## BRITISH LABOUR STATISTICS <br> Historical Abstract 1886-1968

## department of employment and productivity

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## Foreword

The statistics which are compiled by the Department of Employment and Productivity include those on wage rates, earnings, hours of work, retail prices, employment, unemployment, vacancies, family expenditure, industrial disputes, membership of trade unions, industrial accidents, labour costs and output per head. Some changes are being maderto, current statistics have been published in the monthly Employment and Productivity Gazette and additional detail has been given in the quarterly publication Statistics on Incomes, Prices, Employment and Production. In future, the current statistics will continue to appear in the GazeTte but the quarterly publication is being replaced by a new yearbook, which will bring together in a single volume all the main statistics relating to a particular and it is being preceded by the present volume, which contains an historical abstract of the statistics up to and including 1968.
The starting date of 1886 which is quoted in the title of this volume calls for some explanation. This was the year in which the House of Commons resolved that "immediate steps should be taken to ensure in this Country the full and accurate collection and publication of Labour Statistics". The responsibility for implementing this resolution fell on Labour Department. Thereafter the statistics were published in a regular monthly journal, described for brevity as the Gazette, which has had a continuous history up to the present time under the successive titles of the Labour Gazette (May 1893-January 1905), the Board of Trade Labour Gazette (February 1905-June 1917), the Labour Gazette (July 1917-May 1922), the Ministry of Labour Gazette (June 1922-May 1968) and
Productivity Gazette (from June 1968).
Summaries of the statistics were also presented to Parliament in a series of Abstracts of Labour Statistics of the United Kingdom, of which the first was published in 1894 and the last, the twenty-second, in 1937
The present volume is essentially an abstract of the statistics which have appeared in the above publications, together with the associated reports on particular surveys, commencing with the first earnings survey in 1886. Howdate: several of the series which have been reproduced from the early $A b s t r a c t s$ contain statistics for still earlier years. Nor, in cases where useful supplementary material was known to be available, have the tables been strictly confined to those already published in the Gazerie. In order to make the historical abstract as complete as possible, several tables have been reproduced from other sources and a number of new tables have been compiled to fill various gaps
the List of Tables on pases 23-27, but it may be helpful to draw attention to some of the main features.

The opening tables on wage rates contain some very early examples of rates in particular occupations, taken partly from published sources but also from working documents and from an unpublished report which was compiled by the statistician G. H. Wood while in the basic rates are given for a selection of occupations and basic rates are given for a selection of occupations and
years up to 1947. Thereafter, some 150 basic rates in each year from 1947 to 1968 are reproduced for reference purposes. All the official wage rate indices from 1874 onward are reproduced, together with some additional indices of normal hours and indices of wage rates by industry in the period 1947-1955 which were compiled but not published at the time. There are also new tables which link together into a continuous series the indices for basic wage rates and a table on the growth of entitlements to holidays with pay The section on The section on earnings covers all the main surveys from 1886 up to the new earnings survey in 1968. It gives the
basic data on average earnings and hours and also the results of the special surveys of the distribution of earnings, showing the extent to which individual earnings departed from the average. It also includes information on the extent of payment by results, comparisons between normal and actual hours of work (from 1924 onwards) and a table showing the growth of the total wage and salary bill. The includes tables showing the make-up of pay, reasons fo loss of pay (including absenteeism) and a comparison between the earnings of those who were reported to be affected by national collective agreements or wages boards and councils and those not so affected. A new table, containing indices of earnings and comparable wage rates since 1935, has been given in preference to previous calcula tions of 'wage drift'
The section on retail prices reproduces the official price indices from 1877 onwards. It also gives the average retail prices (in cash, as distinct from index form) of certain articles fith an even 1800 .
The section on employment statistics calls for most explanation. A continuous series is available from the Censuses of Population from 1841 onwards. From 1923 onwards there are also employment statistics derived from the various national unemployment insurance schemes bu hese, as is well known, were not fully compras up to 194 due to changes in the insurability provisions. There was major discontinuity in 1948 when the present nationa insurance scheme was introduced. Since then the statistic a number of have been comprehensive bude in the standar industrial classification, in the boundaries of regions and in
the methods of estimation. One result of these changes is that for the years before 1966 the figures for individual industries and regions, as obtained by the methods used a found by the uniform methods which were introduced in 1966. In order to produce what, it is hoped, will now be definitive series, the latest methods have been applied retrospectively to the industry and regional data for the whole of the period from 1948 to 1968, so far as this could reasonably be done. In addition, an appendix gives information about the discontinuity in 1948, with tables linking the series before and after; and another appendix gives a re conciliation between the employment statistics derived from the national insurance scheme and those obtained from the Censuses of Population in 19 1, 1901 and 196. A new turing and production industries as a continuous series from 1948 to 1968.
The employment section also includes tables on occupational statistics, the age of employees, engagements and discharges, the index of hours worked by operatives in manufacturing industries, numbers employed in the public sector, numbers of young persons entering employment, and some new analyses of the proportions of manual worker activity rates based on the Censuses of Population.
The section on unemployment gives the main statistics from 1881 onwards. It incorporates the latest (April 1970) revisions to the seasonal adjustments and also includes tables on the duration of unemployment and on expenditure on unemployment benefit. The section on household and family expenditure gives some results of the surveys of 1904 1937-38 and 1953-54, as well as extracts from the continuing Family Expenditure Surveys which have been held of output and output per head have now been carried back uniformly to 1950. The remaining sections, on vacancies industrial disputes, membership of trade unions, industrial accidents, shift working, the size of establishments and the survey of employers' total labour costs are for the most
part straightforward reproductions of published material and do not call for special comment.
Attention is drawn to the Introductory Notes, which describe the various series, the concepts involved and the first complete account which has appeared since the Guide Official Sources: No. 1 Labour Statistics was revised in 1958, and it incorporates the many changes which have occurred since that time.
A glossary of technical terms is given as an appendix Further appendices give details of changes in the geographical boundaries of the regions, and the weights used to com pile the indices of wage rates and average earnings.
Many of the tables relate to the United Kingdom. This has been made possible by the co-operation of the Governinformation or assisting in its collection
Acknowledgements are due to Mr.
Deane, the Cambridge University Press the Mis Statistical Society and the Manchester Statistical Societ or their permission to reproduce material for Tables 63, 64 79, 102, 103 and 164, and Appendix B, and to the Central Statistical Office, the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food, the Department of Health and Social Security, the Registrars General, the Business Statistics Office of the of Defence and the Ministries of the Government of Northern Ireland for their co-operation and contributions. Finally, I should like to pay tribute to the many members of the staff of the Statistics Division of DEP who have devoted a great deal of effort, and in some cases a good deal of their private time, to this project. Without their en husiasm the production of this volume, in addition to the ormal work of the Division in a busy year, would hav een quite impossible.
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April 1970 Department of Employment and Productivity

## Introductory Notes

## Wage rates and normal hours

Since the middle of the nineteenth century there has been a continuous development of arrangements under which wage rates and other conditions of employment have been fixed by voluntary agreements made between employers or associations of employers and workpeople's organisations. To-day, national collective agreements apply to about $10 \frac{1}{2}$ million wage-earners.
In some industries, where adequate voluntary negotiating machinery did not develop, there has been state regulation of minimum rates of wage. The Trade Boards Aed of 1909 1945 the Trade Boards became known as Wages Councils. In 1968 in Great Britain there were 54 Wages Councils, set up under the Wages Councils Act, 1959. They covered an estimated 3 million workers, chiefly employed in road haulage, retail distribution and the catering trades. In addition agricultural workers have their wages regulated by the Agricultural Wages Boards set up under the Agricultural Wages Acts, one for England and Wales and one for scotland. This meas tha 16 million wage-earners are covered by oither ational collective agreements or statutory Wages Regula tion Orders.
The modern statistics of wages rates are based on the rates quoted in the national collective agreements, or laid down by the wages boards and councils. These usually specify minimum or standard rates of wages or minimum remuneration for particular groups of workers. These minima will generally be less than the average rates of wages actually paid, and these in turn will be less than the average earnings of the employees in the industries concerned. The between these various concepts.
A national agreement for an industry in the private sector might, for example, lay down rates for two categories of adult male workers, unskilled and skilled, and establish minimum rates of $£ 12$ and $£ 15$, respectively, for a normal 7 s of 40 hours, and hence basic hourly rates of 6s. and 7.s. 6d. per hour*. But many of the workers in the industry concerned will be paid at more than these minimum rates. who or them, for example, may be semi-skilled workers, an unskilled norke paid more than the minimum rate for be paid more than the baic mara skilled worker Other may be workers employed by firms which hold local negotiations with trade unions, as a result of which they may have agreed to pay more than the national minimum rates Others, again, may be employed by firms which are not party to the national agreement at all. Thus for a combina tion of reasons it could easily happen that the average rat which is actually paid to workers (of all grades combined) on time rates in this industry may be, for example, $£ 16$ for
$* 6 \mathrm{~s} .=£ 0.3 ; 7 \mathrm{~s} .6 \mathrm{~d} .=£ 0 \cdot 375$
normal week of 40 hours, corresponding to a basic hourl rate of 8 s . per hour. 'normal' hours may be 40 per wee but in practice this could be regularly exceeded by the adult male workers concerned. If the actual hours of work are 4 per week for a particular full-time worker, he will receiv not only $£ 16$ for 40 hours but also a further payment for be at a premium rate, for example at 'time-and-a-half which at a basic hourly rate of 8 s . would be 12 s . per hour so that the amount received by the average employee con cerned would be brought up to $£ 19$. In addition to this, some workers may receive bonuses or other special pa ments, while others may receive more because they are paid on piece rates. The total amount due to the employees (before tax or other deductions) might thus average, for example, $£ 24$ per week, and this would b Thu earnings for
involves three quite (i) the national -
(1) the national minimum rate laid down in the nationa agreement (in the example $£ 12$ or $£ 15$ for a normal week of 40 hours)
(ii) the average rate paid to workers on time rates (in the example, $£ 16$ for a normal week of 40 hours);
(iii) the average earnings (in the example, $£ 24$ for an actua there were few, if any, truly national agreements whic covered the whole country, so that (i) did not exist. More over, in the earlier years, and indeed up to 1914 when the normal' week was much longer than it is at the presen
 result that there was often little difference between (ii) and (iii). Thus many early writers did not bother to distinguish between wage rates and earnings, but referred indiscriminately to 'wages'
In the early years, information about the prevalent rates of wages for a normal week was compiled for individual owns. Some specimen extracts from this mass of historica material are given in Tables 1-6, which contain examples the differences between towns diminished as collective bargaining gradually developed on to a national basis Some of these tables draw on hitherto unpublished materia ncluding tables compiled by G. H. Wood while in the Labour Department of the Board of Trade in 1908. Furth xamples of wage rates in selected occupations in selected years are given in Tables 7-9.
Publication of information about wage rates in handbook form commenced in 1893. Since then a series originally Wages and Hours of Work has been published at regular
intervals, and since 1946 annually, except for the year 1953. In addition to the minimum time rates or minimum remuneration for adult workers, particulars are given of the
normal working hours for which these rates are paid, the normal working hours for which these rates are paid, the rates payable to shift workers and night workers, and of arrangements, where they exist, for a guaranteed weekly wage or period of employment. Appendices to the handbooks issued since 1951 contain brief particulars of overtime rates of pay, holidays-with-pay arrangements and the rates of wages for young workers in a selection of industries Table 10 reproduces, for reference purposes, a and minimum selection of the national minimum rates and minelective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders for the years 1947-1968.
From 1874 onwards, indices were compiled to show the movement of weekly wage rates. Indices relating to norma weekly hours are available from 1920. These indices are reproduced in extenso in Tables 11-33. The indices did not of course, take account of the wages and hours of every employee in every industry, but were based on a selection of representative grades in a selection of industries. From about 1947 onwards the rates used in compiling the indices
were almost exclusively confined to those quoted in national were almost exclusively confined to those quoted in nationals Tables 11-33 include some hitherto unpublished material about the changes in particular industry groups. Further information can be found in The course of Wage Rates in the United Kingdom 1921 to 1934 by E. C. Ramsbottom OBE (Journal of the Royal Statistical Society vol. XCVIII part IV, 1935 and supplements) and the Abstract of Britis Historical Statistics by B. R. Mitchell and Phyllis Deane. The current index of weekly wage rates measures the average movement from month to month in the level of full-time basic weekly rates of wages in the principal with the level at 31 January 1956 taken as 100 . It is based on a selection of the recognised minimum rates of wages or minimum entitlements fixed by voluntary collective agree ments between organisations of employers and workpeople, arbitration awards or Wages Regulation Orders for manual workers in some 80 industries and services Where there is an appreciable amount of piecework, the movements in piece rates of wages are taken into accoun as well as movements in time rates. From this materia
estimates are made of the percentage movement in each industry in the wage rates for men, women and juveniles, respectively, and for all classes of workers combined Juveniles, in general, comprise males under 21 and females under 18 years of age. The percentage increases in the various industries are then combined in accordance with the relative importance of the industries as measured by thei total wages bills in 1955. Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix C
The representative industries and services for which
changes in rates of wages are taken into account in the changes in rates of wages are taken into account in the described in the Gazette, February 1957, pages 50-51.
These same representative industries and services ar These same representative industries and services are
taken into account in the calculation of index numbers measuring the level of normal weekly hours of work, but measuring the level of nermal weekly hours of work,
in this case the industries are their relative importance as measured by the numbers employed at the base date. Details of the weights allocated to the various industry groups are given in Appendix C. The method of calculation is described in more detail in the GAZETTR, September 1957, pages 330-331.

An index of hourly rates of wages is calculated by divid ing the monthly figures for the index of weekly rates of weekly hours.
In interpreting these indices, it is necessary to bear in mind the distinction which was brought out in the above xample, between normal hours and actual hours, and between wage rates and earnings.
Normal weekly hours of work have been reduced by a substantial amount during the course of this century but he average working hours have not been reduced to the ame extent. Thus, the difference between normal and ponding increase in the hours of overtime. This is shown by the comparison in Table 84 between average normal and actual hours.
Partly for this same reason, viz. the growth of overtime, and partly for other reasons such as the growth of bonus payments, divergence between national and local bargain ing, and probably a tendency for more people to be paid mum rates and average earnings has also been growing In fact, the gap began to emerge during the first World War and increased further during the second. Since 1947, hourly earnings have been increasing by about one per cent per annum faster than hourly wage rates. This is the process which is often described loosely as 'wage drift', hough this term also has more technical meanings. A comparison between the indices of wage rates and earnings
between 1935 and 1968 is given in Table 85 .

## Earnings and hours actually worked

## Definitions

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either as wages or as salaries, including overtime and other premium payments, bonuses, commission or other payments of any kind; and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contributions to national insurance or superannuation funds. Earnings (as here defined) do not include employers contributions to national also generally superannuation funds. Income in kind is also generall
Some employees are paid each week and others each month. However, the term weekly earnings has nothing to do with the frequency of payment; it means, simply, the amount of money which a person earns by working for a week. Thus the earnings of a monthly-paid employee can be converted to a weekly basis by dividing by a suitable factor. A more precise description of the way in which weekly earnings are defin
Glossary (Appendix G ).
In the case of manual workers, it is also of interest to divide the weekly earnings by the number of hours which were actually worked in the week, and thus to obtain the corresponding hourly earnings.
Information about earnings, and about hours actually worked, is obtained from returns completed by employers. Most of the enquiries relate to the average earnings and hours of groups of employees; but some obtain informathe distribution of earnings, as described more fully below.
Average earnings and hours of manual workers (Tables 35-$59,80,84-85$ )
The first general survey of the earnings and hours of manual workers survey of the earnings and hours of

The next few enquiries were held at irregular intervals, in 1924, 1928, 1931, 1935 and 1938, but since 1940 information has been collected at six-monthly intervals. The industria period, being basically the production industries, transport and communication and public administration.
In 1938 enquiry forms were sent to all employers in the United Kingdom in the industries concerned employing more than ten wage-earners and to a twenty per cent sample of smaller firms. Since 1938 enquiry forms have been have continued to co-operate and to all known new firms in the industries concerned. In the enquiries from July 1940 to January 1943 no particulars about hours worked were obtained.
Returns are now received from some 50,000 establishments, giving data in respect of over 6 million workers or nearly two-thirds of all manual workers employed in the indus tries and services coyered by the enquiry in the United Kingdom
The surveys distinguish six different categories of manual workers, viz. full-time men, women, boys and girls, and
part-time men and women. For each category, employers are asked to state:-
(a) the numbers at work in a specified week, or in part of that week;
(b) the total remuneration paid for the specified week (including overtime pay, bonuses etc. and the propor tionate weekly equivalent of any bonuses paid other than weekly);
(c) the total hours actually worked in the specified week From these totals it is possible to derive:-
(d) the average weekly earnings of all persons in each () the
(e) the corresponding average hourly earnings;
(f) the average number of hours worked per person.
The data can be aggregated to obtain the corresponding The data can be aggregated to obtain the corresponding
averages for each industry (by Minimum List Headings (MLHs) of the Standard Industrial Classification) and for various combinations of categories (all manual men, all manual women, all manual workers, etc.). Since 1960 the data for men have also been analysed by region.
Averages for individual MLHs are published in the GAzETTE. In this volume, however, the tables show only the averages for industry Groups, for all manufacturing indus-
tries combined and for all industries covered. These are calculated by weighting the averages for each individual MLH by the estimated total number of manual workers in that MLH at the date of the enquiry. This eliminates the effect of any disparities in the percentage coverage of different MLHs. The weights used are shown in Appendix D. From time to time, information has been obtained on the returns about the numbers of manual workers paid at time rates or under payment-by-results systems (Table 80).
The DEP does not ask for returns from industries which are already providing earnings information to other public the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Tables $50-52$ summarise the earnings in these industries between 1956 and 1968, and show the effect of combining them with the DEP surveys.
Average earnings of administrative, technical and clerica emplo
In 1955 the Ministry of Labour started to hold an annua enquiry into the earnings of administrative, technical and banking and insurance. This obtained information about
ome two million salaried employees, which is virtual omplete coverage in these sectors.
In 1959 a similar enquiry was instituted covering about wo million (out of a total of $2 \frac{1}{2}$ million) ATC employees in the production industries, for which certain details about alaries had previously been collected as part of the Censuses of Production. Forms are sent to some 18,000 employers in these industries. A number of employers however provide composite information for their entire enterprise. The enquiry therefore differs in this respect from the survey fhe average earnings of manual workers, described above Only firms with 25 or more employees (including operatives and other manual workers) are within the scope of the enquiry. Returns are sent to all known firms with 100 o more employees and to a 50 per cent. sample of the firm with 25 to 99 employees: the aggregate figures for this latter size group in each industry are doubled before being added o the corresponding totals for the larger firms in the same ndustry. No upper or lower salary limits are imposed and (liclasses of administrative, technical and clerical employe see Glossary) are covered by the enquiry.
out each October by the Ministry of Comustries is carrie ernment of Northern Ireland. The summarised results for Northern Ireland are added to those for Great Britain to obtain figures for the United Kingdom as a whole.
Employers are asked to state (a) the numbers and aggregate salaries of monthly-paid ATC employees who received pay during the month of October and (b) similar informaion for weekly-paid ATC employees who received pay during the last pay-week in October, distinguishing between give separate information about clerical and analogous mployees, distinguishing them from other ATC employees. In the production industries the clerical employees are not treated separately
The results for males and females are published by ndustry Orders, in the March issues of the Gazette. In addition the results for males were published in Statistics on Incomes, Prices, Employment and Production to the re found by combining the MLHs in the proportions in hich they occur in the sample (see Tables 53-54) Table 55 shows the results obtained by combin nquiry with the surveys of manual workers in manufacturing industries as a whole, taking weighted averages. An index of movements of salaries, based on all the above Table 85 . earnings of ATC employees, is included in Table 85

Monthly index of average earnings (Table 56
The surveys of manual workers and ATC employees have provided information in great detail, but only twice and once a year respectively, and then after some delay. In order to meet the demand for a more rapid indicator of the latest trends in earnings, a monthly enquiry was started in 1963 covering about 7,500 large firms in the production industries, services in Great Britain and incorporating information about earnings in agriculture supplied by the Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Despite the relatively small number of returns, information is obtained about a very large number of people. Nearly 7 million employees are shown on the returns, including more than half the total umber in manufacturing.
All known firms with more than 500 employees in the ndustries covered have been included, but below that size a
sample has been taken, namely 50 per cent. of firms with 100-499 employees and 10 per cent. of those with $25-99$ employees. Firms with less than 25 employees have not been required to complete the enquiry form. These limitations on the number of firms selected make it possible to produce figures within about six weeks of the month to
which they relate. The enquiry form has been made as which they relate. in he enquiry form has to give employers the minimum
simple as of extra work and to enable them to complete it as speedily as possible. Employers are asked to state on each month's return:
(a) The number of their weekly-paid employees and the total amount paid to them in the last pay-week in the month;
(b) the number of their monthly-paid employees and the the number of their monthly-paid employees and the
total ano paid to them in the calendar month. Employers are not asked to distinguish between manual and non-manual employees, or between males and females, or between full-time and part-time workers.
The average weekly earnings of all employees in each MLH is found by combining the earnings of weekly-paid and monthly-paid employeser in the proportions in whe in the sample (after reducing the pay of the later to a weekly basis) and grossing-up and combining the size ranges. The MLHs are then weighted together in proportion to the total number of employees shown by the employment statistics. The results are expressed as indices, and the index for 'all industries' is seasonally adjusted by a method which includes a correction for the date of Easter. This seasonally adjusted series is revised annually
The index was introduced in January 1963 and was in the Gazette, March 1967, page 214.

Ayerage earnings of manual men in particular occupations (Tables 60-61)
To meet the need for more detailed information about the To meet the need for more detailed ings and hours of workpeople according to their occupation and about the amount of overtime premium included in earnings, a new series of enquiries was initiated in 1963. These enquiries are held in January and June each year and ing and the metal-using industries, shipbuilding and ship repairing, chemical manufacture, iron and steel manufacture and the construction industries. Information is collected in respect of specified occupations and is confined to adult male manual workers aged 21 years and over, except in the construction industries where males aged 18-20 years in receipt of the adult rate are included
The enquiries are held on a sample basis and the forms are in general sent to individual establishments. In all but the construction industries, enquiry forms are sent to all
known firms with 500 or more employees, to a 50 per cent sample of those with 100 to 499 employees and to a 10 pe cent. sample of those with 25 to 99 employees. In 1968 over 2,400 completed forms were received from these firms. In the construction industries forms are sent to all known firms with 100 or more employees, to a 50 per cent. sample of those with 25 to 99 employees and to a 10 per cent sample of those with less than 25 employees. In 1968 about 3,700 completed forms were received from these firms. Th results of these enquiries, after adjustment for sampling workers in the engineering industries, 70,000 in shipbuilding 75,000 in chemical manufacture, 165,000 in iron and stee manufacture, 13,000 in constructional engineering and 470,000 in the other construction industries. Information is collected about the number of men at work in the specified pay-week 10
the number of hours worked including overtime; the number of overtime hours; the total earnings; and the amount of
overtime premium (overtime earnings in chemical manuovertime premium (overtime earnings in chemical manu-
facture) included in total earnings. In addition, information is collected from the construction industries regarding the number of hours available for work for which payment wa made at half-rate for inclement weather etc., and the total amount of 'make-up' paid under a 'guaranteed weekly minimum' rule.
The results for the individual occupations have been published regularly in the May and October issues of the Gazerteexcept for the repo and November issues. Tables 60-61 give a summary of the results by level of skill.

## Average earnings of selling staff in retail distribution (Table 62 )

 In the years 1965-68 annual (May) surveys were made of the earnings and hours of selling-staff in large retail shops. Enquiry forms were sent to all known establishments with 100 or more workers and to a limited number of those in the lower size-ranges '25-99' and '11-24'. Information wa obtained about the average earnings and the average hours worked by selling-staff including separate details for both part-time workers and 'Saturday-onty. The term 'selling staff' includes managers, supervisors and buyers employed half or more of their time on selling or stockroom duties, shop assistants, store warehouse staff and shop cashiers The earnings taken into account were gross earnings, whil the hours were total hours worked, including overtime and 'cleaning-up' time but excluding meal times. The information was tabulated to show the level of earnings by type of shop, size-range and category of worker. The results were not strictly comparable from year to year because for tion about its 'shop-type' became available. Fuller details of the surveys appeared each year in the December issues of the Gazette. Table 62 is limited to the results for shops with 100 or more workers because the coverage for th smaller shops cannot be regarded as adequate. In the latest enquiry, for establishments with 100 or more workers, returns were received in respect of 44 supermarkets, 835 dishment covering 166,000 selling staffThe distribution of earnings (Tables 35-36, 63-79)
The surveys of manual workers in 1886 and 1906 (which overed about 600,000 and 3 million workers respectively) obtained not only the average earnings in particular industries and occupations, but also information about the earnings of individual employees and the numbers with earnings in each range, i.e. the distribution of earnings (see Tables 35-36). A similar enquiry in 1938 obtained information about the earnings and hours of $5 \frac{1}{2}$ million individual employees (Tables 63-64)
NOTE: Data on the distribution of earnings can be presented either as numbers or proportions in each range, mere in Tables 35-36; or alternatively, auartiles and deciles. Definitions of these terms will be found in the Glossary, Appendix G.
At the fourth enquiry of this kind, in October 1960, an additional question was included in the enquiry into the earnings of manual workers. Employers were asked to show the numbers of full-time manual men and women whose gross earnings in a particular week fell in certain ranges. Thos wis
lished in the detail of MLHs of the Standard Industrial Classification, but without summaries for the industr Orders. (References. Gazeite, April, June and Augus 1961.) A summary for all industries in the main enquiry is given in Table 65. The coverage was the same as that of the regular April and October earnings enquiries and detail tributions for coal mining deck ores. Separate dis workers in the National Health Service were also given and there was a concurrent survey of the distribution of earnings in agriculture.
A selection of results from the fifth and latest main enquiry, in September 1968, is given in Tables 66-78 and 81-83. These cover non-manual as well as manual workers and are obtained from the new earnings survey described below.
A comparison between the dispersions of the earnings of manual workers shown in these five enquiries, together samples in the Family Expenditure Surveys in the years 1963-67, are given in Table 79. (For further references see Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), vol. 131 (1968) pages 133-180.)
The New Earnings Survey in 1968 (Tables 66-78, 81-83)
In September 1968 a new type of survey was held, in which a sample was chosen consisting of all employees whose national insurance numbers ended in certain combinations of digits. Details about the earnings of these employees information about 84,000 persons, which was about 1 in 270 of all the employees who were in employment in Great Britain. Unlike any previous enquiry the survey covered all industries, all occupations and all sizes of establishment. The information provided by this survey included the distribution of both weekly and hourly earnings, analysed not only by industry but also by occupation, age, region and collective agreement; the joint distribution of earnings and hours; the make-up of total earnings in terms of basic pay, overtime, bonuses, etc.; reasons for loss of pay, such as affected by collective agreements and those not so affected. Tables 66-78 and 81-83 give a selection of the results. Much more extensive tables and a full description of the survey will be found in articles in successive issues of the Gazetre, May-October 1969 and the comprehensive booklet of
results New Earnings Survey 1968 (published by HMSO results New Earnings Survey 1968 (published by HMSO
1970).

Wage and Salary Bills (Tables 86, 205)
The national income statistics provide estimates of the otal of all wages and salaries, and the proportion which these Table 86). Further information about wage and salary bills s obtained from the Censuses of Production (Table 205). More detailed estimates of the wage and salary bills in particular industries will be found in the successive annual ssues of the National Income Blue Book.

## Retail prices

## Cost of Living Index

Information about retail prices has been collected on a continuous basis since 1914 when the 'Cost of Living Index' vas started, with the object of measuring the average change of living of the working classes. The weights used in this index were based on a family budget enquiry made in 1904.

In 1937-38 a family budget enquiry covering manual workers in general and non-manual workers with wages or alaries not exceeding $£ 250$ a year was held with a view to revising the weighting pattern of the index. The results of inning of the 1939-45 war and, in view of the lack of ufficiently reliable information and in view of the lack was made officially to produce an alternative estimate of the ise in prices between 1938 and 1947 based on the results of the 1937-38 enquiry. Several writers have made unofficial stimates for this period using the 1937-38 weights, notably Allen, Bulletin of the London and Cambridge Economic Oxford University page 18 (1948) and Seers, Bulletin of 143 and page 257 (1948).

## nterim Index of Retail Prices

In 1947 the Cost of Living Advisory Committee appointed by the Minister of Labour and National Service recomme ed that the results of the 1937-38 enquiry should be used o determine the weighting basis of an interim index of etail prices to be calculated until such time as condition hold expenditure enquiry for the purpose of constructing ndex on an up-to-date weighting basis Accordingly the Interim Index of Retail Prices' was started with the averag evel of prices at 17 June 1947 taken as 100. In 1951 the Advisory Committee recommended that a comprehensiv nquiry into family expenditure should be held as soon a possible and that smaller-scale enquiries should be held a frequent intervals thereafter. Meanwhile it recommended some modifications to the basis of the interim index whic
were introduced in January 1952 .

## General Index of Retail Prices

The comprehensive enquiry recommended by the Committee was held in 1953-54, and the results were used for weighting index in January 1956. In place of the smaller-scale interi at frequent intervals recommended by the Committee, a continuous small-scale enquiry, the Family Expenditure Survey, was started in 1957. In 1962 the Committee recom mended that in future the weights of the index should be changed every year, that the weights used during any calendar year should be derived from the expenditure of index households recorded in this enquiry in the three years ended this way for each year should be chained together to form continuous series with prices at 16 January 1962 taken 100.

The Index of Retail Prices (now known as the General Index of Retail Prices to distinguish it from the two indice for pensioner households) relates to the United Kingdom and is compiled by the Department of Employment and Productivity. Details are published each month in the
GAZETTE. It measures the GAZETTE. It measures the change from month to month in purchased by all types of household in the United Kingdom with the exception of cetrtain high income households and households of retired persons dependent mainly on socia security benefits. As with most indices of this kind, it is based on the price movements of a large and representative selection of goods and services. It measures price change only; it is not a cost-of-living index. The number of separat commodities and services for which prices are regularly price quotion 350 and approximately 120,00 separate index. Many of these, including all those compiling the
obtained by local offices of the Department from 200 local office areas selected so as to obtain an adequate representa tion of different types of localities throughout the country In order to ensure that, as far as possible, the index figure changes in the prices quoted which can be attributable solely to variations in the quality of the items on sale. In so far as it possible to do so, allowance is made for changes in quality when measuring price movements. The index is no calculated in terms of money but in percentage form, the average level of prices at the base date being represented by 100. Some goods and services occupy a larger place in household expenditure than others. Their relative importance is expressed quantitatively by the use of 'weights' by
which their prices indices are multiplied before being which their prices indices are multiplied before being averaged. Since January 1962 , the weights have been revised
regularly each January on the basis of the results of the Family Expenditure Surveys for the three years ended in the previous June, revalued at the prices obtaining at the date of revision.

## Pensioner Indices

For the purpose of providing the weighting pattern of the General Index of Retail Prices, budgets collected from two classes of households are excluded. These are:-
(a) those from households the head of which has a recorded gross incom
week in 1968), and
(b) those from households in which at least three quarters of the total income is derived from National Insurance retirement or similar pensions and/or sup plementary pensions or allowances paid in supple mentation or instead of such pensions.
In July 1968 a recommendation by the Cost of Living Advisory Commen compiled and published for one-petson and two-person pensioner households was accepted. It was recommended that the proposed indices should at present exclude housing costs, that they should be chain indices constructed in the same way as the General Index of Retail Prices based on January 1962 taken as 100, that the allitems indices should be published quarterly as averages of the three monthly figures for the quarter and that annual verages of the major group indices should be published insurance retirement pensioners live in pensioner house holds covered by these special indices.
A complete account of the method used for computing the General Index of Retail Prices is given in Method of Construction and Calculation of the Index of Retail Prices No. 6 in the series Studies in Official Statistics) published for the Department of Employment and Productivity by HMSO. Reference may also be made to reports of the Cos 8481, Cmd 9710 , Cmnd 1657 and Cmnd 3677), to the Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54 and to of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-54 and to 1960 and 1961 and each year from 1962 to 1968 all published by HMSO. An article on the special indices for oneperson and two-person pensioner households appears in the Gazette, June 1969.

## Employment

Employment Statistics from the Censuses of Population Tables 102-109)
In the Censuses of Population from 1841 onwards, people
were asked whether they were normally occupied for pay or profit, and, if so, to state their occupation or calling Analyses of the occupied population from 1841-1951, census, are given in Tables 102-103.
In 1961 and 1966 a more precise definition was used People were classified as 'economically active' if they wer ither in employment or seeking work* in the particula week before the census. Table 104 shows the components of he economically active population in 1961 and 1966 and the corresponding components of the occupied population in 1951. More detailed analyses for 1951-1966, bo
pation and by industry, are in Tables 105-108.

Table 109 shows the numbers in each age/sex group who were occupied or economically active, and the percentage which these formed of the total population in those groups. These percentages, known as 'activity rates', are given fo 1891-1966.
The employment statistics in the 1961 Census were based on the replies to questions which were put to a 10 per cen sample of all the households included in the census. This sample was found to be slightly biassed, and factors to cor-
rect for this bias were published in the Census reports. The figures for 1961 in Tables 104 and 109 are shown both as riginally published, and after correction for bias.
A comparison between the census estimates of the number of employees in 1951-1966, and the corresponding DEP estimates, with an explanation of the main differences, is given in Appendix A.

## Other sources of employment statistics

Apart from the Censuses of Population, employment statistics were at first collected only on a piecemeal basis in particular sectors. Returns from employers to the Home Office, the Board of Trade and the Chief Inspector of Factories showed the numbers employed in coal mines, railways and the trades covered by the Factory and Work the Board of Trade described the state of employment in certain industries but did not provide comprehensive employment statistics. The Labour Department also brought together such statistics as were available from other sources. Further information became available from the Censuses of Production from 1907 onwards (Table 205)
A new source of statistics came into existence with the National Insurance Act of 1911, which introduced a compulsory scheme of insurance against unemployment. namely building, construction of works, shipbuilding, mechanical engineering, ironfounding, construction of vehicles and sawmilling. Contributions under the scheme were paid by affixing stamps to cards called 'Unemployment Books' which lasted for twelve months. At the end of their currency the unemployment books had to be taken to Labour Exchanges to be exchanged for new books. A count of the books thus exchanged provided a basis for estimating every year for each of the industries covered by the scheme. The scheme initially covered some $2 \frac{1}{4}$ million workers in the United Kingdom. It was extended in 1916, bringing a further $1 \frac{1}{4}$ million workers within the scheme. The figures obtained under both the 1911 Act and the 1916 extension related to manual workers aged 16 years and over. In 1920 the scheme was further extended to cover most manual workers, to*Including those waiting to take up a job, and those who would be
not more than $£ 250$ a year, bringing the total included in the cheme to between 11 and 12 millions.
The statistics obtained from this scheme up to 1922 have been described as "of limited value" but thereafter the ndustry groupings were changed to bring them into line the Censuses of Population. From 1923 until Further details of the information available
will be found in the Guide to Official Sources: No. 1 Labour Statistics (1958).

## Insured Employees, 1923-1948 (Tables 110-114)

The counts of unemployment books, as described above employed) analysed by industry (both employed and because of the wide fluctuations in the ny regbers of un employed in the 1920's and 1930's, the series of employee was not a good indicator of the actual numbers in employ ment. A second series was therefore compiled by subtracting he numbers registered as unemployed from the total numer of employees. This series is given in Table 114 where The man limitation of the sloyme
that the insurance scheme in 1923 still excluded 114 is ngaged in agriculture, horticulture and forestry; domestic ervants in private households and institutions; established ivil servants; nurses; teachers with superannuation rights police; the majority of the employees of railways and of cal authorities; and non-manual workers earning more han $£ 250$ a year. Young persons under 16 years of age wer also excluded.
Between 1920 and the introduction of the new national in the scope of unemployment insurance:-
1928 Persons aged 65 years and over ceased to be insurable on becoming entitled to pensions under the Widows', Orphans' and Old Age Contributory Pensions Act 1925.

1934 Boys and girls aged 14 and 15 became insurable.
1936 Persons employed in agriculture and horticulture became insurable under the Agricultural Scheme.
1937 Private gardeners became insurable
938 Domestic servants in clubs, institutions, hospitals etc. and chauffeurs in private service became insurable.
1940 Non-manual workers earning between $£ 250$ and $£ 420$ a year became insurable.
1940 Women aged $60-64$ years ceased to be insurable when the minimum age for receiving pensions under the women.
1947 Boys and girls aged 14 were no longer insurable (the school-leaving age was raised to 15).
When the new national insurance scheme was introduced in 1948, the coverage was greatly extended and there wa therefore a major discontinuity in the statistics. A descrip ton of the changes, with estimated links between the pre Tables 115-117.

Insured employees and total working population, 1948-68
The present national insurance scheme came into operation in July 1948. All persons who work for pay or profit (with the exception of certain self-employed persons) and all persons in unpaid work under a contract of service are required to pay contributions under the scheme as Class
(employed) or Class 2 (self-employed) persons. The exceptions are self-employed men aged 70 years and over, selfemployed women aged 65 years and over, and self-employed married women who take the option not to be insured under the scheme. Even where the employment amounts to only a few hours a week a small contribution has to be paid to rever the risk of industrial injuries. Each person has a retains from his initial entry into insurance. The weekly contribution is normally paid by stamping a national insurance card bearing the contributor's reference number Cards are held by all insured persons except some civil ervants and some Post Office workers whose contributions are paid without the use of cards. The cards are current for twelve months and at the end of their currency are exchanged or new ones at a National Insurance Offce. The anmu are due to be exchanged on the first Monday in March thos with suffix B on the first Monday in June, those with C in September and those with D in December. The procedure or issuing national insurance reference numbers is carefully designed to ensure random distribution among the insured population but with equal numbers of each of the four uffix letters. Studies have confirmed that the cards in cur ent circulation still bear these suffix letters in practically qual proportion
Persons are included in the counts as employees if the last tamp on their card indicates that they were working for an
mployer under a contract of service.
If all the cards were exchanged on their due date, it would be possible to estimate the total number of card
holders in March (i.e. those with all suffixes) by countin the number of A cards exchanged on the first Monday in March and multiplying by four. But in practice many card are exchanged belatedly, and as many as 2 per cent. may be more than three months late. To determine the exact numbe of A cards it would be necessary to wait a complete twelv noths, but ince the number of cards which are exchanged ear to year, it is possible to make a otal by counting the A cards exchanged in the 6 month commencing on the first Monday in March, and then assum ing that the small number which are still to come will equa the number of A cards which were exchanged in the 6 month before the first Monday in March. The estimated total number of A cards thus obtained is multiplied by four to give the estimated total number of insured employees with
 with B, C and D suffixes, respectively, Additions are mad for the known numbers of civil servants and Post Offic workers who are insured but do not hold cards, and also fo any persons (such as some immigrants and school-leavers) who may have been registered as unemployed before obtain g a card.
The above procedure produces a quarterly series of the otal number of employees, including part-time worker ounted as full units.
Because some employers and persons working on their Wn account are not insured under the national insurance dequate basis for estimating their numbers. Estimates for hese groups are therefore based on the Censuses of Popula ion, interpolating between the 1951, 1961 and 1966 Cen uses, and with a provisional extrapolation since 196 based on changes in Class 2 contributors. When thes stimates of the number of employers and self-employe persons, together with the members of HM Forces both a
home and overseas, are added to the estimated number o mployees, the resulting total gives the total workin population.
Estimates of the numbers of 'employees in employment' are derived by subtracting the numbers registered as unmployed from the total number of employees. In the series from 1948 only those registered as wholly unemployed are deducted. (This series will still include some students part-year workers, sick persons and others who may be absent from work but not registered as unemployed. For an estimate of the numbers involved, see Appendix A.)
These quarterly series are available on a fully consistent 965. Before these dates the national and regional estimates were made only annually.
A complete description of the method of compilation of the quarterly series is given in the Gazette, May 1966.

## Annual analyses of employment by industry

All the cards exchanged throughout the year are counted, but owing to the staff costs involved only those cards exMonday in September are analysed according to the indusry (Minimum List Heading) in which the employee con cerned is working. The industrial analysis covers not only he B-suffix cards which are exchanged in that period but also any A, C and D cards which may be exchanged belatedy between those dates
Since this industrial analysis is based primarily on the $B$-cards it provides information about the numbers in each ndustry on the date when the B-cards are due for exchange, information is available from the voluntary return made by many employers as part of the procedure for exchanging the national insurance cards (form CF 205, later ED 205). This shows not only the actual number of B-cards exchanged by the employer concerned, but also the total number of A, $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D cards which he held on that date. This total can therefore be allocated directly to the industry of the employer $19 \frac{1}{2}$ million out of $22 \frac{1}{2}$ million employees with cards.
The industrial analysis of the remaining 3 million employees is found, in effect, by taking the number of B-cards in each industry which were exchanged by employers who do not make CF/ED 205 returns, and multiplying by four. The aggregation of the industrial estimates, which are based entirely on information relating to the June quarter, will be near, but not exactly equal, to the quarterly series total calculated by the method described above. In recent years his small difference has been spread proportionately among quarterly series total. In earlier years, the industrial analyses were made by a slightly different method, with the result that the sum of the individual industries was not quite the same as the national total calculated by the method now used in the quarterly series. There were also other causes of difference which, as explained in the Foreword, have now been removed so far as this can reasonably be done. The remaining small differences are shown on the lines marked residual' in Tables 125-130 and 132-137.
The above annual analyses by industry are produced not for each of about 800 DEP local areas. A complication arises, however, in the case of employees whose cards are exchanged in one area though they work in another. This is a problem which has been growing in recent years. For example, in 1967 information about $2 \frac{3}{3}$ million such employees was provided on voluntary returns from em-
ployers, and these employees were then included in the statistics for the areas in which they worked. It is known, however, that there were over a million other employees,
including those whose national insurance contributions including those whose national insurance contributions
were paid without the use of cards, who could not be allocated to the precise area in which they actually worked. (Similarly in the 1966 Census of Population there were over a million employees for whom no place of work was recorded.) These 'unlocated employees' are included in the regional analyses in the regions in which their cards are exchanged.
Estimates for small categories, particularly those with less than 10,000 employees, are also subject to error because the proportion of B-cards may not be exactly one-quarter
(Technical note: The total number of A, B, C and D cards in the category may be regarded as a random sample from the finite population consisting of all the national insurance cards issued since 1948, in which the proportion of B-cards is known to have been one-quarter. The total size of this finite population had reached about 44 million by 1965.)

Monthly returns from employers (' $L$ ' returns)
Since 1949, returns of employment from a sample of establishments have been used as a basis for interpolation be tween the annual analyses of employment by industry, in ployees in employment by industry. (They are also used to make provisional estimates before the annual estimates are available, but these provisional estimates are not reproduced in this volume.) The interpolated monthly estimates for the production industries, where the samples proved to be more reliable than in other sectors, are given in Table 140 Between 1949 and 1956 the sample consisted of all manu55,000 establishments in all), supplemented by returns from nationalised industries and information about the construc tion industry provided by the Ministry of Works (late Ministry of Public Building and Works). In 1956 the size of the sample in manufacturing was reduced to about 25,000 establishments, consisting of all those containing 100 or more employees together with one-quarter of those contain ing 11-99 employees.
In Table 141 the monthly estimates of employees in employment in Table 140 have been combined with corres ponding estimates of employers and self-employed (ob
tained by interpolation from Table 107) in order to calculate continuous quarterly indices of the numbers in civil employment in the production industries from 1948 to 1968. The indices have been linked to remove the various discontinuities shown in Table 140.
The monthly returns from employers also provide infor mation about the following:-

Part-time workers - The sample provides estimates of the proportion of females who are employed part-time in manufacturing industries (Table 142). Further estimates of this proportion covering all industries and with the corresponding proportion for males, are
obtainable from the Censuses of Population and from the new earnings survey in 1968 (Table 143).
Administrative, technical and clerical workers - The sample provides estimates of the proportion of employees in manufacturing industries who are in administrative, technical and clerical occupations (Table 144). The complement of this, viz. the proportion in manual or wage-earning occupations, is also obtainable for all industries from the Censuses of Population an from the new earnings survey in 1968 (Table 145).

Overtime and short-time - The sample provides information about overtime and short-time working by operaives (excluding maintenance workers) in manufacturing (Table 146). Since May 1961 the figures have included an estimated allowance for establishments with 11 o an estimated allowance for establishments with 11
more employees not required to render returns. more employees not required to render returns. Engagements and discharges - The establishments in beginning and end of the period (normally of four weeks) and the numbers who were on their payroll at he end but not at the beginning. This last figure is aken as representing engagements during the period. The number of discharges and other losses is obtained by adding the number of engagements to the number of persons on the payroll at the beginning of the period and deducting from this sum the number of persons on he payroll at the end of the period. Since the figures of ngagements exclude persons who were engaged and percentage rates both of engagements and of discharges understate to some extent the total intake and wastage of labour. A summary of the results is given in Table 147, and a more detailed industrial analysis is published in the Gazette.
Index of hours worked by operatives in manufacturing
Information about the average weekly hours actually worked by operatives is available for selected weeks in April and
October from the earnings surveys. By taking into account monthly variations in the incidence of sickness, overtime and short-time working in conjunction with changes in normal hours, estimates are made for the remaining months. Estimates of the number of operatives at work are obtained from the monthly series of employees in employment after removing the proportions, shown by the ' $L$ ' returns (see above), to be administrative, technical and clerical workers, and making adjustments for those not at work due to
sickness, holidays etc. The average weekly hours worked per operative are multiplied by the numbers of operatives at work to provide estimates of the total number of hours worked by all operatives. Allowances are then made for part-time working. The average weekly hours worked per operative, and the total weekly hours worked by all operatives, are shown in index form at Table 148. The indices relate to manufacturing industries (except shipbuilding and ship repairing). A full description of the method of calcula-
tion is given in the GAZETTE, August, 1962 .

## Occupations of employees in manufacturing (Table 149)

Since 1963, annual estimates have been made of the numbers of employees in particular occupations in manufacturing industries. These are based on returns from a rather maller sample of establishments than is used for the monthly 'L' returns described above. In the 1968 occupational enquiry, forms were sent to 9,000 establishments, that is all of establishments with 11-499 employees. No enquiry forms were sent to establishments with fewer than 11 employees. Forms were received from about 92 per cent. of the establishments approached, and in total these forms included 60 per cent. of all employees within the cope of the enquiry in manufacturing industries. It was assumed that the pattern of employment in the establishments rendering returns was representative of the same industry and the figures on the enquiry forms were grossed up on this basis to provide (except for the industry Order 'Shipbuilding and marine engineering') estimates of
he total numbers of employees in all establishments with 11 or more employees. In the case of shipbuilding and marine engineering, the coverage is less complete but nevertheless represents the greater part of the industry. Table 149 gives only a highly condensed summary of the results, full details of which will be found in the Gazette (in recent years in the January issue)

## Occupations in retail distribution

In 1966-68, similar surveys were made of the occupations of employees in a sample of establishments in retail distri bution. Enquiry forms were sent to all known establishments with 100 or more employees and to a limited numbe
of those in the size-ranges $25-99$ and $11-24$. The results for of those in the size-ranges $25-99$ and $11-24$. The results for reliable and these are given in Table 150. Further detail can be found in the Gazettes for March 1967, Decembe 1967 and December 1968.

## Age of en

Information about the age of employees is obtained from a one-per-cent. sample of the records of insured persons which are maintained by the Department of Health and Social Security, supplemented by age distributions for certain groups (some civil servants, Post Office employee and some unemployed persons) who are not represented i the sample. Detailed estimates of the age of employees by industry
The same one-per-cent. sample also provides som
information about the flows of employees between indus tries in successive years. Analyses of these flows, published in the Gazette, April 1970, could not be included in th present volume but will be reproduced in the forthcoming yearbook for 1969

## Employment in the public sector (Tables 152-156)

Analyses are given of total employment in the public sector since 1949, and of numbers in Government Departments and the Armed Forces since 1902 and 1886, respectively.
Special returns are obtained to show the numbers employed by local authorities. In the ordinary analyses based on the Standard Industrial Classification, employees of ing trade workers do ing trade workers do not appear under the heading 'Local
Government Service' but instead are included in their appropriate industry group, viz. education, transport and construction. Therefore in order to obtain such an analysi of the total numbers of persons in their employ, all local authorities are asked to complete a return showing the numbers employed at mid-June in each of the main depart ments and services. Information about the police forces is obtained from the Home Office and the Scottish Home an Health Department. The figures represent the total number on the payrolls including those temporarily absent through
sickness, holidays or other causes. All persons with a normal full-time engagement are included in the columns headed 'full-time'; the persons in the columns headed 'part-time are those engaged on a part-time basis whose employmen ordinarily involves service for not more than 30 hours week. In 1968 some 90,000 of the part-time employees such as teachers and lecturers at evening classes and technical colleges, are known to have had other jobs. Since some of a marginal element of duplication within the total number of employees. Gazetie.

## Employment in Development Areas (Table 157)

This table gives the estimated numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) in the Development Areas which were designated by the Development Areas Order 1966, made under the Industrial Development Act 1966. The areas were defined by reference to employment exchange areas. A list of the employment exchanges constitut ing each Development Area is given in Appendix F.

## Young persons entering employment (Table 158)

The data for this table are derived from records compiled by youth employment service careers officers. The Nationa Insurance Acts require every person taking up employment to have an insurance card. Young persons under 18 years obtain theirs from youth employment service career officers and it is at that time that the necessary information is obtained. An important qualification about the figures is that it is not possible to ensure that all young persons, who may have already obtained insurance cards for holiday or figures when they finally complete full-time education and enter employment. Boys and girls aged 16 years and 17 years are more affected by this than those aged 15 years The figures relate only to the first job entered by young per sons after completing full-time education and do not take into account subsequent changes of work. They do not, for example, measure the total intake into apprenticeship training where entry may sometimes follow a spell of other employment, or take account of wastage. Nor do they show the total numbers leaving schools, as boys and girls going
to universities and other institutions of higher education and those not intending to start paid employment immediately, are excluded. Furthermore, the figures should not be interpreted as showing the total numbers of persons entering employment for the first time, since they exclude those entering over the age of 18 years.

## Unemployment

Before 1911 the main sources of information about unemployment were the records of trade unions, many of hich supplied returns to the Labour Department of the scheme of unemployment insurance under the National Insurance Act 1911, a new source of statistics of unemploy ment became available. Benefit first became payable unde he 1911 scheme in January 1913 and statistics of un mployment are available from September 1912. The Unemployment Insurance Act 1920 extended the scheme to cover the majority of manual workers and a large proporwas a condition for the receipt of benefit and the great majority of unemployed persons were thus brought into contact with the employment exchanges. It became possible therefore to compile statistics which provided a more com plete measure over a much wider field. It is unlikely of course that all uninsured persons registered at employment xchanges when unemployed, and legislative and adminis trative changes from time to time have had the effect of thought it worth their while to register. Nevertheless, the series of figures available from 1921 to 1948 may be re| series |
| :--- |
|  |

arded as a continuous series of approximately comparable figures.
There were two main series of statistics. The first was designed to show the numbers who, by signing the register at the employment exchanges at the appointed time, indicand available were seeking employment and were capable of unemployed persons on the registers of employment exchanges irrespective of whether they were insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts. Were insured under ategories who were also shown separately, that is (a) those who though they had not lost their jobs, were those who, though they had not lost their jobs, were
registering at employment exchanges on the dates of the registering at employment exchanges on the dates of the stoppages, and (b) those unemployed persons on the registers who normally obtained their livelihood by means of casual employment. For the greater part of the period this casual employment. For the greater part of the $p$.
last category consisted largely of dock labourers.
The second series of unemployment statistics was designed to measure the extent of unemployment among insured persons. The unit for counting for this purpose was the lodged unemployment book, the card to which became unemployed he had to obtain his unemployment book from his employer and 'lodge' it at an employment exchange where it remained throughout the period of unemployment. When he obtained work he had to get his unemployment book from the employment exchange and hand it to his new employer. The great majority of insured persons whose cards were lodged at employment exchanges were claiming benefit and registering for employment, and an additional mall number were continuing to register although they had ceased to register for employment before the termination of their current spell of unemployment e.g. when a claim for benefit was disallowed. In order to obtain a measure of unemployment among insured persons it was considered necessary to include an allowance for this last-mentioned category. The actual number was not ascertainable, but allowance was made by including persons in the figures for two months after they had ceased to register for employment ment exchanges and it was not known that they had found employment. This practice was discontinued during the 1939-1945 war and this second series of statistics, originally described as 'number of unemployment books remaining lodged' became known as 'number of insured persons registered as unemployed'.
It was on the basis of this second series of statistics that unemployment percentage rates were calculated, the rate being the number of insured persons unemployed expressed as a percentage of the total number of insured persons. The lodged unemployment books carried an industry code preceding July and on this basis an industrial analysis of unemployment was made.
The counting of the unemployed register was performed on Monday of every week until January 1932. Since then it has been performed on one Monday in each calendar month. Unemployed persons were counted as being on the register if they had signed the register on that day or, if they were not required to attend at the employment exchange on that day, they had signed on the last preceding 'signing day' and were not known to have found work in the meantime. Since September 1937 the count has been revised
on the Monday following the 'statistical' Monday, to allow for deductions of persons included in the original figures subsequently found to have been 'not employed' on
the day of the count, and for the addition of persons registered later in the week who produce evidence that they were in fact unemployed on the day of the count. Persons attending Government Training Centres were included in the count of unemployed persons until June 1940; since then
they have been omitted. From March 1942 (see November they have been omitted. From March 1942 (see November
1944 GAzETTE) to December 1947 persons classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment were also excluded from the count; the procedure for such classification was hen terminated.
Since the introduction of the all-inclusive national insurance scheme in July 1948 only one series has been maintained showing the numbers of unemployed persons registered at employm
service careers offices.
The numbers of persons unemployed at any particular time are affected by seasonal influences. The timing and strength of these influences (e.g. weather, hoildays, school to year, but their effect on the unemployment statistics tends to conform to a broadly similar pattern, giving rise overall to higher unemployment in the winter than in the summer. The extent to which changes in unemployment during a particular period are attributable to prevailing seasonal influences cannot be determined precisely but, on the experience of several years, it is possible to estimate the movements in unemployment which can be attributed to average or normal seasonal influences. Successive estimates March 1960, January 1963, September 1965 and April 1970 issues of the Gazette.

## Percentage unempl

unions (Table 159)
The returns from certain trade unions on which this table is based showed the total membership of the unions and the numbers unemployed each month; it was therefore possible, by combining the figures for all unions from which information was received, to compute percentage rates of unemployment. An explanation of the methods of computation may Tables and Charts prepared in the Board of Trade with Tables and Charts prepared in the Board of Trade with
reference to various matters bearing on British and Foreign reference to various matters bearing on British and Foreign
Trade and Industrial Conditions (1905, Cd 2337, 1xxxiv, 1) Trade and Industrial Conditions (1905, Cd 2337, 1xxxiv, 1) 1903. The computation of unemployment percentages on the basis of trade union returns was continued up to 1926 and the figures were published regularly in the Abstracts of Labour Statistics. Their reliability was discussed on page 244 et seq. of Survey of Industrial Relations (1926), a report by the Committee on Industry and Trade. The conclusion indicator of the proportion totally unemployed.

## Percentage of insured persons unemployed 1912-1948

## Percentage of insu (Tables 160 and 161)

The rates of unemployment shown in these tables were derived from the second series of statistics described above and relate only to persons insured under the unemployment insurance scheme. There was a break in the series between December 1918 and October 1919 when considerable num-
bers of ex-servicemen and civilian workers whose war work had come to an end were temporarily unemployed. Many of them had no rights to benefit under the insurance scheme hem had no right to beneit under the insurce sche of free grants of payments, known as 'Out-of-work Donations' The total number of persons who would have been entitled to out-of-work donations when unemployed was not
ascertainable and consequently it was not possible to com pute percentage rates of unemployment during the period
Rates of unemployment were published monthly in th Gazette and summaries given in the Abstracts of Labour Statistics.

Numbers of persons (insured and uninsured) registered as
unemployed 1922-1948 (Table 162) unemployed 1922-1948 (Table 162)
This table is derived from the first series of statistics des cribed above and hence includes uninsured persons who were registered for work at the employment exchanges a
the time of the count. The count was made and the series the time of the count. The count was made and the series
was published monthly in the Gazerte except during the period from January 1943 to October 1945 when the coun was made at quarterly intervals.

## Numbers and percentages of insured perso industry, 1923-1947 (Tables 163 and 164)

industry, 1923-1947 (Tables 163 and 164) These two tables are derived from the second series of statistics described above. The tables commence with 1923
because in that year a new industrial classification, based on that used in the 1921 Census of Population, was introduced. It met the problem posed by the classification of the eight million additional workers brought within the scope of the insurance scheme in November 1920. Whereas pre viously the classification was mainly on an industrial basi but partly on an occupational basis, it now became entirely industrial, the determining factor being the nature of the employer's business, or in the case of an unemployed continued in use with very little change up to 1948. The number of insured persons unemployed in each industry was published monthly in the Gazette.

## Numbers of pers

## (Tables 165-175)

he current series shows the numbers of persons on th registers of employment exchanges and youth employmen service careers offices who were unemployed and capable of and available for work on the day of the monthly count with the exception of (a) some persons who were severely disabled and unlikely to obtain work other than unde special conditions and (b) a small number of persons who were not claiming any benefits and who were registered onl for part-time work. The figures distinguish those out of
work (wholly unemployed) from those working short-time or otherwise suspended from work on the understanding that they would shortly return to their former employment (temporarily stopped). They also distinguish casual workers, that is, those persons whose customary employment con sists of jobs of short duration on a 'casual' basis. Thes workers are included in the figures for the wholly unemployed in all the tables except those giving an occupationa analysis of the unemployed (Table 174) and the duration unemployment (Table 175). Amongst the wholly unem ployed a further special group is distinguished viz. youn
persons seeking their first job, described as school-leavers The total registered unemployed is expressed as a percentag of the total numbers of employees to indicate the rate o unemployment. The changes in regions which have affecte the regional analyses for the period (Tables 168 and 169) are given in Appendix E. The analyses by industry (Table 171-173) are based on the Standard Industrial Classifica ions of 1948 and 1958 . The industry to which a wholly employed for more than three days. Whilst the industria analysis is carried out monthly, the occupational analysis is
performed only quarterly. Table 174 is based on an occupaional classification guide used by employment exchanges for placing purposes. The duration of the current spell of registered unemployment of each wholly unemployed per-
son (except casual workers) is recorded monthly, with a son (except casual workers) is recorded monthly, with a more detailed analysis each quarter (Table 175). A special study of the duration of unemployment is summarised in an
article in the August 1968 issue while analyses of the characteristics of the unemployed were included in articles in the Gazette, April 1962, September 1962, April 1966 and July 1966.

## Unemployment in Development Areas (Table 170)

The policy for steering new and expanding industries to areas of heavy unemployment has undergone many changes Order post-war period. Under the Development Areas 1966, Development Districts were superseded by Development Areas which are defined in Appendix F.

## Entitlement to unemployment benefit (Table 176)

The quarterly analysis covers all persons on the unemployed egister on the first Monday in the quarter whether or not hey claim unemployment benefit. It includes the wholly unemployed, temporarily stopped and unemployed casual workers. The great majority of workers qualify for unsome groups who do not. They include married women who have chosen not to pay contributions, young people and people from abroad who have not yet paid the minimum those men and women over pensionable age who have taken their retirement pension but are still looking for work. Other unemployed workers not receiving benefit include those who have drawn all the benefit to which they were entitled; those whose claims have been disallowed by the adjudicating authorities because they do not satisfy all the conditions; those who have just claimed benefit and are waiting for their claims to be decided and those who before registering as unemployed have been working on their own tary allowances (formerly national assistance grants) are paid by employment exchanges on behalf of the Supplementary Benefits Commission to those unemployed persons who do not qualify for unemployment benefit or whose income, including unemployment benefit, falls short of their assessed needs. The results of the analysis have been published in the Gazetre in the form presented in the table since November
1960. 1960.

## Vacancies and placings

Before the Labour Exchanges Act of 1909, there were Bureaux conducted by voluntary organisations and local authorities which, from 1885 onwards, reported to the Board of Trade the numbers of fresh applications for employment by workpeople, the numbers of situations offered by employers and the numbers found work. Between 1910 and 1939 there were much more comprehensive statistics of the numbers of vacancies filled and unfilled by the Labour Exchanges (later, employment exchanges) of the Board of not been possible to summarise the vacancy statistics of this not been possible to summarise the vacancy statistics of this sources will be found in the Guide to Official Sources: No. 1 Labour Statistics (1958).

The statistical series were interrupted during the second World War and re-introduced in October 1947. They relate to those vacancies for adults which were notified by employers to the employment exchanges of the Ministry of Labour (subsequently Department of Employment and Productivity), and those vacancies for young persons under 18 years of age which were notified to juvenile or youth employment offices (subsequently youth employmen service careers offices).
were not notified to fores exclude all those vacancies which were not notified to these offices, and the placings figures exclude those persons who were engaged by employer
without the direct assistance of the offices. There have been periods when the engagements of many categories of work ers have been subject to statutory controls. Apart from these, less than half of all vacancies are in fact notified. Thus the statistics do not purport to measure the total ments remain unsatisfied, or the total numbers of engage ments of workers by employers. Nevertheless experience has shown that the changes in the series of statistics of vacancies for adults reflect changes in the pressure of demand in the labour market
The conceptual bases of the statistics have remained unchanged but the series have been affected over time by changes in the organisation of the employment services and other administrative changes. Discontinuities in the series, the following reasons:-
(a) Until March 1950, Control of Engagement Orders required the majority of labour engagements to be made through the local offices. In February 1952, the
Notification of Vacancies Order re-introduced statuNoty controls and required all engagements within its scope to be made either through a local office or a scheduled employment agency. The Order remained in force until May 1956.
(b) Until February 1960, while national service was in force, agricultural workers could be granted deferment of call-up to HM Forces until they were replaced. The need for replacement of such a worker had to be
notified to the local office. notified to the local office
(c) Until January 1957, returns were made every four weeks. Subsequently they were made monthly on the Wednesday prior to the monthly unemployment
(d) Until March 1957, there were special Appointments Offices for persons with professional and academic qualifications. Until March 1962 the Technical and
Scientific Register for those with technical and Scientific Register for those with technical and
scientific qualifications was administered centrally. scientific qualifications was administered centrally.
Until April 1962, there were special Nursing Appointments Offices for persons in nursing occupations. Figures relating to these specialist sectors were excluded from the general statistics before these dates, as they were published separately, but were included afterwards.

Household and family expenditure surveys
Information on the consumption and cost of food in 1904 is available from a Board of Trade enquiry in the summer of families living in urban districts of the United Kingdom.

Data from the enquiry were used to provide the weights for the Cost of Living Index instituted in 1914.
A new enquiry was held in 1937-38 by the Ministry of Labour mainly to provide material for a revision of the Cost of Living Index. Information was collected from over 10,000 'working-class' households in the United Kingdom at quarterly intervals from October 1937 to July 1938. Expenditure on clothing and footwear was based on returns made weekly over a pois or services received free or at reduced prices was not included. The sample covered all manual workers, and non-manual workers with salaries not exceeding $£ 250$ a year. Results were published separately for the households of agricultural workers and industrial workers in the Gazette, December 1940 and January 1941.
The present arrangements for the collection of information about expenditure in private households in the United Kingdom originate from a recommendation of the Cost of Living Advisory Committee in an interim report published expenditure of private households as a source for the expenditure of private households as a source for the by smaller-scale enquiries at frequent intervals. A largescale Household Expenditure Enquiry, in which nearly 13,000 households co-operated, was undertaken in 1953-54, and was followed by the Family Expenditure Survey, which has been in continuous operation since 1957. The difference in title does not denote any difference of content: both surveys relate to the expenditure of households as defined in Appendix G.
Until 1967 the survey was based on a sample of about about 3,500 households co-operated by providing information. In 1967 the size of the sample, and consequently the number of co-operating households, was rather more than doubled. Results of the survey are published in annual Family Expenditure Survey Reports (HMSO). A brief account of the sampling and fieldwork procedure is contained in the annual reports, and a more complete description is given in the Government Social Survey technical Sample, Fieldwork and Coding Procedures (HMSO)
Tables 183-195 bring together the main statistics of house hold composition, income and expenditure, including the detailed analyses of average expenditure since 1953 on individual commodities and services and on housing. They also show the variation of expenditure between households of different compositions, the changing distribution of household income, the pattern of regional income and expenditure, and the proportion of households possessing certain amenities (telephones, cars, etc.).
Definitions of the main technical terms in the survey
(notably her ing costs, worker and retired persone) will be found in the Glossary (Appendix G). In interpreting the figures in Tables 185-195 it must of course be borne in mind that they are subject to sampling error, which is quantified in the full reports; and also to the possible effects of non-response though so far as checks can be made these effects seem to be fairly slight. As indicated in the footnotes there are a few items such as alcohol and tobacco on which households are known to under-state their expenditure, This may also be the case for cer
investment.
The tables are only a selection of those in the full reports which give many additional cross-classifications of house hold expenditure by household income, composition and area, and also for recent years the distributions of the

## earnings Table 79).

## Membership of trade unions

Table 196 shows the numbers of trade unions and their total membership in each year from 1892 to 1968. A foot note to the table deals with the sources and content.

## Industrial disputes

Information about stoppages of work due to industria disputes connected with terms and conditions of employ ment is supplied by the Department's regional manpowe advisers and employment exchange managers. In addition information is available from certain nationalised industries and statutory authorities, from the press and, in the case of larger stoppages, from the organisations concerned
Stoppages include both strikes and lock-outs although in practice there are few lock-outs.
Small stoppages involving fewer than ten workers, and those lasting less than one day, are excluded from the statistics except any in which the aggregate number of day lost exceeds 100 .
In addition to workers directly involved the statistics include those workers who are indirectly involved because they are thrown out of work at the establishments where the disputes occur although not themselves parties to the total number of workers shown as involved in stoppages during any given period (month or year) is obtained by aggregating the numbers directly and indirectly involved in separate stoppages during that period. When the same workers are involved in two or more stoppages in any period, they are counted in the totals on each occasion The aggregate number of working days lost in any period is the number lost in that period through all stoppages in progress irrespective of when the stoppages began
The figures of the numbers of workers involved in the stoppages do not include those who are laid off at estab Likewise the figures of working days lost exclude any loss of time, for example through shortage of materials, which may be caused at other establishments by the stoppage which are included in the statistics. Some separate informa tion is, however, available about instances of such re percussions in the motor vehicle industry and estimates are given in annual articles in the GAZETTE. These annual articles also give analyses of the stoppages by industry, about major stoppages.

## Industrial accidents

Although various industries were covered in a limited way by legislation requiring the notifying of certain types of ndustrial accidents, a continuous run of statistics of persons accidentally injured or killed at work is not available for years prior to 1880 . Since then, legislation has been gradually which notifiable non-fatal accidents have been notified may have varied over the years, but the series of numbers of persons killed is well defined and the available statistics are summarised in Table 200

## Shift working

n April 1954, and again in October 1964, a question about hift working was included in the enquiry forms used fo the half-yearly enquiries into earnings and hours of wage arners (see page 9). Where a shift system was in opera ion in the whole or in any part of an establishment in the week of the return the employer was asked to state th number.
The types of shift system named were the same for the wo enquiries except that in October 1964, three-shift systems were divided into those involving:
(a) continuous working with four crews,
(b) continuous working other than with four crews, and
(c) non-continuous working. Each enquiry covered about $5 \frac{1}{2}$ million workers with shift
vorkers numbering 660,000 , or 12 per cent., in April 1954 workers numbering $1,020,000$, or 18 per cent., in October 1964. The full esults appeared in the issues of the Gazette for October 954 and April 1965.
Table 201 gives a summary of the results of the two enquiries with the April 1954 figures recalculated on the basis of the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification.
Some information about shift working was also obtained in October 1935. The results are not in the same form as those given in Table 201 but can be found in the Gazettes for February, March, April and May 1937.

## Labour costs

The term 'labour costs' includes, in addition to wages and salaries, all other costs which are incurred by employers because they employ labour. Not all labour costs are of direct benefit to the worker. For example, recruitment costs are a labour charge to the employer, but are not part of the income of the employees. The concept of labour costs employees additional to wages and salaries (so-called fringe benefits')
An enquiry in 1964 covered all manufacturing industries and certain non-manufacturing industries and services. In he manufacturing sector enquiry forms were sent to all nterprises with 1,000 or more employees and to a sample of those in the size ranges 250-999 and 25-249. No forms were sent to firms with fewer than 25 employees. For nonmanufacturing industries much of the information was vailable from a single central source, thus enabling omprehensive coverage to be obtained: for the remainder of this sector the same sampling fractions were used as for manufacturing industries and, additionally, in the con-
struction industry sampling was extended to firms with 11-24 workers. Some 98 per cent. of the 4,700 undertakings approached provided returns suitable for tabulation. It was assumed that the pattern of labour costs in firms rendering returns was representative of the pattern in all firms in the same size-range in the same industry, and he resuits for the sampled sectors were grossed up by the ampling fractions. The divisor used to obtain average abour costs per employee included all employees, that is, both male and female workers, and full-time and part-time ture, in £'s, was calculated to one place of decimals, not because this degree of precision was claimed, but only in order to provide more information about the relative magnitude of the various types of expenditure. It needs to
be borne in mind, however, that not all employees would have been affected by every type of expenditure and also that, in comparing the figures for different industries and services, average expenditure would be affected by differences in the composition of the labour force, for example, by variations in the proportions of male and female employees, of full-time and part-time workers, of skilled and unskilled and of administrative, technical and clerical Table and operatives.
detailed results, including any of the main results. More dual industries and for administrative, technical and clerical employees and operatives separately, were published in Labour Costs in Great Britain in 1964 (HMSO 1968). A second enquiry on similar lines for the year 1968 will provide information about the changing structure and level of employers' labour costs since 1964, including the Payments Act 1965 and the Selective Employment Pay ments Act 1966.

