdot 1\)
558 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 428.0 & 294. 2 & 269.2 & 572.5 & \(328 \cdot 7\) & \(1,247 \cdot 3\) & \(348 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & & April May \\
\hline \(552 \cdot 6\) & 558.0 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 425.7 & 294.9 & 270-2 & \(572 \cdot 6\) & 330-7 & 1,258-2 & \(347 \cdot 1\) & 1,520-1 & 2,587-5 & \(982 \cdot 7\) & \(3,030 \cdot 9\) & \(2,001 \cdot 7\) & \(1,513 \cdot 8\) & & June \\
\hline 554.2 & 557.0 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 425-2 & 296.9 & 271.5 & 573.5 & 332-3 & 1,268-8 & \(346 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 555.4 & 560.7 & 45.0 & 429.6 & 298.7 & 274.6 & 575.0 & \(334 \cdot 3\) & \(1,271 \cdot 4\) & \(344 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
July \\
August
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(559 \cdot 0\) & 562-2 & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(430 \cdot 9\) & 297.5 & \(274 \cdot 7\) & \(571 \cdot 6\) & \(335 \cdot 4\) & 1,253.9 & \(345 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
August \\
September
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(561 \cdot 2\) & \(560 \cdot 0\) & 45.0 & \(430 \cdot 9\) & 297.4 & \(277 \cdot 4\) & \(573 \cdot 0\) & \(335 \cdot 3\) & 1,271-1 & \(245 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 561.8 & 560.0 & 45.0 & \(430 \cdot 8\) & 298-1 & 280.4 & \(571 \cdot 7\) & 337-1 & 1,303 3 & \(343 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & November \\
\hline \(563 \cdot 4\) & \(559 \cdot 3\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & 430-1 & 297-2 & 281-5 & \(570 \cdot 6\) & \(336 \cdot 8\) & 1,294-4 & \(342 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline \(561 \cdot 4\) & 557.8 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 426.4 & 295.7 & \(281 \cdot 1\) & \(566 \cdot 9\) & \(335 \cdot 8\) & 1,281-1 & \(342 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & 1973 & \\
\hline 563.7 & 559.0 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 426.4 & 296.7 & 283.4 & \(566 \cdot 3\) & \(337 \cdot 2\) & 1,308.6 & \(340 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & 1973 & January \\
\hline \(563 \cdot 4\) & 558.6 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 426.4 & 297-1 & \(283 \cdot 9\) & 566-3 & 338-8 & 1,309 0 & \(339 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & March \\
\hline \(562 \cdot 9\) & 556.5 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(424 \cdot 6\) & 299.4 & 284-1 & 566.9 & \(340 \cdot 0\) & 1,322 • 7 & 338-7 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(563 \cdot 2\) & 556.3 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(422 \cdot 5\) & \(299 \cdot 0\) & 285.5 & 566.9 & \(343 \cdot 7\) & 1,320 - 6 & \(336 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & April \\
\hline \(563 \cdot 0\) & 555.0 & \(44 \cdot 0\) & \(417 \cdot 6\) & 299-1 & 286.5 & \(567 \cdot 7\) & \(344 \cdot 2\) & 1,337.9 & \(335 \cdot 4\) & \(1,501 \cdot 3\) & 2,690 5 & 1,043 - 4 & \(3,170 \cdot 5\) & 2,113 5 & 1,543.5 & & May June \\
\hline \(567 \cdot 3\) & \(557 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(415 \cdot 7\) & \(301 \cdot 0\) & 287-8 & 573.8 & \(346 \cdot 9\) & 1,348 \(\cdot 2\) & 335-1 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 568-8 & 556.0 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(412 \cdot 5\) & \(301 \cdot 6\) & \(288 \cdot 1\) & 576.4 & \(348 \cdot 4\) & 1,348.5 & \(334 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & July \\
\hline \(569 \cdot 3\) & 553.5 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(412 \cdot 0\) & \(300 \cdot 3\) & 288.8 & 577-7 & \(347 \cdot 4\) & 1,346-7 & \(335 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
August \\
September
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(572 \cdot 2\) & 551-1 & 43.2 & \(412 \cdot 8\) & 299.3 & \(288 \cdot 7\) & 581. 5 & 350.5 & 1,338-1 & 335-8 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(576 \cdot 8\) & 553.2 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(414 \cdot 7\) & \(300 \cdot 4\) & \(289 \cdot 0\) & 583.6 & \(353 \cdot 2\) & 1,342-4 & 335-2 & & & & & & & & October \\
\hline \(580 \cdot 4\) & 555-6 & 43.2 & 415-2 & 300-7 & \(289 \cdot 2\) & \(586 \cdot 0\) & \(353 \cdot 7\) & 1,331-3 & \(335 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & & November December \\
\hline 573.4 & \(549 \cdot 2\) & 43.0 & 409.7 & 295.5 & \(283 \cdot 1\) & 583.8 & 347-4 & 1,310 3 & 335-6 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 571.7 & 547.0 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(407 \cdot 4\) & 294.0 & 281.6 & 584. 5 & \(345 \cdot 2\) & 1,316.1 & \(335 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & & 1974 & January \\
\hline \(570 \cdot 3\) & \(544 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 406-2 & \(293 \cdot 3\) & \(280 \cdot 2\) & \(583 \cdot 7\) & \(346 \cdot 1\) & 1,294•7 & \(335 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & & February March \\
\hline 573.5 & \(545 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(405 \cdot 8\) & 293.5 & \(278 \cdot 9\) & 582-7 & 348-2 & 1,288-3 & \(337 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(576 \cdot 4\)
\(577 \cdot 3\) & 546.8 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 407.8 & 294.5 & \(278 \cdot 6\) & \(585 \cdot 9\) & \(350 \cdot 8\) & 1,283-2 & 337.0 & & & & & & & & April \\
\hline \(577 \cdot 3\) & 545-9 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & 404-3 & 295-1 & \(277 \cdot 9\) & \(582 \cdot 2\) & \(350 \cdot 5\) & 1,289-7 & \(337 \cdot 0\) & \(1,483 \cdot 1\) & 2,706-91, & ,100 6 & 3,284 3 & 2,088 - 0 & 1,550 9 & & May June \\
\hline 581.5 & \(545 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 403-6 & 295-5 & \(276 \cdot 2\) & 584-9 & 355.3 & 1,287-6 & \(338 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(580 \cdot 5\)
\(579 \cdot 3\) & 548.6 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 405.6 & \(298 \cdot 1\) & \(276 \cdot 1\) & \(587 \cdot 1\) & \(357 \cdot 3\) & 1,287-2 & \(340 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & & & July || \\
\hline \(579 \cdot 3\) & 544.6 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & 404 - 6 & 295-8 & \(274 \cdot 9\) & \(586 \cdot 3\) & \(353 \cdot 6\) & 1,284-5 & \(341 \cdot 8\) & 1,496-7 & 2,692 21 & ,104•2 & 3,356 0 & 2,068 - 9 & \(1,563 \cdot 2\) & & August|| September || \\
\hline 580-2 & 539.9 & 41.9 & \(404 \cdot 4\) & 294.3 & \(274 \cdot 3\) & 587-2 & 355.7 & 1,281 - 2 & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(579 \cdot 1\)
\(575 \cdot 9\) & \(536 \cdot 2\)
\(530 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(406 \cdot 0\) & 292.6 & 271.8 & \(587 \cdot 7\) & \(353 \cdot 1\) & 1,248-7 & \[
343 \cdot 4
\] & & & & & & & & October 11 \\
\hline \(575 \cdot 9\) & \(530 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(403 \cdot 8\) & \(287 \cdot 6\) & \(269 \cdot 4\) & \(585 \cdot 4\) & \(348 \cdot 7\) & 1,234.6 & \(344 \cdot 3\) & 1,497 9 & 2,733 21, & ,086-2 & 3,420 3 & \(2,002 \cdot 2\) & \(1,577 \cdot 4\) & & November|| December\| \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\(\ddagger\) Between June 1966 and June 1967 the industrial classifications of many establishments were corrected. Estimates for June 1966 are shown on both bases, that is (a) ex-
cluding and (b) including the effects of reclassifications. estimates for June 1969 (a) and earlier are classified according to the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification, therefore they are not fully comparable with the ||Figures after June 1974 are provisional.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & All industries and services Total & Production industries* & \begin{tabular}{l}
Manu-facturing industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{0}{0} \\
& \frac{0}{7} \\
& \stackrel{9}{9}
\end{aligned}
\] &  \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 \\
& 1966
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
June \\
June (a) \(\ddagger\)
\end{tabular}} & 14,722 & 8,557 - 8 & 6,029.9 & 403.2 & 601.7 & 466.1 & & . 6 & \(555 \cdot 3\) & & ,643.8 & & 193.1 & 746.2 & 385.5 \\
\hline & & 14,704 & 8,543 5 & 6,033 - 1 & \(384 \cdot 7\) & 553.5 & \(464 \cdot 9\) & & & \(542 \cdot 8\) & & , 672-2 & & \(188 \cdot 8\) & \(737 \cdot 8\) & 389.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1967 June \({ }^{\text {(b) } \ddagger}\)}} & & 8,586.9 & 6,120 2 & \(382 \cdot 9\) & \(551 \cdot 6\) & \(477 \cdot 5\) & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 377 \cdot 0 \\
& 373 \cdot 7 \\
& 361.3 \\
& 375 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\]}} & \(546 \cdot 0\) & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,708 \cdot 3 \\
& 1,704 \cdot 2 \\
& 1,666 \cdot 5 \\
& 1,686 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\]}} & & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\(188 \cdot 6\) \(185 \cdot 0\) 176.0
172.0} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 731 \cdot 8 \\
& 704 \cdot 9 \\
& 694 \cdot 1 \\
& 713 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 390 \cdot 7 \\
& 375 \cdot 6 \\
& 377 \cdot 0 \\
& 384 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & & 14,358 & 8,333 5 & 5,977 - 5 & \(354 \cdot 9\) & \(528 \cdot 2\) & \(475 \cdot 1\) & & & 518.9 & & & & & & \\
\hline 1968 & June & 14,151 & 8,151 3 & 5,913.5 & 336.0 & \(465 \cdot 4\) & \(461 \cdot 6\) & & & \(507 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & \\
\hline 1969 & June (a) § & 14,027 & 8,115 1 & 6,002 2 & \(317 \cdot 0\) & \(422 \cdot 1\) & 469-3 & & & \(510 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1970 June \({ }^{\text {(b) § }}\)}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 13,832 \\
& 13,542
\end{aligned}
\]} & 8,125 3 & 6,008 6 & 316.0 & 423.0 & 489-8 & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \cdot 0 \\
& 54 \cdot 4 \\
& 50 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 330 \cdot 9 \\
& 333 \cdot 0 \\
& 332 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 512 \cdot 9 \\
& 519 \cdot 1 \\
& 485 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 979 \cdot 1 \\
& 995 \cdot 4 \\
& 951 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
94 \cdot 3 \\
97 \cdot 4 \\
100 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 548 \cdot 7 \\
& 543 \cdot 3 \\
& 540 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 176 \cdot 9 \\
& 175 \cdot 6 \\
& 177 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 717 \cdot 2 \\
& 724 \cdot 3 \\
& 708 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 430 \cdot 2 \\
& 438 \cdot 7 \\
& 427 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & & & & 6,024 2 & 298.4 & \(397 \cdot 0\) & \(497 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1971} & June (A) & & 7,708 2 & 5,855 3 & 278.4 & \(383 \cdot 8\) & \(489 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & June (B) & 13,424 & 7,373 - 3 & 5,546-1 & 317.2 & \(378 \cdot 6\) & \(448 \cdot 0\) & 39.4 & \(312 \cdot 3\) & \(492 \cdot 0\) & 875.0 & 105.7 & \(494 \cdot 7\) & 171.5 & \(702 \cdot 0\) & 403.6 \\
\hline 1972 & June & 13,319 & 7,181.4 & 5,359 - 1 & \(314 \cdot 9\) & \(362 \cdot 3\) & \(441 \cdot 3\) & 37.3 & \(303 \cdot 6\) & \(456 \cdot 6\) & 814.0 & 101.4 & \(483 \cdot 8\) & \(165 \cdot 5\) & \(680 \cdot 0\) & 393.0 \\
\hline 1973 & June & 13,478 & 7,228 - 1 & 5,361 6 & \(306 \cdot 2\) & \(346 \cdot 8\) & \(433 \cdot 5\) & 36.0 & 301.5 & \(459 \cdot 3\) & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{809.8} & \(101 \cdot 9\) & \(477 \cdot 7\) & 165.4 & \(692 \cdot 1\) & 396.7 \\
\hline 1974 & June & 13,363 & 7,152 5 & 5,350 6 & 297-1 & \(332 \cdot 8\) & \(434 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 5\) & \(447 \cdot 8\) & & 98.8 & \(491 \cdot 6\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & 684-8 & 404-8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1972} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{January}} & 7,211. 0 & 5,422.7 & & \(371 \cdot 2\) & \(441 \cdot 9\) & 38.4 & \(306 \cdot 5\) & \(469 \cdot 8\) & 833.6 & 103.8 & \(490 \cdot 7\) & 167.0 & \(685 \cdot 6\) & 397.8 \\
\hline & & & 7,182 8 & 5,404-8 & & \(370 \cdot 9\) & \(439 \cdot 5\) & 38.0 & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(465 \cdot 8\) & \(827 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(495 \cdot 2\) & \(166 \cdot 9\) & \(684 \cdot 2\) & \(395 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{March} & 7,160 - 6 & 5,374 0 & & \(366 \cdot 3\) & 438-5 & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(305 \cdot 1\) & \(459 \cdot 2\) & \(821 \cdot 2\) & 102.5 & \(490 \cdot 0\) & \(167 \cdot 4\) & \(681 \cdot 3\) & 393.4 \\
\hline & April & & 7,180 4 & 5,373 3 & & \(365 \cdot 1\) & \(439 \cdot 0\) & 37.7 & 304.8 & 459.1 & \(817 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(491 \cdot 0\) & \(167 \cdot 7\) & \(680 \cdot 2\) & \(393 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & May & & 7,179 - 6 & 5,365 0 & & \(363 \cdot 7\) & \(439 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(304 \cdot 9\) & \(457 \cdot 0\) & \(814 \cdot 9\) & 101.5 & 488.0 & \(167 \cdot 6\) & 679.8 & \(393 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & June & 13,319 & 7,181-4 & 5,359-1 & \(314 \cdot 9\) & \(362 \cdot 3\) & \(441 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(303 \cdot 6\) & \(456 \cdot 6\) & \(814 \cdot 0\) & 101.4 & \(483 \cdot 8\) & \(165 \cdot 5\) & \(680 \cdot 0\) & \(393 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & July & & 7,202. 0 & 5,373 2 & & \(359 \cdot 7\) & 447.4 & 37.2 & 304.2 & \(457 \cdot 2\) & \(812 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(487 \cdot 7\) & \(164 \cdot 8\) & 679.7 & \(393 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & August & & 7,213.7 & 5,384 3 & & \(359 \cdot 2\) & \(449 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 2\) & \(304 \cdot 6\) & \(456 \cdot 5\) & \(813 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(487 \cdot 8\) & 164.6 & \(681 \cdot 7\) & \(394 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & September & & 7,192 7 & 5,383-1 & & \(358 \cdot 2\) & \(444 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(304 \cdot 2\) & \(457 \cdot 9\) & 813.4 & \(101 \cdot 7\) & & & \(685 \cdot 0\) & \(397 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & October & & 7,202•7 & 5,377-8 & & 357.4 & \(441 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(302 \cdot 3\) & \(458 \cdot 5\) & \(810 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 9\) & \(484 \cdot 4\) & \(165 \cdot 3\) & 685.6 & \(398 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & November & & 7,229.5 & 5,375-0 & & \(356 \cdot 5\) & \(440 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(302 \cdot 1\) & \(458 \cdot 9\) & \(810 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(483 \cdot 2\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(686 \cdot 9\) & 398.4 \\
\hline & December & & 7,221-1 & 5,378-1 & & 355.5 & \(438 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(302 \cdot 9\) & \(459 \cdot 7\) & \(812 \cdot 9\) & 102.1 & \(482 \cdot 4\) & \(163 \cdot 4\) & 688-2 & \(399 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{January February March}} & 7,190 5 & 5,362 \(\cdot 9\) & & \(354 \cdot 5\) & \(433 \cdot 5\) & 36.6 & 301.5 & \(461 \cdot 1\) & \(809 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & 479.9 & \(162 \cdot 8\) & \(688 \cdot 6\) & 398.1 \\
\hline & & & 7,218.4 & 5,366-1 & & \(353 \cdot 9\) & \(429 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(301 \cdot 5\) & \(462 \cdot 0\) & 809.2 & \(102 \cdot 4\) & 479.5 & \(162 \cdot 6\) & \(691 \cdot 8\) & 399.4 \\
\hline & & & 7,214-3 & 5,364 9 & & \(352 \cdot 4\) & \(428 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(301 \cdot 9\) & \(461 \cdot 8\) & 809-9 & \(102 \cdot 4\) & \(479 \cdot 1\) & \(162 \cdot 9\) & \(691 \cdot 4\) & \(398 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} & 7,222.6 & 5,363 0 & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
306 \cdot 2
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 350 \cdot 6 \\
& 349 \cdot 2 \\
& 346 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 429 \cdot 4 \\
& 430 \cdot 6 \\
& 433 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 2 \\
& 36 \cdot 0 \\
& 36 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 301 \cdot 6 \\
& 301 \cdot 3 \\
& 301 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 461 \cdot 9 \\
& 459 \cdot 7 \\
& 459 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 809 \cdot 3 \\
& 805 \cdot 8 \\
& 805 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \cdot 4 \\
& 101 \cdot 9 \\
& 101 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 478 \cdot 9 \\
& 478 \cdot 7 \\
& 477 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 163 \cdot 7 \\
& 166 \cdot 8 \\
& 165 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 689 \cdot 5 \\
& 688 \cdot 8 \\
& 692 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 397 \cdot 8 \\
& 397 \cdot 4 \\
& 396 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline & May & & 7,214-2 & 5,360 7 & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & June & 13,478 & 7,228-1 & 5,361-6 & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
July \\
August \\
September
\end{tabular}}} & 7,256-3 & 5,382.4 & & \(344 \cdot 6\) & \(446 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(302 \cdot 4\) & \(460 \cdot 7\) & \(804 \cdot 7\) & 101.7 & \(478 \cdot 7\) & 161.8 & \(692 \cdot 0\) & 398.8 \\
\hline & & & 7,263•7 & 5,391 9 & & \(343 \cdot 1\) & \(447 \cdot 8\) & 35.5 & \(303 \cdot 9\) & 461.8 & 806.6 & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(480 \cdot 3\) & 161.6 & \(693 \cdot 3\) & 399.1 \\
\hline & & & 7,247-4 & 5,380 - 6 & & \(340 \cdot 2\) & \(439 \cdot 1\) & 35.5 & \(303 \cdot 6\) & 461-9 & \(809 \cdot 6\) & 101-8 & \(481 \cdot 6\) & 165-2 & \(691 \cdot 7\) & \(397 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{October November December}} & 7,219-7 & 5,370 0 & & \(337 \cdot 6\) & \(437 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(304 \cdot 0\) & \(460 \cdot 9\) & 807.8 & 101.6 & \(481 \cdot 3\) & \(164 \cdot 7\) & \(692 \cdot 6\) & \(397 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & & & 7,232-4 & 5,374-3 & & \(335 \cdot 2\) & \(437 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(305 \cdot 4\) & \(460 \cdot 3\) & 811.9 & \(102 \cdot 0\) & 484-2 & \(164 \cdot 5\) & \(688 \cdot 8\) & \(399 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & & & 7,225-7 & 5,381-8 & & \(333 \cdot 0\) & \(438 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(306 \cdot 6\) & \(460 \cdot 3\) & \(811 \cdot 4\) & 102.2 & 484-8 & \(164 \cdot 4\) & 690.6 & 400-3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
January \\
February \\
March
\end{tabular}}} & 7,195 - 2 & 5,374 - 2 & & 331.8 & \(436 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & 305-2 & \(453 \cdot 0\) & \(806 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(491 \cdot 0\) & \(164 \cdot 0\) & \(691 \cdot 3\) & \(402 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & & & 7,185-9 & 5,359•8 & & \(331 \cdot 6\) & 436.0 & 34.7 & \(304 \cdot 8\) & 451.6
449.5 & \(806 \cdot 6\)
\(805 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 2\)
99.8 & \(490 \cdot 5\)
\(490 \cdot 8\) & \(163 \cdot 8\)
163.1 & \(687 \cdot 6\)
\(685 \cdot 7\) & \(402 \cdot 1\)
\(401 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & & & 7,150 9 & 5,347 - 8 & & \(330 \cdot 1\) & \(434 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(304 \cdot 1\) & \(449 \cdot 5\) & \(805 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & & & & \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} & 7,151-1 & 5,351 0 & & \(331 \cdot 8\) & \(433 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(304 \cdot 5\) & \(448 \cdot 7\) & \(807 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & 491.5 & 163.0 & \(686 \cdot 1\) & 403. 2 \\
\hline & & & 7,146-1 & 5,350 6 & & \(332 \cdot 8\) & \(432 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(304 \cdot 6\) & \(446 \cdot 9\) & \(809 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & \(491 \cdot 4\) & 162.3 & \(685 \cdot 4\) & 404-3 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{ll} 
May \\
June & 13,363
\end{tabular}} & 7,152 - 5 & 5,350 - 6 & \(297 \cdot 1\) & \(332 \cdot 8\) & \(434 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 5\) & \(447 \cdot 8\) & \(809 \cdot 8\) & 98.8 & \(491 \cdot 6\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & 684.8 & 404-8 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
July || \\
August| \\
September
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
13,411
\]} & 7,175-3 & 5,374-9 & & \(332 \cdot 1\) & \(442 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 306.6 & \(450 \cdot 4\) & 813.1 & 99.4 & 494.3 & \(161 \cdot 8\) & 684. 2 & \(407 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & & & 7,198-5 & 5,395-8 & & \(333 \cdot 5\) & \(443 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 308.4 & \(451 \cdot 8\) & 816.3 & 99.5 & 497. 5 & \(164 \cdot 1\) & 685-9 & 407.6 \\
\hline & & & 7,190 6 & 5,389 - 7 & 299-2 & \(333 \cdot 9\) & \(437 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(308 \cdot 7\) & 451.7 & \(820 \cdot 0\) & 99.0 & \(493 \cdot 4\) & \(166 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{October|| November|| December||} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{13,313} & 7,183 3 & 5,388-1 & & 333.6 & \(436 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(309 \cdot 4\) & \(453 \cdot 1\) & \(820 \cdot 4\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 498-1 & \(164 \cdot 7\) & \(689 \cdot 1\) & \(408 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & & & 7,148 6 & 5,382 \(\cdot 2\) & & \(333 \cdot 9\) & \(437 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(309 \cdot 8\) & \(454 \cdot 6\) & \(820 \cdot 8\) & 99.7 & 497. 5 & \(166 \cdot 7\) & 689-0 & \(407 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & & & 7,117-3 & 5,365-7 & 285.0 & \(333 \cdot 8\) & \(435 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(310 \cdot 0\) & \(455 \cdot 7\) & \(818 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 494.6 & \(165 \cdot 9\) & & \(405 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 136, and appropriate Year Books.
}

See footnotes to Table 70.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  & 들
0
0
0
0
0
0 &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline 363.4 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(275 \cdot 0\) & \(237 \cdot 1\) & \(415 \cdot 2\) & \(201 \cdot 8\) & 1,568 5 & \(357 \cdot 7\) & 1,368 0 & 1,373.0 & \(345 \cdot 6\) & \(811 \cdot 3\) & 938.5 & 924.5 & 1965 & \\
\hline \(363 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 4\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & \(268 \cdot 5\) & \(231 \cdot 8\) & \(420 \cdot 2\) & \(204 \cdot 4\) & 1,588-2 & \(368 \cdot 7\) & 1,339-6 & 1,354-5 & \(343 \cdot 3\) & \(837 \cdot 0\) & 959.5 & \(941 \cdot 5\) & 1966 & \[
\text { June (a) } \ddagger
\] \\
\hline \(363 \cdot 7\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(140 \cdot 1\) & \(280 \cdot 3\) & \(252 \cdot 3\) & \(422 \cdot 4\) & \(207 \cdot 6\) & 1,546-8 & \(368 \cdot 4\) & 1,346 - 9 & 1,319 - 4 & \(343 \cdot 2\) & \(833 \cdot 1\) & 950.9 & \(940 \cdot 9\) & & ) \\
\hline \(344 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(132 \cdot 0\) & \(270 \cdot 3\) & \(241 \cdot 9\) & \(418 \cdot 2\) & \(200 \cdot 7\) & 1,460 7 & \(367 \cdot 1\) & 1,333.5 & 1,254 2 & \(342 \cdot 5\) & \(863 \cdot 1\) & 911.0 & \(964 \cdot 5\) & & June \\
\hline 343.0 & 31.6 & \(126 \cdot 9\) & 275.6 & 260.1 & \(420 \cdot 9\) & \(211 \cdot 5\) & \(1,417 \cdot 2\) & \(355 \cdot 2\) & 1,315.1 & 1,235.9 & \(352 \cdot 3\) & \(879 \cdot 1\) & 913.7 & \(964 \cdot 5\)
\(967 \cdot 5\) & 1968 & June \\
\hline \(361 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \(273 \cdot 2\) & \(249 \cdot 7\) & \(424 \cdot 5\) & \(219 \cdot 6\) & 1,354-0 & \(336 \cdot 9\) & 1,276.7 & 1,200.0 & \(363 \cdot 4\) & \(891 \cdot 0\) & 917-8 & 945.0 & 1969 & June (a) § \\
\hline \(359 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(269 \cdot 3\) & 249.9 & \(424 \cdot 5\) & \(210 \cdot 4\) & 1,356 • 7 & \(337 \cdot 0\) & 1,282 • 2 & 1,193.0 & \(433 \cdot 9\) & \(897 \cdot 6\) & \(839 \cdot 8\) & 939.1 & & \\
\hline \(348 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(123 \cdot 6\) & 261.4 & \(238 \cdot 5\) & 428.4 & \(214 \cdot 1\) & 1,235 • 6 & \(321 \cdot 3\) & 1,287.2 & 1,150.5 & \(452 \cdot 2\) & \(919 \cdot 6\) & \(807 \cdot 3\) & \(938 \cdot 0\) & 1970 & June \({ }^{(b)}\) \\
\hline 326-2 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(122 \cdot 4\) & 252-8 & \(236 \cdot 4\) & \(411 \cdot 2\) & \(212 \cdot 6\) & \(1,163 \cdot 2\) & \(305 \cdot 9\) & 1,280-2 & \(1,127 \cdot 4\) & \(458 \cdot 2\) & \(943 \cdot 2\) & \(800 \cdot 5\) & \(945 \cdot 0\) & 1971 & June (A) \\
\hline 309.8 & 26.7 & 108.5 & \(236 \cdot 6\) & 214.4 & 397.5 & 208.6 & 1,139.8 & \(308 \cdot 8\) & 1,287.4 & & \(472 \cdot 8\) & 977-1 & & & & (B) \\
\hline \(299 \cdot 3\) & 26.0 & \(107 \cdot 9\) & 231.6 & \(219 \cdot 6\) & \(387 \cdot 8\) & \(210 \cdot 4\) & 1,172.4 & \(287 \cdot 7\) & 1,266.4 & 1,172 \(\cdot 7\) & \(478 \cdot 6\) & 1,009.6 & \(906 \cdot 6\) & 987.4 & 1972 & June \({ }^{(B)}\) \\
\hline 298-9 & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(234 \cdot 4\) & \(231 \cdot 2\) & \(382 \cdot 4\) & \(217 \cdot 1\) & 1,244.0 & \(275 \cdot 7\) & 1,245 - 1 & 1,204 \(\cdot 1\) & \(503 \cdot 4\) & 1,055 - 2 & 942.6 & \(992 \cdot 8\) & 1973 & June \\
\hline 295-3 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 98-7 & 228-1 & 224-2 & \(389 \cdot 7\) & \(216 \cdot 8\) & 1,195-1 & \(274 \cdot 0\) & 1,223.4 & 1,193 5 & 528-2 & 1,083 5 & 919.5 & \(965 \cdot 1\) & 1974 & June \\
\hline \(302 \cdot 0\) & 26.5 & 109 - 2 & \(232 \cdot 2\) & 218.5 & \(390 \cdot 8\) & \(208 \cdot 5\) & 1,123 - 6 & \(293 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & 1972 & \\
\hline \(300 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 4\) & \(108 \cdot 9\) & 230.7 & \(219 \cdot 0\) & \(390 \cdot 1\) & \(208 \cdot 4\) & 1,113.9 & \(293 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & 1972 & January \\
\hline 298.9 & 26.0 & \(108 \cdot 1\) & 229.6 & 218.4 & \(388 \cdot 3\) & \(208 \cdot 2\) & \(1,128 \cdot 7\) & \(291 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & March \\
\hline 299.7 & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(229 \cdot 9\) & \(219 \cdot 9\) & \(387 \cdot 8\) & \(209 \cdot 0\) & 1,151.4 & \(290 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 299-7 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & 230.9 & \(218 \cdot 9\) & \(387 \cdot 6\) & \(209 \cdot 0\) & \(1,161 \cdot 9\) & 289.0 & & & & & & & & April May \\
\hline 299-3 & 26.0 & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(231 \cdot 6\) & \(219 \cdot 6\) & \(387 \cdot 8\) & \(210 \cdot 4\) & \(1,172 \cdot 4\) & \(287 \cdot 7\) & 1,266 - 4 & 1,172•7 & \(478 \cdot 6\) & 1,009 - 6 & \(906 \cdot 6\) & \(987 \cdot 4\) & & June \\
\hline 299.5 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(233 \cdot 3\) & \(220 \cdot 6\) & \(388 \cdot 3\) & \(210 \cdot 7\) & 1,182•4 & \(286 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(301 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & \(234 \cdot 2\) & \(223 \cdot 1\) & 388.9 & 211.1 & 1,184 \(\cdot 2\) & 286.0 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(301 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & \(233 \cdot 6\) & 222-7 & \(386 \cdot 6\) & \(212 \cdot 4\) & 1,166-1 & \(285 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & & September \\
\hline 300-6 & \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 3\) & \(233 \cdot 4\) & 224. 5 & \(387 \cdot 4\) & \(212 \cdot 5\) & 1,182 \(\cdot 6\) & 284-9 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 299.8 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & 108.2 & \(233 \cdot 8\) & \(226 \cdot 3\) & \(385 \cdot 6\) & \(213 \cdot 2\) & 1,214.1 & \(283 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(299 \cdot 7\) & 25.5 & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(233 \cdot 1\) & \(227 \cdot 2\) & \(385 \cdot 4\) & \(213 \cdot 8\) & 1,204 5 & \(283 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & November December \\
\hline \(299 \cdot 5\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(106 \cdot 8\) & \(232 \cdot 2\) & \(227 \cdot 0\) & \(383 \cdot 7\) & 214.5 & 1,190-6 & 282.5 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 300-1 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & \(233 \cdot 0\) & 229. 2 & \(383 \cdot 0\) & \(214 \cdot 8\) & 1,217.4 & 281.0 & & & & & & & 1973 & January \\
\hline 300-1 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(233 \cdot 2\) & \(229 \cdot 1\) & \(382 \cdot 8\) & 215.5 & 1,217-1 & \(279 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
February \\
March
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 298.9 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(234 \cdot 7\) & \(229 \cdot 4\) & \(383 \cdot 2\) & 216.0 & 1,230 2 & 278.8 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 299.0 & \(25 \cdot 1\)
24.9 & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(234 \cdot 6\) & \(230 \cdot 0\) & \(382 \cdot 9\) & 217.5 & 1,227.3 & \(277 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
May
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(298 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & 103-1 & \(234 \cdot 4\) & 231-2 & \(382 \cdot 4\) & \(217 \cdot 1\) & 1,244 0 & \(275 \cdot 7\) & 1,245-1 & 1,204-1 & \(503 \cdot 4\) & 1,055 2 & 942-6 & 992-8 & & May
June \\
\hline \(301 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(236 \cdot 1\) & \(231 \cdot 9\) & \(384 \cdot 9\) & 217-9 & 1,254 - 3 & \(275 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(300 \cdot 7\)
\(298 \cdot 2\) & 24.8 & \(102 \cdot 7\) & 235.9 & 231.9 & \(385 \cdot 1\) & \(219 \cdot 2\) & 1,254.7 & \(274 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & & July \\
\hline 298-2 & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & 234.3 & 231-7 & \(383 \cdot 8\) & \(217 \cdot 6\) & 1,252.9 & \(273 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & September \\
\hline \(295 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(233 \cdot 1\) & \(230 \cdot 6\) & \(384 \cdot 0\) & \(217 \cdot 6\) & 1,239 \(\cdot 2\) & 272-9 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(295 \cdot 7\) & 23.9 & 101.5 & \(233 \cdot 2\) & 230-2 & \(383 \cdot 2\) & 218.5 & 1,251.0 & 271.9 & & & & & & & & October \\
\hline 295•8 & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & \(233 \cdot 4\) & \(229 \cdot 7\) & \(383 \cdot 9\) & 219-1 & 1,240.0 & \(270 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & & December \\
\hline 296.6 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(231 \cdot 1\) & \(228 \cdot 1\) & \(390 \cdot 6\) & 217-3 & 1,216 0 & \(273 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 295.5 & 24.1 & 99.8 & \(228 \cdot 7\) & \(227 \cdot 0\) & \(390 \cdot 9\) & \(215 \cdot 9\) & 1,221.7 & \(272 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & 1974 & \\
\hline 294-1 & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(227 \cdot 9\) & \(226 \cdot 0\) & \(390 \cdot 8\) & \(216 \cdot 1\) & 1,200 3 & \(272 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & February March \\
\hline 294-7 & 23.9 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(228 \cdot 0\) & \(225 \cdot 4\) & \(389 \cdot 9\) & 217-1 & 1,193 8 & \(274 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 295.2 & \(23 \cdot 9\) & 99-2 & \(228 \cdot 2\) & \(225 \cdot 1\) & \(391 \cdot 4\) & \(217 \cdot 5\) & 1,188.7 & \[
274 \cdot 0
\] & & & & & & & & April \\
\hline 295-3 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & 228-1 & 224-2 & \(389 \cdot 7\) & \(216 \cdot 8\) & 1,195-1 & 274.0 & \(1,223 \cdot 4\) & 1,193•5 & \(528 \cdot 2\) & \(1083 \cdot 5\) & 919-5 & 965-1 & & May June \\
\hline 295-7 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & \(228 \cdot 6\) & 222-6 & 391 - 4 & \(219 \cdot 5\) & 1,193 0 & \(275 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 297.1 & 23.6 & 99-1 & \(229 \cdot 7\) & \(223 \cdot 1\) & \(392 \cdot 3\) & \(220 \cdot 5\) & 1,192.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 275 \cdot 5 \\
& 277 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & & & & & & & & July |l \\
\hline 294-7 & \(23 \cdot 4\) & 98-5 & \(228 \cdot 4\) & 221-7 & \(391 \cdot 6\) & \(218 \cdot 6\) & 1,189.9 & \(277 \cdot 1\) & 1,234 5 & 1,180 9 & \(529 \cdot 1\) & 1,097 0 & \(914 \cdot 4\) & 964.9 & & \begin{tabular}{l}
August|| \\
September||
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 291.5 & 23.6 & 98-2 & \(226 \cdot 7\) & \(221 \cdot 7\) & \(392 \cdot 3\) & 219-1 & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 288.6 & 23.5
23.5 & \(98 \cdot 4\) & \(224 \cdot 8\) & \(219 \cdot 2\) & \(392 \cdot 3\) & \(217 \cdot 2\) & 1,154 - 1 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 277 \cdot 3 \\
& 279 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 285-3 & 23.5 & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(220 \cdot 3\) & 217-1 & \(391 \cdot 6\) & \(216 \cdot 8\) & 1,140.0 & \[
277 \cdot 8
\] & 1,237 2 & 1,182 4 & 526-7 & \(1,110 \cdot 3\) & \(883 \cdot 9\) & 970-2 & & November|| December || \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
72 \\ Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order, annualiy at June, \\ 1965-1974, and monthly, 1972-1974
}

Females
Great Britain
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \begin{tabular}{l}
All \\
industries and services \\
Total
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Production industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Manu-facturing industries* \\
Total
\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{0}{0} \\
& \frac{0}{7} \\
& \hline 9
\end{aligned}
\] &  \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 \\
& 1966
\end{aligned}
\]} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & June & 8,425 & 2,980 0 & 2,816 8 & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & 344.0 & & -3 & 76.6 & & 616.3 & & 11.4 & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(202 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & June (a) \(\ddagger\) & 8,597 & 3,005 - 3 & 2,835 - 1 & \(81 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(346 \cdot 3\) & & - 8 & \(76 \cdot 0\) & & 636.0 & & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & 204-3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1967 June \({ }^{\text {(b) } \ddagger}\)}} & & 3,023 - 1 & 2,856 - 2 & 81.2 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(354 \cdot 6\) & & - 5 & \(76 \cdot 6\) & & \(639 \cdot 4\) & & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 113.4 & 205-3 \\
\hline & & 8,470 & 2,887-2 & 2,723 0 & \(77 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 349.1 & & - 5 & \(72 \cdot 5\) & & \(615 \cdot 4\) & & 11.8 & \(110 \cdot 6\) & \(190 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1968 & June & 8,494 & 2,866 0 & 2,699 6 & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(345 \cdot 3\) & & 5. 9 & \(72 \cdot 3\) & & \(614 \cdot 5\) & & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 188.5 \\
\hline 1969 & June (a) § & 8,573 & 2,894 2 & 2,726•7 & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(348 \cdot 6\) & & -7 & \(71 \cdot 2\) & & \(632 \cdot 3\) & & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 108.0 & 189.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1970 June \({ }^{\text {(b) § }}\)}} & & 2,900 - 2 & 2,732 - 2 & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 359.8 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 139.5 & \(71 \cdot 7\) & \(201 \cdot 5\) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & 354-7 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 0\) & \(202 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & & 8,573 & 2,867-5 & 2,702.4 & \(72 \cdot 0\) & 18.0 & \(364 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 139.5 & \(72 \cdot 1\) & \(205 \cdot 5\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(355 \cdot 1\) & 13.2 & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(197 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1971} & June (A) & 8,486 & 2,742 2 & 2,576 3 & \(66 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(348 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(134 \cdot 0\) & \(68 \cdot 9\) & \(190 \cdot 7\) & 56.9 & \(339 \cdot 6\) & 14.4 & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(186 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & June (B) & 8,224 & 2,496 - 6 & 2,340 2 & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(295 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(123 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 163.5 & 58.5 & \(304 \cdot 6\) & 11.8 & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(168 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1972 \\
& 1973 \\
& 1974
\end{aligned}
\]} & June & 8,331 & 2,414 2 & 2,254-2 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 288.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 120.4 & \(59 \cdot 0\) & \(149 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 3\) & 296.6 & 11.4 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(159 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & June & 8,705 & 2,469-9 & 2,302.5 & 114.6 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 294.6 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(123 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & 317.6 & 11.8 & 96.8 & \(166 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & June & 8,933 & 2,526 0 & 2,354.4 & \(106 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(305 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & 155.0 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(338 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 98.6 & 172.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1972} & January & & 2,437-1 & 2,278.4 & & 14.7 & 287.9 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 121.6 & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(154 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(297 \cdot 8\) & 11.5 & 99.1 & \(161 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & February & & 2,428-1 & 2,269 3 & & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(284 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(60 \cdot 6\) & \(153 \cdot 1\) & \(55 \cdot 6\) & \(299 \cdot 6\) & 11.4 & 98.6 & \(160 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & March & & 2,416 - 2 & 2,256-9 & & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(283 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 5\) & 60-2 & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 8\) & 298.4 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(159 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & April & & 2,418-3 & 2,258 6 & & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(284 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 0\) & 59-7 & \(151 \cdot 3\) & 54.5 & 297.9 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(96 \cdot 1\) & 159.5 \\
\hline & May & & 2,418-1 & 2,258 1 & & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(286 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 4\) & \(297 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & 159.5 \\
\hline & June & 8,331 & 2,414-2 & 2,254-2 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 288.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 4\) & 59.0 & \(149 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 3\) & \(296 \cdot 6\) & 11.4 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(159 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & July & & 2,425 5 & 2,264 9 & & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(294 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(121 \cdot 2\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(150 \cdot 3\) & \(54 \cdot 6\) & 298.9 & 11.5 & 95.5 & \(160 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & August & & 2,439 - 0 & 2,278 2 & & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(296 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(122 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(148 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(300 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(160 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & September & & 2,444 4 & 2,281 9 & & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(296 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(301 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(161 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October & & 2,452-9 & 2,289.8 & & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(297 \cdot 8\) & 4.4 & 121.5 & \(58 \cdot 4\) & 150.2 & \(54 \cdot 6\) & 305-8 & 11.5 & 95.8 & 163.0 \\
\hline & November & & 2,466 - 2 & 2,302-9 & & \(14 \cdot 3\) & 299.5 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(121 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(151 \cdot 2\) & 55.5 & \(310 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 96.0 & 163.4 \\
\hline & December & & 2,462 2 & 2,298-3 & & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(295 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(122 \cdot 1\) & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(311 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(96 \cdot 2\) & 164-2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & January & & 2,441 1 & 2,276.1 & & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(287 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & \(120 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & \(309 \cdot 6\) & 11.5 & 96.2 & 163.3 \\
\hline & February & & 2,451 - 4 & 2,286. 3 & & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(285 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 5\) & \(151 \cdot 0\) & 56.7 & \(313 \cdot 4\) & 11.6 & 97.0 & \(164 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & March & & 2,457-4 & 2,291-7 & & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(286 \cdot 1\) & 4.4 & \(121 \cdot 8\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(151 \cdot 2\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(315 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(164 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & April & & 2,458 6 & 2,292. 2 & & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 286.8 & 4.4 & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & 316.7 & 11.7 & 96.9 & \(165 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & May & & 2,464 5 & 2,297 - 6 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(290 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(121 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(149 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(317 \cdot 7\) & 11.8 & \(96 \cdot 5\) & \(165 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & June & 8,705 & 2,469-9 & 2,302.5 & \(114 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(294 \cdot 6\) & 4.4 & \(123 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & \(317 \cdot 6\) & 11.8 & 96.8 & \(166 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & July & & 2,483 0 & 2,315.5 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(302 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(124 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(150 \cdot 3\) & 57.3 & 319.6 & 11.7 & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(167 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & August & & 2,483-8 & 2,316.0 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(125 \cdot 4\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) & 320.5 & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(167 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & September & & 2,488-1 & 2,319 - 6 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(302 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(151 \cdot 9\) & 58.5 & \(323 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(167 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & October & & 2,508-3 & 2,339 - 6 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(126 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & 153.2 & \(59 \cdot 5\) & \(327 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(169 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & November & & 2,533 0 & 2,364-4 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(311 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(128 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(154 \cdot 6\) & \(60 \cdot 5\) & 334-1 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & 171.0 \\
\hline & December & & 2,539 0 & 2,369 8 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(309 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(155 \cdot 3\) & \(60 \cdot 8\) & \(336 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(172 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & & 2,515-7 & 2,345-1 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 304.4 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(125 \cdot 8\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(153 \cdot 6\) & 59.4 & \(335 \cdot 9\) & 12.0 & \(97 \cdot 4\) & 170-7 \\
\hline & February & & 2,511 9 & 2,341 3 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 8\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & \(153 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(333 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(96 \cdot 9\) & 169.5 \\
\hline & March & & 2,508 9 & 2,337 9 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 8\) & 58-1 & \(153 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(333 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(96 \cdot 5\) & 168-9 \\
\hline & April & & 2,511 3 & 2,339.7 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(127 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & 154.2 & 59.1 & \(333 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 97.0 & \(170 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & May & & 2,528 3 & 2,356.9 & & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(306 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 128.1 & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(154 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(337 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(172 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & June & 8,933 & 2,526 - 1 & 2,354.4 & \(106 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(305 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(58 \cdot 7\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & 338.4 & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 172.5 \\
\hline & July || & & 2,538.9 & 2,367-2 & & 14.0 & 309.4 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 129.9 & \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(156 \cdot 3\) & 59.5 & \(340 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & 99-2 & 174.2 \\
\hline & August|| & & 2,550 - 3 & 2,378.1 & & 14.0 & \(310 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 131.8 & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(157 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(341 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 99-2 & \(172 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & September || & 9,004 & 2,542 5 & 2,369 3 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & 14.0 & 309 - 0 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(131 \cdot 4\) & 59-9 & \(157 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(339 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 99-7 & \(171 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & October|| & & 2,544 7 & 2,370 7 & & 14.0 & 309.5 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 7\) & 157.9 & \(60 \cdot 1\) & \(339 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 171.4 \\
\hline & November|| & & 2,540-4 & 2,366 - 8 & & 14.0 & \(308 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & 59.5 & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(335 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & 171.8 \\
\hline & December \| & 9,022 & 2,519 - 8 & 2,344-7 & \(95 \cdot 5\) & 14.0 & \(307 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(129 \cdot 7\) & 59-1 & \(157 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(329 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 100-2 & \(170 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 137, and appropriate Year Books.
}

See footnotes to Table 70.

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { o } \\
& \text { D } \\
& \text { gut } \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 3 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \frac{0}{0}
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  &  & Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline 404.0 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(390 \cdot 4\) & \(79 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(218 \cdot 0\) & \(130 \cdot 5\) & 87-5 & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(260 \cdot 4\) & 1,588.9 & \(290 \cdot 7\) & & & & \\
\hline \(393 \cdot 4\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(385 \cdot 5\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 0\) & \(220 \cdot 8\) & \(133 \cdot 8\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 6\) & \(263 \cdot 3\) & \(1,588 \cdot 9\)
1,619 & \(290 \cdot 7\)
\(295 \cdot 7\) & \(1,597 \cdot 1\)
\(1,679 \cdot 8\) & \(1,247 \cdot 0\)
\(1,247 \cdot 5\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 378 \cdot 4 \\
& 404 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
1965 June \\
1966 June (a) \(\ddagger\)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 393.6 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(387 \cdot 4\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(221 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 3\) & 89. 8 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(262 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & \\
\hline \(357 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(366 \cdot 9\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 215.2 & \(131 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & 57.0 & 269.1 & 1,606 2 & \(295 \cdot 6\)
\(305 \cdot 2\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,679 \cdot 5 \\
& 1,757 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & & 403.4 & (b) \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(346 \cdot 8\) & \(24 \cdot 0\) & \(365 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 1\) & \(214 \cdot 0\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & 88.6 & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(269 \cdot 0\) & 1,537.9 & \(305 \cdot 2\)
\(312 \cdot 7\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,757 \cdot 3 \\
& 1,810 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
1,202 \cdot 8
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 426 \cdot 1 \\
& 434 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & 1967 June \\
\hline \(342 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(366 \cdot 8\) & \(75 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 5\) & \(217 \cdot 0\) & \(140 \cdot 7\) & 89.0 & \(59 \cdot 6\) & \(268 \cdot 8\) & \(1,514 \cdot 1\) & \[
327 \cdot 3
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,810 \cdot 4 \\
& 1,871 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,186 \cdot 4 \\
& 1,184 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 434 \cdot 7 \\
& 437 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
1968 June \\
1969 June (a) \&
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 337-1 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & 369.5 & \(75 \cdot 6\) & \(58 \cdot 0\) & \(216 \cdot 8\) & \(136 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 318-7 & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(350 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & 56.4 & \(219 \cdot 5\) & \(137 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & 60.9 & \[
279 \cdot 7
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,508 \cdot 5 \\
& 1,500 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 458 \cdot 8 \\
& 501 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,876 \cdot 4 \\
& 1,898 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,045 \cdot 0 \\
& 1,000 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 438 \cdot 9 \\
& 452 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & (b) \(\S\) \\
\hline \(286 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(350 \cdot 4\) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 9\) & 206.6 & \(131 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(62 \cdot 9\) & \(283 \cdot 8\) & \[
1,454 \cdot 8
\] & \[
513 \cdot 1
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,898 \cdot 3 \\
& 1,960 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,000 \cdot 4 \\
993 \cdot 4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 452 \cdot 9 \\
& 471 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & 1970 June 1971 June (A) \\
\hline \(271 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(320 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) & \(191 \cdot 4\) & \(122 \cdot 7\) & 81.9 & 59-7 & \(257 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & \\
\hline 258.7 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(317 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \(184 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & 59. 5 & 253.8 & \(1,403 \cdot 4\)
\(1,414 \cdot 8\) & \(489 \cdot 7\)
\(504 \cdot 1\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,938 \cdot 4 \\
& 2,021 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,031 \cdot 3 \\
& 1,095 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
503 \cdot 9
\]
\[
526 \cdot 4
\] & 1972 June (B) \\
\hline \(256 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(314 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 3\) & 185.4 & \(127 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 7\) & \(256 \cdot 1\) & \(1,414 \cdot 8\)
\(1,486 \cdot 4\) & \(540 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2,021 \cdot 4 \\
& 2,115 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1,095 \cdot 0 \\
& 1,171 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 526 \cdot 4 \\
& 550 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
1972 June \\
1973 June
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 250-7 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(305 \cdot 6\) & \(67 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(192 \cdot 5\) & \(133 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 63.0 & 259-6 & \(1,513 \cdot 4\) & \(572 \cdot 4\) & 2,200 8 & \[
1,168 \cdot 5
\] & \[
585 \cdot 7
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
1973 June \\
1974 June
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(261 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(321 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 7\) & 188.0 & \(119 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 0\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(259 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(319 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(187 \cdot 6\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & 59.9 & & & & & & & 1972 January \\
\hline 258.7 & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(318 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & \(50 \cdot 4\) & \(185 \cdot 9\) & \(119 \cdot 5\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & 60.0 & & & & & & & February March \\
\hline \(259 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(320 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & 50.6 & \(185 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 259.4 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(319 \cdot 7\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(184 \cdot 9\) & \(119 \cdot 7\) & 85.5 & 59.9 & & & & & & & April \\
\hline 258.7 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(317 \cdot 8\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \(184 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & 85.8 & 59.5 & \(253 \cdot 8\) & \(1,414 \cdot 8\) & 504-1 & 2,021-4 & 1,095 0 & \(526 \cdot 4\) & May June \\
\hline 257. 5 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(317 \cdot 0\) & \(63 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 9\) & 185-2 & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(259 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(321 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(186 \cdot 1\) & \(123 \cdot 3\) & 87.2 & 59.0 & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(260 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 322-3 & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(185 \cdot 0\) & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(60 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
August \\
September
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 259.4 & 19.5 & 322.6 & \(64 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & 185.6 & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(88 \cdot 5\) & 60. 2 & & & & & & & \\
\hline 260-2 & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(322 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(186 \cdot 1\) & \(123 \cdot 9\) & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline \(259 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) & \(322 \cdot 5\) & 64-1 & \(54 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 2\) & 123.0 & 89.9 & \(59 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & November December \\
\hline 258-3 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 319.6 & \(63 \cdot 5\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(183 \cdot 3\) & \(121 \cdot 3\) & 90.5 & 60.3 & & & & & & & \\
\hline 258.9 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 320. 2 & \(63 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(183 \cdot 3\) & \(122 \cdot 4\) & 91.2 & 59.7 & & & & & & & 1973 January \\
\hline 258.5 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 320.7 & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(54 \cdot 8\) & \(183 \cdot 5\) & \(123 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & February March \\
\hline 257-6 & 19.0 & \(319 \cdot 7\) & 64-7 & 54.8 & \(183 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 0\) & 92. 6 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 257.3 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 317.9 & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 55.5 & 184.0 & \(126 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & April \\
\hline 256-1 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 314-6 & 64-7 & \(55 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 4\) & \(127 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 7\) & \(256 \cdot 1\) & 1,486 - 4 & \(540 \cdot 0\) & 2,115 3 & 1,171 0 & \(550 \cdot 7\) & May June \\
\hline \(255 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(312 \cdot 2\) & 64-7 & \(55 \cdot 4\) & 187-1 & 128.7 & \(93 \cdot 9\) & 59.7 & & & & & & & \\
\hline 253.5 & \(18 \cdot 8\) & 309-3 & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 1\) & 187-6 & \(128 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & July \\
\hline 252.6 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & 308-7 & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(55 \cdot 5\) & \(188 \cdot 3\) & \(128 \cdot 9\) & 93.9 & \(60 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & August September \\
\hline \(252 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(310 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & 190.0 & \(131 \cdot 9\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 9\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 253-1 & 19.2 & 311.8 & \(66 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & 191.1 & \(133 \cdot 3\) & 93.9 & \(60 \cdot 8\) & & & & & & & October \\
\hline 254.5 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(312 \cdot 4\) & \(66 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(190 \cdot 9\) & \(133 \cdot 0\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & November December \\
\hline \(252 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(309 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 0\) & 193-3 & 130-1 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & \(62 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 251.5 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 307-7 & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(54 \cdot 6\) & 193.6 & \(129 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & 1974 January \\
\hline \(250 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(306 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(192 \cdot 9\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(62 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & February March \\
\hline 250.8 & 18.9 & 306.4 & 65. 6 & \(53 \cdot 5\) & 192-8 & 131-1 & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 251.6 & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 308-6 & \(66 \cdot 3\) & 53.5 & \(194 \cdot 5\) & \(133 \cdot 2\) & 94.5 & \(63 \cdot 0\) & & & & & & & April \\
\hline 250-7 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 305-6 & \(67 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & \(192 \cdot 5\) & \(133 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 63.0 & \(259 \cdot 6\) & 1,513.4 & \(572 \cdot 4\) & 2,200 8 & \(1,168 \cdot 5\) & \(585 \cdot 7\) & May \\
\hline 250-2 & \(18 \cdot 5\) & 304-7 & \(67 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 6\) & \(193 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & & & 585-7 & June \\
\hline \(251 \cdot 5\)
249.9 & 18.5
18.2 & 306.4 & 68.4 & 53.0 & \(194 \cdot 8\) & \(136 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 6\)
94.6 & \(63 \cdot 1\)
\(63 \cdot 6\) & & & & & & & July \(\mid\) \\
\hline 249-9 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 306-2 & \(67 \cdot 4\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 194-6 & \(135 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 6\) & 262-1 & \(1,511 \cdot 3\) & \(575 \cdot 3\) & 2,258 8 & 1,154 5 & \(598 \cdot 3\) & August|| September \\
\hline 248.4 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(306 \cdot 2\) & \(67 \cdot 6\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(194 \cdot 9\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(65 \cdot 4\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline 247.5
245.0 & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(307 \cdot 6\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(195 \cdot 5\) & \(135 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \[
65 \cdot 0
\] & & & & & & & October || \\
\hline \(245 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(306 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(193 \cdot 8\) & \(131 \cdot 9\) & 94.6 & 66.5 & \(260 \cdot 9\) & 1,550 8 & \(559 \cdot 5\) & 2,309 9 & \(1,118 \cdot 3\) & 607-2 & November|| \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{March} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{June} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Females \\
Total (inc. \\
part-time)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & & & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services \(\ddagger\) & . & . & .. & 13,363 & 8,933 & 3,421 & 22,297 \\
\hline Total, Index of Production industries § & 7,150 9 & 2,508 - 9 & 9,659 - 8 & 7,152 5 & 2,526-1 & \(635 \cdot 8\) & 9,678 6 \\
\hline Total, all manufacturing industries & 5,347 - 8 & 2,337 \(\cdot 9\) & 7,685 7 & 5,350 6 & 2,354-4 & \(587 \cdot 3\) & 7,705 0 \\
\hline Total, service industries \(\S \ddagger\) & . & .. & . & 5,913 2 & 6,300.4 & 2,742 - 1 & 12,213 - 8 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing Agriculture and horticulture & .. & \(\ldots\) & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 297 \cdot 1 \\
& 275 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 106 \cdot 7 \\
& 105 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43 \cdot 0 \\
& 42 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 403 \cdot 6 \\
& 380 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Mining and quarrying Coal mining & \(330 \cdot 1\)
\(287 \cdot 3\) & 13.9
9.9 & \(344 \cdot 0\)
\(297 \cdot 2\) & \(332 \cdot 8\)
289 & 14.0
9.9 & 3.0
2.3 & \(346 \cdot 8\)
299.6 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(434 \cdot 8\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(740 \cdot 6\) & \(434 \cdot 3\) & 305.4 & 112.4 & 739-7 \\
\hline Grain milling & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 4.7 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & \(70 \cdot 7\) & 41.4 & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & 20.0 & \(111 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Biscuits & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & 14.4 & \(43 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(55 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 16.5 & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(61 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Sugar & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & 9-1 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & 11.9 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 33.4 & 43.0 & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & \(28 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & 28.8 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(63 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 21.4 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 6.4
19.6 & 1.7
14.9 & 8.1
34.5 & 6.4
19.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 2\) & 0.5
4.8 & 8.1
34.8 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 19.6
57.9 & 14.9
13.4 & 34.5
71.4 & 19.5
57.4 & \(15 \cdot 2\)
\(13 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\)
\(2 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 8\)
\(70 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Soft drinks & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & 18.4 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 3.6 & 29.5 \\
\hline Other drink industries & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Tobacco & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 33.5 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 34.6 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 4.4 & 0.7 & \(39 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 11.0 & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 11.5 \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & 18.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 18.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 7-5 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \(304 \cdot 1\) & 126.8 & \(430 \cdot 9\) & \(304 \cdot 5\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline General chemicals & 111.8 & 22.0 & 133.8
76.6 & 111.2 & 21.9
35.3 & 4.4
8.5 & 133.1
76.4 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(41 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 76.6 & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 8.5 & 76.4 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & 9.8 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 9.6 & 17.5
7.8 & 4.4 & 27.1 \\
\hline Paint & 19.4
9.5 & \(7 \cdot 7\)
\(5 \cdot 6\) & 27.2 & 19.6
9.7 & \(7 \cdot 8\)
6.1 & 2.1
1.9 & \(27 \cdot 4\)
\(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Soap and detergents & 9.5
40.9 & \(5 \cdot 6\)
7.6 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 9.7
41.8 & 6.
7 & 1.9
1.7 & \(15 \cdot 8\)
49.4 \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & 40.9 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 48.5 & 41.8
19.7 & 7.6
3.7 & 1.7
0.6 & 49.4
23.4 \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments
Fertilisers & 19.4
9.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\)
1.7 & \(23 \cdot 0\)
11.5 & 19.7
10.0 & \(3 \cdot 7\)
1.7 & 0.6
0.3 & \(23 \cdot 4\)
11.7 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 68.0 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(449 \cdot 5\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & \(507 \cdot 6\) & 447.8 & 58-7 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & 223.4 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(243 \cdot 6\) & \(223 \cdot 8\) & 20.5 & \(3 \cdot 4\)
1.8 & \(244 \cdot 3\)
51.3 \\
\hline Steel tubes
Iron castings, etc. & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 51.4 & 44.1 & 7.2 & 1.8 & \(51 \cdot 3\)
85.7 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. & 78.6 & 8.3
8.8 & \(86 \cdot 8\)
54.4 & 77.5
45.4 & \(8 \cdot 2\)
\(8 \cdot 8\) & 2. 2 & \(54 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(45 \cdot 6\)
38.6 & \(8 \cdot 8\)
\(9 \cdot 3\) & 54.
48 & 38.5 & 9.5 & 2.4 & \(48 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other base metals & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(805 \cdot 7\) & \(153 \cdot 7\) & 959.4 & 809.8 & 155.0 & 33.1 & 964.7 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 28.4 & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 29.0 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & \(57 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(66 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 66.9 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 67-8 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & 69.4 & 15.9
3.7 & 2.8 & \(85 \cdot 3\)
\(25 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Industrial engines & 22.1 & 3.9 & 26.0 & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\)
\(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(25 \cdot 2\)
\(35 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & 29.8 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 1. 1 & \(35 \cdot 1\)
39.6 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & \(55 \cdot 2\) & 8.0 & 63.2 & 55.1 & \(7 \cdot 8\)
\(8 \cdot 9\) & 1.6 & 62.9
29.7 \\
\hline Office machinery & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 8.8 & 29.7
229 & 20.8
190.9 & 8.9
38.9 & 1.5
8.9 & 29.7
229.8 \\
\hline Other machinery & 190.6 & \(38 \cdot 7\)
16.6 & \(229 \cdot 3\)
158.5 & \(190 \cdot 9\)
\(144 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 9\)
\(17 \cdot 1\) & 8.9
3.7 & \(229 \cdot 8\)
\(161 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork
Ordnance and small arms & 141.9
16.1 & 16.6
4.1 & 158.5
20.3 & 144.7
16.3 & \(17 \cdot 1\)
4.1 & 3.7
0.7 & 161.8
20.4 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(144 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(179 \cdot 8\) & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(179 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{September*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{December*} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \\
\hline & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & \\
\hline 13,411 & 9,004 & \((3,400)\) & 22,415 & 13,313 & 9,022 & 3,440 & 22,335 & Total, all industries and services \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline 7,190 6 & 2,542 5 & \(614 \cdot 6\) & 9,733 \(\cdot 1\) & 7,117 - 3 & 2,519 8 & 608 - 8 & 9,637 - 1 & Total, Index of Production industries § \\
\hline 5,389 - 7 & 2,369 - 3 & 566.4 & 7,758•9 & 5,365 - 7 & 2,344 7 & 560.0 & 7,710 4 & Total, all manufacturing industries \\
\hline 5,920 - 8 & 6,360 3 & (2,676 0) & 12,281 2 & 5,910 7 & 6,406 6 & 2,794 9 & 12,317 \(\cdot 2\) & Total, service industries \(\S \ddagger\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 299 \cdot 2 \\
& 278 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & 100.9
99.3 & \(37 \cdot 7\)
\(37 \cdot 2\) & \(400 \cdot 2\)
\(377 \cdot 3\) & 285.0
263.8 & \(95 \cdot 5\)
\(93 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 7\)
\(36 \cdot 2\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 380 \cdot 6 \\
& 357.7
\end{aligned}
\] & Agriculture, forestry and fishing Agriculture and horticulture \\
\hline \(333 \cdot 9\) & 14.0 & 3.0 & \(347 \cdot 9\) & \(333 \cdot 8\) & 14.0 & 3.0 & \(347 \cdot 8\) & Mining and quarrying \\
\hline \(290 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(300 \cdot 7\) & \(290 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(300 \cdot 6\) & Coal mining \\
\hline \(437 \cdot 6\)
17.4 & 309.0
4.8 & 112.6
1.1 & 746.6
22.3 & 435.2 & 307.6 & 115.4 & \(742 \cdot 8\) & Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline 17.4
70.7 & 4.8
41.8 & \(1 \cdot 1\)
21.3 & \(22 \cdot 3\)
\(112 \cdot 6\) & 17.4
69.5 & \(5 \cdot 0\)
42.6 & 1.1
21.4 & \(22 \cdot 4\)
\(112 \cdot 1\) & Grain milling \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 0\) & 28.1 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & 44.0 & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 28.3 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 1\)
44 & Bread and flour confectionery Biscuits \\
\hline \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 5\) & 19.9 & \(112 \cdot 2\) & 57.9 & 53.2 & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(111 \cdot 2\) & Bacon curing, meat and fish products \\
\hline 44.2
9.0 & 17.0
2.7 & 4.4
0.4 & \(61 \cdot 3\)
11.8 & \(43 \cdot 3\)
10.2 & 16.8
2.9 & 4.2
0.4 & 60.2 & Milk and milk products \\
\hline 33.7 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 2\)
\(33 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\)
43.5 & 0.4
23.8 & 13.1
76.9 & Sugar \\
\hline 29.7 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 11.4 & \(65 \cdot 6\) & 28.9 & \(35 \cdot 6\) & 23.8
11.3 & \(76 \cdot 9\)
\(64 \cdot 4\) & Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery \\
\hline 21.3 & 4.7
1.7 & 1.2 & \(26 \cdot 0\) & 21.4 & 4.7 & \(\begin{array}{r}1.2 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 26.1 & Fruit and vegetable products
Animal and poultry foods \\
\hline 6.4 & 1.7 & 0.6 & 8.1 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & Animal and poultry foods
Vegetable and animal oils and fats \\
\hline 19.9 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & Fegetable and animal oils and fats \\
\hline \(58 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(58 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 72.0 & Food industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 29.5 & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 28.8 & Brewing and malting \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & Other drink industries \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 9\) & 14.5 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & Other drink industries Tobacco \\
\hline \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 1.2 & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline 11.3 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & 11.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 12.0 & Coal and petroleum products \\
\hline 18.1
5.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 20.6 & Mineral oil refining \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & & Lubricating oils and greases \\
\hline \(308 \cdot 7\) & 131.4 & 29.8 & \(440 \cdot 1\) & \(310 \cdot 0\) & \(129 \cdot 7\) & 29-8 & & \\
\hline \(112 \cdot 7\)
\(42 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 7\)
\(36 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\)
7.8 & 135.4
78.3 & 113.5 & 22.8
36.5 & 29.8
4.5 & 439.6
136.3 & Chemicals and allied industries General chemicals \\
\hline \(9 \cdot 3\) & 18.4 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 78.3
27.7 & 42.3
9.5 & \(36 \cdot 5\)
17.1 & 8.2 & 78.8 & Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations \\
\hline \(19 \cdot 8\) & 8.0 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 27.8 & 9.5
19.6 & 17.1
7.9 & \(4 \cdot 7\)
2.1 & 26.5 & Toilet preparations \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\)
1.7 & 27.5
16.2 & Paint \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(50 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 2\)
\(50 \cdot 2\) & Soap and detergents \\
\hline 20.3
10.0 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber Dyestuffs and pigments \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 0\)
\(42 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\)
26.5 & 0.3
6.2 & 11.7
68.7 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 1.8 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 11.8 & Dyestuffs and pigments Fertilisers \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) & 6.2 & \(68 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(68 \cdot 1\) & Other chemical industries \\
\hline \(451 \cdot 7\) & 59.9 & 12.0 & \(511 \cdot 7\) & \(455 \cdot 7\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & & \\
\hline \(225 \cdot 9\)
44.5 & 21.6
7.4 & 3.5
1.7 & 247.5 & 229.0 & 21.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(514 \cdot 7\)
\(250 \cdot 6\) & Metal manufacture
Iron and steel (general) \\
\hline 77.9 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & 51.
86 & \(44 \cdot 7\)
\(79 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 2\)
8.1 & 1.7
1.6 & \(51 \cdot 9\) & Steel tubes \\
\hline \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 53.9 & \(45 \cdot 3\) & 8.1
8.3 & 1.6
2.0 & \(87 \cdot 1\) & Iron castings, etc. \\
\hline \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 2.5 & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\)
\(9 \cdot 3\) & 2.0
1.9 & \(53 \cdot 6\)
\(48 \cdot 1\) & Aluminium and aluminium alloys \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \(48 \cdot 1\)
23.5 & Copper, brass and other copper alloys
Other base metals \\
\hline 820.0 & 157.5 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & 977 - 5 & & & & & \\
\hline \(25 \cdot 5\)
\(58 \cdot 2\) & 3.9
9.8 & 1.0
2.0 & 29.5
68.0 & 85.6
28.7 & 157.5
3.9 & 32.1
1.0 & 976.4
29.5 & Mechanical engineering \\
\hline \(70 \cdot 9\) & 16.4 & 2.
3 & 68.0
87.4 & \(58 \cdot 7\)
\(70 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 0\)
16.0 & 2.0
2.9 & 68.7 & Metal-working machine tools \\
\hline 21.8
29.6 & 3.8 & 0.5 & 25.6 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & 16.0
3.9 & 2.9
0.5 & \(86 \cdot 6\)
26.1 & Pumps, valves and compressors \\
\hline \(29 \cdot 6\)
\(35 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 4\)
4.6 & 1.3
0.7 & \(35 \cdot 0\) & 29.3 & 5.3 & 0.5
1.2 & \(26 \cdot 1\)
\(34 \cdot 6\) & Industrial engines \\
\hline \(35 \cdot 8\)
56.2 & 4.6
8.0 & 0.7
1.5 & \(40 \cdot 4\)
\(64 \cdot 2\) & 35.7 & 4.6 & 0.7 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & Textile machinery and accessories \\
\hline \(21 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 1.6 & \(64 \cdot 2\)
\(30 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 3\)
21.0 & 8.1
8.7 & 1.7 & 64.4 & Mectranical handling equipment \\
\hline \(193 \cdot 1\) & 39.4 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(232 \cdot 4\) & 21.0
191.7 & 8.7
39.2 & 1.6
7.9 & \(29 \cdot 7\)
\(230 \cdot 8\) & Office machinery \\
\hline 145.8
16.4 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 3.4 & \(163 \cdot 1\) & 144.4 & \(17 \cdot 7\) & 7.9
3.7 & \(230 \cdot 8\) & Other machinery \\
\hline 16.4
145.4 & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(35 \cdot 8\) & 0.4
8.7 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & 16.8 & 17.7
4.4 & 3.7
0.5 & 162.1
21.2 & Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork \\
\hline \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(181 \cdot 2\) & 146.6 & 35.8 & 8.4 & 21.2
182.4 & Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{March} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{June} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Females \\
Total (inc. \\
part-time)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & & & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(159 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & 59-8 & 14.5 & 158.6 \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & 12.7 \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 6.0 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 14.2 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 8.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 15.0 \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & 28.4 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 28.9 \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & \(68 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(490 \cdot 8\) & 333 -8 & \(824 \cdot 6\) & 491 - 6 & 338.4 & 90.3 & 830.0 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 103.6 & 37.4 & 141.0 & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(142 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & \(32 \cdot 8\) & 11.4 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & \(50 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 87-7 & \(49 \cdot 8\) & 36.8 & 6.9 & 86.6 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) & \(151 \cdot 0\) & \(67 \cdot 6\) & 85.8 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) & 64.6 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 63.5 \\
\hline Electronic computers & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 45.5 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 61.4 & \(24 \cdot 0\) & 85.4 & \(62 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 86.5 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & 70.0 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & 27.0 & 5.9 & 71.8 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 6\) & \(135 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(66 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(135 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(163 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(175 \cdot 1\) & \(163 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(175 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 685-7 & 96.5 & \(782 \cdot 2\) & 684-8 & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 783.4 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 29.8 & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 30.6 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & \(434 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(496 \cdot 0\) & \(432 \cdot 1\) & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(494 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 10.7 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 14.5 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & \(175 \cdot 3\) & 26.5 & \(201 \cdot 8\) & \(175 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 203.4 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & 0.2 & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(24 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(401 \cdot 4\) & 168.9 & \(570 \cdot 3\) & \(404 \cdot 8\) & 172.5 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(577 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & \(52 \cdot 6\) & 13.4 & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 3.6 & 66-7 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & 13.4 & 7.2 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 12.5 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 9.0 & \(40 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 9.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 6.3 & \(31 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 21.6 & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 22.4 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & \(239 \cdot 9\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(339 \cdot 1\) & \(241 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(342 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Textiles & \(294 \cdot 1\) & \(250 \cdot 5\) & \(544 \cdot 6\) & \(295 \cdot 3\) & \(250 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 5.5 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 0\) & 5.7 & 0.9 & \(38 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & \(31 \cdot 9\) & 27.5 & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 6.8 & 59.5 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & 26.7 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 47-1 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & \(55 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Jute & 5.9 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 6. 0 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & 9.4 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 6.9 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & 7-1 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(124 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Lace & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 2. 6 & 0.7 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Carpets & 27.4 & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 15.4 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) & 6.3 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 14.4 & 6.2 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Made-up textiles & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & 7.7 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 22.5 \\
\hline Textile finishing & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 15.1 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(49 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Other textile industries & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & 6.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(23 \cdot 9\) & 18.9 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & 23.6 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 14.4 & 4.0 & 1.0 & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Leather goods & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & 7.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Fur & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 4-7 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 4.5 \\
\hline & \(99 \cdot 3\) & 306.9 & \(406 \cdot 2\) & 98.7 & \(305 \cdot 6\) & 55.0 & \(404 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 3.8 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 18.6 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & 86.6 & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & 5.8 & 37.8 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & 13.4 & 83.6 & 15.4 & 97.0
5.6 \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 4.0 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & 31.4 & 6.1 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 31.8 \\
\hline Footwear & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{September*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{December \({ }^{*}\)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \\
\hline & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & \\
\hline 99.0 & 59.9 & 13.3 & 158.9 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & 12.5 & 158.9 & \\
\hline 9. 2 & 3.5 & 0.5 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \[
12 \cdot 8
\] & Photographic and document copying equipment \\
\hline 6.3 & 8.8 & 1.3 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 6. 4 & 9.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 15.4 & Watches and clocks \\
\hline 16.6 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & 3.5 & 29.4 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 29.3 & Surgical instruments and appliances \\
\hline 66.9 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & 67.5 & \(34 \cdot 0\) & 7.3 & & Scientific and industrial instruments and systems \\
\hline 498.3 & 339.1 & 83.8 & \(837 \cdot 4\) & 494.6 & \(329 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 7\) & \(823 \cdot 7\) & Electrical engineering \\
\hline 106.9
33.8 & \(39 \cdot 3\)
12.5 & 7.0
2.5 & \(146 \cdot 2\) & 108.0 & 38.4 & 6.2 & 146.4 & Electrical machinery \\
\hline \(33 \cdot 8\)
\(50 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) & Insulated wires and cables \\
\hline \(50 \cdot 3\)
\(68 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 6\) & 49.8 & \(36 \cdot 8\) & 6. 4 & \(86 \cdot 6\) & Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\
\hline \(68 \cdot 3\)
28.2 & \(85 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 0\) & 81.3 & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(148 \cdot 3\) & Radio and electronic components \\
\hline \(28 \cdot 2\)
\(32 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 10.4 & 62.5 & \(27 \cdot 0\)
32.8 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(58 \cdot 9\) & Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment \\
\hline \(32 \cdot 9\)
\(62 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 4\)
\(24 \cdot 3\) & 1.3
4.5 & \(45 \cdot 3\)
\(87 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 8\)
\(63 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 0\)
\(24 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\)
\(5 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 9\)
\(87 \cdot 9\) & Electronic computers Radio radar and electronic capital \\
\hline 44.5 & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(71 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(69 \cdot 6\) & Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic us \\
\hline \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 4\) & \(137 \cdot 1\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(135 \cdot 1\) & Other electrical goods \\
\hline 166.6 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(178 \cdot 6\) & \(165 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 178.0 & Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline 687.9 & 99-7 & 12.6 & 787.6 & 692.7 & \(100 \cdot 2\) & 13.0 & \(792 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline 28.8
431.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\)
62.6 & 0.2
6.8 & 31.4
494.1 & 29.2 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 31.8 & Wheeled tractor manufacturing \\
\hline 431.5
11.0 & 62.6
3.9 & 6.8
1.4 & \(494 \cdot 1\) & \(433 \cdot 2\) & 62.5 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(495 \cdot 7\) & Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
\hline \(11 \cdot 0\)
\(177 \cdot 9\) & 3.9
28.4 & 1.4
4.0 & 14.9
206.3 & 11.1
179.7 & 3.9
29.0 & 1.4
3.9 & 15.0 & Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing \\
\hline 15.4 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 16.4 & 15.5 & 1.0 & 3.9
0.1 & 208.7
16.5 & Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing \\
\hline \(23 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & 1.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & Railway carriages and wagons and trams \\
\hline 407.6 & 171.7
13.7 & \(44 \cdot 9\) & 579.3 & 405.4 & \(170 \cdot 5\) & 43.9 & \(575 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline \(53 \cdot 7\)
\(14 \cdot 0\) & 13.7
7.6 & 3.2
1.5 & 67.4
21.6 & 53.9 & 13.9 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) & Engineers' small tools and gauges \\
\hline 14.0
8.1 & \(7 \cdot 6\)
\(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.5
2.0 & 21.6
14.4 & 13.9
8.0 & 7.4
6.2 & 1.4 & 21.3 & Hand tools and implements \\
\hline \(26 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 13.0 & 1.9
3.1 & \(14 \cdot 2\)
\(40 \cdot 1\) & Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. \\
\hline 31.1 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 2\) & 31.5 & 8.9 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) & Wire and wire manufactures. \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & 6.0 & 31.5 & Cans and metal boxes \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 9\)
242.7 & 8.0 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 23.0 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & Jewellery and precious metals \\
\hline \(242 \cdot 7\) & 99.8 & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(342 \cdot 5\) & \(239 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & 24.0 & \(337 \cdot 5\) & Metal industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline 294.7 & 249.9 & 51.1 & \(544 \cdot 6\) & \(285 \cdot 3\) & 245.0 & & & \\
\hline 32.9 & 5.6 & 0.8 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 31.3 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 36.8 & Production of man-made fibres \\
\hline \(32 \cdot 4\)
27.1 & \(27 \cdot 1\)
\(20 \cdot 3\) & 6.7
3.9 & \(59 \cdot 5\)
47.4 & 31.4 & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 6.7 & \(58 \cdot 1\) & Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems \\
\hline \(54 \cdot 6\) & \(44 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\)
10.4 & 47.4
99.2 & 26.7
51.9 & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 9.1 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 3 & 10.0
0.5 & 94.9
8.9 & Woollen and worsted \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 3.5 & 3.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 126.2 & 41.4 & \(83 \cdot 3\) & 15.5 & \(124 \cdot 7\) & Hosiery and other knitted goods \\
\hline 27.4
27.0 & \(2 \cdot 6\)
15.0 & 1.1 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & Lace \\
\hline 27.0
6.1 & \(15 \cdot 0\)
7.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\)
\(1 \cdot 8\) & 42.0
13.9 & 26.4 & 14.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & Carpets \\
\hline 7.8 & 14.5 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 9\)
\(22 \cdot 3\) & 6.1
7.5 & \(7 \cdot 7\)
14.8 & 1.8
3.5 & \(13 \cdot 7\)
\(22 \cdot 3\) & Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm wide) \\
\hline \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 & \(50 \cdot 1\) & 33.7 & \(14 \cdot 8\)
14.6 & 3.5
3.2 & \(22 \cdot 3\)
\(48 \cdot 3\) & Made-up textiles \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 5.6 & 1.0 & \(23 \cdot 0\) & Textile finishing
Other textile industries \\
\hline 23.4 & 18.2 & 4.5 & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 5\) & 18.5 & 4.4 & & \\
\hline 14.5
6.6 & 3.8
12.2 & 1.0 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 18.6 & Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery \\
\hline 6.6
2.3 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & Leather goods \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 4.5 & Fur \\
\hline 98.5 & 306.2 & \(55 \cdot 9\) & 404.6 & 97.5 & 306.3 & \(57 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline 3.8
19.5 & \(14 \cdot 7\)
66.1 & 2.4
13.0 & 18.6 & 3.8 & 14.8 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 18.5 & Weatherproof outerwear \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(66 \cdot 1\)
\(32 \cdot 0\) & 13.0
4.4 & \(85 \cdot 7\)
44.5 & 19.7
12.5 & \(65 \cdot 8\)
32.1 & 13.3 & 85.5 & Men's and boys' tailored outerwear \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 38.0 & 12.5
5.5 & \(32 \cdot 1\)
\(32 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\)
\(5 \cdot 4\) & \(44 \cdot 6\)
38.1 & Women's and girls' tailored outerwear \\
\hline 13.4 & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 16.8 & 97.5 & 13.1 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\)
17.8 & 38.1
98.2 & Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc \\
\hline 1.7 & 3.9 & 1.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 1.7 & 3.9 & 1.3 & \(98 \cdot 2\)
5.6 & Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery \\
\hline 6.0 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & Hats, caps and millinery \\
\hline \(35 \cdot 8\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 81.3 & Footwear \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{March} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{June} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Females \\
Total (inc. \\
part-time)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & & & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 227.9 & 65. 5 & 293.3 & 228.1 & 67.0 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(295 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 4.4 & 46.8 & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 4.5 & 1.0 & 46.9 \\
\hline Pottery & 28.1 & 29.9 & \(58 \cdot 0\)
71.7 & 28.5 & \(30 \cdot 7\)
\(16 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 5\)
3.9 & 59.2 \\
\hline Glass & \(55 \cdot 3\)
13.3 & 16.3
1.2 & \(71 \cdot 7\)
14.5 & \(55 \cdot 6\)
\(13 \cdot 3\) & 16.7
1.2 & 3.9
0.2 & \(72 \cdot 3\)
\(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Cement dilding materials, etc, not elsewhere & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc. not elsewhere specified & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 226.0 & 54.2 & \(280 \cdot 2\) & 224.2 & \(53 \cdot 7\) & 13.1 & 277 . 9 \\
\hline Timber & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 83.5 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 96.4 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 91-8 & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 89.8 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & 11.1 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 4\) & 29.3 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 33.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures} & \(13 \cdot 6\)
\(14 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 4\) & 17.8
18.7 & \(13 \cdot 7\)
14.6 & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 5\) & 1.0
1.5 & \(17 \cdot 9\)
19.1 \\
\hline & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 1.5 & \(19 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(390 \cdot 8\) & \(192 \cdot 9\) & 583.7 & 389.7 & 192.5 & 45.9 & 582.2 \\
\hline Paper and board & 55.9
52.7 & \(12 \cdot 1\)
\(36 \cdot 1\) & \(68 \cdot 1\)
88.8 & \(56 \cdot 1\)
\(52 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 2\)
\(36 \cdot 2\) & 2.9
9.7 & \(68 \cdot 3\)
88.9 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated mater
Manufactured stationery & \(52 \cdot\)
\(21 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & 41.2 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & 19.8 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 41.8 \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 27-7 & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers \(\left.{ }^{\text {Printing publishing of periodicals }}\right\} \|\) & \(112 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 150-1 & \(110 \cdot 1\) & 36.8 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(146 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals \(\}\) Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc & \(132 \cdot 3\) & \(75 \cdot 6\) & \(207 \cdot 9\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) & \(75 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 208.5 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 216.1 & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(346 \cdot 1\) & 216.8 & 133.7 & 41.7 & 350. 5 \\
\hline Rubber & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(117 \cdot 6\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & 29.2 & 7.4 & 118.6 \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 16.0 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Brushes and brooms . & 4.6 & 5.4 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\)
17.3 & 5.7 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 10.4 \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment & 17.0
4.3 & \(26 \cdot 7\)
\(5 \cdot 1\) & 43.7
9.4 & \(17 \cdot 3\)
4.3 & 28.4
5.3 & 10.0
1.3 & 10.4
9.7 \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers goods
Plastics products not elsewhere specified & 76.1 & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(125 \cdot 7\) & 76.5 & \(50 \cdot 7\) & 17.4 & 127.2 \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & 11.4 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Construction & 1,200 3 & \(94 \cdot 4\) & 1,294 7 & 1,195 - 1 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 1,289 - 7 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 272.7
80.0 & \(62 \cdot 7\)
\(24 \cdot 7\) & \(335 \cdot 4\)
\(104 \cdot 7\) & 274.0
79.4 & 63.0
24.9 & 14.3
5.6 & \(337 \cdot 0\)
\(104 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Gas & \(80 \cdot 0\)
\(153 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 7\)
\(33 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 7\)
\(186 \cdot 3\) & 152.5 & 33.0 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 185.5 \\
\hline Water supply & +39.7 & 4.9 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & 5.2 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 47-3 \\
\hline Transport and communication & . & & & 1,223.4 & 259.6 & 53.8 & 1,483.1 \\
\hline Railways & & & . & 202.8 & 16.7
32.6 & 1.2 & 219.5
211.6 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & & & & 179.0
\(197 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 6\)
18.3 & 5. 6
6.2 & 216.1 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward
Other road haulage & & & & 19.3 & 2.2 & 0.5 & 21.5 \\
\hline \(\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Other road haulage } \\ \text { Sea transport }\end{array}\right\} \|\) & & & & \(150 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(162 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & & & & & \(20 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & 78.0 \\
\hline Air transport & & & & 523.9 & 110.3 & 28.5 & \(434 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications
Miscellaneous transport services and storage & - & . & & 93.0 & 47.0 & 9.4 & \(140 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Distributive trades & & & & 1,193 5 & 1,513.4 & 735.4 & 2,706.9 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & & .- & & \(156 \cdot 6\) & 67.0 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 223.6 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & . & - & .. & \(28 \cdot 6\) & 5.9 & 0.5
33.6 & 34.4
280.6 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & . & \(\cdots\) & . & 164.5
222.9 & 116.10 & 33.6
216.2 & 607.9 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & & & & \(222 \cdot 9\)
\(403 \cdot 2\) & 867.3 & \(443 \cdot 0\) & 1,270-5 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & & & & & & & \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & & & & 88.3
129.4 & \(31 \cdot 9\)
\(40 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 8\)
10.4 & \(120 \cdot 2\)
169.7 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & \(\cdots\) & . & . & \(129 \cdot 4\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(169 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & & . & . & 528.2 & 572.4 & 160.8
2 & 1,100.6 \\
\hline Insurance & & & & \(145 \cdot 9\)
\(137 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 7\)
\(166 \cdot 6\) & 23.9
26.0 & 261.7
\(304 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & & & .. & 137.7
52.1 & 166.6
52.3 & 8.7 & \(104 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Other financial institutions & & & & \(52 \cdot 1\)
46.9 & 59.7 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 86.6 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & . & . & . & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 14.4 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 31.8 \\
\hline Advertising and market research & . & & & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & 79.6 & \(232 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere & & & - & \(48 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{September*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{December*} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \\
\hline & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & \\
\hline 228.4 & 67.4 & 11.3 & 295.8 & \(220 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 3\) & 11.9 & \(287 \cdot 6\) & \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \\
Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods \\
Pottery \\
Glass \\
Cement \\
Abrasives and building materials, etc, not elsewhere specified
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 46.6 & - 37.6 & 4.4 & 0.8 & 41.9 & \\
\hline 29.1 & 31.0 & 4. 5 & \(60 \cdot 1\) & 29.2 & 31.1 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(60 \cdot 3\) & \\
\hline 56.4 & 16.9 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & 16.9 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(72 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(13 \cdot 6\)
\(87 \cdot 3\)} & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
221 \cdot 7 \\
81 \cdot 1 \\
71 \cdot 4 \\
11 \cdot 0 \\
29 \cdot 7 \\
13 \cdot 9 \\
14 \cdot 7
\end{array}
\]} & \(53 \cdot 2\) & 13.0 & \(274 \cdot 9\) & \(217 \cdot 1\) & \(52 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(269 \cdot 4\) & Timber, furniture, etc. \\
\hline & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 3.7 & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 78.1 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 90.5 & Timber \\
\hline & 17.5 & 3.5 & 89.0 & \(70 \cdot 9\) & 18.0 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & Furniture and upholstery \\
\hline & \(9 \cdot 8\)
4.1 & 2.1
1.2 & 20.8
33.8 & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & Bedding, etc. \\
\hline & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.2 & 33.8 & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & Shop and office fitting \\
\hline & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 5\) & 1.4
1.1 & \(18 \cdot 0\)
\(19 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 7\)
\(14 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\)
\(4 \cdot 6\) & 1.5
1.6 & \(17 \cdot 7\)
\(19 \cdot 3\) & Wooden containers and baskets \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures }\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
391 \cdot 6 \\
56 \cdot 5 \\
53 \cdot 1 \\
22 \cdot 0 \\
16 \cdot 3
\end{array}
\]} & 194.6 & 43.3 & \(586 \cdot 3\) & 391.6 & 193.8 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(585 \cdot 4\) & Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(68 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 1\) & 12.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(69 \cdot 0\) & Paper and board \\
\hline & \(36 \cdot 6\)
19.9 & \(10 \cdot 1\)
3.9 & \(89 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & 35.4 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 0\) & Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials \\
\hline & 19.9
11.7 & 3.9
2.3 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & Manufactured stationery \\
\hline & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 28.4 & Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 9.2 & \(147 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & 37-7 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) & \(\|\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Printing, publishing of newspapers } \\ \text { Printing, publishing of periodicals }\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \(133 \cdot 2\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(210 \cdot 0\) & \(133 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(210 \cdot 5\) & Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{218.6
89.7} & 135.0 & 42.0 & 353.6 & \(216 \cdot 8\) & \(131 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(348 \cdot 7\) & Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline & 29.4 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(119 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 29.0 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(119 \cdot 3\) & Rubber \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. \\
\hline 4.6
17.9 & \(5 \cdot 6\)
29.8 & 1.9 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & Brushes and brooms \\
\hline 17.9
4.5 & 29.8
5.3 & 9.2
\(1 \cdot 2\) & 47.6
9.7 & 17.3
4.3 & 28.1
5.3 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 45.4 & Toys, games, children's carriages and sports equipment \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(77 \cdot 4\)
\(11 \cdot 5\)} & \(5 \cdot 3\)
50.6 & 1.2
18.0 & 9.7
128.0 & \(4 \cdot 3\)
76.4 & \(5 \cdot 3\)
49.7 & 1.0
16.5 & \(9 \cdot 6\)
126.1 & Miscellaneous stationers' goods \\
\hline & 11.6 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 128.0 & \(11 \cdot 2\) & 11.4 & 16.5
3.8 & \(126 \cdot 1\)
\(22 \cdot 7\) & Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries \\
\hline 1,189 - 9 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 1,284.5 & 1,140 0 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 1,234 6 & Construction \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
277.1 \\
79.8 \\
153.4 \\
43.9
\end{array}
\]} & \(64 \cdot 6\) & 14.0 & \(341 \cdot 8\) & 277 - 8 & \(66 \cdot 5\) & 14.6 & \(344 \cdot 3\) & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & 79.8 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 106.0 & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline & 33.8 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(187 \cdot 2\) & \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(187 \cdot 4\) & Electricity \\
\hline & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & \(50 \cdot 9\) & Water supply \\
\hline 1,234-5 & 262.1 & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 1,496 \(\cdot 7\) & 1,237 2 & \(260 \cdot 9\) & 53.9 & 1,497 9 & Transport and communication \\
\hline 205-9 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & 1.1 & 222.6 & 208.9 & 16.9 & 1.2 & \(1,497 \cdot 9\)
\(225 \cdot 8\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Railways \\
cation
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(179 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 5. 0 & \(211 \cdot 9\) & \(180 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(212 \cdot 0\) & Road passenger transport \\
\hline 200-3 & 18.8
2.1 & 6.5
0.5 & 219.1
21.8 & 196.7
19.4 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 6. 7 & 215.3 & Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{150.2} & \(12 \cdot 0\) & & & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 4\) & Other road haulage \\
\hline & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(162 \cdot 2\) & \(149 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(161 \cdot 8\) & \(\|\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Sea transport } \\ \text { Port and inland water transport }\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\(57 \cdot 7\)
\(327 \cdot 8\)
\(93 \cdot 7\)} & 21.2 & 0.4
27.8 & 78.9 & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 6\) & Air transport \\
\hline & \(112 \cdot 0\) & 27.8 & \(439 \cdot 8\) & \(332 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) & 444.7 & Postal services and telecommunications \\
\hline & \(46 \cdot 7\) & 8.8 & \(140 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & Miscellaneous transport services and storage \\
\hline 1,180 9 & 1,511.3 & (727-6) & 2,692 2 & 1,182.4 & 1,550 8 & \(743 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline \(156 \cdot 5\) & 66.2
5.9 & 19.1
0.8 & 2,692.7 & 159.7 & \(1,550.8\)
68.3 & 743.8
21.1 & \(2,733 \cdot 2\)
\(228 \cdot 0\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Distributive trades \\
Wholesale distribution of food and drink
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\)
118.3 & 0.8
34.0 & 34.5
277.9 & 30.0
158.7 & 6.5 & 1.0 & 26.5 & Wholesale distribution of petroleum products \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 218 \cdot 5 \\
& 398 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \(118 \cdot 3\)
384 & 34.0
\((215 \cdot 3)\) & \(277 \cdot 9\)
\(603 \cdot 1\) & \(158 \cdot 7\)
\(216 \cdot 3\) & 118.0
387.6 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(276 \cdot 7\) & Other wholesale distribution \\
\hline & 864.5 & (437-1) & 1,262-7 & \(401 \cdot 6\) & 889 & \(216 \cdot 4\)
\(450 \cdot 2\) & \(603 \cdot 9\)
\(1,301.3\) & Retail distribution of food and drink Other retail distribution \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
88 \cdot 8 \\
130 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\]} & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 11.0 & \(120 \cdot 8\) & 90.2 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 11.0 & \(122 \cdot 4\) & Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural \\
\hline & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(170 \cdot 5\) & \(126 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(164 \cdot 4\) & Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery \\
\hline \(529 \cdot 1\) & \(575 \cdot 3\) & (158.8) & 1,104 2 & \(526 \cdot 7\) & \(559 \cdot 5\) & & & \\
\hline \(145 \cdot 4\) & 114.2
177.8 & 23.5 & 259.6 & \(144 \cdot 9\) & 559.5
114.0 & 153.2
23.0 & \(1,086 \cdot 2\)
\(258 \cdot 9\) & Insurance, banking, finance and business services Insurance \\
\hline \(142 \cdot 0\) & 177.8
50.8 & 26.3
9.0 & 319.8 & 143.1 & 176.3 & 26.2 & 319.4 & Banking and bill discounting \\
\hline 47.0 & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 9.0
16.9 & 100.5
87.9 & 48.8
46.7 & 49.6 & 9.5 & 98.4 & Other financial institutions \\
\hline \(17 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 2.4 & 32.0 & 46.7
16.9 & \(39 \cdot 2\)
\(14 \cdot 2\) & 16.7
2.5 & 85.9 & Property owning and managing, etc. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 79 \cdot 4 \\
& 48 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\]} & 145.2 & (76.4) & 224.5 & 76.0 & & 2.5
71.2 & 31.1
209.9 & Advertising and market research \\
\hline & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 79.9 & \(50 \cdot 3\) & \(133 \cdot 9\)
\(32 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) & 209.9
82.6 & Other business services Central offices not allocable elsewhere \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Great Britain}

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{March} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{June} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & Females & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & & Total (inc. part-time) & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Professional and scientific services} & 1,083 5 & 2,200 8 & 1,009 - 6 & 3,284-3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Accountancy services||} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Legal services \|} \\
\hline Medical and dental services & & . & & \(270 \cdot 7\) & 859.4 & \(342 \cdot 5\) & 1,130•1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Religious organisation \| \(\quad .\).} \\
\hline Research and development services & & . & & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{\(\begin{array}{lll}\text { Other professional and scientific services } \| & . . & . .\end{array}\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. & & .. & & 56.4 & 43.4 & \(17 \cdot 3\) & 2,088. 9 \\
\hline Sport and other recreations & & . & & 48.0 & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Betting and gambling & & . & & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 56.0 & 31.4 & 91.3 \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & & . & & \(101 \cdot 4\) & 151.1 & \(61 \cdot 2\) & \(252 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & & .. & & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 2\) & \(62 \cdot 3\) & 162.9 \\
\hline Public houses & & . & & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 8\) & \(221 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Clubs & & .. & & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(94 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Catering contractors & & .. & & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure & & . & & 9.8 & \(79 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 88.8 \\
\hline Laundries & & . & & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 18.0 & \(58 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & & . & & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & 27.0 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & & - & & \(330 \cdot 4\) & 95.6 & 31.4 & 426.0 \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes
Other services & & \(\cdots\) & & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1.8 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other services & & .. & & \(126 \cdot 1\) & \(289 \cdot 4\) & \(175 \cdot 8\) & \(415 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Public administration**} & \(965 \cdot 1\) & \(585 \cdot 7\) & 168.8 & 1,550 9 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{National government sevrice**} & \(331 \cdot 7\) & \(241 \cdot 7\) & 24.8 & 573.4 \\
\hline Local government service & & & & 633.5 & \(344 \cdot 0\) & 144.0 & \(977 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
 monthly and for all industries and services in June each year
2. Because the figures have been rounded independently the totals may differ from the sum of the components.
3. Detailed footnotes relating to the census of employment figures are given on page 525 of the June 1975 issue of the Gazette.

 culture the definition of part-time is that used in censuses of agriculture. Figures in brackets are estimates.
\(\ddagger\) Excludes private domestic service.
§The industries included in the Index of Production total are orders II-XXI of the SIC (1968). The service industries comprise orders XXII-XXVII.

 services".
**Excluding members of HM Forces.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{September*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{December*} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} & \\
\hline & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & & Total (inc. part-time) & Parttime \(\dagger\) & & \\
\hline 1,097 - 0 & 2,258.8 & 1,062 1 & 3,356 0 & 1,110 3 & 2,309 9 & 1,098 - 8 & 3,420 3 & \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Professional and scientific services \\
Accountancy services|| \\
Education services \\
Legal services \|| \\
Medical and dental services \\
Religious organisation|| \\
Research and development services \\
Other professional and scientific services ||
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \(555 \cdot 7\) & 1,186-2 & 640-1 & 1,741 \(\cdot 9\) & \(562 \cdot 8\) & 1,221-5 & 659 - 6 & 1,784 3 & \\
\hline \(274 \cdot 9\) & \(878 \cdot 1\) & \(368 \cdot 5\) & 1,153.0 & \(277 \cdot 9\) & \(892 \cdot 0\) & \(384 \cdot 5\) & 1,169 - 9 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
79 \cdot 4 \\
187 \cdot 0
\end{array}
\]} & 27.5 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 6\) & & & & \\
\hline & \(167 \cdot 0\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) & \(354 \cdot 2\) & 190.0 & 27.9
168.5 & \(5 \cdot 3\)
\(49 \cdot 4\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 107 \cdot 5 \\
& 358 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline \[
914.4
\] & \(1,154.5\)
\(43 \cdot 4\) & (571.0) & 2,068.9 & 883.9 & & \(568 \cdot 9\) & 2,002 2 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline 47-3 & \(43 \cdot 4\)
\(32 \cdot 3\) & 17.4
19.3 & \(100 \cdot 6\)
79.6 & 56.6
45.5 & 43.6
31.6 & 18.5 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
100 \cdot 2 \\
77 \cdot 1
\end{array}
\]} & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{98.7} & \(32 \cdot 3\)
55 & \(19 \cdot 3\)
\(24 \cdot 3\) & \(79 \cdot 6\)
\(90 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 5\)
33.4 & \(31 \cdot 6\)
54.8 & 18.7
29.4 & & Miscellaneous services \(\ddagger\) Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. Sport and other recreations \\
\hline & \(147 \cdot 5\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(246 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & 54.8
123.7 & 29.4 & 88.2 & Sport and other recreations Betting and gambling \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{54.4
74.5} & \(98 \cdot 2\) & (55.9) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & 53.4 & 123.7
98.2 & 51.6
53.7 & 205.8 & Hotels and other residential establishments \\
\hline & 144.4 & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(218 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 7\) & \(141 \cdot 6\) & 5105.4 & \(151 \cdot 6\)
215.3 & Restaurants, cafes, snack bars Public houses \\
\hline \(37 \cdot 2\)
14.4 & \(56 \cdot 0\)
\(47 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 8\)
\(15 \cdot 0\) & 93.2
61.9 & 37.8 & \(59 \cdot 0\) & 43.4 & 1215.3
96.7 & Clubs \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9.7
17.5} & \(81 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 61.9
91.3 & 14.2
9.5 & \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{61.5
88.9} & Catering contractors \\
\hline & 41.4 & 16.4 & 59.0 & 15.9 & \(79 \cdot 4\)
\(42 \cdot 5\) & 21.1 & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Hairdressing and manicure Laundries} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(332 \cdot 3\)
\(3 \cdot 2\)} & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 26.9 & 1.8
5.8 & \(42 \cdot 5\)
21.1 & 16.2
10.1 & 58.4
26.9 & \\
\hline & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & 427.3 & 327.8 & 21. & \(10 \cdot 1\)
\(31 \cdot 6\) & 26.9
423.7 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{126.4} & 1.9
289.0 & 1.0
\((166.1)\) & \(5 \cdot 1\)
415.4 & 3.1 & 1.8 & 1.0 & 423.7
4.9 & \\
\hline & 289.0 & (166.1) & \(415 \cdot 4\) & \(125 \cdot 2\) & \(277 \cdot 6\) & \(150 \cdot 5\) & \(402 \cdot 8\) & Repair of boots and shoes Other services \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 964 \cdot 9 \\
& 329 \cdot 0 \\
& 635 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\]} & \(598 \cdot 3\) & & & & & & & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Public administration** National government service** Local government servce} \\
\hline & \(241 \cdot 3\)
357.0 & \(24 \cdot 7\)
\(151 \cdot 5\) & \(570 \cdot 3\)
992.9 & \(333 \cdot 9\) & 646.1 & \(176 \cdot 3\)
24.6 & \(1,577 \cdot 4\)
\(580 \cdot 0\) & \\
\hline & 357.0 & \(151 \cdot 5\) & 992.9 & \(636 \cdot 3\) & \(361 \cdot 1\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(997 \cdot 4\) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Quarterly indices of numbers in civil employment in manufacturing and production industries, 1965-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Quarter}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Production industries} \\
\hline & & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1965} & First & 119.4 & \(113 \cdot 1\) & \(117 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & 115.6 & 114-9 \\
\hline & Second & 119.4 & \(113 \cdot 0\) & \(117 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Third & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & 116.6 & 115.7 \\
\hline & Fourth & \(120 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(118 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 7\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1966} & First & \(120 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & 116.5 & \(115 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & Second & \(119 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 9\) & \(117 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Third & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & \(118 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(117 \cdot 3\) & 115.5 \\
\hline & Fourth & \(119 \cdot 4\) & \(113 \cdot 6\) & \(117 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 1\) & \(116 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1967} & First & 118.0 & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & \(112 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & Second & \(117 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 2\) & 114.5 & \(112 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(112 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & Third & \(117 \cdot 0\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 111.4 & \(111 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & Fourth & 116.7 & \(108 \cdot 9\) & \(114 \cdot 2\) & \(111 \cdot 5\) & 111.9 & \(111 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1968} & First & 116.0 & \(107 \cdot 4\) & \(113 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Second & 115.8 & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \(113 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & Third & 116.8 & \(108 \cdot 2\) & 114.0 & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(117 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1969} & First & \(117 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(111 \cdot 5\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & Second & \(117 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & Third & \(118 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 4\) & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(119 \cdot 1\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & 116.1 & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & \(110 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1970} & First & \(118 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & 109.0 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & 109.5 \\
\hline & Second & \(118 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & Third & \(118 \cdot 5\) & 107-2 & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(118 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1971} & First & \(117 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 4\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline & Second & \(115 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 6\) & \(105 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Third & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & 105.2 & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(113 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1972} & First & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Second & \(111 \cdot 4\) & \(98 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & Third & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(111 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & 104-2 & \(103 \cdot 8\) & 104-1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1973} & & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & 103.4 & \(104 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Second & \(111 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & Third & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Fourth & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(103 \cdot 4\) & \(109 \cdot 2\) & 105.2 & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1974} & & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & 108.2 & 104-1 & \(106 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & Second & \(111 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 4\) & 104.4 \\
\hline & Third* & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(103 \cdot 5\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) & 104.2 & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Fourth* & \(111 \cdot 6\) & 103.0 & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 141, and appropriate Year Books.
The total in civil employment is the sum of employees in employment, employers and self-employed.
The 'employees in employment' component takes account (by multiplicative factors) of discontinuities in 1966, 1969 and 1971
The quarterly averages of employees in employment are based on a consistent mid-month series.
Employer' and 'self-employed' components between 1965 and 1966 were obtained by interpolation betveen the Census of Population estimates of 1961 and 1966 (10 sample). For 1967 to 1971 (males only) the mid-year figures, which had incorporated the changes indicated by Department of Health and Social Security records, have bee adjusted upwards to take account of information from the 1971 Census of Population (10\% sample). Between 1966 and 1971 and 1973 the estimates (males only) have been revised to tak employed persons were obtained by interpolation between the Census of Population estimates. Between 1971 and 1973 the estimas (mater iata becom a per the latest information available from the Department of Health and Social Security records. Estimates after mid-1973 are assumed unchanged until later data becom available For 1972, 1973 and 1974 (females) the figures assumed were those of 1971
*Figures after June 1974 are provisional.

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of administrative, technical and clerical employees} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total employees in employment} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Administrative, technical and clerical employees as a percentage of total employees in employment} \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] & October (000's) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October } \\
& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] & October (000's) & April per cent. & October per cent. \\
\hline Total, males and females & 5,559 & 5,596 & 2,052 & 2,068 & 7,611 & 7,665 & 27.0 & \(27 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 566 & 576 & 171 & 169 & 736 & 745 & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 25 & 25 & 14 & 15 & 39 & 406 & \(36 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 262 & 272 & 170 & 172 & 432 & 444 & \(39 \cdot 3\) & 38.8 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 386 & 391 & 128 & 130 & 514 & 522 & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 631 & 646 & 322 & 321 & 953 & 967 & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 106 & 103 & 56 & 60 & 162 & 163 & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 534 & 547 & 274 & 267 & 808 & 814 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 138 & 139 & 36 & 38 & 174 & 177 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 554 & 559 & 222 & 223 & 776 & 783 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 430 & 437 & 130 & 128 & 560 & 565 & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Textiles & 445 & 433 & 91 & 95 & 537 & 527 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & 18.0 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 36 & 36 & 8 & 7 & 43 & 42 & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 349 & 342 & 54 & 59 & 403 & 401 & 13.4 & \(14 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 229 & 226 & 63 & 62 & 292 & 288 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & 21.4 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 213 & 204 & 60 & 64 & 274 & 268 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 393 & 390 & 171 & 178 & 564 & 568 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 264 & 268 & 82 & 84 & 346 & 353 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 23.9 \\
\hline Males & 3,885 & 3,909 & 1,410 & 1,414 & 5,295 & 5,323 & 26.6 & 26.6 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 330 & 332 & 103 & 103 & 432 & 435 & 23.8 & 23.8 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 23 & 24 & 11 & 12 & 35 & 35 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 33.0 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 190 & 197 & 115 & 116 & 305 & 312 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 37.0 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 358 & 362 & 97 & 99 & 454 & 460 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 21.4 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 565 & 579 & 234 & 230 & 799 & 810 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 63 & 59 & 39 & 42 & 102 & 101 & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 41.8 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 282 & 296 & 200 & 189 & 481 & 485 & \(41 \cdot 5\) & 38.9 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 133 & 134 & 29 & 30 & 162 & 164 & 17.7 & 18.4 \\
\hline Vehicles & 504 & 505 & 175 & 177 & 679 & 683 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 26.0 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 308 & 313 & 85 & 84 & 393 & 397 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & 21.1 \\
\hline Textiles & 235 & 226 & 55 & 58 & 290 & 285 & 19.1 & 21.1
20.4 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 20 & 19 & 4 & 4 & 24 & 285
24 & 19.1
18.5 & 20.4
18.3 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 74 & 71 & 25 & 26 & 99 & 98 & 18.5
25.5 & \(18 \cdot 3\)
27.0 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 183 & 178 & 44 & 44 & 227 & 221 & \(25 \cdot 5\)
19.3 & \(27 \cdot 0\)
\(19 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 182 & 173 & 39 & 43 & 220 & 215 & \(19 \cdot 3\)
\(17 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 7\)
19.8 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 276 & 276 & 102 & 104 & 378 & 380 & \(17 \cdot 6\)
\(27 \cdot 1\) & 19.8
27.4 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 162 & 162 & 54 & 55 & 216 & 217 & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 4\)
\(25 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Females & 1,674 & 1,688 & 642 & 654 & & & & \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 236 & 244 & 68 & 656 & 2,316
304 & & \(27 \cdot 7\)
\(22 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 9\)
21.3 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 1 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 4 & 310
4 & \(22 \cdot 3\)
71.9 & \(21 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 72 & 75 & 55 & 57 & 127 & 4
132 & 71.9
43.2 & \(74 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 28 & 30 & 31 & 32 & 127
60 & 132
61 & 43.2
52.4 & \(43 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 66 & 67 & 88 & 32
91 & 60
154 & 61
158 & 52.4 & 51.7 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 43 & 44 & 17 & 17 & 154
60 & 158 & \(57 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 253 & 251 & 75 & 78 & 60
327 & 62
329 & 28.2 & \(28 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 4 & 5 & 75
8 & 78
8 & 327
12 & 329 & 22.8 & \(23 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 50 & 54 & 47 & 8
46 & 12
97 & 12
100 & \(63 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 122 & 123 & 45 & 46 & 97
167 & 100 & \(48 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Textiles & 211 & 206 & 36 & 44
37 & 167 & 168 & 26.9 & 26.5 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 16 & 16 & 36
3 & 37 & 247 & 243 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 276 & 271 & 3
29 & 2
33 & 19
304 & 19 & 16.7 & 12.5 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 46 & 49 & 29
19 & 33
18 & 304 & 304 & 9.4 & \(10 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 32 & 31 & 19
21 & 18
21 & 65 & 67 & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 117 & 114 & 69 & 21
73 & 53
186 & 52
187 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 102 & 106 & 28 & 29 & 186
130 & 187
135 & \(37 \cdot 0\)
21.6 & \[
39 \cdot 2
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For percentages from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 144, and appropriate Year Books.
}

This table is based on the provisional monthly employment figures at the time of the survey, together with information supplied by employers on 'L' returns about administra-
tive, technical and clerical employees (including managers, superintendents and works' foremen; research, experimental, development technical and dind than operatives; draughtsmen and tracers; and office employees including works' office employ; research, experimental, development, technical and design employees other 736 of the August 1974 issue of clerical employees from the total employees in employment. The figures for October 1974 are from a calculated by subtracting the number 736 of the August 1974 issue of the Gazette).

Quarterly series of employees in employment: regional analysis

\section*{Thousands}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Total, all industries and services \(\ddagger\) & Males & Females, including part-time & \begin{tabular}{l}
Females part- \\
time \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular} & Agriculture, forestry and fishing & Mining and quarrying & Food, drink and tobacco & Coal, petroleum and chemical products & Metal manufacture \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{South East and East Anglia} \\
\hline June 1974 & 8,033 & 4,751 & 3,283 & 1,282 & \(132 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 214-2 & 148.9 & \(40 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 8,063 & 4,758 & 3,305 & \((1,249)\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(214 \cdot 9\) & \(150 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 8,042 & 4,729 & 3,313 & 1,278 & \(124 \cdot 5\) & 14.4 & \(212 \cdot 8\) & 151.4 & \(41 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{South West} \\
\hline June 1974 & 1,519 & 913 & 607 & 252 & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 64-1 & 16.5 & 7-3 \\
\hline September 1974** & 1,528 & 912 & 616 & (248) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & 11.7 & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 1,508 & 903 & 605 & 245 & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{West Midlands} \\
\hline June 1974 & 2,247 & 1,372 & 875 & 339 & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 25.4 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(126 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 2,258 & 1,379 & 879 & (342) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & 126.5 \\
\hline December 1974* & 2,263 & 1,374 & 889 & 346 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(125 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{East Midlands} \\
\hline June 1974 & 1,483 & 898 & 585 & 224 & 38.5 & \(70 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 1,496 & 903 & 593 & (231) & 38.4 & \(71 \cdot 1\) & 51.0 & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 1,491 & 896 & 596 & 232 & \(38 \cdot 2\) & 71.1 & 51.0 & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Yorkshire and Humberside} \\
\hline June 1974 & 1,991 & 1,214 & 777 & 325 & \(35 \cdot 4\) & 81.0 & 84.4 & 41.4 & \(92 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 1,983 & 1,212 & 772 & (323) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(81 \cdot 8\) & \(87 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 1,978 & 1,208 & 771 & 324 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & 86.9 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{North West} \\
\hline June 1974 & 2,702 & 1,600 & 1,101 & 412 & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 3\) & 105.0 & \(25 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 2,733 & 1,612 & 1,122 & (427) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 2,735 & 1,606 & 1,129 & 429 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & 15.5 & \(115 \cdot 4\) & 107-1 & \(26 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{North} \\
\hline June 1974 & 1,245 & 768 & 477 & 174 & \(17 \cdot 4\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(53 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 1,262 & 785 & 477 & (173) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & 54.0 & \(49 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 1,252 & 767 & 485 & 180 & 16.6 & \(50 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 9\) & \(49 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline June 1974 & 992 & 621 & 371 & 132 & 27-2 & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 1,003 & 623 & 380 & (135) & 25.5 & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 999 & 619 & 380 & 136 & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(85 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Scotland} \\
\hline June 1974 & 2,084 & 1,227 & 857 & 281 & 50. 5 & \(33 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 2,087 & 1,228 & 859 & (271) & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 2,067 & 1,212 & 855 & 271 & \(49 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & 31.4 & \(43 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Great Britain} \\
\hline June 1974 & 22,297 & 13,363 & 8,933 & 3,421 & \(403 \cdot 8\) & 346.8 & \(739 \cdot 7\) & 471.4 & \(506 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline September 1974* & 22,415 & 13,411 & 9,004 & \((3,400)\) & \(400 \cdot 2\) & \(347 \cdot 9\) & \(746 \cdot 6\) & \(479 \cdot 8\) & \(511 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline December 1974* & 22,335 & 13,313 & 9,022 & 3,440 & \(380 \cdot 6\) & \(347 \cdot 8\) & \(742 \cdot 8\) & \(479 \cdot 9\) & \(514 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See notes to Table 73.
\begin{tabular}{llllllllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Engineering \\
and \\
allied \\
industries
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Textiles, \\
leather \\
and \\
cothing
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Other \\
manu- \\
facturing
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Con- \\
struction
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Gas, \\
electrity \\
and \\
water
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Transport \\
and \\
com- \\
munication
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Distribu- \\
tive \\
trades
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Financial, \\
professional \\
and \\
miscellaneous
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Public \\
administration \\
and \\
defence**
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Notes: For figures from 1950 see the Historical Abstract, Table 146, and appropriate Year Books.
The figures are derived from information supplied by employers on ' L ' returns and are adjusted to allow for establishments not rendering returns. In June 1974 a new sampling system was introduced for the monthly employment returns and at the same time revisions were made in the method of calculating overtime and short-time. Figures for June 1974 have been calculated on both the old and new basis. Thus, up to and including June 1974 (a) the figures related to operatives at establishments with over 10 employees in all manufacturing industries except shipbuilding and ship-repairing but excluded overtime worked by maintenance workers. The new series from June 1974 (b) relates to all operatives in manufacturing industries including shipbuilding and ship-repairing and overtime worked by maintenance workers is included. Estimates prior to June 1969 are based on the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification and since June 1969 on the 1968 edition. The figures for June 1969 are given on both bases, namely (a) the 1958 edition and (b) the 1968 edition. In calculating the seasonally adjusted number of hours of overtime worked prior to mid-1971 the discontinuities have been removed.
The estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1971 (A) and on censuses of employment from 1971 (B). See Note 2 to Table 70 .
*Overtime figures relate to hours of overtime actually worked in excess of normal hours.
The information about short-time relates to that arranged by the employer and does not include that lost because of sickness, holidays or absenteeism.
Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 42 hours each in the estimates up to and including 1969 June (a) and 40 hours each in the estimates for 1969 (b) and later months.
§In February 1972 and again in January, February and March 1974, the volume of overtime and short-time was affected by power crises.
Figures after June 1974 are provisional and are subject to revision to take account of the results of the 1975 Census of Employment.

Industry (Groups and selected
MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
Classification 1968)

Week ended

\section*{Operatives}

\section*{Working overtime*}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Hours of overtime \\
worked
\end{tabular} \\
\cline { 3 - 4 } \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number \\
of \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Per- \\
centage \\
of all \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular} & Total & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
per \\
operative \\
working \\
overtime
\end{tabular} \\
\((000 ' s)\) & per cent. & \((000\) 's \()\) &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline Stood whole & off for week \(\ddagger\) & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total number of hours lost} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber of operatives
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber of operatives
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & & & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & (000 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Food, drink and tobacco (Order III)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|rllr|}
\(168 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(1,597 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(165 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(1,569 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) \\
\(166 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(1,545 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(175 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(1,674 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(171 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(1,629 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(200 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(1,877 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(200 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(2,082 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\(193 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(2,005 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\(196 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(1,993 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) \\
\(200 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(1,937 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\(209 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(1,971 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\(216 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(2,134 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 9\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
0.3 & 13.5 \\
0.3 & 11.4 \\
0.2 & 7.8 \\
0.1 & 5.6 \\
0.2 & 6.8 \\
0.2 & 8.9 \\
0.1 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
0.3 & 13.0 \\
0.2 & 9.8 \\
4.5 & 181.8 \\
0.1 & 4.1 \\
0.5 & 21.7
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & 25.9 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 0.9 & 0.2 & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & \(186 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(31 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(54 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(12 \cdot 3\)
\(11 \cdot 9\)
\(12 \cdot 4\)
\(13 \cdot 7\)
\(17 \cdot 2\)
\(24 \cdot 2\)
\(11 \cdot 1\)
\(18 \cdot 9\)
\(20 \cdot 9\)
\(37 \cdot 3\)
\(12 \cdot 6\)
\(29 \cdot 6\)
ood industries (MLH 211-229)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(130 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 1,285 \(\cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 24.9 \\
\hline February & 16 & \(129 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & 1,267.4 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(129 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & 1,230-7 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 16.5 & 15.0 \\
\hline April & 6 & \(136 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & 1,307•7 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & - & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & 0.2 & 10.9 & 10.9 \\
\hline May & 18 & \(133 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & 1,289.6 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(156 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & 1,481.0 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 11.9 & 0.5 & 0.1 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(154 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 1,660 6 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 9.4 \\
\hline August & 17 & \(144 \cdot 9\) & 31.5 & 1,542 6 & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 13.0 & 0.6 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & 0.2 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(147 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 1,526.5 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 20.9 \\
\hline October & 19 & \(155 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & 1,536.6 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & - & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 11.5 \\
\hline November & 16 & \(154 \cdot 9\) & 33.9 & 1,486.0 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 26.6 & 11.4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(157 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 1,556.5 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 29.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Irink industries (MLH 231-239)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & 31.5 & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(274 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(268 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & - & 0.3 & - & 0.4 & 13.0 & 0 & 0.1 & 0.7 & 13.0 \\
\hline March & 16 & 31.6 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 286.4 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & - & 0 & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - \\
\hline April & 6 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(337 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & - & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(314 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 2.5 & 0.1 & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & 2.4
2.9 & 24.0
29.0 \\
\hline June & 15 & \(38 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 4\) & \(360 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & - & & - & O & - & , & - & 2 & 29.0 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(383 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline August & 17 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 9\) & \(420 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & - & - & - & & & & & & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(413 \cdot 0\) & 9. 5 & - & - & - & - & - & & & & \\
\hline October & 19 & 41.0 & \(46 \cdot 0\) & \(372 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & - & 0.1 & & & & & & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline November & 16 & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(429 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & - & 0.6 & - & 0.4 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.1
1.0 & \(40 \cdot 0\)
16.6 \\
\hline December & 14 & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & 527-1 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & - & 0 & - & 0 & 9 & 0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1. & 16.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
obacco (MLH 240)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & 6. 5 & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 5-8 & - & & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & & & & \\
\hline February & 16 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & 33.5 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & - & - & 0.5 & 4.4 & 8.2 & 1.2
0.5 & 5.3
\(2 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\)
\(4 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\)
8.2 \\
\hline March & 16 & 5.2 & 23.8 & 28.7 & 5. 5 & - & - & 0.8 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 7.2 & 0.8 & 3.4 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline April & 6 & 5.2 & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 29.0 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & & & & & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 18.2 & 25.4 & 6.5 & - & & - & & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline June & 15 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 23.0 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & & & - & & - & & - & & - \\
\hline July & 13 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 6.5 & - & - & - & & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline August & 17 & 6.4 & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & & & - & & & - & & - & \\
\hline September & 14 & 6.4 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & 54.0 & 8.5 & - & - & & & & & & & \\
\hline October & 19 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 7.4 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(180 \cdot 8\) & & & & 4.5 & 19.7 & 180 & 0 \\
\hline November & 16 & 9.2 & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) & 6.0 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(180 \cdot 8\) & - & & & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 7\) & \(180 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(51 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & & & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\(3 e\) footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 78 continued: Overtime and short-time \(n\) manufacturing industries, by industry, monthly, 1974

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average & \begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber
\end{tabular} & Total & & Hours los & & Num- & Per- & Hours lo & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of operatives & of hours lost & of operatives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of operatives & of all operatives & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & \((00\) & & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Coal and petroleum products (Order IV)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & 7-3 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & \\
\hline February & 16 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(32 \cdot 4\) & - & 0.1 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 29.4 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 & \(32 \cdot 1\) & - & - & 9, & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 7-2 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 32 & 40 \\
\hline May & 18 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & & \\
\hline June & 15 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline July & 13 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 31.9 & \(63 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & - & - & _ & - & - & - \\
\hline August & 17 & 8.0 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(75 \cdot 5\) & 9.5 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline September & 14 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 41.0 & \(95 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline October & 19 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline November & 16 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & 96.0 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline December & 14 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & 0.5 & \(13 \cdot 8\) & - & 0.1 & 0.5 & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Chemicals and allied industries (Order V)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 1 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 1 \\
December & 1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(50 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(431 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) \\
\(54 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(469 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) \\
\(58 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(517 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) \\
\(60 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(547 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(63 \cdot 5\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(591 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(74 \cdot 3\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) & \(687 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(78 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 7\) & \(752 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\(77 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(727 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\(81 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(779 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\(84 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(782 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(84 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(782 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\(82 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(754 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|rrrrr}
0.3 & 10.5 & 10.2 & 142.5 & 14.0 \\
0.3 & 11.2 & 9.9 & 109.6 & \(11 \cdot 1\) \\
0.1 & 3.3 & 1.9 & 23.2 & 12.5 \\
- & 0.9 & 0.1 & 1.4 & \(18 \cdot 1\) \\
- & 1.7 & 0.4 & 4.0 & 10.4 \\
- & 0.8 & 0.1 & 3.5 & 31.0 \\
0.1 & 5.4 & 0.3 & 4.3 & 15.4 \\
- & - & 0.3 & 3.4 & 12.2 \\
- & 0.6 & 0.1 & 1.6 & 21.8 \\
0.2 & 6.3 & - & \(-\overline{4}\) & \(-\overline{0}\) \\
- & 1.2 & 0.1 & 1.4 & 21.0 \\
- & - & 0.2 & 2.3 & 14.1
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(153 \cdot 1\) & 14.7 \\
\hline \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.8 & 26.5 & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 0.1 & - & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 23.0 \\
\hline 0.4 & 0.1 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 0.1 & - & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 0.4 & 0.2 & 9.7 & 23.4 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 2-2 & \(24 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 0.2 & 0.1 & 6.3 & 40.0 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 0.2 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

General chemicals (MLH 271)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & 129-2 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & - & - & 1-2 & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & 15-7 \\
\hline February & 16 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 146-1 & 9-2 & - & - & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & 2.3 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 25-3 & 11.2 \\
\hline March & 16 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(151 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & - & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 & 18.0 & 0.4 & 0.4 & 7-8 & \(20 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(162 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & - & 0.2 & - & - & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(169 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & - & - & - & - & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 1\) & 199.2 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & - & - & - & - & 0.8 & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(261 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & - & - & 0.1 & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline August & 17 & 26.1 & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 257.5 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline September & 14 & 27.0 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(266 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline October & 19 & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & 266.0 & 9.7 & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline November & 16 & 28.8 & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 269-9 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & - & 0.6 & - & - & \(4 \cdot 0\) & - & - & 0.6 & \(23 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 252.3 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Metal manufacture (Order VI)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & 82-2 & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 692-5 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & 770.4 & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 56-2 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & 784-6 & \(13 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(105 \cdot 7\) & 28.4 & 936-2 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(256 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(263 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & 29.9 & \(974 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 7.7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 130-1 & \(16 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(122 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & 1,112 6 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 1\) & 10.6 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(119 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & 1,093.4 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(156 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 1,400.0 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 9-2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(150 \cdot 4\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & 1,366-1 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline August & 17 & \(145 \cdot 2\) & 37.0 & 1,474-9 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & - & - & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(21 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(150 \cdot 5\) & 38.4 & 1,375.7 & 9-1 & - & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & 11.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(30 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(153 \cdot 6\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(1,404 \cdot 3\) & 9-1 & 0.6 & \(24 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.7 & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(152 \cdot 2\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 1,396-6 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 0.7 & 28.4 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 28.6 & 9.5 & 3.7 & 0.9 & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(154 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & 1,455.0 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 55.9 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 91.5 & \(17 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry（Groups and selected MLH＇s of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968）} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime＊} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short－time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow{3}{*}{Number of opera－ tives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Per－ centage of all opera－ tives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average per & Num－ ber & Total number & \begin{tabular}{l}
Num－ \\
ber
\end{tabular} & Hours & & Num－ & Per－ & Hours lo & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of opera－ tives & of hours lost & of opera－ tives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of opera－ tives & of all opera－ tives & Total & Average per operative on short－ time \\
\hline Week ended & （000＇s） & per cent． & （000＇s） & & （000＇s） & （000＇s） & （000＇s） & （000＇s） & & （000＇s） & per cent． & （000＇s） & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Iron and steel（general）（MLH 311）
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
\begin{tabular}{lllr}
\(25 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(229 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\(34 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(337 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\(32 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 6\) & \(312 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\(33 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 5\) & \(333 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) \\
\(33 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(333 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\(55 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(514 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\(54 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(514 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(55 \cdot 0\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & \(671 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
\(55 \cdot 2\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & \(524 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(55 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(539 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\(51 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(485 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
\(60 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 1\) & \(578 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(0 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\(-\overline{3}\) & \(50 \cdot \overline{8}\) \\
- & - \\
- & \(-\overline{2}\) \\
- & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
- & -
\end{tabular}
12.9
2.5
1.4
1.8
0.5
1.1
0.5
0.9
1.2
1.4
1.2
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
ササNNのササNMon \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

13.2
2.5
2.7
1.8
0.5
1.1
0.5
0.9
1.2
1.4
1.2
1.2
7.5
1.4
1.
1.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0.
0. 23.
25.
58.
18.
3.
11.
6.
10.
12.
14.
14.
14 16.2
10.0
21.8
9.9
7.4
9.9
13.4
10.9
10.3
10.7
11.7
11.5

Other iron and steel（MLH 312－313）
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16
\end{tabular}

Non－ferrous metals（MLH 321－323）
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr|rr}
\(25 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(217 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & & - \\
\(28 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(247 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\(34 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(291 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot \overline{5}\) \\
\(38 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(337 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\(39 \cdot 0\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(338 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\(44 \cdot 6\) & \(45 \cdot 7\) & \(374 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\(43 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(377 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\(38 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 4\) & \(332 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & - & \(-\overline{8}\) \\
\(42 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 8\) & \(355 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & - & \(0 \cdot 8\) \\
\(45 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(390 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) \\
\(44 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 0\) & \(383 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) \\
\(41 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(371 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(35 \cdot 6\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
224.8 & 12.0 \\
184.5 & 12.8 \\
14.7 & 14.7 \\
1.1 & 11.0 \\
0.4 & 4.0 \\
& - & 4.2 \\
- & 1.0 \\
- & - & - \\
& 10.1 & 20.4 \\
1.1 & 10.6 \\
& 2.3 & 6.6 \\
& 28.8 & 17.6
\end{tabular}
\(\dot{\sim} \dot{\sim}-\dot{0}\) óo \(\dot{\sim}\)
24.3
4.3
3.8
0.7
1.3
0.7
0.2
1.0
0.9
0.8
1.5
1.5
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{लेঅ लं-00000-} \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(345 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\(53 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\(46 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
\(8 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\(33 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) \\
\(25 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) \\
\(1 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(11 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) \\
\(7 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\(6 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\(12 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) \\
\(12 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
． 2
.4
.2
.6
.0
3.7
9.0
1.5
8.1
7.8
8.5
8.4

January
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(31 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) \\
\(42 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 4\) \\
\(44 \cdot 6\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) \\
\(49 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) \\
\(46 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 1\) \\
\(56 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) \\
\(52 \cdot 9\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) \\
\(51 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 4\) \\
\(53 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 1\) \\
\(52 \cdot 8\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) \\
\(56 \cdot 6\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) \\
\(52 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 9\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(245 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\(351 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\(371 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\(441 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) \\
\(421 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(511 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(473 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(470 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\(496 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(475 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(528 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\(505 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline － & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(344 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 0．2 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 7\) & 11.1 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 3.8 & \(43 \cdot 2\) & 11.4 \\
\hline － & － & 0.7 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline － & － & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline － & － & 1.0 & \(11 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline － & － & 0.9 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline － & － & 0.8 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline － & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline － & － & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
24.
4.3
3.8
0.7
1.3
0.7
0.2
1.0
0.9
0.8
1.5
1.

4

\section*{Mechanical engineering（Order VII）}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|lll}
\(198 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(1,570 \cdot 3\) \\
\(221 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(1,699 \cdot 0\) \\
\(278 \cdot 7\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(2,275 \cdot 3\) \\
\(308 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 4\) & \(2,566 \cdot 8\) \\
\(314 \cdot 2\) & \(52 \cdot 2\) & \(2,728 \cdot 5\) \\
\(345 \cdot 0\) & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(2,967 \cdot 9\) \\
\(333 \cdot 4\) & \(52 \cdot 1\) & \(2,937 \cdot 8\) \\
\(315 \cdot 8\) & \(49 \cdot 4\) & \(2,851 \cdot 0\) \\
\(338 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(2,900 \cdot 5\) \\
\(342 \cdot 1\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(2,894 \cdot 8\) \\
\(348 \cdot 3\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(2,886 \cdot 6\) \\
\(349 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(2,963 \cdot 3\)
\end{tabular}
7.9
7.7
8.2
8.3
8.7
8.6
8.8
9.0
8.6
8.5
8.3
8.5
\begin{tabular}{rr}
0.3 & 12 \\
0.4 & 16 \\
0.9 & 35 \\
0.4 & 17 \\
0.1 & 3 \\
0.1 & 6 \\
0.1 & 4 \\
0.2 & 6 \\
1.2 & 49 \\
3.4 & 138 \\
2.0 & 81 \\
0.2 & 9
\end{tabular}
\(12 \cdot 4\)
\(16 \cdot 5\)
\(35 \cdot 2\)
\(17 \cdot 4\)
\(3 \cdot 4\)
\(6 \cdot 0\)
\(4 \cdot 8\)
\(6 \cdot 1\)
\(49 \cdot 3\)
\(138 \cdot 0\)
\(81 \cdot 0\)
\(9 \cdot 5\)
138
102
14
0
0
2
0
1
1
2
2
2
1 3.8
\(14 \cdot 2\)
0.3
0.6
\(2 \cdot 0\)
0.
1.
2.
2.
1.
1. \(\begin{array}{rr}8 & 1,814 \\ 2 & 1,294 \\ .5 & 200 \\ .3 & 4 \\ .6 & 5 \\ 2.0 & 27 \\ 0.4 & 3 \\ 1.3 & 25 \\ 2 \cdot 2 & 18 \\ 2.0 & 17 \\ 1.7 & 16 \\ 1.4 & 14\end{array}\)
\(14 \cdot 9\)
\(294 \cdot 2\)
\(200 \cdot 0\)
\(4 \cdot 0\)
\(5 \cdot 0\)
\(27 \cdot 8\)
\(3 \cdot 7\)
\(25 \cdot 2\)
\(18 \cdot 2\)
\(17 \cdot 5\)
\(16 \cdot 0\)
\(14 \cdot 0\)
\(13 \cdot 1\)
\(12 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 8\)
\(14 \cdot 2\)
8.8
14.3
7.9
19.7
8.2
8.7
9.2
9.8
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
\(139 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(1,827 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) \\
\(102 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(1,310 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\(15 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(235 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 9\) \\
\(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.3 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\(0 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) \\
\(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) \\
\(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.5 & \(67 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) \\
\(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 & \(155 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 4\) \\
\(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) \\
\(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 1\)
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table．
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\) & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average & Num- Total & Num- & Hours los & & Num- & Per- & Hour & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of of opera- hours tives lost & of operatives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of operatives & of all operatives & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & \((00\) & & (000's) (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & \((00\) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Instrument engineering (Order VIII)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(28 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(179 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) \\
\(31 \cdot 4\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(209 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\(33 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(225 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) \\
\(38 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 4\) & \(266 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) \\
\(37 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(259 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) \\
\(39 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(278 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(38 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(293 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(34 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(258 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(33 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(245 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(36 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(252 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) \\
\(37 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(280 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(37 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(275 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr} 
& & & 13.0 & 133.1 \\
- & - & 10.2 \\
- & - & 7.4 & 77.3 & 10.5 \\
- & - & 0.6 & 5.0 & 8.6 \\
- & - & - & - & - \\
- & \(0 . \overline{7}\) & \(0 . \overline{1}\) & \(0 . \overline{4}\) & \(6 . \overline{6}\) \\
\(\overline{1}\) & 2.6 & 0.3 & 1.3 & 4.1 \\
0. & 0.8 & 0.1 & 0.5 & 7.1 \\
- & 1.0 & - & 0.2 & 5.7 \\
\(0 . \overline{2}\) & 6.7 & - & 0.7 & 22.7 \\
0.5 & 18.6 & 0.6 & 9.2 & 15.7 \\
0.4 & 17.6 & 0.5 & 7.3 & 15.6
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 13.0 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(133 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 0.6 & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & \\
\hline 0.1 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 12.4 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & \(26 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.9 & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Electrical engineering (Order IX)}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
\(114 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(759 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\(124 \cdot 8\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(803 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) \\
\(135 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(961 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\(147 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(1,101 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(139 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(1,051 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(170 \cdot 9\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(1,368 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
\(172 \cdot 0\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & \(1,355 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\(149 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(1,160 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\(158 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(1,208 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(168 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(1,296 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\(168 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(1,350 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
\(166 \cdot 1\) & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(1,353 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 1\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 5\) & 59-3 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 6\) & 103-2 \\
\hline 0.4 & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 0.3 & \(11 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(236 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 5\) & 260.2 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 2\) & 9-2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
\(97 \cdot 7\) & \(1,180 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\(74 \cdot 3\) & \(940 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) \\
\(10 \cdot 4\) & \(142 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\(0 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) \\
\(1 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
- & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
- & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 0\) \\
\(0 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(1 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) \\
\(2 \cdot 6\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(3 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\(4 \cdot 1\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
\(98 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(1,207 \cdot 1\) \\
\(74 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(942 \cdot 6\) \\
\(13 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(257 \cdot 5\) \\
\(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(67 \cdot 9\) \\
\(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) \\
\(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) \\
\(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\(1 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 0\) \\
\(8 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(257 \cdot 0\) \\
\(9 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(290 \cdot 6\) \\
\(4 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(56 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\(12 \cdot 3\)
\(12 \cdot 7\)
\(19 \cdot 3\)
\(30 \cdot 1\)
\(30 \cdot 4\)
\(38 \cdot 4\)
\(38 \cdot 0\)
\(16 \cdot 3\)
17.5
30.0
29.9

Electrical machinery (MLH 361)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\(25 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(182 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\(27 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(196 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\(32 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(232 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(33 \cdot 9\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(270 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
\(28 \cdot 8\) & \(33 \cdot 8\) & \(226 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\(39 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) & \(307 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\(35 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(290 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\(34 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(271 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\(38 \cdot 0\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & \(291 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\(41 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 7\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\(43 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(339 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\(41 \cdot 7\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(348 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr}
0.1 & 2.9 & 8.9 & 93.6 & 10.5 \\
- & - & 3.4 & 36.4 & 10.8 \\
- & - & 0.3 & 3.4 & 12.7 \\
- & - & 0.6 & 5.1 & 9.3 \\
- & - & 0.2 & 1.3 & 7.1 \\
0.2 & 8.5 & - & 0.2 & 8.1 \\
0.2 & 7.9 & - & - & - \\
- & - & - & - & - \\
- & - & - & - & 1.0 \\
- & - & - & - & \(-\overline{8}\) \\
- & - & 0.8 & 6.3 & 7.8 \\
- & - & 0.8 & 6.2 & 7.8
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
9.0 & 10.7 \\
3.4 & 4.0 \\
0.3 & 0.3 \\
0.6 & 0.6 \\
0.2 & 0.2 \\
0.2 & 0.3 \\
0.2 & 0.2 \\
- & - \\
- & - \\
\(0 . \overline{8}\) & 0.9 \\
0.8 & 0.9
\end{tabular}


Shipbuilding and marine engineering (Order X)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 1 \\
June & \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & \\
October & \\
November &
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average & \begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber
\end{tabular} & Total & & Hours & & Num- & Per- & Hours lo & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of operatives & of hours lost & of operatives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of operatives & of all operatives & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Vehicles (Order XI)}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(139 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) \\
\(158 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) \\
\(155 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) \\
\(190 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) \\
\(207 \cdot 4\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) \\
\(224 \cdot 5\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) \\
\(206 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) \\
\(199 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) \\
\(211 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 1\) \\
\(221 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) \\
\(216 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) \\
\(218 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 0\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(943 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) \\
\(993 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\(1,002 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) \\
\(1,401 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\(1,601 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\(1,770 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\(1,569 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(1,425 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(1,534 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(1,657 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(1,628 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(1,639 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(221 \cdot 7\) & 3,161-1 \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 207-6 & 2,746-1 \\
\hline 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & 898-8 \\
\hline - & 0.8 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 126.1 \\
\hline 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline - & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 19.5 \\
\hline 0.1 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline - & - & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline - & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(294 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 5-1 & \(202 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(288 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr}
\(14 \cdot 3\) & \(222 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 6\) & \(3,173 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\(13 \cdot 2\) & \(207 \cdot 7\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(2,751 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\(10 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(901 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\(16 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(126 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) \\
\(5 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(15 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\(21 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\(13 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) \\
\(17 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(295 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) \\
\(22 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(490 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) \\
\(11 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(160 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 5\) \\
\(13 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(184 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{Motor vehicle manufacturing (MLH 381)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & 92-7 & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 611 - 4 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(201 \cdot 8\) & 2,870 - 3 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 202-1 & & & \\
\hline February & 16 & \(106 \cdot 5\) & 27.5 & \(596 \cdot 3\) & 5.6 & 0.1 & 5.6 & 191.8 & 2,528.8 & 14.2 & 202.1
191.9 & 51.5
49.4 & \(2,882 \cdot 9\)
\(2,534 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline March & 16 & 98-1 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(586 \cdot 7\) & 6. 0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & 8,873.1 & 10.6 & 82.4 & 21.3 & 2,534.4 & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline April & 6 & 120-1 & \(31 \cdot 2\) & 865-8 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & 16.6 & 7.3 & 1.8 & 120.9 & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(141 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 1,099 -3 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 31.4 & 5.5 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & \(120 \cdot 9\)
46.3 & \(16 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(148 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 1,142 8 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 0.3 & 46.3 & 76
16.4 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(141 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 1,055 9 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 0.1 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & \(90 \cdot 4\) & 16.4
22.9 \\
\hline August & 17 & \(134 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & \(937 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & - & - & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(27 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 9\)
14.0 \\
\hline September & 14 & \(142 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 1,034.5 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & - & 0.8 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 293.0 & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(293 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 0\)
17 \\
\hline October & 19 & \(148 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 1,113.5 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 4-1 & \(164 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & \(286 \cdot 7\) & 22.0 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(293 \cdot 8\)
451.5 & \(17 \cdot 7\)
\(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline November & 16 & 144.2 & \(37 \cdot 6\) & 1,066.5 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & - & 0.1 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & 11.7 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 3\)
11.8 \\
\hline December & 14 & \(128 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 5\) & \(949 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(144 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(174 \cdot 5\) & 11.8
149 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing (MLH 383)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & 28.9 & \(223 \cdot 0\) & 7-3 & - & & 10.7 & 142.8 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & & & & \\
\hline February & 16 & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(262 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & - & - & 9.5 & 142.8 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 10.7 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 142.8 & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(263 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & - & & 9.
0.4 & 118.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 9.5 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 118.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(319 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & & & 0.4 & 4.0 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 308.9 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & & 0.1 & - & 0.7 & - \\
\hline June & 15 & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 5\) & \(375 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.6 & 8.0
7.9 & 0.1 & 2 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 41.4 & \(341 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & & & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.3 & 7.7 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline August & 17 & 37.0 & 35.0 & 278.1 & 7.5 & - & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(44 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & 326.1 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & - \\
\hline October & 19 & 41.8 & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 310.4 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\)
0.1 & 0.6
1.8 & 7.9
16.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\)
0.1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(41 \cdot 8\) & \(332 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & - & - & 0.1
0.3 & 1.8
\(2 \cdot 2\) & 16.6
8.1 & 0.1
0.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(49 \cdot 7\) & \(411 \cdot 5\) & 7-6 & - & - & 0.3 & 2.1 & \(8 \cdot 1\)
8.1 & 0.3
0.3 & 0.2 & 2. 2 & 8-1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII)}
\begin{tabular}{lr|} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 78 continued: Overtime and short-time in manufacturing industries, by industry, monthly, 1974

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial C!assification 1968)} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average per & Number & Total number & \begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber
\end{tabular} & Hours & & Num- & Per- & Hours & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of operatives & of hours lost & of operatives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of operatives & of all operatives & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Textiles (Order XIII)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|rrrr|}
\(70 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(495 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\(78 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(574 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\(100 \cdot 3\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(865 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\(111 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(981 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) \\
\(113 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(1,011 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) \\
\(123 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(1,091 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) \\
\(112 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & \(1,013 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(103 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 2\) & \(879 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) \\
\(102 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(858 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) \\
\(102 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(851 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\(100 \cdot 8\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) & \(829 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\(93 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(769 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
\(1 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & \(155 \cdot 4\) & \(2,300 \cdot 3\) \\
\(2 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(143 \cdot 4\) & \(2,049 \cdot 0\) \\
\(0 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 1\) & \(397 \cdot 4\) \\
\(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) \\
\(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\(0 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) \\
\(0 \cdot 6\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\(1 \cdot 2\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) \\
\(2 \cdot 0\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) \\
\(1 \cdot 5\) & \(59 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(134 \cdot 2\) \\
\(2 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(155 \cdot 9\) \\
\(1 \cdot 0\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(118 \cdot 1\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr}
\(14 \cdot 8\) & \(157 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(2,371 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\(14 \cdot 3\) & \(146 \cdot 1\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(2,159 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\(12 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(424 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\(8 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) \\
\(9 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\(10 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\(8 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) \\
\(12 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) \\
\(11 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(149 \cdot 4\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) \\
\(10 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(193 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) \\
\(10 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(265 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\(9 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(158 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 9\)
\end{tabular}

Production of man-made fibres (MLH 411)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 19.0 & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 5-7 & 26. 5 & 17.7 \\
\hline February & 16 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 0.9 & 3.6 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & - & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 6.7 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline April & 6 & 8. 4 & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(78 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline May & 18 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline June & 15 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline July & 13 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline August & 17 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline September & 14 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & - & 0.4 & - & 1.0 & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 25-2 \\
\hline October & 19 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(16 \cdot 0\) & 1-2 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 6. 0 & 35-3 & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & 8.8 & 0.7 & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline December & 14 & 4.2 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 41-1 & \(9 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Spinning and weaving of cotton, flax, linen and man-made fibres (MLH 412-413)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 0\) & 6. 5 & 0.6 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 495-9 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 32.6 & \(34 \cdot 1\) & 522-9 & 16.0 \\
\hline February & 16 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 5\) & 6.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(466 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 547.0 & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(168 \cdot 0\) & 9.0 & 0.3 & 11.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 9\) & \(184 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & 3.0 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(186 \cdot 8\) & 9-1 & - & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 7-5 \\
\hline June & 15 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 2\) & 208.0 & 8.9 & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 9.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 7\) & \(185 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & - & \(0 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & - & - & 0.7 & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline August & 17 & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 24.0 & \(199 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & 0.1 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 26.0 \\
\hline September & 14 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(157 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 49.2 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 20.1 & \(155 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 31.6 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 4.3 & \(47 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 20.0 & \(146 \cdot 7\) & 8.0 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(78 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 6.7 & 7-3 & \(121 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(136 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(22 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(29 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Woollen and worsted (MLH 414)}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(20 \cdot 7\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) \\
\(22 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 3\) \\
\(26 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) \\
\(28 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) \\
\(29 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 1\) \\
\(30 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) \\
\(28 \cdot 0\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) \\
\(21 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 6\) \\
\(23 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\(21 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 3\) \\
\(21 \cdot 5\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) \\
\(22 \cdot 3\) & \(27 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{ll}156 \cdot 3 & 7 \cdot 5 \\ 177 \cdot 8 & 7 \cdot 8 \\ 251 \cdot 7 & 9 \cdot 4 \\ 278 \cdot 7 & 9 \cdot 7 \\ 283 \cdot 5 & 9 \cdot 6 \\ 272 \cdot 6 & 9 \cdot 0 \\ 264 \cdot 4 & 9 \cdot 5 \\ 181 \cdot 9 & 8 \cdot 4 \\ 193 \cdot 0 & 8 \cdot 3 \\ 174 \cdot 3 & 8 \cdot 3 \\ 180 \cdot 7 & 8 \cdot 4 \\ 189 \cdot 7 & 8 \cdot 5\end{array}\)
\(\begin{array}{rr}0.3 & 12.4 \\ 0.1 & 4.1 \\ - & 1.1 \\ - & 0.2 \\ - & 0 . \overline{4} \\ - & -\overline{1} \\ 0.1 & 3.3 \\ 0.4 & 15.4 \\ 0.6 & 23.4 \\ 0.3 & 12.8 \\ 0.4 & 15.8\end{array}\)

\(473 \cdot 5\)
489.9
\(83 \cdot 3\)
\(5 \cdot 0\)
4.5
\(5 \cdot 4\)
\(7 \cdot 6\)
\(30 \cdot 3\)
\(27 \cdot 9\)
\(50 \cdot 4\)
\(45 \cdot 5\)
40.5
\(14 \cdot 8\)
\(14 \cdot 5\)
\(13 \cdot 2\)
\(15 \cdot 7\)
\(13 \cdot 3\)
\(14 \cdot 7\)
\(8 \cdot 5\)
\(13 \cdot 9\)
\(13 \cdot 1\)
\(12 \cdot 0\)
\(11 \cdot 5\)
\(10 \cdot 8\) \(32 \cdot 3\)
\(30 \cdot 4\)
\(6 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 9\)
\(2 \cdot 3\)
\(2 \cdot 5\)
\(4 \cdot 8\)
\(4 \cdot\)
\(4 \cdot\) 32
\(\cdot 4\)
\(\cdot 4\)
\(\cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 9\)
\(2 \cdot 3\)
\(2 \cdot 5\)
\(4 \cdot 8\)
\(4 \cdot 3\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) 39.8
\(37 \cdot 8\)
\(7 \cdot 9\)
0.4
0.4
0.4
1.0
2.6
3.0
\(5 \cdot 7\)
\(5 \cdot 2\)
5.1 \(\begin{array}{rr}485 \cdot 9 & 15 \cdot 1 \\ 444 \cdot 0 & 14 \cdot 6 \\ 84 \cdot 4 & 13 \cdot 3 \\ 5 \cdot 3 & 16 \cdot 2 \\ 4 \cdot 5 & 13 \cdot 3 \\ 5 \cdot 8 & 15 \cdot 4 \\ 7 \cdot 6 & 8 \cdot 5 \\ 33 \cdot 6 & 14 \cdot 9 \\ 43 \cdot 4 & 17 \cdot 2 \\ 73 \cdot 7 & 15 \cdot 4 \\ 58 \cdot 2 & 13 \cdot 7 \\ 56 \cdot 3 & 13 \cdot 6\end{array}\)

See footnotes at end of table
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\) & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Average per operative working overtime} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Num- & Total \\
ber & number \\
of & of \\
opera- hours \\
tives & lost
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} \\
\hline & & & & & & & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & & & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & & (000's) (000's) & (000's) & (000 & & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Hosiery and other knitted goods (MLH 417)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 2\) & 5.8 & 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 3\) & \(612 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & 42-7 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & 626.2 & \\
\hline February & 16 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & 6. 0 & 0.5 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & 35.8 & \(494 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) & 36. 3 & 35.5 & \(626 \cdot 2\)
\(515 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 7\)
14.2 \\
\hline March & 16 & 11.8 & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 79.5 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 0.4 & 14.4 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(161 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 12.8 & 515.0
175.7 & \(14 \cdot 2\)
\(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 96.8 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 4.0 & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 12.8
3.9 & 175.7
27.7 & 13.4
6.8 \\
\hline May & 18 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 96.8 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.9 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 8\)
8.6 \\
\hline June & 15 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 1.6 & 1.5 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 10.4 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 7\) & 7.4 & 0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 1.2 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 16. 5 & 10.4
8.8 \\
\hline August & 17 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 86.1 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & 6. 2 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 1.6 & 1.5 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & 8.8
11.1 \\
\hline September & 14 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & \(90 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1.7 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 11.1
10.0 \\
\hline October & 19 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 95.4 & 6. 7 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & 10.0
8.6 \\
\hline November & 16 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 33.5 & 8.6
10.4 \\
\hline December & 14 & \(10 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(66 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 & 26.6 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 8\) & 10.4
11.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Leather, leather goods and fur (Order XIV)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}

Clothing and footwear (Order XV)
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(6 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) \\
\(7 \cdot 1\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) \\
\(8 \cdot 3\) & \(26 \cdot 4\) \\
\(8 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) \\
\(8 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) \\
\(10 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) \\
\(9 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\(8 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) \\
\(9 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) \\
\(9 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 4\) \\
\(9 \cdot 9\) & \(28 \cdot 4\) \\
\(10 \cdot 2\) & \(28 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(47 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\(58 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\(68 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\(70 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\(72 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\(79 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(63 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) \\
\(57 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) \\
\(69 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\(68 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\(75 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
\(78 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrr}
- & 0.5 & 5.6 & 75.2 & 13.5 \\
- & 1.2 & 5.1 & 64.2 & 12.6 \\
- & 1.0 & 0.8 & 11.3 & 14.5 \\
- & 0.6 & 0.2 & 2.6 & 12.2 \\
- & 0.2 & 0.1 & 1.8 & 15.9 \\
- & 0.8 & - & 0.2 & 5.0 \\
- & - & - & - & - \\
- & - & - & - & - \\
- & 0.7 & - & - & 1.0 \\
- & 1.2 & 0.1 & 1.0 & 6.9 \\
- & 0.8 & 0.4 & 5.2 & 14.0 \\
0.1 & 2.3 & 0.2 & 1.5 & 7.3
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{rr}5.6 & 17.6 \\ 5.1 & 16.1 \\ 0.8 & 2.5 \\ 0.2 & 0.7 \\ 0.1 & 0.3 \\ 0.1 & 0.2 \\ - & - \\ - & - \\ 0 . & 0.1 \\ 0.4 & 0.5 \\ 0.3 & 1.1 \\ & 0.7\end{array}\)
\(\begin{array}{rr}75 \cdot 6 & 13.5 \\ 65 \cdot 3 & 12 \cdot 7 \\ 12.3 & 15 \cdot 3 \\ 3.2 & 14 \cdot 1 \\ 2.0 & 16.7 \\ 0.9 & 16 \cdot 6 \\ - & - \\ 0.7 & 20.5 \\ 2.2 & 12.6 \\ 6.0 & 15 \cdot 2 \\ 3.7 & 14.5\end{array}\)

Clothing industries (MLH 441-449)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.

\section*{Great Britain}

Industry (Groups and selected
MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

\section*{Operatives}

\section*{Working overtime*}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\hline & & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Hours of overtime \\
worked
\end{tabular} \\
\cline { 3 - 4 } \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number \\
of \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Per- \\
centage \\
of all \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular} & Total & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Average \\
per \\
operative \\
working \\
overtime
\end{tabular} \\
(000's) & per cent. & \((000\) 's \()\) &
\end{tabular}

\section*{On short-time \(\dagger\)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber of operatives
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total number of hours lost} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber of operatives
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Num- \\
ber of operatives
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & & & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Footwear (MLH 450)
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(6 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\(7 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\(9 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) \\
\(9 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\(9 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) \\
\(8 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\(7 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\(6 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\(5 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) \\
\(6 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\(6 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) \\
\(4 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 1\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(27 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\(30 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\(36 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\(41 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\(40 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\(34 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\(32 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\(25 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\(26 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\(28 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\(26 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\(18 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr} 
& 1.8 & 35.2 \\
0.5 & 21.4 & 35.8 \\
- & \(-\overline{1}\) & 10.9 & 1 \\
- & 0.1 & 5.8 \\
- & - & 6.9 \\
- & 0.3 & 5.9 \\
- & 0.2 & 6.2 \\
- & 1.6 & 8.7 \\
0.1 & 3.2 & 14.3 & 1 \\
- & 1.1 & 13.8 & 11 \\
0.2 & 6.8 & 12.8 \\
0.4 & 15.8 & 13.5
\end{tabular}
\(519 \cdot 6\)
\(493 \cdot 9\)
\(120 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 0\)
\(45 \cdot 1\)
\(36 \cdot 9\)
\(40 \cdot 4\)
\(62 \cdot 8\)
\(109 \cdot 2\)
\(116 \cdot 0\)
\(90 \cdot 8\)
\(90 \cdot 3\)

\(35 \cdot 2\)
\(36 \cdot 4\)
\(10 \cdot 9\)
\(5 \cdot 8\)
\(6 \cdot 9\)
\(5 \cdot 9\)
\(6 \cdot 2\)
\(8 \cdot 7\)
14.4
\(13 \cdot 8\)
\(13 \cdot 0\)
\(13 \cdot 9\)
50
52
15
8
9
8
8
12
20
19
18
20 0.1
\(2 \cdot 1\)
\(5 \cdot 7\)
\(8 \cdot 3\)
\(9 \cdot 8\)
\(8 \cdot 4\)
\(8 \cdot 9\)
\(12 \cdot 4\)
\(20 \cdot 5\)
\(19 \cdot 9\)
\(18 \cdot 8\)
\(20 \cdot 3\)
\(521 \cdot 4\)
\(515 \cdot 3\)
\(120 \cdot 5\)
\(42 \cdot 7\)
\(45 \cdot 1\)
\(37 \cdot 2\)
\(40 \cdot 6\)
\(64 \cdot 4\)
\(112 \cdot 4\)
\(117 \cdot 1\)
\(97 \cdot 6\)
\(106 \cdot 1\)
\(14 \cdot 8\)
\(14 \cdot 2\)
\(11 \cdot 0\)
\(7 \cdot 2\)
\(6 \cdot 5\)
\(6 \cdot 3\)
\(6 \cdot 5\)
\(7 \cdot 4\)
\(7 \cdot 8\)
\(8 \cdot 5\)
\(7 \cdot 5\)
\(7 \cdot 6\)

Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. (Order XVI)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(52 \cdot 7\) & 25.4 & 468-2 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 6.9 & \(23 \cdot 3\) & \(303 \cdot 1\) & 13.0 & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 309.9 & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(28 \cdot 0\) & \(523 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) & 228-7 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 272.6 & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(64 \cdot 0\) & 31.1 & \(631 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(71 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 5-2 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(71 \cdot 9\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(715 \cdot 4\) & 9.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 731-7 & 9.8 & 1-1 & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 4-1 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 & 47-1 & \(32 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(81 \cdot 9\) & 35.5 & \(843 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline July & 13 & \(77 \cdot 3\) & 33.4 & \(793 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 23.9 & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline August & 17 & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 8\) & \(781 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(32 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline September & 14 & 80.7 & \(34 \cdot 9\) & \(835 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 0.4 & 10.9 & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & 755.7 & 9.7 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 10.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & 19.6 \\
\hline November & 16 & 81-2 & \(35 \cdot 5\) & 764.3 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 0.7 & 29.5 & 1.0 & 9-1 & 8-8 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 38-6 & 21-7 \\
\hline December & 14 & \(77 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(732 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Timber, furniture, etc. (Order XVII)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(48 \cdot 4\) & 27.0 & 320-1 & 6. 6 & 0.9 & 36.8 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & 609.9 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) & 646-7 & \(14 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(51 \cdot 5\) & 29.0 & \(361 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(563 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & 569.7 & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 454. 5 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(178 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 7-3 & \(181 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(68 \cdot 0\) & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(522 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & - & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(43 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 44. 5 & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline May & 18 & \(67 \cdot 3\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(528 \cdot 3\) & 7-9 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 4-5 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline June & 15 & \(84 \cdot 0\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & 661.1 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 6.9 & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 91-6 & 12.6 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(72 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(572 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 55.0 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 5.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 76.0 & \(13 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline August & 17 & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 8\) & 517-1 & 7-8 & - & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(28 \cdot 5\) & 9-2 & 3.2 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(75 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & 612.8 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(31 \cdot 8\) & 5-8 & 70.5 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 102-3 & 15.5 \\
\hline October & 19 & \(76 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & 605.5 & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(21 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & \(575 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & 9.6 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(74 \cdot 1\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(562 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Paper, printing and publishing (Order XVIII)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & 27-7 & 840-1 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 26.5 & 298.5 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 26.5 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(300 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 31.0 & 952-8 & 8.5 & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 23.0 & \(242 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 23.0 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 242-2 & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(129 \cdot 5\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 1,140-7 & 8.8 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 4. 2 & \(46 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1-1 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(127 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 1,097-1 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & - & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.2 & 6.5 & \(26 \cdot 8\) & 0.3 & - & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 28-5 \\
\hline May & 18 & \(139 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & 1,282-3 & 9.2 & 0.1 & 4.5 & 0.1 & 0.4 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & - & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 28.4 \\
\hline June & 15 & 131.5 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & 1,082-7 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & - & 0.4 & 13.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 31.6 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(147 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & 1,313.4 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & 0.1 & 6.0 & 25.8 \\
\hline August & 17 & 145.4 & 37.0 & 1,249-3 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & - & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(156 \cdot 3\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & 1,351.5 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(154 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 9\) & 1,302 - 2 & 8.4 & - & 1.6 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & 0.2 & - & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline November & 16 & 149.0 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 1,253.3 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 6.6 & 0.8 & 0.2 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline December & 14 & 141.5 & 36.6 & 1,171-9 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 8.0 & 0.7 & 0.2 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Industry (Groups and selected MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Operatives} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime*} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time \(\dagger\)} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Number of operatives} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Percentage of all operatives} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & & & Total & Average & Num- & Total & & Hours & & Num- & Per- & Hours lo & \\
\hline & & & & operative working overtime & of operatives & of hours lost & of operatives & Total & Average per operative working part of the week & of operatives & of all operatives & Total & Average per operative on shorttime \\
\hline Week ended & (000's) & per cent. & (000's) & & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & percent & (000's) & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Paper, and paper manufacturers (MLH 481-484)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & \(49 \cdot 5\) & 30.1 & 460-1 & \(9 \cdot 3\) & - & 0.4 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 8.5 & 5.2 & 107-4 & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 517-9 & 9. 5 & - & 0.2 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 106.0 & \(12 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline March & 16 & 59.0 & \(36 \cdot 0\) & 566-7 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & - & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(18 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 14.8 \\
\hline April & 6 & \(57 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & 545-7 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & - & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & 0.1 & 6. 6 & 33.0 \\
\hline May & 18 & 57-2 & \(35 \cdot 0\) & 567-1 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 36.0 \\
\hline June & 15 & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(535 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 13.0 & - & - & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 13.0 \\
\hline July & 13 & \(62 \cdot 9\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) & 641-3 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & - & - & 0.1 & 0.9 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 0.1 & 0.1 & 0.9 & 9.9 \\
\hline August & 17 & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(601 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(25 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline September & 14 & \(61 \cdot 8\) & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 617-2 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(62 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 6\) & \(591 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline November & 16 & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & 588.5 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.6 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 0.5 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline December & 14 & \(55 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 7\) & 526.9 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & 0.2 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 0.5 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & 0.4 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 16.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Printing and publishing (MLH 485-489)
\begin{tabular}{lr|rlll} 
January & 19 & \(51 \cdot 2\) & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(380 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
February & 16 & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 2\) & \(434 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
March & 16 & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(574 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
April & 6 & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(557 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
May & 18 & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(715 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) \\
June & 15 & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(34 \cdot 8\) & \(547 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
July & 13 & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) & \(672 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
August & 17 & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(648 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) \\
September & 14 & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(42 \cdot 7\) & \(734 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
October & 19 & \(91 \cdot 9\) & \(41 \cdot 5\) & \(711 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
November & 16 & \(89 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(694 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
December & 14 & \(86 \cdot 2\) & \(39 \cdot 7\) & \(645 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrrrr}
0.1 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 0\) & \(191 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(193 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) \\
- & \(-\overline{1}\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) \\
0.1 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) \\
- & \(1 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(-\overline{3}\) & - & \(1 \cdot 3\) & - \\
- & \(1 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(1 \cdot 4\) & - \\
\(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
\(0 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & - & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) \\
- & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
- & \(0 \cdot 6\) & - & - & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 0\) \\
- & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
- & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
- & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & -
\end{tabular}

\section*{Other manufacturing industries (Order XIX)}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & 19 & 50.0 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 404.3 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(21 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 5\) & 924-9 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 71.0 & 29.7 & 946.5 & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline February & 16 & \(54 \cdot 6\) & 23.0 & \(449 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 17.0 & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(686 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 53.7 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(703 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline March & 16 & \(69 \cdot 9\) & 29.4 & 613.6 & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 7.9 & \(92 \cdot 3\) & 11.6 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 3.3 & 97.3 & \(13 \cdot 1\)
\(12 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline April & 6 & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & 737.8 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.7 & 5.9 & 8.8 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 7.9 & 12.1
10.9 \\
\hline May & 18 & 83.5 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(751 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & & 0.6 & 0.4 & 7.0 & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & 0.2 & 7.9
7.3 & \(10 \cdot 9\)
12.5 \\
\hline June & 15 & \(91 \cdot 1\) & \(34 \cdot 4\) & 815-1 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 0.3 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 & 6. 1 & 7.2 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 12.5
17.5 \\
\hline July & 13 & 89.6 & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(800 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 11.4 \\
\hline August & 17
14 & 81.1
86.9 & \(30 \cdot 1\)
\(32 \cdot 4\) & 716.6
745.2 & 8.8 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 4.2 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline October & 19 & \(83 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 4\)
30 & \(745 \cdot 2\)
729.3 & 8.6
8.8 & 0.6 & 23.8 & 0.5 & 5.3 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & 1-1 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(26 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline November & 16 & 83.9 & 31.3 & 719.0 & 8.8
8.6 & 0.2
0.2 & \(6 \cdot 2\)
\(7 \cdot 7\) & 1.9
3.0 & \(34 \cdot 8\)
\(32 \cdot 7\) & 17.8 & 2.1 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 9\) & 19.5 \\
\hline December & 14 & \(76 \cdot 3\) & 29.0 & \(646 \cdot 0\) & 8.5 & 0.3 & 11.5 & 3.0
3.9 & \(32 \cdot 7\)
\(56 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 0\)
14.2 & \(3 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\)
1.6 & \(40 \cdot 4\)
\(67 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 7\)
16.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Rubber (MLH 491 )}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
January & 19 \\
February & 16 \\
March & 16 \\
April & 6 \\
May & 18 \\
June & 15 \\
July & 13 \\
August & 17 \\
September & 14 \\
October & 19 \\
November & 16 \\
December & 14
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(15 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(122 \cdot 3\) \\
\(18 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & \(152 \cdot 4\) \\
\(20 \cdot 5\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & \(177 \cdot 7\) \\
\(25 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(227 \cdot 9\) \\
\(27 \cdot 2\) & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(239 \cdot 0\) \\
\(27 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 1\) & \(342 \cdot 8\) \\
\(26 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(228 \cdot 5\) \\
\(26 \cdot 2\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(213 \cdot 1\) \\
\(29 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(238 \cdot 0\) \\
\(28 \cdot 0\) & \(33 \cdot 3\) & \(247 \cdot 5\) \\
\(28 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 1\) & \(236 \cdot 5\) \\
\(27 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 6\) & \(222 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}

NNO
\(\begin{array}{rr}0.1 & 3.2 \\ 0.1 & 3.1 \\ - & 1.2 \\ - & 0.4 \\ - & 0.4 \\ - & - \\ - & - \\ \overline{1} & 3 . \overline{0} \\ - & 1 . \overline{7} \\ - & 0.6\end{array}\) 30.6
21.6
2.6
0.1
0.1
0.1
0.1
0.2
0.1
1.1
1.0
1.4

\(30 \cdot 7\)
\(21 \cdot 7\)
\(2 \cdot 6\)
\(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot 2\)
\(0 \cdot 2\)
\(1 \cdot 1\)
\(1 \cdot 0\)
\(1 \cdot 4\)
39
27
3
0
0
0
0
0
0
1
1
1
\(9 \cdot 0\)
\(27 \cdot 9\)
\(3 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot-1\)
\(0 \cdot 2\)
\(0 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 2\)
\(1 \cdot 3\)
\(1 \cdot 2\)
\(1 \cdot 7\)

Note: In June 1974 revisions were made in the method of calculating overtime and short-time. Up to May 1974 the figures related to operatives at establishments with over to all operatives in manufacturing industries except shipbuilding and ship repairing but excluded overtime worked by maintenance workers. From June 1974 the figures relate解
overtime actually worked in excess of normal hours
arranged by the employer and does not include that lost because of sickness, holidays or absenteeism.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Index of total weekly hours worked by all operatives} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Index of average weekly hours worked per operative} \\
\hline & & &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { No } \\
& \text { N0 } \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& \text { © } \\
& \text { © }
\end{aligned}
\] &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& * \\
& \frac{0}{0} \\
& \frac{0}{c} \\
& \stackrel{0}{0}
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { y } \\
& \frac{0}{3} \\
& \frac{0}{5} \\
& 8
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  \\
\hline 1961 & & & 102.9 & & 101.9 & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 101.0 & & \(101 \cdot 3\) & 100-6 & & \\
\hline 1962 & & & 100.0 & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 4\)
\(100 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1963 & & & 98.4
100.7 & & 97.6
101.7 & 99.1
99.1 & \(98 \cdot 2\)
98.8 & \(98 \cdot 4\)
97.3 & 99.9
100.7 & & 99.6 & 100.2 & \(100 \cdot 5\) & 100.0
99.9 \\
\hline 1964 & & & \(100 \cdot 7\)
99.8 & & 101.7 & 99.1 & 98.8 & \(97 \cdot 3\)
96.6 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & 99.9 \\
\hline 1965 & & & \(99 \cdot 8\)
97.3 & & \(101 \cdot 9\) & 96.2
91.5 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & 96.6 & 99.4 & & 98.8 & 98.4 & \(100 \cdot 3\) & 99.0 \\
\hline 1966 & Averag & & \(97 \cdot 3\)
\(92 \cdot 4\) & & 101.0
96.8 & 91.5
86.1 & \(91 \cdot 7\)
\(84 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 2\)
92.8 & 97.8 & & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & 98.5 & 98.1 \\
\hline 1968 & monthl & & 91.5 & & 94.6 & 87.0 & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 1\)
97.9 & & 96.6 & 95.7 & 97.3 & 98.0 \\
\hline 1969 & indices & & 92.4 & & 96.1 & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) & 90.8 & 98.0 & & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 97.4 & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1970 & & & \(90 \cdot 2\) & & \(94 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & 97.0 & & 96.1 & 95.4 & 96.9 & 98.4 \\
\hline 1971 & & & 84.4 & & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & 85-9 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & & 93.4 & \(95 \cdot 4\)
93.2 & 96.9
96.3 & 97.5
96.6 \\
\hline 1972 & & & \(81 \cdot 3\) & & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 7\) & 84.5 & \(94 \cdot 7\) & & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & 96.6
96.7 \\
\hline 1973 & & & \(83 \cdot 2\) & & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(85 \cdot 4\) & 96. 5 & & 94.9 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1974 & & & 81.0 & & 84-7 & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(66 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & & \(92 \cdot 4\) & 91-8 & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 96.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1972} & January & 15 & 83.0 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & 94.0 & 94.9 & \(92 \cdot 0\) & 91-9 & \(95 \cdot 4\) & 95.5 \\
\hline & February & \(19 \dagger\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & 75.4 & \(77 \cdot 0\) & \(71 \cdot 7\) & 64.8 & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & 84.5 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & 86.1 & 93.9 \\
\hline & March & 18 & 82-1 & \(81 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 4\) & \(73 \cdot 3\) & 83.5 & 94.5 & 94.9 & \(92 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & 96.0 \\
\hline & April & 15 & 82.6 & 81-7 & \(83 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) & 94-9 & 95.2 & 92-7 & 92-6 & 96. 2 & 96.2 \\
\hline & May & 13 & \(83 \cdot 1\) & 81.4 & 84.4 & 81.8 & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & 95.0 & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & 96.5 & 96.6 \\
\hline & June & 17 & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 5\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 96.8 & \(97 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & July & 15 & \(78 \cdot 8\) & 81.5 & 80-7 & \(71 \cdot 9\) & 67-8 & 85-2 & 95.8 & 95.3 & \(93 \cdot 6\) & 95-1 & 96.8 & 96.9 \\
\hline & August & 19 & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 8\) & 70. 1 & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & 96.4 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 96.9 & 98.2 \\
\hline & September & & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 81-6 & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(74 \cdot 8\) & 87-4 & 95-5 & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & 93.9 & 96.6 & 97-2 \\
\hline & & 14 & \(84 \cdot 2\) & 81.8 & 85.6 & \(83 \cdot 8\) & 74.6 & 86.8 & 95-7 & \(95 \cdot 7\) & 93-7 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline & November & 18 & 84.5
84.1 & 81.9
82.1 & \(86 \cdot 2\)
86.0 & 84.6 & 74.6 & 86.9 & 95.9 & 95.7 & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 94.8 & 96.7 & \[
97 \cdot 0
\] \\
\hline & December & & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 82-1 & 86.0 & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & 95.9 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 95.0 & 96.4 & \(97 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & & & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) & 83-1 & \(73 \cdot 5\) & 82. 8 & 95.0 & 96.0 & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & 95.8 & 95.8 \\
\hline & February & \[
17
\] & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 5\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & 96.0 & 96.5 & 94. 5 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 96.6 & 96.2 \\
\hline & March & 17 & \(83 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 0\) & 96-7 & 96.4 \\
\hline & April & 14 & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 9\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & 96.2 & 96.6 & 94. 6 & 94-2 & \(96 \cdot 8\) & 97-1 \\
\hline & May & 19 & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & 84-1 & 74-1 & \(84 \cdot 7\) & 96.6 & 96.4 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 94. 6 & 96.8 & 97-6 \\
\hline & June & 16 & \(84 \cdot 9\) & \(83 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 85-1 & 96. 5 & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 5\) & 96.8 & \(97 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & July & 14 & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & 86. 4 & 96.9 & 96.3 & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & 96.9 & 98.4 \\
\hline & August & 18 & \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & 57. 5 & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 96.8 & 95.9 & \(96 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & September & & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & 88.9 & 96.5 & 96.5 & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 1\) & 96.4 & \(98 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & October & 13 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & 88.4 & 85.8 & \(71 \cdot 8\) & 89.1 & 96. 5 & 96.5 & 94-9 & 95.6 & 96.4 & 97-9 \\
\hline & November & 17 & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & 71.5 & 90.1 & 96-7 & 96.6 & 95-1 & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(96 \cdot 8\) & 98-2 \\
\hline & December & & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & \(89 \cdot 4\) & 86-7 & \(71 \cdot 7\) & \(90 \cdot 0\) & 97-1 & \(96 \cdot 8\) & 95-7 & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 98.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & \(19 \dagger\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(76 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(70 \cdot 8\) & \(59 \cdot 8\) & 89.6 & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(81 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & February & \(16 \dagger\) & 77-7 & 77.7 & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 9\) & \(60 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 2\) & 83.4 & 96.6 \\
\hline & March & \(16 \dagger\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 1\) & \(68 \cdot 2\) & \(87 \cdot 5\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & 93.9 & \(92 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & April & 6 & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & 87-2 & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & 95. 5 & 95.9 & 94-1 & 94-1 & 97.5 & 97-1 \\
\hline & May & 18 & 84.4 & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & 95.8 & 95.6 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & 95.4 & 98.0 & 96.9 \\
\hline & June & 15 & \(84 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & 88-1 & \(95 \cdot 7\) & 95.5 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & 96.5 \\
\hline & July & 13 \(\ddagger\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 8\) & 88.0 & 96.0 & 95.5 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 97-4 \\
\hline & August & & \(70 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(73 \cdot 1\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 9\) & 95.6 & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & 95-1 & 98.7 & \(97 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & September & \(14 \ddagger\) & \(84 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 8\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & 70-2 & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 95.1 & 93-6 & \(93 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 96.6 \\
\hline & October & 12才 & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 87-3 & 82.9 & \(68 \cdot 9\) & 87. 5 & 94.7 & 94.8 & 93-1 & \(93 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & 96-2 \\
\hline & November & & \(83 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & 87. 0 & 83.6 & 67.6 & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & 98.0 & \(96 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & December & \(14 \ddagger\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) & \(68 \cdot 1\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
 October 1963 issue).
For unadjusted indices from 1956 onwards see the Historical Abstract, Table 148 and appropriate Year Books.
*The industries included in the various industry groups, as shown in the 1958 and 1968 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification, are as follows :
Standard Industrial Classification
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
& 1958 & 1968 \\
All manufacturing industries & Orders III-XVI but excluding MLH 370.1 & Orders III-XIX but excluding MLH 370.1 \\
Engineering, etc. & Orders VI and IX plus MLH 370.2 & Orders VII-IX and Order XII plus MLH 370 \\
Vehicles & Order VIII & Order XI \\
Textiles, etc. & Orders X-XII & Orders XIII-XV \\
Food, etc. & Order III & Order III
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\(\dagger\) In February 1972 and again in January, February and March 1974, the volume of overtime and short-time was affected by the energy crisis,
\(\ddagger\) The index of total weekly hours worked from July 1974 is subject to revision when the results of the 1975 Census of Employment are available. Both the index of total weekly hours worked and the index of average hours worked from November 1974 may be revised when the results of the October 1975 enquiry into the hours of work of manual
} workers are available.

Great Britain


\footnotetext{
*i.e., males aged 21 years and over and females aged 18 years and over.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Four weeks ended February 16} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{May 18} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline &  &  &  &  &  & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { \& } \\
& \stackrel{0}{0} \\
& \stackrel{0}{0} \\
& \text { in }
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  &  & ¢
¢
¢
¢
0
0 &  &  \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 4. 1 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 3.1 & 3.2 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Grain milling & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 6. 5 & 2.4 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.9 & 3.5 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 3.4 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 4.4 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Biscuits & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 4.6 & 3.9 & 4.5 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 3.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 4.5 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 4.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 3.9 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Milk and milk products & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Sugar & 0.8 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 2.0 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 4.7 \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 4.0 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.7 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 3.0 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 3.4 & 1.9 & 1.9 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 4.9 & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 1.6 & 1.5 & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 \\
\hline Soft drinks & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 4.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Other drink industries & 3.4 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1.6 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Tobacco & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 1.0 & 1.2 & 0.8 & 1.2 & 2.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.3 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.9 & 1.8 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & 0.7 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 2.0 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & 1.7 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline General chemicals & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.7 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 2.9 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 4.1 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Paint & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Soap and detergents \\
Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber
\end{tabular}} & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.6 & 1.7 & 2.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 2.5 \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Fertilizers & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.4 & 1.9 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 3.9 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 3. 5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 2.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2.2 & 2.4 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Iron and steel (general) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.9 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Steel tubes & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2.4 \\
\hline Iron castings, etc. & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 3.7 \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 4.4 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Other base metals & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.9 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 3.0 & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 3.4 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 2.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 2.8 \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 2.0 & 1.9 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.8 & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Industrial engines & 1.5 & 1.4 & 1.4 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 1.8 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2.5 & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 3.5 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & 1.9 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1.9 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Office machinery & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 3.2 & 3.0 \\
\hline Other machinery & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 3. 0 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 3.0 & 4.5 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 2.8 & 2.6 & 3.4 & \(2 \cdot 7\)
1.7 \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & & 2.0 & & & & & & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2.1 & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Watches and clocks & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2. 0 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 3.8 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & 4.5 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 6.5 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 3.4 & 3.4 & 2.2 & 2.9 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 4.0 \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Electrical machinery & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.9 & 1.6 & 1.6 & 3.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2.0 & 1.9 & 3.9
2.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\)
1.9 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & & & & \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2.9 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 4-1 & 4.0 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 4-1 \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}


Industry（Orders and MLH＇s of the
Standard Industrial Classification 1968）

Electrical engineering－continued
Electronic computers
Radio，radar and electronic capita！goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods

Shipbuilding and marine engineering＊

Vehicles
Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle，tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams

Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers＇small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery，spoons，forks and plated tableware etc．
Bolts，nuts，screws，rivets，etc．
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified

\section*{Textiles}

Production of man－made fibres
Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems
Weaving of cotton，linen and man－made fibres Woollen and worsted
Jute
Rope，twine and net
Hosiery and other knitted goods
Lace
Narrow fabrics（not more than 30 cm ．wide）
Made－up textiles
Textile finishing
Other textile industries

Leather，leather goods and fur
Leather（tanning and dressing）and fellmongery Leather goods
Fur

\section*{Clothing and footwear}

Weatherproof outerwear
Men＇s and boys＇tailored outerwear
Women＇s and girls＇tailored outerwear
Overalls and men＇s shirts，underwear，etc．
Dresses，lingerie，infants＇wear，etc．
Hats，caps and millinery
Dress industries not elsewhere specified
Footwear

Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc．
Bricks，fireclay and refractory goods
Pottery
Glass
Cement
Abrasives and building materials，etc．not elsewhere specified

\section*{Timber，furniture，etc}

Timber
Furniture and upholstery
Bedding，etc．
Shop and office fitting
Wooden containers and baskets
Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures

Four weeks ended
February 16
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
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May 18
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & Females \\
\hline Engagements &  &  &  &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\)
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{llllll}2 \cdot 1 & 2.6 & 2.0 & 2.6 & 2 \cdot 7 & 2.2\end{array}\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 0.9 & 1.6 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & 1.9 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1.9 \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 4\) & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2． 8 & 3－7 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 2．9 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 2．8 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 3．2 \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 2．4 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 4．4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\(\mathbf{2 . 5}\) & \(\mathbf{3 . 2}\) & \(\mathbf{2 . 4}\) & \(\mathbf{2 . 9}\) & \(\mathbf{2 . 7}\) & \(\mathbf{3 . 6}\) \\
0.9 & 1.2 & 0.8 & 1.0 & 1.4 & 2.2
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 4．0 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(2^{\text {² }} 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 3.4 \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 5\) & 2－7 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 6\) & 6.2 & 2.6 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 13.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{2}\) & \(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{0}\) & \(\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{7}\) & \(\mathbf{2} \cdot \mathbf{9}\) & \(\mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{0}\) & \(\mathbf{3} \cdot \mathbf{0}\) \\
\(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\)
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
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\(\omega \omega \omega N N \rightarrow \omega \omega G \Delta \omega c\) \\

\end{tabular} & \[
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\] & \(\omega N \omega N N N A N \omega\) जं ज \(\omega\) ण ज \(\omega 0\) ण \(\omega\) & \[
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\] & \(\rightarrow N \omega \omega N\) \(\dot{\sigma} \dot{\omega} \dot{\sigma}\) & \(N \omega \rightarrow \omega \omega \omega N \omega N\) のमのOーNN்ン & \(\omega \omega \omega \omega\) \(\dot{\omega} \dot{\operatorname{con}} \dot{\omega}\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
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\begin{aligned}
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\begin{aligned}
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\] \\
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\end{tabular} & \[
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\begin{aligned}
& \omega N \omega \omega \\
& \dot{\Delta} \dot{\sim} \dot{N}
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\(\omega \omega N \omega N N N \omega G A A M\) \\

\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \vec{\omega} \\
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\] & \(\omega N \omega N N N A N \omega\) GANンのGO \(\omega\) N & \[
\overrightarrow{\dot{\omega}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{N}} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{N} \\
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\] \\
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GWNNNNN \\

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ம்ンンம & \(\omega A N A A A \omega A A\) \(\omega \operatorname{GNG} \omega \omega\) ONN & ज \(A \omega \perp\) \(\mathrm{NO} \dot{\mathrm{O}}\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\omega N \omega N \omega N \omega \omega A A \omega A\) \\

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\] & \(\Delta \omega \operatorname{} \omega N \omega A \omega A\) へ் \(\dot{\infty} \dot{\infty} \dot{\infty} \dot{\sigma} \dot{\sigma}\) & NNW AO— & \[
\stackrel{+}{\mathrm{N}}
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& A \perp N N \\
& \triangle \triangle B \dot{\Delta}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
WNNN \(\omega \omega \omega\) \\

\end{tabular} & \[
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\] & \(N \omega \omega \rightarrow \omega\)
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\dot{\omega} \rightarrow \dot{\infty} \dot{N}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(N \omega N \omega \cos \omega \omega \omega\) \\

\end{tabular} & \(\omega \omega \omega \omega\) जबजल & \(N A \omega N N \rightarrow \omega \omega \operatorname{\sigma r} \omega \omega A\) \(\dot{\varphi} \rightarrow \dot{\sigma} \dot{\varphi} \dot{\cos } \dot{\varphi} \dot{\mathrm{C}} \dot{\mathrm{A}}\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \vec{\sim} \omega \\
& \dot{A} \dot{~}
\end{aligned}
\] & \(\omega N \omega N N \rightarrow \omega N \omega\) ンブロんம்ம் & जAN जのー & \[
\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}
\] & NNN \(\omega \omega\) & \[
\overrightarrow{\text { in }}
\] &  \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table．


Industry (Orders and MLH's of the
Standard Industrial Classification 1968)


\section*{Paper, printing and publishing \\ Paper and board}

Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials
Manufactured stationery
Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified
Printing, publishing of newspapers
Printing, publishing of periodicals
Other printing, publishing, bookbinding,
engraving, etc

Other manufacturing industries
Rubber
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather-
cloth, etc.

Brushes and brooms
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods
Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries

Notes: For figures from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 147, and appropriate Year Books.
The data in this table are derived from information supplied by employers on ' \(L\) ' returns and relate to all manufacturing industries.
The method of compilation is described in the Introductory Notes. In June 1974 the sample of employers rendering 'L' returns was revised (See Introductory Notes). At the same time, the dates for the collection of information about engagements and discharges were changed. Before June 1974 information was collected in February, May, August and November. From June 1974 the sequence was changed to March, June, September and December but information was not collected for June 1974.
*The figures for February and May relate only to marine engineering.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{September 14} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{December 14} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial C.assification 1968)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \\
\hline  &  &  &  &  & \begin{tabular}{l} 
あ \\
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
0 \\
\hline 0
\end{tabular} &  &  &  &  &  &  & \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2.6 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1.8 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 3.2 & Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 3\) & 4.0 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Paper and board \\
Packaging products of paper, board and associated
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 5\) & 4.7 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 5.3 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & materials \\
\hline 3.4 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 3.7 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & Manufactured stationery Manufacturers of paper and board not elsewhere \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 4.7 & 5.7 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 2.4 & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & specified \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.7 & 1.3 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 3.7 & 3.1 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 2. 6 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & Printing, publishing of newspapers \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 1\) & 1.8 & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & Printing, publishing of periodicals Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & engraving, etc. \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 5.0 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 4.2 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Rubber \\
Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leather-
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 2.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & cloth, etc. \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 5-3 & 4.1 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 4-3 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Brushes and brooms \\
Toys, games, children's carriages and sports
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 8.8 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 8.1 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 8.4 & equipment \\
\hline 5.3 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 6.6 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 3.4 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & Miscellaneous stationers' goods \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 7\) & 7-2 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 6.5 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 3\)
3.7 & 2.6
1.8 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 2.4 & 3.7
3.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 5.6 & Plastics products not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & Miscellaneous manufacturing industries \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1974

\section*{Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All employees *} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Foremen \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Craftsmen (production and maintenance) \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other production occupations} \\
\hline & & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) \\
\hline (1) & (2) & (3) & (4) & (5) & (6) & (7) & (8) & (9) & (10) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{MALES}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total, engineering and related industries & 2,462,450 & 655,720 & \(26 \cdot 6\) & 109,600 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 774,400 & 31.4 & 611,270 & \(24 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering (Order VII) & 759,340 & 207,930 & \(27 \cdot 4\) & 31,650 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 276,950 & 36.5 & 143,990 & 19.0 \\
\hline Instrument engineering (Order VIII) & 97,930 & 34,590 & \(35 \cdot 3\) & 5,380 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 30,250 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 18,280 & \(18 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering (Order IX) & 448,230 & 173,790 & \(38 \cdot 8\) & 22,410 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 95,940 & 21.4 & 105,170 & 23.5 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § & 103,570 & 15,640 & \(15 \cdot 1\) & 3,470 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 57,320 & \(55 \cdot 3\) & 22,000 & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § & 17,070 & 4,580 & 26.8 & 630 & 3.7 & 7,560 & 44-3 & 1,710 & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Vehicles (Order XI) & 670,920 & 151,060 & \(22 \cdot 5\) & 26,540 & 4.0 & 200,300 & \(29 \cdot 9\) & 204,360 & 30-5 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) & 365,390 & 68,130 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 19,520 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 106,080 & \(29 \cdot 0\) & 115,760 & \(31 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FEMALES}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total, engineering and related industries & 773,530 & 269,690 & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 5,560 & 0.7 & 18,790 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 392,150 & \(50 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering (Order VII) & 145,710 & 86,290 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & 280 & 0.2 & 1,490 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 38,430 & 26.4 \\
\hline Instrument engineering (Order VIII) & 58,800 & 17,600 & 29.9 & 490 & 0.8 & 2,660 & 4.5 & 32,930 & 56.0 \\
\hline Electrical engineering (Order IX) & 308,460 & 71,010 & \(23 \cdot 0\) & 3,790 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 8,850 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 201,810 & \(65 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § & 6,260 & 4,010 & \(64 \cdot 1\) & 30 & 0.5 & 90 & 1.4 & 220 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § & 1,950 & 1,420 & \(72 \cdot 8\) & 10 & 0.5 & - & - & 60 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Vehicles (Order XI) & 95,900 & 47,270 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 240 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.100 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 34,320 & \(35 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) & 156,450 & 42,090 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 720 & 0.5 & 4,600 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 84,380 & \(53 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1964, see the Historical Abstract, Table 149, and appropriate Year Books.
Between 1963 and 1968 the survey covered all the manufacturing industries; from 1969 it has been limited to the engineering and related industries. The occupational structure Beas revised from 1973 so as to be compatible with the list of key occupations for statistical purposes (KOS) : see the Gazette for September 1972 , pages \(799-803\) (also reproduced in Appendix L of the 1972 edition of the Year Book). See also the Introductory Notes to this edition about use for the survey, since 1973 , of estimates of employeers in employment provided by the annual censuses of employment following discontinuance of annual counts of national insurance cards.
*Includes apprentices and others being trained
\(\dagger\) Except works and other senior foremen, who are included in col (3).
\(\ddagger\) Workers in occupations to which the normal method of entry is by apprenticeship or equivalent training.
§The coverage for Industry Order X (Shipbuilding and marine engineering) is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the Industry Order.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other occupations}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Apprentices (included in cols
\[
(2)-(12))
\]}} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12))} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline & & & & Total & & Aged und & der 18 & Aged 18 & and over & \\
\hline Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(11)} & (12) & (13) & (14) & (15) & (16) & (17) & (18) & (19) & (20) & (21) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & MALES \\
\hline 311,460 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 94,070 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 45,700 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 7,950 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 37,750 & 1.5 & Total, engineering and related industries \\
\hline 98,820 & \(13 \cdot 0\) & 36,450 & 4-8 & 13,760 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1,560 & 0.2 & 12,200 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & Mechanical engineering (Order VII) \\
\hline 9,430 & \(9 \cdot 6\) & 3,380 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 1,710 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 470 & 0.5 & 1,240 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & Instrument engineering (Order VIII) \\
\hline 50,920 & \(11 \cdot 4\) & 13,310 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 11,240 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2,350 & 0.5 & 8,890 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & Electrical engineering (Order IX) \\
\hline 5,140 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 8,160 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 350 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 170 & 0.2 & 180 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § \\
\hline 2,590 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & 1,280 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 110 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 50 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 60 & 0.4 & Marine engineering (MLH 37.0.2) § \\
\hline 88,660 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 20,720 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 7,570 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1,160 & 0.2 & 6,410 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & Vehicles (Order XI) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{55,900} & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 10,770 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 10,960 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 2,190 & 0.6 & 8,770 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & FEMALES \\
\hline 87,340 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 580 & 0.1 & 23,210 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 5,670 & 0.7 & 17,540 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & Total, engineering and related industries \\
\hline 19,220 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 130 & 0.1 & 3,960 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1,300 & 0.9 & 2,660 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & Mechanical engineering (Order VII) \\
\hline 5,120 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 60 & 0.1 & 1,730 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 770 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 960 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & Instrument engineering (Order VIII) \\
\hline 23,000 & 7-5 & 60 & 0.0 & 11,080 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1,780 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 9,300 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & Electrical engineering (Order IX) \\
\hline 1,910 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 50 & 0.8 & 60 & 1.0 & 40 & 0.6 & 20 & 0.3 & Shipbuilding and ship repairing (MLH 370.1) § \\
\hline 460 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 10 & 0.5 & - & - & - & - & - & - & Marine engineering (MLH 370.2) § \\
\hline 12,970 & 13.5 & 180 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 2,000 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 820 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 1,180 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & Vehicles (Order XI) \\
\hline 24,660 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 90 & 0.1 & 4,380 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 960 & 0.6 & 3,420 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & Metal goods not elsewhere specified (Order XII) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All employees*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Foremen \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Craftsmen (production and maintenance) \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other production occupations} \\
\hline & & Number
(3) & \begin{tabular}{l}
As percentage of col (2) \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & Number
(5) & As percentage of col (2) (6) & Number
(7) & As percentage of col (2) (8) & Number
(9) & As percentage of \(\operatorname{col}(2)\) (10) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES
Mechanical engineering
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)
Metal-working machine tools
Pumps, valves and compressors
Industrial engines
Textile machinery and accessories
Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment
Office machinery
Other machinery
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork Ordnance and small arms
Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified

Instrument engineering
Photographic and document copying equipment
Watches and clocks
Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems
Electrical engineering
Electrical machinery
Insulated wires and cables
Telegraph and telephone apparatus and
equipment
Radio and electronic components
Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing
equipment
Electronic computers
Radio, radar and electronic capital goods
Electric appliances primarily for domestic use
Other electrical goods

Shipbuilding and marine engineering §
Shipbuilding and ship repairing §
Marine engineering §

\section*{Vehicles}

Wheeled tractor manufacturing
Motor vehicle manufacturing
Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture
Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing
Locomotives and railway track equipment
Railway carriages and wagons and trams

Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements
Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc.
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc
Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes
Jewellery and precious metals
Metal industries not elsewhere specified
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 759,340 & 207,930 & \(27 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 22,700 & 5,530 & 24.4 \\
\hline 55,260 & 14,540 & \(26 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 59,520 & 17,040 & \(28 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 23,320 & 6,730 & 28.9 \\
\hline 28,990 & 5,730 & \(19 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 30,740 & 7,970 & \(25 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 55,820 & 15,600 & \(27 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 18,210 & 7,320 & \(40 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 183,030 & 54,600 & \(29 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 128,170 & 43,140 & \(33 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 14,000 & 2,470 & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 139,580 & 27,260 & \(19 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 97,930 & 34,590 & \(35 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 9,450 & 3,830 & \(40 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 5,930 & 1,550 & \(26 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 14,870 & 3,110 & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 67,680 & 26,100 & \(38 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 448,230 & 173,790 & \(38 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 96,220 & 32,410 & \(33 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 29,710 & 7,500 & 25-2 \\
\hline 48,220 & 19,800 & \(41 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 60,270 & 25,130 & 41-7 \\
\hline 24,250 & 8,000 & 33.0 \\
\hline 30,680 & 21,720 & \(70 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 49,140 & 29,630 & \(60 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 40,090 & 9,080 & \(22 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 69,650 & 20,520 & \(29 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 120,640 & 20,220 & \(16 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 103,570 & 15,640 & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 17,070 & 4,580 & 26.8 \\
\hline 670,920 & 151,060 & \(22 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 24,480 & 4,760 & \(19 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 431,920 & 73,990 & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 10,340 & 1,720 & \(16 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 168,700 & 65,960 & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 13,490 & 2,020 & \(15 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 21,990 & 2,610 & \(11 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 365,390 & 68,130 & \(18 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 44,950 & 8,990 & \(20 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 12,010 & 1,880 & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 7,120 & 1,740 & \(24 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 25,180 & 4,550 & \(18 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 28,290 & 4,670 & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 14,960 & 2,460 & \(16 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 12,690 & 3,080 & \(24 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 220,190 & 40,760 & \(18 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 31,650 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 276,950 & \(36 \cdot 5\) & 143,990 & \(19 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1,010 & 4.4 & 7,330 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & 5,280 & 23.3 \\
\hline 2,050 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 23,560 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 9,180 & 16.6 \\
\hline 2,640 & 4.4 & 20,100 & \(33 \cdot 8\) & 11,550 & 19.4 \\
\hline 600 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 7,980 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & 4,770 & 20.5 \\
\hline 1,020 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 13,540 & 46.7 & 5,090 & 17.6 \\
\hline 1,160 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 11,610 & 37-8 & 5,260 & 17-1 \\
\hline 2,020 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 21,080 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 9,790 & \(17 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 700 & 3.8 & 3,260 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 5,350 & 29.4 \\
\hline 7,360 & 4.0 & 68,270 & \(37 \cdot 3\) & 28,510 & 15.6 \\
\hline 4,870 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 45,630 & 35-6 & 17,990 & 14.0 \\
\hline 1,150 & 8-2 & 5,020 & \(35 \cdot 9\) & 3,100 & \(22 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 7,070 & 5-1 & 49,570 & \(35 \cdot 5\) & 38,120 & \(27 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 5,380 & 5. 5 & 30,250 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 18,280 & \(18 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 470 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 2,440 & 25.8 & 1,920 & \(20 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 400 & 6.7 & 2,240 & 37-8 & 1,240 & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 920 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 5,620 & \(37 \cdot 8\) & 3,940 & 26.5 \\
\hline 3,590 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 19,950 & \(29 \cdot 5\) & 11,180 & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 22,410 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 95,940 & 21.4 & 105,170 & \(23 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 3,990 & 4-1 & 31,930 & \(33 \cdot 2\) & 16,060 & \(16 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1,510 & 5-1 & 3,090 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 12,710 & 42.8 \\
\hline 2,080 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 7,930 & 16.4 & 14,020 & 29-1 \\
\hline 4,280 & 7-1 & 13,000 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & 12,500 & \(20 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1,670 & 6.9 & 3,580 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 6,320 & \(26 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 720 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 4,320 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 2,600 & 8.5 \\
\hline 1,710 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 10,980 & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 3,050 & 6. 2 \\
\hline 1,880 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 5,270 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 18,710 & 46.7 \\
\hline 4,570 & 6.6 & 15,840 & \(22 \cdot 7\) & 19,200 & 27-6 \\
\hline 4,100 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 64,880 & 53.8 & 23,710 & 19.7 \\
\hline 3,470 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 57,320 & \(55 \cdot 3\) & 22,000 & \(21 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 630 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 7,560 & 44-3 & 1,710 & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 26,540 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 200,300 & \(29 \cdot 9\) & 204,360 & 30-5 \\
\hline 900 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 5,850 & 23.9 & 9,580 & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 17,760 & 4-1 & 113,140 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & 164,440 & \(38 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 440 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1,780 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 5,200 & \(50 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 6,540 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 62,520 & 37-1 & 18,360 & \(10 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 240 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 7,210 & \(53 \cdot 4\) & 1,850 & \(13 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 660 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 9,800 & \(44 \cdot 6\) & 4,930 & \(22 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 19,520 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 106,080 & 29.0 & 115,760 & 31-7 \\
\hline 2,160 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 17,740 & \(39 \cdot 5\) & 11,960 & \(26 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 610 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 3,200 & 26.6 & 4,500 & \(37 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 360 & 5-1 & 1,900 & \(26 \cdot 7\) & 2,370 & \(33 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1,280 & 5.1 & 8,540 & 33.9 & 6,170 & \(24 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1,500 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 4,780 & 16.9 & 11,910 & \(42 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 810 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 4,380 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & 4,430 & \(29 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 750 & 5.9 & 3,990 & 31.4 & 3,670 & 28.9 \\
\hline 12,050 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 61,550 & \(28 \cdot 0\) & 70,750 & \(32 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 82
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other occupations} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Apprentices \\
(included in cols (2)-(12))
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12))} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All apprentices} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Operative apprentices} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Aged under 18} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Aged 18 and over} & \\
\hline Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (7) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & \\
\hline (11) & (12) & (13) & (14) & (15) & (16) & (17) & (18) & (19) & (20) & (21) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Table 83 continued: Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1974
Analysis by broad occupational category and industry (Minimum List Heading)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All employees*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Foremen \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Craftsmen (production and maintenance) \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other production occupations} \\
\hline & & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) \\
\hline (1) & (2) & (3) & (4) & (5) & (6) & (7) & (8) & (9) & (10) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Mechanical engineering & 145,710 & 86,290 & 59-2 & 280 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1,490 & 1.0 & 38,430 & 26.4 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors) & 3,430 & 2,670 & \(77 \cdot 8\) & - & - & 110 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 250 & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal-working machine tools & 9,260 & 6,130 & 66.2 & 10 & 0.1 & 30 & 0.3 & 1,180 & 12.7 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 14,300 & 9,530 & \(66 \cdot 6\) & 20 & 0.1 & 260 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 2,850 & 19.9 \\
\hline Industrial engines & 4,260 & 2,860 & 67-1 & - & - & 70 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 680 & 16.0 \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 4,920 & 2,670 & \(54 \cdot 3\) & - & - & 10 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1,530 & 31.1 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & 3,650 & 3,160 & 86.6 & - & - & 20 & 0.5 & 1,530 & 31 \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & 8,110 & 6,080 & 75.0 & 10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 70 & 0.9 & 860 & \(10 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Office machinery & 7,770 & 3,550 & \(45 \cdot 7\) & 60 & 0.8 & 110 & 1.4 & 3,740 & \(48 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other machinery & 37,870 & 24,320 & 64-2 & 120 & 0.3 & 290 & 0.8 & 8,090 & 21.4 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork & 15,010 & 11,900 & \(79 \cdot 3\) & 10 & 0.1 & 70 & 0.5 & 300 & 2.0 \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms & 3,670 & 890 & \(24 \cdot 3\) & 20 & 0.5 & - & - & 2,090 & 56.9 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & 33,460 & 12,530 & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 30 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 450 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 2,090
16,860 & 56.9
50.4 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 58,800 & 17,600 & 29.9 & 490 & 0.8 & 2,660 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 32,930 & 56.0 \\
\hline Photographic and document copying equipment & 3,800 & 1,660 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 10 & 0.3 & 100 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1,860 & 48.9 \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 7,710 & 1,070 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 30 & 0.4 & 10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 6,160 & 79.9 \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & 12,090 & 3,040 & 25.1 & 170 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 670 & 5.5 & 6,700 & 55.4 \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 35,200 & 11,830 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & 280 & 0.8 & 1,880 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 18,210 & \(51 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 308,460 & 71,010 & 23.0 & 3,790 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 8,850 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 201,810 & 65.4 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 33,020 & 10,760 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 250 & 0.8 & 2,790 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 16,670 & 50.5 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & 9,400 & 3,040 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & 60 & 0.6 & 50 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 5,050 & 53.7 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & 36,110 & 7,910 & 21.9 & 630 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1,250 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 25,130 & 69.6 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 74,830 & 11,650 & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 1,230 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1,310 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 55,630 & \(74 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 35,020 & 4,590 & \(13 \cdot 1\) & 810 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 720 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 24,080 & \(68 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Electronic computers & 11,510 & 5,810 & 50.5 & 120 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 180 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 4,660 & 40.5 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 19,650 & 9,440 & 48.0 & 140 & 0.7 & 1,270 & 6.5 & 7,050 & 35.9 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 24,290 & 6,260 & \(25 \cdot 8\) & 90 & 0.4 & 650 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 16,050 & \(66 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 64,630 & 11,550 & \(17 \cdot 9\) & 460 & 0.7 & 630 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 47,490 & \(73 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering § & 8,210 & 5,430 & 66.1 & 40 & 0.5 & 90 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 280 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing § & 6,260 & 4,010 & 64.1 & 30 & 0.5 & 90 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 220 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Marine engineering § & 1,950 & 1,420 & \(72 \cdot 8\) & 10 & 0.5 & - & - & 60 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Vehicles & 95,900 & 47,270 & 49-3 & 240 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1,100 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 34,320 & 35-8 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 2,340 & 1,760 & \(75 \cdot 2\) & - & - & 10 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 140 & 6.0 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 62,630 & 26,690 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & 200 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 800 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 27,120 & \(43 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture & 3,410 & 1,010 & \(29 \cdot 6\) & - & - & 30 & 0.9 & 1,940 & \(56 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 25,730 & 16,620 & 64-6 & 30 & 0.1 & 250 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 4,960 & \(19 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & 720 & 490 & \(68 \cdot 1\) & - & - & & & 60 & \(8 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & 1,070 & 700 & \(65 \cdot 4\) & 10 & 0.9 & 10 & 0.9 & 100 & \(9 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 156,450 & 42,090 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & 720 & 0. 5 & 4,600 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 84,380 & 53-9 \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 12,000 & 4,940 & \(41 \cdot 2\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 690 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 4,510 & \(37 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & 6,430 & 1,370 & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 300 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 3,710 & \(57 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & 5,440 & 990 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 60 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 230 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 2,640 & 48.5 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 11,940 & 3,040 & \(25 \cdot 5\) & 30 & 0.3 & 150 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 6,620 & 55.4 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 8,110 & 3,610 & \(44 \cdot 5\) & 50 & 0.6 & 180 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 3,080 & \(38 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & 12,590 & 1,430 & 11.4 & 140 & 1.1 & - & - & 8,670 & \(68 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & 7,130 & 1,830 & \(25 \cdot 7\) & 10 & 0.1 & 960 & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 3,330 & \(46 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 92,810 & 24,880 & \(26 \cdot 8\) & 410 & 0.4 & 2,090 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 51,820 & \(55 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 82.
}

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry (Minimum List Heading)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other occupations} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Apprentices (included in cols (2)-(12))} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained (included in cols (2)-(12))} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All apprentices} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Operative apprentices} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Aged under 18} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Aged 18 and over} & \\
\hline Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (7) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & Number & As percentage of col (2) & \\
\hline (11) & (12) & (13) & (14) & (15) & (16) & (17) & (18) & (19) & (20) & (21) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 19,220 & 13.2 & 130 & 0.1 & 10 & 0.7 & 1,300 & 0.9 & 2,660 & 1.8 & Mechanical engineering \\
\hline 400 & 11.7 & - & - & - & - & 20 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 50 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & Agricultural machinery (except tractors) \\
\hline 1,910 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & - & - & & - & 110 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 120 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & Metal-working machine tools \\
\hline 1,640 & 11.5 & & - & - & - & 160 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 530 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & Pumps, valves and compressors \\
\hline 650 & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 60 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & - & - & 40 & 0.9 & 90 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & Industrial engines \\
\hline 710 & 14.4 & 10 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & - & 50 & 1.0 & 100 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & Textile machinery and accessories \\
\hline 470 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & - & - & - & - & 60 & 1.6 & 70 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & Construction and earth-moving equipment \\
\hline 1,090 & 13.4 & - & - & - & - & 60 & 0.7 & 30 & 0.4 & Mechanical handling equipment \\
\hline 310 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & - & - & - & - & 10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 200 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & Office machinery \\
\hline 5,050 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 10 & 0.0 & - & & 370 & 1.0 & 590 & 1.6 & Other machinery \\
\hline 2,730 & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 30 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & - & 140 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 240 & 1.6 & Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork \\
\hline 670 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & - & & - & - & 40 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 90 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & Ordnance and small arms Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere \\
\hline 3,590 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 20 & 0.1 & 10 & 2.2 & 240 & 0.7 & 550 & 1.6 & specified \\
\hline 5,120 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 60 & 0.1 & 60 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 770 & 1.3 & 960 & 1.6 & Instrument engineering \\
\hline 170 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & - & & - & & 10 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & Photographic and document copying equipment \\
\hline 440 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & - & - & & & 440 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 150 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & Watches and clocks \\
\hline 1,510 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & - & & - & - & 180 & 1.5 & 150 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & Surgical instruments and appliances \\
\hline 3,000 & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 60 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 60 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 140 & 0.4 & 650 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & Scientific and industrial instruments and systems \\
\hline 23,000 & 7.5 & 60 & 0.0 & 20 & 0.2 & 1,780 & 0.6 & 9,300 & 3.0 & Electrical engineering \\
\hline 2,550 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & - & - & - & - & 350 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1,180 & 3.6 & Electrical machinery \\
\hline 1,200 & \(12 \cdot 8\) & - & - & - & - & 90 & 1.0 & 190 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & Insulated wires and cables \\
\hline 1,190 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 10 & 0.0 & - & - & 310 & 0.9 & 1,570 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\
\hline 5,010 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 10 & 0.0 & - & - & 380 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 2,580 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & Radio and electronic components \\
\hline 4,820 & 13.8 & - & _ & - & - & 50 & 0.1 & 760 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment \\
\hline 740 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & - & - & - & - & 50 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 480 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & Electronic computers \\
\hline 1,750 & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 20 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 10 & 0.8 & 170 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 260 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & Radio, radar and electronic capital goods \\
\hline 1,240 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & - & - & - & - & 70 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 340 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & Electric appliances primarily for domestic use \\
\hline 4,500 & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 20 & \(0 \cdot 0\) & 10 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 310 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 1,940 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & Other electrical goods \\
\hline 2,370 & \(28 \cdot 9\) & 60 & 0.7 & - & - & 40 & 0.5 & 20 & 0.2 & Shipbuilding and marine engineering § \\
\hline 1,910 & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 50 & 0.8 & - & - & 40 & 0.6 & 20 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & Shipbuilding and ship repairing § \\
\hline 460 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & Marine engineering § \\
\hline 12,970 & 13.5 & 180 & 0.2 & 40 & 3.6 & 820 & 0.9 & 1,180 & 1.2 & Vehicles \\
\hline 430 & 18.4 & & & - & - & 30 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 40 & 1.7 & Wheeled tractor manufacturing \\
\hline 7,820 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 100 & 0.2 & 30 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 380 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 710 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & Motor vehicle manufacturing \\
\hline 430 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & 90 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacture Aerospace equipment manufacturing and \\
\hline 3,870 & 15.0 & 80 & 0.3 & 10 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 410 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 320 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & repairing \\
\hline 170 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & - & - & - & - & - & - & 10 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & Locomotives and railway track equipment \\
\hline 250 & 23.4 & - & - & - & - & - & - & 10 & 0.9 & Railway carriages and wagons and trams \\
\hline 24,660 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 90 & 0.1 & 40 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 960 & 0.6 & 3,420 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
\hline 1,850 & \(15 \cdot 4\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & - & 50 & 0.4 & 460 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & Engineers' small tools and gauges \\
\hline 1,040 & 16.2 & - & - & - & - & 20 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 90 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & Hand tools and implements \\
\hline 1,520 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 10 & 4.3 & 80 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 140 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. \\
\hline 2,100 & \(17 \cdot 6\) & - & - & - & - & 80 & 0.7 & 210 & 1.8 & Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. \\
\hline 1,190 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & - & - & & & 40 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 60 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & Wire and wire manufactures \\
\hline 2,350 & 18.7 & - & - & - & - & 40 & 0.3 & 340 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & Cans and metal boxes \\
\hline 1,000 & 14.0 & 20 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 20 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 70 & 1.0 & 40 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & Jewellery and precious metals \\
\hline 13,610 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 50 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 10 & 0.5 & 580 & 0.6 & 2,080 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & Metal industries not elsewhere specified \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1974

\section*{Analysis by broad occupational category, industry Group and size of establishment}

Establishments with 11 or more employees


MALES
Mechanical engineering
(Order VII)
500 or more employees
\(250-499\) employees 250-499 employees 11-249 employees

Instrument engineering
(Order VIII)
500 or more employees 250-499 employees 11-249 employees
Electrical engineering
(Order IX)
500 or more employees
250-499 employees
11-249 employees
Shipbuilding and ship
repairing (MLH 370.1) §
500 or more employees
250-499 employees
11-249 employees
Marine engineering
(MLH 370.2) §
500 or more employees
250-499 employees
\(11-249\) employees
Vehicles (Order XI)
500 or more employees
250-499 employees
11-249 employees
Metal goods not elsewhere
specified (Order XII) specified (Order XII)
500 or more employees 250-499 employees 11-249 employees

\section*{FEMALES
Mechanical engineering}
\begin{tabular}{l} 
(Order VII) \\
500 or more employees \\
\(250-499\) employees \\
\(11-249\) employees \\
Instrument engineering \\
(Order VIII) \\
500 or more employees \\
\(250-499\) employees \\
11-249 employees \\
Electrical engineering \\
(Order IX) \\
500 or more employees \\
\(250-499\) employees \\
\(11-249\) employees \\
Shipbuilding and ship \\
repairing (MLH 370.1) §/I \\
Marine engineering \\
(ViLH 370.2\() \S \|\) \\
Vehicles (Order XI) \\
500 or more employees \\
\(250-499\) employees \\
\(11-249\) employees \\
Metal goods not elsewhere \\
specified (Order XII) \\
500 or more employees \\
\(250-499\) employees \\
\(11-249\) employees \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 145,710 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.0 & 26.4 & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 130 & 0.1 & 0.7 & 1,300 & 0.9 & 2,660 & 1.8 \\
\hline 68,840 & \(56 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 80 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & & 620 & 0.9 & 1,000 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 25,280 & \(62 \cdot 5\) & - & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(24 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 20 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 240 & 0.9 & 640 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 51,590 & \(61 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 30 & 0.1 & - & 440 & 0.9 & 1,020 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 58,800 & 29.9 & 0.8 & 4.5 & 56.0 & 8-7 & 60 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 770 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 960 & 1.6 \\
\hline 28,800 & \(27 \cdot 9\) & 0.7 & 1.7 & 61.8 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 60 & & & 540 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 310 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 8,980 & \(31 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & - & - & - & 60 & 0.7 & 330 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 21,020 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 47-3 & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 60 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 170 & 0.8 & 320 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 308,460 & 23.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 65.4 & \(7 \cdot 5\) & & 0.0 & 0.2 & 1,780 & 0.6 & 9,300 & 3.0 \\
\hline 223,850 & \(22 \cdot 2\) & 1-2 & 1-8 & \(67 \cdot 7\) & 7.0 & & 0.0 & 0.5 & 1,230 & 0.5 & 5,910 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 40,110 & 24.8 & 1.1 & 3.4 & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & & 0.0 & 0 & 200 & 0.5 & 1,590 & 4.0 \\
\hline 44,500 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 7.7 & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & & 0.0 & - & 350 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 1,800 & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 6,260 & \(64 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 1.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 30-5 & 50 & 0.8 & & 40 & 0.6 & 20 & 0.3 \\
\hline 1.950 & \(72 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & - & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 10 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline 95,900 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 35.8 & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 180 & 0.2 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 820 & & 1,180 & 1.2 \\
\hline 72,680 & 51.2 & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 9\) & 13.0 & 160 & 0.2 & 5-2 & 600 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 820 & 1.1 \\
\hline 8,410 & \(36 \cdot 9\) & 0.4 & 0.7 & \(48 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & , & 0 & & 50 & 0.6 & 50 & 0.6 \\
\hline 14,810 & \(47 \cdot 1\) & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 33.0 & 16.4 & 20 & 0.1 & 2-2 & 170 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 310 & 2-1 \\
\hline 156,450 & 26.9 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 53.9 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 90 & 0-1 & 0.9 & 960 & 0.6 & 3,420 & \\
\hline 54,400 & \(26 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(56 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & 40 & 0.1 & & 280 & 0.5 & 1,180 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 25,240 & \(26 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 1.2 & \(54 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 3\) & - & - & - & 170 & 0.7 & . 570 & 2.3 \\
\hline 76,810 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(52 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & 50 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 510 & 0.7 & 1,670 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* \(\dagger \ddagger \S\)-See footnotes to Table 82.
\|No analysis by size of establishment is given for females in view of the small numbers involved.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{4}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5) )} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Fulltime} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Parttime} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males
(6)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & & & & & & & Aged under 18 (8) & Aged 18 and over (9) & Aged under 18 (10) & Aged 18 and over (11) \\
\hline Total employees & 759,340 & 117,370 & 28,340 & \(\mathbf{9 0 5 , 0 5 0}\) & 36,450 & 130 & 1,560 & 12,200 & 1,300 & 2,660 \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 207,930 & 74,820 & 11,470 & 294,220 & 4,330 & 120 & 240 & 3,840 & 1,170 & 1,640 \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 37,190 & 540 & 20 & 37,750 & - & - & 10 & 460 & - & - \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 20,120 & 1,360 & 120 & 21,600 & 90 & - & 10 & 300 & - & 30 \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 15,080 & 20 & 10 & 15,110 & 310 & - & - & 270 & - & - \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 3,460 & 10 & - & 3,470 & 190 & - & - & 140 & - & - \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other & 32,500 & 300 & 10 & 32,810 & 2,380 & 20 & 90 & 960 & 10 & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratoly. scientific & 25,220 & 210 & 20 & 25,450 & 1,220 & - & 60 & 660 & - & - \\
\hline 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc & 5,950 & 2,520 & 100 & 8,570 & - & - & - & 30 & - & 10 \\
\hline 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists & 90 & 25,650 & 3,690 & 29,430 & - & 40 & - & - & 470 & 520 \\
\hline 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators & 760 & 10,750 & 1,400 & 12,910 & - & - & - & - & 80 & 160 \\
\hline 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers & 38,600 & 31,670 & 5,960 & 76,230 & 50 & 40 & 70 & 650 & 590 & 900 \\
\hline 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen & 28,960 & 1,790 & 140 & 30,890 & 90 & 20 & - & 370 & 20 & 20 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office supervisors (line 7) \\
12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below \\
13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below
\end{tabular}} & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & 31,650 & 270 & 10 & 31,930 & - & - & - & 250 & - & - \\
\hline & 21,080 & 30 & - & 21,110 & - & - & - & 120 & - & - \\
\hline & 10,570 & 240 & 10 & 10,820 & - & - & - & 130 & - & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship or equivalent training \\
14. Foundry crafts
\end{tabular}} & 276,950 & 1,210 & 280 & 278,440 & 32,120 & 10 & 750 & 3,200 & - & - \\
\hline & 7,530 & 110 & & 7,640 & 380 & - & 10 & 3,200 & - & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
15. Smiths and forgemen \\
16. Mechanical engineering production
\end{tabular}} & 1,010 & & - & 1,010 & 30 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline & 140,820 & 370 & 10 & 141,200 & 9,310 & - & 310 & 1,630 & - & - \\
\hline 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production & 9,190 & 350 & 60 & 9,600 & 510 & - & 30 & 60 & - & - \\
\hline 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic & 23,170 & - & - & 23,170 & 1,240 & - & 80 & 170 & - & - \\
\hline 19. Metal fabrication crafts & 29,710 & 20 & - & 29,730 & 2,870 & - & 190 & 450 & - & - \\
\hline 20. Welders (skilled) & 25,140 & - & 10 & 25,150 & 1,280 & - & 100 & 530 & - & - \\
\hline 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts & 410 & - & - & 410 & 20 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 22. Apprentices on general course & 16,180 & 10 & - & 16,190 & 16,180 & 10 & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) & 8,770 & 10 & 110 & 8,890 & 120 & - & - & 110 & - & - \\
\hline 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified & 15,020 & 340 & 90 & 15,450 & 180 & - & 30 & 170 & - & - \\
\hline PART D Other production occupations & 143,990 & 31,240 & 7,190 & 182,420 & - & - & 520 & 4,330 & 120 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
25. Machinists \\
26. Metal working production fitters (no to fine limits) ; repetitive assemble and viewers (metal and electrical)
\end{tabular}} & 74,170 & 12,870 & 3,220 & 90,260 & - & - & 280 & 2,970 & 120
60 & 1,000
530 \\
\hline & 29,680 & 13,040 & 2,460 & 45,180 & - & - & 140 & 2,970
680 & 40 & 530
240 \\
\hline 27. All other non-craft production occu-
pations & 40,140 & 5,330 & 1,510 & 46,980 & - & - & 100 & 680 & 20 & 230 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{PART E Other occupations 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers} & 98,820 & 9,830 & 9,390 & 118,040 & - & - & 50 & 580 & 10 & 20 \\
\hline & 31,860 & 2,780 & 530 & 35,170 & - & - & 20 & 320 & - & - \\
\hline 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 8,690 & 90 & 30 & 8,810 & - & - & 20 & 10 & - & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{31. Occupations not elsewhere classified} & 440 & 4,710 & 2,760 & 7,910 & & - & - & 10 & & 10 \\
\hline & 57,830 & 2,250 & 6,070 & 66,150 & - & - & 30 & 250 & 10 & 10 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure.
*Those industries which comprise industry Order VII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.
Source: Gazette, March 1975.

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1974

\section*{Instrument engineering \({ }^{\text {• }}\)}


\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure,
}
-Those industries which comprise industry Order VIII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.

Occupations of employees in engineering and related industries, May 1974

\section*{Electrical engineering*}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{4}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5))} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Fulltime} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Parttime} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males} & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & & & & & & males
(7) & Aged under 18 (8) & Aged 18 and over (9) & Aged under 18 (10) & Aged 18 and over (11) \\
\hline Total employees & 448,230 & 231,720 & 76,740 & 756,690 & 13,310 & 60 & 2,350 & 8,890 & 1,780 & 9,300 \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 173,790 & 62,830 & 8,180 & 244,800 & 3,730 & 40 & 440 & 3,630 & 600 & 1,150 \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 24,060 & 370 & 10 & 24,440 & - & - & - & 220 & - & - \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 19,230 & 1,870 & 50 & 21,150 & 40
850 & 10 & 10 & 530
530 & - & 50
30 \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 24,410 & & - & & & 10 & - & & - & \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 6,230 & 160 & - & 6,390 & 230 & - & - & 170 & - & 40 \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other & 12,130 & 230 & 50 & 12,410 & 440 & - & - & 260 & - & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific & 36,610 & 1,080 & 100 & 37,790 & 2,080 & - & 170 & 1,150 & - & 10 \\
\hline 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc & 4,240 & 2,090 & 50 & 6,380 & - & - & - & 70 & - & 10 \\
\hline 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists & 250 & 16,910 & 2,340 & 19,500 & - & 10 & - & - & 280 & 240 \\
\hline 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators & 1,020 & 7,920 & 1,090 & 10,030 & - & 10 & - & 30 & 30 & 200 \\
\hline 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers & 24,280 & 29,530 & 3,980 & 57,790 & 50 & 10 & 70 & 350 & 290 & 540 \\
\hline 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen & 21,330 & 2,470 & 510 & 24,310 & 40 & - & 190 & 320 & - & 30 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office supervisors (line 7) \\
12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below \\
13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below
\end{tabular}} & 22,410 & 3,450 & 340 & 26,200 & - & - & - & 340 & - & 50 \\
\hline & 8,980 & 450 & 50 & 9,480 & - & - & - & 100 & - & - \\
\hline & 13,430 & 3,000 & 290 & 16,720 & - & - & - & 240 & - & 50 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART C Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship or equivalent training \\
14. Foundry crafts
\end{tabular}} & 95,940 & 6,400 & 2,450 & 104,790 & 9,580 & 20 & 510 & 1,710 & 50 & 360 \\
\hline & 750 & 6,400 & & 750 & 110 & - & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{15. Smiths and forgemen
16. Mechanical engineering
production} & 150 & - & - & 150 & & - & & & - & \\
\hline & 33,240 & 800 & 350 & 34,390 & 1,540 & - & 170 & 490 & - & 10 \\
\hline 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production & 23,390 & 3,670 & 1,470 & 28,530 & 1,840 & - & 190 & 650 & 50 & 300 \\
\hline 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic & 16,480 & - & 10 & 16,490 & 880 & - & 20 & 140 & - & - \\
\hline 19. Metal fabrication crafts & 3,780 & 30 & 10 & 3,820 & 190 & - & - & 20 & - & - \\
\hline 20. Welders (skilled) & 1,740 & 50 & - & 1,790 & 30 & - & 10 & 30 & - & - \\
\hline 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts & 10 & - & - & 10 & & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 22. Apprentices on general course & 4,670 & 20 & - & 4,690 & 4,670 & 20 & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) & 2,410 & 10 & - & 2,420 & 40 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified & 9,320 & 1,820 & 610 & 11,750 & 280 & - & 120 & 380 & - & 50 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART D Other production occupations \\
25. Machinists
\end{tabular}} & 105,170 & 144,710 & 57,100 & 306,980 & - & - & 1,380 & 2,970 & 1,130 & 7,690 \\
\hline & 37,250 & 24,620 & 8,830 & 70,700 & - & - & 170 & 1,120 & 90 & 1,150 \\
\hline 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) & 33,020 & 87,650 & 37,090 & 157,760 & - & - & 1,070 & 1,220 & 510 & 4,640 \\
\hline 27. All other non-craft production occupations & 34,900 & 32,440 & 11,180 & 78,520 & - & - & 140 & 630 & 530 & 1,900 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{PART E Other occupations 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers} & 50,920 & 14,330 & 8,670 & 73,920 & - & - & 20 & 240 & - & 50 \\
\hline & 21,290 & 3,160 & 1,250 & 25,700 & - & - & 20 & 180 & - & 20 \\
\hline 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 4,830 & 140 & 40 & 5,010 & - & - & - & & - & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{30. Catering workers
31. Occupations not elsewhere classified} & 590 & 3,820 & 2,310 & 6,720 & - & - & - & - & & \\
\hline & 24,210 & 7,210 & 5,070 & 36,490 & - & - & - & 60 & - & 30 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure.
*Those industries which comprise industry Order IX of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{5}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5) )}} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Fulltime} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Parttime} & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Males \\
(6)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males \\
(7)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & (2) & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Aged under 18 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} & Aged 18 and over (9) & Aged under 18 (10) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Aged 18 and over \\
(11)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Total employees & 103,570 & 4,850 & & 109,830 & 8,160 & & 170 & 180 & 40 & 20 \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 15,640 & 3,710 & 300 & 19,650 & 480 & 50 & 10 & 30 & 40 & 20 \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 3,260 & 20 & 10 & 3,290 & - & - & - & - & 40 & 20 \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 1,200 & 30 & - & 1,230 & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 1,570 & - & - & 1,570 & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 220 & 20 & - & 240 & - & _ & - & - & & - \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen & 3,180 & 20 & - & 3,200 & 460 & - & 10 & 30 & - & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific & 1,450 & 40 & - & 1,490 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc & 350 & 100 & - & 450 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists & 10 & 1,230 & 60 & 1,300 & - & - & - & - & 10 & - \\
\hline 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators & 40 & 680 & 70 & 790 & - & 10 & - & - & 10 & 20 \\
\hline 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers & 3,010 & 1,480 & 160 & 4,650 & - & 40 & - & - & 20 & \\
\hline 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen & 1,350 & 90 & - & 1,440 & 20 & 40 & - & - & 20 & - \\
\hline PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office supervisors (line 7) & 3,470 & 30 & - & 3,500 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below & 3,120 & 30 & - & 3,150 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below & 350 & - & - & 350 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline PART C Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship or equivalent training & 57,320 & 90 & - & 57,410 & 7,680 & - & 160 & & & \\
\hline 14. Platers and metal shipwrights & 10,010 & 90 & - & 10,010 & 1,440 & - & 160
30 & 150 & - & - \\
\hline 15. Caulker burners, riveters and drillers & 4,780 & - & - & 4,780 & 410 & - & 20 & 20 & - & - \\
\hline 16. Welders & 7,800 & 20 & - & 7,820 & 690 & - & 40 & 20 & - & - \\
\hline 17. General steel workers & 1,480 & - & - & 1,480 & 170 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 18. Carpenters and joiners (ship) & 6,720 & - & - & 6,720 & 750 & - & 20 & 30 & - & - \\
\hline 19. Smiths, forgemen & 730 & _ & - & 730 & 30 & - & & - & - & - \\
\hline 20. Sheet metal workers & 2,010 & - & - & 2,010 & 280 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 21. Production fitters, toolmakers, toolfitters, machinery erectors and installers & 7,290 & - & - & 7,290 & 1,080 & - & 10 & - & - & - \\
\hline 22. Centre lathe turners & 790 & - & - & 790 & 60 & - & 10 & - & - & - \\
\hline 23. Production electricians/electrical fitters & 2,590 & - & - & 2,590 & 280 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 24. Plumbers, pipe fitters, heating and ventilating fitters & 3,920 & - & _ & 3,920 & 460 & - & 10 & _ & _ & - \\
\hline 25. Painters and decorators & 2,010 & - & - & 2,010 & 80 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 26. Apprentices on general course & 1,300 & - & - & 1,300 & 1,300 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 27. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified & 2,600 & 70 & - & 2,670 & 230 & - & 10 & 60 & - & - \\
\hline 28. Maintenance fitters & 810 & - & - & 810 & 80 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 29. Electricians-installation and maintenance (premises and ships) & 1,970 & - & - & 1,970 & 280 & - & 20 & - & - & - \\
\hline 30. All other maintenance crafts (construction and other) & 510 & - & - & 510 & 60 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline PART D Other production occupations & 22,000 & 160 & 60 & 22,220 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 31. Machinists & 22,000 & 160 & 6 & 2200 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 32. Red Leaders & 1,430 & - & - & 1,430 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 33. Stagers All other non-craft production occupations: & 890 & - & - & 890 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 34. National agreement-semi-skilled classes & 10,560 & 10 & - & 10,570 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline \(35 . \quad\)-unskilled classes & 8,820 & 150 & 60 & 9,030 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline PART E Other occupations & 5,140 & 860 & 1,050 & 7,050 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 36. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers & 1,190 & 20 & 10 & 1,220 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 37. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 770 & 20 & - & 770 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 38. Catering workers & 30 & 660 & 240 & 930 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 39. Occupations not elsewhere classified & 3,150 & 180 & 800 & 4,130 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure,
*Minimum List Heading 370.1 which forms part of industry Order X of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968. The coverage for industry Order X (i.e. shipbuilding and marine engineering) is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry Order.
}

\section*{Marine engineering*}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{4}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5) )} \\
\hline & & Fulltime & Parttime & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males
(6)} & Fe males & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & & (3) & (4) & & & (7) & Aged under 18 (8) & Aged 18 and over (9) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Aged under 18 \\
(10)
\end{tabular} & Aged 18 and over (11) \\
\hline Total employees & 17,070 & 1,590 & 360 & 19,020 & 1,280 & 10 & 50 & 60 & - & - \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 4,580 & 1,350 & 70 & 6,000 & 100 & 10 & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 630 & - & - & 630 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 450 & 40 & - & 490 & 30 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 580 & - & - & & 30 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 190 & - & - & 190 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other & 760 & - & - & 760 & 50 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific & 530 & 10 & - & 540 & 20 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc & 80 & - & - & 80 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists & - & 490 & 30 & 520 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators & 10 & 210 & 10 & 230 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers & 1,120 & 590 & 30 & 1,740 & - & 10 & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen & 230 & 10 & - & 240 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
PART B Foremen (and supervisors) excluding (i) works and other senior foremen (line 1) and (ii) office supervisors (line 7) \\
12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part C below \\
13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below
\end{tabular}} & 630 & - & 10 & 640 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline & 560 & - & - & 560 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline & 70 & - & 10 & 80 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{PART Craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship} \\
\hline 14. Foundry crafts & 220 & - & - & 220 & 10 & - & 20 & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 15. Smiths and forgemen & 60 & - & - & 60 & & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction & 4,500 & - & - & 4,500 & 590 & - & 20 & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production & 270 & - & - & 270 & 70 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic & 470 & - & - & 470 & 30 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 19. Metal fabrication crafts & 910 & _ & - & 910 & 140 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 20. Welders (skilled) & 420 & - & - & 420 & 40 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts & & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 22. Apprentices on general course & 270 & - & - & 270 & 270 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance) & 210 & - & - & 210 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified & 230 & - & - & 230 & 30 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline PART D Other production occupations & \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{PART D Other production} & - \\
\hline 25. Machinists & 730 & 60 & - & 790 & - & - & 20 & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) & 70 & & - & 70 & - & - & 10 & & - & - \\
\hline 27. All other non-craft production occupations & 910 & - & - & 910 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline PART E Other occupations 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers & 2,590
380 & 180
30 & 280 & 3,050
410 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 110 & 10 & - & 120 & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 30. Catering workers
31. Occupations not elsewhere classified & & 70 & 40 & 110 & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified & 2,100 & 70 & 240 & 2,410 & - & - & - & - & - & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure.
- Minimum List Heading 370.2 which forms part of industry Order X of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968. The coverage for industry Order X (i.e. shipbuilding and marine engineering) is less complete than for the other industries surveyed, but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry Order
}

Establishments with 11 or more employees
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{5}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5))}} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fulltime} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Parttime} & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{(2)} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{(3)} & & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{(5)} & Males & Fe males & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & & & (4) & & (6) & (7) & Aged under 18 (8) & Aged 18 and over (9) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Aged under 18 \\
(10)
\end{tabular} & Aged 18 and over (11) \\
\hline Total employees & 670,920 & 82,130 & 13,770 & 766,820 & 20,720 & 180 & 1,160 & 6,410 & 820 & 1,180 \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 151,060 & 43,730 & 3,540 & 198,330 & 4,320 & 140 & 260 & 2,120 & & \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 19,180 & 80 & 20 & 19,280 & 4,320 & 140 & 260
30 & 2,120
260 & 690
- & 670
- \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 19,140 & 1,320 & 50 & 13,280 & 180 & -
10 & 30
- & 260
310 & - & 10 \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 18,590 & 1,320 & 50 & 20,510
18,650 & 180
940 & 10 & 30 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 310 \\
& 460
\end{aligned}
\] & - & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 5,040 & 50 & - & 5,090 & 380 & - & 30 & 460
60 & - & 10 \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other & 12,840 & 70 & - & 12,910 & 720 & - & - & 170 & - & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific & 23,700 & 250 & - & 23,950 & 1,610 & - & 40 & 510 & - & - \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc \\
8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers
\end{tabular} & 4,720 & 1,330 & 20 & 6,070 & 10 & 20 & 20 & 10 & - & 20 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists \\
9. Office machine operators, telephonists
\end{tabular} & 100 & 13,920 & 950 & 14,970 & - & 70 & - & 10 & 360 & 340 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
and telegraph operators \\
10. Clerks, receptionists and other office
\end{tabular} & 940 & 6,370 & 620 & 7,930 & - & - & - & 20 & 40 & 50 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
workers \\
11. All other administrative, technical and
\end{tabular} & 33,340 & 19,010 & 1,820 & 54,170 & 180 & 30 & 120 & 180 & 290 & 240 \\
\hline salesmen & 13,470 & 1,270 & 60 & 14,800 & 300 & 10 & 20 & 140 & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PART B Foremen (and supervisors)
excluding (i) works and other senior
foremen (line 1) and (ii) office
supervisors (line 7)
12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part below

26,540
240
26,780
13. Foremen (and supervisors) solely controlling occupations in Parts D and E below
\begin{tabular}{llll}
13,750 & 10 & - & 13,760 \\
12,790 & 230 & - & 13,020
\end{tabular}

PART C Craftsmen in occupations
normally entered by apprenticeship
or equivalent training
14. Foundry crafts
15. Smiths and forgemen
16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction
\begin{tabular}{rr}
200,300 & 970 \\
1,960 & 10 \\
1,550 & \\
102,870 & 310 \\
8,550 & 80 \\
22,780 & - \\
11,690 & 10 \\
8,730 & 40 \\
20,270 & 250 \\
9,020 & 40 \\
5,210 & 70 \\
7,670 & 160
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rr}
130 & 201,400 \\
- & 1,970 \\
& 1,550 \\
30 & \(\mathbf{1 0 3 , 2 1 0}\) \\
10 & 8,640 \\
& 22,780 \\
- & \(\mathbf{1 1 , 7 0 0}\) \\
- & 8,770 \\
50 & 20,570 \\
- & 9,060 \\
- & 5,280 \\
& 70
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
\(\mathbf{1 6 , 4 0 0}\) & \(\mathbf{4 0}\) & \(\mathbf{6 4 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 , 1 1 0}\) \\
20 & - & - & 50 \\
50 & - & - & - \\
3,590 & - & 190 & 550 \\
360 & - & - & 20 \\
770 & - & - & 70 \\
570 & - & 40 & 60 \\
180 & - & 20 & 80 \\
1,600 & - & 240 & 150 \\
9,020 & 40 & - & - \\
190 & - & 80 & 40 \\
50 & - & 70 & 90
\end{tabular}

10
20
17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production
18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic
19. Metal fabrication crafts
20. Welders (skilled)
21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts
22. Apprentices on general course
23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance)
24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified

7,670
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline PART D Other production occupations & 204,360 & 29,040 & 5,280 & 238,680 & - & - & 260 & 2,460 & 120 & 460 \\
\hline 25. Machinists & 70,750 & 10,910 & 2,020 & 83,680 & - & - & 140 & 1,160 & - & 170 \\
\hline 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) & 90,120 & 12,700 & 2,760 & 105,580 & - & - & 90 & 1,070 & 100 & 140 \\
\hline 27. All other non-craft production occupations & 43,490 & 5,430 & 500 & 49,420 & - & - & 30 & 230 & 20 & 150 \\
\hline PART E Other occupations & 88,660 & 8,150 & 4,820 & 101,630 & - & - & - & 140 & - & 30 \\
\hline 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers & 32,330 & 2,470 & 280 & 35,080 & - & - & - & 30 & - & 10 \\
\hline 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 7,950 & 130 & 1,400 & 8,080 & - & - & - & 10 & - & 10 \\
\hline 30. Catering workers & 400 & 2,780 & 1,400 & 4,580 & - & - & - & 100 & - & 10 \\
\hline 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified & 47,980 & 2,770 & 3,140 & 53,890 & - & - & - & 100 & - & 10 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline PART D Other production occupations & 204,360 & 29,040 & 5,280 & 238,680 & - & - & 260 & 2,460 & 120 & 460 \\
\hline 25. Machinists & 70,750 & 10,910 & 2,020 & 83,680 & - & - & 140 & 1,160 & - & 170 \\
\hline 26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical) & 90,120 & 12,700 & 2,760 & 105,580 & - & - & 90 & 1,070 & 100 & 140 \\
\hline 27. All other non-craft production occupations & 43,490 & 5,430 & 500 & 49,420 & - & - & 30 & 230 & 20 & 150 \\
\hline PART E Other occupations & 88,660 & 8,150 & 4,820 & 101,630 & - & - & - & 140 & - & 30 \\
\hline 28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers & 32,330 & 2,470 & 280 & 35,080 & - & - & - & 30 & - & 10 \\
\hline 29. Motor drivers (goods and other) & 7,950 & 130 & 1,400 & 8,080 & - & - & - & 10 & - & 10 \\
\hline 30. Catering workers & 400 & 2,780 & 1,400 & 4,580 & - & - & - & 100 & - & 10 \\
\hline 31. Occupations not elsewhere classified & 47,980 & 2,770 & 3,140 & 53,890 & - & - & - & 100 & - & 10 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure.
*Those industries which comprise industry Order XI of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{4}{*}{(1)} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Total males and females} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Apprentices and others being trained (included in cols. (2)-(5))} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Fulltime} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Parttime} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprentices} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Others being trained} \\
\hline & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males
(6)} & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & & & & & & (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Aged under 18 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} & Aged 18 and over (9) & Aged under 18 (10) & Aged 18 and over (11) \\
\hline Total employees & 365,390 & 116,610 & 39,840 & 521,840 & 10,770 & 90 & 2,190 & 8,770 & 960 & 3,420 \\
\hline PART A Managerial, administrative, technical and clerical occupations & 68,130 & 35,040 & 7,050 & 110,220 & 750 & 50 & 170 & 1,300 & 430 & 870 \\
\hline 1. Management-general, central, divisional and other & 21,660 & 450 & 60 & 22,170 & - & - & - & 150 & - & - \\
\hline 2. Professional and related occupations other than those included in lines 3 and 4 below & 6,590 & 520 & 10 & 7.120 & 40 & - & - & 220
10 & - & - \\
\hline 3. Professional engineers & 1,920 & & & 1,920 & & - & - & & - & - \\
\hline 4. Scientists, metallurgists and other technologists & 1,110 & 10 & - & 1,120 & - & - & - & 20 & - & - \\
\hline 5. Draughtsmen-engineering, architectural and other & 5,280 & 30 & 10 & 5,320 & 300 & - & 20 & 230 & - & - \\
\hline 6. Other technicians-engineering, laboratory, scientific & 4,360 & 160 & 30 & 4,550 & 220 & - & 20 & 180 & - & 10 \\
\hline 7. Office supervisors-of clerks, typists, machine operators etc & 2,360 & 1,690 & 170 & 4,220 & - & - & - & 20 & 10 & 60 \\
\hline 8. Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists; other typists & 220 & 9,770 & 1,950 & 11,940 & - & 10 & - & 10 & 90 & 240 \\
\hline 9. Office machine operators, telephonists and telegraph operators & 170 & 5,350 & 840 & 6,360 & - & - & - & - & 30 & 160 \\
\hline 10. Clerks, receptionists and other office workers & 12,070 & 16,410 & 3,820 & 32,300 & 100 & 20 & 110 & 260 & 300 & 400 \\
\hline 11. All other administrative, technical and commercial occupations, including salesmen & 12,390 & 650 & 160 & 13,200 & 60 & 20 & 20 & 200 & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PART B Foremen (and supervisors)
excluding (i) works and other senior
foremen (line 1) and (ii) office
supervisors (line 7)
12. Foremen supervising crafts in Part \(C\)
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
19,520 & 700 & 20 & \(\mathbf{2 0 , 2 4 0}\) \\
8,520 & 110 & - & \(\mathbf{8 , 6 3 0}\) \\
11,000 & 590 & 20 & 11,610
\end{tabular}

180
,630

11,610

PART C Craftsmen in occupations
normally entered by apprenticesip
mally entered by apprenticeship
14. Foundry crafts
15. Smiths and forgemen
16. Mechanical engineering craftsproduction
17. Electrical/electronic engineering crafts-production
18. Maintenance engineering craftsmechanical, electrical/electronic
19. Metal fabrication crafts
20. Welders (skilled)
21. Coach and vehicle body building crafts
. Apprentices on general course
23. Construction crafts (production and maintenance)
24. All other production crafts not elsewhere classified
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
\(\mathbf{1 0 6 , 0 8 0}\) & \(\mathbf{3 , 2 5 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 , 3 5 0}\) \\
1,430 & 30 & - \\
6,190 & - & - \\
44,740 & 620 & 120 \\
1,400 & 70 & 20 \\
13,310 & - & - \\
10,770 & 130 & 110 \\
6,900 & 360 & 80 \\
260 & - & - \\
4,870 & 20 & - \\
1,870 & - & - \\
14,340 & 2,020 & 1,020
\end{tabular}
110,680
1,460
6,190
45,480
1,490
13,310
11,010
7,340
260
4,890
1,870
17,380
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
\(\mathbf{1 1 5 , 7 6 0}\) & \(\mathbf{6 2 , 1 7 0}\) & \(\mathbf{2 2 , 2 1 0}\) & \(\mathbf{2 0 0 , 1 4 0}\) \\
49,730 & 29,530 & 11,440 & \(\mathbf{9 0 , 7 0 0}\) \\
& & & \\
17,290 & 15,950 & 4,610 & \(\mathbf{3 7 , 8 5 0}\) \\
48,740 & 16,690 & 6,160 & \(\mathbf{7 1 , 5 9 0}\) \\
& & & \\
\(\mathbf{5 5 , 9 0 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 5 , 4 5 0}\) & \(\mathbf{9 , 2 1 0}\) & \(\mathbf{8 0 , 5 6 0}\) \\
18,630 & 8,060 & 2,050 & \(\mathbf{2 8 , 7 4 0}\) \\
7,200 & 8,280 & & \(\mathbf{7 , 2 8 0}\) \\
170 & 2,480 & 1,650 & \(\mathbf{4 , 3 0 0}\) \\
29,900 & 4,830 & 5,510 & \(\mathbf{4 0 , 2 4 0}\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 10,020 & 40 & 770 & 2,810 & 60 & 120 \\
\hline 50 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 210 & - & 60 & 90 & - & - \\
\hline 2,830 & - & 300 & 1,270 & - & 10 \\
\hline 20 & - & - & 50 & - & - \\
\hline 550 & - & 20 & 150 & - & - \\
\hline 720 & 20 & 170 & 370 & - & - \\
\hline 350 & - & 50 & 170 & - & - \\
\hline 30 & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 4,870 & 20 & - & - & - & - \\
\hline 10 & - & - & 10 & - & - \\
\hline 380 & - & 170 & 700 & 60 & 110 \\
\hline - & - & 1,140 & 4,040 & 470 & 2,340 \\
\hline - & - & 530 & 2,060 & 230 & 1,380 \\
\hline - & - & 270 & 410 & 130 & 530 \\
\hline - & - & 340 & 1,570 & 110 & 430 \\
\hline - & - & 110 & 440 & - & 90 \\
\hline - & - & - & 180 & - & 60 \\
\hline - & - & 10 & 30 & - & - \\
\hline - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline - & - & 100 & 230 & - & 30 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

PART D Other production
occupations
26. Metal working production fitters (not to fine limits) ; repetitive assemblers and viewers (metal and electrical)
27. All other non-craft production occupations

PART E Other occupations
28. Stores, warehouse and despatch workers
29. Motor drivers (goods and other)
30. Catering workers
31. Occupations not elsewhere classified

\footnotetext{
See notes to Table 82 regarding revised occupational structure.
}

\footnotetext{
*Those industries which comprise industry Order XII of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968.
}

Numbers employed by local authorities and in police forces, 1965-1974

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{June} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Education department} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Water supply} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Construction \(\dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Transport services \(\ddagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Health services etc. §} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Social Services ||} \\
\hline & Lecturers and teachers & Other staffs* & & & & & \\
\hline 1965 & 503,747 & 433,077 & 16,854 & 136,930 & 83,678 & 209,227 & \\
\hline 1966 & 524,906 & 460,104 & 16,195 & 132,945 & 83,144 & 228,366 & \\
\hline 1967 & 543,938 & 496,783 & 16,444 & 135,161 & 82,162 & 238,677 & .. \\
\hline 1968 & 571,580 & 529,196 & 13,709 & 135,306 & 79,700 & 248,779 & \\
\hline 1969 & 585,636 & 573,340 & 12,912 & 132,431 & 73,873 & 256,819 & \\
\hline 1970 & 608,449 & 596,396 & 12,728 & 127,984 & 51,096 & 264,503 & \\
\hline 1971 & 634,765 & 622,801 & 12,268 & 123,552 & 50,197 & 275,914 & \\
\hline 1972 & 674,169 & 651,180 & 11,690 & 128,442 & 48,430 & 294,599 & .. \\
\hline 1973 & 713,126 & 681,123 & 11,782 & 130,027 & 39,291 & 314,706 & .. \\
\hline 1974 & 742,673 & 710,738 & II & 135,309 & 26,561 & II & 271,957 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{June} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All other local authority departments \(\dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Police forces (including Metropolitan Police) 1} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & & & Full-time & Part-time** & Full-time & Part-time** & \\
\hline 1965 & 548,132 & 93,081 & 977,697 & 89,236 & 507,984 & 449,809 & 2,024,726 \\
\hline 1966 & 581,523 & 95,409 & 1,008,360 & 97,753 & 533,320 & 483,159 & 2,122,592 \\
\hline 1967 & 600,296 & 98,395 & 1,035,781 & 101,881 & 554,073 & 520,121 & 2,211,856 \\
\hline 1968 & 607,652 & 100,909 & 1,050,700 & 106,868 & 574,072 & 555,191 & 2,286,831 \\
\hline 1969 & 607,734 & 101,538 & 1,047,234 & 108,824 & 592,070 & 596,155 & 2,344,283 \\
\hline 1970 & 622,011 & 103,166 & 1,035,142 & 115,993 & 606,520 & 628,678 & 2,386,333 \\
\hline 1971 & 641,330 & 105,661 & 1,052,795 & 121,230 & 631,189 & 661,274 & 2,466,488 \\
\hline 1972 & 665,642 & 109,647 & 1,088,811 & 124,811 & 666,763 & 703,414 & 2,583,799 \\
\hline 1973 & 697,185 & 111.696 & 1,111,687 & 136,358 & 702,888 & 748,003 & 2,698,936 \\
\hline 1974 & 696,939 & 112,495 & 1,083,187 & 131,306 & 703,999 & 778,180 & 2,696,672 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For numbers employed from 1952, see the Historical Abstract, Table 156 and appropriate Year Books.
*Includes administrative, clerical staff, school cleaners, school canteen staff, etc.
The figures for construction represent, broadly, workpeople employed in separate building or civil engineering departments engaged on the building of houses, schools, etc. and construction of roads, sewers etc. If, however, an authority has only a small maintenance staff engaged solely in the upkeep of its offices and buildings, the employees are included in the figures for 'all other local authority departments'. Similarly, roadmen engaged on sweeping and tidying and doing minor repairs are excluded from construction and included in the figures for 'all other local authority departments'.
\(\ddagger\) The figures for transport services cover not only road transport services, but also docks, river and harbour services, airports and all other forms of public transport operated by local authorities. By virtue of the Transport Act 1968, some public transport undertakings formerly operated by local authorities have been taken over by passenger transport authorities established under the Act. This largely accounts for the decrease in the numbers employed by local authorities in transport services of about 23,000 between June 1969 and June 1970 and about 9,000 between June 1972 and June 1973. London Transport personnel are the employees of the London Transport Executive (established under the Transport (London) Act 1969) and are excluded from these local authority figures.
§Includes health centres, clinics, school medical and dental services, day nurseries and children's, aged persons' and other homes.
||Between June 1973 and June 1974 local authorities in England and Wales ceased to be responsible for certain services associated with the national health services and for water supply. A fuller description of the changes is at page 1140 of the December 1974 issue of the Gazette.
TExcludes traffic wardens and certain other persons employed full-time by Police Authorities. At June 1974 these numbered some 41,000 males and females in Great Britain.
* *Those engaged on a part-time basis whose employment ordinarily involves service for not more than 30 hours a week.

Source: Gazette, March and November issues 1966; October issues 1967, 1968 and 1969; November issues 1970 and 1971; December issue 1972; November issue 1973 and December issue 1974.
}

Numbers employed by local authorities and in police forces in Great Britain,
England, Wales and Scotland, separately, at June 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Department or Service} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline & Full-time & Part-time** & Full-time & Part-time** & \\
\hline Great Britain & 1,083,187 & 131,306 & 703,999 & 778,180 & 2,696,672 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Education department} \\
\hline (a) Lecturers and teachers & 251,343 & 64,378 & 310,278 & 116,674 & 742,673 \\
\hline (b) Other staff* & 89,382 & 28,649 & 147,837 & 444,870 & 710,738 \\
\hline Construction \(\dagger\) & 131,701 & 864 & 2,035 & 709 & 135,309 \\
\hline Transport services \(\ddagger\) & 24,373 & 72 & 1,839 & 277 & 26,561 \\
\hline Social services || & 32,933 & 4,421 & 93,741 & 140,862 & 271,957 \\
\hline All other departments and services \(\dagger\) & 445,959 & 32,922 & 143,270 & 74,788 & 696,939 \\
\hline Police forces (including Metropolitan Police) ₹f & 107,496 & - & 4,999 & - & 112,495 \\
\hline England & 908,307 & 118,688 & 584,661 & 687,668 & 2,299,324 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Education department} \\
\hline (a) Lecturers and teachers & 215,506 & 60,790 & 256,854 & 107,070 & 640,220 \\
\hline (b) Other staff* & 77,643 & 25,838 & 119,390 & 394,860 & 617,731 \\
\hline Construction \(\dagger\) & 101,979 & 604 & 1,543 & 510 & 104,636 \\
\hline Transport services \(\ddagger\) & 17,253 & 52 & 1,329 & 191 & 18,825 \\
\hline Social services \| & 28,804 & 4132 & 76,629 & 117,715 & 227,280 \\
\hline All other departments and services \(\dagger\) & 376,104 & 27,272 & 124,640 & 67,322 & 595,338 \\
\hline Police forces (including Metropolitan Police) ¢ & 91,018 & - & 4,276 & - & 95,294 \\
\hline Wales & 63,731 & 4,093 & 41,766 & 34,407 & 143,997 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Education department} \\
\hline (a) Lecturers and teachers & 15,023 & 1,083 & 17,859 & 2,538 & 36,503 \\
\hline (b) Other staff* & 4,240 & 681 & 9,662 & 22,532 & 37,115 \\
\hline Construction \(\dagger\) & 8,970 & 6 & 137 & 158 & Э,271 \\
\hline Transport services \(\ddagger\) & 2,018 & 7 & 188 & 30 & 2,243 \\
\hline Social services \|| & 1,661 & 62 & 7,206 & 6,115 & 15,044 \\
\hline All other departments and services \(\dagger\) & 26,372 & 2,254 & 6,503 & 3,034 & 38,163 \\
\hline Police forces - & 5,447 & - & 211 & - & 5,658 \\
\hline Scotland & 111,149 & 8,525 & 77,572 & 56,105 & 253,351 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Education department} \\
\hline (a) Lecturers and teachers & 20,814 & 2,505 & 35,565 & 7,066 & 65,950 \\
\hline (b) Other staff* & 7,499 & 2,130 & 18,785 & 27,478 & 55,892 \\
\hline Construction \(\dagger\) & 20,752 & 254 & 355 & 41 & 21,402 \\
\hline Transport services \(\ddagger\) & 5,102 & 13 & 322 & 56 & 5,493 \\
\hline Social services || & 2,468 & 227 & 9,906 & 17,032 & 29,633 \\
\hline All other departments and services \(\dagger\) & 43,483 & 3,396 & 12,127 & 4,432 & 63,438 \\
\hline Police forces \({ }^{\text {IT }}\) & 11,031 & - & 512 & - & 11,543 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 92.
}

Source: Gazette, December 1974.
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrrrrrr}
\hline & \(\mathbf{1 9 6 5}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 6 6}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 6 7}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 6 8}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 6 9}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 1}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 2}\) & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 3}\) \\
\hline Total public sector & \(\mathbf{5 , 9 7 5}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 0 5 2}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 1 8 3}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 4 1 2}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 4 1 4}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 4 8 0}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 5 6 2}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 6 3 0}\) & \(\mathbf{6 , 7 2 4}\) \\
Central government & 1,793 & 1,819 & 1,872 & 1,885 & \(\mathbf{6 , 8 4 3}\) & 1,864 & 1,905 & 1,925 & 1,957 \\
HM Forces and Women's Services & 423 & 417 & 417 & 400 & 380 & 372 & 368 & 371 & 361 \\
Civilians & 1,370 & 1,402 & 1,455 & 1,485 & 1,484 & 1,533 & 1,557 & 1,586 & 1,606 \\
Local Authorities & 2,154 & 2,259 & 2,364 & 2,444 & 2,505 & 2,559 & 2,651 & 2,771 & 2,890 \\
Public Corporations & 2,028 & 1,974 & 1,947 & 2,083 & 2,045 & 2,016 & 1,986 & 1,902 & 1,867 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: 1. The figures in this table are now on a Census of Employment basis. Thus they are not strictly comparable with those published in the Historical Abstract and earlier Yearbooks (covering 1949-1959 for Great Britain, and 1957-1973 for the United Kingdom), which are on a card count basis
2. In this table, central government, local authorities and public corporations are defined as in the National Accounts: see National Accounts Statistics, Sources and Methods (HMSO) and the annual Blue Books, National Income and Expenditure (HMSO). For example, employees of the Regional Health Authorities are included in the central government sector. Similarly the local authorities sector includes teachers and other employees of the local education authorities.
3. The main changes between June 1973 and June 1974 were a consequence of the transfer of responsibilities from local authorities to central government (for certain health services) and to public corporations (water supply and Trust Ports). For further details, see page 118 of the Blue Book National Income and Expenditure \(1964-1974\).