## Indices of costs per unit of output

Table 203 shows three different indices of costs per unit of output in the whole economy. The first, the index of total domestic incomes per unit of output (also known as the index of home costs per unit of output), shows the extent to which total incomes, including gross profits, have risen faster than total output. The second, the index of wages and salaries per unit of output, shows the extent to which the earnings of employees have risen faster than total output. The third, the index of labour costs per unit of output, including not only wages and salaries but also the employers' contributions to pension schemes, national insurance, the redundancy fund, selective employment tax, etc. More precisely, the numerators in these three indices are defined as follows. Total domestic incomes include all in come from employment (wages, salaries and employers contributions), gross profits and other trading incomes (including rent and income from self-employment). Wages these indices, Forces' pay. Labour costs include not only wages and salaries but also employers' contributions to private superannuation and pension schemes, compensation payments, contributions to national insurance and nationa health including the industrial injuries scheme, the Re dundancy Fund (from 1965), and payments of selective employment tax less premiums and refunds (from 1966) The denominator used as the measure of output in all three indices is the gross domestic product at constant prices are available which may show slightly different movements particularly between quarters, but the income measure of output is used to maintain consistency with the sub-divisions of income used elsewhere in the tables. All the data used for the calculation of these three indices are obtained from the national income statistics.
Table 203 also shows corresponding indices for the production and manufacturing industries. These are calculated using the Index of Production as denominator.
and were introduced in the Gezerte October 1968 Office and subsequent issues also contain indices for six majo industries.
It may be noted that wages and salaries per unit of output
can, in principle, be calculated in three ways: by dividing earnings per head by output per head; by dividing earnings per man-houl ary bill by total output. In Table 203 the third method is used.

## Indices of output per person employed

Table 204 shows an index of output per person employed covering the whole economy. The numerator is the gross domestic product at constant prices measured on the basis of output data. The denominator is the employed labour force (i.e. employees in employment plus employers, selfemployed persons and HM Forces), counting part-time workers as full units. Corresponding indices for production and manufacturing industries use the index of industrial production and the index of manufacturing production as the numerator.
The indices, which are compiled jointly by the Central the Gazette, October 1968. That and subsequent issues also contain indices for six major industries.

## Statistics from the censuses of production

It is not possible to reproduce more than a small selection of gives an indication
obtainable from the Censuses about employment, wage and salary bills and output per head at current prices, from 1907 comparable with those given earlier in this volume becaus of differences of coverage and methods of industrial classification.

## Size of manufacturing establishments

Analyses of the size of establishments in manufacturing industries have been made in the Censuses of Production ince ' 1 ' returns were also derived from special analyses of 1955, 1959 and 1961

## Further references

A complete bibliography of official labour statistics up to 1958 will be found in the Guide to Official Sources No. Labour Statistics ( 1958 edition). This includes references to certain miscellaneous series which appear or have ap volume, such as registrations for national service, disabled persons, Government sponsored training, foreign workers profit sharing and co-partnership schemes, employers organisations, and additional material on the Factory Inspectorate and industrial accidents.

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166 Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates, monthly, males 1948-1968

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168 Total registered unemployed and unemployment rates: annual averages by region 1949-1968
169 Unemployment rates, by region, monthly 1948-1968
170 Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates in the Development Areas at June each year 1956-1968

171 Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly, total (males and females) 1948-1968

172 Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly, males 1948-1968
173 Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, excluding school-leavers, by industry Groups, quarterly 1948-1968
174 Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

175 Registered wholly unemployed, by duration of unemployment, quarterly 1948-1968.
176 Numbers of persons registered as unemployed analysed by sex/age group and by the type of unemployment benefit and/or allowances received, quarterly 19601968
177 Expenditure on unemployment benefit (excluding cost of administration) 1913-1968
178 Expenditure on redundancy payments 1966-1968

## Vacancies and placings

Table no.
179 Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled, monthly 1948-1968
180 Numbers of persons placed in employment by the employment exchange and youth employment services, summary 1948-1968
181 Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled; occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year 1956-1968
182 Numbers of persons placed in employment by the employment exchange and youth employment services,

## Household and family expenditure surveys

183 Consumption and cost of food in workmen's families in urban districts in 1904
184 Average weekly expenditure of working-class households in 1937-1938
185 Average weekly household income and expenditure 1953-1954 and 1957-1968

186 Average weekly household expenditure in detail 19531954 and 1957-1968
187 Distribution of households by household income 19531954 and 1957-1968
188 Average weekly household income and expenditure, by composition of household 1953-1954 and 19611968
189 Household expenditure, by region 1953-1954
190 Household income and expenditure, by region 19611963
191 Household income and expenditure, by region 19621968
192 Average weekly household income, by source 1961 1968
193 Number of households, by type of tenure, in household and family expenditure surveys 1953-1954 and 19571968
194 Proportion of households possessing certain amenities 1959-1968
195 Proportion of households possessing certain amenities, by region 1964-1966

## Membership of trade unions

196 Membership of trade unions 1892-1968

## Industrial disputes

197 Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; summary for 1893-1968

## Table no

198 Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; analysis by cause of stoppage 1960-1968
199 Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes; analyses by industry groups, duration and number of worker by industry groups,
involved $1960-1968$

## Industrial accidents

200 Numbers of persons killed in industrial accidents 1880-1968

## Shift working

201 Numbers and percentages of workers on various shif systems, by industry Group 1954 and 1964

## Labour costs

202 Analysis of labour costs, by industry Group in 1964

## Costs per unit of output

203 Indices of costs per unit of output 1950-1968

## Output per person employed

204 Indices of output, employment and output per person employed 1950-1968

## Statistics from the censuses of production

205 Selected statistics from the Censuses of Production 1907-1963

## Size of manufacturing establishments

206 The size of manufacturing establishments 1930-1963
207 The size of manufacturing establishments, by industry Group 1949-1961

TABLE 1. Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in engineering in selected years 1851-1968

Fitters and turners 1851-1968 and labourers 1920-1968


TABLE 1 (continued). Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in engineering in selected years 1851-1968

Fitters and turners 1851-1968 and labourers 1920-1968

| Sheffield |  | Glasgow |  |  | Cardiff |  |  | Belfast |  |  | Occupation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { wage rates } \\ & \text { s. d. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { wefkly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { wage rates } \\ & \text { s. } \begin{array}{l} \text { d. } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} \text { Weekly } \\ \text { wage rates } \\ \text { s. } \\ \text { d. } \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Normal } \\ \text { weekly } \\ \text { hours } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { wage rates } \\ & \text { s. } \quad \text { d. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fitters <br> Turners | 1851 |  |
| ${ }_{26}^{26} 0$ | 582 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fitters } \\ & \text { Turners } \end{aligned}$ | 1861 |  |
| ${ }_{28}^{28} 8$ | $58 \frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{25}^{24}$ | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 27 | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \circ \end{aligned}$ | 60 60 | Fitters Turners | 1866 |  |
| 30 <br> 30 <br> 0 | ${ }^{58}{ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fitters Turners | 1871 | January |
| 328 | 54 |  |  |  | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 0 | 54 54 |  |  |  | Fitters Turners | 1880 | January |
| $\begin{array}{ll}34 \\ 34 & 0 \\ \\ & \\ \\ 0\end{array}$ | 54 |  |  |  | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 0 | 54 54 |  |  |  | Fitters Turners | 1886 | January |
| $\begin{array}{ll}36 & 0 \\ 36 & 0\end{array}$ | 54 |  |  |  | ${ }_{39}^{39}$ | 0 | 54 54 | ${ }_{34}^{33}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters Turners | 1890 | January |
| ${ }_{38}^{38} 0$ | 54 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 0 | 54 54 | ${ }_{39}^{39}$ | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | 37 38 | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters Turners | 1900 | January |
| 38 <br> 38 <br> 8 | 48 or 54 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | 38 38 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 54 or $56 \frac{1}{2}$ 54 to $56 \frac{1}{2}$ | Fitters Turners | 1906 | January |
| 39 <br> 39 | 48 or 53 <br> 48 or 53 <br> 8 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0}$ | 54 54 | $4{ }_{41}^{41}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | 38 | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \text { to } 56 \frac{1}{2} \\ & 54 \text { to } 56 \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | Fitters Turners | 1910 | October |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 41 \\ 41 & 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 48 or 53 48 or 53 | ${ }_{38}^{38}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{40}^{40}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | 54 to $56 \frac{1}{2}$ 54 to $56 \frac{1}{2}$ | Fitters Turners | 1914 | October |
| $\begin{array}{cc}88 \\ 68 & { }_{6}^{37}\end{array}$ | 47 |  | 1 | 47 47 |  |  | ${ }_{47}^{47}$ | 91 66 | ${ }^{1111^{1}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners Labourers | 1920 | April |
| 59 <br> 40 <br> 6 | 47 47 |  | $11^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 47 |  |  | 47 | ${ }_{38} 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1924 | April |
| 59 <br> 40 <br> 6 | ${ }_{47}^{47}$ |  | $11^{1 \frac{1}{4}}$ | ${ }_{47}^{47}$ |  |  | 47 | ${ }_{39} 59$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners Labourers | 1926 | April |
| 61 42 48 | 47 47 |  | $11 \frac{11}{4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | 70 49 | ${ }_{6}^{0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{62}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1930 | April |
| 69 50 50 | ${ }_{47}^{47}$ |  | 111 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | 70 | ${ }_{0}^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners Labourers | 1938 | April |
| 99 80 80 | 47 47 |  | 111 ${ }^{\frac{1}{4}}$ | 47 47 |  |  | 47 | ${ }^{100}$ | ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners Labourers | 1945 | April |
| 10910 92 | 44 44 |  | ${ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 44 44 4 | 115 96 | ${ }^{11}$ | ${ }_{44}^{44}$ | 111 92 | $\bigcirc$ | 44 44 | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1950 | April |
| 158 <br> 133 <br> 8 | 44 44 |  |  | ${ }_{44}^{44}$ |  |  | ${ }_{44}^{44}$ |  | ${ }_{10}^{4}$ | ${ }_{44}^{44}$ | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1955 | April |
| 189 157 150 | 42 |  | ${ }_{8}^{9 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 42 42 | 191 160 | ${ }^{33}$ | ${ }_{42}^{42}$ | 190 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1960 | April |
| 211  <br> 179 8 <br> 187  | ${ }_{41}^{41}$ |  | ${ }_{8}^{9 \frac{1}{2}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }^{33}$ | 41 41 | 215 179 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & { }_{41}^{41} \end{aligned}$ | Fitters and Turners <br> Labourers | 1965 | April |
| 257  <br> 217 8 | 40 40 |  | ${ }_{4}^{8}$ | 40 40 | 2257 | ${ }_{4}^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{217}^{257}$ | 8 | ${ }_{40}^{40}$ | Fitters and Turners Labourers | 1968 | April |

Sources: Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade in 1908, not pubbished.
Standard Time Rates of Wages 1906 (Cd. 3245) and 1910 (Cd. 5459).
Seventeenth Abstract of Labour Statistics (Cd. 7733)
Time R
Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour (Work) 1920, 1929 and annually from 1946-1952 and from 1954-1968 and from official working papers

TABLE 2. Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the building industry in selected years 1810-1968

Bricklayers

|  | London |  |  | Manchester |  |  | Livorpool |  |  | Birmingham |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wage rates | Normal Hours |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wage rates } \\ & \text { s. d. } \end{aligned}$ | Normal Hours |  | $\frac{\text { Wage rates }}{\text { s. d. }}$ | Normal Hours |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Wage rates } \\ & \hline \text { s. d. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Normal Hours |  |
|  | s. d. | Summer | Winter* |  | Summer | Winter* |  | Summer | Winter* |  | Summer | Winter ${ }^{\text {- }}$ |
|  | woekly | weekly | weekly | weekly | weokly | weekly | daily | daily | weekly | weekly | weekly | weekly |
| 1810 |  |  |  | $22 \quad 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1815 |  |  |  | 226 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1819 |  |  |  | 226 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1825 |  |  |  | 240 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1831 |  |  |  | 170 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1832 |  |  |  | ${ }_{20}^{\text {to }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1834 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1839 |  |  |  | 270 | 60 | 53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1840 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1849 |  |  |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1850 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1851 January | 300 | 58\% |  | 300 | 581 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1860 January | $\begin{array}{ll} 33 & 0 \\ \text { hnurlv } \end{array}$ | 581 |  | $\begin{gathered} 33 \\ \text { hourly } \end{gathered}$ | 551 | 50 | ${ }^{5}$ weekly | ${ }_{\text {weekly }}^{10 \frac{1}{2}}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} 26 \\ \text { hourly } \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 1870 January |  | $56 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  | 541 |  | ${ }^{33}$ hourly |  |  |  | $56 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |
| 1880 January | 9 | 521 | 47 | ${ }^{81}$ | 541 | 47 |  | 55 | 471 | 73 | 54 | 473 |
| 1886 January | 9 | 521 |  | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $54 \frac{1}{1}$ |  | 8 | 55 |  | 8 | 54 |  |
| 1890 January | 9 | 521 |  | $8 \frac{18}{2}$ | $54 \frac{1}{1}$ |  | 8 | 55 |  | $8_{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 54 |  |
| $\{$ Trade Union | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 50 | ${ }_{472}^{47}{ }^{4}$ | 9 | $\begin{gathered} 544 \\ 54, \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{47}^{41 \frac{1}{2}}$ | $8 \frac{1}{1}$ | 55 | 471 | 9 | 54 | ${ }_{48}^{45}$ |
| 1893 \{employers' Association | 9 | 50 | ${ }_{4}^{443^{2}}$ | 9 | $54 \frac{1}{1}$ | 411 | $8 \frac{18}{3}$ | 55 | 491 | 9 | 54 | 46 |
| 1900 January | 10 | 50 |  | 10 | $54 \frac{1}{1}$ |  | $9 \frac{1}{1}$ | 491 |  | $9 \frac{18}{1}$ | 54 |  |
| 1906 October | ${ }^{10 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 50 |  | 10 | $54 \frac{1}{1}$ |  | $9 \frac{18}{2}$ | 4913 |  | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 54 |  |
| 1910 October | ${ }^{10 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 50 |  | 10 | 541 |  | 10 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ |  | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 51 |  |
| 1914 October | 111 | 50 |  | $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | 4913 |  | 11 | 463 |  | $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $49 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |
| 1920 December | 24 | 44 |  | 24 | 44 | 44 | 24 | 44 |  | 24 | 44 | 44 |
| 1924 April | 18 | 44 |  | $17 \frac{1}{3}$ | 44 | 44 | 19 | 44 |  | $17 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 44 |
| 1926 April | 1 913 | 44 | 44 | 18 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 19 | 44 | 44 |  | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1930 April | $18 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 44 | 17 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 19 | 44 | 44 | 1 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1938 April | 19 | 44 | 44 | $17 \frac{1}{1}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | $18 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 44 | $17 \frac{13}{1}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1945 April | 2 2k | 44 | 44 | 1 | $46 \frac{1}{1}$ | 44 | 21 | 44 | 44 | 21 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1950 April | 30 | 44 | 44 | $210 \frac{1}{3}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 30 | 44 | 44 | $210 \frac{1}{2}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1955 April | $4{ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 44 | 44 | 40 | 463 | 44 | 4 12 | 44 | 44 |  | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1960 Apil | 51 | 44 | 44 | 4 111 | 44 | 44 | 51 | 44 | 44 | $4{ }^{11 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 44 | 44 |
| 1965 April | 67 | 41 | 41 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 41 | 41 | 67 | 41 | 41 | $6 \quad 5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 41 | 41 |
| 1968 April | 710 | 40 | 40 | $78 \frac{1}{2}$ | 40 | 40 | 710 | 40 | 40 | 81 | 40 | 40 |




TABLE 2 (continued). Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the building industry in selected years 1810-1968

Bricklayers


Sources: Returns of wages published between 1830 and 1886 (C.5172 published in 1887)
Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour propared by the Labour Duplon
Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade in 1908, not published
Standard Iime Rates in 1893 (C.7567) and in 1900 (Cd.317) Standard Time Rates in 1893 (C.7567) and in 1900 (Cd. 317 )
Standard Iime Rates of Wages 1906 (Cd 3245 ) and 1910 (C)
Standard Time Rettes of Wages 19 ( 196 (dd.3245) and
Seventeenth Abstract of Labour Statistics (Cd.7733)
Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour (Work) 1920 , 1929 and annually from 1946-1952 and from 1954-1968 and from official working papers

TABLE 3. Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the building industry in selected years 1810-1968

Bricklayers' labourers

|  | Lond |  |  |  |  | nchoster |  |  |  | rerpoo |  |  |  |  | ming | gham |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wage | rates | Normal | Hours |  | ge rates | Normal H | Hours |  | age rat |  | Normal | Hours |  | ge rate |  | Normal | Hours |
|  | s. | d. | Summer | Winter. | s. | d. | Summer | Winter. | s. | d. |  | Summer | Winter. | s. | d. |  | Summer | Winter* |
|  | week |  | weekly | weekly |  | eekly | -weokly | weokly |  | daily |  | daily | weekly |  | hourly |  | weekly | weokly |
| 1810 |  |  |  |  | 15 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1815 |  |  |  |  | 15 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1819 |  |  |  |  | 15 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1825 |  |  |  |  | 16 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1831 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1832 |  |  |  |  | 12 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1839 |  |  |  |  | 18 | 0 | 60 | 53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1851 January | 18 | 0 | ${ }^{58 \frac{1}{2}}$ |  |  |  | 582 | 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1860 January | 20 |  | 582 |  |  |  | $58 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  | 0 | $10 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1870 January |  | ${ }_{5}$ | $56 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  | 5812 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43 | $56 \frac{1}{4}$ |  |
| 1880 January |  | 5zd. 6 d . | 521 | 47 |  |  | 543 | 47 |  |  |  | ${ }_{55}^{\text {weekly }}$ | 471 |  |  | 54 | 54 | 473 |
| 1886 January |  | $5 \frac{1}{2 d .6} 6 \mathrm{~d}$. | 52 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ |  |  | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $54 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  | $5 \pm$ | 55 |  |  |  | 5 | 54 |  |
| 1890 January |  | 6 | 52 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ |  |  | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 543 |  |  |  | $5 \pm$ | 55 |  |  |  | 5 | 54 |  |
| 1893 |  | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 50 |  |  | 6 | $54 \frac{1}{2}$ | 461 |  |  | 5 | 55 | 491 |  |  | 6 | 54 | 46 |
| 1900 January |  | 7 | 50 |  |  |  | ${ }_{54 \frac{12}{2}, 52,}^{49,}$ |  |  | dd. 5 5 ${ }^{\text {did }}$ |  | 491 |  |  |  | 61 $\frac{1}{2} 7$ | 54 |  |
| 1906 October |  | 7 | 50 |  |  | 6 | $54 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  | 51 | 491 |  |  |  | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to 7 | 54 |  |
| 1910 October |  | 7 | 50 |  |  | 6 | 54i |  |  |  | $5 \frac{1}{1}$ | 491 |  |  |  | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 51 |  |
| 1914 October |  | 8 | 50 |  |  | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 491 |  |  |  | 7 | 461 |  |  |  | $7 \frac{1}{1}$ | 4911 |  |
| 1920 December | 2 | 1 | 44 |  |  | 20 | 44 | 44 |  |  | 0 | 44 |  |  | 21 | 1 | 44 | 44 |
| 1924 April | 1 | 3 | 44 |  |  | 27 | 44 | 44 |  | 1 | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |  |  | 1 | 27 | 44 | 44 |
| 1926 April | 1 | 41 | 44 | 44 |  | 31 | 461 | 44 |  | 1 | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 44 |  | 1 | ${ }^{31}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1930 April | 1 | 31 | 44 | 44 |  | 2才 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |  | 1 | 3 | 44 | 44 |  | 1 | $2{ }^{2}$ | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |
| 1938 April | 1 | $3{ }^{3}$ | 44 | 44 |  | 23 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 |  | 1 | 3 | 44 | 44 |  |  | 27 | 461 | 44 |
| 1945 April | 1 | $8{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 44 | 44 |  | $7{ }^{7}$ | 461 | 44 |  | 1 | 67 | 44 | 44 |  | 1 | 74 | 461 | 44 |
| 1950 April | 2 | 5 | 44 | 44 |  | 237 | $46 \frac{1}{1}$ | 44 |  | 2 | 5 | 44 | 44 |  | 2 | 3 | 463 | 44 |
| 1955 April | 3 | 7 | 44 | 44 |  | 3 51 | 461 | 44 |  |  | 7 | 44 | 44 |  |  | 51 | 461 | 44 |
| 1960 April | 4 | $5 \frac{1}{1}$ | 44 | 44 |  | 44 | 44 | 44 |  | 4 | 51 | 44 | 44 |  | 4 | 4 | 44 | 44 |
| 1985 April | 5 | $8 \frac{1}{1}$ | 41 | 41 |  | 57 | 41 | 41 |  | 5 | $8 \frac{1}{1}$ | 41 | 41 |  | 57 | 7 | 41 | 41 |
| 1968 April | 6 | 812 | 40 | 40 |  | 67 | 40 | 40 |  |  | 812 | 40 | 40 |  | 67 | 7 | 40 | 40 |



TABLE 3 (continued). Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the building industry in selected years 1810-1968

Bricklayers' labourers

| Nowcastlo |  |  | Loods |  |  | Glasgow |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wage rates | Normal Hours |  | Wage rates | Normal Hours |  | Wage rates | Normal Hours |  |  |
| s. d. | Summer | Winter* | s. | Summer | Winter* | s. d. | Summer | Winter* |  |
| hourly | wookly | weokly | weekly | weekly | weekly | daily | daily | daily |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 110 | 10 | 7 | 1810 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 110 | 10 | 7 | 1815 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 13 | 10 | 7 | 1819 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1825 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 10 | 7 | 1831 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1832 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1839 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1851 January |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{17} \text { hourly }$ |  |  | hourly | weokly | weokly |  |
|  |  |  |  | 56 |  | 4 |  |  | 1870 January |
|  |  |  | $5{ }^{2}$ | 50 |  | 4 | 51 | 43 | 1880 January |
|  |  |  | 5 | 50 |  | 41 | 51 |  | 1886 January |
|  |  |  | 5 | 50 |  | 53 | 51 |  | 1890 January |
| 6 | 50 | 47 | 6 | 50 | normally light | 5 | 51 | 44 | 1893 |
|  |  |  |  | 491 |  | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 51 |  | 1900 January |
| 64 | 50 |  | 63 | $49 \frac{1}{2}$ |  | $5 \frac{1}{4}$ | 51 |  | 1906 October |
| 6 | 50 |  | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 4913 |  |  |  |  | 1910 October |
| 67 | 50 |  | 7 | 4912 |  | ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 44 |  | 1914 October |
| 1 | 44 |  | 21 | 44 | 44 | 1 112 | 44 |  | 1920 December |
| 27 | 44 | $41 \frac{1}{1}$ | 1 2a | 44 | 44 | 123 | 44 |  | 1924 April |
| 137 | 44 | $41 \frac{1}{1}$ | 131 | $46 \frac{1}{1}$ | 44 | $13{ }^{3}$ | 44 |  | 1926 April |
| $12{ }^{1}$ | 44 | 411 | 1 2k | $46 \pm$ | 44 | 1 27 | 44 |  | 1930 April |
| 2 | 44 | $41 \frac{1}{1}$ | 127 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 3 | 44 |  | 1938 April |
| 73 | 44 | $41 \frac{1}{1}$ | 73 | $46 \frac{1}{2}$ | 44 | 181 | 44 |  | 1945 April |
| 237 | 44 | 44 | 237 | 462 | 44 | 23 | 44 | 41 $\frac{1}{1}$ | 1950 April |
| 51 | 44 | 44 | 3 51 | 462 | 44 | 35 | 44 | 411 | 1955 April |
| 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 413 | 1960 April |
| 57 | 41 | 41 | 57 | 41 | 41 | 588 | 40 | 40 | 1965 April |
| 67 | 40 | 40 | 67 | 40 | 40 | 67 | 40 | 40 | 1968 April |

Sources: Returns of wages pubbished between 1830 and 1886 (C.5172 published in 1887 )
of

Seventeenth Abstract of Labour Statisticics (Cd.7733)
Time Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour (Work) 1920,1929 and annually from 1946-1952 and from 1954-1968 and from official working papers

TABLE 4. Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the printing industry in selected years 1780-1968

## Compositors

|  | London |  |  | Manchester |  | Livorpool |  |  | Birmingham |  |  | Newcastio |  |  | Hull |  |  | Leods |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\overline{\text { Weekly }}$$\begin{gathered} \text { wage } \\ \text { rates } \end{gathered}$rates |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Weekly <br> rates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weokly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { wage } \\ & \text { rates } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weikl\| } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Weekly wag |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weokly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Weakl } \\ \text { rate } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { Neokly } \\ & \text { Hours } \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{\text { Weekly }}$wage |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ | Weekly wage |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Normal } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hours } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | s. | d. |  | s. d. |  | d | d. |  | s. | d. |  | s. | d. |  | s. | d. |  | s. | d. |  |
| 1780 | 20 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1790 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 10 \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1800 | 30 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1810 | 36 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1820 | 33 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1830 | 33 | 0 |  | 300 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ! |  |  |  | 26 | 0 |  |
| 1840 | 33 | 0 |  | 300 | 60 |  | 0 |  |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 0 |  |
| 1845 January | 33 | 0 |  | 300 |  | 30 | 0 |  | 24 | 0 |  |  |  |  | 24 | 0 |  | 26 | 0 |  |
| 1850 January | 33 | 0 | 63 | 300 |  |  | 0 |  | 24 | 0 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 24 | 0 |  | 26 | 0 |  |
| 1860 January | 33 | 0 | 63 | - 30 | 59 | 300 | 0 |  |  | 0 |  | 24 | 0 |  | 24 | 0 |  | 28 | 0 |  |
| 1870 January | 36 | 0 | 60 | 300 | 55 | 31. | 0 | 56 | 27 | 0 |  | 28 | 0 |  | 28 | 0 |  | 30 | 0 | 58 |
| 1880 January | 36 | 0 | 54 | 350 | 55, | 34. | O | 51 | 30 | 0 | 51 | 32 | 0 |  | 30 | $\bigcirc$ | 54 | 32 | 0 | 54 |
| 1886 January | 36 | 0 | 54 | 350 | 55 | 34 | 0 | 51 | 30 | 0 | 51 |  | 0 |  | 30 | 0 | 54 | 32 | 0 | 54 |
| 1890 January | 36 | 0 | 54 | 350 | 55 | 34 | 0 | 51 | 30 | 0 | 51 | 32 | 0 |  | 30 | 0 | 54 | 32 | 0 | 54 |
| 1900 Jãuary | 38 | 0 | 54 | 350 | 50 | 35 | 6 | 51 | 34 | 6 | 52 | 33 | 6 | 53 | 32 | 0 | 53 | 34 | 0 | 521 |
| 1906 October. | 39 | 0 | 521 | 360 | 50 | 36 | 6 | 51 | 34 | 6 | 52 |  | 0 | 52 | 32 | 0 | 53 | 35 | 6 | $52 \frac{1}{1}$ |
| 1914 October | 39 | 0 | 50 | ${ }^{38} 6$ | 50 | 38 | 0 | 51 | 37 | 6 | 51 | 36 | 6 | 51 | 33 | 0 | 51 | 37 | 0 | 51 |
| 1920 April | 85 | 0 | 48 | 826 | 48 | 82 | 6 | 48 | 79 | 6 | 48 | 79 | 6 | 48 | 76 | 6 | 48 | 79 | 6 | 48 |
| 1924 April | 89 | 0 | 48 | 716 | 48 | 71 | 6 | 48 | 71 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 71 | 6 | 48 |
| 1926 April | 89 | 0 | 48 | 776 | 48 | 77 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 71 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 |
| 1930 April | 89 | 0 | 48 | 776 | 48 | 77 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 | 71 | $\stackrel{6}{6}$ | 48 | 74 | 6 | 48 |
| 1938 April | 89 | 0 | 45 | 776 | 45 | 77 | 6 | 45 | 74 | 6 | 45 | 74 | 6 | 45 | 71 | 6 | 45 | 74 | 6 | 45 |
| 1945 April | 106 | 6 | 45 | 950 | 45 | 95 | 0 | 45 | 93 | 6 | 45 | 93 | 6 | 45 | 90 | 6 | 45 | 93 | 6 | 45 |
| 1950 April | 140 | 0 | 433 | 1310 | 4331 | 131 | 0 | 4331 | 131 | 0. | 431 | 131 | 0 | 431 | 125 | $\stackrel{6}{6}$ | 431 | 131 | 0 | 431 |
| 1955 April | 186 | 0 | 431 | 1746 | 4312 | 174 | 6 | 4312 | 174 | 6 | 4312 | 174 | 6 | 4312 | 174 | 6 | 4312 | 174 | 6 | $43 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1960 April | 244 | 0 | 42 | 2289 | 42 | 228 | 9 | 42 | 228 | 9 | 42 | 228 | 9 | 42 | 228 | 9 | 42 | 228 | 9 | 42 |
| 1965 April | 297 | 0 | 40 | 2810 | 40 | 281 | 0 | 40 | 281 | 0 | 40 | 281 | 0 | 40 | 281 | 0 | 40 | 281 | 0 | 40 |
| 1968 April | 339 | 6 | 40 | 3236 | 40 | 3236 | 6 | 40 | 323 | 6 | 40 | 323 | 6 | 40 | 323 | 6 | 40 | 323 | 6 | 40 |

Sources: Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by the Labour Deppartment of the Board of Trade in 1908, not publishod.
Standard Time Rates of Wages 1906 (Cd. 3245) and 1910 (Cd. 5459 )
Seventeenth Abstract of Labour Statistics (Cd. 7733).
Time Rates of Wages and Hoür of Labour (Work) 1920,1929 and annually from 1946 to 1952 and from 1954 to 1968 , and from official wiorking pape

TABLE 4 (continued): Rates of wages and weekly hours of work in the printing industry in selected years 1780-1968

Compositors


|  | London | Manchestar | Liverpool | Birmingham | Nowcastle | Halitax | Preston | Loods | Glasgow |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wage rates Normial hours! | Wage Norimal rates | Wage rates . Normal | Wage Normal rates | Wage Normal rates hours | Wage Normal rates hours | Wage Normal rates hours | Wage rates Normal hours | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{\begin{array}{c} \text { Wage } \\ \text { rates } \end{array}} \begin{array}{c} \text { Normal } \\ \text { hours } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | d. | d. | d. | s. |
| 10 | weekly weokly | weokly weokly | weekly weekly | weekly weekly | weekly weekly | weekly weekly | weekly weekly | weekly weekly |  |
| 1819 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32 |
| 1831 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2610 |
| 1839 |  | 26060 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1849 |  | 28060 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1851 |  |  | $24 \quad 0 \quad 61$ |  |  | ${ }_{24 / 0}^{22 / 0-} \quad 59 \frac{1}{2}$ | 24060 |  | weokly 20 20 0 |
| 1860 |  |  | 288061 |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll} 22 / 10- & 59 \frac{1}{2} \\ 24 / 0 \end{array}\right.$ | $24 \quad 0 \quad 60$ |  | 22060 |
| 1866 January |  | 300561 | $30 \quad 59$ | 26/0 ${ }_{28 / 0} \quad 59$ |  | 26057 | 260566 | 28/0.0 | $24 \quad 0 \quad 60$ |
| 1870 January |  | $32056 \frac{1}{2}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 30 / 0 \cdot \\ 32 / 0 \end{array} \quad 59$ | 28059 | $28 \quad 0 \quad 58$ | $28 \quad 0 \quad 57$ | 280566 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 28 / 0 . & 56 \frac{1}{2} \\ 30 / 0 \end{array}$ | $27 \quad 50$ |
| 1880 January | 40654 | 350054 | $34 \times 54$ | 32054 | $\begin{array}{llll}33 & 0 & 53\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}31 / 0 . & 54 \\ 32 / 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} 3220.0 \\ 34 / 0 \end{array} \quad 54$ | 33954 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { hourly } \\ 68 \mathrm{~d} \text { d-8d }}} 51$ |
| 1886 January |  | 3505 | $\begin{array}{llll}34 & 0 & 54\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}32 & 0 & 54\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}33 & 0 & 53\end{array}$ | 31/0-54 | 32054 |  | ${ }_{6} 61 \mathrm{~d}-8 \mathrm{zzd} 51$ |
| 1890 January |  | 35 | $\begin{array}{lll}34 & 0 & 54\end{array}$ | 32054 | $\begin{array}{llll}33 & 0 & 53\end{array}$ |  | 32054 | ${ }_{7}$ | 61d-81d 51 |
| 1900 January | ${ }^{91} 52{ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { hourly } & 48\end{array}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { hourly }} 50$ | $38 / 3-9$ $42 / 9$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { hourly } \\ { }_{9 \frac{1}{2}} & 50 \end{array}$ | $33.0 \quad 53$ | hourly <br> $8 \mathrm{~d}-8 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{C}$ <br> $49 \frac{1}{2}$ 54 | 81d-9d 491 | 7d-10d 51 |
| 1906 October |  | $\begin{array}{ll}91 & 48-1 \\ & 53\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}9 \frac{1}{2} & 47 . \\ 54\end{array}$ |  | $9 \frac{12}{2} 50$ | 33053 | 8d-83d 52 | $9:{ }_{52 \text { a }}^{491}$ | 7d-10d 51 |
| 1910 October | $10 \pm 50$ | 9148 | 10. 47 | 8154 | 91250 | 33053 |  | 9 4931 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$-88d |
| 1914 October |  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}102 & 462 \\ & 54\end{array}$ | 8124 | $10 \quad 50$ | hourly  <br> 8 53 |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{ll} \text { 8idd } \\ 9 \frac{20}{2} d & 42 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}\right\|$ | 7d-10d 51 |
| 1920 January | 2047 | $111 \begin{array}{ll}14 & 46+ \\ 46 z t\end{array}$ | 20463 | 1987 | 2044 | $110 \quad 47$ | 110463 | 11047 | 18747 |
| 1924 January | 1947 | $1{ }^{1} 71463$ | 18844 | $\begin{array}{lll}1 & 6 & 47\end{array}$ | 1644 |  |  | 1744 | $1{ }^{51} 47$ |
| 1926 January | 1947 | 188186 | 1884 | $\begin{array}{llll}1 & 61 & 47\end{array}$ | $1{ }^{1} 7144$ |  |  | 1884 | 1647 |
| 1930 January | 1947 | $17 \frac{18}{14}$ | 18844 | $\begin{array}{llll}1 & 6 \frac{1}{2} & 47\end{array}$ | 164 |  |  | 1784 | 16147 |
| 1938 January | 1947 | 461 | 1884 | 1647 | 1744 |  |  | 17144 | 1747 |
| 1946 April | 26144 |  |  |  | Great hourly | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Britain* } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 1950 April | 21145 |  |  |  | 2 | 45 |  |  |  |
| 1955 April | 4044 |  |  |  | 310 | 44 |  |  |  |
| 1960 April | 53142 |  |  |  | 51 | 42 |  |  |  |
| 1965 April | $64 \frac{12}{2} 4$ |  |  |  | 6 21 | 41 |  |  |  |
| 1968 April | $\begin{array}{llll}7 & 7 & 40 \\ 8 & 08\end{array}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{7}{ }_{7}^{5}$ | 40 |  |  |  |

[^0]Rates of Wages subished Delween 1830 and 1886 (C. 5172 published in 1887 )
Stase of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by Labour Department of
Standard Time Retes of Wages 1906 (Cd. 3245 ) and 1910 (Cd. 5459$)$.
Sevart Fime Retts of Wages 1906 (Cd. 3245 ) and 1910 (Cd. 5459 ).

## Adult male workers


-Lowest and highest rates for the areas concerned.
Sources: Returns of wages published between 1830 and 1886 (C. 5172 published in 1887).
hates of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade in 1908, not published.
Standard Time Rates of Wages 1906 (Cd. 3245) and 1910 (Cd. 5459 ).
Seventeenth Abstract of Labour Statistics (Cd. 7733).
Time Rates of Woges and Hours of Labour (Work) 1920, 1929, and annually from 1946-1952 and from 1954 to 1968 and from official working papers.

## TABLE 7. Wage rates in agriculture 1850-1914

Average weekly cash wages of ordinary labourers

## England and Wales

| Year | s. | d. | Year | s. | d. | Year | s. | d. | Year | s. | d. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1850 | 9 | 31 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 1865 | 11 | 3 | 1880 | 13 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1895 | 13 | ${ }_{8}{ }^{1}$ |
| 1851 | 9 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1866 | 11 | 6 | 1881 | 13 | 712 | 1896 | 13 |  |
| 1852 | 9 | 3 | 1867 | 11 | 11 | 1882 | 13 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1897 | 13 | $10 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1853 | 9 | 11 | 1868 | 12 | 0 | 1883 | 13 | 8 | 1898 | 14 | $1 \frac{1}{1}$ |
| 1854 | 10 | 8 | 1869 | 11 | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1884 | 13 | $7 \frac{1}{1}$ | 1899 | 14 | 4 |
| 1855 | 10 | 111 | 1870 | 11 | 101 | 1885 | 13 | 51 | 1900 | 14 | 10 |
| 1856 | 11. | $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1871 | 12 | 1 | 1886 | 13 | 4 | 1901 | 14 | 11 |
| 1857 | 10 | 111 | 1872 | 12 | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1887 | 13 | 2k | 1902 | 14 | $11 \frac{1}{1}$ |
| 1858 | 10 | 9 | 1873 | 13 | 4 | 1888 | 13 | 21 | 1903 | 14 | 111 |
| 1859 | 10 | $8 \pm$ | 1874 |  | $11 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1889 | 13 | 4 | 1904 | 14 | 1112 |
| 1860 |  | 11 | 1875 | 14 | 0 | 1890 | 13 | 6 | 1905 | 15 | 0 |
| 1861 | 11 | 1 | 1876 | 14 | ${ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 1891 | 13 | ${ }^{13}$ | $1906 \dagger$ | 15 | 1 |
| 1862 | 11 | 1 | 1877 | 14 | 131 | 1892 | 13 | 10 | $1910 \dagger$ | 15 | 4 |
| 1863 | 11 | 0 | 1878 | 14 | $0_{2}$ | 1893 | 13 | 9 | 1914 (Juty) $\dagger$ | 16 | 9 |
| 1864 | 11 | $0 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1879 | 13 | 83 | 1894 | 13 | 8 |  |  |  |

Note: For the vears 1850 to 1873 the figuress are based upon returns relating to 69 farms. Thereater, they are based on returns relating to 128 farms.
*Cash wages exclude extra payments for piecework, hay and corn harvests, overtime and the value of allowances in kind.
 Source: Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade in 1908, not published

TABLE 8. Wage rates and basic hours in agriculture 1914-1968

## Adult male workers

## England and Walos


*Estimated from returns collected by the Board of Trade in 1914. Workers received, in addition, about 1s. 3d. per week in kind. $\dagger$ Approximate
Ariculer Fisheriss and Food.

TABLE 9. Rates of wages in certain occupations and industries 1914-1938

Adult workers

| Industries and occupations | of rates of wages at |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | July 1914 | 31 Dec. 1924 | 31 Dec. 1925 | 31 Dec. 1926 | 31 Dec. 1927 | 31 Dec. 1928 | 31 Dec. 1929 | 31 Dec. 1930 |
|  | ser week | cer week | s. $\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { s. } \\ \text { d. }\end{gathered}$ | ser $\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { d. } \\ \text { d. }\end{gathered}$ | cer per week | cer $\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { d. }\end{gathered}$ | cer $\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { s. d. }\end{gathered}$ |  |
| Baking (average of recognised rates in 26 large towns): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Table hands <br> Boot and shoe: | 301 | 6410 | 6410 | 6410 | 64 | 64 |  |  |
| (national agreed minimum rates) : en (Heel building and stock | 27 0* | 57 | 57 | 60 | 56 | 560 | 560 | 56 |
| and shoe rooms) (Other departments) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Women | 175.-185.* | 36.0 | 360 | 36. | 340 |  |  | 34 |
| Furniture (average of recognised rates in 20 large towns): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cabinet makers | 398 38 88 | 74 74 7 | 74 <br> 74 | 74 7311 | 73 73 7 | 737 73 | ${ }_{73}^{73}$ | 72 72 |
| Frenoch polishors |  | 742 |  | 7310 |  |  |  |  |
| Printing and bookbinding (average of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| recognised rates in 26 large towns) : | 35 | 73 | 7310 | 7310 | 7310 | 73 | 7310 | 73 |
| Homabing) jookbinders |  |  |  | 737 |  |  |  |  |
| Building (averaers and machine rulers in 39 large towns): | 3311 | 73. | 73 | 737 |  | 73 | 73 | 73 |
|  | por hoik | por hour | par hour | por hour | per ho | per ho | per hour | por hour |
| Houriv rites | ${ }_{9} 9$ | ${ }_{19} 9$ | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | ${ }^{9} 9.6$ | 19.5 |  |
| Masons | ${ }_{9}^{9.8}$ | $\stackrel{19.9}{19.8}$ | 20.0 19.9 | 20.0 20.0 | 20.1 20.0 | 19.6 <br> 19.5 <br> 10.5 | 19.6 19.5 19.5 | 19.1 19.1 19.0 |
| Clater | ${ }_{9.8}^{9.8}$ | ${ }_{19.9}$ | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 19.0 |
| Plasterers | 9.7 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.3 |
| Painters | 8.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 19,9 | 19,9 | 19.5 14.6 | 19.5 14.6 | 19.0 14.2 |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{15.0}$ | ${ }_{1}^{15.1}$ | 15.1 perwe |  |  |  |  |
| Weokly rates $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricklayers | 407 | 735 | 738 | 7310 | ${ }^{54} 4$ | 72. | 724 | 707 |
| Masons Carpenters and joiners | ${ }_{39} 397$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 709 |
| Clumbers | 398 | ${ }_{73} 7$ | 738 | 7311 | 740 | 725 | 723 | 707 |
| Plasterers | 40 | 739 | 740 | 750 | 758 | 7310 | ${ }_{71} 71{ }^{2}$ | 715 |
| Painers | $\begin{array}{r}36 \\ 27 \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 55 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | (13 | - ${ }_{55}{ }^{73} 10$ | - 55114 | 54 | 54 | 70 52 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| recognised rates in 12 large towns): | 394 | 7510 | 7510 | 7510 | 745 | 74 | 745 | 753 |
| Engineering (average of recognised |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fitiers and turners |  | 56. |  | ${ }^{56}{ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Patternmakers | ${ }_{4}^{42} 18$ | 600 60 | ${ }_{60}^{60} 11$ | ¢ 60 |  | -63 ${ }_{62}{ }_{1}$ | ${ }_{62}^{63}{ }_{6}^{4}$ | 63 62 6 |
| Labourers | 2210 | 401 |  | 401 |  | 4111 | 4111 |  |
| builiding (ave |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipwights |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40 40 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 58 \\ 38 \\ 38 \end{array} \underbrace{2}_{6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & \hline 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 58 \\ & 40 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | 58 40 40 | 60 <br> 41 <br> 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40 | to |  |  |  | 70s. 2d. to | 705. 2d. 10 | 72s. 10 |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{50} 50$ |  |  | ${ }_{46} 10$ 109 | ${ }_{45}^{85} 109$. | ${ }_{46}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \%9 |
|  | 22 19 12 20 | ${ }_{45}^{45}$ | ${ }^{46} 0$ | ${ }_{45}^{45}$ OT | 4407 | ${ }^{46} 110$ | 4119 | ${ }^{42}$ OT |
| Permanent way labourers Permanent way gangers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tramweys (average of fecognised rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Divers Conductors | 38 28 | ${ }_{56}^{60} 11$ | ${ }_{57}^{60}$ | ${ }_{57}^{60}$ | 60 57 | ${ }_{57}^{60}{ }_{2}^{4}$ | ${ }_{57} 60$ | 574 |
| Road transport (average of recognisedrates in 12 large towns): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One-horse carters <br> Shipping (standard monthly rates)* | per month | per month | per month | per month | per month | per month | per month | per month |
| Dock labour (average of recognised <br> minimum rates in 10 large ports) | s. to 110s. | ${ }^{2000 s .}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | s. 10120 P S. | ${ }^{210} 5$ | 1905. | ${ }^{1905}$ | ${ }^{19005}$ | ${ }^{19098 .}$ | ${ }^{1905}$ | ${ }^{\text {190 }}$ 190s. |
|  | sor day |  |  | ${ }_{\text {cor }}^{\text {per day }}$ d. ${ }_{\text {d. }}$ | ${ }_{\text {por may }}^{\text {per day }}$ d. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| e of rates in 28 large towns): Labourers | $\begin{gathered} \text { per week } \\ 26 \end{gathered}$ | per week 53 0 | $\underset{53}{\substack{\text { per week } \\ 5}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per week } \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{5}{\text { per week }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { per week } \\ & 52 \quad 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { per weok } \\ 52 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{52}^{\text {per week }}$ |

Note: The particulars given relate in most cases to general or district rates of wages recognised by employers' and workers' organisations
*The rates shown for July 1914 were adopted in 1914 to operate in 1915. In 1936 , weekly hours of labour $w$
rates
tIn 1937 , weekly hours of labour were reduced from 48 to 45 without any reduction in weekly rates of wages.
\$The weekly rates are computed by multiplying the hourly rates by the average number of hours in a full ordinary
The weekly rates are computed by multiplying the hosty rates by the average number of hours in a full ordinary week, the summer and winter tiours being taken into account
for this
 40

TABLE 9 (continued). Rates of wages in certain occupations and industries 1914-1938

Adult workers

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Level of rates of wage} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Industries and occupations} \\
\hline 31 Dec. 1931 \& 31 Dec. 1932 \& 31 Dec. 1933 \& 31 Dec. 1934 \& 31 Dec. 1935 \& 31 Dec. 1936 \& 31 Dec. 1937 \& 31 Dec. 1938 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{s. \({ }_{\substack{\text { per week } \\ \text { d. }}}\)} \& \({ }_{\text {cor }}^{\substack{\text { per week } \\ \text { s. } \\ \text { d. }}}\) \& crem \(\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { s. } \\ \text { d. }\end{gathered}\) \& cer week \& cer per week \& cer \(\begin{gathered}\text { per week } \\ \text { s. } \\ \text { d. }\end{gathered}\) \& cer week \& cer meek \& \multirow{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Baking (average of recognised rates \\
26 large towns) : \\
Table hands \\
Boot and shoe:
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{621} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{61 9} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{617} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{61} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{620} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{62} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{62} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{634} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 54 \& 54 \& 54 \& 540 \& 540 \& 54 0* \& 56 0* \& 58 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Boot and shoe: \\
(national agreed minimum rates) en (Heel building and stock and shoe rooms)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 54 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{33}^{54}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{54
34

0} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{33}^{54}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{ll}54 & 0 \\ 34 & 0\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{36}^{54}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{37}^{56}{ }^{\text {c/* }}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{ll}
58 <br>
38 <br>
\hline 8

} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{

Women <br>
(Other departments) <br>
Furniture (average of recognised rates in 20 large towns) :
\end{tabular}} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7010 \\
& 70 \\
& 70 \\
& 70
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
68 & 9 \\
68 \\
68 & 7
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
68 & 1 \\
67 \\
67 \\
67 & 11
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
68 & 1 \\
67 & 11 \\
67 & 11
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
69 & 5 \\
69 \\
69 & 3 \\
\hline 6
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
7011 \\
70 \\
70 \\
70
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 729 \\
& 72 \\
& 72 \\
& 72
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{73

73
73} \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \&  <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Printing end bookbinding (averago of
recognisd rates in 26 large towns): <br>
\hline 10 \& 10 \& 7310 \& 310 \& 7310 \& 7310 \& 73 \& 7310 \& ${ }_{\substack{\text { Hand compositors (book and } \\ \text { jobbing) }}}^{\text {cose }}$ <br>
\hline 73 \& \& 737 \& 737 \& 737 \& 737 \& 7374 \& 73 \& Bookbinders and machine rulers Building (average of recognised rates <br>
\hline per ho \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{per hour
d.

18.1} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| per hour |
| :--- |
| $\substack{\text { di } \\ 17 \\ \hline 1}$ |} \& per hour \& per \& per h \& per hour \& <br>

\hline  \& \& \& \& 18.1 \& ${ }_{18.7}^{18.6}$ \& ${ }^{19.1}$ \&  \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{既 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricklayers } \\ & \text { Masons }\end{aligned}$} <br>
\hline  \& 18.1

18.1 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 17.6 |
| :--- |
| 17.6 |} \& 17.6

17.6 \& 18.1
18.1

18.1 \& | 18.7 |
| :--- |
| 18.6 | \& $\stackrel{19.1}{19.1}$ \& 19.7 \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18.6
18.8

18} \& 18.1 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 17.6 |
| :--- |
| 17.7 |
| 17.6 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18.1

18.2
18} \& 18.6
+8.7

18.7 \& | 19.1 |
| :--- |
| 19.1 |
| 9.2 | \& 19.7 \& ${ }_{\text {Car }}^{\substack{\text { Carpenters and joiners } \\ \text { Plumbers }}}$ <br>

\hline \& \& | 17.7 |
| :--- |
| 17.5 | \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18.7

18.6
18.0} \& $\stackrel{9}{99.2}$ \& 19.7 \& Plumbers <br>
\hline 18.9 \& 18.0
13.5 \& 17.5
13.2 \& 17.5
13.3 \& 年18.0 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{14.3}$} \& ${ }_{14 \cdot 8}$ \& Painers <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {per week }}$ \& ${ }_{\text {per week }}$ \& ${ }_{\text {per week }}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{\text {coser }}^{\text {per week }}$} \& per week \& per week \& \& per week \& Weekly rates $\ddagger$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| s. |
| :--- |
| 67 |
| 67 |
| 67 |
| 67 |} \& ${ }_{\text {s. }}^{65}$ d. ${ }_{5}$ \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{| 69 |
| :--- |
| 69 |
| 6 |} \& \& ${ }_{73}{ }^{\text {sid }}$ \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{} <br>

\hline \& \& ${ }_{65} 6$ \& ${ }^{65} 6$ \& 675 \& \& 71 \& ${ }^{73} 2$ \& <br>
\hline -69 ${ }_{6} 11$ \& 67
67
67 \& 65
65
65 \& ${ }_{65}^{65}$ \& 67
67 \& ${ }_{69}^{69}$ \& 712 \& 73 \& <br>
\hline 698 61 \& \& 6510
6411 \& -65 ${ }_{6}^{10}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{67} 9$ \& ${ }_{69}^{69}$ \& 71
71
7 \& $\begin{array}{r}73 \\ 72 \\ 7 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{51}^{68} 10$ \& 67
50 \& 64
49 \& 65
49 \& ${ }_{50}^{6610}$ \& \& ${ }_{53} 3$ \& 55 1 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 745 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{72} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{69} \& 71 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{73} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7310} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{75} \& 7611 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Engineering (average of recognised rates in 16 principal centres):} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{59
63
62

42} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{ll}
59 & 1 \\
63 & 4 \\
62 & 4 \\
42 & 1
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
59 & 1 \\
63 & 4 \\
62 & 4 \\
42 & 1
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
59 & 1 \\
63 & 4 \\
62 & 4 \\
42 & 1
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 9 \\
65 & 1 \\
64 & 2 \\
43 & 9
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{l|l}
64 & 1 \\
68 & 3 \\
67 & 1 \\
46 & 8
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
67 & 2 \\
72 & 2 \\
70 & 3 \\
\hline 49 & 10
\end{array}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{ll}67 & 2 \\ 72 & 3 \\ 70 & 5 \\ 50 & 4\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fitters and turners Patternmakers onmoulders} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 0 \\
60 \\
61 & 0 \\
41 & 0
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 0 \\
60 & 0 \\
41 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 0 \\
60 & 0 \\
41 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
62 & 0 \\
62 & 0 \\
43 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
66 & 0 \\
66 \\
\hline 8 & 0 \\
47 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
68 & 0 \\
68 & 0 \\
49 & 0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Shipbuilding (average of recognised |
| :--- |
| principal centres) Shipwrights Ship joiners Labourers |
| Railway service §: Engine drivers \|| |} <br>

\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 0 \\
60 \\
61 & 0 \\
41 & 0
\end{array}
$$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline $$
\begin{array}{ll}
60 & 1 \frac{1}{2} \\
41 & 0
\end{array}
$$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| 69s. 5 d . to |
| :--- |
| 86 s . 6 d . |
| $40 \quad 0$ |
| 4210 $50 \quad 5$ |
| 50 |} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{69 s .5 d. to

86 s .6 d 4210 $\begin{array}{lr}42 & 10 \\ 50 \quad 5\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
69s. 5d. to <br>
86s. 6d. <br>
4210 <br>
4210
$50 \quad 5$

\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 69.10. } 10 . \text { to } \\
& \text { 87s. } 1 \mathrm{~d} . \\
& 44 \mathrm{~s} \\
& 40 \\
& 43 \\
& 43 \\
& 50 \\
& 50
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{70 s .2 d. to

87 s .9 d. 87 s .9 d
430 $\begin{array}{ll}40 & 0 \\ 43 & 0 \\ 50 & 8\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{71 s .1 d. to

88 s .11 d | 88s. |
| :--- |
| 43 | $\begin{array}{ll}43 & 0 \\ 43 & 6 \\ 51 & 4\end{array}$} \& 72s. to 90s. \& 725. to 908. \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Goods porters
Passenger porters, grade 2
Permanent way labourers
Permant way gangers
Tramway (verage of recognised rates
in 38 large towns):} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 47
52 \& 47
52 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 60
57 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5811
5810} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5810
5510} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{607

57} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 61 |
| :--- |
| 58 |
| 8 |} \& 6310

60 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
65 <br>
62 <br>
\hline 8

} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

6510 <br>
62 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular}} \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Road transport (average of recognised rates in 12 large towns): <br>

\hline 521 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5111} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{518 per month} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{518 per month} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5110 \\
& \text { per month }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5110 per month} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{531 per month} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{53 per month} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { One-horse carters } \\
& \text { Shipping (standard monthly } \\
& \text { rates)**: }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} <br>

\hline per month \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 162 s. <br> 172 s. |
| :--- |
| per days.  <br> 11 d. |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{162 s . per day | s. | d. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 |  |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{162 s.

172 s. per day $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { dit }\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 166 s. |
| :--- |
| 176 s .6 d. | per day ${ }_{11}{ }_{11}$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{175 s .6 d.

185s. 6 d . per day $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 12 & 4\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{180 s . 190s. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & d . \\ 13 & 4\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{192s. 6d.

202s. 6 d . per day $13 \quad 4$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| Able seamen |
| :--- |
| Dock labour (average of recognised minimum rates in 10 large ports) : General cargo workers Local authorities (non-trading) large large towns) : Labourers |} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline $\underbrace{\text { per week }}_{51}$ \& ${ }_{50}$ per weak \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { per week } \\
& 5010
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $\underset{51}{\text { per woek }}$ \& per week

5110 \& ${ }_{52}{ }_{\text {per week }}$ \& | per week |
| :---: |
| 54 |
| 4 | \& ${ }_{55}^{\text {per weak }}$ \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

[^1]-4For entrants to this grade after 1st February 1926, the rates were somewhat lower.
ladion. for 1914 in hes
: The 82nd and 83rd Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom An expanation of the data used and the qualifications attaching to the figures, is given in the Gazette for March 1935, pages 86 to 88 .

TABLE 10. Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968


[^2]
## TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected

 collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { staparil } \\
\& \text { 1958 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1st April } \\
\& \text { 1959 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1st Aprii } \\
\& 1960
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1st April } \\
\& 1961
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Sts April } \\
\& 1962
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1st April } \\
\& 1963
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1stA A Aril } \\
\& 1964
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1st Arril } \\
\& 19655
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1stapril } \\
\& 1966 \mathrm{l}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { 1st April } \\
1967
\end{gathered}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {9stApril }}^{1968}\) \& \\
\hline s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& \\
\hline 1500 \& 1560 \& 160 \& 169 \& 175 \& 183 \& 190 \& 202 \& 210 \& 216 \& 231 \& Agriculurue-minimum reates of Wages Board \\
\hline \& 1977
177 \& 1977
177 \& 211
191 \& 211
191 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
227 \\
207 \\
\hline 6
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
227 \\
207 \\
\hline 6
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{217}^{237} 0\) \& \(\begin{array}{ll}253 \& 0 \\ 233 \& 0\end{array}\) \& 245 \& \({ }_{257}^{277}{ }^{6}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Coal mining-national standard rates:Underground (minimum) \\
Surface (minimum)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 15610 \& 1623 \& 1688 \& 177 \& 1778 \& 1865 \& 1943 \& 203.11 \& 212 \& 216 \& 221 \& Roadstone quarrying-minimum rates \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Baking-Wages Council rates for England and Wales:First hands- \\
\hline 1664
164
10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
174 \\
172 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
174 \\
172 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
183 \\
181 \\
187 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 183
181
187 \& 194
192
19 \& 194
192
19 \& \& \({ }_{208}^{208} 8\) \& 2088
208 \& 208
206
8 \& \(\xrightarrow{\text { Lendon }}\) Provincial A areas \\
\hline \& 1688 \& 168 \& \& \& \& 1884 \& \& \& \& \& Provinioial B araas \\
\hline \& 156
154

15 \& \& \& 1630 \& 1740 \& \& \& \& \& \& (tand <br>
\hline \& 150 \& ${ }_{150} 154$ \& 1571 \& 157.2 \& 1681 \& 1681 \& \& \& 185 \& 185 \& Provincial
Provincial B areas
areas <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

 | 172 | 0 | 179 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 152 | 0 | 159 | 0 | 179 | 159 | 0 | 185 | 0 | 194 | 194 | 0 | 206 | 0 | 213 | 0 | 221 | 6 | 230 | 0 | 230 | 0 | 240 | 0 | $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}154 & 6 & 160 & 6 & 166 & 6 & 175 & 0 & 175 & 0 & 182 & 6 & 190 & 0 & 197 & 6 & 205 & 6 & 205 & 6 & 215\end{array} \quad 6$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}154 & 6 & 162 & 0 & 168 & 6 & 177 & 3 & 177 & 3 & 185 & 0 & 192 & 0 & 199 & 6 & 207 & 0 & 207 & 0 & 217 & 0 \\ 150 & 6 & 158 & 0 & 164 & 6 & 173 & 3 & 173 & 3 & 181 & 0 & 188 & 0 & 195 & 6 & 203 & 0 & 203 & 0 & 213 & 0\end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}144 & 0 & 151 & 0 & 151 & 0 & 157 & 0 & 157 & 0 & 165 & 6 & 173 & 6 & 173 & 6 & 184 & 0 & 194 & 0 & 194 & 0\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}159 & 6 & 165 & 6 & 172 & 6 & 187 & 6 & 195 & 6 & 203 & 6 & 220 & 0 & 220 & 0 & 235 & 6 & 235 & 6 & 244\end{array} \quad 0$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}162 & 3 & 168 & 8 & 168 & 11 & 176 & 9 & 191 & 8 & 191 & 8 & 200 & 5 & 216 & 2 & 225 \\ 0 & 225 & 0 & 235 & 10\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}167 & 9 & 174 & 2 & 174 & 2 & 182 & 0 & 188 & 2 & 196 & 11 & 206 & 8 & 216 & 2 & 224 & 2 & 224 & 2 & 235 \\ 159 & 6 & 165 & 11 & 166 & 3 & 174 & 2 & 180 & 3 & 189 & 0 & 197 & 9 & 208 & 3 & 216 & 8 & 216 & 8 & 227 \\ 6\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}159 & 6 & 166 \\ 153 & 0 & 160 & 6 & 166 & 160 & 0 & 176 & 6 & 176 \\ 0 & 170 & 6 & 190 & 6 & 199 & 0 & 209 & 6 & 218 & 0 & 218 & 0 & 229 & 0 \\ 192 & 6 & 203 & 0 & 211 & 6 & 211 & 6 & 222 & 6\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}159 & 0 & 164 & 6 & 170 & 6 & 180 & 6 & 191 & 0 & 191 & 0 & 198 & 6 & 207 & 0 & 215 & 6 & 224 & 0 & 237 \\ 154 & 0 & 159 & 6 & 165 & 6 & 175 & 6 & 186 & 0 & 186 & 0 & 193 & 6 & 202 & 0 & 210 & 6 & 219 & 0 & 232\end{array}$ $\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}165 & 0 & 172 & 6 & 177 & 6 & 177 & 6 & 186 & 0 & 197 & 0 & 207 & 6 & 207 & 6 & 216 & 0 & 216\end{array}\right)$





Flour milling-highest paid arass including Roll illermen on shit work
General labourers on day work
Biscuit manufactura-minimum rates:Highest rated workersisum rates:-
Ungraded workers (lowest rated)
Cocoa, ohtocolate and sugar confoctioner
manfucature-minimum rates of Joint in
dustrial Councile
Food manufacturing industriess-minimum rates
of Joint Industrial Council:London
Elsewhere
Srewing-minimum rate for inside workers:Bendon
Bcoton-on-Trent
Scotand
Aerated waters manufacture-Wages Council
rates for
England and Wales
Tobacco manufacture-minimum rates (Scale
$\|$ rates prior to April 1964 )


Drug and fine chemical manufacture-minimu
Highest rated workers-
Rendon $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Great Britin } \\ \text { Rowest rated workers }\end{array}\right)$
London on workers-
Rest of Grat Britain
Paint, varnish and lat mum rates:-
Londor
Other districts

Soap, candle and edible fat manufacture-
minimum rates for large firms



TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968

|  |  | ${ }_{\text {latan }}^{1988}$ | ${ }_{\text {194aporil }}^{\text {194 }}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1950}$ Aporil | ${ }_{1}^{19551}{ }^{\text {sfapil }}$ | ${ }_{\text {1sfapil }}^{\text {lict }}$ | ${ }_{\text {lastapil }}^{\text {1953 }}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{\text {sfaparil }}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {litapail }}^{1957}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shipbuilding-inclusive uniform plain time rates on new work:- Skilled classes |  | ${ }^{\text {s. d }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicle buiding-minimumrates in England and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Craftsmen- } \\ & \text { London } \\ & \text { Other areas } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{117}^{117}$ | 1115 | ${ }_{121}^{122} 10$ | ${ }_{121}^{122}$ | ${ }_{132}^{133} 10$ | ${ }_{143}^{144} 10$ | ${ }_{150}^{152}$ | ${ }_{150}^{152}$ | ${ }^{160} 5$ | ${ }_{182}^{184}$ | ${ }^{188} 8$ |
| coill |  |  | 104 | 1008 | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ | ${ }_{124}^{126} 8$ | - |  | ${ }_{140}^{142}$ | ${ }_{157}^{159}$ | 159 157 |
| Railway workshops-standard rat Craft grades London <br> Labourers- | 109 109 108 95 | ${ }_{113}^{113}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}113 \\ 110 \\ 95 \\ 95 & 8\end{array}$ |  | 123 120 108 105 | 132 129 113 | 139 136 120 |  | 160 157 137 137 |  | 181 188 154 154 |
| Linden |  | ${ }_{92}^{95}$ | ${ }_{92}^{95}$ | ${ }_{92}^{95}$ | ${ }_{102}^{105}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stamped or pressed metal-wares-Wages <br>  |  |  | ${ }_{82}^{104}$ |  | ${ }_{88}^{109}$ | ${ }_{97}^{120} 0$ | ${ }_{108}^{131}$ | ${ }_{115}^{138}$ | ${ }_{121}^{146} 10$ |  | ${ }_{139}^{170} 4$ |
| Wool textile industry in Yorkshire <br> Silk spinning, throwing and weaving-minimum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| aldressings manufactur-minimum rates |  | 92 | 96 | 96 | 101 | 116 | 121 | 126 | 1326 | 140 | 1480 |
| tinissing industry-minimum ratos |  | 85 | 926 | 926 | 100 | 11210 | 120 |  | 1267 |  | 143 |
| Leather producing industry:London Other districts Unskilled workers- London | 108 103 |  | ${ }_{108}^{113}$ |  |  | ${ }_{123}^{131}$ | ${ }_{131}^{138}$ |  | ${ }^{1488} 8$ | ${ }_{151}^{159}$ | 170 <br> 173 <br> 157 <br> 159 <br> 68 |
| Ofther districts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ready-made and wholesale bespoke tailoringWages Council rates:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (109 |  | $\substack{116 \\ 118}_{\substack{\text { che }}}$ | 116 110 | $\xrightarrow{116}$ | ${ }_{\substack{117 \\ 93}}^{\substack{17 \\ \hline 1}}$ | (132 | (128 |  |  | ${ }_{161}^{1619} 4$ |
| Building brick and allied industries-minimum |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Glass container manufacture-minimum rates:- General labourers on day work- London district Other districts <br> London district Other districts |  |  | ${ }_{94}^{99} 8$ |  |  | ${ }_{113}^{119}$ | ${ }_{120}^{125}$ |  | ${ }_{129}^{135}$ |  | ${ }_{154}^{1604}$ |
| eral labourers <br> prior to January 1961) Sawmilling-London and other highest paid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sawmilling-London and other highest paid Woodcutting machinists and sawyers Woodcutitis |  |  | ${ }_{99}^{19} 1{ }_{11}^{2}$ |  | ${ }_{8}^{10}$ | ${ }^{133} 10$ | ${ }_{122}^{144}$ | ${ }_{1}^{52}$ | 157 | ${ }_{152}^{168}$ | 18870 157 |
| Furniture manufacture-total minimum payment for timeworkers:- Journeymen Journeyme London Rest of Great Britain |  |  | ${ }_{119}^{126}$ | ${ }_{123}^{131}$ | ${ }_{123}^{131} 9$ | 150 150 | 165 <br> 157 <br> 1 | Furniture manufacture-total minimum pay-ment for timeworkers:- |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{117}^{121}$ | ${ }_{121}^{124}$ | ${ }_{124}^{128} 4$ | ${ }_{128}^{132}$ | ${ }^{132} 8$ | ${ }^{146} 8$ | ${ }_{146}^{150}$ | 157 154 | 168 168 | ${ }_{179}^{179}$ | 1988 |
| Timber container industry (previously wood box <br> packing case and wooden container manu- facture)-minimum rates in England and <br> Sawyers and woodcutting machinists Labourers | ${ }_{90}^{105} 9$ | ${ }_{89}^{108} 10$ | ${ }_{93}^{110}$ | ${ }_{99}^{115}$ | ${ }_{102}^{119} 8$ | ${ }_{13}^{130} 8$ | ${ }_{124}^{14}$ | ${ }_{130}^{136}$ | ${ }_{135}^{152} 8$ | 152 | $175{ }^{17}$ |

TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968

$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}181 & 6 & 188 & 10 & 188 & 10 & 197 & 4 & 197 & 4 & 203 & 4 & 211 & 4 & 211 & 4 & 234 & 4\end{array} 246$



Shipbuilding-inclusive uniform plain time rates
on nein work:
Skilled classes on new work:-
Skilled Classes

 $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}133 & 10 & 133 & 10 & 139 & 4 & 146 & 2 & 151 & 5 & 156 & 8 & 170 & 8 & 180 & 3 & 190 & 10 & 200 \\ 0 & 210 & 0\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllllll}181 & 4 & 188 & 8 & 188 & 8 & 188 & 8 & 197 & 2 & 203 & 2 & 203 & 2 & 213 & 8 & 230 & 8 & 242 & 8 & 259 & 8 \\ 148 & 6 & 154 & 0 & 154 & 0 & 154 & 0 & 161 & 6 & 166 & 6 & 166 & 6 & 176 & 0 & 190 & 0 & 200 & 0 & 214 & 0\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}143 & 6 & 148 & 6 & 155 & 0 & 155 & 0 & 165 & 0 & 171 & 0 & 177 & 0 & 188 & 0 & 197 & 0 & 197 & 0 & 216 & 0 \\ 148 & 0 & 155 & 6 & 155 & 6 & 163 & 0 & 170 & 6 & 177 & 6 & 187 & 6 & 187 & 6 & 198 & 6 & 198 & 6 & 208 & 6\end{array}$ $148 \quad 9 \quad 151-151 \quad 7 \quad 159$
 $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}165 & 0 & 172 & 6 & 179 & 1 & 179 & 2 & 186 & 4 & 186 & 4 & 195 & 4 & 203 & 0 & 217 & 0 & 217 & 0 & 230 \\ 157 & 6 & 165 & 0 & 171 & 7 & 172 & 0 & 179 & 2 & 179 & 2 & 188 & 2 & 196 & 0 & 210 & 2 & 210 & 2 & 223\end{array}$

Hollow-ware manufacture-Wages council
rates
Stamped or pressed metal-wares-Wages

Wool textile industry in Yorkshire
Silikspinning, throwing and weaving-minimum
rates
$\qquad$
Textile finishing industry-minimum rate
Leather producing industry:-
skilled workers-
Londor iserstict
Unskillded workers-
Lond
London
Other districts
Ready-made and wholesala bespoke tailoring-
Wages Council rates $:-$
Wapesc council retes:-
Measure culters
Measurd euttea
London
Oother areas
Poters
$1700 \begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll} \\ 170 & 170 & 0 & 175 & 0 & 180 & 0 & 190 & 0 & 195 & 0 & 205 & 0 & 212 & 6 & 221 & 6 & 227 & 0 & 249 & 6\end{array} \begin{gathered}\text { Footu } \\ \text { work }\end{gathered}$
work manufacture-minimum rates for day Building brick and allied industrios-minimum
rates of Jof Joint Industrial Council for England acture-minimum rates: day work
London district
Other districts
Cement manuracture-minimum rates for ger
eral labourers
${ }_{( }^{\text {erara l labourers }}$ (Group 1 works prior to January 1961)
Sawmiling-London and other highost paid $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}198 & 0 & 205 & 4 & 209 & 0 & 218 & 2 & 231 & 0 & 238 & 0 & 255 & 6 & 261 & 5 & 273 & 4 & 278 & 4 & 288 & 4 \\ 165 & 0 & 172 & 4 & 176 & 0 & 185 & 2 & 196 & 0 & 203 & 0 & 218 & 9 & 225 & 6 & 228 & 11 & 235 & 0 & 245 & 0\end{array}$

 | 207 | 2 | 210 | 10 | 216 | 4 | 22 | 3 | 243 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 199 | 10 | 203 | 6 | 209 | 0 | 215 | 3 | 236 | 3 | 248 | 6 | 256 | 24 | 261 | 5 | 249 | 5 | 254 | 7 | 266 | $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllll}199 & 10 & 207 & 2 & 212 & 8 & 216 & 4 & 234 & 6 & 241 & 6 & 252 & 0 & 262 & 6 & 273 & 4 & 293 & 4 \\ 2196 & 203 & 6 & 209 & 0 & 212 & 8 & 231 & 0 & 238 & 0 & 248 & 6 & 259 & 0 & 270 & 0 & 290 & 0 & 310 \\ 0\end{array}$

```
Rest of Great Britain
```

mum time rates :Jurneymen
London
Other areas
Timber container industry (previously wood box packing case and wooden contriner manu
fature)
Wales.-
minimum rates in factures)-minimum rates in England
Wals:
Sawise


[^3]Note: Since 1964 some collective arrangements have made provision for both (a) basic rates and (b) minimume earnings entitlements for a normal working week.

## TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected

collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \({ }_{1}^{1944 \text { Aforil }}\) \& \({ }_{\text {1staparil }}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{19449}\) April \& \({ }_{\text {listapil }}\) \& \({ }_{9}^{1955}\) Appil \& \({ }_{1}^{185652}\) Afil \& \({ }_{\text {l }}^{1959 \text { Afril }} 1\) \& \({ }_{\text {l }}^{\text {lfaparil }}\) \& \({ }_{\text {l }}^{19595}\) \&  \& \({ }_{\text {1stapril }}^{1967}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& s. d. \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline aper making, paper coating, paper board and Highest rated occupations
Lowest rated occupations \& \& \({ }_{90}^{98}\) \& \({ }_{98}^{106}\) \& \({ }_{98}^{106}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}120 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{122}^{142}\) \& \({ }_{130}^{150}\) \& \({ }_{127}^{126}\) \& \({ }_{135}^{153}\) \& \({ }_{142}^{146}\) \& \(1771{ }^{17}\) \\
\hline Paper box making-Wages Council rates:Other workers \& \({ }_{80}^{102}\) \& \({ }^{108}\) \& \({ }_{86}^{108}\) \& \({ }_{92}^{114}\) \& \({ }^{119} 9\) \& \({ }_{118}^{145}\) \& (137 \& \({ }_{123}^{150}\) \& - 139 \& \({ }_{138}^{165}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
172 \\
148 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline  \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1420 \\
\& 1220 \\
\& 121
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& 155

150
125
125
0 \&  \& 178
162
168

1 \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 186 \\
& 176 \\
& 169
\end{aligned}
$$ \& (178 \&  <br>

\hline Rubber manufacture-minimum rates \& \& 88 \& 958 \& \& 101 \& 1126 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Toy manufacture-Wages Council rates:Other workers \& \& ${ }_{82}^{99}$ \& ${ }_{88}^{105}$ \& ${ }_{88}^{106}$ \& ${ }_{99}^{118}$ \& ${ }_{99}^{118}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{125}$ \& ${ }_{108}^{125} 11{ }^{8}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{131}$ \& ${ }_{121}^{120}$ \& 148
129 <br>
\hline Match manufacture-minimum rates:-
London
Other districts \& \{ 92 \& 91 \& \& \& 1082 \& 119 \& ${ }_{124}^{126}$ \& ${ }_{124}^{126}$ \& ${ }_{135}^{139}$ \& ${ }_{143}^{146}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}154 \\ 150 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline  \& ${ }^{1115}$ \& 126
121
06
101
90
9 \& \& \& 143
$\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 6 \\ & 122 \\ & 110\end{aligned}$

117 \& | 154 |
| :--- |
| 148 |
| 148 |
| 138 |
| 128 |
| 10 | \&  \& 165

169
169
149
139
139 \&  \& 185
179
176

165 \& | 198 |
| :--- |
| 192 |
| 178 |
| 178 |
| 168 | <br>

\hline | Constructional engineering-outside steelwork |
| :--- |
| erection:- Erectors- |
| London |
| Erector's helpers |
| London Other area |
| Other areas | \& 1115

111

1106 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
138 <br>
128 <br>
\hline 18 <br>
122 <br>
126 <br>
\hline 10

 \& 

148 <br>
139 <br>
138 <br>
133 <br>
138 <br>
\hline

 \& (140 \&  \& 

176 <br>
172 <br>
176 <br>
164 <br>
\hline

 \& 

1881 <br>
185 <br>
1785 <br>
175 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}18810 \\ \text { 185 } \\ 178 \\ 175 \\ \hline 175\end{array}$ <br>

\hline | Electrical contracting industry-standard rates |
| :--- |
| in England and Wales:- |
| Journeymen- London |
| Other areas except Liverpool | \& ${ }_{117}^{129}$ \& ${ }_{122}^{135} 10$ \& ${ }_{128}^{139}$ \& \& ${ }_{143}^{161}{ }^{4}$ \& | 1688 |
| :--- |
| 150 |
| 8 | \& 176 \& ${ }_{168}^{186}$ \& ${ }^{196} 10$ \& ${ }_{192}^{210} 6$ \& 21910

192 <br>
\hline Gas supply-standard rates:-
Gas fitters (1st class prior to April 1964)Metropolitan area Provincial
LabourersMetropolitan area \&  \& $\stackrel{121}{ } \ddagger$ \& - \& \&  \& 152
142
128
118 \& ${ }_{167}^{167}$ \& 172
162
130
130 \&  \& 196
1780
1700 \& $\begin{array}{r}215 \\ 025 \\ 179 \\ \hline 169 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline  \& \& 137
122
181
189

98 \& | 137 |
| :--- |
| 127 |
| 114 |
| 98 |
| 98 |
| 11 | \& 143

128
120
105 \&  \& 163
148
18
138
118
11 \& 170
176
140
125 \&  \& 194
179
1740
145 \& 209
194
160
160 \& 218
208
108
189
169 <br>

\hline | Railway service-standard rates:- |
| :--- |
|  |
|  | \& 126

126
127
85
85 \& 138
138
96
92
96 \& 138
as
95
92 \& 138
138
95
98 \& 149
149
106
102

106 \& | 161 |
| :--- |
| 161 |
| 118 |
| 113 |
| 110 |
| 6 | \& 168

168
1112
112 \& 178
178
127
124 \& 195
195
138

138 \& | 212 |
| :--- |
| 212 |
| 144 |
| 147 |
| 1 | \&  <br>

\hline | Road passenger transport:- |
| :--- |
| - Drivers of Central buses on maximum Municipal undertakings outside LondonDrivers on maximum |
| Company-owned undertakings- |
| Drivers on maximum |
| Conductors on maximum | \&  \&  \&  \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 125 |
| 10 |
| 100 |
| 103 |
| 6 |
| 107 |
| 103 |
| 108 | \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 125 |
| 15 |
| 115 |
| 111 | \& | 144 |
| :--- |
| 140 |
| 10 |
| 126 |
| 121 |
| 120 |
| 0 | \& 151

147
148
138
128
18
0
0 \&  \& 172
178
188
148
143
0

0 \& | 186 |
| :--- |
| 182 |
| 189 |
| 154 |
| 159 |
| 158 |
| 154 |
| 15 | \&  <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968
 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}185 & 8 & 193 & 2 & 195 & 4 & 206 & 1 & 210 & 0 & 219 & 8 & 219 & 8 & 230 & 2 & 239 & 2 & 239 & 2 & 255 & 0 \\ 159 & 5 & 165 & 11 & 166 & 8 & 175 & 7 & 179 & 5 & 186 & 5 & 186 & 5 & 195 & 2 & 204 & 2 & 204 & 2 & 217 & 6\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllllll}182 & 6 & 187 & 6 & 191 & 6 & 191 & 6 & 196 & 6 & 205 & 6 & 205 & 6 & 217 & 0 & 226 & 8 & 234 & 2 & 250 & 0 \\ 151 & 6 & 156 & 6 & 160 & 6 & 160 & 6 & 165 & 6 & 172 & 6 & 172 & 6 & 182 & 0 & 191 & 8 & 199 & 2 & 212 & 6\end{array}$
 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllll}153 & 9 & 161 & 4 & 162 & 0 & 173 & 7 & 193 & 0 & 201 & 11 & 201 & 11 & 213 & 2 & 221 & 8 & 221 & 8 \\ 260 & 0\end{array}$

 | 166 | 10 | 172 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 159 | 4 | 165 | 4 | 177 | 10 | 183 | 180 | 175 | 9 | 193 | 4 | 194 | 3 | 203 | 4 | 210 | 0 | 216 | 8 | 216 | 8 |
| 186 | 226 | 186 | 5 | 195 | 0 | 201 | 8 | 208 | 4 | 208 | 4 | 217 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}207 & 2 & 214 & 6 & 214 & 6 & 225 & 6 & 239 & 9 & 246 & 9 & 262 & 6 & 269 & 11 & 283 & 4 & 283 & 4 & 313\end{array}\right]$



 Higigh bostrated making-mionins
Lowest rated occupations
Paper box making-Wages Council rates:-
Machine minders (highest rated occupation) Machine minders (highest rated o
Other workers London 1 towns
Grade
Grade 2 towns
Rubber manufacture-minimum rates
Toy manuacturo-Wages Council rates:-
Woodo utting machinists
Oher workers Woodcuting
Other workers
Match manufacture-minimum rates:-
London
Other districts
Builiding industry-standard rates:-
Cratismen-
 in
Jngland and $W$
Jouncyman-
London
London Other araas except Liverpool
Gas supply-standard rates:-

Gas fiters (ist class prior to April 1964)\begin{tabular}{c}
Metropolitar arasa <br>
Provinciel $A$ areas <br>
\hline

 

Labourars- <br>
Metopolitan aroa <br>
Provincial $A$ areas <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}










[^4]


*No aria ratas piven. $\dagger$ Revised grading structure introduced from 1 st January 1968 and from this date the rates quoted relate to the grade of "electricieian"


TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968


[^5]TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968


$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}163 & 0 & 168 & 0 & 173 & 0 & 183 & 0 & 188 & 3 & 197 & 6 & 197 & 6 & 205 & 3 & 217 & 3 & 223 & 6 & 223 & 6 \\ 158 & 0 & 163 & 0 & 168 & 0 & 178 & 0 & 183 & 3 & 192 & 6 & 192 & 6 & 200 & 3 & 212 & 3 & 218 & 6 & 218 & 6\end{array}$ | 156 | 0 | 161 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 153 | 0 | 158 | 0 | 166 | 163 | 0 | 175 | 9 | 181 | 9 | 178 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 197 | 6 | 187 | 0 | 194 |


$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}213 & 0 & 220 & 0 & 220 & 0 & 243 & 6 & 252 & 6 & 257 & 0 & 290 & 0 & 301 & 0 & 311 & 0 & 311 & 0 & 353 & 0 \\ 206 & 0 & 213 & 0 & 213 & 0 & 221 & 6 & 230 & 6 & 235 & 0 & 264 & 0 & 276 & 0 & 285 & 0 & 285 & 0 & 305 & 0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}172 & 0 & 179 & 6 & 186 & 0 & 197 & 207 & 207 & 207 & 6 & 216 & 6 & 226 & 6 & 237 & 0 & 247 & 0 & 247 & 0 \\ 166 & 0 & 173 & 6 & 180 & 0 & 188 & 6 & 196 & 6 & 196 & 6 & 205 & 6 & 215 & 6 & 226 & 0 & 236 & 0 & 236 & 0\end{array}$








Road haulage contracting-Wages Council
rates tes:-
Drivers (lowest rated)-
London London
Grade 1 areas
Other Other road haulage workers-
London
Grade ${ }_{\text {Grade }}{ }^{\text {Lenceas }}$

Dock labour-minimum rates for dock labourers
Civil ait transport:Skilled tradesmen
General and store
labourers
Post oftice-standard rates:--
Posmen on maximum rate
Inner
London Postmen on maximum
Innetion Lond dore
National rate area
Wholesale grocery and provision rrade-minit
mum rates in nengand and Wales :-
Wareho use workers


Retail food trades-Wages Council rates for
England and Wales :-

## Retain food trades-Wase England and Wales:- Sho assistants-

Pondon
Provinial A aras
Provinciail B areas
 Rounds salesmen-
Area
propural araas and towns with a
Area B Area
Area
O. (London)
Other workers $\substack{\text { Arer } \\ \text { Area } \\ \text { Ar } \\ \text { Area } \\ \text { C }}$
Retail drapery, outfiting and footwear trades-
WWages Connici rites :-
Sho



$$
0
$$

So-operative Societies
Shoop assistants-
Metropolitan
Pren Merorivoititan
Provincial $A$ areas
Preas
General waste materials reclamation-Wages
Council rates
Health Services-standard rates:-
Group 1 occupations-
Group
Londo cocupatit
Other areas



Note: Since 1964 some colloctive arrangements have made provision for both (a) basic rates and (b) minimum earnings entitements for a normal working week.

## TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected

 collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968




TABLE 10 (continued). Basic weekly rates of wages for men laid down in selected collective agreements or statutory orders 1947-1968





```
                            Masturans-Wagss council raes:-
```


${ }_{\substack{\text { Areas } \\ \text { Area } \\ C}}$
Other workers (lowest rated)-
Area
(London $)$



Laundaring-Wages Council rates
Motor vehicle retail and repairing trade-mini ${ }^{\text {mum riass }}$ mkilied workers-

| Londor |
| :--- |
| oither aras |

Unskilled workers employed outside repair $\underset{\substack{\text { shops- } \\ \text { London } \\ \text { Other aras }}}{\text { O. }}$
Boot and shoe reparining and bespoke footwe
manufacture-Wages Council rates






Local Authoritiss' services in England and
Wales :Group 1 occupations (car park ateondants,




 Zone A A authorities
Zone a

London arrear | 165 | 5 | 172 | 9 | 172 | 9 | 180 | 1 | 188 | 7 | 202 | 7 | 209 | 7 | 216 | 7 | 230 | 7 | 243 | 4 | 253 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 162 | 5 | 169 | 9 | 169 | 9 | 187 | 1 | 185 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 171 | 5 | 183 | 9 | 183 | 9 | 191 | 1 | 189 | 199 | 7 | 199 | 7 | 206 | 7 | 213 | 7 | 206 | 7 | 213 | 7 | 231 |

TABLE 11. Index of weekly wage rates 1874-1914

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1900=100$ <br> Index <br> No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & \text { Noo } \end{aligned}$ | Year |  |
| 1874 | 91.7 | 1881 | $84 \cdot 6$ | 1888 | 85.0 | 1895 | 89.2 | 1902 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 1909 | $100 \cdot 4$ |
| 1875 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 1882 | 85.8 | 1889 | 87.6 | 1896 | 90.1 | 1903 | 97.4 | 1910 | $100 \cdot 8$ |
| 1876 | 89.4 | 1883 | $85 \cdot 9$ | 1890 | 90.6 | 1897 | 91.0 | 1904 | $96 \cdot 9$ | 1911 | $101 \cdot 1$ |
| 1877 | 88.3 | 1884 | $85 \cdot 2$ | 1891 | 91.7 | 1898 | 93.2 | 1905 | 97.3 | 1912 | 103.7 |
| 1878 | $85 \cdot 1$ | 1885 | 83.8 | 1892 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 1899 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | 1906 | 98.7 | 1913 | 106.8 |
| 1879 | 83.4 | 1886 | 83.1 | 1893 | 90.5 | 1900 | 100.0 | 1907 | $102 \cdot 2$ | 1914 | $107 \cdot 9$ |
| 1880 | $83 \cdot 1$ | 1887 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 1894 | 89.7 | 1901 | 99.1 | 1908 | 101.6 | 1914 (July) | 107.8 |

Note : The index numbers relate to the unweighted mean of indices representative of wage movements in building, coal mining, engineering, texilie trades and
agriculture.
Source: 11 th and 19th Abstracts of Labour Statistics.

TABLE 12. Percentage change in weekly wage rates 1914-1920 United Kingdom

| Date | Estimated average percentage increase in weekly <br> full-time rates of wages compared with July 1914 |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Per cent. |
| End-December 1914 | 1 to 2 |
| . 1915 | 10 to 15 |
| 1916 | 20 to 25 |
| 1917 | 55 to 60 |
| . 1918 | 95 to 100 |
| - 1919 | 115 to 120 |
| . 1920 | 170 to 180 |

Note: The information available is insufficient to provide an accurate basis for the calculation of index numbers. A Aummary of the changes in wages during the


TABLE 13. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1920-1968

All manual workers, all industries and services

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1956=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | $53 \cdot 6$ | 53.0 | 38.8 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 56.8 | 44.1 | $36 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 37.0 | 37.1 | 37.3. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 36.8 | 36.3 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 | $35 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 36.6 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 36.1 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 34.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| January | - | 34.7 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 36.3 | 37.8 | $38 \cdot 1$ | 40.4 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 48.6 | 51.5 | $54 \cdot 2$ | 56.0 |
| February | - | 34.7 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 38.0 | -38.1 | 41.1 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 48.8 | 51.7 | 54.2 | 56.1 |
| March | - | 34.8 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 45.7 | 49.1 | $52 \cdot 1$. | 54.4 | $56 \cdot 6$ |
| April | - | 34.8 | 35.7 | 36.8 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 41.8 | $45 \cdot 9$ : | 49.1 | 52.6 | 54.7 | 57.0 |
| May | - | $34 \cdot 9$ | 35.7 | 36.9 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 42.0 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 49.4 | 52.7 | $54 \cdot 9$ | 57.0 |
| June | 34.5 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 35.7 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 43.0 | 46.6 | 50.6 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 57.3 |
| July | $34 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 37.0 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 43.5 | 46.7 | 50.8 | $52 \cdot 9$ | $55 \cdot 3$ | 57.9 |
| August | 34.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 35.9 | 37.2 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 43.7 | 46.8 | 50.8 | 53.0 | 55.4 | 58.1 |
| September | 34.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 35.9 | 37.2 | $38 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | 43.7 | 47.0 | 50.9 | 53.0 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 58.1 |
| October | 34.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 36.0 | 37.3 | 38.1 | -38.6 | 44.0 | 47.1 | 51.0 | 53.0 | 55.6 | 58.2 |
| November | 34.5 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 37.5 | $38 \cdot 1$ | 39.2 | 44.1 | 47.3 | 51.1 | 53.2 | $55 \cdot 9$ | 58.5 |
| December | $34 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 36.2 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 39.8 | $44 \cdot 4$ | 48.3 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 53.6 | $55 \cdot 9$ | 58.7 |
|  | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| January | 60.2 | 63.7 | $66 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | 73.9 | 81.2 | 85:8 | 88.8 | 93.5 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 106.5 |
| February | 60.5 | 63.8 | $66 \cdot 9$ | 69.1 | 70.4 | 74.3 | 82.0 | 86.4 | 89.1 | $93 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 9$ |
| March | 60.7 | $63 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 69.3 | $70 \cdot 4$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 82.1 | 86.6 | 89.2 | 95.5 | 103.7 | 1076 |
| April | 61.4 | $63 \cdot 9$ | 67.4 | 69.4 | 70.5 | 75.6 | 82.4 | 86.7 | 90.4 | 97.1 | $105 \cdot 0$ | 108.1 |
| May | $61 \cdot 7$ | 64.0 | 67.5 | 69.5 | 70.5 | $75 \cdot 9$ | 82.6 | 86.7 | $91 \cdot 1$ | 97.5 | $105 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 6$ |
| June | $61 \cdot 9$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | 67.6 | 69.6 | 70.5 | $76 \cdot 2$ | 82.8 | 86.7 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 97.6 | $105 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 7$ |
| July | 62.7 | $\frac{64 \cdot 3}{}$ | 67.8 | 69.7 | $70 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | 83.0 | 87.0 | 91.3 | 97.8 | $105 \cdot 6$. | 111.1 |
| August | 62.8 | 64.7 | 67.9 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 77.1 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 87.4 | 91.5 | 97.8 | $105 \cdot 7$ | 111.5 |
| September | 63.0 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 68.0 | 69.8 | $70 \cdot 8$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | 84.0 | 87.6 | 91.5 | 98.0 | 106.0 | 111.5 |
| October | 63.1 | $65 \cdot 1$ | 68.7 | 70.0 | $70 \cdot 9$ | 78.3 | . 84.2 | $87 \cdot 9$ | 92.0 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 106.1 | 111.8 |
| November | $63 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | 68.8 | 70.0 | 72.7 | 80.7 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 88.0 | 92.2 | 98.5 | $106 \cdot 3$ | 112.0 |
| December | 63.6 | 66.3 | 68.8 | 70.0 | 729 | $80 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | 88.3 | 92.3 | 98.7 | 106.4 | $112 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| January | $112 \cdot 3$ | $116 \cdot 3$ | 118.3 | 123.5 | 126.8 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 138.2 | 144.0 | $151 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 6$ | 167.2 |  |
| February | $112 \cdot 6$ | 116.6 | 118.5 | 123.7 | $127 \cdot 2$ | 132.5 | 138.5 | $144 \cdot 2$ | $151 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 9$ | 167.7 |  |
| March | 112.7 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 124.0 | 127.7 | $132 \cdot 8$ | $138 \cdot 9$ | 144.5 | $152 \cdot 7$ | 156.4 | 168.1 |  |
| April | 112.7 | 116.8 | 119.6 | $124 \cdot 2$ | 128.7 | 133.7 | 139.4 | $145 \cdot 0$ | $152 \cdot 9$ | $156 \cdot 6$ | $168 \cdot 4$ |  |
| May | 112.9 | 116.8 | 119.9 | 124.6 | 129.1 | 134.0 | $139 \cdot 9$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $152 \cdot 9$ | 157.5 | 168.6 |  |
| June | 113.4 | 116.8 | $119 \cdot 9$ | 125.0 | $129 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | $146 \cdot 3$ | 153.7 | 157.6 | 168.8 |  |
| July | 113.7 | 117.0 | $120 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 1$ | $130 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 2$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | $160 \cdot 4$ | 169.7 |  |
| August | 114.1 | $117 \cdot 1$ | 120.4 | 125.2 | $130 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | 141.4 | $147 \cdot 8$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | 160.8 | $170 \cdot 2$ |  |
| September | 114.7 | 117.3 | 120.8 | $125 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | 134.7 | $141 \cdot 8$ | 148.0 | $154 \cdot 6$ | 161.7 | $170 \cdot 7$ |  |
| October | $115 \cdot 9$ | 117.3 | 120.7 | 126.2 | $130 \cdot 9$ | 134.7 | $141 \cdot 9$ | 148.5 | $154 \cdot 6$ | 162.5 | $171 \cdot 1$ |  |
| November | $116 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 4$ | $121 \cdot 1$ | 126.2 | 131.7 | $135 \cdot 8$ | $142 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 3$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | $163 \cdot 3$ | $172 \cdot 8$ |  |
| December | $116 \cdot 2$ | 117.5 | 122.3 | 126-4 | $132 \cdot 0$ | 137.7 | 143.0 | $149 \cdot 6$ | $154 \cdot 6$ | 163.7 | 175-3 |  |

Note: The Table gives an indication of the general movement in basic weekly rates of wages or minimum entitements during the period 1920 oto 1968 . The figures




TABLE 14. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1947-1955
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | All workers | Men | Women | Juvenies | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { workers } \end{aligned}$ | Men | Women | Juvenilos | All |
|  | 1947 |  |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  | 1949 |  |  |  |
| January |  |  |  |  | 103.5 | 103.9 | 105.8 | 103.7 | $107 \cdot 1$ | 109.3 | 110.1 | 107.6 |
| February |  |  |  |  | $104 \cdot 2$ | 104.8 | $106 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 4$ | 109.4 | $110 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 9$ |
| March |  |  |  |  | -1046 | -106.5 | 1076 | 105.1 | 107.6 | 109.8 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 108.1 |
| April |  |  |  |  | 1047 | 106.8 | 107.8 | $105 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | 111.2 | 108.3 |
| May |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 104.8 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 108.0 | 1053 | 107.9 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 111.5 | 108.5 |
| June | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 105.0 | 107.3 | 108.2 | 105.5 | 108.0 | 110.8 | $111 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 6$ |
| July | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 1054 | $107 \cdot 6$ | 108.6 | $105 \cdot 9$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 3$ | $111 \cdot 9$ | 108.8 |
| August | $100 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | 101.0 | $105 \cdot 5$ | 107.8 | 108.7 | 106.0 | $108 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 3$ | 111.9 | 108.8 |
| September | 101:0 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.7 | $101 \cdot 1$ | 105.6 | 108.1 | 109.0 | $106 \cdot 1$ | $108 \cdot 3$ | 111.5 | 112.0 | $109 \cdot 0$ |
| October | 1014 | $102 \cdot 7$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 101.6 | 106.8 | 109.0 | 109.7 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 108.5 | 111.8 | 112.7 | $109 \cdot 2$ |
| November | 103.1 | 103.2 | $105 \cdot 2$ | 103.2 | 106-9 | $109 \cdot 1$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 4$ | 108.6 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 109.3 |
| December | 103.3 | $103 \cdot 4$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | 103.4 | 107.0 | 109.2 | $109 \cdot 9$ | 107.5 | 108.6 | 111.9 | 112.8 | $109 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 1950 |  |  |  | 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  |
| January | 108.7 | - 112.6 | 113.4 | 109.6 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 119.7 | $115 \cdot 4$ | 125.7 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 133.3 | 126.8 |
| February | $109 \cdot 1$ | $112 \cdot 7$ | 1138 | 109.9 | $115 \cdot 2$ | 118.6 | 120.4 | 116.0 | 127.0 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 134.5 | 128.0 |
| March. | 109.2 | 112.8 | 113.9 | 110.0 | $116 \cdot 6$ | 119.2 | 121.8 | 117.3 | 127.3 | $130 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | 128.2 |
| April | 109.2 | 113.1 | 114.0 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $117 \cdot 1$ | 120.5 | 123.0 | 118.0 | 127.5 | 131.1 | $137 \cdot 1$ | 128.6 |
| May | 109.2 | 113.2 | 114.0 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 117.5 | 121.6 | 124.1 | 118.5 | 127.7 | 131.7 | 138.0 | 128.9 |
| June | 109.3 | 113.2 | 114.0 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 118.0 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 124.7 | 119.0 | 128.1 | $132 \cdot 1$ | $138 \cdot 4$ | 129.3 |
| July | 109.4 | 113.4 | 114.3 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 118.8 | $124 \cdot 4$ | 126.3 | 120.0 | 128.3 | 132.3 | 138.6 | 129.5 |
| August | 109.5 | 113.5 | $114 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | 119.1 | 125.0 | 126.7 | 120.4 | 128.9 | ${ }_{132 \cdot 6}$ | 139.2 | $130 \cdot 0$ |
| September | 1096 | 113.7 | 114.6 | $110 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 3$ | 125.7 | 127.5 | $121 \cdot 5$ | 129.7 | 135.0 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $131 \cdot 1$ |
| October | 109.8: | 113.9 | $115 \cdot 1$ | 110.7 | 121.0 | 126.4 | 128.8 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 129.9 | $135 \cdot 6$ | 141.5 | 131.4 |
| November | $112 \cdot 7$ | 116.0 | 1178 | 113.5 | 124.9 | 129.2 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 126.0 | $132 \cdot 2$ | 137.5 | 142.9 | $133 \cdot 6$ |
| December | $113 \cdot 1$ | 116.2 | 118.1 | $113 \cdot 9$ | 125-3 | 129.6 | ${ }^{132} \cdot 7$ | 126.3 | $132 \cdot 4$ | 137.6 | 143.1 | 133.8 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1953 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| January | $132 \cdot 5$ | 137.9 | 143.3 | $133 \cdot 9$ | 137.0 | $143 \cdot 5$ | 149.9 | 138.7 | 144.1 | 150.8 | $157 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 9$ |
| February | $133 \cdot 6$ | 138.1 | 1445 | $134 \cdot 9$ | 137.4 | 143.5 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 139.0 | 144.8 | 151.3 | 158.4 | $146 \cdot 5$ |
| March | 133.7 | 138.9 | $145 \cdot 1$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | 137.6 | $143 \cdot 6$ | 150.5 | 139.2 | $147 \cdot 5$ | 153.3 | $160 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 1$ |
| April | ${ }^{133}$. 8 | 139.4 | $145 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | 139.7 | 144.9 | 151.8 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | 153:8 | $162 \cdot 5$ | 151.5 |
| May | 133.9 | 139.4 | $145 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | 153.0 | 142.1 | 151.0 | 154.4 | 163.0 | 152-2 |
| June | 133.9 | ${ }^{139} 5$ | $145 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | $146 \cdot 3$ | 153.5 | $142 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 2$ | 154.8 | 163.2 | $152 \cdot 4$ |
| July | 134.3 | 140.1 | $146 \cdot 2$ | $135 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | -146.6 | 153.9 | $142 \cdot 5$ | $151 \cdot 4$ | $155 \cdot 0$ | $163 \cdot 5$ | 152.7 |
| August | $134 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 3$ | 136.4 | $141 \cdot 2$ | $146 \cdot 9$ | 154.1 | 142.8 | 151.5 | $155 \cdot 1$ | 163.6 | 152.7 |
| September | $135 \cdot 1$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | 147:8 | 136.7 | $141 \cdot 3$ | 147.0 | $154 \cdot 1$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | 151.6 | 156.0 | $164 \cdot 3$ | 153.0 |
| October | $135 \cdot 5$ | $142 \cdot 3$ | 148.6 | 137.3 | 142.0 | 147.9 | 155.0 | 143.6 | $151 \cdot 9$ | 156.5 | 164.6 | 153.3 |
| November | 136.6 | $142 \cdot 6$ | 148.7 | 137.4 | 142.3 | $148 \cdot 3$ | 155.5 | $143 \cdot 9$ | 152.3 | 157.0 | 164.8 | 153.7 |
| December | 136.0 | 143.0 | 148.9 | 137-8 | $142 \cdot 4$ | $148 \cdot 4$ | $155 \cdot 6$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $152 \cdot 5$ | 158.1 | 166.2 | 154.1 |

TABLE 15. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956-1968

Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services


See footnote to Table 13.

TABLE 16. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1947-1955
TABLE 17. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956-1968

Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; manufacturing industries

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {Al }}$ | Men | Men | Juveniles | workers | Men | Women | Juvaniles | All workers |
|  | 1947 |  |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  | 1949 |  |  |  |
| January |  |  |  |  | $101 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 9$ | 101.3 | 105.8 | 108.7 | $109 \cdot 3$ | 106.5 |
| February |  |  |  |  | $101 \cdot 9$ | $103 \cdot 4$ | 103.5 | 102.2 | $105 \cdot 9$ | 108.9 | $109 \cdot 6$ | $106 \cdot 6$ |
| March |  |  |  |  | $102 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | $105 \cdot 0$ | 102.7 | 106.0 | 109.1 | 109.7 | 106.7 |
| April |  |  |  |  | $102 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | 105.3 | $102 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 1$ | 109.2 | $109 \cdot 9$ | 106.8 |
| May |  |  |  |  | 102.4 | $105 \cdot 5$ | 105.7 | 103.0 | $106 \cdot 3$ | 109.6 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $107 \cdot 0$ |
| June | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | 106.0 | $103 \cdot 3$ | 1063 | 109.8 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 107.0 |
| July | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100.1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 102.7 | 106.0 | 106.2 | $103 \cdot 4$ | 106.7 | 110.7 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 107.5 |
| August | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 106.4 | 106.5 | 103.7 | 106.7 | 117.7 | $110 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 6$ |
| September | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 103.0 | $106 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | 103.8 | 106.9 | 111.0 | $111 \cdot 1$ | $107 \cdot 7$ |
| October | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $108 \cdot 3$ | 108.4 | 106.0 | $106 \cdot 9$ | 111.0 | $111 \cdot 1$ | 107.7 |
| November | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | 108.4 | 108.8 | $106 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 0$ | 111.0 | $111 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 8$ |
| December | $100 \cdot 7$ | 101.0 | 101.2 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | 108.5 | 109.0 | 106.3 | 107.0 | 111.2 | 111.4 | $107 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 1950 |  |  |  | 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  |
| January | 107.1 | 111.3 | 111.4 | 108.0 | 114.0 | $118 \cdot 4$ | 118.8 | 114.9 | $125 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 6$ | 133.1 | 127.3 |
| February | $107 \cdot 1$ | 111.4 | 111.4 | 108.0 | 114.5 | 119.2 | 119.7 | 115.5 | 126.0 | $132 \cdot 9$ | $133 \cdot 5$ | 127.5 |
| March | 107.2 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 108.1 | $115 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 3$ | 120.7 | 116.3 | 126.1 | 133.0 | $133 \cdot 6$ | 127.6 |
| April | 107.2 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 108.1 | $115 \cdot 9$ | 122.0 | 122.6 | 117.2 | 126.4 | $133 \cdot 3$ | 138.6 | 128.1 |
| May | 107.2 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 108.1 | 116.2 | $122 \cdot 9$ | 123.6 | 117.7 | 126.6 | 133.5 | 139.8 | 128.4 |
| June | 107.3 | 111.6 | 111.6 | 108.2 | 117.0 | $124 \cdot 1$ | $124 \cdot 6$ | 118.5 | 127.2 | $134 \cdot 1$ | 140.5 | 129.0 |
| July | 107.3 | 112.0 | 112.0 | 108.3 | 117.8 | 125.0 | 125.5 | 119.3 | 127.6 | 134.5 | $140 \cdot 8$ | 129.4 |
| August | 107.5 | $112 \cdot 9$ | 112.2 | 108.5 | 118.2 | $125 \cdot 5$ | 126.2 | 119.8 | 127.7 | 134.6 | 141.0 | 129.5 |
| September | 1076 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 108.5 | 118.6 | $125 \cdot 7$ | 126.5 | 120.2 | 128.1 | $135 \cdot 4$ | 141.7 | $130 \cdot 0$ |
| October | 107.7 | 112.4 | 112.4 | 108.7 | 119.0 | 126.1 | 127.1 | 120.5 | 128.2 | $135 \cdot 5$ | 141.8 | $130 \cdot 1$ |
| November | $112 \cdot 6$ | 115.5 | 116.8 | 113.3 | 124.7 | $130 \cdot 7$ | 131.4 | 126.0 | $132 \cdot 1$ | 138.4 | 144.7 | 133.7 |
| December | $112 \cdot 8$ | 115.6 | 117.0 | 113.5 | $125 \cdot 3$ | 131.5 | $132 \cdot 2$ | 126.7 | $132 \cdot 4$ | 138.7 | 145.2 | 134.0 |
|  | 1953 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| January | ${ }^{132 \cdot 6}$ | $139 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 3$ | 134.7 | 144.0 | 150.0 | 137.0 | $142 \cdot 0$ | $152 \cdot 4$ | 158.6 | 144.5 |
| February | 132.7 | $139 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 7$ | 134.4 | $134 \cdot 8$ | 144.0 | 150.0 | 137.1 | $142 \cdot 2$ | $152 \cdot 6$ | 158.8 | 144.7 |
| March | $132 \cdot 9$ | 140.7 | 147.2 | $134 \cdot 9$ | 135.0 | $144 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | 137.2 | 147.5 | $155 \cdot 9$ | 162.8 | 149.6 |
| April | 133.0 | 141.4 | 147.7 | $135 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | 146.6 | 153.4 | 141.1 | $148 \cdot 1$ | 156.2 | 163.9 | $150 \cdot 2$ |
| May | 133.1 | 141.4 | 147.8 | $135 \cdot 2$ | 139.6 | 148.2 | $154 \cdot 9$ | 141.8 | 148.7 | 156.5 | $164 \cdot 6$ | $150 \cdot 8$ |
| June | 133.2 | $141 \cdot 6$ | $147 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | 139.9 | 149.0 | $155 \cdot 6$ | 142.2 | 148.9 | 157.2 | $165 \cdot 1$ | $151 \cdot 1$ |
| July | 133.6 | $142 \cdot 1$ | 148.5 | 135.7 | $140 \cdot 1$ | 149.6 | $156 \cdot 4$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | 149.2 | 157.4 | $165 \cdot 3$ | 151.4 |
| August | 133.8 | 142.8 | 149.0 | 136.0 | $140 \cdot 2$ | 149.7 | 156.5 | $142 \cdot 6$ | 149.4 | 157.5 | $165 \cdot 6$ | 1515 |
| September | 133.9 | 143.0 | 149.2 | $136 \cdot 1$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | $149 \cdot 9$ | 156.7 | $142 \cdot 7$ | 149.6 | 159.2 | $167 \cdot 1$ | $152 \cdot 1$ |
| October | 133.9 | 143.0 | 149.2 | 136.1 | 140.7 | $150 \cdot 8$ | 157.3 | 143.2 | 149.9 | 159.9 | $167 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 4$ |
| November | 134.0 | $143 \cdot 1$ | 149.2 | $136 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | 151.0 | 157.5 | $143 \cdot 4$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | $160 \cdot 6$ | $168 \cdot 1$ | $152 \cdot 9$ |
| December | $134 \cdot 3$ | $143 \cdot 6$ | 149.6 | 136.6 | $141 \cdot 1$ | 151.3 | 157.7 | 143.6 | $150 \cdot 5$ | 161.2 | 168.5 | 153.1 |

See footnote to Table 13.

| January 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\substack{\text { All }}}$ |
|  | 1956 |  |  |  | 1957 |  |  |  | 1958 |  |  |  |
| January | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 106.5 | $106 \cdot 2$ | 107.2 | 106.5 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 113.0 | $112 \cdot 3$ |
| ${ }_{\text {February }}$ | ${ }_{\text {104.5 }}^{100 \cdot 3}$ | $100 \cdot 5$ 102.8 | 100.3 | $100 \cdot 3$ 104.2 | 106.7 106.8 | 107.0 107.2 | 107.7 $107 \cdot 9$ | 106.8 107.0 | - 112.5 | 112.4 | 113.4 | ${ }^{112 \cdot 5}$ |
| April | $105 \cdot 3$ | 103.6 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 112.6 | 112.7 <br> 112.5 | 113.4 | ${ }_{112 \cdot 6}$ |
| May | ${ }^{105.6}$ | 103.9 | 105.3 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 1110 | 110.1 | 111.1 | 110.7 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.9 | $112 \cdot 9$ |
| ${ }^{\text {June }}$ July | ${ }_{1059}^{105.7}$ | $103 \cdot 9$ 104 | 105.4 | ${ }^{105 \cdot 4}$ | 111.0 <br> 111.4 <br> 10 | 110.1 110.4 | 111.2 | 1110.9 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 114.1 | 113.1 |
| July | 1106 | -104.5 | 106.9 | 105.8 | 111.9 | 111.1 | 112.3 | 111.7 | 113.4 | -113.5 | 114.3 | ${ }^{113.3}$ |
| September | $106 \cdot 1$ | 105.5 | 106.6 | 106.1 | 111.9 | 111.2 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.8 114.8 | ${ }_{113} 1$ |
| October | ${ }_{1}^{106 \cdot 2}$ | 105.7 | 106.7 | 106.1 | 112.0 | 111.2 | 112.4 | 111.9 | $115 \cdot 8$ | 115.3 | 116.3 | 115.7 |
| December | ${ }_{\text {106 }}^{106 \cdot 3}$ | 106.1 | 106.9 | ${ }_{1}^{106.3}$ | ${ }^{112.1}$ | 111.4 111.6 | 112.5 | 112.0 | 1116.0 | 1115.5 | 116.6 | ${ }^{115 \cdot 9}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1959 |  |  |  | 1960 |  |  |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {January }}$ | 116.0 116.0 | ${ }^{115.4}$ | ${ }^{1166.5}$ | 115.9 | ${ }_{117}^{117.5}$ | ${ }^{118} 18.3$ | 118.9 | 117.7 117.8 | ${ }^{123.1}$ | ${ }_{1}^{123.2}$ | ${ }_{1}^{128.3}$ | ${ }^{123.3}$ |
| Febiuary March | 116.0 116.2 | ${ }^{1115.6}$ | 116.6 116.8 | 116.0 116.2 | 117.6 118.4 | 118.4 119.5 | 119.0 119.8 | 117.8 118.7 | 123.1 123 123 | 123.3 $124 \cdot 0$ 12, | 128.5 128.9 | 123.4 123.8 |
| April | 116.3 | $115 \cdot 9$ | 116.9 | 116.3 | 118.6 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 118.9 | 123.5 | 124.1 | 129.1 | 123.9 |
| May | 116.4 116.4 | ${ }^{115 \cdot 9}$ | 1117.1 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 119.9 | 120.4 | 119.1 | 123.7 | 124.1 | 129.2 | ${ }^{124.0}$ |
| July | 116.5 | 116.0 | 117.1 | 116.4 | 119.1 | 120.0 | $124 \cdot 9$ | 119.5 | 123.8 123 | +124.2 | -129.6 | 124.1 <br> 124.3 <br> 1 |
| ${ }^{\text {August }}$ | 1116.7 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 116.6 | 119.2 | 120.1 | 125.0 | 119.6 | 124.0 | $124 \cdot 4$ | 129.6 | 124.3 |
| September | 116.8 116.8 | 117.1 117.2 | 118.0 118.0 | 116.9 116.9 | 119.4 119.6 | 120.6 | ${ }^{125} 12.5$ | 119.9 120.9 | $124 \cdot 3$ <br> $124 \cdot 4$ <br> 1 | 124.9 124.9 | 130.1 130.2 | ${ }^{124.6}$ |
| NovemberDecember | 116.9 | $117 \cdot 4$ | 118.2 | 117.1 | 120.1 | 120.9 | 125.8 | $120 \cdot 5$ | 124.4 | 124.9 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 124.7 124 |
|  | $117 \cdot 1$ | 117.7 | 118.4 | 117.3 | 122.4 | $122 \cdot 4$ | 127.5 | 122.7 | 124.7 | 125.1 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 125.0 |
|  | 1962 |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |
| January | ${ }^{125.0}$ | ${ }^{125.4}$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 3$ | 129.6 | 131.6 | 136.5 | $130 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 3$ | 138.4 |  |  |
| February | 125.0 | ${ }^{125.5}$ | -130.9 | 125.4 | 129.7 | ${ }^{1311.6}$ | 136.6 | 130.3 | 13354 | 138.5 | 142.8 | 136.3 |
| Aprii | ${ }_{1}^{126.2}$ | 127.7 | 132.8 | 126.8 | 130.3 | ${ }^{132 \cdot 6}$ | 137.4 13 | 131.0 | -136.3 | $\begin{array}{r}139.6 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 143.0 14.7 | ${ }^{1367 .}$ |
| May | 126.7 126.6 | 128.9 128.9 | - 133.7 | $\xrightarrow{127.2}$ | - | $132 \cdot 9$ 133.5 | 137.7 138.0 | 131.3 131.6 | 13370 137.2 | ${ }_{\text {1441.1 }}^{140.1}$ | 144.1 144 14.9 | 137.8 138.2 |
| July | 128.7 | ${ }^{130.3}$ | ${ }^{1355}$ | 129 | 131.1 | ${ }^{133} 9$ | 138.2 | 131.9 | ${ }^{1377}$ | 142.0 | $145 \cdot 5$ | 138.7 |
| ${ }_{\text {Alemge }}^{\text {August }}$ | 128.8 128.9 | 130.3 130.7 | - | 129.3 | - | -133.9 | - 1388 | $\xrightarrow{1312.9}$ | 137.7 137.7 | $\xrightarrow{142.1}$ | $145 \cdot 6$ 145.8 | 138.8 |
| October | 129.0 | ${ }^{131.1}$ | 135.9 | 129.6 | 131.2 | ${ }^{134.0}$ | -138.4 | 132.0 | 137.9 | 142.4 | $1445 \cdot 9$ 145 | ${ }_{139.1}^{138.9}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {November }}$ | $129 \cdot 2$ $129 \cdot 4$ | 131.4 131.4 | 13661 $136 \cdot 4$ | 129.8 130.1 | 131.5 $134 \cdot 8$ | 135.6 137.9 | 142.1 | 1322.6 135.7 | 13380 138.6 | $1443 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 2$ $146 \cdot 6$ | $139 \cdot 2$ 139.8 |
|  | 1965 |  |  |  | 1966 |  |  |  | 1967 |  |  |  |
| January | 139.8 | $144 \cdot 3$ | 148.0 |  | $145 \cdot 5$ | 153.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 139.8 | 144.4 | 148.1 | 141.0 | 145.5 | 153.0 | 158.6 | 147.4 | 151.4 | 159.6 | 164.8 | 153.4 |
| March | 140.1 140.5 | 144.9 | 148.4 | 141.3 141.8 | 147.3 147.4 | 154.6 | 160.4 | 149.1 | 151.5 | 159.7 159.7 | 165.1 | ${ }^{1535}$ |
| May | $140 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 2$ | 149.7 | 142.2 | 147.5 | 154.8 | 160.6 | 149.3 | 151.7 | 159.9 | $165 \cdot 2$ | 153.7 |
| June | 141.1 143.0 | 146.4 | $\xrightarrow{155.1} 1$ | 142.4 | 1477.8 <br> 149.4 | 155.5 157 | 161.2 <br> 162.8 <br> 1 | 149.7 151 151 | 151.7 | 160.0 163.7 | 165.4 | ${ }_{1}^{153.7}$ |
| August | 143.0 | 149.1 | ${ }_{155.3}$ | 144.6 | 149.4 | 157.9 | 163.1 | 151.5 | ${ }^{155 \cdot 6}$ | 164.1 | -169.7 | ${ }^{158.6}$ |
| September | $1143 \cdot 2$ | 149.5 | 155.6 | 144.8 | 149.4 | 157.9 | 163.1 | 151.5 | 156.1 | $164 \cdot 2$ | 169.7 | 158.1 |
| - C (ovember | -143.5 | 150.0 | 156.0 | ${ }_{1}^{145 \cdot 2}$ | 149 | 157.9 | ${ }^{163.1}$ | ${ }^{151.5}$ | ${ }^{156.7}$ | 164.7 | 170.4 | 158.7 |
| December | ${ }_{1}^{143.9}$ | +150.2 | 156.4 | (145.6 | $149 \cdot 4$ $149 \cdot 4$ | 1577 <br> 157 | 163.1 163.1 | -151.5 | 157.0 157 | 164.9 $165 \cdot 1$ | $170 \cdot 5$ 170.8 | 1589 159.9 |
|  | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 164.3 | 1770.7 | 176.5 | 165.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aprii | ${ }^{1664.7}$ | 171.9 | 177.7 | ${ }^{166 \cdot 5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | $164 \cdot 9$ 165.9 | 172.8 172.8 | 178.1 178.2 | $166 \cdot 9$ $166 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | ${ }^{1665.5}$ | 173.7 | 1778.8 | 1677.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{166 \cdot 9}$ | 174.8 | 1789 179 | 1675 168.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { October } \\ \text { November }}]{ }$ | 166.3 166.8 180 | 174.9 $175 \cdot 3$ | 180.0 180.4 1 | 168.4 168.8 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 172.4 | $177 \cdot 4$ | $186 \cdot 9$ | $173 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See footnote to Table 13.

TABLE 18. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1947-1955
All manual workers; analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& June \& 7=100 \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1947} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. - \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sept. \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculure) forsatry and fishing \& \& \& \& \& \& 100
100 \& 100
100 \& 110
100 \& 110
100 \& 112
100 \& 113
105 \& 113
105 \\
\hline Treatment of non-motaliferrous mining products \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& \& \& \& 101 \& 101 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied trades \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 1100 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 104 \\
\hline Tell meatas combined* \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& - \& \& 101 \& \({ }_{101}^{100}\) \\
\hline \(\underset{\text { Leather, }}{\text { Lexilies }}\) Leather goods and fur \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Clothing }}\) Foid \& \& \& \& \& \& 100
100 \& 100
100
100 \& 100
100 \& 100
101 \& \({ }^{100}\) \& 101
100 \& 100 \\
\hline Manutactures of wood and cork \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \\
\hline Paper and printing and cork \& \& \& \& \& \& 100

100 \& 100 \& 100 \& | 100 |
| :--- |
| 100 |
|  | \& 100

100 \& 100
100 \& 100
100
100 <br>
\hline Other manufacturing \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 109
99 \& +999 \& ${ }_{99}$ \& 108 \& 108 <br>
\hline Public utilities \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& . 100 \& ${ }^{100}$ \& 100 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& \& \& \& \& \& 100
100 \& 103
100 \& 103

101 \& | 103 |
| :--- |
| 102 |
| 1 | \& 103

106 \& 103
108 \& (103 <br>
\hline Public administration and professional services \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{1} 100$ \& $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 100
101 \& 100
101 \& 100
101 \& 100
101 \& 100
101 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1948} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug \& Sept. \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Aginiulturef forsatry and \& 113
105 \& 113
105 \& 113
105 \& 113
.105 \& 105 \& 113
105 \& 113
106 \& 113
106 \& 113
106 \& 113
106 \& 113
106 \& 113
106 \\
\hline Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied trades \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \\
\hline All metals combined* \& 100 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 109 \& 101 \& 101 \& 101 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \\
\hline Textiles , eather goods and \& 103
101
101 \& \(\begin{array}{r}105 \\ 101 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 106
101
101 \& 107
101 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
108 \\
101 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 108
101 \& 108
101 \& 108
101
108 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
108 \\
101 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
108 \\
104 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 108
108 \& 109
104 \\
\hline Leather, laather goods and fur
Clothing \& 102 \& 102 \& 108 \& 108 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 112 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \\
\hline Foood, drink and tobacco \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 106 \& 107 \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 109 \\
\hline Manufactures of wood and cork \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 108 \& 108 \\
\hline Paper and printing \& 103 \& 10 \& \& 1 \& - \& 107 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& \& 10 \& 110 \\
\hline Other manutacturing \& 100 \& \& \& -100 \& 100 \& 100 \& +100 \& 106 \& 110 \& 106 \& 110 \& 110 \\
\hline Building and contracting \& 108 \& 191 \& -103 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 106 \& 106 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \\
\hline \(P\) ubic \(u\) ulitios \& 103 \& 105 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \\
\hline Trensport and communication \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 111 \\
\hline Public administration and professional services \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& \(\begin{array}{r}100 \\ 105 \\ \hline 10\end{array}\) \& 106
105 \& 106 \& \(\begin{array}{r}106 \\ 105 \\ \hline 108\end{array}\) \& 106
105 \& 106 \& 106

107 \& ${ }_{107}^{106}$ <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 101 \& 101 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& \& \& 105 \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }_{1}^{113}$ | 113 106 | ${ }_{1}^{117}$ | ${ }_{1}^{117}$ | 118 106 | ${ }_{106}^{118}$ | 118 106 | 118 106 | 118 106 | 118 106 | 118 106 | 118 106 |
| Treatment of of non-metaliliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| otherthen coall | 103 107 | 104 107 | 105 107 | 105 107 | 105 107 | 105 107 | 105 111 | 111 111 | 1105 | 1115 111 | 1111 | 1111 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | ${ }^{106}$ | 1114 | 1106 |
| Textiles | 109 | 109 | 110 <br> 105 | $\begin{array}{r}111 \\ 105 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 112 <br> 105 | 112 <br> 105 <br> 1 | 114 105 105 | 114 105 | 114 | 114 <br> 105 <br> 1 | +114 | $\xrightarrow{114}$ |
|  | 111. | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 108 | 110 | 108 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |  |  |
| Paper and printing | 106 106 | 1106 106 | 110 | 110 106 | 1106 | ${ }^{106}$ | 106 | 111 | 1106 | 1106 | 1106 | 1106 |
| Building and contracting | 110 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Public utilitios | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 10 | 110 | 110 |
| Transport and communicatio | 1117 | 1111 | 111 | 111 <br> 111 <br> 1 | 108 111 | 108 111 | 108 111 | 108 111 | 108 | ${ }_{13} 1$ | 108 113 | ${ }_{113}^{108}$ |
| Distributivetrades | 106 | ${ }^{106}$ | 107 | 107 |  | 107 | 107 | 107 |  | 107 |  |  |
| Pliscollaneous services | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |

See footnote to Table 13.
This item covers the following industry groups: metal manufacture; shipbuilding; engineering and electrical goods; vehicles; other metal goods; and precision
instuments and jewellery.

TABLE 18 (continued). Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1947-1955

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan | Fob | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct | Nov | Dec. |
|  | ${ }_{1}^{118}$ | ${ }_{106}^{118}$ | ${ }_{1}^{118}$ | 118 | ${ }_{1}^{118}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 108 | 108 | ${ }_{108}$ |
| other than coal Chemicals and allied trades | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 |
| All motals combined* | 106 | 106 | . 106 | 106 | 106 | 1106 | 106 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 113 |
| Textiles | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }^{105}$ | ${ }^{105}$ | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| ${ }_{\text {coothing drink and tobacco }}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 1112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 112 | 113 |
| Manutactures of wood and cork | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 110 | 112 113 | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | 112 113 | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{113}$ | ${ }^{1114}$ | 114 | 114 114 |
| Papere and prining | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 |  |
| Other manufacturing | 106 | 106 | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }_{116}^{106}$ | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | ${ }^{106}$ | 106 | 112 | 112 |
| ${ }^{\text {P }}$ Public utilities ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ | 1115 110 | 116 110 | 116 110 | ${ }_{111}^{116}$ | $\xrightarrow{1116}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 116 | 116 | 1116 | 1116 | 116 | 116 112 11 |
| Transport and communication | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 118 | ${ }_{108}^{112}$ | 1108 | 1118 | 108 | 111 |
| Distributive trades | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Public administration and professional services | 1111 | 1107 | ${ }_{111}^{107}$ | 112 | ${ }_{1127}$ | 1107 | ${ }_{112}^{107}$ | 112 | 110 | 112 | ${ }_{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 112 | 1 | 112 | 112 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1951 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forsestry and fishing | ${ }^{124}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatment of norn-metalliferous mining products | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | ${ }_{123}$ | ${ }_{123}$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 109 | 111 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 117 | 118 | 20 | 120 | 120 |
| All metass combined* | 114 | ${ }^{112}$ | 115 | +120 | $\begin{array}{r}115 \\ 115 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 124 116 | 124 116 | 125 | 125 <br> 116 <br> 1 | 125 <br> 125 | 133 <br> 125 <br> 1 |
| Lexatiles Lear, leather goods and fur | 124 | 125 | 117 | 127 | 127 | 128 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 |
| Clothing | 113 | ${ }_{113}^{115}$ | 113 | 119 | $\stackrel{117}{122}$ | 117 | ${ }_{122}^{117}$ | ${ }_{123}^{117}$ | 117 | 125 123 12 | 125 124 124 | 125 124 125 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ${ }^{\text {Manutactures of wood and cork }}$ | 115 | 1116 | 117 | 117 | 119 | 120 | 121 | ${ }^{123}$ | 123 | ${ }^{124}$ | ${ }^{127}$ | ${ }^{128}$ |
| Manuracturas of wood and cork | 115 | 115 118 | 115 <br> 118 | 121 | 123 | 123 | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ 132 \\ 13 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +126 | +126 | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 135 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | +130 | ${ }^{130}$ |
| Other manufacturing | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{1212}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | 125 <br> 12 | - | 135 <br> 122 <br> 1 | 132 <br> 122 <br> 1 | ${ }^{132}$ |
| Building and contracting | 116 | 118 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 |  |  |
| Public utilities | 115 | 115 | 115 | 119 | 119 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 126 | 127 |
| - ${ }^{\text {Piransport }}$ and commmunivation | 114 | 115 | 1116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | ${ }^{118}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ |
| Public administration and professional services | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}$ | 112 | 111 | 112 | 112 | -125 | -125 | +128 | ${ }^{128}$ | 128 | ${ }^{128}$ |
| Miscellaneous services | 113 | 113 | 113 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 120 | ${ }_{121}$ | ${ }_{121}$ | ${ }_{121}$ | ${ }_{122}$ | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 122 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 952 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ja | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | une | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying <br> treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | ${ }^{136}$ | ${ }^{136}$ | 136 | ${ }^{136}$ | 136 | 136 | 136 | 141 | 141 |  |  | 141 |
|  | 12 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 |
|  | 120 | 122 | 122 | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }^{128}$ | ${ }^{128}$ | 129 | ${ }^{129}$ | ${ }^{129}$ | 29 | 129 | 129 |
| All meals combined** |  | -133 | ${ }^{133}$ | ${ }^{133}$ | - ${ }_{126}^{134}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 <br> 127 | +136 | ${ }^{136}$ |  |  |
| Textiles | 133 | 134 | 134 | 134 | ${ }^{134}$ | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }_{136}$ | ${ }^{136}$ | (136 | +133 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }^{128}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | 126 | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | 126 | 126 | 132 | 132 | ${ }^{134}$ |
| Foood, drink and tobacco | ${ }_{128}^{125}$ | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ 128 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | - | -128 | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | 127 | ${ }^{127}$ |  | 127 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | ${ }_{132}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1328 \\ { }_{132} \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | ${ }_{132}^{128}$ | ${ }_{134}^{128}$ | 135 129 | - 138 | 132 <br> 138 <br> 1 | 132 139 | 140 | 136 140 | (136. | 140 <br> 140 <br> 1 |
| Paper and printing | 140 | 142 | 142 | ${ }^{142}$ | 142 | 142 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 147 |
| Building matacturing | 122 | 124 | ${ }^{124}$ | 124 | 124 | 130 | ${ }^{130}$ | ${ }^{130}$ | ${ }^{130}$ | 130 | 130 | ${ }^{130}$ |
| Pubicic utilitios | 127 127 | 138 127 128 | 138 <br> 127 <br> 128 | 138 <br> 127 | 1388 <br> 127 <br> 1 | -138 | 138 128 128 | 138 <br> 131 <br> 1 | 138 134 138 | - 138 | 138 <br> 135 <br> 1 | 138 <br> 135 |
| Transport and communication | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 127 | 127 | 130 | ${ }^{135}$ |
| Distributive trados | ${ }^{128}$ | 128 | 128 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 |
| Miscellaneous seervices and profossional servi | ${ }^{122}$ | ${ }_{1}^{122}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | ${ }^{126}$ | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 129 | 129 |
|  |  |  | 122 | 122 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 129 | 129 | 129. |

*See footnote on page 58

TABLE 18 (continued). Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1947-1955
All manual workers; analysis by industry

*See footnote on page 58.

TABLE 19. Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956-1968
All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forsastry and fishing | 100 | ${ }_{1}^{100}$ | 101 | 101 108 | 101 108 | 109 108 | 101 108 | 101 108 | 105 108 | 105 108 | 105 108 | 08 |
| Treatment of non-metaliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 100 | 101 | 102 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 |  | 105 |  |  |
| Chemicals and alied trades | 100 | 100 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Texilles }}^{\text {All metals combined* }}$ | 100 100 | 100 100 | 107 <br> 100 <br> 1 | 107 102 | 107 102 | 107 102 | 107 103 | 107 103 | ${ }_{103}^{107}$ | 107 103 | ${ }_{105}^{107}$ | 07 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 07 |
| Clothing | 100 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 08 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 100 | 102 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 07 |
| Manuractures of wood and cork | 100 | 100 | 100 | 104 105 | 106 107 | 106 | 109 | 109 109 | 109 | 109 109 | ${ }_{109}^{109}$ | 07 |
| Opaer and pifining | 100 | 100 | ${ }_{100}$ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 01 |
| Building and contracting | 100 | 102 | 102 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | ${ }_{08}$ |
| Public utilities | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 01 |
| Transport and communication | 100 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | ${ }^{106}$ | 06 |
| Distributive trades | 100 | 100 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 06 |
| Pubic administraion and professional ser | 100 | ${ }_{101}^{102}$ | ${ }_{103}^{106}$ | 107 103 | 107 104 | 107 | 107 106 | 107 106 | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | 108 106 | 108 106 | 08 |
| Miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 105 | 105 | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | ${ }^{1106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | 106 | 111 | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ |
| Mining and quarrying Treatment of non-mealiferous mining products |  |  |  | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| other than coal | 105 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 10 | 110 | 110 |
| Chemicals and allied drades | 102 |  |  | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |  |  |  |  |
| Texilies metals combined* | 107 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 112 | 106 | ${ }^{106}$ |  | 108 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Leoather, leather goods and fur | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Clothing | 108 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 11 | 112 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 107 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Manufactures of wood and cor | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Paper and printing | 10 | 10 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 |
| Building mand contracting | 108 | 110 | 110 | ${ }_{110}$ | ${ }_{113}$ | 113 | +1138 | ${ }^{1136}$ | 113 | 113 | 1136 | 107 |
| Public utilitios | ${ }^{101}$ | 101 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | ${ }^{106}$ | 106 | 106 | 106 | 113 | 113 |
| Transport and communication | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Distributive trades | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 |
| Public administration and profossional services Miscellaneous serices | 108 106 | 108 106 | 108 107 | 110 107 | 113 107 | 113 107 | 113 108 | 1113 110 | 113 | 114 110 | 114 113 | $\begin{array}{r}114 \\ 113 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{113}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | 112 114 | ${ }_{118}^{112}$ | 116 118 | ${ }_{118}^{116}$ | 117 |
|  | 113 |  | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| Other than coal | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 1113 | 113 | 113 | 114 |
| All meals sombinind** | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |  | 113 |  | 114 |  | 117 | 117 | 111 |
| Texilies | 109 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 |
| Leather, leather goods and | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | ${ }^{117}$ | 117 | 117 | 116 | $1{ }^{6}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Clothing }}$ Foodrink and tobacco | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 |  | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Manutatatures and tooacco wood and cork | 114 | ${ }^{1114}$ | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 116 |  | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Paper and printing | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Other manufacturing | 107 113 | 107 115 | 107 | 115 | 107 115 | 118 | 1188 | 118 | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 | 112 |
|  | 106 | 115 | 106 | 115 | 109 | 118 | 118 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 118 | 118 |
| Transport and communication | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 114 | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ |
| Distributive trades | 112 | 112 | 113 | 111 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Pubic administration and professional services | 114 113 | 1114 113 | 114 113 | 114 113 | 114 113 | 1114 | 114 114 | 118 114 | 118 115 | ${ }_{115}^{118}$ | 119 115 | 119 |

See footnote to Table 13.
See footnote to Table 13 .
"This item coovers the folowing industry groups: metal manufacture ; shipbuilding; engineering and electrical goods; vehicles; other metal goods; and precision
instruments and jewellery.