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Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at June in Development Areas, Special Development Areas and Intermediate Areas, 1971-1973

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Development Areas and Special Development Areas} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1971} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1972} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1973} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline South West DA & 93 & 51 & 143 & 94 & 53 & 147 & 96 & 58 & 154 \\
\hline Merseyside SDA & 484 & 275 & 759 & 479 & 279 & 757 & 471 & 284 & 755 \\
\hline North Yorkshire DA & 41 & 25 & 66 & 42 & 25 & 67 & 42 & 27 & 69 \\
\hline North DA & 828 & 455 & 1,274 & 825 & 457 & 1,280 & 826 & 479 & 1,304 \\
\hline North East SDA & 507 & 281 & 788 & 506 & 286 & 792 & 506 & 299 & 805 \\
\hline West Cumberland SDA & 37 & 19 & 56 & 37 & 19 & 57 & 37 & 20 & 58 \\
\hline Scottish DA & 1,311 & 808 & 2,118 & 1,295 & 821 & 2,116 & 1,294 & 847 & 2,142 \\
\hline West Central Scotland SDA & 589 & 358 & 947 & 577 & 364 & 941 & 573 & 374 & 2,947 \\
\hline Girvan SDA & 3 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 4 \\
\hline Leven and Methil SDA & 7 & 4 & 11 & 7 & 4 & 11 & 7 & 4 & 11 \\
\hline Glenrothes SDA & 9 & 7 & 16 & 9 & 7 & 16 & 10 & 8 & 18 \\
\hline Livingston SDA & 4 & 2 & 7 & 5 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 3 & 8 \\
\hline Welsh DA & 545 & 280 & 825 & 550 & 289 & 839 & 545 & 305 & 850 \\
\hline South Wales SDA & 145 & 71 & 216 & 146 & 72 & 217 & 144 & 77 & 221 \\
\hline North West Wales SDA & 31 & 15 & 46 & 30 & 16 & 47 & 31 & 17 & 48 \\
\hline Total, all Development Areas & 3,302 & 1,894 & 5,185 & 3,285 & 1,924 & 5,206 & 3,274 & 2,000 & 5,275 \\
\hline Total, all Special Development Areas & 1,816 & 1,034 & 2,850 & 1,799 & 1,050 & 2,849 & 1,788 & 1,087 & 2,875 \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 318 & 191 & 509 & 317 & 191 & 508 & 315 & 195 & 509 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Intermediate Areas} \\
\hline North West & 1,226 & 772 & 1,998 & 1,226 & 779 & 2,006 & 1,221 & & 2,029 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 1,232 & 689 & 1,921 & 1,223 & 699 & 1,923 & 1,221 & 728 & 1,949 \\
\hline North Wales & 49 & 24 & 73 & 49 & 26 & 75 & 50 & 27 & 76 \\
\hline South East Wales & 69 & 35 & 103 & 67 & 35 & 103 & 69 & 38 & 107 \\
\hline North Midlands & 110 & 56 & 166 & 108 & 57 & 166 & 110 & 61 & 171 \\
\hline South West & 73 & 40 & 113 & 75 & 42 & 117 & 75 & 45 & 120 \\
\hline Oswestry & 7 & 5 & 12 & 7 & 5 & 12 & 8 & 5 & 13 \\
\hline High Peak & 14 & 10 & 24 & 14 & 10 & 24 & 17 & 12 & 29 \\
\hline North Lincolnshire & 22 & 13 & 35 & 22 & 13 & 36 & 23 & 14 & 38 \\
\hline Total, all Intermediate Areas & 2,801 & 1,644 & 4,445 & 2,793 & 1,666 & 4,460 & 2,793 & 1,738 & 4,531 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For numbers employed from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 157, and appropriate Year Books.
The Assisted Areas Order 1974 which came into operation on August 141974 , amended the assisted areas. Full details are in Appendix E. In this table, the estimates relate to the revised areas. Estimates are not available for June 1974
}

Numbers of young persons entering employment, by age and class of employment, 1965-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Age at entry into employment} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Boys} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline & 15 & 16 & 17 & Total & 15 & 16 & 17 & Total \\
\hline 1965 & 201.2 & 66-9 & \(23 \cdot 2\) & 291.2 & 188.4 & 56.6 & \(23 \cdot 6\) & 268.5 \\
\hline 1966 & \(185 \cdot 7\) & 64-2 & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(270 \cdot 2\) & \(176 \cdot 1\) & \(53 \cdot 8\) & 21.8 & 251.7 \\
\hline 1967 & 167-2 & 66.4 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(252 \cdot 8\) & \(159 \cdot 1\) & 53.9 & 21.0 & 234.0 \\
\hline 1968 & \(164 \cdot 7\) & \(70 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 255.8 & \(154 \cdot 9\) & \(55 \cdot 8\) & 21.8 & 232.4 \\
\hline 1969 & \(158 \cdot 8\) & \(74 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 254.1 & 149.4 & \(57 \cdot 5\) & 22.0 & 228.9 \\
\hline 1970 & \(148 \cdot 9\) & 76-9 & \(22 \cdot 3\) & 248.2 & \(141 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 23.8 & 223.8 \\
\hline 1971 & 146.0 & \(74 \cdot 8\) & 21.4 & \(242 \cdot 1\) & 141.4 & 56.5 & 22.5 & 220.4 \\
\hline 1972 & \(151 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & 258.9 & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(59 \cdot 9\) & 24.8 & 228.2 \\
\hline 1973 & \(15 \cdot 0\) & 96-9 & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(140 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & 107.0 \\
\hline 1974 & - & \(254 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) & 274.8 & - & 217.0 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 2378 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Class of employment entered
Total
\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\hline Apprenticeship & Employment & Clerical & employment & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Employment with \\
to skilled
\end{tabular} \\
planned training, & Other \\
occupation & leading to & & & apart trom \\
& recognised & & induction training, & \\
& professional & qualifications & & not covered in \\
& & & previous columns &
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Boys} \\
\hline 1965 & 118.1 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(291 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1966 & 114.4 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(270 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1967 & \(107 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(22 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & 86.8 & 252.8 \\
\hline 1968 & \(110 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 3\) & 34-2 & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 255.8 \\
\hline 1969 & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 35.5 & 86.0 & \(254 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1970 & \(104 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & 35.2 & 85.0 & 248-2 \\
\hline 1971 & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 242.1 \\
\hline 1972 & 100-2 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 18.4 & \(42 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 3\) & 258.9 \\
\hline 1973 & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 8\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & 33.1 & 140.5 \\
\hline 1974 & \(118 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(86 \cdot 9\) & \(274 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline 1965 & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 5\) & 268.5 \\
\hline 1966 & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 101.0 & \(34 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & 251.7 \\
\hline 1967 & 16.8 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & 234.0 \\
\hline 1968 & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 232.4 \\
\hline 1969 & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 4-1 & \(90 \cdot 8\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(83 \cdot 0\) & 228.9 \\
\hline 1970 & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 89.5 & \(34 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 4\) & 223.8 \\
\hline 1971 & 16.7 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 78.8 & \(37 \cdot 5\) & 83.4 & 220.4 \\
\hline 1972 & 18.0 & 3.9 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 87-5 & 228-2 \\
\hline 1973 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 4.0 & \(62 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & 23.3 & 107.0 \\
\hline 1974 & \(15 \cdot 5\) & 4.2 & \(96 \cdot 3\) & 41.0 & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 237-8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1950, see the Historical Abstract, Table 158, and appropriate Year Books.
This table has been compiled from information obtained by careers officers of the local education authority careers service in connection with the issue of national insurance cards to young persons starting work. See introductory notes and Gazette, December 1975. In September 1972 the minimum statutory school leaving age was raised to 16 years.

Numbers of young persons entering employment, by age and class of employment, 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Class of employment entered} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Age at entry into employment} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Boys} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Girls} \\
\hline & 16 & 17 & Total & 16 & 17 & Total \\
\hline Total & 254.8 & 20.0 & 274.8 & 217.0 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 237 - 8 \\
\hline Apprenticeship or learnership to skilled occupation (including preapprenticeship training in employment) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 118.2 & \(14 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & 15.5 \\
\hline Employment leading to recognised professional qualifications & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 3.5 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Clerical employment & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Employment with planned training, apart from induction training, not covered in previous columns & \(43 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(47 \cdot 0\) & \(38 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 41.0 \\
\hline Other employment & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 86.9 & \(76 \cdot 5\) & 4-3 & \(80 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 96

Numbers of young persons entering employment, by age and region, 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Region*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Age at entry into employment} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Age at entry into employment} \\
\hline & 16 & 17 & Total Number & Percentage of all employees \(\dagger\) & 16 & 17 & Total Number & Percentage of all employees \(\dagger\) \\
\hline & Boys & \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Girls} \\
\hline Great Britain & 254,825 & 19,976 & 274,801 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 216,988 & 20,859 & 237,847 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline South East & 66,414 & 6,088 & 72,502 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 55,789 & 6,170 & 61,959 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 8,625 & 806 & 9,431 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 7.357 & 763 & 8,120 & 3.2 \\
\hline South West & 17,939 & 1,848 & 19,787 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 15,884 & 1,639 & 17,523 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 26,427 & 1,704 & 28,131 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 21,191 & 1,725 & 22,916 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline East Midlands & 19,557 & 1,403 & 20,960 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 16,690 & 1,643 & 18,333 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 26,760 & 1,605 & 28,365 & 2-3 & 22,439 & 1,787 & 24,226 & 3.3 \\
\hline North West & 32,071 & 1,607 & 33,678 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 27,796 & 1,640 & 29,436 & 2.6 \\
\hline North & 18,635 & 865 & 19,500 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 16,117 & 1,140 & 17,257 & 3.5 \\
\hline Wales & 12,406 & 1,141 & 13,547 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 9,763 & 1,596 & 11,359 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Scotland & 25,931 & 2,909 & 28,840 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 23,962 & 2,756 & 26,718 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 96.
 is given in Appendix D .
 female employees in each region at June 1973.
}

Numbers of young persons entering employment, by class of employment and region, 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Region*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprenticeship to skilled occupation \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employment leading to recognised professional qualifications} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Clerical employment} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employment with planned training, apart from induction training, not covered in previous columns} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other employment} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls \\
\hline Great Britain & 118,185 & 15,483 & 3,543 & 4,191 & 19,196 & 96,273 & 46,959 & 41,031 & 86,918 & 80,869 & 274,801 & 237,847 \\
\hline South East & 24,181 & 3,801 & 637 & 619 & 7.420 & 30,817 & 18,325 & 9,227 & 21,999 & 17,495 & 72,562 & 61,959 \\
\hline East Anglia & 4,112 & 601 & 169 & 97 & 689 & 3,171 & 1,644 & 1,364 & 2,817 & 2,887 & 9,431 & 8,120 \\
\hline South West & 7,800 & 1,236 & 315 & 311 & 914 & 5,699 & 4,661 & 3,718 & 6,097 & 6,559 & 19,787 & 17,523 \\
\hline West Midlands & 11,300 & 1.486 & 470 & 497 & 1,554 & 9,173 & 5,421 & 3,477 & 9,386 & 8,283 & 28,131 & 22,916 \\
\hline East Midlands & 9,632 & 1,307 & 287 & 305 & 1,048 & 6,566 & 5,141 & 5,061 & 4,852 & 5,094 & 20,960 & 18,333 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 14,639 & 1,464 & 422 & 655 & 1.747 & 9,342 & 3,683 & 4,291 & 7,874 & 8,474 & 28,365 & 24,226 \\
\hline North West & 16,089 & 2,218 & 352 & 507 & 2,321 & 12,273 & 3,819 & 5,191 & 11,097 & 9,247 & 33,678 & 29,436 \\
\hline North & 9,655 & 776 & 310 & 463 & 1,126 & 6,362 & 1,910 & 3,059 & 6,499 & 6,597 & 19,500 & 17,257 \\
\hline Wales & 5,260 & 620 & 133 & 198 & 747 & 3,517 & 865 & 1,006 & 6,542 & 6,018 & 13,547 & 11,359 \\
\hline Scotland & 15,517 & 1,974 & 448 & 539 & 1,630 & 9,353 & 1,490 & 4,637 & 9,755 & 10,215 & 28,840 & 26,718 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 96.
*In April 1974 the boundaries of some of the standard regions for statistical purposes were changed. Figures in the table above have been calculated, for the whole of 1974 , on the basis of the revised regions (see Appendix D).
\(\dagger\) The numbers of boys entering apprenticeships, expressed as percentages of the numbers entering employment, for each region, are as follows:
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
Great Britain & 43.0 & Yorkshire and Humberside & 51.6 \\
South East & 33.0 & North West & 47.8 \\
East Anglia & 43.6 & North & 49.5 \\
South West & 39.4 & Wales & 38.8 \\
West Midlands & 40.2 & Scotland & 53.8 \\
East Midlands & 46.0 & &
\end{tabular}

\section*{Numbers of young persons entering employment, by industry and class of employment entered, 1974}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Apprenticeship to skilled occupation} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employment leading to recognised professional qualifications} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Clerical employment} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employment with planned training, apart from induction training, not covered in previous columns} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Other employment} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total*} \\
\hline & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls & Boys & Girls \\
\hline Total, all industries and services & 118,185 & 15,483 & 3,543 & 4,191 & 19,196 & 96,273 & 46,959 & 41,031 & 86,918 & 80,869 & 274,801 & 237,847 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries & 46,382 & 996 & 654 & 199 & 3,682 & 22,519 & 18,901 & 22,353 & 30,482 & 27,826 & 100,101 & 73,893 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & 2,222 & 124 & 29 & 4 & 46 & 221 & 1,704 & 240 & 7,709 & 1,022 & 11,710 & 1,611 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 2,207 & 7 & 24 & 1 & 124 & 183 & 1,128 & 13 & 307 & 7 & 3,790 & 211 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 1,024 & 89 & 35 & 29 & 318 & 1,990 & 839 & 701 & 5,827 & 4,706 & 8,043 & 7,515 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 193 & 1 & 7 & 2 & 30 & 163 & 39 & 9 & 35 & 13 & 304 & 188 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 1,007 & 79 & 83 & 44 & 199 & 1,986 & 603 & 608 & 971 & 2,124 & 2,863 & 4,841 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 3,673 & 41 & 92 & 8 & 414 & 1,336 & 1,286 & 77 & 1,398 & 246 & 6,863 & 1,708 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 11,633 & 73 & 79 & 12 & 497 & 3,360 & 2,334 & 330 & 2,077 & 680 & 16,620 & 4,455 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 744 & 18 & 18 & 10 & 67 & 489 & 454 & 205 & 320 & 631 & 1,603 & 1,353 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 4,562 & 67 & 61 & 8 & 319 & 2,211 & 1,718 & 1,406 & 1,942 & 3,929 & 8,602 & 7,621 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 3,525 & 28 & 9 & - & 47 & 213 & 136 & 10 & 224 & 15 & 3,941 & 266 \\
\hline Vehicles & 4,594 & 37 & 41 & 6 & 168 & 1,001 & 678 & 98 & 750 & 244 & 6,231 & 1,386 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 5,807 & 66 & 61 & 3 & 351 & 2,258 & 2,679 & 360 & 3,944 & 1,667 & 12,842 & 4,354 \\
\hline Textiles & 932 & 64 & 33 & 21 & 199 & 1,419 & 1,703 & 4,568 & 2,632 & 2,742 & 5,499 & 8,814 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 106 & 10 & 2 & 2 & 16 & 117 & 238 & 317 & 470 & 307 & 832 & 753 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 436 & 132 & 16 & 16 & 115 & 1,082 & 1,345 & 11,047 & 1,321 & 4,763 & 3,233 & 17,040 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 919 & 22 & 33 & 2 & 154 & 809 & 902 & 612 & 1,687 & 485 & 3,695 & 1,930 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 2,724 & 34 & 20 & 3 & 163 & 725 & 1,572 & 164 & 2,926 & 433 & 7,405 & 1,359 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 3,636 & 204 & 47 & 26 & 494 & 2,455 & 1,617 & 1,375 & 2,221 & 2,782 & 8,015 & 6,842 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 867 & 31 & 17 & 7 & 131 & 905 & 758 & 466 & 1,737 & 2,059 & 3,510 & 3,468 \\
\hline Construction & 28,854 & 73 & 289 & 21 & 647 & 3,069 & 3,584 & 111 & 8,335 & 140 & 41,709 & 3,414 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 2,140 & 17 & 37 & 8 & 452 & 1,611 & 216 & 120 & 103 & 66 & 2,948 & 1,822 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 4,644 & 69 & 151 & 16 & 2,047 & 5,230 & 2,056 & 1,648 & 2,538 & 488 & 11,436 & 7,451 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 5,662 & 812 & 171 & 105 & 1,549 & 12,863 & 8,407 & 8,241 & 25,210 & 39,390 & 40,999 & 61,411 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & 465 & 87 & 307 & 162 & 5,443 & 26,787 & 535 & 646 & 476 & 475 & 7,226 & 28,157 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 1,427 & 1,247 & 735 & 3,164 & 1,120 & 9,320 & 1,137 & 3,881 & 791 & 2,020 & 5,210 & 19,632 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 16,270 & 11,596 & 202 & 169 & 690 & 5,220 & 4,662 & 2,570 & 7,930 & 8,831 & 29,754 & 28,386 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Catering, hotels, etc. \\
(MLH's 884-888) \(\dagger\) \\
Motor repairers, distributors, garages
\end{tabular} & 1,977 & 304 & 71 & 22 & 58 & 908 & 1,412 & 1,023 & 2,413 & 4,829 & 5,931 & 7,086 \\
\hline and filling stations (MLH 894) \(\dagger\) Hairdressing and manicure & 12,241 & 77 & 47 & 14 & 273 & 2,028 & 2,143 & 96 & 2,550 & 375 & 17,254 & 2,590 \\
\hline \[
(\text { MLH 889) } \dagger
\] & 809 & 10,858 & 4 & 58 & 10 & 150 & 57 & 425 & 60 & 253 & 940 & 11,744 \\
\hline Public administration and defence \(\ddagger\) & 7,912 & 455 & 944 & 342 & 3,396 & 9,250 & 4,629 & 1,208 & 3,037 & 604 & 19,918 & 11,859 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 96.
*The percentage distribution of all new entrants between broad industry Groups was as follows:
```

Agriculture, forestry, fishing
Mining and quarrying
Manufacturing industries
Construction
Transport and communication
Transporiva com
Distributive trades
Public administration and defence, utilities, professiona
services, entertainments, commerce and finance
Hotels, laundries and personal services

```
\begin{tabular}{cc} 
Boys & Girls \\
4 & 1 \\
1 & - \\
36 & 31 \\
15 & 1 \\
4 & 3 \\
15 & 26 \\
& \\
14 & 26 \\
11 & 12
\end{tabular}
\(\dagger\) Included in 'Miscellaneous services'
\(\ddagger\) Excluding members of H.M. Forces
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{1961} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1966}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1971*}} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{As published} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Corrected by published bias factors} & & & & & & \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline Employers and self- employed & 1,385 & 331 & 1,717 & 1,342 & 326 & 1,668 & 1,231 & 355 & 1,586 & 1,472 & 371 & 1,843 \\
\hline Civilian employees in employment & 14,047 & 7,247 & 21,293 & 13,929 & 7,209 & 21,138 & 14,105 & 8,227 & 22,332 & 13,320 & 8,318 & 21,638 \\
\hline Total in civil employment & 15,432 & 7,578 & 23,010 & 15,272 & 7.535 & 22,806 & 15,335 & 8,582 & 23,918 & 14,792 & 8,689 & 23,481 \\
\hline Armed forces & 316 & 12 & 329 & 313 & 12 & 325 & 239 & 12 & 251 & 240 & 12 & 252 \\
\hline Total in employment & 15,748 & 7.590 & 23,339 & 15,585 & 7.547 & 23,132 & 15,574 & 8,595 & 24,169 & 15,032 & 8,701 & 23,733 \\
\hline Out of employment & 484 & 192 & 676 & 486 & 193 & 679 & 420 & 268 & 688 & 852 & 436 & 1,289 \\
\hline Total economically active & 16,232 & 7,782 & 24,014 & 16,071 & 7,740 & 23,810 & 15,994 & 8,863 & 24,857 & 15,884 & 9,138 & [25,021 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For details of the number of occupied and unoccupied persons in the census years from 1841 to 1951, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 102 and 103.
The total economically active in the 1961, 1966 and 1971 censuses included the following groups:
(1) Those who had a paid job at any time during the week before the census, including those who were absent because of holidays, sickness or industrial disputes.
(2) Unpaid family workers.
(3) Those seeking work during the week before the census.
(4) Those who would have been seeking work in the week before the census but for temporary sickness or injury.
(4) Those who would have been seeking work in the week before the census but for temporary
(5) Those who had already obtained employment and were due to start work after the census.
(5) Those who had already obtained employment and were due to start work after
All students are excluded even if they worked during the week before the census.

Components of the economically active population \(1971100 \%\) count of the enumerated population were
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
& Males & Females & Total \\
Total in employment & 15,058 & 8,739 & 23,797 \\
Out of employment & 859 & 447 & 1,306 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Total economically active
These figures relate to the \(10 \%\) sample.
*These figures relate to the \(10 \%\)
Census of Population Reports for 1961 England and Wales, and Scotland, Occupation Tables, Industry Tables. Sample Census of Population 1966, Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables Part 1.
Office of Population Censuses and Surveys.
Office of Population Census of Population 1971, Great Britain, 10\% Sample, Occupation Tables, Industry Tables.
Economic Activity Tables Part 1 (100\%).
102
Numbers in civil employment by occupation Order 1966 and 1971

Great Britain
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation Order*} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1966} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1971} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline Total & 15,335 & 8,582 & 23,918 & 14,792 & 8,689 & 23,481 \\
\hline Farmers, foresters, fishermen & 743 & 101 & 844 & 623 & 95 & \\
\hline Miners and quarrymen
Gas, coke and chemical makers & 358 & 17 & 358 & 234 & 1 & 235 \\
\hline Gas, coke and chemical makers
Glass and ceramics makers & 126
68 & 17
34 & 143 & 122 & 13 & 135 \\
\hline Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers & 195 & 12 & 102 & 61
152 & 28 & 89 \\
\hline Electrical and electronic workers & 522 & 84 & 606 & 515 & 9
86 & 161 \\
\hline Engineering and allied trades workers not elsewhere classified & 2,424 & 298 & 2,722 & 2,405 & r 288 & 601
\(\mathbf{2 , 6 9 3}\) \\
\hline Woodworkers & 447 & 12 & 460 & 398 & 12 & 2,693 \\
\hline Textile workers & 158 & 62
236 & 133
394 & 55 & 56 & 111 \\
\hline Clothing workers & +83 & 236
373 & 394
456 & 135 & 161 & 296 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco workers & 273 & 117 & 456
390 & 75
250 & 321 & 396 \\
\hline Paper and printing workers & 220 & 110 & 330 & 250 & 110 & 360 \\
\hline Makers of otheŕ products
Construction workers & 203 & 125 & 328 & 214
198 & 93 & 307
304 \\
\hline Construction workers
Painters and decorators & 575 & 2 & 577 & 517 & 10 & 304
519 \\
\hline Drivers of stationary engines, cranes, etc. & 303 & 10
3 & 313 & 260 & 8 & 268 \\
\hline Labourers not elsewhere classified & 1,114 & 91 & 311
1,205 & 291 & 4 & 295 \\
\hline Transport and communications workers & 1,298 & 160 & 1,205 & 964
1.209 & 133 & 1,097 \\
\hline Warehousemen, storekeepers, packers, bottlers
Clerical workers & 519 & 317 & 1,436 & 1,209
478 & 153 & 1,362 \\
\hline Sales workers & 1,093 & 2,246 & 3,339 & 1,043 & 2,449 & 765
3,492 \\
\hline Service, sport and recreation workers & 1,208 & 1,124 & 2,331 & 1,147 & 1,044 & 3,491 \\
\hline Administrators and managers & 835 & 2,068 & 2,904 & 865 & 1,997 & 2,862 \\
\hline Professional, technical workers, artists & 699
1,449 & 57
887 & 756
2,336 & 830
1.651 & 77 & 2,907 \\
\hline Inadequately described occupations & 45 & \(\begin{array}{r}88 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 2,336 & 1,651
100 & 1,047
109 & 2,698 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*Although there were some changes in the unit groups in the 1970 Classification of Occupations compared to those in the 1966 Classification of Occupations these do not
affect the numbers at Order level.
Source:
Office Register Office, 1966 Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables, Part 1
}

Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Census of Population 1971, Great Britain, 10\% Sample, Occupation Tables.

Numbers in civil employment by occupation Unit Group 1971

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers and self-employed} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employees} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Males & Females \\
\hline Total in civil employment & 1,471 8 & 371 -3 & 13,320 3 & 8,317 - 8 \\
\hline & 245.8 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline Fishermen & 4.5 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 377.6
11.7 & \(62 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Farmers, farm managers, market gardeners & \(209 \cdot 8\) & 25.0 & 24.0 & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Agricultural workers (n.e.c.) & 6.7 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 198.9 & 56.8 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery drivers & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 20.5 & 56.8
0.1 \\
\hline Gardeners and groundsmen & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 & \(107 \cdot 7\) & 2.2 \\
\hline Foresters and woodmen & \(4 \cdot 4\) & - & 14.8 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Miners and quarrymen & \(0 \cdot 5\) & - & 233.4 & \(0 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Coal mine - workers underground & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 188.7 & 0.5 \\
\hline Coal mine - workers above ground & - & - & \(25 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Workers below ground (n.e.c.) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & 4.0 & 0 \\
\hline & & & 14.9 & 0.2 \\
\hline Gas, coke and chemicals workers & 0.3 & - & 121.8 & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Furnacemen, coal gas and coke ovens & - & _ & 121.9 & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Chemical production process workers (n.e.c.) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Glass and ceramics makers & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 59-7 & 27-7 \\
\hline Ceramic formers & 0.4 & 0.3 & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 7.0 \\
\hline Glass formers, finishers and decorators & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 9\) & 6.6 \\
\hline Furnacemen, kilnmen, glass and ceramic & 0.1 & 0. & 10.2
2.5 & 0.4 \\
\hline Glass and ceramics production process workers (n.e.c.) & 0 & - & 11.5
11.2 & 8.5
5.2 \\
\hline Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers & \(3 \cdot 1\) & - & 148.4 & 8.6 \\
\hline Furnacemen - metal & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 26.4 & 0.3 \\
\hline Rolling, tube mill operators, metal drawers & 0 & - & \(22 \cdot 5\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Moulders and coremakers (foundry) & 0.3 & - & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Smiths, forgemen & \(2 \cdot 6\) & - & \(23 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Metal making and treating workers (n.e.c.) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Fettlers, metal dressers & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(20 \cdot 9\) & 3.0 \\
\hline Electrical and electronic workers & 26.8 & 0.4 & \(487 \cdot 8\) & 85-8 \\
\hline Radio and radar mechanics & \(4 \cdot 5\) & - & 36.4 & 0.9 \\
\hline Installers and repairmen, telephone & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Linesmen, cable jointers \\
Electricians
\end{tabular} & 0.2
18.8 & 0.1 & 21.6 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Electricians \\
Electrical and electronic fitters
\end{tabular} & 18.8
1.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(250 \cdot 9\)
\(49 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\)
3.3 \\
\hline Assemblers (electrical and electronic) & 1.6
0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 2\)
\(12 \cdot 1\) & 3.3
65.2 \\
\hline Electrical engineers (so described) & 1.4 & 0 & 19.0 & 0.3 \\
\hline Engineering and allied trades workers (n.e.c.) & 98.0 & 1.0 & 2,306 9 & 286.8 \\
\hline Foremen (engineering and allied trades) & - & - & 2,74.1 & 28.4 \\
\hline Apprentices (engineering and allied trades) & - & - & 46.6 & 0.5 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers & \(5 \cdot 4\) & - & \(76 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 \\
\hline Steel erectors : riggers & \(3 \cdot 3\) & - & \(32 \cdot 0\) & 0 \\
\hline Metal plate workers : riveters & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & 58.6 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Gas, electric welders, cutters: braziers & \(2 \cdot 4\) & - & 121.4 & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Turners & 0.7 & - & \(64 \cdot 4\) & 0.8 \\
\hline Machine tool setters, setter-operators (n.e.c.) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & - & \(169 \cdot 8\) & 8.6 \\
\hline Machine tool operators & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(204 \cdot 5\) & \(68 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Tool makers, tool room fitters & \(1 \cdot 6\) & - & 88.4 & 0.5 \\
\hline Motor mechanics, auto engineers & \(23 \cdot 4\) & - & \(163 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Maintenance fitters, maintenance engineers, millwrights & \(4 \cdot 4\) & - & \(204 \cdot 5\) & 0.8 \\
\hline Fitters (n.e.c.) machine erectors, etc. & 5.8 & - & \(361 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Electro-platers, dip platers and related workers & 0.2 & - & 14.6 & 2.0 \\
\hline Plumbers, gas fitters, lead burners & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & \(111 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Pipe fitters, heating engineers & \(6 \cdot 5\) & - & 48.0 & 0.2 \\
\hline Press workers and stampers & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(32 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal workers (n.e.c.) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & 61.6 & \(22 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Watch and chronometer makers and repairers & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.6 \\
\hline Precision instrument makers and repairers & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & 9.0 \\
\hline Goldsmiths, silversmiths, jewellery makers & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Coach, carriage, wagon builders and repairers & \(2 \cdot 6\) & - & \(26 \cdot 9\) & - \\
\hline Inspectors (metal and electrical goods) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & \(122 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Other metal making, working: jewellery and electrical production process workers & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(172 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Woodworkers & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(334 \cdot 7\) & 11.9 \\
\hline Carpenters and joiners & \(54 \cdot 6\) & - & 225.4 & 0.9 \\
\hline Cabinet makers & \(2 \cdot 8\) & - & 19.5 & \(1 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Sawyers and wood working machinists & \(1 \cdot 3\) & - & \(44 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Pattern makers & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 1 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Woodworkers (n.e.c.) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 0.1 & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\hline Occupations & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Employers and \\
self－employed
\end{tabular} & Employees & Males \\
& Females & Males &
\end{tabular}

\section*{Leather workers}

Tanners：leather，fur dressers，fellmongers
Shoemakers and shoe repairers
Cutters，lasters，sewers，footwear and related workers
Leather products makers（n．e．c．）

\section*{Textile workers}

Fibre preparers
Spinners，doublers，twisters
Winders，reelers
Warpers，sizers，drawers－in

\section*{Weavers}

Knitters
Bleachers and finishers of textiles
Dyers of textiles
Textile fabrics and related products makers and examiners（n．e．c．）
Textile fabrics etc．，production process workers（n．e．c．）

\section*{Clothing workers}

Tailors；dress，light clothing makers
Upholsterers and related workers
Hand and machine sewers and embroiderers，textile and light leather products
Clothing and related products makers（n．e．c．）
Food，drink and tobacco workers
Bakers and pastry cooks
Butchers and meat cutters
Brewers，wine makers and related workers
Food processors（n．e．c．）
Tobacco preparers and products makers

\section*{Paper and printing workers}

Makers of paper and paperboard
Paper products makers
Compositors
Printing press operators
Printers（so described）
Printing workers（n．e．c．）
Makers of other products
Workers in rubber
Workers in plastic
Craftsmen（n．e．c．）
Other production process workers
Construction workers
Bricklayers，tile setters
Masons，stone cutters，slate workers
Plasterers，cement finishers，terrazzo workers
Builders（so described）；clerks of works
Bricklayers，etc．，labourers（n．e．c．）
Construction workers（n．e．c．）

\section*{Painters and decorators}

Aerographers，paint sprayers
Painters，decorators（n．e．c．）
Coach painters（so described）
Drivers of stationary engines，cranes，etc．
Boiler firemen
Crane and hoist operators，slingers
Operators of earth moving and other construction machinery（n．e．c．）
Stationary engine，materials handling plant operators（n．e．c．）；oilers and greasers
Labourers（n．e．c．）
Railway lengthmen
Chemicals and allied trades
Engineering and allied trades
Foundries in engineering and allied trades
Textiles（not textile goods）
Coke ovens and gas works
Glass and ceramics
Building and contracting
Other
Transport and communications workers
Deck engineering officers and pilots，ship
Deck and engine room ratings，barge and boatmen
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\end{tabular} & Q AOWG जñis \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers and self-employed} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employees} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Males & Females \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Transport and communications workers-continued} \\
\hline Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Drivers, motormen, second men, railway engine & - & - & 36.8 & 0.1 \\
\hline Railway guards & 1.7 & - 1 & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline Drivers of buses, coaches & \(1 \cdot 7\)
\(29 \cdot 2\) & 0.1
1.4 & 93.7 & 0.4 \\
\hline Drivers of other road passenger vehicles
Drivers of road goods vehicles & \(29 \cdot 2\)
\(33 \cdot 1\) & 1.4
0.5 & \(43 \cdot 3\)
525.6 & 2.6
12.9 \\
\hline Drivers of road goods vehicles
Inspectors, supervisors, transport & 33.1
0.9 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 525.6
34.0 & 12.9
0.6 \\
\hline Shunters, pointsmen & - & - & 8.8 & 0.6 \\
\hline Signalmen and crossing keepers, railways & - & - & 13.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Traffice controllers and dispatchers, transport & - & _ & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 \\
\hline Telephone operators & - & - & \(17 \cdot 8\) & 91.4 \\
\hline Telegraph and radio operators & - & - & 11.0 & 9.1 \\
\hline Postmen, mail sorters & - & - & 119.0 & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Messengers & - & - & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Bus conductors & - & - & \(38 \cdot 6\) & 16.0 \\
\hline Porters, ticket collectors, railway & 0.1 & - & 29.8 & 1.2 \\
\hline Stevedores, dock labourers & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \\
\hline Lorry drivers' mates, van guards & 0.1 & - & 18.0 & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Workers in transport and communications occupations (n.e.c.) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 11.0 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Warehousemen, storekeepers, packers, bottlers & 0.8 & 0.6 & \(477 \cdot 4\) & \(286 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Warehousemen, storekeepers and assistants & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 402.6 & 78.0 \\
\hline Packers, labellers and related workers & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & \(74 \cdot 8\) & 208-3 \\
\hline Clerical workers & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 1,035 -3 & 2,426-2 \\
\hline Office managers ( n.e.c.) & 6-8 & 12 & 62.9 & 2, \(11 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Clerks, cashiers & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(894 \cdot 3\) & 1,507-4 \\
\hline Office machine operators & 0.1 & 0.6 & \(22 \cdot 0\) & \(145 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Typists, shorthand writer, secretaries & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 10-4 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 748.4 \\
\hline Civil Service executive officers & - & - & \(47 \cdot 4\) & 14.5 \\
\hline Sales workers & 313.4 & \(146 \cdot 8\) & \(833 \cdot 2\) & \(897 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Proprietors and managers, sales & \(231 \cdot 5\) & \(132 \cdot 9\) & 233.4 & \(92 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Shop salesmen and assistants & - & - & \(179 \cdot 9\) & \(762 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Roundsmen (bread, milk, laundry, soft drinks) & 21. & 5 & 43-2 & 3.3 \\
\hline Street vendors, hawkers & \(21 \cdot 2\) & 5. 6 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & 9.0 \\
\hline Garage proprietors & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 1.6 & 198 & \\
\hline Commercial travellers, manufacturers' agents & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 198.4 & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Finance, insurance brokers, financial agents & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 19.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Salesmen, services; valuers, auctioneers & 22-1 & 4-6 & \(126 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Service, sport and recreation workers & \(147 \cdot 6\) & 97-9 & 717.1 & 1,899-2 \\
\hline Fire brigade officers and men & - & - & \(32 \cdot 9\)
109.8 & 0.9
4.7 \\
\hline Police officers and men
Guards and related workers (n.e.c.) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.1 & \(109 \cdot 8\)
\(108 \cdot 8\) & 4.7
11.9 \\
\hline Publicans, innkeepers & \(32 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & 16.9 & 11.9 \\
\hline Barmen, barmaids & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Proprietors and managers, boarding houses and hotels & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 11.0 & 6.3 \\
\hline Housekeepers, stewards, matrons and housemothers & - & - & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 29.2 \\
\hline Domestic housekeepers & - & - & 0.4 & \(34 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Restaurateurs & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & 16.5 & \(23 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Waiters and waitresses & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 29.4 & 79-1 \\
\hline Canteen assistants, counter hands & - & - & \(10 \cdot 4\) & 286.4 \\
\hline Cooks & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(53 \cdot 7\) & 118.9 \\
\hline Kitchen hands & - & - & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Maids, valets and related service workers (n.e.c.) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(423 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Caretakers, office keepers & - & - & 64.2 & 21.7 \\
\hline Charwomen, office cleaners; window cleaners, chimney sweeps & \(23 \cdot 4\) & 1-1 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & \(421 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Hairdressers, manicurists, beauticians & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & 92.0 \\
\hline Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.8 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(65 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Athletes, sportsmen and related workers & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 6.7 & 0.6 \\
\hline Hospital or ward orderlies; ambulance men & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 9. & 33.7 & \(24 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Proprietors and managers, services, sports and recreation n.e.c. & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 9-2 & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 5.0
64.2 \\
\hline Service, sport and recreation workers (n.e.c.) & - & - & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Administrators and managers & - & - & 829-9 & 77-2 \\
\hline Ministers of the Crown; M.P's (n.e.c.) ; senior government officials & - & - & \(38 \cdot 3\) & 5.3 \\
\hline Local authority senior officers & - & - & 37-1 & 6.9 \\
\hline Managers in engineering and allied trades & - & - & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Managers in building and contracting & - & - & 70.5 & 2.6 \\
\hline Managers in mining and production (n.e.c.) & - & - & 133.6 & 11.0
6.6 \\
\hline Personnel managers & - & - & 14.5
134.5 & 6.6 \\
\hline Sales managers & - & - & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Managers (n.e.c.) & - & - & \(260 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupation} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers and self-employed} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employees} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Males & Females \\
\hline & 179. 5 & 40.3 & 1,471 8 & 1,006.5 \\
\hline Professional, technical workers, artists
Medical practitioners (qualified) & 179.6
20.6 & 40.3
3.0 & 1,471.8 & \(1,006.5\)
9.9 \\
\hline Dental practitioners & 9.7 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 2.6 & 1.2 \\
\hline Nurses & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 2\) & \(389 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Pharmacists & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Radiographers (medical and industrial) & & 0. & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians & 2.7 & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Chiropodists & 2.3 & 1.9
0.7 & 0.7
0.9 & 1.1 \\
\hline Physiotherapists & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.7 & 0.9
0.6 & \(7 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Occupation therapists Public health inspectors & - & - & 0.6
\(7 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 3\)
\(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Public health inspectors
Medical workers (n.e.c.) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 4.4 & 13.1 \\
\hline University teachers & , & 0 & \(24 \cdot 1\) & 3.4 \\
\hline Primary and secondary school teachers & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(179 \cdot 8\) & \(311 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Teachers (n.e.c.) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(48 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Civil, structural, municipal engineers & \(2 \cdot 7\) & - & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineers & \(3 \cdot 7\) & - & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Electrical engineers & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Electronic engineers & 0.7
0.5 & - & \(23 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 \\
\hline Workstudy, progress engineers & 0.5 & - & 20.8 & 0.2 \\
\hline Planning production engineers & \(0 \cdot 2\) & - & 27.5 & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Engineers (n.e.c.) & 0.6 & - & \(35 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 \\
\hline Metallurgists & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Technologists (n.e.c.) & 0.4 & - & 16.5 & \(0 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Chemists & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - 1 & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Physical and biological scientists & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & \(26 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Authors, journalists and related workers & 6.0 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(31 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Stage managers, actors, entertainers, musicians & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Painters, sculptors and related creative artists & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Accountants, professional & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Company secretaries and registrars & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Surveyors & 8.6 & - & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Architects, town planners & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Clergy, ministers, members of religious orders & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 1.6 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Judges, barristers, advocates, solicitors & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Social welfare and related workers & - & - & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Officials of trade or professional associations & - & - & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 \\
\hline Professional workers (n.e.c.) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 4\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Draughtsmen & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Laboratory assistants, technicians & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Technical and related workers & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & \(178 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Inadequately described occupations & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: Occupational groups of less than 50 persons have been excluded.
The unit groups in the above table, based on the Classification of Occupations 1970 do not exactly correspond to those in the similar table for 1966 in the Historical Abstract Certain of the 1966 classifications have been either expanded or amalgamated in the unit groups used in this table. (For further details see Classification of Occupations 1970 , page vi and Appendix D).
"Not elsewhere classified" abbreviated to "n.e.c.".
Source: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Census of Population 1971, 10\% Sample Occupation Tables.

Employers and self-employed by industry Order 1961, 1966 and 1971

Great Britain
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Order*} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1961 †} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1966} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1971} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline Total & 1,385 \(\cdot 4\) & 331.1 & 1,716.5 & 1,230 6 & \(355 \cdot 3\) & 1,585-9 & 1,471 - 8 & 371.3 & 1,843 1 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing & \(312 \cdot 8\) & 26.5 & \(339 \cdot 3\) & 256.5 & \(27 \cdot 8\) & 284.3 & \(235 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 266.5 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & \(0 \cdot 7\) & - & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 & - & 0.5 & 0.5 & - & 0.5 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.7 & 5.0 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 6.9 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 6.5 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1.8 & 0.4 & 0.2 & 0.7 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(0 \cdot 7\) & - & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & - & 1.1 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 & \(10 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2:7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.3 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 0.3 & 0.9 & 1.4 & 0.8 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 3.6 & 0.5 & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 1.0 & - & 1.0 & 1.0 & - & 1.0 & 1.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 \\
\hline Vehicles & \(1 \cdot 6\) & - & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.1 & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.1 & 1.9 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \(13 \cdot 0\) & 0.6 & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 9.5 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 11.0 & 13.8 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 15.0 \\
\hline Textiles & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 4.5 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2.4 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.7 & 2.4 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 21.8 & 7-1 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 16.2 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 2.8 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 & 3.7 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & \(24 \cdot 4\) & 1.0 & 25.4 & 21.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 22.7 & \(35 \cdot 6\) & 1.2 & 36.7 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & 7-2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 9.0 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1.2 & 3-8 \\
\hline Construction & \(171 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & \(171 \cdot 9\) & \(209 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 211.7 & 319.8 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(322 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Transport and communication & 45-2 & 1.6 & 46-8 & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 69.8 \\
\hline Distributive trades & \(376 \cdot 4\) & 160.9 & \(537 \cdot 3\) & \(297 \cdot 6\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(448 \cdot 3\) & 316.0 & 149.9 & \(465 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 16.7 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 3.0 & 18.7 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & \(150 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & 176.0 & \(130 \cdot 8\) & 29.0 & 159.8 & \(153 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 228.0 & 88.8 & 316.8 & \(202 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 3\) & 306.4 & \(242 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(357 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Public administration and defence & - & - & - & - & - & & - & - & - \\
\hline Industry inadequately described & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 3.5 & 12.9 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 8.2 & 4-3 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 6.9 \\
\hline Place of work outside the UK & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & 2.4 & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 3\) & - & 0.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*Figures for 1971 are classified in accordance with the 1968 Standard Industrial Classification. Figures for 1961 and 1966 were obtained by aggregating groups classified according to the minimum list headings of the 1958 SIC into groups corresponding as closely as possible to the Order Groups of the 1968 SIC. Owing to lack of data relating to the 1961 Census, figures for the insurance, banking, finance, and business services and the Miscellaneous Services Orders are not strictly comparable with those given for the 1966 and 1971 Censuses. Furthermore, only the figures for 1971 take account of the correction to the industrial classification of many establishments which took place between June 1966 and June 1967.

\section*{\(\dagger\) As published.}

Sources: General Register Office, Census of Population Reports 1961. England and Wales and Scotland, Industry Tables, 1966 Great Britain Econcmic Activity Tables: Part 1 Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Census of Population 1971, Great Britain, 10\% Sample, Industry Tables.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Order*} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1961 †} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1966} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1971} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline Total & 15,432 & 7,578 & 23,010 & 15,335 & 8,582 & 23,918 & 14,792 & 8,689 & 23,481 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing & 760 & 95 & 855 & 648 & 114 & 762 & 525 & 110 & 635 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 702 & 20 & 722 & 541 & 19 & 561 & 375 & 17 & 391 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 462 & 286 & 748 & 471 & 308 & 779 & 448 & 290 & 738 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 51 & 7 & 58 & 46 & 5 & 51 & 52 & 7 & 59 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 288 & 109 & 397 & 285 & 120 & 405 & 328 & 131 & 459 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 555 & 71 & 626 & 515 & 74 & 588 & 483 & 68 & 551 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 896 & 182 & 1,078 & 914 & 196 & 1,111 & 938 & 187 & 1,125 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 94 & 50 & 144 & 93 & 53 & 146 & 94 & 51 & 145 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 486 & 271 & 757 & 541 & 324 & 865 & 526 & 318 & 844 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 226 & 11 & 237 & 168 & 11 & 178 & 169 & 11 & 180 \\
\hline Vehicles & 724 & 108 & 832 & 694 & 109 & 803 & 684 & 105 & 789 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 396 & 186 & 582 & 435 & 197 & 632 & 418 & 168 & 586 \\
\hline Textiles & 364 & 426 & 790 & 349 & 372 & 721 & 316 & 275 & 591 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 36 & 25 & 61 & 34 & 25 & 59 & 31 & 22 & 53 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 151 & 395 & 546 & 138 & 377 & 515 & 126 & 345 & 470 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 249 & 72 & 321 & 254 & 74 & 329 & 239 & 67 & 306 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 252 & 53 & 305 & 244 & 56 & 299 & 250 & 53 & 302 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 406 & 199 & 605 & 410 & 207 & 617 & 414 & 198 & 612 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 183 & 113 & 296 & 202 & 125 & 327 & 206 & 119 & 325 \\
\hline Construction & 1,532 & 68 & 1,600 & 1,780 & 100 & 1,880 & 1,572 & 97 & 1,669 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 336 & 42 & 378 & 358 & 53 & 411 & 301 & 61 & 362 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 1,447 & 226 & 1,673 & 1,346 & 262 & 1,608 & 1,298 & 266 & 1,564 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 1,682 & 1,507 & 3,189 & 1,582 & 1,663 & 3,245 & 1,454 & 1,562 & 3,016 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & 337 & 235 & 572 & 375 & 305 & 680 & 475 & 477 & 952 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 838 & 1,282 & 2,120 & 929 & 1,570 & 2,499 & 1,042 & 1,859 & 2,901 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 1,050 & 1,238 & 2,288 & 1,109 & 1,495 & 2,604 & 1,045 & 1,290 & 2,335 \\
\hline Public administration and defence & 857 & 270 & 1,127 & 836 & 340 & 1,176 & 901 & 441 & 1,342 \\
\hline Industry inadequately described & 48 & 27 & 75 & 40 & 27 & 66 & 78 & 92 & 170 \\
\hline Place of work outside the UK & 25 & 4 & 29 & - & - & - & 6 & 1 & 7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*Figures for 1971 are classified in accordance with the 1968 Standard Industrial Classification. Figures for 1961 and 1966 were obtained by aggregating groups classified according to the minimum list headings of the 1958 SIC into groups corresponding as closely as possible to the Order Groups of the 1968 SIC. Owing to lack of data relating to the 1961 Census, figures for the Insurance, banking, finance and business services and the Miscellaneous services Orders are not strictly comparable with those given for the 1966 and 1971 Censuses. Furthermore, the figures for 1971 only take account of the correction to the industrial classification of many establishments which took place between June 1966 and June 1967.

\section*{\(\dagger\) As published.}

Sources: General Register Office. Census of Population Reports 1961, England and Wales, Scotland, Industry Tables; 1966, Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables, Part 1. Office of Population Censuses and Surveys. Census of Population 1971 Great Britain, 10\% Sample, Industry Tables.

\title{
〇 Occupied/Economically active population by age group with activity rates
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Under 20} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{20-24} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{25-44} \\
\hline & Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate & Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate & Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Males and females} \\
\hline 1891 & 3,617 & (a) & (a) & 2,323 & 3,010 & 77-2 & 5,441 & 8,732 & \(62 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1901 & 3,574 & (a) & (a) & 2,701 & 3,554 & \(76 \cdot 0\) & 6,394 & 10,469 & \(62 \cdot 3\)
61.1 \\
\hline 1911 & 3,593 & (a) & (a) & 2,830 & 3,595 & \(78 \cdot 7\) & 7,577 & 12,144 & 62.4 \\
\hline 1921 & 3,620 (b) & 6,491 (b) & \(55 \cdot 8\) & 2,804 & 3,580 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & 7,528 & 12,454 & 60.4 \\
\hline 1931 & 4,140 (c) & 5,338 (c) & \(77 \cdot 6\) & 2,536 (d) & 3,143 (d) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & 8,266 & 13,226 & \(62 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1951 & 2,494 (e) & 3,066 (e) & \(81 \cdot 3\) & 2,624 & 3,292 & \(79 \cdot 7\) & 9,677 & 14,511 & 66.7 \\
\hline 1961 & 2,627 (e) (f) & 3,575 (e) & (j) & 2,487 (f) & 3,211 & (j) & 9,412 (f) & 13,436 & (i) \\
\hline 1961 & 2,606 (e) (g) & 3,575 (e) & \(72 \cdot 9\) & 2,467 (g) & 3,211 & \(76 \cdot 8\) & 9,331 (g) & 13,436 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (]) } \\
& 69 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1966 & 2,804 (e) & 4,088 (e) & 68.6 & 2,662 & 3,452 & \(77 \cdot 1\) & 9,449 & 13,006 & \(72 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1971 & 2,167 (e) & 3,706 (e) & \(58 \cdot 5\) & 3,095 & 4,122 & \(75 \cdot 1\) & 9,683 & 13,013 & 74.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Males} \\
\hline 1891 & 2,073 & (a) & (a) & 1,395 & 1,421 & 98-1 & 4,099 & 4,185 & \(97 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1901 & 2,101 & (a) & (a) & 1,639 & 1,683 & 97.4 & 4,907 & 5,002 & \(98 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1911 & 2,078 & (a) & (a) & 1,659 & 1,704 & \(97 \cdot 3\) & 5,723 & 5,811 & 98.5 \\
\hline 1921 & 2,039 (b) & 3,227 (b) & 63.2 & 1,601 & 1,651 & \(97 \cdot 0\) & 5,618 & 5,741 & 97.9 \\
\hline 1931 & 2,250 (c) & 2,657 (c) & 84.7 & 1,483 (d) & 1,525 (d) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & 6,099 & 6,202 & \(98 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1951 & 1,265
1,364
(e) & \(1,508(e)\)
\(1,809(e)\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) & 1,518
1,480 & 1,600
1,594 & (j) 9 & 7,017 & 7,141 & \(98 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1961 & 1,350 (e) (g) & 1,809 (e) & 74.6 & 1,480
1,465
(g) & 1,594
1,594 & (j) 91.9 & 6,653 (f)
6,587 (g) & 6,705 & (j) \\
\hline 1966 & 1,467 (e) & 2,077 (e) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & 1,598 & 1,726 & \(92 \cdot 6\) & 6,385 & 6,504 & \(98 \cdot 2\)
98.2 \\
\hline 1971 & 1,155 (e) & 1,896 (e) & \(60 \cdot 9\) & 1,864 & 2,073 & 89.9 & 6,416 & 6,554 & \(97 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{All females} \\
\hline 1891 & 1,544 & (a) & (a) & 928 & 1,589 & \(58 \cdot 4\) & 1,342 & 4,547 & \(29 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1901 & 1,473 & (a) & (a) & 1,061 & 1,871 & \(56 \cdot 7\) & 1,486 & 5,468 & \(27 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1911 & 1,515 & (a) & (a) & 1,171 & 1,891 & \(61 \cdot 9\) & 1,855 & 6,333 & 29.3 \\
\hline 1921 & 1,580 (b) & 3,265 (b) & \(48 \cdot 4\) & 1,203 & 1,929 & \(62 \cdot 4\) & 1,910 & 6,713 & 28.4 \\
\hline 1931 & 1,890 (c) & 2,681 (c) & 70.5 & 1,053 (d) & 1,617 (d) & 65.1 & 2,167 & 7,024 & 30.9 \\
\hline 1951 & 1,229 (e) & 1,558 (e) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & 1,106 & 1,692 & \(65 \cdot 4\) & 2,659 & 7,370 & \(36 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1961 & 1.262 (e) (f) & 1,765 (e) & (j) & 1,008 (f) & 1,618 & (j) & 2,759 (f) & 6,731 & (j) \\
\hline 1961 & 1,256 (e) (g) & 1,765 (e) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & 1,002 (g) & 1,618 & \(62 \cdot 0\) & 2,744 (g) & 6,731 & \(40 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1966
1971 & 1,337 (e) & 2,011 (e) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & 1,064 & 1,726 & 61.6 & 3,064 & 6,502 & 47-1 \\
\hline 1971 & 1,011 (e) & 1,810 (e) & \(55 \cdot 9\) & 1,231 & 2,049 & 60-1 & 3,267 & 6,459 & \(50 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Married females} \\
\hline 1911 & 3 (e) & 23 (e) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & 54 & 451 & \(12 \cdot 1\) & 426 & 4,301 & \(9 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1921 & 5 (e) & 36 (e) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & 65 & 514 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & 415 & 4,557 & 9.1 \\
\hline 1931 & 15 (h) & 79 (h) & \(18 \cdot 7\) & 86 (d) & 467 (d) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & 569 & 4,879 & 11.7 \\
\hline 1951 & 26 (i) & 67 (i) & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 290 & 796 & \(36 \cdot 5\) & 1,487 & 5,926 & 25-1 \\
\hline 1961 & 47 (i) (f) & 114 (i) & (j) & 384 (f) & 923 & (j) & 1,949 (f) & 5,775 & (j) \\
\hline 1961 & 47 (i) (g) & 114 (i) & 41.0 & 381 (g) & 923 & \(41 \cdot 3\) & 1,939 (g) & 5,775 & \(33 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1966 & 69 (i) & 158 (i) & \(43 \cdot 6\) & 436 & 1,003 & \(43 \cdot 5\) & 2,381 & 5,690 & \(41 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1971 & 65 (i) & 156 (i) & \(41 \cdot 6\) & 557 & 1,218 & \(45 \cdot 7\) & 2,624 & 5,660 & \(46 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Single, widowed and divorced females} \\
\hline 1911 & 1,512 & (a) & (a) & 1,117 & 1,440 & \(77 \cdot 6\) & 1,428 & 2,032 & \(70 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1921 & 1,575 (b) & 3,229 (b) & \(48 \cdot 8\) & 1,139 & 1,414 & 80.5 & 1,495 & 2,156 & 69-3 \\
\hline 1931 & 1,875 (c) & 2,602 (c) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & 966 (d) & 1,151 (d) & 84.0 & 1,598 & 2,145 & \(74 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1951 & 1,203 (e) & 1,491 (e) & \(80 \cdot 7\) & 816 & 896 & 91.0 & 1,173 & 1,444 & \(81 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1961 & 1,215 (c) (f) & 1,651 (e) & (j) & 624 (f) & 694 & (j) & 809 (f) & 956 & (j) \\
\hline 1961 & 1,209 (e) (g) & 1,651 (e) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 621 (g) & 694 & 89.4 & 805 (g) & 956 & \(84 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1966 & 1,268 (e) & 1,854 (e) & \(68 \cdot 4\) & 627 & 723 & \(86 \cdot 7\) & 683 & 812 & \(84 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1971 & 947 (e) & 1,655 (e) & 57-2 & 674 & 831 & \(81 \cdot 2\) & 643 & 799 & \(80 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: See introductory notes.
Some differences occur between the figures given in this table for the total occupied population and those in Table 102, Historical Abstract for the years 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1921. They arise from differences in the allocation of certain small groups whose status is marginal between 'occupied' and 'unoccupied' eg - apprentices, articled clerks, farmers' female relatives, retired clergymen, retired medical practitioners and service officers retired on half pay.
(a) Because of the uncertainty as to the ages at which juveniles commenced work in 1891, 1901 and 1911, the population and activity rates cannot be given for the 'Under 20' age groups and for all ages in these years.
(b) Aged 12 to 19 years.
(c) Aged 14 to 20 years
(d) Aged 21 to 24 years
(e) Aged 15 to 19 years
(f) As published.
(g) Corrected by published bias factors.
(h) Aged 16 to 20 years
(i) Aged 16 to 19 years
(j) Activity rate not calculated because of the bias in the number of the economically active.

Sources: General Register Office, England and Wales and Scotland, Census of Population Reports 1891, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931, 1951 Occupation tables; 1961 Age, Marital Condition, General and Occupation tables; 1966 Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables (Part 1 )
Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, Census 1971 Great Britain, Economic Activity Part 1 (100\%).
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{45-64} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{65 and over} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All ages} \\
\hline Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate & Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate & Occupied/ Economically active & Population & Activity rate \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & & & & & & & Males and females \\
\hline 2,703 & 4,737 & 57.1 & 592 & 1,576 & 37.6 & 14,676 & (a) & (a) & \[
1891
\] \\
\hline 3,051 & 5,499 & 55.5 & 592 & 1,734 & \(34 \cdot 1\) & 16,312 & (a) & (a) & 1901 \\
\hline 3,691 & 6,569 & \(56 \cdot 2\) & 660 & 2,136 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 18,351 & (a) & (a) & 1911 \\
\hline 4,606 & 8,229 & 56.0 & 799 & 2,583 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & 19,357 & 33,339 & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 1921 \\
\hline 5,275 & 9,638 & \(54 \cdot 7\) & 838 & 3,316 & \(25 \cdot 3\) & 21,055 & 34,662 & 60.7 & 1931 \\
\hline 6,968 & 11,706 & \(59 \cdot 5\) & 846 & 5,332 & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 22,610 & 37,908 & \(59 \cdot 6\) & 1951 \\
\hline 8,716 (f) & 13,093 & (j) & 773 (f) & 6,045 & (j) & 24,014 (f) & 39,360 & (j) & 1961 \\
\hline 8,640 (g) & 13,093 & 66.0 & 766 (g) & 6,045 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 23,810 (g) & 39,360 & 60.5 & 1961 \\
\hline 9,098 & 13,064 & 69.6 & 845 & 6,431 & 13.1 & 24,857 & 40,041 & \(62 \cdot 1\)
\(61 \cdot 2\) & 1966 \\
\hline 9,348 & 13,067 & \(71 \cdot 5\) & 810 & 7,140 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 25,103 & 41,048 & 61-2 & 1971 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & Males \\
\hline 2,085 & 2,226 & 93.7 & 451 & 690 & 65.4 & 10,104 & (a) & (a) & 1891 \\
\hline 2,441 & 2,609 & 93.5 & 460 & 749 & \(61 \cdot 4\) & 11,548 & (a) & (a) & 1901 \\
\hline 2,948 & 3,132 & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 520 & 915 & 56.8 & 12,927 & (a) & (a) & 1911 \\
\hline 3,746 & 3,950 & \(94 \cdot 9\) & 650 & 1.103 & \(58 \cdot 9\) & 13,656 & 15,672 & \(87 \cdot 1\) & 1921 \\
\hline 4,275 & 4,532 & \(94 \cdot 3\) & 683 & 1,425 & 47.9 & 14,790 & 16,341 & 90.5 & 1931 \\
\hline 5,167 & 5,426 & 95-2 & 681 & 2,187 & \(31 \cdot 1\) & 15,649 & 17,862 & \(87 \cdot 6\) & 1951 \\
\hline 6,165 (f) & 6,252 & (j) & 570 (f) & 2,317 & (j) & 16,232 (f) & 18,677 & (j) & 1961 \\
\hline 6,104 (g) & 6,252 & 97.6 & 565 (g) & 2,317 & 24.4 & 16,071 (g) & 18,677 & 86.0 & 1961 \\
\hline 5,968 & 6,274 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 576 & 2,448 & 23.5 & 15,994 & 19,030 & 84.0 & 1966 \\
\hline 5,952 & 6,301 & 94-5 & 530 & 2,737 & \(19 \cdot 4\) & 15,917 & 19,560 & \(81 \cdot 4\) & 1971 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & All females \\
\hline 618 & 2,511 & \(24 \cdot 6\) & 141 & 886 & \(15 \cdot 9\) & 4,573 & (a) & (a) & 1891 \\
\hline 611 & 2,890 & \(21 \cdot 1\) & 132 & 985 & \(13 \cdot 4\) & 4,763 & (a) & (a) & 1901 \\
\hline 743 & 3,437 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & 140 & 1,221 & 11.5 & 5,424 & (a) & (a) & 1911 \\
\hline 860 & 4,280 & \(20 \cdot 1\) & 148 & 1,480 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 5,701 & 17,667 & \(32 \cdot 3\) & 1921 \\
\hline 1,000 & 5,106 & 19.6 & 155 & 1,892 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 6,265 & 18,320 & \(34 \cdot 2\) & 1931 \\
\hline 1,801 & 6,280 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 165 & 3,145 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 6,961 & 20,045 & \(34 \cdot 7\) & 1951 \\
\hline 2,550 (f) & 6,841 & (j) & 202 (f) & 3,728 & (j) & 7,782 (f) & 20,683 & (j) & 1961 \\
\hline 2,537 (g) & 6,841 & \(37 \cdot 1\) & 201 (g) & 3,728 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 7,740 (g) & 20,683 & \(37 \cdot 4\) & 1961 \\
\hline 3,130 & 6,790 & \(46 \cdot 1\) & 269 & 3,982 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 8,863 & 21,011 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 1966 \\
\hline 3,396 & 6,766 & \(50 \cdot 2\) & 280 & 4,404 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & 9,186 & 21,488 & \(42 \cdot 7\) & 1971 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & Married females \\
\hline 209 & 2,243 & 9.3 & 18 & 375 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 712 & 7,393 & 9.6 & 1911 \\
\hline 228 & 2,853 & 8.0 & 20 & 474 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 733 & 8,434 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 1921 \\
\hline 264 & 3,430 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 18 & 636 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 953 & 9,492 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 1931 \\
\hline 826 & 4,347 & \(19 \cdot 0\) & 30 & 1,092 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2,658 & 12,228 & \(21 \cdot 7\) & 1951 \\
\hline 1,486 (f) & 4,996 & (j) & 42 (f) & 1,261 & (j) & 3,908 (f) & 13,070 & (j) & 1961 \\
\hline 1,478 (g) & 4,996 & \(29 \cdot 6\) & 42 (g) & 1,261 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3,886 (g) & 13,070 & \(29 \cdot 7\) & 1961 \\
\hline 2,102 & 5,076 & 41.4 & 76 & 1,370 & 5. 5 & 5,063 & 13,296 & \(38 \cdot 1\) & 1966 \\
\hline 2,452 & 5,157 & \(47 \cdot 5\) & 101 & 1,539 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 5,799 & 13,729 & \(42 \cdot 2\) & 1971 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & Single, widowed and divorced females \\
\hline 533 & 1,194 & \(44 \cdot 7\) & 122 & 847 & \(14 \cdot 4\) & 4,712 & (a) & (a) & 1911 \\
\hline 631 & 1,427 & \(44 \cdot 3\) & 128 & 1,006 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & 4,968 & 9,232 & \(53 \cdot 8\) & 1921 \\
\hline 736 & 1,675 & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 137 & 1,256 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 5,312 & 8,828 & 60. 2 & 1931 \\
\hline 976 & 1,933 & \(50 \cdot 5\) & 136 & 2,053 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & 4,303 & 7,818 & 55.0 & 1951 \\
\hline 1,065 (f) & 1,845 & (j) & 161 (f) & 2,468 & (j) & 3,874 (f) & 7,613 & (j) & 1961 \\
\hline 1,059 (g) & 1,845 & 57.4 & 160 (g) & 2,468 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 3,853 (g) & 7,613 & \(50 \cdot 6\) & 1961 \\
\hline 1,028 & 1,714 & \(60 \cdot 0\) & 193 & 2,612 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 3,799 & 7,715 & 49-2 & 1966 \\
\hline 944 & 1,610 & \(58 \cdot 7\) & 179 & 2,864 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 3,387 & 7,758 & \(43 \cdot 7\) & 1971 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Further analysis of economically active females aged 45-59 and 60 and over
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1931 & 1951 & 1961 (f) & 1961 (g) & 1966 & Thousands 1971 \\
\hline Aged 45-59 & 840 & 1,602 & 2,242 & 2,230 & 2,698 & 2,925 \\
\hline Aged 60 and over & 315 & 364 & 511 & 508 & 700 & 751 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Additional age analysis of the economically active in 1971
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline , & Under
\[
18
\] & 18-20 & 21-24 & 25-29 & 30-39 & 40-49 & 50-59 & 60-64 & 65 and over & \begin{tabular}{l}
Thousands \\
All ages
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Males and females & 1,076 & 1,650 & 2,536 & 2,465 & 4,646 & 5,331 & 4,851 & 1,738 & 810 & 25,103 \\
\hline Males & 563 & 908 & 1,548 & 1,717 & 3,108 & 3,264 & 3,011 & 1,268 & 530 & 15,917 \\
\hline Females & 512 & 742 & 988 & 747 & 1,537 & 2,067 & 1,841 & + 471 & 280 & 19,186 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{Monthly count date}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Published series for unemployed adults} & \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Flow statistics} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Unemployed adults} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Inflow during following month} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Outflow during following month} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend} \\
\hline & & & & Actual
(3) & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Trend of standardised and seasonally adjusted data (4)} & Actual
(5) & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Trend of standardised and seasonally adjusted data (6)} & (7) & nd \\
\hline \multirow{13}{*}{1970} & & & & & (A)* & (B) \(\dagger\) & & (A)* & & & \\
\hline & January & 583.3 & 587.8 & 332.0 & 335.9 & 336.7 & 334-1 & \(332 \cdot 2\) & 332.2 & (A) 3.7 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
(B) \dagger \\
4 \cdot 5
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline & February & 579.8
576.7 & \(585 \cdot 7\)
\(584 \cdot 1\) & \[
316 \cdot 7
\] & \(334 \cdot 1\)
331.3 & 337.1
331.1 & \[
318 \cdot 3
\] & \(330 \cdot 6\)
328.6 & \(332 \cdot 0\) & 3.5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4.5 \\
& 5.0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & March & \(576 \cdot 7\) & & & \(331 \cdot 3\) & & & & 328.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5.0 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & April & \(563 \cdot 3\) & \(570 \cdot 1\) & 296.9 & \(327 \cdot 9\) & 326.5 & 330-3 & 326.4 & 326.4 & & \\
\hline & May & \(528 \cdot 9\) & \(536 \cdot 7\) & \(274 \cdot 0\) & \(324 \cdot 6\) & \(324 \cdot 0\) & \(303 \cdot 1\) & \(324 \cdot 5\) & \(323 \cdot 7\) & 1.5
0.1 & 0.1
0.3 \\
\hline & June & \(501 \cdot 2\) & \(507 \cdot 6\) & 374.0 & 322-2 & 323.0 & \(356 \cdot 7\) & 323.0 & 322.4 & -0.8 & 0.6 \\
\hline & July & \(520 \cdot 0\) & \(524 \cdot 9\) & 297.2 & 321.3 & \(320 \cdot 4\) & 284.0 & \(322 \cdot 2\) & 321.4 & -0.9 & -1.0 \\
\hline & August & 533.4 & 538.2 & \(372 \cdot 7\)
329 & 322.0 & 322.5 & 376.5 & 321.8 & \(322 \cdot 6\) & -0.2 & -1.0
-0.1 \\
\hline & September & \(530 \cdot 3\) & \(534 \cdot 3\) & \(329 \cdot 7\) & 323.9 & 323.7 & \(321 \cdot 2\) & \(321 \cdot 2\) & \(322 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & -1.5 \\
\hline & October & 539.0 & \(542 \cdot 8\) & \(322 \cdot 3\) & 326.4 & 326.8 & 304-7 & 320-1 & 319.6 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & November & \(555 \cdot 6\) & \(560 \cdot 5\) & \(306 \cdot 1\) & 329.5 & \(328 \cdot 4\) & \(285 \cdot 2\) & \(317 \cdot 9\) & 318.0 & 11.6 & 7.2
10.4 \\
\hline & December & \(573 \cdot 8\) & \(581 \cdot 4\) & \(347 \cdot 7\) & \(332 \cdot 0\) & \(332 \cdot 9\) & 284.0 & 314.8 & 315.9 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 4\)
\(17 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1971} & January & \(638 \cdot 8\) & 645.0 & \(324 \cdot 7\) & \(333 \cdot 9\) & 334.5 & 313.8 & 311.4 & & & \\
\hline & February & 647.5 & \(655 \cdot 9\) & \(306 \cdot 2\) & \(335 \cdot 2\) & 336.4 & 288.4 & \(309 \cdot 2\) & 308.8 & 26.0 & \(21 \cdot 3\)
27.6 \\
\hline & March & \(664 \cdot 7\) & \(673 \cdot 7\) & \(317 \cdot 2\) & \(335 \cdot 8\) & \(334 \cdot 7\) & 293.0 & \(308 \cdot 9\) & & 26.9 & 29.7 \\
\hline & April & \(689 \cdot 7\) & \(697 \cdot 9\) & \(356 \cdot 3\) & 336.0 & 334.6 & \(370 \cdot 4\) & \(310 \cdot 5\) & 309.7 & \(25 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & \(675 \cdot 8\) & \(683 \cdot 7\) & \(346 \cdot 2\) & \(335 \cdot 7\) & \(336 \cdot 2\) & \(372 \cdot 6\) & \(313 \cdot 3\) & \(312 \cdot 9\) & 22.4 & 23.3 \\
\hline & June & \(650 \cdot 8\) & \(657 \cdot 3\) & \(325 \cdot 3\) & \(336 \cdot 1\) & \(337 \cdot 5\) & 281.4 & \(315 \cdot 9\) & \(320 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & July & \(693 \cdot 9\) & 701.2 & \(315 \cdot 4\) & \(337 \cdot 0\) & \(335 \cdot 2\) & \(289 \cdot 3\) & \(317 \cdot 8\) & 318.7 & & \\
\hline & August & \(720 \cdot 5\) & \(727 \cdot 4\) & \(382 \cdot 4\) & \(337 \cdot 6\) & \(335 \cdot 3\) & \(370 \cdot 6\) & \(318 \cdot 7\) & \(319 \cdot 6\) & \(18 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & September & 731.8 & \(739 \cdot 3\) & \(342 \cdot 2\) & \(336 \cdot 9\) & \(336 \cdot 6\) & 318.5 & \(318 \cdot 4\) & \(315 \cdot 7\) & 18.5 & \(20 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & October & \(755 \cdot 6\) & & \(333 \cdot 3\) & \(334 \cdot 5\) & \(339 \cdot 2\) & \(294 \cdot 9\) & \(317 \cdot 5\) & 316.1 & 17.0 & \(23 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & November & \(794 \cdot 9\) & \(801 \cdot 3\) & \(306 \cdot 8\) & \(330 \cdot 6\) & \(332 \cdot 5\) & \(285 \cdot 1\) & \(317 \cdot 5\) & \(319 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & December & & & \(342 \cdot 8\) & & 323.7 & 293-2 & \(318 \cdot 7\) & \(314 \cdot 5\) & 7.0 & 9.2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1972} & January & \(872 \cdot 8\) & \(872 \cdot 6\) & \(373 \cdot 2\) & \(320 \cdot 7\) & \(317 \cdot 9\) & 373.5 & 320-9 & 311.9 & -0.2 & 6.0 \\
\hline & February & \(871 \cdot 3\) & \(872 \cdot 3\) & \(286 \cdot 6\) & \(316 \cdot 7\) & \(316 \cdot 2\) & \(286 \cdot 1\) & \(323 \cdot 6\) & 314.7 & -6.9 & 1.5 \\
\hline & March & \(872 \cdot 5\) & \(872 \cdot 8\) & \(292 \cdot 7\) & \(314 \cdot 7\) & \(315 \cdot 8\) & 295.4 & \(325 \cdot 3\) & 326.5 & -10.6 & \(-10 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & May & \(782 \cdot 5\) & \(792 \cdot 3\) & \(315 \cdot 8\) & 316.0 & \(315 \cdot 7\) & \(373 \cdot 0\) & \(325 \cdot 4\) & 326.7 & \(-9.4\) & -11.0 \\
\hline & June & \(723 \cdot 1\) & \(735 \cdot 1\) & \(314 \cdot 8\) & \(315 \cdot 7\) & \(315 \cdot 3\) & 291.2 & \(324 \cdot 1\) & \(321 \cdot 3\) & -8.4 & -6.0 \\
\hline & July & \(746 \cdot 5\) & 758.2 & \(368 \cdot 4\) & 313.4 & 317.1 & 256.6 & \(321 \cdot 7\) & 318.5 & -8.3 & -1.4 \\
\hline & August & \(758 \cdot 3\) & \(770 \cdot 1\) & \(296 \cdot 5\) & 309.5 & 311.4 & 294.0 & \(319 \cdot 3\) & \(323 \cdot 7\) & -9.8 & -12.3 \\
\hline & September & \(761 \cdot 5\) & \(772 \cdot 5\) & \(307 \cdot 8\) & 304.4 & \(305 \cdot 0\) & 340-3 & \(318 \cdot 0\) & \(322 \cdot 6\) & -13.6 & -17.6 \\
\hline & October & 727-2 & \(740 \cdot 0\) & 356.9 & \(298 \cdot 3\) & \(294 \cdot 7\) & \(367 \cdot 3\) & \(317 \cdot 9\) & 321.5 & -19.6 & -26.8 \\
\hline & November & 718.0 & 729.5 & 257.2 & 295.5 & \(295 \cdot 9\) & \(276 \cdot 6\) & \(318 \cdot 1\) & 314.1 & \(-22 \cdot 6\) & -18.2 \\
\hline & December & \(700 \cdot 1\) & \(710 \cdot 0\) & 267.4 & 294.4 & 294-8 & 224.7 & 318.0 & 317 -9 & -23.6 & -23.1 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & January & \(738 \cdot 1\) & \(752 \cdot 7\) & \(340 \cdot 4\) & 295.2 & 297-1 & \(403 \cdot 6\) & \(317 \cdot 4\) & \(319 \cdot 9\) & -22.2 & -22.8 \\
\hline & February & \(678 \cdot 1\) & \(689 \cdot 5\) & \(259 \cdot 1\) & \(297 \cdot 0\) & 295-7 & 288.4 & 316.5 & 318.8 & \(-19.5\) & -23.1 \\
\hline & March & \(648 \cdot 7\) & 660-2 & \(312 \cdot 6\) & 298.9 & 300-1 & 296.8 & \(315 \cdot 5\) & 314.6 & -16.6 & -14.5 \\
\hline & April & \(662 \cdot 3\) & \(675 \cdot 9\) & \(305 \cdot 8\) & 299-6 & \(301 \cdot 1\) & \(402 \cdot 5\) & \(314 \cdot 4\) & \(310 \cdot 6\) & -14.8 & -9.5 \\
\hline & May & \(566 \cdot 4\) & 579.2 & \(235 \cdot 9\) & \(298 \cdot 7\) & 297.9 & 281.0 & 313.0 & \(312 \cdot 6\) & -14.3 & \(-14 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & June & \(523 \cdot 2\) & \(534 \cdot 1\) & 294.4 & \(295 \cdot 4\) & 296-1 & 289.5 & 311.4 & \(312 \cdot 3\) & -16.0 & -16.2 \\
\hline & July & 527.9 & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & August & \(528 \cdot 0\) & \(539 \cdot 7\) & \(272 \cdot 1\) & 287.3 & 288.8 & 287.2 & \(307 \cdot 2\) & 307.0 & -19.9 & -18.2 \\
\hline & September & 514.5 & \(524 \cdot 6\) & \(282 \cdot 9\) & \(286 \cdot 1\) & 282.8 & \(306 \cdot 8\) & 303.8 & \(302 \cdot 5\) & \(-17 \cdot 7\) & -19.7 \\
\hline & October & \(488 \cdot 8\) & \(500 \cdot 7\) & 338.6 & 288.0 & 281.9 & \(350 \cdot 3\) & \(300 \cdot 6\) & \(300 \cdot 8\) & -12.6 & -18.9 \\
\hline & November & \(477 \cdot 5\) & \(489 \cdot 0\) & \(256 \cdot 8\) & \(293 \cdot 4\) & \(295 \cdot 0\) & \(264 \cdot 2\) & 299.5 & \(291 \cdot 3\) & -6.1 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & December & 471.5 & \(481 \cdot 7\) & \(347 \cdot 9\) & 301.4 & \(305 \cdot 3\) & \(231 \cdot 7\) & \(301 \cdot 5\) & \(291 \cdot 1\) & -0.1 & \(14 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{1974} & January & 581.0 & \(597 \cdot 9\) & 289.0 & 310.5 \(\ddagger\) & \(312 \cdot 3\) & 299.0 & 306.2 \(\ddagger\) & 294. 2 & 4-3才 & \(18 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & February & \(576 \cdot 2\) & \(587 \cdot 9\) & \(272 \cdot 1\) & \(318 \cdot 9 \ddagger\) & 319.5 & 278.4 & \(312 \cdot 0 \ddagger\) & \(312 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 9 \ddagger\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & March & \(569 \cdot 3\) & \(581 \cdot 6\) & \(358 \cdot 8\) & \(325 \cdot 9 \ddagger\) & \(328 \cdot 9\) & \(297 \cdot 9\) & \(317 \cdot 7 \ddagger\) & \(321 \cdot 7\) & 8-2 \(\ddagger\) & 7-2 \\
\hline & April & \(624 \cdot 2\) & \(642 \cdot 5\) & 333.6 & \(331 \cdot 3 \ddagger\) & & & & & & \[
10 \cdot 5
\] \\
\hline & May & \(516 \cdot 3\) & \(535 \cdot 9\) & \(265 \cdot 6\) & \(336 \cdot 1 \ddagger\) & \[
336 \cdot 6
\] & \(292 \cdot 3\) & \(326 \cdot 0 \ddagger\) & \[
325 \cdot 0
\] & \(10 \cdot 1 \ddagger\) & \[
11 \cdot 6
\] \\
\hline & June & \(496 \cdot 3\) & \(509 \cdot 2\) & 340-2 & \(339 \cdot 2 \ddagger\) & & \(298 \cdot 6\) & 328•7 \(\ddagger\) & & \(10 \cdot 5 \ddagger\) & \\
\hline & July & 537-2 & \(550 \cdot 7\) & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: The extra year's unemployment data from July 1973 have produced revisions of the trend figures shown in the September 1973 Gazette. The revised unemployment trend figures are shown above. The trend figures for earlier years were published in the September 1972 Gazette; revisions to these figures are normally small and never exceed 2,000. They are obtainable on request from the Department of Employment (Stats B2), King Street, London SW1.
For graphs, see pages 353-356.
*13-months moving average, obtained by applying the additive series of the US Bureau of the Census X-II to the seasonally adjusted data.
\(\dagger\) Three-months moving average, which is a simple average of the seasonally adjusted data.
\(\ddagger\) These figures are liable to substantial revision when further data become available and should be regarded as approximate.
}

\section*{108 \\ Unemployment flow statistics, January 1970 -July 1974 \\ Men}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Monthly count \\
date
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Published \\
series \\
for \\
unemployed \\
men
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Flow statistics
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Unemployed \\
men
\end{tabular} & & Inflow during following month
\end{tabular}

\section*{\(1970 \begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { February }\end{aligned}\) \\ February
March}

April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
1971 January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
1972 January \(\begin{aligned} & \text { February }\end{aligned}\)
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
1973 January \(\begin{aligned} & \text { February }\end{aligned}\)
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
October
November
December
1974 January
February
March
April
May
July
(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5)
(6)
(7)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 508-1 & \(507 \cdot 3\) & 249.3 & 255.5 & \(253 \cdot 9\) & 251-9 & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(503 \cdot 1\) & 502.7 & \(242 \cdot 0\) & 254-1 & \(243 \cdot 3\) & 251.1 & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 500-7 & \(501 \cdot 4\) & \(271 \cdot 1\) & \(251 \cdot 7\) & \(283 \cdot 9\) & \(249 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 488-3 & 488-6 & 223-1 & \(248 \cdot 7\) & \(253 \cdot 4\) & \(248 \cdot 1\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 457.3 & \(458 \cdot 4\) & 209.5 & 245-8 & \(232 \cdot 0\) & \(246 \cdot 3\) & -0.5 \\
\hline \(435 \cdot 5\) & \(435 \cdot 9\) & \(285 \cdot 3\) & \(243 \cdot 5\) & \(271 \cdot 7\) & \(244 \cdot 7\) & -1.2 \\
\hline 449-6 & 449.5 & \(226 \cdot 6\) & \(242 \cdot 4\) & \(216 \cdot 6\) & \(243 \cdot 5\) & \(-1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(459 \cdot 8\) & 459-6 & \(279 \cdot 1\) & \(242 \cdot 7\) & \(284 \cdot 2\) & 242.7 & - \\
\hline \(455 \cdot 4\) & 454.5 & \(241 \cdot 6\) & \(244 \cdot 1\) & 238-1 & 242-1 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 459-5 & \(458 \cdot 0\) & 239.1 & \(246 \cdot 1\) & \(224 \cdot 1\) & 241.3 & 4.8 \\
\hline \(474 \cdot 0\) & \(473 \cdot 0\) & 232-2 & \(248 \cdot 7\) & \(210 \cdot 4\) & 239-6 & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 493-3 & 494-8 & \(273 \cdot 9\) & \(251 \cdot 0\) & \(215 \cdot 6\) & 237.0 & \(14 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 552.4 & 553-1 & 242-6 & \(252 \cdot 8\) & \(238 \cdot 5\) & \(234 \cdot 1\) & \(18 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 556.3 & 557-1 & \(230 \cdot 3\) & \(254 \cdot 2\) & \(218 \cdot 7\) & 232.0 & \(22 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 568-2 & \(568 \cdot 8\) & \(242 \cdot 1\) & \(254 \cdot 9\) & \(217 \cdot 9\) & 231.4 & \(23 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 592-7 & \(593 \cdot 0\) & 270-8 & 255.2 & \(279 \cdot 3\) & 232-6 & \(22 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 583.5 & \(584 \cdot 5\) & \(266 \cdot 1\) & \(255 \cdot 1\) & \(284 \cdot 9\) & \(235 \cdot 1\) & 20.0 \\
\hline 565-5 & 565-6 & 248-6 & 255.2 & \(213 \cdot 6\) & 237-6 & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 599.3 & 600-7 & \(239 \cdot 8\) & 255.4 & 219.1 & 239.3 & \(16 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 619.9 & \(621 \cdot 3\) & \(286 \cdot 9\) & \(255 \cdot 0\) & \(279 \cdot 3\) & 239.7 & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 627-6 & \(629 \cdot 0\) & 253.4 & \(253 \cdot 5\) & \(236 \cdot 5\) & 238.7 & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 645.0 & 645-9 & \(246 \cdot 6\) & 250.9 & \(214 \cdot 2\) & 237-1 & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 678.2 & \(678 \cdot 2\) & \(230 \cdot 0\) & 247-2 & 208.2 & \(236 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \(699 \cdot 7\) & \(700 \cdot 1\) & \(261 \cdot 7\) & \(242 \cdot 9\) & \(216 \cdot 7\) & \(237 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 749-8 & \(745 \cdot 2\) & \(276 \cdot 8\) & \(238 \cdot 7\) & \(278 \cdot 0\) & 239.5 & \(-0.8\) \\
\hline 748.4 & \(744 \cdot 0\) & 214.1 & \(235 \cdot 4\) & \(214 \cdot 7\) & \(242 \cdot 3\) & -6.9 \\
\hline 748.5 & \(743 \cdot 3\) & \(218 \cdot 2\) & \(233 \cdot 6\) & \(223 \cdot 3\) & \(244 \cdot 1\) & -10.5 \\
\hline 741.9 & \(738 \cdot 3\) & \(203 \cdot 3\) & \(233 \cdot 6\) & 269.3 & 244.6 & -11.0 \\
\hline 668.9 & \(672 \cdot 3\) & 238.0 & \(234 \cdot 3\) & \(284 \cdot 3\) & \(243 \cdot 8\) & \(-9 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 620-6 & \(626 \cdot 0\) & \(234 \cdot 5\) & 234-1 & 220.2 & \(242 \cdot 4\) & \(-8 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 634-9 & 640-3 & 273.4 & \(232 \cdot 7\) & \(266 \cdot 7\) & 240.5 & \(-7 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(641 \cdot 2\) & \(647 \cdot 0\) & \(219 \cdot 9\) & 230-1 & \(216 \cdot 5\) & \(238 \cdot 8\) & \(-8.7\) \\
\hline \(645 \cdot 3\) & 650-4 & 224-1 & \(226 \cdot 3\) & \(253 \cdot 5\) & \(238 \cdot 0\) & -11.7 \\
\hline 615-1 & 621.0 & 261-5 & 221-1 & \(272 \cdot 0\) & 237-9 & -16.8 \\
\hline \(605 \cdot 5\) & \(610 \cdot 4\) & \(193 \cdot 8\) & 218.7 & \(206 \cdot 8\) & 237-8 & -19.1 \\
\hline \(593 \cdot 2\) & \(597 \cdot 4\) & 199.9 & 217-1 & \(165 \cdot 2\) & \(237 \cdot 0\) & \(-19 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \(623 \cdot 7\) & 632-1 & 247-1 & 217-1 & \(301 \cdot 1\) & \(235 \cdot 7\) & -18.6 \\
\hline \(573 \cdot 6\) & \(578 \cdot 0\) & \(190 \cdot 0\) & 218-1 & \(214 \cdot 6\) & \(234 \cdot 3\) & -16.2 \\
\hline \(549 \cdot 1\) & \(553 \cdot 4\) & 226.4 & 219.4 & \(221 \cdot 7\) & 233.2 & \(-13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(552 \cdot 2\) & \(558 \cdot 1\) & 227-1 & 220.0 & 296.8 & 232.4 & -12.4 \\
\hline \(482 \cdot 5\) & \(488 \cdot 4\) & \(177 \cdot 0\) & \(219 \cdot 4\) & \(212 \cdot 4\) & 231.5 & -12.1 \\
\hline \(448 \cdot 1\) & \(453 \cdot 0\) & 217-1 & 217-2 & 217-1 & \(230 \cdot 5\) & \(-13 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(448 \cdot 1\) & \(453 \cdot 1\) & \(257 \cdot 7\) & 214.3 & 258.5 & 229.6 & \(-15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(446 \cdot 2\) & \(452 \cdot 2\) & 199.9 & \(212 \cdot 1\) & \(213 \cdot 7\) & 228.4 & -16.3 \\
\hline \(434 \cdot 2\) & \(438 \cdot 4\) & \(206 \cdot 0\) & \(211 \cdot 9\) & \(223 \cdot 6\) & 226.5 & -14.6 \\
\hline \(415 \cdot 3\) & \(420 \cdot 7\) & \(248 \cdot 1\) & \(214 \cdot 2\) & \(256 \cdot 7\) & 224-6 & -10.4 \\
\hline \(407 \cdot 0\) & \(412 \cdot 1\) & \(194 \cdot 9\) & 218.9 & \(198 \cdot 2\) & \(223 \cdot 8\) & -4.9 \\
\hline 404-4 & \(408 \cdot 8\) & \(264 \cdot 5\) & \(225 \cdot 1\) & \(166 \cdot 3\) & \(224 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(496 \cdot 6\) & \(507 \cdot 0\) & \(214 \cdot 0\) & 231.6 \(\ddagger\) & 221.4 & 227.4 \(\ddagger\) & 4.2才 \\
\hline \(493 \cdot 9\) & \(499 \cdot 6\) & \(203 \cdot 7\) & 237-1 \(\ddagger\) & 207-1 & \(230 \cdot 8 \ddagger\) & 6.3 \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(489 \cdot 8\) & 496-2 & \(256 \cdot 8\) & 241.3 \(\ddagger\) & 223.8 & 234.2 \(\ddagger\) & 7-1 \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(518 \cdot 8\) & 529.2 & \(246 \cdot 0\) & 244-2 \(\ddagger\) & 319.6 & 237-2 \(\ddagger\) & \(7 \cdot 0 \ddagger\) \\
\hline \(444 \cdot 0\) & \(455 \cdot 6\) & 199.5 & 246.6 \(\ddagger\) & 221.1 & \(239 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 1 \pm\) \\
\hline \(428 \cdot 0\) & \(434 \cdot 0\) & \(247 \cdot 8\) & 247.9 \(\ddagger\) & 220-1 & \(241 \cdot 4 \ddagger\) & \(6 \cdot 5 \ddagger\) \\
\hline 455-7 & 461-6 & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 107
}

Unemployment flow statistics, January 1970 -July 1974

Women

Great Britain
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Monthly count date} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Published series for unemployed women} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Flow statistics} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed women \\
(2)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Inflow during following month} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Outflow during following month} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend} \\
\hline & & & Actual & Trend* of standardised and seasonally adjusted data & Actual & Trend* of standardised and seasonally adjusted data & \\
\hline & (1) & & (3) & (4) & (5) & (6) & (7) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1970 & January February March & \(75 \cdot 2\)
\(76 \cdot 7\)
\(76 \cdot 0\) & \(80 \cdot 5\)
\(83 \cdot 0\)
\(82 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 7\)
\(74 \cdot 7\)
\(83 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 4\)
\(80 \cdot 0\)
79.6 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 80 \cdot 2 \\
& 75 \cdot 0 \\
& 84 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 80 \cdot 3 \\
& 79 \cdot 5 \\
& 78 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.8
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & April & \(75 \cdot 0\) & \(81 \cdot 5\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & \(76 \cdot 9\) & \(78 \cdot 3\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & May & 71.6 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 4\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(71 \cdot 1\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & 0.9
0.6 \\
\hline & June & \(65 \cdot 7\) & \(71 \cdot 6\) & 88.8 & \(78 \cdot 7\) & 85.0 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 \\
\hline & July & \(70 \cdot 4\) & \(75 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & 67-4 & 78-7 & \\
\hline & August & \(73 \cdot 6\) & 78.6 & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & 79.1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & September & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & 88-1 & \(79 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 1\) & 0.7 \\
\hline & October & 79.5 & \(84 \cdot 8\) & 83.3 & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline & November & 81.5 & 87.5 & \(73 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & \(74 \cdot 8\) & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \[
2 \cdot 5
\] \\
\hline & December & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(86 \cdot 5\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & 81.0 & \(68 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 8\) & \[
3 \cdot 2
\] \\
\hline 1971 & January & \(86 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) & 82-1 & \(81 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 3\) & 77-3 & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & February & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(75 \cdot 8\) & 81.0 & 69.7 & \(77 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & March & 96.5 & \(104 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 75-1 & \(77 \cdot 5\) & 3.4 \\
\hline & April & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & 85.5 & 80.8 & 91-1 & 77-9 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & June & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 7\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & 67-8 & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & July & 94-7 & \(100 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(81 \cdot 6\) & 70-2 & 78.5 & \\
\hline & August & 100.5 & \(106 \cdot 1\) & 95.5 & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(91 \cdot 3\) & 79.0 & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & September & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(110 \cdot 3\) & 88.8 & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & October & \(110 \cdot 6\) & 117.0 & \(86 \cdot 7\) & 83.6 & \(80 \cdot 7\) & 80.4 & \\
\hline & November & \(116 \cdot 7\) & \(123 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(76 \cdot 9\) & 81.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & December & \(116 \cdot 3\) & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 3\) & 1.5 \\
\hline 1972 & & & & & & & 81.4 & 0.6 \\
\hline & February & \(122 \cdot 9\) & 128.4 & \(72 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(71 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 3\) & 0 \\
\hline & March & \(124 \cdot 0\) & \(129 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 1\) & \(72 \cdot 1\) & \(81 \cdot 2\) & -0.1 \\
\hline & April & \(126 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 9\) & 75.2 & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 0\) & \(81 \cdot 3\) & - \\
\hline & May & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 8\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & 81.6 & 0.1 \\
\hline & June & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(109 \cdot 1\) & 80.3 & \(81 \cdot 6\) & \(71 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(-0.1\) \\
\hline & July & \(111 \cdot 5\) & \(118 \cdot 0\) & 95. 0 & 80-7 & 89.9 & \(81 \cdot 2\) & -0.5 \\
\hline & August & \(117 \cdot 2\) & \(123 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 6\) & \(79 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & -1.1 \\
\hline & September & \(116 \cdot 2\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & 83-7 & \(78 \cdot 1\) & \(86 \cdot 8\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & -1.9 \\
\hline & October & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 119.0 & \(95 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & -2.8 \\
\hline & November & \(112 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 4\) & \(76 \cdot 8\) & 69-8 & \(80 \cdot 3\) & -3.5 \\
\hline & December & \(107 \cdot 0\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(67 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 5\) & 81.0 & \(-3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1973 & January & 114.4 & \(120 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 4\) & \(78 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(-3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & February & \(104 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 6\) & 69-1 & 78.9 & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(-3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & March & 99-6 & \(106 \cdot 8\) & 86-2 & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & -2.8 \\
\hline & April & & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(78 \cdot 6\) & 79.6 & \(105 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 0\) & -2.4 \\
\hline & May & 83-8 & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(68 \cdot 6\) & \(81 \cdot 5\) & -2.2 \\
\hline & June & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(81 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & 78-2 & \(72 \cdot 4\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & -2.7 \\
\hline & July & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 0\) & & & & & \\
\hline & August & 81.8 & \(87 \cdot 5\) & \(72 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(73 \cdot 5\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & -3.6 \\
\hline & September & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 2\) & \(76 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(-3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & November & \(70 \cdot 5\) & \(76 \cdot 9\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & 66.0 & 75-7 & -1.2 \\
\hline & December & 67-1 & \(72 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 5\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(76 \cdot 7\) & -0.4 \\
\hline 1974 & & \(84 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 0\) & & & & \\
\hline & February & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(68 \cdot 4\) & 81.8 \(\ddagger\) & \(71 \cdot 3\) & \(81 \cdot 2 \ddagger\) & 0.6 \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline & March & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(84 \cdot 6 \ddagger\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & 83.5 \(\ddagger\) & 1.1 \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline & April & 105.4 & \(113 \cdot 3\) & 87-6 & 87-1 \(\ddagger\) & 120.5 & & \\
\hline & May & \(72 \cdot 3\) & \(80 \cdot 3\) & 66.0 & 89.5 \(\ddagger\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \[
86 \cdot 5 \ddagger
\] & \(3 \cdot 0 \ddagger\) \\
\hline & June & \(68 \cdot 3\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) & \(92 \cdot 4\) & 91.3才 & \(78 \cdot 5\) & \(87 \cdot 3 \ddagger\) & 4.0才 \\
\hline & July & \(81 \cdot 5\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 107.
}

\section*{Great Britain}


\footnotetext{
Note: The extra year's vacancy data from July 1973 have produced revisions in the trend figures shown in the September 1973 Gazette. The revised vacancy trend figures from January 1970 are shown above. Revisions to figures for earlier years are normally small and never exceed 2,000. They are obtainable on request from the Department of Employment (Stats B2), King Street, London SW1
}
* \(\dagger \ddagger\) See footnotes to Table 107.

Vacancy flow statistics, January 1970 -July 1974

Men

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{Monthly count date}} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Published series for notified unfilled vacancies men \\
(1)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Flow statistics} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Vacancies men} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Inflow during following month} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Outflow during following month} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend} \\
\hline & & & & Actual & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Trend* of standardised and seasonally adjusted data (4)} & Actual & Trend* of standardised and seasonally & \\
\hline & & & (2) & (3) & & (5) & (6) & (7) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1970} & January & & & 118.9 & & & & \\
\hline & February & \[
97 \cdot 1
\] & \[
87 \cdot 3
\] & 119.5 & \[
121 \cdot 1
\] & \[
117 \cdot 9
\] & 121.5 & -0.2
-0.4 \\
\hline & & & & & & & \(122 \cdot 1\) & -0.5 \\
\hline & April & 103.9 & 93.5 & 122.5 & 121.4 & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline & May & \(105 \cdot 4\)
107.8 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 115.1 & 121.0 & 113.0 & 121.3 & -0.3 \\
\hline & June & \(107 \cdot 8\) & 97-1 & 149.0 & \(120 \cdot 4\) & 148.6 & \(120 \cdot 9\) & -0.5 \\
\hline & July & \(107 \cdot 7\) & 97.6 & 101.5 & \(120 \cdot 0\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \\
\hline & August & 103.2 & \(92 \cdot 7\) & 134.2 & 119.4 & \(133 \cdot 1\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & -1.4 \\
\hline & September & & & \(119 \cdot 0\) & \(118 \cdot 3\) & & & -2.0 \\
\hline & October & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) & 106.4 & 116.2 & 113.9 & 118.8 & --2.6 \\
\hline & November & 93.8 & \(84 \cdot 5\) & 103.0 & \(113 \cdot 0\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & 116.4 & -3.4 \\
\hline & December & \(89 \cdot 5\) & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 4\) & 105.0 & 113.2 & -3.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1971} & January & & & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline & February & \(76 \cdot 1\) & \(67 \cdot 8\) & 96-0 & \(102 \cdot 3\) & 99.6 & \(106 \cdot 9\) & -4.6 \\
\hline & & \(72 \cdot 2\) & \(64 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & & & -4.4 \\
\hline & April & \(70 \cdot 0\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 115.4 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 1\) & 103.4 & -3.8 \\
\hline & May & 71.0 & \(63 \cdot 0\) & 126.4 & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & -2.9 \\
\hline & June & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(66 \cdot 5\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 100.1 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & -1.9 \\
\hline & July & \(66 \cdot 8\) & 59.8 & \(93 \cdot 4\) & 100.2 & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 6\) & -1.4 \\
\hline & August & \(68 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & 101.1 & -0.9 \\
\hline & September & \(66 \cdot 0\) & \(59 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & 100-0 & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & -0.4 \\
\hline & October & \(64 \cdot 5\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 6\) & 0.2 \\
\hline & November & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & 99.1 & 1.0 \\
\hline & December & \(59 \cdot 7\) & \(52 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(90 \cdot 6\) & 99.2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1972} & & 54.5 & \(47 \cdot 7\) & 125.5 & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(119 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & February & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(91 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & March & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(57 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & 2.7 \\
\hline & April & \(71 \cdot 9\) & 64.2 & 118.9 & \(109 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 \\
\hline & May & \(78 \cdot 7\) & 71.4 & 138.4 & \(111 \cdot 7\) & \(130 \cdot 3\) & 109•6 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & June & \(86 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(110 \cdot 9\) & \(113 \cdot 5\) & \(112 \cdot 4\) & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & July & \(86 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 0\) & \(130 \cdot 4\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & 128.8 & \(112 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 \\
\hline & August & \(88 \cdot 5\) & \(79 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(116 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(113 \cdot 2\) & 3.7 \\
\hline & September & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & \(118 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & & & & & & \(143 \cdot 9\) & 119.1 & \(5 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & November & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & 117.4 & 131.3 & \(113 \cdot 3\) & \(124 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & December & 109-0 & & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & 129.5 & \(8 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & January & 111.5 & \(100 \cdot 4\) & 185.4 & \(143 \cdot 3\) & \(164 \cdot 7\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & 9.0 \\
\hline & February & 134.5 & 121.1 & \(144 \cdot 0\) & \(147 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 1\) & \(137 \cdot 9\) & 9.6 \\
\hline & March & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(135 \cdot 0\) & \(152 \cdot 2\) & \(150 \cdot 1\) & \(136 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & April & \(167 \cdot 2\) & \(150 \cdot 7\) & \(167 \cdot 8\) & \(151 \cdot 7\) & \(155 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & May & \(180 \cdot 8\) & 163.4 & \(144 \cdot 0\) & \(152 \cdot 6\) & \(132 \cdot 0\) & \(143 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & June & \(194 \cdot 5\) & \(175 \cdot 5\) & 153.5 & \(153 \cdot 6\) & \(146 \cdot 0\) & 144.4 & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & July & \(201 \cdot 3\) & \(183 \cdot 0\) & 169.4 & 154.6 & 168.8 & \(146 \cdot 0\) & 8.6 \\
\hline & August & \(201 \cdot 9\) & 183.6 & 139.4 & \(155 \cdot 0\) & 128.5 & \(147 \cdot 3\) & 7.7 \\
\hline & September & \(212 \cdot 5\) & \(194 \cdot 5\) & \(148 \cdot 6\) & \(153 \cdot 0\) & \(138 \cdot 5\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) & \\
\hline & October & \(221 \cdot 7\) & \(204 \cdot 7\) & \(181 \cdot 4\) & \(148 \cdot 8\) & 179.8 & \(145 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & November & \(226 \cdot 7\) & \(206 \cdot 2\) & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(143 \cdot 9\) & 139.0 & \(143 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 \\
\hline & December & 216.4 & \(199 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(139 \cdot 8\) & 125-1 & \(139 \cdot 8\) & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{1974} & & & & & 137.7 \(\ddagger\) & & & \\
\hline & February & \(162 \cdot 9\) & \(147 \cdot 2\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(137 \cdot 7 \ddagger\) & \[
120 \cdot 5
\] & \(135 \cdot 7 \ddagger\) & \(2 \cdot 0 \ddagger\) \\
\hline & March & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(147 \cdot 5\) & \(150 \cdot 0\) & 139-4 \(\ddagger\) & \(129 \cdot 9\) & & \\
\hline & April & \(181 \cdot 9\) & \(167 \cdot 6\) & \(170 \cdot 5\) & \(141 \cdot 4 \ddagger\) & 155.5 & \(136 \cdot 9 \ddagger\) & 4.5才 \\
\hline & May & \(196 \cdot 6\) & \(182 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 1\) & 143-1 \(\ddagger\) & 133.5 & \(138 \cdot 4 \ddagger\) & \(4 \cdot 7 \pm\) \\
\hline & June & 201.5 & \(186 \cdot 3\) & \(137 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 7 \ddagger\) & \(142 \cdot 2\) & \(140 \cdot 6 \ddagger\) & 4-1 \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline & July & \(199 \cdot 1\) & \(181 \cdot 9\) & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Tables 107 and 110
}

Women

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{Monthly count date} & \multirow[t]{6}{*}{Published series for notified unfilled vacancies women} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Flow statistics} & & & \multirow{5}{*}{Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Vacancies women} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Inflow during following month} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Outflow during following month} & \\
\hline & & & & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Trend* of standardised and seasonally adjusted data (4)} & Actual & Trend* of & \\
\hline & & & Actual & & & standardised & \\
\hline & & & & & & adjusted data & \\
\hline & & (2) & (3) & & (5) & & (7) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


See footnotes to Tables 107 and 110.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \\
\hline & & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Unemployed} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Unemployed excluding school leavers and adult students} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage rate} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{of which} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Actual number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted*} \\
\hline & & & & & Schoolleavers & Adult students \(\dagger\) & & Number & Percentage rate \\
\hline & & & per cent. & 000's & & & 000's & \[
000 \text { 's }
\] & per cent. \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{\(\left.\begin{array}{l}1970 \\
1971 \\
1972 \\
1973 \\
1974 \ddagger\end{array}\right\}\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
Averages \\
of \\
monthly \\
counts
\end{tabular}}} & & & \(9 \cdot 0\) & & & & \\
\hline & & & \[
3.4
\] & \[
758.4
\] & 14.8 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 737.0 & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 5 \\
& 3 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & & & 3.8
2.6 & 844.1
597 & 19.1
7.0 & 9.1
10.2 & 816.0
580.7 & & 3.
3 \\
\hline & & & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 599.7 & 13.7 & 14.5 & \(580 \cdot 7\)
571.5 & & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1970} & January & 12 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 611.8 & & & & & \\
\hline & February & \[
9
\] & \(2 \cdot 6\)
\(2 \cdot 6\) & 606.4 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & & \[
603 \cdot 3
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 549 \cdot 8 \\
& 551 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & March & \[
9
\] & 2.6
2.6 & 601.8
593.5 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & & 599.6 & \(557 \cdot 8\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 \\
&
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & April May & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \\
& 11
\end{aligned}
\] & 2.6
2.4 & 593.5
553.3 & 7.5
3.4 & & 586.0 & \(562 \cdot 9\) & 2.5 \\
\hline & June & 8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 523.6 & 3.4
2.6 & & 549.9
521.0 & \(562 \cdot 6\)
567.6 & 2.5 \\
\hline & July & 13 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(551 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(23 \cdot 3\) & 518.8 & 569.8 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & August & 10 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 597.2 & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(25 \cdot 6\) & 535.3 & 569.8 & 2.5
2.5 \\
\hline & September & 14 & 2.5 & 579.2 & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 16.1 & 542.5 & \(575 \cdot 1\) & 2.5
2.5 \\
\hline & October & 12
9 & \(2 \cdot 5\)
\(2 \cdot 6\) & 576.3
598.3 & 9.9
5.4 & & 566.3
582.9 & 577.1 & 2.5 \\
\hline & December & 7 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 604.3 & 3.8 & & 582.9
600.5 & 579.5
591.5 & 2.5
2.6 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1971} & & & \(3 \cdot 0\)
\(3 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & \\
\hline & February March & 8 & \(3 \cdot 1\)
3.1 & 683.7
700.0 & 4.5
3.4 & & \(679 \cdot 2\)
696.6 & \(630 \cdot 3\)
\(654 \cdot 6\) & 2.7
2.8 \\
\hline & April & 5 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(730 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & 696.6
706.2 & \(654 \cdot 6\)
\(680 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & 10 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 715.4 & 6.5 & 16.5 & 708.9 & \(680 \cdot 4\)
\(725 \cdot 7\) & 3.0
3.2 \\
\hline & June & 14 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(687 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & & \(682 \cdot 3\) & \(731 \cdot 3\) & 3.2
3.3 \\
\hline & July & 12 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 743.4 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & 24.4 & \(704 \cdot 2\) & 756.6 & 3.3
3.4 \\
\hline & August & 9 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 817.6 & \(55 \cdot 5\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) & 737.6 & 772.0 & 3.4
3.5 \\
\hline & September & 13 & 3.6 & \(810 \cdot 5\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & 761.6 & 791.0 & 3.5
3.5 \\
\hline & October & 11 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 819.3 & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(799 \cdot 2\) & 808.5 & 3.6
3.6 \\
\hline & November & 8 & 3.8 & 851.2 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & & \(839 \cdot 3\) & \(834 \cdot 4\) & 3.7 \\
\hline & December & 6 & 3.9 & \(867 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 859.0 & \(847 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1972} & January & & & 928.6 & & \(2 \cdot 0\) & & & \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
February \\
March
\end{tabular} & 14
13 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) & \(925 \cdot 2\)
924.8 & 8.4 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 916.7 & \(870 \cdot 7\) & 3.8
3.9 \\
\hline & March April & 13
10 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) & 924.8
928.2 & 7.1
16.5 & 0.1
16.4 & 917.6
895.4 & 876.2 & 3.9 \\
\hline & May & 8 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 832.0 & \(16 \cdot 5\)
\(10 \cdot 1\) & 16.4
0.2 & 895.4
821.8 & 868.1
838.0 & 3.9 \\
\hline & June & 12 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 767.3 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 1.8 & \(821 \cdot 8\)
757.1 & \(838 \cdot 0\)
808.1 & 3.7
3.6 \\
\hline & July & 10 & 3.6 & 803.7 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & 28.6 & 755.9 & \(804 \cdot 6\) & 3.6
3.6 \\
\hline & August & 14 & 3.9
3.8 & 863.8 & 60.9 & \(30 \cdot 4\) & 772.5 & \(799 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & September & 11 & 3.8
3.5 & 848.0
792.1 & \(42 \cdot 0\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & 781.0 & \(803 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & November & 13 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(770 \cdot 4\) & 13.4 & - & 757.1 & \(775 \cdot 7\)
\(755 \cdot 6\) & 3.5 \\
\hline & December & 11 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(744 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 733.4 & 729.5 & 3.4
3.3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1973} & & & & & & \(15 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline & February & \[
12
\] & 3.2 & 717.5 & 6.6 & & \(710 \cdot 9\) & \(665 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & March & 12 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(682 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & - & \(677 \cdot 6\) & \(636 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & April & 9 & 3.0 & 691.9 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 44-1 & 643.6 & 615.6 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & May & 14
11 & 2.6
2.4 & 591.0
545.9 & 3.3
3.6 & 1.-̄ & \(587 \cdot 7\)
541.4 & 604.8 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & July & 9 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 555.2 & \(7 \cdot 7\) & 19.8
19.8 & \(541 \cdot 4\)
\(527 \cdot 7\) & \(593 \cdot 7\)
\(576 \cdot 3\) & 2.6 \\
\hline & August & 13 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(570 \cdot 7\) & 21.6 & \(19 \cdot 2\) & \(530 \cdot 0\) & \(555 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & September & 10 & 2.4 & 545.4 & 13.0 & 18.5 & 513.9 & \(533 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & October & 8 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(509 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 501.6 & \(511 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & November & 12 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(493 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & - & 491.2 & \(490 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & December & 10 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 486.2 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 482.5 & \(479 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1974} & January & & & & & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(593 \cdot 1\) & 538.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & February & \[
11
\] & 2.6
2.6 & 599.2
590.1 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & - & 596.1 & 551.6 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & March
April & 11
8 & \(2 \cdot 6\)
2.8 & 590.1
646.8 & \(2 \cdot 0\)
5.6 & \(66 . \overline{9}\) & 588.1 & 546.9 & 2.4 \\
\hline & April & 13888 & 2.8
2.3 & 646.8
535.4 & 5.6
4.9 & 66.9 & \(574 \cdot 3\)
\(530 \cdot 4\) & \(546 \cdot 1\)
548.1 & 2.4
2.4 \\
\hline & June & 10 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 515.8 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 509.2 & \(562 \cdot 4\) & 2.5 \\
\hline & July & 8 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 566.8 & 14.4 & 24.4 & \(528 \cdot 1\) & \(576 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & August & 12 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 656.3 & 56.0 & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(572 \cdot 7\) & 596.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & September & 9 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(647 \cdot 1\) & 33.4 & \(29 \cdot 3\) & 584.4 & \(603 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & October & 14 § & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 612.5 & 13.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 596.8 & 606.5 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & November & 11 § & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 621.4 & 8.0 & - & 613.4 & \(612 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & December & 9 § & & & .. & . & .. & .. & .. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For statistics from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 156-157, and appropriate Year Books.
The figures given above exclude the temporarily stopped.
The denominator used in calculating the unemployment rates is the appropriate mid-year estimate of total employees (employed and unemployed). These estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on censuses of employment from 1971 onwards.
*The seasonally adjusted unemployment series is calculated by a method described on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 226 of the March 1975 issue.
\(\dagger\) Adult students are persons aged 18 or over who are registered for temporary employment during a current vacation, at the end of which they intend to continue in full-time education. Figures prior to July 1971 are estimated.
\(\ddagger\) The figures for 1974 are averages of 11 months.
\(\S\) Owing to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count of the unemployed was made in December 1974 and the figures for October and November 1974 include estimates for some offices.
}

Total, males and females



See footnotes to Table 113.


Numbers of unemployed persons and unemployment rates, monthly, 1970-1974
Females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \\
\hline & & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Unemployed} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students} \\
\hline & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage rate} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{of which} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Actual number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted*} \\
\hline & & & & & Schoolleavers & Adult students \(\dagger\) & & Number & Percentage rate \\
\hline & & & per cent. & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & per cent. \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\left.\begin{array}{l}
1970 \\
1971 \\
1972 \\
1973 \\
1974 \ddagger
\end{array}\right\}
\]}} & 1.0 & \(86 \cdot 9\) & 3.0 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 82. 5 & & \\
\hline & & & 1.4 & 118.6 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(111 \cdot 7\) & & \[
1.0
\] \\
\hline & & & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 139.0 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 129.7 & & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & & & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 98.5 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 129.7
92.8 & & 1.5
1.1 \\
\hline & & & & 98.8 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \[
88 \cdot 5
\] & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 1 \\
& 1 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1970} & January & & 1.0 & 85.3 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & & \(83 \cdot 9\) & & \\
\hline & February
March & 9
9 & 1.0
1.0 & 86.2 & 1.1 & \(\cdots\) & 85.1 & \(76 \cdot 7\)
77.4 & 0.9
0.9 \\
\hline & March
April & 9 9 & 1.0
1.0 & 84.8 & 0.7 & . & 84.0 & 78.1 & 0.9 \\
\hline & May & 11 & 0.9 & 80.0 & 2.4
1.1 & & 82.9 & \(80 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & June & 8 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 73.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & & 72.6 & 81.4
83.2 & 0.9 \\
\hline & July & 13 & 0.9 & 81.3 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 71.5 & \(83 \cdot 2\)
\(83 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 \\
\hline & August & 10 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 95-7 & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 77.2 & 83.9 & 1.0 \\
\hline & Septembe & 14 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 81.6 & 84.9 & 1.0 \\
\hline & October & & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & .. & 89-8 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 \\
\hline & November & & \(1 \cdot 1\)
1.1 & 93.6 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & & 91-7 & 85.9 & 1.0 \\
\hline & Dacombor & & & 91 & 1.3 & . & \(90 \cdot 4\) & 88.0 & 1.0 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1971} & January & 11 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 99.8 & 2.0 & \(\cdots\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \\
\hline & February & 8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 105.0 & 1.6 & .. & 103.4 & 96.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & March & 8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 110.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & & \(108 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & May & 10 & 1.3 & 112.5
106.5 & 3.0
2.0 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & June & 14 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 & & \(104 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & July & 12 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 112.7 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 5.9 & 101.1 & \(108 \cdot 2\)
\(113 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & August & 9 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(136 \cdot 0\) & \(20 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 4\) & 109.5 & \(115 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 \\
\hline & September & 13 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(133 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(117 \cdot 5\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & 1.4 \\
\hline & October & & 1.6 & \(134 \cdot 9\) & 7.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(127 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & December & 6 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 138.4
136.2 & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.1- & \(134 \cdot 2\)
\(133 \cdot 2\) & 128.4
\(130 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1972} & January & 10 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline & February & 14 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(141 \cdot 1\) & 133.9
134.0 & 1.6
1.6 \\
\hline & March & 13 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(144 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & - & \(142 \cdot 1\) & 135.6 & 1.6
1.6 \\
\hline & April & 10 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(149 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 139.4 & \(135 \cdot 9\) & 1.6 \\
\hline & May & 8 & 1.6 & \(132 \cdot 2\) & 3.0 & - & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \(133 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & July & 10 & 1.4 & \(119 \cdot 1\)
\(133 \cdot 6\) & 2.6 & 0.4
8.2 & 116.0 & \(128 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & August & 14 & 1.9 & 156.6 & 22.0 & \(8 \cdot 2\)
9.3 & \(118 \cdot 3\)
\(125 \cdot 3\) & \(129 \cdot 2\)
\(129 \cdot 8\) & 1.5 \\
\hline & September & 11 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 148.7 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 126.0 & 129.8
\(127 \cdot 7\) & 1.5
1.5 \\
\hline & October & 9 & 1.6 & 137-3 & 8.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(128 \cdot 7\) & 127.7 & 1.5
1.5 \\
\hline & November & 13 & 1.6 & \(133 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & - & 128.8 & \(124 \cdot 1\) & 1.5 \\
\hline & December & & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(124 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.5 & 120.9 & \(119 \cdot 7\) & 1.4 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1973} & & 8 & 1.5 & \(133 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 126.0 & & \\
\hline & February & 12 & 1.4 & 120.8 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & & 118.5 & \(111 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & March & 12
9 & 1.3 & 113.8 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & - & \(112 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & April
May & 9
14 & 1.4
1.1 & 122.5 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & 106-1 & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & May
June & 14
11 & 1.1
1.0 & 93.8 & 1.1 & - & 92-7 & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & July & 9 & 1.0 & 84.1
90.5 & 1.2
2.7 & \(0 \cdot 2\)
6.0 & \(82 \cdot 7\)
81.8 & 95.0 & 1.1 \\
\hline & August & 13 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & 97.9 & 1.1
1.0 \\
\hline & September & 10 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 81.4 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & October & 8 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & 1.9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 79.6 & \(77 \cdot 2\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & November & 12 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 77.5 & 0.9 & 0 & 76.6 & \(72 \cdot 2\) & 0.8 \\
\hline & December & 10 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 736 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.6 & \(72 \cdot 2\) & 71.2 & 0.8 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & 14 & 1.0 & 94.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 90-6 & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & February & 11 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2. & 90.9 & 83.9 & 0.9 \\
\hline & March & 11 & 1.0 & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & 87.4 & \(80 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & April & 8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & 88.0 & 84.0 & 0.9 \\
\hline & May & 13 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 79.7 & 1.8 & - & 78.0 & \(82 \cdot 6\) & 0.9 \\
\hline & June & 10 & 0.8 & 75. 5 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.4 & 73.4 & 85.9 & 1.0 \\
\hline & July & 8 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & 89.9 & 1.0 \\
\hline & August & 12 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(121 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & 90.6 & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 \\
\hline & September & 9 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(119 \cdot 7\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & 11.2 & \(95 \cdot 3\) & 96.4 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & October & 14 § & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & 5.5 & 0.7 & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & November & 11 § & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 105-1 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & - & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & December & 9 § & , & 105 & 3 & .. & 101 - & 97.5 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 113.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Unemployed} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Unemployed excluding school-leavers and adult students} & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage rate} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Actual number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted*} & & & \\
\hline & & & Number & Percentage rate & & & \\
\hline per cent. & 000's & 000's & 000's & per cent. & & & \\
\hline \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.1 \\
& 1.6 \\
& 1.7 \\
& 1.2
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
95 \cdot 1 \\
128 \cdot 1 \\
149 \cdot 9 \\
107 \cdot 5
\end{array}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
90.0 \\
120.4 \\
139.7 \\
100.9 \\
95.7
\end{array}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} & \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \cdot 0 \\
& 1 \cdot 4 \\
& 1 \cdot 6 \\
& 1 \cdot 1 \\
& 1 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Averages of monthly counts} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\left\{\begin{array}{r}
1970 \\
1971 \\
1972 \\
1973 \\
\ddagger 1974
\end{array}\right.
\]}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{91.5} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(84 \cdot 0\)} & & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{January} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12} & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & 93.1 & & & 1.0 & & & \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1970} \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & 1.0 & February & 9 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & 92.5 & 91.6 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & 1.0 & March & 13 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & 93.1 & 90.4 & \(88 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & April & 13 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & 87.5 & 86.2 & \(88 \cdot 9\) & 1.0 & May & 11 & \\
\hline 0.9 & \(80 \cdot 5\) & 79.5 & 90.6 & 1.0 & June & 8 & \\
\hline 1.0 & 90.5
105.2 & 79.0
84.9 & \(91 \cdot 3\)
\(91 \cdot 6\) & 1.0
1.0 & August & 10 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 2\)
\(1 \cdot 1\) & 101.5 & 89.1 & \(92 \cdot 5\) & 1.0 & September & 14 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & 101.6 & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & 1.1 & October & 12 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 2\) & 101.7 & \(99 \cdot 4\) & 93.4 & 1.1 & November & 9 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & 99.8 & \(98 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & December & 7 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 3\) & \[
108 \cdot 2
\] & \[
106.0
\] & \[
98 \cdot 8
\] & \(1 \cdot 2\) & January & & \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1971} \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 3\) & 113.1 & 111.4 & 104.0 & 1.2
1.3 & February & 8 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & 118.0 & 116.6 & 110.1
110.5 & 1.3
1.3 & March
April & 8 & \\
\hline 1.4 & \(120 \cdot 9\) & 113.6
112.6 & 110.5
116.4 & 1.3
1.4 & April & 5 & \\
\hline 1.3
1.2 & 114.8
106.4 & 112.6
104.6 & 116.4
116.7 & 1.4
1.4 & May & 14 & \\
\hline 1.2
1.4 & 123.2 & 109.9 & \(122 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & July & 12 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(147 \cdot 1\) & 118.8 & \(124 \cdot 9\) & 1.5 & August & 9 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 7\) & 144.7 & 126.9 & \(129 \cdot 6\) & 1.5 & September & 13 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 7\) & 145.5 & 137.7 & \(133 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & October & 11 & \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{1.7} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(148 \cdot 7\)
\(146 \cdot 1\)} & 144.0 & 138.0 & 1.6 & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{December} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6} & \\
\hline & & \(142 \cdot 8\) & \(139 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline 1.8 & \(155 \cdot 3\) & \(150 \cdot 9\) & \(143 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & January & 10 & \multirow[t]{11}{*}{\[
1972
\]} \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 8\) & 153.9 & \(150 \cdot 9\) & \(143 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & February & 14 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(154 \cdot 5\) & 151.9 & \(145 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & March & 13 & \\
\hline 1.9 & \(160 \cdot 6\) & 150.3 & \(146 \cdot 7\) & 1.7 & April & 10 & \\
\hline 1.6 & \(142 \cdot 2\)
129.2 & \(138 \cdot 9\)
125.8 & \(143 \cdot 1\)
\(138 \cdot 3\) & 1.7
1.6 & May
June & 8
12 & \\
\hline 1.7 & 145.9 & 128.4 & \(139 \cdot 3\) & 1.6 & July & 10 & \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & 169.5 & 135.6 & \(139 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) & August & 14 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(161 \cdot 4\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(137 \cdot 7\) & 1.6 & September & 11 & \\
\hline 1.7 & 148.2 & \(138 \cdot 6\) & \(135 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & October & 9 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 6\) & \(138 \cdot 7\) & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{129.4} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1.5} & November & 13 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 7\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & & & December & 11 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(143 \cdot 7\) & \(135 \cdot 4\) & \(128 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & January & 8 & \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(130 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(120 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & February & 12 & \\
\hline 1.4 & \(122 \cdot 9\) & \(120 \cdot 9\) & 114.4 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & March & 12 & \\
\hline 1.5 & \(133 \cdot 2\) & 115.0 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & April & 9 & \\
\hline 1.1 & 102.0 & \(100 \cdot 8\) & 105.4 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & May & 14 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & June & 11 & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(89 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & 1.1 & July & 9 & \\
\hline 1.2 & \(107 \cdot 6\) & 91.9 & 95.5 & 1.1 & August & 13 & \\
\hline 1.1 & 102.5 & \(89 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 0\) & 1.0 & September & 10 & \\
\hline 1.0 & 89.9 & \(86 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 9\) & October & 8 & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{0.9} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(80 \cdot 5\)} & 83.5 & 79.0 & 0.9 & November & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{10} & \\
\hline & & 79.0 & 78.0 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & December & & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 1\) & 101.8 & 97.5 & \(90 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & January & 14 & \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1974} \\
\hline 1.1 & 99.0 & 97-7 & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & February & 11 & \\
\hline 1.0
1.4 & 95.0 & 94.1 & 87.5 & 0.9 & March & 11 & \\
\hline 1.4
0.9 & 124.6
86.2 & \(94 \cdot 9\)
\(84 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 8\)
89.3 & 1.0
1.0 & April & 8 & \\
\hline 0.9 & 82.3 & 79.8 & 89.
9 & 1.00 & May
June & 13
10 & \\
\hline 1.1 & \(102 \cdot 2\) & 86.6 & 97.1 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & July & 8 & \\
\hline 1.4 & 131.8 & 98.4 & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & August & 12 & \\
\hline 1.4 & 130.9 & 103.4 & \(104 \cdot 2\) & 1.1 & September & 9 & \\
\hline 1.2 & 112.3 & 105.5 & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & October & 14 § & \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 2\) & 113.6 & 109.8 & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & November & 11 § & \\
\hline & & .. & & .. & December & 9 § & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Numbers of unemployed persons and unemployment rates, by region, monthly, 1974

Total, males and females


See footnotes at end of table.

Total, males and females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard regions* & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Unemployed} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Unemployed excluding school-leavers and aduit students} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage rate} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{of which} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Actual number} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline & & & Schoolleavers & Adult students \(\dagger\) & & Number & Percentage rate \\
\hline & per cent. & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & per cent. \\
\hline NORTH WEST & & \(98 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 96.5 & \(90 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline January 14 & 3.4
3.4 & \(98 \cdot 2\)
\(97 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 97.0 & \(92 \cdot 3\) & 3.2 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 11 \\ \text { March } & 11\end{array}\) & 3.4
3.4 & \(95 \cdot 7\) & 0. 3 & - & 95.5 & \(90 \cdot 4\) & 3.2 \\
\hline March
April
April & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 106.9 & 0.9 & \(11 \cdot 5\) & 94.4 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline April 8(b) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & 0.9 & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 92.9 & \(89 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline May 13 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 3\) & 1.0 & \(0 . \overline{1}\) & 87.3
83.6 & 88.5
89.4 & 3.2
3.2 \\
\hline June 10 & 3.0
3.4 & 84.6
94.3 & 1.9
2.0 & - \(4 \cdot 2\) & 88.1 & 93.1 & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { July } & 8 \\ \text { August } \\ & 12\end{array}\) & 3.4
4.0 & 94.3
111.7 & 11.0 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(95 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
August 12 \\
September \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & 4.0
3.9 & 109.7 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & 98.5 & 3.5 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { September } \\ \text { October } & 14\end{array}\) & 3.7
3.7 & 102.4 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 0.4 & 98.6 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Octover \({ }^{\text {Nover }} 11\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 103.9 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & - & 101.8 & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline December 9 § & .. & .. & . & . & & . & \\
\hline NORTH 14 & & & & 0.9 & & 55.0 & \(4 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & 14 \\ \text { February } & 11\end{array}\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 7\) & 0.2 & 0.9 & 60.6 & 56.9 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } & 11 \\ & 11\end{array}\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 60.4 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 7- & 60.2 & 57.5 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline April 8 (a) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 66.7 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(58 \cdot 3\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline April 8 (b) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 65.4 & 1.1 & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & 13 \\ \text { June } & 10\end{array}\) & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(4 \cdot 1\) & 54.4 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 53.6 & 55.4 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { June } & 10 \\ \text { July } \\ \\ \text { Ald }\end{array}\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 53.4
59.9 & 2.3 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 54.4 & \(58 \cdot 1\) & 4.5 \\
\hline July \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Jugust } \\ & \text { J }\end{aligned}\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(73 \cdot 6\) & 11.9 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 58.4 & \(59 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline September 9 & 5.3 & 68.8 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(60 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline October 14 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 61.8 & 2.0
1.3 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(59 \cdot 8\)
60.5 & 60.5 & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline November 11 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 61.8 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & - & \(60 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline December 9§ & . & . & . & .. & . & . & . \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & 14 \\ \text { February } & 11\end{array}\) & 3.8
3.7 & 39.0
38.4 & O. 2 & 0.9 & 37.9
38.3 & 35.1 & 3.4 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 11 \\ \text { March } & 11\end{array}\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 39.0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & 38.8 & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline April 8 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 44.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & 37.8 & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline May 13 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(35 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 7\) & - & 34.6 & \(35 \cdot 7\) & 3.5 \\
\hline June 10 & 3.2
3.5 & \(32 \cdot 9\)
36.4 & 0.3
0.7 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 6\)
33.6 & \(36 \cdot 6\)
\(37 \cdot 1\) & 3.6
3.6 \\
\hline July \(\quad 8\) & 3.5
4.4 & \(36 \cdot 4\)
44.8 & 0.7
6.1 & 2.0
2.0 & \(33 \cdot 6\)
36.7 & \(37 \cdot 1\)
38.5 & 3.6
3.8 \\
\hline August 12 & \(4 \cdot 4\)
\(4 \cdot 3\) & 44.8
44.5 & 6.1
3.8 & 2.0
2.6 & \(36 \cdot 7\)
\(38 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 5\)
39.2 & 3.8
3.8
3.8 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { September } \\ \text { October } \\ & 14\end{array}\) & \(4 \cdot 3\)
3.9 & \(40 \cdot 4\) & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 38.9 & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline November 11 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 1\) & 1.0 & - & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline December 9§ & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{SCOTLAND} \\
\hline January 14 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 95.6 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.5 & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline February 11 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 93.1 & 1.7 & - & 91.5 & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline March 11 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 89.7 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & 88.8 & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline April 8 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 & 11.0 & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & 3.8 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & 13 \\ \text { June } & 10\end{array}\) & 3.6
3.6 & 78.4 & 0.3
0.9 & \(0 . \overline{7}\) & 78.1 & 81.0 & 3.7
3.9 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { June } & 10 \\ \text { July } & 8\end{array}\) & 3.6
4.2 & \(77 \cdot 9\)
\(89 \cdot 8\) & 6.8 & 3.7 & 79.9 & \(85 \cdot 2\) & 3.9 \\
\hline August 12 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & 5.5 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 84.2 & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline September 9 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 88.8 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline October 14 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 84.0 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline November 11 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & - & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline December 9§ & .. & .. & . & . & .. & .. & .. \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{NORTHERN IRELAND} \\
\hline January 14 & 5.8 & \(30 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0.4 & 29-3 & \(27 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline February 11 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(29 \cdot 6\) & 0.4 & - & \(29 \cdot 3\) & 27-7 & 5.3 \\
\hline March 11 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 28.4 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & 28.0 & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline April 8 & 6.5 & \(33 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 27.4 & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline May 13 & 5.0 & 26.3 & 0.6 & - & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(26 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline June 10 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.4 & 26.3 & 28.0 & \(5 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { July } & 8 \\ \text { August } & 12\end{array}\) & 6.7
6.8 & \(34 \cdot 6\)
35.2 & 3.1 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 28.8 & \(28 \cdot 7\) & 5.5 \\
\hline August \({ }^{12} 12\)
September & 6.8
6.8 & \(35 \cdot 2\)
35.6 & 3.6
2.8 & 2.8
3.7 & 28.8 & \(28 \cdot 9\) & 5.5 \\
\hline October 14 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 30.9 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.3 & 29.0
28.9 & \(29 \cdot 6\)
\(30 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 7\)
5.8 \\
\hline November 11 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(31 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & - & 30.2 & \(30 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline December 9 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.1 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For monthly regional percentage rates of unemployment from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 169, and appropriate Year Books.
See general notes to Table 117
The denominators used in calculating the percentage rates are mid-year estimates of total employees (employed and unemployed),
For South East, South West, East Midlands, Yorkshire and Humberside, North West and North regions, whose boundaries changed in April 1974 , figures for April 1974 are shown (a) on the old and (b) on the new basis. For these regions, the percentage rates from January to April (a) are based on the mid-1973 employment estimates. All other rates are based on the employment estimates for mid-1974.
*The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix D .
\(\dagger\) Adult students are person aged 18 years or over, registered for temporary employment during vacation, who at the end of which intend to return to full-time education
\(\ddagger\) The seasonally adjusted series is calculated by a method described in an article on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 226 of the Gazette, March 1975 .
§Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency the figures for October and November 1974 for West Midlands region include estimates for some offices, No count was made in Great Britain for December 1974.