TABLE 19 （continued）．Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956－1968
All manual workers；analysis by industry

| Janu |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group （1958 Standard Industrial Classificatioñ） | 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | M | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculure，forestry and fishing | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |  |  |  | 117 |  |  |
| Mining and quarring | ${ }_{118}^{118}$ | 118 118 | 118 118 | ${ }^{118}$ | 118 118 | 118 | ${ }_{1118}^{118}$ | ${ }_{119}^{118}$ | ${ }_{118}^{118}$ | 118 119 | ${ }_{119}^{118}$ | 118 |
| Chemicals and alliedied industries | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 111 | 112 | ${ }_{112}^{119}$ | 119 | 112 | 120 |
| All metals combined＊ | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 |
| Textios，leather Loods and fur | 118 | 118 | 111 | 118 | ${ }_{118}^{112}$ | 112 | ${ }_{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 |
| Clothing and footwear | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 117 |
| Timber，furniture etc． | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| Paper，prining and pubbishing | ${ }_{111}^{117}$ | 111 | ${ }_{111}^{117}$ | ${ }_{112}^{117}$ | ${ }_{112}^{117}$ | 1117 | ${ }_{112}^{117}$ | 120 112 12 | 120 113 | 120 113 | $\begin{array}{r}120 \\ 113 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 120 113 |
| Construction | 118 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | ${ }^{122}$ | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | 120 | 120 |
| Gas，electricicity and water | 112 | 112 | 1112 | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 | 1112 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ |
| Transport and communication | 1115 | 1115 | 1115 | ${ }_{117}^{115}$ | ${ }_{117}^{115}$ | 115 | 1115 | ${ }_{118}^{115}$ | ${ }_{118}^{115}$ | 115 118 | 115 | ${ }_{118}^{115}$ |
| Pistributive rrados Piotesional and scientific services，pubic | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |  |  |  |  |  |
| didministration and defence | 119 | 119 118 | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | 119 119 | 119 119 | 119 119 |


| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishing | 117 | 120 | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ |
| Food，drink and tobac | 1121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | ${ }_{123}$ | 123 |  | ${ }_{123}$ | ${ }_{124}$ | ${ }_{124}^{121}$ | ${ }_{124}$ | ${ }_{124}^{121}$ |
| Chemicals and allied dindustries | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | 112 | 113 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 |
| All metals combind＊ | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 124 |
| Textiles |  |  |  | 117 | 117 | 117 |  | 117 |  |  |  |  |
| Leather，leather goods and fur Clothing and footwear | ${ }_{122}^{118}$ | ${ }_{122}^{118}$ | ${ }_{123}^{120}$ | ${ }_{123}^{122}$ | 122 | ${ }_{123}^{122}$ | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 123 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | －122 | 122 <br> 123 | 122 <br> 123 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 123 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 122 123 |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 117 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 122 |  |  |
| Timber，furniture etc． | 119 | 119 | 119 | ${ }^{121}$ | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | ${ }^{124}$ | 124 | 124 |
| Papar，printing and publishing | 121 | 121 | 121 | 21 | 121 | 121 | ${ }^{121}$ | 121 | 122 | 122 | 123 | ${ }^{123}$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 113 | ${ }^{113}$ | 113 | ${ }^{113}$ | 113 | ${ }^{113}$ | 113 | 113 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| Construction Gas，electricity and water | 112 | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}$ | 112 | 124 122 | －112 | 118 | 1 | 119 | 1210 |
| Transport and communicatio | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 122 |  |
| Distributive trades | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 123 | 123 |
| administation and defence | 119 | 119 | 121 | ${ }^{124}$ | ${ }^{124}$ | 124 | ${ }^{124}$ | 124 | 124 | ${ }_{1} 124$ | 124 | 124 |
| Miscellaneous services | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 122 |  |

TABLE 19 （continued）．Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956－1968
All manual workers；analysis by industry

| United Kingdom January 1956＝100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishing | 127 | ${ }^{131}$ | ${ }^{131}$ | 131 | ${ }^{131}$ | 131 | ${ }^{131}$ | ${ }^{131}$ | 131 | 131 | 136 | 137 |
|  | ＋126 | （126 | 126 <br> 130 <br> 1 | 130 <br> 131 <br> 1 | － 132 | 130 | 130 | 130 | －130 | 130 133 | 130 | 130 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 119 | 119 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 126 | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }_{126}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ＋134 |  |
| All metals combined＊ | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 129 | 129 | 128 | 129 | $129-$ |
| Texties Leather，leather goods and | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | 123 | ${ }_{127}^{123}$ | －123 | ${ }_{127}^{123}$ | 123 | 123 | 125 | ${ }^{127}$ | 126 | 126 |
| ${ }^{\text {Leather，}}$ Leather goods and fur | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ \\ \hline 125\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 125 \\ \hline 125\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ 131 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 127 131 129 | ${ }^{127}$ | 127 | 127 | 127 | ${ }^{127}$ | 127 | 127 |  |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | ${ }^{129}$ | ＋129 | 130 | ${ }_{131}$ | －131 | ${ }_{131}$ | － 131 | －132 | － 134 | ${ }^{134}$ | 仿 | 134 |
| Timber，furniture etc． | 133 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 135 | ${ }^{136}$ | 136 | ${ }^{136}$ | 136 | ${ }^{136}$ |
| Paper，printing and publishing | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | ${ }_{134}$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{129}$ | 130 | 130 | 130 | ${ }^{130}$ | ${ }^{130}$ | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |
| Construction | 130 | ${ }^{132}$ | 132 | 132 | ${ }^{133}$ | 133 | 133 | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| Transport and communication | ${ }^{1224}$ | 124 127 | － 127 | －126 | （126 | 1260 | 126 130 13 | 126 130 130 | 126 130 130 | －126 | ${ }^{126}$ |  |
| Distributive trades | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 132 136 | $\begin{array}{r}132 \\ 138 \\ \hline 188\end{array}$ |
| Profassional ana scieniticic services，public administration and defence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscollnenouus services | 129 | 129 | 129 | 130 | ${ }_{132}$ | 132 | ${ }_{133}$ | $\begin{gathered} 135 \\ { }_{133} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 135 \\ 133 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 136 \\ { }_{133} \end{gathered}$ | 136 <br> 133 | $\begin{array}{r}136 \\ 133 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
（1958 Standard Industrial Classification）
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1963} \\
\hline \& Jan． \& Feb． \& Mar． \& Apr． \& May \& June \& July \& Aug． \& Sept． \& Oct． \& Nov． \& Dec． \\
\hline Agriculture，forestry and \& \({ }^{138}\) \& \({ }^{138}\) \& \({ }^{138}\) \& \& \({ }^{138}\) \& \({ }^{138}\) \& 138 \& \({ }^{138}\) \& \({ }^{138}\) \& 138 \& 142 \& 142 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \& 130
137
137 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
131 \\
\hline 137 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 131
137
137 \& － 137 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
136 \\
138 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 136
139
139 \& 137
139
139 \& 137
139
139 \& 137
139 \& 137
139
139 \& 137
140
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
137 \\
\hline 140 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 132 \& 132 \& \({ }_{133}\) \& \({ }_{133}\) \& 133 \& \({ }_{133}\) \& \({ }_{133}^{140}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
140 \\
133 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline All metals combined＊ \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 130 \& \({ }^{135}\) \\
\hline Leoather，leather goods and fur \& 126 \& \& 127 \& \({ }^{127}\) \& 127 \& \({ }^{128}\) \& \({ }^{128}\) \& \({ }^{128}\) \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \& 135 \& 135 \& \({ }^{135}\) \& \({ }^{135}\) \& 135 \& \({ }_{134}\) \& 141 \& － \\
\hline Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． \& 132 \& 133 \& 133 \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& 140 \& 140 \& 140 \& 140 \& 140 \\
\hline Timber，furniture etc． \& \({ }^{136}\) \& 136 \& 136 \& 137 \& 137 \& 137 \& 138 \& 139 \& 139 \& 138 \& 138 \& 139 \\
\hline Paper，printing and publishing \& （136 \& 136
130
130 \& 137
136
136 \& 137

136 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
137 <br>
136 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

137 <br>
136 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}137 \\ \hline 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}137 \\ \hline 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 137 \& －137 \& 137 \& 137 <br>

\hline Construction \& 135 \& 137 \& 137 \& 137 \& 137 \& 137 \& ${ }^{137}$ \& ${ }^{137}$ \& 137 \& ${ }^{137}$ \& 114 \& ＋137 <br>
\hline Gas，electricity and water \& 127 \& 130
134
1 \& 130 \& －132 \& －132 \& －132 \& ${ }^{134}$ \& ${ }^{134}$ \& 134 \& 134 \& ${ }^{134}$ \& ${ }^{34}$ <br>
\hline Transport and communicatio \& 134 \& 134 \& ${ }^{134}$ \& －135 \& 138
138 \& ${ }_{138}^{135}$ \& ${ }_{139}^{135}$ \& ${ }^{135}$ \& ${ }^{135}$ \& 135 \& 35 \& $\begin{array}{r}138 \\ \hline 138\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Profossional and scientific services，public \& \& 138 \& 138 \& \& \& \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& \& <br>
\hline Miscolinanourus sendices defonce \& 136
133 \& 136
133 \& 138

133 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
139 \\
135
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
140 \\
137
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 137
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 127
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 120 \\
& 127
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{13}^{143}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{143}$ \& 144 \& 144 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

| ${ }_{\text {Industry }}^{\text {Group }}$（1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | an． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | y | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | oc． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishing | ${ }^{143}$ | ${ }^{143}$ | ${ }^{143}$ | ${ }^{143}$ | ${ }^{143}$ | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 44 |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 141 | 141 | 141 | 142 | ${ }_{143}$ | ${ }_{144}^{141}$ | 145 |  | ＋141 | 141 146 |  |  |
| Chemicals and allied dindustries | ${ }^{134}$ | ${ }^{134}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | 141 | ${ }^{141}$ | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 42 |
| All metals combined＊ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 |  |
| Leother，leather goods and fur | 130 133 | － 133 | 130 <br> 133 <br> 1 | － 133 | －133 | 133 13 1 | －134 | － 134 | ＋135 | －${ }^{135}$ | － 136 | 源 |
| Clothing and footwear | 142 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 146 | ${ }_{146}$ | 146 | 146 | 136 | 136 |  |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 140 | 141 | 143 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 8 |
| Timber，furniture etc． | 141 | 141 | 141 | 143 | 143 | 143 | ． 143 | 143 | 143 | 145 | 145 | 45 |
| Paper，printing and publishing | 141 <br> 137 <br> 1 | 141 <br> 13 <br> 1 | 131 137 | － 148 | 143 143 14 | 144 <br> 143 | 1444 | 144 |  | 144 | 144 | 仡 |
| Construction | 142 | 142 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 |
| $G$ Gas，electricity and water | 134 | 136 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 147 |  |
| Transport and communication | 141 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 |  |  |
|  | 139 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 144 | 144 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 148 |  |
| Miscolinismaution and services defence | ${ }_{141}^{145}$ | 145 141 | 145 | 147 | 147 | 144 | 147 | 147 | 150 | 150 | 152 |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 141 | 141 | 141 |  |  |  | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 |  |

＊See footnote on page 62.
＊This item relatas to the following in

TABLE 19 （continued）．Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956－1968

> All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nuary | ＝100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {Industr }}^{\text {（1958 Standaup }}$（ Industrial Classification） | 1965 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculureat forestry and fishing | 151 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 151 |
| ${ }_{\text {M }}$ Mining and auarrying | ${ }_{148}^{142}$ | ${ }^{142}$ |  |  | 142 | 148 149 | 148 | ${ }^{148}$ | 148 | 148 | 148 | ${ }^{148}$ |
| Chemicals and allied industrios | 142 | 142 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 148 | ${ }_{144}$ | $\underset{144}{151}$ | － 144 | ${ }^{151}$ |
| All metals combinad＊ |  |  | 138 | ${ }^{138}$ | ${ }^{138}$ | ${ }^{138}$ | 141 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 142 |
| Lextertes Leather，leather goods and fur | ${ }^{136}$ | － 136 |  | －138 | ${ }^{138}$ | 138 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 142 | 143 | 143 |
| Clothing and footwear | 146 | 146 | ${ }_{147}$ | ${ }_{151}$ | ${ }_{151}$ | ${ }_{1}^{154}$ | ${ }_{153}^{144}$ | 153 | ${ }_{154}$ | 144 <br> 154 <br> 182 | ＋144 | （144 |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 148 | 148 | 151 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 158 | 158 |
| Timber，fiunitura eid | 146 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 |
| Other manufacturing industrios | ${ }^{145}$ | 145 | 145 | 1468 1468 | ＋1463 | 154 <br> 146 <br> 1 | 154 146 14 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 |
| Construction | 146 | 146 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | ${ }_{148}$ | 148 | 148 | 148 | 151 | ${ }_{151}$ |
| Gas，electricity and water | 148 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 157 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| Transport and communication | 149 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 156 |
| Protassional and scientific services，public | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 |  |  | 151 |  | 156 |
| adminisistaion and defence | 152 | 152 | 152 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 161 |
| Miscollanoous services | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 151 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
（1958 Standard Industrial Classification）
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1966} \\
\hline \& Jan． \& Feb． \& Mar． \& Apr． \& May \& June \& July \& Aug． \& Sept． \& Oct． \& Nov． \& Dec． \\
\hline Agriculture，forestry and fishing \& 158 \& 158 \& 158 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \& 148
155
15 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
148 \\
155 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 148
155
158 \& 148
156
156 \& 148
156
15 \& 154

156
15 \& 154
156
156 \& 154
156
15 \& ${ }^{154}$ \& ${ }^{159}$ \& ${ }^{154}$ \& 矿 <br>
\hline Chemicals and allied industries \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 149 \& 149 \& ＋149 \& ${ }_{150}^{150}$ \& ${ }^{155}$ \& －156 \& 156 \& 156 \& ${ }^{156}$ <br>
\hline All metals combingd＊ \& 144 \& 144 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 149 \& 149 \& 149 \& 149 \& 149 \& 149 <br>
\hline Texties \& 143 \& 143 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 <br>
\hline Laither，leather goods and fur \& ${ }^{148}$ \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 <br>

\hline Clothing and forweer Bricks，potary，llass，cement，etc \& | 154 |
| :--- |
| 158 |
| 1 | \& 154

158
15 \& 155
160

180 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
155 <br>
\hline 161 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

155 <br>
\hline 162 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 158 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& ${ }^{160}$ \& ${ }^{160}$ \& ${ }^{160}$ \& ${ }^{160}$ \& 160 <br>

\hline Timber，furriture etc． \& 153 \& 153 \& 153 \& 153 \& ${ }_{153}$ \& 157 \& ${ }^{1568}$ \& －168 \& －162 \& 162 \& ＋162 \& ${ }^{162}$ <br>
\hline Paper，printing and publishing \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 150 <br>
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& ${ }^{151}$ \& 151 \& ${ }^{151}$ \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 51 <br>
\hline Construction \& 151 \& ${ }^{51}$ \& ${ }^{154}$ \& ${ }^{155}$ \& ${ }^{155}$ \& 155 \& ${ }^{155}$ \& ${ }^{155}$ \& 155 \& 155 \& 155 \& 55 <br>

\hline Gas，lectricictry and water \& － \& | 164 |
| :--- |
| 158 |
| 1 | \& －164 \& 164

158
158 \& ${ }^{164}$ \& 165 \& ${ }^{165}$ \& 165 \& ${ }^{165}$ \& ${ }^{165}$ \& \& 59 <br>
\hline Distributive trades \& ${ }_{156}$ \& 156 \& ${ }_{158}$ \& 158 \& ${ }_{158}$ \& ${ }^{169}$ \& ${ }_{158}^{169}$ \& 159
158 \& 159
158 \& 159
158 \& 159
158
159 \& ${ }_{158}$ <br>
\hline Protassional and scientific services，pu \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Miscollanoous services \& ${ }_{159}$ \& ${ }_{169}$ \& ${ }_{159}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& { }_{169}^{62}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ${ }_{159}^{162}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& 159
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& 159
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& 159
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 162

159 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& 159 \\
& 159
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 162

169 \& 162 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Fab | Mar． | Apr． | May | ne | uly | Aug． | pt． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and | ${ }^{159}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ | ${ }^{163}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Minitg and quarrying | ${ }^{154}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ |  | 155 | 161 | 161 | 161 |
| Food，drink and tobacco | （158 | 158 150 10 | 158 <br> 150 <br> 150 <br> 1 | \％ 158 | 158 | 158 150 15 | 161 | 164 | ${ }^{164}$ | ${ }^{164}$ | $\stackrel{164}{157}$ | ${ }^{164}$ |
| All metals combined＊ | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | ${ }^{158}$ | ${ }^{158}$ | 158 | ${ }_{158}$ | ${ }^{158}$ | 158 |
| Textilas | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 149 | 149 |  |  |  |  |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 148 | 148 | 148 | ${ }^{148}$ | 148 | 148 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 154 | 154 |  |
| Clothing and footwear | 160 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 162 | 162 |  |
| Bricks，potiery，glass，cement，ot | －162 | 164 <br> 158 | ${ }^{164}$ | ${ }^{165}$ | －165 | 165 | 168 | ${ }^{166}$ | ${ }^{166}$ | 166 | 169 |  |
| Piner， | 180 | 156 | 15 | $1{ }^{1}$ | 158 | 568 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 163 |
| Other manufacturing industrias | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 163 | 157 | ${ }^{158}$ | ${ }_{158}$ | ${ }^{158}$ | 168 | 158 |
| Construction | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 170 | 170 |
| Gas，olectrictry and water | 167 | 167 | 167 | ${ }^{167}$ | ${ }^{167}$ | 167 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 177 | 171 |  |
| Trenspor and communication | 169 159 | 160 159 | $\stackrel{162}{159}$ | ${ }_{161}^{162}$ | ${ }_{164}^{162}$ | ${ }_{164}^{162}$ | ${ }_{166}^{164}$ | 164 168 168 | 70 | ${ }_{68}$ | 168 |  |
| Profossional and scientific services，public |  |  |  |  |  | 164 | 166 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 168 |  |
| administration and defence | 析 | ${ }^{162}$ | 仡 | 159 | 159 | 169 | 71 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 163 | 170 |

[^6]TABLE 19 （continued）．Indices of basic weekly rates of wages 1956－1968

All manual workers；analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1956＝100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and | 164 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | ${ }^{174}$ | 174 |
| Mining and quarrying | 161 | ${ }^{161}$ | 161 | 161 | 161 | 1762 | ${ }_{171}^{162}$ | ${ }_{171} 16$ | 171 | ${ }^{162}$ | 1769 | 172 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 157 | ${ }^{156}$ | ${ }^{158}$ | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | ${ }^{158}$ | ${ }^{158}$ |  | 161 |
| All metals combined＊＊ | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 179 |
| Textiles | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 158 | ${ }^{158}$ | 158 | 164 | 164 | 164 |
| Clothing and footwear | 162 | 162 | 163 | 117 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 174 | 170 | 177 |  |
| Bricks，potuery，glass，cement，otc． | 1170 | 179 | 1179 | 177 | 170 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 174 | 172 | 174 |
| Paper，priniting and publishing | 168 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 174 | 174 |  |
| Other manufacturing industries | 176 | 176 | ${ }^{176}$ | 176 | 176 | 176 | 172 | 177 | 176 | 177 | 177 | 178 |
| Construction | 170 | 170 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 178 | 176 |
| Gas，electricity and water | 171 | 171 | 173 | 173 | 177 | 173 | 173 | 173 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 8 |
| Transpori and communication | 177 <br> 168 | 171 168 | 172 168 | 172 169 | 172 169 | 172 | 171 | 183 171 | 183 171 | 183 173 | 183 175 | 175 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 178 |  |  |  |  |
| Miscolllenoous services | 170 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 175 | 175 |

－Ses footnote on page 62.

TABLE 20. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1920-1968
All manual workers; all industries and services

| United Kin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1966-100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 106.9 (46.7) | $106 \cdot 9$ | 107.3 | 107.3 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 108.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | $108 \cdot 6$ | 108.6 | 108.0 | 108.1 | $108 \cdot 3$ | 108.3 | $108 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| January | - | $108 \cdot 2$ | 108.2 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 |
| February | - | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.1 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 |
| March | - | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.0 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| April | - | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| May | - | $108 \cdot 2$ | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| June | 108.2 (47.3) | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| July | 108.2 | 108.2 | $108 \cdot 1$ | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| August | $108 \cdot 2$ | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
| Soptember | 108.2 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 1077 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| October | 108-2 | 108.2 | $108 \cdot 1$ | 1078 | $107 \cdot 7$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.6 |
| November | 108.2 | 108.2 | $108 \cdot 1$ | 107.8 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 7$ | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
| December | 108.2 | 108.2 | $108 \cdot 1$ | 107.8 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | 107.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
|  | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1956 | 1956 | 1967 |
| January | 107.6 | 104.7 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 (44.6) | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| February | 1076 | 104.5 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 100.3 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 (44.6) | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| March | 107.5 | $104 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100.2 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| April | 107.1 | 104.0 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| May | $106 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| June | $106 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 0$ (44.6) | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 100.1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| July | 106.7 | 101.5 (45.5) | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 9$ |
| August | 106.7 | $101 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.9 |
| Saptember | 106.7 | $101 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $99 \cdot 9$ |
| October | $106 \cdot 6$ | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 |
| November | 106.0 | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 100.1 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 |
| December | $105 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | 100.4 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| January | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 96.4 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 94.9 | $93 \cdot 9$ | 91.6 | 91.0 | 90.7 |  |
| Februar | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 96.4 | $95 \cdot 2$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 94.8 | $93 \cdot 9$ | 91.4 | 91.0 | 90.7 |  |
| March | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 96.4 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 95.1 | 94.8 | 93.6 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 91.0 | 90.7 |  |
| April | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.2 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.1 | 94.8 | $93 \cdot 4$ | 91.1 | 91.0 | 90.7 |  |
| May | 99.7 | ${ }^{99 \cdot 6}$ | 98.0 | 96.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 93.2 | $91 \cdot 1$ | 90.9 | 90.7 |  |
| June | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.0 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 94.7 | 93.1 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 90.7 |  |
| July | 99.7 | 99.6 | 98.0 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 94.6 | 92.5 | 91.0 | $90 \cdot 8$ | 90.7 |  |
| August | 99.7 | 99.6 | 97.7 | $95 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 4$ | 91.0 | $90 \cdot 8$ | 90.7 |  |
| September | 99.6 | 99.5 | 97.6 | $95 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.0 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 92.4 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.7 |  |
| October | ${ }^{99 \cdot 6}$ | 99.5 | 97.3 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.0 | 94.6 | 92.2 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.7 |  |
| November | 99.6 | 99.5 | 97.2 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | 94.4 | 92.1 | 91.0 | $90 \cdot 8$ | 90.7 |  |
| December | 99.6 | 99.5 | 97.1 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 9$ | 93.9 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.7 (40.4) |  |

TABLE 21. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1947-1955
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services

| Unitad Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947 $=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juvenies | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | All workers |
|  | 1947 |  |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  | 1949 |  |  |  |
| January |  |  |  |  | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.4 |
| Fabruary |  |  |  |  | 98.5 | $98 \cdot 6$ | 98.6 | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | $98 \cdot 5$ | $98 \cdot 3$ |
| March |  |  |  |  | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98:6 | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | 98.2 |
| April |  |  |  |  | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | 98.2 |
| May |  |  |  |  | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.2 |
| June | $\underset{(45 \cdot 3)}{100 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}(46 \cdot 0)$ | ${ }_{(45 \cdot 7)}^{100 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}(45 \cdot 5)$ | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| July | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 98.5 | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 6$ | 98.6 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| August | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| September | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| October. | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| November | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.9 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| December | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.2 |
|  | 1950 |  |  |  | 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  |
| January | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 2$ |
| Fabruary | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 |
| March | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| April | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 2$ |
| May | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 |
| June | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 |
| July | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| August | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | ${ }^{98 \cdot 3}$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| September | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| October | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.2 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 1$ |
| November | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 |
| December | 98. 1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 |
|  | 1963 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| January | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| February | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.0 |
| March | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| Aprll | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| may | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.0 |
| June | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.0 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.0 |
| July | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| August | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.0 |
| Saptember | 98.1 | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 88.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.0 |
| October | $98 \cdot 1$ | $98 \cdot 2$ | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| November | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.0 |
| Docember | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | $98 \cdot 1$ | 98.0 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 0 \\ & (44 \cdot 3) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.0 \\ & (45.0) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 1 \cdot 19) \end{gathered}$ | $98 \cdot 0$ $(44 \cdot 6)$ |

Note: Hours are shown in brackets agsinst the index number at the beginning and at the end of the seriss. Soe also footnote to Table 20.

TABLE 22. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1956-1968
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services

| United Kin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January | 56=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {Alders }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\substack{\text { All }}}$ |
|  | 1956 |  |  |  | 1957 |  |  |  | 1958 |  |  |  |
| January | ${ }_{\text {100 }}^{100}$ | $\underset{\substack{100.0 \\(45 \cdot 2)}}{ }$ | $100 \cdot 0$ <br> $(44 \cdot 7)$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}(44 \cdot 6)$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| February |  |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| March | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { April }}$ | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000.0 1000 | 1000.0 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ 1000 | 99.7 | 99.7 | ${ }_{99.8}^{99.8}$ | ${ }_{99.7}^{99.7}$ |
| June | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7. | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| July | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 |  |
| August | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 999.9 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| September | 1000.0 100.0 | 10000 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 99.9 | -99.8 | ${ }_{99.9}$ | ${ }_{99.8}$ | 99.7 | ${ }_{99.6}$ | 99.8 99.8 | ${ }_{99.6}^{99.6}$ |
| NovemberDecember | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 |
|  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 |
|  | 1959 |  |  |  | 1960 |  |  |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| January | 99.7 | ${ }_{99}^{99.6}$ | 99.8 | ${ }^{99} \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{99} 9.5$ | ${ }_{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.6}^{99.6}$ | 99.4 | ${ }_{96}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.7}$ | ${ }_{96}^{96.5}$ | 96.4 |
| $\underset{\text { Maruar }}{\substack{\text { Februar } \\ \text { March }}}$ | 99.7 | ${ }^{99.6}$ | 99.8 | ${ }_{99.6}^{99.6}$ | ${ }_{98.2}^{99.2}$ | 99.2. | 99.5 |  | ${ }_{96.3}$ |  | ${ }_{96.4}$ | ${ }_{96.3}$ |
| April | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | 96.4 | 96.3 |
| May | 99.6 99.6 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ | 99.8 99.8 | 99.6 99.6 | 97.98 | 988.4 | ${ }_{98.2}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{98.0}^{98.0}$ | ${ }_{96,1}^{96.1}$ | ${ }_{95.6}^{95 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{95.7}^{96.0}$ | ${ }_{95.9}^{96.1}$ |
| July | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.0 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 95.7 | $95 \cdot 9$ |
| ${ }_{\text {A }}$ August ${ }_{\text {September }}$ | ${ }_{99.6}^{99.6}$ | 99.4 <br> 9.4 | ${ }_{99.7}^{99.7}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.6}$ | 97. <br> 97 | 98.2 97 | ${ }_{97.6}$ | ${ }_{97.6}$ | 95.9 | 95.4. | 95.7 95.6 | ${ }_{95.8}$ |
| October | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.3 | $95 \cdot 4$ |
| November | 99.6 99.6 | $99 \cdot 4$ 99.4 | 99.7 99.7 | 99.5 99.5 | 97.0 97.0 | 977.7 | 97.2 | 97.1 9 | 95.4 95 | 95.4 95.4 | ${ }_{95.3}^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 4}$ |
|  | 1962 |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |
| January <br> March <br> April May <br> June July <br> August Septembe October December | 95.2 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}$ | 95.1 | 95.0 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.9 |
|  | ${ }_{95.2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{95.0}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | 94.8 | -94.99 | ${ }_{94.7}^{94.8}$ | ${ }_{94.8}^{94 \cdot 8}$ |
|  | 95.2 | 95.1 | ${ }_{95.1}$ | 95.1 | 95.1. | 95.0 | ${ }^{95.1}$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 1}$ | 94.8 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 94.8 |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}$ | 95.1 | 95.1 | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 94.9 | ${ }_{94 \cdot 6}$ | 94.7 |
|  | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.1 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 94.6 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 94.6 | 94.6 |
|  | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{95.0}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{95.1}$ | -94.5 | 94.8 84.8 | - ${ }_{\text {94, }}^{94}$ | ${ }_{\substack{94.6 \\ 94.6}}$ |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 1}$ | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.6 |
|  | 95:1 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 94.3 | $94 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.9 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 94.8 | 94.9 | 93.8 | $94 \cdot 4$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 1965 |  |  |  | 1966 |  |  |  | 1967 |  |  |  |
| January | 93.7 | $94 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{93}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93} 9$ | 91.6 | ${ }^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{91.5}^{91.4}$ | ${ }_{91.6}$ | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 90.9 | ${ }_{91.0}$ |
| February March | ${ }_{93}^{93.7}$ | ${ }_{93}^{94 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93 \cdot 6}$ | -91.4 | 91.5 91.4 | 91.4 91.2 | 91.4 91.2 | 91.0 91.0 | 91.1 91.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ 90.9 | 91.0 91.0 |
| April | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.1 | $93 \cdot 4$ | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 91.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 91.0 |
| May June | ${ }_{93.1}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93}$ | $92 \cdot 9$ 92.7 | ${ }_{93.1}^{93.2}$ | 91.1 91.0 | 91-2 | ${ }_{91.1}^{91.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{91.1}$ | -90.9 |  | $90 \cdot 9$ | 90.9 |
| June | ${ }_{92} 93.5$ | 92:8 | ${ }_{92.2}$ | 92.5 | 91.0 910 | ${ }_{91.1}$ | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| August | $92 \cdot 4$ | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| September | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92. ${ }^{92}$ | 92.4 | 91.0 | ${ }^{91.1}$ | 91.0 91.0 | 91.0 91.0 | 90.8 | $90 \cdot 9$ 90.9 | $90 \cdot 8$ 90.8 | 90.8 90.8 |
| October | ${ }_{92.1}$ | ${ }_{92}{ }_{92}$ | 91.9 | -92.1 | 91.0 |  | 91.0 | 91.0 |  |  | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| (November | ${ }_{92}{ }^{\circ}$ | 92.1 | 91.8 | ${ }_{92}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 91.0 | $91 \cdot 1$ | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 90.8 90 | 90.8 <br> 908 |
| 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February March | ${ }_{90.7}^{90.7}$ | ${ }_{90.8}^{90 \cdot 8}$ | 90.7 | 990.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mung | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 90.7 90.7 | $90 \cdot 8$ 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October | 90.7 | ${ }_{90.8}$ | 90.7 | 90.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | ${ }_{90 \cdot 6}^{90 \cdot 2)}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90 \cdot 7 \\ 9.0) \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{(40 \cdot 6)}^{90 \cdot 7}$ | ${ }^{90 \cdot 7}(40 \cdot 4)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^7]TABLE 23. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1947-1955
Manual workers; men, women and juveniles and all workers; manufacturing industries

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { workers } \end{gathered}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { All }}{\text { workers }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ |
|  | 1947 |  |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  | 1949 |  |  |  |
| January |  |  |  |  | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| February |  |  |  |  | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 |
| March |  |  |  |  | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | 98.9 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| April |  |  |  |  | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| May |  |  |  |  | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| June | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & (44 \cdot 8) \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{(45 \cdot 1)}^{100 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}(45 \cdot 0)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & (44 \cdot 9) \end{aligned}$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| July | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| August | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 98.9 | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| September | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| October | 99.5 | $99 \cdot 1$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| November | 99.5 | 99.1 | $99 \cdot 3$ | 99.4 | 98.9 | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
| December | 99.0 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 |
|  | 1950 |  |  |  | 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  |
| January | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.8 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| February | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.7 | $98 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| March | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | $98 \cdot 8$ | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| April | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| May | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| June | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| July | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| August | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| September | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| October | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| November | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
| December | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 |
|  | 1953 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| January | $98 \cdot 6$ | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| February | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| March | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| April | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| May | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | ${ }^{98} 6$ | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| June | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| July | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| August | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| September | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| October | 98.6 | $98 \cdot 5$ | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | ${ }^{98 \cdot 6}$ | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| November | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| December | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 98.6 \\ & (44 \cdot 2) \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{(44 \cdot 4)}{98.4}$ | $98 \cdot 6$ <br> (44.4) | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 5 \\ & (44 \cdot 3) \end{aligned}$ |

[^8]TABLE 24. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1956-1968
TABLE 25. Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1947-1955

## Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; manufacturing industries

| United Kin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1956=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { All }}{\text { workers }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\xrightarrow{\text { All }}$ workers |
|  | 1956 |  |  |  | 1957 |  |  |  | 1958 |  |  |  |
| January | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }_{\text {(44.5) }}^{100 \cdot 0}$ | ${ }_{(100 \cdot 0}^{14.3)}$ | ${ }_{(4400 \cdot 2)}^{100}$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 | 99.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ | 99.8 |
| February | $100.0{ }^{(44 \cdot 1)}$ | 100.0 |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 | 99.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ | 99.8 |
| March | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 99.8 | 9999 | 99.9 | 999.8 |
| ${ }^{\text {May }}$ | 1000 1000 | 1000 100.0 | 100.0 1000 | 10000 1000 | 100.0 10000 | 10000 1000 | 10000 1000 | 1000 | 99.8 | 99.99 | 99.9 | 999.8 99 |
| June | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| July | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 1000 | 100.0 | 99.7 | $99 \cdot 9$ | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| ${ }_{\text {August }}^{\text {Aut }}$ | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 1000 100 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 | 999.7 | 999.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 |
| September | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 1000 | 99.8 | 100 | 900.9 909 | 999.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | ${ }_{99.7}^{99.7}$ |
| November | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
| December | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 |
|  | 1959 |  |  |  | 1960 |  |  |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
| January | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 95.7 | 95.3 | 95.7 |  |
| February | ${ }^{99.7}$ | 99.9 <br> 9.9 | 99.8 99.8 | 99.7 99.7 | ${ }_{97.0}^{99.2}$ | ${ }_{98.2}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{9}^{99.7}$ | 997.4 | ${ }_{9957}^{95.7}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95.3}$ | ${ }_{956.7}^{95.7}$ | ${ }_{9}^{95 \cdot 6.6}$ |
| March | ${ }_{99.6}$ | 99.9 | ${ }_{99} 9$ | 99.7 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 97.5 | 97.2 - | 95.7 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{956}{ }^{56.6}$ | ${ }_{95} 95$ |
| May | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 97.2m | ${ }_{95}^{956}$ | $95 \cdot 2$ | 95.5 | 95.5- |
| June | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 99.7 | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.7}$ | $97 \cdot 9$ 97.9 | 97.3 97.3 | 97.1. | ${ }_{955}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95.4}^{95.4}$ | ${ }_{95.4}^{95.5}$ |
| July | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.6}$ | 99.6 | 99.5 | ${ }_{96.6}$ | 97.6 | 97.1 | ${ }_{96.9}$ | 95.5 | 95.1 | 95.4 |  |
| Ausust | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 96.5 | 97.1 | $96 \cdot 8$ | 96.7 | 95.5 | 95.1 | $95 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 3$ |
| October | 99.5 | ${ }_{99}^{99.6}$ | 99.6 99.6 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{96.4}^{96.5}$ | 97.0 96.8 | 96.7 96.6 | ${ }_{96.5}^{96.7-}$ | ${ }_{955}^{95 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{9550}^{95.0}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}$ |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Nobecember }}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{99}^{99 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{99 \cdot 6}^{99 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{96.3}^{96.4}$ | 96.8 96.8 | ${ }_{96.5}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 5}^{96 \cdot 5}$ | 95.3 | 95.0 | 95.2 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2} 9$ |
|  | 1962 |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  | 1964 |  |  |  |
| January March April <br> May June July September October Decembe | $95 \cdot 3$ | 95.0 | $95 \cdot 1$ |  | 95.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{95} 9$ | 95.0 | $95 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | 94.8 94.8 | 94.9 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 1} 95$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 94.7 | 94.8 | 95.0 |
|  | ${ }_{95} 9$ | 94.9 | 95.1 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{94.8}$ | 94.9 | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{955} 9$ | ${ }_{94.6}^{94.7}$ | 94.8 94.7 | -94.9 |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{94 \cdot 9}$ | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.0 | ${ }_{94.6}$ | 99.7 | ${ }_{94.9}$ |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}^{95}$ | 94.9 94.9 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95 \cdot 1}$ | -95.22 | 94.8 <br> 94.8 | 94.9 <br> 94 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{955}^{95.0}$ | -94.6 | 94.7 | 94.9 |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}^{95 \cdot 3}$ | 94.9 94.9 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | 94.8 <br> 94.8 | -94.9 | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{94.9}^{954}$ | 94.6 94.6 | 94.7 94.7 | ${ }_{94.8}^{94.9}$ |
|  | $95 \cdot 2$ | 94.8 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 94.9 | ${ }^{94.6}$ | 94.7 | 94.8 |
|  | ${ }_{95.2}$ | 94.8 | 94.9 94.9 | ${ }_{95.1} 95$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 94.7 94.7 | 94.9 94.9 | 95.0 95.0 | 944.9 94.8 | 944.6 | 994.7 | 94.8 |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 2}^{95 \cdot 2}$ | 94.8 94.8 | $94 \cdot 9$ 94.9 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 94.7 94.7 | $94 \cdot 9$ 94.8 | 95.0 95.0 | 94.8 93.8 | ${ }_{93}^{94 \cdot 5}$ | 94.6 93.8 | ${ }_{93}^{94 \cdot 7}$ |
|  | 1965 |  |  |  | 1966 |  |  |  | 1967 |  |  |  |
| January | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.3 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 91.0 | $91 \cdot 1$ |
| February | 93.7 | ${ }_{93.5}^{93.6}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93.7}$ | 91.5 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.5 91.4 | 91.5 91.4 | $91 \cdot 2$ 91.2 | 90.9 | 91.0 90.9 | 991.1 |
| March | ${ }_{93}^{93.6}$ | 93.5 93.2 | ${ }_{93.2}^{93.6}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93.6}$ | $\xrightarrow{91.4}$ | 91.4 91.2 | 91.4 91.2 | 91.4 91.3 | $91 \cdot 2$ 91.2 | 90.99 | 90.99 | 991.1 91.1 |
| May | 93.3 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.3 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | 91.0 |
| June | ${ }_{93}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{92}^{93.0}$ | 93.1 | 93.2 | 91.3 | 91.2. | 91.22 | 91.3 | 91.2 | ${ }_{90} 9.8$ | 90.8 | 99.0 |
| July | ${ }_{92.1}^{92.1}$ | ${ }_{92}{ }^{\text {92.3 }}$ | ${ }_{92} 1$ | 92.2 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.2 | ${ }_{90.8}$ | ${ }_{90.5}$ | ${ }_{90.6}$ | 90.7 |
| ${ }^{\text {depust }}$ Sember | 92.1 | $92 \cdot 3$ | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 90.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 90.7 |
| October | 91.9 91.9 | 92. 92.0 | 92.0 91.9 | 92.0 92.0 | 91.3 91.3 | 91.0 91.0 | 91.0 91.0 | $91 \cdot 2$ $91 \cdot 2$ | ${ }_{90}^{90.8}$ | ${ }_{90}^{90.5}$ | ${ }_{90}^{90.6}$ | 90.7 |
| November | $91 \cdot 9$ 91.8 | 92.0 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.0 91.9 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 90.8 | 90.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ 90.6 | 90.7 |
|  | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | $90 \cdot 8$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | 90.5 | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February March | $90 \cdot 8$ 90.8 | $90 \cdot 3$ 90.3 | 90.5 90.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ 90.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 90.8 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 90.5 | 90.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | $90 \cdot 8$ 90.8 | 99.3 90.3 | 90.5 90.5 | 90.6 90.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 90.8 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 90.5 | 90.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {August }}^{\text {September }}$ | $90 \cdot 8$ 90.8 | ${ }_{90} 90 \cdot 3$ | -90.5 | ${ }_{90.6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October | 90.8 | ${ }_{90}^{90.3}$ | ${ }_{90}^{90.5}$ | ${ }_{90.6}^{90.6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | ${ }_{90.7}(40.1)$ | ${ }_{90} 93.3$ | 90.5 | ${ }_{90.6} 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^9]All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom June 1947=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May |  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agrieulturef forsatry and fishing |  |  |  |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}(48 \cdot 8) \\ (39 \cdot 4)\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 99 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1000.0 \\ 99 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \cdot 0 \\ 99: 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \cdot 0 \\ 99 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 99: 8 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0 99.3 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 98.3 |
| Chemicals and allied trades |  |  |  |  |  | (43.6) | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| All metals combined* |  |  |  |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}44.5) \\ (45.2)\end{array}\right.$ | 100.0 | ${ }_{99.9}^{99}$ | ${ }_{99.9}^{99}$ | ${ }_{\text {99,9 }}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (48.0) | 1000 100.0 | 199.9 | -959 | 133.8 | -93.8 | ${ }^{93} 5$ | 93:8 |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |  | (44.2) | 100.0 100.0 | (100.0 | 10080 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 ${ }_{\text {97.9 }}$ | 100.0 97.1 |
| Food, drink and tobacco Manufacturs of wood and cork |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{(45.6)}^{(46.1}$ | 100.0 | ${ }_{99.4}$ | 99.4 | 99.0 | ${ }_{97.8}$ | ${ }_{97.8}$ | 97.7 |
| Paper and printing |  |  |  |  |  | (43.9) | 100.0 | 1000 | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Other manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  | (48.0) | 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | ${ }_{988}^{1000}$ | 100.0 | ${ }_{98.6}^{100.0}$ | ${ }_{98.9}^{98.9}$ | 93.8 98.6 |
| Building and contracting Public ulilitios |  |  |  |  |  | $(46.7)$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Transport and communication |  |  |  |  |  | (46.5) | 100.0 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }^{967.7}$ | 96.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}(47.0) \\ (46.6)\end{array}\right.$ | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.4 |  |
| Publicladministation and professiona |  |  |  |  |  | (47-1) | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }^{100.0}$ | 100.0 | ${ }^{100.0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | ${ }^{100.0}$ | ${ }^{1000}$ | ${ }^{1000} 1$ | ${ }_{\text {100.0 }}^{100}$ | 1000 |
| Mining and quarrying Treatment of non-metaliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treatherthe other than coor-melamerous mining products | 96.0 | 960 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 95-5 | -95.5 | 95.5 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 195.5 | ${ }_{\text {100.5 }}{ }^{95}$ | 9556 |
| Chemicals and allied try | ${ }^{100.0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 109.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }^{1000.0}$ |  | 100.0 |
| All metals combined* | ${ }_{99} 99.5$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99}$ | 999:3 |  | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99}$ | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Textiles, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 93.8 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }_{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | 93.8 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {8 }}$ |
| Clothing | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 |  |
| , drink and tobacco | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.1 | . 1 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 析 | 7 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Paper and printing | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 0 | 00.0 | 0.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 938.8 | 93.8. | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98,3}$ | ${ }_{98.3}$ | ${ }_{98.3}$ | ${ }_{98.3}$ | ${ }_{98,3}$ |
| Public utilities | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | $96 \cdot 2$ |
| nsport and communic | .7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }_{96} 97$ | ${ }^{96.7}$ | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }_{97.7}^{96.7}$ | 96.7 |
| Distributive trades |  | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97. |  |  |  | 100.0 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 |  |
| Pubuic administration and professio Miscellaneous services | 1000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1949} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sep \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture forestry and fishing \& 100.0
99.1 \& 100.0 \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.4}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \& \({ }_{99.1}^{98.2}\) \\
\hline Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline other than coal \& 95.5 \& 190.5 \& \({ }_{195}^{95}\) \& \({ }_{100.5}^{95}\) \& \({ }^{95} 9.5\) \& 93.9
100.0 \& \({ }_{100.9}^{93}\) \& 103.9 \& 103.9 \& 100.9 \& 190.9 \& 100.9 \\
\hline Chemicals and alied trades \& - \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{99.3}\) \& \& 99.3 \& \& \& \\
\hline Textiles \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& 9338 \& \({ }_{\text {c }}^{\text {93.8 }}\) \&  \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 933 } \\ 100 \\ \\ \hline 0.0\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}93.8 \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 93.8
100.0 \& 933
100

a \& 93
100
108 \& 93.8
100.0 \& 100.8 \& - ${ }_{100.8}$ \& ${ }_{100.8}^{\text {933 }}$ <br>
\hline Foood, drink and tobacoo \& 100.0
97.1 \& ${ }_{96.3}^{100 .}$ \& ${ }_{96.3}$ \& ${ }_{96 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }_{96 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }_{96.3}$ \& 96.3 \& 96.3 \& ${ }_{96 \cdot 3}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{96 \cdot 3}$ <br>
\hline Manufactures of wood and cork \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 <br>
\hline Paper and printing \& $100 \cdot 0$ \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& $100 \cdot 0$ \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 1000 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 <br>
\hline Other manufacturing \& 938.8 \& ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ \& ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ \& ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ \& ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ \& ${ }_{98,3}^{93.8}$ \& ${ }_{98,3}$ \& 98.3 \& ${ }_{98,3}$ \& ${ }_{98.3}$ \& ${ }_{98.3}$ \& ${ }_{98,3}$ <br>
\hline Public utilities \& 96.2 \& ${ }_{96}$-2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.2 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 96.7 \& ${ }_{96}^{96.7}$ \& ${ }^{967} 7$ \& 96.7 \& 96.7 \& 96.7 \& 96.7 \& 96.7 \& 96.7 \& 96.7
97 \& ${ }_{97.0}^{96}$ \& 96.7
97.0 <br>
\hline Distributive trades \& 97.0 \& 97.0 \& 97.0 \& 97.0 \& 94.4 \& 994.4 \& \& \& 94.4 \& 94.4 \& \& <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 1000 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& $100 \cdot 0$ \& $100 \cdot 0$ \& $100 \cdot 0$ \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 \& 99.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^10]All manual workers; analysis by industry


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1951 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal |  |  |  |  |  | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |  |  |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| All metals combined* | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | ${ }^{99 \cdot 3}$ | 99.3 |
| Textiles Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{93}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{93} 9.5$ | ${ }_{93}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{93} 9.5$ | ${ }_{93} 9.5$ | ${ }_{93} 9.5$ | 99.5 | ${ }_{93.5}^{99.8}$ | ${ }_{993}^{93.5}$ | 99,5 | ${ }_{93}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{93.5}^{99.5}$ |
| Clothing | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco Manufactures of wood and cork | 96.3 98.8 | ${ }_{98.8}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{98.8}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{98.8}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{9}^{98 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{988}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{988}^{96 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{98.8}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{988}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{98}^{96.3}$ | ${ }_{988}^{96.3}$ | 96.3 98.8 |
| Paper and printing | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| Building and contracting Public utilitis | 98.3 96.2 | ${ }^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ | 98.3 98.2 | ${ }^{98 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}$ | 98.3 | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ |
| Transport and communication | ${ }_{96} 96$ | ${ }_{96.7}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 7}^{96 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 7}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.2}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.2}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.7}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.2}$ | ${ }_{96.7}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.2}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 7}^{96 \cdot 2}$ |
| Distributive trades | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Public administration and professional services | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | ${ }_{99} 94.4$ | 99.4 | 94.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | ${ }^{94.4}$ | 94.4 | 94.4 | ${ }_{99.5}^{94.4}$ |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1952 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | ct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 2 \cdot \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 2 \cdot \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 2.2 \\ 99 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99}^{98.1}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ 99 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99.2 \\ 99 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | 93.9 | -93.9 | $93 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | 93-9 | 93.9 | 93.9 |  | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Chemicals and alied drades | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Texiles }}$ Alm metals combined* | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99}$ | 99.3 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.3}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | ${ }_{\text {99, }}^{\text {99, }}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | ${ }_{93} 8$ | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| Clothing | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 00.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |
| Paper and printing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Other manufacturing | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | 938.8 ${ }_{98}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ |
| Public utilities | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | ${ }_{96}{ }^{\text {c/2 }}$ | 96.2 |
| Transport and communicat | ${ }_{96.7}^{96}$ | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }_{96} 96$ | 96.7 | ${ }^{96} 7$ | ${ }^{96.7}$ | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | ${ }^{967} 7$ | 96.7 | ${ }^{96.7}$ |
| Distributive trades ${ }_{\text {Pubiol }}^{\text {Public administation and }}$ | 97.0 | 97.0. | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |  |
| Puiscellanministration and proiessional services | 99.4 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.4}$ | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}^{94.4}$ | 99.4 | ${ }_{99.5}^{94.4}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{94.4}$ | ${ }_{99.5}^{94.4}$ | 99.5 |

See footnote on page 71.

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aus | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec, |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{99.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1} 9$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{98.2}$ |  | 9.1 |
| Treattent of non-metaliliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 100.0 | - 100.9 |  | 3.9 |
| All metals combined* | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |  |  | ${ }_{99.0}$ | 99.0 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {T }}$ Textiles ${ }_{\text {Leather }}$ Leather goods and fur | 993.5 | ${ }_{99}^{99} 5$ | 99.5 | 99.5 93 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99} 9.5$ | ${ }_{99} 9.5$ | 99:5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ |  | 93.5 |
| Clothing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 190.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | (10.8 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.3 |  | 6.3 |
| Manuractures of wood and cork | ${ }^{98.8}$ | 988.8 | 988.8 | 988 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 |  | 8.8 |
| Paper and printing | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 0.0 |
| Building and contracting | ${ }_{98,3}$ | 98.3 | ${ }_{98.3}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98,3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98,3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ | ${ }_{98.3}^{93.8}$ |  | - 3.8 |
| Public utilities | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | $96 \cdot 2$ | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.2 |  | 6.2 |
| Transport and communication | ${ }_{97}^{96.7}$ | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }^{967} 7$ | 96.7 |  | 6.7 |
| Distributive trades Public administration and professional services | 94.0 98 | 94.4. | 94.4. | 94.4. ${ }_{\text {97. }}$ | 94.4 | 94.4. | 94.4 94.4 | 94.4. | 97.0. | 97.0 98 | 97.0 98 |  | 78.0 |
| Miscellaneous services | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99} 9$ | ${ }_{99} 9$ | 99.5 | 99.5 |  | 99,5 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1954 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 |  | 97.9 | 97.9 |  |
| Mining and quarrying | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 |
| other than coal | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | $93 \cdot 9$ | 93.9 | $93 \cdot 9$ | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.9 | ${ }^{93} 9$ | 93.9 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 1000 990 | 100.0 99.0 | 100.0 99.0 | 100.0 99.0 | 10000 990 | 1000 |  | 100.0 99.0 | 100.0 |  |  |  |
| Textiles | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}$ | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}$ | ${ }_{99.5}$ | ${ }_{99.5}$ | ${ }_{99.5}$ | ${ }_{99.5}$ | 99.5 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 98.3 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | ${ }^{93} 8$ | ${ }^{93}$.8 | ${ }^{93} 8$ | 93.8 | ${ }_{93} 9$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{8}$ | 93.8 |
| Clothing | $\xrightarrow{100.0}$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 00.0 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | ${ }_{98,8}$ | ${ }_{98.8}$ | ${ }_{98.8}$ | ${ }_{98.8}$ | ${ }_{98.8}$ | ${ }_{97.7}$ | 97.7 | 97.7 | ${ }^{967.7}$ | 96.3 | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.7}$ | 96.3 |
| Paper and printing | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| Oter manuacturing | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | ${ }^{93.8}$ | 93.8 |
| Public utilitites | 96.2 | 96.2 | ${ }_{96.2}$ | 96.2 | ${ }_{96.2}^{98 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 2}^{98 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{96 \cdot 2}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.2}^{98.3}$ |
| Transport and communication | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | ${ }^{96.7}$ | 99.7 | ${ }_{96} 97$ | 96.7 | ${ }^{96.7}$ | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 |
|  | 94.4 | 94.4 | ${ }_{94.4}^{97.0}$ | 94.4 | 94.4 | ${ }_{94.4}^{97.0}$ | 94.4 |  | 97.4 | 974.4 | ${ }_{94.4}^{97.0}$ |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}$ |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1955 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.9 |  |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.1 | (39.0) |
| other than coal | 93.9 | 93.9 | 939 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 9 | 9 | $93 \cdot 9$ |  | -93.9 | 93-9 | 93.9 | 7) |
| Chemicals and allied trades |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.0 |  |  |  | (43.6) |
| ${ }_{\text {Thextilas }}$ Altals combined | 99, | ${ }_{99.5}$ | 99.5 | 990 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.0. | ${ }_{99.5}^{99}$ | 99.0 |  |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{93.8}$ | 93.8 | ${ }_{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93} 9$ |  | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 93:8 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{93.8}$ | ${ }_{93.8}$ | 99.8 | 93.8 | (45.0) |
| Clothing | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | O |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco |  |  | 96.3 | 96.3 | 6 3 |  | 96.3 | \% | 96.3 |  | 96.1 |  |  |
| Manufactures of wood and | 97. | 97.7 | 97 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 |  |
| Paper and printing | $99 \cdot 4$ | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.4 |  |
| Oiner manuaturing | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | ${ }^{93} 8$ | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 |  |
| Public utilities | ${ }_{96.2}$ | 96.2 | ${ }_{96.2}$ | 96.2 | 96.3 | ${ }_{968} 9$ | 98.3 | 98.3 | ${ }_{96.3}^{98.3}$ | ${ }_{96.3}$ | 98.3 | 98.3 | (45.0) |
| Transport and communication | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.7. | 96.7 | ${ }^{9} 9$ | (45.0) |
| Distributive trades | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 7.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |  |
| Public administration and professional | $94 \cdot 4$ | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | $94 \cdot 4$ | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 98.9 | $98 \cdot 9$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 98.9 | ${ }_{98.9}$ | ${ }_{(46.6)}$ |

See footnote on page 71.

All manual workers；analysis by industry

| nuary 1956＝100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group （1948 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． |  | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculure，forestry and fishing | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 1000.0 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{(0)}^{(47.5)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000.0 \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 99.9 100.0 | ${ }_{100.9}^{99}$ | 99.9 100.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 999.9 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | 99.9 100.0 | 99.9 100.0 | 99.9 100.0 | 99.9 1000 | 999 $100 \cdot 9$ | 990．9 $100 \cdot 9$ |
| Treatment of non－metalliferous mining products other than coal | 100.0 |  |  | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |  | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  | 0 |  |
| Chemicals and alied trades | 100.0 100.0 | （43．6） | 100.0 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | loter |
| ${ }_{\text {Texililes }}$ Al mats | 100.0 | （45．0） | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100．0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100．0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | $100 \cdot 0$ | （45．0） | 1000 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 |
| Clothing Food drink and tobacco | 100.0 100.0 | （44．2） | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 100.0$ | 1000 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | $\xrightarrow{1000} 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ 100.0 |
| Manutactures of wood and cork | 100.0 | （44．0） | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Paper and printing | 1000 | （435．2） | 1000 | 100.0 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 1000 | 1000 | 100．0 |
| Other manufacturing | 100.0 1000 | ${ }_{(45.7)}^{(45.0)}$ | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | $1 \begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 1000\end{aligned}$ | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100．0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ 100.0 |
| Public utilities | $100 \cdot 0$ | （44．2） | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Transport and communication | $100 \cdot 0$ | （45．6） | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Distributive trades | $100 \cdot 0$ | （45．6） | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Public administration and professional services | 100.0 100.0 | ${ }_{(155}^{(45 \cdot 1)}$ | 1000 1000 | 100.0 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 |


| Industry Group <br> （1948 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying <br> Treatment of non－metalliferous mining products | 199.9 | 199.9 | 19909 | 1999 | ${ }^{909.9}$ | 199.9 | ${ }_{109}^{999}$ | ${ }_{109}^{99.9}$ | 190．9 | ${ }_{1909}^{99} 9$ | 199.9 | 190．9 |
|  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100．0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
|  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Chemicals and aliee trados | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100．0 | 100．0 | 100．0 | 100．0 |  |  |  | 100．0 |  |  |
| Texiles Altals combined＊ | O | \％ 0 | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 |
| Clothing | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Food，drink and tobacoo | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99．8 | 999．8 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 100.0 | 1000 100.0 | 1000 1000 | 1000 1000 | 100.0 100.0 |  | $100 \cdot 0$ 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 |
| Paper and piniting | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Building and contracting | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Public ctilities | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100．0 | 100．0 | 100．0 | 100．0 |
| Transport and communication | 100．0 | 100.0 100.0 | 1000 | 1000 | 100．0 | 100.0 | 100．9 | 98．9 | $1{ }^{10} 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Public administration and professional services | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ |  | ${ }_{98.8}$ | ． 8 | 98 |
| Miscellaneous services | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |


| Industry Group <br> （1948 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1958. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishingMining and quarringTraatment of non－metaliferous mining productsother than coal | 9999 | 199．9 | ${ }^{99} 9$ | ${ }^{99} 9$ | 199.9 | 199．9 | 199.9 | ${ }_{19} 99$ | $199 \cdot 9$ | 1999 | 19909 | ${ }_{109} 909$ |
|  |  | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 0 | 100 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |
| Chemicals and allied trades |  |  | 100．0 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{100 \cdot 0}$ | 100.0 |  |  |
| Alll metals combined＊ | 99.6 1000 | 999．6 100.0 | 99.6 100.0 | 99.6 1000 | 990．6 100.0 | 99．6 100.0 | 109．6 | 99.6 1000 | 190．6 | 100．6 | 100．6 | ${ }_{1090}^{99}$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100．0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Clothing | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | ． 0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |  | 10. |  |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | ${ }^{999}$ | 9.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | ${ }^{99.6}$ | 99．6 | 99.6 | 9.6 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 0 |
| Paper and printing | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ | \％ 0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 0 | ． 0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 |
| Other manuracturing | 1000 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 1000 | 100．0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 0 | 迦 | 8 | 98.6 | 8．6 |
| Building and contracting | 100.0 | 100．0 | 易 | 通 | 100．0 | 100．0 | 㤑 | O | 100．0 | 通 | 100．0 | 100．0 |
| Tranic unilities | ＋100．9 | 10．0 | － |  | 10．0 |  | 100． | 100． | 10．0 | O0．9 | O9， | \％0．9 |
| Distributive trades | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| ration and professional sornder | 8．8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98. | 98.8 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 97.7 |  | 97.7 |
| Miscellaneous services | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ |

[^11]All manual workers；analysis by industry

| United Kingdom January 1956＝100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculture，forestry and fishing | 199.9 | 9999 | 199.9 | 1999 | 199.9 | 1999 | 199.9 | 1999 | 199．9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Mining and quarrying Food，drink and tobace | 100.0 99.6 | 100．0 | 100.0 99.6 | ${ }_{\text {100．0 }}^{99}$ | 100.0 98.9 | 1000 98.9 | 1000 98.9 | ${ }_{98.9}^{100.0}$ |  | 100.0 98.8 |  | 100．0 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| All metals combined＊ | 99.6 | ${ }^{99.6}$ | ${ }^{99.6}$ | 99.6 | ${ }^{99 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{99} 9$ | 99.6 | ${ }^{99 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{99} 6$ | ${ }^{99} \cdot 6$ | 99.6 | ${ }_{99} 9$ |
| Textiles | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 100 | 100．0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 100.0 1000 | 100 | 1000 | $\xrightarrow{100.0}$ | $\xrightarrow[99.9]{100 \cdot 0}$ | 100．0 | $\xrightarrow[99]{100.0}$ | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 9$ | 100．0 | 100.0 99.9 | 100.0 99 | 100．0 |
| Timber，furniture etc． | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Paper，printing and publishing | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100．0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97．9 | 97.9 | 97.9 |
| Oother manutacturing industries | 98.6 | 98．6 | 98．6 | 98．6 | ${ }^{98.6}$ | 98．6 | 98.6 | 988．6 | ${ }^{988}$ | 98．6 | 988．6 |  |
| Gas，ellectricity and water | 1000 | 1000 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1000 |  |
| Transport and communication | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.9 | ${ }_{98} 98$ | 98.9 | ${ }^{989} 9$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ | $98 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ | 98.9 | ${ }_{98} 9$ |
| Distributive trades | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| administration and defence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97．7 |
| Miscellaneous services | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ | $99 \cdot 9$ | ． 9 | 99.9 |


| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agricultre）forestry and fishing | ${ }^{990.9}$ | ${ }^{988}$ | 98.0 | 97．8 | 97.8 | 978 | 978 | 97－8 | 97．8 | 1798 | 978 | 97．8 |
| Mining and quarrying | $\stackrel{100.0}{98.5}$ | 1000 98.3 | 100.0 98.3 | $\xrightarrow{100.0} 9$ | $\xrightarrow{100.0}$ | $\xrightarrow{100.0}$ | 1000 97.9 | $\xrightarrow{1000} 9$ |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{100.0 \\ 96.6}}$ | ${ }_{96.7}^{99}$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 98.7 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 96.8 | 96．8 | 96.3 | 96．3 | 96.3 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ |
| All metals combined＊ | 99.6 | 99.6 | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.6 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | 95.6 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 100.0 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100．0 | ${ }_{190.9}$ | 100．0 | 100．0 | 100.0 | 190．9 | 109．9 | － 108.7 | －98．7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 99.9 | 99.7 | 98.6 | ${ }_{98 \cdot 6}$ | 98．6 | 98．6 | ${ }_{98.6}$ | ${ }_{98}{ }^{9} 6$ | 98.6 | 98．4 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
|  | 100.0 97.9 | 1007 9 | 1007． 9 | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.5}$ | ${ }_{96}^{97.6}$ | ${ }_{96,6}^{97.5}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.5}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.2}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.6}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.2}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97 \cdot 2}$ | 97.2 96.6 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | ${ }^{96 \cdot 6}$ | 96.6 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96．0 | 96.0 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Construction }}^{\text {Gas electricity }}$ | 100．0 | 99．5 | 99.5 | ${ }^{99.5}$ | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | ${ }^{99.5}$ | 99.5 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97．0 |
| Transport and communicatio | 98.9 | 98．9 | 98.7 | ${ }_{98.5}$ | ${ }_{98.5}$ | ${ }_{98.2}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{98.2}$ | ${ }_{95.8}$ | ${ }_{95.8}$ | ${ }_{95.8}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.8}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.8}^{95.1}$ |
| Distributive trades | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99．8 | 99.4 |
| administration and defence | ${ }_{99.9}^{97}$ | ${ }_{99}^{97.7}$ | ${ }_{99.9}^{97.7}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \cdot 7 \\ 99 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & \hline 079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 988.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 988: 8 \end{aligned}$ | 98.8 98.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 98 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 96.8 98.8 |


| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | 1961 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． |
| Agriculure，forestry and $f$ il | 97.8 | 978 | 97．8 | 97.8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 | 97．8 |
| Mining and quarrying Food，drink and tobacco | ${ }_{95}^{96.8}$ | ${ }_{956.7}^{96.7}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{95.0}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | 96．6． | ${ }_{94.7}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.7}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.7}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.7}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.7}^{96.6}$ | 96．6 | ${ }_{96}^{96 \cdot 6}$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 95．9 | ${ }_{95.9}$ | ${ }_{95.9}$ | 95．9 | 95.9 | 95．9 | 95.9 | 95．9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 9}$ |
| All metals combined＊ | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.6 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 4$ |
| Textiles | 94．9 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | 959．9 | ${ }_{95} 9$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{5} 8$ | ${ }_{95} 5$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{95.8}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{5} 8$ | 95．8 | ${ }_{95} 5$ | ${ }_{95.8}$ | ${ }_{95} 9$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 6} 9$ |
| Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 95．5 | 95.4 | 95.4 | ${ }_{95.4}$ | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95．3 | 95．3 |
|  | 97．2 | 97. | 97.2 | 97．2 | 96．0 | ${ }_{96.5}^{95}$ | ${ }_{96.5}^{95}$ | ${ }_{96.5}^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{94.8}^{95}$ | ${ }_{94.8}$ | ${ }_{9}^{95}$ | 95．5 |
| Other manufacturing industries | ${ }_{94} 9$ | ${ }_{94.5}$ | 94.5 | 94．5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | ${ }_{94.5}$ | ${ }_{94.5}$ |
| Construction | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | ${ }^{93.6}$ | ${ }^{93.6}$ | ${ }^{93} 5$ |
| Gas，leectricity and water | ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | ${ }^{955.1}$ | ${ }^{95.1}$ | ${ }^{955.1}$ | ${ }^{95.1}$ | ${ }^{95.1}$ |  | ${ }^{95.1}$ | ${ }^{95.1}$ | ${ }^{95.1}$ | 95.1 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 1}$ |
| Distributive trades | ${ }_{99}{ }^{\text {9，3 }}$ | ${ }_{99.2}$ | ${ }_{99.2}$ | ${ }_{99.1}$ | ${ }_{97.3}$ | ${ }_{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{95} 9$ | ${ }_{95} 9$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}^{95}$ |
|  | 94.4 98.7 | 98.4 <br> 98 | 998．4 | ${ }_{98.1}^{93.2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 98 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 93.2 98.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{972}^{93 \cdot 2}$ | 93.2 97.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.2 \\ & 97.4 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{97}^{93} \cdot 4$ |

[^12]TABLE 26 (continued). Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1956-1968

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom Januery 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | ct. | Nov. | Dec. |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and guarrying | ${ }_{96.6}^{97}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.8}$ | ${ }_{96}^{97.6}$ | ${ }_{96}^{97 \cdot 6}$ | $97 \cdot 8$ 96.6 | ${ }_{96.6}^{97.8}$ | 976.6 | ${ }_{96}^{97.6}$ | 97.8 | ${ }_{96 \cdot 6}^{97}$ |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | ${ }_{94 \cdot 4}$ | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.4 | $94 \cdot 4$ |  |
| Chemicals and allied indu | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 9}$ | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 |  |
| All metals combined* | 95.4 | 95.4 | ${ }^{954.4}$ | ${ }_{94.6}^{95 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{94.6}$ | ${ }_{94.6}^{95 \cdot 4}$ | 94.6 | ${ }_{94.6}$ | 994.6 | 994.6 | 994.6 | ${ }_{94.6}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Lex }}^{\text {Leatiles }}$ Lear, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{95.6}^{94.6}$ | 94.6 | ${ }_{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{\text {c/6 }}$ | 95.6 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 6}$ | 95.6 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 6}$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | 95.6 | $95 \cdot 6$ | 95.6 |  |
| Clothing and footwear | 95.8 | 95.8 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 95.3 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 95.3 | $95 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 95.3 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 3}$ |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 95.3 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95} 95$ | 95.3 95.5 |  | ${ }_{95.5}^{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.5}^{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.5}^{95.3}$ | 95.5 |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 95.5 | 95.5. | -94.5 | -94.6 | - ${ }_{94}^{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{94}{ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{94.6}^{95 \cdot 5}$ | 94.6 | 93.2 | 93.2. | ${ }_{93.2}$ | 93.2 |  |
| Paper, printing and pubishing | ${ }_{94.5}^{94.8}$ | ${ }_{94.5}^{94.8}$ | ${ }_{94.5}$ | ${ }_{94.1}$ | ${ }_{94.1}$ | ${ }_{94.1}$ | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 1 | 94.1 |  |
| Construction | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | $93 \cdot 5$ | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 5 | 5 | 93.5 |  |
| Gas, electricity and water | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | $95 \cdot 1$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.1 | 95.1 | $95 \cdot 1$ | 95.1 |  | . 1 |  |
| Transport and communication | 93:8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93:8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | ${ }^{93} 58$ | ${ }^{93} 5$ | ${ }_{9}^{93} 5$ | ${ }_{95} 95$ | ${ }_{95} 95$ | 93.4 |  |
| Distributive trades | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | 95.5 | $95 \cdot 5$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 5$ |  |
| aldministration and defence Miscellaneous sevices | ${ }_{97.2}^{93}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \cdot 2 \\ 96 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.2 \\ & 96 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \cdot 6 \\ 93 \cdot 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \cdot 2 \\ 96 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \cdot 2 \\ 9666 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{93}$ |  |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 96.0 | 96.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | ${ }_{94.4}^{96.6}$ | 94.4 | ${ }_{94 \cdot 4}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{994.4}^{96.6}$ | 994.4 | ${ }_{94.4}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.4}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{94.4}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{93.5}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{93.5}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{93} 96.5$ | ${ }_{93.5}$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | $95 \cdot 9$ |
| All metals combined* | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 |
| Textiles | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.5 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 95.6 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.6}^{95}$ | ${ }_{995}^{95 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.6}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ |
|  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ |  |  | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}^{95}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}^{95}$ | 95.3 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 95.3 | ${ }_{95}{ }^{5}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 95.3 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ |
| Bricks, poutery, glass, cement, es | 95.5 | 95.5 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 |
| Other manuacturing industries | ${ }^{94.1}$ | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.1 | ${ }^{94.1}$ | ${ }_{93} 9.5$ | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.1 | ${ }_{93.1}$ |
| Constuction ${ }_{\text {Gas, electricity and }}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{93.5}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | 95.1 | 95.1 | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | ${ }_{95.1}$ | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| Transport and communication | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | ${ }^{93} 5$ | ${ }^{93} 5$ | ${ }_{93} 93$ | ${ }_{9} 93.4$ | ${ }_{93} 9.4$ | ${ }^{93.4}$ | ${ }_{93} 9.4$ | ${ }_{935} 9$ |
| Distributive trades | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | 95.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 95.5 |
|  | ${ }_{93}^{93}$ | ${ }_{96}^{93}$ | ${ }^{93.2}$ | ${ }^{93} \cdot 2$ | ${ }_{96}^{93}$ | 93.2 | ${ }_{93} 96$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{93}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{93}$ | ${ }_{96.6}^{93}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \cdot 2 \\ 96 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ |
| Miscellaneous services | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 96.6 |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | ne | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| Mining and quarrying | 96:6. ${ }_{9}^{96.5}$ | ${ }_{93.6}^{96 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{93.6}^{96}$ | ${ }_{93.3}^{96.6}$ | ${ }_{93}^{94.2}$ | ${ }_{93}^{94.0}$ | 94.2 | ${ }_{92}^{94.8}$ | ${ }^{94.2}$ | ${ }_{92}^{94.8}$ | 99.2 ${ }_{9}^{92}$ | 94.2 92.4 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95:3 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.9 | ${ }_{95.9}$ | 95.9 | 95.9 | ${ }_{95.9}$ | ${ }_{95.9}$ | 95.9 |
| All metals combined* | 95.4 | 95.4 | $95 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 95.4 | $95 \cdot 4$ | 95.4 | 95.4 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 4}$ | 95.4 | 95.3 | 93.6 |
| Texties | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | ${ }^{94.5}$ | ${ }_{95.6}^{94.5}$ | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.5 | ${ }_{94.3}^{94.5}$ | 94.3 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ | 95.3 | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ | ${ }_{95.3}$ |
| Bricks, potterv, glass, cement, et | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.3 |  | 95.3 | 95.3 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 95.3 | 95.3 |
| Bricks, potuery, glass, cement, etc. | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{\text {5 }}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{94.2}$ | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | $94 \cdot 2$ | 94.2 | 94.2 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | ${ }_{93.1}^{94.1}$ | ${ }_{93.1}^{94.1}$ | 92.18 | - ${ }_{\text {924. }}$ | ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{92.1}$ | ${ }_{92.8}^{94.1}$ | ${ }_{92,8}^{94.0}$ | 94, 9 | ${ }_{92}^{94.6}$ | 924.6 | ${ }_{91.1}^{94.0}$ | -92.15 |
| Gass eleectricicity and wa | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 95.1 |
| Transport and communication | 93.4 | 93.4 | ${ }_{9}^{93.4}$ | ${ }_{95}^{93.4}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93.4}$ | ${ }^{9354}$ | ${ }_{955}^{93.0}$ | ${ }^{93.0}$ | ${ }_{95.5}^{93.0}$ | ${ }_{95.5}^{93.0}$ | ${ }_{95.4}^{93.0}$ | ${ }^{935.4}$ |
| Distributive trades Professional and scientific services, public | 95.5 | 95.5 | $95 \cdot 5$ | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| administration and defence Miscellaneous services | ${ }_{96}^{93.6}$ | ${ }_{96}^{93}{ }^{96}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 966 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{96}^{93.6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 96 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \cdot \\ & 961 \end{aligned}$ |

See fotmote on page 75.

TABLE 26 (continued). Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1956-1968

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom January 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1965 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | De |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }^{95.5}$ | ${ }^{95 \cdot 5}$ | 95.5 | 95.5 | 954.5 | 95.5 | 954.5 |  | 5 |
| Mood, drink and tobacco | ${ }_{91.9}^{94.2}$ | ${ }_{91.9}^{94.2}$ | 91.9 | ${ }_{91.3}^{94.2}$ | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | ${ }^{90} 908$ | ${ }_{90.4}^{94.0}$ | ${ }_{90.4}^{940}$ |  | \% 4 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 95.7 | 95.7 | ${ }_{95.7}$ | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | ${ }^{92} 5$ | ${ }^{92} 5$ |  | 5 |
| All metals combined* | ${ }_{94.5}^{93.5}$ | 93.5 | 93:5 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 9115 | ${ }^{9315}$ | ${ }^{9115}$ |  | . 2 |
| Leeather, leather goods and fur | ${ }_{93,3}$ | 94.1. | ${ }_{93.3}^{94.0}$ | ${ }_{93.3}$ | ${ }_{93.3}$ | ${ }_{93.3}$ | ${ }_{93.3}^{94.0}$ | 93930 | ${ }_{93,3}^{94}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93}$ |  | - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Closthing and footwear | 95.3 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 94.7 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{5}$ | 93.5 | ${ }_{93 \cdot 5}$ | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.9 |  | -9 |
| Bricks, poitery, glass, eement, etc | 95.3 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{953} 9$ | ${ }_{93.5}^{95}$ | 93.2. | ${ }_{95}^{95.2}$ | 94.7 | 99.7 | ${ }^{94.6}$ | ${ }^{93} \cdot 7$ | ${ }_{93.7}^{93}$ |  | . 7 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {2 } 2}$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{29} 2$ | ${ }_{93.2}$ | ${ }_{93} 92$ | ${ }_{93}{ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{93} 92$ |  | 2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 91.8 | ${ }^{91} 8$ | ${ }^{91}{ }^{18}$ |  | 8 |
| Construction | 91.1 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.7 |  | . 7 |
| Gas, electricity and water | ${ }_{93}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{93.0}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{92}^{95.3}$ | ${ }_{92}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{92.3}^{95.1}$ | ${ }_{92 \cdot 3}^{95.1}$ | 92.81 | ${ }_{92}^{92.8}$ | ${ }_{9}^{99.1}$ | ${ }_{9}^{90 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{991.4}^{90.6}$ |  |  |
| Distributive trades | $95 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 3}$ | 94.0 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 92.1 | ${ }_{92} \cdot 1$ | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.4 |  | . 4 |
|  | ${ }_{96.1}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{96.1}^{93 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{96.1}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{95.1}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 1}^{93 \cdot 2}$ | 93.7 | ${ }_{93.2}^{93.2}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93} \mathbf{9}$ | ${ }_{92}^{92} 8$ | ${ }_{92}^{92} 8$ |  | - |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1966 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 |
| Mining and quarrying | 94.0 89.5 | ${ }_{89.5}^{94.0}$ | 94.0 | ${ }_{89} 94.0$ | ${ }^{94.0}$ | 94.0 89.2 | 94.0 89.2 | ${ }^{94.0}$ | 94.0 89.2 | ${ }^{94.0}$ |  | 94.0 89.2 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | ${ }_{91} 8$ | ${ }_{91}{ }^{8.8}$ | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | ${ }_{91} 9$ | 91.8 | ${ }_{91} 9$ | 91.8 |
| All metals combined* | 91.4 | $91 \cdot 3$ | 91.3 | $91 \cdot 3$ | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | $91 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $91 \cdot 3$ |
| Textiles | $92 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | 92.2 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.2 | $92 \cdot 2$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $93 \cdot 3$ | 93.3 | 93.3 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 | $92 \cdot 1$ | 92.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | $92 \cdot 9$ | 92.9 | 92.3 | 91. |  | 91. | 90.6 | 90.6 |  | 90.6 | 6 |  |
| Sricks, pottery, glass, cement, | 92.7 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 92.8 | ${ }_{91.5}^{92.8}$ | ${ }_{9} 92.5$ | ${ }^{90.7}$ | 92.7 | ${ }_{9}^{92} 9$ | ${ }_{90} 92.7$ | ${ }^{92} 9$ | ${ }^{92.7}$ |
| Paper, priniting and publishing | ${ }_{92}{ }^{\text {g2, }}$ | ${ }_{92.3}$ | 92.3 | 92.3 | ${ }_{92}{ }^{2}$ | 92.3 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.1 | ${ }_{89}^{89} 1$ | 89.1 |
| Construction Gas, electricity and water | 90.7 | 90.7 | 88.8 90.6 | 88.8 90.6 | 88.8 90.6 | 88.8 90.6 | ${ }_{90.6}^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{90.6}^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{90.6}^{88}$ | ${ }_{90.6}^{88.8}$ | 80.8 90.6 | 88.8 90.6 |
| Transport and communication | 91.1 | ${ }_{89} 98$ | ${ }^{89} 8$ | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 89.1 | ${ }_{89.1}$ | ${ }_{89.1}$ | ${ }_{89} 89$ |
| Distributive trades | 91.2 | $91 \cdot 2$ | 91.2 | 91.2 | $91 \cdot 2$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.2 | $91 \cdot 2$ |
| administration and defence Miscellaneous services | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88: 8 \\ & 92: 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 89 \cdot 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8888 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 92 \cdot 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jur | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | ec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93-4 |
| Mining and quarrying | 94.0 89.2 | -93.9 | ${ }^{933} 8$ | 939.8 | ${ }_{89}^{93 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }^{93}{ }^{93.8}$ | ${ }^{93} 8.7$ | ${ }_{89} 93.7$ | ${ }_{89}^{93}$ | 99.7 89.2 | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ |
| Chemicals and alliead industries | ${ }_{91} 8$ | ${ }_{91} 8$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ | 91:8 | ${ }_{91} 9$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ | ${ }_{91} 8$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ | 91.8 | ${ }_{91.8}$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ |
| All metals combined* | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 90.9 | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{90} 9$ |
| Textiles | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | ${ }_{92.1}^{92.0}$ | ${ }^{91.6}$ | 91.4 | -90.9 | $90 \cdot 9$ 89 | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 92.5 | 92.5 | 92. | ${ }^{92} 9$ | 920.5 | 92.1. | ${ }^{89.9}$ | ${ }^{89.9}$ | 89.9 | 89.9 | ${ }^{89} 9$ | 9.9 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 92.7 | 92.1 | ${ }_{92} 9$ | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | ${ }_{91.0}$ | ${ }_{91.0}$ | 91.0 | 91.0 | ${ }_{91.0}$ | ${ }_{91.0}$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 90.9 | 90.9 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 9$ | 90.9 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 91.7 | 91.7 | 9.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 |
| Construction | ${ }_{88.8}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89 .}$ | ${ }_{88.8}$ | ${ }_{88.8}$ | 88.8 | ${ }_{88.8}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ | ${ }_{88.8}^{89}$ |
| Gas, olectricicity and water | 90.6 | 90.6 | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{90.6}$ | 90.6 | ${ }^{90.6}$ | ${ }^{90.6}$ | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ | 90.6 | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{90 \cdot 6}$ |
| Transport and communicatio | 89.1. | 89.1 91.2 | 89.1 91.2 | 89.1 99.2 | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{81.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{89.1}^{89.1}$ | 89.1 | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | 89.1 |
|  | 91.2 88 | ${ }^{88.8}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{81} 8.8$ | ${ }_{8}^{81.8}$ | ${ }^{81.8}$ |  | ${ }^{88.8}$ |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 92.8 | $92 \cdot 8$ | ${ }_{92}{ }^{8}$ | 92.8 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.7 |

See footnote on page 75

TABLE 26 (continued). Indices of normal weekly hours of work 1956-1968
All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom January 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | No | Dec. |  |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }^{93 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }^{93} 4$ | ${ }^{93} 4$ | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93:4 | 93:4 | ${ }^{93} 5$ | ${ }^{93}{ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{93} 4$ | 93:4 | 93.0 | (44.2) |
| Mining and quarrying | 93.7 89.2 | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | ${ }^{93} 9$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ |  | 93.7 89.2 | ${ }^{93} 9$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | ${ }_{89}^{93.7}$ | 93.7 89.2 | (36.6) |
| Chemicals and allied industries | ${ }_{91} 18$ | ${ }_{91} 18$ | ${ }_{91} \cdot 8$ | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 91.8 | ${ }_{91} 1.8$ | ${ }_{91.8}$ | 91.8 | (40.0) |
| All meats combined* | 90.9 | 90.9 | ${ }^{90.9}$ | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | (40.0) |
| ${ }_{\text {Lex }}^{\text {Leathes, }}$ Lexteather goods and fur | 89.9 | ${ }^{90.1}$ | ${ }_{89} 90.1$ | 90.1 89 |  | ${ }_{89} 90.1$ | 90.0 89.9 | 90.0 89.9 | ${ }_{89.9}^{90.0}$ | ${ }_{89.9}^{90.0}$ | ${ }^{90.0} 8$ | 90.0 89.9 |  |
| Clothing and footwear | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | (40.0) |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 90.6 | (40.5) |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | (40.0) |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 91.7 88.9 | 91.7 88.9 | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | 91.7 88.9 | ${ }_{88}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | ${ }_{88.9}^{91.7}$ | (39.7) |
| Construction | 888 | 88.8 | ${ }_{88 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{88} 8$ | 88.8 | ${ }_{88.8}$ | ${ }_{88 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{88.8}$ | ${ }_{88.8}$ | ${ }_{88 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{88}^{88}$ | 88.8 | (40.0) |
| Gas, electricicity and water | 90.6 | ${ }_{90.6}$ | ${ }_{90} 9.6$ | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.6 | $90 \cdot 6$ | (40.0) |
| Transport and communication | ${ }_{89}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | - 89.1 | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{89.1}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{88.8}$ | ${ }^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{91.1}^{88.8}$ | - 88.8 | ${ }_{91.1}^{88.8}$ | ${ }_{(419.5)}^{(40.5)}$ |
| Distributive trades Prooessional and scientific services, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Misministration and defence | ${ }_{92}^{88.7}$ | 88.8 92.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 92.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 88.8 92.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 9 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (40 \cdot 0) \\ & (42 \cdot 6) \end{aligned}$ |

See footrote on page 75.

TABLE 27. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1920-1968
All manual workers; all industries and services

| United Ki |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January $1956=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 53.1 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 33.7 | $33 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | 31.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| January | - | 32.1 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | 35.0 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 37.5 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 47.8 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 52.0 |
| February | - | $32 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 33.7 | 35.2 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 38.2 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 48.0 | $50 \cdot 4$ | 52.1 |
| March | - | 32.1 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 38.4 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | 48.4 | 50.5 | 52.6 |
| April | - | $32 \cdot 1$ | 33.0 | 34.0 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 38.8 | 42.6 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 48.9 | 50.8 | 52.9 |
| May | - | 32.2 | 33.0 | 34.2 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 35.5 | 39.0 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 48.9 | 51.0 | 53.0 |
| Juns | 31.9 | 32.2 | 33.0 | 34.2 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 35.5 | 40.0 | 43.2 | 47.0 | 49.0 | $51 \cdot 1$ | 53.2 |
| July | 31.9 | $32 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 35.4 | 35.6 | 40.4 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 47.1 | 49.1 | $51 \cdot 3$ | 53.8 |
| August | 31.9 | 32.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 35.5 | 40.5 | 43.5 | 47.2 | 49.2 | 51.5 | 54.0 |
| Soptember | 31.9 | 32.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 34.5 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 40.6 | 43.6 | 47.3 | 49.2 | 51.6 | 54.0 |
| October | 31.9 | $32 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 35.8 | 40.9 | 43.8 | 47.3 | 49.2 | 51.6 | $54 \cdot 1$ |
| November | 31.9 | $32 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | 34.8 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 36.5 | 41.0 | 44.0 | 47.5 | 49.4 | $51 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 4$ |
| December | 32.0 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 33.4 | $34 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 36.9 | 41.2 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 47.6 | 49.7 | $51 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 6$ |
|  | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 |
| January | 56.0 | 60.9 | 66.1 | 68.6 | 70.1 | 73.8 | $81 \cdot 1$ | 85.7 | 88.7 | $93 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 106.5 |
| February | 56.2 | 61.0 | 66.5 | $68 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 3$ | 74.2 | 81.8 | 86.3 | 89.0 | 93.8 | $101 \cdot 1$ | $106 \cdot 9$ |
| March | 56.5 | $61 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 9$ | 69.1 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 75.0 | 82.0 | $86 \cdot 5$ | 89.1 | 95.4 | 103.7 | $107 \cdot 6$ |
| April | 57.3 | 61.5 | 67.0 | 69.2 | 70.4 | 75.4 | 82.2 | 86.6 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 97.0 | $105 \cdot 0$ | $108 \cdot 1$ |
| May | 57.7 | $62 \cdot 4$ | 67.1 | 69.4 | $70 \cdot 4$ | 75.8 | $82 \cdot 4$ | 86.6 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 97.5 | $105 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 6$ |
| June | 57.9 | 62.8 | 67.2 | 69.4 | 70.4 | 76.1 | 82.7 | 86.6 | $91 \cdot 1$ | 97.6 | $105 \cdot 4$ | 110.7 |
| July | 58.8 | $63 \cdot 4$ | 67.4 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 76.8 | 82.8 | $86 \cdot 9$ | $91 \cdot 2$ | 97.8 | $105 \cdot 6$ | 111.3 |
| August | 58.8 | 63.8 | 67.6 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 77.0 | 83.2 | 87.3 | $91 \cdot 4$ | 97.8 | $105 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 6$ |
| September | 59.0 | $63 \cdot 9$ | 67.7 | 69.7 | 70.7 | 77.7 | $83 \cdot 9$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | 91.5 | 98.0 | 106.0 | $111 \cdot 6$ |
| October | 59.2 | 64.5 | 68.5 | $69 \cdot 9$ | 70.8 | 78.1 | $84 \cdot 1$ | 87.8 | 92.0 | 98.2 | $106 \cdot 1$ | $112 \cdot 1$ |
| November | 60.0 | 65.5 | 68.5 | $69 \cdot 9$ | 72.6 | 80.6 | 85.5 | 87.9 | 92.2 | 98.5 | 106.3 | 112.3 |
| December | 60.2 | 65.8 | 68.6 | $69 \cdot 9$ | 72.8 | 80.8 | $85 \cdot 6$ | 88.2 | 92.2 | 98.7 | $106 \cdot 4$ | $112 \cdot 5$ |
|  | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| January | 112.6 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 128.1 | $133 \cdot 2$ | $139 \cdot 1$ | $145 \cdot 7$ | 153.4 | $165 \cdot 1$ | 171.0 | $184 \cdot 3$ |  |
| February | $112 \cdot 9$ | 117.0 | 119.4 | $128 \cdot 3$ | $133 \cdot 6$ | $139 \cdot 4$ | 146.0 | 153.6 | $165 \cdot 6$ | $171 \cdot 3$ | $184 \cdot 9$ |  |
| March | 113.0 | 117.1 | $121 \cdot 1$ | 128.6 | $134 \cdot 2$ | 139.7 | $146 \cdot 5$ | 154.5 | 167.4 | $171 \cdot 9$ | $185 \cdot 3$ |  |
| April | 113.0 | $117 \cdot 2$ | $121 \cdot 8$ | 129.0 | $135 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | 147.0 | $155 \cdot 3$ | 167.8 | $172 \cdot 1$ | $185 \cdot 6$ |  |
| May | $113 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | 122.3 | 129.7 | $135 \cdot 7$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | 147.7 | 156.0 | $167 \cdot 9$ | $173 \cdot 1$ | $185 \cdot 8$ |  |
| June | $113 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $122 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 9$ | $141 \cdot 1$ | $148 \cdot 6$ | 157.2 | 168.7 | 173.3 | 186.0 |  |
| July | $114 \cdot 1$ | 117.4 | $122 \cdot 6$ | $130 \cdot 5$ | 137.0 | $141 \cdot 4$ | 149.2 | 159.5 | 169.8 | 176.7 | 187.0 |  |
| August | $114 \cdot 5$ | 117.7 | $123 \cdot 2$ | 130.7 | $137 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 5$ | 149.5 | $159 \cdot 9$ | 169.8 | $177 \cdot 2$ | $187 \cdot 6$ |  |
| September | $115 \cdot 1$ | 117.8 | 123.8 | 131.0 | $137 \cdot 6$ | 141.7 | 149.9 | $160 \cdot 2$ | 169.8 | 178.1 | $188 \cdot 3$ |  |
| October | $116 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 8$ | 124.0 | 132.3 | 137.7 | $141 \cdot 8$ | 150.0 | $161 \cdot 1$ | $169 \cdot 9$ | 179.0 | 188.8 |  |
| November | $116 \cdot 5$ | $117 \cdot 9$ | 124.5 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 138.5 | $143 \cdot 1$ | $150 \cdot 8$ | $162 \cdot 1$ | $169 \cdot 9$ | 179.8 | $190 \cdot 7$ |  |
| December | 116.7 | 118.1 | $125 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 4$ | 138.8 | $145 \cdot 1$ | 152.2 | 162.6 | $169 \cdot 9$ | $180 \cdot 3$ | $193 \cdot 5$ |  |

Note: The table gives an indication of the general movement in basic hourly rates of wages during the period 1920 to 1968 . The figures from four index sories
(1924, 1939 , 1947 and 1956 ) are shown separately, but they have been linked and expressed in terms of a common base ( January 1956=100). It is not technically
possine

TABLE 28. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1947-1955
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services


See footnote to Table 27.

TABLE 29. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1956-1968
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; all industries and services

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Jainuary \(1956=100\)} \\
\hline \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \(\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}\) \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \(\underset{\text { All }}{\text { workers }}\) \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \({ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {Ald }}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1956} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1957} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1958} \\
\hline January \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 10000 \& 1000 \& 106.5 \& 106.4 \& 107.6 \& \(106 \cdot 5\) \& 112.5 \& 112.6 \& 114.1 \& \(112 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Fen }}^{\substack{\text { February } \\ \text { March }}}\) \& 103.8 \& 103.8 \& 104.2 \& 103.7 \& 1067
1076 \& 107.2 \& 108.1
1089 \& 1069
1076 \& 1122
12.8
12.8 \& 112.9
113 \& 114.5
114.6 \& \(112 \cdot 9\)
113.0 \\
\hline April
May \& \begin{tabular}{l}
105.2 \\
\(105 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 103.9
104.3 \& 105.7
1060 \& 105.0
105 \& 108.0
10
10.6 \& \(107 \cdot 9\)
109.9 \& 1099
111.7 \& 108.1
110.6 \& 112.9 \& 1113.1 \& 114.7 \& 113.0 \\
\hline June \& 105.5 \& 1046 \& 106.1 \& \(105 \cdot 4\) \& 110.8 \& 110.0 \& 111.8 \& 110.7 \& 113.6 \& -113.4 \& 114.9
\(115 \cdot 5\) \& 113.2
113.8
11 \\
\hline July \& 105.7 \& 105.0 \& \(106 \cdot 4\) \& 105.6 \& \(111 \cdot 3\) \& 110.5 \& 112.4 \& 111.3 \& 113.9 \& 114.5 \& 115.8 \& 114.8
114.1 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {August }}^{\text {Ausitember }}\) \& 105.8 \& 105.0 \& 106.5 \& 105.7 \& 111.6 \& 111.1 \& 112.7 \& \({ }_{1111.6}^{11.6}\) \& 114.3 \& 115.2 \& 116.2 \& 114.5 \\
\hline September \& 106.0 \& 105.7 \& 107.2 \& 106.0 \& 111.7 \& 1111.2 \& 1122.8 \& 111.6
112.1 \& 114.9 \& 115.4 \& 116.7 \& 115.1 \\
\hline Nocember \& \(106 \cdot 0\)
\(106 \cdot 3\) \& 106.2 \& 107.4 \& 106.3 \& 112.1
112.2 \& 1112.1 \& 1113.4
113.6
1185 \& 112.1 \& 116.3
116.4 \& 116.3 \& 118.0 \& 1116.4 \\
\hline December \& 106.3 \& 106.3 \& 107.5 \& 106 -4 \& 112.4 \& \(112 \cdot 4\) \& 113.9 \& 112.5 \& 116:6 \& 116.6 \& 118.4 \& 1116.7 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1959} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1960} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1961} \\
\hline January \& \({ }^{116} 6\) \& 116.6 \& 118.5 \& 116.7 \& 118.7 \& 119.8 \& 120.9 \& 119.0 \& 127.9 \& \({ }^{127.8}\) \& \({ }^{133.1}\) \& 128.1 \\
\hline Feruary \& 117.0 \& 1117.0 \& \({ }_{118}^{118.8}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
117.0 \\
117.1 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 119.2
120.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
120.1 \\
121.8 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& (121.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
119.4 \\
\(121 \cdot 1\) \\
\hline 12.3
\end{tabular} \& 128.1 \& 127.9 \& \& \\
\hline April \& 117.1 \& 117.2 \& 118.9 \& 117.2 \& 121.7 \& \(122 \cdot 2\) \& 123.8 \& \(121 \cdot 8\) \& 128.8 \& 129.0 \& 134.1 \& - 129.0 \\
\hline May \& 117.1 \& 117.3 \& 1188 \& 117.2 \& 122.2 \& 122.7
122.7 \& 124.3 \& 122.3 \& 129 \& \(130 \cdot 2\) \& \({ }_{135}\) \& 129.7 \\
\hline June \& 117.1
117.3 \& 117.3 \& 119.0
119.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
117.2 \\
117.4 \\
\\
\hline 17.8
\end{tabular} \& - \(122 \cdot 4\) \& 122.7
123.0

1 \& 124.3 \& 122.4 \& 12988 \& ${ }^{1317}{ }^{1 / 5}$ \& 136.4 \& $130 \cdot 4$
130.5 <br>
\hline August \& 117.5 \& 117.9 \& 119.5 \& 117.7 \& 123.1 \& 123.3 \& 127.4 \& 123.2 \& 130.0 \& 132.1 \& $136 \cdot 6$
13 \& $130 \cdot 5$
130.7 <br>

\hline September \& | 117.6 |
| :--- |
| 117.6 |
|  |
| 178 | \& 118.4

118.4 \& 119.8
119.8

120. \& 117.8
117.8 \& -123.6 \& ${ }^{123.9}$ \& 128.1 \& 123.8 \& 130.2 \& ${ }^{132.5}$ \& ${ }^{137.1}$ \& 131.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{November} \& 1117.7 \& 118.6 \& 119.9
129 \& 117.9 \& 124.9
124.4 \& 124.7 \& 128.2

129.0 \& | 124.0 |
| :--- |
| 124.5 | \& 131.8

131.8
130 \& -132.6 \& 138.2
138.2 \& ${ }^{1322.3}$ <br>
\hline \& 117.8 \& 118.7 \& 120.0 \& 118.1 \& 125.8 \& 125.6 \& 130.0 \& 125.9 \& 132.0 \& 132.7 \& 138.5 \& +132.4 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1962} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1963} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1964} <br>
\hline January \& 132.8 \& 133.5 \& 138.9 \& 133.2 \& 138.4 \& ${ }_{10}^{140.6}$ \& 146.2 \& 139.1 \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {February }}^{\text {March }}$ \& | 1333 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 133 | \& 133.6

134.7 \& 139.5
$140 \cdot 3$ \& 133.6
134.2 \& 13388
139.8 \& $140 \cdot 6$
141.0 \& $146 \cdot 5$
146.7 \& $139 \cdot 4$
139.7 \& 145.3

145.8 \& | 1477 |
| :--- |
| 147.7 |
| 1 | \& 152.1 \& ${ }^{14650} 1$ <br>

\hline April \& 134.8 \& $135 \cdot 9$
$136 \cdot 4$ \& 1411.4 \& 1355.3 \& 1400 \& 141.4 \& 1477 \& 140.6 \& 146 \& 148.4 \& 154.2

154 \& 1447.0
147 <br>
\hline May \& -135.2 \& 1336.4

136.9 \& 142.0 \& | 1355 |
| :---: |
| $135 \cdot 9$ | \& \& ${ }_{1}^{142.5}$ \& 1477.9

148.1 \& 140.9 \& 147.1 \& 149.0 \& ${ }^{154.8}$ \& 147.7 <br>
\hline July \& 136.4 \& 138.0 \& 143.2 \& 137.0 \& 140.7 \& $142 \cdot 8$ \& 148.5 \& 1414 \& 1488 \& 151 \& ${ }_{1}^{156.3}$ \& 148.6
149.6 <br>
\hline August \& ${ }^{136}$-8 \& 1388.1 \& 143.5 \& 137.4 \& 140.8 \& 143.0 \& 148.6 \& 141.5 \& 148.7 \& 151.7 \& 1577 \& 149.5 <br>
\hline September \& 137.0
137.1
1 \& 138.4
138.7 \& 1433
14.9 \& 137.6
13
13 \& 141.0 \& 143.4
114.7 \& 148.7
188 \& 141.7 \& 149.0 \& 152.3 \& 157.9 \& 149.9 <br>
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Dovember} \& 137.9 \& 1399 \& $145 \cdot 4$ \& 138.5 \& 142:3 \& ${ }_{145.3}$ \& 150.7 \& 143.1 \& 159.1
150.0 \& 153.4 \& 155.0
158.8 \& 150.0
150.8
1 <br>
\hline \& 138.1 \& $140 \cdot 2$ \& $145 \cdot 9$ \& 138.8 \& $144 \cdot 4$ \& 146.7 \& $152 \cdot 1$ \& $145 \cdot 1$ \& 151.5 \& 153.9 \& 159.7 \& 152.2 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1965} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1966} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1967} <br>
\hline January \& 152.7 \& ${ }^{155.0}$ \& 161.4 \& 153.4 \& 163.6 \& 169.4 \& 176.5 \& $165 \cdot 1$ \& 169.5 \& 175.4 \& 182.8 \& 171.0 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Ferarch }}$ \& 1533.7 \& 155.2
156.1 \& 161.5
162.7 \& - 153.6 \& 164.1
166.1 \& 169.8
171.2 \& 1786.7
178.9 \& 1657
167.4 \& 169.9
$170 \cdot 5$ \& 1755
$175 \cdot 9$ \& 1883.9
189 \& 1771.3
171.9 <br>
\hline April \& 154.4 \& 1557.2 \& ${ }^{163} \mathbf{1 6 4}$ \& 155.3 \& 166.4 \& 1717 \& 179.3 \& 167.8 \& 170.7 \& 176.2 \& $184 \cdot 2$ \& 172.1 <br>
\hline June \& 156.3 \& 158.9 \& 166.1 \& 157.2 \& 167.4 \& 172.3 \& 180.5 \& 168.7 \& 1771.6
171.6 \& \& ${ }^{1885.7}$ \& 173.1
$173: 3$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {July }}$ August \& 158.5
158.7 \& $166 \cdot 9$
1629 \& $170 \cdot 1$ \& 159.5 \& 168.4 \& 173.9 \& 181.6 \& 169.8 \& 175.1 \& 181.3 \& 189.0 \& 176.7 <br>
\hline August \& 15980 \& ${ }^{1663.9}$ \& $170 \cdot 5$
$170 \cdot 8$ \& 159.9 \& 168.4 \& 174.1 \& 181.7 \& 169.8 \& 175 \& ${ }^{182} \cdot 3$ \& 189.5 \& 177.2 <br>
\hline October \& 159.8 \& 164.5 \& $171 \cdot 4$ \& 161.1 \& 1689 \& 174.2 \& 181.7 \& 1699.9 \& $177 \cdot 5$
17 \& 183
183
183 \& 189.8
191.0 \& 178.1
179.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\xrightarrow{\text { Dovember }}$ December} \& 160.7 \& 166.1 \& $172 \cdot 9$ \& 162.1 \& 168.4 \& $174 \cdot 2$ \& 181.7 \& 169.9 \& 178.4 \& 184.0 \& 191.8 \& 179.8 <br>
\hline \& 161.2 \& $166 \cdot 9$ \& $173 \cdot 4$ \& 162.6 \& 168.4 \& $174 \cdot 2$ \& 181.7 \& 169.9 \& 178.9 \& $184 \cdot 1$ \& 192.6 \& $180 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{1968} <br>
\hline January \& 182.9 \& 187.7 \& $195 \cdot 9$ \& $184 \cdot 3$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& 183
$184 \cdot 6$
184 \& 1888.3
188.5 \& 1969
197 \& $184 \cdot 9$
185 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline April \& 184.3 \& 189.0 \& 1979 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& ${ }^{1855}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline June \& 1846 \& 189.9 \& 198.9 \& 186.0
1865 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {July }}$ August \& $185 \cdot 6$
$186 \cdot 2$ \& 1990.8
$190 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }_{200}^{200.5}$ \& 187.1
187.6 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline September \& 186.9 \& 191.7 \& 2012 \& 188.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline October \& 1878.2
$189 \cdot 2$ \& 192.8
194.3 \& 202.1 \& 188.8
190.7 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline December \& 192.2 \& 195.8 \& 207.9 \& 193.5 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 30. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1947-1955
Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; manufacturing industries

| nited Kingdom June 1947=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\text { workers }}{\text { All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | ${ }^{\text {All }}$ | Men | Women | Juveniles | $\underset{\substack{\text { All } \\ \text { workers }}}{ }$ |
|  | 1947 |  |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  | 1949 |  |  |  |
| January |  |  |  |  | 102.2 | 103.2 | 102.9 | $102 \cdot 4$ | 107.0 | $110 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 7$ |
| February |  |  |  |  | 102.8 | 104.7 | 104.6 | 103.3 | $107 \cdot 1$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | 107.8 |
| March |  |  |  |  | $103 \cdot 2$ | 106.3 | 106.2 | 103.9 | 107.2 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 111.0 | 108.0 |
| April |  |  |  |  | $103 \cdot 4$ | 106.7 | 106.5 | 104.1 | $107 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | 111.2 | 108.1 |
| May |  |  |  |  | 103.5 | $106 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 9$ | 104.2 | 107.5 | $111 \cdot 1$ | 111.4 | 108.3 |
| June | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 103.7 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 104.5 | $107 \cdot 6$ | 111-4 | 111.6 | $108 \cdot 4$ |
| July | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 103.8 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 104.6 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 112.3 | 112:3 | 108.9 |
| August | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 1$ | 107.8 | 107.7 | $104 \cdot 9$ | 108.0 | 112.4 | $112 \cdot 3$ | 109.0 |
| September | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 101.0 | 101.0 | $104 \cdot 1$ | 108.4 | 108.1 | 105.0 | 108.1 | 112.6 | $112 \cdot 5$ | 109.1 |
| October | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 101.2 | $101 \cdot 1$ | 106.5 | 109.7 | 1096 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 112.6 | $112 \cdot 5$ | $109 \cdot 1$ |
| November | $101 \cdot 0$ | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101-2 | 106.7 | $109 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | 107.4 | 108.3 | 112.7 | 112.6 | 109.2 |
| December | $101 \cdot 6$ | 1023 | $102 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 8$ | 106.8 | 1100 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 107.5 | 108.3 | 112.9 | $112 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 1950 |  |  |  | 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  |
| January | 108.4 | 113.0 | $112 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 120.1 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 116.4 | 127.3 | 134.5 | $134 \cdot 7$ | 128.9 |
| February | 108.4 | $113 \cdot 1$ | $112 \cdot 8$ | $109 \cdot 4$ | $115 \cdot 8$ | 121.0 | $121 \cdot 2$ | 117.0 | 127.5 | $134 \cdot 9$ | $135 \cdot 1$ | 129.1 |
| March | 108.4 | 113.2 | $112 \cdot 9$ | $109 \cdot 4$ | 116.5 | $122 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | 117.7 | $127 \cdot 6$ | $135 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 2$ | $129 \cdot 2$ |
| April | 108.4 | 113.2 | $112 \cdot 9$ | 109.5 | 117.3 | 123.8 | 124.1 | 118.7 | 127.8 | $135 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | 129.7 |
| May | 108.5 | $113 \cdot 3$ | 112.9 | 109.5 | $117 \cdot 6$ | 124.7 | 125.1 | 119.1 | 128.1 | $135 \cdot 5$ | 141.5 | $130 \cdot 0$ |
| June | 108.5 | 113-3 | 113.0 | 109.5 | 118.4 | 125.9 | 126.2 | 120.0 | $128 \cdot 9$ | 136.0 | $142 \cdot 3$ | $130 \cdot 8$ |
| July | 108.6 | 113.6 | $113 \cdot 3$ | 109.7 | 119.2 | 126.8 | 127.0 | $120 \cdot 8$ | 129.3 | 136.5 | 142.7 | $131 \cdot 2$ |
| August | 108.7 | 113.7 | 113.5 | 109.8 | 119.6 | 127.3 | 127.7 | 121.3 | 129.4 | 136.6 | 142.8 | $131 \cdot 3$ |
| September | 108.8 | 113.8 | 113.6 | 109.9 | 120.0 | 127.6 | 128.0 | 121.7 | ${ }^{129.8}$ | 137.4 | 143.5 | 131.8 |
| October | 109.0 | 114.0 | 113.8 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 120.4 | 128.0 | 128.6 | 122.1 | 129.9 | 137.5 | 143.6 | 131.9 |
| November | 114.0 | 117.2 | $118 \cdot 2$ | 114.7 | $126 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 7$ | 133.0 | 127.6 | 133.9 | $140 \cdot 4$ | $146 \cdot 6$ | $135 \cdot 6$ |
| December | $114 \cdot 1$ | 117.4 | $118 \cdot 4$ | $114 \cdot 9$ | 126.8 | $133 \cdot 4$ | 133.8 | $128 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 2$ | 140.7 | 147.0 | $135 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 1953 |  |  |  | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  |
| January | $134 \cdot 4$ | $141 \cdot 2$ | 147.5 | $136 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | $146 \cdot 2$ | 152.0 | $138 \cdot 9$ | 144.0 | $154 \cdot 8$ | $160 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 6$ |
| February | 134.5 | $141 \cdot 3$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | $136 \cdot 3$ | $136 \cdot 6$ | 146.2 | $152 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 0$ | 144.2 | 155.0 | 161.0 | 146.8 |
| March | 134.7 | $142 \cdot 8$ | 149.0 | 136.8 | $136 \cdot 8$ | $146 \cdot 4$ | 152.3 | $139 \cdot 2$ | 149.6 | $158 \cdot 3$ | 165.0 | 151.8 |
| April | $134 \cdot 9$ | 143.5 | 149.6 | 137.0 | 141.1 | 148.8 | $155 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 1$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | 158.7 | $166 \cdot 2$ | 152.4 |
| May | $134 \cdot 9$ | 143.5 | 149.7 | 137.1 | 141.5 | $150 \cdot 5$ | 157.0 | 143.8 | $150 \cdot 8$ | 159.0 | $167 \cdot 0$ | 153.0 |
| June | 135.0 | $143 \cdot 6$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | 137.2 | 141.9 | $151 \cdot 3$ | 157.8 | $144 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 1$ | 159.6 | $167 \cdot 4$ | 153.3 |
| July | $135 \cdot 4$ | 144.2 | $150 \cdot 4$ | 137.6 | $142 \cdot 1$ | $151 \cdot 9$ | $158 \cdot 6$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | 1514 | 159.9 | 167.7 | 153.6 |
| August | $135 \cdot 6$ | $144 \cdot 9$ | 151.0 | 137.9 | $142 \cdot 2$ | $152 \cdot 1$ | 158.7 | 144.7 | 151.5 | $160 \cdot 0$ | 168.0 | 153.8 |
| September | $135 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 1$ | $151 \cdot 1$ | 138.0 | $142 \cdot 4$ | 152.2 | $158 \cdot 9$ | 144.8 | 151.8 | 161.7 | 169.5 | 154.3 |
| October | $135 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 1$ | 151.1 | 138.0 | $142 \cdot 7$ | 153.1 | 159.5 | $145 \cdot 3$ | $152 \cdot 1$ | 162.5 | $170 \cdot 1$ | 154.7 |
| November | $135 \cdot 8$ | $145 \cdot 2$ | 151.2 | $138 \cdot 2$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | 153.4 | 159.7 | $145 \cdot 5$ | 152.5 | $163 \cdot 1$ | $170 \cdot 5$ | $155 \cdot 1$ |
| December | $136 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 8$ | 151.6 | 138.5 | $143 \cdot 1$ | 153.7 | 159.9 | $145 \cdot 7$ | 152.7 | 163.7 | $170 \cdot 9$ | $155 \cdot 4$ |

See footnote to Table 27

TABLE 31. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1956-1968

## Manual workers; men, women, juveniles and all workers; manufacturing industries

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Unitad Kingdom \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{January \(1956=100\)} \\
\hline \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \(\underset{\text { will }}{\text { workers }}\) \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { All } \\ \text { workers }}}{ }\) \& Men \& Women \& Juveniles \& \({ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {All }}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1956} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1957} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1958} \\
\hline January \& \(100 \cdot 0\) \& \(100 \cdot 0\) \& \(100 \cdot 0\) \& 100.0 \& 106.5 \& \(106 \cdot 2\) \& 107.2 \& 106.5 \& 112.6 \& 111.9 \& 113.1 \& 112.5 \\
\hline February \& \(100 \cdot 3\) \& 100.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(100 \cdot 3\) \\
103 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 100.3 \& 106.7 \& 107.0
107.2 \& 107.7
107.9 \& 106.8
107.0 \& 112.7
112.8

12 \& ${ }_{1}^{112.5}$ \& 113.5
113.6 \& 112.7
112.8 <br>
\hline March \& ${ }^{104.5}$ \& 102.8
1036 \& 103.8
1050
105 \& 104.2
105.0 \& 106.8
1075 \& 107.2
108.0 \& 107.9
108.6 \& 107.0
107.6 \& 11228
112.9

12, \& 112.6
112.8

12 \& 113.6
113.7 \& 112.8
112.9 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {May }}$ \& ${ }_{105} 105$ \& $1{ }^{103} 9$ \& ${ }^{105} 5$ \& ${ }_{105 \cdot 3}$ \& $110 \cdot 9$ \& 110.1 \& 111.1 \& 110.7 \& 113.0 \& 113.2 \& 114.0 \& 113.1 <br>
\hline June \& 105.7 \& 103.9 \& 105.4 \& $105 \cdot 4$ \& 111.0 \& 110.1 \& 1111.2 \& $110 \cdot 9$ \& 113.2 \& ${ }^{113} 3$ \& 114.2 \& 1113.3 <br>

\hline ${ }^{\text {July }}$ Alust \& 105.9 \& 104.4 \& 105 \& 105.7 \& 111.4 \& ${ }^{110.4}$ \& | 111.7 |
| :--- |
| 1112.3 |
| 1 | \& 1111.2 \& 113.4 \& 113.6 \& 114.5

114.7 \& 113.5
113.8
11 <br>
\hline Seperst \& 106.0 \& 105 \& 106.6 \& ${ }_{106.1}^{105}$ \& 111.9 \& 111.2 \& 112.3 \& 111.8 \& 114.0 \& 114.2 \& 114.9 \& 114.1 <br>
\hline October \& 106.2 \& $105 \cdot 7$ \& 106.7 \& 106.1 \& ${ }_{112}^{12 \cdot 3}$ \& 111.2 \& ${ }_{112}^{112.5}$ \& $112 \cdot 1$ \& 116.2 \& ${ }^{1155}$ \& 116.5 \& 116.1 <br>
\hline November \& ${ }_{106.3}^{106.3}$ \& 106.1
$106 \cdot 1$ \& 106.9

107.0 \& ${ }_{106.3}^{106.3}$ \& 1112:3 \& ${ }_{1111.7}^{11.5}$ \& | 112.7 |
| :--- |
| 112.8 | \& $1112 \cdot 2$

$112 \cdot 3$ \& $116 \cdot 4$
$116 \cdot 4$ \& 1115.6 \& $116 \cdot 8$
116.8 \& 116.3
116.3 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1959} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1960} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1961} <br>
\hline January \& 116.4 \& $115 \cdot 6$ \& 116.7 \& 116.2 \& 118.4 \& 119.0 \& 119.6 \& 118.5 \& 128.5 \& 129.2 \& ${ }^{134.1}$ \& 129.0 <br>
\hline February \& 1116.4 \& 115.7

115.8 \& | 116.8 |
| :--- |
| 116.9 |
| 1 | \& 1116.3 \& (118.6 \& ${ }^{11919} 1$ \& 119.8

12.7 \& 1121.8 \& 128.6 \& 129.3
130.2 \& 134.9 \& ${ }_{129}^{129.0}$ <br>
\hline April \& 116.7 \& 116.0 \& 117.1 \& 116.6 \& ${ }^{122} \cdot 4$ \& 122.1 \& 123.2 \& 122.2 \& 129.1 \& $130 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }^{135.1}$ \& 129.6 <br>
\hline May \& $116 \cdot 8$
116.9 \& 116.2 \& 117.3
117.3 \& 116.7
116.8
11 \& 122.8 \& ${ }_{122.5}^{122.5}$ \& 123.7
123
123 \& +122.6 \& 129.3 \& 130.4
130.5
13 \& $135 \cdot 3$
$135 \cdot 4$ \& 129.8
130.0 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {June }}$ \& 116 \& 116.3 \&  \& | 116.8 |
| :--- |
| 116.8 |
| 178 | \& -122.9 \& ${ }_{122.7}^{122.5}$ \& 128.4 \& 122.1 \& 129.7 \& 130.7

130 \& -135.9 \& 130.0
130.2 <br>
\hline August \& 117.3 \& 116.7 \& 117.9 \& 117.2 \& 123 \& ${ }^{123.0}$ \& 128.6 \& 123.4 \& 129.8 \& 130.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{135 \cdot 9}$ \& ${ }_{130.3}^{130}$ <br>
\hline September \& 117.4 \& 117.6 \& 118.5 \& 117.4
117.4 \& 123.8 \& - 124.2 \& 129.5 \& 124.0 \& ${ }_{130 \cdot 2}$ \& 131.4 \& ${ }^{136 \cdot 6}$ \& 130.7 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\substack{\text { Oftaber } \\ \text { November }}}$ \& 1117.4 \& 1177 \& 118.5 \& 1117.4
117.6 \& - 123 \& \& 129.7 \& (124.2 \& 130.4 \& 131.5 \& -136.8 \& 131.0 <br>
\hline November
December \& 117.7 \& $118 \cdot 2$ \& 118.9 \& 117.8 \& 127.1 \& ${ }_{126.6}$ \& 132:1 \& 127.1 \& 130:8 \& 131.6 \& 137.2 \& 131.3 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1962} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1963} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1964} <br>
\hline January \& 131.1 \& ${ }^{132.0}$ \& ${ }^{137.6}$ \& ${ }^{131 \cdot 6}$ \& 136.2 \& ${ }^{138.8}$ \& 143.8 \& 137.0 \& $142 \cdot 3$ \& 146.1 \& ${ }_{150.4}$ \& $143 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline February \& 131.2 \& 132.1
134
13 \& 137.6
139
13 \& 131.7
$132 \cdot 8$
18 \& - 136.2 \& 138.9

139.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1433 <br>
144 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

137.1 <br>
137.4 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{142.7}^{142.5}$ \& 146.3 \& 150.6

$150 \cdot 8$ \& 143.5 <br>
\hline April \& ${ }^{132} 5$ \& ${ }^{134 \cdot 6}$ \& 139.7 \& 133.3 \& 136.9 \& 139.9 \& 14.7 \& 137.8 \& 143.4 \& 147.5 \& ${ }^{151.7}$ \& 144.5 <br>
\hline May \& - 133.8 \& - 1355 \& $140 \cdot 2$
$140 \cdot 6$ \& 133.9 \& -137.4 \& 140.88 \& 145.3 \& - 1388 \& \& 149.1 \& 153.1
150 \& 145.2 <br>
\hline July \& 135.0 \& 137.4 \& $142 \cdot 3$ \& 135.8 \& 137.7 \& 141.3 \& $145 \cdot 6$ \& 138.7 \& $144 \cdot 9$ \& 150.1 \& 153.6 \& 146.2 <br>
\hline August \& 135.2 \& 137-4 \& $142 \cdot 4$ \& ${ }^{135} 5$ \& 13778 \& ${ }^{141.3}$ \& $145 \cdot 7$ \& ${ }^{138.8}$ \& \& ${ }^{150} 5$ \& \& 146.4 <br>

\hline September \& -135.4 \& | 137.9 |
| :--- |
| 138.3 |
| 1 | \& 143.0

143
143 \& $136 \cdot 2$
136 \& 138.0
138.0
1 \&  \& 146.0
145.9 \& 139.0
139.0 \& 145.1
$145 \cdot 3$ \& 150.4
150.6 \& 153.9
154 \& $146 \cdot 4$
$146 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Octaber }}^{\substack{\text { Octover } \\ \text { Nover }}}$ \& 1357 \& 138.4 \& ${ }_{143}$ \& 136.6 \& 138.3 \& 143.2 \& 147.2 \& ${ }_{139.6}$ \& $145 \cdot 5$ \& 151.2 \& ${ }_{154} 5$ \& 147.0 <br>
\hline November
December \& 136.0 \& 138.6 \& 143.6 \& $136 \cdot 8$ \& 141.8 \& 145.6 \& 149.8 \& $142 \cdot 9$ \& $147 \cdot 8$ \& 152.6 \& 156.3 \& 149.0 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1965} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1966} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{1967} <br>
\hline January \& 149.2 \& 154.1 \& 158.1 \& 150.4 \& 158.8 \& 167.1 \& 173.1 \& 160.9 \& 165.8 \& 175.5 \& 181.1 \& 168.2 <br>

\hline February \& 149938 \& | 154.2 |
| :--- |
| $154 \cdot 9$ | \& 158.1

158.6 \& $150 \cdot 5$
150.9 \& 159.1
161.1
10 \& ${ }_{169.1}^{167.1}$ \& $173 \cdot 4$
175 \& 16.0
163.1
103 \& ${ }_{165}^{16.9}$ \& 175.5 \& 181.2
181.5 \& 168.3 <br>
\hline Apriil \& 150.4 \& ${ }^{156.5}$ \& 160.0
160 \& 151.9 \& ${ }_{161.3}$ \& ${ }^{169.7}$ \& $175 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }_{163}^{163}$ \& ${ }_{166}^{166}$ \& 175.7 \& ${ }^{181.6}$ \& 168.6 <br>
\hline May \& 151.1

$151 / 4$ \& | 157.2 |
| :--- |
| 157.5 | \& 160.7

161.2 \& ${ }^{1525 \cdot 9}$ \& 161.5
161.8
1 \& 169.8

170.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1766.1 <br>
$176 \cdot 8$ <br>
\hline 189

 \& 

163.6 <br>
164.0 <br>
\hline 10.
\end{tabular} \& $166 \cdot 4$

$166 \cdot 4$ \& | $176 \cdot 1$ |
| :--- |
| $176 \cdot 4$ |
| 1 | \& 181.8

182.1 \& 1688
168.9

178 <br>
\hline July \& 155.2 \& 161.4 \& $168 \cdot 4$ \& 156.8 \& 163.7 \& 173.2 \& $178 \cdot 9$ \& 166.1 \& $171 \cdot 3$ \& $180 \cdot 9$ \& 186.7 \& 173.7 <br>
\hline August \& 155.4 \& 161.5 \& ${ }^{168.6}$ \& ${ }^{15659}$ \& 163.7 \& ${ }^{17736}$ \& 179.1 \& 166.1 \& $171 \cdot 8$ \& 181.3 \& ${ }^{187} 7$ \& 174.1 <br>
\hline September \& $155 \cdot 5$ \& 162.0 \& 168.9 \& 155.2
157.8 \& 163.7
163
163 \& 173.6
173.6 \& 179.1 \& 166.1 \& 17.6 \& 182.0 \& 187.3
188.0 \& 174.2
174.9 <br>
\hline November \& ${ }_{156 \cdot 2}$ \& 163.3 \& 1770.1 \& 158.0 \& 163.8 \& 173.6 \& 179.2 \& 166.2 \& $172 \cdot 8$ \& 182.2 \& 188.1 \& 175.1 <br>
\hline Nocember \& 156.7 \& 163.8 \& $170 \cdot 4$ \& 158.5 \& $163 \cdot 8$ \& $173 \cdot 6$ \& $179 \cdot 2$ \& 166.2 \& 173.2 \& 182.4 \& 188.5 \& $175 \cdot 5$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{1968} <br>
\hline January \& 180.8 \& 188.9 \& 194.8 \& ${ }^{182 \cdot 9}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline February \& | 181.0 |
| :--- |
| 181.1 |
| 180 | \& 1899

189.4
109 \& 194.9
$195 \cdot 4$ \& 183.1
183

183 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline April \& 181.4 \& $190 \cdot 3$ \& 196.2 \& 183.7 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline May \& 181.7 \& 191.4 \& 196.7 \& 184.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline July \& 182.3 \& ${ }_{192} 19$ \& ${ }_{197}$ \& | 184.8 |
| :--- |
| 184 | \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }^{\text {August }}$ \& $182 \cdot 3$
182.9 \& 192.5 \& 197.5 \& 188.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Soptember \& 182.9
183 \& 1933
193 \& 1988.9
198 \& ${ }_{\text {1858. }}^{18.4}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline November \& 183.8 \& 194.2 \& 199.3 \& $186 \cdot 3$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline December \& 190.0 \& 196.5 \& $206 \cdot 5$ \& $191 \cdot 9$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^13]TABLE 32. Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1947-1955
All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June | $7=100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture) forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying |  |  |  |  |  | 100 100 | 100 100 | 110 100 | 110 100 | 112 100 | 113 105 | 113 106 |
| Treatment of non-metaliliferous mining products |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |  | 100 |  | 101 | 101 | 103 |
| Chemicals and allied trades |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 104 |
| All metals combined* |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Textiles |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | ${ }^{100}$ | 100 | 101 | 102 | 102 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur |  |  |  |  |  | 100 100 | 100 100 | 104 100 | 107 100 | 107 100 | 107 100 | 107 100 |
| Food, drink and tobacco |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork |  |  |  |  |  | 100 100 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| Paper and printing |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 107 |
| Building and contracting |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 110 | 110 |
| Public utilities |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Transport and communication |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 106 | ${ }_{101}^{106}$ | 106 102 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
| Distributive trades |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 109 |  | 113 |
| Pubic administration and protessional servicos |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | 100 101 | 100 101 | 100 101 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and ouarry | ${ }_{106}^{113}$ | ${ }_{1}^{113}$ | 113 | ${ }_{106}^{113}$ | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Treatment of on-meny Mellifierous mining products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }_{106}^{106}$ | 106 106 | 107 106 | 107 106 | 107 | 107 106 108 | 107 106 | 107 106 | 107 106 | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | 107 106 |
| Chemicals and alied trades | 106 101 | 106 102 | 106 102 | 106 102 | 106 102 |  |  |  |  |  | 106 106 | 106 106 |
| Texties | 104 | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }^{108}$ | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 110 |
| Leather, leather goods and | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| ${ }_{\text {Cloothing }}$ Foodrink and tobacco | ${ }^{102}$ | ${ }^{102}$ | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 111 | ${ }_{111}^{112}$ | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
| Paper and printing | 103 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 9 | 110 | 10 |
| Other manufacturing | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 113 | 113 | 3 | 113 | 13 |
| Building and contractio | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Public utilities ${ }_{\text {Transorta }}$ and communication | 103 | 104 | 106 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Distributive trades | 113 | 113 | 113 |  | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 14 |
| Public administration and professional services | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Miscellaneous services | 101 | 101 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 107 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying <br> Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products | 113 | 113 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
|  | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| other than coal | 108 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Chemicals and alied trades | 106 | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | 106 | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | 107 106 | ${ }^{111}$ | ${ }_{106}^{111}$ | 111 1106 | 111 106 | ${ }_{106}^{111}$ | 111 106 |
| Textiles | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Clothing | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |  | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Food, drink and tobacco Manufactures of wood and cork | ${ }_{111}^{112}$ | 110 | 1110 | ${ }_{111}^{114}$ | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{114}$ | ${ }_{112}^{114}$ | 116 | ${ }_{112}^{116}$ | 116 | ${ }^{116}$ |
| Paper and printing | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 114 |
| Other manufacturing | 113 | ${ }^{113}$ | ${ }_{113}$ | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Building and contraction | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 114 |
| Pubic utilities | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 114 | 1114 | 114 | 114 | 1114 | 114 | 114 |
| Transport and communication | 114 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 111 | 116 | 116 |
| Public adminisistration and professional servicos | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 13 | 113 |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |

[^14]TABLE 32 (continued). Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1947-1955

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| ited Kingdom June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | June 1947=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group | 1950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | gg. | Sept | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing Mining and quarrying <br> reatment of non-metalliferous mining products <br> other than coal | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | ${ }^{126}$ | ${ }^{126}$ |
|  | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 4 | 114 | 114 | 115 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |  |  | 113 | 113 |
| All metals | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 118 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | ${ }^{113}$ | 113 | 113 | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | ${ }^{120}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {Clothing }}$, | ${ }_{116}^{112}$ | 112 116 | 112 116 | 112 116 | 112 116 | 112 116 | 113 116 | 113 117 | 117 | 1118 118 | 112 119 | 113 119 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 |
| Paper and printing | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 17 |
| Other manufacturing | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 1113 | 113 | ${ }_{118}^{113}$ | 120 | 120 |
| Building and contracting | 115 | 1118 | 114 | 1118 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Pubic utilities ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 114 | 1114 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 115 |
| (ransport and communication | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 |
| Public administration and professional services | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |  | 113 | 113 | 113 | 3 | 113 | 118 | 118 |
| Miscellaneous servi | 111 | 111 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |


| Industry Group (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1951 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oc | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }_{1}^{127}$ | ${ }_{113}^{128}$ | ${ }_{113}^{128}$ | ${ }_{113}^{128}$ | ${ }_{113}^{128}$ | 128 | ${ }_{113}^{128}$ | 128 113 | ${ }_{114}^{128}$ | 136 114 | 137 125 | 137 125 |
|  | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 125 | 125 |
| other than coal | 116 | 118 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | 126 | 128 <br> 125 <br> 1 | 128 125 125 | 128 138 128 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 120 114 | 120 115 | 120 116 | 120 116 | 120 116 | - 116 | 124 116 | ${ }_{116}$ | 117 | ${ }_{117}$ | 126 126 | ${ }_{126}$ |
| Textiles | 125 | 126 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 128 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 | ${ }^{133}$ | 134 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 122 | 122 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | ${ }^{125}$ | 125 | ${ }^{125}$ | 133 | ${ }^{133}$ | ${ }^{133}$ |
| Clothing | 113 | ${ }^{113}$ | 113 | 119 | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | 122 124 12 | 122 <br> 125 <br> 125 | 123 127 127 | +123 | 123 <br> 128 <br> 1 | 124 132 13 | 124 133 |
| Food, drink and tobacco ${ }^{\text {Manutactures of wood and cork }}$ | 1120 | ${ }_{1}^{120}$ | ${ }^{122}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{23}$ | 124 | ${ }^{126}$ | 128 | 128 | 131 | 131 | 132 |
| Mapuer and printing | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 120 | 126 | 132 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 138 |
| Other manufacturing | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | ${ }^{120}$ | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |
| Building and contracting | 118 | 120 | 129 | 129 | 129 | 129 | ${ }^{129}$ | -129 | -129 | ${ }_{129}^{129}$ | ${ }^{129}$ | ${ }_{132}$ |
| Transport and communication | 118 | 119 | 120 | -120 | -120 | 120 | ${ }^{121}$ | 122 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 |
| Distributive trades | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 124 | ${ }^{125}$ | 129 | 129 | ${ }^{132}$ | ${ }^{132}$ | ${ }^{132}$ | ${ }^{132}$ |
| Public administration and professional sevvices | 1119 | 1119 | 119 114 | 119 116 | 119 117 | 1119 | 119 120 | 119 121 | 126 121 | 127 121 | 123 127 | 127 <br> 123 <br> 1 |
| Miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


*See footnote on page 84 .

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kingdom \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Juna \& 7=100 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Group (1948 Standard Industrial Classification)} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1953} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sept \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing \& \({ }_{142}^{124}\) \& 144 \& \({ }_{144}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{148}\) \& 144 \& \({ }_{144}\) \& \({ }_{148}^{14}\) \& 151 \& \& \({ }^{152}\) \& \& \\
\hline Mining and quarrying Treatment of non-metaliferous mining products \& 125 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \\
\hline other than coal \& \({ }^{137}\) \& 137 \& 138 \& 140 \& 140 \& 140 \& 142 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \\
\hline Chemicals and alied trades \& 139
134
1 \& 139 \& 139
134
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
139 \\
134 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 139
134
13 \& 139

134 \& 140
134
134 \& 140
134
13 \& ${ }^{141}$ \& 141 \& \& ${ }_{134}^{142}$ <br>
\hline Texties \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& ${ }_{139}$ \& 139
139 \& 139

139 \& $\begin{array}{r}148 \\ 140 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 143 \& 134 \& | 134 |
| :--- |
| 143 |
| 1 | \& $\begin{array}{r}134 \\ 143 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 134

143
14 <br>
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 <br>
\hline Clothing \& ${ }^{127}$ \& 127 \& 134 \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 \& 137 \& 136 \& ${ }_{137}$ \& 137 \& 136
136 \& 136
136 <br>
\hline Food, drink and tobacco \& 142 \& 142 \& 142 \& 142 \& 143 \& 143 \& 145 \& 145 \& 145 \& 145 \& 145 \& 148 <br>
\hline Manufactures of wood and cork \& 142 \& 142 \& 142 \& 142 \& 143 \& 143 \& 145 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 \& 146 <br>
\hline Paper and printing \& 149 \& 149
139 \& 149 \& 149 \& 149 \& 150 \& 151 \& ${ }^{151}$ \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 \& 151 <br>
\hline Building and contritrating \& $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 141 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 139 \& 138 \& 139 \& 139 \& 139 \& ${ }^{139}$ \& 139 \& 146 <br>
\hline Public utilitios \& 140 \& 140 \& 140 \& ${ }^{148}$ \& 140 \& 148 \& 448 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \&  \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 145 \& 145 \& 145 <br>
\hline Distributive trades \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& 143 \& ${ }_{143}$ \& 143 \& 134
148 \& +135 \& 147 \& 136
150
150 \& 136
150

150 \& (158 | 138 |
| :--- |
| 150 | <br>

\hline Public administration and professional services \& ${ }_{138}$ \& 138 \& ${ }^{138}$ \& 138 \& 138 \& 138 \& 138 \& 138 \& 138 \& 142 \& 142 \& 142 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 130 \& 131 \& 131 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 133 \& 134 \& 134 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1954 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | M | Apr. | May | June | Juy | Aug. | Sept. | ct. | ov. | Dec. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemicals and allied trade | 143 | 143 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 147 | 148 | ${ }_{148}$ |
| All metals combined* | 135 |  | 135 | 141 |  | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 |
| Leextiles, Leather goods and fur | ${ }_{148}$ | 1484 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 146 | 146 | 149 | 149 | 150 |
| Clothing | ${ }_{136}$ |  |  |  | 148 | 148 | 148 | 152 | 152 |  | 152 | 153 |
|  | 148 | 149 |  |  |  | 149 | 149 | 149 | 50 |  |  | 145 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork |  |  | 146 | 146 |  | 150 | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }_{152}$ | 153 | 530 | 153 | 155 |
| Paper and printing | 151 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 156 |
| Other manufacturing | 146 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 9 |
| Building and contractio | 148 | 151 | 151 | 151 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 57 |
| Public utilities | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| Transport and communication | 141 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 146 |
| Pulis ive raies | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 154 | 154 |
| Miscellaneus services | -132 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 |
| Miscelianeous services | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 6 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1955} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sept. \& Oct. \& v. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing \& 160 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \({ }_{\text {Treatment of }}\) \& 134 \& 134 \& 134 \& 150 \& 150 \& \({ }_{150}^{150}\) \& \({ }_{150}^{156}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{162}\) \& 162
150 \& \({ }_{150}^{162}\) \& \({ }_{150}^{150}\) \& 162
150 \\
\hline other than coal \& 150 \& 150 \& 152 \& 156 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 160 \& 161 \\
\hline All metals combined** \& \({ }_{143}\) \& 1434 \& 154 \& 154
152
15 \& 155
152
15 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
155 \\
\hline 152 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \({ }^{157}\) \& \({ }^{157}\) \& 157
152
15 \\
\hline Textiles \& 150 \& 150 \& 150 \& 150 \& 150 \& 153 \& 153 \& \({ }^{153}\) \& 153 \& \({ }^{154}\) \& \({ }^{154}\) \& \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& 154 \& 154 \& 154 \& 154 \& 154 \& 154 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& \({ }^{162}\) \& 165 \& 165 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco \& \begin{tabular}{l}
147 \\
\hline 156
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
147 \\
\hline 156 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 147 \& \({ }^{148}\) \& 1488 \& 148 \& 148 \& \({ }^{148}\) \& 155 \& \({ }^{155}\) \& \({ }^{155}\) \& 155 \\
\hline Manufactures of wood and cork \& 153 \& 153 \& 153 \& \({ }^{155}\) \& 159
159 \& -159 \& 159 \& \({ }^{169}\) \& 163
159 \& 163 \& 164 \& 164
165
165 \\
\hline Paper and printing \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& \({ }_{159}\) \& 159

159 \& 162 \& ${ }^{169}$ \& 169 \& ${ }_{163}$ \& 165
163 \& ${ }_{163}^{165}$ <br>
\hline Other manutacturing \& 147 \& 154 \& 154 \& 154 \& 155 \& 155 \& 155 \& 155 \& 155 \& 155 \& 166 \& 166 <br>
\hline Public utilities \& 157 \& 159 \& 159 \& 166 \& 166 \& 166 \& ${ }^{166}$ \& ${ }^{166}$ \& 166 \& ${ }_{163}$ \& 166 \& 166 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 150 \& 152 \& 157 \& -163 \& 163
154
15 \& 163 \& 163
154

15 \& -163 \& 163 \& 163 \& | 163 |
| :--- |
| 157 |
| 1 | \& 163 <br>

\hline \& 158 \& 159 \& 159 \& ${ }^{159}$ \& 159

159 \& 154
159 \& 150 \& 169 \& 154 \& 160 \& 160 \& 163 <br>
\hline Public administration and professional sevvi \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 148 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& 160 \& ${ }^{160}$ \& 160 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous servic \& 139 \& 140 \& 141 \& 143 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 144 \& 147 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*See footnote on page 84.

All manual workers; analysis by industry


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1957 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| other than coal | 105 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 102 |  | 102 | 106 | 107 112 | 107 | ${ }_{113}^{107}$ | ${ }_{113}^{107}$ | 107 113 | 107 114 | 1107 | 107 114 |
| Tell metals combined* | 107 105 | 107 105 | 107 106 | 106 | 112 106 | 112 106 | 113 106 | 113 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 1109 |
| Leather, leather goods | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | ${ }^{111}$ | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| $\underset{\text { Cloothing drink and toba }}{\text { For }}$ | 108 | 111 | 111 | 111 | ${ }_{111}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{112}^{112}$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco Manufactues of wood and cork | 107 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Paper and printing | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 |
| Other manuracturing | 101 108 | 101 110 | 110 110 | 106 110 | 106 113 | 106 113 | 106 113 106 | 106 113 | 106 113 | 106 113 | 106 113 | 107 113 |
| ${ }^{\text {Pumbiding and }}$ Pubic utritities | 101 | 101 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 |  |  |
| Transport and communication | 106 |  | 106 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| Distributive trades | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 |
| Public administration and professional services | 108 | 108 | 108 | 110 | ${ }_{113}$ | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
| Miscellaneous services | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 113 | 113 |


| Industry Group <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ja | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | No | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | ${ }^{113}$ | ${ }_{113}^{113}$ | 113 | ${ }_{113}^{113}$ | 1113 | 113 | 1113 | 1113 | ${ }_{118}^{113}$ | 116 | 116 | 117 |
| Mining and quarrying Treatment of non-metaliferous mining products | 113 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 |  |  |  |  |
| other than coal Chemicals and alied trades | 110 107 | 110 107 | 111 107 | 111 107 | 111 107 | 111 <br> 107 <br> 1 | 111 107 | 112 109 | 113 111 | 113 111 | 113 111 | 114 111 |
| All metals combined* | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 117 | 118 | 118 |
| Texilies | 109 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 113 | 113 | 113 115 | 113 115 1 | 1117 | 1113 | 113 117 | 113 117 | 113 117 | 113 117 | 1117 | 1117 |
| $\underset{\text { Fooot dring }}{ }$ | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Paper and printing | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Other manufacturing | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 118 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| Building and contraction | 113 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 118 | 118 | 1118 | 118 | 1111 | 111 | 118 |
| Public utilities | 106 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 116 |
| Transport and communication | ${ }_{112}$ | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Public adminiostration and professional services | 115 | 115 |  | 116 |  |  |  | 121 |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 |

See footnote to Table 27.
See footnote to Table 27.
'This item covers the following industry groups: metal manufacture; shipbuilding, engineering and electrical goods; vehicles; other metal goods; precision
instruments and jewelery.

All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nuary | 6=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| Mining and quarrying | ${ }_{118}^{118}$ | 118 | 118 |  |  |  | 118 | 118 | 118 |  | 118 | 118 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | +120 | 120 112 | 120 112 11 | 120 112 | 122 112 |
| Teexiles Altals combined* | 111 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 112 118 | 112 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | 112 |
| Clothing and footwear | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 1121 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | ${ }_{117}^{121}$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | ${ }_{123}^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ |
| Construction | 118 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 1114 | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }_{120}^{114}$ | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 12 |
| Transport and communication | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 |  |  | 17 |
| Distributive urades | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 18 |
| administration and defence | 121 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 122 |  |  |  | 122 |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 119 | ${ }_{119}$ | ${ }_{119}^{122}$ | ${ }_{119}^{122}$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1960} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sept. \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing \& 117 \& \& 122 \& 123 \& \({ }^{123}\) \& 123 \& \({ }^{123}\) \& 123 \& 123 \& 123 \& 123 \& \\
\hline Mining and quarrying
Food, drink and tobacce \& 118
123 \& 118
123 \& 118
123 \& 118
124 \& 118
125
125 \& 118
126
126 \& 118

1126 \& 1188 \& 121 \& ${ }^{121}$ \& 121 \& 121
121
129 <br>

\hline Chemicals and allied industries \& 114 \& 115 \& 115 \& 115 \& 116 \& 117 \& 119 \& \& 122 \& ${ }^{1228}$ \& 122 \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 123 |
| 1 | <br>

\hline All metals combined* \& 119 \& 119 \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& 125 \& 125 \& \& \& \& 123 <br>
\hline Textiess Leather, leather goods and fur \& 112
118 \& 112
118 \& 116
120
120 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 119 \& 119 <br>
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 112 \& 122 \& 124 \& ${ }^{122}$ \& 122 \& 122 \& 122 \& 122 \& 122 \& ${ }^{122}$ \& 122 \& 122 <br>
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \& 117 \& 118 \& 121 \& ${ }^{121}$ \& 121 \& \& 122 \& \& \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 <br>
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 124 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 124 \& 124 \& 824 <br>
\hline Paper, printing and publishing \& 124 \& 127 \& 124 \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }^{127}$ \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 127 \& 127 <br>
\hline Other manuracturing industries \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 118 \& 118 \& 118 \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& <br>
\hline Gas, electricity and wa \& 112 \& ${ }^{121}$ \& 121 \& ${ }^{124}$ \& 124
117 \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& ${ }^{124}$ \& ${ }^{125}$ \& 125 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 120 \& 120 \& 121 \& 1 \& 17 \& 117 \& 117 \& 122 \& 124 \& ${ }^{127}$ \& 126 \& 126 <br>
\hline Distributive trades \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 121
123 \& ${ }_{121}$ \& 127
121 \& 127
121 \& 127
123 \& 128
123 <br>
\hline Professional and scientific services, public \& 122 \& \& 123 \& 126 \& 127 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 121 \& 121 \& 123 \& 123 \& ${ }_{123}$ \& ${ }_{123}$ \& ${ }_{123}^{128}$ \& 128
123 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1961} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& e \& July \& Aug. \& Sept. \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture, forstry and fishing \& \({ }^{130}\) \& 130 \& \({ }^{130}\) \& \({ }^{130}\) \& 130 \& \({ }^{130}\) \& \& \({ }^{130}\) \& 130 \& \& 130 \& 130 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \& 130 \& 130 \& 130 \& 130 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
130 \\
134 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{130}\) \& 130 \& \({ }_{130}^{130}\) \& 130 \& 130 \& 130 \& 130 \\
\hline Chemicals and aliead industries \& \(\begin{array}{r}132 \\ 123 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }^{132}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
134 \\
123 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 134
123
123 \& 134
124
124 \& 135
124
124 \& 136
124
124 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
136 \\
\\
124 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 136 \& -136 \& \({ }^{136}\) \& 137 \\
\hline All metals combined* \& 130 \& \({ }^{130}\) \& 130 \& \({ }^{130}\) \& \& \& \& \& 124 \& 124 \& 124 \& 24 \\
\hline Textiles \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& \& \& \& \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& \\
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& 122 \& 122 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 \& \\
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 129 \& 130 \& \& \& \\
\hline Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \& 128 \& 128 \& 130 \& 131 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 132 \& 133 \& 133 \& \\
\hline Paper, \& 128 \& \({ }^{128}\) \& 128 \& 128 \& 131 \& \({ }^{132}\) \& 133 \& 133 \& 133 \& 134 \& 134 \& \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& 126 \& 128

128 \& 127 \& -129 \& ${ }^{129}$ \& ${ }_{129}^{129}$ \& 130 \& 130 \& 136 \& ${ }^{136}$ \& ${ }^{136}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{136}$ <br>
\hline Construction \& 126 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 <br>
\hline Gas, electricity and water \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }_{121}^{126}$ \& ${ }^{126}$ \& ${ }^{126}$ \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 130 \& ${ }_{1}^{130}$ \& 135 \& 131 \& 131 \& ${ }^{132}$ \& 132 \& 132 \& ${ }^{132}$ \& ${ }^{132}$ \& \& <br>
\hline Professional and scientific services, public \& \& 124 \& 125 \& 125 \& \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 \& 136 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 124 \& 132

125 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 132 \\
& { }_{126}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 138

126 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 138 \\
& 126 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 126
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 126
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 129
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 120
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 100
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 100
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 140 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

*Thisi item relates to the following industry groups:- metal manufacture; engineering and electrical goods ; shipbuilding and marine engineering; vehicles; and
metal coodd not

All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom January 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 130 |  | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | 140 | 140 |
| Mining and quarrying | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 138 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 130 138 138 | 130 <br> 138 <br> 18 | 135 139 139 | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }_{1}^{135}$ | ${ }_{131}^{135}$ | ${ }_{1}^{135}$ | 135 | 135 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | ${ }_{124}$ | 124 | ${ }_{130}$ | 130 | 130 130 | 130 | ${ }_{131}$ | ${ }_{131}$ | ${ }_{131}$ | ${ }_{131}^{141}$ | ${ }_{131}$ | ${ }_{133}^{144}$ |
| All metals combined* | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| Texties | 129 | 129 | 130 | 130 | ${ }^{130}$ | 130 | 131 | ${ }^{131}$ | 132 | ${ }^{134}$ | 134 | 134 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | ${ }^{128}$ |  |  | -133 | -138 | 130 | ${ }^{133}$ | 133 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 133 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 135 | 135 | ${ }_{137}$ | 137 | 137 | 137 | ${ }_{1} 137$ | 138 | 139 | ${ }^{139}$ | 139 | ${ }_{139}$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 139 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 143 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 138 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 127 | 127 | ${ }^{136}$ | 138 | 138 | ${ }^{138}$ | ${ }^{138}$ | ${ }^{138}$ | 138 | 134 | 138 | 138 |
| Gass electricicity and water | -130 | 142 130 | ${ }^{142}$ | 142 | 142 <br> 132 | -132 | ${ }^{132}$ | ${ }^{1424}$ | ${ }_{133}^{144}$ | ${ }_{133}^{144}$ | 134 |  |
| Transport and communication | 135 | 135 | 135 | 137 | 138 | ${ }^{138}$ |  | 139 |  | 139 | 142 | 142 |
| Distributive trades | 136 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 143 | 144 |
| Professional and scientific servicss, public administration and defence | 140 | 140 | 140 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 146 | 146 |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 132 | 132 | 132 | 135 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 148 | 148 |
| Mood, drink and tobacco | 136 <br> 145 <br> 1 | 135 <br> 145 <br> 1 | 136 <br> 145 <br> 15 | ${ }_{145}^{141}$ |  |  | ${ }_{147}^{141}$ | 142 <br> 147 <br> 1 | 142 149 | 142 149 |  | 142 150 150 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 133 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 |
| All metals combined* | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | ${ }^{135}$ | ${ }^{136}$ | 142 |
| ${ }_{\text {Pex }}^{\text {Lextiles }}$ Leather, leather goods and fur | 133 <br> 133 <br> 1 | 134 <br> 13 | 134 <br> 133 <br> 1 | 134 <br> 133 <br> 13 | -134 <br> 137 <br> 1 | -136 | 136 <br> 139 <br> 1 | 136 139 139 | 136 139 139 | 136 <br> 139 <br> 1 | 136 <br> 139 <br> 1 | 137 139 139 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | -141 | -141 | -1431 | $\begin{array}{r}141 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 141 | 141 | -141 | $\begin{array}{r}141 \\ 141 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 141 | $\begin{array}{r}143 \\ 141 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | -1488 | 139 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 139 | 139 | 139 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| Timber furniture, etc. | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 146 | 146 | 145 | 145 | 146 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | ${ }^{146}$ | 146 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 138 | 138 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 |  |
| Construction ${ }_{\text {Gasem }}$ | 144 | 146 137 | ${ }^{146}$ | -146 | 1468 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | -153 |  |
| Transport and communication | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 148 |
| Distributive trades | 144 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 |
| Professional and scientific services, public adminitration and defence | 146 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 154 |  | 15 |
| Miscellaneous services | 138 | 138 | 138 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 144 | 145 | 146 |


| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture forestry and fishing Mining and cuarrying | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 150 | ${ }^{150}$ | 150 |
| Mood, drink and tobacco | ${ }^{142}$ | 142 151 | $\begin{array}{r}142 \\ 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{152}$ | ${ }^{145}$ | 150 <br> 154 <br> 1 | 150 <br> 156 <br> 15 | ${ }^{155}$ | 150 | ${ }^{150}$ | 150 <br> 158 <br> 1 | 150 159 |
| Chemicals and allied dindustries | 139 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 147 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | ${ }^{148}$ | 148 |
| All metals combined* | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | ${ }^{143}$ | 146 |
| Lexties, Leather, leather goods and fur | -139 | -138 | -138 | ${ }^{142}$ | -140 | 140 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 |
| Clothing and footwear | 149 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | ${ }^{154}$ | 154 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 147 | 148 | 150 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 148 | 148 | 148 | ${ }^{552}$ | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }^{152}$ | ${ }^{154}$ | ${ }^{154}$ | ${ }^{154}$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 151 | 151 | 151 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 155 | ${ }^{155}$ | 155 | 155 | ${ }^{155}$ | ${ }^{155}$ |
| Other manutacturing industries | 145 | 145 | 145 | 147 | ${ }^{152}$ | $\begin{array}{r}152 \\ \hline 155 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -153 | 155 | 153 <br> 155 <br> 15 | 155 | 153 | ${ }^{156}$ |
| Construction | 154 | $1{ }^{153}$ | 143 | 144 | 1 | 145 | 1554 | 55 | 154 | 154 | 164 | 164 |
| Transport and communication | 151 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 155 | 155 |  | ${ }^{156}$ | ${ }^{159}$ |
| Distributive trades | 145 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 151 | 151 | ${ }_{153}$ | 154 | 154 | 155 | 155 |
| Professionala and scientific services, public administration and defence | 155 | 155 | 155 | 157 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 158 | 161 |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 146 | 146 | 146 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 |

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nuary | =100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1965 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aus | Sept | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 | 159 158 15 | 159 <br> 158 | 159 <br> 158 <br> 158 | 159 158 | 159 158 | 159 <br> 158 <br> 1 |
| Mining and quarrying | ${ }_{161}^{150}$ | 150 161 | 150 161 | 150 163 | 160 164 | 164 | 165 | 165 |  | 168 | 168 | 168 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 119 | 149 |  | 152 | 156 |  | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 160 |
| All metals combined* | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 |  | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 |
| Texties | 145 | 145 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 54 |
| Leather leather goods and fur | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 |
| Clothing and footwear | 154 | 154 | 155 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 164 | 64 | 165 | 165 | 169 | 169 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 156 | 156 | 158 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 165 | 166 | 165 | 169 | 169 | 165 |
| Timber, furiture, etc. | 156 | 156 | 156 | 159 | 158 | 162 | 164 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 165 | 165 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 158 | 158 | +59 | 159 | 164 | -165 | 115 | 1105 | 160 | 165 | 160 | 168 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 157 | 159 | 157 | 158 | 163 | ${ }^{163}$ | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 67 | 67 |
| Construction | 161 | 1 | 1 | 163 | ${ }^{162}$ | ${ }^{165}$ | 171 | 171 | 175 | 77 | 177 | 77 |
| Gas, electricity and water | ${ }_{161}$ | 161 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 70 | 171 | 171 |
| Transport and communical | ${ }_{155}^{156}$ | 155 | 157 | 157 | 161 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 164 | 168 | 171 |
| Professional and scientific services, public |  |  |  |  | 166 |  |  |  |  | 172 | 174 | 174 |
|  | 150 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 155 | 160 | 160 | 163 | 163 | 163 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1966} \\
\hline \& Jan. \& Feb. \& Mar. \& Apr. \& May \& June \& July \& Aug. \& Sept. \& Oct. \& Nov. \& Dec. \\
\hline Agriculture, forestry and fishing \& 169 \& \({ }^{169}\) \& 169
158 \& 170
158 \& 170
158 \& 170
164
168 \& 170
164 \& 170
164 \& 170 \& 170
164 \& 170
164 \& 170
164 \\
\hline Mining and quarrying \& 1788

173 \& ${ }^{178}$ \& 174 \& 174

1782 \& 175 \& $\begin{array}{r}175 \\ \\ \hline 158\end{array}$ \& 175 \& 175
1763 \& 175 \& 175

1763 \& | 175 |
| :--- |
| 1763 |
| 1 | \& 175

163 <br>
\hline Chemicals and allied industries \& 162 \& 162 \& 162 \& 162
160
160 \& 162
160
1 \& 162
160 \& 163
163 \& - 163 \& 163 \& 163 \& 163 \& 163 <br>
\hline All metals combined* \& 157 \& ${ }^{155}$ \& 157 \& -157 \& 157 \& 157 \& 158 \& 158 \& 158 \& 158 \& 158 \& 158 <br>
\hline Texaties Lear, leather goods and fur \& 159 \& 159 \& 159 \& 161 \& 161 \& 161 \& 161 \& 167 \& 161 \& 168 \& 161 \& 61 <br>
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 165 \& 165 \& 167 \& 170 \& 170 \& 177 \& 175 \& 177 \& 177 \& 177 \& 177 \& 177 <br>
\hline Bricks, poittery, glass, cement, etc. \& 169 \& 169 \& 172 \& 174 \& -175 \& -172 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 <br>
\hline Timber, furniture, etc. \& -1720 \& 172 \& 172 \& 172 \& 172 \& 172 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 <br>
\hline Paper, prinity ${ }^{\text {athat }}$ Pubuishing \& 168 \& 168 \& \& 168 \& 168 \& 168 \& 169 \& 169 \& 169 \& 169 \& 169 \& 169 <br>
\hline Construction \& 167 \& 167 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& ${ }^{174}$ \& 174 \& 174 <br>
\hline Gas, electricity and water \& 177 \& 181 \& 181 \& 181 \& 181
177 \& -178 \& 179 \& 179 \& 179 \& 179 \& 179 \& 179 <br>
\hline Transport and communication \& 173 \& 171 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 \& 174 <br>
\hline  \& 179 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 182 \& 182 \& 182 \& 182 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 \& 171 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Industry Group (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov | Dec |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 170 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 177 | 176 | 177 |
| Mining and quarrying | ${ }^{164}$ | ${ }^{165}$ | 165 178 178 | 165 178 | 165 178 | 1765 | 165 181 | 165 <br> 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 |
| Food, drink and dobacco | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 164 | 164 | 165 | 171 | 171 | 171 |
| All metals combined* | 166 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 |
| Texiles | 159 | ${ }^{159}$ | 159 | 159 | ${ }_{161}^{160}$ | 161 | 164 167 | 164 167 167 | 164 167 167 | 164 171 | 166 171 | 1765 171 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 161 | 161 | 161 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 |
| Cliothing and footwear Bricks, pottery glass, cement, etc. | 175 | 178 | 178 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 182 | 183 | 183 | 183 | 185 | 185 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 177 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 178 | 179 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 177 | 175 | 175 | 187 | 177 | 177 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 1770 | 178 <br> 174 | 175 | 175 | ${ }_{181}$ | 181 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 191 | 191 |
| Construction | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| Transport and communication | 179 | 179 | 181 | 181 | 181 | 181 | 184 | 184 | 190 | 190 | 191 | 199 |
| Distributive trades | 174 | 175 | 175 | 176 | 180 | 180 | 182 | 185 | 185 | 185 |  |  |
| Professional and scientific services, public administration and defence | 182 | 181 | 182 | 181 | ${ }_{1}^{190}$ | 190 173 | ${ }_{1}^{193}$ | 193 174 | 199 | 199 | 199 176 | 199 183 |
| Miscellaneous services | 171 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 33 (continued). Indices of basic hourly rates of wages 1956-1968

## All manual workers; analysis by industry

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nuary | 6=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct | Nov. | oc. |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 176 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 |  |  |  |
| Mining and cuarrying | 172 <br> 185 | 178 | 172 187 | ${ }_{189}^{172}$ |  |  | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 181 |  |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 171 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 192 | 192 | 193 176 |
| All metals combined* | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 197 |
| Textiles | 166 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 170 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 72 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 171 | 176 | 176 | 176 | 182 | 182 | 82 |
| Clothing and footwear | 178 | 178 | 180 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 88 |
| Sricks, potery, glass, cement, etc. | 186 | 186 | 186 | 186 | 187 | 187 | 190 | 190 | 191 | 191 | 196 | 196 |
| Paper frinting and pubishi | 183 | - |  | 189 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 188 | 188 | 189 | 189 | 191 |
| Other manufacturing industriis | 198 | 193 | +99 | 仡 | 189 | 184 | - | 184 | 184 | 189 | 190 | 190 |
|  | 191 | 191 | -193 | -193 | 199 | 194 | 198 | 明 | 198 | 19 | 199 | 201 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 189 | 189 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 194 | 199 | 207 |  |
| Transport and communication | 192 | 193 | 194 | 194 | 194 | 194 | 200 | 206 | 207 |  | 97 |  |
| Distributive trades | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 187 | 187 | 187 | 188 | 190 | ${ }_{192}$ | 208 192 |
| Professional and scientific services, public administration and defence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 183 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 184 | 185 | 185 | 185 | 186 | 189 | 208 189 |

*See footnote on page 88.