Numbers of unemployed persons and unemployment rates: annual averages, by region, 1965-1974
\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllll}
\hline Standard regions & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & \(1974 *\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES AND FEMALES
United Kingdom
Great Britain
England
South East
East Anglia
South West
West Midlands
East Midlands
Yorkshire and Humberside
North West
North
Wales
Scotland
Northern Ireland
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 347-1 & 361 - 0 & \(558 \cdot 8\) & \(586 \cdot 0\) & \(580 \cdot 9\) & 618.0 & 799-1 & 885-5 & 630-3 & 631 - 0 \\
\hline \(317 \cdot 0\) & \(330 \cdot 9\) & 521.0 & \(549 \cdot 4\) & \(543 \cdot 8\) & 582-2 & 758.4 & 844.1 & 597-9 & 599-7 \\
\hline \(228 \cdot 1\) & 242.6 & \(400 \cdot 7\) & 429.6 & \(425 \cdot 3\) & \(453 \cdot 6\) & 588-6 & 656. 6 & 462-6 & \\
\hline \(68 \cdot 1\) & \(75 \cdot 6\) & \(127 \cdot 8\) & 128.6 & \(122 \cdot 4\) & 126.6 & \(153 \cdot 6\) & \(162 \cdot 8\) & 114.0 & \[
117 \cdot 2
\] \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 8\) & 8.6 & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 3\) & 13.8 & 19.8 & \(18 \cdot 6\) & 12.5 & \(13 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 5\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & 45.5 & 47.2 & \(34 \cdot 5\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 9\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(40 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 67-1 & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) & \(23 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 3\) & 27.4 & \(31 \cdot 9\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & 43.0 & 29.8 & \(33 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(23 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(51 \cdot 5\) & \(52 \cdot 6\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(76 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & 57.0 & 55.7 \\
\hline \(47 \cdot 3\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 69-2 & 71.6 & \(71 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & 111-1 & \(137 \cdot 3\) & 102.4 & 59.7 \\
\hline 33.5 & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(51 \cdot 7\) & 60.6 & \(62 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 8\) & 83.1 & 62.1 & 61.6 \\
\hline \(25 \cdot 6\) & \(28 \cdot 4\) & \(39 \cdot 5\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 7\) & \(45 \cdot 1\) & 50.0 & 36.4 & 39.5 \\
\hline 63.4 & \(59 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & 80.7 & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 8\) & \(137 \cdot 5\) & 98.9 & 88.4 \\
\hline \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(30 \cdot 1\) & \(37 \cdot 8\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(37 \cdot 1\) & \(35 \cdot 7\) & \(40 \cdot 7\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom & \(262 \cdot 4\) & \(281 \cdot 8\) & 447-7 & \(488 \cdot 1\) & \(490 \cdot 6\) & 522.9 & 671-1 & 735-6 & 522-8 & \(523 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Great Britain & \(240 \cdot 6\) & 259-6 & 420-7 & 460-7 & 461-9 & 495-3 & 639-8 & 705-1 & 499.4 & 500.9 \\
\hline England & \(176 \cdot 7\) & 194.2 & \(330 \cdot 0\) & \(366 \cdot 4\) & \(366 \cdot 2\) & 390-6 & 502-8 & 555.9 & 391-7 & 397-8 \\
\hline South East & \(54 \cdot 1\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) & 108.2 & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & 110.2 & 133-2 & \(140 \cdot 3\) & 98.4 & \(100 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 6. 2 & 7-1 & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & 16.9 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline South West & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(26 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(29 \cdot 4\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & 37.6 & \(39 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline West Midlands & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(34 \cdot 6\) & 38.0 & \(57 \cdot 0\) & 68.4 & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline East Midlands & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(34 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 5\) & \(32 \cdot 9\) & \(44 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 8\) & \(50 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(48 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline North West & \(36 \cdot 0\) & \(34 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 6\) & \(61 \cdot 9\) & \(68 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & \(116 \cdot 2\) & \(87 \cdot 4\) & \(83 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline North & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(42 \cdot 5\) & \(51 \cdot 8\) & \(54 \cdot 0\) & \(52 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & 69.0 & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(50 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Wales & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & \(31 \cdot 4\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & 31.0 & \(36 \cdot 5\) & 40.7 & 29.7 & \(32 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Scotland & \(45 \cdot 2\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & 60.3 & \(62 \cdot 9\) & 63.5 & \(73 \cdot 7\) & 100.5 & 108.4 & \(77 \cdot 9\) & \(70 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 2\) & \(26 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(28 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & 23.4 & \(22 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) & 98.0 & 90-3 & 95-1 & \(128 \cdot 1\) & \(149 \cdot 9\) & 107-5 & 107-2 \\
\hline Great Britain & \(76 \cdot 4\) & \(71 \cdot 3\) & 100-2 & \(88 \cdot 8\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 9\) & \(118 \cdot 6\) & \(139 \cdot 0\) & 98-5 & \(98 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline England & \(51 \cdot 3\) & \(48 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & 100.6 & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline South East & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & \(19 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline East Anglia & 1.6 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2.9 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline South West & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 6. 6 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 6.2 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 8-2 & 5.8 & \(6 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline West Midlands & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 6.2 & 7-2 & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \\
\hline East Midlands & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 6.0 & 6.4 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 5-2 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 7-0 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline North West & \(11 \cdot 3\) & 9.5 & 13.8 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(21 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline North & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 10.7 \\
\hline Wales & 6.9 & 6.8 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 7-6 & 6.9 & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 7-3 \\
\hline Scotland & \(18 \cdot 2\) & 16.0 & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 2\) & \(24 \cdot 3\) & \(29 \cdot 1\) & 21.0 & \(17 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 8.3 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & 8-2 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES AND FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom & 1.5 & 1.5 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 2.7 & 2.7 \\
\hline Great Britain & 1.4 & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 2.4 & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline England & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.2 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline South East & 0.8 & 0.9 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1.6 & 1.5 & 1.6 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline East Anglia & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 1.9 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1.9 \\
\hline South West & 1.5 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 2.5 & 2.5 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline West Midlands & 0.7 & 0.8 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 2.0 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \\
\hline East Midlands & 0.9 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1.8 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1.1 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline North West & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1.4 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2.4 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 3.9 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 3.5 \\
\hline North & 2.5 & 2.5 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 5.8 & 6.4 & 4.7 & \(4 \cdot 7\)
\(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Wales & 2.5 & 2.8 & 4.0 & 4.0 & 4.0 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 4.5 & 4.9 & 3.5 & 3.9 \\
\hline Scotland & 2.9 & 2.7
5.9 & 3.7
7.4 & 3.7
7.1 & 3.7
7.1 & 4.2
6.9 & \(5 \cdot 9\)
8.0 & 6.5
8.2 & 4.6
6.4 & \(4 \cdot 1\)
\(6 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 6.0 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 6.4 & \(6 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For statistics from 1949, see the Historical Abstract, Table 168, and appropriate Year Books.
The figures given above exclude the temporarily stopped in accordance with the recommendations of an Inter-Departmental Working Party on Unemployment Statistics (Cmnd. 5157). See the Gazette, November 1972, pages 971-973 (reprinted as Appendix K to the 1972 edition of the Year Book).

The denominator used in calculating the unemployment rates is the appropriate mid-year estimate of total employees (employed and unemployed). These estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on censuses of employment from 1971 onwards,
Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, figures for West Midlands are available only for nine months of 1974 and no average has been calculated.
Figures for the whole of 1974 relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D.
The average numbers unemployed for 1974 are averages of eleven months for Great Britain and of twelve months for Northern Ireland. The figures shown for the United Kingdom are totals of the two averages for Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{January 14} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{February 11} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{March 11} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{April 8} \\
\hline Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage & Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage & Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage & Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Development Areas & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline South Western & 5,605 & 1,506 & 7,111 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 5,531 & 1,454 & 6,985 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 5,279 & 1,408 & 6,687 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 5,347 & 1,390 & 6,737 & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Merseyside & 37,323 & 6,048 & 43,371 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 37,405 & 6,070 & 43,475 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 37,191 & 5,736 & 42,927 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 39,088 & 7,388 & 46,476 & 6-2 \\
\hline Northern & 52,850 & 9,990 & 62,840 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 52,352 & 9,545 & 61,897 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 52,181 & 9,263 & 61,444 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 55,238 & 12,709 & 67,947 & \(4 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Scottish & 69,823 & 18,159 & 87,982 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 68,526 & 17,507 & 86,033 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 66,104 & 16,545 & 82,649 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 69,187 & 19,679 & 88,866 & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Welsh & 22,851 & 4,963 & 27,814 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 22,657 & 4,744 & 27,401 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 23,105 & 4,637 & 27,742 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 25,168 & 6,796 & 31,964 & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Total, all Development Areas & 188,452 & 40,666 & 229,118 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 186,471 & 39,320 & 225,791 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 183,860 & 37,589 & 221,449 & 4.6 & 194,028 & 47,962 & 241,990 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 22,977 & 7,242 & 30,219 & 5.9 & 22,764 & 6,855 & 29,619 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 21,596 & 6,816 & 28,412 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 23,750 & 9,874 & 33,624 & \(6 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Intermediate Areas}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline North West & 46,074 & 7,646 & 53,720 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 45,478 & 7,297 & 52,775 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 44,789 & 6,996 & 51,785 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 48,828 & 10,330 & 59,158 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 49,127 & 7,812 & 56,939 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 48,601 & 7,575 & 56,176 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 48,307 & 7,152 & 55,459 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 52,210 & 10,921 & 63,131 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline North Wales* & 2,530 & 587 & 3,117 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 2,492 & 581 & 3,073 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 2,472 & 527 & 2,999 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 2,536 & 712 & 3,248 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline South East Wales \(\dagger\) & 7,032 & 1,038 & 8,070 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 6,960 & 990 & 7,950 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 7,249 & 967 & 8,216 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 7,584 & 1,366 & 8,950 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Notts/Derby Coalfield & 1,751 & 200 & 1,951 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1,797 & 203 & 2,000 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1,878 & 197 & 2,075 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 1,870 & 281 & 2,151 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Scottish \(\ddagger\) & 6,667 & 931 & 7,598 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 6,279 & 832 & 7,111 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 6,210 & 799 & 7,009 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 7,033 & 1,214 & 8,247 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline South Western & 3,280 & 666 & 3,946 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3,157 & 618 & 3,775 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 3,077 & 622 & 3,699 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 3,207 & 726 & 3,933 & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Oswestry & 257 & 57 & 314 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 286 & 62 & 348 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 291 & 56 & 347 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 303 & 75 & 378 & 3.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Total, all Inter-
mediate Areas
\(\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}116,718 & 18,937 & 135,655 & 2 \cdot 8 & 115,050 & 18,158 & 133,208 & 2 \cdot 7 & 114,273 & 17,316 & 131,589 & 2 \cdot 7 & 123,571 & 25,625 & 149,196 & 3 \cdot 1\end{array}\)
See footnotes at end of Table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{May 13} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{June 10} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{July 8} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{August 12} \\
\hline Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage & Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage & Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage & Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Development Areas}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline South Western & 4,576 & 971 & 5,547 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 4,064 & 678 & 4,742 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 4,200 & 681 & 4,881 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 4,751 & 900 & 5,651 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Merseyside & 36,183 & 5,736 & 41,919 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 34,636 & 5,382 & 40,018 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 36,495 & 6,283 & 42,778 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 42,229 & 9,736 & 51,965 & 6.9 \\
\hline Northern & 47,777 & 8,629 & 56,406 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 46,585 & 8,418 & 55,003 & 4.0 & 50,559 & 11,027 & 61,586 & 4.5 & 59,808 & 15,715 & 75,523 & \(5 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Scottish & 57,951 & 13,927 & 71,878 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 58,198 & 13,407 & 71,605 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 66,051 & 16,586 & 82,637 & 4-3 & 67,981 & 17,318 & 85,299 & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Welsh & 20,985 & 4,397 & 25,382 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 19,798 & 4,008 & 23,806 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 21,481 & 5,173 & 26,654 & 4.0 & 25,350 & 7,535 & 32,885 & \(4 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Total, all Development Areas & 167,472 & 33,660 & 201,132 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 163,281 & 31,893 & 195,174 & 4.0 & 178,786 & 39,750 & 218,536 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 200,119 & 51,204 & 251,323 & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & 19,790 & 6,488 & 26,278 & 5.2 & 20,519 & 6,787 & 27,306 & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 24,592 & 10,057 & 34,649 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 24,504 & 10,702 & 35,206 & 6.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Intermediate Areas
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline North West & 40,381 & 6,418 & 46,799 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 38,953 & 6,121 & 45,074 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 44,387 & 7,533 & 51,920 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 50,057 & 10,108 & 60,165 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 42,862 & 6,628 & 49,490 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 41,084 & 6,333 & 47,417 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 43,545 & 8,612 & 52,157 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 50,299 & 11,958 & 62,257 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline North Wales* & 2,022 & 465 & 2,487 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1,950 & 355 & 2,305 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 1,963 & 404 & 2,367 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 2,396 & 607 & 3,003 & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline South East Wales \(\dagger\) & 6,485 & 926 & 7,411 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 6,017 & 803 & 6,820 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 6,400 & 937 & 7,337 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 7,396 & 1,501 & 8,897 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Notts/Derby Coalfield & 1,605 & 179 & 1,784 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1,563 & 155 & 1,718 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1,584 & 181 & 1,765 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1,714 & 286 & 2,000 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline Scottish \(\ddagger\) & 5,794 & 685 & 6,479 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 5,658 & 677 & 6,335 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 6,256 & 947 & 7,203 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 6,434 & 882 & 7,316 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline South Western & 2,830 & 536 & 3,366 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 2,711 & 546 & 3,257 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2,923 & 682 & 3,605 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 3,325 & 742 & 4,067 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Oswestry & 273 & 70 & 343 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 263 & 59 & 322 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 299 & 70 & 369 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 328 & 112 & 440 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Total, all Inter-}
\(\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllll}\text { mediate Areas } & 102,252 & 15,907 & 118,159 & 2 \cdot 4 & 98,199 & 15,049 & 113,248 & 2 \cdot 3 & 107,357 & 19,366 & 126,723 & 2 \cdot 6 & 121,949 & 26,196 & 148,145 & 3 \cdot 0\end{array}\)

Notes: For figures from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 170, and appropriate Year Books.
The percentage rates of unemployment represent the numbers of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated number of employees (employed and unemployed) based on the Census of Employment at mid-1973.

The Composition of Development Areas, Special Development Areas and Intermediate Areas is given in Appendix E.
*Percentage rates for North Wales relate to the Intermediate Area plus part of the Llandudno travel-to-work area outside the designated area.
\(\dagger\) Percentage rates for South East Wales relate to the Intermediate Area plus parts of the Pontypool and Newport travel-to-work areas outside the designated area.
\(\ddagger\) Percentage rates for the Scottish Intermediate Area are those for the Edinburgh travel-to-work area of which the Scottish Intermediate Area forms a substantial part.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{September 9} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{October 14} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{November 11} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{December 9} \\
\hline Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage & Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage & Males & \(\mathrm{Fe}-\) males & Total & Percentage & Males & Fe males & Total & Percentage \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrrrrrrrrrr}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Development Areas \\
and Special \\
Development Areas
\end{tabular} & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: See general notes to Table 118.
Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency no count was made in December 1974.
This table has been compiled on the basis of the revised assisted areas announced on 14 August 1974 - see Appendix E.
*The percentage rate for Leven and Methil and Glenrothes relates to the Kirkcaldy travel-to-work area, which also includes Kirkcaldy and Burntisland which are not Special Development Areas. The percentage rate for Livingston relates to the Bathgate travel-to-work area, which also includes Bathgate, Broxburn and West Calder which are not Special Development Areas.
\(\dagger\) Percentage rates for High Peak relate to the Buxton travel-to-work area and so exclude Glossop which is a small part of the Ashton-under-Lyne travel-to-work area, the remainder of which is not in the High Peak Intermediate area.
\(\ddagger\) Percentage rates for North Wales relate to the Intermediate Area plus part of the Llandudno travel-to-work area outside the designated area.
§Percentage rates for South East Wales relate to the Intermediate Area plus parts of the Pontypool and Newport travel-to-work areas outside the designated area.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Area} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{March 11} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{June 10} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{September 9} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{December 9*} \\
\hline & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{South East}
†Greater Lond
\(\dagger\) Aldershot
Aylesbury

Basingstoke
Bedford
\(\dagger\)-Braintree
\(\dagger\) Canterbury
Chatham
†Chelmsford
\(\dagger\) Chichester
Colchester
\(\dagger\) Crawley
\(\dagger\) Eastbourne
\(\dagger\) Gravesend
\(\dagger\) Guildford
\(\dagger\) Harlow
\(\dagger\) Hastings
\(\dagger\) Hertford
\(\dagger\) High Wycombe
\(\dagger\) Letchworth
\(\dagger\) Luton
Maidstone
\(\dagger\) Newport, I.O.W.
\(\dagger\) Oxford
\(\dagger\) Portsmouth
Ramsgate
\(\dagger\) Reading
\(\dagger\) St. Albans
\(\dagger\) Slough
†Southampton
\(\dagger\) Southend-on-Sea
Stevenage
\(\dagger\) Tunbridge Wells
\(\dagger\) Watford
†Weybridge
+Worthing
58,521
547
302
569
700
421
3,100
1,116
1,776
1,033
794
898
1,101
732
1,538
801
922
999
266
652
431
2,205
942
1,412
2,018
4,226
1,003
1,756
674
989
3,690
5,531
473
934
1,194
876
930
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
51,643 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 61,165 \\
458 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 586 \\
283 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 346 \\
410 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 528 \\
676 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 857 \\
345 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 502
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Area} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{March 11} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{June 10} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{September 9} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{December 9*} \\
\hline & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{West Midlands}
\(\dagger\) Birmingham

Cannock
\(\dagger\)
Coventry
\(\dagger\) Dudley
Hereford
\(\dagger\) Kidderminster
Leamington
\(\dagger\) Oakengates
Redditch
Rugby
Shrewsbury
\(\dagger\) Stafford
\(\dagger\) Stoke-on-Trent
\(\dagger\) Tamworth
†Walsall
\(\dagger\) West Bromwich
†Wolverhampton
Worcester
\begin{tabular}{rr}
17,478 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
668 & \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
862 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
6,049 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
2,214 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
556 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
533 & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
822 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
1,444 & \(3 \cdot 3\) \\
455 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
481 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
613 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
753 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
3,542 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
973 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
2,442 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
1,788 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
3,175 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
901 & \(1 \cdot 8\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
15,628 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 20,135 & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
562 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 717 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
732 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 874 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
5,761 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 8,265 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
1,865 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2,301 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
477 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 704 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
478 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 703 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
663 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 1,059 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
1,267 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2,226 & \(4 \cdot 9\) \\
397 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 484 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
447 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 572 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
573 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 871 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
706 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 994 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
3,127 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 4,057 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
866 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1,126 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
2,084 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 2,636 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
1,600 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1,940 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
2,850 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 3,768 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
738 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 881 & \(1 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{East Midlands}
+Chesterfield

Coalville
Corby
Derby
Kettering
Leicester
Lincoln
Loughborough
Mansfield
\(\dagger\) Northampton
\(\dagger\) Nottingham
Sutton-in-Ashfield
\begin{tabular}{rr}
2,404 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
396 & \(1 \cdot 3\) \\
921 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
2,662 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
346 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
3,801 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
1,642 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
450 & \(1 \cdot 1\) \\
1,410 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
939 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
7,156 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
808 & \(2 \cdot 8\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrr}
2,319 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 3,048 & \(3 \cdot 9\) \\
395 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 433 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
746 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 847 & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
2,387 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 2,863 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
362 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 484 & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
3,687 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 4,607 & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
1,476 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1,859 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
399 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 578 & \(1 \cdot 4\) \\
1,058 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1,446 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
1,006 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 1,285 & \(1 \cdot 5\) \\
6,604 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 8,008 & \(2 \cdot 8\) \\
611 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 754 & \(2 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\dagger\) Barnsley & 2,670 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 2,327 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 3,205 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & .. & \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Bradford & 3,738 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 3,311 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 4,206 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Castleford & 2,132 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 1,664 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 2,060 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & & \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Dewsbury & 1,449 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,167 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1,523 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & & \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Doncaster & 4,619 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 3,970 & 3.9 & 4,889 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & & \\
\hline Grimsby & 2,402 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 2,132 & 3.0 & 2,325 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & & \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Halifax & 857 & 1.4 & 672 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 920 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & .. & \\
\hline Harrogate & 622 & 1.9 & 542 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 781 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & .. & \(\cdots\) \\
\hline Huddersfield & 1,033 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1,090 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1,336 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & .. & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Hull & 7,015 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 6,435 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 8,012 & 4.5 & .. & . \\
\hline Keighley & 704 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 523 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 808 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & .. & .. \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Leeds & 7,041 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 6,055 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 8,235 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & .. & .. \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Mexborough & 1,747 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 1,555 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1,888 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & .. & \(\cdots\) \\
\hline Rotherham & 2,077 & 4.0 & 1,883 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 2,278 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(\cdots\) & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Scunthorpe & 1,891 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1,356 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,687 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & .. & .. \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Sheffield & 5,880 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 5,264 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 6,315 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & .. & \(\cdots\) \\
\hline & 1,032 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 907 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1,120 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & .. & * \\
\hline York & 1,561 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,337 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 2,116 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & .. & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Area} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{March 11} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{June 10} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{September 9} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{December 9*} \\
\hline & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{North West}
\(\dagger\) Accrington
\(\dagger\) Ashton-under-Lyne
\(\dagger\) - Blackburn
\(\dagger\) Bolton
\(\dagger\) Bury
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrr}
502 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 418 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 518 & \(1 \cdot 7\) \\
2,023 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,728 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 2,131 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
1,231 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1,086 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 1,509 & \(2 \cdot 2\) \\
3,965 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 2,534 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 3,127 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
2,425 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 2,102 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 2,664 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
857 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 697 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 955 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
900 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 841 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 1,060 & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
1,278 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1,207 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1,683 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
987 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 929 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1,244 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
1,667 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1,317 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 1,978 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
1,044 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 893 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,288 & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
39,126 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 36,615 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 46,188 & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
19,224 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 17,184 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 22,383 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
520 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 354 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 527 & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
1,123 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1,017 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1,337 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
1,767 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,547 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1,902 & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
2,921 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 2,777 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 3,565 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
1,268 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1,185 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1,504 & \(2 \cdot 9\) \\
1,446 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 1,173 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1,555 & \(5 \cdot 1\) \\
1,867 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1,723 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 2,562 & \(4 \cdot 4\) \\
1,460 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 1,404 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 1,976 & \(2 \cdot 5\) \\
1,934 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1,680 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 2,295 & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
2,593 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 2,288 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3,084 & \(4 \cdot 3\)
\end{tabular}

\section*{North}
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrrr}
\(\dagger\) Bishop Auckland & 1,835 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 1,632 & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 2,334 & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\(\quad\) Carlisle & 1,350 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1,215 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 1,533 & \(3 \cdot 1\) \\
\(\dagger\) Chester-le-Street & 1,987 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1,764 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 2,367 & \(6 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\dagger\) Consett & 1,999 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 1,656 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 2,141 & \(7 \cdot 2\) \\
\(\dagger\) Darlington & 1,552 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 1,325 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1,606 & \(2 \cdot 7\) \\
\(\quad\) Durham & 941 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 806 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 1,295 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\(\dagger\) Furness & 1,004 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 940 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 1,390 & \(3 \cdot 2\) \\
\(\dagger\) Hartlepool & 2,449 & \(6 \cdot 0\) & 2,161 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 2,662 & \(6 \cdot 3\) \\
\(\dagger\) Peterlee & 1,727 & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 1,427 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 1,957 & \(7 \cdot 9\) \\
\(\dagger\) Sunderland & 6,867 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 6,619 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 8,154 & \(6 \cdot 9\) \\
\(\dagger\) Teesside & 9,687 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 8,587 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 10,665 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\dagger\) Tyneside & 19,873 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 18,978 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 24,096 & \(5 \cdot 8\) \\
\(\dagger\) Workington & 1,379 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 1,169 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrrr} 
Wales & & & & \\
\(\dagger\) Bargoed & 1,468 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & 1,258 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1,819 & \(7 \cdot 3\) \\
\(\dagger\) Cardiff & 5,853 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 5,070 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 6,731 & \(3 \cdot 4\) \\
\(\dagger\) Ebbw Vale & 1,170 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 1,030 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 1,456 & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\(\dagger\) Llanelli & 729 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 522 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 803 & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\(\dagger\) Neath & 580 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 537 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 975 & \(3 \cdot 7\) \\
\(\dagger\) Newport & 2,380 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 1,963 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 2,471 & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\dagger\) Pontypool & 1,681 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 1,377 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1,974 & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\(\dagger\) Pontypridd & 3,021 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 2,860 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & 3,813 & \(5 \cdot 8\) \\
\(\dagger\) Port Talbot & 2,514 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 2,074 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 2,673 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\(\dagger\) Shotton & 1,125 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1,034 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 1,425 & \(3 \cdot 5\) \\
\(\dagger\) Swansea & 3,215 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 2,903 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3,746 & \(4 \cdot 0\) \\
\(\dagger\) Wrexham & 2,412 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 1,992 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 2,691 & \(6 \cdot 4\)
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\title{
Table 120 continued: Numbers of unemployed persons and unemployment rates in certain local areas, quarterly, 1974
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Area} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{March 11} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{June 10} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{September 9} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{December 9*} \\
\hline & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate & Total (exc. temporarily stopped) & Percentage rate \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Scotland} \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Aberdeen & 1,795 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 1,491 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 1,637 & 1.4 & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Ayr & 1,518 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1,318 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1,974 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Bathgate & 2,019 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 1,736 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 2,127 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Dumbarton & 1,649 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & 1,430 & \(5 \cdot 0\) & 1,650 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & .. & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Dumfries & 1,062 & 3.5 & 886 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 1,045 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & .. & .. \\
\hline Dundee & 4,028 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 3,414 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 3,689 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & - & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Dunfermline & 2,007 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1,788 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 2,034 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Edinburgh & 9,182 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 8,274 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 9,356 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Falkirk & 2,085 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 1,790 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 2,209 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & . & .. \\
\hline †Glasgow & 28,764 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 25,778 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 28,637 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & . & . \\
\hline †Greenock & 2,159 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 1,969 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 2,252 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(\cdots\) & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Highlands and Islands & 5,044 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 3,888 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 4.458 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & .. & .. \\
\hline †lrvine & 1,828 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 1,513 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 1,694 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & .. & .. \\
\hline †Kilmarnock & 1,152 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 1,021 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 1,310 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & .. & .. \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Kirkcaldy & 2,406 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 2,002 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 2,155 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) North Lanarkshire & 9,058 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 7,849 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & 9,242 & \(5 \cdot 2\) & . & . \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Paisley & 2,534 & 3.0 & 2,152 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 2,642 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & . & .. \\
\hline \(\dagger\) Perth & 873 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 694 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 679 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & . & . \\
\hline †Stirling & 1,893 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 1,652 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 1,782 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & . & . \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{NORTHERN IRELAND} \\
\hline Ballymena & 872 & 4.4 & 899 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 1,143 & 5-8 & & \\
\hline Belfast & 7,708 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 7,485 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 9,203 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & . & . \\
\hline Craigavon & 1,220 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 1,254 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1,682 & \(5 \cdot 7\) & .. & .. \\
\hline Londonderry & 3,008 & \(9 \cdot 9\) & 2,848 & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 3,391 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & .. & .. \\
\hline Newry & 2,266 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 2,062 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 2,844 & \(16 \cdot 1\) & . & . \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The percentage rates of unemployment represent the numbers of persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated number of employees (employed and unemployed) based on the Census of Employment at mid-1973.

In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The areas of Bournemouth and Furness have been shown in their new regions throughout.
*No count was made in December 1974 because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.
\(\dagger\) These areas consist of local employment offices and their connected youth employment service careers offices forming the smallest group which had to be aggregated before a meaningful percentage rate could be calculated. The areas are normally described by the name of the main town within them. A list of the local employment offices within each group is given in Appendix E .

Total males and females, and males separately
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & East Midlands & Yorks \& Humberside & North West & North & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED \\ ON JANUARY 14}

Total, males and females

Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XII. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods, and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
EX-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry
Aged 18 and over
Aged under 18
N
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrrrrrrr}
1,565 & 964 & 1,561 & 706 & 715 & 2,148 & 700 & 775 & 688 & 2,968 & \(\mathbf{1 , 8 3 4}\) & \(\mathbf{1 4 , 6 2 4}\) \\
267 & 47 & 402 & 1,096 & 2,196 & 2,741 & 724 & 5,532 & 2,113 & 2,737 & 163 & \(\mathbf{1 8 , 0 1 8}\) \\
2,774 & 633 & 1,181 & 1,210 & 970 & 1,939 & 4,004 & 1,512 & 740 & 4,081 & 1,210 & \(\mathbf{2 0 , 2 5 4}\) \\
528 & 21 & 75 & 58 & 43 & 151 & 442 & 70 & 166 & 115 & 12 & \(\mathbf{1 , 6 8 1}\) \\
1,821 & 157 & 356 & 380 & 454 & 677 & 2,380 & 1,334 & 438 & 999 & 105 & \(\mathbf{9 , 1 0 1}\) \\
726 & 89 & 240 & 2,059 & 737 & 2,214 & 1,307 & 2,229 & 1,187 & 1,828 & 99 & \(\mathbf{1 2 , 7 1 5}\) \\
3,676 & 370 & 1,179 & 2,039 & 1,709 & 2,093 & 3,132 & 2,190 & 970 & 3,287 & 595 & \(\mathbf{2 1 , 2 4 0}\) \\
640 & 48 & 173 & 130 & 53 & 64 & 171 & 76 & 70 & 380 & 37 & \(\mathbf{1 , 8 4 2}\) \\
3,031 & 272 & 560 & 1,279 & 418 & 529 & 2,150 & 1,333 & 540 & 1,477 & 406 & \(\mathbf{1 1 , 9 9 5}\) \\
1,037 & 77 & 379 & 30 & 23 & 301 & 1,384 & 1,992 & 186 & 1,469 & 187 & \(\mathbf{7 , 0 6 5}\) \\
1,979 & 174 & 910 & 3,039 & 645 & 810 & 1,689 & 493 & 423 & 691 & 165 & \(\mathbf{1 1 , 0 1 8}\) \\
2,338 & 130 & 417 & 4,837 & 482 & 1,461 & 2,128 & 689 & 708 & 1,405 & 200 & \(\mathbf{1 4 , 7 9 5}\) \\
560 & 61 & 234 & 386 & 1,350 & 1,888 & 3,122 & 760 & 431 & 2,653 & \(\mathbf{1 , 5 1 0}\) & \(\mathbf{1 2 , 9 5 5}\) \\
233 & 12 & 54 & 72 & 137 & 102 & 285 & 89 & 62 & 183 & 42 & \(\mathbf{1 , 2 7 1}\) \\
1,596 & 99 & 192 & 177 & 498 & 533 & 1,068 & 743 & 311 & 1,086 & 1,067 & \(\mathbf{7 , 3 7 0}\) \\
887 & 76 & 196 & 973 & 336 & 630 & 1,357 & 740 & 299 & 1,159 & 239 & \(\mathbf{6 , 8 9 2}\) \\
1,845 & 181 & 333 & 373 & 311 & 602 & 1,209 & 605 & 431 & 1,001 & 164 & \(\mathbf{7 , 0 5 5}\) \\
3,237 & 154 & 640 & 408 & 315 & 566 & 1,397 & 482 & 343 & 1,247 & \(\mathbf{2 0 8}\) & \(\mathbf{8 , 9 9 7}\) \\
1,837 & 214 & 397 & 725 & 387 & 465 & 1,677 & 560 & 599 & 856 & 345 & \(\mathbf{8 , 0 6 2}\) \\
19,385 & 1,968 & 5,772 & 7,092 & 5,782 & 10,248 & 17,709 & 12,885 & 10,054 & 18,783 & 8,953 & \(\mathbf{1 1 8 , 6 3 1}\) \\
1,726 & 174 & 521 & 443 & 410 & 561 & 870 & 756 & 367 & 568 & 109 & \(\mathbf{6 , 5 0 5}\) \\
9,817 & 871 & 2,486 & 1,940 & 1,345 & 3,127 & 7,665 & 3,021 & 1,893 & 5,474 & 1,129 & \(\mathbf{3 8 , 7 6 8}\) \\
12,587 & 1,274 & 3,913 & 4,001 & 2,643 & 4,814 & 10,297 & 4,886 & 3,067 & 8,325 & 2,617 & \(\mathbf{5 8 , 4 2 4}\) \\
6,243 & 503 & 1,610 & 933 & 654 & 870 & 2,177 & 769 & 678 & 1,628 & 374 & \(\mathbf{1 6 , 4 3 9}\) \\
5,928 & 631 & 2,042 & 1,453 & 901 & 1,536 & 2,793 & 1,554 & 1,303 & 2,649 & 1,271 & \(\mathbf{2 2 , 0 6 1}\) \\
17,187 & 1,586 & 5,614 & 3,999 & 2,493 & 4,749 & 9,593 & 5,623 & 3,449 & 9,313 & \(\mathbf{2 , 2 7 2}\) & \(\mathbf{6 5 , 8 7 8}\) \\
8,099 & 886 & 3,371 & 1,935 & 1,361 & 2,273 & 4,437 & 2,768 & 1,960 & 5,154 & 1,705 & \(\mathbf{3 3 , 9 4 9}\) \\
444 & 128 & 429 & 86 & 136 & 225 & 113 & 167 & 193 & 262 & 74 & \(\mathbf{2 , 2 5 7}\) \\
16,112 & 1,444 & 4,417 & 7,820 & 4,052 & 8,930 & 13,972 & 8,033 & 5,924 & 14,513 & 3,397 & \(\mathbf{8 8 , 6 1 4}\) \\
15,812 & 1,400 & 4,298 & 7,611 & 3,966 & 8,736 & 13,647 & 7,761 & 5,731 & 11,711 & 2,951 & \(\mathbf{8 3 , 6 2 4}\) \\
300 & 44 & 119 & 209 & 886 & 194 & 325 & 272 & 193 & 2,802 & 446 & \(\mathbf{4 , 9 9 0}\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 106,404 & 11,081 & 32,222 & 40,978 & 26,680 & 48,591 & 84,235 & 52,012 & 32,413 & 76,490 & 22,977 & 534,083 \\
\hline 110,199 & 11,311 & 32,977 & 41,513 & 27,343 & 49,351 & 85,552 & 52,718 & 32,879 & 77,061 & 23,130 & 544,034 \\
\hline 46,376 & 4,521 & 13,156 & 24,057 & 15,978 & 26,546 & 43,984 & 32,351 & 18,811 & 39,935 & 13,011 & 278,726 \\
\hline 25,220 & 2,355 & 6,533 & 15,531 & 7,657 & 13,101 & 24,875 & 13,332 & 6,408 & 18,094 & 3,881 & 136,987 \\
\hline 1,427 & 910 & 1,478 & 654 & 644 & 1,983 & 663 & 731 & 641 & 2,772 & 1,783 & 13,686 \\
\hline 262 & 45 & 401 & 1,079 & 2,178 & 2,718 & 706 & 5,508 & 2,085 & 2,708 & 158 & 17,848 \\
\hline 2,379 & 512 & 984 & 1,027 & 802 & 1,561 & 3,201 & 1,093 & 570 & 2,763 & 705 & 15,597 \\
\hline 499 & 17 & 70 & 51 & 42 & 150 & 420 & 66 & 160 & 108 & 12 & 1,595 \\
\hline 1,562 & 132 & 311 & 333 & 393 & 591 & 2,072 & 1,210 & 361 & 784 & 81 & 7,830 \\
\hline 662 & 82 & 222 & 1,912 & 707 & 2,123 & 1,245 & 2,153 & 1,127 & 1,679 & 92 & 12,004 \\
\hline 3,379 & 343 & 1,078 & 1,869 & 1,626 & 1,972 & 2,896 & 2,058 & 877 & 2,947 & 511 & 19,556 \\
\hline 550 & 41 & 139 & 90 & 43 & 51 & 140 & 62 & 55 & 170 & 22 & 1,363 \\
\hline 2,559 & 215 & 456 & 1,022 & 346 & 401 & 1,772 & 909 & 374 & 766 & 177 & 8,997 \\
\hline 1,010 & 73 & 372 & 29 & 20 & 297 & 1,355 & 1,964 & 185 & 1,438 & 181 & 6,924 \\
\hline 1,860 & 167 & 872 & 2,713 & 610 & 770 & 1,593 & 456 & 376 & 611 & 149 & 10,177 \\
\hline 2,131 & 118 & 370 & 4,016 & 434 & 1,267 & 1,903 & 619 & 584 & 1,170 & 158 & 12,770 \\
\hline - 465 & 52 & 191 & 271 & 1,054 & 1,578 & 2,608 & 582 & 333 & 1,814 & 849 & 9,797 \\
\hline 197 & 10 & 44 & 49 & 104 & 98 & 233 & 65 & 41 & 136 & 30 & 1,007 \\
\hline 1,074 & 54 & 96 & 78 & 300 & 259 & 523 & 169 & 84 & 281 & 139 & 3,057 \\
\hline 820 & 72 & 173 & 848 & 301 & 587 & 1,290 & 686 & 266 & 1,070 & 224 & 6,337 \\
\hline 1,706 & 167 & 299 & 342 & 290 & 559 & 1,078 & 542 & 362 & 913 & 133 & 6,391 \\
\hline 2,816 & 131 & 539 & 301 & 256 & 451 & 1,104 & 289 & 245 & 775 & 121 & 7,028 \\
\hline 1,551 & 169 & 317 & 580 & 329 & 386 & 1,442 & 409 & 408 & 669 & 297 & 6,557 \\
\hline 19,245 & 1,951 & 5,720 & 7,022 & 5,750 & 10,189 & 17,580 & 12,796 & 9,984 & 18,622 & 8,885 & 117,744 \\
\hline 1,649 & 170 & 502 & 425 & 393 & 538 & 823 & 715 & , 334 & 511 & 87 & 6,147
36,290 \\
\hline 9,131 & 829 & 2,343 & 1,794 & 1,269 & 2,976 & 7,290 & 2,854 & 1,790 & 4,973 & 1,041 & 36,290 \\
\hline 9,861 & 969 & 2,814 & 2,824 & 2,022 & 3,506 & 7,462 & 3,033 & 2,067 & 5,558 & 1,500 & 41,616 \\
\hline 5,108 & 428 & 1,374 & 735 & 541 & 718 & 1,786 & 587 & 552 & 1,245 & 202 & 13,276
13,587 \\
\hline 4,127 & 427 & 1,302 & 909 & \(\begin{array}{r}616 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 976
3.520 & 1,823
7,320 & 852
3,921 & 758
2.298 & 1,344
5,998 & 1,401 & 13,587
47,445 \\
\hline 13,325
7,311 & 1,222
786 & 3,748
3,014 & 2,846
1,621 & 1,846
1,191 & 3,520
2,017 & 7,320
3,924 & 3,921
2,382 & 1,614 & 4,423 & 1,324 & 29,607 \\
\hline 411 & 119 & - 404 & 1,621 & 124 & 2, 217 & 108 & 161 & 150 & 235 & 72 & 2,062 \\
\hline 13,122 & 1,100 & 3,344 & 6,012 & 3,112 & 6,892 & 11,192 & 5,846 & 4,198 & 10,578 & 2,343 & 67,739 \\
\hline 12,938 & 1,077 & 3,262 & 5,917 & 3,071 & 6,774 & 10,964 & 5,687 & 4,094 & 8,785 & 2,057 & 64,626
3,113 \\
\hline 184 & 23 & 82 & 95 & 41 & 118 & 228 & 159 & 104 & 1,793 & 286 & 3,113 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region \(\dagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & South East & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Anglia
\end{tabular} & South West & West Midlands & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Mid- \\
lands
\end{tabular} & Yorks \& Humberside & North West & North & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{NUMBERS UNEMPLOYED \\ ON JULY 8}

Total, males and females

Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods, and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XXX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
EX-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry
Aged 18 and over
Aged under 18

\section*{Males}

Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry and fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods, and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence

Ex-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry
Aged 18 and over
Aged under 18
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 696 & 11,724 & 36,396 & 47,676 & 32,057 & 51,912 & 94,258 & 59,924 & 36,358 & 89,840 & 34,649 & 601,490 \\
\hline 108,757 & 11,870 & 36,894 & 48,258 & 32,715 & 52,534 & 95,040 & 60,476 & 36,388 & 90,693 & 34,278 & 607,903 \\
\hline 41,088 & 4,468 & 13,721 & 24,166 & 16,399 & 24,136 & 45,277 & 31,757 & 17,955 & 40,470 & 14,881 & 274,318 \\
\hline 24,804 & 2,706 & 7,358 & 16,786 & 9,075 & 13,157 & 27,591 & 14,771 & 7,064 & 21,501 & 6,336 & 151,149 \\
\hline 1,055 & 773 & 911 & 486 & 697 & 1,402 & 641 & 475 & 530 & 2,122 & 1,352 & 10,444 \\
\hline 229 & 30 & 339 & 990 & 1,976 & 2,299 & 628 & 4,704 & 1,680 & 2,454 & 142 & 15,471 \\
\hline 2,300 & 585 & 1,301 & 1,075 & 989 & 1,777 & 3,794 & 1,324 & 612 & 3,464 & 1,084 & 18,305 \\
\hline 419 & 20 & 81 & 42 & 40 & 111 & 346 & 72 & 95 & 121 & 17 & 1,364 \\
\hline 1,522 & 150 & 345 & 388 & 500 & 596 & 2,041 & 1,108 & 434 & 770 & 119 & 7,973 \\
\hline 570 & 65 & 219 & 1,789 & 828 & 1,846 & 2,592 & 2,126 & 1,063 & 1,720 & 88 & 12,906 \\
\hline 2,942 & 336 & 1,100 & 1,910 & 1,647 & 1,587 & 2,658 & 1,761 & 771 & 2,747 & 511 & 17,970 \\
\hline 600 & 46 & 181 & 117 & 80 & 87 & 188 & 88 & 95 & 366 & 63 & 1,911 \\
\hline 2,943 & 254 & 650 & 1,489 & 457 & 517 & 2,055 & 1,314 & 569 & 1,495 & 443 & 12,186 \\
\hline 712 & 60 & 310 & 31 & 27 & 237 & 945 & 2,120 & 181 & 1,306 & 169 & 6,098 \\
\hline 1,791 & 202 & 724 & 2,438 & 630 & 670 & 1,667 & 368 & 365 & 540 & 128 & 9,523 \\
\hline 1,999 & 131 & 424 & 4,506 & 486 & 1,357 & 2,115 & 635 & 721 & 1,244 & 227 & 13,845 \\
\hline 552 & 50 & 205 & 390 & 1,379 & 1,705 & 2,794 & 757 & 391 & 2,198 & 1,431 & 11,852 \\
\hline 202
1.117 & 13
126 & 55
205 & 67
196 & 102 & 106 & 305 & 89 & 42 & 192 & , 67 & 1,240 \\
\hline 1,117
732 & 126 & 205
174 & 196
884 & 502
328 & 480 & 890
1.171 & 770
693 & 290
324 & 1,014 & 1,022 & 6,612 \\
\hline 1,686 & 216 & 340 & 368 & 346 & 609 & 1,189 & 693
575 & 324
275 & 1,029
1,050 & 240 & 6,306 \\
\hline 3,221 & 167 & 639 & 364 & 332 & 468 & 1,253 & 466 & 279 & 1,526 & 202 & 8,917 \\
\hline 1,496 & 174 & 405 & 732 & 402 & 384 & 1,588 & 505 & 557 & 719 & 334 & 7,296 \\
\hline 14,591 & 1,587 & 5,470 & 5,951 & 4,925 & 8,247 & 16,236 & 11,835 & 8,857 & 16,025 & 8,301 & 102,025 \\
\hline 1,464
7 & 145 & 554 & 439
1701 & +423 & 433 & 822 & 447 & 354 & 490 & 102 & 5,673 \\
\hline 7,774
10,155 & 711
1.020 & 2,111 & 1,701 & 1,267 & 2,460 & 6,287 & 2,481 & 1,530 & 4,299 & 1,056 & 31,677 \\
\hline 10,155
5,441 & 1,020
472 & 3,382 & 3,515 & 2,556 & 4,037 & 8,903 & 4,289 & 2,523 & 7,000 & 2,583 & 49,963 \\
\hline 5,441
5,168 & 472
587 & 1,599
2,006 & 951
1,401 & 599
961 & 805
1,446 & 1,981
2,428 & 673
1.408 & 630 & 1,501 & 340 & 14,992 \\
\hline 12,799 & 1,077 & 3,696 & 3,280 & 2,320 & 3,463 & 7,428 & 4,092 & 2,285 & 6,714 & 2,061 & 20,488
49,215 \\
\hline 7,956 & 974 & 3,470 & 2,069 & 1,838 & 2,430 & 4,043 & 2,533 & 2,079 & 4,697 & 1,584 & 33,673 \\
\hline 403 & 114 & + 404 & 85 & 138 & 177 & 129 & 128 & - 63 & 236 & , 53 & 1,930 \\
\hline 16,918 & 1,674 & 5,594 & 10,604 & 5,940 & 12,178 & 17,923 & 12,640 & 7,632 & 21,169 & 8,931 & 121,203 \\
\hline 16,439
479 & 1,613 & 5,267 & 10,316 & 5,644 & 11,329 & 16,198 & 10,199 & 7,099 & 14,336 & 5,867 & 104,307 \\
\hline 479 & 61 & 327 & 288 & 296 & 849 & 1,725 & 2,441 & 533 & 6,833 & 3,064 & 16,896 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

2,022 9,962 31,130 39,284 27,054 43,439 80,501 49,122 93,7
\begin{tabular}{lllllllll}
21,932 & 2,336 & 6,540 & 14,315 & 7,724 & 11,359 & 24,146 & 12,319
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures for United Kingdom from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Tables 171 and 172, and appropriate Year Books.
*In April 1974 the Standained by taking into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. All other figures in this table are unadjusted.

\footnotetext{
TIn April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D
}

\section*{Numbers of unemployed persons, excluding school-leavers and adult}

122 students*, by broad industrial Groups, annually, 1964-1974 and monthly, July 1973-December 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
AII \\
industries \\
and \\
services \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Production industries} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Other industries and services} \\
\hline & & & Total, production industries & Manufacturing industries (included in col. (2) ) & Construction industry (included in col. (2) ) & Agriculture, forestry and fishing & Transport and communication & Distributive trades & Catering, hotels, etc. & All other industries and services \\
\hline & & I-XXVII & & III-XIX & & & XXII & & \begin{tabular}{l}
MLH \\
884-888
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
XXIV- \\
XXVII
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & & (1) & (2) & (3) & (4) & (5) & (6) & (7) & & (9) \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Actual numbers unadjusted for seasonal variations}} \\
\hline & & & & 100 & & 12 & 25 & 43 & 21 & 98 \\
\hline 1965 & & 308 & 135 & 80 & 46 & 10 & 24 & 36 & 18 & 86 \\
\hline 1966 & & 323 & 147 & 85 & 52 & 10 & 24 & 37 & 19 & 87 \\
\hline 1967 & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Averages} & 510 & 262 & 152 & 96 & 13 & 34 & 57 & 26 & 118 \\
\hline 1968 & & 538 & 280 & 152 & 102 & 13 & 35 & 57 & 25 & 128 \\
\hline 1969 & monthly & 531 & 278 & 145 & 101 & 13 & 35 & 54 & 25 & 127 \\
\hline 1970 & counts & 568 & 303 & 165 & 106 & 13 & 36 & 56 & 25 & 134 \\
\hline 1971 & & 737 & 406 & 247 & 128 & 15 & 44 & 72 & 30 & 169 \\
\hline 1972 & & 816 & 434 & 271 & 133 & & & 81 & 34 & 206 \\
\hline 1973 & & 581 & 281 & 167 & 89 & 11 & 39 & 55 & 26 & 176 \\
\hline 1974 & § & 572 & 282 & 156 & 104 & & 34 & 53 & 25 & 175 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{1973} & July & 528 & 257 & & & & & & & \\
\hline & August
September & 530
514 & 256
246 & 152
145 & 79
77 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9 \\
& 9
\end{aligned}
\] & 34
33 & 50
47 & 20
20 & 169
166 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & October & 502 & 235 & 136 & & & & & & 164 \\
\hline & November & 491 & 228
229 & 130
126 & 76
79 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
\] & 33
31 & 43 & 26
24 & 158
152 \\
\hline & December & 483 & 229 & 126 & 79 & & & & & 152 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & 593 & 292 & 158 & 110 & 13 & 38 & 56 & 29 & 179 \\
\hline & February & 596 & 297 & 160 & 113 & 12 & 37 & 57 & 28 & 172 \\
\hline & March & 588 & 295 & 159 & 113 & & 37 & 56 & 27 & 168 \\
\hline & April & 574 & 283 & 155 & & & & & & \\
\hline & May
June & 530
509 & 264
255 & 146
141 & 96
93 & 10
9 & 36
31 & 50
47 & 18 & 162
157 \\
\hline & June & 509 & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & July & 528 & 259 & 145 & & & & & & \\
\hline & August & 573 & 281 & 158
160 & 101
104 & \[
10
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \\
& 33
\end{aligned}
\] & 53
54 & 22 & 187
189 \\
\hline & September & 584 & 285 & 160 & & & & & & \\
\hline & October & 597 & 290 & 161 & 107 & 11 & 34 & 55 & 30 & 188 \\
\hline & November & 613 & 299 & 166 & 112 & 12 & 36 & 56 & 34 & 183 \\
\hline & December|| & & .. & .. & & . & . & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Numbers adjusted for normal} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
seasonal variations* \\
1973 July
\end{tabular}} & 576 & 278 & 162 & 91 & 11 & 38 & 54 & 26 & 175 \\
\hline 1973 & & 555 & 268 & 155 & 88 & 11 & 37 & 51 & 25 & 171 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{September} & 534 & 258 & 148 & 85 & 10 & 36 & 48 & 24 & 165 \\
\hline & October & 511 & 247 & 142 & 82 & 10 & 34 & 46 & 21 & 160 \\
\hline & November & 490 & 238 & 136 & 79 & 9 & 33 & 44 & 20 & 154 \\
\hline & December & 480 & 234 & 133 & 78 & 9 & 31 & 44 & 19 & 150 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & January & 538 & 263 & 147 & 92 & 10 & 34 & 52 & 24 & 168 \\
\hline & February & 552 & 275 & 152 & 99 & 10 & 33 & 51 & 24 & 166 \\
\hline & March & 547 & 273 & 148 & 101 & 10 & 34 & 51 & 24 & 165 \\
\hline & April & 546 & 264 & 144 & 98 & 11 & 33 & & & \\
\hline & May & 548 & 264 & 145 & 98 & 10 & 33 & 50 & 24 & 169 \\
\hline & June & 562 & 275 & 150 & 103 & 11 & 34 & 52 & & 174 \\
\hline & July & 577 & 281 & 154 & 105 & 11 & 35 & 52 & 26 & 180 \\
\hline & August & 597 & 292 & 161 & 109 & 12 & 35 & 54 & 27 & \\
\hline & September & 603 & 297 & 164 & 111 & & & & & \\
\hline & October & 607 & 301 & 167 & 113 & 12 & 36
36 & 56
57 & 27
28 & 184
179 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{November
December} & 613 & 308 & 172 & 116 & 12 & 36 & & & \\
\hline & & & .. & & .. & . & . & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 173.
The figures between 1960 and May 1969 were compiled using the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification. The figures from June 1969 onwards were compiled using the 1968 edition of the SIC. This change slightly affected the numbers unemployed in some industries so that figures since June 1969 may not be strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.
*See article on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 226 of the March 1975 issue.
TThe 'All industries and services' figure is adjusted to
\(\ddagger\) Excluding MLH's 884-888 (Catering, hotels, etc.) and including persons (other than adult students registered for temporary work) aged 18 years and over not classified by industry.
§The figures for 1974 are averages of eleven months.
||Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count was made for December 1974.

\section*{123 \\ Numbers of unemployed persons, by industry (Minimum List Heading) and sex, quarterly, 1974}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MARCH 11
Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*

Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-
Agriculture, forestry, fishing
Agriculture and horticulture
Forestry
Mining and quarrying
Coal mining
Stone and slate quarrying and mining
Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction
Petroleum and natural gas
Other mining and quarrying
Food, drink and tobacco
Grain milling
Bread and flour confectionery
Biscuits
Bacon curing, meat and fish products
Milk and milk products
Sugar
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery
Fruit and vegetable products
Animal and poultry foods
Vegetable and animal oils and fats
Food industries not elsewhere specified
Brewing and malting
Soft drinks
Other drink industries
Tobacco
Coal and petroleum products
Coke ovens and manufactured fue
501,881 88,193
590,074
597,85
295,4
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline 523,477 & 95,009 & 618,486 \\
\hline 529,949 & 96,570 & 626,519 \\
\hline 282,129 & 28,617 & 310,746 \\
\hline 138,221 & 27,274 & 165,495 \\
\hline 12,521 & 954 & 13,475 \\
\hline 9,242 & 932 & 10,174 \\
\hline 415 & 11 & 426 \\
\hline 2,864 & 11 & 2,875 \\
\hline 17,338 & 150 & 17,488 \\
\hline 16,048 & 108 & 16,156 \\
\hline 506 & 19 & 525 \\
\hline 318 & 6 & 324 \\
\hline 233 & 11 & 244 \\
\hline 233 & 6 & 239 \\
\hline 16,025 & 4,532 & 20,557 \\
\hline 533 & 58 & 591 \\
\hline 3,549 & 722 & 4,271 \\
\hline 647 & 337 & 984 \\
\hline 2,110 & 745 & 2,855 \\
\hline 947 & 209 & 1,156 \\
\hline 679 & 72 & 751 \\
\hline 1,064 & 373 & 1,437 \\
\hline 1,033 & 540 & 1,573 \\
\hline 1,032 & 120 & 1,152 \\
\hline 286 & 16 & 302 \\
\hline 581 & 206 & 787 \\
\hline 1,485 & 152 & 1,637 \\
\hline 916 & 240 & 1,156 \\
\hline 507 & 330 & 837 \\
\hline 656 & 412 & 1,068 \\
\hline 1,449 & 76 & 1,525 \\
\hline 271 & 5 & 276 \\
\hline 1,053 & 65 & 1,118 \\
\hline 125 & 6 & 131 \\
\hline 7,588 & 1,264 & 8,852 \\
\hline 3,143 & 297 & 3,440 \\
\hline 676 & 234 & 910 \\
\hline 224 & 161 & 385 \\
\hline 732 & 83 & 815 \\
\hline 396 & 103 & 499 \\
\hline 1,077 & 122 & 1,199 \\
\hline 259 & 18 & 277 \\
\hline 228 & 15 & 243 \\
\hline 853 & 231 & 1,084 \\
\hline 12,015 & 698 & 12,713 \\
\hline 5,669 & 249 & 5,918 \\
\hline 1,075 & 58 & 1,133 \\
\hline 2,525 & 160 & 2,685 \\
\hline 1,013 & 110 & 1,123 \\
\hline 842 & 56 & 898 \\
\hline 891 & 65 & 956 \\
\hline 19,698 & 1,703 & 21,401 \\
\hline 537 & 49 & 586 \\
\hline 1,224 & 109 & 1,333 \\
\hline 975 & 121 & 1,096 \\
\hline 423 & 52 & 475 \\
\hline 764 & 49 & 813 \\
\hline 557 & 57 & 614 \\
\hline 1,045 & 85 & 1,130 \\
\hline 657 & 113 & 770 \\
\hline 5,404 & 456 & 5,860 \\
\hline 3,966 & 175 & 4,141 \\
\hline 322 & 39 & 361 \\
\hline 3,824 & 398 & 4,222 \\
\hline 1,431 & 532 & 1,963 \\
\hline 181 & 43 & 224 \\
\hline 180 & 154 & 334 \\
\hline 216 & 91 & 307 \\
\hline 854 & 244 & 1,098 \\
\hline 9,205 & 3,058 & 12,263 \\
\hline 1,945 & 353 & 2,298 \\
\hline 734 & 105 & 839 \\
\hline 827 & 462 & 1,289 \\
\hline 1,267 & 648 & 1,915 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{MARCH 11 (continued)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Electrical engineering (continued)} \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 566 & 254 & 820 & 586 & 276 & 862 \\
\hline Electronic computers & 399 & 155 & 554 & 413 & 159 & 572 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 805 & 157 & 962 & 813 & 164 & 977 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 1,155 & 305 & 1,460 & 1,172 & 318 & 1,490 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 1,430 & 537 & 1,967 & 1,448 & 573 & 2,021 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 6,477 & 132 & 6,609 & 6,649 & 140 & 6,789 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing & 5,893 & 115 & 6,008 & 6,057 & 123 & 6,180 \\
\hline Marine engineering & 584 & 17 & 601 & 592 & 17 & 609 \\
\hline Vehicles & 10,203 & 821 & 11,024 & 10,335 & 840 & 11,175 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 256 & 20 & 276 & 259 & 21 & 280 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 6,258 & 529 & 6,787 & 6,337 & 535 & 6,872 \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & 1,005 & 107 & 1,112 & 1,008 & 108 & 1,116 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 1,879 & 141 & 2,020 & 1,926 & 152 & 2,078 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & 468 & 15 & 483 & 468 & 15 & 483 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & 337 & 9 & 346 & 337 & 9 & 346 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 12,615 & 2,005 & 14,620 & 12,790 & 2,055 & 14,845 \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 823 & 86 & 909 & 846 & 90 & 936 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & 414 & 52 & 466 & 420 & 53 & 473 \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc & 249 & 85 & 334 & 255 & 93 & 348 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 469 & 103 & 572 & 473 & 105 & 578 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 836 & 99 & 935 & 850 & 103 & 953 \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & 375 & 163 & 538 & 379 & 165 & 544 \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & 248 & 72 & 320 & 249 & 73 & 322 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 9,201 & 1,345 & 10,546 & 9,318 & 1,373 & 10,691 \\
\hline Textiles & 8,887 & 2,431 & 11,318 & 9,690 & 3,040 & 12,730 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 669 & 70 & 739 & 787 & 106 & 893 \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & 1,195 & 291 & 1,486 & 1,439 & 444 & 1,883 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 772 & 167 & 939 & 893 & 243 & 1,136 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 1,839 & 409 & 2,248 & 1,872 & 445 & 2,317 \\
\hline Jute & 525 & 92 & 617 & 527 & 93 & 620 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & 136 & 72 & 208 & 150 & 91 & 241 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 1,036 & 609 & 1,645 & 1,147 & 751 & 1,898 \\
\hline Lace & 40 & 21 & 61 & 42 & 24 & 66 \\
\hline Carpets & 520 & 146 & 666 & 552 & 166 & 718 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & 198 & 86 & 284 & 217 & 90 & 307 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 362 & 217 & 579 & 387 & 297 & 684 \\
\hline Textile finishing & 1,121 & 195 & 1,316 & 1,196 & 233 & 1,429 \\
\hline Other textile industries & 474 & 56 & 530 & 481 & 57 & 538 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 1,055 & 255 & 1,310 & 1,110 & 278 & 1,388 \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & 656 & 75 & 731 & 694 & 93 & 787 \\
\hline Leather goods & 309 & 161 & 470 & 319 & 164 & 483 \\
\hline Fur & 90 & 19 & 109 & 97 & 21 & 118 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & & 3,413 & 6,259 & 2,974 & 4,325 & \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 180 & 165 & 345 & 187 & 172 & 359 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 621 & 667 & 1,288 & 641 & 746 & 1,387 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & 443 & 411 & 854 & 444 & 416 & 860 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 164 & 462 & 626 & 218
574 & 972 & 1,190 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants wear, etc.
Hats, caps and millinery & 555 & 1,116
45 & 1,671 & +674 & 1,245
76 & 1,819
139 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & 191 & 257 & 448 & 196 & 346 & 542 \\
\hline Footwear & 637 & 290 & 927 & 651 & 352 & 1,003 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 6,494 & 585 & 7,079 & 6,709 & 602 & 7,311 \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 1,612 & 84 & 1,696 & 1,682 & 88 & 1,770 \\
\hline Pottery & 665 & 176 & 841 & 675 & 177 & 852 \\
\hline Glass & 1,951 & 218 & 2,169 & 1,964 & 222 & 2,186 \\
\hline Cement Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere & 192 & 14 & 206 & 2197 & 16
99 & 213
2,290 \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified & 2,074 & 93 & 2,167 & 2,191 & 99 & 2,290 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 6,570 & 704 & 7,274 & 6,726 & 740 & 7,466 \\
\hline Timber & 1,939 & 136 & 2,075 & 1,975 & 142 & 2,117 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & 2,810 & 262 & 3,072 & 2,887 & 277 & 3,164 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & 417 & 148 & 565 & 436 & 158 & 594 \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 552 & 47 & 599 & 565 & 48 & 613 \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets & 444 & 46 & 490 & 447
416 & 68 & 494 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & 408 & 65 & 473 & 416 & 68 & 484 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 7,198 & 1,818 & 9,016 & 7,326 & 1,901 & 9,227 \\
\hline Paper and board & 1,398 & 192 & 1,590 & 1,409 & 195 & 1,604 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & 974 & 419 & 1,393 & 1,019 & 451 & 1,470 \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & 247 & 87 & 334 & 248 & 90 & 338 \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & 397 & 111 & 508 & 398 & 111 & 509 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & 967 & 162 & 1,129 & 997 & 178 & 1,175 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 929 & 192 & 1,121 & 939 & 197 & 1,136 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & 2,286 & 655 & 2,941 & 2,316 & 679 & 2,995 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MARCH 11 (continued)

\section*{Other manufacturing industries}

\section*{Rubber}

Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc.
Brushes and brooms
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods
Plastics products not elsewhere specified
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
Construction
Gas, electricity and water
Gas
Electricity
Water supply

\section*{Transport and communication}

Railways
Road passenger transport
Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward
Other road haulage
Sea transport
Port and inland water transport
Air transport
Postal services and telecommunications
Miscellaneous transport services and storage
Distributive trades
Wholesale distribution of food and drink
Wholesale distribution of petroleum products
Other wholesale distribution
Retail distribution of food and drink
Other retail distribution
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies
Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery
Insurance, banking, finance and business

\section*{services
Insurance}

Banking and bill discounting
Other financial institutions
Property owning and managing, etc.
Advertising and market research
Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere
Professional and scientific services
Accountancy services
Educational services
Legal services
Medical and dental services
Religious organisations
Research and development services
Other professional and scientific services
Miscellaneous services
Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc.
Sport and other recreations
Betting and gambling
Hotels and other residential establishments
Restaurants, cafes, snack bars
Public houses
Clubs
Catering contractors
Hairdressing and manicure
Private domestic service
Laundries
Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc.
Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations
Repair of boots and shoes
Other services
Public administration and defence
National government service
Local government service
Ex-service personnel not classified by industry
Other persons not classified by industry
Aged 18 and ove
Aged under 18
\(\mathbf{6 , 2 3 3}\)
1,938
331
147
700
143
2,415
559

112,282
\(\mathbf{5 , 6 6 4}\)
2,316
2,913

2,913
435
35,274

\section*{35,274
3,770}

4,741
8,050
\(\begin{array}{r}8,056 \\ \hline\end{array}\)
4,461
3,833
971
6,196
6,196
2,466
40,480
\(\begin{array}{r}5,899 \\ \hline 555\end{array}\)
5,89
45
4.893
4,893
8,551
12,689
3,159
3,159
4,734

12,992
12,992
4,122
3
4,122
3,355
957
1.212
1,212
685
2,508
153
12,456
12,456
5,670
5,670
429
4,126
184
506

44,293
4,084
2,203
1,727
1,727
11,670
11,670
2,621
2,621
1,976
1,976
1,420

See footnotes at end of table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{JUNE 10}
Total, all industries and services (adjusted*)
Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*)
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-
XIX)

Agriculture, forestry, fishing
Agriculture and horticulture
Forestry
Fishing
Mining and quarrying
Coal mining
Stone and slate quarrying and mining
Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction
Petroleum and natural gas
Other mining and quarrying
Food, drink and tobacco
Grain milling
Bread and flour confectionery
Biscuits
Bacon curing, meat and fish products
Milk and milk products
Sugar
Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery
Fruit and vegetable products
Animal and poultry foods
Vegetable and animal oils and fats
Food industries not elsewhere specified
Brewing and malting
Soft drinks
Other drink industries
Tobacco
Coal and petroleum products
Coke ovens and manufactured fuel
Mineral oil refining
Lubricating oils and greases
Chemicals and allied industries
General chemicals
Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations
Toilet preparations
Paint
Soap and detergents
Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber
Dyestuffs and pigments
Fertilizers
Other chemical industries
Metal manufacture
Iron and steel (general)
Steel tubes
Iron castings, etc
Aluminium and aluminium alloys
Copper, brass and other copper alloys
Other base metals
Mechanical engineering
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)
Metal-working machine tools
Pumps, valves and compressors
Industrial engines
Textile machinery and accessories
Construction and earth-moving equipment
Mechanical handling equipment
Office machinery
Other machinery
Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork
Ordnance and small arms
Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified

\section*{Instrument engineering}

Photographic and document copying equipment
Watches and clocks
Surgical instruments and appliances
Scientific and industrial instruments and systems

\section*{Electrical engineering \\ Electrical machinery \\ Insulated wires and cables \\ Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment \\ Radio and electronic components}
440,2
445,
232,
119
8
6
1
75,499
515

15,773
522,720
460
465
243
123
9
7
1
15
14

543,079
549,379
268,810

147,100
10,567
8,237
337
1,993
15,493
14,382
401
227
227
239
244
18,002
471
3,608
903
2,523
1,015
478
1,296
1,375
1,375
1,192
282
695
1,406
1,4010
680
1,068
1,338
222
997
119
8,071
3,023
855
497
729
469
1,037
1,037
271
243
947
11,317
5,356
589
2,453
962
815
742
17,915
487
1,164
1,164
932
463
675
494
494
999
641
5,104
3,149
3,149
296
3,511
1,872
1,872
233
313
362
964
11,642
2,271
11,642
2,271
857
857
1,281
1,735

See footnotes at end of table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{JUNE 10 (continued)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Electrical'engineering (continued)} \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 517 & 203 & 720 & 536 & 223 & 759 \\
\hline Electronic computers & 414 & 128 & 542 & 427 & 132 & 559 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 710 & 142 & 852 & 715 & 153 & \(\begin{array}{r}868 \\ \\ \hline 139\end{array}\) \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 1,061 & 285 & 1,346
1,899 & 1,074
1,447 & 295
496 & 1,369
\(\mathbf{1 , 9 4 3}\) \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 1,432 & 467 & 1,899 & 1,447 & 496 & 1,943 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 5,702 & 125 & 5,827 & 5,853 & 131 & 5,984 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing & 5,223 & 105 & 5,328 & 5,359 & 111 & 5,470 \\
\hline Marine engineering & 479 & 20 & 499 & 494 & 20 & 514 \\
\hline Vehicles & 8,956 & 664 & 9,620 & 9,074 & 673 & 9,747 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 285 & 14 & 299 & 286 & 14 & 300 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 5,575 & 433 & 6,008 & 5,638 & 435 & 6,073 \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & 727 & 71 & 798 & 730 & 71 & 801 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 1,701 & 119 & 1,820 & 1,747 & 126 & 1,873 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & 389 & 13 & 402 & 389 & 13 & 402 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & 279 & 14 & 293 & 284 & 14 & 298 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 11,618 & 1,796 & 13,414 & 11,768 & 1,841 & 13,609 \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges & 781 & 99 & 880 & 794 & 103 & 897 \\
\hline Hand tools and implements & 408 & 57 & 465 & 216 & 58 & 480 \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & 212 & 64
75 & 276 & 452 & 77 & 284
529 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 449
728 & 75
94 & 822 & 452 & 77
97 & 529
833 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures
Cans and metal boxes & 728 & 94 & 826 & 387 & 144 & 833 \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & 233 & 64 & 297 & 235 & 67 & 302 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 8,422 & 1,202 & 9,624 & 8,526 & 1,227 & 9,753 \\
\hline Textiles & 7,834 & 2,233 & 10,067 & 8,577 & 2,829 & 11,406 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 543 & 65 & 608 & 659 & 94 & 753 \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & 1,058 & 239 & 1,297 & 1,285 & 380 & 1,665 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 669 & 151 & 820 & 776 & 241 & 1,017 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 1,538 & 390 & 1,928 & 1,564 & 425 & 1,989 \\
\hline Jute & 458 & 70 & 528 & 459 & 70 & 529 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & 141 & 63 & 204 & 154 & 78 & 232 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 918 & 554 & 1,472 & 1,013 & 672 & 1,685 \\
\hline Lace & 36 & 20 & 56 & 37 & 25 & 62 \\
\hline Carpets & 464 & 117 & 581 & 506 & 135 & 641 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & 189 & 74 & 263 & 204 & 79 & 283 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 342 & 214
229 & 556
1.281 & 368
1.120 & 377 & 673
1,397 \\
\hline Textile finishing
Other textile industries & 1,052
426 & 229
47 & 1,281
473 & 1,120
432 & 277
48 & 1,397
480 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 944 & 214 & 1,158 & 996 & 244 & 1,240 \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & 593 & 62 & 655 & 633 & 88 & 721 \\
\hline Leather goods & 282 & 128 & 410 & 287 & 132 & 419 \\
\hline Fur & 69 & 24 & 93 & 76 & 24 & 100 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 2,350 & 3,060 & 5,410 & 2,475 & 3,911 & 6,386 \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 170 & 135 & 305 & 179 & 136 & 315 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 472 & 658 & 1,130 & 497 & 741 & 1,238 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & 338 & 339 & 677 & 340 & 353 & 693 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 165 & 389 & 554 & 213 & 861 & 1,074 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & 390 & 972 & 1,362 & 409 & 1,089 & 1,498 \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & 64 & 34 & 98 & 69 & 55 & 124 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & 175 & 238 & 413 & 178 & 314 & 492 \\
\hline Footwear & 576 & 295 & 871 & 590 & 362 & 952 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 5,400 & 498 & 5,898 & 5,603 & 509 & 6,112 \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 1,432 & 76 & 1,508 & 1,495 & 79 & 1,574 \\
\hline Pottery & 546 & 159 & 705 & 560 & 159 & 719 \\
\hline Glass & 1,592 & 179 & 1,771 & 1,611 & 184 & 1,795 \\
\hline Cement Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere & 149 & 14 & 163 & 156 & 16 & 172 \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified & 1,681 & 70 & 1,751 & 1,781 & 71 & 1,852 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 5,750 & 560 & 6,310 & 5,882 & 587 & 6,469 \\
\hline Timber & 1,793 & 85 & 1,878 & 1,832 & 89 & 1,921 \\
\hline Furniture and upholstery & 2,288 & 216 & 2,504 & 2,360 & 225 & 2,585 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & 403 & 130 & 533 & 408 & 135 & 543 \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 470 & 33 & 503 & 479 & 37 & 516 \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets & 428 & 43 & 471 & 431 & 44 & 475 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & 368 & 53 & 421 & 372 & 57 & 429 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 7,111 & 1,560 & 8,671 & 7,234 & 1,632 & 8,866 \\
\hline Paper and board & 1,252 & 181 & 1,433 & 1,262 & 186 & 1,448 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & 928 & 342 & 1,270 & 968 & 375 & 1,343 \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & 229 & 89 & 318 & 231 & 93 & 324 \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & 368 & 96 & 464 & 370 & 96 & 466 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & 1,417 & 147 & 1,564 & 1,452 & 161 & 1,613 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 778 & 181 & 959 & 784 & 184 & 968 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & 2,139 & 524 & 2,663 & 2,167 & 537 & 2,704 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 123 continued: Numbers of unemployed persons, by industry (Minimum List Heading) and sex, quarterly, 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{JUNE 10 (continued)} \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 5,571 & 1,230 & 6,801 & 5,832 & 1,292 & 7,124 \\
\hline Rubber & 1,666 & 196 & 1,862 & 1,854 & -229 & 2,083 \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & 295 & 29 & 324 & 302 & 29 & 2,083 \\
\hline Brushes and brooms
Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment & 120
612 & 54
317 & 174
929 & 124 & 60 & 184 \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment
Miscellaneous stationers' goods & 612
124 & 317
40 & 929 & 616 & 317 & 933 \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified & 2,191 & 399 & 2,590 & 128
2.242 & 44 & 172 \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & 563 & 195 & 758 & 566 & 198 & 2,657
764 \\
\hline Construction & 92,113 & 646 & 92,759 & 99,772 & 707 & 100,479 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 5,342 & 300 & 5,642 & 5,424 & 314 & 5,738 \\
\hline Gas & 2,214 & 106 & 2,320 & 2,231 & 106 & 2,337 \\
\hline Electricity & 2,692 & 178 & 2,870 & 2,744 & 192 & 2,936 \\
\hline Water supply & 436 & 16 & 452 & 449 & 16 & 2,936 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 29,013 & 1,730 & 30,743 & 29,977 & 1,808 & 31,785 \\
\hline Railways & 3,298 & 165 & 3,463 & 3,340 & 165 & 3,505 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & 3,821 & 325 & 4,146 & 3,965 & 333 & 4,298 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 6,456 & 173 & 6,629 & 6,671 & 181 & 6,852 \\
\hline Other road haulage
Sea transport & 670 & 25 & 695 & 702 & 26 & 6,828 \\
\hline Sea transport
Port and inland water transport & 3,396 & 119 & 3,515 & 3,553 & 124 & 3,677 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport
Air transport & 2,996 & 49 & 3,045 & 3,187 & 51 & 3,238 \\
\hline Air transport
Postal services and telecommunications & 933 & 97 & 1,030 & 947 & 102 & 1,049 \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & 5,473 & 509 & 5,982 & 5,615 & 541 & 6,156 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & 1,970 & 268 & 2,238 & 1,997 & 285 & 2,282 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 34,595 & 12,278 & 46,873 & 36,014 & 13,236 & 49,250 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & 5,118 & 757 & 5,875 & 5,439 & 842 & 6,281 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & 525 & 38 & 563 & 532 & 38 & 6,2810 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & 4,265 & 900 & 5,165 & 4,404 & 953 & 5,357 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink & 7,031 & 3,602 & 10,633 & 7,328 & 3,893 & 11,221 \\
\hline Other retail distribution & 10,886 & 6,569 & 17,455 & 11,176 & 7,052 & 18,228 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies \\
Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery
\end{tabular} & 2,682
4,088 & 184
228 & 2,866
4,316 & 2,863
4,272 & 7,052
209
249 & 18,228
3,072 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Insurance, banking, finance and business}} \\
\hline & & & & & & \\
\hline Insurance & 3,944 & 549 & 4,493 & 3,989 & 2,437
586 & 14,614
4,575 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & 3,218 & 381 & 3,599 & 3,255 & 421 & 3,676 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & 948 & 219 & 1,167 & 955 & 233 & 1,188 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & 1,112 & 196 & 1,308 & 1,140 & 208 & 1,348 \\
\hline Advertising and market research & 605 & 140 & 745 & 608 & 142 & 750 \\
\hline Other business services & 2,051 & 792 & 2,843 & 2,093 & 815 & 2,908 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & 136 & 31 & 167 & 137 & 32 & 169 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 11,800 & 6,343 & 18,143 & 12,217 & 7,061 & 19,278 \\
\hline Accountancy services & 394 & 160 & 554 & 404 & 176 & 580 \\
\hline Educational services & 5,417 & 2,013 & 7,430 & 5,669 & 2,214 & 7,883 \\
\hline Legal services & 392 & 302 & 694 & 398 & 327 & 725 \\
\hline Medical and dental services & 3,945 & 3,453 & 7,398 & 4,068 & 3,905 & 7,973 \\
\hline Religious organisations & 158 & 57 & 215 & 167 & 64 & 231 \\
\hline Research and development services & 437 & 84 & 521 & 437 & 85 & 522 \\
\hline Other professional and scientific services & 1,057 & 274 & 1,331 & 1,074 & 290 & 1,364 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & 34,676 & 11,650 & 46,326 & 35,829 & 12,413 & 48,242 \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. & 3,736 & 1,181 & 4,917 & 3,798 & 1,189 & 4,987 \\
\hline Sport and other recreations & 1,453 & 288 & 1,741 & 1,489 & 294 & 1,783 \\
\hline Betting and gambling & 1,437 & 407 & 1,844 & 1,549 & 420 & 1,969 \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & 7,741 & 3,057 & 10,798 & 7,960 & 3,222 & 11,182 \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars & 1,911 & 1,211 & 3,122 & 1,938 & 1,285 & 3,223 \\
\hline Public houses & 1,592 & 491 & 2,083 & 1,746 & 532 & 2,278 \\
\hline Clubs & 1,165 & 272 & 1,437 & 1,208 & 281 & 1,489 \\
\hline Catering contractors & 528 & 256 & 784 & 542 & 275 & 817 \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure & 469 & 631 & 1,100 & 488 & 671 & 1,159 \\
\hline Private domestic service & 590 & 1,055 & 1,645 & 609 & 1,227 & 1,836 \\
\hline Laundries & 795 & 630 & 1,425 & 823 & 672 & 1,495 \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & 278 & 143 & 421 & 285 & 151 & 436 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations & 7.190 & 879 & 8,069 & 7,454 & 941 & 8,395 \\
\hline Repair of boots and shoes & 200 & 19 & 219 & 206 & 20 & 226 \\
\hline Other services & 5,591 & 1,130 & 6,721 & 5,734 & 1,233 & 6,967 \\
\hline Public administration and defence & 27,655 & 3,541 & 31,196 & 28,760 & 3,863 & 32,623 \\
\hline National government service & 11,404 & 1,810 & 13,214 & 11,892 & 2,009 & 13,901 \\
\hline Local government service & 16,251 & 1,731 & 17,982 & 16,868 & 1,854 & 18,722 \\
\hline Ex-service personnel not classified by industry & 1,663 & 115 & 1,778 & 1,711 & 115 & 1,826 \\
\hline Other persons not classified by industry & & 15,403 & & & & 72,384 \\
\hline Aged 18 and over & 50,454 & 13,782 & 64,236 & 52,258 & 14,652 & 66,910 \\
\hline Aged under 18 & 3,323 & 1,621 & 4,944 & 3,660 & 1,814 & 5,474 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes at end of table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{SEPTEMBER 9}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total, all industries and services (adjusted*) & 527,413 & 119,698 & 647,111 & 551,799 & 130,886 & 682,685 \\
\hline Total, all industries and services (unadjusted*) & 535,095 & 122,234 & 657,329 & 559,802 & 133,557 & 693,359 \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) & 257,919 & 27,351 & 285,270 & 269,815 & 30,383 & 300,198 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders IIIXIX) & 134,471 & 25,975 & 160,446 & 138,230 & 28,905 & 167,135 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & 9,969 & 917 & 10,886 & 11,359 & 961 & 12,320 \\
\hline Agriculture and horticulture & 7,274 & 905 & 8,179 & 8,554 & 947 & 9,501 \\
\hline Forestry & 332 & 8 & 340 & 370 & 9 & 379 \\
\hline Fishing & 2,363 & 4 & 2,367 & 2,435 & 5 & 2,440 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 15,321 & 126 & 15,447 & 15,450 & 127 & 15,577 \\
\hline Coal mining & 14,300 & 85 & 14,385 & 14,306 & 85 & 14,391 \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining & 373 & 11 & 384 & 464 & 12 & 476 \\
\hline Chalk, clay, sand and gravel extraction & 212 & 4 & 216 & 237 & 4 & 241 \\
\hline Petroleum and natural gas & 205 & 13 & 218 & 207 & 13 & 220 \\
\hline Other mining and quarrying & 231 & 13 & 244 & 236 & 13 & 249 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 15,177 & 4,120 & 19,297 & 15,871 & 4,621 & 20,492 \\
\hline Grain milling & 426 & 49 & 475 & 453 & 57 & 510 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery & 3,355 & 639 & 3,994 & 3,588 & 673 & 4,261 \\
\hline Biscuits & 667 & 305 & 972 & 671 & 306 & 977 \\
\hline Bacon curing, meat and fish products & 1,991 & 747 & 2,738 & 2,117 & 813 & 2,930 \\
\hline Milk and milk products & 974 & 217 & 1,191 & 1,054 & 266 & 1,320 \\
\hline Sugar & 382 & 46 & 428 & 385 & 46 & 431 \\
\hline Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery & 1,014 & 397 & 1,411 & 1,022 & 408 & 1,430 \\
\hline Fruit and vegetable products & 1,000 & 542 & 1,542 & 1,052 & 609 & 1,661 \\
\hline Animal and poultry foods & 1.103 & 122 & 1,225 & 1,148 & 139 & 1,287 \\
\hline Vegetable and animal oils and fats & 311 & 25 & 336 & 312 & 26 & 338 \\
\hline Food industries not elsewhere specified & 560 & 195 & 755 & 563 & 203 & 766 \\
\hline Brewing and malting & 1,241 & 161 & 1,402 & 1,266 & 168 & 1,434 \\
\hline Soft drinks & 1,011 & 233 & 1,244 & 1,045 & 240 & 1,285 \\
\hline Other drink industries & 494 & 265 & 759 & 503 & 269 & 772 \\
\hline Tobacco & 648 & 177 & 825 & 692 & 398 & 1,090 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 1,246 & 76 & 1,322 & 1,256 & 78 & 1,334 \\
\hline Coke ovens and manufactured fuel & 203 & 5 & 208 & 204 & 5 & 209 \\
\hline Mineral oil refining & 932 & 56 & 988 & 941 & 58 & 999 \\
\hline Lubricating oils and greases & 111 & 15 & 126 & 111 & 15 & 126 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 7,150 & 1,213 & 8,363 & 7,255 & 1,231 & 8,486 \\
\hline General chemicals & 2,928 & 273 & 3,201 & 2,961 & 278 & 3,239 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical chemicals and preparations & 700 & 251 & 951 & 711 & 253 & +964 \\
\hline Toilet preparations & 237 & 170 & 407 & 239 & 172 & 411 \\
\hline Paint & 645 & 87 & 732 & 654 & 87 & 741 \\
\hline Soap and detergents & 371 & 86 & 457 & 371 & 87 & 458 \\
\hline Synthetic resins and plastics materials and synthetic rubber & 1,055 & 99 & 1,154 & 1,070 & 101 & \\
\hline Dyestuffs and pigments & 206 & 19 & 1225 & 1,06 & 19 & 1,171 \\
\hline Fertilizers & 178 & 15 & 193 & 203 & 19 & 222 \\
\hline Other chemical industries & 830 & 213 & 1,043 & 840 & 215 & 1,055 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 12,692 & 683 & 13,375 & & & \\
\hline Iron and steel (general)
Steel tubes & 6,939 & 277 & 7,216 & 12,774 & 692
278 & 13,466
7,241 \\
\hline Steel tubes & 938 & 59 & 997 & 943 & 60 & 1,003 \\
\hline Aluminium and aluminium alloys & 2,326 & 119 & 2,445 & 2,360 & 120 & 2,480 \\
\hline Copper, brass and other copper alloys & 956 & 97 & 1,052 & 964 & 99 & 1,063 \\
\hline Other base metals & 888 & 71
60 & 917 & 850 & 73 & 923 \\
\hline & & 60 & 748 & 694 & 62 & 756 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 17,365 & & & 17,836 & & \\
\hline Agricultural machinery (except tractors)
Metal-working machine tools & 506 & 47 & , 553 & , 532 & 1,647 & 19,483 \\
\hline Pumps, valves and compressors & 1,064
900 & 119 & 1,183 & 1,074 & 122 & 1,196 \\
\hline Industrial engines & 437 & 122 & 1,022 & 914 & 122 & 1,036 \\
\hline Textile machinery and accessories & 618 & 42 & 477 & 441 & 41 & 482 \\
\hline Construction and earth-moving equipment & 458 & 38 & 660
496 & 747 & 49 & 796 \\
\hline Mechanical handling equipment & 932 & & 1.001 & 470 & 39 & 509 \\
\hline Office machinery & 538 & 95 & 1,001
633 & 938 & 72 & 1,010 \\
\hline Other machinery & 5,053 & 473 & 633
\(\mathbf{5 , 5 2 6}\) & 573 & 113 & 686 \\
\hline Industrial (including process) plant and steelwork
Ordnance and small arms & 3,285 & 156 & \(\mathbf{5 , 5 2 6}\)
\(\mathbf{3 , 4 4 1}\) & 5,169
3,336 & 491 & 5,660 \\
\hline Ordnance and small arms \({ }^{\text {Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified }}\) & 272 & 28 & 3,441 & \(\begin{array}{r}3,336 \\ \hline 274\end{array}\) & 164
28 & 3,500
302 \\
\hline Other mechanical engineering not elsewhere specified & 3,302 & 340 & 3,642 & 3,368 & 354 & 3,722 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 1,399 & 543 & 1,942 & 1,433 & & \\
\hline Watches and clocks & 171 & 48 & 219 & 1,433 & 564
49 & 1,997
\(\mathbf{2 2 1}\) \\
\hline Surgical instruments and appliances & 169 & 147
89 & 316 & 169 & 147 & 316 \\
\hline Scientific and industrial instruments and systems & 228
831 & 89
259 & 317
1,090 & 252 & 106 & 358 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & & & & 840 & 262 & 1,102 \\
\hline Electrical machinery & 9,724 & 3,271 & 12,995 & 9,891 & 3,604 & 13,495 \\
\hline Insulated wires and cables & 1,816 & 395 & 2,211 & 1,844 & 409 & 2,253 \\
\hline Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment & 872 & 126
429 & 889 & 775 & 139 & 2, 914 \\
\hline Radio and electronic components & 1,417 & 728 & 1,301
\(\mathbf{2 , 1 4 5}\) & 907 & 554 & 1,461 \\
\hline & 1,417 & & 2,145 & 1,436 & 814 & 2,250 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{SEPTEMBER 9 (continued)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Electrical engineering (continued)} \\
\hline Broadcast receiving and sound reproducing equipment & 620 & 286 & 906 & 639 & 313 & 952 \\
\hline Electronic computers & 471 & 156 & 627 & 484 & 160 & 644 \\
\hline Radio, radar and electronic capital goods & 895 & 192 & 1,087 & 901 & 216 & 1,117 \\
\hline Electric appliances primarily for domestic use & 1,269 & 346 & 1,615 & 1.283 & 364 & 1,647 \\
\hline Other electrical goods & 1,601 & 613 & 2,214 & 1,622 & 635 & 2,257 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 6,327 & 154 & 6,481 & 6,485 & 161 & 6,646 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and ship repairing & 5,797 & 126 & 5,923 & 5,944 & 133 & 6,077 \\
\hline Marine engineering & 530 & 28 & 558 & 541 & 28 & 569 \\
\hline Vehicles & 9,869 & 819 & 10,688 & 9,977 & 853 & 10,830 \\
\hline Wheeled tractor manufacturing & 278 & 11 & 289 & 281 & 11 & 10,892 \\
\hline Motor vehicle manufacturing & 6,457 & 552 & 7,009 & 6,525 & 560 & 7,085 \\
\hline Motor cycle, tricycle and pedal cycle manufacturing & 623 & 65 & 688 & 624 & 84 & 708 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment manufacturing and repairing & 1,811 & 153 & 1,964 & 1,841 & 158 & 1,999 \\
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment & 409 & 25 & 434 & 412 & 27 & 439 \\
\hline Railway carriages and wagons and trams & 291 & 13 & 304 & 294 & 13 & 307 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 13,189
820 & 2,248 & 15,437
911 & 13,388 & 2,302 & 15,690 \\
\hline Engineers' small tools and gauges
Hand tools and implements & 820
453 & 91
73 & 911
526 & 832
464 & 94
74 & 926
538 \\
\hline Cutlery, spoons, forks and plated tableware, etc. & 235 & 83 & 318 & 236 & 88 & 324 \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, etc. & 528 & 110 & 638 & 532 & 114 & 646 \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactures & 791 & 112 & 903 & 799 & 115 & 914 \\
\hline Cans and metal boxes & 414 & 157 & 571 & 418 & 159 & 577 \\
\hline Jewellery and precious metals & 254 & 90 & 344 & 257 & 93 & 350 \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified & 9,694 & 1,532 & 11,266 & 9,850 & 1,565 & 11,415 \\
\hline Textiles & 9,380 & 2,779 & 12,159 & 10,169 & 3,426 & 13,595 \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres & 742 & 68 & 810 & 875 & , 110 & , 985 \\
\hline Spinning and doubling on the cotton and flax systems & 1,127 & 280 & 1,407 & 1,372 & 432 & 1,804 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, linen and man-made fibres & 780 & 186 & 966 & 886 & 284 & 1,170 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 2,022 & 458 & 2,480 & 2,088 & 525 & 2,613 \\
\hline Jute & 438 & 64 & 502 & 441 & 64 & 505 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net & 179 & 74 & 253 & 188 & 88 & 276 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods & 1,037 & 679 & 1,716 & 1,120 & 806 & 1,926 \\
\hline Lace & 73 & 28 & 101 & 75 & 30 & 105 \\
\hline Carpets & 751 & 329 & 1,080 & 789 & 345 & 1,134 \\
\hline Narrow fabrics (not more than 30 cm . wide) & 214 & 72 & 286 & 229 & 78 & 307 \\
\hline Made-up textiles & 392 & 237 & 629 & 412 & 322 & 734 \\
\hline Textile finishing & 1,172 & 253 & 1,425 & 1,235 & 288 & 1,523 \\
\hline Other textile industries & 453 & 51 & 504 & 459 & 54 & 513 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 1,141 & 282 & 1,423 & 1,173 & 310 & 1,483 \\
\hline Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery & 674 & 80 & 754 & 690 & 95 & 785 \\
\hline Leather goods & 371 & 181 & 552 & 383 & 190 & 573 \\
\hline Fur & 96 & 21 & 117 & 100 & 25 & 125 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 2,813 & 3,642 & 6,455 & 2,936 & 4,637 & 7,573 \\
\hline Weatherproof outerwear & 189 & 173 & 362 & 195 & 180 & 375 \\
\hline Men's and boys' tailored outerwear & 573 & 757 & 1,330 & 600 & 846 & 1,446 \\
\hline Women's and girls' tailored outerwear & 358 & 346 & 704 & 361 & 356 & 717 \\
\hline Overalls and men's shirts, underwear, etc. & 216 & 501 & 717 & 258 & 1.043 & 1,301 \\
\hline Dresses, lingerie, infants' wear, etc. & 490 & 1,168 & 1,658 & 508 & 1,320 & 1,828 \\
\hline Hats, caps and millinery & 68 & 43 & 111 & 74 & 62 & 136 \\
\hline Dress industries not elsewhere specified & 195 & 284 & 479 & 200 & 378 & 578 \\
\hline Footwear & 724 & 370 & 1,094 & 740 & 452 & 1,192 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 6,227 & 579 & 6,806 & 6,415 & 598 & 7,013 \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 1,756 & 92 & 1,848 & 1,820 & 96 & 1,916 \\
\hline Pottery & 666 & 164 & 830 & 678 & 168 & 846 \\
\hline Glass & 1,680 & 214 & 1,894 & 1,694 & 222 & 1,916 \\
\hline Cement & 183 & 13 & 196 & 189 & 15 & 204 \\
\hline Abrasives and building materials, etc., not elsewhere specified & 1,942 & 96 & 2,038 & 2,034 & 97 & 2,131 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & 6,816 & 635 & 7,451 & 7,011 & 660 & 7,671 \\
\hline Timber & 2,167 & 128 & 2,295 & 2,229 & 131 & 2,360 \\
\hline Furniture and up holstery & 2,749 & 225 & 2,974 & 2,846 & 234 & 3,080 \\
\hline Bedding, etc. & 436 & 146 & 582 & 451 & 151 & 602 \\
\hline Shop and office fitting & 547 & 44 & 591 & 557 & 48 & 605 \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets & 484 & 36 & 520 & 486 & 37 & 523 \\
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures & 433 & 56 & 489 & 442 & 59 & 501 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 7,545 & 1,859 & 9,404 & 7.664 & 1,955 & 9,619 \\
\hline Paper and board & 1,408 & 206 & 1,614 & 1,416 & 211 & 1,627 \\
\hline Packaging products of paper, board and associated materials & 1,094 & 411 & 1,505 & 1,131 & 455 & 1,586 \\
\hline Manufactured stationery & 237 & 103 & 340 & 238 & 106 & 344 \\
\hline Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere specified & 371 & 94 & 465 & & 94 & 467
1,633 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers & 1,400 & 177 & 1,577 & 1,432 & 201 & 1,633 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of periodicals & 810 & 208 & 1,018 & 817 & 214 & 1,031 \\
\hline Other printing, publishing, bookbinding, engraving, etc. & 2,225 & 660 & 2,885 & 2,257 & 674 & 2,931 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Orders and MLH's of the Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{SEPTEMBER 9 (continued)} \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 6,411 & 1,503 & 7,914 & 6,696 & 1,566 & 8,262 \\
\hline Rubber & 1,918 & 227 & 2,145 & 2,121 & 254 & 2,375 \\
\hline Linoleum, plastics floor-covering, leathercloth, etc. & 354 & 32 & 386 & 356 & 32 & 388 \\
\hline Brushes and brooms & 145 & 64 & 209 & 150 & 67 & 217 \\
\hline Toys, games, children's carriages, and sports equipment & 678 & 395 & 1,073 & 685 & 398 & 1,083 \\
\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods & 122 & 50 & 172 & 124 & 53 & 177 \\
\hline Plastics products not elsewhere specified & 2,646 & 515 & 3,161 & 2,702 & 539 & 3,241 \\
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries & 548 & 220 & 768 & 558 & 223 & 781 \\
\hline Construction & 102,750 & 865 & 103,615 & 110,689 & 942 & 111,631 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 5,377 & 385 & 5,762 & 5,446 & 409 & 5,855 \\
\hline Gas & 2,228 & 143 & 2,371 & 2,240 & 147 & 2,387 \\
\hline Electricity & 2,631 & 220 & 2,851 & 2,679 & 240 & 2,919 \\
\hline Water supply & 518 & 22 & 540 & 527 & 22 & 549 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 31,058 & 2,383 & 33,441 & 32,038 & 2,482 & 34,520 \\
\hline Railways & 3,383 & 196 & 3,579 & 3,428 & 199 & 3,627 \\
\hline Road passenger transport & 4,066 & 351 & 4,417 & 4,226 & 361 & 4,587 \\
\hline Road haulage contracting for general hire or reward & 7,143 & 180 & 7,323 & 7,373 & 191 & 7,564 \\
\hline Other road haulage & 731 & 27 & 758 & 761 & 28 & 789 \\
\hline Sea transport & 3,215 & 104 & 3,319 & 3,358 & 107 & 3,465 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport & 3,219 & 60 & 3,279 & 3,403 & 62 & 3,465 \\
\hline Air transport & 1,329 & 368 & 1,697 & 1,345 & 377 & 1,722 \\
\hline Postal services and telecommunications & 5,687 & 593 & 6,280 & 5,837 & 636 & 6,473 \\
\hline Miscellaneous transport services and storage & 2,285 & 504 & 2,789 & 2,307 & 521 & 2,828 \\
\hline Distributive trades & 38,732 & 15,656 & 54,388 & 40,232 & 16,836 & 57,068 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of food and drink & 5,706 & 912 & 6,618 & 6,010 & 1,011 & 7,021 \\
\hline Wholesale distribution of petroleum products & 515 & 45 & 560 & 524 & 45 & 569 \\
\hline Other wholesale distribution & 4,926 & 1,142 & 6,068 & 5,077 & 1,204 & 6,281 \\
\hline Retail distribution of food and drink
Other retail distribution & 8,007 & 4,572
8,459 & 12,579 & 8,330 & 4,909 & 13,239 \\
\hline Dealing in coal, oil, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies & 12,383
2,758 & 8,459
213 & 120,842
2,971 & 12,731
2,940 & 9,082
256 & 21,813
3,196 \\
\hline Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery & 4,437 & 313 & 4,750 & 4,620 & 329 & 4,949 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Insurance, banking, finance and business} \\
\hline Insurance & 4,060 & 3,722 & 4,782 & +3,106 & 3,290 & 16,412
4,871 \\
\hline Banking and bill discounting & 3,343 & 546 & 3,889 & 3,394 & 602 & 3,996 \\
\hline Other financial institutions & 1,155 & 292 & 1,447 & 1,163 & 310 & 1,473 \\
\hline Property owning and managing, etc. & 1,208 & 256 & 1,464 & 1,233 & 272 & 1,505 \\
\hline Advertising and market research & 651 & 178 & 829 & 653 & 179 & 832 \\
\hline Other business services
Central offices not allocable elsewhere & 2,366 & 1,097 & 3,463 & 2,422 & 1,124 & 3,546 \\
\hline Central offices not allocable elsewhere & 150 & 35 & 185 & 151 & 38 & 189 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & 14,818 & 8,731 & 23,549 & 15,351 & 9,720 & 25,071 \\
\hline Accountancy services
Educational services & 498
7.289 & 216
3,485 & 714
10,774 & 510 & 239 & 25,079 \\
\hline Legal services & 762 & 3,485 & 10,774 & 7,622
466 & 3,855 & 11,477 \\
\hline Medical and dental services & 4,562 & 4,137 & 8,699 & 4,713 & 439
4.665 & 905
9,378 \\
\hline Religious organisations
Research and development services & 218 & 56 & 274 & - 231 & 4,665 & 9,378 \\
\hline Research and development services & 530 & 106 & 636 & 531 & 111 & 302
642 \\
\hline Other professional and scientific services & 1,259 & 323 & 1,582 & 1,278 & 340 & 1,618 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services
Cinemas, theatres, radio etc. & 39,397 & 15,046 & 54,443 & 40,696 & 15,974 & \\
\hline Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc.
Sport and other recreations & 3,693 & 1,249 & 4,942 & 3,752 & 1,260 & 56,012 \\
\hline Betting and gambling & 1,804
1,525 & 389
540 & 2,193
\(\mathbf{2 , 0 6 5}\) & 1,853 & 403 & 2,256 \\
\hline Hotels and other residential establishments & 9,854 & 4,432 & 14,286 & 1,637
10109 & 555 & 2,192 \\
\hline Restaurants, cafes, snack bars
Public houses & 2,238 & 1,659 & 3,897 & 10,109 & 4,682 & 14,791 \\
\hline Clubs & 1,778 & 624 & 2,402 & 1,944 & 1,756
666 & 4,019
\(\mathbf{2}, 610\) \\
\hline Catering contractors & 1,266
549 & 308
367 & 1,574 & 1,306 & 313 & 1,619 \\
\hline Hairdressing and manicure & 575 & 367
900 & + 916 & 562 & 390 & 952 \\
\hline Private domestic service & 575
598 & 900
1,197 & 1,475
1,795 & 593 & 959 & 1,552 \\
\hline Laundries & 598
942 & 1,197
746 & 1,795 & 618 & 1,390 & 2,008 \\
\hline Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. & 252 & 150 & 1,688
402 & 972
259 & 786
161 & 1,758 \\
\hline Motor repairers, distributors, garages and filling stations
Repair of boots and shoes & 8,078 & 1,069 & 9,147 & 259
8,412 & 161
1.131 & + 420 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Other services} & 174 & 23 & 197 & 8,480 & 1,131
123 & \(\begin{array}{r}9,543 \\ \hline 203\end{array}\) \\
\hline & 6,071 & 1,393 & 7,464 & 6,236 & 1,499 & 7,735 \\
\hline & 30,260 & 4,802 & 35,062 & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{National government service Local government service} & 12,505
17,755 & 2,281 & 14,786 & 13,100 & 5,259
\(\mathbf{2 , 5 7 6}\) & 36,788
15,676 \\
\hline & 17,755 & 2,521 & 20,276 & 18,429 & 2,683 & 21,112 \\
\hline -service personnel not classified by industry & 1,800 & 187 & 1,987 & 1,840 & 190 & 2,030 \\
\hline Other persons not classified by industry & 98,209 & 44,035 & 142,244 & & & \\
\hline Agged 18 and over
Aged under 18 & 79,246 & 31,328 & 110,574 & 103,820 & 48,462 & 152,282 \\
\hline Aged under 18 & 18,963 & 12,707 & 31,670 & 20,718 & 34,671
13,791 & 117,773
\(34,5 c 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency no figures are available for December 1974
*The adjusted total is obtained by taking into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. All other figures in the table are unadjusted.
}

\title{
124 \\ Unemployed males, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1974
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South East} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Anglia} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South West} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec** \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES & 101,501 & 88,111 & 102,808 & & 11,573 & 9,690 & 10,869 & .. & 33,907 & 29,087 & 35,383 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 411 & 446 & 545 & & 33 & 29 & 38 & & 110 & 97 & 96 & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 2,736 & 2,953 & 3,238 & & 190 & 165 & 181 & . & 560 & 548 & 673 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 1,210 & 1,067 & 1,492 & & 92 & 100 & 129 & .. & 336 & 295 & 425 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 3,115 & 2,858 & 2,892 & & 92 & 72 & 86 & & 289 & 209 & 237 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 2,278 & 2,281 & 2,983 & & 194 & 202 & 211 & . & 702 & 677 & 819 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 3,048 & 2,860 & 3,056 & & 303 & 291 & 314 & & 957 & 916 & 984 & \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 15,629 & 15,202 & 17,104 & & 1,948 & 1,977 & 2,178 & . & 7,380 & 6,915 & 7,650 & . \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 2,913 & 2,570 & 2,801 & & 363 & 284 & 302 & & 1,145 & 955 & 1,049 & \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 604 & 567 & 602 & & 43 & 28 & 31 & & 103 & 70 & 88 & . \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 4,919 & 3,530 & 4,169 & & 295 & 220 & 248 & & 1,327 & 694 & 785 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 978 & 783 & 896 & & 579 & 450 & 482 & & 934 & 525 & 730 & \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 1,048 & 894 & 1.009 & & 73 & 50 & 52 & & 236 & 160 & 219 & \\
\hline XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) & 3,433 & 2,769 & 3,170 & & 218 & 179 & 208 & . & 520 & 372 & 578 & \\
\hline XIV, Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 7,914 & 6,258 & 7,199 & . & 647 & 508 & 531 & .. & 1,796 & 1,706 & 1,988 & . \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 4,039 & 2,878 & 3,170 & & 271 & 156 & 182 & .. & 724 & 504 & 593 & .. \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & 6,317 & 5,347 & 6,569 & - & 679 & 537 & 596 & . & 1,718 & 1,581 & 2,307 & .. \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 9,034 & 7,007 & 8,381 & & 883 & 707 & 859 & .. & 2,367 & 1,857 & 2,440 & .- \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 31,875 & 27,841 & 33,532 & - & 4,670 & 3,735 & 4,241 & . & 12,703 & 11,006 & 13,722 & . \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Se日 footnotes at end of table.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{West Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Yorkshire and Humberside} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & \\
\hline 40,292 & 36,097 & 42,855 & & 28,497 & 25,470 & 29,470 & & 47,897 & 40,315 & 46,777 & & TOTAL, MALES \\
\hline 106 & 114 & 125 & & 52 & 55 & 54 & & 49 & 72 & 89 & & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 616 & 660 & 714 & & 306 & 350 & 330 & & 483 & 490 & 575 & & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 201 & 185 & 318 & & 150 & 153 & 179 & & 279 & 257 & 305 & & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 182 & 182 & 211 & & 152 & 94 & 129 & & 262 & 208 & 238 & & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 628 & 679 & 795 & .. & . 326 & 339 & 413 & & 620 & 605 & 741 & & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 773 & 793 & 852 & \(\cdots\) & 485 & 461 & 509 & & 937 & 914 & 1,004 & & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 3,442 & 3,514 & 4,353 & & 2,914 & 2,890 & 3,368 & & 3,906 & 3,863 & 4,284 & . & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 1,068 & 912 & 1,036 & .. & 630 & 559 & 570 & & 960 & 837 & 843 & .. & VIII. Selling \\
\hline . 153 & 155 & 166 & .. & 95 & 76 & 90 & & 165 & 148 & 179 & .. & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 655 & 529 & 628 & & 591 & 419 & 529 & & 887 & 625 & 696 & . & X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 428 & 333 & 336 & .. & 392 & 324 & 372 & & 757 & 583 & 590 & & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 241 & 198 & 284 & . & 294 & 236 & 251 & & 637 & 564 & 737 & .. & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 698 & 607 & 661 & . & 394 & 339 & 397 & & 596 & 464 & 589 & & XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 5,232 & 4,373 & 4,836 & .. & 2,221 & 1,820 & 1,995 & .. & 4,333 & 2,967 & 3,215 & . & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline . 1,670 & 1,357 & 1,315 & .. & 629 & 516 & 526 & . & 976 & 673 & 603 & . & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline 3,007 & 2,629 & 2,750 & .. & 1,891 & 1,530 & 1,778 & & 2,810 & 2,255 & 2,719 & .. & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline 3,984 & 3,314 & 3,996 & .. & 2,111 & 1,738 & 2,164 & . & 3,684 & 2,802 & 3,133 & .. & XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related \\
\hline 17,208 & 15,563 & 19,479 & .. & 14,864 & 13,571 & 15,816 & & 25,556 & 21,988 & 26,237 & & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North West} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES & 79,935 & 71,373 & 84,031 & & 49,368 & 43,657 & 49,744 & & 32,096 & 27,173 & 32,148 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 136 & 133 & 144 & & 52 & 50 & 53 & & 38 & 31 & 37 & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 749 & 683 & 753 & & 319 & 320 & 354 & & 245 & 271 & 286 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 292 & 291 & 436 & & 196 & 170 & 210 & & 178 & 152 & 185 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 376 & 340 & 344 & & 127 & 100 & 128 & & 131 & 98 & 125 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 910 & 829 & 999 & & 565 & 533 & 605 & & 438 & 389 & 430 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 1,233 & 1,194 & 1,240 & & 542 & 523 & 557 & & 439 & 391 & 428 & \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 6,082 & 5,741 & 7,246 & & 2,845 & 2,687 & 3,298 & & 2,793 & 2,674 & 3,267 & \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 1,629 & 1,364 & 1,463 & & 693 & 561 & 610 & & 611 & 469 & 537 & \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 386 & 322 & 352 & & 283 & 257 & 250 & & 101 & 86 & 85 & \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 1,754 & 1,286 & 1,243 & & 645 & 478 & 528 & & 484 & 303 & 347 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 291 & 248 & 304 & & 246 & 193 & 373 & & 222 & 205 & 229 & \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 759 & 682 & 750 & & 274 & 218 & 248 & & 138 & 84 & 104 & \\
\hline XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) & 1,408 & 1,223 & 1,454 & & 787 & 640 & 870 & & 337 & 238 & 332 & \\
\hline XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 7,734 & 6,544 & 6,996 & & 5,561 & 4,683 & 4,896 & & 3,773 & 2,912 & 3,041 & \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 1,658 & 1,174 & 1,285 & & 1,005 & 887 & 767 & & 584 & 407 & 445 & \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & 5,912 & 5,489 & 6,553 & & 3,148 & 2,826 & 3,526 & & 2,463 & 2,052 & 2,563 & \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 6,025 & 5,252 & 5,911 & & 3,124 & 2,643 & 2,695 & & 2,606 & 2,015 & 2,391 & \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 42,601 & 38,578 & 46,558 & & 28,956 & 25,888 & 29,776 & & 16,515 & 14,396 & 17,316 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1954 see the Historical Abstract, Table 174, and appropriate Year Books.
Tables 124 and 125 relate to males and females registered at Employment Offices.
The unemployed are recorded against the occupation for which they were registered, which was not necessarily that in which they last worked.
The occupational groups used are based on the List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS). See the Gazette, September 1972 , pages \(799-802\) (reprinted as Appendix L to the 1972 Year Book).
The following points have a bearing on the interpretation of Tables 124 and 125 in conjunction with Tables \(\{41\) and 142 :
(1) at any one time some of the unemployed will be under submission to some of the unfilled vacancies.
(2) there may be wide variations between different parts of the region in the state of the labour market for particular occupations.
(3) Care should be taken in comparing the analyses of the unemployed with those for vacancies (Tables 141 and 142 ) as the unemployed can frequently fill vacancies in more than one occupational group, e.g. a man classified as a labourer and included in the miscellaneous group might be suitable for vacancies in several occupational groups.
The information in Tables 124 and 125 is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following
that date. In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D.
*Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency figures for December 1974 are not available.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Scotland} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & \\
\hline 70,715 & 62,570 & 67,801 & . & 495,781 & 433,543 & 501,886 & & 516,922 & 452,769 & 524,296 & .. & TOTAL, MALES \\
\hline 198 & 85 & 91 & & 1,185 & 1,112 & 1,272 & & 1,217 & 1,138 & 1,301 & .. & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 538 & 580 & 678 & & 6,742 & 7,020 & 7,782 & & 6,833 & 7,106 & 7,906 & & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 251 & 237 & 298 & & 3,185 & 2,907 & 3,977 & & 3,291 & 2,995 & 4,119 & & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 315 & 358 & 414 & & 5,041 & 4,519 & 4,804 & & 5,087 & 4,567 & 4,857 & . & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 780 & 770 & 889 & & 7,441 & 7,304 & 8,885 & & 7,593 & 7,440 & 9,074 & & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 932 & 888 & 947 & & 9,649 & 9,231 & 9,891 & & 9,828 & 9,407 & 10,090 & .. & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 4,240 & 3,988 & 4,457 & & 51,179 & 49,451 & 57,205 & & 51,996 & 50,344 & 59,746 & .. & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 1,265 & 1,029 & 1,068 & & 11,277 & 9,540 & 10,279 & & 11,665 & 9,928 & 10,691 & .. & VIII. Selling \\
\hline 438 & 369 & 384 & & 2,371 & 2,078 & 2,227 & & 2,632 & 2,340 & 2,542 & . & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 1,596 & 1,055 & 1,166 & & 13,153 & 9,139 & 10,339 & & 13,836 & 9,724 & 10,998 & .. & X . Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 1,143 & 983 & 984 & & 5,970 & 4,627 & 5,296 & & 6,974 & 5,389 & 6,169 & .. & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 619 & 524 & 639 & & 4,319 & 3,610 & 4,293 & & 4,790 & 3,983 & 4,728 & & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 1,381 & 1,314 & 1,378 & & 9,772 & 8,145 & 9,637 & & 10,693 & 8,978 & 10,564 & .. & \begin{tabular}{l}
XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) \\
(Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plestics)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 6,312 & 5,109 & 5,703 & & 45,523 & 36,880 & 40,400 & & 47,872 & 39,024 & 42,581 & . & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline 1,325 & 916 & 968 & - & 12,881 & 9,468 & 9,854 & & 13,533 & 9,951 & 10,339 & . & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline 3,836 & 3,381 & 3,362 & & 31,781 & 27,627 & 32,723 & & 34,687 & 30,246 & 35,447 & .. & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline 5,515 & 4,617 & 4,917 & & 39,333 & 31,952 & 36,887 & & 41,921 & 34,178 & 39,229 & . & XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related \\
\hline 40,031 & 36,367 & 39,458 & . & 234,979 & 208,933 & 246,135 & & 242,474 & 216,031 & 253,915 & & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Unemployed females, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South East} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Anglia} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South West} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* \\
\hline TOTAL, FEMALES & 14,835 & 12,560 & 17,367 & . & 1,648 & 1,467 & 2,015 & . & 6,234 & 4,457 & 6,404 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 4 & 13 & 14 & . & - & - & - & .. & - & 2 & - & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 343 & 338 & 428 & .. & 17 & 21 & 29 & .. & 92 & 81 & 97 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 871 & 759 & 1,133 & .. & 102 & 77 & 123 & .. & 382 & 325 & 490 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 1,170 & 1,069 & 1,179 & .. & 28 & 14 & 25 & .. & 92 & 60 & 103 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 144 & 126 & 227 & .. & 15 & 11 & 20 & .. & 36 & 40 & 78 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 198 & 141 & 180 & & 14 & 9 & 13 & .. & 66 & 52 & 55 & \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 4,629 & 3,946 & 5,750 & . & 478 & 482 & 703 & .. & 1,989 & 1,538 & 2,260 & \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 974 & 824 & 1,046 & .. & 148 & 108 & 135 & .. & 754 & 424 & 584 & \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 12 & 14 & 14 & .. & 1 & 1 & 1 & .. & 4 & 1 & 4 &  \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 2,353 & 1,918 & 2,424 & . & 344 & 302 & 341 & .. & 1,527 & 896 & 1,073 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 126 & 92 & 117 & & 43 & 43 & 56 & .. & 55 & 49 & 59 &  \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 114 & 123 & 135 & .. & 15 & 13 & 18 & .. & 61 & 44 & 49 & \\
\hline XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) & 435 & 318 & 415 & .. & 35 & 23 & 29 & .. & 75 & 62 & 79 & \\
\hline XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 70 & 67 & 108 & .. & 8 & 3 & 3 & .. & 10 & 11 & 15 & \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 455 & 354 & 514 & .. & 93 & 75 & 86 & .. & 124 & 97 & 140 & \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & 1 & 6 & 4 & . & - & 1 & - & . & 1 & 3 & 9 & \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 183 & 130 & 174 & . & 21 & 23 & 18 & .. & 80 & 56 & 86 & \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 2,753 & 2,322 & 3,505 & . & 286 & 261 & 415 & . & 886 & 716 & 1,223 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 124
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{West Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Yorkshire and Humberside} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept & Dac* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & \\
\hline 7,020 & 6,174 & 10,125 & .. & 4,083 & 3,838 & 5,933 & . & 6,487 & 5,654 & 8,789 & . & TOTAL, FEMALES \\
\hline 1 & 4 & 2 & .. & - & 1 & 1 & .. & 1 & 4 & 1 & .. & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 84 & 71 & 116 & & 26 & 37 & 46 & .. & 101 & 111 & 165 & .. & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 232 & 224 & 369 & . & 148 & 137 & 214 & .. & 290 & 245 & 340 & .. & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 75 & 66 & 68 & .. & 51 & 33 & 60 & .. & 85 & 76 & 87 & . & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 36 & 35 & 49 & & 28 & 19 & 39 & .. & 58 & 42 & 60 & .. & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 45 & 35 & 57 & & 31 & 33 & 38 & & 64 & 49 & 80 & . & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 1,909 & 1,706 & 3,270 & .. & 1,114 & 1,028 & 1,721 & & 1,677 & 1,453 & 2,151 & .. & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 591 & 531 & 802 & & 421 & 348 & 479 & . & 816 & 590 & 794 & .. & VIII. Selling \\
\hline 8 & 6 & 8 & .. & 1 & 2 & 3 & . & 6 & 1 & 4 & .. & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 1,134 & 904 & 1,061 & .. & 768 & 682 & 794 & .. & 1,168 & 933 & 986 & . & X . Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 38 & 41 & 51 & .. & 69 & 51 & 56 & . & 112 & 150 & 180 & .. & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 59 & 44 & 57 & . & 42 & 36 & 40 & .. & 119 & 136 & 132 & . & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 145 & 102 & 117 & . & 95 & 114 & 153 & .. & 126 & 103 & 124 & . & XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 327 & 248 & 322 & .. & 8 & 11 & 20 & .. & 24 & 23 & 30 & .. & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline 675 & 576 & 684 & .. & 166 & 147 & 187 & .. & 265 & 228 & 264 & .. & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline 1 & 7 & 3 & .. & 1 & 2 & 2 & .. & 1 & - & 1 & .. & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline 118 & 92 & 137 & .. & 57 & 52 & 61 & .. & 77 & 63 & 60 & . & XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related \\
\hline 1,542 & 1,482 & 2,952 & .. & 1,057 & 1,105 & 2,019 & . & 1,497 & 1,447 & 3,330 & & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North West} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* & March & June & Sept & Dec* \\
\hline TOTAL, FEMALES & 11,355 & 10,311 & 15,610 & .. & 7,964 & 7,201 & 10,871 & .. & 5,414 & 4,656 & 7,444 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 1 & 4 & 6 & .. & 2 & 6 & 6 & .. & - & - & 2 & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 97 & 86 & 128 & .. & 77 & 47 & 80 & & 51 & 56 & 66 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 355 & 313 & 484 & .. & 348 & 303 & 390 & .. & 246 & 207 & 328 & .. \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 153 & 106 & 135 & .. & 58 & 50 & 64 & .. & 34 & 33 & 45 & .. \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 64 & 59 & 71 & .. & 30 & 33 & 56 & .. & 26 & 26 & 36 & .. \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 72 & 67 & 84 & .. & 53 & 46 & 57 & .. & 27 & 23 & 27 & .. \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 3,362 & 3,009 & 5,026 & .. & 2,258 & 2,071 & 3,011 & .. & 1,919 & 1,577 & 3,112 & .. \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 1,191 & 1,093 & 1,347 & . & 1,093 & 975 & 1,461 & .. & 664 & 518 & 798 & .. \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 5 & 8 & 7 & .. & 4 & 1 & 4 & .. & 2 & - & 1 & .. \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 1,538 & 1,241 & 1,415 & .. & 1,527 & 1,360 & 1,540 & .. & 892 & 706 & 758 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 34 & 24 & 37 & .. & 27 & 24 & 32 & .. & 21 & 15 & 24 & .. \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 164 & 138 & 148 & .. & 76 & 55 & 74 & .. & 40 & 19 & 28 & .. \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) \\
(Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics)
\end{tabular} & 308 & 290 & 301 & .. & 186 & 164 & 205 & .. & 51 & 60 & 87 & .. \\
\hline XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 58 & 46 & 69 & .. & 23 & 21 & 19 & .. & 12 & 23 & 57 & .. \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 522 & 534 & 567 & . & 248 & 182 & 212 & .. & 106 & 123 & 123 & .. \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & 4 & 6 & 12 & . & 1 & - & 1 & .. & 2 & 6 & 4 & .. \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 98 & 80 & 120 & .. & 72 & 73 & 88 & .. & 60 & 36 & 56 & .. \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 3,329 & 3,207 & 5,653 & .. & 1,881 & 1,790 & 3,571 & .. & 1,261 & 1,228 & 1,892 & .. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 124.
}


\title{
126 \\ Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, annually, 1967-1974 and monthly, 1971-1974
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Males and females} \\
\hline & & & Total & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{2 weeks or less} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Over 2 weeks and up to 4 weeks} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Over 4 weeks and up to 8 weeks} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks 000's (8)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Over 26 weeks and up to 52 weeks 000's (9)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Over 52 weeks \\
000's \\
(10)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 000 \text { 's } \\
& (1)
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 000 \text { 's } \\
& \text { (2) }
\end{aligned}
\] & per cent.
(3) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 000 \text { 's } \\
& \text { (4) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
per cent \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
000 \text { 's }
\] \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & per cent (7) & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
& 1967 \\
& 1968 \\
& 1969 \\
& 1970 \\
& 1971
\end{aligned}
\]} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{4}{*}{Averages of monthly counts}} & 516.8 & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(18 \cdot 4\) & \(54 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & 15.0 & & & \\
\hline & & & \(545 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(56 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & \(77 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & & & \\
\hline & & & \(541 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(17 \cdot 7\) & \(57 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & & & \\
\hline & & & \(579 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(17 \cdot 5\) & 59.7 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 83.5 & \(14 \cdot 4\) & & & \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{January-April}} & 755.3
922.8 & \(117 \cdot 8\)
\(113 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 6\)
\(12 \cdot 3\) & \(76 \cdot 1\)
77.3 & 10.1
8.4 & \(111 \cdot 3\)
\(123 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 7\)
\(13 \cdot 3\) & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 1972 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{¢ May-December*}} & \(802 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(104 \cdot 9\) & 13.0 & & & \\
\hline 1973 & & & \(597 \cdot 9\) & 86.8 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(52 \cdot 3\) & 8.6 & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & & & \\
\hline 1974 † & & & & & & \(66 \cdot 8\) & 11.0 & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1971} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{January February March} & & \(671 \cdot 7\) & \(124 \cdot 2\) & 18.5 & \(58 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & \[
16.0
\] & 197-7 & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & & 8 & \(680 \cdot 4\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) & \(15 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & 97-2 & \[
14 \cdot 3
\] & & & \\
\hline & & 8 & 696.7 & \(102 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(68 \cdot 3\) & 9-8 & \(103 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{April May June} & 5 & 726.9 & \(124 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 105.1 & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(214 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & & 10 & \(712 \cdot 3\)
\(684 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 9\)
99.1 & \(14 \cdot 9\)
14.5 & \(76 \cdot 4\)
56.3 & \(10 \cdot 7\)
\(8 \cdot 2\) & 95.6
97.9 & \(13 \cdot 4\)
14.3 & & & \\
\hline & & & \(684 \cdot 4\) & 99-1 & \(14 \cdot 5\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{July August September} & 12 & \(740 \cdot 8\) & \(135 \cdot 7\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 77.5 & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & 13.6 & \(206 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(118 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & & & \(815 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 104.4 & 12.8
8.8 & \(122 \cdot 3\)
\(122 \cdot 8\) & 15.0 & & & \\
\hline & & & \(807 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(71 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & & \(15 \cdot 2\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{October November December} & 11 & 816.0 & \(132 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(88 \cdot 6\) & & & & \(238 \cdot 1\) & 108-1 & \(129 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & & 8 & \(847 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 9\)
\(105 \cdot 4\) & 14.3
12.2 & \(86 \cdot 2\)
\(78 \cdot 8\) & 10.2
9.1 & \(133 \cdot 2\)
\(130 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 7\)
\(15 \cdot 1\) & & & \\
\hline & & & \(864 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & & & & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1972} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
January \\
February March
\end{tabular}} & 10 & \(924 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 3\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & & & & \(311 \cdot 8\) & \(137 \cdot 5\) & \(142 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \\
& 13
\end{aligned}
\] & 921.4
921.0 & 110.5
97.5 & 12.0
10.6 & \(79 \cdot 2\)
\(75 \cdot 9\) & 8.6
8.2 & \(121 \cdot 0\)
118.9 & \[
13 \cdot 1
\] & & & \\
\hline & & & 921 - & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(118 \cdot 9\) & & & & \\
\hline & April & 10 & 924.5 & \(115 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(115 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(282 \cdot 1\) & \(166 \cdot 2\) & 157-2 \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{May June} & 8* & \(832 \cdot 0\) & 93.5 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(65 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 8\) & 11.5 & & & \\
\hline & & 12 & \(767 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{July August September} & 10 & \(803 \cdot 7\) & \(137 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & 11.4 & \(204 \cdot 3\) & \(139 \cdot 3\) & \(164 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & & 14 & \(863 \cdot 8\) & \(122 \cdot 6\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & 101.5 & 11.6 & \(127 \cdot 7\)
125.9 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & & & \\
\hline & & & \(848 \cdot 0\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(71 \cdot 7\) & 8.4 & 125-9 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{October November December} & & 792.1 & & & & & & & \(212 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 5\) & \(177 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & & \[
\begin{array}{r}
13 \\
\mathrm{r} 11
\end{array}
\] & \(770 \cdot 4\)
\(744 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 9\)
\(84 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 6\)
\(11 \cdot 2\) & \(69 \cdot 1\)
\(60 \cdot 4\) & 8.9
8.1 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
107.1 \\
96.7
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 13 \cdot 8 \\
& 12 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1973} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{January February March} & 8 & 785.0 & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \(68 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 9\) & \(228 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(176 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & & 12 & 717.5 & \(85 \cdot 9\) & 11.8 & \(59 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & & & \\
\hline & & & \(682 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(53 \cdot 4\) & 7-7 & \(80 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
April \\
May \\
June
\end{tabular}} & 9 & 691.9 & \(114 \cdot 9\) & \(16 \cdot 4\) & 66.4 & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 6\) & \(170 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(168 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & & 14 & 591.0 & \(72 \cdot 5\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 69.5 & \(11 \cdot 6\) & & & \\
\hline & & 11 & \(545 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(57 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
July \\
August \\
September
\end{tabular}} & 9 & \(555 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(49 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(59 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(121 \cdot 0\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(150 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & & 13 & \(570 \cdot 7\) & 85.0 & \(14 \cdot 7\) & \(64 \cdot 3\) & 11.1 & 78.8 & 13.6 & & & \\
\hline & & r 10 & \(545 \cdot 4\) & \(91 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(68 \cdot 7\) & & & & \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{October November December} & 8 & 509-6 & \(86 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(142 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & & r 12 & \(493 \cdot 6\) & \(73 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(66 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & & & \\
\hline & & r 10 & \(486 \cdot 2\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & 14.4 & \(43 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & & & & & \\
\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{1974} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{January February March} & \(14 \dagger\) & 605. 6 & .. & . & .. & . & .. & . & . & . & . \\
\hline & & \(11 \dagger\) & 599.2 & \(\cdots\) & . & . & . & . & . & & & \\
\hline & & \(11 \dagger\) & 590-1 & & \(\cdots\) & - & . & . & . & & & \\
\hline & April & 8 & \(646 \cdot 8\) & \(136 \cdot 1\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(79 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & 11.3 & \(160 \cdot 9\) & \(71 \cdot 5\) & \(131 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & 13 & \(535 \cdot 4\) & \(74 \cdot 7\) & 13.8 & \(51 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & 11.6 & & & \\
\hline & June & 10 & \(515 \cdot 8\) & 79.5 & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(41 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 0\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & & & \\
\hline & July & 8 & \(566 \cdot 8\) & \(123 \cdot 0\) & 21.4 & \(60 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 68.5 & 11.9 & \(128 \cdot 8\) & \(69 \cdot 4\) & \(123 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & August & 12 & \(656 \cdot 3\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & 16.8 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & 15.4 & & & \\
\hline & September & er 9 & 647-1 & \(115 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 6\) & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & & & \\
\hline & October & \(14 \ddagger\) & \(612 \cdot 5\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(16 \cdot 9\) & 69•7 & \(11 \cdot 2\) & 88.8 & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(159 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 0\) & \(127 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & November & er \(11 \ddagger\) & \(621 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(69 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 0\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & 15 & & & \\
\hline & December & r \(9 \ddagger\) & & & & & . & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Table 175, and appropriate Year Books.
The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness.
*From May 1972, only the total number unemployed is adjusted to take into account amendments for the statistical date notified on the four days following the date of the count: the analysis by duration in columns (2) to (20) is not adjusted. Casual workers were excluded from this table until May 1972.
\(\dagger\) The monthly average total number unemployed in 1974 is an average of eleven months. Because of the energy crisis, the detailed information about duration of unemployment (columns (2) to (20)), was not collected in January, February and March 1974. Monthly averages for 1974 shown in these columns are averages of eight months.
\(\ddagger\) Owing to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count of the unemployed was made in December 1974 and the figures for October and November 1974 include estimates for some offices.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
2 weeks or less \\
000's \\
(11)
\end{tabular} & Over 2 weeks and up to 8 weeks 000's (12) & Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks 000's (13) & Over 26 weeks and up to 52 weeks 000's (14) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Over 52 weeks \\
000's \\
(15)
\end{tabular} & 2 weeks or less 000's (16) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Over 2 \\
weeks and up to 8 weeks 000's (17)
\end{tabular} & Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks 000's (18) & Over 26 weeks and up to 52 weeks 000's (19) & Over 52 weeks
\[
000 \text { 's }
\]
(20) & & \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 72 \cdot 5 \\
& 73 \cdot 6 \\
& 76 \cdot 4 \\
& 81 \cdot 3 \\
& 92 \cdot 8 \\
& 88 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \(102 \cdot 4\)
\(107 \cdot 7\)
\(109 \cdot 9\)
\(117 \cdot 3\)
\(151 \cdot 6\)
\(161 \cdot 0\) & & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 5 \\
& 19 \cdot 7 \\
& 19 \cdot 4 \\
& 20 \cdot 4 \\
& 24 \cdot 9 \\
& 25 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 1 \\
& 25 \cdot 5 \\
& 24 \cdot 3 \\
& 26 \cdot 0 \\
& 35 \cdot 8 \\
& 39 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
Averages of monthly counts \\
January-April
\end{tabular} & \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}1967 \\ 1968 \\ 1969 \\ 1970 \\ 1971\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 83 \cdot 4 \\
& 67 \cdot 5 \\
& 80 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \(137 \cdot 1\)
\(98 \cdot 4\)
\(117 \cdot 6\) & & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 2 \\
& 19 \cdot 3 \\
& 24 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 38 \cdot 7 \\
& 26 \cdot 0 \\
& 32 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & & & & May-December* & \(\left(\begin{array}{l}1972 \\ 1973 \\ 1974 \dagger \ddagger\end{array}\right.\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99 \cdot 4 \\
& 82 \cdot 7 \\
& 82 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \(138 \cdot 6\)
\(138 \cdot 2\)
\(138 \cdot 1\) & \(167 \cdot 5\) & \(70 \cdot 6\) & 96.0 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 8 \\
& 21 \cdot 6 \\
& 20 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 27 \cdot 0 \\
& 31 \cdot 2 \\
& 33 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \(30 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & 8-8 & \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { January } & 11 \\ \text { February } & 8 \\ \text { March } & 8\end{array}\) & 1971 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99 \cdot 4 \\
& 85 \cdot 3 \\
& 80 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & 147.4
141.8
128.3 & \(181 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 24 \cdot 9 \\
& 20 \cdot 5 \\
& 18 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 6 \\
& 30 \cdot 1 \\
& 26 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \(33 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
April & 5 \\
May & 10 \\
June & 14
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
105 \cdot 8 \\
98 \cdot 0 \\
100 \cdot 4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 147 \cdot 2 \\
& 178 \cdot 7 \\
& 152 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \(177 \cdot 0\) & \(90 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 9 \\
& 29 \cdot 7 \\
& 30 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31 \cdot 0 \\
& 48 \cdot 0 \\
& 41 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \(29 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
July & 12 \\
August & 9 \\
September & 13
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
101 \cdot 7 \\
94 \cdot 5 \\
83 \cdot 4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 164 \cdot 9 \\
& 174 \cdot 5 \\
& 168 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \(201 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(118 \cdot 5\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 6 \\
& 26 \cdot 5 \\
& 21 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(42 \cdot 7\) \\
\(44 \cdot 9\) \\
\(40 \cdot 7\)
\end{tabular} & \(36 \cdot 9\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { October } & 11 \\ \text { November } & 8 \\ \text { December } & 6\end{array}\) & \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
100 \cdot 5 \\
86 \cdot 7 \\
76 \cdot 2
\end{array}
\] & \(166 \cdot 0\)
\(160 \cdot 3\)
\(155 \cdot 5\) & \(261 \cdot 8\) & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 8 \\
& 23 \cdot 9 \\
& 21 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 9 \\
& 39 \cdot 9 \\
& 39 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \(50 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) & \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & 10 \\ \text { February } & 14 \\ \text { March } & 13\end{array}\) & 1972 \\
\hline \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(162 \cdot 1\) & \(235 \cdot 8\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(143 \cdot 8\) & 26.5 & \(41 \cdot 9\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 8\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & April 10 & \\
\hline 72.9
75.0 & 128.0
113.0 & & & & \(20 \cdot 5\)
19.2 & \(34 \cdot 0\)
28.4 & & & & \[
\begin{array}{lc}
\text { May } & 8^{*} \\
\text { June } & 12
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline 104.0
92.7
94.0 & \(132 \cdot 9\)
\(174 \cdot 1\)
\(152 \cdot 9\) & \(167 \cdot 9\) & \(121 \cdot 1\) & \(150 \cdot 1\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 33 \cdot 2 \\
& 30 \cdot 0 \\
& 29 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \(33 \cdot 0\)
\(55 \cdot 1\)
\(44 \cdot 7\) & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(18 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
July & 10 \\
August & 14 \\
September & 11
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 87 \cdot 6 \\
& 75 \cdot 3 \\
& 66 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \(137 \cdot 0\)
\(135 \cdot 8\)
\(123 \cdot 3\) & \(174 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(162 \cdot 0\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28 \cdot 0 \\
& 22 \cdot 7 \\
& 17 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(40 \cdot 2\)
\(40 \cdot 4\)
\(33 \cdot 9\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { October } & 9 \\ \text { November } & 13 \\ \text { December } & 11\end{array}\) & \(*\) \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 82 \cdot 4 \\
& 66 \cdot 9 \\
& 61 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \(136 \cdot 3\) 109•7 \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(185 \cdot 7\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(161 \cdot 5\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \cdot 7 \\
& 19 \cdot 0 \\
& 17 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 35 \cdot 2 \\
& 31 \cdot 5 \\
& 28 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & \(15 \cdot 4\) & \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { January } & 8 \\ \text { February } & 12 \\ \text { March } & 12\end{array}\) & 1973 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 85 \cdot 6 \\
& 57 \cdot 5 \\
& 58 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
109 \cdot 7 \\
90 \cdot 8 \\
77 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\] & \(138 \cdot 5\) & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(152 \cdot 7\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 3 \\
& 14 \cdot 9 \\
& 14 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 30 \cdot 8 \\
& 22 \cdot 4 \\
& 18 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
April & 9 \\
May & 14 \\
June & 11
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 78.0
65.8
70.0 & 87.8
111.0
87.6 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(67 \cdot 4\) & \(137 \cdot 3\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 6 \\
& 19 \cdot 1 \\
& 21 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \cdot 2 \\
& 32 \cdot 1 \\
& 24 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
July & 9 \\
August & 13 \\
September & 10
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
67-3 \\
\(58 \cdot 7\) \\
\(57 \cdot 6\)
\end{tabular} & \(89 \cdot 1\)
\(90 \cdot 3\)
\(85 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 0\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(129 \cdot 2\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \cdot 7 \\
& 15 \cdot 0 \\
& 13 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 6 \\
& 22 \cdot 8 \\
& 19 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \(18 \cdot 9\) & 8-8 & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \[
\begin{array}{lr}
\text { October } & 8 \\
\text { November } & 12 \\
\text { December } & 10
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline .. & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\because\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & & .. & . & \(\cdots\) & \# & . & . & . & \begin{tabular}{ll} 
January & \(14 \dagger\) \\
February & \(11 \dagger\) \\
March & \(11 \dagger\)
\end{tabular} & 1974 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 99 \cdot 3 \\
& 60 \cdot 1 \\
& 64 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & 120.9
93.5
86.8 & \(135 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 5\) & 119.5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36 \cdot 8 \\
& 14 \cdot 6 \\
& 15 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 32 \cdot 4 \\
& 21 \cdot 5 \\
& 19 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & 25.2 & 9•1 & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \begin{tabular}{lr} 
April & 8 \\
May & 13 \\
June & 10
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 93 \cdot 8 \\
& 84 \cdot 8 \\
& 86 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(104 \cdot 7\)
\(153 \cdot 6\)
\(126 \cdot 8\) & \(108 \cdot 4\) & \(60 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \cdot 2 \\
& 27 \cdot 3 \\
& 29 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 7 \\
& 49 \cdot 7 \\
& 40 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \(20 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { July } & 8 \\ \text { August } & 12 \\ \text { September } & 9\end{array}\) & \\
\hline 81.4
72.5
. & 124.5
129.6 & \(131 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 9\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 7 \\
& 21 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 34 \cdot 0 \\
& 34 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] & \(27 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
October \(14 \ddagger\) \\
November \(11 \ddagger\) \\
December \(9 \ddagger\)
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, April and October, 1974

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Duration in weeks} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October* } \\
& 14
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October* } \\
& 14
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April } \\
& \hline 8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { October* } \\
& 14
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Total, adjusted & 532,067 & 508,643 & 114,708 & 103,892 & 646,775 & 612,535 \\
\hline Total, unadjusted & 537,843 & 516,342 & 115,930 & 106,292 & 653,773 & 622,634 \\
\hline One or less & 51,993 & 41,269 & 18,824 & 12,430 & 70,817 & 53,699 \\
\hline Over 1, up to 2 & 47,285 & 40,110 & 18,007 & 11,309 & 65,292 & 51,419 \\
\hline Over 2, up to 3 & 36,308 & 30,641 & 12,207 & 8,583 & 48,515 & 39,224 \\
\hline Over 3, up to 4 & 24,010 & 23,865 & 6,669 & 6,632 & 30,679 & 30,497 \\
\hline Over 4, up to 5 & 17,066 & 20,372 & 4,053 & 5,809 & 21,119 & 26,181 \\
\hline Over 5, up to 6 & 16,111 & 19,159 & 3,511 & 5,379 & 19,622 & 24,538 \\
\hline Over 6, up to 7 & 14,032 & 19,756 & 2,999 & 4,836 & 17,031 & 24,592 \\
\hline Over 7, up to 8 & 13,374 & 10,737 & 2,976 & 2,759 & 16,350 & 13,496 \\
\hline Over 8, up to 9 & 12,631 & 12,991 & 2,751 & 3,167 & 15,382 & 16,158 \\
\hline Over 9, up to 13 & 43,329 & 44,018 & 8,821 & 10,758 & 52,150 & 54,776 \\
\hline Over 13, up to 26 & 79,755 & 74,729 & 13,580 & 13,603 & 93,335 & 88,332 \\
\hline Over 26, up to 39 & 40,580 & 37,145 & 6,099 & 5,719 & 46,679 & 42,864 \\
\hline Over 39, up to 52 & 21,905 & 25,686 & 2,959 & 3,452 & 24,864 & 29,138 \\
\hline Over 52 & 119,464 & 115,864 & 12,474 & 11,856 & 131,938 & 127,720 \\
\hline Over 8 & 317,664 & 310,433 & 46,684 & 48,555 & 364,348 & 358,988 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: The analysis by duration of unemployment is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date.