TABLE 34. Holidays with pay, manual workers 1951-1968

| Year (end-December) | Percentage of workers who have a basic holiday of |  |  |  |  | Percentage of workers covered by those agreements and orders which provide for additional days of holida dependent on length of service |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 week | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Between } \\ & 12 \text { week and } \\ & 2 \text { weeks } \end{aligned}$ | 2 weeks | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Betwen } \\ 2 \end{array} \\ 3 \text { and } \end{array} \\ & \text { weeeks } \end{aligned}$ | 3 weeks <br> and over |  |
| 1951 | 28 | 3 | 66 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 1955 | - | 1 | 96 | 2 | 1 | 9 |
| 1960 | - | - | 97 | 1 | 2 | 9 |
| 1962 | - | - | 97 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| 1963 | - | - | 97 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| 1964 | - | - | 92 | 7 | 1 | 20 |
| 1965 | - | - | 75 | 22 | 3 | 22 |
| 1966 | - | - | 63 | 33 | 4 | 27 |
| 1967 | - | - | 60 | 34 | 6 | 27 |
| 1968 | - | - | 56 | 34 | 10 | 27 |

Notes: 1. This table relatess only to manual workers whose rates of wages and general conditions of service are determined by national agreements or by statutory
orders under the Wages Councils Acts and the Agricultural Wagses Acts. 2. In addition to these annual holidays workers are usually entitled to payment of wages for public or statutory holidays or days in lieu, generally six
 the employment field, who were either manual workers or non-manual workers not in receipt of more than $£ 250$ a year, were provided with annual con-
secutive holidays with pay


Manual men and women；analysis by industry

| Industry | Percentage of men in each range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10s． | ${ }_{15 \text { c．}}^{10 \text { s．－}}$ | ${ }_{205}^{155 .}$ | ${ }_{255 .}^{205 .}$ | ${ }_{\text {25s．－}}^{\text {25s．}}$ | ${ }_{355 .}^{305 .}$ | ${ }_{40 \text { s．}}{ }^{\text {as．}}$ | Above |
| Cotron manufacture | こ | 1.2 1.2 | 27.3 27.6 | 27.4 45.4 | 14.1 14.1 | 22.6 5.7 12. | 7.4 6.0 | － |
| Woollen manufature | － | 1.2 11.9 | 27.6 24.3 | 45.4 13.0 | 14.1 37.6 | 5.7 12.6 | 6.0 0.6 |  |
| Linen | 2.8 | 11.4 | 43.4 | 30.4 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | － |
| Jute ${ }_{\text {Jemp，etc．}}$ | ＝ | 20．2 | 37.1 24.4 24. | 34.4 47.2 | 4.5 13.6 | 1.9 3.2 | 1.9 7.6 |  |
| Silk | － | 14.4 | 39．2 | 16.3 | 12.4 <br> 1 | 1.4 <br> 5.7 | 12.1 | 2.0 0.2 |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { carpet } \\ \text { Hosiery }}}$ | ニ | 二 | 10.1 27.7 | 14.2 42.8 | 64.5 4.8 | 7.7 17.7 | 7.12 |  |
| Lace | － |  | 6.4 | 23.9 | 51.6 | 10.5 | 0.7 | 6.9 |
| Smallwares | － | 18.0 | ${ }_{31} 32$ | 29.5 | 15.3 | ${ }^{3.6}$ | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Flock and shoddy ${ }_{\text {coil }}$ Coal iron ore and iro－stone mines | － | 7.0 0.6 | 31.2 <br> 19.5 <br> 1.5 | 43.3 48.8 | 12.7 29.4 | 1.2 1.3 | 4．6 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Metaliliferous mines | ＝ | 11.1 | ${ }_{82}{ }^{19}$ |  | 20．4 |  |  |  |
| Shale mines etc．${ }^{\text {che }}$ | ＝ | $-1.2$ | 14.1 | ${ }^{29.1}$ | 54.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | $0 \cdot 6$ |
| Slate mines and quarrios | $\overline{0.4}$ | 1.5 | 25.9 32.0 | 70.5 40.2 | 23．5 | 1.6 2.5 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 | － |
| Stone quaries | － | 2.9 | 15.5 | ${ }_{36 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{34} \cdot 3$ | 10.5 | ${ }_{0} \cdot 2$ | 二 |
| ${ }_{\text {Che }}^{\text {China clay etc．，works }}$ | 二 |  | ${ }^{88.6}$ | 11.4 30.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Roods，pavements and sewers | 1.0 | 7.9 | 39.7 | 36.9 | 43．4 | 18.8 5.8 ck | 3.6 1.6 | 2.6 <br> 0.6 <br> 1 |
| Gasworks | 0.2 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 36.4 | 17.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 3.4 |
| Waterworks |  | 0.2 5.2 | 11.1 | 51．3 | 19.9 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 1．6 |
|  | 二 | 1．0 | $26 \cdot 6$ 27.5 | 28.0 19.1 | 21.0 21.1 | 11.9 19.2 | 3.8 8.3 | 3.5 3.8 3.8 |
| Shipbuilding－iron and steel | － |  | 22.4 | 10.1 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 22.9 | 5.8 | $\begin{array}{r}12.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ |
| Sin－pate Works | － | 2.8 | 16.1 23.2 | 13.3 <br> 31.4 | 7.1 19.3 | －8．8 | 21.5 |  |
| Brass works | － | 1.0 | $\begin{array}{r}7.2 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 18.1 | ${ }_{23.6}$ | 28.4 <br> 15 | 10.8 | －${ }^{2 \cdot 6}$ |
| Shipbuilding－wood | － | 0.5 | 11.0 | 18.5 | $14 \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{4}^{43} 6$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 |
| Cooperage works | － | 0.3 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 19.0 | 10.1 |
| Coach and carriage builing Boot and shoe making（factory） | ニ | 4.1 1.2 1 | 10.9 10.7 | 26.3 49.0 | 23.9 22.9 | $22 \cdot 6$ 10.9 | 6.3 3.3 | 5.9 2.0 |
| Breweries shoe making（lactory） | 二 | 1.4 | 24.8 | 37.0 | 18.9 7 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 5．3 |
| Distilleries Brick and tile，etc．，making | － | 7.6 3.0 | 45．0 24.8 | 30.4 39.6 | 7.9 18.4 | 4.8 11.5 | 3.1 1.6 1 | 1.2 |
| Chemical manure works | ＝ | 4.3 | 24.8 29.1 29. | 39.6 27.7 | $\begin{array}{r}18.4 \\ 25.7 \\ \hline 2 .\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}11.5 \\ 8.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.6 2.9 | 1.1 1.7 |
| Railway cariage and wagon building | － | 1.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 25.9 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Totals | 0.2 | 2.5 | $20 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | 11.2 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 1.8 |

Notes：The wages shown in the table were variously described as＂weekly rates of wages which were actually earned＂，as＂the rates of wages for what was recogs－
nised in each trade as a full week＇s work exclusive of overtime＂，and as＂the rates of wages paid or overage pieco－eannings in a normal week without overtime＂． In this survey， 10,681 completed returns were received，covering nearly 600,000 wage－earners．Employers were asked to state the numbers of wage－earners in


Source：Fisst Abstract of Labour Statistics，which also gives corresponding distributions for iuveniles．

Manual men and women；analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Percentage of women in each range} \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average wages} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industry} <br>
\hline Uns． \& ${ }_{\text {15s．}}^{10 \mathrm{~s} \text { ．－}}$ \& $\xrightarrow{155 .}$ 20s． \& ${ }_{\text {25s．}}^{20 \text { S．}}$ \& ${ }_{\text {20s．}}^{255 .}$ \& \& Wom \& <br>
\hline 1.2 \& 49.7 \& 35.9 \& $12 \cdot 9$ \& 0.3 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{12}{*}{}} \& <br>
\hline 8.2

24.2 \& ${ }_{75.1}^{67.2}$ \& 24.5
0.7 \& －0．1 \& － \& \& \& Woollen manufacture Worsted and stuff <br>
\hline 78.0 \& 21.4 \& 0.6 \& － \& － \& \& \& Linen <br>
\hline 73.5
50.6 \& 26.5
48.9 \& \& － \& － \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Jump，etc．} <br>
\hline 54.9
50.9 \& ${ }_{42.2}$ \& 2．95 \& こ \& － \& \& \& <br>
\hline 18.1
25.4 \& 75.2
61.9 \& －6．7 \& － \& － \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underset{\substack{\text { Carpet } \\ \text { Hosiery }}}{ }$} <br>
\hline 25.4
19.3 \& 61.9
64.2 \& 12.7
16.5 \& － \& ＝ \& \& \& <br>
\hline 24.1

59.7 \& | 75.8 |
| :--- |
| 40.3 |
| 1 | \& 0.1 \& － \& ＝ \& \& \& Lace <br>

\hline 59.7
98.9 \& \& － \& － \& － \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} <br>
\hline 100．0 \& － \& － \& ＝ \& ＝ \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Slate mines and quarries <br>
\hline $100 \cdot 0$ \& － \& － \& － \& － \& ${ }^{2310}$ \& \&  <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& China lay etc．，works
Police <br>
\hline 100.0 \& － \& － \& － \& － \& ${ }_{27}^{20} 9$ \& 90 \& Roads，pavements and sewers <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 24
24

24 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Waterworks |
| :--- |
| Pig iron manufacture |} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& 258 \& \& <br>
\hline 39.8 \& $60 \cdot 2$ \& － \& － \& － \& ${ }^{28} 5$ \& 10 \& Engineering and machinery etc． Shipbuilding－iron and steel <br>
\hline 34.5 \& 37.3 \& $10 \cdot 0$ \& $16 \cdot 4$ \& 1.8 \& \& 1211 \& Brass works <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 284 \& \& Shipbuilding－wood
Cooperage works <br>
\hline 18.9 \& 54.7 \& 24.5 \& 1.5 \& 0.4 \& 26 6 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Coach and carriage building Boot and shoe making（factory）} <br>
\hline \& \& \& 1.5 \& 0.4 \& 24
24
24
24 \& 12 \& <br>

\hline | 18.2 |
| :--- |
| 63.9 |
| 97 | \& 81.8

26.9
12.9 \& 9.2 \& － \& 二 \& 20
20
20 \& \& <br>

\hline 87.9 \& ${ }_{12.1}^{12.7}$ \& \& \& \& ${ }_{23}^{22}$ \& $8{ }^{8}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Chemical manure works |
| :--- |
| Railway carriage and wagon building |} <br>

\hline \& 66.7 \& $33 \cdot 3$ \& － \& － \& 252 \& \& <br>
\hline 26.0 \& 50.0 \& 18.5 \& $5 \cdot 4$ \& 0.1 \& 24 \& 12 \& Totals <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 36. Distribution of weekly earnings and average weekly earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry 1906

Manual men and women working full-time but not overtime

| Industry | Percentage of men in each range |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage of wome in each range |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { 20s. } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{30 \mathrm{~s} .}^{20 \mathrm{~s} .}$ | ${ }_{\text {30s. }}^{30 \mathrm{~s} \text {.- }}$ | ${ }_{\text {40s. }}^{\text {50s.- }}$ | ${ }^{50 \mathrm{~s} \text { s.- }}$ | ${ }_{\text {Above }}$ Abs | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { 10s. } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {10s.- }}^{105}$ |
| Cotton | 16.0 | 43.7 | 21.3 | 14.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Woillen and worsted | 15.0 44.4 |  | 26.2 13.6 2. | 14.4 4.1 3.5 | 1.1 1.0 | 1.5 1.2 0.8 | 10.7 10.7 41.7 | 55. <br> 9.1 |
| Lute | 49.1 | 36.0 | 13.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 |  | 6.2 | 69.4 |
| Silk | 19.4 | 54.0 | 23.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 0.4 | 38.9 | 47.8 |
| Hosiery | 11.5 | ${ }^{33.6}$ | ${ }^{34 \cdot 3}$ | 14.1 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 14.5 | 44.4 |
| $\underset{\text { Cace }}{\text { Carpet }}$ | 6.2 19.4 | ${ }_{49}^{25 \cdot 3}$ | 23.4 | 19.0 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 49.3 |
| ${ }_{\text {Hemp }}$ | 22.3 | 50.9 | 21.9 | 3.6 | ${ }_{0} 1.7$ | - ${ }_{0.6}$ | $15 \cdot 3$ 47.1 | ${ }_{39}{ }_{39}{ }^{49}$ |
| Smallwares | 16.8 | 53.4 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 4.8 | 1.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 53.0 |
| Flock and shoddy | 15.8 | 71.0 | 9.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 10.9 | 75.9 |
| Bleaching, printing etc. | 16.8 | 54.4 | 16.6 | 6.4 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.4 | 27.0 | 51.6 |
| Dress, miliuery etc. (workshop) | 14.1 | $\overline{88} .2$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 11.1 | 3.3 | ${ }_{2} \cdot 5$ | 28.0 22.2 | 36.2 46.0 |
| Tailoring (bespoke) | 5.1 | ${ }_{41} 0$ | 31.8 | 11.6 | ${ }_{4} \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{6.4}$ | ${ }_{15}^{22.4}$ | ${ }_{42}{ }_{4}$ |
| Tailoring (raady-made) | 6.5 | 37.8 52.4 | 36.6 34.4 | 13.1 5.2 | 2.8 1.2 | 3.2 | $2{ }^{24.0}$ | ${ }^{46.6}$ |
| Boot and shoo (ready-made)-Brough and U.D. Road, sanitary etc. services-Boro | 6.5 | $52 \cdot 4$ | 34.4 |  | 1.2 |  | 12.4 |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Councils }}$ Road sanitary etc. services-County and R.D. | $10 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | 21.1 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | - |
| Rood, sanitary etc. services-County and R.D. | 66.5 | 30 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 |  |  |  |
| Cas supply |  | 31. |  | 15.8 |  | 1.1 |  |  |
| Electricity supply | ${ }_{3.3}^{2 \cdot 6}$ | 48.5 58.5 | ${ }_{29}{ }^{20.8}$ | 6.4 | 2.3 1.3 | 1 |  |  |
| Tramway and omnibus services | 退 | 46.0 | 43.4 | 7.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 |  |  |
| Building trades | 4.0 | ${ }^{33.1}$ | 45.1 | 15.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | - | - |
| Construction of harbours etc. |  | 60.3 |  | ${ }_{8} 8.5$ | 3.3 |  |  |  |
| Cabinet making etc. | 4.7 | 31.2 | 45.2 | 14.4 | 2.9 | ${ }_{1.6}$ | ${ }_{17} 25.1$ | ${ }_{51}$ |
| Pig iron | 6.9 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 17.5 | 7.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
| Iron and steel | 6.2 | 34.0 | 29.0 | 12.3 | 6.2 | 12.3 |  |  |
| Tinplate | ${ }^{4} 9.1$ | 20.8 32.9 | 18.7 38.4 | 24.9 13.8 | 17.8 3.7 | - | ${ }_{9}^{9.1}$ | 40.8 53.8 |
| Engin and boat building and repearing | 5.1 | 32.9 27.4 | 43.9 | 12.8 12.3 | 5.8 | 2.1 | ${ }_{6}^{17.8}$ | ${ }_{\substack{53.8 \\ 36.9}}$ |
| Railway carriage and wagon building | 9.2 | 42.3 | $32 \cdot 9$ | 11.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 39.6 |
| Light iron castins, stoves, grates, etc. | 7.9 | ${ }^{42.6}$ | ${ }_{30 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{12.8}$ | 3.9 | 2.2 | 52.1 |  |
| Electrical, telegraph etc. apparatus |  |  | ${ }^{33.9}$ | 19.5 | - | 2.8 |  | ${ }^{48.2}$ |
| Grain milling meal | 31.1 | 55.9 | ${ }_{9.6}$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{0}^{2}$ | 40.4 | 54.5 |
| Baking and corfectionery | 7.1 | $49 \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{34.8}$ | 6.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 24.5 | $45 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 14.2 | 61.1 48.1 | 17.5 27.4 | 5.4 11.1 | 1.2 | ${ }^{0.6}$ | ${ }^{60 \cdot 5}$ | -36.7 |
| Sucaar erehocoliate and sugar confectionery | 7.8 | 66.1 | 27.4 15.3 | 9.2 | - | - ${ }_{1.2}$ |  |  |
| Aerated water etc. manufacture and general botting | 22.0 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 18.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 54.8 | 42.7 |
| Spirit distilling | 26.6 | 59.2 | 11.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 0.2 |  |  |
| Tobacco, cigar, cigarette and snuff | 8.7 14.2 | 44.0 50.9 | 30.3 19.3 19.7 | 13.1 8.4 | 2.7 2.7 | 1.8 4.1 | 31.1 31. 25.9 | 46.0 55.8 |
| Printing | 3.9 | 22.8 | 43.3 | 17.4 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 28.0 | 49.2 |
|  | 2.6 | 17.8 33.8 | 60.5 | 14.6 | 3.2 <br> 3.5 | 1.3 | 19.3 |  |
| Porceliain, china and earthenware | ${ }_{6.1}$ | 35.8 35.3 | 38.8 36.8 | 14.2 | 2.5 5.5 | ${ }_{2.1}^{2 \cdot 3}$ |  | 49.5 50.0 |
| Brick, tilie, pipe, etc. | 11.7 | 59.1 | ${ }^{23.3}$ | 4.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 25.7 | $64 \cdot 4$ |
| Chemical manufacture | 6.1 | $50 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{33 \cdot 3}$ | 7.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 |  |  |
| Expososives Leather, tanning and dressing, fellmongering etc. | 4.2 10.3 | 41.1 50.5 | 42.1 27.7 | 8.8 8.5 | 1.9 1.9 | 0.9 1.1 | 32.3 15.0 | 35.0 58.6 |
| Coach, carriage, van, cart etc. building | 9.6 | 43.7 | ${ }_{36} 8$ | 7.4 | 1.9 | $0 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| Harbour and dock service | 5.1 | $57 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{26.9}$ | 7.3 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |  | - |
|  | 21.6 | 49.9 | 19.8 | 51.5 | 2.3 | $0 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
| Laundry service (factory) | ${ }_{9.8}$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | 22.7 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.3 | 0.1 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 0$ |

TABLE 36 (continued). Distribution of weekly earnings and average weekly earnings and hours of manual workers, by industry 1906

Manual men and women working full-time but not overtime

| Percentage of women in each range |  |  |  | Average weekly earnings |  | Average hour in a full week <br> All <br> workpeopl | Industry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{\text {20s. }}^{15 \text { S.- }}$ | ${ }_{25 \text { 20.- }}^{20}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {30s. }}^{\text {Above }}$ | Men | Women |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | s. ${ }^{\text {d, }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{\text {s. }} \mathrm{d}$ |  |  |
| 35.4 24.7 | ${ }_{7}^{29.6}$ | ${ }_{1}^{9.6}$ | 1.2 0.2 | ${ }_{26}^{29} 10$ | ${ }_{13}^{18} 10$ | 55.5 55.6 | Cotoon ${ }_{\text {Collen and }}$ worsted |
| 8.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | , | ${ }_{22}^{22}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 10 \\ 13 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | 55.1 $\begin{aligned} & 55.1 \\ & 55.0\end{aligned}$ | $\substack{\text { Linen } \\ \text { Liute }}_{\text {Lion }}$ |
| 25.9 11.4 | 1.4 1.6 | 0.1 0.3 | - | 21 28 28 | +13 ${ }^{13}$ | ${ }_{54.5}$ | Silk |
| $30 \cdot 3$ | 9.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 315 | 143 | ${ }_{53}^{53.9}$ | Hosiery |
| 25.1 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | ${ }^{39} 9$ | 113 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 8 | 53.2 55.3 | ${ }_{\text {Larreet }}^{\text {Lacey }}$ |
| 28.2 10.5 10.5 | ${ }^{6} \mathbf{6}$.6. | 1.4 0.2 0.1 | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }_{25}^{26}$ | - 1011 | 54.1 54 | Hemp |
| 13.7 | 1.0 | - | 0.1 | ${ }^{26} 6$ | ${ }^{11} 5$ | 54.0 55.7 | Smallwares |
| 12.8 15.6 10.6 | 0.4 5.3 | 0.3 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 278 29 | 124 | 55.7 |  |
| 21.1 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 |  | 1310 | ${ }_{5 \times}^{53}$ | Dress, mililinery etc. (workshop) |
| ${ }_{29}^{23.5}$ | 6.1 10.3 | 1.4 1.6 1.6 | - $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.0\end{aligned}$ | +2910 | -13 ${ }^{13}$ | - | Tailoring (besspoke) |
| 22.5 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 3111 | 12 11 | 51.2 | Tailoring (ready--made) |
| ${ }^{25 \cdot 2}$ | 2.8 | ${ }^{0.6}$ | $\stackrel{0.1}{ }$ | 288 <br> 26 <br> 8 |  | ¢53.5 | Boot and shoe (ready-made) Road, sanitary etc. services-Borough and U. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | - | - | - | 1711 | - | 55.6 | Road, sanitary etc. services-County and R.D. Councils |
| - | - | - | - | 326 | - | ${ }_{52} 5.6$ | Gas supply |
| - | E |  | - | ${ }^{31} 8$ | - | 55.1 | Water supply |
| - | - | - | - | 30 6 |  | 58.7 | Tramway and omnibus services |
| - |  |  | - | ${ }^{33} 10$ |  |  | Construction of harbours etc. |
| 18.4 | 1.9 | -0 | ${ }^{0.6}$ | 27 <br> 3 <br> 3 | 125 | 54.4 |  |
| ${ }^{25.0}$ | 5.2 | $\stackrel{1}{1.0}$ | $\stackrel{0}{0.5}$ |  |  | 55.2 | Pigi iron making etc. |
|  |  |  | - | 391 | 14. | 54.4 47.8 | Irron and steel |
| 38.0 23.5 | 8.8 | 3.1 0.8 | 0.7 | ${ }_{32}{ }^{5}$ | 131 | 53.1 | Engineering and boilermaking |
| 47.8 44.8 |  | 1.7 1.5 | 0.3 | 3511 30 | 148 <br> 14 <br> 8 | ${ }_{53}^{52 \cdot 6}$ | Ship and boat building and repairing Railway cariage and wagon buiding |
| 5.88 | 5.8 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 31 | 10 | ¢53.8 | Light iron castings, stoves, grates, ett. |
| 35.1 14.9 | 3.9 1.7 1.9 | 1.3 0.2 | O.1 | ${ }_{31} 9$ | 120 | 52.7 | Brass and allied metal trades |
| 4.8 | 0.3 6.0 | 1.2 | - 0.4 | ${ }_{28}^{22} 11$ | 10 12 12 | 58.1 55.9 | Grain miling Baking and confectionery |
| ${ }_{2.8}^{2.8}$ |  |  |  | 263 |  | 54.9 | Malting and brewing |
| 16.9 | 4.5 | 0.7 | $\stackrel{0}{0}$ | 30 28 28 | ${ }^{11}{ }^{-9}$ | 51.9 58.7 | Socoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |
| 2.2 | $0 \cdot 3$ | こ | - | 28 <br> 28 <br> 28 <br> 20 | $9-7$ | 54.1 54.4 | Aerated water etc. manufacture and general bottling |
| 18.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | ${ }_{30}{ }^{22}$ | 12.0 | 49.6 | Tobacco, cigar, cigarette and snuff |
| 15.8 15.7 | 2.4 | 0.1 | - 0 | ${ }_{36}^{29} 10^{\circ}$ | +11 11 | 56.9 51.6 |  |
| 19.5 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 341 | ${ }^{12} 10$ | 51.0 | Bookbinding |
| 15.8 18.1 | 3.4 | 0.6 0.5 0 | 0.3 0.2 | 31 32 | 1111 | ${ }_{52} 5$ | Paperseliain, hinina and earthenware |
| 18.1 8.6 | ${ }_{1 \cdot 3}$ | - | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }^{26} 7$ | 115 | $55.4+$ 55.9 |  |
| 16.6 | ${ }^{-6}$ | 9.5 | - | 316 | ${ }^{13} 1$ | 50.5 | Explosives |
| ${ }^{23.7}$ | $\stackrel{2.7}{ }$ |  | - | ${ }_{29}^{2811}$ | ${ }^{12} 11$ | -55.54 | Leather, anning and dressing, tellinongering etc. |
| - | - | - | - | 2810 | - | $57.1+$ | Harbour and dock service |
|  | - | - | - | ${ }^{26} 8$ |  |  | Railways (other than electric) |
| $21 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | ${ }_{26} 2$ | 1210 | 54.7 | Laundry service (factory) |

Note: In the 1886 enquiry the principal object was to obtain the rates of wages for a full-time week. In the 1906 enquiry the main consideration was to ascertain
the actual earnings of each individuali, irespective of the number of hours worked. At the same time provision was made in the enquiry schedule for the separate classi-
 of September 1906. The figures in this table relate to workers working full-time and exclude details for those who worked either less, or moree, than full-time
ime earnings, i.e. (a) above, aftord the best comparison with the results of the 1886 enquiry. The returns in 1906 covered rather less than 3 million workers.
October 1907.
These figures relate to the summer period. In the winter the length of the working week was reduced in some cases
Source: Report in 8 volumes on an enquiry into earnings and hours carried out by the Board of Trade in 1906/7 and published between 1909 and 1913

TABLE 37．Average weekly earnings in 1906
Men，women and young people，by broad industry groups
United Kingdom

| Industry | Workpoople who worked full－time＊ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Men } \\ & \text { (20 years } \\ & \text { and over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lads } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { moys } \end{aligned}$ | Women and over） | Girls | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { work- } \end{aligned}$ people |
|  | ${ }^{\text {s．}}$ 29 ${ }_{2}$ | ${ }_{19}{ }_{11} \mathrm{~d}_{6}$ | s．${ }_{11} 10$ |  |  |
| Mincks， | ${ }_{33}{ }^{29} 11$ | 104 | 128 | $7{ }_{4}$ | 23 <br> 27 |
| （textes | 281 30 30 | 10 9 9 | 15 <br> 15 <br> 13 <br> 13 | 8 11 <br> 5  | 176 |
| Clothing Food，drink and tobacco | 30 26 26 | 9 10 10 0 | $\begin{array}{lll}13 & 6 \\ 11 \\ 11\end{array}$ | 59 66 | 15 19 19 |
| Paper | 34 4 | 811 | ${ }_{12}{ }^{2}$ | 64 | 200 |
| Building and woodworking Miscelleneous trades | ${ }^{32} 110$ | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 10 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ | 12 <br> 12 <br> 12 | 6610 <br> 6 |  |
|  | 281 | 1110 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ 27 \\ 27 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Railway service | 269 | 1111 | － | － | 255 |

＊See footnote to Table 36.
Source：Report in eight volumes on an enquiry into earnings and hours carried out by the Board of Trade in $1906 / 7$ and published between 1909
and 1913．

TABLE 38．Average weekly earnings and hours of manual workers， by industry 1935

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{Industry} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Average \\
hours \\
worked \\
All \\
people \\
people
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& Men （21 years
and over） and over） \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Youths and } \\
\& \text { boys } \\
\& \text { (under } \\
\& 21 \text { years) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Women } \\
\& \text { (18 years } \\
\& \text { and over) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Girls } \\
\& \text { (under } \\
\& 18 \text { years }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\text { All }}{\text { Al }}\) people \& \\
\hline Mining and quarrying（except coal） \& \({ }_{53}{ }_{5}{ }^{\text {d }}\) d \& \({ }_{26}{ }^{\text {s．}}\) d \({ }_{6}\) \& \({ }_{29}{ }_{29}{ }_{7}\) \& \({ }_{17}{ }^{\text {d }}\) d 11 \& \({ }_{5}^{5 .} 5\) \& 45 \\
\hline Treatment of non－metalliferous mine and quarry products \& 60 \& \& 291 \& 173 \& 568 \& 49.6 \\
\hline Brick，potitery，lass，chemical，etc． \& \({ }_{6}^{63}\) \& 24
\({ }^{24}\)

5 \& ${ }^{29} 5$ \& 15 \& 482 \& 48.0 <br>
\hline Texities engineering，etc． \& ${ }_{55}^{67} 1{ }^{6}$ \& ${ }^{22}{ }_{23}{ }_{1}$ \& 31
30

30 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
17 <br>
17 <br>
\hline

 \& 

53 <br>
36 <br>
38 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 48.7 <br>

\hline Leather \& 619 \& 229 \& ${ }^{29} 6$ \& 154 \& ${ }_{44} 9$ \& 48.8 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Flothing }}$ Food drink and tobacce \& \& ${ }_{24}^{22} 5$ \& ${ }^{32} 8$ \& \& 350 \& 45.4 <br>
\hline Food，drink and tobacco
Woodworking \& ${ }_{65}^{63} 8$ \& 2411
21

11 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
321 <br>
33 <br>
\hline 10

 \& 

17 <br>
15 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}44 \\ 51 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ \& 48.5

48.3 <br>

\hline Paper priniting，stationery etc． \& ${ }^{83} 88$ \& | 2211 |
| :--- |
| 219 | \&  \& 156 \& ${ }^{51} 5$ \& ${ }_{48 \cdot 6}^{48 \cdot 3}$ <br>

\hline Building ete． \& ${ }_{64}^{61}{ }_{6}{ }^{2}$ \& 21
25 \& 30
30
30 \& 16
16
16 \& 5611
4311 \& 46.9
48.2 <br>
\hline Peter manifacturing industries \& 6411
5710 \& 25

25 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
30 <br>
28 <br>
28 <br>
\hline

 \& 

16 <br>
15 <br>
15 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －4311 \& 48.2

48.0 <br>

\hline Government industrial establishments \& | 69 |
| :--- |
| 69 |
| 9 | \& 29

29
29 \& 3810
32 \& 19
16
16 \& $\begin{array}{ll}66 & \\ 65 \\ 65\end{array}$ \& 49.7
48.6 <br>
\hline All the above industries \& 64 \& 23 \& 31 \& 16 \& 4811 \& 47.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note：The table covers all manual workers irrespective of the number of hours worked．
Source：Further details appear in the 22 nd Abstract of Labour Staistics．The full tables for the enquiry，which was held in October 1935，were published in the Feb－
ruary，March，Aprii，May and July 1937 issues of the Gazette．

TABLE 39．Average weekly hours in 1924 and average weekly earnings in 1924， 1928 and 1931 ，by industry

United Kingdom

| Industry | Average hours | Average weekly earnings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All workpeople | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
|  | 1924 | 1924 | 1928 | 1931 | 1924 | 1928 | 19 |  |
|  |  | s．d． | s．d． | s．d． | s．d． | s．d | s．d | d． |
| Brick，pottery，glass，chemical，etc． Glass | 44.8 | ${ }_{56}^{56}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chemical Cement | 47.9 49.9 | 5910 6110 | 618 61 | 59 65 | $\underline{24}$ | $\underline{25}$ | $\stackrel{27}{ }$ |  |
| Metal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pig－iron manufacture，${ }_{\text {Smelting，rolling，etc．，of iron and steel }}$ | ${ }_{44.4}^{49.5}$ |  |  | 54 <br> 54 <br> 54 | － | 二 | 二 |  |
| Smelting，rolling，，ete．，．of non－ferrous metals | 48.3 | 591 | 601 | 5310 | $\bar{\square}$ |  |  |  |
| Sheet metal Working | 45.9 45.7 | 55 59 10 | 57 55 58 | 51 52 51 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 0 |
| Engineering | $4{ }_{4}^{46.6}$ | 5 | $\begin{array}{lll}56 \\ 54 & 0 \\ 54\end{array}$ | 51 <br> 51 <br> 51 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 7 |
| Suitery，tool，etc．，manufacture | 44.4 | 54 <br> 49 |  |  | $\overline{22}$ | ${ }_{23}$ | 20 | 6 |
| Textiles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coton ${ }_{\text {Woillen and worsted }}$ | 45.1 45.5 | 47 <br> 53 <br> 10 | 48 52 51 | 45 49 4 | ${ }_{30}^{29} 1{ }^{2}$ | 29 |  |  |
| Silk and artificial silk | 46.6 45.9 | cra 61 41 41 | $\begin{array}{lll}62 & \\ 38 \\ 38 \\ 38\end{array}$ | 49 <br> 60 <br> 36 | 2711 <br> 22 <br> 22 <br> 10 | 27 | 26 26 20 |  |
| $\underset{\text { Linen }}{\text { Hosiary }}$ | 45.9 44.2 | 41 55 50 | 38 <br> 57 <br> 57 <br> 10 |  | 22 2810 |  |  |  |
| Bleaching，printing，dyeing，etc． | 44.3 | 5610 | 563 | 487 | 275 | 26 | 243 |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dressmaking ${ }_{\text {S }}$ Shit，bluse，underclothing，etc． | ${ }_{41.1}^{43.7}$ | 二 | － | 二 |  | ${ }^{29} 9$ |  |  |
| Boot and shoe making（ready－made） | 44.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| Laundries | $44 \cdot 6$ | 480 | 47． 9 | 466 | 26 | 2510 |  |  |
| Food，drink and tobacco 48.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Gremen }}^{\text {Grain milling }}$ Bread baking | 48.0 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cocooa，chocolate and sugar confectionery | 45.5 | 643 | 631 | 615 | 26 |  |  |  |
| Proserved food，jam and sauce | 45.2 | 56 |  | 564 |  |  |  |  |
| Breveving，malting and bottling Tobaco | ${ }_{40.3}^{47}$ | 60 67 | 59 72 8 | $\begin{array}{r}57 \\ 58 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ | ${ }_{32}{ }^{27} 9$ | ${ }_{35}^{27}$ | 2411 36 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Woodworking and furniure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Furniture manufacture | $46 \cdot 2$ | 576 | 591 | 516 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Newspaper printing，etc． Ceneral printing and bookbinding | \｛47．0 | ${ }_{67}^{95} 10$ | 968 <br> 6 | 92 <br> 64 | ${ }_{28}^{34} 10$ | 2810 | 35 <br> 28 | ${ }_{4}^{3}$ |
| Building and allied industries | 45.1 | 5911 | 5910 | 56 | － | － | － |  |
| Miscellaneous industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fellmongering and leather tanning |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{29}^{27} 11$ |  |  |  |
|  | 45.8 47.8 47.4 | － 52 | 52 5 54 54 | 50 <br> 50 <br> 50 <br> 18 |  |  |  |  |
| Carting and warehousing |  |  |  |  | 28 | 26 | 25 |  |
| Public utility services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas supply |  |  |  |  | － | － | － |  |
| Electirity suply | 46.8 4.8 4.8 |  | 68 59 | ${ }^{64} 12$ | ＝ | － |  |  |
| Tramway and omnibus services | ${ }_{46}^{47.8 *}$ |  | 70 5111 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government industrial establishments | 46.5 |  | 639 |  | 38 | 39 | 396 | 6 |

Notess：The enquiries on which the table is based related to one week in October of each of the years stated in certain industries，i．e．in those industries
for which $t$ 竍

There were no enquiries into hours in 1928 and 1931.
＊Local authorities＇services only．Sufficient information was not received from other employers to calculate an average representative of the whole industry．
Source：Further details appear in the 20 th and 21 st $A$ Abstracts of Labour Statistics．The full tables for the enquiries were published in the Gazette as follows
1924 Enquiry Gazette for June－December 1926，January－March，July and September 1927
1928 Enquiry Gazette for October－December 1929
1931 Enquiry Gazette for January－March 1933

TABLE 40. Average weekly earnings of manual men and women 1938-1948

## Analysis by industry


 Part-time women workers included as whole units.
The numbers returnied were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.

TABLE 40 (continued). Average weekly earnings of manual men and women 1938-1948

## Analysis by industry

| Industry Groups prior to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Miscel-manufacturing indu | All manu- facturing industrios | $\underset{\text { Mining }}{\text { and }}$ quarrying (excl. coal) | Building, etc. | Transport | Public utility services | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Government } \\ & \text { industrial } \\ & \text { establish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Laundries and dry- cleaning <br> dry- <br> cleaning | $\xrightarrow{\text { industries }}$ |  |
| s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | d. | s. d. | d. | s. d. | s. | s. d. | Men, 21 years and over |
| 69 91 9 | ${ }_{93}^{71} 1$ | ${ }_{74}^{60} 10$ | ${ }_{84}^{66} 110$ | 70 85 8 | 63 70 70 | $\begin{array}{r}75 \\ 106 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{89}^{69}$ | Octit 1938 |
|  |  | 837 | 971 | 922 |  | 11010 | 787 | 995 | July 1941 |
| ${ }^{104} 4$ | $\begin{array}{r}110 \\ 118 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | ${ }_{88}^{81}{ }^{3}$ | ${ }^{84}{ }^{84} 2$ | 9210 |  | ${ }^{115} 8$ | $81{ }^{81}$ | 1020 | Jan. 1942 |
| 115 |  | ${ }_{90}^{88}$ | 1948 98 | 99 |  | 12111 | 90 ${ }_{90}$ |  | Jualy 1943 |
| 12210 | 12888888 | 9711 | 1084 | 1042 |  | ${ }^{132} 3$ | 950 | 1213 | July |
| 126 126 126 | $\begin{array}{r}132 \\ \\ 130 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{99}^{96}{ }_{1}^{0}$ | ${ }_{101}^{107} 118$ | 108 <br> 114 <br> 18 |  | 134 <br> 138 <br> 138 <br> 18 | 95 100 1 | 123 <br> 124 <br> 18 | Jan. 1944 |
| 12411 | ${ }^{124} 5$ | 938 | 1045 | 11010 |  | 1316 |  | 1193 <br> 129 <br> 18 | July ${ }_{\text {Jan. }} 945$ |
| ${ }^{122}$ | 1269 | $103{ }^{6}$ | 1114 | 11410 |  |  | 1044 | 1214 | July |
| +122 | 1189 128 7 | -98118 | 1069 110 7 | 1099 <br> 115 <br> 15 | 100 10511 | ${ }_{116}^{109} 7$ | ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | ${ }^{114} 1$ | Jan. 1946 |
| ${ }^{130} 9$ | 1292 | 1158 | 1118 | 12111 | 1096 |  | 11211 | 1235 | Actil 947 |
|  | 1342 |  | $117{ }^{\circ}$ | 1237 |  | 1208 | 1159 | 1281 | ${ }_{\text {Acti }}{ }_{\text {Aprit }}$ |
| 1395 | 1388 | 1310 | 12711 | 13111 | 1168 | $125 \quad 2$ | 120 | 1340 | April 1948 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Women, 18 years and over <br> Oct. 1938 |
|  | 397 | + | + |  |  | 5211 |  | ${ }_{38} 31{ }_{11}$ |  |
| 43 | 4311 | $\dagger$ |  | 596 |  | 540 | 377 | 4311 | * \{ July 1941 |
| 458 | 475 | + | 461 | 607 | 385 | 5810 | 3810 | 476 | (Jan. 942 |
| 515 | 543 | $\dagger$ | 518 |  | 428 | ${ }_{66} 6$ | 426 | 542 | July |
| 54 59 59 | 58 <br> 68 <br> 68 | t | 52 51 61 | 67 71 7 | ${ }_{4}^{44} 110$ | ${ }_{81} 2$ | 456 | ${ }_{5}^{58}{ }^{6}$ | Jan. 1943 |
| ${ }_{62} 1$ | 625 <br> 64 | + | 61 60 61 | $\begin{array}{r}71 \\ 74 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | ${ }_{48}^{47} 10$ | 81 84 80 | ${ }_{4}^{47}{ }_{4}^{6}$ |  |  |
| 625 | 644 | + | 6111 | 79 | 5 | ${ }_{85}^{84}$ | 47 50 4 | 63 64 68 | $\ddagger$ Jan. 1944 |
| 635 | 632 | + | 596 | 787 | 506 | ${ }_{84} 10$ |  |  | July 1945 |
| 637 | 633 | $\dagger$ | 605 | 817 | 515 | 8011 | 530 | ${ }_{63} 2$ | ${ }_{\text {Janly }}$ |
| 61 68 68 | 59 <br> 69 | $\dagger$ | 60 61 61 | 7810 84 | 51 55 511 | 71 <br> 76 <br> 7 | 51 55 50 | 598 | Jan. 1946 |
| ${ }_{69}^{68} 10$ | ${ }_{67}^{65}$ |  | ${ }_{63}^{61}{ }_{3}^{4}$ | ${ }_{84}^{84}{ }_{9}^{4}$ | 55 <br> 59 <br> 10 | $\begin{array}{r}76 \\ 77 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 55 57 57 5 | 65 67 67 | Octit ${ }_{\text {Oforil }} 1947$ |
| 711 | 6911 | 643 | ${ }_{66} 6$ | ${ }_{88} 10$ | 6110 | 7710 | 61 | ${ }_{69} 6$ |  |
|  | 73 | 7011 |  | 97 | 638 | 79 | 62 | 72 | Aprii |

TABLE 41. Average weeklly earnings of manual men and women 1948-1959
Analysis by industry
TABLE 41 (continued). Average weekly earnings of manual men and women 1948-1959
Analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline Manufactures of wood and cork \& Paper and printin \& Other facturing industri \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { All } \\
\& \text { fanu- } \\
\& \text { finururing } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Mining quarrying (exc. coal) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Building } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { contracting }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gas, } \\
\& \text { electricity } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { water }
\end{aligned}
\]
wate \& Transport
and
and cation \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Public } \\
\& \text { Padminis- } \\
\& \text { ration }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Laundries and
drycleaning \& \(\underset{\text { industries }}{\text { All }}\) \& \\
\hline s. d. \& d. \& s. \& s. d. \& d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& Men, 21 years and over \\
\hline 132
134
10 \& 146
153
15 \& \(\begin{array}{r}14440 \\ 143 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}143 \\ 145 \\ 14 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 130
135
130 \& 130
138
1311 \& 130
130
13 \& 131
134
139 \& \({ }^{1113} 0\) \& 120
122
11
11 \& \(\begin{array}{r}13911 \\ \hline 11\end{array}\) \& Oct
April 1949
1948 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
141 \\
143 \\
143 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
158 \\
164 \\
168 \\
\\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
149 \\
152 \\
\hline 15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1488 \\
1518 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 136
141

14 \& 137
140
140

0 \& - 13610 \& | 136 |
| :--- |
| 137 |
| 137 | \& 1117 11 \& 127

130
10
10 \& 14298
1489 \& Oct ${ }_{\text {Opril }} 950$ <br>
\hline \& \& +157 11 \& ${ }^{15618}$ \& ${ }^{1454} 1$ \& ${ }_{145} 1$ \& 1417 \& 1402 \& 1178 \& 1313 \& 1505 \& <br>
\hline \& 1713 \& ${ }^{1676}{ }^{3}$ \& ${ }^{165}$ \& ${ }^{15510}$ \& 160 \& ${ }^{151} 5$ \& 150 \& ${ }^{126} 2$ \& ${ }^{1399} 0$ \& ${ }^{1660} 2$ \& April 1951 <br>
\hline \& 187
191

190 \& -17710 \& | 172 |
| :--- |
| 179 |
| 1 | \& 165

169

169 \& | 161 |
| :--- |
| 170 |
| 8 | \& 156

161
161 \& 157
162

162 \& | 132 |
| :--- |
| 139 |
| 139 | \& 143 ${ }^{148}$ \& 17 \& Oct ${ }_{\text {april }} 952$ <br>

\hline 1772 \& \& 1824 \& 1849 \& 1739 \& $174{ }^{6}$ \& 16910 \& 16611 \& 14011 \& 1528 \& 1786 \& <br>
\hline 179 \& 2065
2013 \& 18889 \& -1917 \& 1799

1811 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18510 <br>
1838 <br>
\hline 88

 \& 

1719 <br>
174 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& 170

174

7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14610 <br>
147 <br>
\hline

 \& 

159 <br>
1629 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

18511 <br>
\hline 89 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Aprit 1953 <br>

\hline 188

187 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
199711 <br>
\hline 07

 \& 

1967 <br>
205 <br>
\hline 20
\end{tabular} \& 18110

190
190 \& 183
193
198

1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1744 <br>
180 <br>
\hline 8

 \& 1836 \& ${ }^{1519}$ \& 

17024 <br>
\hline 180
\end{tabular} \& 1978 \& April 1954 <br>

\hline 2029 \& 2277 \& 2148 \& ${ }^{212} 3$ \& 1945 \& 1987 \& 188 \& 189 1 \& ${ }^{1574}$ \& 170 \& ${ }^{204} 5$ \& Oct 195 <br>
\hline 200
20

20 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
236 <br>
246 <br>
\hline 11

 \& \& 

224 <br>
\hline 23 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& \& 2057 \& 2117 \& ${ }^{171}{ }^{1}$ \& ${ }_{185} 18$ \& 22211 \& Oct <br>

\hline \& 2582 \& 2376 \& 2422 \& 2272 \& ${ }^{234} 0$ \& ${ }^{219} 9$ \& ${ }^{222} 11$ \& 183 \& 1993 \& ${ }^{235}{ }^{23}$ \& April 1956 <br>

\hline ${ }^{227} 9$ \& 273 \& ${ }^{243} 8$ \& -245 ${ }^{248}$ \& \& | 234 |
| :--- |
| 238 |
| 28 | \& 21911

22810 \& 2275 \& 18310 \& \& \& <br>

\hline | 224 |
| :--- |
| 238 |
| 23 | \& | 275 |
| :--- |
| ${ }_{23}^{275}$ |
| 1 | \& | 24611 |
| :--- |
| 2614 |
| 281 | \& | 24811 |
| :--- |
| 261 |
| 281 | \& | 233 |
| :--- |
| 23 |
| 23 | \& $\begin{array}{r}238 \\ \hline 241 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{23}^{22810}$ \& ${ }_{242}^{227}$ \& 18611

1934

193 \& | 211 |
| :--- |
| 209 |
| 20 | \& $\begin{array}{r}241 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{233}^{236}$ \& 28911 \& 2588 \& 2614 \& 2414 \& 2475 \& 23411 \& 244 \& 1977 \& 2217 \& ${ }^{253} 2$ \& April 1958 <br>
\hline \& - ${ }_{28}^{2984} 4$ \& \& \& 241

252 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
242 <br>
248 <br>
\hline

 \& 

24611 <br>
2568 <br>
\hline

 \& \& 2220 \& 

2568 <br>
26211 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Octi ${ }_{\text {aril }} 1959$ <br>

\hline 2655 \& ${ }_{322}$ \& ${ }_{284} 8$ \& 281 \& 2551 \& 2592 \& 2504 \& 261 \& 206 \& 230 \& 2709 \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& | Women, 18 years and over |
| :--- |
| Oct. 1948 | <br>


\hline | 75 |
| :--- |
| 77 | \& | 73 |
| :--- |
| 74 |
| 1 | \& 739

7410 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
78 <br>
77 <br>
\hline

 \& 

710 <br>
76 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& \& 79

82
87 \& 98
102
0 \& 63
69
69
7 \& ${ }_{6}^{64} 0$ \& ${ }_{76} 7611$ \& Octil 1948 <br>

\hline 80 3 \& 7511 \& | 768 |
| :--- |
| 788 |
| 8 | \& ${ }_{88}^{7811}$ \& 82

81
81
81 \& 73
73
73 \& 776 \& 100
102
102
8 \& 71
710
78 \& 67
68
68 \& $\begin{array}{r}78 \\ 80 \\ 88 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ \& $\stackrel{\text { Oct }}{\text { April }} 1950$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{85}^{82} 4$ \& 79.7 \& 88 \& 829 \& 8511 \& 752 \& 780 \& 1027 \& 7411 \& 6810 \& 82 \& Oct. <br>
\hline 90
91
98 \& 817

92 \& | 84 |
| :--- |
| 88 |
| 88 | \& ${ }_{90}^{87}{ }_{9}^{6}$ \& 88

88
88 \& 7810
810 \& 84
90
90 \& 1119
118
7 \& 781
826 \& 7210
7410 \& 8910 \& April 1951 <br>
\hline 9611 \& 9510 \& ${ }_{90} 9$ \& 92 \& 97 \& 866 \& 939 \& 1213 \& 879 \& 881 \& 919 \& April 1952 <br>
\hline 1029
1029 \& 1030 \& ${ }_{96} 94$ \& 100 7 \& $\begin{array}{r}1085 \\ 1008 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{89} 8$ \& 10010 \& ${ }^{131}$ \& 924 \& 837 \& 1002 \& April 1953 <br>

\hline 1078 \& 10510 \& 99 ${ }^{2}$ \& 10211 \& 107 ${ }^{11}$ \& ${ }_{93}^{90} 5$ \& | 106 |
| :--- |
| 108 |
| 108 |
| 18 | \& | 131 |
| :--- |
| 141 |
| 148 |
| 188 | \& 9310 \& ${ }_{88}^{85} 11$ \& $\begin{array}{r}102 \\ 105 \\ \hline 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& Oct April 1954 <br>

\hline 114
105 \& 1097 \& 1049 \& 1087 \& 1109 \& \& 10988 \& 14009 \& 988 \& 88 \& 1082 \& ${ }_{\text {Oct }}$ Oct 1955 <br>

\hline | 111 |
| :--- |
| 12 |
| 124 | \& 112

115

115 \& 108 ${ }_{111} 11$ \& 1127

7 \& +11510 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1188 <br>
1168 <br>
\hline 188

 \& 

15411 <br>
\hline 15411
\end{tabular} \& 1028

108
108 \& ${ }_{95} 9$ \& +112 5 \& ${ }_{\text {Aptil }}$ <br>

\hline ${ }^{122} 5$ \& 112311 \& 115 ${ }^{15}$ \& 1197 \& 1247 \& \& | 180 |
| :--- |
| 128 |
| 128 |
| 1 | \& ${ }^{165} 10$ \& | 114 |
| :--- |
| 117 | \& 1029

103

10 \& | 119 |
| :--- |
| 123 |
| 18 | \& Aprit 1956 <br>

\hline ${ }^{127} 9$ \& -130 11 \& 12011 \&  \& 12874
127 \& \& 137
4
137 \& $172{ }^{172}$ \& 1201 \& 109
109 \& ${ }^{123} 5$ \& April 957 <br>

\hline | 138 |
| :--- |
| 135 |
| 138 |
| 1 | \& | 13210 |
| :--- |
| 136 |
| 18 | \& [125 \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 131 |
| 1 | \& 132

137
1

1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
118 <br>
114 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

136 <br>
<br>
137 <br>
\hline 9
\end{tabular} \& 186

182
182

3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
123 <br>
128 <br>
128 <br>
\hline

 \& 

108 <br>
113 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}129 \\ \hline 139\end{array}$ \& Oot ${ }_{\text {April }} 1958$ <br>

\hline \& \& ${ }^{131} 2$ \& 139 \& ${ }^{1388} 8$ \& \& 140 \& 18211 \& ${ }^{129} 10$ \& \& \& <br>

\hline | 142 |
| :--- |
| 151 |
| 15 | \& 141

150
150 \& 1344
137
13 \& 141 \& 13991
139 \& ${ }_{122}^{120} 9$ \& ${ }_{144} 14$ \& 1896
188 \& ${ }_{132}{ }^{\text {9 }}$ \& 1177 \& 140 \& Oct. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^15]TABLE 42. Average weekly earnings of manual men and women 1959-1968

## Analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline \& Food, drink tobacco \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Chemicall } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { anlied } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Metal manufacture \& goods \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Ship-
building \\
and \\
marine \\
engineerin
\end{tabular} \& Vehiclos \& Metal goods not specified \& Texiles \& Leather, leather and fur \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Clothing } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { footwear }
\end{aligned}
\]
footwear \& Bricks, pottery, cement, etc. \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Men, 21 years
and over}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1960 April \& 269
268
271
8 \&  \& \({ }_{316}^{303}{ }^{2}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2824 \\
284 \\
\hline 20
\end{tabular} \& 2679

279

11 \& $\begin{array}{r}332 \\ 350 \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{ll}299 & 3 \\ 294 \\ 301\end{array}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2488 <br>
288 <br>
\hline 286

 \& 

2498 <br>
258 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }^{241} 10$ \& <br>

\hline 1961 Octit \& $\begin{array}{r}271 \\ \hline 278 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& ${ }_{3}^{322} 10$ \& ${ }^{305} 2$ \& ${ }^{287} 9$ \& | 339 |
| :--- | \& ${ }^{301}{ }^{3}$ \& ${ }^{2666} 4$ \& 2645 \& \& 292 <br>


\hline 1961. Oft. \& ${ }^{289} 10$ \& 3131 \& ${ }_{329}{ }^{321}$ \& 32111 \& | 304 |
| :--- |
| 304 | \& | 364 |
| :--- |
| 351 |
| 30 | \& 30911

313 \& $\begin{array}{r}277 \\ 279 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 271 |
| :--- |
| 274 |
| 2 | \& $\begin{array}{r}2681 \\ \\ 272 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ \& 304

312 <br>
\hline 1962 April \& 2974 \& 3240 \& ${ }^{331} 9$ \& 3237 \& \& 3726 \& 3145 \& 2822 \& \& 2780 \& 317 <br>

\hline 1963 Oct \& ${ }_{3}^{301} 2$ \& | 323 |
| :---: |
|  |
| 358 | \& ${ }_{3}^{338}{ }^{3}$ \& | 325 |
| :--- |
| 35 |
| 25 | \& ${ }^{308} 8$ \& -365 11 \& 31910 \& ${ }^{288} 7$ \& ${ }_{2}^{287} 2$ \& ${ }_{281} 280$ \& ${ }_{3}^{323}$ <br>


\hline 1963 Appril \& | 310 |
| :--- |
| 318 | \& | 335 |
| :--- |
| 348 |
| 18 | \& 34010

358 \& 325
3
3 \& 316
326

326 \& | 385 |
| :--- |
| 3968 |
| 96 | \& 323

338
3 \& 29310
307 \& \& ${ }_{297}^{286} 1$ \& 326
344 <br>
\hline 1964 April \& \&  \& 3812 \& 3585 \& ${ }_{350} 5$ \& 4454 \& 358811 \& 3208 \& ${ }_{3} 3084$ \& 3086 \& ${ }_{360}^{344}$ <br>

\hline 1965 Oct April \& | 342 |
| :--- |
| 355 |
| 35 |
| 1 | \& | 378 |
| :--- |
| 391 |
| 38 | \& | 390 |
| :--- |
| 408 | \& | 367 |
| :--- |
| 382 |
| 38 | \&  \& ${ }_{448}^{420} 11$ \& | 3651 |
| :--- |
| 382 | \& | 3275 |
| :--- |
| 338 | \& 323

328
3
3 \& 31510
32310 \& ${ }_{384}^{372}$ <br>

\hline ${ }^{1966}$ Oct \& ${ }^{373} 7$ \& 407 \& ${ }^{423} 3$ \& ${ }^{395} 111$ \& 39510 \& 4488 \& \& ${ }^{357} 2$ \& | 347 |
| :--- |
| 3 | \& ${ }_{344} 8$ \& 400 <br>


\hline 1966 April \& \& \& \& | 411 |
| :--- |
| 411 |
| 8 | \& 433

425

9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
47411 <br>
439 <br>
\hline

 \& \& \& 

359 <br>
352 <br>
\hline 9

 \& 

352 <br>
356 <br>
\hline 9
\end{tabular} \& <br>

\hline 1967 April \& ${ }^{3999} 6$ \& 4302 \& \& \& \& ${ }_{467}^{467}$ \& \& \& ${ }^{362} 11$ \& ${ }^{3655} 9$ \& 42811 <br>
\hline \& 41610 \& ${ }^{444} 10$ \& \& \& \& ${ }^{488} 5$ \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}374 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{1968}$ Optit \& ${ }_{441}^{425} 11$ \& 47211 \& ${ }_{487}^{465}$ \& ${ }_{461}{ }_{4}$ \& 478 \& 52811 \& \& 426 \& 308
4 \& ${ }_{4}^{386} 5$ \& ${ }_{467}^{450} 8$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Women, 18 years} <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {and }}^{\text {and over }}$ 1959 Oct. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1960 April \& 13810 \& 139 ${ }^{13}$ \& ${ }^{147} 5$ \& ${ }^{154} 8$ \& ${ }^{137} 0$ \& 1775 \& \& \& \& | 140 |
| :--- |
| 18 | \& ${ }^{13511}$ <br>

\hline 1961 April \& 1422
145
10 \& \& \& 15711

16311 \& $\begin{array}{r}150 \\ 149 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& \& \& \& | 143 |
| :--- |
| 147 |
| 148 |
|  |
| 18 | \& <br>

\hline Oct. \& 1494 \& 150 \& 157 \& 1648 \& 15310 \& 17711 \& 1492 \& 1526 \& 143 \& 1484 \& 1455 <br>

\hline 1962 April \& | 1515 |
| :--- |
| 1559 |
| 15 | \& $\begin{array}{r}152 \\ 156 \\ \hline 15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 159

160
180
7 \& 166
170
170

7 \& | 14776 |
| :--- |
| 1568 | \& 187

188
180

9 \& [152 ${ }^{158}$ \& -15310 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1488 <br>
153 <br>
158 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

152 <br>
155 <br>
158 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

1515 <br>
152 <br>
152 <br>
\hline 1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline 1963 April. \& 1607 \& $\underline{1594}$ \& 1628 \& 17210 \& 1579 \& \& 15610 \& 15910 \& ${ }^{154} 5$ \& ${ }_{156}^{1511}$ \& <br>
\hline Oct.' \& 1646 \& 1646 \& 1664 \& 17511 \& \& 1990 \& 1621 \& 1668 \& \& 1616 \& 160 <br>

\hline April \& ${ }^{1699}{ }^{2}$ \& 1681 \& | 17711 |
| :--- |
| 180 |
| 18 | \& ${ }^{186} 1$ \& 1781 \& ${ }^{215} 0$ \& \& \& \& \& 16810 <br>


\hline 1965 April \& 1798 \& 17910 \& ${ }^{184} 7$ \& | 1868 |
| :--- |
| 198 |
| 188 | \& 1971 \& \& \& \& \& \& +177911 <br>

\hline 1960 Oct. \& 1876 \& 1870 \& 1906 \& 1981 \& 19911 \& ${ }_{224}^{224}$ \& 18411 \& \& 1829 \& \& 18411 <br>
\hline 1966 April \& 195
196

19 \& -193 ${ }^{198}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1986 <br>
198 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{2}^{208} 8$ \& 

211 <br>
204 <br>
<br>
<br>
<br>
\hline

 \& \& 191818 \& \& - 189818 \& 

194 <br>
197 <br>
\hline 1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& <br>

\hline 1967 April \& \& 199988 \& 19811 \& 213 ${ }^{21}$ \& 20210 \& \& 19511 \& \& 1904 \& \& 2007 <br>
\hline 1968 Oct. \& \& \& ${ }^{2066} 5$ \& ${ }_{231}^{2210}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1968 Aprit \& 219 \& ${ }_{220}^{213} 1$ \& | 223 |
| :--- |
| 29 | \& ${ }_{23610}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}215 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{266} 258$ \& 218 \& \& 2018

2085 \& \& ${ }_{216}^{211}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^16]
## Analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Industry Groups according} \\
\hline Timber, furniture etc \& Paper, printing and publishing \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { manufac- } \\
\& \text { turing } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
2
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
All \\
manufac turing industrie
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Mining } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { (axarying } \\
\& \text { (excl. coal }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Constructio \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gas, } \\
\& \text { electricity } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { water }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Transport } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { cammuni- } \\
\& \text { cation* }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Miscelservices \& Public tration \& \({ }_{\text {industries * }}\) All \& \\
\hline d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& \& Men, 21 ye \\
\hline 266 \& 32311 \& \& \& \& 2606 \& 2504 \& \& \& \& 271 \&  \\
\hline 269

2789 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
328 <br>
3 <br>
3 <br>
\hline 39 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{3}^{291} 11$ \& 

296 <br>
<br>
303 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{278}^{271}{ }^{3}$ \& 26711

278

11 \& ${ }_{278}^{25310}$ \& | 274 |
| :--- |
| 286 |
| 7 | \& ${ }_{244}^{237}$ \& 215

217

7 \& | 282 |
| :--- |
| 290 |
| 98 | \& Aprit 1960 <br>

\hline | 288 |
| :--- |
| 280 |
| 18 | \& \& ${ }_{303} 9$ \& ${ }_{3}^{315} 3$ \& ${ }^{29411}$ \& 2875 \& 2789 \& 2900 \& 256 \& 2315 \& ${ }^{201}$ \& April 1961 <br>


\hline \& \& ${ }_{318}^{30911}$ \& - 31710 \& ${ }_{295}^{295}$ \& ${ }_{313}^{305} 1$ \& | 2816 |
| :--- |
| 297 |
| 8 | \& $\begin{array}{r}2993 \\ 298 \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ \& \& \& \& April 1962 <br>

\hline ${ }_{311}^{297}$ \& 364
373
3 \& $\begin{array}{ll}318 & 6 \\ 325\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{32610}^{323}$ \& ${ }_{310}^{295}$ \& 32111 \& 3005 \& 3050 \& 271 \& \& ${ }_{317} 3$ \& Oct. <br>
\hline 30110 \& 3775 \& \& 3324 \& 319 \& 3208 \& 3130 \& ${ }^{322} 3$ \& 281 \& \& ${ }^{323} 1$ \& Apprit 1963 <br>

\hline ${ }_{3}^{330} 4$ \& \& \& | 345 |
| :--- |
| 364 |
| 3 |
| 64 | \& ${ }^{3288} 10$ \& | 332 |
| :--- |
| 35 |
| 58 | \& $\begin{array}{r}325 \\ 329 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ \& 332

345

345 \& 28411 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2578 <br>
270 <br>
\hline 8

 \& 

334 <br>
\hline 524 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Oct ${ }_{\text {April }} 964$ <br>

\hline 年38 \& ${ }^{405} 8$ \& \& | 364 |
| :--- |
| 373 |
| 3 | \& ${ }_{353}^{34110}$ \& | 352 |
| :--- |
| 36311 | \& - 32910 \& | 345 |
| :--- |
| 353 |
| 3 |
| 5 | \& - 29610 \& 270

278
88 \& $\begin{array}{r}352 \\ \hline 622 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{\text {Apti }}$ Aprit 1964 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{435}^{43} 1$ \& \& 38810 \& 3676 \& 3825 \& 35110 \& | 37411 |
| :--- |
| 395 | \& 31510 \& 2874 \& ${ }^{378} 2$ \& April 1965 <br>

\hline \& \& \& 403
4
4

4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
381 <br>
\hline 8811 <br>
\hline

 \& \& 

3681 <br>
377 <br>
\hline

 \& 

395 \& 5 <br>
406 <br>
\hline

 \& 

32911 <br>
344 <br>
\hline

 \& 

300 <br>
31310 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3919

405 \& Actil 1966 <br>
\hline \& 477 \& 4067 \& ${ }^{415}{ }^{6}$ \& 4007 \& \& 3824 \& 417 \& 34711 \& ${ }_{312}^{312}$ \& \& Oct. <br>

\hline \& \& 41911 \& ${ }_{437}^{422} 7$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4185} 9$ \& | 412 |
| :--- |
| 43 |
| 8 | \& | 385 |
| :--- |
| 397 |
| 97 | \& $\begin{array}{r}419 \\ 433 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& - 365 \& -322 ${ }_{3}^{325}$ \& ${ }_{427}^{417}$ \& April ${ }_{\text {Ofit }}$ <br>

\hline ${ }_{429}^{416}$ \& 495
522

51 \& | 437 |
| :--- |
| 457 | \& 4379

456 \& \& \& 3979
403 \& 433
458
488 \& 365
382

385 \& | 33510 |
| :--- |
| 3615 | \& 445 \& April 1968 <br>

\hline 443 \& 5390 \& \& 472 \& 4536 \& 4575 \& 41311 \& 48311 \& 38710 \& 3495 \& 45911 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Women, 18 years and over <br>
\hline 154

155 \& | 150 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 150 |
| 1 | \& 136

140 \& 141
145 \& 143
142
10 \& $\begin{array}{ll}123 & 3 \\ 128\end{array}$ \& 144

144 \& | 191 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 195 |
| 1 | \& 119

124 \& | 132 |
| :--- |
| 149 | \& 140

145 \& Oct 1959 <br>
\hline 155
157 \& ${ }^{150} 5$ \& \& 148 \& ${ }^{1488} 7$ \& ${ }^{1328} 9$ \& 1560 \& 2072 \& 126 \& $149{ }^{6}$ \& 148 \& <br>

\hline 158 \& 15411 \& 145 \& | 152 |
| :--- |
| 154 |
| 15 | \& | 150 |
| :--- |
| 156 | \& 13510

142
148 \& 1523
150
150 \& ${ }_{218}^{208}$ \& 132
13

13 \& 15912 \& | 152 |
| :--- |
| 154 |
| 15 | \& ${ }_{\text {April }}^{\text {Apti }}$ <br>

\hline 166
167
108 \& 162 ${ }^{165}$ \& \& \& +156 8 \& ${ }^{142} 8$ \& 1606 \& ${ }_{215}{ }^{215} 7$ \& \& 159 \& 1572 \& April 1962 <br>

\hline | 174 |
| :--- |
| 175 |
| 8 | \& 170

173

17 \& -155 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
160 <br>
\hline 163

 \& 

1488 <br>
166 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& .150 ${ }^{151} 9$ \& 16810

182
1 \& 223
224

220 \& | 140 |
| :--- |
| 145 | \& \& -160 ${ }^{160}$ \& Oct ${ }_{\text {Opril }} 1963$ <br>

\hline 184 \& 1764 \& \& 1768 \& \& \& 1748 \& | 231 |
| :--- |
| 234 |
| 1 | \& 144 \& 1766 \& ${ }^{1688}{ }^{168}$ \& $\stackrel{\text { Oct }}{\text { cotil }} 1964$ <br>

\hline  \& 1875 \& 173 \& 17811 \& 1815 \& \& 1934 \& 2487 \& 15310 \& \& 1791 \& Oct. <br>

\hline 19710 \& | 193 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 203 | \& 176 \& ${ }_{1918}^{184}$ \& | 172 |
| :--- |
| 180 |
| 88 | \& 169

168
168 \& 200

200 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
254 <br>
<br>
26811 <br>
\hline 0

 \& 16211 \& 

1944 <br>
193 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}184 \\ 1911 \\ \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \&  <br>

\hline 2078 \& 2114 \& 1926 \& 1995 \& \& 1777 \& 2142 \& ${ }_{280}^{280}$ \& 171 \& \& 199 ${ }^{198}$ \& Aprit 1966 <br>
\hline 212