The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness.
*Owing to industrial action at certain local offices of the Employment Service Agency the figures for October 1974 include estimates.

\section*{〇 Numbers of temporarily stopped workers, by region, monthly, 1974}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands
\end{tabular} & Yorkshire and Humberside & North West & North & & & & \\
\hline January & 14 & 142,705 & 12,081 & 21,210 & 218,002 & 111,194 & 108,491 & 165,900 & 41,807 & 26,225 & 67,274 & 6,609 & 921,498 \\
\hline February & 11 & 129,984 & 11,114 & 17,291 & 170,172 & 97,485 & 77,970 & 135,283 & 34,680 & 20,602 & 50,289 & 2,654 & 747,524 \\
\hline March & 11 & 29,423 & 2,081 & 1,420 & 26,561 & 7,811 & 6,699 & 15,077 & 3,309 & 2,153 & 7,289 & 979 & 2,802 \\
\hline April & 8 & 779 & 74 & 437 & 7,659 & 951 & 993 & 684 & 346 & 1,508 & 1,508 & , 284 & 13,114
24,285 \\
\hline May & 13 & 1,708 & 76 & 239 & 6,333 & 1,165 & 1,784 & 813 & 1,826 & 5,774 & 2,166 & 2,401 & 24,285
10,139 \\
\hline June & 10 & 1,245 & 60 & 197 & 2,827 & 565 & 642 & 514 & 1,131 & 191 & 1,540 & 1,227 & 10,139 \\
\hline July & 8 & 881 & 80 & 165 & 2,728 & 351 & 1,575 & 1,861 & 942 & 216 & 1,472 & 370
300 & 10,641
15,877 \\
\hline August & 12 & 833 & 36 & 713 & 2,927 & 1,103 & 2,464 & 1,134 & 309 & 115 & 5,943 & 300 & 15,877
20,383 \\
\hline September & 9 & 914 & 37 & 217 & 4,418 & 973 & 1,884 & 2,105 & 1,413 & 595 & 7,184 & 643 & 20,383 \\
\hline October & 14* & 1,111 & 138 & 1,574 & & 808 & 3,614 & 4,755 & 2,892 & 4,432 & 4,531 & 1,201
3,853 & 25,056
\(\mathbf{3 3 , 1 9 8}\) \\
\hline November & 11* & 2,750 & 69 & 1,672 & & 894 & 3,281 & 7,457 & 1,598 & 4,865 & 6,759 & 3,853 & 33,198 \\
\hline December & 9* & & . . & . . & \(\cdots\) & - & .. & . & . & & & 1,426 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix \(\mathbf{D}\).
Owing to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency no count was made in December 1974 and for October and November no figures were available for West Midlands.
}

\title{
129 \\ Unemployed persons by age and duration of unemployment, July, 1974
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Duration of unemployment in weeks} & \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Age group} \\
\hline & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Under } \\
& 18
\end{aligned}
\] & 18-19 & 20-24 & 25-29 & 30-34 & 35-39 & 40-44 & 45-49 & 50-54 & 55-59 & 60-64 & 65 and over & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{MALES}

July 8
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 21,233 & 32,378 & 69,753 & 50,591 & 38,175 & 34,426 & 33,114 & 32,747 & 36,244 & 37,271 & 93,126 & 1,236 & 480,294 \\
\hline One or less & 6,180 & 8,103 & 13,548 & 6,376 & 4,128 & 3,209 & 2,848 & 2,259 & 2,131 & 1,609 & 2,231 & 64 & 52,686 \\
\hline Over 1 and up to 2 & 4,447 & 5,775 & 9,889 & 4,868 & 3,207 & 2,563 & 2,236 & 1,932 & 1,871 & 1,512 & 2,717 & 57 & 41,074 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 3 & 2,599 & 3,560 & 6,338 & 3,693 & 2,493 & 1,954 & 1,628 & 1,501 & 1,330 & 996 & 1,472 & 44 & 27,608 \\
\hline Over 3 and up to 4 & 1,616 & 2,020 & 4,289 & 2,952 & 2,036 & 1,595 & 1,384 & 1,186 & 1,158 & 885 & 1,423 & 38 & 20,582 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 5 & 1,021 & 1,493 & 3,328 & 2,545 & 1,631 & 1,442 & 1,243 & 1,085 & 1,073 & 820 & 1,416 & 21 & 17,118 \\
\hline Over 5 and up to 6 & 966 & 1,287 & 3,075 & 2,481 & 1,767 & 1,471 & 1,343 & 1,260 & 1,181 & 1,045 & 2,022 & 35 & 17,933 \\
\hline Over 6 and up to 7 & 586 & 854 & 1,822 & 1,421 & 1,143 & 877 & 751 & 702 & 668 & 563 & 851 & 12 & 10,250 \\
\hline Over 7 and up to 8 & 559 & 845 & 1,961 & 1,517 & 1,105 & 973 & 915 & 767 & 799 & 637 & 1,135 & 32 & 11,245 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 9 & 400 & 790 & 1,779 & 1,509 & 1,132 & 1,006 & 807 & 804 & 755 & 707 & 1,191 & 26 & 10,906 \\
\hline Over 9 and up to 13 & 1,182 & 1,913 & 5,126 & 4,412 & 3,118 & 2,809 & 2,541 & 2,286 & 2,418 & 2,114 & 4,531 & 87 & 32,537 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 1,088 & 2,992 & 8,846 & 8,290 & 6,388 & 5,555 & 5,184 & 4,869 & 5,263 & 4,907 & 11,402 & 179 & 64,963 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 39 & 310 & 1,270 & 4,006 & 4,022 & 3,279 & 3,044 & 2,971 & 2,758 & 3,095 & 3,260 & 8,582 & 125 & 36,722 \\
\hline Over 39 and up to 52 & 149 & 607 & 2,025 & 1,963 & 1,715 & 1,709 & 1,686 & 1,777 & 2,098 & 2,401 & 7,708 & 93 & 23,931 \\
\hline Over 52 & 130 & 869 & 3,721 & 4,542 & 5,033 & 6,219 & 7,577 & 9,561 & 12,404 & 15,815 & 46,445 & 423 & 112,739 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FEMALES}

July 8
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 12,132 & 15,848 & 22,778 & 9,240 & 4,515 & 3,627 & 4,093 & 5,211 & 7,329 & 8,114 & - & 444 & 93,331 \\
\hline One or less & 3,686 & 4,648 & 5,278 & 1,214 & 582 & 432 & 378 & 433 & 434 & 288 & - & 39 & 17,412 \\
\hline Over 1 and up to 2 & 2,375 & 2,807 & 3,665 & 956 & 389 & 312 & 318 & 336 & 376 & 259 & - & 24 & 11,817 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 3 & 1,320 & 1,518 & 2,039 & 628 & 282 & 215 & 244 & 240 & 246 & 197 & - & 23 & 6,952 \\
\hline Over 3 and up to 4 & 770 & 924 & 1,269 & 517 & 255 & 223 & 209 & 231 & 221 & 181 & - & 21 & 4,821 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 5 & 567 & 710 & 960 & 448 & 251 & 165 & 191 & 203 & 216 & 176 & - & 14 & 3,901 \\
\hline Over 5 and up to 6 & 542 & 569 & 921 & 417 & 219 & 162 & 172 & 178 & 248 & 191 & - & 26 & 3,645 \\
\hline Over 6 and up to 7 & 302 & 346 & 526 & 272 & 125 & 110 & 98 & 112 & 131 & 103 & - & 6 & 2,131 \\
\hline Over 7 and up to 8 & 275 & 360 & 558 & 307 & 130 & 111 & 114 & 140 & 171 & 119 & - & 5 & 2,290 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 9 & 265 & 366 & 520 & 286 & 164 & 108 & 100 & 139 & 148 & 126 & - & 8 & 2,230 \\
\hline Over 9 and up to 13 & 758 & 951 & 1,576 & 868 & 385 & 345 & 341 & 424 & 457 & 477 & - & 34 & 6,616 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 744 & 1,485 & 2,788 & 1,564 & 768 & 551 & 675 & 826 & 1,039 & 1,068 & - & 88 & 11,596 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 39 & 266 & 558 & 1,119 & 729 & 320 & 275 & 330 & 435 & 643 & 711 & - & 30 & 5,416 \\
\hline Over 39 and up to 52 & 107 & 294 & 676 & 426 & 205 & 170 & 188 & 244 & 419 & 569 & - & 22 & 3,320 \\
\hline Over 52 & 155 & 312 & 883 & 608 & 440 & 448 & 735 & 1,270 & 2,580 & 3,649 & - & 104 & 11,184 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: Due to the energy crisis in January 1974 figures of unemployed persons by age and duration were not collected.
}

The analysis by duration of unemployment is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date. The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness,
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Duration of unemployment in weeks} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Males} & & & & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Females}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & July 8 & & & & July 8 & & & \\
\hline Age group & Under
\[
20
\] & 20-39 & 40 and over & Total & Under
\[
20
\] & 20-39 & 40 and over & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
GREAT BRITAIN
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 53,611 & 192,945 & 233,738 & 480,294 & 27,980 & 40,160 & 25,191 & 93,331 \\
\hline 2 or less & 24,505 & 47,788 & 21,467 & 93,760 & 13,516 & 12,828 & 2,885 & 29,229 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 9,795 & 25,350 & 13,045 & 48,190 & 4,532 & 5,428 & 1,813 & 11,773 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 7,611 & 28,559 & 20,376 & 56,546 & 3,671 & 5,682 & 2,614 & 11,967 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 4,285 & 20,891 & 18,267 & 43,443 & 2,340 & 4,252 & 2,254 & 8,846 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 4,080 & 29,079 & 31,804 & 64,963 & 2,229 & 5,671 & 3,696 & 11,596 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 2,336 & 21,763 & 36,554 & 60,653 & 1,225 & 3,920 & 3,591 & 8,736 \\
\hline Over 52 & 999 & 19,515 & 92,225 & 112,739 & 467 & 2,379 & 8,338 & 11,184 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{South East} \\
\hline Total & 7,308 & 36,779 & 49,688 & 93,775 & 3,188 & 6,922 & 4,872 & 14,982 \\
\hline 2 or less & 3,712 & 10,886 & 6,276 & 20,874 & 1,615 & 2,514 & 771 & 4,900 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 1,323 & 5,200 & 3,625 & 10,148 & 508 & 987 & 461 & 1,956 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 1,007 & 5,984 & 5,686 & 12,677 & 459 & 1,072 & 634 & 2,165 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 505 & 4,096 & 4,717 & 9,318 & 241 & 722 & 498 & 1,461 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 483 & 5,379 & 7,883 & 13,745 & 257 & 867 & 777 & 1,901 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 216 & 3,338 & 7,875 & 11,429 & 77 & 450 & 673 & 1,200 \\
\hline Over 52 & 62 & 1,896 & 13,626 & 15,584 & 31 & 310 & 1,058 & 1,399 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{East Anglia}
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Total & \(\mathbf{7 2 3}\) \\
2 or less & 338 \\
Over 2 and up to 4 & 128 \\
Over 4 and up to 8 & 104 \\
Over 8 and up to 13 & 59 \\
Over 13 and up to 26 & 64 \\
Over 26 and up to 52 & 20 \\
Over 52 & 10
\end{tabular}

South West
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 2,474 & 10,628 & 18,423 & 31,525 & 1,330 & 2,325 & 1,714 & 5,369 \\
\hline 2 or less & 1,268 & 3,374 & 1,705 & 6,347 & 624 & 815 & 196 & 1,635 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 413 & 1,499 & 948 & 2,860 & 198 & 343 & 119 & 660 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 278 & 1,729 & 1,483 & 3,490 & 190 & 334 & 178 & 702 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 186 & 1,103 & 1,474 & 2,763 & 128 & 243 & 138 & 509 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 172 & 1,504 & 2,627 & 4,303 & 109 & 297 & 245 & 651 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 113 & 895 & 3,279 & 4,287 & 48 & 154 & 253 & 455 \\
\hline Over 52 & 44 & 524 & 6,907 & 7,475 & 33 & 139 & 585 & 757 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{West Midlands} \\
\hline Total & 4,332 & 16,442 & 19,015 & 39,789 & 2,439 & 3,725 & 2,305 & 8,469 \\
\hline 2 or less & 1,929 & 4,246 & 1,460 & 7,635 & 1,158 & 1,251 & 228 & 2,637 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 898 & 2,152 & 1,001 & 4,051 & 387 & 539 & 147 & 1,073 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 564 & 2,313 & 1,652 & 4,529 & 295 & 539 & 225 & 1,059 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 341 & 1,973 & 1,587 & 3,901 & 218 & 376 & 214 & 808 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 357 & 2,661 & 2,777 & 5,795 & 222 & 501 & 379 & 1,102 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 168 & 1,929 & 3,213 & 5,310 & 119 & 296 & 324 & 739 \\
\hline Over 52 & 75 & 1,168 & 7,325 & 8,568 & 40 & 223 & 788 & 1,051 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

East Midlands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 2,578 & 10,052 & 14,945 & 27,575 & 1,492 & 2,189 & 1,459 & 5,140 \\
\hline 2 or less & 1,237 & 2,628 & 1,167 & 5,032 & 683 & 751 & 171 & 1,605 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 497 & 1,385 & 708 & 2,590 & 248 & 303 & 82 & 633 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 353 & 1,591 & 1,242 & 3,186 & 207 & 336 & 155 & 698 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 182 & 1,127 & 1,289 & 2,598
3,728 & 147 & 257
260 & 140 & 584 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 181
88 & 1,527
1.045 & 2,020
2,181 & 3,728
3,314 & 120 & 139 & 202 & 396 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52
Over 52 & 48 & 1,045
749 & 6,338 & 7,127 & 32 & 143 & 502 & 677 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Duration of unemployment in weeks} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Males} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{July 8} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{July 8} \\
\hline Age group & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Under } \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
\] & 20-39 & 40 and over & Total & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Under } \\
& 20
\end{aligned}
\] & 20-39 & 40 and over & Total \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Yorkshire and Humberside
Total
2 or less
Over 2 and up
Over 4 and up
Over 8 and up
Over 13 and up
Over 26 and up
Over 52
North West
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total & 10,075 & 36,548 & 34,534 & 81,157 & 4,713 & 5,680 & 3,490 & 13,883 \\
\hline 2 or less & 3,977 & 7,798 & 3,771 & 15,546 & 2,015 & 1,853 & 438 & 4,306 \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 1,767 & 4,194 & 1,851 & 7,812 & 740 & 715 & 253 & 1,708 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 1,460 & 4,892 & 2,947 & 9,299 & 693 & 822 & 345 & 1,860 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 967 & 3,744 & 2,702 & 7,413 & 480 & 571 & 304 & 1,355 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 995 & 5,544 & 4,567 & 11,106 & 436 & 835 & 545 & 1,816 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 620 & 4,677 & 5,077 & 10,374 & 265 & 541 & 510 & 1,316 \\
\hline Over 52 & 289 & 5,699 & 13,619 & 19,607 & 84 & 343 & 1,095 & 1,522 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{North} \\
\hline Total & 6,412 & 19,284 & 23,904 & 49,600 & 4,023 & 4,437 & 2,416 & 10,876 \\
\hline 2 or less & 2,638 & 4,354 & 1,586 & 8,578 & 1,896 & 1,392 & & \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 1,252 & 2,384 & 1,098 & 4,734 & -751 & +507 & 149 & 3,539 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8 & 1,108 & 2,641 & 1,515 & 5,264 & 476 & 606 & 149 & 1,407 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13 & 514 & 2,054 & 1,435 & 4,003 & 314 & 479 & 205 & 1,317 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26 & 508 & 3,020 & 2,657 & 6,185 & 324 & 676 & 307 & 1,307 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52 & 291 & 2,378 & 3,693 & 6,362 & 192 & 526 & 332 & 1,307 \\
\hline Over 52 & 101 & 2,453 & 11,920 & 14,474 & 70 & 251 & 937 & 1,258 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline Total & 3,076 & 12,999 & 13,802 & 29,877 & 2,041 & 2,768 & 1,702 & 6,511 \\
\hline 2 or less & 1,345 & 3,083 & 972 & 5,400 & & & & \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 512 & 1,591 & 738 & 2,841 & , 243 & 385 & 104 & 2,065 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13 & 392 & 1,874 & 1,014 & 3,280 & 222 & 327 & 155 & 712 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26 & 333 & 1,372 & 974 & 2,679 & 206 & 298 & 151 & 655 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52 & 287 & 2,072 & 1,903 & 4,262 & 197 & 396 & 270 & 665
863 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Over 26 and up to 52 Over 25} & 156
51 & 1,686 & 2,413 & 4,255 & 121 & 298 & \[
274
\] & 693 \\
\hline & 51 & 1,321 & 5,788 & 7,160 & 36 & 196 & \[
587
\] & \[
819
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Scotland} \\
\hline Total & 11,954 & 29,914 & 31,136 & 73,004 & 5,420 & 7,805 & 4,464 & 17,689 \\
\hline 2 or less & 5,800 & 5,462 & 2,177 & 13,439 & 2,794 & & & \\
\hline Over 2 and up to 4 & 2,285 & 4,270 & 1,694 & 8,249 & 2,917 & 1,591 & 382 & 4,767 \\
\hline Over 4 and up to 8
Over 8 and up to 13 & 1,685 & 4,675 & 2,750 & 9,110 & 690 & 1,087 & 304 & 2,308 \\
\hline Over 8 and up to 13
Over 13 and up to 26 & 806 & 3,257 & 2,140 & 6,203 & & 1,095 & 422 & 2,207 \\
\hline Over 13 and up to 26
Over 26 and up to 52 & 687 & 4,334 & 3,532 & 8,553 & 353
348 & 903 & 375 & 1,631 \\
\hline Over 26 and up to 52
Over 52 & 466 & 3,736 & 4,517 & 8,719 & 348
238 & 1,321 & 562 & 2,263 \\
\hline Over 52 & 225 & 4,180 & 14,326 & 18,731 & 80 & \(\begin{array}{r}1,221 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 1,787 & \(\mathbf{2 , 0 9 1}\)
\(\mathbf{2 , 4 2 2}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: Due to the energy crisis in January 1974 figures of unemployed persons by age and duration were not collected.
For definitions of standard regions see Appendix D.
of registration which are not adjusted to take into account amendments notified on the four days following the date of the count. The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example by a spell of sickness.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Receiving unemployment benefit only} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Receiving unemployment benefit and supplementary allowance} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Total receiving unemployment benefit} \\
\hline & & Men & Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) & Married women & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total & Men & Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) & Married women & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total & Men & Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) & Married women & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total \\
\hline 1965 & February & 118 & 18 & 21 & 6 & 163 & 28 & 2 & - & - & 31 & 147 & 20 & 21 & 6 & 194 \\
\hline & May & 98 & 13 & 18 & 4 & 134 & 21 & 2 & - & - & 23 & 119 & 15 & 19 & 4 & 157 \\
\hline & August & 99 & 10 & 14 & 4 & 127 & 20 & 1 & - & - & 21 & 119 & 12 & 15 & 4 & 148 \\
\hline & November & 108 & 14 & 16 & 4 & 142 & 20 & 1 & - & - & 22 & 129 & 16 & 16 & 4 & 165 \\
\hline 1966 & February & 120 & 14 & 14 & 4 & 153 & 27 & 2 & - & - & 29 & 147 & 16 & 15 & 5 & 182 \\
\hline & May & 95 & 10 & 13 & 3 & 122 & 22 & 1 & - & - & 23 & 117 & 12 & 14 & 3 & 145 \\
\hline & August & 93 & 10 & 11 & 4 & 118 & 21 & 1 & - & - & 23 & 114 & 11 & 11 & 4 & 140 \\
\hline & November & 213 & 25 & 17 & 8 & 262 & 43 & 3 & - & - & 46 & 256 & 28 & 18 & 9 & 309 \\
\hline 1967 & February & 242 & 29 & 23 & 10 & 304 & 68 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 75 & 310 & 34 & 24 & 12 & 379 \\
\hline & May & 204 & 24 & 23 & 7 & 259 & 68 & 5 & 1 & 2 & 76 & 272 & 29 & 24 & 9 & 334 \\
\hline & August & 185 & 20 & 20 & 8 & 233 & 66 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 73 & 251 & 25 & 21 & 10 & 306 \\
\hline & November & 200 & 23 & 20 & 8 & 251 & 69 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 75 & 269 & 27 & 20 & 9 & 325 \\
\hline 1968 & February & 219 & 23 & 19 & 7 & 269 & 77 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 83 & 297 & 27 & 20 & 8 & 352 \\
\hline & May & 191 & 17 & 17 & 6 & 231 & 64 & 4 & 1 & 1 & 69 & 255 & 21 & 18 & 6 & 300 \\
\hline & August & 182 & 15 & 14 & 6 & 217 & 56 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 60 & 238 & 18 & 15 & 7 & 277 \\
\hline & November & 199 & 18 & 15 & 5 & 237 & 55 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 60 & 255 & 21 & 16 & 6 & 297 \\
\hline 1969 & February & 213 & 18 & 15 & 5 & 251 & 65 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 71 & 277 & 21 & 16 & 7 & 321 \\
\hline & May & 181 & 15 & 14 & 4 & 214 & 57 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 62 & 238 & 18 & 14 & 6 & 276 \\
\hline & August & 174 & 15 & 12 & 6 & 207 & 53 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 59 & 227 & 18 & 13 & 8 & 266 \\
\hline & November & 185 & 17 & 14 & 5 & 222 & 59 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 64 & 244 & 21 & 14 & 7 & 286 \\
\hline 1970 & February & 220 & 19 & 14 & 7 & 260 & 65 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 71 & 286 & 23 & 15 & 8 & 332 \\
\hline & May & 200 & 18 & 14 & 6 & 238 & 59 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 65 & 260 & 21 & 15 & 7 & 303 \\
\hline & August & 188 & 17 & 13 & 7 & 226 & 53 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 60 & 241 & 20 & 14 & 10 & 286 \\
\hline & November & 203 & 20 & 15 & 7 & 245 & 53 & 4 & 1 & 2 & 59 & 256 & 24 & 16 & 9 & 305 \\
\hline 1971 & February & 255 & 28 & 19 & 10 & 312 & 80 & 5 & 1 & 4 & 90 & 335 & 33 & 20 & 14 & 401 \\
\hline & May & 257 & 25 & 19 & 9 & 310 & 86 & 5 & 1 & 4 & 96 & 343 & 29 & 20 & 14 & 406 \\
\hline & August & 265 & 24 & 19 & 12 & 321 & 93 & 5 & 1 & 6 & 106 & 358 & 29 & 20 & 18 & 427 \\
\hline & November & 314 & 32 & 23 & 10 & 379 & 102 & 6 & 1 & 8 & 116 & 416 & 38 & 24 & 18 & 494 \\
\hline 1972 & February* & 322 & 30 & 28 & 10 & 391 & 107 & 6 & 1 & 8 & 123 & 429 & 37 & 30 & 19 & 514 \\
\hline & May & 276 & 29 & 25 & 9 & 339 & 97 & 6 & 1 & 7 & 112 & 373 & 35 & 26 & 16 & 451 \\
\hline & August & 235 & 25 & 22 & 9 & 291 & 80 & 6 & 1 & 8 & 94 & 314 & 31 & 23 & 16 & 385 \\
\hline & November \(\dagger\) & 209 & 25 & 22 & 6 & 261 & 69 & 5 & 1 & 7 & 83 & 278 & 30 & 23 & 13 & 344 \\
\hline 1973 & 3 February & 189 & 22 & 21 & 4 & 236 & 63 & 5 & 1 & 6 & 75 & 252 & 27 & 21 & 10 & 312 \\
\hline & May & 151 & 16 & 16 & 3 & 186 & 47 & 4 & 1 & 3 & 55 & 198 & 19 & 17 & 6 & 242 \\
\hline & August & 133 & 14 & 13 & 3 & 163 & 39 & 3 & 1 & 3 & 46 & 172 & 17 & 14 & 6 & 209 \\
\hline & November & 124 & 13 & 12 & 2 & 150 & 36 & 3 & - & 2 & 41 & 159 & 16 & 12 & 4 & 192 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

1974 February \(\ddagger\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{1974} & & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total \\
\hline & May & 144 & 28 & 172 & 53 & 5 & 58 & 197 & 34 & 230 \\
\hline & August & 159 & 33 & 192 & 58 & 7 & 65 & 216 & 40 & 257 \\
\hline & November & 172 & 38 & 209 & 60 & 7 & 67 & 232 & 44 & 276 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1960 see the Historical Abstract, Table 176, and appropriate Year Books.
The basis of this analysis was explained in an article on page 423 of the Gazette, November 1960.
The format of this table has been revised as a result of the implementation of the Employment and Training Act 1973 in April 1974.
*Excludes approximately 650,000 workers, who were temporarily stopped on the day of the count and whose benefit position had not been ascertained.
\(\dagger\) From November 1972, temporarily stopped workers have been excluded from this table.
\(\ddagger\) Because of the energy crisis detailed information about unemployment benefit was not collected in February 1974.
}

Table 131 continued: Numbers of unemployed persons, analysed by sex and by the type of unemployment benefit and/or allowances received, quarterly, 1965-1974

Great Britain
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Receiving supplementary allowance only} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Others registered for work} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Total} & & \\
\hline Men & Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) & Married women & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total & Men & Single women (inc. widowed and divorced) & Married women d & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total & Men & & Married women d & Boys and girls (aged under 18) & Total & & \\
\hline 69 & 11 & 2 & 3 & 85 & 49 & 10 & 19 & 11 & 89 & 265 & 41 & 42 & 20 & 368 & February & 1965 \\
\hline 60 & 9 & 2 & 2 & 72 & 43 & 8 & 17 & 10 & 78 & 222 & 32 & 37 & 17 & 307 & May & \\
\hline 60 & 8 & 1 & 3 & 72 & 48 & 9 & 13 & 47 & 120 & 227 & 28 & 29 & 54 & 339 & August & \\
\hline 56 & 9 & 2 & 2 & 68 & 49 & 10 & 17 & 11 & 88 & 234 & 35 & 35 & 18 & 321 & November & \\
\hline 59 & 9 & 2 & 2 & 71 & 52 & 9 & 16 & 10 & 86 & 257 & 34 & 32 & 16 & 339 & February & 1966 \\
\hline 51 & 7 & 2 & 2 & 61 & 44 & 7 & 14 & 9 & 74 & 212 & 27 & 29 & 13 & 280 & May & \\
\hline 51 & 7 & 1 & 3 & 63 & 49 & 9 & 12 & 44 & 113 & 214 & 27 & 25 & 51 & 317 & August & \\
\hline 73 & 11 & 2 & 4 & 88 & 90 & 17 & 20 & 16 & 146 & 419 & 56 & 39 & 28 & 543 & November & \\
\hline 80 & 11 & 2 & 4 & 97 & 76 & 15 & 20 & 14 & 127 & 466 & 60 & 47 & 30 & 603 & February & 1967 \\
\hline 78 & 11 & 2 & 4 & 94 & 68 & 12 & 19 & 13 & 113 & 418 & 52 & 45 & 26 & 541 & May & \\
\hline 82 & 11 & 2 & 6 & 101 & 70 & 13 & 15 & 50 & 149 & 403 & 48 & 38 & 66 & 556 & August & \\
\hline 103 & 12 & 3 & 5 & 122 & 86 & 15 & 19 & 14 & 135 & 458 & 54 & 42 & 28 & 582 & November & \\
\hline 120 & 13 & 3 & 5 & 140 & 84 & 13 & 17 & 13 & 127 & 501 & 53 & 40 & 26 & 619 & February & 1968 \\
\hline 115 & 12 & 3 & 4 & 132 & 77 & 11 & 16 & 12 & 117 & 447 & 44 & 36 & 22 & 549 & May & \\
\hline 113 & 11 & 2 & 6 & 131 & 79 & 12 & 13 & 46 & 153 & 431 & 42 & 30 & 59 & 561 & August & \\
\hline 114 & 12 & 2 & 4 & 131 & 89 & 13 & 16 & 14 & 133 & 458 & 46 & 33 & 23 & 561 & November & \\
\hline 122 & 12 & 2 & 4 & 139 & 91 & 12 & 15 & 12 & 130 & 490 & 45 & 33 & 23 & 591 & February & 1969 \\
\hline 112 & 11 & 2 & 3 & 127 & 84 & 10 & 13 & 12 & 120 & 434 & 39 & 30 & 21 & 523 & May & \\
\hline 114 & 12 & 2 & 7 & 134 & 97 & 13 & 12 & 45 & 167 & 438 & 43 & 27 & 60 & 568 & August & \\
\hline 118 & 12 & 2 & 5 & 136 & 105 & 13 & 15 & 16 & 150 & 467 & 46 & 31 & 27 & 572 & November & \\
\hline 127 & 13 & 3 & 4 & 146 & 105 & 13 & 13 & 14 & 146 & 518 & 48 & 31 & 27 & 624 & February & 1970 \\
\hline 123 & 12 & 3 & 4 & 141 & 96 & 11 & 13 & 13 & 134 & 479 & 44 & 30 & 25 & 578 & May & \\
\hline 119 & 13 & 2 & 9 & 143 & 106 & 15 & 11 & 46 & 178 & 466 & 48 & 28 & 64 & 606 & August & \\
\hline 122 & 13 & 3 & 6 & 143 & 107 & 14 & 14 & 18 & 154 & 485 & 51 & 33 & 33 & 602 & November & \\
\hline 145 & 16 & 3 & 7 & 171 & 101 & 13 & 16 & 18 & 149 & 581 & 62 & 39 & 39 & 721 & February & 1971 \\
\hline 156 & 15 & 4 & 7 & 181 & 117 & 14 & 16 & 20 & 168 & 617 & 59 & 39 & 40 & 755 & May & \\
\hline 172 & 19 & 4 & 18 & 211 & 126 & 19 & 14 & 62 & 221 & 656 & 67 & 38 & 98 & 859 & August & \\
\hline 202 & 21 & 4 & 15 & 241 & 129 & 18 & 17 & 24 & 191 & 746 & 77 & 46 & 57 & 926 & Novembe & \\
\hline 203 & 18 & 5 & 15 & 242 & 116 & 14 & 19 & 20 & 169 & 748 & 69 & 54 & 54 & 925 & February* & 1972 \\
\hline 213 & 21 & 5 & 14 & 252 & 107 & 14 & 17 & 20 & 158 & 693 & 70 & 48 & 50 & 861 & May & \\
\hline 233 & 27 & 5 & 29 & 292 & 113 & 18 & 14 & 61 & 208 & 660 & 76 & 43 & 106 & 885 & August & \\
\hline 220 & 23 & 5 & 19 & 266 & 107 & 16 & 16 & 21 & 161 & 606 & 68 & 44 & 52 & 770 & November & \\
\hline 219 & 22 & 5 & 15 & 261 & 102 & 13 & 15 & 14 & 145 & 574 & 63 & 41 & 39 & 718 & February & 1973 \\
\hline 191 & 19 & 4 & 9 & 223 & 93 & 11 & 13 & 9 & 126 & 483 & 50 & 34 & 25 & 591 & May & \\
\hline 177 & 22 & 4 & 16 & 219 & 97 & 14 & 11 & 20 & 143 & 446 & 53 & 29 & 43 & 571 & August & \\
\hline 155 & 17 & 3 & 6 & 180 & 93 & 11 & 11 & 6 & 122 & 407 & 44 & 27 & 16 & 494 & November & \\
\hline & .. & .. & .. & & .. & . & . & \(\cdots\) & & - & . & . & . & .. & February \(\ddagger\) & 1974 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Males
163}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & Total & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & Total & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Males} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} & Total & & \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{23} & 186 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{96} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{23} & 119 & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{456} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{80} & 535 & May & 1974 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{195} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{43} & 239 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{124} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{38} & 161 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{535} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{121} & 656 & August & \\
\hline & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{30} & 201 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{114} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{30} & 144 & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{516} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{105} & 621 & November & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Age group} \\
\hline & Under 18 18-19 & 20-24 & 25-29 & 30-34 & 35-39 & 40-44 & 45-49 & 50-54 & 55-59 & 60-64 & 65 and \\
\hline Thousands & \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Percentages over} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

TOTAL, MALES
AND FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline January & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 1968 & 594-8 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 7-0 & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & 9.0 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1969 & \(580 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 8.5 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 9.3 & 16.3 \\
\hline 1970 & \(608 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 6.3 & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & 16.1 \\
\hline 1971 & \(671 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & 7.0 & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 15.9 \\
\hline 1972 & 924.5 & 6.0 & 8.0 & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & 7.5 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 7-0 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 13.4 \\
\hline 1973 & \(796 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 1\) & 7-6 & 6.8 & \(6 \cdot 9\) & 7-3 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 8.2 & \(15 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1974 & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & .. & \\
\hline July & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 1968 & 502.2 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & 8.4 & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 7-7 & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1969 & \(501 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & 9.6 & \(17 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 & \(548 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 1\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 7-0 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 9.5 & \(17 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 1971 & \(740 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & 7.9 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 7-3 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 6.9 & 8-2 & \(14 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(810 \cdot 6\) & 7-0 & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(14 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1973 & \(561 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & 6.6 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 7-2 & 7.9 & 9.0 & 18.5 \\
\hline 1974 & \(573 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 1\) & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 16.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

MALES
January
1968
1969
1970 1971 1972

\section*{July}
\begin{tabular}{lrrrrrrrrrrrl}
1968 & \(426 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(18 \cdot 3\) \\
1969 & \(426 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) \\
1970 & \(467 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 0\) \\
1971 & \(628 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(676 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) \\
1973 & \(469 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(21 \cdot 8\) \\
1974 & \(480 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 5\) & \(10 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(19 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{January} \\
\hline 1968 & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 5.9 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 7-1 & \(8 \cdot 2\) & 9.0 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 \\
\hline 1969 & \(86 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 7\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & 9.0 & 5-8 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 9.4 & \(11 \cdot 1\) & 0.8 \\
\hline 1970 & \(85 \cdot 1\) & \(11 \cdot 9\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 6\) & 8.9 & 5.5 & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 8.4 & 8.9 & 11.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline 1971 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(20 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 5.8 & 8.0 & 8.8 & \(10 \cdot 9\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 1972 & \(144 \cdot 7\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(15 \cdot 1\) & \(21 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & 6.8 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 \\
\hline 1973 & \(135 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & 16.8 & \(22 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 4.0 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 6. 2 & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 0.4 \\
\hline 1974 & .. & .. & .. & .. & . & . & . & .. & .. & .. & .. & -... \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{July} \\
\hline 1968 & \(75 \cdot 9\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(11 \cdot 6\) & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & 6.0 & \(5 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & & 0.9 \\
\hline 1969 & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 6.4 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 9.0 & \(10 \cdot 7\) & 0.9 \\
\hline 1970 & 81.2 & 13.5 & 13.8 & \(20 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 8\) & 8.0 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 11.0 & 0.7 \\
\hline 1971 & \(112 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 0\) & 14.8 & \(21 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 1\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & 0.6 \\
\hline 1972 & \(134 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 7\) & \(22 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 8.9 & 0.4 \\
\hline 1973 & \(91 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(15 \cdot 6\) & 23.7 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 4.0 & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 6.2 & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 10.5 & 0.4 \\
\hline 1974 & \(93 \cdot 3\) & 13.0 & \(17 \cdot 0\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 3.9 & 4.4 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & 0.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: From July 1972, the analysis is not adjusted to take into account additions and deletions in respect of the statistical date but notified on the four days following that date. Casual workers were excluded from this table until July 1972.
Due to the energy crisis, figures of unemployed persons by age and duration were not collected in January 1974.

\section*{13 Unemployed coloured persons born in, or whose parents were born in, certain countries of the Commonwealth, 1974}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region*} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Great \\
Britain
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
South \\
East
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Anglia
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
South \\
West
\end{tabular} & West Midlands & \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Mid- \\
lands
\end{tabular} & Yorks. and Humberside & \begin{tabular}{l}
North \\
West \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular} & North & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{FEBRUARY 11} \\
\hline Total (all listed countries) & 6,755 & 93 & 192 & 2,806 & 1,098 & 949 & 1,226 & 85 & 98 & 244 & 13,546 \\
\hline of whom adults & 6,423 & 81 & 183 & 2,636 & 1,041 & 895 & 1,169 & 79 & 94 & 232 & 12,833 \\
\hline All unemployed immigrants as a percentage of all unemployed (immigrants and others) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & 0.7 & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.3 & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Area of origin Africa \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline Men & 1,307 & 19 & 23 & 283 & 461 & 83 & 241 & 16 & 18 & 32 & 2,483 \\
\hline Women & 241 & 2 & 6 & 39 & 63 & 14 & 22 & 4 & & 10 & 401 \\
\hline Young Persons & 31 & - & - & 5 & 10 & 7 & 11 & 1 & - & 1 & 66 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{West Indies §} \\
\hline Men
Women & 2,287
452 & 24
4 & 75
14 & 719
258 & 142
26 & 175
25 & 256
26 & 9
1 & 21 & 12 & 3,720
807 \\
\hline Young persons & 256 & 7 & 7 & 114 & 32 & 20 & 31 & - & 4 & - & 807
471 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{India 797} \\
\hline Men & 797 & 4 & 19 & 489 & 223 & 170 & 194 & 14 & 7 & 58 & 1,975 \\
\hline Women & 152 & 4 & 3 & 189 & 40 & 22 & 15 & 7 & 1 & 10 & 443 \\
\hline Young persons & 27 & - & 1 & 19 & 10 & 5 & 6 & 1 & - & 2 & 71 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Pakistan} \\
\hline Men
Women & 373
33 & 10 & 15 & 438
33 & 36 & 294 & 216 & 18 & 19 & 67 & 1,486 \\
\hline Women & 33
10 & \(\overline{4}\) & 1 & 33
29 & 6
2 & 16
20 & 3 & \(\overline{4}\) & 2 & 4 & 98 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Bangladesh 72} \\
\hline Men & 72 & \(\overline{1}\) & 3 & 70 & 9 & 28 & 98 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 288 \\
\hline Women & 3 & 1 & 1 & 4 & - & - & 1 & - & - & - & 10 \\
\hline Young persons & 1 & - & - & - & 1 & 1 & - & - & - & - & 3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Other Commonwealth territories \(\|\)
Men} \\
\hline Men
Women & 646
60 & 9
4 & 20
3 & 98
16 & 32 & 52
16 & 88
9 & 8 & 20 & 29 & 1,002 \\
\hline Young persons & 7 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 6 & - & 1 & 8 & 120
21 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Persons born in UK of parents from listed countries (included in figures above)} \\
\hline Men & 158 & 2 & 6 & 42 & 15 & 37 & 86 & 4 & 5 & 6 & \\
\hline Women & 29 & 1 & - & 61 & 3 & 9 & 16 & - & - & - & 119 \\
\hline Young persons & 56 & - & - & 43 & 7 & 14 & 14 & 1 & 3 & 6 & 144 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{AUGUST 12} \\
\hline Total (all listed countries) & 6,792 & 111 & 287 & 3,632 & 1,603 & 1,107 & 1,348 & 143 & 105 & 207 & 15,335 \\
\hline All unemployed immigrants as a percentage of all unemployed (immigrants and others) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.8 & 0.7 & \(6 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Area of origin Africa \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline Males & 1,239 & 13 & 27 & 364 & & & & & & & \\
\hline Females & 235 & 2 & 3 & 103 & 129 & 10 & + 34 & 18
9 & 32
2 & 35
7 & 2,619
534 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{West Indies §} \\
\hline Females & 2,309
710 & 11 & 89
59 & 955
413 & 183
74 & 162
55 & 295
31 & 15 & 30 & 5 & 4,062 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Males
Females & 820
162 & 15 & 34 & 702 & 378 & 196 & 247 & 28 & 14 & 68 & 2,502 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Males
Females & 547 & 32 & 31 & 572 & 64 & 428 & 272 & 40 & 9 & 58 & 2,053 \\
\hline Bangladesh & 42 & 2 & 4 & 48 & 4 & 19 & 23 & 4 & 1 & 4 & 151 \\
\hline Males & 97 & 1 & 6 & 91 & 17 & 27 & 34 & 5 & 1 & 3 & 282 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline Females & 68 & 2 & 22 & 116
25 & 86
6 & 100
14 & 125
17 & 11
4 & 10 & 18
4 & 1,053
144 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Persons born in UK of parents from listed countries (included in figures above) \\
Males \\
Females
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{array}{r}
284 \\
73
\end{array}
\] & 2 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 17 \\
& 21
\end{aligned}
\] & 188
68 & 33
6 & 95
36 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
107 \\
24
\end{array}
\] & 15
2 & 17 & 16 & 774
232 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{TOTAL (all listed countries)} \\
\hline May 13
November 11 & \[
5,762
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
91 \\
138
\end{array}
\] & \[
218
\] & 2,684 & 1,149 & 780 & 1,125 & 104 & & & \\
\hline November 11 & \[
7,146
\] & \[
138
\] & \[
352
\] & & 1,684 & 1,082 & 1,511 & 113 & \[
131
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 194 \\
& 185
\end{aligned}
\] & 16,011 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: The format of this table has been revised as a result of the implementation of the Employment and Training Act 1973 in April 1974-see page 432 of the Gazette,
May 1974.
*In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D
\(\dagger\) Excludes figures for unemployed young persons in Liverpool which are not available
The Commonwealth Countries in Africa include: Botswana; Gambia; Ghana; Kenya; Lesotho ; Malawi; Mauritius ; Nigeria (Federation of) ; St. Helena, including Ascension sland and Tristan da Cunha; Seychelles; Sierra Leone; Rhodesia; Swaziland; Tanzania; Uganda and Zambia.
SThe Commonwealth Countries in West Indies include: Bahamas; Barbados; Bermuda; British Honduras ; British Virgin Islands; Cayman Islands; Guyana; Jamaica; Leeward slands (Antigua (including Barbuda) and Montserrat); St. Christopher (St. Kitts) - Nevis and Anguilla; Trinidad and Tobago; Turks and Caicos Islands and Windward Island (Dominica; Grenada; St. Lucia and St. Vincent).
Other Commonwealth territories include: British Antarctic Territory; British Solomon Islands Protectorate; Brunei; Sri Lanka (formerly Ceylon); Christmas Island (Indian and Southern) ; Malaysia; Nauru; New Guinea; Nw Hebrides Coni; Gilbert and Ellice Islands (including Canton and Enderbury Islands); Hong Kong; Line Islands (Central Pitcairn Island; Singapore; Tokelau Islands and Tonga.

Expenditure on unemployment benefit (excluding cost of administration), 1948-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & Amount & Estimated earnings-related supplement (included in previous column) \(\dagger\) \\
\hline July 51948 to March 31 1949* & 15,235 & \\
\hline Year ended March 311950 & 19,209 & \\
\hline 1951 & 17,027 & \\
\hline " 1952 & 14,795 & \\
\hline 1953 & 26,783 & \\
\hline " 1954 & 22,158 & \\
\hline .. 1955 & 15,662 & \\
\hline . 1956 & 15,655 & \\
\hline 1957 & 20,896 & \\
\hline 1958 & 25,374 & \\
\hline ., 1959 & 49,428 & \\
\hline 1960 & 41,911 & \\
\hline 1961 & 30,177 & \\
\hline 1962 & 36,265 & \\
\hline 1963 & 64,453 & \\
\hline 1964 & 64,640 & \\
\hline 1965 & 44,907 & \\
\hline 1966 & 49,172 & \\
\hline 1967 & 78,322 & 9,000 \\
\hline 1968 & 121,695 & 17,500 \\
\hline 1969 & 123,256 & 20,000 \\
\hline 1970 & 127,117 & 21,000 \\
\hline 1971 & 150,425 & 25,000 \\
\hline 1972 & 239,357 & 42,000 \\
\hline 1973 & 209,130 & 35,000 \\
\hline 1974 & 174,090 & 27,000 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For information from 1913 see the Historical Abstract, Table 177 and appropriate Year Books.
*The National Insurance Act 1946 came into operation on July 5, 1948
†Introduced in October 1966 under the National Insurance Act 1966.
Source: Department of Health and Social Security.

Expenditure on redundancy payments, 1966-1974
Payments made under the Redundancy Payments Acts 1965 and 1969

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Year ended December 31 & Amount borne by Fund & Amount paid by employer & Total \\
\hline December 6-31 1965 and 1966 & 19,986 & 6,606 & 26,592 \\
\hline 1967 & 37,721 & 12,492 & 50,213 \\
\hline 1968 & 46.377 & 15,460 & 61,837 \\
\hline 1969 & 38,579* & 23,307* & 61,886 \\
\hline 1970 & 38,956 & 33,585 & 72,541 \\
\hline 1971 & 57,107 & 51,167 & 108,274 \\
\hline 1972 & 50,775 & 46,739 & 97,514 \\
\hline 1973 & 34,520 & 32,052 & 66,572 \\
\hline 1974 & 38,555 & 35,005 & 73,560 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 178, and appropriate Year Books.
*The Redundancy Rebates Act 1969 reduced the rate of rebate payable from the Redundancy Fund to employers making redundancy payments under the Redundancy Payments Act 1965. The rate of 50 per cent. replaced the previous rates of two-thirds on payments for service under the age of 41 and seven-ninths on payments for service at age 41 and over. It applied to payments for which employers became liable on or after March 171969.
}

\section*{3 Occupational analysis of unemployed males and of notified vacancies and placings at employment offices, 1974}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
(1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 (3) & Vacancies notified Dec. 6 , 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 (4) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9, 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES & 408,369 & 216,438 & 1,209,375 & 778,743 & 460,139 & 186,931 & 501,886 \\
\hline Group I. Managerial (general management) & 1,065 & 62 & 268 & 44 & 158 & 128 & 1,272 \\
\hline Top managers - national government and other non-trading organisations & 143 & 4 & 48 & 11 & 29 & 12 & 1,272 \\
\hline General, central, divisional managers - trading organisations & 922 & 58 & 220 & 33 & 129 & 116 & 1,066 \\
\hline Group II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 6,355 & 5,362 & 12,670 & 2,195 & 10,230 & 5,607 & 7,782 \\
\hline Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors & 172 & 39 & 39 & 2,195 & - 53 & 51 & 239 \\
\hline Company secretaries & 126 & 49 & 188 & 35 & 143 & 59 & 132 \\
\hline Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities & 10 & 1 & 23 & 1 & 15 & 8 & 48 \\
\hline Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities & 68 & 24 & 46 & 11 & 50 & 9 & 54 \\
\hline Accountants & 784 & 1,456 & 4,329 & 711 & 3,381 & 1,693 & 995 \\
\hline Estimators, valuers and assessors & 172 & 410 & 703 & 113 & 652 & 348 & 202 \\
\hline Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists & 21 & 180 & 105 & 37 & 165 & 83 & 368 \\
\hline Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers & 483 & 321 & 1,111 & 195 & 808 & 429 & 610 \\
\hline Organisation and methods, work study and operational research officers & 350 & 901 & 1,732 & 320 & 1,386 & 927 & 356 \\
\hline Economists, statisticians, actuaries & 101 & 39 & 104 & 16 & 89 & 38 & 150 \\
\hline Systems analysts and computer programmers
Marketing and sales managers and executives & 543
1,309 & 971
297 & 1,741 & 248 & 1,398 & 1,066 & 631 \\
\hline Marketing and sales managers and executives & 1,309
346 & 297 & 705 & 128 & 594 & 280 & 1,440 \\
\hline Advertising and public relations managers and executives & 346 & 47 & 107 & 17 & 92 & 45 & 416 \\
\hline Purchasing officers and buyers & 480 & 344 & 1,108 & 206 & 832 & 414 & 535 \\
\hline Property and estate managers & 102 & 36 & 59 & 9 & 68 & 18 & 189 \\
\hline Librarians and information officers & 116 & 32 & 88 & 6 & 77 & 37 & 158 \\
\hline Public health inspectors & 28 & 1 & 16 & 1 & 12 & 4 & 95 \\
\hline Other statutory and similar inspectors & 98 & 23 & 103 & 23 & 71 & 32 & 116 \\
\hline Civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere & 66 & 6 & 38 & 29 & 15 & - & 62 \\
\hline Local government officers (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere & 58 & 11 & 48 & 12 & 39 & 8 & 62 \\
\hline All other professional and related supporting management and administration & 727 & 174 & 277 & 73 & 290 & 88 & 912 \\
\hline Group III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 3,387 & 2,393 & 3,506 & 1,029 & 2,264 & 2,606 & 3,977 \\
\hline University academic staff & 510 & 2 & 16 & 4 & 2, 10 & 2,606 & 508 \\
\hline Teachers in establishments for further and higher education & 303 & 13 & 15 & 4 & 18 & 6 & 400 \\
\hline Secondary teachers & 616 & 7 & 81 & 42 & 22 & 24 & 892 \\
\hline Primary teachers & 214 & & 14 & 2 & 12 & 1 & 263 \\
\hline Pre-primary teachers & 9 & 6 & 1 & - & 7 & - & 13 \\
\hline Special education teachers & 23 & 6 & 7 & 6 & 7 & - & 26 \\
\hline Vocational/industrial trainers
Directors of education, education officers, school inspectors & 227
20 & 274 & 644 & 111 & 471 & 336 & 215 \\
\hline Directors of education, education officers, school inspectors
Social and behavioural scientists & 20
130 & 5 & 40 & 6 & 31 & 8 & 35 \\
\hline Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial, educational and moral) & 130
523 & 14
139 & 29
687 & 185 & 20 & 19 & 104 \\
\hline Clergy, ministers of religion & 17 & 13 & 11 & 185 & 471 & 170 & 554 \\
\hline Medical practitioners & 143 & 8 & 8 & 1 & 9 & 2 & 22 \\
\hline Dental practitioners & 21 & 3 & 10 & 1 & 9 & 6 & 19 \\
\hline Nurse administrators and nurse executives & 49 & 73 & 119 & 22 & 75 & 95 & 59 \\
\hline State registered and state enrolled nurses and state certified midwives & 119 & 451 & 387 & 127 & 230 & 481 & 59 \\
\hline Nursing auxiliaries and assistants & 37 & 367 & 481 & 268 & 230 & 481 & 131 \\
\hline Pharmacists & 68 & 14 & 481
36 & 268 & 165 & 415 & 65 \\
\hline Medical radiographers & 12 & - & 18 & 2 & 33 & 15 & 50 \\
\hline Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians & 13 & 6 & 17 & 7 & 9 & 11 & 1 \\
\hline Remedial therapists & 33 & 34 & 84 & 14 & 66 & 38 & 11 \\
\hline Chiropodists & 14 & 4 & 4 & & 8 & 38 & 33 \\
\hline Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries & 40 & 14 & 36 & 7 & 28 & 15 & 35 \\
\hline Veterinarians
All other professional and related in education, welfare and health & 13 & 1 & 2 & & 2 & 15 & 14 \\
\hline All other professional and related in education, welfare and health & 233 & 949 & 759 & 213 & 547 & 948 & 14
315 \\
\hline Group IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 4,423 & 508 & 1,330 & & & & \\
\hline Authors, writers and journalists & 668 & 238 & 1,325 & 53 & 290 & & 4,804 \\
\hline Artists, commercial artists
Industrial designers & 553 & 79 & 130 & 54 & 113 & 197
42 & 693
743 \\
\hline Industrial designers
Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers & 229 & 46 & 80 & 17 & 71 & 38 & 743
278 \\
\hline Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers
Photographers and cameramen & 2,297
353 & 12 & 258 & 170 & 86 & 14 & 2,383 \\
\hline Sound and vision equipment operators & 121 & 24 & 183 & 75 & 100 & 32 & 388 \\
\hline Window dressers & - 51 & 49 & 152 & 55 & 117 & 29 & 96 \\
\hline Professional sportsmen, sports officials & 95 & 27
16 & 57 & 30 & 37 & 17 & 50 \\
\hline All other literary, artistic and sports & 56 & 17 & 72
73 & 24
32 & 44 & 20 & 120 \\
\hline Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 7,480 & 9,680 & & & & & \\
\hline Biological scientists and biochemists & 7,416 & 9,680 & 16,452
119 & 3,452
20 & 12,872 & 9,808 & 8,885 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Chemical scientists \\
Physical and geological scientists and mathematicians
\end{tabular} & 492 & 235 & 586 & 20
144 & 100
380 & 62 & 394 \\
\hline Civil, structural and municipal engineers & 390 & 138 & 172 & +35 & 155 & 120 & 494 \\
\hline Mining, quarrying and drilling engineers & 167
95 & 390 & 267 & 49 & 382 & 226 & 412 \\
\hline Mechanical engineers & 95
699 & 7
593 & 42 & 4 & 30 & 15 & 99 \\
\hline Aeronautical engineers & 699
65 & 593 & 1,063 & 208 & 725 & 723 & 672 \\
\hline Electrical engineers & 65 & 29 & 151 & 13 & 85 & 82 & 84 \\
\hline Electronic engineers Electrical/electronic engineers & 677 & 1,209 & 1,193 & 219 & 1,119 & 1,064 & 777 \\
\hline Chemical engineers & & & & & & 1,064 & 777 \\
\hline Production engineers & 167 & 97 & 253 & 35 & 144 & 171 & \\
\hline Planning and quality control engineers & 131 & 291 & 551 & 86 & 454 & 302 & 148 \\
\hline Heating and ventilating engineers & \[
246
\] & 437 & 1,020 & 158 & 723 & 576 & 281 \\
\hline General and other engineers & \[
\begin{array}{r}
60 \\
132
\end{array}
\] & 111
167 & \begin{tabular}{l}
147 \\
\hline 87
\end{tabular} & 21 & 129 & 108 & 281 \\
\hline & & 167 & 287 & 55 & 272 & 127 & 158 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation & Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973
(2) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9, 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields-continued
Metallurgists
All other technologists
Engineering draughtsmen
Architectural and other draughtsmen
Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical)
Engineering technicians and technician engineers
Architects and town planners
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians
Quantity surveyors
Building, land and mining surveyors
Aircraft flight deck officers
Air traffic planners and controllers
Ships' masters, deck officers and pilots
Ships' engineer officers
Ships' radio officers
All other professional and related in science, engineering and other technologies and similar fields

\section*{Group VI. Managerial (excluding general management)}

Production managers, works managers, works foremen
Engineering maintenance managers
Site and other managers, agents and clerks of works, general foremen (Building and Civil Engineering)
Managers - underground mining and public utilities
Transport managers - air, sea, rail, road, harbour
Managers - warehousing and materials handling
Office managers - National Government
Office managers - Local Government
Other office managers
Managers - wholesale distribution
Managers - department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental managers
Branch managers of shops other than above
Managers of independent shops
Hotel and residential club managers
Publicans
Catering and non-residential club managers
Entertainment and sports managers
Farm managers
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Police officers (inspectors and above)
Prison officers (chief officers and above)
Fire service officers
All other managers
Group VII. Clerical and related
Supervisors of clerks
Clerks
Retail shop cashiers
Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap operators
Receptionists
Supervisors of typists, etc.
Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists
Other typists
Supervisors of office machine operators
Office machine operators
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph operators
Telephonists
Radio and telegraph operators
Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and messengers
Postmen, mail sorters and messengers

\section*{Group VIII. Selling}

Sales supervisors
Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers
Petrol pump/forecourt attendants
Roundsmen and van salesmen
Technical sales representatives
Sales representatives (wholesale goods)
Other sales representatives and agents
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrr}
93 & 79 & 183 & 34 & 112 & 116 & 92 \\
163 & 151 & 283 & 54 & 210 & 170 & 209 \\
815 & 2,529 & 4,224 & 895 & 3,169 & 2,689 & 971 \\
122 & 122 & 259 & 48 & 249 & 84 & 139 \\
707 & 745 & 2,119 & 538 & 1,527 & 799 & 792 \\
635 & 974 & 1,741 & 366 & 1,221 & 1,128 & 628 \\
133 & 153 & 98 & 20 & 165 & 66 & 296 \\
157 & 416 & 631 & 134 & 529 & 384 & 353 \\
83 & 371 & 454 & 74 & 482 & 269 & 129 \\
154 & 130 & 142 & 37 & 156 & 79 & 247 \\
166 & 13 & 20 & 3 & 27 & 3 & 311 \\
69 & 9 & 13 & 7 & 14 & 1 & 80 \\
127 & 6 & 48 & 18 & 28 & 8 & 130 \\
85 & 3 & 91 & 71 & 21 & 2 & 92 \\
23 & - & 9 & - & 2 & 7 & 24 \\
& & 212 & 286 & 106 & 262 & 130
\end{tabular}

\section*{Group IX. Security and protective service}

Non-commissioned officers and other ranks (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and related)
Policemen (below sergeant)
Firemen
Prison officers below principal officer
Security officers and detectives
Security guards, patrolmen
Traffic wardens
All other in security and protective service

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
(1)
(1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10 , 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 (3) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 (6) & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9, 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Group X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 10,437 & 15,254 & 133,896 & 88,786 & 45,980 & 14,384 & 10,339 \\
\hline Catering supervisors & 848 & 794 & 3,521 & 1,305 & 2,216 & 794 & 811 \\
\hline Chefs, cooks & 1,423 & 2,195 & 10,642 & 4,662 & 6,072 & 2,103 & 1,318 \\
\hline Waiters, waitresses & -526 & 1,371 & 5,595 & 2,360 & 3,228 & 1,378 & 494 \\
\hline Barmen, barmaids & 868 & 708 & 6,608 & 3,694 & 2,751 & 871 & 844 \\
\hline Counter hands/assistants & 75 & 266 & 1,763 & 896 & 880 & 253 & 92 \\
\hline Kitchen porters/hands & 1,642 & 1,414 & 51,651 & 44,441 & 7,350 & 1,274 & 1,708 \\
\hline Supervisors - housekeeping and related & 145 & 102 & 546 & 294 & 265 & 89 & 175 \\
\hline Domestic housekeepers & 2 & - & 15 & 5 & 6 & 4 & 4 \\
\hline Home and domestic helpers, maids & 106 & 206 & 758 & 401 & 412 & 151 & 252 \\
\hline School helpers and school supervisory assistants & 1 & 3 & 72 & 26 & 38 & 11 & 6 \\
\hline Travel stewards and attendants & 487 & 37 & 462 & 291 & 122 & 86 & 191 \\
\hline Ambulancemen & 23 & 99 & 269 & 71 & 205 & 92 & 13 \\
\hline Hospital/ward orderlies & 149 & 287 & 995 & 549 & 559 & 174 & 159 \\
\hline Hospital porters & 154 & 385 & 2,098 & 1,203 & 975 & 305 & 219 \\
\hline Hotel porters & 446 & 539 & 6,326 & 3,365 & 2,912 & 588 & 501 \\
\hline Supervisors/foremen - caretaking, cleaning and rela
Caretakers & 476 & 539 & 3.016 & 1,339 & 1,735 & 481 & 45
459 \\
\hline Road sweepers (manual) & 30 & 203 & 1,623 & 1,244 & 421 & 161 & 34 \\
\hline Other cleaners & 1,292 & 3,335 & 19,338 & 11,012 & 9,019 & 2,642 & 1,402 \\
\hline Railway stationmen & 28 & 521 & 1,513 & 884 & 468 & 682 & 43 \\
\hline Lift and car park attendants & 178 & 146 & 2,007 & 1,510 & 546 & 97 & 108 \\
\hline Garment pressers & 120 & 419 & 1,357 & 480 & 897 & 399 & 164 \\
\hline Hairdressing supervisors & 12 & 10 & 22 & 4 & 25 & 3 & 12 \\
\hline Hairdressers (men), barbers & 197 & 163 & 315 & 93 & 204 & 181 & 181 \\
\hline Hairdressers (ladies) & 66 & 115 & 196 & 57 & 140 & 114 & 86 \\
\hline All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 1,100 & 1,318 & 12,788 & 8,506 & 4,333 & 1,267 & 1,018 \\
\hline Group XI. Farming, fishing and related & 5,207 & 2,406 & 17,356 & 11,190 & 6,571 & 2,001 & 5,296 \\
\hline Foremen - farming, horticulture, forestry & 55 & 52 & 154 & 51 & 117 & 38 & 216 \\
\hline General farm workers & 1,147 & 283 & 2,182 & 1,456 & 764 & 245 & 1,103 \\
\hline Dairy cowmen & 61 & 32 & 116 & 56 & 72 & 20 & 83 \\
\hline Pig and poultry men & 65 & 158 & 418 & 260 & 250 & 66 & 94 \\
\hline Other stockmen & 252 & 113 & 542 & 273 & 308 & 74 & 341 \\
\hline Horticultural workers & 126 & 272 & 1,164 & 690 & 526 & 220 & 152 \\
\hline Domestic gardeners (private gardens) & 477 & 390 & 2,542 & 1.289 & 1,214 & 429 & 502 \\
\hline Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen & 509 & 485 & 3,243 & 2,107 & 1,201 & 420 & 652 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery drivers/operators & 118 & 188 & 1,028 & 537 & 530 & 149 & 141 \\
\hline Forestry workers & 68 & 99 & 367 & 246 & 174 & 46 & 99 \\
\hline Supervisors/mates - fishing & 199 & 3 & 159 & 131 & 29 & 2 & 163 \\
\hline Fishermen & 1,335 & 19 & 1,822 & 1,448 & 366 & 27 & 1,042 \\
\hline All other in farming and related & 795 & 312 & 3,619 & 2,646 & 1,020 & 265 & 708 \\
\hline Group XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 3,355 & 6,175 & 28,845 & 18,534 & 11,424 & & \\
\hline Foremen - tannery production workers & 3,11 & 6,17 & 28,845
19 & 11 & 11,424
6 & 5,062 & 293
10 \\
\hline Tannery production workers & 18 & 87 & 389 & 274 & 165 & 37 & 46 \\
\hline Foremen - textile processing & 76 & 62 & 146 & 50 & 109 & 49 & 121 \\
\hline Preparatory fibre processors & 83 & 254 & 1,271 & 794 & 584 & 147 & 147 \\
\hline Spinners, doublers/twisters & 84 & 329 & 998 & 625 & 513 & 189 & 213 \\
\hline Winders, reelers & 27 & 104 & 397 & 210 & 228 & 63 & 67 \\
\hline Warp preparers & 39 & 87 & 225 & 119 & 140 & 53 & 50 \\
\hline Weavers Knitters & 72 & 285 & 890 & 592 & 284 & 299 & 152 \\
\hline Bleachers, dyers, finishers & 93 & 242 & 935 & 502 & 467 & 208 & 150 \\
\hline Burlers, menders, darners & 11 & 116 & 847 & 555 & 317 & 91 & 124 \\
\hline Foremen-chemical processing & 46 & 3 & 25 & 13 & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\hline Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operators & 186 & 509 & 3.206 & 12 & 10 & 2 & 47 \\
\hline Foremen - food and drink processing & +86 & 509
50 & 3,206 & 2,364 & 833 & 518 & 237 \\
\hline Bread bakers (hand) & 193 & 331 & 1.168 & 672 & 76
523 & 22 & 50 \\
\hline Flour confectioners & 26 & 75 & 1,168
185 & 97 & 523
99 & 304 & 236 \\
\hline Butchers, meat cutters & 677 & 1.481 & & 2,532 & - 98 & 1.63 & 30 \\
\hline Foremen - paper and board making & 41 & 1,481 & 4,929 & 2,532 & 2,488 & 1,390 & 874 \\
\hline Beatermen, refinemen (paper and board making) & 11 & 1 & 6
19 & \(1{ }^{3}\) & 5
4 & 2 & 26 \\
\hline Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reelermen (paper and board making) & 13 & 55 & 253 & 157 & 106 & 45 & 13 \\
\hline Foremen - processing - glass, ceramics, rubber, plastics, etc. & 340 & 9 & r 5 & + 28 & 106 & 13 & 283 \\
\hline Giass and ceramic furnacemen and kilnmen
Kiln setting & 22 & 16 & 161 & 92 & 72 & 13 & 36 \\
\hline Masticating millmen (rubber and plastics) & 12 & 19 & 58 & 33 & 32 & 12 & 7 \\
\hline Rubber mixers and compounders & 3 & 13 & 24 & 17 & 16 & 4 & 4 \\
\hline Calender and extruding machine operators (rubber and plastics) & 5 & 25 & 86 & 62 & 38 & 11 & 2 \\
\hline Man-made fibre makers & 22 & 104 & 704 & 452 & 207 & 149 & 28 \\
\hline Sewage plant attendants & 11 & 5 & 136 & 97 & 13 & 31 & 12 \\
\hline All other in processing materials (other than metal) & 1,082 & 49
1,853 & 306
11,292 & 184
7,920 & 129
3,935 & 42
1,290 & 10
1,306 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Group XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) \\
Foremen - glass working
\end{tabular} & 5,961 & 15,420 & 56,884 & 35,056 & 25,979 & 11,269 & 9,637 \\
\hline Glass formers and shapers & 25 & 6 & - 26 & 35,056 7 & 25,979 & 11,269 & 9,637
24 \\
\hline Glass finishers and decorators & 63 & 208 & 628 & 457 & 214 & 165 & 74 \\
\hline Foremen - clay and stone working & 17 & 47 & 113 & 75 & 65 & 20 & 13 \\
\hline Casters and other pottery makers & 8
15 & 7
69 & 31
183 & 12
112 & 20 & 6 & 19 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 (6) & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Un- \\
employed \\
at \\
Sept. 9, \\
1974
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Group XIII-continued}

Cutters, shapers and polishers (stone)
Foremen - printing
Compositors
Electrotypers, stereotypers
Other printing plate and cylinder preparers
Printing machine minders (letterpress)
Printing machine minders (lithography)
Printing machine minders (photogravure)
Printing machine assistants (letterpress, lithography, photogravure)
Screen and block printers
Foremen - bookbinding
Foremen - paper products making
Bookbinders and finishers
Cutting and slitting machine operators (paper and paper products making)
Foremen - textile materials working
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses
Dressmakers
Coach trimmers
Upholsterers, mattress makers

\section*{Milliners}

Furriers
Clothing cutters and markers (measure)
Other clothing cutters and markers
Hand sewers and embroiderers
Linkers
Sewing machinists (textile materials)
Foremen - leather and leather substitutes working
Boot and shoe makers (bespoke) and repairers
Leather and leather substitutes - cutters
Footwear lasters
Leather and leather substitutes - sewers
Footwear finishers
Foremen - woodworking
Carpenters and joiners (construction sites and maintenance)
Carpenters and joiners (ship and stage)
Carpenters and joiners (others)
Cabinet makers
Case and box makers
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters
Woodworking machinists (setters and setter operators)
Other woodworking machinists (operators and minders)
Patternmakers (moulds)
Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen
Foremen - rubber and plastics working
Tyre builders
Moulding machine operators/attendants (rubber and plastics)
Dental mechanics
All other in making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)
Group XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and

\section*{electrical) iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including instal}
lation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding
Foremen - metal making and treating
Blast furnacemen
Furnacemen (steel smelting)
Other furnacemen (metal)
Rollermen (steel)
Metal drawers
Moulders and moulder/coremakers
Machine moulders, shell moulders and machine coremakers
Die casters
Smiths, forgemen
Electroplaters
Annealers, hardeners, temperers (metal)
Foremen - engineering machining
Press and machine tool setters
Roll turners, roll grinders
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter operators
Machine tool operators (not setting-up)
Press and stamping machine operators
Automatic machine attendants/minders
Metal polishers
Fettlers/dressers
Foremen - production fitting (metal)
Toolmakers, tool fitters, markers-out
Precision instrument makers
Metal working production fitters (fine limits)
Metal working production fitter-machinists (fine limits)
Other metal working production fitters (not to fine limits)
Foremen - installation and maintenance - machines and instruments
Machinery erectors and installers
Maintenance fitters (non-electrical) plant and industrial machinery
Knitting machine mechanics (industrial)
\begin{tabular}{r}
55 \\
59 \\
207 \\
74 \\
41 \\
112 \\
63 \\
9 \\
71 \\
106 \\
12 \\
9 \\
141 \\
29 \\
19 \\
159 \\
6 \\
40 \\
130 \\
6 \\
27 \\
69 \\
107 \\
7 \\
3 \\
50 \\
11 \\
109 \\
34 \\
29 \\
19 \\
13 \\
70 \\
131 \\
218 \\
209 \\
143 \\
74 \\
57 \\
157 \\
40 \\
134 \\
49 \\
83 \\
31 \\
48 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\begin{tabular}{r}
39 \\
2 \\
147 \\
1 \\
36 \\
81 \\
63 \\
3 \\
96 \\
266 \\
\hline 4 \\
229 \\
266 \\
9 \\
108 \\
1 \\
30 \\
193 \\
2 \\
16 \\
59 \\
390 \\
8 \\
12 \\
326 \\
5 \\
105 \\
96 \\
141 \\
50 \\
5 \\
116 \\
893 \\
408 \\
026 \\
616 \\
304 \\
457 \\
628 \\
921 \\
76 \\
343 \\
43 \\
71 \\
203 \\
15 \\
384 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
89
25
316
5
48
121
172
6
102
258
8
7
137
247
61
188
14
70
276
5
25
72
465
37
4
641
9
113
103
127
84
7
176
9018
276
1,260
647
232
330
687
865
243
151
100
22
1,170
19
611
76
6
208
3
-


6
11
76
12
15

See footnotes at end of table.

\section*{Great Britain}
-

\section*{(1)}

Key Occupation

Group XIV-continued
Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)
Other motor vehicle mechanics
Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)
Watch and clock repairers
instrument mechanics
Office machinery mechanics
Foremen - production fitting and wiring (electrical/electronic)
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
Production electricians
Foremen - installation and maintenance - electrical/electronic
Electricians (installation and maintenance) plant and machinery
Electricians (installation and maintenance) premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Radio, TV and other electronic maintenance fitters and mechanics
Cable jointers and linesmen
Foremen/supervisors - metal working - pipes, sheets, structures
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Heating and ventilating engineering fitters
Gas fitters
Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights
Caulker burners, riveters and drillers (constructional metal)
General steelworkers (shipbuilding and repair)
Steel erectors
Scaffolders, stagers
Steel benders, bar benders and fixers
Welders (skilled)
Other welders
Foremen - other processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone workers
Engravers and etchers (printing)
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers
Aircraft finishers
Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)
Setter operators of woodworking and metal working machines
All other skilled in processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
Group XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
Foremen - painting and similar coating
Painters and decorators
Pottery decorators
Coach painters
Other spray painters
rench polishers
Foremen - product assembling (repetitive)
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical goods)
Foremen - product inspection
Inspectors and testers (skilled) (metal and electrical engineering)
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering)
Foremen - packaging
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers
All other in painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
Group XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere Foremen - building and civil engineering not identified elsewhere
Bricklayers
Fixer/walling masons
Plasterers
Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers
Roofers and slaters
Glaziers
Railway lengthmen
Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers
Other roadmen
Concrete erectors/assemblers
Concrete levellers/screeders
General builders
Sewermen (maintenance)
Mains and service layers and pipe jointers (gas, water, drainage, oil)
Waste inspectors (water supply)
Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers not identified elsewhere
Civil engineering labourers
Foremen/deputies - coalmining
Face-trained coalmining workers
Tunnellers
All other in construction, mining, quarrying, well drilling and related, not identified elsewhere

Group XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and Group
Foremen - ships, lighters and other vessel
Deck and engine-room hands (sea-going)
Bargemen, lightermen, boatmen, tugmen

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 136 continued: Occupational analysis of unemployed males and of notified vacancies and placings at employment offices, 1974

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973
(3) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6 , 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4 , 1974 (6) & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9, 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Group XVII-continued
Foremen - rail transport operating
Railway engine drivers, motormen
Secondmen (railways)
Railway guards
Railway signalmen and shunters
Foremen-road transport operating
Bus inspectors
Bus and coach drivers
Heavy goods drivers (over 3 tons unladen weight)
Other goods drivers
Other motor drivers
Bus conductors
Drivers' mates
Foremen - civil engineering plant operating
Mechanical plant drivers/operators (earth moving and civil engineering)
Foremen - materials handling equipment operating
Crane drivers/operators
Fork lift and other mechanical truck drivers/operators
Foremen - materials moving and storing
Storekeepers, warehousemen
Stevedores and dockers
Furniture removers
Warehouse, market and other goods porters
Refuse collectors/dustmen
All other in transport operating, materials moving and storing and related, not
identified elsewhere
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 4 & 3 & 11 & 5 & 7 & 2 & 11 \\
\hline 22 & 36 & 224 & 126 & 67 & 67 & 11 \\
\hline 7 & 46 & 38 & 31 & 39 & 14 & 11 \\
\hline 26 & 334 & 823 & 552 & 271 & 334 & 24 \\
\hline 37 & 230 & 788 & 458 & 272 & 288 & 41 \\
\hline 38 & 5 & 79 & 24 & 46 & 14 & 96 \\
\hline 74 & 7 & 135 & 87 & 42 & 13 & 46 \\
\hline 643 & 2,275 & 3,679 & 1,945 & 1,694 & 2,315 & 634 \\
\hline 3,533 & 5,932 & 33,228 & 20,773 & 14,568 & 3,819 & 5,929 \\
\hline 10,269 & 3,267 & 41,935 & 30,132 & 12,639 & 2,431 & 13,851 \\
\hline 836 & 783 & 3,676 & 2,135 & 1,655 & 669 & ,959 \\
\hline 47 & 745 & 2,327 & 1,446 & 503 & 1,123 & 64 \\
\hline 171 & 179 & 2,089 & 1,396 & 764 & 108 & 284 \\
\hline 40 & 7 & 8 & 5 & 8 & 2 & 30 \\
\hline 1,302 & 440 & 3,366 & 1,744 & 1,695 & 367 & 1,671 \\
\hline 4 & 1 & 11 & 4 & 7 & 1 & 12 \\
\hline 1,057 & 265 & 2,999 & 1,945 & 1,085 & 234 & 1,111 \\
\hline 989 & 365 & 6,745 & 4,655 & 2,197 & 258 & 1,382 \\
\hline 335 & 150 & 883 & 417 & 509 & 107 & 418 \\
\hline 5,657 & 5,536 & 45,304 & 28,355 & 18,538 & 3,947 & 6,919 \\
\hline 234 & 34 & 1,110 & 984 & 142 & 18 & - 258 \\
\hline 22 & 31 & 1,513 & 1,305 & 205 & 34 & 52 \\
\hline 767 & 1,096 & 8,852 & 5,707 & 3,498 & 743 & 705 \\
\hline 14 & 100 & 1,909 & 1,573 & 375 & 61 & 14 \\
\hline 999 & 650 & 5,323 & 3,491 & 1,912 & 570 & 1,320 \\
\hline 202,067 & 19,206 & 277,008 & 219,762 & 60,193 & 16,259 & 246,135 \\
\hline 441 & 102 & 1,926 & 1,414 & 418 & 136 & 305 \\
\hline 317 & 215 & 1,615 & 972 & 644 & 214 & 416 \\
\hline 2 & - & 2 & 1 & 1 & - & 14 \\
\hline 197,838 & 18,234 & 270,769 & 215,423 & 58,009 & 15,571 & 238,112 \\
\hline 3,469 & 655 & 2,759 & 1,955 & 1,121 & 338 & 7,288 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: See general notes to Tables 124 and 141 about the occupational analyses of unemployed persons and notified vacancies remaining unfilled.
Columns (2), (3), (7) and (8) have been obtained from the quarterly occupational analyses of the unemployed and of notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Employment Offices (see Gazette February 1974 and November 1974); Columns (5) and (6) from the aggregation of the quarterly occupational analyses made in March, June and September of placings and of vacancies which are cancelled after being notified to local employment offices, and column (4) has been calculated by deducting column (3) from the sum of columns (5), (6) and (7).

Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, no count was made in December 1974.

\title{
137 \\ Occupational analysis of unemployed females and of notified vacancies and placings at employment offices, 1974
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
(1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5 , 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4 , 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6 , 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 (6) & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9, 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline TOTAL, FEMALES & 68,046 & 131,802 & 635,465 & 333,617 & 313,378 & 120,272 & 100,494 \\
\hline Group I. Managerial (general management) & 26 & 2 & 33 & 8 & 26 & 1 & 36 \\
\hline Top managers - national government and other non-trading organisations & 10 & 1 & 17 & 3 & 15 & & 15 \\
\hline General, central, divisional managers - trading organisations & 16 & 1 & 16 & 5 & 11 & 1 & 21 \\
\hline Group II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 1,071 & 123 & 453 & 241 & 263 & 72 & \\
\hline Judges, barristers, advocates and solicitors & 19 & & 1 & , & , & & , 312 \\
\hline Company secretaries & 16 & 1 & 6 & 3 & 2 & 2 & 22 \\
\hline Town clerks and other clerks to local authorities & & & & - & - & & 1 \\
\hline Secretaries of trade associations, trade unions, professional bodies and charities & 12 & 3 & 8 & 2 & 6 & 3 & 6 \\
\hline Accountants & 31 & 7 & 40 & 28 & 13 & 6 & 48 \\
\hline Estimators, valuers and assessors & 4 & & 5 & & 7 & - & 14 \\
\hline Finance, investment, insurance and tax specialists & 13 & 10 & 2 & 3 & 9 & & 24 \\
\hline Personnel and industrial relations officers and managers & 256 & 21 & 125 & 59 & 70 & 17 & 305 \\
\hline Organisation and methods, work study and operational research officers
Economists, statisticians, actuaries & 17 & 18 & 13 & 13 & 16 & 2 & 20 \\
\hline Economists, statisticians, actuaries
Systems analysts and computer programmers & 21
87 & 4
20 & 12 & 12 & 3 & 10 & 26 \\
\hline Marketing and sales managers and executives & 75 & 2 & 9 & 42 & 14 & 10 & 127 \\
\hline Advertising and public relations managers and executives & 56 & 2 & 9 & 2 & 8 & 1 & 83 \\
\hline Purchasing officers and buyers & 65 & 4 & 18 & 1 & & 5 & 92 \\
\hline Property and estate managers & 7 & - & 4 & 2 & 16 & 5 & 67 \\
\hline Librarians and information officers & 141 & 2 & 14 & 6 & 10 & - & \({ }^{7}\) \\
\hline Public health inspectors & 4 & & 14 & 6 & 10 & - & 141 \\
\hline Other statutory and similar inspectors & 3 & 1 & 3 & & 4 & - & 7 \\
\hline Civil servants (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere & 49 & 2 & 43 & 33 & 12 & - & 7
40 \\
\hline Local government officers (administrative and executive functions) not identified elsewhere & 29 & 2 & 4 & 3 & 12 & - & 40 \\
\hline All other professional and related supporting management and administration & 165 & 21 & 93 & 28 & 62 & 24 & 19
236 \\
\hline Group III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 3,482 & 7,662 & 11,531 & 4,947 & & & \\
\hline University academic staff & 119 & 1 & 11,531 & 4,947 & 6,756 & 7,490 & 4,299
159 \\
\hline Teachers in establishments for further and higher education & 74 & - & 1 & 1 & 1 & - & 159
109 \\
\hline Secondary teachers & 460 & 1 & 25 & 17 & 6 & 3 & 602 \\
\hline Pre-primary teachers & 519
25 & 3 & 41 & 32 & 9 & 3 & 592 \\
\hline Special education teachers & 37 & 3 & 7 & 1 & 4 & 2 & 30 \\
\hline Vocational/industrial trainers & 21 & 14 & 30 & 11 & \({ }^{6}\) & 11 & 34 \\
\hline Directors of education, education officers, school inspectors & 7 & 14 & 30 & 11 & 22 & 11 & 31 \\
\hline Social and behavioural scientists & 70 & 1 & 12 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 8 \\
\hline Welfare workers (social, medical, industrial, educational and moral) & 445 & 180 & 965 & 313 & 599 & 233 & 65 \\
\hline Clergy, ministers of religion & 1 & 180 & 15 & 313 & 599
3 & 233 & 575 \\
\hline Medical practitioners & 38 & 1 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 12 & 3 \\
\hline Dental practitioners & 4 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 46 \\
\hline Nurse administrators and nurse executives
State registered and state enrolled nurses and state certified midwives & 137 & 446 & 612 & 129 & 469 & 460 & 157 \\
\hline State registered and state enrolled nurses and state certified midwives
Nursing auxiliaries and assistants & 674
414 & 3,528 & 4,343 & 1,534 & 2,874 & 3,463 & 797 \\
\hline Pharmacists & 414 & 1,333 & 4,138 & 2,372 & 1,662 & 1,437 & 509 \\
\hline Medical radiographers & 28 & 15 & 5 & - & 2 & 4 & 16 \\
\hline Ophthalmic and dispensing opticians & 4 & 15 & 5 & 2 & 19 & 2 & 15 \\
\hline Remedial therapists & 45 & 36 & 77 & & & & 11 \\
\hline Chiropodists & 6 & 36 & 77 & 30 & 64 & 19 & 58 \\
\hline Medical technicians and dental auxiliaries & 40 & 26 & 96 & & 64 & 4 & 6 \\
\hline Veterinarians & 2 & & 96 & 34 & 64 & 24 & 44 \\
\hline All other professional and related in education, welfare and health & 312 & 2,069 & 1,130 & 448 & 941 & 1.810 & 2 \\
\hline Group IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 1,584 & 159 & 693 & 311 & & & \\
\hline Authors, writers and journalists
Artists, commercial artists & 291 & 8 & - 27 & 11 & 392 & 149 & 1,879
301 \\
\hline Industrial designers & 195 & 7 & 41 & 22 & 24 & 2 & 382 \\
\hline Actors, musicians, entertainers, stage managers & 787 & 6 & 30 & 23 & 9 & 4 & 189 \\
\hline Photographers and cameramen & 787 & 4 & 92 & 51 & 42 & 6 & 899 \\
\hline Sound and vision equipment operators & 10 & 4 & 39 & 20 & 20 & 3 & 32 \\
\hline Window dressers & 48 & 27 & 15 & 3 & 8 & 5 & 5 \\
\hline Professional sportsmen, sports officials
All other literary, artistic and sports & 48
30 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
27 \\
8
\end{array}
\] & 169 & 65
5 & 92 & 39 & 55 \\
\hline All other literary, artistic and sports & \[
35
\] & 91 & 269 & 111 & 12
167 & 82 & 40
76 \\
\hline Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & & & & & & & \\
\hline Biological scientists and biochemists & 147 & 174 & 606 & 282 & 388 & 110 & 739 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Chemical scientists \\
Physical and geological scientists and mathematicians
\end{tabular} & \(\begin{array}{r}15 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 3 & 19 & 2 & 7 & 1 & 155 \\
\hline Civil, structural and municipal engineers & 30 & - & 16 & 7 & 16
7 & 5 & 54 \\
\hline Mining, quarrying and drilling engineers & 4 & 1 & 14 & 4 & 9 & 2 & 42 \\
\hline Mechanical engineers & 2 & - & 1 & - & 1 & 2 & \\
\hline Aeronautical engineers & - & - & 2 & - & 2 & & \\
\hline Electrical engineers & - & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Electronical/electronic engineers \(\}\) & 2 & - & 1 & 1 & & & \\
\hline Chemical engineers & & & & 1 & - & - & 1 \\
\hline Production engineers & 1 & - & 1 & - & 1 & & \\
\hline Planning and quality control engineers & 3 & - & - & - & & & \\
\hline Heating and ventilating engineers & 3 & 4 & 16 & 13 & 5 & 2 & 5 \\
\hline General and other engineers & 5 & 1 & 1 & - & 2 & - & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
(1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec 5, 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4 , 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4 , 1974 \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4 , 1974 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Un- \\
employed \\
at \\
Sept. 9 \\
1974
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Group V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology

\section*{and similar fields-continued}

Metallurgists
All other technologists
Engineering draughtsmen
Architectural and other draughtsmen
Laboratory technicians (scientific and medical)
Engineering technicians and technician engineers
Architects and town planners
Town planning assistants, architectural and building technicians
Quantity surveyors
Building, land and mining surveyors
Aircraft flight deck officers
Air traffic planners and controllers
Ships' masters, deck officers and pilots
Ships' engineer officers
Ships' radio officers
All other professional and related in science, engineering and other technologies and similar fields

Group VI. Managerial (excluding general management)
Production managers, works managers, works foremen
Engineering maintenance managers
Site and other managers, agents and clerks of works, general foremen (Building and Civil Engineering)
Managers - underground mining and public utilities
Transport managers - air, sea, rail, road, harbour
Managers - warehousing and materials handling
Office managers - National Government
Office managers - Local Government
Other office managers
Managers - wholesale distribution
Managers - department store, variety chain store, supermarket and departmental managers
Branch managers of shops other than above
Managers of independent shops
Hotel and residential club managers
Publicans
Catering and non-residential club managers
Entertainment and sports managers
Farm managers
Officers (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Police officers (inspectors and above)
Prison officers (chief officers and above)
Fire service officers
All other managers

\section*{Group VII. Clerical and related}

Supervisors of clerks
Clerks
Retail shop cashiers
Retail shop check-out and cash and wrap operators
Receptionists
Supervisors of typists, etc.
Personal secretaries, shorthand writers and shorthand typists
Other typists
Supervisors of office machine operators
Office machine operators
Supervisors of telephonists, radio and telegraph operators
Telephonists
Radio and telegraph operators
Supervisors of postmen, mail sorters and messengers
Postmen, mail sorters and messengers

\section*{Group VIII. Selling}

Sales supervisors
Salesmen, sales assistants, shop assistants and shelf fillers
Petrol pump/forecourt attendants
Roundsmen and van salesmen
Technical sales representatives
Sales representatives (wholesale goods)
Other sales representatives and agents
Group IX. Security and protective service
Non-commissioned officers and other ranks (Armed Forces) not identified elsewhere
Supervisors (police sergeants, fire fighting and related)
Policemen (below sergeant)
Firemen
Prison officers below principal office
Security officers and detectives
Security officers and detect
Security guards, patrolmen
Security guards,
Traffic wardens
All other security and protective service
- ..... -
20
1

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\(\rightarrow 1\)


\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 136.
}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
(1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6 , 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 (7) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Group X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 12,414 & 34,080 & 199,507 & 98,838 & 99,293 & 35,456 & 12,727 \\
\hline Catering supervisors & 265 & 698 & 3,073 & 863 & 2,142 & 766 & 228 \\
\hline Chefs, cooks & 400 & 2,568 & 10,620 & 3,095 & 7,460 & 2,633 & 430 \\
\hline Waiters, waitresses & 900 & 3,150 & 21,952 & 10,741 & 10,390 & 3,971 & 716 \\
\hline Barmen, barmaids & 380 & 2,145 & 8,886 & 3,458 & 5,177 & 2,396 & 444 \\
\hline Counter hands/assistants & 1,107 & 4,237 & 35,466 & 19,774 & 15,545 & 4,384 & 1,289 \\
\hline Kitchen porters/hands & 1,206 & 2,660 & 21,528 & 12,291 & 9,268 & 2,629 & 1,162 \\
\hline Supervisors - housekeeping and related & 66 & 173 & 650 & 157 & 472 & 194 & 61 \\
\hline Domestic housekeepers & 212 & 487 & 1,271 & 258 & 1,071 & 429 & 195 \\
\hline Home and domestic helpers, maids & 3,818 & 4,872 & 30,355 & 15,125 & 15,041 & 5,061 & 3,537 \\
\hline School helpers and school supervisory assistants & 61 & 85 & 640 & 168 & 450 & 107 & 82 \\
\hline Travel stewards and attendants & 87 & 135 & 253 & 71 & 184 & 133 & 254 \\
\hline Ambulancemen & 1 & 4 & 38 & 12 & 22 & 8 & - \\
\hline Hospital/ward orderlies & 181 & 667 & 3,039 & 1,483 & 1,682 & 541 & 245 \\
\hline Hospital porters & 1 & 6 & 27 & 11 & 17 & 5 & 2 \\
\hline Hotel porters & & & 29 & 14 & 14 & 1 & - \\
\hline Supervisors/foremen - caretaking, cleaning and related & 25 & 55 & 273 & 55 & 212 & 61 & 16 \\
\hline Caretakers & 23 & 25 & 144 & 52 & 96 & 21 & 20 \\
\hline Road sweepers (manual) & , 640 & 22 & 195 & 38 & 148 & 31 & 16 \\
\hline Other cleaners & 2,640 & 6,757 & 38,181 & 18,949 & 19,570 & 6,419 & 2,688 \\
\hline Railway stationmen & 13 & 47 & 72 & 45 & 46 & 28 & 13 \\
\hline Lift and car park attendants & 16 & 7 & 82 & 53 & 33 & 3 & 16 \\
\hline Garment pressers & 110 & 846 & 2,219 & 986 & 1,216 & 863 & 132 \\
\hline Hairdressing supervisors & 3 & 11 & 28 & 6 & 21 & 12 & 4 \\
\hline Hairdressers (men), barbers & 15 & 31 & 66 & 28 & 34 & 35 & 18 \\
\hline Hairdressers (ladies) & 236 & 1,540 & 3,420 & 985 & 2,289 & 1,686 & 380 \\
\hline All other in catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 648 & 2,852 & 17,000 & 10,120 & 6,693 & 3,039 & 779 \\
\hline Group XI. Farming, fishing and related & 515 & 435 & 13,358 & 12,486 & 945 & 362 & 687 \\
\hline Foremen - farming, horticulture, forestry & 1 & 1 & 7 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 6 \\
\hline General farm workers & 167 & 27 & 543 & 476 & 81 & 13 & 244 \\
\hline Dairy cowmen & 4 & 2 & 5 & 5 & 2 & & 9 \\
\hline Pig and poultry men & 12 & 34 & 72 & 43 & 59 & 4 & 18 \\
\hline Other stockmen & 33 & 14 & 22 & 16 & 6 & 14 & 34 \\
\hline Horticultural workers & 40 & 98 & 525 & 289 & 258 & 76 & 50 \\
\hline Domestic gardeners (private gardens) & 5 & 3 & 39 & 18 & 15 & & 15 \\
\hline Non-domestic gardeners and groundsmen & 8 & 4 & 103 & 32 & 37 & 38 & 12 \\
\hline Agricultural machinery drivers/operators & 8 & - & 7 & , & 6 & - & 2 \\
\hline Forestry workers & 8 & 1 & 8 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 2 \\
\hline Supervisors/mates - fishing
Fishermen & & 3 & 4 & 4 & 3 & & \\
\hline Fishermen & & 3 & 10 & 5 & 6 & 2 & 5 \\
\hline All other in farming and related & 228 & 245 & 12,013 & 11,591 & 464 & 203 & 290 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Group XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)} \\
\hline Foremen - tannery production workers & & & & 5,548 & 4,96 & ,173 & 966 \\
\hline Tannery production workers & 5 & 24 & 82 & & & & \\
\hline Foremen - textile processing & 2 & 7 & 19 & 39
8 & 12 & 25 & 4 \\
\hline Preparatory fibre processors & 24 & 133 & 291 & 138 & 163 & r 6 & 9 \\
\hline Spinners, doublers/twisters & 44 & 263 & 625 & 281 & 163 & 123 & 24
59 \\
\hline Winders, reelers & 54 & 475 & 1,148 & 733 & 527 & 280 & 59 \\
\hline Warp preparers & 20 & 91 & 145 & 68 & 107 & 61 & 109
24 \\
\hline Weavers & 52 & 290 & 514 & 254 & 228 & 322 & 24 \\
\hline Knitters & 25 & 204 & 391 & 237 & 182 & 176 & 32 \\
\hline Bleachers, dyers, finishers & 23 & 57 & 109 & 53 & 75 & 38 & 21 \\
\hline Burlers, menders, darners
Foremen - chemical processing & 20 & 236 & 293 & 137 & 181 & 211 & 43 \\
\hline Chemical, gas and petroleum process plant operators & 4 & & 71 & & 1 & 9 & \(\overline{4}\) \\
\hline Foremen - food and drink processing & 5 & 33
9 & 72 & 60 & 16 & 29 & 4 \\
\hline Bread bakers (hand) & 28 & 126 & 612 & 311 & 7
3 & 124 & 6 \\
\hline Flour confectioners & 22 & 76 & 276 & 311 & 303 & 124 & 28 \\
\hline Butchers, meat cutters
Foremen - paper and board making & 29 & 354 & 1,025 & 142 & 155 & 55 & 27 \\
\hline Foremen - paper and board making & 26 & 354 & 1,025
4 & 555 & 504
3 & 320 & 27 \\
\hline Beatermen, refinemen (paper and board making) & 2 & - & 4 & 1 & 3 & - & 15 \\
\hline Machinemen, dryermen, calendermen, reelermen (paper and board making) & 4 & 5 & 26 & 18 & & & 3 \\
\hline Foremen - processing - glass, ceramics, rubber, plastics, etc. & 86 & - & 3 & 18
2 & 1 & 4 & 113 \\
\hline eramic furnacemen and kilnmen & 2 & - & 2 & 2 & - & - & 113 \\
\hline Masticating millmen (rubber and plastics) & - & - & 1 & - & - & 1 & - \\
\hline Rubber mixers and compounders & & - & - & - & - & - & - \\
\hline Calender and extruding machine operators (rubber and plastics) & 1 & 39 & 49 & 19 & 62 & \(\overline{7}\) & , \\
\hline Man-made fibre makers & 2 & 39 & 49 & 19 & 62 & 7 & 1 \\
\hline Sewage plant attendants & 2 & & - & - & - & - & 2 \\
\hline All other in processing materials (other than metal) & 375 & 1,179 & 4,399 & 2,487 & 2,007 & 1.084 & \(34 \overline{7}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Group XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear,} \\
\hline Foremen - glass working & 1,390 & 15,144 & 27,489 & 15,039 & 14,829 & 12,765 & \\
\hline Glass formers and shapers & & 78 & 135 & - & 1 & 12,765 & 1,985 \\
\hline Glass finishers and decorators & 3 & 78 & 135 & 89 & 82 & 42 & 6 \\
\hline Foremen - clay and stone working & 3 & 12 & 27 & 18 & 13 & 8 & 2 \\
\hline Casters and other pottery makers & 1 & 86 & 129 & \(\stackrel{4}{4}\) & \({ }^{6}\) & 2 & - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 136.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation
（1） & \begin{tabular}{l}
Un－ employed at Dec．10， 1973 \\
（2）
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec． 5 ， 1973 （3） & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec． 6 ， 1973 to Sept．4， 1974 \\
（4）
\end{tabular} & Placings Dec．6， 1973 to Sept．4， 1974
(5) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec． 6 ， 1973 to Sept．4， 1974 \\
（6）
\end{tabular} & Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept．4， 1974 （7） & \begin{tabular}{l}
Un－ employed at Sept． 9 1974 \\
（8）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Group XIII－continued

\section*{Cutters，shapers and polishers（stone）}

Foremen－printing
Compositors
Electrotypers，stereotypers
Other printing plate and cylinder preparers
Printing machine minders（letterpress）
Printing machine minders（lithography）
Printing machine minders（photogravure）
Printing machine assistants（letterpress，lithography，photogravure）
Screen and block printers
Foremen－bookbinding
Foremen－paper products making
Bookbinders and finishers
Cutting and slitting machine operators（paper and paper products making）
Foremen－textile materials working
Bespoke tailors and tailoresses
Dressmakers
Coach trimmers
Upholsterers，mattress makers
Milliners
Furriers
Clothing cutters and markers（measure）
Other clothing cutters and markers
Hand sewers and embroiderers
Linkers
Sewing machinists（textile materials）
Foremen－leather and leather substitutes working
Boot and shoe makers（bespoke）and repairers
Leather and leather substitutes－cutters
Footwear lasters
Leather and leather substitutes－sewers
Footwea rinishers
Foremen－woodworking
Carpenters and joiners（construction sites and maintenance）
Carpenters and joiners（ship and stage）
Carpenters and joiners（others）
Cabinet makers
Case and box makers
Wood sawyers and veneer cutters
Woodworking machinists（setters and setter operators）
Other woodworking machinists（operators and minders）
Patternmakers（moulds）
Labourers and mates to woodworking craftsmen
Foremen－rubber and plastics working
Tyre builders
Moulding machine operators／attendants（rubber and plastics）
Dental mechanics
All other in making and repairing（excluding metal and electrical）
Group XIV．Processing，making，repairing and related（metal and electrical）iron，steel and other metals，engineering（including instal
lation and maintenance），vehicles and shipbuilding
Foremen－metal making and treating
Blast furnacemen
Furnacemen（steel smelting）
Other furnacemen（metal）
Rollermen（steel）
Metal drawers
Moulders and moulder／coremakers
Machine moulders，shell moulders and machine coremakers
Die casters
Smiths，forgemen
Electroplaters
Annealers，hardeners，temperers（metal）
Foremen－engineering machining
Tress and machine tool setters
Roll turners，roll grinders
Other centre lathe turners
Machine tool setter operators
Machine tool operators（not setting－up）
Tress and stamping machine operators
Automatic machine attendants／minders
Metal polishers
Fettlers／dressers
Foremen－production fitting（metal）
Toolmakers，tool fitters，markers－out
Precision instrument makers
Metal working production fitters（fine limits）
Metal working production fitter－machinists（fine limits）
Other metal working production fitters（not to fine limits）
Foremen－installation and maintenance－machines and instruments
Machinery erectors and installers
Maintenance fitters（non－electrical）plant and industrial machinery
Knitting machine mechanics（industrial）
\(\rightarrow 1\)


\(\overline{4}\)
32

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Key Occupation & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Dec. 10, 1973 \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Dec. 5, 1973 \\
(3)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies notified Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Placings Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Vacancies cancelled Dec. 6, 1973 to Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Notified vacancies remaining unfilled at Sept. 4, 1974 \\
(7)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Unemployed at Sept. 9 1974 \\
(8)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Group XIV-continued}

Motor vehicle mechanics (skilled)
Other motor vehicle mechanics
Maintenance and service fitters (aircraft engines)
Watch and clock repairers
Instrument mechanics
Office machinery mechanics
Foremen - production fitting and wiring (electrical/electronic)
Production fitters (electrical/electronic)
Production electricians
Foremen - installation and maintenance - electrical/electronic
Electricians (installation and maintenance) plant and machinery
Electricians (installation and maintenance) premises and ships
Telephone fitters
Radio, TV and other electronic maintenance fitters and mechanics
Cable jointers and linesmen
Foremen/supervisors - metal working - pipes, sheets, structures
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Heating and ventilating engineering fitters
Gas fitters
Sheet metal workers
Platers and metal shipwrights
Caulker burners, riveters and drillers (constructional metal)
General steelworkers (shipbuilding and repair)
Steel erectors
Scaffolders, stagers
Steel benders, bar benders and fixers
Welders (skilled)
Other welders
Foremen - other processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical
Goldsmiths, silversmiths and precious stone workers
Engravers and etchers (printing)
Coach and vehicle body builders/makers
Aircraft finishers
Maintenance and installation fitters (mechanical and electrical)
Setter operators of woodworking and metal working machines
All other skilled in processing, making and repairing (metal and electrical)
(2)

\section*{Group XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting,} packaging and related
Foremen - painting and similar coating
Painters and decorators
Pottery decorators
Coach painters
Other spray painters \}
French polishers
Foremen - product assembling (repetitive)
Repetitive assemblers (metal and electrical goods)
Foremen - product inspection
Inspectors and testers (skilled) (metal and electrical engineering)
Viewers (metal and electrical engineering)
Foremen - packaging
Packers, bottlers, canners, fillers
All other in painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
Group XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere
Foremen - building and civil engineering not identified elsewhere
Bricklayers
Fixer/walling masons
Plasterers
Floor and wall tilers, terrazzo workers
Roofers and slaters
Glaziers
Railway lengthmen
Asphalt and bitumen road surfacers
Other roadmen
Concrete erectors/assemblers
Concrete levellers/screeders
General builders
Sewermen (maintenance)
Mains and service layers and pipe jointers (gas, water, drainage, oil)
Waste inspectors (water supply)
Craftsmen's mates and other builders' labourers not identified elsewhere
Civil engineering labourers
Foremen/deputies - coalmining
Face-trained coalmining workers
Tunnellers
All other in construction, mining, quarrying, well drilling and related, not identified elsewhere

Group XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and

\section*{related}

Foremen - ships, lighters and other vessels
Deck and engine-room hands (sea-going)
Bargemen, lightermen, boatmen, tugmen
点| | | | G ت

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12,293
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23,488
10,4
\(\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{v}\)
21
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
\hline Key Occupation & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 136

\section*{138 \\ Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled, monthly, 1970-1974}

Great Britain
Thousands


\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of Table
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & Total & Adults & & & & & & & & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Young persons} \\
\hline & & & & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Actual number} & & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted*} & \\
\hline & & & & Males & Females & Total & & Males & & Females & & Total & \\
\hline 1972 & January & 5 & 134.0 & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(48 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & & \(65 \cdot 3\) & & \(56 \cdot 3\) & & 121.6 & \(31 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1972 & February & 9 & 144.5 & \(61 \cdot 7\) & \(50 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & & \(67 \cdot 2\) & & \(56 \cdot 9\) & & \(124 \cdot 1\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & March & 8 & 157.7 & \(65 \cdot 4\) & \(53 \cdot 1\) & 118.5 & & 68.8 & & 58.0 & & \(126 \cdot 8\) & \(39 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & April & 5 & 173.6 & \(71 \cdot 9\) & \(58 \cdot 2\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & & 71.6 & & 58.4 & & \(130 \cdot 0\) & \(43 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & May & 3 & 184.1 & \(78 \cdot 7\) & \(61 \cdot 3\) & \(140 \cdot 0\) & & \(75 \cdot\) & & 56.8 & & \(132 \cdot 1\) & \(44 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & June & 7 & 202.9 & \(86 \cdot 8\) & \(68 \cdot 7\) & 155.5 & & \(79 \cdot 3\) & & \(58 \cdot 7\) & & 138.0 & \(47 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & July & 5 & 208.7 & \(86 \cdot 2\) & \(66 \cdot 7\) & \(152 \cdot 9\) & & 81. & & \(58 \cdot 7\) & & \(139 \cdot 9\) & \(55 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & August & 9 & 203.0 & \(88 \cdot 5\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(153 \cdot 8\) & & 87.0 & & \(63 \cdot 2\) & & \(150 \cdot 2\) & \(49 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & September & 6 & \(205 \cdot 3\) & \(88 \cdot 6\) & \(69 \cdot 2\) & \(157 \cdot 8\) & & 86.6 & & \(64 \cdot 6\) & & \(151 \cdot 2\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & October & 4 & 212.5 & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(68 \cdot 7\) & \(166 \cdot 0\) & & 94.6 & & \(66 \cdot 9\) & & \(161 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & November & 8 & 220.1 & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(69 \cdot 2\) & \(173 \cdot 8\) & & 103.4 & & \(72 \cdot 9\) & & \(176 \cdot 3\) & \(46 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & December & 6 & 225.4 & 109.0 & \(70 \cdot 9\) & \(179 \cdot 9\) & & 112. & & \(78 \cdot 1\) & & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1973 & January & 3 & 231.7 & 111.5 & 73.4 & 185.0 & & 122.8 & & \(81 \cdot 6\) & & \(204 \cdot 4\) & \(46 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & February & 7 & 274.6 & \(134 \cdot 5\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(219 \cdot 3\) & & \(139 \cdot 9\) & & \(91 \cdot 3\) & & \(231 \cdot 2\) & \(55 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & March & 7 & 306.8 & \(150 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(244 \cdot 5\) & & \(153 \cdot 8\) & & \(98 \cdot 9\) & & \(252 \cdot 7\) & \(62 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & April & 4 & 345.2 & \(167 \cdot 2\) & \(105 \cdot 5\) & \(272 \cdot 7\) & & 166.8 & & \(105 \cdot 9\) & & \(272 \cdot 7\) & \(72 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & May & 9 & 386.5 & \(180 \cdot 8\) & \(120 \cdot 1\) & \(300 \cdot 9\) & & \(177 \cdot 2\) & & \(115 \cdot 6\) & & \(292 \cdot 8\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline & June & 6 & 419.2 & \(194 \cdot 5\) & \(128 \cdot 7\) & \(323 \cdot 3\) & & 186.9 & & 118.7 & & \(305 \cdot 6\) & 96.0 \\
\hline & July & 4 & 453.3 & \(201 \cdot 3\) & \(135 \cdot 2\) & 336.6 & & \(195 \cdot 9\) & & 127.0 & & \(322 \cdot 9\) & 116.7 \\
\hline & August & 8 & 457.7 & \(201 \cdot 9\) & \(132 \cdot 7\) & \(334 \cdot 6\) & & \(201 \cdot 1\) & & 131.0 & & \(332 \cdot 1\) & \(123 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & September & 5 & 477.0 & \(212 \cdot 5\) & \(140 \cdot 9\) & 353.5 & & \(210 \cdot 9\) & & \(136 \cdot 2\) & & 347.1 & \(123 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline & October & 3 & \(486 \cdot 3\) & \(221 \cdot 7\) & \(143 \cdot 3\) & \(365 \cdot 0\) & & \(218 \cdot 9\) & & \(140 \cdot 9\) & & \(359 \cdot 8\) & \(121 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & November & 7 & 477.5 & \(226 \cdot 7\) & \(136 \cdot 3\) & 363.0 & & \(224 \cdot 9\) & & \(140 \cdot 1\) & & 365.0 & 114.5 \\
\hline & December & 5 & \(456 \cdot 3\) & 216.4 & \(131 \cdot 8\) & \(348 \cdot 2\) & & \(220 \cdot 4\) & & \(139 \cdot 1\) & & \(359 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1974 & January & 9 & 377.7 & \(173 \cdot 1\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & 285.4 & & \(184 \cdot 8\) & & \(120 \cdot 7\) & & \(305 \cdot 5\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & February & 6 & 351.6 & \(162 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 8\) & \(266 \cdot 8\) & & 168.2 & & \(110 \cdot 4\) & & \(278 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & March & 6 & \(352 \cdot 3\) & \(163 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(266 \cdot 5\) & & 166.4 & & \(108 \cdot 3\) & & \(274 \cdot 7\) & 85.8 \\
\hline & & & Notifie & ploymen & + & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & Actual & & & & Season & y adjus & & & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & & Males & Females & Total & & Males & & Females & & Total & & \\
\hline \(1974 \ddagger\) & \(\ddagger\) Monthly a & verages & \(181 \cdot 9\) & 116.9 & 298.8 & & & & & & & & \(94 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1974 & April & 3 & \(181 \cdot 9\) & 116.1 & 298.0 & & 181.4 & & \(116 \cdot 6\) & & 298.0 & & \(100 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline & May & 8 & \(196 \cdot 6\) & 127.0 & 323.6 & & \(192 \cdot 9\) & & \(122 \cdot 4\) & & 315.3 & & \(106 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline & June & 5 & \(201 \cdot 5\) & \(134 \cdot 9\) & 336.4 & & \(193 \cdot 7\) & & \(125 \cdot 0\) & & 318.7 & & \(111 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline & July & 3 & 199.1 & 131.1 & \(330 \cdot 2\) & & 193.6 & & \(122 \cdot 9\) & & & & \\
\hline & August & 7 & \(185 \cdot 4\) & 117.4 & 302.7 & & 185.0 & & 115.8 & & 300.8 & & 103.9 \\
\hline & September & 4 & \(186 \cdot 9\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & \(307 \cdot 2\) & & \(185 \cdot 6\) & & 115.5 & & 301 -1 & & 91.7 \\
\hline & October & 9 § & \(182 \cdot 9\) & \(116 \cdot 1\) & 299-1 & & \(180 \cdot 1\) & & 113.4 & & \(293 \cdot 5\) & & 76.5 \\
\hline & November & 6 § & \(167 \cdot 6\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(270 \cdot 9\) & & 165.4 & & 107-1 & & 272.5 & & \(65 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & December & 4 § & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For series from 1948 see the Historical Abstract, Table 179 and appropriate Year Books.
These series relate only to vacancies which were notified to local employment offices or youth employment service careers offices and which remained unfilled on the dates specified and are not a measure of total vacancies. See Introductory Notes.

The seasonally adjusted series mainly for adults have been calculated by methods described on page 717 of the Gazette, August 1972 and on page 226 of the Gazette, March 1975. The figures do not include any amendments resulting from the use of 1975 data. An article in the Gazette, May 1968, explains why vacancies for young persons are not adjusted for seasonal variations.
\(\dagger\) Vacancies notified to employment offices include some that are suitable for young persons and those notified to careers offices include some that are suitable for adults, Because of possible duplication the two series should not be added together. See note on page 432 of the Gazette, May 1974
\(\ddagger\) The figures for 1974 are averages of eleven months.
§Due to industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency, figures for December 1974 are not available and the figures for October and November 1974 include estimates.

\section*{Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled, by industry Group and sex,}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Order or MLH of SIC} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{At Employment Offices} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{At Careers Offices} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{At Employment Offices} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{At Careers Offices} \\
\hline & & Males & Females & Total & Males & Females & Total & Males & Femal & es Total & Males & Females & es Total \\
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{March 6} & \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{June 5} & & & \\
\hline Total, all industries and services & I-xXVII & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{163,336 103,187 266,523} & 44,543 & 41,248 & 885,791 & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{201,465 134,903 336,368} & 57,117 & 53,97 & \\
\hline Total, index of production industries & II-XXI & 97,271 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{42,310 139,581} & 21,773 & 16,841 & 38,614 & 118,419 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{52,768 171,187} & 28,088 & 822,278 & 50,09
50,36 \\
\hline Total, all manufacturing industries & III-XIX & 76,947 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{40,674 117,621} & 17,201 & 15,893 & 333,094 & 96,876 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{50,714 147,590} & 22,918 & 21,130 & 44,048 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & I & 1,450 & - 370 & 1,820 & 1,403 & 261 & 1 1,664 & 1,597 & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(7 \quad 503 \quad 2,100\)} & 1,479 & - 318 & 1,797 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 11 & 3,807 & & 3,885 & 308 & 33 & \(3 \quad 341\) & 3,362 & & 3,443 & 562 & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{4460} \\
\hline Coal mining & 101 & 3,436 & 13 & 3,449 & 238 & 10 & - 248 & 2,908 & & 2,919 & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{\(478 \quad 7885\)} \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & III & 4,062 & 3,830 & 7,892 & 996 & 1,081 & 2,077 & 5,747 & 7 5,3 & 11,136 & 1,359 & 1,433 & 2,792 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & IV & 218 & 38 & - 256 & 33 & 28 & -61 & 242 & 268 & 8310 & 50 & 53 & 2,792
103 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & V & 3,065 & 1,725 & 4,790 & 461 & 633 & 1,094 & 4,233 & 3 2,309 & 6,542 & 651 & 938 & 1,589 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & VI & 4,736 & - 719 & 5,455 & 899 & 229 & 1,128 & 6,316 & 6 1,041 & 7,357 & 1,315 & - 341 & 1,656 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & VII & 17,527 & 2,731 & 20,258 & 2,607 & 803 & 3,410 & 21,106 & 6 3,804 & 24,910 & 4,068 & 1,131 & \\
\hline Instrument engineering & VIII & 2,232 & - 998 & 3,230 & 450 & 300 & 750 & 2,969 & 9 1,313 & 4,282 & 636 & 456 & 1,092 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & IX & 9,407 & 5,241 & 14,648 & 1,182 & 1,320 & 2,502 & 10,998 & 8 6,734 & 17,732 & 1,482 & 1,636 & 3,118 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & X & 1,472 & 88 & 1,560 & 193 & 45 & 238 & 1,498 & 813 & 1,631 & 377 & 34 & 411 \\
\hline Vehicles & XI & 7,036 & 1,022 & 8,058 & 658 & 211 & 869 & 9,252 & 2 1,242 & 10,494 & 887 & 305 & 1,192 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & XII & 9,009 & 3,107 & 12,116 & 2,913 & 1,194 & 4,107 & 11,559 & 4,043 & 15,602 & 3,753 & 1,613 & 5,366 \\
\hline Textiles & XIII & 3,247 & 4,086 & 7,333 & 1,174 & 2,086 & 3,260 & 4,111 & 4,858 & 8,969 & 1,444 & 2,788 & 4,232 \\
\hline Cotton, linen and man-made fibres (spinning and weaving) & 412 and 413 & 1,071 & 965 & 2,036 & 300 & 317 & 617 & 1,229 & 1,034 & 2,263 & 327 & 432 & 759 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 414 & 655 & 633 & 1,288 & 277 & 353 & 630 & 868 & - 791 & 1,659 & 318 & 532 & 850 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & XIV & 374 & 667 & 1,041 & 338 & 374 & 712 & 527 & 7 642 & 1,169 & 351 & 444 & 795 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & XV & 1,752 & 9,756 & 11,508 & 1,074 & 4,576 & 5,650 & 2,361 & 10,580 & 12,941 & 1,338 & 6,013 & 7,351 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & XVI & 2,396 & 896 & 3,292 & 537 & 456 & 993 & 2,937 & 1,218 & 4,155 & 675 & 481 & 1,156 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. & XVII & 3,266 & 858 & 4,124 & 1,326 & 427 & 1,753 & 3,888 & 1,105 & 4,993 & 1,703 & 550 & 2,253 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & XVIII & 3,096 & 2,243 & 5,339 & 1,553 & 1,451 & 3,004 & 3,839 & 2,925 & 6,764 & 1,826 & 2,010 & 3,836 \\
\hline Paper and board, packaging, stationery, etc. & 481-484 & 1,827 & 1,063 & 2,890 & 437 & 551 & 988 & 2,115 & 1,448 & 3,563 & 534 & 732 & 1,266 \\
\hline Printing and publishing & 485, 486, 489 & 1,269 & 1,180 & 2,449 & 1,116 & 900 & 2,016 & 1,724 & 1,477 & 3,201 & 1,292 & 1,278 & 2,570 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & XIX & 4,052 & 2,669 & 6,721 & 807 & 679 & 1,486 & 5,293 & 3,310 & 8,603 & 1,003 & 904 & 1,907 \\
\hline Construction & Xx & 15,357 & 1,057 & 16,414 & 3,975 & 746 & 4,721 & 16,847 & 1,364 & 18,211 & 4,081 & 842 & 4,923 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & XXI & 1,160 & 501 & 1,661 & 289 & 169 & 458 & 1,334 & 609 & 1,943 & 527 & 262 & 789 \\
\hline Transport and communication & XXII & 12,368 & 2,671 & 15,039 & 1,443 & 924 & 2,367 & 14,964 & 3,258 & 18,222 & 2,056 & 1,183 & 3,239 \\
\hline Distributive trades & XXIII & 13,224 & 13,808 & 27,032 & 10,663 & 9,225 19, & 19,888 & 18,449 & 20,935 & 39,384 & 13,060 & 12,790 2 & 25,850 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & XXIV & 7,245 & 3,369 & 10,614 & 1,918 & 3,049 & 4,967 & 7,650 & 4,387 & 12,037 & 2,698 & 3,959 & 6,657 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & XXV & 8,356 & 14,196 & 22,552 & 1,664 & 2,890 & 4,554 & 8,908 & 15,562 & 24,470 & 2,237 & 3,340 & 5,577 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services & XXVI & 14,044 & 22,226 & 36,270 & 4,465 & 6,922 1 & 11,387 & 20,200 & 32,790 & 52,990 & 5,761 & 8,459 1 & 14,220 \\
\hline Entertainments, sports, etc. & 881-883 & 931 & 1,523 & 2,454 & 288 & 318 & 606 & 1,351 & 2,190 & 3,541 & 371 & 394 & 765 \\
\hline Catering & 884-888 & 5,894 & 11,740 & 17,634 & 1,001 & 948 & 1,949 & 8,989 & 19,128 & 28,117 & 1,381 & 1,491 & 2,872 \\
\hline Laundries, dry cleaning, etc. & 892 and 893 & 350 & 1,186 & 1,536 & 268 & 513 & 781 & 558 & 1,673 & 2,231 & 318 & 722 1 & 1,040 \\
\hline Public administration and defence & XXVII & 9,378 & 4,237 & 13,615 & 1,214 & 1,136 & 2,350 & 11,278 & 4,700 & 15,978 & 1,738 & 1,647 3, & 3,385 \\
\hline National government service & 901 & 4,560 & 2,162 & 6,722 & 684 & 567 & 1,251 & 5,200 & 2,145 & 7,345 & 651 & 8331 & 1,484 \\
\hline Local government service & 906 & 4,818 & 2,075 & 6,893 & 530 & 569 1 & 1,099 & 6,078 & 2,555 & 8,633 & 1,087 & 814 1 & 1,901 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Total, all industries and services
Total, index of productio
industries
Total, all manufacturing
industries
industries
Agriculture, forestry, fishing
Mining and quarrying
Coal mining
Food, drink and tobacco
Coal and petroleum products
Chemicals and allied industries
Metal manufacture
Mechanical engineering
Instrument engineering
Electrical engineering
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Vehicles
Metal goods not elsewhere specified
Textiles
Cotton, linen and man-made fibres (spinning and weaving)
Woollen and worsted

Leather, leather goods and fur
Cloihing and footwear
Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
Timber, furniture, etc.
Paper, printing and publishing
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Paper and board, packaging, } \\
& \text { stationery, etc. } \\
& \text { Printing and publishing }
\end{aligned}
\]
Other manufacturing industries

Construction
Gas, electricity and water
Transport and communication
Distributive trades
Insurance, banking, finance and
business services
Professional and scientific services
Miscellaneous services
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
Entertainments, sports, etc. & \(881-883\) \\
Catering & \(884-888\) \\
\hline Laundries, dry cleaning, etc. & 892 and 893 \\
Public administration and defence & XXVII \\
\hline National government service & 901 \\
Local government service & 906 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline I-XXVII & 186,931 & 120,272 & 307,203 & 47,230 & 44,428 & 91,658 \\
\hline II-XXI & 112,291 & 46,260 & 158,551 & 22,285 & 18,770 & 41,055 \\
\hline III-XIX & 91,636 & 44,437 & 136,073 & 18,573 & 17,775 & 36,348 \\
\hline I & 1,348 & 431 & 1,779 & 1,109 & 275 & 1,384 \\
\hline II & 3,514 & 58 & 3,572 & 434 & 27 & 461 \\
\hline 101 & 3,152 & 13 & 3,165 & 370 & 9 & 379 \\
\hline III & 4,600 & 4,270 & 8,870 & 1,044 & 1,267 & 2,311 \\
\hline IV & 255 & 50 & 305 & 48 & 35 & 83 \\
\hline V & 3,826 & 1,807 & 5,633 & 582 & 584 & 1,166 \\
\hline VI & 7,217 & 813 & 8,030 & 1,424 & 330 & 1,754 \\
\hline VII & 20,621 & 3,292 & 23,913 & 3,394 & 898 & 4,292 \\
\hline VIII & 2,675 & 1,212 & 3,887 & 555 & 498 & 1,053 \\
\hline IX & 10,384 & 5,955 & 16,339 & 1,527 & 1,469 & 2,996 \\
\hline x & 2,365 & 159 & 2,524 & 229 & 36 & 265 \\
\hline XI & 11,083 & 1,093 & 12,176 & 770 & 209 & 979 \\
\hline XII & 10,116 & 3,415 & 13,531 & 2,682 & 1,168 & 3,850 \\
\hline XIII & 2,962 & 4,388 & 7,350 & 1,175 & 2,077 & 3,252 \\
\hline 412 and 413 & 886 & 900 & 1,786 & 287 & 359 & 646 \\
\hline 414 & 430 & 636 & 1,066 & 291 & 411 & 702 \\
\hline XIV & 374 & 596 & 970 & 258 & 393 & 651 \\
\hline XV & 2,042 & 10,279 & 12,321 & 1,126 & 5,553 & 6,679 \\
\hline XVI & 2,434 & 1,050 & 3,484 & 591 & 390 & 981 \\
\hline XVII & 3,145 & 985 & 4,130 & 1,057 & 442 & 1,499 \\
\hline XVIII & 3,073 & 2,349 & 5,422 & 1,338 & 1,594 & 2,932 \\
\hline 481-484 & 1,716 & 1,146 & 2,862 & 398 & 527 & 925 \\
\hline 485, 486, 489 & 1,357 & 1,203 & 2,560 & 940 & 1,067 & 2,007 \\
\hline XIX & 4,464 & 2,724 & 7,188 & 773 & 832 & 1,605 \\
\hline xX & 15,821 & 1,236 & 17,057 & 2,906 & 702 & 3,608 \\
\hline XXI & 1,320 & 529 & 1,849 & 372 & 266 & 638 \\
\hline XXII & 14,601 & 3,181 & 17,782 & 1,937 & 918 & 2,855 \\
\hline XXIII & 15,536 & 18,154 & 33,690 & 10,207 & 9,550 & 19,757 \\
\hline xXIV & 7,191 & 3,922 & 11,113 & 2,562 & 2,622 & 5,184 \\
\hline xxv & 8,914 & 14,960 & 23,874 & 2,498 & 2,941 & 5,439 \\
\hline XXVI & 16,300 & 28,638 & 44,938 & 4,262 & 7,492 & 11,754 \\
\hline 881-883 & 1,057 & 2,003 & 3,060 & 265 & 297 & 562 \\
\hline 884-888 & 7,122 & 15,944 & 23,066 & 1,117 & 1,356 & 2,473 \\
\hline 892 and 893 & 408 & 1,355 & 1,763 & 243 & 630 & 873 \\
\hline XXVII & 10,750 & 4,726 & 15,476 & 2,370 & 1,860 & 4,230 \\
\hline 901 & 4,826 & 1,997 & 6,823 & 761 & 727 & 1,488 \\
\hline 906 & 5,924 & 2,729 & 8,653 & 1,609 & 1,133 & 2,742 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: These series relate only to vacancies which were notified to local employment offices and careers offices and remained unfilled on the dates shown. They are not a measure of total vacancies but a comparison of the figures for the various dates provides an indication of change in the demand for labour.
From April 1974 vacancies notified to employment offices include some that are suitable for young persons and those notified to careers offices include some that are suitable for adults. Consequently the two series should not be added together.
*Because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency figures for December 1974 are not available.
} Order and by region, January and July, 1974
Total males and females, and males separately
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND REMAINING UNFILLED AT JANUARY 9 \\
\hline Total, males and females \\
\hline Total, all industries and services \\
\hline Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI) \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing \\
II. Mining and quarrying
\end{tabular} \\
\hline III. Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline IV. Coal and petroleum products \\
\hline V. Chemicals and allied industries \\
\hline VI. Metal manufacture \\
\hline VII. Mechanical engineering \\
\hline VIII. Instrument engineering \\
\hline IX. Electrical engineering \\
\hline X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline XI. Vehicles \\
\hline XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
\hline XIII. Textiles \\
\hline XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur \\
\hline XV. Clothing and footwear \\
\hline XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \\
\hline XVII. Timber, furniture, etc. \\
\hline XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline XIX. Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline XX. Construction \\
\hline XXI. Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline XXII. Transport and communication \\
\hline XXIII. Distributive trades \\
\hline XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services \\
\hline XXV. Professional and scientific services \\
\hline XXVI. Miscellaneous services \\
\hline XXVII. Public administration and defence \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\hline Region \\
\hline South & East & South & West & East & Yorks \& & North & North \\
East & Anglia & West & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Mid- \\
lands
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Mid- \\
lands
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Humber- \\
side
\end{tabular} & West &
\end{tabular}
Wales \begin{tabular}{l} 
Scot- \\
land
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{l} 
Northern \\
Ireland
\end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{l} 
United \\
King- \\
dom
\end{tabular}

VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND REMAINING

Total, males and females
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 134,349 & 9,692 & 20,643 & 23,572 & 18,245 & 20,665 & 23,370 & 11,298 & 7,821 & 15,702 & 3,278 & 288,635 \\
\hline 63,089 & 5,029 & 9,904 & 14,461 & 11,916 & 11,719 & 12,693 & 5,409 & 4,188 & 8,025 & 1,889 & 148,322 \\
\hline 54,844 & 4,293 & 7,864 & 12,692 & 9,023 & 9,310 & 11,089 & 3,917 & 2,745 & 6,322 & 1,546 & 123,645 \\
\hline 810 & 278 & 232 & 128 & 170 & 144 & 105 & 71 & 34 & & & \\
\hline 150 & 7 & 75 & 209 & 1,587 & 1,038 & 69 & 216 & 591 & 114 & 310 & 2,396 \\
\hline 3,002 & 642 & 624 & 425 & 796 & 877 & 748 & 332 & 196 & 845 & 123 & 4,081
8,610 \\
\hline +212 & 138 & 15 & 7 & 9 & 39 & 43 & 8 & 196 & 845
10 & 123 & 8,610
335 \\
\hline 2,376 & 138 & 156 & 177 & 244 & 261 & 574 & 318 & 192 & 113 & 16 & 335
4,565 \\
\hline 1,131 & 199 & 137 & 1,445 & 744 & 1,195 & 283 & 261 & 220 & 489 & 16 & 4,565 \\
\hline 8,683
2,462 & 827 & 1,434 & 2,248 & 1,627 & 1,225 & 1,797 & 719 & 390 & 1,212 & 79 & 6,109
\(\mathbf{2 0 , 2 4 1}\) \\
\hline 2,462
9,538 & 126
535 & 299
1.216 & 71
1.121 & 92 & 91
336 & 107 & 99 & 31 & 1,211 & 132 & 20,241 \\
\hline 9,538 & 96 & 1,216
274 & \(\begin{array}{r}1,121 \\ \hline 29\end{array}\) & 700 & 336
33 & 844 & 403 & 240 & 510 & 45 & 15,488 \\
\hline 4,645 & 218 & 1,147 & 868 & 627 & 329 & 188 & 98
105 & 42 & 220 & 12 & 1,450 \\
\hline 5,486 & 227 & 387 & 3,299 & 477 & 1,090 & 619 & 186 & 173 & 134 & 28 & 8,934 \\
\hline 798 & 103 & 260 & 214 & 1,315 & 1,429 & 2,255 & 225 & r 62 & 888 & 51
441 & 12,375
7,988 \\
\hline 558 & 79 & 55 & 55 & 85 & 54 & 89 & 36 & 20 & 48 & 44 & 7,988 \\
\hline 5,385 & 324 & 712 & 501 & 1,271 & 1,170 & 1,400 & 535 & 325 & 712 & 372 & 1,086
12,707 \\
\hline 1,247 & 106 & 148 & 928 & 208 & 167 & 178 & 146 & 74 & 182 & +13 & 12,707
3,397 \\
\hline 2,306 & 220 & 329 & 254 & 298 & 302 & 337 & 103 & 116 & 144 & 65 & 3,397
4,474 \\
\hline 2,947 & 176 & 385 & 288 & 224 & 412 & 423 & 113 & 100 & 276 & 45 & 4,474 \\
\hline 3,631 & 277 & 300 & 762 & 285 & 300 & 544 & 230 & 304 & 172 & 111 & 6,916 \\
\hline 7,075 & 671 & 1,875 & 1,456 & 1,167 & 1,245 & 1,402 & 1,179 & 790 & 1,443 & 323 & 18,626 \\
\hline 1,020 & 58
575 & 90 & 104 & 139 & 126 & 133 & 97 & 62 & 133 & 8 & 1,970 \\
\hline 9,607
15,660 & 575
837 & 774
2.419 & 927
2404 & 891
1 & 969 & 1,127 & 571 & 339 & 977 & 47 & 16,804 \\
\hline 15,660
7,310 & 337 & 2,419
652 & 2,404
648 & 1,328
403 & 2,109 & 2,937 & 1,376 & 811 & 1,730 & 320 & 31,931 \\
\hline 12,028 & 966 & 2,306 & 1,739 & 1,237 & 2,084 & 1.549 & 1.200 & 264 & 407
1.376 & 43 & 11,873 \\
\hline 17,731 & 1,205 & 3,108 & 2,648 & 1,644 & 2,463 & 3,316 & 1,907 & 1,233 & 1,376
2,540 & 105 & 25,254
38,013 \\
\hline 8,114 & 407 & 1,248 & 617 & 656 & 580 & 790 & 463 & 288 & 2,53 & 346 & 14,042 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Males
Total, all industries and services
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 82,619 & 5,978 & 12,187 & 15,140 & 11,666 & 11,989 & 13,291 & 6,484 & 4,937 & 8,761 & 1,968 & 175,020 \\
\hline 42,930 & 3,474 & 7,161 & 10,502 & 8,322 & 8,012 & 8,229 & 3,844 & 3,111 & 5,248 & 1,001 & 101,834 \\
\hline 35,532 & 2,778 & 5.217 & 8,821 & 5,517 & 5,720 & 6,758 & 2,445 & 1,720 & 3,673 & 668 & 78,849 \\
\hline 633 & 189 & 197 & 117 & 109 & 92 & 78 & 61 & 30 & 100 & 300 & 1,906 \\
\hline 126 & 7 & 72 & 205 & 1,575 & 1,034 & 62 & 212 & 589 & 122 & 12 & 4,016 \\
\hline 1,633 & 364 & 364 & 244 & 399 & 336 & 361 & 150 & 129 & 278 & 61 & 4,319 \\
\hline 156 & - & 1 & 5 & 8 & 33 & 35 & 5 & 4 & 7 & 1 & 255 \\
\hline 1,311 & 116 & 93 & 131 & 134 & 187 & 389 & 251 & 139 & 83 & 15 & 2,849 \\
\hline 927 & 172 & 100 & 1,227 & 686 & 1,116 & 242 & 224 & 157 & 444 & 5 & 5,300 \\
\hline 7,256 & 728 & 1,238 & 1,907 & 1,433 & 1,074 & 1,590 & 660 & 335 & 1,093 & 68 & 17,382 \\
\hline 1,657 & 92 & 204 & 57 & 63 & 62 & 61 & 73 & 23 & 1,093 & 124 & 2,461 \\
\hline 6,022 & 261 & 553 & 840 & 476 & 219 & 494 & 251 & 146 & 262 & 41 & 9,565 \\
\hline 386 & 88 & 270 & 25 & 21 & 28 & 184 & 77 & 40 & 208 & 12 & 1,339 \\
\hline 4,145 & 191 & 1,024 & 712 & 571 & 294 & 589 & 79 & 143 & 119 & 28 & 7,895 \\
\hline 4,011 & 181 & 332 & 2,207 & 388 & 801 & 439 & 134 & 199 & 240 & 48 & 8,980 \\
\hline 327 & 36 & 104 & 76 & 352 & 674 & 1,120 & 79 & 43 & 254 & 109 & 3,174 \\
\hline 189 & 4 & 40 & 19 & 58 & 27 & 24 & 20 & 5 & 22 & 1 & 3,409 \\
\hline 1,098 & 35 & 56 & 71 & 192 & 200 & 144 & 53 & 25 & 78 & 19 & 1,971 \\
\hline 938 & 86 & 119 & 385 & 174 & 142 & 144 & 124 & 66 & 156 & 11 & 2,345 \\
\hline 1,836 & 195 & 254 & 214 & 233 & 226 & 271 & 92 & 95 & 102 & 50 & 3,568 \\
\hline 1,567 & 78 & 266 & 122 & 145 & 172 & 267 & 61 & 63 & 178 & 28 & 2,947 \\
\hline 2,073 & 151 & 199 & 579 & 184 & 129 & 404 & 112 & 108 & 104 & 47 & 4,090 \\
\hline 6,522 & 650 & 1,811 & 1,407 & 1,121 & 1,163 & 1,310 & 1,133 & 749 & 1,349 & 313 & 17,528 \\
\hline 750 & 39 & 61 & 69 & 109 & 95 & 99 & 54 & 53 & 104 & 8 & 1,441 \\
\hline 7.849 & 543 & 659 & 777 & 778 & 854 & 930 & 500 & 306 & 852 & 28 & 14,076 \\
\hline 7,705 & 397 & 1,218 & 1,193 & 673 & 970 & 1,364 & 575 & 456 & 767 & 168 & 15,486 \\
\hline 5,143 & 224 & 356 & 394 & 265 & 327 & 548 & 193 & 175 & 268 & 21 & 7,914 \\
\hline 4,838 & 397 & 719 & 588 & 372 & 650 & 634 & 404 & 251 & 352 & 41 & 9,246 \\
\hline 7,769 & 479 & 1,068 & 1,159 & 618 & 740 & 1,051 & 594 & 435 & 815 & 106 & 14,834 \\
\hline 5,752 & 275 & 809 & 410 & 529 & 344 & 457 & 313 & 173 & 359 & 303 & 9,724 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}

Table 140 continued: Vacancies notified to Employment Offices and remaining unfilled, by industry Order and by region, January and July 1974

Total males and females, and males separately
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Region} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wales} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Northern Ireland} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline & South East & East Anglia & South West & West Midlands & East Midlands & Yorks \& Humberside & North West & North & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND REMAINING \\ UNFILLED AT JULY 3}

Total, males and females
Total, all industries and services
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XIII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 151,818 & 11,175 & 27,689 & 24,646 & 19,547 & 23,857 & 28,003 & 14,082 & 10,072 & 19,309 & 4,026 & 334,224 \\
\hline 72,332 & 5,796 & 12,530 & 16,351 & 12,650 & 13,617 & 15,842 & 6,746 & 5,373 & 9,660 & 2,403 & 173,300 \\
\hline 64,417 & 5,081 & 10,423 & 14,716 & 10,349 & 11,260 & 14,327 & 5,580 & 3,764 & 7,572 & 1,920 & 149,409 \\
\hline 840 & 226 & 250 & 96 & 178 & 141 & 83 & 44 & 43 & 119 & 413 & 2,433 \\
\hline 219 & 13 & 110 & 203 & 1,159 & 742 & 18 & 110 & 771 & 211 & 9 & 3,565 \\
\hline 3,534 & 870 & 1,106 & 467 & 678 & 1,057 & 947 & 526 & 186 & 998 & 117 & 10,486 \\
\hline 177 & 1 & 3 & 23 & 16 & 37 & 50 & 2 & 5 & 14 & 1 & 329 \\
\hline 3,081 & 167 & 252 & 259 & 310 & 345 & 801 & 363 & 192 & 281 & 33 & 6,084 \\
\hline 1,369 & 222 & 266 & 1,918 & 919 & 1,519 & 403 & 372 & 394 & 635 & 27 & 8,044 \\
\hline 10,242 & 1,006 & 2,231 & 2,461 & 2,025 & 1,765 & 2,386 & 1,124 & 563 & 1,579 & 115 & 25,497 \\
\hline 2,818 & 136 & 424 & 102 & 114 & 108 & 253 & 57 & 48 & 143 & 141 & 4,344 \\
\hline 11,215 & 575 & 1,194 & 1,323 & 662 & 417 & 1,089 & 704 & 368 & 553 & 102 & 18,202 \\
\hline 512 & 96 & 251 & 36 & 23 & 35 & , 78 & 329 & 32 & 341 & 14 & 1,747 \\
\hline 6,439 & 357 & 1,174 & 928 & 822 & 514 & 1,506 & 176 & 222 & 159 & 27 & 12,324 \\
\hline 6,455 & 241 & 650 & 3,712 & 666 & 1,621 & 893 & 325 & 414 & 360 & 72 & 15,409 \\
\hline 864 & 91 & 333 & 259 & 1,538 & 1,547 & 2,265 & 303 & 100 & 944 & 561 & 8,805 \\
\hline 517 & 70 & 91 & 38 & 71 & 48 & 158 & 19 & 19 & 38 & 7 & 1,076 \\
\hline 5,573 & 343 & 761 & 439 & 1,288 & 990 & 1,400 & 578 & 427 & 713 & 479 & 12,991 \\
\hline 1,467 & 103 & 178 & 1,105 & 206 & 229 & 272 & 159 & 116 & 147 & 8 & 3,990 \\
\hline 2,489 & 223 & 406 & 259 & 292 & 313 & 339 & 121 & 110 & 137 & 48 & 4,737 \\
\hline 3,690 & 216 & 606 & 279 & 302 & 367 & 604 & 165 & 116 & 271 & 24 & 6,640 \\
\hline 3,975 & 364 & 497 & 1,108 & 417 & 348 & 883 & 257 & 452 & 259 & 144 & 8,704 \\
\hline 6,610 & 636 & 1,889 & 1,333 & 1,050 & 1,482 & 1,348 & 956 & 779 & 1,766 & 441 & 18,290 \\
\hline 1,086 & 66 & 108 & 99 & 92 & 133 & 149 & 100 & 59 & 111 & 33 & 2,036 \\
\hline 10,738 & 467 & 1,053 & 713 & 869 & 933 & 1,292 & 768 & 394 & 1,063 & 97 & 18,387 \\
\hline 18,497 & 1,042 & 3,336 & 2,178 & 1,512 & 2,370 & 3,484 & 1,592 & 993 & 2,013 & 305 & 37,322 \\
\hline 7,312 & 476 & 882 & 545 & 441 & 566 & 959 & 307 & 288 & 457 & 41 & 12,274 \\
\hline 11,875 & 790 & 2,333 & 1,527 & 1,116 & 1,880 & 1,556 & 1,032 & 656 & 1.466 & 133 & 24,364 \\
\hline 21,598 & 1,810 & 5,695 & 2,507 & 1,964 & 3,541 & 4,069 & 2,527 & 1,929 & 3,783 & 341 & 49,764 \\
\hline 8,626 & 568 & 1,610 & 729 & 817 & 809 & 718 & 1,066 & 396 & 748 & 293 & 16,380 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Males}

Total, all industries and services
Total, production industries (Orders II-XXI)
Total, manufacturing industries (Orders III-XIX)
I. Agriculture, forestry, fishing
II. Mining and quarrying
III. Food, drink and tobacco
IV. Coal and petroleum products
V. Chemicals and allied industries
VI. Metal manufacture
VII. Mechanical engineering
VIII. Instrument engineering
IX. Electrical engineering
X. Shipbuilding and marine engineering
XI. Vehicles
XII. Metal goods not elsewhere specified
XII. Textiles
XIV. Leather, leather goods and fur
XV. Clothing and footwear
XVI. Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc.
XVII. Timber, furniture, etc.
XVIII. Paper, printing and publishing
XIX. Other manufacturing industries
XX. Construction
XXI. Gas, electricity and water
XXII. Transport and communication
XXIII. Distributive trades
XXIV. Insurance, banking, finance and business services
XXV. Professional and scientific services
XXVI. Miscellaneous services
XXVII. Public administration and defence
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 92,237 & 6,524 & 15,505 & 16,359 & 12,523 & 14,048 & 16,393 & 8,443 & 6,076 & 10,946 & 2,382 & 201,436 \\
\hline 49,510 & 3,950 & 8,949 & 12,104 & 8,756 & 9,656 & 10,727 & 4,841 & 3,928 & 6,750 & 1,351 & 120,522 \\
\hline 42,562 & 3,288 & 7,026 & 10,563 & 6,537 & 7,450 & 9,361 & 3,790 & 2,393 & 4,795 & 890 & 98,655 \\
\hline 618 & 191 & 193 & 79 & 120 & 97 & 76 & 41 & 36 & 100 & 400 & 1,951 \\
\hline 212 & 11 & 91 & 193 & 1,148 & 738 & 13 & 107 & 765 & 203 & 9 & 3,490 \\
\hline 1,870 & 389 & 658 & 281 & 370 & 459 & 412 & 180 & 83 & 398 & 69 & 5,169 \\
\hline 131 & 1 & 1 & 19 & 14 & 32 & 46 & 1 & 3 & 12 & 1 & 261 \\
\hline 1,808 & 100 & 171 & 197 & 215 & 208 & 614 & 287 & 133 & 203 & 16 & 3,952 \\
\hline 1,132 & 196 & 226 & 1,631 & 868 & 1,374 & 319 & 324 & 348 & 605 & 27 & 7,050 \\
\hline 8,384 & 915 & 1,761 & 2,070 & 1,846 & 1,567 & 2,096 & 1,023 & 460 & 1,442 & 105 & 21,669 \\
\hline 1,879 & 102 & 284 & 84 & 63 & 83 & 170 & 49 & 39 & 101 & 116 & 2,970 \\
\hline 6,927 & 301 & 702 & 940 & 396 & 254 & 661 & 416 & 232 & 359 & 93 & 11,281 \\
\hline 453 & 83 & 236 & 32 & 23 & 30 & 69 & 309 & 29 & 330 & 12 & 1,606 \\
\hline 5,877 & 336 & 1,049 & 771 & 777 & 444 & 1,421 & 162 & 169 & 150 & 23 & 11,179 \\
\hline 4,750 & 202 & 519 & 2,520 & 526 & 1,189 & 688 & 247 & 295 & 281 & 62 & 11,279 \\
\hline 390 & 39 & 194 & 103 & 419 & 773 & 1,160 & 223 & 58 & 296 & 200 & 3,855 \\
\hline 196 & 15 & 52 & 18 & 45 & 21 & 59 & 8 & 7 & 12 & 4 & , 437 \\
\hline 1,383 & 25 & 96 & 75 & 154 & 213 & 185 & 79 & 28 & 47 & 16 & 2,301 \\
\hline 1,107 & 73 & 136 & 535 & 181 & 186 & 226 & 139 & 106 & 115 & 7 & 2,811 \\
\hline 1,998 & 211 & 303 & 214 & 195 & 222 & 225 & 102 & 93 & 98 & 43 & 3,704 \\
\hline 2,025 & 99 & 370 & 145 & 190 & 198 & 382 & 104 & 82 & 192 & 11 & 3,798 \\
\hline 2,252 & 201 & 268 & 928 & 255 & 197 & 628 & 137 & 228 & 154 & 85 & 5,333 \\
\hline 6,011 & 597 & 1,763 & 1,272 & 1,015 & 1,373 & 1,236 & 893 & 719 & 1,666 & 432 & 16,977 \\
\hline 725 & 54 & 69 & 76 & 56 & , 95 & 117 & 51 & 51 & - 86 & 20 & 1,400 \\
\hline 8,752 & 397 & 872 & 607 & 779 & 773 & 1,040 & 660 & 344 & 886 & 75 & 15,185 \\
\hline 8,756 & 435 & 1,400 & 1,153 & 786 & 1,095 & 1,473 & 614 & 480 & 802 & 142 & 17,136 \\
\hline 4,722 & 176 & 475 & 358 & 297 & 311 & 652 & 185 & 174 & 283 & 20 & 7,653 \\
\hline 4,714 & 346 & 760 & 475 & 331 & 586 & 609 & 408 & 199 & 449 & 42 & 8,919 \\
\hline 9,061 & 632 & 1,854 & 1,067 & 813 & 1,048 & 1,414 & 784 & 644 & 1,148 & 110 & 18,575 \\
\hline 6,104 & 397 & 1,002 & 516 & 641 & 482 & 402 & 910 & 271 & 528 & 242 & 11,495 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: These series relate only to vacancies which were notified to local employment offices and which remained unfilled on the dates specified and are not a measure of total
} vacancies. See Introductory Notes, Vacancies notified to Careers Offices are not included.

In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised and the figures for July 1974 are on this new basis. The geographical coverage of the new regions is
given in Appendix D.

Vacancies notified for males and remaining unfilled, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South East} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Anglia} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South West} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES & 75,421 & 91,582 & 85,101 & .. & 5,334 & 6,909 & 6,092 & .. & 12,872 & 16,091 & 13,517 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 23 & 27 & 56 & .. & 1 & 3 & 3 & & 9 & 5 & 1 & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 2,306 & 2,256 & 2,340 & & 118 & 106 & 155 & & 402 & 395 & 363 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 981 & 1,012 & 1,104 & & 104 & 114 & 88 & .. & 179 & 219 & 302 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 204 & 195 & 211 & & 4 & 2 & 5 & .. & 54 & 43 & 35 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 4,311 & 4,130 & 4,675 & & 213 & 228 & 252 & .. & 744 & 782 & 842 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 1,673 & 1,689 & 1,739 & & 74 & 66 & 78 & .. & 260 & 298 & 279 & . \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 7,913 & 9,457 & 8,661 & & 304 & 290 & 377 & .. & 850 & 864 & 718 & \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 4,321 & 5,300 & 4,619 & & 242 & 290 & 269 & & 636 & 850 & 773 & .. \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 2,473 & 2,731 & 2,615 & & 139 & 164 & 150 & .. & 287 & 261 & 252 & \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 6,470 & 8,833 & 7,825 & & 370 & 604 & 453 & .. & 1,174 & 1,714 & 1,402 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 939 & 1,024 & 883 & & 166 & 127 & 151 & . & 259 & 280 & 201 & .. \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 1,363 & 1,482 & 1,486 & .. & 166 & 213 & 209 & .. & 339 & 479 & 395 & \\
\hline XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) & 4,907 & 5,702 & 4,990 & . & 438 & 570 & 478 & . & 931 & 1,079 & 881 & .. \\
\hline XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 18,573 & 20,635 & 20,743 & .. & 1,435 & 1,722 & 1,688 & . & 3,227 & 3,966 & 3,706 & . \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 3,517 & 5,348 & 4,769 & .. & 205 & 254 & 266 & .. & 454 & 736 & 527 & .. \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & 2,251 & 2,353 & 2,058 & . & 269 & 250 & 230 & .. & 820 & 842 & 558 & . \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 7,378 & 10,612 & 8,558 & . & 351 & 626 & 625 & . & 977 & 1,554 & 1,130 & . \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 5,818 & 8,796 & 7,769 & . & 735 & 1,280 & 615 & . & 1,270 & 1,724 & 1,152 & .. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{West Midlands} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{East Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Yorkshire and Humberside} & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & & \\
\hline 13,694 & 16,254 & 14,700 & \(\cdot\) & 10,854 & 12,777 & 11,667 & & .. & 11,503 & 14,941 & 13,679 & & .. & TOTAL, MALES \\
\hline 4 & 5 & 6 & & 4 & 8 & 5 & & .. & 6 & 4 & 4 & & . & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 523 & 513 & 508 & & 234 & 263 & 263 & & .. & 441 & 519 & 422 & & & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 220 & 216 & 214 & & 70 & 56 & 69 & & .. & 232 & 222 & 222 & & .. & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 25 & 28 & 29 & .. & 19 & 22 & 14 & & . & 22 & 19 & 20 & & .. & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 703 & 720 & 771 & & 401 & 409 & 398 & & .. & 375 & 466 & 433 & & .. & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 295 & 316 & 304 & & 178 & 234 & 224 & & . & 250 & 267 & 262 & & .. & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 442 & 659 & 564 & & 622 & 620 & 580 & & .. & 623 & 925 & 683 & & .. & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 607 & 748 & 616 & & 409 & 470 & 381 & & . & 554 & 742 & 602 & & .. & VIII. Selling \\
\hline 156 & 174 & 170 & & 313 & 372 & 411 & & .. & 178 & 195 & 230 & & .. & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 533 & 679 & 595 & & 443 & - 671 & 478 & & .. & 792 & 932 & 735 & & . & X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 139 & 133 & 170 & & 150 & 184 & 157 & & . & 134 & 175 & 122 & & .. & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 271 & 372 & 276 & & 378 & 416 & 427 & & .. & 656 & 962 & 602 & & , & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 1,076 & 1,412 & 1,167 & & 752 & 757 & 669 & & .. & 685 & 870 & 777 & & .. & XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 5,374 & 5,914 & 5,754 & & 3,525 & 3,851 & 4,006 & & .. & 3,213 & 4,488 & 5,128 & & .. & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline 457 & 707 & 614 & & 319 & 420 & 364 & & .. & 289 & 488 & 493 & & . & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline 596 & 597 & 586 & & 1,602 & 1,413 & 1,337 & & .. & 1,236 & 908 & 879 & & . & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline 1,106 & 1,309 & 1,025 & & 768 & 1,219 & 939 & & .. & 892 & 1,359 & 1,121 & & . & XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing end related \\
\hline 1,167 & 1,752 & 1,331 & & 667 & 1,392 & 945 & & .. & 925 & 1,400 & 944 & & . & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 141 continued: Vacancies notified for males and remaining unfilled, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North West} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* \\
\hline TOTAL, MALES & 12,890 & 17,502 & 14,951 & .. & 6,968 & 8,528 & 8,485 & .. & 4,832 & 5,952 & 6,077 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & 12 & 21 & 20 & & 13 & 28 & 26 & & - & 3 & 4 & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 664 & 733 & 741 & & 270 & 292 & 364 & .. & 124 & 202 & 217 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 139 & 168 & 192 & & 171 & 163 & 188 & .. & 46 & 53 & 63 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 54 & 42 & 42 & & 10 & 7 & 6 & .. & 9 & 9 & 20 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 808 & 967 & 986 & & 441 & 509 & 658 & . & 236 & 259 & 249 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 423 & 561 & 499 & . & 225 & 242 & 231 & .. & 108 & 177 & 172 & .. \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 826 & 1,183 & 1,015 & . & 385 & 521 & 377 & .. & 254 & 345 & 334 & .. \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 695 & 951 & 843 & . & 321 & 406 & 318 & .. & 223 & 287 & 276 & .. \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 215 & 265 & 338 & .. & 481 & 577 & 621 & .. & 65 & 102 & 118 & .. \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 756 & 1,112 & 887 & . & 431 & 569 & 555 & .. & 466 & 476 & 412 & .. \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 72 & 137 & 106 & .. & 71 & 92 & 54 & .. & 59 & 68 & 51 & .. \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 981 & 1,180 & 808 & .. & 190 & 360 & 270 & .. & 92 & 110 & 113 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
XIII. Making and repairing (excluding
metal and electrical)
(Glass, ceramics, printing, paper
products, clothing, footwear,
woodworking, rubber and plastics)
XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical)
(Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding)
XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related
XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere
XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related
XVIII. Miscellaneous
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrrrrrr}
3,255 & 4,662 & 4,351 & \(\ldots\) & 1,573 & 2,063 & 2,407 & \(\cdots\) & 890 & 1,219 & 1,517 \\
469 & 855 & 734 & \(\ldots\) & 135 & 241 & 238 & \(\ldots\) & 133 & 177 & 215
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures from 1956, see the Historical Abstract, Table 181 and appropriate Year Books.
}

The statistics relate only to vacancies for males and females notified to local employment offices and remaining unfilled on selected dates. They are not a measure of total vacancies but a comparison of the figures for the various dates provides an indication of change. The extent to which vacancies are notified to local employment offices varies for different occupations, for example, there are special arrangements for seamen.

In April 1974 the Standard Regions for statistical purposes were revised. The geographical coverage of the new regions is given in Appendix D.
*No count was made in December 1974 because of industrial action at local offices of the Employment Service Agency.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Scotland} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Great Britain} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & \\
\hline 8,967 & 10,929 & 12,662 & & 163,335 & 201,465 & 186,931 & & 165,525 & 203,815 & 189,400 & .. & TOTAL, MALES \\
\hline 3 & 6 & 3 & & 75 & 110 & 128 & & 76 & 111 & 130 & .. & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 207 & 243 & 234 & .. & 5.289 & 5,522 & 5,607 & & 5,342 & 5,571 & 5658 & .. & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 112 & 174 & 164 & & 2,254 & 2,397 & 2,606 & & 2,257 & 2,408 & 2,609 & . & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 12 & 12 & 23 & & 413 & 379 & 405 & & 414 & 379 & 407 & .. & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 401 & 460 & 544 & & 8,633 & 8,930 & 9,808 & & 8,705 & 9,006 & 9,871 & .. & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 184 & 233 & 215 & & 3,670 & 4,083 & 4,003 & & 3,702 & 4,111 & 4,051 & .. & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 513 & 489 & 475 & & 12,732 & 15,353 & 13,784 & & 12,926 & 15,443 & 13,881 & .. & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 360 & 414 & 479 & & 8,368 & 10,458 & 9,176 & & 8,408 & 10,511 & 9,260 & .. & VIII. Selling \\
\hline 327 & 373 & 416 & & 4,634 & 5,214 & 5,321 & & 4,695 & 5,282 & 5,390 & & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 783 & 1,000 & 1,042 & & 12,218 & 16,590 & 14,384 & & 12,281 & 16,707 & 14,490 & \(\cdots\) & X . Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 113 & 111 & 106 & . & 2,102 & 2,331 & 2,001 & & 2,421 & 2,725 & 2,360 & .. & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 376 & 450 & 476 & & 4,812 & 6,024 & 5,062 & & 4,875 & 6,094 & 5,168 & .. & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 626 & 768 & 948 & & 10,851 & 12,854 & 11,269 & & 11,099 & 13,082 & 11,562 & . & \begin{tabular}{l}
XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) \\
(Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 2,307 & 3,026 & 3,933 & & 43,372 & 51,546 & 53,233 & & 43,626 & 51,808 & 53,540 & . & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline 185 & 310 & 291 & & 6,163 & 9,536 & 8,511 & & 6,204 & 9,572 & 8,564 & . & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline 669 & 615 & 687 & & 9,309 & 8,767 & 7,780 & & 9,490 & 8,987 & 8,024 & .. & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline 1,009 & 1,332 & 1,538 & & 14,818 & 21,113 & 17,594 & & 14,971 & 21,270 & 17,746 & - & XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related \\
\hline 780 & 913 & 1.088 & & 13,622 & 20,258 & 16,259 & & 14,033 & 20,748 & 16,689 & . & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South East} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Anglia} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{South West} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* \\
\hline TOTAL, FEMALES & 46,206 & 58,060 & 53,177 & & 3,527 & 5,205 & 4,332 & & 9,269 & 13,190 & 11,066 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
I. Managerial (General management)
II. Professional and related supporting management and administration
III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
9 & 1 & - \\
38 & 42 & 24 \\
2,781 & 2,935 & 2,833 \\
72 & 99 & 90
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
- & 3 & - \\
- & 2 & 2 \\
169 & 205 & 292 \\
3 & 6 & 4
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
1 & - & - \\
3 & 14 & 10 \\
835 & 814 & 815 \\
16 & 20 & 11
\end{tabular}
V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar
fields fields
VI. Managerial (excluding general management)
VII. Clerical and related
VIII. Selling
IX. Security and protective service
X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service
XI. Farming, fishing and related
XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics)
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
74 & 59 & 57 \\
181 & 220 & 283 \\
13,743 & 17,695 & 15,900 \\
3,306 & 4,685 & 4,104 \\
243 & 263 & 262 \\
& & \\
11,961 & 15,184 & 14,228 \\
141 & 175 & 127
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrrrrrrr}
2 & 5 & 2 & \(\ldots\) & 13 & 6 & 6 \\
5 & 15 & 12 & \(\ldots\) & 43 & 40 & 29 \\
752 & 1,149 & 857 & \(\ldots\) & 2,034 & 2,954 & 2,315 \\
143 & 405 & 279 & \(\ldots\) & 682 & 1,195 & 887 \\
4 & 5 & 4 & \(\ldots\) & 18 & 41 & 49 \\
1,005 & 1,746 & 1,304 & \(\ldots\) & 3,103 & 4,914 & 4,011 \\
32 & 53 & 40 & \(\ldots\) & 52 & 55 & 43
\end{tabular}
XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical)
(Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear,
woodworking, rubber and plastics)
\(4,409 \quad 5,076 \quad 4,770\)
\(443 \quad 391 \quad 518\)
\(882858 \quad 854\)
XIV. Processing, making, repairing and
related (metal and electrical)
(Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding)
XV. Painting, repetitive assembling,
product inspecting, packaging an
product inspecting, packaging and related
\(1,511 \quad 1,907 \quad 1,821\)
\(\begin{array}{lll}38 & 48 & 67\end{array}\)
\(245 \quad 330 \quad 236\)
XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere
XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related
XVIII. Miscellaneous
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
388 & 521 & 509 \\
2,791 & 3,644 & 2,803
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
13 & 20 & 24 \\
447 & 634 & 448
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{rrr}
50 & 89 & 53 \\
424 & 689 & 605
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 141.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{West Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{East Midlands} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Yorkshire and Humberside} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} \\
\hline March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & \\
\hline 6,858 & 8,724 & 7,178 & & 6,318 & 7,633 & 6,536 & & 8,092 & 10,530 & 8,572 & & TOTAL, FEMALES \\
\hline 1 & 2 & 1 & & - & - & - & & 2 & - & - & & I. Managerial (General management) \\
\hline 23 & 9 & 8 & & 5 & 3 & 5 & & 3 & 7 & 1 & & II. Professional and related supporting management and administration \\
\hline 722 & 717 & 618 & & 556 & 530 & 569 & & 722 & 713 & 630 & & III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health \\
\hline 8 & 10 & 2 & & 4 & 5 & 7 & & 5 & 4 & 7 & & IV. Literary, artistic and sports \\
\hline 5 & 1 & 4 & & 5 & 6 & 4 & & 13 & 9 & 9 & & V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields \\
\hline 25 & 29 & 26 & & 35 & 28 & 22 & & 47 & 41 & 49 & & VI. Managerial (excluding general management) \\
\hline 1,221 & 1,842 & 1,439 & & 1,120 & 1,369 & 990 & & 1,524 & 2,203 & 1,670 & & VII. Clerical and related \\
\hline 360 & 603 & 463 & & 304 & 492 & 352 & & 490 & 880 & 622 & & VIII. Selling \\
\hline 26 & 13 & 15 & & - & 5 & 5 & & 61 & 57 & 55 & & IX. Security and protective service \\
\hline 1,538 & 1,893 & 1,714 & & 1,201 & 1,547 & 1,363 & & 2,598 & 3,303 & 2,486 & & X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service \\
\hline 11 & 23 & 10 & & 30 & 34 & 27 & & 22 & 45 & 90 & & XI. Farming, fishing and related \\
\hline 97 & 168 & 98 & & 296 & 321 & 362 & & 615 & 716 & 754 & & XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 748 & 798 & 689 & & 1,739 & 1,931 & 1,789 & & 837 & 949 & 877 & & XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) \\
\hline 914 & 1,184 & 934 & & 90 & 165 & 120 & & 197 & 279 & 276 & & XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) \\
\hline 732 & 872 & 683 & & 496 & 570 & 489 & & 442 & 629 & 426 & & XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related \\
\hline - & - & - & & - & - & - & & 1 & 1 & 1 & & XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere \\
\hline \(\cdots 113\) & 105 & 110 & & 35 & 88 & 32 & & 57 & 62 & 51 & & XVII, Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related \\
\hline 269 & 455 & 364 & & 402 & 539 & 400 & & 456 & 632 & 568 & & XVIII. Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 142 continued: Vacancies notified for females and remaining unfilled, by occupation and by region, quarterly 1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupational Group} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North West} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{North} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wales} \\
\hline & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* & March & June & Sept. & Dec.* \\
\hline TOTAL, FEMALES & 8,830 & 12,127 & 11,102 & & 4,567 & 5,924 & 5,232 & & 2,899 & 4,201 & 3,651 & \\
\hline I. Managerial (General management) & - & - & - & & - & - & - & & 1 & - & - & \\
\hline II. Professional and related supporting management and administration & 19 & 8 & 9 & & 1 & 5 & 8 & & - & 3 & 3 & \\
\hline III. Professional and related in education, welfare and health & 383 & 422 & 419 & & 456 & 341 & 381 & & 201 & 200 & 208 & \\
\hline IV. Literary, artistic and sports & 16 & 18 & 14 & & 5 & 8 & 6 & & 4 & 6 & 3 & \\
\hline V. Professional and related in science, engineering, technology and similar fields & 6 & 5 & 16 & & 2 & 4 & 2 & & 3 & 4 & 5 & \\
\hline VI. Managerial (excluding general management) & 59 & 58 & 61 & & 27 & 43 & 32 & & 14 & 21 & 25 & \\
\hline VII. Clerical and related & 1,966 & 2,862 & 2,384 & & 978 & 1,269 & 975 & & 657 & 971 & 819 & \\
\hline VIII. Selling & 587 & 1,058 & 882 & & 399 & 670 & 403 & & 178 & 380 & 290 & \\
\hline IX. Security and protective service & 14 & 11 & 16 & & 10 & 22 & 14 & & 5 & 7 & 7 & \\
\hline X. Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and other personal service & 2,252 & 3,328 & 3,259 & & 1,607 & 2,060 & 2,126 & & 1,005 & 1,463 & 1,283 & \\
\hline XI. Farming, fishing and related & 10 & 16 & 2 & & 7 & 2 & 2 & & 5 & 6 & 11 & \\
\hline XII. Materials processing (excluding metal) (Hides, textiles, chemicals, food, drink and tobacco, wood, paper and board, rubber and plastics) & 750 & 809 & 670 & & 41 & 92 & 76 & & 24 & 39 & 38 & \\
\hline XIII. Making and repairing (excluding metal and electrical) (Glass, ceramics, printing, paper products, clothing, footwear, woodworking, rubber and plastics) & 1,454 & 1,456 & 1,373 & . & 527 & 627 & 442 & .. & 341 & 391 & 392 & \\
\hline XIV. Processing, making, repairing and related (metal and electrical) (Iron, steel and other metals, engineering (including installation and maintenance), vehicles and shipbuilding) & 176 & 304 & 240 & . & 18 & 55 & 58 & .. & 40 & 124 & 50 & \\
\hline XV. Painting, repetitive assembling, product inspecting, packaging and related & 615 & 793 & 868 & - & 195 & 343 & 334 & .. & 239 & 245 & 226 & \\
\hline XVI. Construction, mining and related not identified elsewhere & - & - & - & . & - & - & - & .. & - & 19 & - & . \\
\hline XVII. Transport operating, materials moving and storing and related & 62 & 133 & 81 & . & 38 & 48 & 45 & .. & 15 & 42 & 19 & .. \\
\hline XVIII. Miscellaneous & 461 & 846 & 808 & .. & 256 & 335 & 328 & .. & 167 & 280 & 272 & .. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes to Table 141.
}

\begin{tabular}{llllll}
\hline Standard regions* & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973
\end{tabular}

TOTAL, MALES AND FEMALES
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Great Britain & \(\mathbf{1 , 7 9 8 , 1 5 3}\) \\
South East & 648,587 \\
East Anglia & 48,001 \\
South West & 114,740 \\
West Midlands & 135,267 \\
East Midlands & 74,387 \\
Yorkshire and Humberside & 142,667 \\
North West & 244,482 \\
North & 132,039 \\
Wales & 104,148 \\
Scotland & 153,835
\end{tabular}
\(1,594,541\)
586,988
41,558
105,156
118,885
72,033
124,172
211,839
109,320
95,218
129,372
\(1,695,940\)
608,329
47,278
113,955
127,760
78,068
135,998
225,049
113,612
105,224
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(1,871,234\) & \(\mathbf{1 , 3 1 3 , 3 5 1}\) \\
623,325 & 415,904 \\
48,711 & 35,229 \\
117,458 & 92,048 \\
143,378 & 91,292 \\
84,496 & 64,692 \\
153,898 & 109,504 \\
271,203 & 191,984 \\
136,877 & 99,140 \\
114,063 & 77,026 \\
177,825 & 136,532
\end{tabular}

MALES
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Great Britain & \(\mathbf{1 , 2 1 8 , 7 0 1}\) \\
South East & 451,803 \\
East Anglia & 32,949 \\
South West & 74,619 \\
West Midlands & 93,783 \\
East Midlands & 49,908 \\
Yorkshire and Humberside & 92,545 \\
North West & 166,649 \\
North & 87,864 \\
Wales & 70,620 \\
Scotland & 97,961
\end{tabular}
\(1,049,492\)
400,348
27,628
66,408
79,298
47,381
79,571
135,627
69,888
64,661
78,682
\(1,131,458\)
424,461
32,019
73,752
86,597
51,751
88,605
143,256
73,213
71,175
86,629
\begin{tabular}{rr}
\(\mathbf{1 , 3 0 7 , 0 1 5}\) & \(\mathbf{8 9 9 , 2 5 0}\) \\
453,713 & 296,005 \\
34,328 & 23,864 \\
79,025 & 61,236 \\
104,244 & 64,272 \\
59,273 & 43,490 \\
107,182 & 74,794 \\
182,948 & 128,527 \\
90,520 & 64,758 \\
78,081 & 51,996 \\
117,701 & 90,308
\end{tabular}

\section*{FEMALES}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Great Britain & 579,452 & 545,049 & 564,482 & 564,219 & 414,101 \\
\hline South East & 196,784 & 186,640 & 183,868 & 169,612 & 119,899 \\
\hline East Anglia & 15,052 & 13,930 & 15,259 & 14,383 & 11,365 \\
\hline South West & 40,121 & 38,748 & 40,203 & 38,433 & 30,812 \\
\hline West Midlands & 41,484 & 39,587 & 41,163 & 39,134 & 27,020 \\
\hline East Midlands & 24,479 & 24,652 & 26,317 & 25,223 & 21,202 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 50,122 & 44,601 & 47,393 & 46,716 & 34,710 \\
\hline North West & 77,833 & 76,212 & 81,793 & 88,255 & 63,457 \\
\hline North & 44,175 & 39,432 & 40,399 & 46,357 & 34,382 \\
\hline Wales & 33,528 & 30,557 & 34,049 & 35,982 & 25,030 \\
\hline Scotland & 55,874 & 50,690 & 54,038 & 60,124 & 46,224 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes : For the national and regional analyses from 1948, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 180 and 182, and appropriate Year Books.
The figures for 1970 to 1974 are the sum of the quarterly occupational analyses of registrants placed in employment by local employment offices plus the annual total of the monthly returns of the numbers of registrants placed in employment by careers offices of the local education authority careers services. The collection of information in this form began on December 4, 1969: see the introductory notes and Gazette, February 1970 and November 1971.
*The figures for 1974 relate to the new regions introduced in April 1974, the geographical coverage of which is given in Appendix D.
\(\dagger\) Because of industrial action by local offices of the Employment Service Agency, the figures for 1974 relate only to the nine months from January to September.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{£'s} \\
\hline Average weekly household income & \(32 \cdot 47\) & 35.40 & 38.48 & \(42 \cdot 85\) & \(49 \cdot 41\) & 58.33 \\
\hline Average weekly household expenditure & 26-27 & 28-57 & \(30 \cdot 99\) & \(35 \cdot 06\) & \(39 \cdot 43\) & \(46 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Commodity or service 4} \\
\hline Housing & \(3 \cdot 27\) & \(3 \cdot 59\) & 3.98 & 4.42 & 5.31 & 6.36 \\
\hline Fuel, light and power & 1.75 & \(1 \cdot 79\) & 1.85 & \(2 \cdot 06\) & \(2 \cdot 17\) & 2.42 \\
\hline Food & 6.89 & \(7 \cdot 35\) & 8.02 & 8.72 & \(9 \cdot 63\) & \(11 \cdot 29\) \\
\hline Alcoholic drink* & \(1 \cdot 13\) & 1.27 & 1.46 & \(1 \cdot 65\) & 1.85 & \(2 \cdot 21\) \\
\hline Tobacco* & \(1 \cdot 35\) & \(1 \cdot 37\) & \(1 \cdot 30\) & \(1 \cdot 39\) & 1.47 & \(1 \cdot 66\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(2 \cdot 34\) & \(2 \cdot 64\) & \(2 \cdot 81\) & \(3 \cdot 14\) & 3.48 & \(4 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline Durable household goods & \(1 \cdot 66\) & \(1 \cdot 85\) & \(2 \cdot 01\) & \(2 \cdot 60\) & 3.09 & \(3 \cdot 62\) \\
\hline Other goods & 1.91 & \(2 \cdot 12\) & \(2 \cdot 32\) & \(2 \cdot 53\) & \(2 \cdot 85\) & \(3 \cdot 53\) \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & \(3 \cdot 66\) & \(3 \cdot 91\) & \(4 \cdot 26\) & \(4 \cdot 97\) & 5.37 & \(6 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline Services & \(2 \cdot 34\) & \(2 \cdot 58\) & \(2 \cdot 90\) & 3.45 & 4.02 & 4.44 \\
\hline Miscellaneous \(\dagger\) & 0.08 & 0.10 & \(0 \cdot 09\) & 0.13 & \(0 \cdot 20\) & 0. 22 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Percentages} \\
\hline Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 \\
\hline Housing & 12.4 & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 5\) & 13.8 \\
\hline Fuel, light and power & \(6 \cdot 6\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 & 5•9 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Food & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(25 \cdot 7\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 9\) & 24.4 & \(24 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Alcoholic drink* & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Tobacco* & \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Durable household goods & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 6.5 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & 7.8 \\
\hline Other goods & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & 7-2 & 7-2 & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & \(13 \cdot 9\) & 13.7 & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) & 13.4 \\
\hline Services & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Miscellaneous \(\dagger\)} & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.4 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Numbers} \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Composition of households in survey sample} \\
\hline Total number of households & 7,008 & 6,393 & 7,239 & 7,017 & 7,126 & 6,695 \\
\hline Total number of persons & 20,744 & 18,834 & 20,988 & 20,472 & 20,121 & 18,974 \\
\hline Total number of adults (16 and over) & 14,862 & 13,378 & 15,046, & 14,574 & 14,058 & 13,134 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Number of persons per household} \\
\hline Males & 1.452 & \(1 \cdot 427\) & \(1 \cdot 411\) & \(1 \cdot 421\) & 1.379 & \(1 \cdot 369\) \\
\hline Females & 1.508 & 1.519 & 1.489 & \(1 \cdot 497\) & 1.445 & 1.465 \\
\hline Children under 2 & 0.111 & 0.111 & 0.104 & 0.104 & 0.091 & 0.085 \\
\hline Children 2 and under 5 & 0.177 & 0.167 & 0.163 & \(0 \cdot 161\) & 0.152 & \(0 \cdot 152\) \\
\hline Children 5 and under \(16 \ddagger\) & 0.551 & 0.575 & 0.554 & 0.576 & . & -. \\
\hline Children 5 and under 18 \(\ddagger\) & .. & .. & .. & .. & 0.680 & 0.635 \\
\hline Persons 16 and under \(65 \ddagger\) & \(1 \cdot 784\) & \(1 \cdot 762\) & \(1 \cdot 734\) & \(1 \cdot 745\) & .. & .. \\
\hline Persons under \(65 \ddagger\) & 7 & , & , & . & \(1 \cdot 611\) & 1. 598 \\
\hline Persons 65 and over & 0.337 & \(0 \cdot 330\) & \(0 \cdot 345\) & 0.332 & \(0 \cdot 362\) & 0.364 \\
\hline Persons working & 1.405 & \(1 \cdot 399\) & 1.372 & 1.397 & 1.357 & \(1 \cdot 350\) \\
\hline Persons not working and retired men 65 and over, women 60 and over § & 0.177 & \(0 \cdot 180\) & \(0 \cdot 184\) & \(0 \cdot 180\) & .. & -.. \\
\hline Other persons not working § & 1.378 & \(1 \cdot 367\) & 1.343 & \(1 \cdot 340\) & . & . \\
\hline Persons not working, men 65 and over, women 60 and over \& & .. & .. & .. & .. & 0.377 & 0.372 \\
\hline Other persons not working § & . & \(\cdots\) & . & . & 1.090 & 1.112 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 185, and appropriate Year Books.
*The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be under-stated.
\(\dagger\) Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1969-1974.
\(\ddagger\) Adults and children are:
1969-72 Adults: all persons 16 and over.
Children: all persons under 16.
1973-74 Adults: All persons 18 and over and married persons under 18. Children: All unmarried persons under 18.
§Persons not working are:
1969-72 Retired from work and of N.I. retirement pension age. Others not working.
1973-74 All not working of N.I. retirement pension age. Others not working.
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\hline Commodity or service & & & \\
& & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
& & \\
\hline Commodity or service & & & \\
& & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note : For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 186 and appropriate Year Books.
*The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be understated.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1972-1974.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|r|}{Pounds ( \(\mathrm{f}^{\prime}\) 's)} \\
\hline & Average weekly household income & Average weekly income per person & Average weekly household expenditure & Average weekly expenditure per person & Average weekly expenditure on housing \\
\hline United Kingdom & 53.73 & 18.99 & \(42 \cdot 67\) & \(15 \cdot 08\) & 5.82 \\
\hline South East & 60.87 & 22.30 & \(46 \cdot 85\) & \(17 \cdot 16\) & \(7 \cdot 46\) \\
\hline Greater London & 58.75 & 22.58 & \(45 \cdot 38\) & 17.44 & \(7 \cdot 51\) \\
\hline Rest of South East & \(62 \cdot 42\) & \(22 \cdot 11\) & 47.93 & 16.98 & 7.42 \\
\hline East Anglia & \(51 \cdot 14\) & \(18 \cdot 70\) & 40.08 & 14.66 & 5. 58 \\
\hline South West & \(52 \cdot 74\) & \(18 \cdot 13\) & \(42 \cdot 52\) & \(14 \cdot 62\) & 6.08 \\
\hline West Midlands & \(54 \cdot 21\) & 18.94 & \(42 \cdot 93\) & 14.99 & 6.00 \\
\hline East Midlands & \(53 \cdot 26\) & 18.75 & 41.96 & 14.77 & 5.89 \\
\hline Yorkshire and Humberside & 48.07 & 16.92 & 37.83 & \(13 \cdot 31\) & 4-30 \\
\hline North West & 51.01 & \(17 \cdot 83\) & 41.54 & 14.52 & 5. 54 \\
\hline North & \(48 \cdot 19\) & 17.29 & 38.59 & \(13 \cdot 85\) & 4. 58 \\
\hline Wales & \(46 \cdot 40\) & 16.33 & 38.86 & 13.67 & 4.01 \\
\hline Scotland & \(52 \cdot 15\) & \(17 \cdot 80\) & \(42 \cdot 55\) & 14.52 & \(4 \cdot 66\) \\
\hline Northern Ireland & \(43 \cdot 84\) & \(13 \cdot 25\) & \(40 \cdot 63\) & \(12 \cdot 28\) & \(3 \cdot 23\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1961 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Tables 189-191, and appropriate Year Books.
Based on standard regions as constituted at January 1966. See Appendix E in the Historical Abstract and Year Books 1969-1973.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1973-1974.

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Average weekly household income, by source, 1967-1974

United Kingdom
Pounds ( E 's)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Total income & 28. 25 & \(29 \cdot 98\) & 32.47 & \(35 \cdot 40\) & 38.48 & 42.85 & \(49 \cdot 41\) & \(58 \cdot 33\) \\
\hline Wages and salaries & \(21 \cdot 41\) & \(22 \cdot 38\) & 23.92 & \(26 \cdot 32\) & 28.43 & \(32 \cdot 36\) & \(36 \cdot 33\) & \(42 \cdot 25\) \\
\hline Self employment & \(1 \cdot 68\) & 2.08 & \(2 \cdot 26\) & \(2 \cdot 28\) & \(2 \cdot 80\) & \(2 \cdot 57\) & \(3 \cdot 34\) & 4-38 \\
\hline Investments & 1.06 & 0.99 & 1.31 & \(1 \cdot 40\) & 1.40 & \(1 \cdot 28\) & 1.70 & \(1 \cdot 97\) \\
\hline Annuities and pensions (other than social security) & 0.56 & \(0 \cdot 62\) & 0.75 & 0.90 & 0.83 & 0.99 & 1. 24 & 1.43 \\
\hline Social security benefits & \(2 \cdot 21\) & \(2 \cdot 63\) & 2.87 & \(3 \cdot 06\) & 3.42 & \(3 \cdot 92\) & \(4 \cdot 45\) & \(5 \cdot 45\) \\
\hline Sub-letting and imputed income from owner/ rent-free occupancy & \(0 \cdot 64\) & 0.94 & 0.99 & 1.08 & \(1 \cdot 19\) & \(1 \cdot 34\) & 1.92 & \(2 \cdot 24\) \\
\hline Other sources & \(0 \cdot 69\) & \(0 \cdot 35\) & \(0 \cdot 36\) & 0.35 & 0.41 & 0.39 & 0.42 & 0.60 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note : For figures from 1961, see the Historical Abstract, Table 192, and appropriate Year Books.
}

Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1967-1974.


\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{HOUSEHOLD - ONE MAN, ONE WOMAN AND ONE CHILD} \\
\hline Total number of households & 726 & 773 & 661 \\
\hline Average weekly household income & \[
\stackrel{£}{44 \cdot 13}
\] & \[
\stackrel{£}{55 \cdot 37}
\] & \[
\stackrel{£}{64 \cdot 27}
\] \\
\hline Average weekly household expenditure & \(35 \cdot 29\) & 44.49 & 51.03 \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Group totals} \\
\hline Housing
Fuel, light and power & 4.33 & 5.60 & \(7 \cdot 11\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Alcoholic drink
\end{tabular} & 2.11
8.80 & 2.22
10.36 & r.
2.45
12.24 \\
\hline Alcoholic drink Tobacco & 1.54
1.33 & 10.36
2.00
1.63 & 12.24
2.43 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 1.33
2.90 & 1.63
4.02 & \(1 \cdot 82\) \\
\hline Durable household goods
Other goods & 2.98
2.98 & \(4 \cdot 02\)
\(4 \cdot 10\) & 4.76
3.70 \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & \(2 \cdot 71\)
\(5 \cdot 45\) & 3.17
6.49 & 4.06 \\
\hline Services & 5. 28
2. & 6.49
4.71 & 7.44
4.70 \\
\hline Miscellaneous & \(0 \cdot 17\) & \(0 \cdot 19\) & 0.31 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

HOUSEHOLD - ONE MAN, ONE WOMAN AND TWO CHILDREN
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total number of households & 839 & 867 & 879 \\
\hline Average weekly household income & \[
\underset{48 \cdot 13}{£}
\] & \[
\stackrel{f}{56 \cdot 42}
\] & \[
\underset{67 \cdot 77}{f}
\] \\
\hline Average weekly household expenditure & 40-18 & 45.93 & \(53 \cdot 92\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Group totals} \\
\hline Housing & & & \\
\hline Fuel, light and power & 5.07
2.26 & 6.48
2.48 & 7.04
2.68 \\
\hline Alcoholic drink & \(10 \cdot 17\)
1.60 & 11.72 & 13.57 \\
\hline Tobacco & 1.60
1.33 & 1.92 & \(2 \cdot 26\) \\
\hline & 1.33
3.55 & 1.46 & 1.83 \\
\hline Durable household goods & 3.55
3.09 & 4.27 & \(5 \cdot 02\) \\
\hline Other goods & 3.09
2.98 & 3.56
3.30 & \(4 \cdot 56\) \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & 2.98
6.01 & 3.30
6.49 & \(4 \cdot 66\) \\
\hline Services & 3.92 & 6.49
3.83 & 7.18 \\
\hline Miscellaneous & \(0 \cdot 22\) & 3.83
0.41 & 4.71
0.41 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

HOUSEHOLD - ONE MAN, ONE WOMAN AND THREE CHILDREN
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Total number of households & 370 & 419 & 396 \\
\hline Average weekly household income & \[
\begin{gathered}
f \\
49 \cdot 32
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\stackrel{£}{59 \cdot 95}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
f \\
70 \cdot 92
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline Average weekly household expenditure & \(43 \cdot 27\) & \(48 \cdot 94\) & 58.05 \\
\hline Group totals & & & \\
\hline Housing & & & \\
\hline Fuel, light and power & \[
2.43
\] & \[
2 \cdot 82
\] & \[
2 \cdot 80
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Alcoholic drink
\end{tabular} & \(11 \cdot 34\) & 13.40 & \[
16.41
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Alcoholic drink \\
Tobacco
\end{tabular} & 1.63 & 2.03 & \[
2 \cdot 55
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Tobacco \\
Clothing and footwear
\end{tabular} & 1.49
3.67 & 1.59 & 1.95 \\
\hline Durable household goods & 3.67
3.81 & 4.48
3.93 & 6.05 \\
\hline Other goods & 3.81
3.00 & 3.93
3.40 & 4.09
4.41 \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & 6.07 & \(6 \cdot 15\) & 7.44 \\
\hline & \(3 \cdot 83\) & \(4 \cdot 13\) & \(4 \cdot 78\) \\
\hline Miscellaneous & 0.32 & 0.53 & 0.52 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}



\footnotetext{
Notes: For figures for 1953-1954, 1961, 1963 and 1965 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 188, and appropriate Year Books.
}

Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1972-1974.

Distribution of households by household income, 1969-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Total number of households & 7,008 & 6,393 & 7,239 & 7,017 & 7,126 & 6,695 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Weekly income of household} \\
\hline Under \(£ 5\) & 40 & 18 & & & & \\
\hline \(£ 5\) and under £6 & 71 & 47 & 44 & 9 & 4 & \\
\hline \(£ 6\) and under £8 & 387 & 321 & 255 & 129 & 44 & 25 \\
\hline £8 and under £10 & 307 & 240 & 323 & 304 & 252 & 51 \\
\hline £10 and under £12 & 286 & 278 & 287 & 249 & 315 & 201 \\
\hline £12 and under £15 & 347 & 290 & 392 & 356 & 307 & 305 \\
\hline £15 and under £20 & 572 & 476 & 507 & 423 & 461 & 438 \\
\hline \(£ 20\) and under £25 & 756 & 581 & 556 & 476 & 380 & 359 \\
\hline £25 and under £ \(£ 0\) & 844 & 670 & 618 & 513 & 393 & 296 \\
\hline \(£ 30\) and under \(£ 35\) & 837 & 661 & 652 & 553 & 442 & 338 \\
\hline \(£ 35\) and under £40 & 682 & 651 & 724 & 630 & 488 & 350 \\
\hline \(£ 40\) and under \(£ 45\) & 486 & 530 & 613 & 565 & 487 & 374 \\
\hline \(£ 45\) and under \(£ 50\) & 399 & 405 & 494 & 530 & 540 & 420 \\
\hline \(£ 50\) and under \(£ 55\) & & & & 441 & 501 & 401 \\
\hline \(£ 55\) and under \(£ 60\) & 470 & 507 & 700 & 392 & 438 & 379 \\
\hline £60 and under \(£ 65\) & & & & 537 & 671 & 346 \\
\hline \(£ 65\) and under \(£ 70\) & 317 & 463 & 676 & & & 343 \\
\hline \(£ 70\) and under \(£ 75\) & & & & 343 & 474 & 311 \\
\hline £75 and under £ 80 & & & & & & 277 \\
\hline £80 and under \(£ 90\) & 121 & 137 & 212 & 325 & 473 & 430 \\
\hline £90 and under \(£ 100\) & & & & & & 310 \\
\hline £100 and under £120 & & & 135 & 191 & 356 & 370 \\
\hline £120 and under \(£ 150\) & 86 & 118 & & & & 208 \\
\hline £150 or more & & & 51 & 51 & 100 & 163 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 187, and appropriate Year Books.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1969-1974
}

\section*{Average weekly household income and expenditure, by ranges of weekly household income, 1974}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Weekly household income} \\
\hline & Under £12 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £12 } \\
& \text { and under } \\
& \text { £15 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £15 } \\
& \text { and under } \\
& \text { £20 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& £ 20 \\
& \text { and under } \\
& £ 25
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
£25 \\
and under \\
£30
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
£30 \\
and under \\
£35
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& £ 35 \\
& \text { and under } \\
& £ 40
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Average weekly household income & \[
\stackrel{\text { f's }}{10 \cdot 15}
\] & \(13 \cdot 52\) & 17-31 & \(22 \cdot 44\) & \(27 \cdot 41\) & \(32 \cdot 67\) & \(37 \cdot 64\) \\
\hline Average weekly household expenditure & \(14 \cdot 04\) & \(14 \cdot 74\) & 18.93 & \(23 \cdot 62\) & \(27 \cdot 55\) & \(30 \cdot 83\) & 35-31 \\
\hline Commodity or service & & & & & & 4.99 & \(5 \cdot 71\) \\
\hline Housing & \(2 \cdot 36\)
1.66 & 3.48
1.81 & 3.92
1.96 & 4.33
1.92 & 1.93 & \(2 \cdot 15\) & \(2 \cdot 27\) \\
\hline Fuel, light and power & 1.66
4.57 & 1. 42 & 5.79 & \(7 \cdot 16\) & 8.08 & 8.84 & 9.77 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
Alcoholic drink*
\end{tabular} & 0.41 & 0.26 & 0.59 & \(0 \cdot 68\) & 0.87 & 1.40 & 1.55 \\
\hline Tobacco** & \(0 \cdot 42\) & 0.35 & 0.84 & \(0 \cdot 90\) & 1. 20 & 1.42 & 1.64 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 0.95 & \(0 \cdot 92\) & 1. 24 & 2.04 & \(2 \cdot 28\) & 2.48 & 2.87
1.53 \\
\hline Durable household goods & 0.58 & \(0 \cdot 66\) & \(0 \cdot 64\) & 1.35 & 1.55 & 1.65
2.41 & 1.53
2.45 \\
\hline Other goods & 1.19
0.75 & 1.13
0.54 & 1.29
0.96 & 1.71
1.24 & 2.05
2.59 & 2. 41
\(2 \cdot 86\) & 2.45
4.37 \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & 1.75
1.15 & 0.54
1.17 & 1.96
1.69 & 1.24
2.25 & 2.17 & \(2 \cdot 58\) & \(2 \cdot 94\) \\
\hline Services Miscellaneous \(\dagger\) & 1.15
0.01 & 1.17
0.02 & 1.69
0.02 & 2. 04 & 0.07 & 0.09 & 0.21 \\
\hline & Percent & & & & & & \\
\hline Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0 & 100.0
16.2 & 100.0
16.2 \\
\hline Housing & 16.8
11.8 & 23.6 & \(20 \cdot 7\)
10.4 & 18.3
8.1 & 17.3
7.0 & 16.2
7.0 & 16.2
6.4 \\
\hline Fuel, light and power
Food & 11.8
32.6 & 12.2
29.9 & \(10 \cdot 4\)
\(30 \cdot 6\) & 8.1
30.3 & 7.0
29.3 & 28.7 & \(27 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Food Alcoholic drink* & \(32 \cdot 6\)
2.9 & 29.9
1.8 & 30.6
3.1 & \(30 \cdot 3\)
2.9 & 29.3
3.2 & 28.7 & 4.4 \\
\hline Tobacco* & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 4.4 & 4.6 & \(4 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \(6 \cdot 7\) & 6. 2 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 8. 0 & \(8 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline Durable household goods & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(5 \cdot 6\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Other goods & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 6.8 & 7.2 & \(7 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 8\)
9 & 6.9
12.4 \\
\hline Transport and vehicles & \(5 \cdot 3\)
8.2 & 3.7
7.9 & 5.1
8.9 & \(5 \cdot 3\)
9.5 & 9.4
7.9 & 9.3
8.3 & 12.4
8.3 \\
\hline Miscellaneous \(\dagger\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Weekly household income
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
£40 \\
and under \\
£45
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& £ 45 \\
& \text { and under } \\
& £ 50
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& £ 50 \\
& \text { and under } \\
& £ 60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £60 } \\
& \text { and under } \\
& £ 70
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £70 } \\
& \text { and under } \\
& \text { £ } 80
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £ } 80 \\
& \text { and under } \\
& \text { £100 }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { £100 } \\
& \text { and under } \\
& \text { £120 }
\end{aligned}
\] & f120 or more & All households \\
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { £'s } \\
42 \cdot 48
\end{gathered}
\] & 47-57 & \(54 \cdot 95\) & 64.91 & \(74 \cdot 72\) & \(88 \cdot 89\) & \(108 \cdot 50\) & \(167 \cdot 89\) & \(58 \cdot 33\) \\
\hline 36.59 & \(41 \cdot 98\) & 45-68 & 52.01 & \(59 \cdot 32\) & \(65 \cdot 63\) & 77-59 & \(101 \cdot 86\) & \(46 \cdot 13\) \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 39\) & \(5 \cdot 94\) & \(5 \cdot 99\) & \(6 \cdot 67\) & \(75 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 27\) & \(8 \cdot 59\) & \(13 \cdot 36\) & \(6 \cdot 36\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 21\) & 2.44 & \(2 \cdot 38\) & \(2 \cdot 60\) & \(2 \cdot 63\) & \(2 \cdot 89\) & \(2 \cdot 97\) & 3.45 & \(2 \cdot 42\) \\
\hline 9.75 & 11.49 & 11.93 & \(12 \cdot 87\) & \(14 \cdot 10\) & \(14 \cdot 81\) & \(16 \cdot 60\) & 19.01 & \(11 \cdot 29\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 86\) & 1.73 & \(2 \cdot 27\) & \(2 \cdot 55\) & \(3 \cdot 06\) & \(3 \cdot 26\) & \(4 \cdot 13\) & \(5 \cdot 79\) & \(2 \cdot 21\) \\
\hline 1.70 & 1.83 & 1.80 & 1.88 & \(2 \cdot 25\) & \(2 \cdot 16\) & \(2 \cdot 32\) & \(2 \cdot 48\) & 1.66 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 89\) & 3.59 & \(4 \cdot 18\) & \(4 \cdot 80\) & 5.79 & \(6 \cdot 16\) & 8.36 & 9.51 & \(4 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 44\) & 3.04 & \(3 \cdot 10\) & \(3 \cdot 76\) & 5. 57 & 6. 53 & \(7 \cdot 75\) & 9.11 & 3.62 \\
\hline 2.46 & 3.33 & \(3 \cdot 47\) & \(4 \cdot 00\) & \(4 \cdot 42\) & 5.21 & 6.53 & \(7 \cdot 69\) & 3.53 \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 88\) & 5.22 & 6.23 & \(7 \cdot 70\) & 8.81 & \(9 \cdot 79\) & 11.08 & 16.77 & \(6 \cdot 19\) \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 94\) & \(3 \cdot 21\) & \(4 \cdot 10\) & \(4 \cdot 89\) & \(4 \cdot 77\) & 6.25 & 8.79 & \(14 \cdot 13\) & \(4 \cdot 44\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 08\) & \(0 \cdot 16\) & \(0 \cdot 23\) & \(0 \cdot 31\) & \(0 \cdot 36\) & \(0 \cdot 31\) & 0.48 & 0.56 & \(0 \cdot 22\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Expenditure on commodity or service as a

\section*{percentage of total expenditure}

解g
Fuel, light and power
Food
Alcoholic drink*
Tobacco*
Clothing and footwear
Durable household goods
Other goods
Other goods
Transport and vehicles
Transport
Miscellaneous \(\dagger\)

\section*{Percentages}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 \\
\hline \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(12 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) & \(11 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 1\) & \(13 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 6.0 & \(5 \cdot 8\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \(26 \cdot 7\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(26 \cdot 1\) & \(24 \cdot 8\) & \(23 \cdot 8\) & \(22 \cdot 6\) & 21.4 & \(18 \cdot 7\) & \(24 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 1\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(5 \cdot 2\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 6\) & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 9\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 3\) & 3.0 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(10 \cdot 8\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & \(9 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline \(6 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 6.8 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(9 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 6.7 & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) & \(7 \cdot 9\) & \(8 \cdot 4\) & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \(13 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 4\) & \(13 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(16 \cdot 5\) & \(13 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 8.0 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 5\) & \(11 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.4 & 0.5 & 0.6 & 0.6 & 0.5 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be under-stated.
}
\(\dagger\) Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere.
Source: Family Expenditure Survey, 1974.

Distribution of households by household income and by region, 1973-1974


\footnotetext{
Note: Based on standard regions as constituted at January 1966. See Appendix E in the Historical Abstract and Year Books 1969-1973.
}

Source : Family Expenditure Surveys, 1973-1974.

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Type of tenure & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Rented unfurnished & 3,577 & 3,447 & 3,341 & 3,034 & 3,380 & 3,237 & 3,205 & 2,948 \\
\hline Rented authority & 2,228 & 2,179 & 2,135 & 2,001 & 2,269 & 2,311 & 2,244 & 2,163 \\
\hline Other & 1,349 & 1,268 & 1,206 & 1,033 & 1,111 & 926 & 961 & 785 \\
\hline Rented furnished & 274 & 202 & 223 & 229 & 262 & 244 & 264 & 255 \\
\hline Rent-free & 206 & 221 & 191 & 203 & 200 & 214 & 187 & 168 \\
\hline Owner-occupied & 3,329 & 3,314 & 3,253 & 2,927 & 3,397 & 3,322 & 3,470 & 3,324 \\
\hline In process of purchase & 1,886 & 1,847 & 1,839 & 1,677 & 1,946 & 2,008
1,314 & 1,998 & 1,869 \\
\hline Owned outright & 1,443 & 1,467 & 1,414 & 1,250 & 1,451 & 1,314 & 1,472 & 1,455 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures for 1953-1954 and from 1957 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 193, and appropriate Year Books.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1967-1974.

\title{
153
}

Proportion of households with certain amenities, 1969-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Percentage of households in FES sample} \\
\hline & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Television & 91 & 91 & 91 & 93 & 93 & 94 \\
\hline Telephone & 32 & 35 & 38 & 42 & 43 & 49 \\
\hline Washing machine & 63 & 65 & 64 & 65 & 67 & 69 \\
\hline Refrigerator & 60 & 66 & 69 & 74 & 78 & 82 \\
\hline Car & 51 & 52 & 51 & 53 & 54 & 56 \\
\hline Full or partial central heating & 25 & 30 & 32 & 37 & 38 & 43 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures for 1959, 1960 and 1964 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 194, and appropriate Year Books.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys, 1969-1974.

\section*{154} Proportion of households with certain amenities, by region, 1973-1974

Percentage of households in FES sample
\(\left.\begin{array}{lllllll}\hline & \text { Television } & \text { Telephone } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Washing } \\ \text { machine }\end{array} & \text { Refrigerator } & \text { Car } & \\ \text { Full or partial } \\ \text { central heating }\end{array}\right]\)

\footnotetext{
Note: For figures for 1964-1966 and from 1969 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 195 and appropriate Year Books.
Source : Family Expenditure Surveys, 1973-1974.
}

Membership of trade unions, 1958-1974*

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Year} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of unions at end of year} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Membership at end of year} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) on membership of previous year} \\
\hline & & Males & Females & Total \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline & & 000's & 000's & 000's & \\
\hline 1958 & 675 & 7,789 & 1,850 & 9,639 & -1.9 \\
\hline 1959 & 668 & 7.756 & 1,868 & 9,623 & -0.2 \\
\hline 1960 & 664 & 7,884 & 1,951 & 9,835 & +2.2 \\
\hline 1961 & 655 & 7,911 & 2,005 & 9,916 & +0.8 \\
\hline 1962 & 649 & 7,960 & 2,054 & 10,014 & +1.0 \\
\hline 1963 & 643 & 7,963 & 2,104 & 10,067 & +0.5 \\
\hline 1964 & 641 & 8,043 & 2,174 & 10,218 & +1.5 \\
\hline 1965 & 629 & 8,084 & 2,241 & 10,325 & +1.0 \\
\hline 1966 & 621 & 8,006 & 2,256 & 10,262 & -0.6 \\
\hline 1967 & 602 & 7,905 & 2,286 & 10,190 & -0.7 \\
\hline 1968 & 582 & 7,831 & 2,362 & 10,193 & +0.0 \\
\hline 1969 & 561 & 7,967 & 2,505 & 10,472 & \(+2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1970 & 538 & 8,438 & 2,741 & 11,179 & +6.8 \\
\hline 1971 & 520 & 8,377 & 2,751 & 11,127 & -0.5 \\
\hline 1972 & 499 & 8,446 & 2,904 & 11,349 & \(+2.0\) \\
\hline 1973 & 508 & 8,442 & 3,002 & 11,444 & \(+0.8\) \\
\hline 1974 & 491 & 8,581 & 3,174 & 11,755 & \(+2 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For membership of trade unions from 1892, see the Historical Abstract, Table 196, and appropriate Year Books.
*The statistics given in this table have been compiled by the Department of Employment from data supplied directly by trade unions and from other sources including the Registrar of Friendly Societies for Northern Ireland. They relate to all organisations of employees - including those of salaried and professional workers, as well as those of manual wage-earners - which are known to include in their objects that of negotiating with employers with a view to regulating the wages and working conditions of their members. The figures cover the total membership (including members in branches overseas) of all such organisations known to the Department to have their head offices situated in the United Kingdom. They do not include members of organisations which have their head offices outside the United Kingdom. The figures for recent years are s ubject to minor revision as later information becomes available. Full information appears in the November issues of the Gazette.
\(\dagger\) See footnote to Table 158

\section*{156 \\ Membership of trade unions, by size of membership, 1974}

\section*{United Kingdom}
\(\left.\begin{array}{lccc}\hline \text { Number of members } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Number } \\ \text { of unions } \\ \text { at end } \\ \text { of 1974 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Total } \\ \text { membership } \\ \text { at end } \\ \text { of 1974 }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Percentage of }\end{array} \\ \hline & \begin{array}{l}\text { Total number } \\ \text { of all unions }\end{array} \\ \text { of all unions }\end{array}\right)\)

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1964 & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Under 100 members & 124 & 127 & 126 & 125 & 113 & 110 & 107 & 99 & 82 & 82 & 77 \\
\hline 100 and under 500 & 155 & 148 & 146 & 134 & 136 & 133 & 131 & 127 & 132 & 131 & 128 \\
\hline 500 and under 1,000 & 65 & 64 & 67 & 69 & 63 & 66 & 58 & 59 & 44 & 51 & 50 \\
\hline 1,000 and under 2,500 & 103 & 95 & 89 & 85 & 87 & 73 & 65 & 65 & 66 & 75 & 70 \\
\hline 2,500 and under 5,000 & 64 & 66 & 66 & 64 & 60 & 58 & 55 & 53 & 56 & 49 & 50 \\
\hline 5,000 and under 10,000 & 31 & 32 & 30 & 31 & 32 & 32 & 33 & 33 & 32 & 35 & 31 \\
\hline 10,000 and under 15,000 & 24 & 21 & 22 & 21 & 18 & 12 & 14 & 11 & 13 & 11 & 11 \\
\hline 15,000 and under 25,000 & 20 & 18 & 18 & 18 & 19 & 24 & 22 & 19 & 18 & 18 & 18 \\
\hline 25,000 and under 50,000 & 19 & 20 & 19 & 18 & 15 & 14 & 13 & 16 & 18 & 18 & 17 \\
\hline 50,000 and under 100,000 & 18 & 20 & 20 & 18 & 20 & 17 & 17 & 15 & 13 & 14 & 14 \\
\hline 100,000 and under 250,000 & 10 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 10 & 13 & 14 & 12 & 14 & 13 & 14 \\
\hline 250,000 and more & 8 & 10 & 9 & 9 & 9 & 9 & 9 & 11 & 11 & 11 & 11 \\
\hline Number of unions at end of year & 641 & 629 & 621 & 602 & 582 & 561 & 538 & 520 & 499 & 508 & 491 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{158 \\ Membership of trade unions analysed by size of union, 1964-1974}

United Kingdom
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1964 & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969' & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Under 100 members & 6 & 6 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\
\hline 100 and under 500 & 37 & 37 & 37 & 33 & 34 & 32 & 32 & 30 & 34 & 33 & 33 \\
\hline 500 and under 1,000 & 44 & 45 & 48 & 48 & 43 & 46 & 41 & 41 & 30 & 37 & 35 \\
\hline 1,000 and under 2,500 & 166 & 150 & 146 & 141 & 141 & 120 & 110 & 108 & 99 & 115 & 109 \\
\hline 2,500 and under 5,000 & 221 & 227 & 230 & 221 & 205 & 203 & 189 & 176 & 181 & 165 & 168 \\
\hline 5,000 and under 10,000 & 210 & 225 & 206 & 214 & 216 & 218 & 221 & 227 & 216 & 232 & 201 \\
\hline 10,000 and under 15,000 & 295 & 261 & 274 & 265 & 226 & 145 & 166 & 130 & 150 & 129 & 135 \\
\hline 15,000 and under 25,000 & 388 & 337 & 332 & 333 & 343 & 447 & 419 & 342 & 333 & 335 & 343 \\
\hline 25,000 and under 50,000 & 706 & 708 & 666 & 647 & 512 & 492 & 452 & 540 & 609 & 624 & 609 \\
\hline 50,000 and under 100,000 & 1,275 & 1,394 & 1,379 & 1,274 & 1,434 & 1,205 & 1,202 & 1,101 & 912 & 997 & 948 \\
\hline 100,000 and under 250,000 & 1,687 & 1,189 & 1,477 & 1,539 & 1,539 & 1,875 & 2,188 & 1,718 & 1,879 & 1,810 & 1,958 \\
\hline 250,000 and more & 5,182 & 5,746 & 5,461 & 5,469 & 5,495 & 5,684 & 6,155 & 6,709 & 6,901 & 6,963 & 7,213 \\
\hline Total at end of year & 10,218 & 10,325 & 10,262 & 10,190 & 10,193 & 10,472 & 11,179 & 11,127 & 11,349 & 11,444 & 11,755 \\
\hline Males & 8,043 & 8,084 & 8,006 & 7,905 & 7,831 & 7,967 & 8,438 & 8,377 & 8,446 & 8,442 & 8,581 \\
\hline Females & 2,174 & 2,241 & 2,256 & 2,286 & 2,362 & 2,505 & 2,741 & 2,751 & 2,904 & 3,002 & 3,174 \\
\hline Average membership per union & 16 & 16 & 17 & 17 & 18 & 19 & 21 & 21 & 23 & 23 & 24 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
The figures have been rounded to the nearest 1,000 members. The sums of the constituent items may not, therefore, agree exactly with the totals shown.
}

Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes: summary, 1964-1974

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of stoppages beginning in year*} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in year \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of working days lost in stoppages in progress in year §} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All industries and services} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Coal mining} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All industries and services} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Coal mining} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{All industries and services} & Coal \\
\hline & & & Directly & Indirectly \(\ddagger\) & Total & & & mining \\
\hline & & & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's \\
\hline 1965 & 2,354 & 740 & 673 & 195 & 868 & 118 & 2,925 & 412 \\
\hline 1966 & 1,937 & 553 & 414 || & 116 & 530\| & 50 & 2,398 & 118 \\
\hline 1967 & 2,116 & 394 & 551 \| & 180 & 731 || & 41 & 2,787 & 105 \\
\hline 1968 & 2,378 & 221 & 2,073\| & 182 & 2,255 \| & 30 & 4,690 & 54 \\
\hline 1969 & 3,116 & 186 & 1,426 & 228|| & 1,654\| & 145 & 6,846 & 1,039 \\
\hline 1970 & 3,906 & 160 & 1,460 & 333 & 1,793 & 118 & 10,980 & 1,090 \\
\hline 1971 & 2,228 & 135 & 863\| & 308|| & 1,171 || & 23 & 13,551 & 63 \\
\hline 1972 & 2,497 & 224 & 1,448|| & 274|| & 1,722|| & 342 & 23,909 & 10,798 \\
\hline 1973 T1 & 2,873 & 301 & 1,103 & 410 & 1,513 & 47 & 7,197 & 90 \\
\hline 1974 ! & 2,922 & 186 & 1,161 & 461 & 1,622 & 307 & 14,750 & 5,625 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures from 1893, see the Historical Abstract, Table 197.
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100. \(\dagger\) Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
\(\ddagger\) Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
§Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year whether beginning in that year or the previous year.
\(\|\) Excludes workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which stoppage began.
TDoes not include stoppages in coalmining for the period December 1973-March 1974 other than the national stoppage of February \(10-\mathrm{March} 8\), 1974. (The figures are not available.)

\section*{SToppages of work due to industrial disputes: analyses by cause of stoppage, 1969-1974}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973** & 1974 & \\
\hline Total number of stoppages beginning in year* & 3,116 & 3,906 & 2,228 & 2,497 & 2,873 & 2,922 & Total number of stoppages beginning in year* \\
\hline Analysis by principal cause & & & & & & & Analysis by principal cause \\
\hline Wage disputes & 1,783 & 2,465 & 1,155 & 1,477 & 1,462 & 1,922 & Pay \\
\hline of which: claims for increases & 1,543 & 2,162 & 890 & 1,216 & 1,369 & 1,797 & of which: wage-rates and earnings levels \\
\hline other wage disputes & 240 & 303 & 265 & 261 & 93 & 125 & extra-wage and fringe benefits \\
\hline Hours of work & 32 & 27 & 23 & 42 & 71 & 53 & Duration and pattern of hours worked \\
\hline Demarcation disputes & 80 & 69 & 57 & 55 & 87 & 85 & Redundancy questions \\
\hline Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) & 334 & 426 & 451 & 352 & 235 & 184 & Trade union matters \(\dagger\) \\
\hline Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions & 72 & 53 & 60 & 54 & 237 & 156 & Working conditions and supervision \\
\hline Other working arrangements, rules and discipline & 569 & 609 & 362 & 398 & 386 & 263 & Manning and work allocation \\
\hline Trade union status \(\dagger\) & 179 & 180 & 83 & 83 & 384 & 259 & Dismissal and other disciplinary measures \\
\hline Sympathetic action \(\ddagger\) & 67 & 77 & 37 & 36 & 11 & - & Miscellaneous \\
\hline & Thous & & & & & & \\
\hline Total number of workers § directly involved in stoppages beginning in year|| & 1,426 - 6 & 1,460 1 & \(863 \cdot 8\) & 1,450.4 & 1,103 2 & 1,160 8 & Total number of workers § directly involved in stoppages beginning in year|| \\
\hline Analysis by principal cause & & & & & & & Analysis by principal cause \\
\hline Wage disputes & \(810 \cdot 0\) & 1,032 \(\cdot 7\) & \(593 \cdot 8\) & 1,010 8 & \(749 \cdot 1\) & \(957 \cdot 6\) & Pay \\
\hline of which: claims for increases & \(737 \cdot 1\) & 948.0 & \(489 \cdot 0\) & \(854 \cdot 1\) & 714.0 & \(877 \cdot 9\) & of which: wage-rates and earnings levels \\
\hline other wage disputes & \(72 \cdot 9\) & 84.7 & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(156 \cdot 7\) & \(35 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 7\) & extra-wage and fringe benefits \\
\hline Hours of work & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 3.4 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 2\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & Duration and pattern of hours worked \\
\hline Demarcation disputes & \(18 \cdot 1\) & \(53 \cdot 2\) & \(8 \cdot 9\) & \(56 \cdot 6\) & \(40 \cdot 6\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & Redundancy questions \\
\hline Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(131 \cdot 1\) & \(112 \cdot 8\) & \(198 \cdot 9\) & \(72 \cdot 9\) & 41.4 & Trade union matters \(\dagger\) \\
\hline Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions & \(16 \cdot 6\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(19 \cdot 1\) & \(15 \cdot 8\) & \(51 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 0\) & Working conditions and supervision \\
\hline Other working arrangements, rules and discipline & \(258 \cdot 3\) & \(155 \cdot 5\) & 67-8 & \(99 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & Manning and work allocation \\
\hline Trade union status \(\dagger\) & \(75 \cdot 9\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(27 \cdot 9\) & \(32 \cdot 4\) & \(80 \cdot 3\) & \(51 \cdot 5\) & Dismissal and other disciplinary measures \\
\hline Sympathetic action \(\ddagger\) & \(141 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 5\) & \(28 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & - & Miscellaneous \\
\hline & Thous & & & & & & \\
\hline Total number of working days lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in year \(\mathbb{I}\) & 6,925 & 10,908 & 13,589 & 23,923 & 7,145 & 14,845 & Total number of working days lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in year 9 \\
\hline Analysis by principal cause & & & & & & & Analysis by principal cause \\
\hline Wage disputes & 4,506 & 9,237 & 12,286 & 21,661 & 5,147 & 13,109 & Pay \\
\hline of which: claims for increases & 4.227 & 8,664 & 11,656 & 21,180 & 4.962 & 12,626 & of which: wage-rates and earnings levels \\
\hline other wage disputes & 279 & 573 & 630 & 481 & 185 & 483 & extra-wage and fringe benefits \\
\hline Hours of work & 48 & 12 & 27 & 44 & 55 & 201 & Duration and pattern of hours worked \\
\hline Demarcation disputes & 111 & 171 & 59 & 96 & 144 & 99 & Redundancy questions \\
\hline Disputes concerning the employment or discharge of workers (including redundancy questions) & 333 & 578 & 679 & 1,397 & 569 & 500 & Trade union matters \(\dagger\) \\
\hline Other disputes mainly concerning personnel questions & 69 & 67 & 54 & 65 & 192 & 116 & Working conditions and supervision \\
\hline Other working arrangements, rules and discipline & 1,346 & 458 & 307 & 365 & 441 & 409 & Manning and work allocation \\
\hline Trade union status \(\dagger\) & 311 & 256 & 122 & 209 & 591 & 411 & Dismissal and other disciplinary measures \\
\hline Sympathetic action \(\ddagger\) & 201 & 129 & 55 & 86 & 7 & - & Miscellaneous \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For figures from 1960, see the Historical Abstract, Table 198.
Since preparation of this table, data for stoppages and working days lost for the period 1966-1972 have been re-calculated on the revised basis (see article on pages 115-126 of the Gazette for February 1976).
-Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 . †Includes the refusal of trade union members to work with non-members.
\(\ddagger\) In support of workers involved in stoppages of work at other establishments.
\(\xi^{8}\) Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
IWhere a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include workers (if any) becoming involved for the first time in the following year.
TWhere a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include days lost in the following year.
**A revised classification for cause was introduced in 1973 (see Introductory Notes and Appendix O, Year Book 1973) ; "sympathetic action" stoppages are now classified to the cause of the primary stoppage. and number of workers involved, 1965-1974

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1965 & 1966 & 1967 & 1968 & 1969 & 1970 & 1971 & 1972 & 1973 & 1974 \\
\hline Number of stoppages beginning in year* \(\dagger\) & 2,354 & 1,937 & 2,116 & 2,378 & 3,116 & 3,906 & 2,228 & 2,497 & 2,873 & 2,922 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Analysis by industry.} \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 743 & 556 & 399 & 227 & 193 & 165 & 138 & 229 & 305 & \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 128 & 91 & 138 & 146 & 220 & 326 & 146 & 212 & 209 & 229 \\
\hline Engineering & 296 & 262 & 338 & 405 & 635 & 846 & 488 & 549 & 209 & 229 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 129 & 84 & 96 & 134 & 89 & 121 & 83 & 64 & 67 & 567 \\
\hline Motor vehicles \(\ddagger\) & 165 & 170 & 223 & 233 & 276 & 336 & 241 & 217 & 297 & -823 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 37 & 41 & 40 & 67 & 88 & 73 & 42 & 40 & 44 & 223
37 \\
\hline All other vehicles § & 19 & 3 & 9 & 18 & 10 & 42 & 21 & 31 & 41 & 20 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 85 & 52 & 66 & 100 & 116 & 177 & 86 & 137 & 151 & 163 \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & 44 & 30 & 60 & 69 & 96 & 123 & 97 & 97 & 123 & 125 \\
\hline Construction & 261
179 & 265 & 256 & 276 & 285 & 337 & 234 & 244 & 217 & 203 \\
\hline Transport and communication All other industries and services & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 179 \\
& 27
\end{aligned}
\] & 178
208 & 208 & 342
387 & 540
577 & 587 & 269 & 237 & 298 & 305 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Number of workers || directly and indirectly \(\mathbb{\pi}\) involved in stoppages beginning in year**} & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Thousands}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & 868 & 531 & 732 & 2,256 & 1,656 & 1,793 & 1,175 & 1,726 & 1,513 & 1.622 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Analysis by industry} \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 118 & 51 & 42 & 30 & 145 & 118 & 23 & 342 & 47 & 307 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 39 & 23 & 48 & 190 & 86 & 80 & 63 & 87 & 97 & 98 \\
\hline Engineering & 137 & 100 & 147 & 968 & 259 & 287 & 152 & 229 & 174 & 228 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 29 & 8 & 24 & 52 & 48 & 40 & 40 & 54 & 27 & 55 \\
\hline Motor vehicles \(\ddagger\) & 219 & 124 & 201 & 402 & 277 & 270 & 342 & 241 & 441 & 296 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 40 & 23 & 24 & 160 & 54 & 48 & 38 & 27 & 22 & 21 \\
\hline All other vehicles § & 2 & 1 & 2 & 14 & 4 & 22 & 18 & 16 & 26 & 8 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 22 & 9 & 13 & 125 & 22 & 37 & 11 & 26 & 31 & 27 \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & 10 & 3 & 9 & 16 & 28 & 65 & 16 & 25 & 40 & 37 \\
\hline Construction & 28 & 35 & 37 & 47 & 44 & 51 & 38 & 210 & 25 & 23 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 131 & 115 & 113 & 145 & 393 & 347 & 306 & 218 & 147 & 135 \\
\hline All other industries and services & 94 & 40 & 73 & 107 & 296 & 428 & 127 & 251 & 436 & 387 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Analysis by duration of stoppage} \\
\hline Not more than 6 days & 603 & 413 & 572 & 2,075 & 1,093 & 1,075 & 702 & & & \\
\hline Over 6 but not more than 12 days & 134 & 46 & 82 & 77 & 146 & 162 & 127 & 137 & 191 & 226 \\
\hline Over 12 but not more than 24 days & 78 & 32 & 28 & 73 & 222 & 268 & 55 & 155 & 152 & 499 \\
\hline Over 24 but not more than 36 days & 47 & 4 & 34 & 16 & 157 & 199 & 29 & 352 & 96 & 105 \\
\hline Over 36 days but not more than 60 days & 6 & 33 & 13 & 4 & 24 & 58 & 244 & 56 & 35 & 71 \\
\hline Over 60 days & 1 & 2 & 2 & 11 & 14 & 30 & & 206 & 14 & 11 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Thousands} \\
\hline Number of working days lost in stoppages beginning in year \(\dagger \dagger\) & 2,932 & 2,395 & 2,783 & 4,719 & 6,925 & 10,908 & 13,589 & 23,923 & 7.145 & 4,845 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Analysis by workers involved}} \\
\hline Under 100 workers & 202 & 168 & 201 & 250 & 318 & 485 & 320 & & & \\
\hline 100 and under 250 workers & 235 & 191 & 256 & 352 & 419 & 708 & 389 & 591 & 598 & 668 \\
\hline 250 and under 500 workers & 321 & 253 & 278 & 364 & 578 & 752 & 535 & 890 & 648 & 887 \\
\hline 500 and under 1,000 workers & 347 & 238 & 361 & 559 & 774 & 1,171 & 687 & 1,151 & 738 & 1,071 \\
\hline 1,000 and under 2,500 workers & 475 & 364 & 595 & 821 & 1,226 & 1,671 & 1,059 & 1,897 & 1,248 & 1,604 \\
\hline 2,500 and under 5,000 workers & 296 & 156 & 289 & 507 & 558 & 1,123 & 623 & 2,155 & 879 & 1,054 \\
\hline 5,000 workers and over & 1,055 & 1,024 & 802 & 1,867 & 3,053 & 4,997 & 9,976 & 16,834 & 2,655 & 9,121 \\
\hline & Thousa & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Number of working days lost in} \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Analysis by industry} \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 413 & 119 & 108 & 57 & 1,041 & 1,092 & 65 & 10,800 & 91 & 5,628 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 212 & 109 & 191 & 419 & 570 & 621 & 338 & 657 & 516 & 892 \\
\hline Engineering & 411 & 311 & 472 & 1,297 & 1,038 & 1,668 & 1,338 & 2,789 & 1,353 & 2,005 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 165 & 31 & 153 & 356 & 192 & 410 & 563 & 796 & 269 & 693 \\
\hline Motor vehicles \(\ddagger\) & 862 & 344 & 504 & 898 & 1,636 & 1,105 & 3,100 & 1,355 & 2,082 & 1,755 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 44 & 45 & 34 & 184 & 181 & 304 & 479 & 654 & 171 & 229 \\
\hline All other vehicles § & 6 & 2 & 5 & 19 & 27 & 138 & 123 & 77 & 191 & 49 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 63 & 29 & 62 & 190 & 95 & 295 & 94 & 308 & 218 & 214 \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & 52 & 11 & 32 & 40 & 139 & 384 & 71 & 274 & 193 & 255 \\
\hline Construction & 135 & 145 & 201 & 233 & 278 & 242 & 255 & 4,188 & 176 & 252 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 305 & 1,069 & 823 & 559 & 787 & 1,313 & 6,539 & 876 & 331 & 705 \\
\hline All other industries and services & 257 & 183 & 202 & 438 & 863 & 3.409 & 586 & 1,135 & 1,608 & 2,072 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For figures from 1960, see the Historical Abstract, Table 199, and appropriate Year Books.
The analyses by industry prior to 1970 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification 1958, and from 1970 on the Standard Industrial Classification 1968 , comprising industry Orders and Minimum List Headings as follows:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1958 & 1968 & & 1958 & 1968 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & II & II & Metal goods n.e.s. & IX & XII \\
\hline Metal manufacture & V & VI & Textiles, clothing and footwear & X, XII & XIII, XV \\
\hline Engineering & VI & VII, VIII, IX & Construction & XVII & XX \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & VII & X & Transport and communication & XIX & XXII \\
\hline Motor vehicles & MLH 381, 382 & MLH 381 & All other industries and services & I. III, IV, XI, & I, III, IV, V, \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & MLH 383 & MLH 383 & & XIII-XVI & XIV, XVI-XIX, \\
\hline All other vehicles & MLH 384, 385, 389 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { MLH 380, } 382 \text {, } \\
& 384,385
\end{aligned}
\] & & XVIII, XX-XXIV & XXI, XXIII-XXVII \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100.
\(\dagger\) Stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
\(\pm\) Prior to 1970 includes cycles.
§Prior to 1970 excludes cycles.
\(\|\) Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
TWorkers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
* Where a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include workers (if any) becoming involved
\(\dagger \dagger\) Where a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quoted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include days lost in the following year.
\(\ddagger \ddagger\) Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year, whether beginning in that year or in the previous year.
}

\section*{162 \\ Stoppages of work known to have been official, 1960-1974}

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of stoppages beginning in year*} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of workers directly and indirectly \(\dagger\) involved in stoppages beginning in year} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of working days lost in all stoppages in progress in year \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(1)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (2) & Col. (2) as percentage of col . (1) (3) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (5) & \begin{tabular}{l}
All indus Total \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & and services of which known official (7) & Col. (7) as percentage of col . (6) (8) \\
\hline & & & & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & \\
\hline 1960 & 2,832 & 68 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 814 § & 24 & 3,024 & 497 & 16.4 \\
\hline 1961 & 2,686 & 60 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 771 & 80 & 3,046 & 861 & \(28 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1962 & 2,449 & 78 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 4,420 & 3,809 & 5,798 & 4,109 & \(70 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1963 & 2,068 & 49 & 2.4 & 590 & 80 & 1,755 & 527 & \(30 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1964 & 2,524 & 70 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 872 § & 161 & 2,277 & 690 & \(30 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1965 & 2,354 & 97 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 868 & 94 & 2,925 & 607 & \(20 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1966 & 1,937 & 60 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 530 § & 50 & 2,398 & 1,172 & \(48 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1967 & 2,116 & 108 & \(5 \cdot 1\) & 731 § & 36 & 2,787 & 394 & \(14 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1968 & 2,378 & 91 & 3.8 & 2,255§ & 1,565 & 4,690 & 2,169 & 46.9 \\
\hline 1969 & 3,116 & 98 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 1,654 § & 283 & 6,846 & 1,613 & \(23 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 & 3,906 & 162 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 1,793 & 296 & 10,980 & 3,320 & 30.2 \\
\hline 1971 & 2,228 & 161 & 7.2 & 1,171 § & 376 & 13,551 & 10,050 & 74.2 \\
\hline 1972 & 2,497 & 160 & 6.4 & 1,722 § & 635 & 23,909 & 18,228 & \(76 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \[
1973
\] & 2,873 & 132 & \(4 \cdot 6\) & 1,513 & 396 & 7,197 & 2,009 & 27.9 \\
\hline 1974 & 2,922 & 125 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 1,622 & 467 & 14,750 & 7,040 & \(47 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Working days lost in all stoppages in progress in year \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Textiles, clothing and footwear} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Construction} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Transport and communication} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{All other industries and services} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(9)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (10) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(11)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (12) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(13)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (14) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(15)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (16) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(17)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (18) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
(19)
\end{tabular} & of which known official (20) \\
\hline & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's & 000's \\
\hline 1960 & 495 & - & 1,450 & 317 & 25 & 3 & 110 & 15 & 636 & 1 & 308 & 162 \\
\hline 1961 & 740 & - & 1,464 & 624 & 22 & 14 & 285 & 44 & 230 & 36 & 305 & 143 \\
\hline 1962 & 308 & - & 4,559 & 3,652 & 37 & 21 & 222 & 61 & 431 & 275 & 241 & 100 \\
\hline 1963 & 326 & - & 854 & 189 & 25 & 4 & 356 & 279 & 72 & 7 & 122 & 49 \\
\hline 1964 & 309 & 42 & 1,338 & 501 & 34 & - & 125 & - & 312 & 117 & 160 & 29 \\
\hline 1965 & 413 & - & 1,763 & 455 & 52 & 20 & 135 & 16 & 305 & 20 & 257 & 95 \\
\hline 1966 & 118 & - & 871 & 163 & 12 & 4 & 145 & 6 & 1,069 & 906 & 183 & 93 \\
\hline 1967 & 108 & - & 1,422 & 205 & 31 & 10 & 201 & 17 & 823 & 136 & 202 & 26 \\
\hline 1968 & 57 & - & 3,363 & 2,010 & 40 & 6 & 233 & 31 & 559 & 41 & 438 & 112 \\
\hline 1969 & 1,041 & - & 3,739 & 1,229 & 140 & 7 & 278 & 12 & 786 & 90 & 862 & 274 \\
\hline 1970 & 1,092 & - & 4,540 & 587 & 384 & 58 & 242 & 10 & 1,313 & 590 & 3,409 & 2,076 \\
\hline 1971 & 65 & - & 6,035 & 3,552 & 71 & 10 & 255 & 21 & 6,539 & 6,242 & 586 & 225 \\
\hline 1972 & 10,800 & 10,726 & 6,636 & 2,654 & 274 & 129 & 4,188 & 3,842 & 876 & 576 & 1,135 & 301 \\
\hline 1973 & 91 & - & 4,799 & 923 & 193 & 82 & 176 & 15 & 331 & 102 & 1,608 & 887 \\
\hline 1974 & 5,628 & 5,567 & 5,837 & 602 & 255 & 23 & 252 & 22 & 705 & 33 & 2,072 & 794 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: This series was published for the first time in the Gazette, September 1972.
The analysis by industry prior to 1970 is based on the Standard Industrial Classification 1958 and from 1970 on the Standard Industrial Classification 1968, comprising industry Orders as follows:
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
SIC & \\
1958 & 1968 \\
\hline II & II \\
V-IX & VI-XIII \\
X, XII & XIII, XV \\
XVII & XX \\
XIX & XXII \\
I, III, IV, XI & I, III-V \\
XIII-XVI & XIV \\
XVIII & XVI-XIX \\
XX-XXIV & XXI \\
& XXIII-XXVIII
\end{tabular}
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 ,
Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
\(\ddagger\) Total working days lost within each year as a result of stoppages in progress in that year, whether beginning in that year or in the previous year.
§Excludes workers becoming involved after the end of the year in which the stoppage began.

\section*{United Kingdom}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Group (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Pay} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Duration and pattern of hours worked} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Redundancy questions} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Trade union matters} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Working conditions and supervision} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Manning and work allocation} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Dismissal and other disciplinary measures} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Miscellaneous} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Total} & \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Stoppages involving sympathetic action included in previous columns} \\
\hline & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Of which} & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline & & wage rates and earnings levels & \begin{tabular}{l}
extra \\
wage and fringe benefits
\end{tabular} & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Number of stoppages} \\
\hline beginning in 1974** & 1,922 & 1,797 & 125 & 53 & 85 & 184 & 156 & 263 & & & & \\
\hline Of which "sympathetic action" & 9 & 8 & 1 & 5 & 2 & 18 & 156 & 263
3 & 259
4 & - & 2,922 \(\dagger\) & \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 50 & 48 & 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 & 42 & 79 & 4
17 & - & 23 & 23 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 184 & 173 & 11 & 3 & 2 & 10 & 5 & 5 & 20 & - & 196 & 1 \\
\hline Engineering & 439 & 425 & 14 & 6 & 18 & 35 & 14 & 23 & 32 & - & 229 & 1 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 58 & 55 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 5 & 14
4 & 23
3 & 15 & - & 567 & 3 \\
\hline Motor vehicles & 135 & 125 & 10 & 4 & 6 & 26 & 4
9 & 3
33 & 15 & - & 87 & 1 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 28 & 28 & 10 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 33 & 10 & \(\square\) & 223 & 1 \\
\hline All other vehicles & 18 & 17 & 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 2 & 2 & - & 37 & - \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 116 & 114 & 2 & 3 & 5 & 12 & & 5 & 16 & - & 20 & - \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & 91 & 85 & 6 & 2 & 4 & 12
7 & 2 & 5 & 16
9 & - & 163 & - \\
\hline Construction & 124 & 113 & 11 & 4 & 12 & 15 & 12 & 14 & + 22 & - & 125 & 5 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 175 & 161 & 14 & 9 & 8 & 11 & 30 & 38 & 22
34 & - & 203 & 5 \\
\hline All other industries and services & 510 & 459 & 51 & 14 & 28 & 58 & 31 & 51 & 82 & - & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 305 \\
& 774
\end{aligned}
\] & 6 \\
\hline & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Thousands} \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Number of workers \(\ddagger\) directly involved in stoppages begin-} \\
\hline ning in 1974 & 957.6 & \(877 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 3\) & \(13 \cdot 3\) & 41.4 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(55 \cdot 7\) & 51.5 & & & \\
\hline Of which "sympathetic action" & \(1 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & & 0.1 & 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.7 & 51.5
2.4 & - & 1,160.8 & \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & \(267 \cdot 6\) & 267.5 & 0.1 & 0.5 & 0 & 0.4 & 5.7 & \(7 \cdot 6\) & 2.4
3.9 & - & 5.3
285.7 & \(5 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \(43 \cdot 9\) & 40.3 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.5 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & - & 285.7
51.3 & \\
\hline Engineering & \(139 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 2.7
\(5 \cdot 7\) & - & \(51 \cdot 3\)
162.9 & - \({ }^{8}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Shipbuilding and marine engineering} \\
\hline Motor vehicles & \(52 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 6.1 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.6
20.8 & \(3 \cdot 4\)
\(4 \cdot 9\) & - & \(36 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & \(17 \cdot 1\) & \(17 \cdot 1\) & , & \(0 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 20.8 & \(4 \cdot 9\) & & 94.4 & § \\
\hline All other vehicles & \(4 \cdot 8\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & § & - & 0 & 02 & 0 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 8 & & \(18 \cdot 3\) & \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Metal goods not elsewhere specified} \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & \(19 \cdot 3\) & 16.5
13.6 & 0.5
5.7 & \(0 \cdot 1\)
8 & \(0 \cdot 2\)
1.3 & 0.9
1.6 & 0.2
0.3 & \(1 \cdot 1\)
\(3 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & - & \(20 \cdot 8\) & - \\
\hline Construction & \(11 \cdot 6\) & 11.0 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1.1 & 3.8
2.4 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & & \(28 \cdot 8\) & - \\
\hline Transport and communication & \(99 \cdot 4\) & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.8 & 10.9 & 1.1
5.5 & 2.4
\(5 \cdot 6\) & 3.8
6.0 & - & 20.9
129.5 & 1-8 \\
\hline All other industries and services & \(253 \cdot 8\) & \(205 \cdot 4\) & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 11.0 & 5.
6 & 10.3 & \(6 \cdot 0\)
17.3 & - & 129.5
306.9 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1.6 \\
& 0.9
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline & \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Thousands} \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of working days \(\mid\) lost by all workers involved in stoppages beginning in}} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 1974 & 13,109 & 12,626 & 483 & 201 & 99 & 500 & 116 & 409 & 411 & & & \\
\hline Of which "sympathetic action" & 5 & 12,626 & 1 & 20 & 3 & § & 11 & 409
3 & 411
7 & & 14,845 & \\
\hline Mining and quarrying & 5,598 & 5,598 & § & 1 & - & § & 8 & 14 & 7 & - & 19
5,628 & 19 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 755 & 741 & 14 & 4 & 4 & 41 & 4 & 14
8 & 75 & - & 5,628 & 3 \\
\hline Engineering & 1,737 & 1,707 & 30 & 3 & 37 & 34 & 38 & 33 & 120 & & 891
2,003 & 3 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Shipbuilding and marine engineering} \\
\hline Motor vehicles & 1,309 & 1,141 & 168 & 85 & \(\frac{8}{7}\) & 196 & 14 & 122 & 17 & - & 727
1752 & 5 \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 222 & 222 & - & 3 & 3 & § & 1 & 122 & § & - & \(\begin{array}{r}1,752 \\ \hline 229\end{array}\) & § \\
\hline All other vehicles & 48 & 48 & § & - & - & § & 1 & 1 & 8 & - & 229
49 & \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Textiles, clothing and footwear & 115 & 103 & 12 & 1 & 9 & 14 & 2 & 4 4 & 9 & - & 217 & - \\
\hline Construction & 142 & 138 & 4 & 2 & 12 & 11 & 5 & 102 & 21 & & 262 & 3 \\
\hline Transport and communication & 618 & 590 & 28 & 2 & 12 & 42 & 16 & 46
9 & 42
20 & - & 260
708 & 3 \\
\hline All other industries and services & 1,693 & 1,472 & 221 & 100 & 21 & 147 & 23 & 54 & 80 & - & 2,119 & 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: For details of the composition of the industry Groups, see note to Table 161 (Standard Industrial Classification 1968). A revised classification for cause was introduced in 1973 (see footnote to Table 160).
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100.
\(\dagger\) Seven stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
\(\ddagger\) Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
\(\S\) Less than 50 workers or 500 working days.
I|Includes days lost in 1975 as a result of stoppages continuing into that year.

\title{
164 \\ Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; analysis by industry and by region, 1974
}
Industry Group
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)

Number of workers* directly and indirectly \(\dagger\) involved in 1974 in all stoppages in progress \(\ddagger \S\)


Mining and quarrying
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 246.4 & \(19 \cdot 8\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(240 \cdot 2\) & 106.3 & \(190 \cdot 8\) & \(222 \cdot 8\) & 162.0 & 119.5 & 249.5 & \(30 \cdot 6\) & 1,626-4 \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 1\) & - & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(20 \cdot 2\) & \(61 \cdot 0\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & \(12 \cdot 5\) & \(47 \cdot 5\) & \(46 \cdot 2\) & \(29 \cdot 8\) & II & \(307 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 5\) & - & \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(38 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & \(29 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 0\) & II & 98.4 \\
\hline \(18 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(36 \cdot 3\) & \(10 \cdot 7\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(35 \cdot 4\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(45 \cdot 4\) & 6.2 & \(228 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 5\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(14 \cdot 9\) & \(30 \cdot 5\) & II & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 57.0 \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(56 \cdot 8\) & 0.8 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(31 \cdot 7\) & - & 296.6 \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 0\) & - & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.5 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 0.6 & - & \(7 \cdot 5\) & - & \(20 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline - & - & - & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & - & - & - & \(0 \cdot 1\) & - & \(8 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(1 \cdot 4\) & II & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 0\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(6 \cdot 8\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(36 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \(4 \cdot 2\) & - & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.9 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(22 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \(22 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 7\) & \(16 \cdot 2\) & \(37 \cdot 9\) & \(9 \cdot 3\) & 6.0 & \(27 \cdot 1\) & \(4 \cdot 9\) & 135-1 \\
\hline \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(9 \cdot 4\) & \(25 \cdot 9\) & \(27 \cdot 4\) & \(16 \cdot 3\) & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(42 \cdot 1\) & \(27 \cdot 2\) & \(11 \cdot 5\) & \(79 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 0\) & 387-7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Number of working days \(\mathbb{\pi}\) lost in 1974 in all stoppages in progress \(\ddagger \S\)

\section*{Total, all industries and services}

Mining and quarrying
Metal manufacture
Engineering
Shipbuilding and marine engineering
Motor vehicles
Aerospace equipment
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1,339 & 73 & 184 & 2,018 & 1,446 & 2,090 & 1,736 & 1,849 & 1,325 & 2,423 & 267 & 14,750 \\
\hline 61 & - & 1 & 403 & 1,171 & 1,478 & 242 & 943 & 782 & 546 & II & 5,628 \\
\hline 13 & - & 1 & 435 & 39 & 66 & 16 & 29 & 263 & 31 & II & 892 \\
\hline 173 & 14 & 23 & 281 & 119 & 195 & 211 & 233 & 62 & 614 & 80 & 2,005 \\
\hline 1 & 1 & II & II & - & 51 & 239 & 375 & II & 23 & 2 & 693 \\
\hline 456 & 20 & 1 & 568 & 15 & 10 & 457 & 9 & 14 & 204 & - & 1,755 \\
\hline 4 & - & 23 & 12 & II & 1 & 40 & 3 & - & 146 & - & 229 \\
\hline - & - & - & 11 & 32 & 6 & - & - & - & II & - & 49 \\
\hline 9 & II & 1 & 128 & 5 & 13 & 21 & 5 & 7 & 23 & 1 & 214 \\
\hline 1 & II & 3 & 1 & 7 & 37 & 42 & 29 & 98 & 23 & 14 & 255 \\
\hline 43 & - & 1 & 11 & 3 & 16 & 70 & 18 & 23 & 67 & 1 & 252 \\
\hline 85 & 2 & 5 & 11 & 10 & 35 & 116 & 28 & 14 & 319 & 81 & 705 \\
\hline 492 & 36 & 125 & 157 & 45 & 181 & 282 & 177 & 61 & 427 & 90 & 2,072 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: For details of the composition of the industry Groups, see note to Table 161 (Standard Industrial Classification 1968).
The geographical coverage of the standard regions is given in Appendix \(D\).
*Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.
\(\dagger\) Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the dispute.
\(\ddagger\) Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 .
§Stoppages in progress include those which began in 1973 and continued into 1974.
||Less than 50 workers or 500 working days.
}

ITotal working days lost within 1974 as a result of stoppages in progress (see footnote \(\S\) ).

United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(Standard Industrial Classification 1968)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Order or MLH of SIC 1968} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1973} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1974} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of stoppages beginning in the year * \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stoppages in progress \(\ddagger\)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Number of stoppages beginning in the year * \(\dagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stoppages in progress \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline & & & Number of workers directly and indirectly involved §॥ & Number of working days lost \(\uparrow\) & & Number of workers directly and indirectly involved § II & Number of working days lost • \\
\hline & & & (000's) & (000's) & & (000's) & (000's) \\
\hline Total, all industries and services & I-XXVII & 2,873 & 1,527.6 & 7,197 & 2,922 & 1,626.4 & 14,750 \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry, fishing & & 6 & & & & & \\
\hline Coal mining** & 101 & 301 & 46.6 & 90 & 186 & 1.0
306.7 & 5, 22 \\
\hline All other mining and quarrying Grain milling & 102, 103, 104, 109 & 4
2 & 0.1
0.0 & + + & \(\begin{array}{r}186 \\ 10 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 306.7
0.7 & 5,625
3 \\
\hline Bread and flour confectionery, biscuits & 212, 213 & 15 & 1.0
3.6 & - \({ }^{3}\) & 2 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1 \\
\hline All other food industries & 214-219, 221, 229 & 38 &  & 16 & 22 & \(40 \cdot 5\) & 228 \\
\hline Drink & 231, 232, 239 & 41 & \(12 \cdot 2\) & 24
69 & 82 & \(28 \cdot 8\) & 132 \\
\hline Tobacco & 240 & 1 & 0.5 & 4 & 46 & 18.0 & 94 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & IV & 9 & 5.0 & 15 & 2 & 16.2
3.9 & 122 \\
\hline Chemicals, plastics, dyestuffs, fertilizers, etc. & 271, 276-278 & 29 & 9.6 & 51 & 39 & 3.9
8.9 & 68 \\
\hline Pharmaceutical and toilet preparations & 272, 273 & 5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 2 & 14 & 8.9
3.7 & 48 \\
\hline Paints, soap and other chemical industries & 274, 275, 279 & 19 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 18 & & 3.7
2.7 & 30
10 \\
\hline Iron (including castings) and steel (including tubes) & 311-313 & 163 & 95.9 & 18
459 & 11
176 & 2.7
76.3 & 10 \\
\hline All other metal manufacture & 321-323 & 46 & \(9 \cdot 1\) & 47 & +53 & 76.3
22.0 & 584
308 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & VIIII & 333 & \(89 \cdot 6\) & 809 & 338 & 82.4 & 627 \\
\hline Instrument engineering
Electrical engineering & VIII & 17
183 & 4.3 & 29 & 23 & 12.0 & 131 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \(\times\) & 187 & \(82 \cdot 3\)
26.7 & 516
268 & 206 & 134.0 & 1,246 \\
\hline Motor vehicles & 381 & 297 & 26.7
\(442 \cdot 6\) & 268 & \(\begin{array}{r}87 \\ \hline 223\end{array}\) & \(57 \cdot 0\) & \\
\hline Aerospace equipment & 383 & 44 & \(42 \cdot 6\)
22.5 & 2,082 & 223
37 & 296.6 & 1,755 \\
\hline All other vehicles & 380, 382, 384, 385 & 41 & 26.0 & 191 & 37
20 & 20.7
8.5 & 229 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & XII & 151 & \(30 \cdot 9\) & & & 8.5
27.4 & 49 \\
\hline Man-made fibres, cotton and flax - preparation and weaving & 411-413 & 31 & 3.2 & 1818
30 & 163
32 & 27.4
19.8 & 214 \\
\hline Woollen and worsted & 414 & 9 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & & 11 & 19.8
2.3 & 162
14 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods
All other textile industries & 417 & 23 & \(12 \cdot 9\) & 89 & 17 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 14
19 \\
\hline All other textile industries & \[
\begin{gathered}
415,416,418,419, \\
421-423,429
\end{gathered}
\] & 29 & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 18 & 34 & \(5 \cdot 5\) & \\
\hline Clothing other than footwear Footwear & 441-446, 449 & 24 & 11.8 & 36 & 30 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 18 \\
\hline Footwear Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods & 450 & 7 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 17 & 1 & 0.3 & 1 \\
\hline Bricks, fireclay and refractory goods Pottery & 461
462 & 12 & 2.7 & 56 & 12 & 0.9 & 3 \\
\hline Glass & 463 & 10 & 0.5
3.4 & 6 & 4 & 1.6 & 11 \\
\hline Cement, abrasives and building materials not elsewhere specified & 464,469 & 34 & & 8 & 27 & \(11 \cdot 7\) & 61 \\
\hline Furniture, upholstery and bedding & 472, 473 & 12 & 5.0
\(2 \cdot 8\) & 26
18 & 33
6 & \(5 \cdot 7\)
1.4 & 33 \\
\hline Timber, other manufactures of wood and cork & 471, 474, 475, 479 & 20 & 3.5 & 49 & 26 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 21 \\
\hline Paper, board, packaging products, stationery, etc. & 481-484 & 32 & 4.9 & 38 & 44 & 24.
24 & 141 \\
\hline Printing, publishing, etc. & 485, 486, 489 & 23 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 42 & 30 & 30.7 & 134 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries
Construction & XIV, XIX & 89 & \(44 \cdot 4\) & 265 & 89 & 37.7 & 267 \\
\hline Construction
Gas, electricity, water & XX & 217 & 28.5 & 176 & 203 & \(22 \cdot 4\) & 252 \\
\hline Gas, electricity, water
Railways & XXI & 12 & \(26 \cdot 1\) & 313 & 23 & \(8 \cdot 1\) & 57 \\
\hline Railways
Road passenger transport & 701 & 5 & \(25 \cdot 4\) & 48 & 11 & \(24 \cdot 8\) & 38 \\
\hline Road passenger transport
Road haulage & 702 & 45 & 13.8 & 37 & 63 & \(32 \cdot 6\) & 315 \\
\hline Road haulage
Sea transport & 703, 704 & 67 & 6.0 & 42 & 86 & 21.4 & 185 \\
\hline Sea transport
Port and inland water transport & 705 & 6 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 2 & 6 & 0.8 & 3 \\
\hline Port and inland water transport
Other transport and communication & 706 707 -709 & 147 & \(72 \cdot 1\) & 154 & 120 & \(49 \cdot 3\) & 122 \\
\hline Distributive trades & XXIII & 28 & 28.3
3.8 & 49 & 21
74 & 6.2
20.6 & 43
114 \\
\hline Insurance, banking, finance and business services & XXIV & 1 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & t \(\dagger\) & 74
3 & 2.0 & 14 \\
\hline Professional and scientific services & XXV & 40 & \(74 \cdot 6\) & 336 & 43 & \(89 \cdot 2\) & 234 \\
\hline Miscellaneous services (entertainment, sport, catering, etc.) & XXVI & 37 & 4.5 & 25 & 49 & 6.4 & 41 \\
\hline Public administration and defence & XXVII & 52 & \(206 \cdot 4\) & 202 & 84 & \(21 \cdot 1\) & 194 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: The statistics relate to stoppages of woik due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. The figures therefore exclude, for example, absences from work in 1973 on May 1, by an estimated 1.6 million workers throughout the country who demonstrated inter alia against the government's counter-inflation policies by joining in a day of protest and stoppage sponsored by the Trades Union Congress; and on November 5 and 12 by about 323,000 workers, mainly in the engineering and motor vehicle industries, in various parts of the country, and on November 19 and 23 by a further 6,000 workers from Leeds and 6,000 from Burnley, in protest against the fine imposed on the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers by the National Industrial Relations Court. In 1974 they exclude absences on May 8 by an estimated 330,000 workers, mainly in the ship-building, motor vehicle and larger engineering companies, in protest against an order by the National Industrial Relations Court for the sequestration of the financial assets of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers.
*Excludes stoppages which involved fewer than ten workers or lasted less than one day except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 .
\(\dagger\) Stoppages which involved workers in more than one industry have been counted under each of the industries but only once in the total.
\(\ddagger\) Stoppages in progress include those which continued from the previous year.
§Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occurred although not themselves parties to the disputes.
||Workers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total
ITotal working days lost within the year as a result of stoppages in progress (see footnote \(\ddagger\) ).
**Does not include stoppages for the period December 1973-March 1974 other than the national stoppage of February 10-March 8, 1974. (The figures are not available.)
\(\dagger \dagger\) Less than 500 working days.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Processes covered by Factories Act} & \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Workers covered by other Acts} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total persons killed (columns (5) and (15) )} \\
\hline (1) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Factory processes \\
(2)
\end{tabular} & Construction processes* & Docks, wharves, quays, and inland warehouses (4) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total (columns (2)-(4)) \\
(5)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Explosives Act \\
(6)
\end{tabular} & Mines producing coal & Mines of stratified ironstone, oil shale, or fireclay (8) & Miscellaneous mines
(9) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Quarries Acts \(\dagger\) \\
(10)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Railways \\
(11)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Shipping \(\ddagger\) \\
(12)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Commercial aviation § \\
(13)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Offices, Shops, and Railway Premises Act \\
(14)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Total (columns (6)-(14) ) \\
(15)
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 1971 & 304 & 202 & 32 & 538 & 7 & 72 & 1 & 6 & 20 & 58 & 42 & 9 & 35 & 250 & 788 \\
\hline 1972 & 270 & 196 & 17 & 483 & 4 & 64 & - & 7 & 16 & 48 & 106 & 8 & 23 & 276 & 759 \\
\hline 1973 & 296 & 233 & 29 & 558 & 6 & 80 & - & 8 & 14 & 48 & 51 & 9 & 15 & 231 & 789 \\
\hline 1974 & 301 & 167 & 30 & 498 & 3 & 48 & - & 2 & 17 & 38 & 101 & 4 & 20 & 233 & 731 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: For numbers from 1880 onwards, see the Historical Abstract, Table 200, and appropriate Year Books. For statistical purposes, each fatality is recorded as one accident.