218 \& | 214 |
| :--- |
| 215 |
| 10 | \& $\begin{array}{r}194 \\ 197 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 201

204
4 \& $\begin{array}{r}1949 \\ 183 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{1777} 17$ \& 224 22 \& ${ }_{278}^{288}$ \& \& \& 204 \& April 1967 <br>

\hline 230 \& 21811 \& $204{ }^{204}$ \& ${ }_{210}^{210}$ \& 1988 \& $\begin{array}{r}197 \\ 204 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& - 23011 \& | 29010 |
| :--- |
| 290 | \& \& \& | 211 |
| :--- |
| 218 |
| 218 | \& <br>


\hline | 241 |
| :--- |
| 244 | \& 23010

2310 \& 211711
217 \& 2192
226 \& 1931
20 \& ${ }_{201}^{204} 4$ \& 2377 \& 31110 \& 192 \& ${ }_{224}^{223}$ \& 22511 \& Oct. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 43. Average weekly hours of manual men and women 1938-1948

## Analysis by industry



[^17]TABLE 43 (continued). Average weekly hours of manual men and women 1938-1948

## Analysis by industry

United Kingdom

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miscel- } \\ & \text { laneous } \\ & \text { tanuffac- } \\ & \text { indingstres } \end{aligned}$ | All manu- facurning industries | $\underset{\substack{\text { Mining } \\ \text { and }}}{ }$ <br> quarrying <br> (excl. coal) | Building, etc. | Transport | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pubic } \\ & \text { utilicy } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { unuryy } \\ & \text { services } \end{aligned}$ | Government establish ments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Laundries } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { dry- } \\ & \text { cleaning } \end{aligned}$ | Allustries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $48 \cdot 6$ | 47.8 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | 49.0 | 49.5 | $47 \cdot 5$ | 47.7 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men, } 21 \text { years } \\ & \text { and over } \\ & \text { Oct. } 1938 \\ & \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { July } 1940 \\ \text { July } 1941 \\ \text { Jan. } 1942 \\ \text { July } \\ \text { Jan. } 1943 \end{array}\right. \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{52}^{52.8}$ | 53.1 52.5 | 49.1 46.8 | 53.4 49.4 | 51.8 51.9 | 50.3 49.6 | 55.1 54.6 | 49.6 49.6 | 52.9 52.0 | July 1944 |
| 51.2 | 51.0 | 47.9 | ${ }_{52}{ }^{\text {2 }}$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | 50.6 | 53.6 | 49.1 | 51.2 | July |
| 50.0 | 49.3 | 45.1 | 48.7 | 51.0 51.7 | ${ }^{49} \cdot 6$ | 51.7 | 48.8 | 49.4 | Jan. 1945 |
|  | 49.4 47.8 | ${ }_{45}^{48.0}$ | $50 \cdot 3$ 44.2 | 51.7 50.0 | -49.5 4 | ${ }_{48}^{50.2}$ | 48.3 48.1 | 49.7 49.4 | Jualy 1946 |
| 48.2 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 45.5 | 50.0 | 47.9 | ${ }_{48}{ }^{48} 4$ | ${ }_{46} 8$ | ${ }_{47.6}$ | Oan. ${ }_{\text {Oct }} 946$ |
| ${ }_{46.5}^{46.5}$ | 46.0 46.2 |  | 46.0 47.1 |  | 47.7 |  | 46.6 | ${ }_{46.3}^{46.8}$ | April 1947 |
| ${ }_{46.5}^{46 \cdot 4}$ | 46.2 46.3 | 46.8 46.6 | 47.1 46.6 | ${ }_{48.5}^{48.6}$ | 47.0 46.8 | 46.0 45.8 | ${ }_{47.1}^{46.5}$ | ${ }_{46.5}^{46.6}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Octi }}$ April 1948 |
| 44.5 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 44.9 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 43.5 | Women, 18 years and over |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | July 1990 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (ean. 1942 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | JJuly 1943 |
| 45.9 | 46.2 45.5 | $\dagger$ |  | 46.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45.1 44.4 | 45.5 <br> 44 | $\dagger$ | ${ }_{43.4}^{42.9}$ | 45.6 45.7 | 40.2 40.5 | $45 \cdot 9$ 45.1 | ${ }_{44.3}^{44.3}$ | [45.6 | ${ }_{\text {¢ }}$ J Jan. 1944 |
| 43.0 42.9 |  | $\dagger$ | 42.0 | 44.5 45.8 | 39.4 | 43.5 | 43.4 | ${ }_{43}{ }^{4} 1$ | + Jan. 1945 |
| $42 \cdot 9$ 41.6 | ${ }_{42.3}^{43.5}$ | + | 42.0 40.1 | 44.8 44 | 38.8 37.3 | ${ }_{43}^{42.4}$ | ${ }_{42 \cdot 2}^{43.6}$ | ${ }_{42}^{43.2}$ |  |
| 42.8 | 42.7 | $\dagger$ | 40.7 | 45.3 | 39.2 | 44.9 | 41.1 | 42.5 | Oct. |
| 41.7 | ${ }^{41.5}$ | ${ }_{41.4}^{\dagger}$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 44.0 | 37.9 | 42.5 | 41.0 | 41.4 | April 1947 |
| 41.4 41.6 | 41.5 | ${ }_{42.3}^{41.4}$ | $40 \cdot 9$ <br> 40.9 | ${ }_{43}{ }^{44 \cdot 2}$ | $39 \cdot 3$ 39.8 | 43.1 43.0 | 41.0 41.1 | 41.4 41.5 | $\xrightarrow{\text { Octit }}$ April 948 |

Analysis by industry


Analysis by industry

| Industry Groups according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manuof wood and cork | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Paper } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { printing } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Other } \\ & \text { manufac } \\ & \text { turing } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { manufac- } \\ & \text { induringtries } \end{aligned}$ | Mining <br> and <br> (excl. coal) | Building and contractin | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gas, } \\ & \text { electricity } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ vate | Transport and communication | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { adminis- } \\ & \text { tration } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Laundries } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { dry- } \\ & \text { cleaning } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {industries }}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men, } 21 \text { years } \\ & \text { and over } \\ & \text { Oct. } 1948 \end{aligned}$ |
| 45.9 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 46.4 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 46.5 | 48.3 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 46.6 | April 1949 |
| 45.9 | ${ }_{46}{ }^{46}$ | 48.0 | 46.9 46.9 | 47.2 | 47.2 | ${ }_{47.2}$ | ${ }_{48}{ }^{48.8}$ | 44.9 | 47.1 | 46.8 47.0 | Octi ${ }_{\text {april }} 950$ |
| 47.0 | 46.4 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 47.8 | $47 \cdot 8$ | 49.7 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 47.4 | $47 \cdot 6$ |  |
| 46.8 45.8 | 46.9 46.7 | 48.5 48.8 | 47.6 47.6 | 48.0 48.4 | 48.7 48.2 | 47.9 48.3 | 50.5 49.9 | ${ }_{4}^{45.5}$ | 47.7 47.3 | 47.9 47.8 | April 951 |
| 45.7 | ${ }_{45 \cdot 6}$ | 47.1 | 47.1 | ${ }_{48.4}$ | 47.9 | 47.6 | 49.4 | ${ }_{45.6}$ | 48.1 | 47.3 | April 1962 |
| 46.4 | ${ }^{45 \cdot 6}$ | 47.7 | 47.6 | 48.4 | 48.1 | 47.8 | 49.2 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 47.7 | Oct. |
| 46.4 46.9 | 46.7 47.4 | 48.2 49.6 | 47.6 47.6 | 48.6 48.2 | 48.8 48.2 | 47.8 47.7 | 49.5 49.6 | 45.7 45.4 | 48.0 | 47.8 | Aparil 1953 |
| 46.8 | 47.4 | 49.5 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 40.1 | ${ }_{45}{ }^{517}$ | 48.4 | ${ }_{48.3}$ | Octil 1954 |
| 47.5 | 48.0 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 48.5 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 50.8 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 48.5 | Oct. |
| ${ }_{47.4}^{46.5}$ | 48.0 | 49.8 | ${ }_{48.6}^{48}$ | 50.3 | ${ }^{50.0}$ | 48.9 | ${ }_{51.2}^{51.2}$ | 46.0 4.7 | 49.1 | 48.9 | April 1955 |
| +46.3 | ${ }_{47} 48$ | 48.3 | 48.7 48.2 | 50.0 50.5 | 49.5 50.2 | ${ }_{48.1}^{48.8}$ | 51.5 51.1 | ${ }_{46.0}^{45.7}$ | 48.9 48.6 | 48.9 48.6 |  |
| 47.5 | 47.2 | 49.2 | 48.2 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 48.2 | 51.0 | 45.6 | 48.1 | 48.5 | Oct. |
| . 7 | 47.0 | ${ }_{49}^{48.8}$ | ${ }_{48.1}^{48.1}$ | 49.9 | 50.0 | 48.1 | 50.7 50.7 | ${ }_{45 \cdot 1}$ | 48.4 | ${ }^{48.5}$ | , 1957 |
| 45.8 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 47.6 | ${ }_{49}{ }_{49} 6$ | ${ }_{49.5}$ | ${ }_{48}{ }^{48} 6$ | 50.3 | 45 | 48.6 | 48.2 48.0 | April 9958 |
| 47.4 46.6 | 46.8 47.2 | ${ }_{48.3}^{48.3}$ | 47.3 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 48.4 | 50.2 | 46.5 | 48.2 | 47.7 | Oct. |
| 48.0 | 47.7 | ${ }_{49.6}$ | ${ }_{48}$ | 50.4 | 49.7 | $48 \cdot 6$ | 51.0 | 45.8 | ${ }_{48}^{48.6}$ | ${ }_{48.5}^{48.0}$ | ${ }_{\text {Act }}^{\text {Apri }} 1959$ |
| $40 \cdot 9$ | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 40.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{38 \cdot 3}$ | 41.1 | 41.4 | Women, 18 year and over Oct. 1948 |
| ${ }_{41.3}^{41.3}$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 42.0 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 43.1 | 38.4 | 42.0 | 41.6 | April 1949 |
| 41.1 41.3 | ${ }_{42 \cdot 6}^{42 \cdot 5}$ | 42.0 41.6 | 41.5 41.6 | ${ }_{42}^{42.8}$ | 41.6 41.3 | 40.0 40.4 | ${ }_{44.4}^{43.4}$ | 39.6 39.5 | 41.2 41.8 | ${ }_{41.5}^{41.5}$ | ${ }_{\text {Oct }}^{\text {cot }}$ A 1950 |
| 41.8 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 44.2 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.8 |  |
| 41.8 40.4 | 42.6 42.6 | 41.8 42.8 | 41.7 41.2 | +42.3 | 41.8 40.9 | 40.4 40.7 | ${ }_{44.5}^{45.1}$ | ${ }_{41.2}^{40.9}$ | 41.3 40.8 | ${ }_{41.8}^{41.8}$ | April 1951 |
| 41.1 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 44.6 | 40.7 | 41.6 | 40.6 | April 1952 |
| 41.9 41.5 | 42.1 42.5 | 42.1 41.5 | 41.6 41.8 | 43.7 43.0 | 40.1 39.3 | ${ }_{41.1}^{41.2}$ | -44.6 | 40.8 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.7 41.8 | ${ }^{\text {Oct }}$ A ${ }_{\text {dil }} 1953$ |
| 41.9 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 40.7 | 41.6 | 45.1 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 41.3 | 41.8 |  |
| 41.3 41.7 | 42.7 43.3 | +42.3 | 41.8 41.8 | 42.4 43.0 | $40 \cdot 4$ 41.2 | 42.1 40.3 | 45.7 45.7 | 40.7 40.5 | ${ }_{41.5}^{41.5}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41.8}$ | April 1954 |
| 40.6 | 42.6 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 42.0 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 40.5 | 46.0 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 41.7 | April 955 |
| ${ }_{40.4}^{41.4}$ | ${ }_{42.6}^{42.6}$ | 41.7 | ${ }_{41}^{41.5}$ | 42.4 | ${ }_{41.5}^{40.5}$ | 40.3 40.0 | 45:8 | 41.1 40.8 | 40.9 | ${ }^{41.6}$ | Oct ${ }_{\text {ctil }} 1956$ |
| $40 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 41.5 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 41.0 | 39.5 | 45.4 | $40 \cdot 8$ | ${ }_{40.6}$ | 41.3 |  |
| 39.8 40.4 | 42.0 42.7 | 41.5 41.0 | 41.3 41.0 | 42.1 41.2 | 40.7 40.6 | 39.7 39.0 | 45.2 45.6 | 40.7 | ${ }_{40} \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{41} 1.3$ | April 1957 |
| 39.7 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 44.9 | 40.5 | ${ }_{41}{ }^{40 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{41} 10$ | April 958 |
| 41.2 40.0 | ${ }_{42}{ }^{42} 2$ | 41.4 | ${ }_{41.9}^{40.9}$ | ${ }^{41} \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{38} 39.5$ | 38.6 | 44.9 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 41.0 |  |
| 41.0 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.4 | $41 \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{38.4}$ | 39.9 | 45.3 | ${ }_{40 \cdot 1}$ | 40.7 | ${ }_{41} / 4$ | ${ }_{\text {Oct. }}$ |

TABLE 45. Average weekly hours of manual men and women 1959-1968
Analysis by industry

|  | Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Food, } \\ & \text { drink } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { tobach } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Chemicals } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { allied } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Metal manufacture | Engineering and electric goods goods | Shipand marine engineerin | Vehicles | Metal goods not specified | Texiliss | Leather, leather goods gid and fur | Clothing and <br> footwear | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricks, } \\ & \text { pottery, } \\ & \text { glass, } \\ & \text { cement, } \end{aligned}$ etc. |
| Men, 21 y years <br> and over <br> 195 O 49.1 48.4 47.8 48.3 47.4 47.5 48.5 48.6 47.8 44.5 50.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 April | ${ }_{48} 9$ | ${ }_{47}^{48.5}$ | 47.8 | 47.0 | ${ }_{46} 4$ | 47.0 | 47.7 | ${ }_{48}{ }^{48}$ | 47.0 | 44.2 | 50.0 |
| Oct. | 49.1 | 47.3 | 47.3 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 46.6 | 44.8 | 47.8 | 48.0 47.2 | 47.7 46.4 | ${ }_{44.2}^{44}$ | 50.2 49.7 |
| 1961 April | - 48.5 | $47 \cdot 3$ 46.8 | 46.5 46.0 | 47.7 47.3 | ${ }_{46.2}^{46.9}$ | 44.9 | 47.4 47.3 | ${ }_{46.6}$ | 46.4 46.7 | 43.7 | ${ }_{49} 9.3$ |
| 1962 Actit | ${ }_{48.2}$ | ${ }_{46}^{46.9}$ | ${ }_{45.6}$ | 47.0 | ${ }_{46}{ }^{46 \cdot 2}$ | 45.6 | 46.7 | 46.2 | $45 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 48.9 |
| Oct. | $47 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | 45.3 | 46.3 | 45.6 | 44.4 | $46 \cdot 4$ | - 46.4 | ${ }_{46.4}^{46.2}$ | +43.00 | 48.8 48.7 |
| 1963 April | 47.8 48.2 | 46.6 46.7 | - 45.4 | 46.0 46.7 | 46.1 46.4 | - 45.4 | +47.2 | 46.5 47.0 | ${ }_{47.2}$ | ${ }_{43}^{43.7}$ | 49.4 |
| 1964 April | 48.0 | $46 \cdot 9$ | 46.9 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 46.1 | 47.7 | 47.2 46.9 | ${ }_{46.6}^{46.1}$ | 43.9 43.9 | 49.6 49.4 |
| 1965 Oct | 48.0 48.0 | 46.9 47.0 | ${ }_{46.7}^{46.6}$ | 47.1 46.6 | $47 \cdot 3$ 47.8 | ${ }_{45.1}^{45.0}$ | 47.3 47.1 | 46.9 46.9 | 46.1 45.8 4 | 43.7 43.0 | ${ }_{49}^{49.4}$ |
| 1965 Apprit | 478 | 46.0 | ${ }_{46}{ }^{46}$ | 46.0 | ${ }_{46} \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{43 \cdot 6}$ | 46.4 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 43.0 | 48.7 |
| 1966 April | ${ }_{47.5}^{47.3}$ | ${ }_{45.1}^{46.1}$ | 45.5 44.9 | 45.9 45.2 | 47.1 $45 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{41}^{44 \cdot 3}$ | 46.0 45.4 | ${ }_{45}^{46.5}$ | ${ }_{44.1}^{45.6}$ | $42 \cdot 3$ 41.5 | ${ }_{47}^{48.8}$ |
|  | 47.1 | ${ }_{45.5}$ | ${ }_{44.7}$ | 45.1 | ${ }_{45} 9$ | 43.3 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | 41.9 | 48.2 |
| 1967 Oport | 47.5 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 45.4 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 44.7 | 41.8 | 48.0 |
| 1968 Appril | 47.2 47.6 | 46.0 45 | $45 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 9$ | 45.1 45.6 | 46.0 45.7 | $43 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 8$ 46.1 | ${ }_{46.1}^{46.1}$ | ${ }_{45}^{45 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{42}{ }_{4} \cdot 4$ | 47.9 |
| Women, 18 yoarsand over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1959}$ Oct | 42.7 42.1 | ${ }_{41}^{42.2}$ | ${ }_{39}^{41 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{40}^{42.8}$ | 43.5 40.3 | 41.7 40.6 | [ $\begin{aligned} & 41.3 \\ & 39.8\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{41}^{41.7}$ | ${ }_{40}^{41.2}$ | ${ }_{39} 39.5$ | 41.1 40.0 |
| 1960 April | 41.4 <br> 40. <br> 1 | 40.7 | 39.9 39.6 39.5 | 40.8 40.6 | 41.4 40.3 | 39.8 30.8 | $39 \cdot 6$ 39.3 39. | 41.2 39.8 | $40 \cdot 6$ 39.3 | 39.2 38.8 | 39.6 39.2 |
| 1961 April | 40.9 40.7 | 40.1 39.9 | 39.5 39.3 | $40 \cdot 3$ 40.3 | 40.3 40.2 | 40.0 39.5 | $39 \cdot 3$ 38.9 | 39.8 39.5 | 38.3 38.9 | 38.8 38.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ 38.8 |
| 1962 April | 40.3 | 39.9 40.1 | 39.3 39.4 | 40.3 40.2 | 49.1 | 40.2 <br> 1 | ${ }_{39} \cdot 4$ | ${ }_{39}{ }^{39} 5$ | ${ }_{38} 6$ | 38.4 | 39.0 |
| ${ }^{\text {che }}$ Oct | 40.2 40.3 | 40.1 | 38.8 39.0 | 40.0 40.2 | 40.0 40.5 | 39.9 40.3 | 38.9 39.1 | 39.3 39.4 | 39.3 39.2 | 38.1 38.2 | 38.5 38.5 |
| 1963 April | $40 \cdot 3$ 40 | 40.0 40.1 | 39.0 39.1 | 40.2 40.2 | 40.2 40.5 | 49.9 | ${ }_{39} 3$ | 39.8 | 39.4 | 38.4 | 38.7 |
| 1964 April | 40.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 39.4 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.9 | 38.8 | ${ }^{38.9}$ | ${ }_{39} 3$ |
| 1965 Oct. | 40.4 | 39.3 | 38.9 | 39.7 | 39.3 | $39 \cdot 5$ | 38.7 | 39.3 | ${ }^{38.5}$ | 38.4 | 38.7 |
| 1965 April | 39.6 39.1 | 39.6 | 38.4 37.6 | 39.2 <br> 38.5 <br> 1 | 41.1 | 39.4 38.5 | $\begin{array}{r}38.5 \\ 37.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{39}$ | 38.3 38.4 | 38.1 37.9 | 38.6 38.1 |
| 1966 Octil | 39.1 | 38.6 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 37.8 | ${ }^{38.6}$ | 38.2 | 37.5 | 37.6 |
| 1097 Oct | ${ }^{38.8}$ | 38.6 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 36.8 38.1 | 37.3 37.6 | 38.4 38.0 | 37.6 37.9 | 37.0 37.0 | 37.7 37.9 |
| 1967 Appril | 38.9 38.8 | 38.4 38.7 | 37.2 37.4 | 38.4 38.5 | 38.9 37.9 | 38.1 38.1 | 37.6 37.4 | 38.9 37 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 37.3 |
| 1968 April | ${ }^{38.6}$ | 38.9 | 37.5 38.1 | 38.6 38.4 | 38.4 38.0 | $38 \cdot 6$ 38.6 | 38.0 37.9 | 38.1 38.1 | 37.5 37.9 | 37.8 37.3 | 37.6 37.4 |
|  | 39.0 | 38.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See general footnote to Table 40
*From and including Octoreb 1967 includes dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engagements and postmen. This inclusion had a negligible effect on
the average weekly hours oro men.
Consisting of laundries and dry-cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes.

## Analysis by industry

United Kingdom

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification} \& \\
\hline Timber, furniture etc. \& Paper, printing publishing \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { manufac- } \\
\& \text { turing } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { All } \\
\& \text { Alunfac- } \\
\& \text { turing } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\underset{\substack{\text { Mining } \\ \text { and }}}{ }\) \\
quarrying \\
(excl. coal
\end{tabular} \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Con-- } \\ \text { struction }}}{ }\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gas, } \begin{array}{c}
\text { eleciricity } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { waterter }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& Transport and cation* \& Miscelservices \(\dagger\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Public } \\
\& \text { admanis- } \\
\& \text { tration }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {industries* }}\) Ald \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Men, 21 years and over \\
\hline \({ }_{46} \cdot 8\) \& 47.0 \& 48.3 \& 47.4 \& 51.0
50.6 \& 49.8
49.4 \& \({ }_{48.0}^{48.9}\) \& 50.7 \& \({ }_{47.1}\) \& \({ }_{46.1}^{45.8}\) \& 48.5
48.0 \& \\
\hline 47.0 \& 47.5 \& 48.2 \& 47.4 \& 51.5 \& \(50 \cdot 3\) \& 47.7 \& 50.9 \& 46.5 \& \(45 \cdot 6\) \& 48.0 \& \\
\hline 46.9 \& 47.1 \& 47.7 \& \({ }_{48}^{47.3}\) \& 51.4 \& 50.1 \& 47.8 \& 50.4 \& 46.5 \& 44.7 \& 47.9 \& April 1961 \\
\hline \({ }_{45.6}^{46 .}\) \& \({ }_{46.4}^{46.7}\) \& \({ }_{47.4}^{47.6}\) \& 46.6
46.6 \& - 50.1 \& 49.4 \& 48.4 \& 59.7 \& \({ }_{46.1}^{46.9}\) \& \({ }_{44.6}^{4.4}\) \& \({ }_{47.3}\) \& Oct \({ }_{\text {april }} 9662\) \\
\hline 46.3 \& 45.9 \& 47.4 \& 46.2 \& 50.8 \& 49.5 \& 48.5 \& 49.4 \& \(45 \cdot 8\) \& 44.6 \& 47.0 \& Oct. \\
\hline 45.1 \& 45.8 \& 47.0 \& 46.1 \& \(51 \cdot 3\) \& 48.9 \& 48.4 \& 49.6 \& 46.2 \& 44.9 \& 46.9 \& April 1963 \\
\hline \({ }_{46.5}^{47.2}\) \& \({ }_{46.5}^{46.4}\) \& 47.8
47.9 \& 46.8
47.1 \& 51.4 \& 49.8
49.7 \& 49.2 \& 年50.5 \& 46.0 \& 44.8
44.9 \& 47.6 \& \\
\hline \({ }_{46.9}^{46.5}\) \& 46.8
46 \& 47.7 \& 46.1
46.9 \& 51.6
51.2 \& 49.8 \& 48.6
48.7 \& \(50 \cdot 6\)
50.5 \& 46.9
46.2 \& \({ }_{44.8}^{44}\) \& 47.8
47 \&  \\
\hline 46.0 \& \(46 \cdot 4\) \& 47.0 \& 46.7 \& \(51 \cdot 8\) \& 49.5 \& \(46 \cdot 3\) \& 50.7 \& \(45 \cdot 9\) \& \(45 \cdot 1\) \& 47.5 \& April 1965 \\
\hline 46.5 \& 46.5 \& 47.0 \& 46.1 \& 50.8 \& 49.8 \& 43.8 \& 50.6 \& 45.4 \& 44.9 \& 47.0 \& \\
\hline \({ }_{45 \cdot 3}^{45.2}\) \& 46.3
45.5 \& 46.5
45.1 \& 46.0 \& 50.8
50.8

5 \& ${ }_{48.5}^{47.7}$ \& | 43.7 |
| :--- |
| 43.8 | \& 50.3

50.3 \& 45.0
44.7 \& 44.0
43.7 \& 46.4
46.0 \& Aprit 1966 <br>
\hline ${ }_{44}{ }^{46}$ \& ${ }_{45}{ }^{\text {5 }}$ 5 \& 45.7 \& 45.2 \& 51.5 \& ${ }_{48}^{48.2}$ \& 43.9 \& 50.1 \& 44.7 \& ${ }_{43 \cdot 9}$ \& \& April 1967 <br>
\hline ${ }^{45.9}$ \& 45.8 \& 45.9 \& 45.3 \& 50.9
51 \& 48.3 \& 43.7
43.4 \& 50.0
49.6 \& 44.5
44.8 \& 43.7
43.8
4 \& ${ }_{46.2}^{46.2}$ \& ${ }^{\text {Oct }}$ Oct ${ }^{\text {andil }} 1968$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{45}^{45}$ \& 46 \& 46.7 \& - 45.8 \& 51.1 \& ${ }_{47}{ }_{47} 8$ \& 43.9 \& 49.4 \& ${ }_{44.6}$ \& 43.7 \& 46.4 \& ${ }_{\text {Optit }}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Women, 18 years and over Oct. 1959 <br>
\hline 40.1
$\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 39.5\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( \& 41.5
41.6 \& 41.0
40.6 \& 40.4
40.4
40.4 \& ${ }_{40}^{40.6}$ \& 37.9
40.3
39.8 \& 39.8
39.3
38.6 \& 45.3
45.3
4.5 \& 40.8
41.5
41.0 \& 39.5
42.2
41.1 \& 40.4
40.5 \& April 1960 <br>
\hline 39.5
39.1 \& 40.6
40.9 \& $40 \cdot 6$
39.6 \& 40.4
39.8 \& 40.4
40.5 \& 39.8
40.2 \& 38.6
38.6 \& ${ }_{44.1}^{44}$ \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 39.4 \& 40.4 \& 39.8 \& 39.6 \& 40.5 \& ${ }_{39} 4$ \& 37.9 \& 43.9 \& 40.3 \& 40.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}39.7 \\ \hline 39\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{\text {Oct }}$ Aprit 1961 <br>
\hline 38.6 \& ${ }^{39.9}$ \& 39.9 \& 39.4 \& 40.2 \& 39.0 \& ${ }^{38.6}$ \& 43.8 \& 40.2 \& 40.2 \& 39.6 \& April 1962 <br>

\hline | 38.9 |
| :--- |
| 38.8 | \& 39.6

39.7 \& 39.8
39.6 \& -39.3 \& 38.1
40.6 \& 39.1
39.3 \& 33.1
38.0 \& ${ }_{43.5}^{43.7}$ \& 40.0
40.5 \& 40.0
40.7 \& 39.4
39.5 \& ${ }_{\text {Oct }}^{\text {cot }}$ April 1963 <br>
\hline 38.7 \& 39.5 \& $39 \cdot 6$
40.3 \& 39.4
39.6 \& 40.6
40.1 \& $39 \cdot 3$
38.8 \& 38.0
38.0 \& 43.5
44.0 \& 40.5
39.8 \& 40.7
40.8 \& 39.5
39.7 \& April 1963 <br>
\hline 39.5
39.5 \& $39 \cdot 9$ \& 40.1 \& 39.8 \& 39.9 \& 37.7 \& 38.3 \& ${ }_{4}^{43.6}$ \& 40.3 \& 40.9 \& 39.9 \& April 1964 <br>
\hline 39.0
38.6 \& $39 \cdot 8$
39.5 \& 39.6
39.0 \& $39 \cdot 3$
38 \& 40.7
39.5 \& 38.2
37.9 \& 38.2
38.0 \& $43 \cdot 9$
43.9 \& 39.8
40.0 \& ${ }_{41.5}^{40 \cdot 8}$ \& 39.4
39.1 \& Oct ${ }_{\text {Oct }} 1965$ <br>
\hline 38.4 \& 39.4 \& 39.0 \& ${ }_{38 \cdot 6}$ \& 38.9 \& 37.7 \& 37.6 \& 43.7 \& 39.2 \& 40.3 \& 38.7 \& ${ }_{\text {Octi }}{ }^{\text {Apprit }}$ <br>
\hline 37.5
37.4 \& 39.3
39.0 \& 38.7
38.7 \& 38.3
38.0 \& ${ }^{39 \cdot 2}$ \& 37.0
37.4 \& 37.1 \& 43.0 \& 39.3 \& $40 \cdot 2$ \& 38.5 \& April 1966 <br>
\hline 37.5 \& 39.0 \& $38 \cdot 2$
38.3 \& 38.0
38.0 \& 39.3
37 \& 37.4
37.4 \& 37.2
37.4 \& 43.0
42.4 \& 39.1
38.9 \& 39.8
40.0 \& 38.1
38.2 \& Octit 1967 <br>
\hline 38.1 \& 39.1 \& 38.3 \& 38.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.4 \& 42.7 \& 39.1 \& 40.1 \& ${ }_{38}$ \& Oct. <br>
\hline 38.2
37.9 \& $39 \cdot 2$
$39 \cdot 3$ \& 38.5
38.5 \& $38 \cdot 3$
38.2 \& 37.4
40.4 \& 38.4
39.0 \& 37.8
37.2 \& 42.7
43.7 \& 39.0
38.9 \& 39.8
39.8 \& 38.4
38.3 \&  <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 46. Average hourly earnings of manual men and women 1938-1948

## Analysis by industry

|  | Industry Groups prior to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Non$\underset{\substack{\text { merallus } \\ \text { ferous }}}{ }$ mining product | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricks, } \\ & \text { Botrery, } \\ & \text { plass } \end{aligned}$ | Chemicals, <br> etc. | Metal, engineering building | Textiles | Leather, leather goods and fur | Clothing laundries and drycleaning | Food drink and tobacco | $\underset{\substack{\text { Wood- } \\ \text { working }}}{ }$ | Pre. $\begin{gathered}\text { Printing, } \\ \text { etc. }\end{gathered}$ |
| Men, 21 years. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
| and over <br> 1938 Oct | 16.0 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 14.4 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 17.7 | $15 \cdot 9$ | 17.0 | $21 \cdot 9$ |
|  | Details of actual hours of work were not collected during these enquirie |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 Jan. | 25.2 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 30.7 | ${ }_{22} 2.6$ | 24.2 | ${ }_{26}^{25.6}$ | 23.5 | 24.6 | ${ }_{29.4}^{27.9}$ |
| 1944 Jan. | ${ }_{26.4}^{25.6}$ | 25.3 25.9 | 27.0 27.6 | 31.9 32.5 | 23.0 24.0 | 25.0 25.7 | 26.6 27.7 | 24.0 24.9 | 25.0 26.2 | 29.4 29.8 |
|  | ${ }_{26.6}$ | 25.9 | 27.5 | 32.0 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 28.6 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 29.9 |
| July | 27.3 | 26.9 | ${ }_{28}^{28 \cdot 6}$ | 32.4 30.4 | 25.0 | 26.4 | 29.5 30.1 | 25.9 26.3 | 27.6 28.7 | -30.5 |
| 1946 Jan. | 29.7 29.9 | 27.5 29.8 | 28.3 29.8 | 30.9 33.2 | 26.0 27.4 | 27.9 30.0 | 30.1 31.7 | $26 \cdot 3$ 27.7 | 28.7 31.7 | 31.6 33.0 |
| 1947 April | 30.7 | 31.1 | 31.3 | ${ }_{35} 3$ | 29.4 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 29.5 | 32.4 | ${ }^{36.1}$ |
| 1948 Oct. | 32.1 33.9 | 32.5 34.2 | 32.9 34.8 | 36.6 37.6 | 30.3 32.0 | 33.1 34.1 | 33.5 35.2 | 30.2 31.5 | 33.7 34.5 | ${ }_{38.2}^{36.6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 Jan. | Details of actual hours of work were not collected during these enquiries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 194 July | 15.8 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 17.9 | ${ }_{13.6}^{13.6}$ | 13.6 14.2 | 14.1 14.7 | 13.4 14.3 | 15.4 15.9 18.9 | 13.7 14.4 14.4 |
| 1944 Jan.f | 16.1 16.5 | (13.6 $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & \text { 13, }\end{aligned}$ | 17.7 17.6 | 18.6 18.9 | 14.1 14.6 | 14.2 14 | 14.5 | 14.3 <br> 14.5 <br> 15 | 16.9 | 14.7 |
| 1945 Jan.f | 16.9 | 14.0 14.3 | 17.2 | 19.5 | +14.6 | 15.0 15.3 | 15.8 16.3 | 15.1 15.5 15 | 17.1 17.7 | 14.9 15.1 |
| 1946 July $\ddagger$ | 17.1 | 14.3 14.8 | 17.1 | 19.1 18.3 | $\xrightarrow{15.6} 1$ | 15.3 16.1 | 16.3 16.5 16.5 | 15.5 15.7 | 17.7 <br> 17.6 <br> 1 | 15.1 16.2 16.2 |
| 1946 Jan. | 17.4 <br> 18.6 <br> 1 | 14.8 16.2 18 | 17.1 | 18.3 19.8 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 19.3 19 | ${ }_{16.6}^{16}$ | 19.5 | 16.9 |
| 1947 April | 19.6 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 20.1 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 18.9 |
| Oct. | ${ }_{20.3}$ | 18.9 20.1 | ${ }_{20.5}^{19.6}$ | 21.5 21.9 | 19.2 20.8 | 21.0 20.7 | 21.1 22.0 | 18.4 19.3 | 21.0 21.6 | 19.1 20.6 |
| 1948 April | 20.7 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | 20.8 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 19.3 | $21 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{20 \cdot 6}$ |

See general footnote to Table 40.
*Part-time women included as whole units.
.
Part-time women workers included in the ratio of two part-ime workers to one full-time worker.

TABLE 46 (continued). Average hourly earnings of manual men and women 1938-1948
Analysis by industry

| Industry Groups prior to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All manu- } \\ & \text { facturing } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Mining <br> quarryin (excl. coal | Building, etc. | Transport | Public utility services | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Government } \\ & \text { industrial } \\ & \text { establish- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Laundries and <br> cleaning | $\underset{\text { industries }}{\text { All }}$ |  |
| d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |  |
| $17 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 18.2 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 17.4 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men, } 21 \text { years } \\ & \text { and over } \\ & \text { Octi } 938 \\ & \text { July } 940 \\ & \left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { July y } 941 \\ \text { Jan. } \\ \text { July } \\ \text { Jan, 1943 } \end{array}\right. \end{aligned}$ |
| 27.9 | 29.1 30.2 | ${ }_{24}^{23.9}$ | 24.3 | 24.1. | 21.1 21.9 | 28.8 | ${ }_{23}^{23.0}$ | ${ }_{28}^{27.5}$ | Jan, 1943 |
| ${ }_{29 \cdot 6}^{28 \cdot 9}$ | $30 \cdot 2$ 30.8 | ${ }_{24.8}^{24 \cdot 6}$ | 24.9 24.9 | 25.0 26.2 | 22.4 | 29.6 31.0 | ${ }_{24.5}^{23.1}$ | ${ }_{29.1}^{28.5}$ | Jan. 1944 |
| 30.0 30 |  |  | 25.7 25 26.7 |  | 23.8 23.9 |  | 24.6 | 29.0 | Jan. 1945 |
| 30.6 30.5 | 30.8 29.8 | 25.9 26.2 | 26.6 29.0 | 24.7 26.3 | 23.9 25.3 | 30.4 27.3 | 25.4 25.5 | 29.3 28.9 | July ${ }^{\text {Jan. }} 1946$ |
| $32 \cdot 5$ $32 \cdot 2$ | 29.8 31.8 | ${ }_{28}{ }^{28}$ | ${ }_{29} 2$ | 26.3 27.6 | 26.5 26.5 | 28.3 28.9 | $\xrightarrow{27 \cdot 6}$ | 28.9 30.4 | Jan. 1946 |
| 33.7 35 3.7 |  |  | 29.1 | 29.9 29.5 | 27.5 28.5 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 32.0 | April 1947 |
| 35.0 36.0 | 34.8 35.9 | 31.6 33.7 | 29.8 32.9 | 30.5 32.6 | 28.5 29.9 | 31.5 32.8 | 29.9 30.7 | 33.0 34.6 | $\xrightarrow{\text { Octi }}$ April 948 |
| 8.6 | 9.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 12.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 9.0 |  |
| 15.5 | 16.2 |  | 15.8 | 18.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16.5 16.9 | $\stackrel{18.9}{17.3}$ | $\dagger$ | 16.9 17.1 | 19.6 20.8 | 14.3 14.9 | 22.0 22.7 | 12.9 13.6 | 16.9 17.3 | Jan. 1944 |
| 17.7 | 17.5 | $t$ | 17.1 17.0 | 20.8 21.2 | 14.9 15.4 | $\xrightarrow{23.4}$ | 13.6 13.6 14 | 17.3 17.6 | Juan. 1945 |
| 17.8 17.6 | 17.4 16.9 | $t$ | 17.3 18.2 | 21.4 21.2 | 15.9 16.6 | 22.9 19.9 | 14.6 14.5 14.5 | 17.5 | July |
| 19.1 | 18.4 | $\dagger$ | 18.1 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 17.0 18.4 | Jan. 1946 |
| 20.1 | 19.6 20.6 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 23.1 24.1 | 18.9 18.9 | 21.9 21.7 | 16.8 | 19.5 | April 1947 |
| ${ }_{21}$ | ${ }_{21} 2$ | ${ }_{20.1}^{18.6}$ | 20.1 | 24.7 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 21.1 | Octic |

TABLE 47. Average hourly earnings of manual men and women 1948-1959

## Analysis by industry

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline \& Nonmetainf products
(excl. coal) (oxd. coll) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Chemicals } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { allied } \\
\& \text { trades }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Metal manufacture \& Engineering, and electrica goods \& Vehicles \& Metal goods not specified \& Precision
instruments jewellery, etc. \& Textiles \& Leather, leather god fur \& Clothing \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Food \\
drink tobacco
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Men, 21 years} \\
\hline \({ }_{1949}^{1948}\) Oct \& 34.7
35.9 \& 35.3
36.0 \& 39.9
40.5 \& 37.6
37.7 \& 40.7
40.7 \& 38.0
38.3 \& \({ }_{39} 38\) \& 33.7 \& \({ }_{35}{ }^{34.9}\) \& 37.6 \& \({ }_{3}^{31.1}\) \\
\hline \& 36.5 \& 36.8 \& 41.2 \& 38.0 \& 41.5 \& 38.8
39.7 \& 40.2
40.5 \& 33.2
35.8
35 \& 36.1
36.8
36.8 \& 38.1
38.6 \& 边 \({ }_{33 \cdot 6}\) \\
\hline 1950 April \& 37.1 \& 37.5 \& 42.0 \& 38.5
39.5 \& \({ }_{43.4}^{42.4}\) \& 39.7
40.6 \& 40.5
41.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35.8 \\
36.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 36.8
38.4 \& 38.6
39.7 \& - \({ }_{34}\) \\
\hline 1951 Octil \& 37.8
40.3 \& 38.1
40.6 \& \({ }_{45}^{42.8}\) \& \(33 \cdot 3\)
41.4 \& \({ }_{44.5}^{4.5}\) \& 42.4 \& \({ }_{43}{ }^{2}\) \& 39.3 \& 39.6 \& 41.2 \& 35.8 \\
\hline Oct. \& 42.1 \& 42.4 \& 46.7 \& \(42 \cdot 8\) \& 46.1 \& 43.8 \& 44.3 \& 41.3 \& 41.2 \& 41.9 \& \\
\hline 1952 April \& 43.9 \& 44.5 \& 49.5 \& 46.0 \& 48.8 \& 48.7 \& 46.8 \& \(42 \cdot 0\) \& 41.6 \& \({ }_{44.6}^{43.5}\) \& \({ }^{39.2}\) \\
\hline 1953 Oct \& 44.9 \& 45.0
47.0 \&  \& 46.7
48.9 \& 49.5
52.0 \& 47.1
49.0 \& 48.2
50.0 \& \({ }_{44 \cdot 3}\) \& 44.7 \& \({ }_{46}^{44.3}\) \& \({ }_{41.3}\) \\
\hline 1953 April \& \(46 \cdot 3\)
47.5 \& 47.0
48.1 \& 52.3 \& 49.9
49 \& 52.9 \& 49.9 \& 50.6 \& 45.8 \& 46.1 \& 47.1 \& \\
\hline 1954 April \& 48.7 \& 50.0
51.0 \& cis. \({ }_{56}^{56.5}\) \& 51.7
52.8 \& 55.3
56.8 \& 52.1
53.2 \& 52.7
53.4 \& 46.8
48.6 \& 46.7
48.6 \& 47.8
49 \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 43.7 \\ \& 45.1\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 1955 Oct. \& \({ }_{50}^{50.3}\) \& 51.0
54.4 \& 56.5
59.9 \& 52.8
56.5 \& \(56 \cdot 8\)
60.3 \& \& 56.3 \& 49.7 \& 49.8 \& 51.1 \& 47.2 \\
\hline 1955 April \& 52.7
54.2 \&  \& 59.9
61.4 \& 56.5
57.4 \& 61.7 \& 57.9 \& 58.6 \& 51.5 \& \(52 \cdot 4\) \& 52.6 \& 49.1 \\
\hline 1956 April \& 56.7 \& 58.4 \& 65.8 \& 61.5 \& 65.4 \& 61.1 \& 61.7 \& 52.8 \& ¢53.1 \& \({ }^{55.8}\) \& 51.4
53.0 \\
\hline Oct. \& 57.9
58.6 \& 59.7
61.7 \& 66.4
67.4 \& 62.1
62.4 \& \(64 \cdot 9\)
\(66 \cdot 2\) \& 61.4
62.4 \& 62.5
63.0 \& 56.3 \& 56.5 \& 58.3 \& 54.2 \\
\hline 1957 April \& 58.6
60.4 \& 63.5 \& 71.8 \& 66.1 \& 70.7 \& 65.9 \& 65.9 \& 57.8 \& 59.0 \& 59.7 \& \({ }^{56.6}\) \\
\hline 1958 April \& 61.1 \& 64.1 \& 77.4 \& \({ }^{66.1}\) \& 71.7 \& 66.6
68.3 \& 66.3
67.5 \& 58.4
59.0 \& 58.8
60.1 \& 61.1
61.6 \& 58.9
58.8 \\
\hline 1959 Actir \& 62.7
63.7 \& 66.1
67.1 \& 77.7
74.4 \& 67.9
68.7 \& 73.1
75.2 \& \& 68.3 \& 60.0 \& 62.0 \& \(62 \cdot 6\) \& 59.6 \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {cose }}\) \& 64.9 \& 68.3 \& \({ }_{76} 2\) \& 69.5 \& 77.0 \& 70.7 \& 69.9 \& 61.1 \& \(62 \cdot 9\) \& \(63 \cdot 6\) \& 60.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Women, 18 years \\
and over
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1949 Artil \& \({ }_{21.2}^{20.6}\) \& \({ }_{21.1}^{20.8}\) \& \({ }_{23} 2.0\) \& \({ }_{22}^{22} \cdot 9\) \& 25.5 \& 21.9 \& \({ }_{23}^{23.6}\) \& 22.1 \& 21.5 \& 23.4 \& 20.4
20.7 \\
\hline 1950 Oct \& 22.2
22 \& 21.9
22.2 \& 23:3
23.8
23:3 \& 23.3
23.6 \& 25.7
26.4 \& 22.2
22.8 \& - 24.9 \& 23.0 \& 22.2
22.0 \& 23.8
24.3 \& \({ }_{20}^{20.7}\) \\
\hline 1950 April \& 22.20 \& 22.2
22.8 \& (24.1 \& - \& 20.4 \& \({ }_{23}{ }^{22} 0\) \& 24.7 \& 24.1 \& 23.4 \& 24.8 \& 21.5 \\
\hline 1951 April \& 24.2 \& 24.2 \& 25.5 \& 25.3 \& 27.7 \& 24.6 \& 25.9 \& 26.0

72.4 \& 24.0
25.0 \& ${ }_{26.5}^{26 \cdot 3}$ \& $22 \cdot 3$
23.8 <br>
\hline 1952 Oct \& 25.0 \& 25.1
27.0 \& 26.7
28.6 \& 26.0 \& - ${ }_{31.2}^{28.7}$ \& 27.3
28.3 \& 28.7 \& ${ }^{27.6}$ \& 25.7 \& 26.9 \& ${ }_{24.6}$ <br>
\hline 1952 April \& 26.1
26.7 \& 27.0
27.3 \& 28.6
28.9 \& 28.6
28.9 \& 31.2 \& 27.5 \& 29.0 \& 28.0 \& 26.6 \& ${ }_{2}^{27.7}$ \& 25.3 <br>
\hline 1953 April \& 27.2 \& 28.4 \& 30.2 \& ${ }^{30 \cdot 6}$ \& 33.1 \& 28.6 \& 30.3
30.1 \& 29.0
30.1 \& $28 \cdot 6$
28.3 \& 29.0
29.6 \& 26.1
26.7 <br>
\hline 1954 Oct \& ${ }^{28.1}$ \& 29.0
29.1 \& 30.3
32.7 \& 30.7
32.3 \& 33.5
35.2
35.2. \& $28 \cdot 9$
30.1 \& 31.7 \& 30.6 \& 28.9 \& 30.0 \& ${ }_{27} 26$ <br>
\hline 1954 April \& 29.2
29.9 \& 23.1
30.1 \& ${ }_{33} 31$ \& 32.7
32 \& 35.2
35.4
37.5 \& 30.9 \& $32 \cdot 6$
34.5 \& 31.9
32.4 \& -30.0 \& 31.2
31.9 \& 28.1
29.4 <br>
\hline 1955 April \& 31.5
32.0 \&  \&  \& 34.9
35.2 \& 37.5
38.3 \& $32 \cdot 6$
33.4 \& 34.5
35.3 \& 33.4
33.5 \& ${ }_{31} 18$ \& 33.2 \& 30.5 <br>
\hline 1956 Oct April \& $32 \cdot 0$
$32 \cdot 6$ \& 32.5
34.3 \& 357.7 \& 37.4 \& 39.7 \& 35.0
35.7 \& 36.4
37.4
37 \& 34.1
35.4
35 \& 33.0
34.6 \& $34 \cdot 6$
$35 \cdot 9$
$3 \cdot 9$ \& 32.0
32.9 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1957}$ Oct \& 33.9
34.9
34 \& 35.0
35.6 \& 38.0
38.3 \& 38.0
38.2 \& 39.8
40.6 \& 35.7
36.1 \& 37.5

37.8 \& | $35 \cdot 4$ |
| :--- |
| 36.5 | \& $34 \cdot 6$

35.4 \& $35 \cdot 9$

37.3 \& | 32.3 |
| :--- | <br>

\hline 1957 April \& 34.9
36.0 \& $35 \cdot 6$
36.7 \& $38 \cdot 3$
$40 \cdot 5$ \& 38.2
40.2 \& ${ }_{43}{ }^{40.6}$ \& 37.8 \& 39.2 \& 37.7 \& ${ }^{36 \cdot 6}$ \& 37.8 \& 34.8 <br>
\hline 1958 April \& ${ }^{36}$ 36.2 \& 36.9
38.2 \& ${ }_{4}^{40.4}$ \& 40.4 \& 43.6
45.7 \& $38 \cdot 2$
39.3 \& 39.7
40.8 \& 38.1
38.5
38 \& 36.9
37.6 \& 38.7
38.9 \& $35 \cdot 6$
36.5 <br>
\hline 1959 Oct. \& 37.0
37.9 \& 38.2
38.5 \& + ${ }_{42}^{42.4}$ \& 42.0
42.5 \& 45.7
45.6 \& 39.3
39 \& 40.7 \& - ${ }^{39} 9$ \& ${ }_{38}{ }^{\text {8 }}$ \& 39.8 \& ${ }^{36.8}$ <br>
\hline 1959 April \& 37.9
38.7 \& 39.5 \& ${ }_{42}{ }^{2} 8$ \& 43.0 \& 47.1 \& 41.3 \& 41.9 \& 40.0 \& 39.8 \& $40 \cdot 6$ \& 37.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## Analysis by industry

## United Kingdom

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Industry Group according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \& \\
\hline Manufactures and cork \& Paper and printing \& Other facturing industri \& All facturing industrie \& Mining quarrying (excl. coal) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Building } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { conntract- } \\
\& \text { ing }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gas, } \\
\& \text { electricty } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { water }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Transport } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { communi- } \\
\& \text { cation }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Public adminis
tration \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Laundries } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { cleaning } \\
\& \text { clean }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {industries }}\) \& \\
\hline d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& d. \& Men, 21 years \\
\hline 34.9 \& 39.0
39.7 \& 36.6
37.1 \& 37.0 \& 33.8
34.8 \& 33.3
34.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
33.5 \\
33.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 32.7
33.4 \& 30.1
30.7 \& 31.0
31.8 \& 35.4
36.0 \& Oct
Aprit 1948
Ald \\
\hline 35.3
37.0 \& 39.7
41.0 \& 37.1
37.6 \& 37.4
38.1 \& 34.8
35.4 \& 34.9
34,9 \& 34.5 \& 33.6 \& 30.7 \& 32.6 \& \({ }_{36} 6\) \& \\
\hline 37.4 \& 42.1 \& 38.1 \& 38.8 \& 35.9 \& \({ }^{35 \cdot 6}\) \& 34.8 \& 33.7 \& 31.3 \& 33.3 \& 37.2 \& April 1950 \\
\hline 38.4
8.4 \& 42.7
43.8 \& 39.1 \& 39.6 \& 36.5
39.0 \& 36.4
39.6 \& 35.5
38.0 \& 33.8
35.8 \& 31.2
33.3 \& 33.2
35.0 \& 33.9
40.9 \& Octil \({ }_{\text {April }} 951\) \\
\hline 42.7 \& 48.2 \& 43.7 \& 43.4 \& 41.0 \& 40.1 \& 38.8 \& 37.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
34.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 36.4 \& 41.7 \& Oct. 195 \\
\hline 44.0
45.8 \& \({ }_{51}^{50.7}\) \& 44.3
45.9 \& 45.7
46.6 \& 42.1
43.1 \& \({ }_{43.5}^{42.8}\) \& 40.7
42.6 \& 39.4
40.7 \& \(33 \cdot 6\)
37.2 \& 37.6
38.9 \& 44.0
44.9 \& Aprit 1952 \\
\hline \({ }_{46} \cdot 4\) \& 53.0 \& 47.0 \& \({ }_{48}{ }^{48}\) \& \(44 \cdot 3\) \& 45.7 \& 43.1 \& 41.4 \& 38.6 \& 39.8 \& 46.7 \& April 1953 \\
\hline 48.1 \& 54.0 \& 48.4 \& 49.2 \& \(45 \cdot 3\) \& 45.7 \& 43.9 \& 42.2 \& 39.0
39.8 \& 40.9 \& 47.4 \& Ooct 1954 \\
\hline 48.0 \& 55.2 \& 55 \& 51.1
52.5 \& 46.5 \& \({ }_{48}^{47.2}\) \& 44.9
46.4 \& 44.0
44.7 \& 39.8
41.4 \& 42.2
42.7 \& 49.7
50.6 \& Aprit 1954 \\
\hline 51.2 \& 56.9 \& 51.2 \& 52.5 \& 47.7
49.5 \& 48.8
51.4 \& 46.4
50.2 \& 48.7
48.3 \& 41.4
42.7 \& 42.7
45.6 \& 50.6
53.4 \& Octil 1955 \\
\hline 51.9
54.6 \& 59.1
61.6 \& 54.1
55.8 \& 56.5
56.9 \& 49.5
51.2 \& 51.4
52.2 \& 50.6
50.6 \& \({ }_{49}{ }^{48}\) \& 44.9 \& 46.5
46.6 \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{55} 5\) \& 65.5 \& 59.0 \& 60.3 \& 54.0 \& 55.9 \& 54.8 \& \(52 \cdot 3\) \& 47.9 \& 49.2 \& 58.1 \& April 1956 \\
\hline 57.5 \& \({ }^{69.6}\) \& 59.4 \& 61.1 \& 54.7 \& \({ }_{56.5}^{57.3}\) \& \({ }_{54.8}^{54.1}\) \&  \& 48.4
49.0 \& - 50.2 \& 58.9
59.8 \& Oct \({ }_{\text {april }} 1957\) \\
\hline 58.0
61.3 \& \(70 \cdot 2\)
72.4 \& 60.7
63.9 \& 65.3
65.3 \& 56.2 \& 59.0 \& 58.1 \& 57.2 \& 50.3 \& 52.8 \& 62.6 \& Oct. \\
\hline 61.2
63.8 \& 77.3 \& \({ }_{64.1}^{66.1}\) \& 65.9
67.3 \& \({ }_{59}^{58.4}\) \& 60.0
61.0 \& 58.0 \& 58.3 \& 51.9
52.9 \& 54.7
54.9 \& 63.3 \& April 1958 \\
\hline 63.8
64.0 \& 76.0
76.0 \& 66.0
67.0 \& 67.3
68.5 \& 59.1
60.6 \& 61.0
62.1 \& 60.0
60.8 \& 59.0
60.6 \& - 53.5 \& 56.3 \& 65.7 \& April 959 \\
\hline 66.4 \& \(81 \cdot 1\) \& 68.9 \& 70.0 \& 60.7 \& \(62 \cdot 6\) \& 61.4 \& 61.6 \& 54.1 \& 56.9 \& 67.0 \& \\
\hline 22.1 \& 21.1 \& \(21 \cdot 2\) \& 22.7 \& \({ }^{20 \cdot 3}\) \& 20.7 \& \({ }^{24.4}\) \& \({ }_{27}^{27.5}\) \& 19.9 \& 8.7
19.0 \& 21.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Women, 18 years \\
and over \\
Oct. 1948
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 22.5
23.4

23 \& 21.0
21.4 \& 21.4
21.9 \& 22.8 ${ }_{22}$ \& 21.6 \& 21.4
21.3 \& 24.5 \& 28.4
27.7 \& 21.6
21.8 \& 19.0
19.5 \& 22.2
22.7 \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{23}$ \& 22.2 \& ${ }_{22} 2.6$ \& 23.3 \& 23.1 \& 21.3 \& 22.7 \& 27.7 \& 22.0 \& 19.6 \& ${ }_{23}^{23.1}$ \& April 1950 <br>
\hline 24.5

26.0 \& | 22.5 |
| :--- |
| 23.0 |
| 2 | \& - 22.8 \& 23.8

25.2 \& 24.1
25.0
2. \& 21.6
22.6 \& 22.9
25.1 \& 27.9
29.7 \& 22.1
22.9 \& 20.0
20.9 \& 23.6
25.0 \& ${ }_{\text {Ofe }}^{\text {Oct }}$ April 1951 <br>
\hline 26.0
27.3 \& 26.0
26.1 \& 25.1
25 \& 26.2 \& ${ }_{25}^{25}$ \& ${ }_{23}^{23.8}$ \& 26.5 \& 32.0 \& 24.0 \& 22.0 \& 26.1
27.1 \& Oct <br>
\hline 28.3
29.4 \& 27.4
28.3 \& 26.2
27.0 \& 27.3
27.8 \& 27.7
27.0 \& 25.3
25.9 \& 27.6
29.0 \& 32.6
34.6 \& 25.9
26.1 \& 22.5 \& 27.1
27.7 \& April 1952 <br>
\hline 29.4
29.6 \& -29.1 \& ${ }_{27.9}$ \& 28.8
28.9 \& 28.0
28. \& 27.2
29.9 \& 29.4 \& 34.8 \& 27.1 \& 23.9
23 \& ${ }_{28} 8$ \& ${ }_{\text {April }} 1953$ <br>
\hline 30.8
30.6 \& 29.4
30.0 \& 28.2
29.5 \&  \& 22.7
30.9 \& 26.8
27.7 \& 30.8
30.9 \& $35 \cdot 0$
37.2 \& 28.5
28.4 \& 25.0
25.7 \& 29.4
30.2 \& ${ }_{\text {Oct }}^{\text {Oct }}$ April 1954 <br>
\hline $30 \cdot 6$
32.9 \& 30.0
30.4 \& 29.5
29.6 \& $30 \cdot 3$
31.2 \& $30 \cdot 9$
$30 \cdot 9$ \& 27.8
27.8 \& 30.9
32.7 \& 37.2
37.0 \& 28.4
29.2 \& 25.9
25.9 \& 31.1 \& Aptit <br>
\hline 32.9
36 \& 31.7 \& 31.0
32.2 \& 32.5 \& -33.1 \& 29.9 \& 35.0
34 \& 40.2 \& 30.4
31.4 \& 27.7
27.9 \&  \& April 1955 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{36.2}$ \& 32.6
35.3 \& 32.2

33 \& - ${ }_{34.8}^{33}$ \& - ${ }_{35}^{33.5}$ \& | 32.8 |
| :--- |
| 32.9 | \& $3 \times 1$

39.1 \& 43.8 \& 31.6
33.8 \& 27.9
30.1 \& 34.8 \& April 1956 <br>
\hline 38.4 \& 36.9
37.4 \& 3.6
34.0 \& 35.8
36.6 \& $36 \cdot 3$
36.3
36 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 33.1 \\ & 33.6\end{aligned}$ \& 39.0
41.5 \& ${ }_{4}^{4.3}$ \& 34.5
35.4
S. \& 30.5 \& 35.8
36.6 \& ${ }_{\text {Oct }}^{\text {Oct }}$ A 1957 <br>
\hline 38.5
41.0 \& -38.2 \& ${ }_{36} 3.8$ \& 36.6
38.0 \& $38 \cdot 5$
38 \& 35.6
35.0 \& ${ }_{41} .8$ \& 49.0 \& 36.9 \& 32.9
32 \& 36.6 \& Apit <br>
\hline 40.9
42.3 \& 38.9
39.9 \& 37.5
38.0 \& 38.5
39.3 \& 39.8
40.0 \& 35.6
37.0 \& 41.4
43.5 \& 48.7
48.9 \& 37.4
39.4 \& 33.0
33.7 \& 38.4
39.2 \& Aprit 1958 <br>
\hline $42 \cdot 3$
42.7 \& 39.9
40.2 \& 38.0
38 \& 39.8
39 \& 40.4 \& 37.5 \& 43.1 \& 50.5 \& 38.1 \& 34.4 \& 39.8 \& April 1959 <br>
\hline 44.3 \& ${ }_{42} \cdot 6$ \& 39.5 \& 40.9 \& $40 \cdot 3$ \& 38.4 \& $43 \cdot 4$ \& $50 \cdot 2$ \& 39.7 \& 34.7 \& $40 \cdot 8$ \& Oct. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

See general footnote to Table 40 .

TABLE 48．Average hourly earnings of manual men and women 1959－1968
Analysis by industry

|  | Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food， and tobacc | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { andmicals } \\ \text { and ilied } \\ \text { industries } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Metal manufacture | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Engineering } \\ & \text { 年年年位trical } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | Ship－ building and marine engineerin | vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Metal } \\ & \text { goods not } \\ & \text { elsewheree } \\ & \text { specified } \end{aligned}$ | Textiles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather, } \\ & \text { eather } \\ & \text { gaod } \\ & \text { and fur } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clothing } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { footwear } \end{aligned}$ | Bricks， pottery， cement， etc． |
|  | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． |
| Men， 21 years |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65.1 |
| ${ }_{1960}^{1959}$ April | 61.0 64.0 | －${ }_{72.4}^{68.4}$ | 76.2 80.6 | ${ }_{75.1}^{70.1}$ | ${ }_{72.4}^{67.7}$ | ${ }_{89}^{89} 4$ | 74.0 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 68.3 | 68.6 |
| Oct． | 66.3 | 76.1 | 81.9 | 76.9 | 74．1 | 91.0 | 75.6 | 66．6 | 66.5 70.1 | 70.4 73.0 | $69 \cdot 9$ 73.5 |
| 1961 April | ${ }_{71.7}^{69.2}$ | 79.2 80.3 | ${ }_{85.8}^{85.6}$ | 81.4 81.7 | 77.8 79.0 | 94.6 94.6 | 79.4 | 72.0 | ${ }_{70.6}$ | 74.7 | － |
| 1962 Apriil | 774 | 82．9 | 85.8 87.3 | ${ }_{82.6}$ |  | 98.0 | 80.8 | 73.3 | 72.7 | 77.2 | 77.9 |
| Oct． | 75.4 | 83.9 | 89.6 | 84.4 | 81.2 | 98.9 | 82.7 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 78.7 | 79.6 |
| 1963 April | 78.0 79.2 | 88．4 | 90.1 92.5 | 84.9 86.8 | 82.4 83.7 | 102.8 104.8 | 83.8 86.0 | 78.4 78.8 | 74.3 77.9 | 81.6 81 | 83.4 83.6 |
| 1964 April | ${ }_{82.0}$ | 89．20．6 | ${ }_{97}^{97} 5$ | 91．1 | 88.7 | 110.7 | 90.3 | 81.5 | 79.4 | 84.3 | 87.1 |
| Oct． | 85.6 | 96.8 | 100.5 | 93.5 | 90.5 | 112．2 | 92.6 | 83．8 | 84.2 86.0 | 86.7 90.4 | 993．4 93 |
| 1965 April | 88.8 94.0 | 99.9 106.3 | 104.5 10.4 | 103．3 | 103.0 | $\xrightarrow{123.4}$ | 102.3 | ${ }_{91.8}$ | 90.4 | ${ }_{96} 9$ | 98.7 |
| 1966 April | 99.0 98 | 111.1 1 | 113.5 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 128.6 | 106．3 | 95.5 | 94.6 | 100.0 | ${ }^{102} \cdot 2$ |
|  | $100 \cdot 1$ | 113.0 | 114.8 | 109．3 | 111.3 113.3 | 127.7 129.5 | 107.4 108.9 | 97.3 98.6 | ${ }_{97.1}^{96.0}$ | 102.9 104.7 | 104.7 106.8 |
| 1967 Aprt． | 105．3 | 113.5 117.6 | $115 \cdot 8$ 119.6 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 135.0 | 112.1 | 103．2 | 100.4 | 107.7 | 109.7 |
| 1968 April |  | 122.0 | 123.3 | 118.0 |  | ${ }^{142} \cdot 0$ | 116.5 |  |  |  | 11314 |
| Oct． | $111 \cdot 4$ | 123.6 | 127.5 | $121 \cdot 4$ | $125 \cdot 7$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | 119.6 | 111.0 | 107.5 | 114.7 | $117 \cdot 2$ |
| Women， 18 years <br> and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 April | 39.6 | 40.8 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 40.8 | 51.8 51.7 | ${ }_{43.3}^{42.6}$ | 41.8 43.1 | 40.8 42.8 | 42.7 43.8 | 40.8 42.0 |
| 1961 Oct April | 41.3 42.8 | ${ }_{43}^{42}$ | 47.5 47 |  | － 44.5 | 54.2 | ${ }_{45}{ }^{43.3}$ | 45.7 | 43.5 | 45.7 | 44.1 |
| Oct． | 44.0 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 47.9 | 49.0 | 45.9 4.3 | 54.1 55.8 | 46.0 46.4 | 46.3 47.1 | 44.2 46.2 | ${ }_{47.6}^{46.2}$ | ${ }^{45} 5$ |
| 1962 April | 45.1 | 45 | 48.5 49.7 | 49.6 51.2 | 45.3 47.0 | ${ }_{56.8}^{55.8}$ | 46.4 47.9 | 47.1 48.0 | ${ }_{46.8}^{46.2}$ | 48.6 48 | ${ }_{47.5}^{46 \cdot 6}$ |
| 1963 Oct Aril | 46.5 47.8 | 46.8 47.8 | ${ }_{50.1}^{49.7}$ | 51.6 51.6 | 46.7 | 58.1 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 47.1 | 49.3 | 48.2 |
|  | 48.9 | 49.2 | 51.0 | 52.5 | 48.8 | 59.8 69.7 | 49.5 51.8 | 50.3 51.9 | 49.3 50.0 | 50.5 52.8 | 49.7 51.6 |
| 1964 April | 50.1 51.7 | 50.2 53.0 | 54.2 55.6 | 55．3 | 51．4 52.7 | 63．7 63.9 | 51.8 53.4 | 51.9 53.9 | 50.0 52.1 | 54．3 | 53．0 |
| 1965 Oct April | 51.7 54.4 | 53．0 | $55 \cdot 6$ 57.7 | 56：4 | 52．5 | 67.8 | 55.5 | 55.1 | 54.2 | $55 \cdot 9$ | 55.9 |
| 1966 Oct | 57.5 59.9 | 57.7 60.1 | 60.8 62.7 | $61 \cdot 7$ 64.9 | 60.7 64.6 | ${ }_{74.3}^{69.9}$ | 58.5 60.9 | 58.1 60.6 | 57．7 | $59 \cdot 3$ 62.1 | － 61.8 |
| 1966 April | 59.9 60.7 | 60.1 61.0 | ${ }_{63.6} 62$. | 65.7 | 63．9 | 73.3 75 | 62．0 | 62.1 62.7 | 60.5 60.3 | 64.1 65.0 | －62．0 63.5 |
| 1967 April | 61.6 63.3 | 66.4 64.3 | 64.2 66.2 | 66.7 69.1 | $62 \cdot 6$ 64.4 | 75.5 77.3 | 62.5 65.9 | 62.7 65.5 | 60.3 63.0 | 65.0 65.9 | 63.5 66.1 |
| 1968 Oct． | 63.3 64.9 | 645．3 | 66.9 68.9 | 71．9 | 65.7 |  | 67.6 | 67.2 | 64.5 | 67.2 | 68.0 |
| 1968 Oct． | 67.4 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 74.0 | 67.9 | $82 \cdot 9$ | 69.3 | 70.4 | 66.0 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 69.6 |

TABLE 48 （continued）．Average hourly earnings of manual men and women 1959－1968

## Analysis by industry

| Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Timber， furniture etc | Paper， print publishing | Other manuf industri indus | All <br> manufac turing industrie | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mining } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { quarrying } \\ & \text { (excl.c coal) } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Con－} \\ \text { struction }}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Gas, } \\ & \text { electricity } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | Transport and ommuni cation＊ | Miscel laneous services | Public adminis tration | $\xrightarrow{\text { industries＊}}$ |  |
| d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | Men， 21 years and over |
| 66.5 | 81.5 | 68.4 | 70.8 | ${ }^{60.8}$ | ${ }^{62 \cdot 8}$ | 61.4 | ${ }^{62 \cdot 6}$ | 58.5 | 54.1 | 67.1 |  |
| 69.0 71.0 | 83.9 85.7 | 72.3 74.9 | 75.0 76.8 | 63.8 65.0 | 析6．1 | 63.5 70.0 | 64.9 67.6 | 60.4 63.0 | 56.1 57.3 | 70.5 72.7 | April 1960 |
| 71.8 | ${ }_{87.4}^{88.7}$ | 76.4 | 76.8 80.0 | 65.9 68.9 | 66.8 68.8 | 70.0 | 69．3 | 63. 66.2 | ${ }_{62.1}$ | 72.5 | April 1961 |
| 76.6 | 91.8 | 78.1 | 81.5 | 70.6 | 74.1 | 770.5 | 71.4 | 68.1 | 63.4 | 77.7 | Oct． 1 |
| 78.3 80.6 | 94.1 97.6 | 80.6 82.4 | －83．4 | 70.7 73.2 |  | 73.7 74.3 | 72.0 74.1 | 70.0 71.1 | 63.7 65.9 | 79.4 81.0 | April 1962 |
| 80.3 | 98.9 | $84 \cdot 4$ | 86.5 | 74.6 | 78.7 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 73.1 | 68.4 | 88.7 | April 1963 |
| 84.0 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 87.0 | 88.7 | ${ }_{76 \cdot 6} 7$ | 80.1 | 79.4 | 78.9 | 77.3 | 69.0 | 88.4 |  |
| 87.4 90.5 | 104.7 108.7 | 89.4 93.6 | ${ }_{95.5}^{92.8}$ | 79.5 82.8 | 85.1 87.7 | 81.4 87.0 | 81.9 83.9 | 77.1 79.0 | $72 \cdot 3$ 74.6 | 88.5 91.1 | Apriit 1964 |
| 93.0 | 112.5 | ${ }_{96.9}$ | 99.9 | 85.1 | 92.7 | 91.2 | 88.7 | 82.6 | 76.5 | 95.5 | April 1965 |
| 98.0 | 117.8 | 101.2 | 105.0 | ${ }_{90.1}^{90.1}$ | ${ }^{95} 5$ | 100．8 | 93.8 | 87.2 | 80.3 | 100.0 | Oct． |
| ${ }_{103.3}$ | ${ }_{125}$ | 108．2 | 110．8 | ${ }_{94} 9.6$ | 101.7 | 104.7 | ${ }_{99.6}^{96.9}$ | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 85.6 85.9 | 105．9 |  |
| 104.2 | 126.1 | 1110.3 | ${ }^{112} 2$ | 97.6 | $102 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 95.4 | 88.2 | 107.1 | April 1967 |
| 108.8 1113.0 | 129.7 136.2 | 114.2 117.9 | 116.0 120.1 | 100.2 102.2 | 107.7 112.5 | 109.2 111.6 | 104.0 110.9 | 98．5 102.4 | 92.1 95.0 | 111.0 115.6 | Octit ${ }_{\text {April }} 1968$ |
| 115.8 | 140.0 | 112.2 | 123．8 | 106.5 | 114.8 | 113.1 | 115.2 | 104.3 | ${ }_{95 \cdot 9}$ | 118.9 | ${ }_{\text {Oct．}}$ |
| $44 \cdot 6$ | 42.4 | 39.1 | 40.8 | 40.4 | ${ }^{38 \cdot 3}$ | 41.4 | 49.6 | 35.0 | 38.2 | 40.6 | Women， 18 years and over Oct． 1959 |
| 46.5 47.8 | 43．4 | 41.1 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 38.3 | ${ }^{44.1}$ | 51.8 | 35．9 | 42.4 | 42.6 | April 1960 |
| 48.8 48.6 | 44.3 45.5 | 42.6 44.0 | 44.0 46.0 | ${ }_{44.5}^{44.1}$ | ${ }_{40.5}^{40.0}$ | 48.5 47.3 | 56.9 56.6 | 37.0 39.2 | 43.6 47.0 | 44.0 45.9 | Octi ${ }_{\text {april }} 1961$ |
| 50．6 | 48.2 | 44.5 | 46.7 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 43.4 | 47.7 | 59.7 | 39.7 | 47.5 | 46.7 | Oct． |
| 52.2 | ${ }^{49.8}$ | 45.8 | 47.8 |  |  | 45.9 | 59.1 | 41.0 | 47.5 | 47.6 | April 1962 |
| $\stackrel{53.9}{54.3}$ | 51.6 52.6 | ${ }_{48.1}^{46.9}$ | 49.0 49.8 | 46.8 49.2 | ${ }_{46 \cdot 3}^{46 \cdot 3}$ | 51.8 57.5 | 61.3 62.0 | 42.2 43.1 | 49.3 51.2 | 49.0 49 | Octi ${ }_{\text {April }} 1963$ |
| 54.3 55.8 | ${ }_{53}^{52 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{48}{ }^{\text {a }}$－9 | 49.8 51.0 | ${ }_{51}{ }^{49} 10$ | ${ }_{48}{ }^{46.4}$ | 57.5 55.2 | 63.1 | 43.5 | 51．9 | 49.9 | ${ }_{\text {Aprin }}$ A ${ }^{\text {ati }}$ |
| 57.8 | 55.6 56 | 51.0 | ${ }_{53}^{53.2}$ | 50.5 5.5 | co． 50.1 50.6 | ${ }_{56}^{56}$ | 67.2 | 44.9 | 53.4 | 53.0 | April 1964 |
| 60.1 61.5 | 56.5 58.7 | $52 \cdot 6$ 54.4 | 54.6 56.8 | 53.5 52.3 | 50.6 53.6 | 60.7 63.2 | 68.1 69.4 | 46.4 48.6 | 54.9 56.2 | 54.5 56.5 | Oct．${ }_{\text {Opril }} 1965$ |
| 64.8 | 61.8 | 57．1 | 59.7 59.5 | 55．7 59 59 | 53.6 57.5 51．5 | 69. 69.3 | 73.3 78.2 | 50.8 52.8 | 57.5 60.4 | 59.5 69.2 | Oct ${ }^{\text {cot }}$ April 1966 |
| 66.5 68.3 | 64.5 66.1 | 59.9 60.9 | ${ }_{63} 62.6$ | 59.5 59 | 57.5 57.4 | 69.3 72 | 78.2 78.2 | $52 \cdot 3$ 53.8 | 60.4 61.0 | ${ }_{63} 62.4$ | ${ }_{\text {Aprit }} 1966$ |
| 70.0 | 66.4 | 61.9 | ${ }_{64} 6$ | 59.0 | 56.9 | 73.5 | 78.7 | 54.3 | 62.0 | ${ }_{64} 63$ | April 1967 |
| 72.5 75.8 | ${ }_{70}^{67.7}$ | 64.0 66.1 | 66.6 68.7 | 61.0 62.0 | 60.7 63.9 | 74.1 75.2 | 881.7 | 56.2 57.6 | 62.7 67.5 | 66．3 68.4 | ${ }_{\text {Oct }}$ ctil 1968 |
| 77.3 | 71.4 | 67.8 | 71.1 | 65.6 | 61.9 | 76.6 | ${ }_{85} 81.6$ | 59.2 | 67.7 | － 70.8 | April Oct． |