\section*{Principal Legislation}

The Factories Act 1961 (consolidation of previous legislation)
Explosives Act 1875 (covers accidents in factories)
The Mines and Quarries Act 1954
Consolidated Shipping Acts of 1894 (Section 254)
The Civil Aviation (Investigation of Accidents) Regulations 1951
Railways (Notice of Accidents) Order 1965 (SI No. 2199)
The Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act 1963
(Northern Ireland legislation covering industrial accidents closely follows that of Great Britain, although the title of individual Acts and the date of introduction may vary).
*Includes works of engineering construction. †Includes accidents in open cast coal sites. \(\ddagger\) Deaths in vessels registered in the United Kingdom.
§Employees of UK corporations and other UK air transport operators, or commercial aviation concerns killed in the United Kingdom. Includes only deaths in accidents in the UK to aircraft registered in this country and engaged on air transport flights or other flights for reward.
Sources: Health and Safety Executive, Department of Manpower Services Northern Ireland.

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Numbers of fatal accidents, and incidence rates of fatal accidents and severe injuries, in manufacturing and construction industries, 1971-1974

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Order (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{SIC Order Number} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1971} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1972} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1973} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1974} \\
\hline & & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fatal accidents} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Incidence rates*} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fatal accidents} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Incidence rates*} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fatal accidents} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Incidence rates*} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fatal accidents} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Incidence rates*} \\
\hline & & & Fatal accidents & Severe injuries \(\dagger\) & & Fatal accidents & Severé injuries \(\dagger\) & & Fatal accidents & Severe injuries \(\dagger\) & & Fatal accidents & Severe injuries \(\dagger\) \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & III & 25 & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 690 & 16 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 630 & 16 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 710 & 24 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 560 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & IV & 2 & \(5 \cdot 6\) & 460 & 3 & 9-1 & 450 & 5 & \(15 \cdot 7\) & 930 & 3 & \(9 \cdot 7\) & 590 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & V & 22 & 7-9 & 490 & 14 & 5•2 & 600 & 19 & \(6 \cdot 8\) & 600 & 46 & \(16 \cdot 2\) & 660 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & VI & 58 & 13.9 & 1,160 & 46 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & 1,010 & 67 & \(17 \cdot 2\) & 930 & 53 & 14.0 & 1,120 \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & VII & 24 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 710 & 27 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 660 & 24 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 580 & 20 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 660 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & VIII & 1 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 250 & - & - & 200 & 1 & 1.0 & 280 & 1 & 1.0 & 270 \\
\hline Electrical engineering & IX & 7 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 330 & 4 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 320 & 4 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 360 & 3 & 0.5 & 280 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & x & 18 & \(11 \cdot 9\) & 810 & 24 & 16.5 & 870 & 19 & \(13 \cdot 4\) & 830 & 15 & \(10 \cdot 3\) & 860 \\
\hline Vehicles & XI & 13 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 520 & 13 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 470 & 13 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 410 & 10 & 1.8 & 440 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & XII & 16 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 640 & 7 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 690 & 19 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 720 & 16 & \(3 \cdot 4\) & 640 \\
\hline Textiles & XIII & 20 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 510 & 6 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 530 & 8 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 560 & 19 & 4.0 & 420 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods, and fur & XIV & 2 & \(4 \cdot 7\) & 340 & 1 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 330 & 1 & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 380 & 1 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 540 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & XV & - & - & 130 & 1 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 120 & 3 & 0.8 & 100 & 2 & 0.5 & 110 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & XVI & 18 & \(7 \cdot 1\) & 840 & 22 & \(9 \cdot 0\) & 870 & 16 & \(6 \cdot 4\) & 790 & 16 & 6.4 & 660 \\
\hline Timber, furniture etc. & XVII & 9 & 3.9 & 800 & 9 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 860 & 7 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 620 & 14 & 6.1 & 850 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & XVIII & 10 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 460 & 13 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 510 & 4 & 1.0 & 510 & 8 & \(8 \cdot 3\) & 500 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & XIX & 6 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 580 & 8 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 560 & 10 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & 460 & 3 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 430 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries & & 251 & \(4 \cdot 1\) & 590 & 214 & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 580 & 236 & 3.9 & 550 & - 254 & \(1 \cdot 1\)
4.2 & 430 \\
\hline Construction & xx & 201 & 19.2 & 750 & 190 & \(18 \cdot 3\) & 800 & 231 & 21.1 & 700 & 166 & \(4 \cdot 2\)
\(15 \cdot 7\) & 550
740 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: This table relates only to accidents covered by the Factories Act (see columns (2)-(5) of Table 166).
An accident occurring in a place subject to the Factories Act is notifiable to the Factory Inspectorate if it causes
than three days from earning full was from the work
*Annual incidence rates per 100,000 persons at risk.
\(\dagger\) Data on severe injuries are obtained by a 5 per cent. random sample enquiry into accidents notified under the Factories Act.
Source : Health and Safety Executive.
}

\section*{Great Britain}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Size \\
Range \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & Total labour costs & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Wages and salaries \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Statutory National Insurance contributions (excluding selective employment tax and Redundancy Fund contributions)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Selective Employment Tax (net) §} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Provision for redundancy (net) ||} \\
\hline & & Pence per hour (1) & Pence per hour (2) & As \% of col. (1) (3) & Pence per hour (4) & As \% of col. (1) (5) & Pence per hour (6) & As \% of col. (1) (7) & Pence per hour (8) & As \% of col. (1) (9) \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
89 \cdot 15 \\
90 \cdot 25 \\
94 \cdot 43 \\
100 \cdot 70 \\
117 \cdot 63 \\
106 \cdot 90
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
81.48 \\
82.37 \\
85.51 \\
90.77 \\
105.10 \\
\mathbf{9 6 . 0 9}
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 4 \\
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 6 \\
& 90 \cdot 1 \\
& 89 \cdot 3 \\
& 89 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 79 \\
& 4 \cdot 83 \\
& 4 \cdot 94 \\
& 5 \cdot 13 \\
& 5 \cdot 57 \\
& 5 \cdot 28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 4 \cdot 7 \\
& 4 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.39 \\
& -0.47 \\
& -0.50 \\
& -0.53 \\
& -0.71 \\
& -\mathbf{0 . 6 1}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.4 \\
-0.5 \\
-0.5 \\
-0.5 \\
-0.6 \\
-0.6
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.18 \\
& 0.23 \\
& 0.26 \\
& 0.39 \\
& 0.42 \\
& 0.35
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
85 \cdot 75 \\
84 \cdot 46 \\
89 \cdot 51 \\
90 \cdot 34 \\
108 \cdot 48 \\
101 \cdot 61
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(77 \cdot 32\) \\
\(76 \cdot 85\) \(79 \cdot 89\) \(80 \cdot 83\) \(94 \cdot 97\) \(89 \cdot 60\)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(90 \cdot 2\) \\
\(91 \cdot 0\) \\
\(89 \cdot 3\) \\
\(89 \cdot 5\) \\
\(87 \cdot 6\) \\
\(88 \cdot 2\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 65 \\
& 4 \cdot 68 \\
& 4 \cdot 77 \\
& 4 \cdot 74 \\
& 5 \cdot 10 \\
& 4 \cdot 97
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 6 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 4 \cdot 7 \\
& 4 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.50 \\
& -0.67 \\
& -0.51 \\
& -0.74 \\
& -0.37 \\
& -0.44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.6 \\
-0.8 \\
-0.6 \\
-0.8 \\
-0.3 \\
-0.4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.15 \\
& 0.12 \\
& 0.17 \\
& 0.40 \\
& 0.51 \\
& 0.41
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products** & Total & 155.77 & 124.53 & 79.9 & 5-82 & \(3 \cdot 7\) & -0.92 & -0.6 & 0.92 & 0.6 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
95 \cdot 07 \\
101 \cdot 53 \\
111 \cdot 50 \\
113 \cdot 71 \\
131 \cdot 39 \\
123 \cdot 55
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
85 \cdot 79 \\
90 \cdot 39 \\
97 \cdot 27 \\
99 \cdot 75 \\
112 \cdot 76 \\
\mathbf{1 0 6} \cdot \mathbf{8 4}
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(90 \cdot 2\) \\
\(89 \cdot 0\) \\
\(87 \cdot 2\) \\
87.7 \\
\(85 \cdot 8\) \\
\(86 \cdot 5\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 92 \\
& 5 \cdot 05 \\
& 5 \cdot 14 \\
& 5 \cdot 43 \\
& 5 \cdot 57 \\
& 5 \cdot 44
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 4 \cdot 6 \\
& 4 \cdot 8 \\
& 4 \cdot 2 \\
& 4 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.61 \\
& -0.45 \\
& -0.54 \\
& -0.84 \\
& -1.06 \\
& -0.92
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.6 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -0.7 \\
& -0.8 \\
& -0.7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.18 \\
& 0.25 \\
& 0.25 \\
& 0.50 \\
& 1.14 \\
& 0.86
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 4 \\
& 0 \cdot 9 \\
& 0 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Metal manufacture & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
91 \cdot 44 \\
91 \cdot 82 \\
100 \cdot 12 \\
115 \cdot 11 \\
126 \cdot 09 \\
118 \cdot 75
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
83 \cdot 31 \\
83 \cdot 96 \\
91 \cdot 52 \\
103 \cdot 83 \\
112 \cdot 96 \\
106 \cdot 81
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(91 \cdot 1\) \\
\(91 \cdot 4\) \\
\(91 \cdot 4\) \\
\(90 \cdot 2\) \\
\(89 \cdot 6\) \\
\(90 \cdot 0\)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 01 \\
& 4 \cdot 94 \\
& 5 \cdot 19 \\
& 5 \cdot 53 \\
& 5 \cdot 80 \\
& 5 \cdot 63
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 4 \cdot 8 \\
& 4 \cdot 6 \\
& 4 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.50 \\
& -0.66 \\
& -1.10 \\
& -0.60 \\
& -1.23 \\
& -1.11
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.5 \\
-0.7 \\
-1.1 \\
-0.5 \\
-1.0 \\
-0.9
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.14 \\
& 0.25 \\
& 0.25 \\
& 0.27 \\
& 0.35 \\
& 0.32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 3 \\
& 0 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
99 \cdot 00 \\
99 \cdot 16 \\
103 \cdot 18 \\
106 \cdot 33 \\
112 \cdot 08 \\
106 \cdot 23
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
90 \cdot 78 \\
90 \cdot 71 \\
93 \cdot 50 \\
96 \cdot 05 \\
101 \cdot 99 \\
\mathbf{9 6} \cdot \mathbf{5 7}
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 7 \\
& 91 \cdot 5 \\
& 90 \cdot 6 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 91 \cdot 0 \\
& 90 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 11 \\
& 5 \cdot 12 \\
& 5 \cdot 28 \\
& 5 \cdot 31 \\
& 5 \cdot 59 \\
& 5 \cdot 37
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.46 \\
& -0.55 \\
& -0.51 \\
& -0.45 \\
& -0.73 \\
& -0.58
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.5 \\
-0.6 \\
-0.5 \\
-0.4 \\
-0.7 \\
-0.6
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.17 \\
& 0.22 \\
& 0.42 \\
& 0.43 \\
& 0.26 \\
& 0.32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Instrument engineering & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
99 \cdot 88 \\
90 \cdot 93 \\
91 \cdot 92 \\
107 \cdot 90 \\
130 \cdot 14 \\
111 \cdot 75
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
89 \cdot 72 \\
82 \cdot 19 \\
84 \cdot 01 \\
96 \cdot 78 \\
113 \cdot 06 \\
99 \cdot 08
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 89 \cdot 8 \\
& 90 \cdot 4 \\
& 91 \cdot 4 \\
& 89 \cdot 7 \\
& 86 \cdot 9 \\
& \mathbf{8 8} \cdot \mathbf{7}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 08 \\
& 4 \cdot 76 \\
& 4 \cdot 93 \\
& 5 \cdot 54 \\
& 5.98 \\
& 5.48
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 4 \cdot 6 \\
& 4 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.07 \\
& -0.03 \\
& -0.58 \\
& -0.26 \\
& -0.45 \\
& -\mathbf{0 . 4 1}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.1 \\
-0.6 \\
-0.2 \\
-0.4 \\
-0.4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.34 \\
& 0.25 \\
& 0.21 \\
& 0.43 \\
& 0.59 \\
& 0.42
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.4
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Electrical engineering &  & \[
\begin{array}{r}
89 \cdot 46 \\
84 \cdot 15 \\
96 \cdot 25 \\
103 \cdot 57 \\
109 \cdot 76 \\
106 \cdot 03
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(81 \cdot 71\) \\
\(76 \cdot 00\) \\
\(86 \cdot 55\) \\
\(92 \cdot 92\) \\
99.09 \\
95. 64
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 89 \cdot 9 \\
& 89 \cdot 7 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 81 \\
& 4 \cdot 54 \\
& 5 \cdot 07 \\
& 5 \cdot 33 \\
& 5 \cdot 44 \\
& 5 \cdot 34
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.63 \\
& -0.31 \\
& -0.10 \\
& -0.47 \\
& -0.67 \\
& -\mathbf{0 . 5 6}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.7 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.1 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -0.6 \\
& -0.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.17 \\
& 0.40 \\
& 0.24 \\
& 0.31 \\
& 0.36 \\
& 0.33
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \(93 \cdot 29\)
\(97 \cdot 71\)
\(102 \cdot 99\)
\(107 \cdot 72\)
\(111 \cdot 65\)
\(107 \cdot 52\) & \[
\begin{array}{r}
85 \cdot 22 \\
89 \cdot 92 \\
95 \cdot 66 \\
99 \cdot 52 \\
103 \cdot 37 \\
\mathbf{9 9} \cdot \mathbf{4 7}
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 4 \\
& 92 \cdot 0 \\
& 92 \cdot 9 \\
& 92 \cdot 4 \\
& 92 \cdot 6 \\
& \mathbf{9 2} \cdot \mathbf{5}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 15 \\
& 4 \cdot 90 \\
& 5 \cdot 56 \\
& 5 \cdot 47 \\
& 5 \cdot 63 \\
& 5 \cdot 52
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.39 \\
& -0.53 \\
& -2.23 \\
& -1.94 \\
& -3.25 \\
& -\mathbf{2} .53
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.4 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -2.2 \\
& -1.8 \\
& -2.9 \\
& -2.4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.56 \\
& 0.17 \\
& 0.27 \\
& 0.51 \\
& 0.31 \\
& 0.34
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.6 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Vehicles & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
96.66 \\
102.25 \\
100.60 \\
105.48 \\
131 \cdot 21 \\
126.41
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
87.79 \\
93.91 \\
91.81 \\
96.17 \\
118.43 \\
\mathbf{1 1 4} .25
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 90 \cdot 8 \\
& 91 \cdot 8 \\
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 91 \cdot 2 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 07 \\
& 5 \cdot 36 \\
& 5 \cdot 15 \\
& 5 \cdot 32 \\
& 6 \cdot 12 \\
& 5 \cdot 97
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 4 \cdot 7 \\
& 4 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.11 \\
-0.33 \\
-0.32 \\
-0.31 \\
-0.30
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.1 \\
-\overline{3} \\
-0.3 \\
-0.3 \\
-0.2 \\
-0.2
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.23 \\
& 0.22 \\
& 0.37 \\
& 0.55 \\
& 0.28 \\
& 0.30
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.5 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
90 \cdot 63 \\
89 \cdot 26 \\
89 \cdot 55 \\
97 \cdot 60 \\
103 \cdot 92 \\
95 \cdot 61
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 82 \cdot 90 \\
& 80 \cdot 91 \\
& 81 \cdot 34 \\
& 87 \cdot 74 \\
& 93 \cdot 54 \\
& 86 \cdot 49
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 5 \\
& 90 \cdot 6 \\
& 90 \cdot 8 \\
& 89 \cdot 9 \\
& 90 \cdot 0 \\
& 90 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 80 \\
& 4 \cdot 78 \\
& 4 \cdot 89 \\
& 5 \cdot 00 \\
& 5 \cdot 36 \\
& 5 \cdot 03
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.24 \\
& -0.24 \\
& -0.50 \\
& -0.46 \\
& -0.42 \\
& -0.40
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
-0.3 \\
-0.3 \\
-0.6 \\
-0.5 \\
-0.4 \\
-0.4
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.14 \\
& 0.51 \\
& 0.23 \\
& 0.24 \\
& 0.19 \\
& 0.24
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.6 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
See footnotes at end of table.
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers' Liability Insurance} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Private \\
Social Welfare Payments
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Payments in \\
kind
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Subsidised Services \(\ddagger\) (excluding wages and salaries for administration)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Training \(\ddagger \mathbb{T}\) (excluding wage and salary elements)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Training \(\ddagger \mathbb{\pi}\) (including wages and salaries of trainees attending classes which are also included in col. (2) )} & Size range \(\dagger\) & Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline Pence per hour (10) & As \% of col. (1) (11) & Pence per hour (12) & As \% of col. (1) (13) & Pence per hour (14) & As \% of col. () 1 (15) & Pence per hour (16) & As \% of col. (1) (17) & Pence per hour (18) & As \% of col. (1) (19) & Pence per hour (20) & As \% of col. (1) (21) & & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 30\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.87 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.07 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.52 & 0.6 & 0.32 & 0.4 & 0.61 & 0.7 & 1 & All manufacturing industries \\
\hline 0.30 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.92 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.07 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.65 & 0.7 & 0.36 & 0.4 & 0.68 & 0.7 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.32 & 0.3 & 2. 51 & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.08 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.93 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.38 & 0.4 & 0.78 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.33 & 0.3 & \(2 \cdot 97\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.05 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.18 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.41 & 0.4 & 0.95 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.35 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 4.94 & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.14 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.35 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.48 & 0.4 & 1.41 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.33 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 3. 78 & 3.5 & 0.11 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 13\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.43 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 12\) & 1.0 & Total & \\
\hline 0.24 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2. 53 & \(3 \cdot 0\) & 0.37 & 0.4 & 0.80 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 18\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0. 26 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1 & Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline 0.31 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 12\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.03 & - & 0.87 & \(1 \cdot 0\) & 0.15 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.31 & 0.4 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.24 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(3 \cdot 27\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0. 22 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(1 \cdot 29\) & 1.4 & 0.17 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.29 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.18 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 3.01 & \(3 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 18\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.54 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & \(0 \cdot 20\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.41 & 0.5 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.22 & 0.2 & \(5 \cdot 22\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) & 0.39 & 0.4 & 1.98 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.44 & 0.4 & 1.07 & 1.0 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.23 & 0.2 & 4.44 & \(4 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 33\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 73\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0. 35 & 0.3 & 0.81 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.33 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 19-10 & \(12 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 29\) & 0.8 & \(3 \cdot 63\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 1.07 & 0.7 & \(3 \cdot 01\) & 1.9 & Total & Coal and petroleum products** \\
\hline 0.40 & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 30\) & 3. 5 & 0.04 & - & 0.88 & 0.9 & 0.17 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.36 & 0.4 & 1 & Chemicals and allied industries \\
\hline 0.34 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 26\) & \(4 \cdot 2\) & 0.06 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.10 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.52 & 0.5 & 1.00 & 1.0 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.42 & 0.4 & \(5 \cdot 95\) & \(5 \cdot 3\) & 0.15 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 36\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0. 50 & 0.5 & 1.02 & 0.9 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.37 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 65\) & \(5 \cdot 0\) & \(0 \cdot 10\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 2. 25 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0. 50 & 0.4 & \(0 \cdot 94\) & 0.8 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.34 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 9.48 & \(7 \cdot 2\) & 0. 14 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 2. 48 & 1.9 & 0. 55 & 0.4 & 1.61 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.36 & 0.3 & 8.04 & \(6 \cdot 5\) & 0.13 & 0.1 & \(2 \cdot 29\) & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0. 51 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 36\) & 1.1 & Total & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 52\) & 0.6 & 1.71 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.04 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 71\) & 0.8 & 0.49 & 0.5 & 0.94 & 1.0 & 1 & Metal manufacture \\
\hline 0.51 & 0.6 & 1.47 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.04 & - & \(0 \cdot 73\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.58 & 0.6 & \(0 \cdot 80\) & 0.9 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.64 & 0.6 & 2. 31 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.01 & - & 0.90 & 0.9 & 0.38 & 0.4 & 0.66 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.70 & 0.6 & \(3 \cdot 20\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.05 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.45 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.68 & 0.6 & \(1 \cdot 20\) & 1.0 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.82 & 0.6 & \(5 \cdot 40\) & \(4 \cdot 3\) & 0.01 & - & 0.99 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 1.00 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 20\) & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 5 & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 76\) & 0.6 & 4.48 & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.01 & - & 0.99 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0. 86 & 0.7 & 1.80 & 1.5 & Total & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 36\) & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 13\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.05 & - & 0.45 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & 0.43 & 0.4 & 1. 05 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 1 & Mechanical engineering \\
\hline 0.40 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 15\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.02 & - & 0.62 & 0.6 & 0.48 & 0.5 & 1.12 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 2 & \\
\hline 0.42 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 58\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.02 & - & 1.01 & 1.0 & 0.46 & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 13\) & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.35 & 0.3 & \(3 \cdot 19\) & 3.0 & 0.03 & - & 1.03 & 1.0 & 0.41 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 36\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.43 & 0.4 & 3.09 & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.03 & - & 0.98 & 0.9 & 0.45 & 0.4 & 1.59 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.40 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 78\) & 2.6 & 0.03 & - & 0. 90 & 0.9 & 0. 45 & 0.4 & 1.33 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.21 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 92\) & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.04 & - & 1.46 & 1.5 & 0.16 & 0. 2 & 0.44 & 0.4 & 1 & Instrument engineering \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 11\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(2 \cdot 58\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & - & - & 0.53 & 0.6 & 0. 54 & 0.6 & 0.75 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 14\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 20\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.10 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.60 & 0.6 & 0.32 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.85 & . 0.9 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.14 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(3 \cdot 32\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.04 & - & \(1 \cdot 27\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.64 & 0.6 & 1.02 & 1.0 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.13 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 8.84 & 6.8 & - & - & 1.63 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.36 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.78 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.14 & 0.1 & \(5 \cdot 40\) & 4.8 & 0.04 & - & 1.21 & 1.1 & \(0 \cdot 38\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.25 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.18 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.85 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.09 & 0.1 & \(0 \cdot 74\) & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.54 & 0.6 & 0.87 & 1.0 & 1 & Electrical engineering \\
\hline 0.25 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.63 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.07 & 0.1 & 1.09 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.47 & 0.6 & 0.71 & 0.9 & 2 & \\
\hline 0. 20 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 61\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0.08 & 0.1 & 1.02 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.57 & 0.6 & 1.07 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 21\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 15\) & 3.0 & 0.04 & - & 1.44 & 1.4 & 0.64 & 0.6 & 1.49 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 4 & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 20\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 3. 53 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.03 & - & \(1 \cdot 35\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.45 & 0.4 & \(1 \cdot 69\) & 1.5 & 5 & \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 20\) & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(3 \cdot 27\) & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.04 & - & 1.29 & 1.2 & 0.49 & 0.5 & 1.53 & 1.4 & Total & \\
\hline 0.47 & 0.5 & 0.96 & 1.0 & \(0 \cdot 10\) & 0.1 & 0.23 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.98 & 1.0 & \(1 \cdot 15\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 1 & Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline 0.26 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2.03 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.01 & - & 0.20 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.75 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & \(1 \cdot 86\) & 1.9 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.57 & 0.6 & 1.80 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.04 & - & 0.56 & 0.5 & 0.76 & 0.7 & \(1 \cdot 84\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.94 & 0.9 & 1.72 & \(1 \cdot 6\) & 0.03 & - & 0.57 & 0.5 & 0.90 & 0.8 & 2.09 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.77 & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 94\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.05 & - & 0.74 & 0.7 & 1.08 & 1.0 & \(2 \cdot 25\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.71 & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 38\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.04 & - & 0.62 & 0.6 & 0.97 & 0.9 & 2.06 & 1.9 & Total & \\
\hline 0.32 & 0.3 & 1.97 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.04 & - & 0.60 & 0.6 & 0.74 & 0.8 & 1.42 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 1 & Vehicles \\
\hline 0.23 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.44 & 1.4 & 0.09 & 0.1 & 0.55 & 0.5 & 0.46 & 0.5 & 0.73 & 0.7 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.36 & 0.4 & 1.95 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.01 & - & 0.76 & 0.8 & \(0 \cdot 52\) & 0.5 & 1.43 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.29 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.96 & \(1 \cdot 9\) & 0.03 & - & 0.87 & 0.8 & 0.60 & 0.6 & 1.19 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.30 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 5.09 & \(3 \cdot 9\) & 0.26 & 0.2 & 0.83 & 0.6 & 0.21 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1. 21 & 0.9 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.30 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & \(4 \cdot 57\) & 3.6 & 0. 22 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0. 82 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0. 27 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.22 & 1.0 & Total & \\
\hline 0.43 & 0.5 & 1.80 & 2.0 & 0.06 & 0.1 & 0.46 & 0.5 & 0.28 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.66 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 1 & Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
\hline 0.28 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.91 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.11 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.60 & 0.7 & 0.40 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & \(0 \cdot 72\) & 0.8 & 2 & Metal goods not elsewhere speciried \\
\hline 0.34 & 0.4 & 2.09 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.01 & - & 0.72 & 0.8 & 0.43 & 0.5 & 0.76 & 0.9 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.46 & 0.5 & 3.05 & \(3 \cdot 1\) & 0.03 & - & \(1 \cdot 14\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.38 & 0.4 & 0.88 & 0.9 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.37 & 0.4 & 3.06 & 3.0 & \(0 \cdot 11\) & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 36\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.34 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.08 & 1.0 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.38 & 0.4 & 2.49 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & \(0 \cdot 07\) & 0.1 & 0.94 & 1.0 & 0. 37 & 0.4 & 0.86 & 0.9 & Total & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry (Stanaard Industrial Classification 1968)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Size \\
Range \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular}} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total labour costs} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Wages and salaries \(\ddagger\)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Statutory National Insurance contributions (excluding selective employment tax and Redundancy Fund contributions)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Selective Employment \(\boldsymbol{T a x}\) (net) §} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Provision for redundancy (net) ||} \\
\hline & & & Pence per hour (2) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { As \% } \\
& \text { of } \\
& \text { col. (1) } \\
& \text { (3) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Pence per hour \\
(4)
\end{tabular} & As \% of col. (1) (5) & Pence per hour (6) & \begin{tabular}{l}
As \% of col. (1) \\
(7)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Pence per hour \\
(8)
\end{tabular} & As \% of col. (1) (9) \\
\hline Textiles & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 78.87 \\
& 77.52 \\
& 80.13 \\
& 82.73 \\
& 96.08 \\
& 85.81
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 72 \cdot 17 \\
& 71.15 \\
& 73 \cdot 13 \\
& 75 \cdot 59 \\
& 87.33 \\
& \mathbf{7 8} \cdot \mathbf{2 6}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 5 \\
& 91 \cdot 8 \\
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 91 \cdot 4 \\
& 90 \cdot 9 \\
& 91 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 51 \\
& 4 \cdot 56 \\
& 4 \cdot 51 \\
& 4 \cdot 60 \\
& 5 \cdot 13 \\
& 4 \cdot 74
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 7 \\
& 5 \cdot 8 \\
& 5 \cdot 6 \\
& 5 \cdot 6 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & -0.21
-0.35
-0.44
-0.54
-0.72
-0.53 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.3 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -0.6 \\
& -0.7 \\
& -0.8 \\
& -0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.16 \\
& 0.17 \\
& 0.18 \\
& 0.23 \\
& 0.37 \\
& 0.26
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur** & Total & \(81 \cdot 17\) & 74.21 & 91.4 & \(4 \cdot 38\) & 5.4 & -0.53 & \(-0.7\) & 0.19 & 0.2 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 68 \cdot 21 \\
& 70 \cdot 05 \\
& 68 \cdot 58 \\
& 72 \cdot 15 \\
& 76.83 \\
& 71 \cdot 46
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 63 \cdot 09 \\
& 64 \cdot 61 \\
& 63 \cdot 23 \\
& 66 \cdot 26 \\
& 70.55 \\
& \mathbf{6 5} \cdot \mathbf{8 1}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \cdot 5 \\
& 92 \cdot 2 \\
& 92 \cdot 2 \\
& 91 \cdot 8 \\
& 91 \cdot 8 \\
& 92 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 12 \\
& 4 \cdot 20 \\
& 4 \cdot 04 \\
& 4 \cdot 21 \\
& 4 \cdot 25 \\
& \mathbf{4} \cdot \mathbf{1 5}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.0 \\
& 6.0 \\
& 5.9 \\
& 5.8 \\
& 5.5 \\
& 5.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.20 \\
& -0.38 \\
& -0.45 \\
& -0.54 \\
& -0.94 \\
& -0.55
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.3 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -0.7 \\
& -0.7 \\
& -1 \cdot 2 \\
& 0.8
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.22 \\
& 0.11 \\
& 0.14 \\
& 0.11 \\
& 0.16 \\
& 0.15
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
89 \cdot 50 \\
91 \cdot 31 \\
95 \cdot 47 \\
95 \cdot 28 \\
113 \cdot 51 \\
104 \cdot 63
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
81.96 \\
83.36 \\
86.57 \\
86.77 \\
102.69 \\
94.89
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 6 \\
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 7 \\
& 91 \cdot 1 \\
& 90 \cdot 5 \\
& 90 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 86 \\
& 4 \cdot 91 \\
& 5 \cdot 05 \\
& 4 \cdot 94 \\
& 5 \cdot 61 \\
& 5 \cdot 32
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 4 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 4 \cdot 9 \\
& 5 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.55 \\
& -0.58 \\
& -0.14 \\
& -0.48 \\
& -0.78 \\
& -0.59
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.6 \\
& -0.6 \\
& -0.1 \\
& -0.5 \\
& -0.7 \\
& -0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.13 \\
& 0.15 \\
& 0.18 \\
& 0.24 \\
& 0.38 \\
& 0.29
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{ll}
0 \cdot 1 \\
0 & -2 \\
0 & 2 \\
0 \cdot 3 \\
0 & 3 \\
0 & 3
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
92.09 \\
93.68 \\
100.00 \\
108.05 \\
116.68 \\
100.55
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
85.19 \\
86.48 \\
91.72 \\
99.00 \\
106.89 \\
\mathbf{9 2 . 4 4}
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \cdot 5 \\
& 92 \cdot 3 \\
& 91 \cdot 7 \\
& 91 \cdot 6 \\
& 91 \cdot 6 \\
& 91 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 88 \\
& 4 \cdot 85 \\
& 5 \cdot 00 \\
& 5 \cdot 43 \\
& 5 \cdot 91 \\
& 5 \cdot 13
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 2 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.28 \\
& -0.77 \\
& -0.50 \\
& -0.18 \\
& -1.20 \\
& -\mathbf{0 . 5 4}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0 \cdot 3 \\
& -0 \cdot 8 \\
& -0 \cdot 5 \\
& -0 \cdot 2 \\
& -1 \cdot 0 \\
& -0.5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 32 \\
& 0 \cdot 13 \\
& 0 \cdot 24 \\
& 0.20 \\
& 0.44 \\
& 0.26
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.4 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
94 \cdot 88 \\
101 \cdot 16 \\
103 \cdot 15 \\
112 \cdot 51 \\
133 \cdot 22 \\
114 \cdot 34
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
86 \cdot 48 \\
91 \cdot 67 \\
93 \cdot 09 \\
100 \cdot 09 \\
120 \cdot 27 \\
\mathbf{1 0 3} \cdot \mathbf{1 4}
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 1 \\
& 90 \cdot 6 \\
& 90 \cdot 2 \\
& 89 \cdot 0 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 99 \\
& 5 \cdot 13 \\
& 5 \cdot 06 \\
& 5 \cdot 44 \\
& 5 \cdot 69 \\
& 5 \cdot 34
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 4 \cdot 9 \\
& 4 \cdot 8 \\
& 4 \cdot 3 \\
& 4 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.42 \\
& -0.36 \\
& -0.37 \\
& -0.32 \\
& -0.54 \\
& -0.43
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.4 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.3 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.4
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.14
0.23
0.29
0.81
0.43
0.39 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.7 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
76 \cdot 47 \\
84 \cdot 90 \\
87 \cdot 72 \\
94 \cdot 63 \\
109 \cdot 31 \\
98 \cdot 07
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 70 \cdot 54 \\
& 78 \cdot 49 \\
& 79 \cdot 66 \\
& 85 \cdot 42 \\
& 98.38 \\
& 88 \cdot 73
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 92 \cdot 2 \\
& 92 \cdot 5 \\
& 90 \cdot 8 \\
& 90 \cdot 3 \\
& 90 \cdot 0 \\
& 90 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4 \cdot 53 \\
& 4 \cdot 75 \\
& 4 \cdot 78 \\
& 4 \cdot 97 \\
& 5 \cdot 41 \\
& 5 \cdot 09
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 9 \\
& 5 \cdot 6 \\
& 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.52 \\
& -0.90 \\
& -0.50 \\
& -0.38 \\
& -0.69 \\
& -0.60
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& -0.7 \\
& -1 \cdot 1 \\
& -0.6 \\
& -0.4 \\
& -0.6 \\
& -0.6
\end{aligned}
\] & 0.14
0.24
0.17
0.29
0.24
0.22 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \(\dagger \dagger\) & Total & 143.45 & 118.29 & 82-5 & 6.16 & 4.3 & -0.13 & -0.1 & 0.93 & 0.6 \\
\hline Construction & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \\
& 2 \\
& 3 \\
& 4 \\
& 5 \\
& \text { Total }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
94 \cdot 89 \\
99 \cdot 95 \\
103 \cdot 50 \\
109 \cdot 69 \\
116 \cdot 73 \\
107 \cdot 32
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
87 \cdot 22 \\
91 \cdot 52 \\
94 \cdot 54 \\
99 \cdot 99 \\
105 \cdot 59 \\
97 \cdot 72
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 91 \cdot 9 \\
& 91 \cdot 6 \\
& 91 \cdot 3 \\
& 91 \cdot 2 \\
& 90 \cdot 5 \\
& 91 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 06 \\
& 5 \cdot 02 \\
& 5 \cdot 13 \\
& 5 \cdot 31 \\
& 5 \cdot 60 \\
& 5 \cdot 30
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \cdot 3 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 5 \cdot 0 \\
& 4 \cdot 8 \\
& 4.8 \\
& 4 \cdot 9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 33 \\
& 0 \cdot 30 \\
& 0.26 \\
& 0 \cdot 11 \\
& 0.30 \\
& 0.28
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0.4 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.3 \\
& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 16 \\
& 0 \cdot 20 \\
& 0 \cdot 20 \\
& 0 \cdot 20 \\
& 0 \cdot 24 \\
& 0 \cdot 21
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0 \cdot 2 \\
& 0.2 \\
& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & Total & 129.61 & 109.77 & 84.7 & 5. 88 & \(4 \cdot 5\) & - & - & 0.90 & 0.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*The averages relate to all employees taken together, namely males and females, full-time and part-time workers, operatives and administrative, technical and clerical workers. Not all employees, however, would have been affected by every type of expenditure. The variations in the composition of the labour force (see Table 170) must be borne in mind when figures for different industries are compared.
+Size-range 1-Firms with 50-99 employees
Size-range 2-Firms with 100-199 employees
Size-range 3-Firms with 200-499 employees
Size-range 4-Firms with 500-999 employees
Size-range 5-Firms with 1,000 or more employees
\(\ddagger\) Wages and salaries paid to persons administering subsidised services and training and to trainers and trainees, including those attending classes, are included under total wages and salaries and not in the separate items for "Subsidised services" and "Training (excluding wage and salary elements)". However, a further entry shows training costs including the wages and salaries of trainees attending training classes, this latter amount, of course, being also included in total wages and salaries.
§The net cost after allowance has been made for refunds, regional payments and/or regional employment premiums. SET was abolished with effect from April 2,1973 but manufacturing industries in development areas still continued to receive regional employment premium.
\(\|\) The net cost, namely, statutory contributions under the Redundancy Payments Act, plus statutory and voluntary payments made to redundant employees less rebates received under the Redundancy Payments Act.
- Figures for training include levies paid to less grants received from industrial training boards
**Number of returns too few to provide separate figures for size-ranges.
\(\dagger \dagger\) Including the ancillary activities of the National Coal Board, excepting coke ovens
}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers' Liability Insurance} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Private \\
Social \\
Welfare \\
Payments
\end{tabular}} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Payments in kind} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Subsidised Services \(\ddagger\) (excluding wages and salaries for administration)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Training \(\ddagger \mathbb{T}\) (excluding wage and salary elements)} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Training \(\ddagger \mathbb{} \ddagger\) (including wages and salaries of trainees attending classes which are also included in col. (2) )} & Size range \(\dagger\) & Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) \\
\hline Pence per hour (10) & As \% of col. (1) (11) & Pence per hour (12) & As \% of col. (1)
(13) & Pence per hour (14) & As \% of col. ()1 (15) & Pence per hour (16) & As \% of col. (1) (17) & Pence per hour (18) & ```
As %
of
col. (1)
(19)
``` & Pence per hour (20) & \begin{tabular}{l}
As \% \\
of col. (1) (21)
\end{tabular} & & \\
\hline 0.18 & 0.2 & \(1 \cdot 53\) & 1-9 & 0.01 & - & 0.31 & 0.4 & 0. 20 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0. 24 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1 & Textiles \\
\hline 0.19 & 0.2 & 1.16 & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.06 & 0.1 & 0.49 & 0.6 & 0. 20 & 0.2 & 0. 28 & 0.4 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.26 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.48 & 1.9 & 0.02 & & 0.74 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 0. 25 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.34 & 0.4 & \[
3
\] & \\
\hline 0.20 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 1.66 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.01 & - & 0.74 & 0.9 & 0. 22 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.41 & 0.5 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.25 & 0.3 & 2. 51 & 2. 6 & 0.02 & - & 1.00 & 1.0 & 0.18 & 0.2 & 0.55 & 0.6 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.23 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.85 & \(2 \cdot 2\) & \(0 \cdot 02\) & - & 0-77 & 0.9 & 0. 21 & \(0 \cdot 2\) & 0.41 & \(0 \cdot 5\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.27 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1. 84 & \(2 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 03\) & - & 0. 56 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0. 22 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.39 & 0. 5 & Total & Leather, leather goods and fur** \\
\hline \(0 \cdot 14\) & 0.2 & 0.50
0.78 & 0.7 & 0.01 & - & 0.23
0.53 & 0.3
0.8 & 0.09
0.08 & 0.1
0.1 & 0.11
0.22 & 0.2
0.3 & & Clothing and footwear \\
\hline 0.13 & 0.2 & 0.78 & 1.1 & 0.08 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.53
0.59 & 0.8
0.9 & 0.08
0.09 & \(0 \cdot 1\)
\(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.22
0.20 & 0.3
0.3 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \\
& 3
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline 0.10 & 0.1 & 0.76 & 1.1 & 0.08
0.04 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.59
0.73 & 0.9
1.0 & 0.09
0.06 & \(0 \cdot 1\)
0.1 & 0.20
0.34 & 0.3
0.5 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \\
& 4
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline 0.11 & 0.2 & 1.17
1.61 & 1.6 & 0.04 & - & 0.73
0.78 & 1.0
1.0 & 0.06
0.34 & 0.1
0.4 & 0.34
0.72 & 0.5
0.9 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.08
0.11 & 0.1
0.2 & 1. 61
1.01 & 2.
1. & 0.03 & - & 0. 59 & 0.8 & 0. 16 & 0.2 & 0. 35 & 0.5 & Total & \\
\hline 0.34 & 0.4 & 1.49 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.05 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.97 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.26 & 0.3 & 0.33 & 0.4 & 1 & Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc \\
\hline 0.32 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 04\) & \(2 \cdot 2\) & 0.10 & 0.1 & 0.78 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 22\) & 0. 2 & \(0 \cdot 29\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2 & \\
\hline 0.38 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 21\) & \(2 \cdot 3\) & 0.05 & 0.1 & 0.87 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & \(0 \cdot 29\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.56 & \(0 \cdot 6\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.29 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 36\) & \(2 \cdot 5\) & 0.04 & - & 0.82 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 28\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.45 & 0.5 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.31 & 0.3 & 3.61 & \(3 \cdot 2\) & 0.03 & - & 1.17 & 1.0 & 0.49 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 1.06 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.32 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(2 \cdot 93\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0. 04 & - & 1.03 & 1.0 & 0. 39 & 0.4 & 0. 79 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.38 & 0.4 & 0.98 & 1.1 & 0.02 & - & 0.31 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.29 & 0.3 & 0.42 & 0.5 & 1 & Timber, furniture, etc \\
\hline 0.34 & 0.4 & 1.68 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & - & _ & 0. 53 & 0.6 & 0.45 & 0. 5 & 0.69 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 2 & \\
\hline 0.33 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.95 & \(2 \cdot 0\) & 0.03 & - & 0.73 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.50 & 0.5 & 0.86 & 0.9 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.28 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 1.92 & \(1 \cdot 8\) & 0.02 & - & 0.91 & 0.9 & 0.46 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.91 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.38 & 0.3 & 2.48 & \(2 \cdot 1\) & 0.03 & - & 1.54 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & \(0 \cdot 22\) & 0.2 & 0.47 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.34 & 0.3 & 1.76 & 1.8 & 0.02 & - & 0.74 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.40 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.69 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.22 & 0.2 & \(2 \cdot 65\) & \(2 \cdot 8\) & 0.01 & - & 0.43 & 0.5 & 0. 39 & 0.4 & 0.78 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 1 & Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline 0.31 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2.94 & \(2 \cdot 9\) & 0.15 & 0.1 & 0.74 & 0.7 & 0.36 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.64 & 0.6 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.26 & 0.3 & \(3 \cdot 58\) & \(3 \cdot 5\) & 0.08 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 0.76 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 0.40 & 0.4 & 0.85 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 3 & \\
\hline 0.39 & 0.4 & \(4 \cdot 30\) & \(3 \cdot 8\) & 0.09 & 0.1 & \(1 \cdot 32\) & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.37 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.83 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 4 & \\
\hline 0.36 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(5 \cdot 26\) & \(4 \cdot 0\) & 0.11 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & \(1 \cdot 25\) & 0.9 & 0.38 & 0.3 & 0.82 & 0.6 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.31 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(4 \cdot 13\) & \(3 \cdot 6\) & 0. 09 & 0.1 & 0. 98 & 0.9 & \(0 \cdot 38\) & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.81 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.22 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.86 & 1-1 & 0.23 & 0.3 & 0.27 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.20 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.31 & 0.4 & 1 & Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline 0.23 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & \(1 \cdot 24\) & \(1 \cdot 5\) & 0.01 & - & 0.64 & 0.8 & 0.20 & 0. 2 & 0.50 & 0.6 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.32 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 13\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) & 0.04 & - & 0.88 & 1.0 & 0. 24 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.42 & - 0.5 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.27 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 2.49 & \(2 \cdot 6\) & 0.03 & - & \(1 \cdot 27\) & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 0.27 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0. 50 & 0.5 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.47 & 0.4 & \(3 \cdot 35\) & 3. 1 & 0.08 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.35 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.72 & 0.6 & 1. 43 & \(1 \cdot 3\) & 5 & \\
\hline 0.37 & 0.4 & \(2 \cdot 62\) & \(2 \cdot 7\) & 0. 07 & \(0 \cdot 1\) & 1.10 & \(1 \cdot 1\) & 0.47 & 0. 5 & 0.92 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & Total & \\
\hline 0.98 & \(0 \cdot 7\) & 8-50 & 5.9 & \(5 \cdot 67\) & 4.0 & 2. 70 & 1.9 & 0.35 & 0.2 & 1. 58 & 1.1 & Total & Mining and quarrying \(\dagger \dagger\) \\
\hline 0.55 & 0.6 & 0.90 & 0.9 & 0.02 & - & 0.29 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.37 & 0.4 & 0.84 & 0.9 & 1 & Construction \\
\hline 0.48 & 0.5 & 1.41 & \(1 \cdot 4\) & 0.05 & 0.1 & 0.62 & 0.6 & 0.35 & \(0 \cdot 3\) & 0.75 & 0.8 & 2 & \\
\hline 0.86 & 0.8 & 1.43 & 1.4 & 0.03 & - & 0.64 & 0.6 & 0.41 & 0.4 & 0.81 & 0.8 & 3 & \\
\hline 0.84 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 1.91 & \(1 \cdot 7\) & 0.03 & - & 0.85 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.45 & 0.4 & 0.80 & 0.7 & 4 & \\
\hline 0.77 & 0.7 & \(2 \cdot 27\) & 1.9 & 0.02 & - & 1.37 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.57 & 0.5 & 1.09 & 0.9 & 5 & \\
\hline 0.73 & 0.7 & 1. 70 & 1.6 & 0.03 & - & 0.88 & \(0 \cdot 8\) & 0.47 & \(0 \cdot 4\) & 0.92 & \(0 \cdot 9\) & Total & \\
\hline 0. 22 & 0.2 & 10-34 & 8.0 & 0.08 & 0.1 & 1. 51 & \(1 \cdot 2\) & 0.92 & 0.7 & 3.06 & \(2 \cdot 4\) & Total & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Labour costs (other than wages and salaries for time worked) expressed as a percentage addition to wages and salaries for time worked*

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{lclllll}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Industry (Standard Industrial \\
Classification 1968)
\end{tabular} & Wages and salaries for
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: The calculations have been made on the basis of average costs per hour-see note marked with an asterisk (*) to Table 168
*Payment for time worked includes overtime, bonuses (whether paid regularly or at infrequent intervals) and payments made under guaranteed week arrangements. It excludes payments for holidays (including holiday bonuses), other time off with pay, payments made during sickness, absence, etc, wages and salaries paid to trainees while attending training classes, and payments in lieu of notice.
\(\dagger\) Includes holiday bonuses.
\(\ddagger\) Includes wages and salaries paid in lieu of notice.
§The net cost after allowance has been made for refunds, regional payments and/or regional employment premiums. SET was abolished with effect from April 2,1973 but manufacturing industries in development areas still continued to receive regional employment premium.
\(\|\) The net cost, namely, statutory contributions under the Redundancy Payments Act, plus statutory and voluntary payments made to redundant employees less rebates received under the Redundancy Payments Act.
TFigures for training include levies paid to less grants received from industrial training boards.
**Including the ancillary activities of the National Coal Board, excepting coke ovens.
}

Table 169 continued: Labour costs (other than wages and salaries for time worked) expressed as a percentage addition to wages and salaries for time worked*

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Private Social Welfare Payments into funds} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Payments in kind} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Subsidised Services} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Training \({ }^{\text {fl }}\) (including wages and salaries for trainees attending training classes)} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total additional Costs} & \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968)} \\
\hline Superannuation and private pension funds & Provision for sickness and industrial accidents & Direct pensions, lump sum payments, ex-gratia payments, etc & Other voluntary payments (eg, Provident Funds) & Total private social welfare & & Total & Assistance with housing (included in col. (14) ) & & & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
per cent \\
(8)
\end{tabular} & (9) \({ }_{\text {per cent }}\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
per cent \\
(10)
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
per cent \\
(11)
\end{tabular} & per cent
(12) & per cent
(13) & per cent
(14) & per cent
(15) & per cent
(16) & per cent
(17) & \\
\hline \(3 \cdot 93\) & 0.06 & 0.36 & 0.03 & \(4 \cdot 37\) & \(0 \cdot 13\) & \(1 \cdot 31\) & 0.04 & \(1 \cdot 29\) & 23.72 & All manufacturing industries \\
\hline 4.72 & 0.04 & 0.72 & 0.01 & \(5 \cdot 49\) & 0.41 & \(2 \cdot 14\) & 0.05 & 1.01 & \(25 \cdot 80\) & Food, drink and tobacco \\
\hline 14.25 & 0.01 & 3.19 & 0.09 & 17.54 & \(1 \cdot 19\) & 3.33 & 0.52 & \(2 \cdot 76\) & 43.07 & Coal and petroleum products \\
\hline \(7 \cdot 62\) & 0.03 & 0.82 & 0.03 & 8. 50 & 0.13 & 2.43 & \(0 \cdot 18\) & 1.44 & \(30 \cdot 66\) & Chemicals and allied industries \\
\hline 4-31 & 0.15 & 0.18 & 0.01 & 4.65 & 0.02 & 1.02 & 0.03 & 1.87 & 23.06 & Metal manufacture \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 94\) & 0.05 & \(0 \cdot 20\) & 0.01 & \(3 \cdot 20\) & 0.03 & 1.04 & 0.02 & \(1 \cdot 53\) & \(22 \cdot 33\) & Mechanical engineering \\
\hline \(5 \cdot 79\) & 0.02 & 0.31 & 0.01 & \(6 \cdot 14\) & 0.04 & 1.38 & 0.02 & 1.42 & 27. 02 & Instrument engineering \\
\hline 3.69 & 0.04 & 0.12 & 0.02 & \(3 \cdot 86\) & 0.05 & 1.52 & 0.02 & \(1 \cdot 81\) & \(25 \cdot 30\) & Electrical engineering \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 10\) & 0.03 & 0.48 & 0.01 & \(2 \cdot 63\) & 0.05 & \(0 \cdot 68\) & 0.02 & \(2 \cdot 28\) & 18.88 & Shipbuilding and marine engineering \\
\hline 4.14 & 0.13 & \(0 \cdot 13\) & 0.09 & 4.48 & 0. 22 & \(0 \cdot 80\) & 0.01 & 1. 20 & 23.80 & Vehicles \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 78\) & 0.02 & \(0 \cdot 34\) & 0.04 & \(3 \cdot 18\) & 0.08 & \(1 \cdot 20\) & 0.02 & \(1 \cdot 10\) & 22.03 & Metal goods not elsewhere specified \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 29\) & 0.03 & \(0 \cdot 28\) & 0.01 & \(2 \cdot 60\) & 0.03 & 1.09 & 0.03 & 0.58 & 20.92 & Textiles \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 32\) & 0.07 & 0.31 & 0.02 & \(2 \cdot 71\) & 0.04 & 0.82 & 0.02 & \(0 \cdot 58\) & 19.52 & Leather, leather goods and fur \\
\hline 1.46 & 0.02 & 0.19 & 0.01 & 1.68 & 0.05 & 0.99 & 0.02 & 0.59 & \(19 \cdot 10\) & Clothing and footwear \\
\hline 3.06 & 0.03 & 0.26 & 0.03 & \(3 \cdot 38\) & 0.05 & \(1 \cdot 19\) & 0.04 & 0.91 & \(20 \cdot 70\) & Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc \\
\hline 1.84 & 0.04 & \(0 \cdot 18\) & 0.01 & \(2 \cdot 07\) & 0.02 & 0.87 & 0.01 & 0.81 & 18.54 & Timber, furniture, etc \\
\hline 3.92 & 0.04 & 0.45 & 0.02 & \(4 \cdot 43\) & \(0 \cdot 10\) & 1.05 & 0.05 & 0.87 & 22.57 & Paper, printing and publishing \\
\hline \(2 \cdot 91\) & 0.05 & 0.29 & 0.02 & \(3 \cdot 26\) & 0.12 & 1.37 & 0.02 & 1-14 & 22-12 & Other manufacturing industries \\
\hline 7-46 & \(0 \cdot 20\) & 0.85 & - & 8-52 & \(5 \cdot 68\) & \(2 \cdot 71\) & \(0 \cdot 71\) & 1.58 & \(43 \cdot 69\) & Mining and quarrying** \\
\hline 1.70 & 0.05 & 0.13 & 0.01 & 1.88 & 0.03 & 0.97 & 0.01 & 1.01 & \(18 \cdot 71\) & Construction \\
\hline 9.23 & - & 1.65 & 0.01 & \(10 \cdot 89\) & 0.08 & 1.60 & \(0 \cdot 13\) & \(3 \cdot 22\) & 36-54 & Gas, electricity and water \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
170 \\ Analysis by industry and category of labour cost in 1973 (comparable figures for 1968 are shown in brackets)
}

\section*{Great Britain}

*The averages relate to all employees taken together, namely males and females, full-time and part-time workers, operatives and administrative, technical and clerical workers. Not all employees, however, would have been affected by every type of expenditure. The variations in the composition of the labour force must be borne in mind when figures for different industries are compared
\(\dagger\) Wages and salaries paid to persons administering subsidised services and training, and to trainers and trainees are included under total wages and salaries and not in the separate items for "Subsidised services" and "Training" respectively.
\(\ddagger\) The net cost after allowance has been made for refunds, regional payments and/or regional employment premiums. SET was abolished with effect from April 2,1973 but manufacturing industries in development areas still continued to receive regional employment premium
§The net cost, namely, statutory contributions under the Redundancy Payments Act, plus statutory and voluntary payments made to redundant employees less rebates received under the Redundancy Payments Act.

Figures for training include levies paid to less grants received from industrial training boards.
TIncluding the ancillary activities of the National Coal Board, excepting coke ovens.

Average annual hours worked per employee in 1973*

Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Industry (Standard Industrial Classification 1968) & \begin{tabular}{l}
Operatives \\
Average hours worked per year
\end{tabular} & Administrative technical and clerical workers Average hours worked per year & \begin{tabular}{l}
All employees \\
Average hours worked per year
\end{tabular} \\
\hline All manufacturing industries & 1,906 - 2 & 1,792 0 & 1,872 2 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco & 1,891 - 8 & 1,765 - 8 & 1,856 • 7 \\
\hline Coal and petroleum products & 1,988 - 3 & 1,782 \(\cdot 1\) & 1,891 - 3 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries & 1,948 • 6 & 1,811 9 & 1,889-4 \\
\hline Metal manufacture & 1,941 \(\cdot 9\) & \(1.719 \cdot 7\) & 1,884 \(\cdot 0\) \\
\hline Mechanical engineering & 1,981 - 8 & 1,787-5 & 1,914 - 9 \\
\hline Instrument engineering & 1,796.4 & 1,733.7 & \(1,771 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline Electrical engineering & 1,824 5 & 1,825 5 & 1,824-8 \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering & 1,945 - 6 & 1,799 - 2 & 1,914 8 \\
\hline Vehicles & 1,906 - 5 & 1,846.7 & 1,888-7 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified & 1,904 - 8 & 1,794-1 & 1,877.5 \\
\hline Textiles & 1,860-5 & 1,775 • 7 & 1,844 - 1 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur & 1,856 - 3 & 1,796 • 7 & 1,844 - 3 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear & 1,684 - 6 & 1,785.3 & 1,700 - 4 \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc & 2,026 - 3 & 1,800 - 4 & 1,970 • 7 \\
\hline Timber, furniture, etc & 2,008 • 7 & 1,777 - 5 & 1,954 - 0 \\
\hline Paper, printing and publishing & 1,982 - 3 & 1,767 - 0 & 1,914 - 5 \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries & 1,889 - 3 & 1,783 2 & \(1,860 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \(\dagger\) & 1,432 \(\cdot 8\) & 1,727 \(\cdot 9\) & 1,467 - 3 \\
\hline Construction & 2,289 - 7 & 1,824 \(\cdot 7\) & 2,175-9 \\
\hline Gas, electricity and water & 1,989 - 5 & \(1.774 \cdot 6\) & 1,887 - 5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*The calculations have been made by dividing the total number of hours worked per year by the average numbers of employees on payrolls during the year. The hours used in the calculations were, for operatives, those actually worked, ie they included overtime and hours paid for under guaranteed wage arrangements but excluded time lost due to short-time, holidays, sickness, attendance at classes or other absences. Meal-times, eg the mid-day break were excluded. For administrative, technical and clerical workers the hours taken for the calculations were the total normal working hours in the year less those attributable to annual and public holidays. Thus, hours for other paid absences, eg for sickness, were included. The numbers of employees used in the calculations comprised males and females, operatives and administrative, technical and clerical workers, and part-time workers, the latter being treated as full "units". Variations in the composition of the labour force must be borne in mind when figures for different industries are compared. Information on the proportions of female workers and of administrative, technical and clerical workers are shown in Table 170 . The annual census of employment results for June 1973 (see May 1974 issue of the Gazette, pages 401-403) give information about the numbers of full-time and part-time workers.
HIncluding the ancillary activities of the National Coal Board, excepting coke ovens. The information provided by the National Coal Board relates to a financial year ending in March 1974 and thus includes the period of the stoppage in that year.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Year & January & February & March & April & May & June & July & August & September & October & November & December \\
\hline 1970 & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 95-7 & \(96 \cdot 7\) & 98-1 & \(99 \cdot 0\) & 99-8 & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & 102.2 & \(103 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) & 104.9 \\
\hline 1971 & 105.8 & \(107 \cdot 4\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & 107.5 & \(107 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 4\) & 108.2 & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 109.9 & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & * & 113.0 & \(113 \cdot 3\) & 113.6 & \(114 \cdot 2\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 8\) & 116.5 & \(117 \cdot 2\) & 116.6 & \(115 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1973 & \(114 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(115 \cdot 9\) & \(117 \cdot 7\) & 119.4 & 120.5 & \(121 \cdot 0\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & 123.4 & 125.4 & \(123 \cdot 3\) & \(129 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1974 & 130-2 & \(131 \cdot 4\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & \(135 \cdot 3\) & 137-2 & \(141 \cdot 7\) & \(145 \cdot 4\) & \(149 \cdot 7\) & \(154 \cdot 5\) & 160.5 & \(166 \cdot 8\) & \(169 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, April 1971. The quarterly indices for wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries shown in
Table 173 of this edition are derived from the data in this table.
Table 173 of this edition are derived from the data in this table.
*In the absence of earnings data for February 1972, due to the effects of the coal mining dispute, no index of wages and salaries per unit of output has been calculated for that month. For the same reason, the indices calculated for January and March 1972 are less reliable than those for other months.
}

Indices of costs per unit of output, 1965-1974
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Whole economy} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Index of Production industries} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying} \\
\hline Total domestic incomes per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & \begin{tabular}{l}
Wages and \\
salaries \\
per unit \\
of output
\end{tabular} & Labour costs per unit of output \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{ANNUAL INDICES}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1965 & \(80 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 6\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(79 \cdot 8\) & 88.4 & \(86 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1966 & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(83 \cdot 5\) & \(91 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1967 & \(86 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 2\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline 1968 & \(89 \cdot 5\) & 87-2 & \(86 \cdot 4\) & \(85 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & \(82 \cdot 4\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) & \(89 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 1969 & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(91 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 2\) & \(89 \cdot 7\) & 885 & 88.0 & \(92 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1970 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 100.0 & 100.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1971 & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & 108.9 & \(107 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 5\) & 109-1 & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(119 \cdot 2\) & 118.4 & \(115 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & \(115 \cdot 5\) & \(139 \cdot 4\) & \(145 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline 1973 & \(132 \cdot 9\) & \(130 \cdot 1\) & \(128 \cdot 9\) & \(124 \cdot 6\) & \(125 \cdot 0\) & \(121 \cdot 1\) & \(122 \cdot 5\) & \(150 \cdot 9\) & 154-4 \\
\hline 1974 & \(151 \cdot 9\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(154 \cdot 1\) & \(150 \cdot 1\) & \(151 \cdot 1\) & \(146 \cdot 2\) & \(148 \cdot 7\) & \(195 \cdot 5\) & 201.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Whole economy}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total domestic incomes per unit of output} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Wages and salaries per unit of output} \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Quarter} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Quarter} \\
\hline First & Second & Third & Fourth & First & Second & Third & Fourth \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{QUARTERLY INDICES,}

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1965 & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & \(78 \cdot 4\) & \(78 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1966 & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) & \(84 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(84 \cdot 5\) & \(83 \cdot 0\) & 83-6 \\
\hline 1967 & \(85 \cdot 9\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 5\) & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline 1968 & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(88 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 9\) & \(90 \cdot 5\) & \(87 \cdot 5\) & 87-1 & \(86 \cdot 5\) & 87-7 \\
\hline 1969 & \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & 90-1 & \(90 \cdot 6\) & \(90 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1970 & \(96 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & \(96 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & 100.9 & \(103 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1971 & \(106 \cdot 0\) & \(108 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 0\) & \(114 \cdot 4\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline 1972 & \(118 \cdot 5\) & \(119 \cdot 6\) & \(122 \cdot 8\) & \(125 \cdot 5\) & 118.0 & \(117 \cdot 2\) & \(119 \cdot 9\) & \(121 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1973 & \(129 \cdot 3\) & \(130 \cdot 2\) & \(134 \cdot 0\) & \(138 \cdot 0\) & \(124 \cdot 8\) & 128-2 & \(132 \cdot 1\) & \(135 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline 1974 & \(141 \cdot 8\) & \(144 \cdot 8\) & \(157 \cdot 0\) & \(164 \cdot 1\) & \(146 \cdot 0\) & \(147 \cdot 4\) & \(157 \cdot 4\) & 169.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notes: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 203, and appropriate Year Books. This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, October 1968, and was revised in September 1973 using 1970 as the base year.
*The quarterly indices for wages and salaries per unit of output in manufacturing industries are derived from the monthly index shown in Table 172 of this edition.
In the absence of earnings data for February 1972 due to the effects of the coal mining dispute, no index of wages and salaries per unit of output has been calculated for this quarter.

Source: Central Statistical Office.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Metal manufacture} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Vehicles} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Textiles} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gas, electricity and water} \\
\hline Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output & Wages and salaries per unit of output & Labour costs per unit of output \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(70 \cdot 6\) & \(70 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 8\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & \(73 \cdot 9\) & \(88 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 9\) & \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(90 \cdot 7\) & 1965 \\
\hline \(76 \cdot 1\) & \(76 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & 77-1 & \(77 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & 1966 \\
\hline \(78 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 3\) & 84-1 & \(83 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & 1967 \\
\hline \(76 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 6\) & \(78 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(93 \cdot 3\) & 1968 \\
\hline \(84 \cdot 2\) & \(83 \cdot 9\) & 89-8 & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & 94-1 & \(94 \cdot 0\) & 1969 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 1970 \\
\hline \(112 \cdot 2\) & \(112 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 4\) & 106.9 & \(109 \cdot 3\) & \(109 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 8\) & 1971 \\
\hline \(116 \cdot 9\) & \(117 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(115 \cdot 9\) & \(117 \cdot 3\) & \(118 \cdot 5\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & 109 - 2 & \(113 \cdot 0\) & \(113 \cdot 3\) & 1972 \\
\hline \(121 \cdot 6\) & \(122 \cdot 3\) & \(119 \cdot 3\) & \(120 \cdot 4\) & \(135 \cdot 0\) & \(136 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(112 \cdot 1\) & \(115 \cdot 2\) & \(116 \cdot 1\) & 1973 \\
\hline \(153 \cdot 3\) & \(155 \cdot 0\) & \(144 \cdot 9\) & \(147 \cdot 1\) & \(163 \cdot 5\) & \(165 \cdot 6\) & \(138 \cdot 5\) & \(141 \cdot 1\) & \(130 \cdot 8\) & \(132 \cdot 6\) & 1974 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Whole economy}

Labour costs per unit of output
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline Quarter \\
First & Second & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & & & & & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{QUARTERLY INDICES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED} \\
\hline \(75 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 4\) & \(79 \cdot 4\) & \(77 \cdot 5\) & \(78 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(81 \cdot 2\) & 1965 \\
\hline \(81 \cdot 1\) & 82-2 & \(81 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 9\) & \(81 \cdot 5\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & \(84 \cdot 0\) & 1966 \\
\hline 82-8 & \(82 \cdot 7\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(82 \cdot 4\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & \(83 \cdot 2\) & 1967 \\
\hline \(86 \cdot 2\) & 86.0 & \(86 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 4\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 4\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & 1968 \\
\hline 89-6 & 90-1 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & \(86 \cdot 3\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 2\) & 1969 \\
\hline 96.5 & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 5\) & \(99 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & 104-1 & 1970 \\
\hline 106-2 & \(108 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 5\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & 1971 \\
\hline \(117 \cdot 3\) & 116.4 & \(119 \cdot 1\) & \(120 \cdot 9\) & \(\dagger\) & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 7\) & \(116 \cdot 5\) & 1972 \\
\hline \(124 \cdot 3\) & \(126 \cdot 5\) & \(130 \cdot 6\) & \(134 \cdot 3\) & \(115 \cdot 1\) & \(119 \cdot 2\) & \(122 \cdot 2\) & \(127 \cdot 8\) & 1973 \\
\hline \(145 \cdot 3\) & \(146 \cdot 3\) & \(156 \cdot 6\) & \(167 \cdot 8\) & \(131 \cdot 4\) & \(138 \cdot 1\) & \(149 \cdot 9\) & \(165 \cdot 5\) & 1974 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{174}

Indices of output, employment and output per person employed, 1965-1974


\footnotetext{
Notes: This table continues the series given in the Historical Abstract, Table 204, and appropriate Year Books
This series was introduced in an article in the Gazette, October 1968, and was revised in September 1973 using 1970 as the base year
Employment figures after June 1974 are provisional.
*As from 1970 the gross domestic product is shown adjusted to allow for the use of delivery rather than production indicators to represent output in certain industries within manufacturing. The industrial production index and the index for manufacturing are still shown unadjusted for this effect
\(\dagger\) Civil employment and HM Forces
}

Source: Central Statistical Office
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Metal manufacture} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Mechanical instrument and electrical engineering} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Vehicles} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Textiles} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Gas, electricity and water} \\
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\end{aligned}
\] &  &  & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{5}{|r|}{ANNUAL INDICES} \\
\hline 103.5 & \(108 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(79 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & 94.5 & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(114 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 1\) & \(79 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \(74 \cdot 0\) & & 1965 \\
\hline 97.7 & \(105 \cdot 8\) & \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(84 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 6\) & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 9\) & \(112 \cdot 5\) & \(76 \cdot 4\) & 83.0 & \(111 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 6\) & & 1966 \\
\hline \(92 \cdot 0\) & 100.7 & \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(87 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 9\) & 88.5 & \(94 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(96 \cdot 6\) & \(84 \cdot 1\) & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(80 \cdot 2\) & 86.0 & 111.4 & \(77 \cdot 2\) & & 1967 \\
\hline 98.0 & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 93.4 & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & 105.8 & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 3\) & \(91 \cdot 6\) & 108.1 & \(84 \cdot 7\) & & 1968 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 0\) & \(96 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(106 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(107 \cdot 4\) & 100.2 & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & 96.2 & \(103 \cdot 9\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & & 1969 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & & 1970 \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 3\) & 94.4 & \(96 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & 99.4 & 97.4 & \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & 108.7 & 103.9 & 96.0 & 108.2 & & 1971 \\
\hline 91.4 & 87.4 & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(110 \cdot 4\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & 88.6 & 116.4 & \(111 \cdot 2\) & 91.1 & \(122 \cdot 1\) & & 1972 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 3\) & \(114 \cdot 5\) & 111.4 & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(87 \cdot 9\) & 123.5 & \(118 \cdot 1\) & 88.4 & \(133 \cdot 6\) & & 1973 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(91 \cdot 7\)} & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(109 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 1\) & 116.7 & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & 86.0 & \(115 \cdot 3\) & \(119 \cdot 7\) & 88.8 & \(134 \cdot 8\) & & 1974 \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & \multicolumn{5}{|r|}{QUARTERLY INDICES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED} \\
\hline 105.2 & 108-2 & \(97 \cdot 2\) & \(78 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(80 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(103 \cdot 6\) & \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(85 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 6\) & \(74 \cdot 3\) & \(78 \cdot 3\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(73 \cdot 2\) & 1 & 1965 \\
\hline 103.9 & 108-2 & 96.0 & \(77 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 5\) & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(74 \cdot 5\) & \(78 \cdot 0\) & 107. 6 & \(72 \cdot 5\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(102 \cdot 9\) & 107.9 & 95.4 & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 5\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(92 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(114 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 8\) & 81.3 & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(75 \cdot 1\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(102 \cdot 1\) & \(107 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(81 \cdot 2\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(81 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & 86.4 & \(113 \cdot 7\) & \(76 \cdot 0\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(109 \cdot 2\) & \(74 \cdot 8\) & 4 & \\
\hline 101.2 & 107.0 & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(83 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & 84.1 & 99.1 & \(102 \cdot 4\) & 96.8 & \(87 \cdot 6\) & 113.4 & \(77 \cdot 2\) & \(80 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(72 \cdot 7\) & 1 & 1966 \\
\hline 99.3 & \(106 \cdot 1\) & \(93 \cdot 6\) & 84.1 & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 0\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 9\) & \(94 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 1\) & \(113 \cdot 1\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & 83.0 & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(74 \cdot 7\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 3\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & 101.5 & 101.4 & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 85.8 & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(76 \cdot 0\) & 84.0 & 111.4 & \(75 \cdot 4\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(92 \cdot 9\) & 104-2 & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(85 \cdot 6\) & \(89 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(74 \cdot 1\) & \(84 \cdot 9\) & \(111 \cdot 9\) & \(75 \cdot 9\) & 4 & \\
\hline \(92 \cdot 4\) & \(102 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 2\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & 99.5 & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 8\) & 98.4 & \(96 \cdot 3\) & \(82 \cdot 8\) & 107.7 & \(76 \cdot 9\) & \(82 \cdot 6\) & \(112 \cdot 0\) & \(73 \cdot 8\) & 1 & 1967 \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(87 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(88 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(82 \cdot 3\) & 105.5 & \(78 \cdot 0\) & 86.9 & \(111 \cdot 5\) & \(77 \cdot 9\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 5\) & 100.0 & \(91 \cdot 5\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(89 \cdot 0\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 1\) & \(83 \cdot 3\) & 103.5 & \(80 \cdot 5\) & \(85 \cdot 7\) & 111.2 & \(77 \cdot 1\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(92 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & 93.0 & \(88 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 2\) & \(90 \cdot 5\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & 98-2 & \(87 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(85 \cdot 9\) & 88.8 & \(110 \cdot 8\) & \(80 \cdot 1\) & 4 & \\
\hline 94.0 & 98.8 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 88.8 & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 91.0 & 98.5 & 96.8 & \(101 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & 88.8 & 109•9 & \(80 \cdot 8\) & 1 & 1968 \\
\hline \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 4\) & \(91 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 2\) & \(96 \cdot 7\) & 105•7 & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(102 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & 91.4 & \(108 \cdot 8\) & 84.0 & 2 & \\
\hline 99.9 & \(98 \cdot 7\) & 101.2 & \(92 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 94.4 & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(109 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(103 \cdot 2\) & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(107 \cdot 5\) & 87.0 & 3 & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & 92-5 & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & 104-1 & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(106 \cdot 7\) & 99.0 & \(104 \cdot 0\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & \(87 \cdot 4\) & 4 & \\
\hline 101.1 & 99.0 & \(102 \cdot 1\) & 94.2 & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & 98.5 & \(102 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(104 \cdot 7\) & 96.0 & \(96 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 2\) & \(92 \cdot 1\) & 1 & 1969 \\
\hline 103.2 & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 9\) & 96.8 & 99.0 & \(97 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 4\) & 99.2 & \(110 \cdot 4\) & 102.4 & \(105 \cdot 1\) & 97.4 & \(94 \cdot 9\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) & \(90 \cdot 9\) & & \\
\hline \(97 \cdot 4\) & 99.3 & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 2\) & 99.4 & \(112 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(91 \cdot 8\) & 3 & \\
\hline 99.4 & 99.7 & 99.7 & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 4\) & 100-1 & \(104 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 3\) & \(104 \cdot 0\) & 95.5 & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(102 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 4\) & 4 & \\
\hline 99.0 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.0 & 99.8 & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(99 \cdot 7\) & 99.5 & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 99.5 & 99.4 & \(102 \cdot 6\) & 96.9 & 100.5 & \(101 \cdot 3\) & \(99 \cdot 2\) & 1 & 1970 \\
\hline 102.0 & 100.5 & \(101 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & 100-1 & \(98 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 5\) & \(\cdot 101 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 4\) & \(99 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & \(100 \cdot 3\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & 101-2 & \(96 \cdot 8\) & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(96 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & 99.0 & \(101 \cdot 6\) & \(100 \cdot 1\) & 99.5 & 100-6 & 3 & \\
\hline 99:0 & 99.4 & \(99 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 6\) & 99-8 & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & 100.5 & \(97 \cdot 3\) & \(103 \cdot 3\) & 100.2 & \(98 \cdot 7\) & \(101 \cdot 5\) & 4 & \\
\hline \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 2\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & 99.4 & \(101 \cdot 8\) & 94-7 & 99.7 & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(101 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 4\) & 99.7 & \(97 \cdot 9\) & \(101 \cdot 8\) & 1 & 1971 \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 8\) & \(101 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(103 \cdot 7\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(100 \cdot 4\) & 93.0 & \(108 \cdot 0\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 0\) & \(105 \cdot 9\) & 2 & \\
\hline \(91 \cdot 7\) & \(93 \cdot 0\) & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(101 \cdot 2\) & \(95 \cdot 7\) & \(105 \cdot 7\) & \(103 \cdot 1\) & 96.8 & 106.5 & \(100 \cdot 7\) & \(91 \cdot 6\) & \(109 \cdot 9\) & \(105 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 6\) & 3 & \\
\hline 86-5 & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(95 \cdot 4\) & 100-3 & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(106 \cdot 8\) & 96-2 & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 101-2 & \(100 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 0\) & \(112 \cdot 0\) & \(107 \cdot 8\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(114 \cdot 9\) & 4 & \\
\hline \(82 \cdot 3\) & 88.5 & 93.0 & 99-1 & \(92 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & 94.0 & \(101 \cdot 2\) & 96.8 & 88.8 & 109.0 & 104.0 & \(92 \cdot 4\) & \(112 \cdot 6\) & 1 & 1972 \\
\hline 91.3 & \(87 \cdot 4\) & \(104 \cdot 5\) & 99-8 & \(92 \cdot 2\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(104 \cdot 2\) & \(93 \cdot 8\) & \(111 \cdot 1\) & \(102 \cdot 7\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(115 \cdot 8\) & 112.4 & 91.4 & 123.0 & 2 & \\
\hline 93.2 & 86.8 & \(107 \cdot 4\) & 99.9 & \(91 \cdot 9\) & \(108 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 9\) & \(93 \cdot 7\) & 114-1 & \(105 \cdot 1\) & \(88 \cdot 4\) & 118.9 & \(114 \cdot 8\) & \(90 \cdot 7\) & \(126 \cdot 6\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(98 \cdot 7\) & 86.8 & 113.7 & \(102 \cdot 8\) & \(91 \cdot 5\) & \(112 \cdot 3\) & \(108 \cdot 6\) & \(93 \cdot 9\) & \(115 \cdot 7\) & 107.8 & \(88 \cdot 3\) & \(122 \cdot 1\) & 113.5 & \(89 \cdot 9\) & 126.3 & 4 & \\
\hline 101.5 & 87.5 & 116.0 & \(110 \cdot 9\) & 91.9 & \(120 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(94 \cdot 6\) & \(112 \cdot 4\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & 88.5 & 125.8 & 116.1 & \(89 \cdot 3\) & \(130 \cdot 0\) & 1 & 1973 \\
\hline \(100 \cdot 0\) & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(114 \cdot 0\) & \(111 \cdot 3\) & 92.4 & \(120 \cdot 5\) & \(102 \cdot 9\) & \(95 \cdot 1\) & \(108 \cdot 2\) & \(110 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 2\) & \(124 \cdot 7\) & 119.2 & \(88 \cdot 3\) & 135.0 & 2 & 1973 \\
\hline 100.1
98.4 & 87.3
86.6 & \(114 \cdot 7\)
\(113 \cdot 6\) & 111.9 & \(92 \cdot 6\) & \(120 \cdot 8\) & \(106 \cdot 5\) & 95.2 & 111.9 & 106.7 & \(87 \cdot 6\) & 121.8 & 117.5 & 88.0 & 133.5 & 3 & \\
\hline 98.4 & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(113 \cdot 6\) & \(111 \cdot 8\) & 93.5 & 119.6 & \(104 \cdot 8\) & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(110 \cdot 3\) & \(106 \cdot 3\) & \(87 \cdot 2\) & \(121 \cdot 9\) & \(119 \cdot 7\) & \(87 \cdot 8\) & \(136 \cdot 3\) & 4 & \\
\hline 91.0 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 2\) & 107.5 & \(93 \cdot 5\) & \(115 \cdot 0\) & \(92 \cdot 6\) & 94.4 & \(98 \cdot 1\) & \(98 \cdot 1\) & & & & & & 1 & 1974 \\
\hline 91.5 & \(85 \cdot 7\) & \(106 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 1\) & \(94 \cdot 2\) & 116.9 & \(100 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & 106.0 & \(104 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 7\) & 121.0 & \(119 \cdot 2\) & 88.4 & \(134 \cdot 8\) & 2 & 1974 \\
\hline \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 8\) & \(110 \cdot 7\) & \(112 \cdot 0\) & \(94 \cdot 7\) & 118.3 & 102.2 & 94.5 & 108.1 & \(100 \cdot 9\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(117 \cdot 2\) & \(123 \cdot 8\) & \(89 \cdot 2\) & \(138 \cdot 8\) & 3 & \\
\hline \(89 \cdot 4\) & \(86 \cdot 1\) & \(103 \cdot 8\) & \(109 \cdot 8\) & \(94 \cdot 1\) & \(116 \cdot 7\) & 99.1 & \(94 \cdot 7\) & \(104 \cdot 6\) & 93.0 & 84.4 & \(110 \cdot 2\) & \(124 \cdot 1\) & \(89 \cdot 8\) & \(138 \cdot 2\) & 4 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

GRAPH 1 Earnings; wage rates; retail prices; wages and salaries per unit of output


Note: For the purpose of graphical representation, the various indices have been re-calculated to a common base (average 1970=100). Reference should be made to the appropriate tables for precise figures.

GRAPH 2 Index of retail prices UNITED KINGDOM


Three-month moving average: seasonally adjusted
THOUSANDS


\section*{GRAPH 4 Costs per unit of output}


Note: The general level of costs (in this context, meaning the income contribution to costs arising in this country) will tend to rise if incomes per head rise faster than output per head. Much the largest component of the total domestic income is wages and salaries. This graph shows the contribution made by wages and salaries per unit of output towards the rise in the general level of costs. See introductory notes.

GRAPH 5 Output per person employed


See introductory notes.

GRAPH \(6 \begin{aligned} & \text { Trends in monthly flows on and off the unemployment register- } \\ & \text { Adults, Great Britain* }\end{aligned}\)


GRAPH 7 Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend-unemployment, Great Britain*

*See Table 107.

GRAPH 8 Trends of monthly inflows and outflows of vacancies-Adults, Great Britain*


\section*{GRAPH \(9 \begin{aligned} & \text { Excess of inflow trend over outflow trend-Vacancies for Adults, Great } \\ & \text { Britain* }\end{aligned}\)}

*See Table 110

\section*{Appendix A}

\section*{Symbols and conventions used and glossary of terms}

\section*{SYMBOLS AND CONVENTIONS USED}

Symbols The following symbols have been used where the absence of figures in a table is not self-evident or is not explained in footnotes.
.. = not available
\(-=\) nil or negligible.

\section*{Abbreviations}

ATC \(=\) Administrative, technical and clerical
CODOT \(=\) Classification of Occupations and Directory of Occupational Titles.
DE \(=\) Department of Employment
FES \(=\) Family Expenditure Survey
Gazette \(=\) Department of Employment Gazette (formerly Employment and Productivity Gazette and Ministry of Labour Gazette).

Historical
Abstract \(=\) British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract

KOS \(=\) Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes.
LEA \(=\) Local education authority
MLH \(=\) Minimum List Heading of the Standard Industrial Classification
NES \(=\) New Earnings Survey
SET \(=\) Selective Employment Tax
SIC \(=\) Standard Industrial Classification
Year
Book \(=\) British Labour Statistics: Year Book
p. \(=\) pence (decimal currency)

Rounding of figures In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the totals as shown.

Discontinuity line A line across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on a different basis and are not wholly comparable, or that they relate to different groups.

Revision of figures The figures published in this volume are based on the latest information available at the time of going to press. They include revisions of figures previously published and may themselves be subject to subsequent review.

\section*{GLOSSARY OF TERMS}
(Explanations of many of the terms and concepts used in the statistical tables are also given in the introductory notes and/ or footnotes to the tables.)

\section*{Activity rate}

The economically active in an age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group.

\section*{Administrative, technical and clerical staff}

This description includes directors (except those paid by fee only); managers, superintendents and works or general foremen, ie foremen with other foremen under their control; professional, scientific technical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; sales representatives and salesmen and office (including works office) employees.

\section*{Adult students}

Persons aged 18 or over who are registered for temporary employment during a current vacation, at the end of which they intend to continue in full-time education.

\section*{Casual worker}

The term 'casual worker' or 'casuals' is used to describe registered unemployed persons whose previous employment was on a casual basis. This means employment which is not of a regular or continuous character but consists of separate jobs of short duration which have no connection one with another. The separate jobs may be obtained with several different employers or may be a number of jobs one after the other, with the same employer. From and including May 1972, unemployed casual workers have been included in the unemployed in all unemployment tables. Prior to this date they were excluded from occupational analyses and from tables giving age and duration of unemployment.

Child (Family Expenditure Survey)
Up to 1972, all persons under 16 years of age. From 1973, all unmarried persons under 18 years of age.

\section*{Civil employment}

The total in civil employment comprises employees in employment and employers and self-employed persons.

Deciles (of the distribution of earnings)
The deciles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into tenths. The highest decile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 10 per cent. of the people in
the distribution. Similarly 10 per cent. of the people earn less than the lowest decile. It follows that 80 per cent. have earnings somewhere between the highest and lowest deciles.

\section*{Distributions (of earnings and hours)}

Information which shows not only the general level of earnings and hours, but also the extent to which they may vary from one individual to another, is said to describe their distribution. The full distribution would show the numbers of employees who earned each possible amount, or worked the hours shown, in a given period. In practice the distribution is condensed to show the numbers (or proportions) with earnings or hours less than (or more than) certain levels, as in Table 10.

\section*{Domestic income}

Total domestic income includes all income from employment (wages, salaries and employers' contributions to national insurance), gross profits and other trading incomes (including rent, income from self-employment and professional fees).

\section*{Earnings}

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either as wages or as salaries, including overtime and other premium payments, bonuses, commission or other payments of any kind, and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contribution to national insurance or superannuation funds. They do not include income in kind (apart from a few exceptions which are noted in the tables) or employers' contributions to national insurance, holiday funds or superannuation funds.

New Earnings Survey. For each employee in the sample, the employer reported the employee's total gross earnings for one pay-period (including the reference date in April); the length of the period; the amounts (included in the total earnings) of overtime pay, of payment by results (e.g. piecework), bonuses (including profit-sharing), commission, and other incentive payments and of premium payments (not total pay) for shift work and for night work or weekend work where these were not treated as overtime; the number of hours (if specified) which the employee was expected to work in a normal week (excluding main meal breaks and all overtime hours even if these were worked regularly or contractually) and the number of overtime hours to which the overtime pay related; and whether the total earnings had been affected by short-time working, holidays, sickness or other absence or because the employment lasted for only part of the period. The measures of earnings derived from these data include gross weekly earnings and its make-up in terms of overtime pay, payment-by-results etc. payments and shift etc. premium payments and, for those whose pay was not affected by absence, gross hourly earnings either including or excluding the effect of overtime earnings and overtime hours. Details are given in the annual published reports on the survey, New Earnings Survey (HMSO) a six part publication from 1974.

Other earnings surveys. For the October enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers and the January
and June enquiries into the earnings of manual men in specified occupations, earnings relate to a pay-week of an ordinary character, that is, one where the establishment providing the information is free from interruptions caused, for example, by holidays, breakdowns of machinery, fire or industrial disputes. Workpeople absent during the whole of the pay-week, except those who are available for work under a guaranteed wage agreement, are excluded: those at work during any part of the pay-week are included. The earnings taken into account are gross earnings, inclusive of overtime and of payments under guaranteed wage arrangements. Where a bonus is paid other than weekly, the proportionate weekly amount of the bonus is included. Hourly earnings are calculated by dividing aggregate earnings as defined above by aggregate hours worked, including overtime and also any hours during which workpeople were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was paid (Tables 32-38, 40-44).

For the monthly enquiry into wages and salaries, the earnings are wages and salaries paid in (a) the calendar month to employees paid monthly and (b) the last pay-week in the month to employees paid weekly. In this enquiry, (a) the earnings of monthly-paid employees are converted into weekly earnings by multiplying the monthly earnings by 12 and dividing by 52 and (b) average weekly earnings are calculated by dividing total remuneration for the particular group by the total number of employees in the group. Details of hours worked are not collected in this enquiry (Table 49).

\section*{Economically active (Census of Population)}

In the 1961, 1966 and 1971 Censuses the economically active consisted of:
(a) Persons in employment at any time during the week before the Census. These included all those who had a job or worked for pay or profit at any time during the week, including own account work, part-time work, casual or temporary work and unpaid work in a family business. Persons temporarily away from work e.g. because of holidays, sickness, industrial disputes etc. were counted as in employment if their job was waiting for them on their return.
(b) Persons out of employment throughout the weck before the Census who were seeking work, who would have been seeking work but for temporary sickness or injury, or who had found a job and were waiting to start work after Census day.

All persons 15 years of age and over who were not classified as economically active were classified as economically inactive. These included all students, even if they worked or were seeking work in the week before the census, the retired, persons engaged entirely in unpaid domestic duties, those unable to work because of long-term sickness and any others not working or seeking work for other reasons.

\section*{Employed labour force}

The employed labour force comprises the total in civil employment plus H.M. Forces.

\section*{Employee}

In the current series of annual estimates, which were introduced in June 1971, the total number of employees comprise:
(a) the total numbers of employees in employment as shown by the annual censuses of employment and
(b) the registered unemployed in June of the relevant year.

In the previous series, based on the national insurance scheme introduced in July 1948, the term included:
(a) Persons whose national insurance cards were exchanged, and whose last stamp indicated that they were working for an employer under a contract of service.
(b) Those civil servants and Post Office workers who were insured, but did not hold cards, including those who were temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom.
(c) Persons registered as unemployed who had never been in employment (including immigrants, school-leavers and students registered for their first employment after terminating full-time education), or who had been outside the employment field for over 12 months.

\section*{Employee whose pay for the pay-period was affected by absence}

An employee whose pay for the survey pay-period was reported by the employer to have been affected by 'absence' within normal basic hours during the period. Absences may include:
employment starting or terminating within the payperiod;
interruption of work due to plant breakdown, inclement weather, etc; generally described as short-time working;
approved absence, including holidays, leave, time off for study;
certified or uncertified sickness (unpaid or on reduced pay);
voluntary absenteeism: late arrival or early finish;
stoppage of work due to an industrial dispute in which the employee was directly or indirectly involved.

\section*{Employees in employment}

In the current series of annual censuses of employment, introduced in 1971, employees in employment are defined as employees who are in the paid employment of employers. Also included are employees who are temporarily absent due to sickness, holidays, short-time, stoppages, or any other reasons, whether or not they are being paid. Private domestic servants and civil servants temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom are excluded. A full description of the censuses of employment is given in Appendix I of the 1972 Year Book.

For earlier employment statistics, based on counts of national insurance cards, employees in employment were defined as the total number of employees less those who were registered as unemployed.

\section*{Enterprise}

In some surveys returns may relate to more than one establishment provided that these all form part of a single firm
or business unit. These returns are said to relate to 'enterprises'.

\section*{Establishment}

In the application of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification an establishment was normally the whole of the premises such as a farm, a mine, a factory or a shop at a particular address. Typically, the whole of the activities carried on at a single address comprised an establishment, including those activities which were ancillary to the principal activities. This was, however, subject to the qualification that where, at a single address, there were two or more departments engaged in different activities in respect of which separate records were available, each department was treated as a separate establishment and classified accordingly. In the 1968 edition this emphasis on the availability of separate records was made the chief criterion, an establishment being defined as 'the smallest unit which can provide the information normally required for an economic census'.

\section*{Extrapolation}

A method of making an estimate or forecast, outside the range or period for which accurate statistics are available. This may be done either by assuming that the previous trends have continued, or by using supplementary information. For example, estimates of percentage changes based on a small sample may be linked on to the latest available value based on a full count.

\section*{Full-time worker}

Generally, an employee expected to work more than 30 hours, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks, in a normal week; that is with normal basic hours exceeding 30 per week: but exceptionally, if a teacher or academic, with normal basic hours of 25 or more per week or, if an employee without specified normal basic hours, one described as full-time by the employer.

\section*{Gross domestic product}

An estimate of the value of the goods and services produced by United Kingdom residents.

\section*{HM Forces}

Serving UK members of HM Armed Forces and Women's Services; including in Tables 61, 62 and 94 those on release leave.

\section*{Hours}

Normal weekly hours. Recognised hours fixed in national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders beyond which overtime rates normally become payable.

Hours worked. These are generally taken to include not only hours actually worked, including overtime, but also hours not worked but nevertheless paid for under guarantee, etc. arrangements.

\section*{Household (Family Expenditure Survey)}

A household comprises one person living alone or a group of people living at the same address having meals prepared
together and with common housekeeping. Resident domestic servants are included. The members of a household are not necessarily related by blood or marriage.

\section*{Household expenditure (Family Expenditure Survey)}

Total household expenditure represents current expenditure on goods and services whether acquired by cash or credit and excludes savings and investments such as national savings certificates, life insurance premiums and contributions to pension funds. It also excludes income tax payments, national insurance contributions and mortgage and other payments for the purchase of, or major additions to, dwellings. Amounts paid over periods longer than a week are converted to weekly values. Except for expenditure on housing when analysed by the type of tenure, average expenditure figures are averages over all the households in the survey. The estimates of expenditure on housing by type of tenure are averages of the expenditure by households living in that type of accommodation. Regular payments of rent for furnished and unfurnished accommodation, including rates, water charges etc. are included in the expenditure data recorded by households. In the case of owner-occupied dwellings, rateable values are used to provide an estimate of the amount that would have been paid had the dwellings been rented and not owner-occupied. The rateable values are adjusted in proportion to increases that have occurred in the rent component of the housing section of the General Index of Retail Prices since the date of valuation. The housing costs for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalent of the adjusted rateable value, any actual payments for rates, water, ground rent etc. and insurance of structure, less any receipts from letting part of the dwelling. In the case of rent-free dwellings, the adjusted rateable value is included as an estimate of expenditure on rent, and together with any payment for rates, water, etc. is regarded as the cost of housing. Expenditure on repairs and maintenance by households is shown as a separate item.

\section*{Household income (Family Expenditure Survey)}

This is the sum of the incomes of all members of the household. It is gross income before deduction of income tax, national insurance contributions and other deductions at source. With the principal exceptions of earnings as an employee and social security benefits, most of the other types of income are estimated from receipts over a twelvemonth period. For households living in owner-occupied dwellings an imputed value is added to the income of the head of the household as a notional measure of income sacrificed through capital being used for house-ownership rather than for some other form of investment. Similarly, for households living in rent-free accommodation an imputed value has been added to represent the gain through the absence of a charge for rent. In each instance the amount used is the weekly equivalent of the rateable value adjusted as described above under 'household expenditure'. If part of an owner-occupied or rent-free dwelling is let or sub-let, any excess of income from letting or sub-letting over expenditure on housing is treated as income, in addition to the weekly equivalent of the rateable value. Recorded items of income covering varying periods are converted to a common period of one week. The following are excluded from the assessment of income:
(a) money received by one member from another member of the household;
(b) withdrawals of savings, maturing insurance policies, proceeds from sale of houses, cars, furniture etc., winnings from betting and windfalls such as legacies;
(c) the value of educational grants and scholarships not paid in cash;
(d) the value of income in kind except, since 1967, for the value of meal vouchers and, since 1968, for the value of rent-free accommodation as mentioned above;
(e) loans and money received in repayment of loans.

\section*{Index number}

A series (q.v.) of statistics can be expressed as an index by expressing each figure as a percentage of the corresponding figure at some particular date, known as the 'base date' of the index.

\section*{Industry}

An industry is defined as a group of economic establishments or workplaces, irrespective of ownership, having common characteristics such as in the raw material used, the commodity produced, the nature of the process or the nature of the service, the possession of which has led to the growth within the group of common practices and a degree of organisation such as to give it a separate identity within the total structure of industry and trade. All those working in these establishments or workplaces are normally regarded as belonging to that industry whatever their individual occupations may be. A Standard Industrial Classification was first issued in 1948 to promote uniformity and comparability in official statistics in the United Kingdom and a revised edition was published in 1958 which took into account an International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities issued by the United Nations. It distinguished 152 industries, the minimum detail for which statistics by industry are normally provided and hence called Minimum List Headings. These Minimum List Headings are further grouped into 24 industry Orders.

In 1968 a further revised edition was published (Standard Industrial Classification, revised 1968 (HMSO) ). The general structure remained unchanged but the number of Orders was increased from 24 to 27 and the number of Minimum List Headings from 152 to 181. The increase in the number of Orders was the result of dividing the Order 'Engineering and electrical goods' into three separate Orders of 'Mechanical engineering', 'Instrument engineering' and 'Electrical engineering'; and of taking the manufacture of 'Coal and petroleum products' out of the Order 'Chemicals and allied industries' and giving it status as a separate Order. The increase in the number of Minimum List Headings was the result mainly of distinguishing and recognizing the importance of new and growing industries such as the manufacture of aluminium and electronic computers. In some cases the re-definition of industries had the effect of transferring some establishments from one sector to another e.g. from the manufacturing into the service sector or vice-versa.

\section*{Industry group}

Two or more related Minimum List Headings which are
grouped together for statistical purposes and which may be smaller, the same as, or larger than an industry Order.

\section*{Industry orders}

See 'Industry'.

\section*{Interpolation}

A method of estimating a value which lies between two values (or dates) for which accurate statistics are available. This may be done either by assuming that the intervening changes were smooth, or by using supplementary information. For example, the monthly changes in employment in a sample of establishments in an industry might be used to estimate the pattern of the monthly changes in the industry as a whole, in between two known mid-year totals based on complete counts.

\section*{'L' returns}

Enquiry forms relating to employment completed by employers at regular intervals and returned to the Department of Employment.

\section*{Manual workers}

The dictionary definition of 'manual worker' is a person engaged in physical labour. A list of the occupations which are classified as manual by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Classification of Occupations 1970 page 94 et seq.

In the DE earnings surveys the term 'manual' is used in an extended sense, broadly synonymous with 'wage earner' (see 'Wage'). See also 'Occupations (New Earnings Survey)'.

\section*{Manufacturing industries}

Industries within Industry Orders III-XVI of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification or Orders III-XIX of the 1968 edition.

\section*{Mean}

The arithmetic mean of a number of values is their simple average, i.e. the sum of the values divided by the number of values.

\section*{Median (of the distribution of earnings)}

The median of a distribution (q.v.) divides it into two equal parts. Thus half the people in a distribution of earnings will be earning more than the median, and the other half will be earning less than the median.

\section*{Men}

In the tables relating to unemployment and vacancies the term 'men' is used for males aged 18 and over. From April 1974, in tables relating to unemployment, the term 'men' is no longer used. This is replaced by 'males registered at employment offices'. From April 1974, in tables relating to vacancies, the term 'men' is replaced by 'vacancies for males notified to employment offices'. As described on page 432 of the Gazette, May 1974, unemployment and vacancy statistics are no longer distinguished separately for those aged under 18 and aged 18 and over. In the tables relating to earnings and hours worked and to the indices of wage rates and normal hours, the term refers to males aged 21
and over. The information relating to engineering and metal-using industries and to shipbuilding and ship repairing in Tables 40-43 and 45, and the rates of wages quoted in Table 1 however are for male workers on adult rates.

\section*{Minimum entitlement}

Minimum entitlements are basic rates of wages, standard rates of wages, minimum guarantees of earnings or minimum earnings levels, as the case may be. The term is used to refer to the minimum income assured to a worker for a normal working week.

\section*{Non-manual workers}

See 'Occupations (New Earnings Survey)'.

\section*{Occupation}

Whereas an industry is related to the economic activity of an establishment, an occupation describes the economic activity of an individual. The same occupation may therefore be found in several industries e.g. a bricklayer may find employment in the building of houses (construction industry) or in the lining of blast furnaces (iron and steel industry).

\section*{Occupations (New Earnings Survey)}

The New Earnings Survey classification of employees by occupation is based from 1973, on the List of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS). The 400 occupations within 18 main occupational groups used are listed in Appendix 2 of part A of the annual report on the Survey with an indication as to whether they are regarded as manual or non-manual occupations.

Occupations (engineering and related industries - annual survey)
The occupational structure of this survey was revised from 1973 so as to be compatible with the list of Key Occupations for Statistical Purposes (KOS).

\section*{Operatives}

Employees, other than administrative, technical and clerical employees, in manufacturing industries.

\section*{Overtime}

Work in excess of normal hours.

\section*{Overtime premium}

Workers called upon to work in excess of their normal daily or weekly hours are usually paid at a rate higher than the basic rate for the excess hours e.g. at time rate and a quarter increasing to time rate and a half after so many hours. Similar arrangements may apply to work performed on rest days or at other specified times. Overtime premium is that part of total earnings attributable to the excess over basic time rates.

Example: Time rate
\(\begin{aligned} \text { Overtime rate }= & \text { time rate and a half }= \\ & 50 \mathrm{p} .+25 \mathrm{p} .=75 \mathrm{p} . \\ \text { Overtime worked }= & 2 \text { hours } \\ \text { Overtime earnings }= & 2 \times 75 \mathrm{p} .=£ 1 \cdot 50 \text { of which } \\ \text { Overtime premium }= & 2 \times 25 \mathrm{p} .=50 \mathrm{p} .\end{aligned}\)

\section*{Part-time worker}

Generally, an employee expected to work not more than 30 hours, excluding all overtime and main meal breaks, in a normal week; that is with normal basic hours of 30 or less per week: but exceptionally, if a teacher or academic, with normal basic hours of under 25 per week or, if an employee without specified normal basic hours, one described as part-time by the employer.

\section*{Pence}

The decimal currency system with 100 pence \(=£ 1\) has been used for all of the tables in this volume.

\section*{Persons not working (Family Expenditure Survey)}

These are all persons other than workers. Separate figures are given for those classed as retired, and for others not working, also described as unoccupied.
Up to 1972 persons 'classed as retired' were those who both described themselves as retired and were above the minimum National Insurance pensionable age, i.e. 65 years for men and 60 years for women. Housewives, etc. who did not continue to work up to retirement age were not included, and were classed with persons who had never worked for gain as 'unoccupied'.

From 1973 persons 'classed as retired' are all those not working above the minimum National Insurance pensionable age, whether or not they previously worked. Other persons, who are not workers and have not yet reached pensionable age, are classed as 'unoccupied'.

\section*{Pieceworkers}

Persons paid wholly or in part according to measured output as opposed to time spent at work.

\section*{Production industries}

Industries within Industry Orders II-XVIII of the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification or Orders II-XXI of the 1968 edition.

\section*{Public sector}

That part of the national economy which is under public (as distinct from private) control, viz. central government (including HM Forces and Women's Services), local government and public corporations (see Table 94).

\section*{Quartiles (of the distribution of earnings)}

The quartiles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into quarters. Thus the upper quartile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 25 per cent. of the people in the distribution. Similarly, 25 per cent. of the people earn less than the lower quartile. It follows that 50 per cent. have earnings somewhere between the upper and lower quartiles. It is not necessary to use the term 'middle quartile' because this coincides with the 'median' (q.v.).

\section*{Region}

See Appendix D.
Retired person (Family Expenditure Survey)
See 'Persons not Working'.

\section*{Salary}

The dictionary definition of 'salary' is a fixed payment made for non-manual or non-mechanical work (as opposed to 'wage'). The term is used to describe the earnings of employees in managerial, administrative, professional, technical, clerical and certain other occupations. A list of the occupations which are classified as salaried by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Sample Census 1966 (Great Britain), Economic Activity Tables, Part III, page xlii.

A distinction is sometimes but not always drawn between the salary itself, which is fixed, and the additional variable components of remuneration (such as commission) which form part of the total earnings in some salaried occupations.

\section*{Seasonally adjusted}

Adjusted for normal seasonal variations.

\section*{Series}

A sequence of statistics, arranged in chronological order, is said to constitute a time series. For example, each column in Table 61 contains a time series.

\section*{Short-time working}

Arrangements made by an employer for working less than normal hours. Time lost through sickness, holidays, absenteeism and industrial disputes is not included.

\section*{Standard error}

The standard error is a measure of the extent to which an estimate based on a sample may differ from the true value, because the sample is only of limited size. There are two chances out of three that the estimate found from the sample will differ from the true value by less than the standard error. The chance that the difference will be more than twice the standard error (either way from the true value) is only about one in twenty.

\section*{Standard Industrial Classification}

See 'Industry'.

\section*{Stoppages of work - industrial disputes}

Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms and conditions of employment. Stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day are excluded from the statistics, except where the aggregate of working-days lost exceeds 100 .

\section*{Temporarily stopped}

Persons registered on the day of the count who are suspended from work by their employers, on the understanding that they will shortly resume, and register to claim benefit.

\section*{Trade unions}

For the purpose of the statistics in this volume, trade unions are regarded as organisations of employees which are known to include in their objects that of negotiating with employers with a view to regulating the wages and working conditions of their members.

\section*{Unemployed}

Persons are included in the count of the unemployed if they are seeking employment with an employer, are capable of and available for work, are registered for employment at an employment office or a careers office of the local education authority careers service on the day of the monthly count and are not in employment on that day. The count includes both claimants to unemployment benefit and persons who are not claiming benefit, but it excludes those non-claimants who are registered only for part-time work. Also excluded are those persons who are severely disabled and who are considered unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions. The count excludes those who are only temporarily stopped (q.v.).

\section*{Unemployed school-leavers}

Unemployed persons under 18 years of age who have not entered employment since terminating full-time education.

\section*{Unemployment rate}

The unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees, including the unemployed. The estimates are based on counts of national insurance cards up to 1970 and on annual censuses of employment from 1971 onwards.

\section*{Unoccupied persons}

See 'Persons not Working'.

\section*{Vacancy}

A job notified by an employer to a local employment office or local education authority careers office which is unfilled at the date of the monthly count.

\section*{Wage}

The dictionary definition of 'wage' is an amount paid periodically for the labour or service of a workman or servant (as opposed to 'salary'). A list of occupations in which employees not having the status of manager are classified as wage-earners by the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys will be found in the Sample Census 1966 (Great Britain) Economic Activity Tables, Part III, page xlii. Wage earners in the listed occupations include operatives and other manual workers together with some, such as shop assistants, in occupations which are classified as non-manual.

The term 'wage' is commonly used to describe the earnings of wage-earners, but in some contexts applies only to their wage rates. This distinction is explained in the Introductory Notes to the section on 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

\section*{Wage rates}

The rates of wages to be paid to an employee form part of his contract of service with the employer. They may relate to the time the worker gives to his employment, viz. time rates per hour or per week; or they may relate to his output, viz, piece-rates. Special rates above the minimum time rates usually apply to overtime, shiftwork, night work, etc. See also Introductory Notes under 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

\section*{Weights}

Where items which are to be averaged vary in importance, each item is multiplied by a number representing its importance in the group. These numbers are termed 'weights'.

\section*{Women}

Females aged 18 years and over except in Table 2 where the rates of wages quoted are for female workers on adult rates. From April 1974, in tables relating to unemployment, the term 'women' is no longer used. This is replaced by 'Females registered at employment offices'. From April 1974, in tables relating to vacancies, the term 'women' is replaced by 'vacancies for females notified to employment offices'. As described on page 432 of the Gazette, May 1974, unemployment and vacancy statistics are no ionger distinguished separately for those aged under 18 and aged 18 and over.

\section*{Worker (Family Expenditure Survey)}

A worker is a person who is normally gainfully employed full-time or part-time as an employee or is self-employed. For employees, part-time work is defined as normally occupying 30 hours a week or less. No person who has been away from work for over 5 years ( 52 weeks up to 1971) is regarded as a worker.

\section*{Working population}

The working population comprises the employed labour force together with the registered unemployed.

\section*{Youths}

Males aged 18-20 years (used where men means males aged 21 years and over).

\section*{Appendix B}

\section*{Weights used in earnings surveys}

Numbers used in weighting the regular surveys of the earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry Group, 1967-1974
United Kingdom


Notes: The data in the surveys of average earnings and hours of manual workers (Tables 32-38) are stratified by industry, region and category of person. The weights which are used to combine the strata are obtained as follows:
(i) the total number of males is obtained from the count of national insurance cards up to and including 1972; from 1973 it is obtained from the censuses of employment
(ii) the proportion of males who are manual is obtained from the ' \(L\) ' returns;
(iii) the proportion of manual males who are boys is taken from the earnings returns themselves;
(iv) the combination of (i), (ii) and (iii) gives the total number of manual men and manual boys;
(v) the ratio of full-time manual women, part-time manual women and manual girls to manual males is obtained from the earnings returns;
vi) the ratios (v) are multiplied by the numbers (iv) to obtain the numbers of full-time manual women, etc.

It would, of course, have been possible to obtain estimates of the numbers of females by the same procedure (i)-(iv) as is used for males. The reason for not doing so was that it was believed that this would over-estimate the numbers of females actually at work because women have higher absence rates than men. Numbers used in weighting the regular surveys of the earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry Group, 1967-1974


\footnotetext{
Weights for October 1969(a) and earlier dates are classified according to the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification; therefore they are not fully comparable with the weights for October 1969(b) and later dates. In particular 'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order IV; MLH's 261-277) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by two Orders, 'Coal and petroleum products' (Order IV; MLH's 261-263) and 'Chemicals and allied industries' (Order V; MLH's 271-279). Similarly 'Engineering and electrical goods' (Order VI; MLH's 331-369) in the 1958 edition was replaced in the 1968 edition by three Orders 'Mechanical engineering' (Order VII; MLH's \(331-\) 349), Instrument engineering' (Order VIII; MLH's 351-354) and 'Electrical engineering' (Order IX, MLH's 361-369). Figures of average earnings and hours worked which have been calculated for 'All industries covered' and 'All manufacturing industries' using the weights revised according to the 1968 edition are almost identical with those produced by the use of the weights based on the 1958 edition (see Gazette, August 1970)
*except railways, and London Transport.
\(\dagger\) From and including October 1967 includes (a) dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engagements and (b) postmen
\(\ddagger\) Consisting of laundries and dry-cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.
§ Women ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week are classed as part-time workers.
}

\section*{Appendix C}

\section*{Weights used in the wage rates index}

Weights used in the basic weekly wage rates and normal weekly hours indices (Tables 5, 6 and 50)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard Industrial Classification 1968 Order
number \(\quad\) Industry Group & Index of basic weekly wage rates & Index of normal weekly hours \\
\hline Total, All industries and services & 10,000 & 10,000 \\
\hline III-XIX Manufacturing industries only & 5,138 & 4,906 \\
\hline I Agriculture, forestry, fishing & 210 & 247 \\
\hline II Mining and quarrying & 305 & 298 \\
\hline III Food, drink and tobacco & 436 & 445 \\
\hline IV \& V Coal and petroleum products, chemicals and allied industries & 283 & 244 \\
\hline VI to XII Metal manufacture ; mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering; shipbuilding and marine engineering; vehicles; metal goods not elsewhere specified & 2,840 & 2,471 \\
\hline XIII Textiles & 352 & 441 \\
\hline XIV Leather, leather goods and fur & 28 & 33 \\
\hline XV Clothing and footwear & 209 & 352 \\
\hline XVI Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. & 227 & 204 \\
\hline XVII Timber, furniture, etc. & 179 & 186 \\
\hline XVIII Paper, printing and publishing & 387 & 340 \\
\hline \(\mathrm{XIX} \quad\) Other manufacturing industries & 197 & 190 \\
\hline \(X X \quad\) Construction & 970 & 970 \\
\hline XXI Gas, electricity, water & 209 & 191 \\
\hline XXII Transport and communication & 1,034 & 869 \\
\hline XXIII Distributive trades & 802 & 1,023 \\
\hline XXV Professional and scientific services & 382 & 401 \\
\hline XXVI Miscellaneous services & 576 & 713 \\
\hline XXVII Public administration and defence & 374 & 382 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Notes: The weights relate to the index based upon July 31, 1972=100.
}

Order number XXIV (Insurance, banking, finance and business services) is not represented.

\section*{Appendix D}

\section*{Geographical boundaries of regions}

\section*{1. STANDARD REGIONS FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES}

The standard regions for statistical purposes were revised on April 1, 1974 by the Central Statistical Office in agreement with other Government Departments. They follow the creation of the new local authorities by the Local Government Act 1972 and the Local Government (Scotland) Act 1973. The revised standard regions will also be used for economic planning.

\section*{South East}

Greater London, Bedfordshire, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, East Sussex, Essex, Hampshire, Hertfordshire, Isle of Wight, Kent, Oxfordshire, Surrey, West Sussex.

\section*{East Anglia}

Cambridgeshire, Norfolk and Suffolk.

\section*{South West}

Avon, Cornwall, Devon, Dorset, Gloucestershire, Somerset, Wiltshire.

\section*{West Midlands}

West Midlands, Hereford and Worcester, Salop, Staffordshire, Warwickshire.

\section*{East Midlands}

Derbyshire, Leicestershire, Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire.

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside}

South Yorkshire, West Yorkshire, Humberside, North Yorkshire.

\section*{North West}

Greater Manchester, Merseyside, Cheshire, Lancashire.

\section*{North}

Tyne and Wear, Cleveland, Cumbria, Durham, Northumberland.

\section*{Wales}

Clwyd, Dyfed, Gwent, Gwynedd, Mid-Glamorgan, Powys, South Glamorgan, West Glamorgan.

\section*{Scotland}

The following regions: Highlands, Grampian, Tayside, Fife, Lothian, Borders, Central, Strathclyde, Dumfries, and Galloway and Islands (Orkney, Shetland and the Western Isles).

\section*{Northern Ireland}

Antrim, Down, Armagh, Fermanagh, Tyrone and Londonderry.

\section*{2. DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT ADMINISTRATIVE REGIONS}

The boundaries of the administrative regions as constituted on and after April 1, 1965 are given below.

\section*{South Eastern Region}

Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambridgeshire, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Hertfordshire, Berkshire, Essex, Kent, West Sussex, East Sussex, Surrey, Hampshire, Isle of Wight.

\section*{South Western Region}

Gloucestershire, Avon, Wiltshire, Somerset, Dorset, Devon and Cornwall.

\section*{Midlands Region}

Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Staffordshire, Leicestershire, Salop, West Midlands, Hereford and Worcester, Warwickshire, Northamptonshire.

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside Region}

North Yorkshire, West Yorkshire, South Yorkshire, Humberside, part of High Peak District of Derbyshire.

\section*{North Western Region}

Lancashire, Greater Manchester, Cheshire, part of High Peak District of Derbyshire (districts of Buxton, Glossop, New Mills and Whaley Bridge, and Chapel-en-le-Frith).

\section*{Northern Region}

Northumberland, Tyne and Wear, Durham, Cleveland, Cumbria.

\section*{Wales}

Gwenydd, Clwyd, Powys, Dyfed, Gwent, West Glamorgan, Mid Glamorgan, South Glamorgan.

\section*{Scotland}

All counties.

\title{
Appendix E
}

\section*{The Assisted Areas}

\section*{Development areas, special development areas, intermediate areas and certain local areas for which unemployment rates are published.}

\section*{(Reproduced from the Gazetie, November 1974)}

The designation in August of Merseyside and parts of North West Wales as special development areas, of Edinburgh and Cardiff as development areas, and of Chesterfield as an intermediate area were the first changes in the assisted areas since 1972. Because of this announcement, and also because of the changes in economic planning regions following the reorganisation of local government in England and Wales, certain changes have been made in the presentation of the unemployment statistics relating to assisted areas. The following article traces the development of the assisted areas over the last eight years, summarises the financial incentives available, and lists the areas now covered.

Under the Industrial Development Act 1966, areas where special measures were considered necessary to encourage the growth and proper distribution of industry were designated as "development areas" (DAs). The Act required that in the selection of areas for designation consideration be given to all the circumstances, actual and expected, including the state of employment and unemployment, population changes, migration and the objectives of regional policies. These new DAs covered most of Scotland, most of Wales, the Northern Region of England, the Furness Peninsula, Merseyside, most of Cornwall and North Devon. The areas were designated in terms of employment exchange areas and this has been the practice in all the subsequent revisions in assisted area boundaries.

In 1967, in certain areas within the DAs where, in the absence of special measures, colliery closures were expected to cause high and persistent unemployment, Government financial assistance over and above that given elsewhere in the DAs was made available for new undertakings set up in those localities for the first time. These areas, in central Scotland, South Wales, the North East of England and West Cumberland were known as "special development areas" (SDAs).

\section*{The Hunt Committee}

In the same year the Government appointed a committee under the chairmanship of Sir Joseph Hunt to examine, in relation to the economic welfare of the country as a whole and the needs of the DAs, the situation in other areas where the rate of economic growth gave cause, or might give cause, for concern. The Hunt Committee Report* recommended the extension of Government financial assistance to the Yorkshire and Humberside and the North West Regions. Having considered the Hunt Report, the Government of the day decided that the assistance should be
concentrated in more narrowly defined localities within the regions concerned, where special measures were considered necessary to encourage the proper distribution of industry, but where the economic problems were relatively less than in the DAs. Selection of these areas was to be governed strictly by the criteria of need, especially the level and character of unemployment, numbers of unemployed, the incidence of high net outward migration and the real scope for industrial growth. In April 1969 the Government announced the intention to designate as intermediate areas (IAs) the Yorkshire coalfield, North Humberside, North East Lancashire, the Nottingham/Derbyshire coalfield, Plymouth, part of South East Wales, and Leith in Scotland. The necessary legislative powers were provided in the Local Employment Act 1970.
In February 1971 the Government announced the extension of the highest (SDA) rates of regional financial assistance to the older industrial conurbations in West Central Scotland, Tyneside and Wearside, where the measures taken up to that time had proved inadequate. At the same time, IA status was extended to a few places (Edinburgh/Portobello, Bridlington/Filey, Oswestry, and Okehampton/Tavistock) which had been experiencing economic difficulties because of their exclusion from, and overshadowing by, adjacent assisted areas.

\section*{Regional regeneration}

In March 1972 the Government issued a White Paper \(\dagger\) setting out a new and comprehensive programme to stimulate industrial and regional regeneration, and powers to implement this programme were subsequently taken in the Industry Act 1972. Although no changes were made in the boundaries of the DAs and SDAs it was recognised that wide areas outside those boundaries faced problems, among them industrial obsolescence in the form of outdated and unattractive or derelict buildings, and, until recently, poor communications, which deserved attention. In addition to those disadvantages - indeed, partly because of them - there had been a high rate of emigration from the areas concerned, with net loss of population to the South of England and overseas. For these reasons intermediate area status was extended to almost the whole of the North West and the Yorkshire and Humberside Economic Planning Regions (as had been recommended by the Hunt Report in 1969) and to those parts of Wales which were not already assisted areas.

\footnotetext{
* The Intermediate Areas, Cmnd 3998, April 1969
+ Industrial and Regional Development, Cmnd 4942
}

In August 1974 the Government decided that circumstances justified some further changes in the levels of assistance in some parts of the country. Accordingly Merseyside and parts of North West Wales were upgraded from DA to SDA, Cardiff and Edinburgh/Leith/Portobello from IA to DA, and IA status was extended to Chesterfield. The assisted areas now cover a considerable area of Great Britain and contain within them some 43 per cent of all employees.

The aim of Government regional financial assistance has always been to attract new industry to the assisted areas and to help existing industry there and encourage it to expand, but over the years there have been changes in the types and levels of incentives as well as in the coverage of the assisted areas. The incentives now available in each of the three types of assisted area are as follows:

\section*{Special Development Areas}

Regional Development Grants at 22 per cent towards the cost of qualifying capital expenditure on industrial buildings and new plant and machinery.

Regional Employment Premium is payable to manufacturers at \(£ 3\) weekly for every male adult employee, with lower rates for women and young people.
Regional selective assistance under Section 7 of the Industry Act 1972. This can be given in any form, but is usually in the form of loans on preferential terms for projects which provide additional employment, and on non-preferential terms for other projects that maintain or safeguard employment; interest relief grants; and removal grants. To help service industries moving to the assisted areas grants are available at \(£ 800\) for each employee moving with his work, up to a limit of 50 per cent of the new jobs created, and a grant to cover the cost of approved rent for up to three years in IAs and five years in DAs and SDAs.
Government factories for sale or rent may be provided for projects creating additional employment or for rehousing an operation already in existence. For projects providing additional employment, the factory may be rent-free for the first two years of occupation. Various training services are provided free by the Training Services Agency, in addition to the national schemes operated by industrial training boards.

For employees permanently or temporarily transferred to a new plant in the assisted areas, special financial help may be available from DE through the key worker scheme. The major benefits for all key workers are free fares and lodging allowances.

The Contracts Preference Schemes give firms some advantage in tendering for public contracts.

\section*{Development Areas}

As for Special Development Areas except that Regional Development Grants are at the rate of 20 per cent.

\section*{Intermediate Areas}

Regional Development Grants at 20 per cent on industrial buildings only.
Regional selective assistance Government factories Certain training services free Help for transferred workers

As for special
development areas

Further details of these incentives are contained in the Department of Industry's publication, Incentives for Industry.

\section*{Summary of Coverage of Assisted Areas 1966-74}

\section*{by reference to Statutory Instruments}

\section*{development areas}

Development Areas Order 1966, SI No. 1032, which came into operation on August 19, 1966 under Section 15 of the Industrial Development Act 1966, created the following Development Areas (DAs): Scottish, Northern, Merseyside, Welsh, South West.

Assisted Areas Order 1974, SI No 1372, which came into operation on August 14, 1974 under Section 1(1) and Section 8(6) of the Local Employment Act 1972, Section 1(4) of the Industry Act 1972 and paragraph 2 of Schedule 2 thereto, extended the DAs by the addition of the former Scottish IA (Edinburgh, Leith and Portobello) to the Scottish DA, and the addition of the Cardiff travel-to-work area to the Welsh DA.

\section*{SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT AREAS}

In 1967, Special Development Areas (SDAs) were created administratively (ie not statutorily) in central Scotland, South Wales, the North East of England and West Cumberland. In 1968, Millom in the Northern DA was administratively designated an SDA, and the SDAs were similarly extended further in 1971 to cover West Central Scotland, Tyneside and Wearside. With the passing of the Industry Act 1972 the SDAs had to be given a statutory basis because they were to qualify for the higher 22 per cent rate of Regional Development Grant which was laid down in the Act. Accordingly, the Special Development Areas Order 1972, SI No 1234, which came into operation on August 10, 1972, under Section 1(4) and (6) of the Industry Act 1972, gave the existing SDAs legal existence.
Assisted Areas Order 1974, SI No 1372, which came into effect on August 14, 1974, extended the SDAs through the upgrading of the Merseyside DA and parts of North West Wales.

\section*{INTERMEDIATE AREAS}

Intermediate Areas Order 1970, SI No 308, which came into operation on March 5, 1970 under section 1(1) of the Local Employment Act 1970, created the following Intermediate Areas: North East Lancashire, Yorkshire Coalfield, North Humberside, Notts/Derby Coalfield, South East Wales, Plymouth, Leith.

Intermediate Areas Order 1971, SI No 329, which came into operation on March 10, 1971 made the following additions:
1. Bridlington and Filey were added to the North Humberside IA;
2. Okehampton and Tavistock were added to the Plymouth IA;
3. Oswestry in the West Midlands was designated an IA on its own.
4. Edinburgh and Portobello were designated IAs and, together with Leith, became known as the Scottish IA.

Intermediate Areas and Derelict Land Clearance Areas Order 1972, SI No 421 which came into operation on March 22, 1972 under section 1(1) and section 8(6) of the Local Employment Act 1972, extended the IAs to cover all of the unassisted parts of the North West, Yorkshire and Humberside and Wales.

Assisted Areas Order 1974, SI No 1372, which came into operation on August 14, 1974, designated Chesterfield an IA. At the same time, the extent of the IAs was reduced by the upgrading of the Scottish IA and the Cardiff travel-towork area to DA status.

\section*{Composition of Assisted Areas}

The following lists show the composition of the Assisted Areas from August 14, 1974.

DEVELOPMENT AREAS

\section*{South Western}

Barnstaple, Bideford, Bodmin, Bude, Camborne, Camelford, Falmouth, Hayle, Helston, Ilfracombe, Launceston, Liskeard, Looe, Newquay, Penzance, Perranporth, Redruth, St. Austell, St. Ives, Truro and Wadebridge.

\section*{Merseyside SDA}

Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Liverpool, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Regent Road, Runcorn, St Helens, Wallasey, Walton and Widnes. That part of Skelmersdale designated as a New Town under the Town and Country Planning Acts is also included \({ }_{\ddagger}\).

\section*{Northern}

The whole of the North Region.

\section*{North Yorkshire}

Malton, Northallerton, Pickering, Richmond, Scarborough, Thirsk and Whitby.

\section*{Scottish}

The whole of Scotland.

\section*{Welsh}

Wales EXCEPT Chepstow, Colwyn Bay, Cwmbran, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Mold, Monmouth, Newport, Rhyl, Shotton and that part of Abergavenny which is in Gwent.

\section*{SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT AREAS \\ Merseyside}

Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Liverpool, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Regent Road, Runcorn, St. Helens, Wallasey, Walton and Widnes. That part of Skelmersdale designated as a New Town under the Town and Country Planning Acts is also included \(\ddagger\).

\section*{West Central Scotland}

Airdrie, Alexandria, Barrhead, Bellshill, Blantyre, Bridgeton, Cambuslang, Carluke, Clydebank, Coatbridge, Cumbernauld, Dumbarton, Easterhouse, East Kilbride, Glasgow South Side, Govan, Greenock, Hamilton, Helensburgh, Hillington, Irvine, Johnstone, Kilsyth, Kilwinning, Kinning Park, Kirkintilloch, Larkhall, Lesmahagow, Maryhill, Motherwell, Paisley, Parkhead, Partick, Port Glasgow, Renfrew, Rutherglen, Saltcoats, Sanquhar, Shotts, Springburn, Uddingston and Wishaw.

\section*{Girvan}

Girvan.

\section*{Leven and Methil}

Leven and Methil.

\section*{Glenrothes}

That part of Glenrothes area designated as a New Town \(\ddagger\).

\section*{Livingston}

That part of the Livingston area designated as a New Town \(\ddagger\).

\section*{North East}

Ashington, Bedlington, Birtley, Bishop Auckland, Blaydon-on-Tyne, Blyth, Chester-le-Street, Consett, Crook, Durham, East Boldon, Felling, Gateshead, Haltwhistle, Hartlepool, Hartlepool Headland, Houghton-le-Spring, Jarrow and Hebburn, Lanchester, Newburn, Newcastle upon Tyne, North Shields, Peterlee, Prudhoe, Seaham, Seaton Delaval, Shildon, South Shields, Southwick-on-Wear, Spennymoor, Stanley, Sunderland, Walker, Wallsend, Washington, West Moor, Whitley Bay and Wingate.

\section*{West Cumberland}

Aspatria, Cleator Moor, Cockermouth, Maryport, Millom, Whitehaven and Workington.

\section*{South Wales}

Aberdare, Abertillery, Ammanford, Bargoed, Blackwood, Brynmawr, Cymmer, Ebbw Vale, Ferndale, Garnant, Llantrisant, Maesteg, Merthyr Tydfil, Mountain Ash, Neath, Newbridge, Pontardawe, Pontlottyn, Pontypridd, Resolven, Tonypandy, Tonyrefail, Tredegar, Treharris, Treorchy, Ystradgynlais and Ystrad Mynach.

\section*{North West Wales}

Amlwch, Bangor, Beaumaris, Bethesda, Blaenau Ffestiniog, Caernarvon, Holyhead, Llangefni, Penygroes, Porthmadog and Pwllheli.

\section*{INTERMEDIATE AREAS}

\section*{North West}

Accrington, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Ashton-under-Lyne, Altrincham, Atherton and Tyldesley, Bacup, Bamber Bridge, Barnoldswick, Blackburn, Blackpool, Bolton, Burnley, Bury, Chester, Chorley, Clitheroe, Colne, Congleton, Crewe, Darwen, Denton, Eccles, Failsworth, Farnworth, Fleetwood, Golborne, Great Harwood, Haslingden, Heywood, Hindley, Horwich, Hyde, Irlam, Kirkham, Lancaster, Leigh, Levenshulme, Leyland, Littleborough, Lytham, Macclesfield, Manchester, Marple, Middleton, Middlewich, Morecambe, Mossley, Nantwich, Nelson, Newton Heath, Newton-le-Willows, Northwich, Oldham and Chadderton, Openshaw, Ormskirk, Padiham, Preston, Prestwich, Radcliffe, Ramsbottom, Rawtenstall, Rochdale, Royton, Salford, Sandbach, Shaw, Skelmersdale, Southport, Stalybridge, St Annes-on-Sea, Stockport, Stretford, Swinton, Thornton Cleveleys, Warrington, Westhoughton, Wigan, Wilmslow, Winsford, Withington, Worsley and Wythenshawe.

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside}

The Yorkshire and Humberside Region EXCEPT Malton, Northallerton, Pickering, Richmond, Scarborough, Thirsk and Whitby.

\section*{North Wales}

Colwyn Bay, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Mold, Rhyl and Shotton.

\section*{South East Wales}

Chepstow, Cwmbran, Monmouth, Newport and that part of Abergavenny which is in Gwent.

\section*{North Midlands}

Alfreton, Chesterfield, Clay Cross, Eckington, Heanor, Staveley, Sutton-in-Ashfield and Worksop.

\section*{High Peak}

Buxton, Glossop and New Mills.

\section*{North Lincs}

Gainsborough, Horncastle, Louth, Mablethorpe and Skegness.

\section*{South Western}

Devonport, Plymouth, Plympton, Okehampton, Saltash and Tavistock.

\section*{Oswestry}

Oswestry.

\section*{Development Areas}

The following lists show composition of the Development Areas and Intermediate Areas prior to August 14, 1974:

\section*{South Western}

Barnstaple, Bideford, Bodmin, Bude, Camborne, Camelford, Falmouth, Hayle, Helston, Ilfracombe, Launceston, Liskeard, Looe, Newquay, Penzance, Perranporth, Redruth, St Austell, St Ives, Truro and Wadebridge.

\section*{Merseyside}

Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Liverpool, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Regent Road, Runcorn, St Helens, Wallasey, Walton and Widnes. That part of Skelmersdale designated as a New Town under the Town and Country Planning Acts is also included \(\ddagger\).

\section*{Northern}

The whole of North region as reconstituted in April 1974 plus Malton, Northallerton, Pickering, Richmond, Scarborough, Thirsk and Whitby (which comprise the new North Yorkshire DA).

\section*{Scottish}

The whole of Scotland except Edinburgh, Leith and Portobello.

\section*{Welsh}

Wales except Barry, Cardiff, Chepstow, Colwyn Bay, Cwmbran, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Llantwit Major, Mold, Monmouth, Newport, Penarth, Rhyl, Shotton and that part of Abergavenny which is in Gwent.
\(\ddagger\) For the purposes of compiling employment and unemployment statistics the whole of Skelmersdale is allocated to the North West Intermediate Area and the whole of Glenrothes and Livingston are allocated to their respective Special Development Areas.

\section*{INTERMEDIATE AREAS \\ North West}

The whole of the North West standard region except for employment exchanges in the Merseyside Development Area (listed in this Appendix) and Barrow-in-Furness, Dalton-in-Furness, Grange-over-Sands and Ulverston.

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside}

The whole of the Yorkshire and Humberside standard region and Worksop.

\section*{North Wales}

Colwyn Bay, Flint, Holywell, Llandudno, Mold, Rhyl and Shotton.

\section*{South East Wales}

Abergavenny (excluding that part which lies outside the Abergavenny Municipal Borough and the Abergavenny Rural District), Barry, Cardiff, Chepstow, Cwmbran, Llantwit Major, Monmouth, Newport and Penarth.

\section*{Notts/Derby Coalfield}

Alfreton, Heanor and Sutton-in-Ashfield.

\section*{Scottish}

Edinburgh, Leith and Portobello.

\section*{South Western}

Devonport, Okehampton, Plymouth, Plympton, Saltash and Tavistock.

\section*{Oswestry}

Oswestry.

\section*{LIST OF LOCAL AREAS FOR WHICH UNEMPLOYMENT RATES ARE PUBLISHED}

The employment exchanges included in each group at December 1974 designated by an obelus ( \(\dagger\) ) in Table 120 are as follows:

\section*{South East}

Greater London covers the Greater London Council area.
Aldershot, Farnborough, Fleet.
Braintree, Halstead, Witham.
Brighton, Lewes, Newhaven, Shoreham.
Canterbury, Herne Bay, Whitstable.
Chelmsford, Maldon, Burnham-on-Crouch.
Chichester, Bognor Regis.
Crawley, Burgess Hill, East Grinstead, Haywards Heath, Horsham, Redhill.
Eastbourne, Hailsham.
Gravesend, Dartford.
Guildford, Godalming.
Harlow, Bishop's Stortford, Epping.
Hastings, Bexhill.
Hertford, Hoddesdon.
High Wycombe, Chesham, Gerrard's Cross.
Letchworth, Hitchin.
Luton, Dunstable, Harpenden, Leighton Buzzard.
Newport (IOW), Cowes, Freshwater, Ryde, Sandown, Ventnor.
Oxford, Abingdon, Bicester, Didcot, Wallingford, Wantage, Witney.
Portsmouth, Fareham, Gosport, Havant.
Reading, Bracknell, Henley, Wokingham.
St Albans, Hatfield, Welwyn Garden City.
Slough, Maidenhead, Windsor.
Southampton, Eastleigh, Hythe, Romsey, Woolston.
Southend, Basildon, Canvey Island, Grays, Rayleigh, Stanford-le-Hope, Tilbury.
Tunbridge Wells, Sevenoaks, Tonbridge, Westerham.
Watford, Hemel Hempstead, Rickmansworth.
Weybridge, Camberley, Woking.
Worthing, Littlehampton.

\section*{East Anglia}

Ipswich, Felixstowe, Woodbridge.
Norwich, Attleborough, Wymondham.

\section*{South West}

Bournemouth, Christchurch, Poole
Bristol, Avonmouth, Clevedon, Filton, Keynsham, Kingswood, Westbury-on-Trym, Yate, Bedminster.
Exeter, Exmouth.
Plymouth, Devonport, Plympton, Saltash, Tavistock.
Salisbury, Amesbury.
Torbay covers Bovey Tracey, Brixham, Newton Abbot, Paignton, Teignmouth, Torquay, Totnes.
West Wiltshire covers Chippenham, Corsham, Melksham, Trowbridge.
Yeovil, Sherborne.

\section*{West Midlands}

Birmingham, Aston, Bromsgrove, Chelmsley Wood, Handsworth, Selly Oak, Small Heath, Solihull, Sutton Coldfield, Washwood Heath.

Coventry, Bedworth, Nuneaton
Dudley, Cradley Heath, Halesowen, Stourbridge, Tipton.

\section*{Kidderminster, Stourport.}

Oakengates, Madeley, Wellington.
Stafford, Stone.
Stoke-on-Trent, Biddulph, Burslem, Cheadle, Hanley, Kidsgrove, Longton, Newcastle-under-Lyme.
Tamworth, Lichfield.
Walsall, Brownhills, Darlaston, Willenhall.
West Bromwich, Oldbury, Smethwick, Wednesbury.
Wolverhampton, Bilston.

\section*{East Midlands}

Chesterfield, Clay Cross, Eckington, Staveley.
Northampton, Towcester.
Nottingham, Arnold, Basford and Bulwell, Beeston, Hucknall, Long Eaton, Netherfield.

\section*{Yorkshire and Humberside}

Barnsley, Hoyland, Royston, Wombwell.
Bradford, Shipley.
Castleford, Knottingley, Normanton, Pontefract.
Dewsbury, Batley, Spen Valley.
Doncaster, Askern, Thorne.
Halifax, Elland, Sowerby Bridge.
Hull, Beverley, Hessle.
Leeds, Horsforth, Morley, Rothwell, Seacroft, Stanningley.
Mexborough, Goldthorpe.
Scunthorpe, Barton-on-Humber.
Sheffield, Attercliffe, Chapeltown, Woodhouse.

\section*{North West}

Accrington, Great Harwood.
Ashton-under-Lyne, Denton, Glossop, Hyde, Mossley, Stalybridge.
Blackburn, Darwen.
Blackpool, Fleetwood, Kirkham, Lytham St. Annes-on-Sea, Thornton Cleveleys.
Bolton, Farnworth, Horwich, Westhoughton.
Burnley, Padiham.
Bury, Heywood, Radcliffe, Ramsbottom.
Crewe, Nantwich, Sandbach.
Lancaster, Morecambe.
Leigh, Atherton and Tyldesley, Golborne.
Liverpool, Bebington, Birkenhead, Bootle, Crosby, Ellesmere Port, Garston, Hoylake, Kirkby, Neston, Old Swan, Prescot, Regent Road, Wallasey, Walton.
Manchester, Altrincham, Eccles, Irlam, Levenshulme, Marple, Middleton, Newton Heath, Openshaw, Prestwich, Salford, Stockport, Stretford, Swinton, Wilmslow, Withington, Worsley, Wythenshawe.
Nelson, Colne.
Northwich, Middlewich, Winsford.
Oldham and Chadderton, Failsworth.
Preston, Bamber Bridge, Chorley, Leyland.
Rochdale, Littleborough.
Warrington, Newton-le-Willows.
Widnes, Runcorn.
Wigan, Ashton-in-Makerfield, Hindley.

\section*{North}

Bishop Auckland covers Crook, Shildon, Spennymoor.
Chester-le-Street, Birtley, Houghton-le-Spring.
Consett, Lanchester, Stanley.
Darlington, Newton Aycliffe.
Furness, Barrow-in-Furness, Dalton-in-Furness, Grange-over-Sands, Ulverston.
Hartlepool, Hartlepool Headland.
Peterlee, Wingate.
Teesside covers Middlesbrough, Billingham, Eston, Guisborough, Loftus, Redcar, Saltburn, Stockton and Thornaby.
Tyneside covers Blaydon, East Boldon, Felling, Gateshead, Jarrow and Hebburn, Newburn, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, North Shields, Prudhoe, South Shields, Walker, Wallsend, West Moor, Whitley Bay.
Sunderland covers Seaham, Southwick-on-Wear, Washington.
Workington, Aspatria, Cockermouth, Maryport.

\section*{Wales}

Bargoed, Blackwood, Pontlottyn, Ystrad Mynach. Cardiff, Caerphilly, Barry, Llantwit Major, Penarth. Ebbw Vale, Abertillery, Brynmawr, Tredegar. Llanelli, Burry Port, Kidwelly, Tumble. Neath, Resolven. Newport, Newbridge, Risca. Pontypool, Abergavenny, Blaenavon, Cwmbran. Pontypridd, Ferndale, Llantrisant, Tonypandy, Tonyrefail, Treorchy.
Port Talbot, Bridgend, Cymmer, Maesteg, Porthcawl. Shotton, Flint, Holywell, Mold.

Swansea, Gorseinon, Morriston.
Wrexham, Cefn Mawr, Rhos.

\section*{Scotland}

Aberdeen, Inverurie, Stonehaven.
Ayr, Troon.
Bathgate, Broxburn, Livingston, West Calder.
Dumbarton, Alexandria, Helensburgh.
Dumfries, Annan, Lockerbie.
Dunfermline, Cowdenbeath, Inverkeithing.
Edinburgh, Dalkeith, Leith, Loanhead, Musselburgh, Penicuick, Portobello, Tranent, Haddington.
Falkirk, Bo'ness, Denny, Grangemouth, Linlithgow.
Glasgow Professional and Clerical Employment Office, Glasgow South Side, Barrhead, Bridgeton, Cambuslang, Clydebank, Easterhouse, Govan, Hillington, Kinning Park, Kirkintilloch, Maryhill, Parkhead, Partick, Rutherglen, Springburn, Airdrie.
Greenock, Port Glasgow.
Highlands and Islands covers Campbeltown, Dingwall, Dunoon, Fort William, Invergordon, Inverness, Kirkwall, Lerwick, Lochgilphead, Oban, Portree, Stornoway, Thurso, Wick.
Irvine, Kilwinning, Saltcoats.
Kilmarnock, Newmilns.
Kirkcaldy, Burntisland, Glenrothes, Levin and Methil.
North Lanarkshire covers Motherwell, Airdrie, Bellshill, Blantyre, Carluke, Coatbridge, East Kilbride, Hamilton, Larkhall, Uddingston, Wishaw.
Paisley, Johnstone, Renfrew.
Perth, Crieff.
Stirling, Alloa.

\title{
Appendix F
}

\section*{Female activity rates}

\section*{(Reproduced from the Gazetie, January 1974)}

The major feature of the expansion of the labour force in recent years has been the increasing proportion of women taking paid employment, and this trend is likely to continue. The subject has already been featured in two previous articles about the change in the labour force and these were published in this Gazette, November 1973 (reproduced as Appendices \(K\) and \(L\) to the Year Book 1973). This article explores in greater depth past changes in female activity rates, and indicates tentative projections for the future.

The first section of the article examines the long-term past trends in the extent to which women participate in the labour force, as illustrated by the percentage of single, married, widowed and divorced women of different ages who are economically active. For this historical perspective, data for 1921 to 1971 from the censuses of population have been used and some problems of interpretation are discussed briefly before the trends are described.

The second section deals with the problem of assessing the pattern in the future, and describes the time trends from 1951 to 1971 used as the basis for projection. Finally, the new projections emerging from this methodology are discussed.

\section*{Long-term trends}

Trends in economic activity rates of women (the percentage of women in a given age group who participate in the labour force, either on a full-time or part-time basis) should be interpreted with care because of changes in the coverage, questions and definitions of the censuses of population over the 50 years being examined in this article. Early censuses of population were concerned with the concept of being normally occupied, whilst from 1961 onwards the concept changed to economic activity in the week prior to the census. Other changes affected the treatment of students and the coverage of those who have a job, perhaps for only a few hours a week, but spend most of their time on domestic duties. These differences are discussed more fully in the annex.

Some of the trends are so clear that they cannot be dismissed on the grounds of changes in questions or definitions, especially in the last ten years when these changes have been slight. There is, however, another factor which should be borne in mind; that is the timing, in an historical sense, of the censuses: 1921 was not long after the first world war, 1931 was in the depths of the depression and 1951 was not long after the second world war. The longterm effect of the second world war on female activity rates cannot be accurately assessed. The total working population figures for 1938-1948 (see British Labour Statistics:

Historical Abstract (table 116) ) give a series of full-time equivalents for females under 60 , and show an upsurge of more than two million between 1938 and 1948, although the numbers had declined somewhat by the end of the tenyear period.

The whole pattern of female activity rates has changed dramatically since 1921 as can be seen by comparing Fig 1 with Fig 2. The most striking difference is in the activity rates of married women which are now very much higher for all ages up to retiring age than they were just after the first world war. For single women the changes have been confined more to the age band \(35-60\), where the activity rates are now considerably higher than in 1921. For widowed and divorced women the pattern has also changed and a far higher proportion of them in the middle age ranges are now economically active.

Figs 3-6 illustrate the trends in activity rates of various age groups of women classified by marital status. In Figs 3 and 4, the steep rise in the activity rates of married women stands out in all age groups, and most particularly, in recent years, amongst women aged 35-59 with increases of 30 percentage points in the last 20 years, to levels over 55 per cent. For age groups within this range and also for the 60-64 age group, the rate of increase in activity rates for married women in any period charted was steeper than during the preceding period until 1966. Between 1966 and 1971, the rate of increase has slowed down; two possible explanations of this are that, in the prevailing socio-economic climate, a maximum level is being approached, or there was slower economic growth during this period. For younger married women, the activity rates have also increased though less steeply, and, for those aged 20-24, the majority of the increase took place in the earlier part of the period.

The increases which are observed can be attributed to a number of factors, not all of which can be quantified. A few of the major influences are discussed below. With male activity rates always high for the working ages, and little growth in the number of males in this age bracket, employers have had to look increasingly to women to meet any additional requirements for labour. This has encouraged them to make it easier for women with domestic responsibilities to work by offering part-time employment.

In the past it was usual for a woman to leave work when she married, but now it is more usual to remain at work until the first child is due. With smaller families and less time between children the period of time while a woman has children under school age is considerably reduced, and her total absence from the labour force for bringing up her family is much shorter than in previous generations. It is
also now more socially acceptable for a woman with dependent children to be in employment. In addition to this, mass production and advances in technology have combined to produce many labour saving devices, convenience foods, cleaning materials, easy-care fabrics and so on, which reduce the amount of time necessary to carry out basic domestic chores. The service industries also have developed to cater increasingly for the needs of a working woman.
The patterns for single women and for widowed and divorced women are neither so uniform nor so easy to explain. Single women predominate in the younger age groups. After a rise in the activity rate for single women aged 20-24 from 81 per cent to 91 per cent between 1921 and 1951 (Fig 5), a period when it became more socially acceptable for single women to work, the rates have subsequently declined to 82 per cent due mostly to the increasing proportion of young women becoming involved in higher education. For single women aged \(25-34\) the rates continued to rise until 1961 and have now declined to a level as low as that of 1951 . The number of women of this age who are single has declined steadily over the whole period, and in 1971 there were just over a quarter of the 1921 number of single women of this age. It is possible that out of this smaller number of single women a higher proportion may have domestic ties which make it impossible for them to work. For those aged 35-54 the activity rates have levelled off since 1961.
The activity rates of widowed and divorced women lie between those for single women and those for married women and, like the rates for married women, have shown some considerable increases over the period, as seen in Fig 6. For example, in the 35-44 age group, the rate had risen from 45 per cent in 1921 to almost 75 per cent by 1966, and has subsequently dropped slightly. For widowed and divorced women aged 45-59 the activity rates levelled off in 1966. The rates for women in the next age band, 60-64, declined slightly between 1931 and 1951 and then rose by 15 percentage points by 1966 and again declined by 1971 .

The levelling off of activity rates for widowed and divorced women may be caused by increasing financial provision which allows their economic behaviour to be closer to that of married women with similar domestic responsibilities than to that of single women. It is also possible that the internal composition of the group has been changing, for example, towards a greater proportion of divorced women. Such a change could influence the levels of activity rates for the group.

\section*{Methodology for activity rate projections}

Previous projections of labour supply have been based on annual working population activity rates derived from various sources and details were published in this Gazette, August 1971, (reproduced as Appendix \(K\) to the Year Book 1971). The article on the fall in the labour force between 1966 and 1971 described the weaknesses of these series, especially with regard to the difficulties of estimation, their over-sensitivity to pressure of demand for labour and the treatment of part-year workers as full economic units. In addition, one of the principal sources, the mid-year count of national insurance cards exchanged for employees, will
cease to exist in 1975 and the new system of censuses of employment provides a somewhat different measure of employees in employment.

For these reasons, and because most final results from the 1971 Census of Population are now available, it was thought opportune and desirable to revise the methodology upon which future labour supply projections will be based. It is now proposed that projections should be linked with past activity rates derived from censuses of population. One of the advantages of this change is that the projections so obtained are not very sensitive to changes in pressure of demand.

\section*{Time trends}

Despite the difficulties of estimating annual activity rates, the series so obtained provided a valuable indication of the large increase over time in the activity rates for married women, and it has, therefore, been considered useful to apply this information when projecting activity rates for married women from the relatively infrequent benchmarks provided by censuses of population.

Activity rates for married women have increased sharply in the past, especially for those aged over 30 . To identify the underlying factors associated with these increases, annual data from 1951 onwards has been re-arranged in the form of cohorts as illustrated in Fig 7. Each line on this diagram traces the changes in activity rates for those married women born in a particular five-year period, as they pass through the successive age ranges shown at the bottom. Altogether, the diagram covers 11 cohorts of married women, from those born in the period 1892-96 (Group 11) to those born in the period 1942-46 (Group 1). The continuous lines show the levels of activity rates for these groups achieved during the period 1951 to 1971, while the broken lines project future activity rates for each cohort.

The diagram shows that married women tend to rejoin the labour force between the ages of 30 and 45 so that activity rates rise to a maximum at approximately the latter age and tend to remain at that level for the following 10 years. Thereafter, there is a progressive decline in activity rates as married women begin to retire from the labour force. The evidence is naturally less complete for those cohorts which were already leaving the labour force at the beginning of the 20 -year observation period, or only just joining it towards the end of that period; but it can be seen that these partial data are consistent with the general pattern described above. Another most important factor revealed by the chart is that successive cohorts exhibit higher activity rates at each age group from 30-34 onwards, than their predecessors. This conclusion is illustrated most simply by the fact that the cohorts appear in vertical numerical sequence, as determined by their activity rates.

In projecting future activity rates for these cohorts, it has been assumed that the patterns described above will continue. This means that the projected change in activity rates as a particular cohort moves from one five-year age group to another is assumed to follow the corresponding change shown by the preceding cohort as it moved between the same age groups. However, the method of projection includes an adjustment for trends towards increases or decreases in the activity rate changes as the
previous three cohorts passed through the corresponding age groups. The initial projections covering the year 1976 are reasonably firmly founded on the actual experience up to 1971 of the preceding cohorts. On the other hand, the projections for 1981, and later five-year periods, involve an increasing degree of projection from the most recent data base.
Nevertheless, it is considered that these cohort studies provide a most useful way of analysing past activity rate trends for married women in the relevant age groups and that they also provide a measure of support for the assumption that activity rates for married women will continue to rise. Accordingly, the projected activity rates from these cohort studies have been used to provide an initial extrapolation of the corresponding activity rates for married women in the relevant age groups from the 1971 Census of Population.

Observed annual activity rates for married women aged under 30 have shown little change in recent years, and cohort studies for these groups, and for the annual data about non-married females, have not provided a suitable basis for future projection. Consequently, initial projections for the groups 16-19, 20-24 and 25-29 were assumed to have constant activity rates at the levels reached in 1971. Some of these initial projections were modified as indicated below.

For non-married females over 24 , the projections are based entirely on separate trends in activity rates for the single and for the widowed and divorced as shown by past censuses of population. These separate projections have been combined to give a single projection for the single, widowed and divorced taken as a group.

For younger persons, the treatment of students is of particular importance. Within these groups, the enormous growth in further and higher education has been a principal factor in the decline of census activity rates, which exclude students because they are described as economically inactive. It follows that future activity rate trends for these groups will be determined to a large extent by trends in further and higher education. For projection purposes, therefore, it is proposed to consider an 'activity rate' which includes students in the numerator as well as in the denominator. These rates tend to be more stable than those based solely on the economically active groups. Since projections of the numbers in further and higher education were provided by the education departments, it follows that the projections of numbers economically active in these groups can be determined from the projected total of economically active plus students. Slight technical difficulties arise in aligning the projected rates completely with the past trends because of difficulties in identifying the numbers of students aged 25 and over and allocating them to specific age groups, and in the marital classification of students. For projection purposes, therefore, the numbers of students aged 25 and over are excluded and all younger students are classified to the unmarried group. These assumptions do not significantly affect the activity rate trends for these groups.

\section*{Projected female activity rates}

The projected female activity rates are shown in Figs 9 and 10, which also show activity rate trends from 1951 to 1971, both on a census of population basis and as estimated annually from national insurance records and mid-year
population estimates. The activity rates are also shown in the table below.

Female activity rates: Historical and projected
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 1951 & 1961 & 1971 & 1981 & 1986 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{16-19*} & Married females & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & 42.4 & \\
\hline & Other females & \(96 \cdot 1\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & 97-7 & \(42 \cdot 4\)
\(97 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20-24*} & Married females & \[
36 \cdot 6
\] & & & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \\
\hline & Other females & \[
94 \cdot 3
\] & \[
95 \cdot 3
\] & \[
94 \cdot 4
\] & \(94 \cdot 4\) & \[
94 \cdot 4
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{25-34} & Married females & \(24 \cdot 4\) & & & & \\
\hline & Other females & \(85 \cdot 1\) & \[
87 \cdot 9
\] & \[
80 \cdot 8
\] & \[
78 \cdot 0
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 43.3 \\
& 76.6
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{35-44} & Married females & 25-7 & \(36 \cdot 4\) & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & 66.4 \\
\hline & Other females & \(77 \cdot 0\) & \(81 \cdot 7\) & 80.0 & \(78 \cdot 8\) & - \(78 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{45-54} & Married females & \[
23 \cdot 7
\] & \[
35 \cdot 3
\] & & & \\
\hline & Other females & \[
67 \cdot 2
\] & \[
75 \cdot 5
\] & \[
78 \cdot 1
\] & \[
78 \cdot 0
\] & \[
77 \cdot 9
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{55-59} & Married females & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & \(45 \cdot 5\) & & \\
\hline & Other females & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(67 \cdot 2\) & \[
65 \cdot 9
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 60 \cdot 5 \\
& 65 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{60-64} & Married females & \[
7 \cdot 2
\] & \[
12 \cdot 7
\] & \(25 \cdot 2\) & & \\
\hline & Other females & \[
25 \cdot 2
\] & \[
32 \cdot 3
\] & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \[
31 \cdot 2
\] & \[
30 \cdot 0
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(65+\)} & Married females & \(2 \cdot 7\) & \(3 \cdot 4\) & \(6 \cdot 5\) & \(8 \cdot 5\) & \\
\hline & Other females & \(6 \cdot 4\) & 6.9 & \(6 \cdot 3\) & \(6 \cdot 1\) & 6.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: All historical activity rates are based on Census of Population data.
*Includes students as economically active.

As indicated above, projected activity rates for married women are based mainly on the trends shown by the annual series, including the use of cohort studies. These trends have been linked with the past series of activity rates from censuses of population so as to provide projected activity rates on that basis. Finally, the trends so obtained were modified to align them more closely with past activity rate trends shown by censuses of population.

Fig 9 underlines the consistency of the evidence about past increases in the activity rates for married women, particularly those aged over 35 . When these past data are rearranged in the form of cohorts (Fig 7), grouping together married women with particular dates of births they demonstrate the progressive rise in activity rates as each generation of women passes a particular age group. Such analyses tend to strengthen the possibility that this pattern will continue unless there is a change in the long term demand for female labour. The most recent evidence from the General Household Survey suggests the possibility of even more rapid growth in the activity rates for married women. For example, this survey suggests that activity rates for the age group \(45-54\) may have exceeded 60 per cent by the end of 1972.

Finally, Fig 8 shows, in cohort form, activity rates for married women from censuses of population, together with the modified projections given in Fig 9 and in the table above. The number of points over the fifty-year period is limited by the long gap between the 1931 and 1951 Censuses.

Projected activity rates for non-married women are expected to show relatively little change. Activity rates for the younger age groups, 25-34, are likely to continue the decline which began in 1961, but, in all other age groups, the projections are expected to remain fairly steady or decline slightly.

For the age groups 16-24 the charts are based entirely on census of population trends since these provide the only time series in which all students in these age groups can be included both in the numerators and denominators of the activity rate series. However, the constant or slowly
changing activity rates for married women in these age groups follow a similar pattern to that suggested by the annual series.
It is recognised that the projected increases in activity rates are subject to the important, over-riding assumption that activity rates for married women will in future follow similar paths through each subsequent age group, as in the post-war period. This, in turn, implies a judgement that economic and social factors will continue to influence increasing percentages of married women to join the labour force. It is recognised that these judgements are in some sense superficial and that considerable research is needed if the underlying influences are to be fully understood. Some possible factors pointing to changes are the pattern of family building, the availability of child-care facilities, and opportunities for female employment which still show considerable regional variations. It is also apparent that increased activity rates can be achieved only if the economy continues to expand at a rate sufficient to absorb the implied increase in the labour force over the years. One factor

Fig 1: Activity rates of women by age and marital status 1921

is whether increasing opportunities for part-time work can be made available. Another imminent change that may affect activity rate trends is equal pay, although it is not clear in which direction this will influence the trends.

The projections described in this article are necessarily based on a medium-term outlook and have not been influenced by relatively short term fluctuations in the economy

\section*{Future updating of trends}

Although the annual activity rates referred to earlier have been discontinued, it may be possible to replace them by new series based on household surveys which are more closely related, conceptually, to estimates from censuses of population. Two possible sources are the continuous General Household Survey and the 1973 EEC Labour Force Survey. In due course, the next Census of Population will provide a benchmark against which activity rate series derived from these new sources can be assessed.

Fig 2: Activity rates of women by age and marital status 1971


Fig 3: Activity rates of married women by age ( \(20-44\) ) 19211971


Fig 5: Activity rates of single women by age 1921-1971


Fig 4: Activity rates of married women by age ( 45 and over) 1921-1971

Per cent


Fig 6: Activity rates of widowed and divorced women by age 1921-1971


Fig 7: "Cohort"' analysis of activity rates of married women: National insurance card count basis

\section*{Per cent}


Each line of this diagram traces the changes in activity rates for those married women born in a particular five-year period as they pass through successive age ranges shown at the bottom of the diagram.

Fig 8: "Cohort", analysis of activity rates of married women: Census of population basis

Per cent


Birth years of cohorts
(1) 1947-1956
(6) 1897-1906
(3) 1927-1936
(4) 1917-1926
(5) 1907-1916
(7) 1887-1896
(8) 1877-1886
(9) 1867-1876
(10) 1857-1866

Fig 9: Activity rates 1951-1971 and projection 1971-1986: Married females
Per cent





Fig 9 (continued): Activity rates 1951-1971 and projection 1971-1986: Married females

Per cent



Fig 9 (continued): Activity rates 1951-1971 and projection 1971-1986: Married females
Per cent



Fig 10: Activity rates 1951-1971 and projection 1971-1986: Single, widowed and divorced females

\section*{Per cent}
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}




70 Age 55-59




\section*{ANNEX: PROBLEMS OF INTERPRETATION OF TRENDS FROM CENSUSES OF POPULATION}

There are certain difficulties in examining the trends in economic activity rates from the six censuses of population taken since 1921. These are mainly caused by the treatment of students and those who do some work but are also heavily involved with domestic duties.
In the 1921 Census of Population people were asked whether they were normally occupied for pay or profit and were classified as "occupied" if they were normally occupied even if they were out of work at the time of the census or as "Retired or not gainfully occupied" otherwise. Students did not fall distinctly into either category. "Articled clerks and pupils and other professional students" were coded into "Professional occupations (excluding clerical staff)", and "Agricultural, farm and forestry pupils or students except those in colleges" were coded into "Agricultural occupations"; both groups were regarded as "Occupied". Other persons aged 18 years and over without stated occupations who were returned as whole-time or part-time at an educational institution were coded into the "Retired or not gainfully occupied" category.
In the 1931 census, similar questions were asked, but, in this year, the articled clerks and pupils were separated from other professional students who were classified to the "Not gainfully occupied" category, along with other students.
In 1951 the questions were again concerned with those normally occupied for payment and profit and, in line with the earlier two censuses, people "chiefly occupied in unpaid domestic duties at home" were entered in the appropriate column of the schedule as involved in "Home duties" and were regarded as "Not gainfully employed". It is not possible to gauge, for the earlier censuses, the extent to which people who had some part-time employment either during the year or at the time of the census were entered as having an occupation or as being involved in "Home duties". However, there is some feeling that the latter course was taken in the case of many women since the postenumeration survey to the 1961 Census showed that three per cent of those returned as inactive were in fact economic-
ally active, and the 1951 Census format was more likely to have encouraged such wrong entries on the schedule.

These three censuses, 1921, 1931 and 1951, were all concerned with being "normally occupied", and will, therefore, have included in this category some people who only had seasonal occupations and were not actually working at the time of the census. Thus the timing of the census should not have affected unduly the numbers "normally occupied". However, the 1921 Census was taken in June, unlike the 1931 and 1951 Censuses which were taken in April, and as June is the busier time for seasonal agricultural workers in particular, it is possible that more people were picked up as "occupied" than would have been the case in April.
In 1961 all these aspects were treated somewhat differently. Instead of being concerned as in the former case with those normally occupied, a new concept of economic activity was introduced. The economically active population was defined as those people who were in employment during the week before the census and those who though intending to get work were out of employment (including those who were out of employment because of sickness) at the time of the census. The economically active population does not include people who were not in employment at the time of the census nor intending to get work, even though they regularly worked at other times of the year. People at school or university during term-time were excluded even if they did paid work during the holidays, weekends or other free time. The questions on economic activity were extended to cover specifically "jobs at which a person worked for only a few hours, for example a housewife who helped in her husband's shop or did some office cleaning".
The questions on economic activity in 1966 and 1971 and the definition of economic activity used were almost exactly the same as those used in 1961. There are some other slight differences over the 50 -year period caused by the allocation of people such as those working outside Great Britain to the active or inactive groups, but the numbers involved are too small to affect the activity rates used in this article.

\section*{Appendix G}

\section*{Labour force projections: 1973-1991}

\section*{(Reproduced from the Gazette, April 1974)}

These estimates have been since revised to take account of additional information about projected numbers of students and 1973 based projections. The revised estimates were published in the December 1975 Gazette.

This article presents new labour force projections covering the period 1973-1991. Much of the detailed discussion about trends in activity rates, including data sources and assumptions about future projections, has already been published in an article, Female Activity Rates, in the January 1974 issue of this Gazette (reproduced as Appendix F to this Year Book). Other relevant factors were discussed in two articles published in the November 1973 issue of this Gazette entitled The Fall in the Labour Force Between 1966 and 1971 and Part-time Women (reproduced as Appendices \(K\) and \(L\) to the Year Book 1973).
Some of the more important aspects about the activity rate projections are also summarised in this article. Generally, the labour force projections shown at the end were obtained by multiplying activity rates by mid-year population projections provided by the Government Actuary's Department. In the case of the younger age groups it was also necessary to take account of the numbers in full-time
education. The resulting labour force projections have been produced by the Department of Employment in consultation with other government departments.
For reasons set out on page 356 of the Year Book 1973 and page 375 of this Year Book, the activity rates used in these calculations are projections of activity rates derived from censuses of population. This means that the labour force projections so obtained approximate to projections of the economically active population as defined in recent censuses of population, but see the footnote to Table 2. As indicated in the earlier articles, activity rates defined in this way should be less sensitive to changes in the pressure of demand for labour than the previously published working population projections which relied mainly on the numbers of national insurance cards exchanged. (The working population estimates currently published by the Department of Employment provide a somewhat different measure of the labour force, being compiled mainly from information

Table 1: Activity rates: Historical and projected. Great Britain
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & 1951 & 1961 & 1966 & 1971 & 1981 & 1986 & 1991 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{16-19*} & Males & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & 98-1 & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & Married females & \(38 \cdot 1\) & \(41 \cdot 1\) & \(43 \cdot 9\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) & \(42 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline & Other females & & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 4\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{20-24*} & Males & \(98 \cdot 7\) & 97-3 & 98.5 & 98.8 & \(98 \cdot 8\) & 98.8 & \(98 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline & Married females & \(36 \cdot 6\) & \(41 \cdot 4\) & 43.9 & \(46 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) & \(48 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline & Other females & & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 4\) & \(94 \cdot 4\) & & & \(94 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{25-34} & Males & 97-9 & \(98 \cdot 4\) & 97-9 & \(97 \cdot 5\) & \(97 \cdot 5\) & 97.5 & 97-5 \\
\hline & Married females & \(24 \cdot 4\) & 29.5 & \(34 \cdot 3\) & \(38 \cdot 4\) & \(41 \cdot 7\) & \(43 \cdot 3\) & \(44 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Other females & \(85 \cdot 1\) & 87-9 & \(85 \cdot 9\) & \(80 \cdot 8\) & & \(76 \cdot 6\) & \(75 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{35-44} & Males & \(98 \cdot 6\) & \(98 \cdot 8\) & 98.4 & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) & \(98 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline & Married females & 25.7 & 36.4 & \(48 \cdot 6\) & \(54 \cdot 5\) & \(63 \cdot 3\) & \(66 \cdot 4\) & 67-6 \\
\hline & Other females & & \(81 \cdot 7\) & \(82 \cdot 5\) & \(80 \cdot 0\) & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(78 \cdot 2\) & \(77 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{45-54} & & & & \(97 \cdot 7\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & \(97 \cdot 6\) & 97-6 \\
\hline & Married females Other females & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 7 \\
& 67 \cdot 2
\end{aligned}
\] & \(35 \cdot 3\)
75.5 & \(49 \cdot 8\)
\(77 \cdot 6\) & 57.0
78.1 & \(68 \cdot 2\)
\(78 \cdot 0\) & 73.2 & \(75 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Other females & 67.2 & 75 & 77.6 & 78. & 78.0 & \(77 \cdot 9\) & \(77 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{55-59} & Males & \(95 \cdot 0\) & \(97 \cdot 1\) & \(95 \cdot 4\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(95 \cdot 3\) & 95-3 \\
\hline & Married females & \(15 \cdot 6\) & \(26 \cdot 0\) & 38.4 & \(45 \cdot 5\) & \(56 \cdot 5\) & \(60 \cdot 5\) & \(62 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline & Other females & \(50 \cdot 9\) & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(66 \cdot 6\) & 67-2 & \(65 \cdot 9\) & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(64 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{60-64} & & \(87 \cdot 7\) & \(91 \cdot 0\) & \(88 \cdot 7\) & \(86 \cdot 6\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) & \(85 \cdot 0\) & 85.0 \\
\hline & Married females & \[
7 \cdot 2
\] & \[
12 \cdot 7
\] & \(21 \cdot 3\) & \[
25 \cdot 2
\] & \[
31 \cdot 6
\] & \[
33 \cdot 2
\] & \[
34 \cdot 2
\] \\
\hline & Other females & & \(32 \cdot 3\) & \(36 \cdot 5\) & \(33 \cdot 7\) & \(31 \cdot 2\) & \(30 \cdot 0\) & \(28 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 65-69 & Males & \(47 \cdot 7\) & \(39 \cdot 9\) & \(37 \cdot 3\) & \(30 \cdot 6\) & \(25 \cdot 0\) & \(23 \cdot 0\) & \(22 \cdot 0\) \\
\hline \(70+\) & Males & \(20 \cdot 3\) & \(15 \cdot 2\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) & \(11 \cdot 0\) & \(9 \cdot 0\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(65+\)} & Married females & \[
2 \cdot 7
\] & \[
3 \cdot 4
\] & \[
5 \cdot 5
\] & \[
6 \cdot 5
\] & & & \\
\hline & Other females & \[
6 \cdot 4
\] & \[
6.9
\] & \(7 \cdot 4\) & 6.3 & \(6 \cdot 1\) & \[
6.0
\] & \[
5 \cdot 9
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Note: All historical data are based on Census of Population estimates,
}
* Includes students as economically active.
obtained in the new annual censuses of employment, together with information about the self-employed, the armed forces and the unemployed registered for employment.)

The activity rates used for these projections are shown in Table 1, together with basic data from previous censuses of population.

One of the more important characteristics about changes in the labour force has been the decline in the numbers of economically active persons aged under 25 . Past information suggests that this is entirely due to the growth in the numbers of students remaining at school and in further and higher education. If these students are included together with the economically active population in the numerator, the activity rates so obtained have remained reasonably stable over time and therefore provide a basis for projecting future trends. Labour force projections for these age groups are then obtained by deducting projections of the numbers in further and higher education, provided by the education departments.

Activity rates for males aged 25 to 59 have also remained stable over time, and, therefore, constant activity rates have been projected for these age groups. Activity rates for older males, aged 60 and over, have declined. In the case of males aged 65 and over this long-term decline in activity rates has been fairly continuous, and can be attributed primarily to earlier retirement. The projected activity rates allow for a further decline but at a decreasing rate. For males aged 60 to 64 , the trends are still somewhat uncertain and most of the decline appears to have occurred within the last ten years, possibly because of the growth of occupational
schemes associated with retirement at age 60 . The projections allow for a further modest decline in the activity rate for this age group.

The projected changes in activity rates for females were fully discussed in the January 1974 issue of this Gazetie (reproduced as Appendix F to this Year Book). That article considered past trends including detailed cohort analyses which form the basis of the considerable increases in the projected activity rates for married women.

\section*{Future update of activity rate trends}

In this article, and the related articles mentioned earlier, use has been made of activity rates derived from censuses of population. New activity rate benchmarks will be obtained from future censuses, but it may be possible to update activity rate trends more frequently by using closely related information from households surveys (see page 377 of this Year Book).

\section*{Labour force projections for Great Britain}

As indicated above, the labour force projections were obtained generally by multiplying activity rates for specific age/sex groups by total population projections for the same age groups. These population projections are linked with mid-year estimates for 1972.

Table 2 below summarises the main projections of the labour force (that is, after excluding projections of those in full-time education). More detailed estimates are given in Table 4 at the end of this article.

Forecasts of numbers of young people remaining at school after the statutory age, or participating in further

Table 2
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Economically active population aged 16} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\frac{\text { and over }}{1971 * \dagger}
\]} & \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Labour force projections aged 16 and over} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Change} \\
\hline & & 1973 † & 1976 & 1981 & 1986 & 1991 & 1973-1981 & 1981-1991 \\
\hline Total & 24,898 & 25,061 & 25,164 & 25,839 & 26,659 & 27,028 & +778 & +1,189 \\
\hline Males & 15,813 & 15,883 & 15,833 & 16,005 & 16,330 & 16,532 & +122 & + 527 \\
\hline Females Of whom married & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,085 \\
& 5,799
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,178 \\
& 6,004
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,331 \\
& 6,327
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9,834 \\
& 6,909
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
10,329 \\
7,521
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
10,496 \\
7,920
\end{array}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& +656 \\
& +905
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& +662 \\
& +1,011
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*The coverage of the labour force projections is slightly greater than with that of the economically active in censuses of population. This is because the labour force projections are linked to projections of the mid-year total population which differs in coverage from the population enumerated in the censuses of population by excluding foreign forces stationed in the United Kingdom and including UK forces stationed abroad. The net effect of this difference in 1971 is that labour force estimates fully comparable with projected figures for 1973 onwards are about 120,000 greater than the numbers shown above as economically active in the 1971 Census of Population. The difference, as expected, is almost wholly concentrated among males aged 16-34.
\(\dagger\) The figures for 1971 shown above exclude 104,000 boys and 101,000 girls aged 15 who were shown as economically active in the 1971 Census of Population. Also, the projections for 1973 exclude about 23,000 boys and 22,000 girls aged 15 at mid-year who were unaffected by the raising of the school-leaving age and had left school.

Table 3
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
\hline & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 3}\) & & \(\mathbf{1 9 8 1}\) & & 1991
\end{tabular}
full-time education, are necessarily speculative, especially beyond the present decade, but Table 3 illustrates the possible effect of increasing student numbers on the labour force in the younger age groups. Although they are excluded from the labour force projections, it is likely that many students will continue to be available for vacation employment or for spare time employment, particularly at weekends.

\section*{Labour force projections for UK}

Detailed labour force projections for the United Kingdom are shown in Table 5 at the end of this article. These projections were obtained by adding the estimates for Great Britain, described above, to separate estimates for Northern Ireland.

Activity rates for Northern Ireland were obtained by projecting activity rates derived from the 1971 Census of Population. For the purpose of this exercise it was assumed that changes in the activity rates for males and non-married females would parallel those for Great Britain. For married females it was assumed that the changes in activity rates would be proportional to the corresponding changes for married females in Great Britain. These activity rates were then applied in the usual way to the mid-1972 total population projections for Northern Ireland. The main objective in making these projections was to obtain estimates for the United Kingdom as a whole. If the figures for Great Britain are subtracted from those for the United Kingdom, the derived results for Northern Ireland should be interpreted with considerable caution.

\section*{Conclusions}

On the basis of the assumptions used in this article, the labour force of the United Kingdom is not expected to change markedly between 1973 and 1976, a decline of 48,000 in the males being more than offset by an increase of 158,000 in the females. In the five year period up to 1981, the labour force is projected to increase by 694,000 ( 181,000 males and 513,000 females), whereas in the following ten year period up to 1991, there is a further projected increase of \(1,252,000\) ( 570,000 males and 682,000 females). For males, the population increase over the period 1973-1976 is more than offset by increased numbers in fulltime education and declining activity rates in older age groups, giving a slight decrease in the male labour force. In later periods, the increase in the male population is the main factor in the projected rise in the male labour force. Rising activity rates for married females are the predominant factor in the projected increase in the female labour force, although the projected increase in the female population is also important. This implies an assumption that economic and social factors will continue to influence increasing percentages of married women to join the labour force.

Clearly, as the estimates depend both on the assumptions about activity rates, and on projections of the total population, figures for later years should be regarded as subject to wider margins of error.

Fig 1: Projections of the labour force (excluding students) 1973-1991: Great Britain




Fig 2: Projections of the labour force (excluding students) 1973-1991: United Kingdom
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Millions \\
\hline 28 \\
\hline 27 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}



Table 4: Projections of the labour force: 1973-1991 Great Britain (excluding students)
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1973 & 1974 & 1975 & 1976 & 1977 & 1978 & 1979 & 1980 & 1981 & 1982 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{MALES} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 1,015 & 976 & 985 & 985 & 992 & 994 & 995 & 1,002 & & \\
\hline 20-24 & 1,755 & 1,729 & 1,711 & 1,705 & 1,713 & 1,718 & 1,736 & 1,765 & 1,002 & 989 \\
\hline 25-34 & 3,599 & 3,663 & 3,718 & 3,785 & 3,821 & 3,841 & 3,849 & 3,855 & 1,802
3,872 & 1,844
3 \\
\hline 35-44 & 3,122 & 3,121 & 3,115 & 3,082 & 3,086 & 3,125 & 3,185 & 3,236 & 3,872 & 3,798 \\
\hline 45-54 & 3,247 & 3,285 & 3,205 & 3,149 & 3,098 & 3,061 & 3,024 & 3,236
2,993 & 3,281 & 3,420 \\
\hline 55-59 & 1,372 & 1,298 & 1,348 & 1,401 & 1,457 & 1,521 & 1,574 & 1,513 & 1,475 & 2,960 \\
\hline 60-64 & 1,252 & 1,248 & 1,241 & 1,214 & 1,173 & 1,108 & 1,046 & 1,088 & 1,475
1,132 & 1,442 \\
\hline 65-69 & 351 & 349 & 346 & 340 & 333 & 326 & + 318 & 1,088
312 & 1,132
299 & 1,180 \\
\hline \(70+\) & 170 & 171 & 172 & 172 & 172 & 173 & 173 & 172 & 299
171 & 284
169 \\
\hline Under 45 & 9,491 & 9,489 & 9,529 & 9,557 & 9,612 & 9,678 & 9,765 & 9,858 & & \\
\hline 45 and over & 6,392 & 6,351 & 6,312 & 6,276 & 6,233 & 6,189 & 6,135 & 9,858
6,078 & 9,957
6,048 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
10,051 \\
6,035
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 69 & 71 & 73 & 75 & 78 & 80 & 83 & & 86 & \\
\hline 20-24 & 517 & 519 & 520 & 526 & 536 & 547 & 562 & 581 & 86
599 & 86 \\
\hline 25-34 & 1,210 & 1,244 & 1,278 & 1,316 & 1,345 & 1,363 & 1,375 & 1,386 & 1.404 & 616
1381 \\
\hline 35-44 & 1,545 & 1,569 & 1,593 & 1,609 & 1,635 & 1,683 & 1,747 & 1,802 & 1,853 & 1,381 \\
\hline 45-54 & 1,705 & 1,760 & 1,750 & 1,747 & 1,750 & 1,756 & 1,756 & 1,765 & 1,853
1,779 & 1,956 \\
\hline 55-59 & 559 & 546 & 580 & 620 & 658 & 701 & 739 & 1,722 & 1,715 & 1,792 \\
\hline 60-64 & 288 & 296 & 303 & 306 & 304 & 294 & 285 & 303 & 321 & 707
339 \\
\hline \(65+\) & 111 & 117 & 122 & 128 & 133 & 138 & 143 & 148 & 321
152 & 339
155 \\
\hline Under 45 & 3,341 & 3,403 & 3,464 & 3,526 & 3,594 & 3,673 & 3,767 & & & \\
\hline 45 and over & 2,663 & 2,719 & 2,755 & 2,801 & 2,845 & 2,889 & 2,923 & 3,834
2,938 & 3,942
\(\mathbf{2 , 9 6 7}\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 4,039 \\
& 2,993
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{FEMALES: Non-married} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 781 & 749 & 753 & & 756 & 758 & 758 & 760 & 756 & 746 \\
\hline \(20-24\)
\(25-34\) & 640
393 & 611 & 590 & 583 & 582 & 582 & 587 & 584 & 606 & 622 \\
\hline 35-44 & 285 & 277 & 270 & 394 & 389 & 385 & 379 & 375 & 372 & 365 \\
\hline 45-54 & 439 & 433 & 410 & 392 & 257 & 257 & 258 & 257 & 259 & 272 \\
\hline 55-59 & 263 & 246 & 251 & 257 & 264 & 371 & 356 & 349 & 340 & 336 \\
\hline 60-64 & 192 & 189 & 187 & 181 & 173 & 161 & 275 & 259 & 247 & 236 \\
\hline \(65+\) & 181 & 180 & 182 & 184 & 186 & 188 & 187 & 188 & 156 & 159 \\
\hline Under 45 & 2,099 & 2,032 & 2,008 & 1,990 & 1,984 & 1,982 & & & & \\
\hline 45 and over & 1,075 & 1,048 & 1,030 & 1,014 & \(\begin{array}{r}1,984 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 1,982
984 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,982 \\
968
\end{array}
\] & 1,976
949 & 1,993
932 & 2,005
920 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{TOTALS} \\
\hline Males & 15,883 & 15,840 & 15,841 & 15,833 & 15,845 & 15,867 & 15,900 & & & \\
\hline Females: & 9,178 & 9,202 & 9,257 & 9,331 & 9,422 & 9,528 & 15,640 & & & 16,086 \\
\hline of whom Married & 6,004 & 6,122 & 6,219 & 6,327 & 6,439 & 6,562 & 6,690 & 6,792 & 9,834 & 9,957 \\
\hline Non-married & 3,174 & 3,080 & 3,038 & 3,004 & 2,983 & 2,966 & 2,950 & 2,925 & 2,925 & 2,932 \\
\hline TOTAL LABOUR FORCE & 25,061 & 25,042 & 25,098 & 25,164 & 25,267 & 25,395 & 25,540 & 25,653 & 25,839 & 26,043 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 5: Projections of the labour force: 1973-1991 United Kingdom (excluding students)
Thousands
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1973 & 1974 & 1975 & 1976 & 1977 & 1978 & 1979 & 1980 & 1981 & 1982 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{MALES} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 1,048 & 1,008 & 1,016 & 1,016 & 1,023 & 1,025 & 1,027 & 1,034 & 1,034 & 1,021 \\
\hline 20-24 & 1,808 & 1,782 & 1,763 & 1,757 & 1,766 & 1,770 & 1,788 & 1,819 & 1,858 & 1,901 \\
\hline 25-34 & 3,688 & 3,754 & 3,811 & 3,880 & 3,917 & 3,938 & 3,947 & 3,954 & 3,972 & 3,900 \\
\hline 35-44 & 3,201 & 3,200 & 3,194 & 3,161 & 3,165 & 3,205 & 3,266 & 3,318 & 3,364 & 3,505 \\
\hline 45-54 & 3,326 & 3,364 & 3,283 & 3,226 & 3,174 & 3,136 & 3,099 & 3,067 & 3,045 & 3,034 \\
\hline 55-59 & 1,406 & 1,331 & 1,382 & 1,436 & 1,492 & 1,557 & 1,610 & 1,548 & 1,510 & 1,476 \\
\hline 60-64 & 1,280 & 1,276 & 1,269 & 1,242 & 1,200 & 1,134 & 1,072 & 1,115 & 1,159 & 1,208 \\
\hline 65-69 & 358 & 356 & 353 & 347 & 340 & 333 & 325 & 319 & 305 & 1290 \\
\hline 70+ & 174 & 175 & 176 & 176 & 176 & 177 & 177 & 176 & 175 & 172 \\
\hline Under 45 & 9,745 & 9,744 & 9,784 & 9,814 & 9,871 & 9,938 & 10,028 & 10,125 & 10,228 & 10,327 \\
\hline 45 and over & 6,544 & 6,502 & 6,463 & 6,427 & 6,382 & 6,337 & 6,283 & 6,225 & 6,194 & 6,180 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{FEMALES: Married} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 70 & 72 & 74 & 76 & 79 & 81 & 85 & 87 & 88 & 88 \\
\hline 20-24 & 527 & 529 & 530 & 536 & - 547 & 558 & 573 & 592 & 610 & 628 \\
\hline 25-34 & 1,232 & 1,267 & 1,301 & 1,340 & 1,369 & 1,388 & 1,400 & 1,412 & 1,430 & 1,408 \\
\hline 35-44 & 1,570 & 1,595 & 1,619 & 1,635 & 1,662 & 1,710 & 1,775 & 1,831 & 1,883 & 1,987 \\
\hline 45-54 & 1,731 & 1,786 & 1,776 & 1,774 & 1,777 & 1,783 & 1,783 & 1,793 & 1,807 & 1,821 \\
\hline 55-59 & 567 & 554 & 588 & 629 & 667 & 711 & 749 & 732 & 725 & 717 \\
\hline \(60-64\)
\(65+\) & 291 & 299 & 307 & 310 & 308 & 298 & 289 & 307 & 325 & 343 \\
\hline 65+ & 112 & 118 & 123 & 129 & 134 & 139 & 144 & 150 & 154 & 157 \\
\hline Under 45 & 3,399 & 3,463 & 3,524 & 3,587 & 3,657 & 3,737 & 3,833 & 3,922 & 4,011 & 4,111 \\
\hline 45 and over & 2,701 & 2,757 & 2,794 & 2,842 & 2,886 & 2,931 & 2,965 & 2,982 & 3,011 & 3,038 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{FEMALES: Non-Married} \\
\hline Aged 16-19 & 807 & 773 & 778 & 777 & 780 & 783 & 782 & 784 & 778 & 769 \\
\hline \[
20-24
\] & 667 & 638 & 618 & 609 & 607 & 608 & 614 & 612 & 635 & 652 \\
\hline 25-34 & 409 & 411 & 411 & 410 & 405 & 402 & 396 & 392 & 389 & 381 \\
\hline 35-44 & 295 & 287 & 280 & 270 & 267 & 266 & 267 & 266 & 268 & 281 \\
\hline 45-54 & 450 & 444 & 421 & 403 & 387 & 374 & 367 & 359 & 350 & 346 \\
\hline 55-59 & 269 & 252 & 257 & 264 & 271 & 278 & 282 & 266 & 253 & 242 \\
\hline 60-64 & 196 & 193 & 191 & 185 & 177 & 165 & 153 & 157 & 160 & 163 \\
\hline \(65+\) & 184 & 183 & 185 & 188 & 190 & 192 & 191 & 192 & 193 & 193 \\
\hline Under 45 & 2,178 & 2,109 & 2,087 & 2,066 & 2,059 & 2,059 & 2,059 & 2,054 & 2,070 & 2,083 \\
\hline 45 and over & 1,099 & 1,072 & 1,054 & 1,040 & 1,025 & 1,009 & 993 & 974 & 956 & 944 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{TOTALS:} \\
\hline Males & 16,289 & 16,246 & 16,247 & 16,241 & 16,253 & 16,275 & 16,311 & 16,350 & 16,422 & 16,507 \\
\hline Females & 9,377 & 9,401 & 9,459 & 9,535 & 9,627 & 9,736 & 9,850 & 9,932 & 10,048 & 10,176 \\
\hline of whom Married & 6,100 & 6,220 & 6,318 & 6,429 & 6,543 & 6,668 & 6,798 & 6,904 & 7,022 & 7,149 \\
\hline Non-married & 3,277 & 3,181 & 3,141 & 3,106 & 3,084 & 3,068 & 3,052 & 3,028 & 3,026 & 3,027 \\
\hline TOTAL LABOUR FORCE & 25,666 & 25,647 & 25,706 & 25,776 & \(\mathbf{2 5 , 8 8 0}\) & 26,011 & 26,161 & 26,282 & 26,470 & 26,683 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 4 (continued): Projections of the labour force: 1973-1991 Great Britain (excluding students)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1983 & 1984 & 1985 & 1986 & 1987 & 1988 & 1989 & 1990 & 1991 & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & MALES \\
\hline & 931 & 896 & 852 & 823 & 796 & 753 & 725 & 677 & Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 970
1.882 & 1,917 & 1,951 & 1,960 & 1,952 & 1,925 & 1,892 & 1,838 & 1,804 & 20-24 \\
\hline 3,777 & 3,794 & 3,829 & 3,891 & 3,969 & 4,042 & 4,120 & 4,206 & 4,273 & 25-34 \\
\hline 3,513 & 3,581 & 3,636 & 3,704 & 3,740 & 3,762 & 3,771 & 3,777 & 3,193 & 35-44 \\
\hline 2,962 & 2,963 & 2,959 & 2,930 & 2,935 & 2,974 & 3,032 & 3,085 & 3,129 & 45-54 \\
\hline 1,421 & 1,405 & 1,393 & 1,382 & 1,371 & 1,360 & 1,344 & 1,330 & 1,123 & 60-64 \\
\hline 1,230 & 1,271 & 1,223 & 1,193 & 1,168 & 1,151 & \(\begin{array}{r}1,139 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 1,131 & 1.262 & 65-69 \\
\hline 265
167 & 247
165 & 254
163 & 260
158 & 269
155 & 278
150 & 146 & 147 & 148 & 65-69
\(70+\) \\
\hline 167 & 165 & 163 & 158 & & & & & & \\
\hline 10,142 & 10,223 & 10.312 & 10,407 & 10,484 & 10,525 & 10,536 & 10,546 & 10,547 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Under 45 \\
45 and over
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 6,045 & 6,051 & 5,992 & 5,923 & 5,898 & 5,913 & & 5,964 & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & \begin{tabular}{l}
FEMALES: Married \\
Aged 16-19
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 86 & 85 & 83 & 82 & 80 & 79
667 & 77
659 & 645 & 634 & Aged \(\begin{array}{r}16-19 \\ 20-24\end{array}\) \\
\hline 632 & 647 & 661 & 670 & 671
1.485 & 1,522 & 659
1.562 & 1,605 & 1,640 & 25-34 \\
\hline 1,381 & 1,399 & 1,417 & 1,449 & 1,485 & 1,522 & 1,562 & 1,605
2,279 & 2,294 & 35-44 \\
\hline 2,035 & 2,099 & 2,154 & 2,211 & 1,244
1,878 & 2,263 & 1,266 & 2,011 & 2,057 & 45-54 \\
\hline 1,817 & 1,840 & 1,860 & 1,866 & 1,878
713 & 1,913
709 & 701 & 2,694 & -692 & 55-59 \\
\hline 705 & 706
375 & 712
364 & 715
357 & 713
350 & 346 & 345 & 345 & 345 & 60-64 \\
\hline 358
156 & 375
157 & 364
164 & 357
171 & 175 & 346
179 & 182 & 183 & 185 & \(65+\) \\
\hline 156 & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline 4,134 & 4,230 & 4,315 & 4,412 & 4,480 & 4,531 & 4,568 & 4,605 & 4,641 & 45 and over \\
\hline 3,036 & 3,078 & 3,100 & 3,109 & 3,116 & 3,147 & 3,194 & & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & FEMALES: Non-married \\
\hline & 699 & 674 & 634 & 613 & 592 & 551 & 525 & 482 & Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 637 & 645 & 654 & 654 & 647 & 634 & 621 & 604 & 597 & 20-24 \\
\hline 361 & 361 & 362 & 365 & 370 & 376 & 383 & 391 & 395 & 25-34 \\
\hline 277 & 279 & 284 & 289 & 290 & 290 & 287 & 283 & 279 & 35-44 \\
\hline 330 & 326 & 323 & 316 & 315 & 316 & 319 & 320 & 319 & 45-54 \\
\hline 229 & 224 & 219 & 214 & 209 & 204 & 199 & 194 & 192 & 55-59 \\
\hline 163 & 165 & 155 & 147 & 141 & 136 & 133 & 129 & 126 & 60-64 \\
\hline 188 & 185 & 187 & 189 & 189 & 189 & 186 & 186 & 186 & \\
\hline 2,008 & 1,984 & 1,974 & 1,942 & 1,920 & 1,892 & 1,842 & 1,803 & 1,753 & Under 45 \\
\hline 910 & 900 & 884 & 866 & 854 & 845 & 837 & 829 & 823 & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & TOTALS \\
\hline 16,187 & 16,274 & 16,304 & 16,330 & 16,382 & 16,438 & 16,481 & 16,510 & 16,532 & Males \\
\hline 10,088 & 10,192 & 10,273 & 10,329 & 10,370 & 10,415 & 10,441 & 10,470 & 10,496 & Females \\
\hline 7,170 & 7,308 & 7,415 & 7,521 & 7,596 & 7,678 & 7.762 & 7,838 & 7,920 & of whom Married \\
\hline 2,918 & 2,884 & 2,858 & 2,808 & 2,774 & 2,737 & 2,679 & 2,632 & 2,576 & Non-Married \\
\hline 26,275 & 26,466 & 26,577 & 26,659 & 26,752 & 26,853 & 26,922 & 26,980 & 27,028 & TOTAL LABOUR FORCE \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 5 (continued): Projections of the labour force: 1973-1991 United Kingdom (excluding students)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1983 & 1984 & 1985 & 1986 & 1987 & 1988 & 1989 & 1990 & 1991 & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & MALES \\
\hline 1,002 & 962 & 927 & 882 & 852 & 826 & 781 & - 752 & 702 & Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 1,941 & 1,979 & 2,013 & 2,023 & 2,016 & 1,989 & 1,956 & 1,901 & 1,867 & 20-24 \\
\hline 3,880 & 3,898 & 3,935 & 4,000 & 4,081 & 4,158 & 4,239 & 4,328 & 4,398 & 25-34 \\
\hline 3,599 & 3,668 & 3,725 & 3,795 & 3,833 & 3,856 & 3,866 & 3,873 & 3,891 & 35-44 \\
\hline 3,037 & 3,038 & 3,034 & 3,005 & 3,011 & 3,051 & 3,109 & 3,163 & 3,208 & 45-54 \\
\hline 1,455 & 1,439 & 1,427 & 1,416 & 1,404 & 1,393 & 1,377 & 1,363 & 1,357 & 55-59 \\
\hline 1,259 & 1,300 & 1,252 & 1,221 & 1,196 & 1,178 & 1,166 & 1,158 & 1,150 & 60-64 \\
\hline 271 & 253 & 260 & 266 & 275 & 284 & 290 & 277 & 268 & 65-69 \\
\hline 170 & 168 & 166 & 161 & 158 & 153 & 149 & 150 & 151 & \(70+\) \\
\hline 10,422 & 10,507 & 10,600 & 10,700 & 10,782 & 10,829 & 10,842 & 10,854 & 10,858 & Under 45 \\
\hline 6,192 & 6,198 & 6,139 & 6,069 & 6,044 & 6,059 & 6,091 & 6,111 & 6,134 & 45 and over \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & FEMALES: Married \\
\hline 88 & 87 & 85 & 84 & 82 & 81 & 79 & 78 & 75 & Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 644 & 660 & 674 & 683 & 684 & 680 & 672 & 658 & 647 & 20-24 \\
\hline 1,408 & 1,427 & 1,446 & 1,479 & 1,516 & 1,554 & 1,595 & 1,639 & 1,675 & 25-34 \\
\hline 2,066 & 2,131 & 2,187 & 2,245 & 2,279 & 2,298 & 2,306 & 2,315 & 2,331 & 35-44 \\
\hline 1,846 & 1,869 & 1,889 & 1,896 & 1,908 & 1,944 & 1,997 & 2,043 & 2,090 & 45-54 \\
\hline 715 & 716 & 723 & 726 & 723 & 720 & 712 & 705 & 703 & 55-59 \\
\hline 362 & 379 & 368 & 361 & 354 & 350 & 349 & 349 & 349 & 60-64 \\
\hline 158 & 159 & 166 & 173 & 177 & 181 & 184 & 185 & 187 & \(65+\) \\
\hline 4,206 & 4,305 & 4,392 & 4,491 & 4,561 & 4,613 & 4,652 & 4,690 & 4,728 & Under 45 \\
\hline 3,081 & 3,123 & 3,146 & 3,156 & 3,162 & 3,195 & 3,242 & 3,282 & 3,329 & 45 and over \\
\hline 755 & & & & & 612 & 570 & 543 & 498 & FEMALES: Non-married Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 668 & 677 & 685 & 685 & 634
679 & 666 & 653 & 636 & 498
629 & Aged 16-19 \\
\hline 379 & 378 & 379 & 383 & 388 & 395 & 401 & 409 & 414 & 25-34 \\
\hline 286 & 288 & 293 & 298 & 299 & 300 & 296 & 292 & 289 & 35-44 \\
\hline 339 & 335 & 332 & 325 & 324 & 325 & 328 & 329 & 328 & 45-54 \\
\hline 235 & 230 & 224 & 219 & 214 & 209 & 204 & 199 & 196 & 55-59 \\
\hline 167 & 169 & 159 & 150 & 145 & 139 & 136 & 132 & 129 & 60-64 \\
\hline 192 & 188 & 190 & 193 & 193 & 193 & 190 & 190 & 190 & 65+ \\
\hline \[
2,088
\] & 2,064 & 2,053 & 2,022 & 2,000 & 1,973 & 1,920 & 1,880 & 1,830 & Under 45 \\
\hline 933 & 922 & 905 & 887 & 876 & 866 & 858 & 850 & 843 & 45 and over \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & TOTALS \\
\hline 16,614 & 16,705 & 16,739 & 16,769 & 16,826 & 16,888 & 16,933 & 16,965 & 16,992 & Males \\
\hline 10,308 & 10,414 & 10,496 & 10,556 & 10,599 & 10,647 & 10,672 & 10,702 & 10,730 & Females \\
\hline 7,287 & 7,428 & 7,538 & 7,647 & 7,723 & 7,808 & 7,894 & 7,972 & 8,057 & of whom Married \\
\hline 3,021 & 2,986 & 2,958 & 2,909 & 2,876 & 2,839 & 2,778 & 2,730 & 2,673 & Non-married \\
\hline 26,922 & 27,119 & 27,235 & 27,325 & 27,425 & 27,535 & 27,605 & 27,667 & 27,722 & TOTAL LABOUR FORCE \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Appendix H}

\section*{Working women}
(Reproduced from the Gazette, November 1974)

To help inform the current discussion on equal opportunities at work for women, the Department of Employment has recently published two booklets on Women and Work in its manpower paper series.

The first of these brings together from a wide range of official publications some of the main facts and figures, illustrated by charts and diagrams, on such subjects as economic activity, numbers employed or not employed, occupations, industries, hours of work, earnings, absence and turnover.

This chart feature illustrates a few aspects of the subject which the book brings out in more detail.

Chart 2 When married women go out to work Percentage of total economically active by age-group, 1971


Chart 1 Women at work 1921-71
Percentage going out to work


\section*{Changes over the years}

Chart 1 shows the marked increase in the proportion of women going out to work since 1921, when fewer than one in every ten married women had jobs. By 1971, the proportion had risen to more than four in every ten.

Chart 1 is based on figures from the Census of Population in the years shown. Some changes in what is meant by

\footnotetext{
No. 9 Women and Work: a Statistical Survey, HMSO, price \(£ 1.50\) ( \(£ 1.61\) by post). No. 10 Women and Work: Sex Differences and Society, HMSO, price 31p (36p by post).
*Seo Appendices F and G to this Year Book; Female activity rates, page 374 and Labour force projections: 1973-1991, page 385.
}
"economically active" have taken place since 1921, so that the figures cannot be compared exactly. And, although shown for convenience as a graph, the chart should not be taken as implying steady rates of change between the census years. In the war years, 1939-45, for instance, there was obviously a big increase in the number of women at work which does not appear in the chart.
The dramatic change over the years is, however, clear enough, and the department's projections* indicate that further increases in the proportions of married women at work, particularly in certain age-groups, can be expected in the years ahead.

\section*{Age differences}

Chart 2 shows how the percentage of all married women in jobs fluctuates with age. About 46 per cent of married women in the 21-24 age group went out to work in 1971, but the proportion drops to just under 36 per cent in the later 20 s , when so many of these women have young children. The chart then shows how the proportion of all

Chart 3 How regions differ-the narrowing gap
Percentage of all women economically active, by region, 1961 and 1971


Chart 4 Hours of work
All male and female workers, 1971

married women going to work climbs between the ages of 30 and 40, reaches a high plateau in the 45-49 age group and then declines as the years go on.

A chart and table in the booklet show that in 1966, 18 per cent of married women with at least one of their children under five years old went out to work, whereas nearly 55 per cent were working by the time their youngest, or only, child was 11 or more. The General Household Survey for 1971 found that of all women who said they intended to go to work at some time but were prevented from doing so by the need to look after children - nearly two-fifths said they would have returned to work earlier if satisfactory arrangements for looking after their children could have been made.

\section*{Regional differences}

Chart 3 shows differences between the various parts of Great Britain in the proportions of women going out to work in 1961 and 1971.

The traditional industrial structure in the regions is probably mainly responsible for the quite large differences in rates of economic activity still evident in 1961.

However, while the order in the "league table" for working women in the regions did not change very much in the ten years, the gap between the leaders and those with the lowest proportions at work closed markedly. The widest gap in 1961, for instance, was between a rate of about 28 per cent in Wales and one of about 42 per cent in North West England - a difference of 50 per cent. By 1971, nearly 36 per cent of all women in Wales were going to work, compared with over 45 per cent in the West Midlands, who
were by then the leaders - a difference of about 25 per cent. In other words, the gap between highest and lowest was halved in ten years.

\section*{Part-time workers}

One major difference between male and female employment is the large number of women in part-time jobs. In 1971, for example, there were about \(2 \frac{3}{4}\) million women in part-time jobs compared with only about 600,000 men. Chart 4 shows that over 18 per cent of all female employees worked no more than 21 hours a week in 1971, and 34 per cent, more than one in three, worked no more than 30. The 1971 Census showed that only 30 per cent of married women with two or more dependent children worked more than 30 hours a week.

\section*{The industrial pattern}

Chart 5 brings out one of the most striking points in the booklet - the degree to which the great majority of female workers are concentrated in comparatively few industries.

Nearly a quarter of the total, in 1971, were employed in professional and scientific services, including the health service. More than a further quarter were working in two industrial groups: the distributive trades, mainly in shops; and "miscellaneous" services, including hairdressing and laundries.

Nearly a third quarter were employed in five groups: two more service groups: insurance, banking and finance; and public administration; and in three sectors of manufacturing industry: clothing and footwear; food drink and tobacco; and electrical engineering.

This left less than a quarter of the entire female working population with jobs in the remaining 19 of the 27 industrial groups. The booklet shows that not only had this "crowding of female employees into a small number of industries" persisted for many years, but that the intake of new entrants into industry in 1971, boys and girls, aged 15-17, tended to confirm the existing pattern.

Chart 5 Where women work
Industry groups' shares of total number employed, 1971


\section*{Appendix}

\section*{A new sample for monthly employment estimates}

The Department of Employment compiles monthly estimates of the numbers of employees in employment in manufacturing industries. These estimates, which are provisional when first published, are based upon enquiries made each month (the L2 and S2 returns) of a sample of manufacturing establishments. The sample data so obtained are not treated as direct measures of employment in that month. Instead they are used to calculate changes in the level of employment in the various industries compared with that shown by the most recent census of employment results. Thus the June censuses of employment provide the bench-marks and the monthly estimates are used first to extrapolate and later interpolate the census figures. This is done by (1) measuring the changes - between the current month and the June bench-mark date - in the numbers employed in the actual establishments in the sample, and (2) applying these changes to the bench-mark figures, the calculations being made separately for males and females for each stratum in the sample (see below) within each industry covered. Subsequently, when the results of the next June census become available, these provisional monthly estimates are revised to bring them into line with the inter-censal change indicated by the two successive censuses of employment.

On page 736 of the Gazette for August 1974, reference was made to the fact that, as from June 1974, the monthly estimates described above would be based on a new sample of manufacturing establishments. This new sample was brought into use for a number of reasons. In the first place, the estimates derived from the old sample for manufacturing industry as a whole had for some time shown a downward bias necessitating sizeable annual revisions to the figures. (Up to May 1974 a correction for this bias was incorporated in the seasonally adjusted index numbers for employment in Index of Production industries and in manufacturing industries - it was dropped when the series based on the new sample was introduced in June 1974.) Secondly, the old sample had been drawn before the census of employment was available as a sampling frame - the new sample was drawn from the census of employment registers which, of course, also provided the bench-mark figures. In the third place it was necessary to make the sample more representative at regional level. This article describes some of the technical problems involved in constructing the new sample.

\section*{The sampling frame}

The first requirement was a comprehensive frame and this was provided by the censuses of employment. The census forms are sent to a list of addresses provided by the Inland Revenue. These addresses are the "pay points" where em-
ployees' pay records are held and from which employers send their PAYE statements to the Inland Revenue. Some of these pay points cover single addresses only; others may be head offices holding pay records for employees working in many different parts of the country. The enquiry forms ask each pay point for the numbers of employees for whom it holds pay records (classified by sex and whether full-time or part-time). Moreover, since local and regional analyses are required the pay points are asked to provide these figures separately for each address for which pay records are held. These separate addresses, or census units, and not the pay points, have provided the basic sampling frame as monthly regional estimates are also needed. However, a complication had to be overcome. Normally a census unit will include all the employees at a particular address. Sometimes, however, there will be more than one unit for a single address, for example where monthly paid and weekly paid workers are dealt with by different pay points. Before the sample was drawn therefore, such census units were grouped together to form establishments including all the employees at the address, always provided that they had the same industrial classification. These establishments then constituted the revised sampling frame. The monthly enquiry forms could then be sent direct to the establishment selected for the sample and would relate to all employees (classified to the same industry) working at that address. Where two or more distinct business activities are carried on at the same address they are treated as separate entities in the census of employment, and hence also, in the monthly sample enquiry.

\section*{Construction of the new sample}

The knowledge already available from the census of employment on the general level of employment in each establishment, permits the construction of a stratified sample which can provide more accurate estimates than would a simple random sample. This is done by classifying the establishments in the sampling frame into a series of groups or strata each corresponding to a particular range of numbers in employment and constructing a sample made up of various fractions of each stratum. The problem is to choose the strata and their associated sampling fractions in such a way as to minimise the sampling variance of the estimates provided by the sample, subject to various practical constraints on the size and structure of the sample.

The situation is complicated by the fact that the level of employment of any establishment varies over time. In a sample such as this which is used to measure changes over time, the contribution which this fact makes to the sampling variance of such estimated changes, must be taken into account.

The initial problem concerned choice of the strata. The previous sample had used three strata, namely size ranges 1 to 10,11 to 99 and 100 or more, with sampling fractions of \(0, \frac{1}{4}\) and 1 respectively, which provided a sample of approximately 22,000 establishments. A study of the frequency distribution of the numbers in employment in census of employment "census units" (using these as an approximation to the population of establishments) showed the distribution to be heavily skewed with large numbers of small establishments, but with the majority of employment concentrated in much smaller numbers of larger establishments. (Statistically, the distribution is approximately \(\log\) normal.) The shape of the distribution was such as to suggest that in the new sample, more than three strata would be likely in an optimum solution, although an upper limit would be dictated by practical considerations.

Various stratifications of the population were tried, partly on an experimental basis, but partly guided by the shape of the distribution described above. Two preliminary indications which emerged from this stage of the work were that:
(a) the 1 in 1 sampling fraction should be retained for the stratum of largest establishments, but that its lower size limit should be greater than 100 ;
(b) there would be no advantage in having too many strata for the large number of small firms since (as indicated above) most employment in manufacturing is concentrated in the larger firms.
For each of a number of optional stratifications conforming to these principles, calculations were made of the sampling
variances of estimates obtained from samples of different total sizes. For any given sample size, there is an optimum distribution of sampling fractions among the strata, which minimises the sampling variance.

On the basis of these calculations, the following sample design was eventually selected.
\begin{tabular}{llllllll}
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Size range of \\
establishment
\end{tabular} & \(1-10\) & \(11-24\) & \(25-49\) & \(50-99\) & \(100-249\) & \(250+\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Sampling \\
fraction
\end{tabular} & 0 & \(1 / 12\) & \(1 / 10\) & \(1 / 6\) & \(1 / 3\) & \(1 / 1\)
\end{tabular}

The total sample size is approximately 14,000 , that is, onethird less than that previously used. It was decided to continue to exclude firms with fewer than 11 employees. There would thus be no added burden of form-filling for these small firms - indeed the sampling fractions for all establishments with fewer than 250 employees have been reduced. Also the maintenance of the sample for the under 11 size-range would be more difficult as a higher degree of wastage (due to closures) could be expected. That part of the sample which theoretical calculations indicated should be allocated to the \(1-10\) stratum was transferred to the 11-24 stratum which is therefore slightly over-represented.

The Department of Employment has also introduced a new quarterly series of estimates of the numbers of employees in employment in all industries and services. This is described in the Gazette for September 1975 pages \(891-901\). The estimates for manufacturing industries for the quarterly series will be taken from the monthly estimates described above, which will thus be a very important component in the quarterly series.

\section*{Appendix J}

\section*{Statistics of unemployment in the United Kingdom}
(Reproduced from the Gazette, May 1974)

This article is based on a paper, written in January 1974, which was presented by Mr A. R. Thatcher, Director of Statistics, Department of Employment, to a recent Royal Economic Society conference on the concept and measurement of involuntary unemployment.

\section*{Concepts of unemployment}

The word "unemployment" can be used in many different senses. It has been said that it can describe:
(a) A condition-being not at work
(b) An activity-seeking work
(c) An attitude-desiring a job under certain conditions
(d) A need-that of needing a job.

Sometimes a distinction is made between "voluntary" and "involuntary" unemployment. In ordinary language the term "voluntary unemployment" is generally applied to people who are thought to be capable of taking a job if they wish, but who prefer to remain unemployed. The term "involuntary unemployment" is correspondingly applied to people who would like to have a job but cannot manage to find one. But the term "involuntary unemployment" is also used in a much more technical sense, for example by Keynes.

Some people think of unemployment as a purely economic phenomenon, and treat any numerical estimate of unemployment as an indicator of the pressure of demand for labour; whereas others think of unemployment as a measure of the number of people in need or distress, giving cause for social concern. These groups overlap but are not identical.

Anyone trying to compile regular statistics of "unemployment" soon finds that he is forced to confine his activities to those types of unemployment which can be measured. The official statistics of unemployment in the UK, as in other countries, are based on the "seeking work" concept. Even within this definition, however, one obtains different results if one measures the number of people who tell an interviewer in a household survey that they are seeking work, or if one measures the number who seek work in a particular way, for example by registering as unemployed at a local employment office. The number who register are easy to measure, regularly and quickly, they can be analysed in many interesting ways and they give information for local areas; for this reason they receive a great deal of attention. But they are not perfect indicators either of the demand for labour or of social distress. Of necessity the statistics are confined to the persons who register at the local offices, and they have never been
presented as anything more than this. Apart from the regular monthly statistics there are also some limited data, described below, on the numbers who describe themselves as seeking work but who do not register.

\section*{Counts of registered unemployed}

Every month the Department of Employment publishes a detailed count of the numbers registered as unemployed. The count includes all those who have reported to the local employment office that they are seeking work, and who have been classified by the exchange (according to standard rules) as being "capable of and available for work". There is a continuous series on this definition since 1922, with only minor discontinuities. The rules are based on a type of "case law" which has built up over the years. The series includes not only those who are entitled to unemployment or supplementary benefit, but also those who are not claiming benefit at all, provided that they come into the category of "seeking work and capable of and available for work".
A distinction is drawn between those who have no employer at all (the "wholly unemployed") and those who have an employer but who have been suspended on the understanding that they will shortly resume work (the "temporarily stopped"). The latter are not now included in the official total of "unemployed" but are given separately.

\section*{Analyses of registered unemployed}

Statistics are compiled for each local office area, and they distinguish males, females and school leavers. Detailed analyses are made as follows:
Industry in which the unemployed person last worked -every month
Occupation in which employment is sought
-quarterly
Duration of time on the register -limited analysis every month, fuller analysis quarterly
Age -every six months
Whether receiving unemployment benefit and/or supplementary benefit
-quarterly

Some specimen examples of the analyses are on pages 400 and 401 , including a new occupational breakdown.

\section*{Criticisms of statistics of registered unemployed}

In 1971-72 the unemployment statistics were criticised, by some who said that the published statistics are too high because they include people who are not genuinely seeking work or who are "unemployable", and by others who said that they are too low because they do not include people who seek work without registering as unemployed. A working party was set up to examine these arguments and its report was published in November 1972 as the White Paper on Unemployment Statistics (Cmnd 5157), see this Gazette, November 1972, page 971, (reproduced in the Year Book 1972, page 359). As regards the criticisms about the genuineness or employability of those on the register, the main conclusions of the working party can be summarised briefly as follows:
(a) The "temporarily stopped" are in a different category from the "wholly unemployed", and should be shown separately; this is now being done.
(b) It is not practicable to identify categories of those alleged to be "not genuinely seeking work". Between 1921 and 1930 it was a condition for the payment of unemployment benefit that claimants should be "genuinely seeking work," but this criterion came to have emotional overtones, was extremely unpopular and was difficult to define and apply in practice. It was repealed in the Unemployment Act 1930, which substituted the provision that a claimant should not refuse an offer of suitable employment without good cause.
(c) There is no doubt that the register includes some people who might be described as "unemployable", who are exceptionally difficult to place in work and who seldom hold down a job for more than a week or two. These tend to be found among the elderly, unskilled or socially disadvantaged, and people who find it difficult to adapt to the conditions of working life. However, although some individuals are clearly more employable than others, it is not possible to draw a clear line. It would be administratively impracticable to give an operational definition of "unemployable" and even if this were done it would only identify the extreme cases.
(d) Many of the unemployed are "short-term unemployed" or "just changing jobs", but one does not know in advance which of the people on the register are those who are going to get jobs quickly. It is, however, possible to identify those who have been on the register for only a short time - for example, in December 1973 about 23 per cent of those on the register had been unemployed for four weeks or less.
The working party made several recommendations for simplifying and improving the presentation of the statistics. It recommended that further studies should be made of the characteristics of the registered unemployed. It commented that the numbers on the register might be affected by administrative and legal changes, for example, the introduction of redundancy payments in 1965 and earningsrelated benefits in 1966, the improvements in the employ-
ment service, and the forthcoming abolition of national insurance cards and introduction of a new national insurance scheme.

The working party brought together the available evidence on the "unregistered unemployed", namely those seeking work who are not registered, and stressed the importance of the UK participating in the EEC labour force survey in 1973 which was being planned at that time. It recommended that the possibility of instituting regular interview surveys to supplement the existing statistics should be considered further in the light of experience of the EEC survey and the General Household Survey.

\section*{Unregistered unemployed}

At any one time there are always a considerable number of people who are looking for work but who are not registered as unemployed. This is not a new discovery. Figures were obtained in the censuses of population in 1966 and1971. In between the censuses, estimates can be obtained from household surveys. Since the White Paper, some further qualitative information on the characteristics of the "unregistered unemployed" has been obtained from the smallscale General Household Survey and more detailed estimates will soon become available from the EEC Labour Force Survey, which was held in 1973 and which covered a sample of over 80,000 households in Great Britain.

The censuses of population show the numbers who were economically active but who were "out of employment" in the week of the census. These include some who were sick, some who were seeking work and some who were waiting to take up a job which they had already obtained. The numbers in the 1966 Census of Population can be seen from the following table:

Thousands
\begin{tabular}{lcc}
\hline & Males & Females \\
\hline Sick, registered as unemployed & 20 & 8 \\
Sick, not registered as unemployed & 120 & 78 \\
Seeking work, registered & 153 & 49 \\
Seeking work, not registered & 60 & 66 \\
Waiting to take up a job, registered & 47 & 18 \\
Waiting to take up a job, not registered & 43 & 67 \\
\(\quad\) Total & 444 & 287 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: British Labour Statistics: Historical Abstract 1886-1968, Appendix A.
In the census of population in April 1971 the questions on this topic were less detailed, yielding the following information:
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\hline & Thousands \\
\hline Out of work (sick) & Males & Females \\
\hline Out of work (other) & 192 & 104 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: Department of Employment Gazette, November 1973, page 1084.
If we subtract from the "out of work (other)" the known number who were registered as wholly unemployed and make various minor adjustments, it can be estimated that in April 1971 there were about 70,000 males and 230,000 females who described themselves as seeking work or
waiting to take up a job but who were not sick or registered as unemployed. These figures are broadly comparable to the 103,000 males and 133,000 females in this category in April 1966. Further information on the numbers of "unregistered unemployed" will become available during 1974 from the EEC Labour Force Survey which was held in 1973.

Qualitative information about the "unregistered unemployed" has been found from the General Household Survey, which is a continuous interview survey which covers about 15,000 households in the course of a year. The results quoted below have been published in the report The General Household Survey (HMSO, 1973) pages 206-211. Of those who described themselves to the interviewers as seeking work, about \(7 \frac{1}{2}\) per cent of the men and 54 per cent of the women had not registered as unemployed. The proportion of non-registration among married women (two-thirds) was twice as high as the proportion for unmarried women (one-third). The report gives analyses by socio-economic group. It also shows that out of the 103 persons in the sample who described themselves as looking for work but not registered, there were 23 who did nothing more than look at job vacancies in newspapers or simply wait for something to turn up. The rest took active steps such as registering with a private employment agency, advertised, made a direct approach to a prospective employer or were waiting for the result of job applications.

The survey also showed the reasons why those who were unemployed had left their last job:
\begin{tabular}{llll}
\hline & Male & Female & Total \\
\hline & per cent & per cent & per cent \\
Made redundant/sacked & 55.8 & \(21 \cdot 4\) & \(43 \cdot 1\) \\
III health & 29.0 & 23.3 & 26.9 \\
Dissatisfied with last job & 11.0 & 20.4 & 14.4 \\
Last job temporary & 3.7 & 7.3 & \(5 \cdot 0\) \\
Retired & 1.7 & 0.5 & \(1 \cdot 2\) \\
Domestic reasons/pregnancy/other & 4.8 & 33.0 & \(15 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The percentages do not sum to 100 since some people gave more than one reason for leaving their last job.

\section*{Trends in composition of registered unemployed}

An article analysing the trends in the composition of the registered unemployed over the period 1954-1972 was published in this Gazette, in March 1973, (reproduced as Appendix \(O\) to the Year Book 1972). A series of very informative charts brought out the following main points:
(a) The number of unemployed males has risen much faster than the number of unemployed females.
(b) Around the trends, there have been marked variations which have corresponded very clearly to the business cycle.
(c) Among males, with a few exceptions, unemployment has moved more or less in parallel among the industries and regions. The main exceptions among regions were the Midlands regions, in which unemployment increased relative to the national average. Among industries, there was a tendency for unemployment to fluctuate with a wider amplitude in the production sector of the economy than elsewhere, and there were movements due to structural changes in shipbuilding and coalmining, and high rates in construction.
(d) Most remarkably, unemployment among administrative, professional and technical workers rose even faster than unemployment among labourers. The increase in unemployment between 1954 and 1972 was not confined to unskilled workers but affected, almost equally, not only the labourers and administrative workers but also clerical workers, engineering and transport workers and shop assistants; though farm workers rose less and construction workers more.
(e) Analyses by age showed an above average increase for males in the younger age groups, particularly under 20; and a relative decline for males over 65, presumably as a result of earlier retirement.

\section*{Duration, flow and labour mobility}

The regular statistics show the numbers of people who have been on the register for various periods of time on the day of the counts. These do not, however, tell us directly the time which individual people have spent on the register by the time they leave it, or the flows on and off the register. But they provide the raw material from which estimates can be made.

The flow of persons on and off the register is very large indeed. Some estimates obtained by actuarial methods were first published in 1968 in a paper by Fowler - The Duration of Unemployment on the Register of Wholly Unemployed (see this Gazette, August 1968, page 627). He estimated that when unemployment was at the average levels observed in 1961-65 the average flows onto the register were about 39,000 males and 16,000 females per week, with similar numbers flowing off, so that the average duration of a spell on the register was about \(7 \cdot 8\) weeks for males and 6.2 weeks for females.

More recent estimates obtained by similar methods were published in this Gazette, in February 1973, (reproduced as Appendix \(M\) to the Year Book 1972) suggesting that in 1967-70 the flows for males were rather higher and the duration rather longer. The article also showed the median and deciles of the duration of unemployment of those on the register in 1948-72, with some analyses by sex, age and region. It also gave further estimates of the "survival curve" for unemployment; showing, for example, that out of cohorts of people joining the register in the average conditions of \(1967-70\) it could be expected that only about 50 per cent would remain on the register after two weeks, 25 per cent after eight weeks and 3 per cent after 52 weeks.

Meanwhile, approximate figures had been published in the Gazette, September 1972, (reproduced as Appendix \(N\) to the Year Book 1972) of the actual flows on and off the register, based on management returns. These proved to be even higher than the actuarial estimates, and the average duration slightly lower, probably because the flows include a high proportion of people who are on the register for only a very short time, many for only one or two days, and the characteristics of this group are not fully reflected in the assumptions used in the actuarial methods.

The further statistics of flows which have recently been published in this Gazette in September 1973, (reproduced as Appendix \(M\) to the Year Book 1973), show in a very
interesting way how the enormous movements in the level of unemployment in the period 1970-73 resulted from relatively small differences between the inflow and outflow to the register. A copy of the relevant chart is attached.

Each year there are some \(3 \frac{1}{2}-4\) million registrations of unemployed adults seeking work. In addition, there are nearly \(\frac{1}{2}\) million registrations of people who are seeking new jobs but who are not unemployed because they have existing jobs. The total number of occasions when people join a new employer in the course of a year is larger still; it varies with market conditions, but is probably of the order of 9 million per annum. The proportion of people who register between leaving one job and starting another is higher for men than for women, and may also vary with time.

\section*{Characteristics of registered unemployed}

In 1961 and 1964, surveys were held in which the staff in local offices of the Department of Employment assessed the prospects and attitudes to work of those on the register. In 1964, for example, when unemployment was about 340,000 , about 40 per cent of the men on the register were classified as "should get work without difficulty", or "will find difficulty in getting work because of lack of local opportunities". The remaining 60 per cent were classified as "will find difficulty in getting work on personal grounds", the majority because of age or physical or mental condition. The assessments of the prospects were highly correlated with the age and duration of unemployment of the persons concerned.
Such assessments are subjective, and the 1964 survey was later criticised by certain commentators. A similar survey was held in June 1973, but this time, to reduce the element of subjectivity to some extent, a follow-up survey was held in January 1974 to find out how many of those described as "poor prospects" in June 1973 had since found employment. Note: The main results of the survey and the follow-up have since been published in this Gazette in March 1974, (reproduced as Appendix \(N\) to the Year Book 1973). They are remarkably similar to those found in the 1964 survey. Forty per cent of those on the adult register in June 1973 were judged to have good or reasonable prospects of finding long-term work (though perhaps limited by local opportunities), and to be keen to find work; another thirty per cent were keen to find work, but had poor prospects of finding it; and a final thirty per cent had poor prospects of finding work and were somewhat unenthusiastic in their attitude to work. About two-thirds of those men who were judged in June 1973 to have good prospects were successful in finding employment between June 1973 and January 1974, compared with only about one-third of those who were judged to have poor prospects. Some further analyses by occupational group are published in this issue, page 385, (reproduced in the Year Book 1973, page 394).
Unemployment has shown very large fluctuations in recent years. In early 1972, many commentators became extremely concerned about the level of unemployment, and thought that it would never return to the levels of 1967-70. The characteristics of the unemployed were, however, not very different from before, and the statistics did not show any
obvious reason why unemployment should not fall considerably if the demand for labour revived. This was, in fact, what happened, and by the autumn of 1973 the cry was that that there were shortages of labour.

\section*{SPECIMEN ANALYSES}

\section*{Unemployed males and females by industry-January 1974}

Industrial analyses of unemployment are published every month to the degree of detail of Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification. The following is a very highly condensed version:
\begin{tabular}{lrl}
\hline & Number & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Unemployment \\
rate*
\end{tabular} \\
\hline & (thousands) & (per cent) \\
Agriculture, forestry and fishing & \(12 \cdot 8\) & \(3 \cdot 0\) \\
Mining and quarrying & \(17 \cdot 9\) & \(4 \cdot 5\) \\
Manufacturing & \(157 \cdot 7\) & \(2 \cdot 0\) \\
Construction & \(109 \cdot 7\) & \(8 \cdot 0\) \\
Gas, electricity and water & \(6 \cdot 4\) & \(1 \cdot 8\) \\
Transport and communication & \(37 \cdot 6\) & \(2 \cdot 4\) \\
Distributive trades & \(55 \cdot 8\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
Financial, professional and miscellaneous & \(100 \cdot 5\) & \(1 \cdot 6\) \\
services & \(32 \cdot 2\) & \(2 \cdot 1\) \\
Public administration and defence & \(87 \cdot 4\) & \\
Others not classified by industry & \(\mathbf{6 1 8 \cdot 0}\) & \(\mathbf{2 \cdot 8}\) \\
Total & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*Unemployed persons, last employed in the industry, as a percentage of the total number of employees in the industry (employed and unemployed).

\section*{Unemployed men by occupation-December 1973}

Following very extensive consultations, a new key list of occupations for statistical purposes has recently been introduced. It is described and given in this Gazeite, September 1972, (reproduced as Appendix L to the Year Book 1972). The following is a very highly condensed version which follows the grouping used for the particular purpose of analysing the survey of characteristics of the unemployed. For further details see this Gazette May 1974, page 385, (reproduced in the Year Book 1973, as page 394):
\begin{tabular}{lcc}
\hline & Thousands & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Percentage \\
of total
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{lcc} 
Managerial and professional
\end{tabular} & \(31 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Clerical, selling and security \\
Craft and similar occupations in pro- \\
cessing and production
\end{tabular} & \(60 \cdot 4\) & \(14 \cdot 8\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Other workers in processing and \\
production
\end{tabular} & \(40 \cdot 9\) & \(10 \cdot 0\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Catering, cleaning, hairdressing and \\
other personal service
\end{tabular} & \(30 \cdot 3\) & \(7 \cdot 4\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Transport and materials, moving and \\
storing
\end{tabular} & \(10 \cdot 4\) & \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\begin{tabular}{l} 
General labourers not classified elsewhere \\
Other occupations (including farming)
\end{tabular} & \(\mathbf{1 9 7 \cdot 2}\) & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(6 \cdot 9\) \\
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(\mathbf{4 0 8 \cdot 4}\) & \(\mathbf{4 8 \cdot 4}\) \\
& \(\mathbf{2 \cdot 2}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Unemployed persons by age-July 1973}
\begin{tabular}{lcc}
\hline Age & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Number \\
(thousands)
\end{tabular} & Percentage \\
\hline Under 18 & \(27 \cdot 0\) & \(4 \cdot 8\) \\
18 and under 20 & \(43 \cdot 0\) & \(7 \cdot 7\) \\
20 and under 30 & \(136 \cdot 9\) & \(24 \cdot 4\) \\
30 and under 40 & \(76 \cdot 2\) & \(13 \cdot 6\) \\
40 and under 50 & \(78 \cdot 8\) & \(14 \cdot 0\) \\
50 and under 60 & \(95 \cdot 3\) & \(17 \cdot 0\) \\
60 and over & \(\underline{104 \cdot 1}\) & \(\mathbf{1 8 \cdot 5}\) \\
\multicolumn{1}{c}{ Total } & \(\underline{\mathbf{5 6 1} \cdot \mathbf{3}}\) & \(\mathbf{1 0 0 \cdot 0}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source : Department of Employment Gazette, August 1973, page 778.

Unemployed persons by duration of unemploymentOctober 1973
\begin{tabular}{lcc}
\hline Duration & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number \\
(thousands)
\end{tabular} & Percentage \\
\hline Under 2 weeks & \(86 \cdot 0\) & \(16 \cdot \mathbf{7}\) \\
2-4 weeks & \(49 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 6\) \\
4-8 weeks & \(63 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 2\) \\
-13 weeks & \(47 \cdot 6\) & \(9 \cdot 2\) \\
13-26 weeks & \(65 \cdot 3\) & \(12 \cdot 6\) \\
26-52 weeks & \(62 \cdot 1\) & \(12 \cdot 0\) \\
Over 52 weeks & \(142 \cdot 6\) & \(27 \cdot 6\) \\
\multicolumn{1}{r|}{ Total } & \(\underline{\mathbf{5 1 6} \cdot \mathbf{3}}\) & \(\underline{\mathbf{1 0 0} \cdot \mathbf{0}}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\hline & Thousands \\
\hline Receiving unemployment benefit only & 163 \\
Receiving unemployment and supplementary allowances & 46 \\
Receiving supplementary allowances only & 219 \\
Others registered for work & 143 \\
\multicolumn{3}{l}{\(\quad\) Total } & \(\mathbf{5 7 1}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
Source : Department of Employment Gazette, November 1973, pages 1179 and 1148.
}

Fig 1: Trends in monthly flows on and off the unemployment register-Adults


\title{
Appendix K
}

\section*{The unemployment statistics and their interpretation}
(Reproduced from the Gazetie, March 1975)

The White Paper on Unemployment Statistics (Cmnd 5157), published in November 1972, contained the recommendation that the Department of Employment should publish articles from time to time describing the trends and structure of unemployment. Since then, a series of articles has appeared in this Gazette on the duration of unemployment (February 1973 issue, reproduced as Appendix \(M\) to the Year Book 1972), a new occupational analysis of the unemployed (started in February 1973), a long-term study of trends in the composition of the unemployed (March 1973, reproduced as Appendix \(O\) to the Year Book 1972), the flows of unemployment and vacancies (September 1973, reproduced as Appendix M to the Year Book 1973 and September 1974), the results of a special survey of characteristics of the unemployed (March 1974, May 1974, June 1974, all reproduced as Appendix \(N\) to the Year Book 1973) and a general description of the unemployment statistics (May 1974, reproduced as Appendix J to this Year Book). The present article is a further contribution to this series.

\section*{Summary}

The article opens with a highly condensed summary of the factual background on the definition of unemployment and the various categories of people who are included in the definition. Whether particular groups are included or excluded will of course affect the level of the figures, but it will not necessarily affect the trends.

The next section of the article endeavours to summarise the current state of the debate on the interpretation of the movements in the unemployment statistics since 1966. The more this question is examined in detail, the more it seems that while it may well be possible that there are economic reasons which now make it difficult to support such full employment as before, there is at present no really hard evidence that the people on the register are very different, or that the statistics have been seriously misleading about the trends in the numbers of men seeking work. (There is a slight query about the women: it is possible that fewer of these have been registering.)

Next, the article considers the use of the statistics of unemployment as an economic indicator. The labour reserve, the amount of slack in the economy and the term "full employment" are not precisely-defined concepts and cannot be measured just by looking at unemployment statistics or the characteristics of the unemployed in isolation. It is, however, possible to estimate how many of the registered unemployed are readily employable, in the sense
that they could be expected to leave the register within a certain time if demand were rising.

The article then discusses the present position on alternative statistics from (a) labour force surveys and (b) surveys of the characteristics of the unemployed. The General Household Survey is already a useful supplement to the existing statistics and the case for more extensive labour force surveys can be considered further when the results of the EEC Labour Force Survey held in 1973 become available. They must not, however, be expected to provide any new information which will be different in kind from the data already available from the Censuses of Population and the General Household Survey.

In the meantime, there has been widespread interest in the results of the survey of characteristics of the unemployed which was carried out in June 1973. (This was an assessment made by the staff in the local offices of the Employment Service Agency of the characteristics of a sample of persons on the unemployment registers; as distinct from the labour force surveys, which are conducted by interviewing a sample of households.) The Department of Employment and the Employment Service Agency are jointly examining the possibility"of holding surveys of this type more regularly.

As a result of all the surveys and other work within the last three years, much information is now available which is not yet widely known. The present article endeavours to bring together the latest information on a fairly wide range of points where are of topical interest. It is also planned to improve the usefulness of the monthly unemployment press notice by including some new tables and analyses to assist in the interpretation of the figures.

\section*{Basic facts}

Three basic facts about the unemployment statistics can be summarised briefly as follows:
A The statistics cover all those unemployed persons who are registered as seeking employment and who are classified by the staff of the Employment Offices as being capable of and available for work, whether they are entitled to unemployment benefit or not. This definition has been practically unaltered since 1922. The great majority of those on the register claim unemployment benefit and the methods of classifying them as "capable and available" are based on the case law developed by national insurance decisions.
B The idea that the register is a fixed "pool" of people is highly erroneous. The turnover is very large indeed. About 300,000 adults join or re-join the register each month, with
about the same number leaving. The time spent on the register ranges from less than a day to well over two years, but the average length of a completed spell on the register in recent years has been between six and 10 weeks. Some of the unemployed are on the register for long continuous periods and others may register frequently for short periods, but a major feature of the unemployed total is its continuously changing composition.
C The number of persons on the register is not the total number seeking work. Many people find jobs for themselves, without registering as unemployed. The 1971 Census of Population showed 70,000 males and 230,000 females who were looking for work but not on the register; the 1972 General Household Survey showed some 70,000 or more males and 150,000 or more females. Of these, about 75 per cent take active steps such as answering advertisements, making direct approaches to employers, etc. These people are often described as "unregistered unemployed". The available evidence does not show any great changes in the number of unregistered unemployed men, but the number of unregistered women has risen since 1961: perhaps fewer women have been registering. The propensity of men and women to register may be affected by many factors, including changes in the regulations such as those affecting eligibility for benefits or pensions.

\section*{Survey of characteristics of the unemployed}

In June 1973 the Department of Employment held a survey in which the staff in the employment offices were asked to make subjective judgements on the prospects and attitudes to work of a large sample of adults on the register. Forty per cent of the men were judged to have good or reasonable prospects of finding long-term work (though perhaps limited by local opportunities) and were keen to find work; another 30 per cent were keen but had poor prospects; and a final 30 per cent had poor prospects and were somewhat unenthusiastic in their attitude to work. The main reasons for poor prospects were given as age and physical or mental condition, which between them applied to over 30 per cent of the men on the register.
However, these were subjective judgements. A follow-up survey in January 1974 showed that about two-thirds of those described as "good prospects" in June 1973 had found employment by January 1974, and so had a third of the "poor prospects". Thus it would not be at all right to describe this latter group as "unemployable", though clearly they were less employable than the "good prospects".

A very important finding in the 1973 survey was that within each age group within each region the proportions with "poor prospects" were very much the same as at an earlier survey of the same kind in 1964. For full details of the survey see this Gazette, March, 1974, (reproduced as Appendix \(N\) to the Year Book 1973).
It may be noted that the finding that about 70 per cent of the registered unemployed were assessed by the local offices as keen to find work, was quite close to the finding in the independent interview survey by PEP in October 1973 (A national survey of the unemployed, PEP, 1974) that 75 per cent of the register were keen to find work and took over a month to find a job.

\section*{Categories of the unemployed}

Suggestions are often made that the unemployment statistics are misleading because they include people who ought not to be included. The groups most frequently mentioned are as follows:

A The short-term unemployed who are "just changing jobs" - also described as "frictional unemployment". In any economy there is bound to be a turnover of labour and it is bound to take a time for the people concerned to get new jobs; so there is bound to be a certain amount of unemployment whatever happens. Artificial estimates are sometimes made: for example, if there are 4 million jobchanges per annum which each involve unemployment for exactly one month, there would be 333,000 persons unemployed at any given time for this reason alone. In actual fact, however, the position is much more complicated because many people who join the register find jobs within a matter of days - indeed many both join and leave the register between two successive monthly counts and so do not appear in the statistics at all. And at the monthly counts, it is possible to identify those who have been on the register for less than one month, but not those who are going to leave it within a month. Thus the most that can be done in practice is to count those in the former category, and this figure (with many others) has been published each month since 1948. The current number is rather under 200,000 . But of course this includes many who will be on the register for more than one month, so that really it overstates what is sometimes described as the "frictional component". Actuarial calculations based on the experience of 1961-65 suggest that the number now on the register who have been on the register for less than four weeks is approximately equal to the number now on the register who will have been on it for up to 11 or 12 weeks by the time they leave. Similarly the number who have been on it for eight weeks is approximately equal to the number now on the register who will have been on it for up to 20 weeks by the time they leave.

B Those who are not really interested in finding work. There is a particular group of about 50,000 male occupational pensioners on the register. This includes many who are required to stay on the register until 65 if they are to be excused the national insurance contributions. These are at present included in the statistics as a result of Parliamentary decisions. In accordance with the Social Security Act 1973 the rules will be changed in April 1975 and it is tentatively estimated that about 10,000 could leave the register.

The PEP interview survey found that 12 per cent of the unemployed in October 1973 - which would amount to about 60,000 persons and presumably includes many of the occupational pensioners - regarded themselves as not really being in the labour market. Apart from occupational pensioners, those with little interest in working were largely women and older, disadvantaged workers who had become resigned to their lot; but they were not necessarily unemployable.

C Disabled persons. The statistics exclude severely disabled persons who are unlikely to obtain employment except under special conditions but include over 50,000 disabled
persons who are classified as suitable for ordinary employment. In addition there are probably many unemployed people who would be eligible to register as disabled but who choose not to do so. Equally, there are many such people who succeed in obtaining employment. The White Paper on Unemployment Statistics contained the following passage:
"The Working Party has considered whether it would be desirable to identify those unemployed registered disabled persons who are not severely handicapped separately in the main statistics. However, most registered disabled persons are readily employable on their own merits given the right rehabilitation and vocational training and given help to find the right job; and it would be wrong to suggest anything to the contrary. It is true that some registered disabled persons at present classified as suitable for ordinary employment may be particularly hard to employ. These tend not only to be physically or mentally handicapped but also to suffer from other employment handicaps; for example they may be unskilled or socially disadvantaged. But it is not possible to identify such people separately. The Working Party has therefore concluded that it is desirable to continue to treat registered disabled persons for statistical purposes as at present, and to exclude from the main unemployment series only those registered disabled persons who are so severely disabled that they are unlikely to obtain employment other than under special sheltered conditions."
D The unemployable, i.e. those who are exceptionally difficult to place in work and who seldom hold down a job for more than a week or two. These tend to be found among the unskilled, the socially disadvantaged, the elderly and people who find it difficult to adapt to the conditions of working life. However, although some individuals are clearly more employable than others, it is not possible to draw a clear line. If any attempt were made to specify an operational definition of "unemployable" it would be of dubious value and almost certainly would only identify the extreme cases.

E Fraudulent unemployment. Some people register as unemployed while having substantial earnings which they do not disclose. The Fisher Committee on the Abuse of Social Security Benefits* said that they were satisfied that such cases existed but they were quite unable to quantify them. The recent PEP survey found that 6 per cent of the unemployed were "able to get part-time work or odd jobs". On average these could get \(£ 9\) per week when working; 9 per cent of them gave their potential earnings as over \(£ 20\) and 17 per cent refused to give a figure. But this is not necessarily fraudulent because it is legal to draw benefit on some days while having part-time jobs on others. The experts on this question in DHSS and DE are convinced that the amount of true fraud is small. All the same, if there are people in the statistics with earnings of over \(£ 20\) in the week of the count, they may not be generally regarded as "unemployed" in the popular sense. The view of the Fisher Committee was that the abolition of national insurance cards in 1975 will make it easier for people to draw benefit while having jobs, so presumably there is a risk that this will increase the unemployment statistics, but DHSS and the unemployment benefit service are planning to introduce some safeguards.

\footnotetext{
*Cmnd 5228.
}

The term voluntary unemployed is sometimes used, but needs to be defined with caution. It can no doubt be applied to the group of people who are not really interested in finding work and to any cases of fraudulent unemployment, but it is debatable whether it should be applied to the "unemployable" group or to the old or long-term unemployed as such. Older workers with physical or mental disadvantages are hard to place and eventually become discouraged, resigned and unenthusiastic; but it does not follow that they reached this state voluntarily or that they are not genuinely unemployed.

It is, however, necessary to bear in mind that a considerable proportion of the unemployed are over the age of 60 , or have been on the register for a considerable time. The following table shows an analysis for Great Britain in July 1974:
\begin{tabular}{lrrr}
\hline Duration & \begin{tabular}{l} 
Aged \\
under60
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{c} 
Aged 60 \\
and over
\end{tabular} & Total \\
\hline Up to 4 weeks & 174,799 & 8,153 & \(\mathbf{1 8 2 , 9 5 2}\) \\
4 weeks to 8 weeks & 62,938 & 5,75 & \(\mathbf{6 8 , 5 1 3}\) \\
8 weeks to 52 weeks & 164,131 & 34,106 & \(\mathbf{1 9 8 , 2 3 7}\) \\
Over 52 weeks & 76,951 & 46,972 & \(\mathbf{1 2 3 , 9 2 3}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{1}{c}{ Total } & \(\mathbf{4 7 8 , 8 1 9}\) & \(\mathbf{9 4 , 8 0 6}\) & \(\mathbf{5 7 3 , 6 2 5}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Have the unemployment trends been misleading?
In 1966-67 the level of unemployment rose considerably and then remained high; and the previously-observed relationships between unemployment, employment and vacancies appeared to break down. Since these changes coincided with the introduction of statutory redundancy payments and earnings-related benefits, it seemed natural to suppose that these might have affected matters, perhaps by easing the pressure on unemployed persons to find a new job immediately. This was, after all, one purpose of the legislation. If this happened, there could have been a once-for-all increase in the "voluntary" component of the register and it would be impossible to reverse this by the normal methods of demand management.

Several investigations have been made, and several econometric studies, but they have not produced any conclusive evidence to support this hypothesis. Of course, the fact that no evidence has been found does not prove that there was no effect. The published work includes:

A A report, Effects of the Redundancy Payments Act by members of the social survey division of the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (HMSO 1971). The report notes that 11 per cent of those in their sample who received a statutory redundancy payment and found post-redundancy employment said that having the redundancy payments helped them to get a better job than the one they might have had to take otherwise, most frequently because they did not have to take the first job offered and could take time to look around for a better job. On the other hand, only 4 per cent of informants turned down jobs that they would have accepted if they had not received a statutory redundancy payment.

B A study by Reid and MacKay (Economic Journal, December 1972) of 658 male employees made redundant from 23 engineering plants in the West Midlands over

1966-68. The study concludes that the "discontinuity" in the national unemployment statistics may be partly due to the introduction of earnings-related supplement, but not apparently to statutory redundancy payments, though the interpretation of the results is not clear-cut, and the effect of the level of benefit on unemployment is not marked.

C A survey by Daniel of PEP of a sample of 1,479 unemployed persons who were claiming social security benefits in October 1973 (A National Survey of the Unemployed, PEP 1974). This survey noted that, paradoxically, the more unemployed workers were receiving in social security benefits the more concerned they were about being out of work: this arose because these people tended to be in the middle age ranges with dependents. One finding did suggest that among the less well paid, a high level of benefit raised the minimum earnings which would be required of a new job. However, this is likely to be the effect of the general level of benefits including supplementary allowance, rather than of earnings related supplement. The latter is not payable if the resulting level of benefit would be 85 per cent or more of earnings in a reference year (which is a year before the date of calculation of benefit). This would not, therefore, provide an explanation of a sudden increase in unemployment at the time of the introduction of earnings related supplement.

\section*{Economic theories}

There is also a purely economic theory which would account for some if not all of the changes in the relationship between unemployment and vacancies. In the period 1945 to 1966, there was a general confidence that recessions in business activity would be relatively shallow and short-lived, and it was uneconomic for many firms to lay off, temporarily, labour which they could expect to need later. Since 1966, however, confidence in steady growth has declined and there have been large increases in labour costs, so some firms may have changed their labour practices in this respect. In economic terminology, there have been "shakeouts of labour" and a "reduction of labour hoarding", and this could account for changes in the relationship between unemployment and vacancies of the kind observed.
Several issues remain to be resolved, but these and other theories are currently being studied by a working party set up by the Department of Employment in consultation with the Employment Service Agency, and which includes representatives of the National Institute of Economic and Social Research, the Institute for Manpower Studies and the Department of Applied Economics at Cambridge.
Meanwhile, the changed relationship between unemployment and employment has been explained: it was due to changes in the total population and the expansion of numbers in higher education, which postponed the inflow of new entrants to the labour market, see this Gazetie, November 1973, (reproduced as Appendix \(K\) to the Year Book 1973).
Whatever view is taken of the proportion of the register who are "voluntarily unemployed" when unemployment is low, it is implausible to suppose that all those extra people who joined the register and then left it again in 1971-73 did so voluntarily. Moreover, the fact that the characteristics of the unemployed in 1973 were so similar to those in 1964
is relevant. It may well be possible that the economy is now less viable than before, in the sense that it can no longer support such full employment without running into balance of payments difficulties or unacceptable rates of inflation; but there is at present no really hard evidence that the people on the register are any different, or that the statistics have been seriously misleading about the trends in the numbers of men seeking work.

\section*{Unemployment as an economic indicator}

In the period up to 1966 when the changes in unemployment, vacancies, employment, output and earnings were fairly closely related to each other, there was a natural tendency to use the unemployment statistics (which became known well before most of the others) as the most important single indicator of the state of the labour market. Now that some of the relationships are less close, it would be misleading to rely on unemployment as the sole indicator; but this does not mean that the unemployment statistics are misleading as an indicator of changes in the numbers of persons who are seeking work. Changes in the figures still indicate changes in the demand and supply of labour.
It is often asked whether the unemployment figures can provide a measure of the true labour reserve or of the amount of slack in the economy. These questions sometimes refer to the number of people who could be drawn into the labour market by various policies, in which case they call for studies of the effects on activity rates. Sometimes however the implied question is simpler, viz, how far could the unemployment figures be reduced before full employment is reached. It seems very difficult now to reduce unemployment to the level of the 1950s and early 1960s, and the underlying question is whether the unemployment statistics have changed their nature as an indicator or whether it is the state of the economy which has changed. This is the problem discussed in the previous section and the evidence on the indicator is inconclusive. On the other hand there is plenty of evidence that the state of the economy has changed: inflation is now much faster and the balance of payments is worse.
On the last occasion when unemployment was beginning to level out, in late 1973, it was thought at the time that the main reason was the slowing down of the GDP (due to lack of investment and other reasons) rather than any change in the nature of the figures which meant that the lowest attainable level of unemployment had already been reached.

\section*{Full employment}

Full employment is defined by some economists as the level at which a marginal addition to demand will not cause unemployment to fall any further. But such a level, if it exists, can only be found from an elaborate econometric analysis of the relationship between unemployment and output. It cannot be found by looking at the unemployment statistics on their own.
It is sometimes asked how far unemployment can fall before there are labour shortages. Of course, there are always shortages of something, and shortages of labour in some sectors can co-exist with surpluses in others. In general, however, when the economy is expanding it is
found that shortages of skilled labour arise before shortages of unskilled labour and the level at which this happens depends not just on the level of unemployment but also on the speed and pattern of the expansion, which determines whether skills will run out before more skilled men can be trained. It may be recalled that in February 1972, when unemployment was nearly 900,000 , NEDO correctly predicted that there would soon be shortages of certain specific skills in engineering and construction. There is also a regional dimension to the problem: shortages can occur in the South East and the Midlands while unemployment is still high elsewhere.

An easier question is how many of the unemployed are readily employable. Although one cannot categorise everyone as either "employable" or "unemployable", it is nevertheless possible to estimate the proportions who may be expected to find employment within a certain period. Thus in September 1974 it was estimated (on the basis of the observed durations of unemployment in 1973) that if demand had been rising as it did in 1973, something like 170,000 of those on the register would have left it within one month, about 250,000 within two months and over 400,000 within six months. But of course this does not mean that unemployment would fall by 400,000 , because within six months they would have been replaced by others who would have joined the register.

\section*{Alternative statistics from labour force surveys}

Several countries, including the USA, obtain their unemployment statistics from labour force surveys, i.e. by interviewing the people in a large sample of households and asking them whether they are working, seeking work or neither. The figures obtained in this way include the group which in the UK are "unregistered unemployed" and are therefore generally higher than the numbers on the register.

Labour force surveys have the advantage that they can obtain much more information about the unemployed than a simple count of the register: they can, for example, identify the occupational pensioners, the "unregistered unemployed", etc, every month. On the other hand there are also disadvantages: the results have sampling errors and are often volatile, the surveys are expensive, there are technical problems in grossing-up the sample and possible biases, and the surveys do not provide any figures for local areas. The results also depend on the way in which the questions are worded.

\section*{\(\mathbf{8 0 , 0 0 0}\) households}

Information of this type is becoming available for Great Britain from the small-scale General Household Surveys, which cover 15,000 households per annum, and the EEC Labour Force Survey held in 1973 which covered 80,000 households in the UK. Labour force surveys can never replace the existing statistics because they do not produce local figures, but they could be a useful supplement. The White Paper on Unemployment Statistics concluded:
"5.13 The Working Party concludes that the proposed EEC labour force survey, together with the recently introduced General Household Survey, will provide valuable experience of the data which can be produced from these sources, and recommends that the use of labour force surveys should be considered further in the light of that experience. Annual surveys of the size of the EEC Survey would be very expensive, but it is possible that the General Household Survey may be able to provide approximate annual estimates of the unregistered unemployed, which would be helpful in assessing overall labour resources and pressure of demand."

The results of the 1973 General Household Survey and the 1973 EEC Labour Force Survey are not yet available, but when they are received the examination in the White Paper will be made.

It would be wise, however, not to expect too much from these sources. Labour force surveys will not provide any new information which will be different in kind from the information which is already available from the Censuses of Population and the General Household Survey, and which is becoming available from the EEC Labour Force Surveys.

\section*{Regular surveys of characteristics of the unemployed}

Another method of supplementing the existing statistics would be to hold regular surveys of the characteristics of the unemployed of the kind held in June 1973. This was suggested by the NEDC, who were extremely interested in the results of the June 1973 survey. The idea has since been strongly endorsed on many sides. Accordingly, the Department of Employment and the Employment Service Agency are jointly examining the implications of including regular surveys of characteristics in the programme of work of the ESA employment offices, together with the scope for reducing the frequency of one or more of the existing unemployment analyses to make room for this.

Sample surveys of the type used in June 1973 could also be used to measure directly the length of completed spells of unemployment, which at present have to be estimated by actuarial methods.

\section*{Presentation of the unemployment statistics}

The White Paper on Unemployment Statistics was published in November 1972. Since then, the Department of Employment has published several special articles on unemployment and related topics in the Gazette, has carried out the survey of characteristics of the unemployed and the followup survey, and has provided facilities to PEP for selecting the sample for its independent interview survey. There is now no shortage of information, though the facts already available are not yet widely known.

The present article endeavours to bring together the latest information on a fairly wide range of points of topical interest. It is also hoped, over the coming months, to improve the usefulness of the unemployment press notice by bringing together more of the key figures, including if possible an indication of the age of the unemployed as well as their length of time on the register, and more up-to-date figures of the flows of unemployment and vacancies.

\section*{Appendix L}

\section*{Industrial disputes-some international comparisons}
(Reproduced from the GaZette, December 1974)

The table below (based on information supplied by the International Labour Office) shows the number of days lost through industrial disputes per 1,000 persons employed in a number of countries, including the United Kingdom, in the last ten years. The industries covered are in most cases mining, manufacturing, construction and transport; but as the definitions used for these statistics vary from country to country too much significance should not be attached to relatively small differences in the figures.

\section*{Comparative performance}

Most of the 17 countries listed for which figures are available lost more days per 1,000 employees in 1973 than in the previous year. The United Kingdom, however, together with Ireland, Japan and the USA, lost fewer days than in the previous year. The UK figures show a marked reduction compared with the exceptionally high number of days lost in 1971 and 1972.

The comparative performance of different countries over the ten year period 1964-1973 is shown in the chart opposite. Switzerland and Norway are not shown because their averages are too small to show up. Countries which have normally lost more working days per 1,000 employees than the United Kingdom include the United States, Canada, Italy, India and Australia. Those with consistently better records than the UK include Belgium, Japan, Netherlands,

\section*{Sweden and West Germany.}

With the exception of Sweden and Switzerland, the great majority of countries which generally lose appreciably fewer days per 1,000 employees than the UK (including W. Germany, Denmark, Netherlands, Norway and France) showed increases in 1973 over the previous year. In the cases of Denmark and the Netherlands these were particularly marked.

Among the countries which generally lose about as many or more days as the UK, Australia, Belgium, Finland, Canada and Italy showed considerable increases in 1973. Japan and the USA, like the UK, showed an improvement.

\section*{Some major stoppages}

Brief accounts of some of the major stoppages in some of the countries follow.
In the Federal Republic of Germany in 1973, strikes were mainly sporadic and unofficial. There was an official strike in South Germany, where metal-workers came out over, among other matters, "quality of working life". The strike resulted in improved conditions in conveyor-belt working. German air-traffic controllers, being Government officials, are not allowed to strike, but devised a new form of industrial action - the "sick-out" - in which large numbers went sick for short periods over a period of some five months.

Days lost per 1,000 people employed
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1964} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1965} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1966} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1967} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1968} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1969} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1970} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1971} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1972} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(1973 \dagger\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Average for} \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & 5 years 19641968 & 5 years 19691973 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \text { years } \\
& 1964- \\
& 1973
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Australia* & 480 & 410 & 360 & 320 & 460 & 860 & 1,040 & 1,300 & 840 & 1,030 & 406 & 1,014 & 710 \\
\hline Belgium & 250 & 40 & 320 & 90 & 230 & 100 & 830 \(\ddagger\) & 720 & 180 & 500 & 186 & 466 & 326 \\
\hline Canada & 560 & 790 & 1,570 & 1,200 & 1,670 & 2,550 & 2,190 \(\ddagger\) & 800 & 1,420 & 1,650 & 1,158 & 1,722 & 1,440 \\
\hline Denmark § & 30 & 400 & 30 & 20 & 20 & 80 & 170 & 30 & 40 & 4,020 & 100 & 868 & 484 \\
\hline Finland & 80 & 20 & 150 & 410 & 250 & 200 & \(270 \ddagger\) & 3,300 \(\ddagger\) & 530 & 2,510 & 182 & 1,362 & 772 \\
\hline France & 280 & 100 & 240 & 430 & (a) & 200 & \(180 \ddagger\) & 430 & \(300 \ddagger\) & 330 & 262 (b) & 288 & 277(c) \\
\hline Federal Republic of Germany & 560 & 470 & 890 & 30 & 1.150 & 120 & 10 & 330 & 1300 & 40 & 6 & \(\begin{array}{r}80 \\ \hline\end{array}\) & 43 \\
\hline India & 560
1620 & 470
1720 & 890 & 1,270 & 1,150 & 1,270 & 1,440 \(\ddagger\) & 1,020 \(\ddagger\) & 1,300 \(\ddagger\) & 1,330 & 868 & 1,272 & 1,070 \\
\hline Ireland
Italy & 1,620
1,270 & 1,720
540 & 1,420
1,710 & 520 & 910 & 2,170 & . 490 & . 670 & , 600 \(\ddagger\) & 420 & 1,238 & 870 & 1,054 \\
\hline Japan & 1,270
190 & 540
360 & 1,710
170 & 580
100 & 930
160 & 4,160
200 & 1,730
200 & 1,060
310 & 1,680
270 & 2,280
210 & 1,006
196 & 2,182
238 & 1,594
217 \\
\hline Netherlands & 20 & 30 & 10 & 100 & 10 & 10 & 140 & 50 & 70 & 330 & 14 & 120 & 67 \\
\hline New Zealand & 160 & 50 & 230 & 320 & 310 & 300 & 470 & 370 & 320 & 560 & 214 & 404 & 309 \\
\hline Norway & 10 & - & 110 & 10 & 10 & 30 & 70 & 10 & - & 10 & 4 & 18 & 11 \\
\hline Sweden || & 10 & - & 110 & - & - & 30 & 40 & 240 & - & - & 24 & 62 & 43 \\
\hline Switzerland & - & - & - & - & - & - & - & 10 & - & - & - & 2 & 1 \\
\hline United Kingdom & 170 & 220 & 170 & 220 & 370 & 520 & 740 & 1,190 \(\ddagger\) & 2,160 \(\ddagger\) & 570 & 230 & 1,036 & 633 \\
\hline United States 『I & 850 & 860 & 880 & 1,430 & 1,590 & 1,390 & 2,210 & 1,620 \(\ddagger\) & 870 & 770 & 1,122 & 1,372 & 1,247 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*Including electricity, and gas, excluding communication.
\(\dagger\) Preliminary figures.
\(\ddagger\) Revised figures.
§Manufacturing only.
All industries included.
§Figures cover also electricity, gas and sanitary services.
(a) Figures not available.
(b)Averages for 1964-67 only
(c)Average for 1964-67 and 1969-73 only.

Industrial disputes-how Britain compares

Annual average number of working days lost per 1,000 employees, 1964-1973

1. All industries included
2. Manufacturing only
3. Including electricity and gas, excluding communication
4. Figures cover also electricity, gas and sanitary services
1. Average for 1964-67 and 1969-73 only.

There was a nationwide strike of printing workers in April 1973 over a pay claim, but it was settled within a few hours.
The 10 -year average figure for France is lower than it otherwise would be because no figures for 1968, the year of major strikes and sit-ins, are available. In 1973 there were strikes at the Renault car factory, in aluminium and steel plants, and some rail and civil service stoppages. There was a cement strike and a stoppage by airport traffic controllers. The dispute which received world-wide publicity was the workers' take-over of the Lip watch factory. A one-day general strike, including small shopkeepers, was called in December.

In the Netherlands, disagreement about the interpretation and application of an anti-inflationary wages agreement created the biggest series of strikes in the metal industry (iron, steel and engineering) and in some other industries, since 1946. These strikes ended the relatively strike-free record of post-war industrial relations in the Netherlands. The strikes, which were selective, lasted throughout February, March and April, and took place because of the unwillingness of employers to accept trade unions' demands for what they considered a fairer distribution of wage increases. They demanded equal cash wage increases for all workers, rather than percentage increases, and an upper salary limit for compensation for increases in prices. They eventually accepted a percentage increase in addition to a flat-rate increase, but higher paid people were to receive smaller percentage increases as price compensation, than the lower paid, although there was no maximum salary above which compensation should not be paid.

\section*{Belgium and Scandinavia}

The major disputes and stoppages of work in Belgium in 1973 were usually over pay, but in some cases they occurred because of alleged wrongful dismissal. They took place at motor car and tractor plants, in the oil refineries, among canal bargemen in the docks at Ghent and Antwerp, in steel and engineering works and in the State Arms factory, Fabrique Nationale, where 8,500 people stopped work following a breakdown in negotiations over new rates of pay.
Teachers went on strike for odd days for the first time ever. There was a one day strike in Charleroi "to promote employment in the region". Employees in supermarkets and large department stores staged a half-day strike as a protest against proposed legislation to restrict the development of large stores, supermarkets and hypermarkets. The year ended with the partial occupation of a multi-national electrical engineering plant by workers whose jobs were threatened by closure of the plant.

In Italy in the first quarter of 1973 there were widespread strikes during the negotiation of some 26 national agreements covering over 3 million workers. Among others, the metal-workers lost some 180 hours of work in strikes before agreement was reached.
The major industrial dispute in Denmark in 1973 started on March 21 and lasted until April 10. The dispute brought a large part of Danish industry to a standstill, including all docks and shipping. This conflict was the biggest since 1936, involving a quarter of a million workers in either lock-outs
or strikes, in a country with a working population of only two million. Some four million working days were lost over three weeks in a stoppage which was the result of a breakdown in negotiations between the Danish TUC and the Employers' Federation for a new two-year collective wage agreement.
When the strike threatened to extend to essential services, the Government intervened, and a compromise, endorsed by both sides, was reached on April 9 .

The final settlement included provisions for a forty-hour working week from December 1974, a general wage increase in four stages at six monthly intervals during the currency of the agreement, equal pay for men and women, a rise in the cost of living bonus and extra holidays for shift workers.
As a two-year settlement, centrally negotiated, was made in Norway in 1972, no important pay negotiations were due in 1973, although there was a strike threat and State mediation over a wage increase tied to the cost of living. In Sweden a three-year agreement was in force during 1973, negotiations for a new agreement starting towards the end of the year.

\section*{Australia and USA}

In Australia in 1973, there were 2,538 disputes, and \(2 \cdot 6\) million working days were lost. Some of the main strikes were in the metal trades, motor car component factories, by Sydney airport technicians and power station workers.
In the USA, about a fifth of all working days lost in 1973 were attributable to 25 major stoppages of 10,000 workers or more. Government and construction stoppages were most prevalent among the major disputes. Strikes by school personnel in Milwaukee, Chicago, Cleveland, Philadelphia and Detroit involving 63,000 workers resulted in a loss of 1.3 million working days. Five construction industry disputes accounted for a further \(1 \cdot 2\) million working days lost. The car industry also features in the major stoppages Chrysler Corporation had 111,000 workers on strike during September 1973, and a strike at Ford Motor Corporation during November involved 10,000 workers.

\section*{Japan}

Wage negotiation takes place annually in Japan, in the spring, when the trade unions launch an industry-wide campaign known as the "spring offensive". It is during this time that most of Japan's industrial stoppages take place. Strikes in Japan tend to be short and take the form of a symbolic gesture of unity. They usually last for between half an hour and half a day - a 72 -hour strike is considered very long by Japanese standards.

The spring labour offensive or Shunto for 1973 was organised, mainly by Japan's two largest union confederations, Sohyo (General Council of Trades Unions of Japan) and Churitsurroren (Federation of Independent Unions). Wage demands were made in December 1972 and the first wave of strikes was called for February 8-10, 1973. The second and more serious wave, in March, came to a climax with 12 -hour spot strikes on the Government railways. A third wave broke on April 17, and the offensive was finally called off after a strike lasting from April 24-27.

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\begin{tabular}{lllll}
\begin{tabular}{l} 
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by age
\end{tabular} & & & & \\
by class of employment & 96 & 97 & 99 & 100 \\
by industry \\
by region
\end{tabular}

Young persons entering employment by class of employment

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[^0]:    *Including those waiting to take up a job, and those who would be
    seeking work but for temporary seeking work but for temporary sickness or injury.