[^18]$\dagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry－cleaning，motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes．

TABLE 49. Average weekly earnings, hours, and hourly earnings of manual workers 1938-1968

Youths, girls and part-time women workers: all industries

|  |  | Average weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average weekly hours worked |  |  | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { the and } \\ & \text { st } \\ & \text { der } \\ & \text { years) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tis } \\ & \text { nder } \\ & \text { years) } \end{aligned}$ | Part-time ( 18 years and over) | Youths and <br> boys <br> 21 years) | Girls 18 years) | Part-time (18 years and over) | Youths and boys 21 years) | Girls 18 years) | Part-time (18 years and over) |
|  |  |  | d. | s. | d. | s. d. |  |  |  | d. | d. | d. |
| 1938 | Oct. | 26 | 1 | 18 | 6 | - | $46 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | - | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | - |
| 1940 |  | 35 | 1 | 22 | 4 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - |
| 1941 | Jul. |  |  | 25 | 0 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - |
| 1942 | Jan. | 42 | 6 | 26 | 10 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - |
|  | Jul. | 46 | 2 | 30 | 3 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - |
| 1943 | Jan. | 45 | 1 | 32 | 1 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - |
|  | Ju. | 47 | 2 | 33 |  | - | 48.0 | $45 \cdot 1$ | - | 11.8 | 9.0 | - |
| 1944 | Jan. |  |  | 34 | 3 | - | $47 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | - | $11 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | - |
|  | Jul. | 47 | 4 | 34 |  | - | 46.7 | $44 \cdot 2$ | - | $12 \cdot 2$ | 9.5 | - |
| 1945 | Jan. | 44 | 1 | 33 | 8 | - | $45 \cdot 2$ | 43.0 | - | 11.7 | 9.4 | - |
|  | Jul. | 45 | 6 | 35 | 1 | - | $45 \cdot 6$ | 43.5 | - | 12.0 | 9.7 | - |
| 1946 | Jan. | 43 | 4 | 34 | 3 | 311 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 22.2 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 16.8 |
|  | Oct. | 46 | 6 | 38 | 8 | 3311 | $44 \cdot 7$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 | Apr. | 47 | 4 | 40 | 2 | 34 | 43.7 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | 13.0 | 11.5 | $19 \cdot 3$ |
|  | Oct. |  |  | 43 | 9 |  | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 4$ | 14.1 | 12.5 | $19 \cdot 9$ |
| 1948 | Apr. $\ddagger$ | 57 | 2 | 48 | 4 | 3611 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ |
|  | Oct. $\ddagger$ | 58 | 9 | 49 | 5 | 39 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 22.1 | 16.0 | 14.0 | $21 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | Apr. | 58 | 6 | 50 | 3 | 40 | 43.9 | 42.4 | $22 \cdot 1$ | 16.0 | 14.2 | 21.8 |
|  | Oct. | 60 | 1 | 51 | 8 | 40 | $44 \cdot 0$ | 42.4 | 22.1 | 16.4 | 14.6 | $22 \cdot 1$ |
| 1950 | Apr. | 61 | 5 | 51 |  | 4110 | 44.2 | 42.5 | 22.2 | 16.7 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 6$ |
|  | Oct. | 63 | 9 | 53 |  | 42 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 22.2 | 17.2 | 15.0 | $22 \cdot 9$ |
| 1951 | Apr. |  |  | 55 |  | 44 | 44.5 | 42.7 | 22.2 | 18.0 | 15.7 | $24 \cdot 1$ |
|  | Oct. | 69 | 1 | 57 |  | 46 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 21.9 | 18.6 | 16.5 | $25 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | Apr. | 71 | 9 | 57 | 9 | 48 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 41.6 | 22.0 | $19 \cdot 5$ | 16.7 | 26.3 |
|  | Oct, |  |  | 60 | 9 | 494 | $44 \cdot 4$ | 42.7 | 22.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 17.1 | 26.9 |
| 1953 | Apr. | 77 | 7 | 62 | 6 | 5011 | 44.5 | 42.7 | 22.0 | $20 \cdot 9$ | 17.6 | 27.8 |
|  | Oct. |  |  | 64 |  | 513 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 42.8 | $21 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | 18.2 | $28 \cdot 1$ |

Wote: For full details of method of compilation, see invoducrory notes.
Part-tite workers are defined as workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours a week. Separate information about their earnings and hours is no
available prior to January 1946. Partielars of working hours were not collected during the early war yeers
tParticulars of working hours were not coliected during the early war years.
tThe discontinuity lines indicate the introduction of the 1948 and 1958 Standard Industrial Classifications which marginally affected the coverage,

TABLE 49 (continued). Average weekly earnings, hours, and hourly earnings of manual workers 1938-1968

Youths, girls and part-time women workers: all industries

|  |  | Average weekly earnings |  |  |  |  | Average weekly hours worked |  |  | Average hourly earnings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { ouths and } \\ \text { pus } \\ \text { nderer } \\ \text { years) } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | is years) | Part-time women ${ }^{(18 \text { years) }}$ and over) | Youths and boys 21 years) | Girls <br> 18 years) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part-time } \\ & \text { women* } \\ & \text { (18 years } \\ & \text { and over) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Youths and } \\ & \text { boys } \\ & \text { (cunder } \\ & 21 \text { years) } \end{aligned}$ | Girls 18 years) | Part-time (18 years and over) |
|  |  | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. d. |  |  |  | d. | d. | d. |
| 1954 | Apr. | 82 | 0 | 65 | 10 | 525 | $44 \cdot 7$ | 42.7 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 18.5 | 28.9 |
|  | Oct. | 85 | 7 | 69 | 5 | 540 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 42.8 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 22.9 | 19.5 | $29 \cdot 6$ |
| 1955 | Apr. |  | 11 | 71 | 6 | 560 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 42.7 | 21.8 | 24.2 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 30.8 |
|  | Oct. | 94 | 2 | 75 | 8 | 5711 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 42.7 | 21.7 | 25.1 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 32.0 |
| 1956 | Apr. | 100 | 6 | 78 | 4 | 5910 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 42.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 26.8 | 22.2 | 33.2 |
|  | Oct. | 102 | 4 | 81 | 4 | 614 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 42.5 | 21.7 | 27.3. | 23.0 | 33.9 |
| 1957 | Apr. | 105 | 0 | 83 | 11 | 624 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 42.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 28.1 | 23.8 | $34 \cdot 6$ |
|  | Oct. | 108 | 4 | 85 | 2 | 642 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 21.4 | 29.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 36.0 |
| 1958 | Apr. | 109 | 7 | 85 | 7 | 656 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 21.5 | 29.6 | 24.4 | $36 \cdot 6$ |
|  | Oct. | 112 | 0 | 86 | 9 | 665 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 42.2 | 21.5 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 24.7 | 37.1 |
| 1959 | Apr. | 114 | 0 | 87 | 4 | 678 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 21.5 | 30.7 | 24.8 | 37.8 |
|  | Oct. $\ddagger$ | 117 | 6 | 90 | 4 | 689 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 42.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 31.4 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 38.2 |
| 1959 | Oct. $\ddagger$ | 117 | 6 | 90 | 10 | 690 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 42.4 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 31.3 | 25.7 | 38.3 |
| 1960 | Apr. | 123 | 1 | 93 | 1 | 726 | 44.2 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 33.4 | 26.7 | 40.3 |
|  | Oct. | 130 | 0 | 96 | 10 | 7410 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 | 21.7 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 28.1 | $41 \cdot 4$ |
| 1961 | Apr. | 135 | 9 | 99 | 11 | 781 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 21.7 | 36.9 | 29.4 | 43.2 |
|  | Oct. | 137 | 10 | 102 | 0 | 797 | $43 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 21.8 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 30.1 | 43.8 |
| 1962 | Apr. | 141 | 3 | 104 | 6 | 810 | 43.5 | 40.4 | 21.7 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 31.0 | 44.8 |
|  | Oct. | 141 | 9 | 104 | 1 | 831 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 | $45 \cdot 7$ |
| 1963 | Apr. | 144 | 9 | 105 | 2 | 847 | $43 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.7 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | 46.8 |
|  | Oct. | 148 | 8 | 109 | 2 | 873 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 40.5 | 21.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 47.8 |
| 1964 | Apr. | 159 | 9 | 116 |  | 907 | 43.8 | 40.7 | 21.8 | 43.8 | $34 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 9$ |
|  | Oct. | 163 | 2 | 119 | 4 | 9211 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 40.3 | 21.7 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 35.5 | 51.4 |
| 1965 | Apr. | 175 | 6 | 126 | 4 | 961 | 43.4 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 21.7 | 48.5 | 37.9 | 53.1 |
|  | Oct. | 179 |  | 129 | 6 | 1008 | 42.8 | $39 \cdot 6$ | 21.7 | $50 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 55.7 |
| 1966 | Apr. | 192 |  | 135 | 1 | 1044 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | 21.5 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 | 58.2 |
|  | Oct. | 191 | 9 | 135 | 9 | 1064 | 42.2 | 38.7 | 21.5 | 54.5 | 42.1 | 59.3 |
| 1967 | Apr. | 199 | 0 | 138 | 8 | 1077 | 42.2 | $38 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 56.6 | $42 \cdot 8$ | 59.8 |
|  | Oct. | 201 | 8 | 140 | 0 | 1107 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 38.8 | 21.4 | $57 \cdot 6$ | 43.3 | $62 \cdot 0$ |
| 1968 | Apr. | 215 | 3 | 150 | 8 | 11411 | $42 \cdot 1$ | $38 \cdot 9$ | 21.5 | 61.4 | 46.5 | $64 \cdot 1$ |
|  | Oct. | 214 | 6 | 151 | 4 | 1187 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 38.8 | 21.5 | $61 \cdot 4$ | 46.8 | 66.2 |

## TABLE 50. Average weekly earnings of manual workers in certain industries not covered

 by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries 1956-1968

Note : The earnings calculations in this table relate to full-time workers, i.e. those ordinarily employed for more than 30 hours per week.
*England and Wales only. The figures quoted for April are simple averages of the quarterly average earnings for January/March and April) June. Average earnings in
the first half of the year are normally somewhat lower than in the second half. These earnings include some allowance in kind valued in accorddance with the Agricultural wages orderess. For more information about earnings in agriculture, see Century of Agricuitural Statistics published in in 1968 by HMs tor tor Ministry of Agriculture
Fisheries and Food. Fisheries and Food.

B=Workshop wages staff
No information available for April 1963. Prior to that date, British Transport Commission census provided information as shown, but not separate information for
females.
\#Figures prior to April 1963 derived from the British Transport Commission census. From April 1963 included in DEP enquiry

## $\S A=$ Road staff $B=$ Rail staff

$\mathrm{C}=$ Common services
No information available for April 1963. Prior to that date, combined information available for men, but not for females.
IIFrom April 1968 (actually October 1967) included in DEP enquiry.
-Hossital employees only Information not available prior to April 1961

TABLE 50 (continued). Average weeklly earnings of manual workers in certain industries not covered by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries 1956-1968


TABLE 51. Average weekly earnings of manual workers in (a) manufacturing industries, (b) all industries covered by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries and (c) in all industries for which information is available 1956-1968


Note: The earnings' calculations in this table relate to full-time workers, i.e, those ordinarily employed for more than 30 hours per week.
 transport) ; certain
t E xclududing electricity,
$\ddagger$ From October 1967 (April 1968 in this table) dockers were included in the Department of Employment and Productivity figures.
IISection B B ogether with agriculture, coalmining, British Rail, Britsh Waterways, London Transport, dock labour and from 1961 the National Health Service. Also
included are the smill TExcluding British Rail and London Transport

TABLE 52. Indices of average weekly earnings of manual workers in (a) manufacturing industries, (b) in all industries covered by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries and (c) in all industries for which information is available 1956-1968


TABLE 51 (continued). Average weekly earnings of manual workers in (a) manufacturing industries, (b) all industries covered by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries and (c) in all industries for which information is available 1956-1968

United Kingdom
April each year

| 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| $\overline{\mathrm{E} \text { s. } \mathrm{d} .}$ | f. s. d. | f s. d. | f s. d. | f s. d. | £ s. d. | Section A |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{rlrl} 16 & 12 & 4 \\ 8 & 3 & 5 \\ 7 & 5 & 1 \\ 5 & 5 & 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rrrr} 18 & 4 & 3 \\ 8 & 16 & 4 \\ 8 & 0 & 7 \\ 5 & 17 & 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{cccc} 19 & 8 & 10 \\ 9 & 4 & 0 \\ 8 & 17 & 0 \\ 6 & 6 & 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ccc} 20 & 19 \\ 9 & 19 \\ 9 & 19 \\ \hline & 15 \\ \hline & 15 & 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rl} 21 & 2 \\ 10 & 7 \\ 10 & 4 \\ 9 & 19 \\ 6 & 19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rlr} 22 & 16 & 6 \\ 10 & 19 & 2 \\ 10 & 15 & 1 \\ 7 & 11 & 8 \end{array}$ | Men (21 and over) Women (18 and over) Youths and boys |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Section B <br> All industries covered by the Department of Employment and |
| $\begin{array}{rrrr}16 & 3 & 1 \\ 8 & 3 & 9 \\ 7 & 4 & 9 \\ 5 & 5 & 2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rrr} 1712 & 5 \\ 816 & 4 \\ 719 \\ 51610 \end{array}$ |  |  | 20 11 7 <br> 10 4 2 <br> 9 19  <br> 6 18 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & \hline 15 \\ & 710 \\ & 710 \end{aligned}$ | Men (21 and over) Women (18 and over) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Section C <br> All industries for which informa tion is available \|| <br> Men |
| 16 2 <br> 8 4 <br> 8 79 |  |  | 20 3 4 <br> 10 0 8 <br>    | 20 10 11 <br> 10 5  <br> 10 5  | $\begin{array}{llll}22 & 2 & 11 \pm 8 \\ 11 & 0 \\ 3\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Men } \\ \text { Women } \end{gathered}$ |
| ${ }_{7}{ }^{8} 689$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8174 <br> 8 |  | 915 <br> 613 | 10195 619 | ¢ <br> 11 <br> 1 | Girls ${ }_{\text {couth }}$ |

Source: Gazette April 1969

TABLE 52 (continued). Indices of average veekly earnings of manual workers in (a) manufacturing industries, (b) in all industries covered by the Department of Employment and Productivity enquiries and (c) in all industries for which information is available 1956-1968

| United 1 |  |  |  |  |  | April each year: April 1956=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| ${ }^{135}$-8 | 148.8 | $158 \cdot 9$ | $171 \cdot 3$ | 172.7 | 186.5 | Section A <br> Manuracturing industries Men (21 and over) |
| 1366.4 145.6 | 147.2 161.2 | 153.6 177.9 | 166.5 195.8 | 170.6 -199.9 | 183.0 215.9 | Women (18 and over) |
| 133.3 | 148.4 | ${ }_{160} 6$ | 1771.4 | 176.1 | 191.4 | Girls ${ }^{\text {chend }}$ |
| $135 \cdot 4$ | $148 \cdot 3$ | 159.3 | 171.9 | 174.3 | 189.2 | All full-time workers |
| 137.1 |  |  |  |  |  | Section B <br> All industries covered by the Department of Employment and Men ( 21 and over) |
| $\begin{array}{r}1366 \\ 144.5 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 1479.0 | ${ }^{1535.5 \dagger}$ | 166.2 | 1790.2 | ${ }_{\text {182 }}^{182.4}$ | Women (18 and over) |
| - 133.0 | 159.0 148.3 | $174 \cdot 6 \dagger$ $160.4 \dagger$ | 1919 171.5 | 198.0 176.1 | ${ }^{2194} 192$ | Youths and boys |
| 136.7 | 149.2 | $160 \cdot 4 \dagger$ | 172.4 | 176.0 | 191.1 | All fulltime workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Section C <br> All industries for which informa tion is available \|| <br> Men |
| ${ }^{136}$ 139\% | 1477.9 14.9 | ${ }^{159.04}$ | 170.4 <br> 167 <br> 1720 | 173.6 1712 | ${ }^{187.2 \ddagger} 18.5$ |  |
| - ${ }^{138 \cdot 69}$ | 152.7 148.0 | $\stackrel{167.2 \dagger}{159.6 \dagger}$ | 183.5 170.6 | 189.8 175 |  | $\underset{\text { Youths and boys }}{\text { Girls }}$ |
| 134.54 | 146.9 | $158.0 \dagger$ | $169 \cdot 6$ | 173.5 | 187.3 | All full-time workers |

## Analysis by industry

| Octo | Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classificatio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food, drink and tobacco | Chemicals and allied industries | $\begin{gathered} \text { Metal } \\ \text { manu- } \\ \text { facture } \end{gathered}$ facture | Engineering ing and goods | Ship- building <br> and <br> engineerin | Vehicles | Metal goods not specified | Textiles | Clothing and footwear |  | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| Males | £ s. d. | s. d. | £ s . | £ s . | ${ }^{\text {f }}$ s. | $\mathrm{f}^{\text {s. }}$ | $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{s}$. | $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{s}$. | f s. d. | f s. d. | s. d. |
| 1959 | 18154 | 20100 | 17 15.3 | 17 17411 | $\begin{array}{llll}17 & 9 & 3 \\ 18 & 1\end{array}$ | 17 18 18 18 | 18131 <br> 1916 <br> 18 | 18 <br> 20 <br> 20 <br> 15 <br> 8 | 18 2 <br> 19 17 <br> 10  | 1718184 1815 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 181919 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ |
| 1960 1961 |  | 2113 2210 | 181410 19 11 | 18135 <br> 1914 | 18188 | 19161 | $2014{ }^{4}$ | 21.0 | ${ }^{20} 1314$ | 19 13 | 19193 |
| 1962 | 21 15 | ${ }_{25}^{23} 96$ | 207 | ${ }^{20} 1311$ | 1914 20 20 20 |  | 21 9 <br> 1 11 <br> 22 610 | 2117 2213 | - | 21 | 21 911 |
| 1963 1964 | 22170 24 4 | 25 0 <br> 26 4 | 2019 20 119 2 | 21 <br> 21 <br> 21 <br> 18 <br> 18 | 20 <br> 20 <br> 211 <br> 18 | 211818 <br> 2311 <br> 18 | 22 22 10 |  | 23170 | 2215 | 22173 |
| 1965 | 25152 | 2885 | $2410{ }^{2}$ | 25 <br> 25 <br> 18 <br> 18 | 2404 | 25170 | 25 <br> 25 <br> 15 | 25 1110 |  | ${ }^{24} 46{ }^{6}$ | 25 0 <br> 26  <br> 26  |
| 1966 | 2710 8 | ${ }_{31} 3120$ | 25 14.11 | - 2718 | ${ }_{26}^{25} 17{ }^{6}{ }^{3}$ | 2610 2717 27 | 26 27 29 | 2618 28 28 | - $2718{ }^{26} 188$ |  | 26 18 9 |
| 1967 1968 | $\begin{array}{r}2818 \\ 30 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 31 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 15 | 26198 28 | 29 29 511 | ${ }_{28}^{26} 2{ }_{9}^{4}$ | 2915 | 2912 | 29191 | 29104 | 28127 | 29711 |
| Numbers of employeos covered by return (thousands) \%1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 85.4 | 90.1 | 76.4 | 337.1. | 25.7 24.4 | 136.2 | ${ }_{44.1}^{45}$ | $70 \cdot 3$ 66.4 | 28.3 25.0 | 34.1 33.6 | $\cdots$ |
| ${ }_{1961}^{1960}$ | 83.8 86.3 | 96.1 $100 \cdot 5$ | 77.9 81.9 | 348.0 360.4 | ${ }_{24.3}^{24.4}$ | 146.4 116.6 | 46.4 | 67.0 | 24.9 | 35.3 | 21.1 |
| 1962 | 87.9 | 101.5 | 83.8 | 368.3 | 23.8 | 143.7 | 47.1 48.2 | ${ }_{67.6}^{65}$ | 25.5 24.0 | 36.5 37.4 | 20.9 21.1 |
| 1963 1964 198 | ${ }_{88.3}^{90 \cdot 3}$ | 104.9 <br> 111.3 <br> 12 | ${ }_{85.1}^{86.0}$ | 381.0 368.7 | 21.9 21.7 | 147.5 14.2 | ${ }_{47}{ }^{48}$ | 65.6 | 24.3 | 35.5 | 20.8 |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1964}$ | 88.3 92.1 | 111.3 12.6 | 80.1 90.7 | ${ }^{3685}$ | 22.6 <br> 22.6 | 149.6 | 49.6 59 | 67.1 65.6 |  | 37.9 38.7 |  |
| 1966 | 92.1 | 116.8 | ${ }_{92} 9.6$ | 428.2 | 22.9 23.9 | 156.0 159.8 | 50.3 51.6 | 65.6 65.9 | 24.8 24.1 | 38.7 39.6 | 20.8 20.7 |
| 1967 1968 | 94.3 102.2 | 114.9 126.0 | 92.2 ${ }_{94}$ | 437.1 $424 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 7$ $23 \cdot 9$ | 159.8 167.3 | 51.6 55.7 | 65.9 70.9 | 24.1 26.1 | 39.7 | 23.6 |
| Females | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | £ s. d. | s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. | E s. d. | £ s. d |
| 1959 | 78.2 | 88010 | 7116 | 77 | 7 <br> 7 <br> 7 | 7990 | 7 <br> 7 <br> 7 <br> 1 | 7 7 7 7 | 71210 7176 | 783 711 7 5 5 | 712 712 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1960}$ | 7149 8810 | 8114 8180 | 7171 870 |  |  | 785 | 81 <br> 18 | 7172 | 877 | 718 |  |
| 1962 | 8119 | 986 | 8107 |  | 7132 | 812 <br> 8 <br> 815 <br> 85 |  | $\begin{array}{llll}8 & 3 & 2 \\ 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 8 & 10\end{array}$ | 814 <br> 8 <br> 8 | 8185 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | ${ }_{8}^{8} 812$ |
| 1963 1964 | 8 19 <br> 819  <br> 9 7 | $\begin{array}{r}91510 \\ 1085 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 8 8 9 128 |  | 7175 884 | 8 15 <br>  15 <br> 9 11 | 8 8 9 14 | 88910 8818 | 91210 |  |  |
| 1965 | 1029 | 1187 | 1071 | 1038 | - 951 |  | ${ }^{9} 151$ | ${ }^{9} 9108$ | $\begin{array}{lll}1010 \\ 10 & 15 \\ 10\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}919 \\ \\ \hline\end{array} 010$ | 812 9 9 5 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1966}$ | 11710 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 1111$ | 119 | $1113{ }^{1}$ | 10141 |  |  | $1014{ }^{14}$ | 117 | 11 <br> 11 <br> 16 | 101610 |
| 1968 | 1256 | 13145 | 124 | 124 | 11910 | 129 | 1110 | 1185 |  |  |  |
| Numbers of employees covered by returns (thousands) ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1969}^{1959}$ | 53.3 53.9 | 49.7 52.1 | 29.1 30.7 | 149.5 156.6 | 6.8.8 | ${ }_{51.1}^{47.2}$ | ${ }_{28.6}^{28.2}$ | ${ }_{41}^{42} \cdot 7$ | ${ }_{27.0}^{29.4}$ | 15.2 | 11.5 |
| 1961 | 55.5 | 53.4 | 31.8 | 161.0 | 6.7 | 49.9 | 29.1 | 41.8 | 26.0 | 16.7 | 11.2 |
| - ${ }_{1962}^{1963}$ | 55.8 57.8 | 53.6 55.4 | 31.7 30.6 | 162.3 164 | 5.8 | 47.7 | 28.8 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 25.4 | 17.1 | 11.1 |
| 1964 | 56.4 | 55.9 | 30.7 | 158.9 | 5.7 6.0 | 47.7 47.6 | 28.9 30.0 | ${ }_{43.3}^{42.1}$ | 25.6 25.9 | 16.6 17.2 | 10.7 11.6 |
| 1965 | ${ }_{58.5}^{58}$ | ${ }_{56.8}^{56}$ |  | 164.4 | 6.0 5.9 | 49.6 49.3 | 39.9 29.9 | ${ }_{42}{ }^{43.5}$ | 26.2 | 17.4 | 11.2 |
| ${ }_{1967}$ | 58.2 58.1 | 56.1 | 30.8 | 175.5 | 5.8 | 48.1 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 42.0 | 24.7 | 17.9 | ${ }^{11.1}$ |
| 1968 | 62.7 | 58.8 | 32.4 | $170 \cdot 1$ | 5.8 | 48.5 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 45.5 | 26.8 | 19.0 | $12 \cdot 2$ |

Note: Firms with fewer than 25 employees (administrative, technical, clerical and operatives combined) were outside the scope of the enquiry. Only a 50 per cent
 and clerical employees in this size range and their aggregate earnings have b.
*Earnings of monthly-paid employess have been converted to a weekly basis according to the formula : monthly earnings multiplied by 12 and divided by 52 . Hie, all manufacturing industries, mining and quarrying, construction, gas, electricity and water (Orders II to XvIII of the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification). reat Britain only, National and local government including teachers, and National Health Service
In the production industries, part-time workers have been counted as full units, part-time being defined as ordinarily involving service for not more than 30 hours a




TABLE 53 (continued). Average weekly earnings* of administrative, technical and clerical

| Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Other } \\ \text { tanurac- } \\ \text { turing } \\ \text { industries } \end{array} \\ & \text { indus } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { All } \\ & \text { Amparab- } \\ & \text { turing } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Mining and quarrying | ${ }_{\text {Construc- }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gas, } \\ & \text { electricity } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | All produc- tion industries covere <br> by $\begin{aligned} & \text { benquiry } \dagger\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { National } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { diocal } \\ \text { govern } \\ \text { ment } \end{array} \end{array}$ | Banking <br> and <br> insuranc | Transport § | Allustries and services covered | October |
|  | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | s. d. | £ s. | £ s. | £ s. | E s. d. | £ s. | E s. | s. d. | Males |
|  | 18 18 18 7 | ${ }_{19}^{18}{ }_{19}{ }^{2}$ | 1613 18 18 2 | $\begin{array}{llll}17 & 5 & 11 \\ 18 & 4\end{array}$ | ${ }_{18}^{16} 12$ | $\begin{array}{lll}18 & 1 & 3 \\ 19 & 3\end{array}$ | ${ }^{18} 18$ | 19 19 20 | ${ }^{15} 7$ | ${ }^{18} 8$ | 1959 |
|  | 20130 | 2071 | 18 19 18 $\mathrm{O}_{1}{ }^{4}$ | $18{ }^{18} 78$ | 18125 | 19 20 20 211 | 19193 | ${ }_{20}{ }^{20} 14{ }^{6}$ | 1719 | 192 | 1960 |
|  | 21 10 <br> 22 12 <br> 12  | 21 <br> 22 <br> 20 | $\begin{array}{llll}20 & 0 \\ 21 & 5 & 0 \\ \\ & 5\end{array}$ | 20 8 <br> 21 8 <br> 1  |  | $\begin{array}{ll}21 & 1 \\ 21 & 7 \\ 20\end{array}$ | 21 8 <br> 21 4 <br> 14  | ${ }_{22}^{21} 1{ }_{9}^{15} 11^{2}$ | 19 0 <br> 19  <br> 1 10 | ${ }_{22}^{21} 5$ | 1962 1963 |
|  | ${ }_{23}^{231511}$ | ${ }^{23} 15{ }^{2} 5$ | 22.5 | 2307 | 2210 | ${ }^{23} 127$ | 23710 | 24.2 | 221411 | 2310 | 1964 |
|  | [ 25108 | ${ }^{25} 121510$ | 23 <br> 164 <br> 26 | 24151 2614 2 | 24 9 <br> 26 4 <br> 1 11 |  | 2515 26 26 13 | 2513 <br> 2612 <br> 28 | 24 178 | 251098 2613 | 1965 1966 |
|  | 271411 30 | 28 30 30 | $\begin{array}{llll}25 & 15 & 3 \\ 28 & 11\end{array}$ | 28 3 <br> 30  <br> 1 4 | 2614 <br> 28104 <br> 10 | 27187 <br> 29 <br> 17 | 2717 <br> 29 <br> 13 | 27 <br> 29 <br> 29 <br> 14 | $\begin{array}{r}2719 \\ 29 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | 27181 2915 | 1967 1968 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | umbers of employees coivered by returns (th |  |  |  |  |
| 70.7 70.0 | 36.1 38.1 | ${ }_{1}^{1,059.2}$ | 45.8 43.4 | 90.8 | 82.0 84.8 | $1,277 \cdot 8$ 1,293 | $585 \cdot 6$ $595 \cdot 3$ 59, | ${ }^{122 \cdot 8} 1$ | 88.2 88.2 | ${ }_{\substack{2 \\ 2,074.4 \\ 2,1034}}$ | ${ }_{1969}^{1959}$ |
| 72.8 | 37.6 | 1,105.2 | ${ }_{43} 4$ | 95.2 | 886.8 | 1,330:6 | 612.3 | 131.3 | 90.7 | 疗, $2,164.8$ | ${ }^{1961}$ |
| 74.2 77.0 | 38.2 37.4 | $1,1717.1$ $1,141.7$ | 42.4 41.5 | 95.7 99.2 | 89.3 92.8 | $\xrightarrow{1,344 \cdot 6}$ | $629 \cdot 3$ $649 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 1$ 137.5 | 90.8 104.8 | $2,199.8$ $2,266.7$ | ${ }^{1962}$ |
| 76.8 | 38.0 | 1,130.9 | 41.2 | 105.6 | 95.7 | ${ }_{1,373} 1$ | 669.0 | ${ }_{139} 5$ | 101.2 | ${ }_{2,283.0}$ | 1964 |
| 79.2 | 39.6 | $1,172.1$ | 41.0 | 113.1 | ${ }^{97.6}$ | $1,423 \cdot 9$ | 677.3 | ${ }^{141} \cdot 6$ | 98.7 | ${ }^{2,341.4}$ | 1965 |
| 80.9 81.4 | 40.0 41.5 | $1.229 \cdot 8$ | 39.6 39.1 | 115.8 | 100.5 | ${ }^{1,485.6}$ | 711.4 | ${ }^{142} \cdot 6$ | 93.6 | 2,433.2 | 1966 |
| ${ }_{87.1}^{81.4}$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $1,289.6$ <br> 18 | 38.0 | ${ }_{122.7}$ | $103 \cdot 8$ 103 | 1,553:1 | 753.2 7750 | $1447 \cdot 2$ | 98.7 | $2,571.1$ | 1967 1968 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8310 | 7910 | 7100 | 81011 | 747 | ${ }^{9} 311$ |  |  | $8{ }^{4}$ | ${ }^{812} 7$ | ${ }^{9} 13$ | 1959 |
| 812 <br> 8 <br> 12 | 71410 857 | 7616 854 85 | - ${ }^{9} 903$ |  | 10 10 108 | 7195 888 | $\begin{array}{lll}12 & 5 \\ 12 & 8 \\ 18\end{array}$ | ${ }^{8} 812$ | (10 610 | $\begin{array}{llll}10 & 3 & 0 \\ 10 & 13 & 6\end{array}$ | 1960 1961 |
|  | ${ }^{8} 898$ | ${ }^{8} 81211$ | - ${ }^{9} 0$ | 877 | 10155 | ${ }_{8}^{8858}$ | ${ }^{13} 16$ | ${ }^{9} 112$ | 101710 | 11.611 | 1962 |
|  | 816 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 <br> 8 | 88199 <br> 811 <br> 10 |  | 814 | $\begin{array}{llll}11 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 9 & 11 \\ 11\end{array}$ | 9 9 9 ${ }^{2} 9$ | ${ }_{15}^{14} 12$ | -9 ${ }^{9} 18{ }^{18} 7$ | 11199 $12{ }^{4} 1{ }^{4}$ | ${ }_{12119}^{19} 1{ }^{4}$ | 1963 <br> 1964 <br> 198 |
| $\begin{array}{llll}11 & 4 \\ 12 & 11\end{array}$ | 10  <br> 10  <br> 10 8 <br> 8  | 10 <br> 10 <br> 10 <br> 19 | ${ }^{12} 22_{2}^{2} 11$ | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ 9 \\ 1019 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}12 & 2 \\ 13 \\ 13 & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & \end{array}$ | 109 | $1{ }^{16} 12$ | 11.15 | 13182 | $1314{ }^{3}$ | 1965 |
|  |  | 1112 ${ }_{12} 19$ | 1211 <br> 12 <br> 19 <br> 19 |  | 13 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 1810 | $11{ }_{14}{ }^{2} 9$ | 1711 | $\begin{array}{ll}12 & 12 \\ 12 & 11 \\ 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1415 \\ 1514 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | 144818 | 1966 1967 |
| 13710 | 12011 | 1272 | 1434 | 11162 | 14 0 <br> 11  | 1295 | 1810 | 1326 | 177 | 15152 | 1968 |
| Numbers of employees covered by returns (thous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{43}^{42.9}$ | 22.0 23.0 | 527.9 541.7 | 14.0 13.7 | 29.7 30.9 | $31 \cdot 0$ $31 \cdot 9$ | 602.6 618.2 | ${ }^{690} \cdot 7$ | ${ }^{99.2}$ | 22.4 | 1,414.9 | 1959 |
| 44.3 | 23.2 | 550.6 | 13.8 | 31.1 | 33.1 | 628.5 | 732.2 | 114.8 | $24 \cdot 8$ | 1,500.3 | 1961 |
| 44.5 4.7 | ${ }_{\text {22, }}^{22.6}$ | 551.4 554.6 | 13.2 | 31.4 | 34.7 36.7 | ¢330.7 | 751.7 771.4 | 122.2 | 24.8 | 1,529.4 | 1962 |
| 45.8 45 | 21.6 21.5 | 554.6 5456 | 12.9 <br> 12.7 | 31.7 32.7 | 36.3 37.7 | 635.5 629.7 | 786.4 | 1222.4 132 | 28.5 27.1 | $1,575.6$ <br>  <br> 1,575 | 1963 1964 |
| 47.4 | ${ }_{22}^{22.6}$ | 563.6 | 12.7 | 34.5 | 39.6 | 650.3 | 821.5 | 136.5 | 26.6 | 1,634.9 | ${ }_{1965}$ |
| 48.5 48.4 | 22.4 | $580 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | 34.7 | 42.2 | 670.0 | $864 \cdot 8$ | 141.0 | 29.1 | 1,704.8 | 1966 |
| 48.4 51.9 | 21.9 23.7 | 570.7 590.1 | $12 \cdot 9$ $11 \cdot 6$ | 34.6 35.8 | $42 \cdot 6$ 44.5 | 660.8 682.0 | ${ }_{947 \% 1}^{908.2}$ | 1499 153.4 | 28.0 26.3 |  | 1967 1968 |

TABLE 54. Average weekly earnings* of administrative, professional, technicall and clerical staff combined and clerical staff separately in the public sector and banking and insurance 1955-1968

| October | Average weekly earnings of all administrative, professional, technical and clerical staff combined |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average weekly earnings of clerical and analogous the previous columns $\ddagger$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | National and local government including Health Service |  | Nationalised industries $\dagger$ |  | Banking and insurance |  | Total of previous columns |  |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Male | Females |
|  |  | ¢ s. s. d. | $\overline{\text { f }}$ s. s. |  |  |  |  |  |  | f s.  <br> 7 Of |
| 1955 1956 | 14 1 <br> 15 3 <br> 11  | 816 9 9 16 | 12 14 <br> 14  <br> 18  | 6161 <br> 710 <br> 7 | $\begin{array}{llll}16 & 3 & 2 \\ 17 & 3 & 9\end{array}$ | 6164 <br> 7 <br> 7 | 14 <br> 15 <br> 15 |  | $\begin{array}{llll}10 & 4 & 5 \\ 11 & 1 \\ 10\end{array}$ | 7141 |
| ${ }^{1957}$ | 16 ${ }^{16} 11$ | 1010 10 | 14193 | $8{ }^{8} 87$ |  | 71310 719 | 1644 <br> 1610 | 10 0 <br> 10 0 <br> 10  <br> 1  | 1113 11 11 16 4 | ${ }_{8}^{8} 89$ |
| 1958 1959 | 161411 <br> 18 <br> 17 | 10 11 <br> 11 13 <br> 1  | 15 9 <br> 16  <br> 16 0 | $\begin{array}{r}8193 \\ 818 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 1810  <br> 19 5 | 7 | 17 158 | 11 11 1 1 11 1 |  | 8 9 9 9 |
| 1960 | 18175 | ${ }^{12} 515$ |  | 10 3 3 <br> 10 6 7 <br> 1   |  |  | 1818 <br> 1915 | 11139 <br> 12 <br> 18 | 13 2 <br> 13 10 <br> 10  | -9 ${ }^{9} 1610$ |
| 1961 1962 | 19 <br> 19 <br> 21 <br> 19 | 1218 1  <br> 13 16  <br> 16   | 1810 19 19 | $\begin{array}{ll}10 & 6 \\ 10 & 15 \\ 10 & 11\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llll}2014 & 3 \\ 21 & 15 & \\ 21\end{array}$ | $9{ }^{9} 1112$ | 191519 | ${ }^{12} 12$ | 14 <br> 14 <br> 105 <br> 1085 | 101411 |
| ${ }_{1963}$ | ${ }_{2214}{ }^{21}{ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{14} 129$ | 21.21 | 1110 | $\begin{array}{llll}22 & 11 \\ & 12 & 11\end{array}$ | ${ }^{9} 9180$ | 22 <br> 20 <br> 6 | 13 15 <br> 14  <br>   <br> 1 7 <br> 7  | $\begin{array}{ll}14 \\ 14 & 0 \\ 14 & 10 \\ 9\end{array}$ | 11 11 11 11 11 |
| ${ }_{1965}^{1964}$ | 23 <br> 2510 <br> 29 | $\begin{array}{ll}15 & 3 \\ 1612 & 5 \\ 1612\end{array}$ | 2211 <br> 2411 <br> 20 | 12  <br> 12 17 <br> 18  <br> 18  | 24 <br> 24 <br> 24 <br> 15 | 10 | ${ }_{25} 101$ | 151311 | ${ }_{16}{ }^{14} 181$ |  |
| 1965 <br> 1966 <br> 109 | ${ }_{26}^{2513} 9$ | ${ }^{17} 1702$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{llll}12 & 0 \\ 12 & 11 \\ 12 & 11\end{array}$ | 26119 2714 | 16 <br> 164 <br> 164 <br> 13 | 16181 <br> 17 |  |
| 1967 1968 | 2717 2913 | 17 11 <br> 1810 1 <br> 10  | 27 <br> 2819 <br> 8 | 14 4 3 <br> 15 5  | 2714 29 29 | $\begin{array}{r}121111 \\ 13 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | ${ }_{29} 81418$ | 1617114 | 1812 |  |
| October | Numbers of employees covered by returns (thousands) § |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 552.0 | 625.9 | 196.9 | 61.2 | 113.1 | 82.4 | 862.0 | ${ }^{769.5}$ | 314.7 321 | 294.9 305.4 |
| 1956 1957 | 557.4 563.9 |  | 2007.4 207 | $62 \cdot 8$ 64.7 | 117.9 117 | 80.4 90.4 | ${ }_{888.4}$ | 807.8 | 311.7 | 310.8 |
| ${ }_{1} 1958$ | -5771.4 | 668.3 | 206.5 | 64.0 64.0 | 119.8 129 12.8 | 94.1 99.2 | 897.7 912.6 | 826.4 853.8 | $300 \cdot 9$ $300 \cdot 1$ | 314.7 320.7 |
| 1959 1960 | $585 \cdot 6$ $595 \cdot 3$ 59, | 690.7 706.5 | 204.2 205.7 | 64.0 63.0 | 122.8 126.7 | 99.2 106.6 | 912.6 927.6 | 853.8 876.1 | $300 \cdot 1$ 298.5 | 333.3 |
| 1960 1961 | $595 \cdot 3$ 612.3 | 706.5 732.2 | 205.7 209.7 | 63.0 68.0 | ${ }^{1261.3}$ | 120.6 112.8 | ${ }_{953.3}$ | ${ }_{915}$ | 300.7 | 357.9 |
| ${ }_{1962}$ | 629.3 | 751.7 | $210 \cdot 6$ | 68.7 | 135.1 | 122.2 | -975.0 | ${ }^{942} \cdot 6$ | $300 \cdot 9$ | 369.7 |
| 1963 1964 | $649 \cdot 3$ 669 | 771.4 786.4 | 227.5 226.7 | 74.0 73.7 | 137.5 139.5 | 127.1 <br> 132.4 <br> 1 | - $\begin{array}{r}1,014 \cdot 3 \\ 1,035 \cdot 2\end{array}$ | ${ }_{9}^{972}$. 5 | ${ }_{267}^{246}$ | 361.8 |
| 1965 | 677.3 <br> 711.4 | 821.5 864.8 | ${ }^{2225} 5$ | 75.0 79.6 | 141.6 142.6 | $136 \cdot 5$ 141.0 | $1,044.5$ $1,075.0$ 1 | $1,032.9$ <br> $1,085.4$ <br>  <br>  | $277 \cdot 6$ 279.2 | 406.1 432.6 |
| 1966 | 711.4 | 864.8 | -221.0 | 79.6 79.0 | 142.6 <br> 145.8 <br> 18 | 141.0 149.6 | ${ }^{1,075 \cdot 0} 1$ | $1,136 \cdot 8$ <br> $1,085 \cdot 4$ | $279 \cdot 2$ 276.3 | 432 458 |
| 1967 1988 | 753.2 775.0 | 908.2 947 | $226 \cdot 2$ 222 | 79.6 | 14578 147 | 1439.6 18 | 1,145.2 | 1,178.2 | 272.2 | $471 \cdot 9$ |

*Earnings of monthly-paid employees have been converted to a weekly basis according to the formula: monthly earnings multiplied by 12 and divided by 52 .


$\ddagger$ These figures cover all the industries and services except teachers, insurance, British Transport Docks, British Waterways and London Transport.
SPart-time workers in teaching, local government, the National Health Sevice, banking and insurance, British Transport Docks, air transport and London Transport are
in general excluded, or included as the equivalent number of full-time workers. In the remaining industries and services covered they have been counted as full units in general exclududed, or in included as the equivielent number of full t- time workers. In the remaining
Part-time in most cases, means sevvice ordinarily involving not more than 30 hours per week.

TABLE 55. Average earnings of manual and non-manual workers combined in the manufacturing industries 1959-1968

United Kingdom

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octaber } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octaber } \\ & 19622 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 19655 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 19666 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | Octobe 1968 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average earnings (shillings per wee |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time manual men | ${ }^{284} \cdot 2$ | ${ }^{303} 2$ | 317.8 | 326.8 | $345 \cdot 7$ | ${ }^{373.3}$ | 403.2 | $415 \cdot 5$ | ${ }^{437 \cdot 8}$ | $472 \cdot 3$ |
| Full-time manual boys | 117.5 141.3 | 132.2 148.2 1 | 139.1 154.2 | 142.7 160.6 | 149.2 | 173.9 | 1811.8 | 192.4 | ${ }_{210}^{201.3}$ | 214.8 |
| Full-time manual wome | 141.3 91.4 | $\underset{97.2}{148.2}$ | ${ }^{154.2}$ | 160.6 104.5 | 168.2 109.7 | 178.9 1199.9 | 191.9 130.2 | 201.3 136.5 | 210.8 140.7 |  |
| All full-time manuals | $230 \cdot 8$ | 244.9 | 256.6 | 263.5 | 277.5 | $300 \cdot 3$ | 325.9 | 338.1 | $356 \cdot 6$ | 386.1 |
| Part-ime manual wor | 72.2 | 76.2 | 81.0 | 84.8 | 89.2 | 94.7 | 102.9 | 108.4 | . 3 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| Parr-time manual men | 98.9 | 102.7 | 112.8 | 117.4 | ${ }^{122} \cdot 7$ | ${ }^{133} \cdot 4$ | 132.1 | 129.8 | $140 \cdot 1$ | $149 \cdot 3$ |
| All manual employees | ${ }_{223}{ }^{23}$ | ${ }^{235 \cdot 6}$ | 246.6 | ${ }^{253} 3$ | $266 \cdot 5$ | $287 \cdot 4$ | $310 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{321 \cdot 1}$ | 339.1 | 5 |
| All non-manual males | $366 \cdot 2$ | 387 | 407.1 | ${ }^{459} 6$ | 445.7 | ${ }^{475 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }^{513} 3$ | ${ }^{535 \cdot 8}$ | 561.4 | 0.8 |
| Full-time non-manual females |  | 160.7 | 170.1 | 178.2 | 185.2 | 198.0 | 214.2 | 228.3 |  | 7.8 |
| All non-manual females |  | 154.6 | 165.3 | 172.9 | 179.7 | 1191.4 191 | +206.6 | 219.7 | 232.4 |  |
| All employees | 288.7 | $304 \cdot 3$ | $321 \cdot 3$ | 335.5 | 352.7 | 376.5 | $406 \cdot 3$ | $427 \cdot 2$ | 450.0 | 482.5 |
|  | 237.4 | $250 \cdot 5$ | 263.2 | 271.9 | $286 \cdot 2$ | 307.9 | 333.0 | 346.8 | $366 \cdot 6$ | 395.1 |
|  | Numbers (thousands) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time manual men | 4,114 | 4,229 | 4,239 | 4,167 | 4,095 | 4,159 | 4,174 | 4,148 | 3,973 | 4,097 |
| Fuli-time manual boys | 445 | 480 | 4 | 1,595 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time manual girls | ${ }^{1.523}$ | ${ }^{1.623}$ | ${ }^{1}, 240$ | ${ }_{2} \mathbf{2 5 4}$ | ${ }^{1} 272$ | ${ }_{268}$ | 1,233 | 遇 | ${ }_{1}^{182}$ | 183 |
| All full-time manuals | 6,330 | 6,573 | 6,585 | 6,507 | 6,421 | 6.472 | 6,441 | ,363 | 6,065 |  |
| Part-time manual wom | ${ }_{23}^{296}$ | ${ }^{361}$ | ${ }_{43}$ | 358 | ${ }_{45}{ }^{360}$ | 348 | 420 | 448 | 414 | 453 |
| Pall manual emplozees | 6,649 | 6,960 | 6,930 | 6,913 | 6,827 | 6,915 | 6,622 | 6,880 | 6,545 | 6,713 |
| All non-manual males | 1,176 | 1,234 | 1,291 | 1,308 | 1,310 | 1,349 | 1,375 | 1,445 | 1,426 | 1,499 |
| Full-time non-manual femal |  | 649 | ${ }_{68}^{663}$ | ${ }_{51} 67$ | ${ }_{69} 65$ | 670 | 674 | 690 | 666 | ${ }_{73}$ |
| All non-manual females |  |  | 710 | 725 | 705 | ${ }_{723}$ | 735 | ${ }_{756}$ | ${ }_{731}^{65}$ | $7{ }^{7}$ |
| All non-manual employees | 1.833 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 201 |  |  |
| All employees | 8,482 | 8,885 | 8,990 | 8 8,946 | 8,842 | 8,987 | 9,032 | 9,081 | 8,702 | 8,965 |

Note: The weights used for the April and October enquirise into the earnings of manual workers were obtained by spititing total employment between manual and
non-manual workers. In the above table these are the numbers used, so that the number of non-manual workers is the complement of the number of manual workers.


[^19] femaless adults snd tuenindes, manual and non-manual employees or between full-time and part-time employees. Industry groups analysed according to the Standard

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January 1966=100 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paper printing and publishing | Other manufac- turing industrie | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { manufac- } \\ & \text { turing } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Agri- <br> culture * | Mining and | $\underset{\substack{\text { Construc- } \\ \text { tion }}}{\text { den }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gas, } \\ & \text { electricity } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | Transport and communication $\dagger$ | Miscelservices | All industries and services covered | A/I <br> industries and services (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 5 \\ & 81.2 \\ & 83.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 82.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80 \cdot 2 \\ 81.4 \\ 83.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 8 \\ & 82.8 \\ & 84 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83 \cdot 2 \\ 85.3 \\ 85.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 6.6 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 84.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83.5 \\ & 83.2 \\ & 83.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \\ & 79 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83.9 \\ & 82 \cdot 3.9 \\ & 84.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ 80.2 \\ 83 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 80.2 \\ 87.0 \\ 87.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | January February March | 1963 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \cdot 0 \\ & 85 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 7 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 84 \cdot-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 6 \\ & 814.6 \\ & 85.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 7 \\ & 90.9 \\ & 91.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & 90.5 \\ & 92.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.1 \\ & 87.6 \\ & 87.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 0 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \\ & 85 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 3 \\ & 82.8 \\ & 83.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.2 .2 \\ & 87.5 \\ & 89.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.4 .4 \\ 85.1 \\ 86.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.8 \\ & 84.7 \\ & 84.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprill } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 8 \\ & 83 \cdot 2 \\ & 84 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \cdot 5 \\ & 83.1 \\ & 83 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 84.9 \\ 83.5 \\ 83 \cdot 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\ & 92 \cdot 5 \\ & 98 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 8.8 \cdot 8 \\ 88.3 \\ 87.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 7 \cdot 9 \\ & 88 \cdot 9 \\ & 88 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 86 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ 85 \cdot 1 \\ 84 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 2 \cdot{ }^{83} \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 87.3 \\ 85.5 \\ 86.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.5 .5 \\ 84.5 \\ 84.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 84.0 \\ 84.8 \\ 84 \cdot 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | July September |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 85.6 \\ & 84 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 83.0 \\ 83.8 \\ 87.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84.7 \\ & 857 \\ & 87.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 90.6 \\ & 91.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.2 \\ & 91.8 \\ & 89.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 5 \\ & 87.1 \\ & 87.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \cdot 0 \\ 85.0 \\ 84 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 6 \\ & 82.3 \\ & 82 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 8 \\ & 87.5 \\ & 87.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 3 \cdot 9 \\ & 87.9 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 6 \\ & 88 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | October November December |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 86.7 \\ & 87.0 \\ & 87.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 85 \cdot 6 \\ 85 \cdot 9 \\ 86 \cdot 4 \\ 86.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.6 \\ 88.7 \\ 88.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 4 \\ & 88.4 \\ & 89.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.59 .5 \\ & 89.6 \\ & 89 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 89.9 \\ & 87 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.3 .3 \\ & 88.5 \\ & 81.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.8 \\ & 84.6 \\ & 85.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.4 \\ & 88.6 \\ & 89.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 88 \cdot 3 \\ & 88 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87 \cdot 3 \\ 88 \cdot 0 \\ 87 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | January February March | 1964 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 3 \\ & 90 \cdot 2 \\ & 91.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 87.5 \\ 87.7 \\ 89.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 5 \\ & 89 \\ & 99 \cdot{ }^{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 96 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 90 \cdot 2 \\ & 89 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.8 \\ & 92.7 \\ & 95.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 0.0 \\ & 90 \cdot 1 \\ & 90 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 87 \cdot 2 \\ & 89 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 0 \cdot 9.9 \\ & 93 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 89 \cdot 8 \\ 89.8 \\ 91 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{88 \cdot 6 \\ 88 \\ 89.8} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { Mune } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 1 \\ & 88.9 \\ & 90.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90.0 \\ 89.1 \\ 89.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\ & 89.9 \\ & 90 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.1 \\ 108 \\ 101.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 91.7 \\ & 91 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 7 \\ & 95.4 \\ & 96 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 91.4 \\ & 91 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.5 \cdot 5 \\ & 89.2 \\ & 89 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 6 \cdot 6.7 \\ & 90 \cdot 7 \\ & 91 \cdot-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 92.1 \\ 90.8 \\ 91.2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 97.2 \\ & 97.2 \end{aligned}$ | July <br> August <br> September |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 91.41 .4 \\ & 91 \cdot 9 \\ & 90.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 90 \cdot 7 \\ & 90 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.41 \\ & 92 \cdot{ }^{\prime} \\ & 90.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.5 \\ & 91.4 \\ & 92.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 93.7 \\ & 94.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 0.0 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 87.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 5 \\ & 91.5 \\ & 90.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 90.4 \\ & 89 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 91 \cdot 8 \\ & 91 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 8 \\ & 92: 6 \\ & 90.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1.6 \\ 92.2 \\ 91.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | October November December |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 94.3 \\ & 96 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ & 92.9 \\ & 93 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.7 \\ 99.4 \\ 96 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 93.9 \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.8 \\ & 94.5 \\ & 94.1 \end{aligned}$ | 94.3 988 $100 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{gathered} 92 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\ 9307 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 92.7 \\ & 94 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.0 \\ & 94.1 \\ & 95.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.5 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 96.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.53 .5 \\ & 94.4 \\ & 94.4 \end{aligned}$ | January March | 1965 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 8.8 \\ & 97.1 \\ & 95 \cdot-3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 9.9 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 97.5 \\ & 97.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.4 \\ & 102.0 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | 96.1 97.6 96.5 | 96.4 103 103.6 102.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 93.8 \\ & 95.6 \\ & 95.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 4.4 \\ & 97.2 \\ & 98.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ 988: 1 \\ 96 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.59 .5 \\ & 989.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.8 \\ & 977.0 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 0 \\ & 94 \cdot 2 \\ & 97 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ & 95.0 \\ & 96 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.47 .4 \\ & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 96.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 106.2 \\ 113.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 1 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 98 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 102.3 999 103.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 0.0 \\ & 940.0 \\ & 95 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 6 \\ & 96.9 \\ & 98 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 0 \\ & 94.0 \\ & 94 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98.0 \\ 96 \cdot 2 \\ 97 \cdot 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \\ & 97.7 \end{aligned}$ | July August September |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 97.5 \\ & 99.0 \\ & 95.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 1 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 98.4 .4 \\ 99.1 \\ 97.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 103.4 \\ 102 \cdot 1 \end{array} \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.0 \\ 99.6 \\ 102.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7 \\ & 100.7 \\ & 97.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 98 \cdot 3 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.5 \\ 19.5 \\ 190.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ 98.2 \\ 95 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.21 \\ & 99.1 \\ & 97.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ & 989 \cdot 7 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | October November |  |
| 100.0 100.7 104.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 1000 \\ & 100.0 \\ & 101.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 1001.0 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 101.3 \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.0 \\ 100.1 \\ 100.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100.9 \\ & 108.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 1000 \\ & 101.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100.3 \\ & 100 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.4 \\ & 100.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.2 \\ & 104.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 100.8 \\ & 102.2 \end{aligned}$ | January March | 1966 |
| 102.9 103.7 104.1 | 101.4 1001.5 103.2 | 103.0 103.5 104.7 | 106.8 1088 112.8 | 101.5 102.9 104.1 | 106.4 1088.8 112.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 1 \\ & 103 \cdot 9 \\ & 103 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 103.7 103.4 105.2 | 102.9 102.7 103.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.5 \\ & 104.2 \\ & 105.7 \end{aligned}$ | 102.8 103.0 103.3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \text { AMay } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 102.0 100.7 101.8 | 101.6 1001.0 101.2 | 104.1 100.1 101.8 | 111.1 113.9 118.6 | 102.1 103 104.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 111.0 \\ & 106.5 \\ & 111.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 104.9 \\ & 102 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \\ & 105 \cdot{ }^{105: 0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 6 \\ & 100 \cdot 4 \\ & 102 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 2 \\ & 102 \cdot 9 \\ & 1023 \end{aligned}$ | 103.3 103.4 <br> $103 \cdot 6$ | July <br> September |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 101.8 \\ 102.8 \\ 99.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 98 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 102 \cdot 2 \\ 102 \cdot 2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6 \\ & 1088 \\ & 108: 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 104 \\ & 106.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.6 \\ & 108 \\ & 106.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \cdot 6 \\ .102 \cdot 6 \\ .101 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 104.7 \\ & 104.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.7 \\ & 1049 \\ & 103.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 103 \\ & 1031 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.6 \\ & 1035 \\ & 1035 \end{aligned}$ | October November December |  |
| *England and Wales only. <br> $\dagger$ Except sea transport and postal services. The indices from August 1963 include London Transport and from October 1966 British Road Services. $\ddagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and shoes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Great Britain January 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food, <br> drink tobacco | Chemicals <br> and <br> industries | Metal manufacture | Engineer ing and goods | Ship <br> buildin <br> and <br> marine <br> ing | Vehicles | Metal goods not specified | Textiles | Leather goods and fur | Clothing footwear | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bricks, } \\ & \text { potery, } \\ & \text { glass, } \\ & \text { cement } \end{aligned}$ etc. | Timber, furni etc. |
| $\begin{gathered} 1967 \begin{array}{l} \text { January } \\ \text { Feburuary } \\ \text { March } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | 102.5 | 102.6 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 103.8 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 102.0 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 102.8 |
|  | 104.5 111.8 | 110.6 101.8 | 104.3 103.2 | 103.0 100.9 | 103.0 98.5 | $101 \cdot 6$ 100.0 | $102 \cdot 8$ 101.0 | 104.4 97 | 100.5 99.2 | $103 \cdot 8$ 103 | $102 \cdot 2$ 102 | 104.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { Mune } \end{aligned}$ | 105.5 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 103.2 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 107.3 |
|  | 110.7 | 103.5 105 | 104.9 106.7 | 104.8 105 | ${ }_{105 \cdot 3}^{105 \cdot 4}$ | 106.3 | 107.3 | 107.5 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 109.4 | 111.7 |
| July <br> August <br> September | 111.1 | 107.8 | 109.2 | 106.3 | 108.4 | 106.0 | 109.0 | 109.7 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 112.9 |
|  | 109.0 109.1 | 104.4 106.1 | 107.6 108.4 | 104.2 105 | 102.8 105.2 | $104 \cdot 2$ $103 \cdot 8$ | 105.7 | 106.9 107 | 101.5 | 103.9 105 | $108 \cdot 8$ 108 | 114.1 |
| OctoberNovemberDecer | 109.7 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 104. | 109.5 | 108.6 | 110.2 | 108.7 | 107.9 | 109.1 | 113.4 |
|  | $1110 \cdot 8$ | 112.8 111.0 | 109.0 106.9 | 108.2 105.7 | 106.1 $100 \cdot 3$ | 111.7 107.5 | 111.7 105.6 | $110 \cdot 8$ 106.1 | $107 \cdot 3$ 100.1 | 109.9 109 | 108.2 | 105.1 |
| 1968 January | 111.7 | 112.5 | $110 \cdot 0$ | 109.1 | 109.8 | 112.2 | 111.5 | 112.9 | 106.3 | 110.1 | 111.8 | 113.7 |
| February | 111.5 121.7 | $119 \cdot 6$ 113.5 | (113.1 | $112 \cdot 3$ 12.0 | 1010.8 | 115.8 | 113.9 | 115.4 | 111.8 | $114 \cdot 6$ | $113 \cdot 5$ | 117.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprill } \\ & \text { Alay } \end{aligned}$ |  | 112.2 | 113.1 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 114.1 | 111.8 | ${ }^{112.8}$ | 111.2 | 109.9 | 113.7 | 116.4 |
|  | $115 \cdot 6$ 120.4 | - 112.8 | 115.9 115.8 | 114.3 | 114.7 | 117.0 | 115.6 | 118.0 | 113.1 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 118.4 |
| July August <br> Sopten | 119.5 |  |  | 113.8 | 118.0 | 117.6 | 115.2 112.2 | 118.7 116.4 | 114.2 | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ | 115.0 | 119.0. |
|  | $117 \cdot 4$ 118.3 | +113.5 | 117.9 117.2 | ${ }_{113 \cdot 3}$ | 115.7 | 115.0 | 114.0 | 117.0 | 114.5 | 114.3 | 117.0 | 118.8 |
| October November | 117.5 | 114.5 | 117.0 | 113.5 | 113.7 | 117.6 | 116.8 | 119.3 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 116.7 | 119.8 120.6 |
|  | 1197.5 127 | 118.3 | 117.8 | 117.0 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 115.6 | 117.7 | 113.9 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 111.6 |

Note: This series is explained in an article on page 214 of the March 1967 issue of the Gazette. The information collected is the gross remuneration including overtime
payments bonuses commission etct. Monthly earnings have been converted into weekly earnings by using the formula : monthly earnings multipied by 12 and divided


| Paper printing publishing | Other manufac turing industri | All <br> manufac turing industri | Agri- culture* | Mining <br> and <br> quarrying | Construc- | Gas, <br> electricity <br> water | Transport and communi cation $\dagger$ | Miscellaneous services | All industries and services covered | All <br> industries and services (seasonally adjusted) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 101.9 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 102.2 | $104 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | 106.5 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 105.9 | 103.1 | 103.1 | January 1967 |
| 102.1 102.4 | 101.3 100.4 | 103.5 101.8 | ${ }^{1051} 10$ | 105.4 107.3 | 108.0 102.1 | 103.2 102.7 | 104.2 104.3 | $105 \cdot 2$ $106 \cdot 3$ | 104.2 102.5 | 103.7 103.5 | $\underset{\substack{\text { February } \\ \text { March }}}{ }$ |
| 103.4 | 102.9 | 104.4 | ${ }^{112.2}$ | 106.4 | 111.4 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 108.1 | 105.7 | 104.4 | April |
| 103.8 106.1 | 102.8 103.9 | 105.0 106.5 | 112.9 117.8 | ${ }_{106}^{105.2}$ | 110.9 115.7 | 104.0 105.3 | 106.9 109.4 | 107.1 107.4 | 105.8 108 | 104.6 105 | May |
| 104.5 | 107.6 | 107.5 | 117.2 | 107.2 | 116.5 | 105.1 | 109.1 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 106.9 | July |
| 102.8 106.2 | 102.7 105 | 106.7 | $120 \cdot 6$ 119.6 | ${ }_{106.1}^{105.2}$ | 111.1 115.9 | ${ }_{105.7}^{106.2}$ | 107.8 108.3 | $104 \cdot 6$ 110.8 | ${ }_{108.2}^{106.2}$ | 106.7 108.0 | ${ }_{\text {Ausust }}^{\text {Aupember }}$ |
| 106.8 | 107.2 | 108.2 | 115.2 | 106.7 | 115.9 | 104.5 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 109.1 | 103.8 10.8 | October |
| 108.1 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 108 | 111.9 | 108.2 | 105.5 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 107.8 | 109.3 | December |
| 109.9 | $110 \cdot 0$ | 110.7 | 8 | $110 \cdot 3$ | 114.1 | 107.8 | 110.9 | 114.4 | 111.0 | 111.0 | January |
| 110.4 113.7 | $110 \cdot 2$ 113.0 | 114.3 | 117.7 | 111.7 | ${ }_{120.7}$ | 109.4 | 112.4 | 120.1 | 114.7 | 112.6 | ${ }_{\text {F }}$ |
| 111.9 | 111.5 | 112.3 | 118.7 | 110.6 | 120.5 | 109.4 | 112.9 | 117.5 | 113.4 | ${ }^{112.6}$ | April |
| 113.3 116.7 | 112.6 113.4 | 116.0 | ${ }_{123.2}$ | 111.3 | - 124.2 | 112.7 | 113.9 | 115.8 | 116.5 | 113.8 | Mune |
| 113.9 | 113.9 | 115.8 | 122.5 | 109.0 | 123.7 | 111.9 | 115.5 | 115.2 | 116.1 | 114.0 |  |
| 112.7 | 112.8 112.7 | 113.8 | 122.8 | 1110.8 | 123.9 123.8 | 112.7 111.4 | 117.1 119.6 | 114.6 116.8 | 114.9 | $115 \cdot 4$ 116.3 | ${ }_{\text {August }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118.1 | 115.5 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 113.3 | $124 \cdot 9$ | 112.0 | 123.0 | 119.8 | 118.9 | 118.3 | November |

*England and Wales only.
tExcent sea transsort and postal services. The indices from August 1963 include London Transport and
$\ddagger$ Consisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairess and garages and repair of boots and shoes.


| Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from 1967* | April 1960 | ${ }_{\text {April }}{ }_{1961}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{\text {April }}$ 1962 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ | April 1963 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1963 \end{aligned}$ | April 1964 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | d. | s. d. | f. s. d. | £ s. d. | s. | d. | f s. d. | £ s. d. | d. |
| All manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 14164 | 1515 | 151710 | 16310 | 16610 | 1612 | 175 | 184 | 18134 |
| South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| London and South Eastern | 1550 | 16610 | 16131 | 1733 | 1760 | 1712 | 1841 | 18198 <br> 19 | 1910 <br> 19 <br> 19 |
| Eastern and Southern | 15106 | 16611 | 16109 | 16199 | 170 | 178 | 184 | 1914 | 1910 3 |
| East Anglia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Western | 13.125 | 141711 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 15159 | 1611 | 171411 | 17179 |
| Midands | 15911 | 1660 | 166 | 16155 | 16188 | 17311 | 17175 | 18197 | 1965 |
| West Midlands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Midands | - | - | - | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 14110 | 1527 | 154 | 1569 | 1597 | 1513 | 16311 | 1752 | 171211 |
| North Western | 141 | 1526 | $15{ }^{5} 3$ | 15911 | 15140 | 1518 | 1610 | 1774 | 17189 |
| Northern | 145 | 15120 | 15108 | 15141 | 15107 | 1517 | 1610 | 17109 | 1813 |
| Scotland | 13101 | 14102 | 1415 | 14139 | 1500 | $15{ }^{2} 88$ | 1518 | 16153 | 178 |
| Wales | 151310 | 16116 | 168 | 16177 | 1784 | 17135 | 184 | 181911 | 19103 |
| Northern Ireland | 121 | 12156 | 129 | 12188 | 1372 | 13910 | 143 | 1522 | 1551 |
| Manufacturing and certain other industries $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 142 | 151 | 15610 | 151210 | 1517 | 163 | 161411 | 17125 | 18 |
| South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| London and South Eastern | 14113 | 15131 | 1620 | 16116 | 16155 | 172 | 1714 | 1896 | 190 |
| Eastern and Southern | 1445 | 15110 | 1595 | 15175 | 1614 | 167 | 173 | 17180 | 188 |
| East Anglia | - |  |  | - | - | - |  | - |  |
| South Western | 12170 | 13190 | 145 | $1411{ }^{6}$ | 14179 | 152 | 1514 | 16146 | 1619 |
| Midands | 14174 | 15149 | 1518 | 16610 | 16. 105 | 16149 | 178 | 1883 | 1816 |
| West Midands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Midands | - | - | 14 | - | - |  |  | 16 |  |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 131110 | 1412 | 141510 | 1519 | 155 | 1510 | 1519 | 16184 | 176 |
| North Western | 13121 | 1413 | 1418 | 154 | 159 | 15135 | 164 | 1715 | 1711 |
| Northern | 13124 | 14160 | 14183 | 1528 | $\begin{array}{ll}15 & 2\end{array}$ | 15611 | 15189 | 161711 | 176 |
| Scotland | 12184 | 1317 | 145 | 14511 | 1414 | 14174 | 15910 | 1662 | 16185 |
| Wales | $14{ }^{14} 0$ | 1536 | ${ }^{15} 53$ | 15158 | 1641 12 12 | 1697 | 16187 | 171411 | 18010 |
| Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |  |  | 138 |  | 14138 |

[^20]TABLE 57 (continued). Average weekly earnings of manual workers, by region 1960-1968

Men, 21 years and over

| April ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 19655 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Aprilil } \\ 1969 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{\text {April }}$ 1968 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from 1967* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | s. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All manufacturing industries |
| 19810 | 2033 | 2019 | 2015 | 212222 | 22193 | 221662319 | 23124 <br> 2414 | United KingdomSouth East |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llll}20 & 3 & 11 \\ 20 & 3\end{array}$ | 20186 | 2115 | 2116 | - | - | - | - | South East London and South Eastern |
| 2030 | 20191 | 2119 | 218 | - | - |  | - | Eastern and Southern |
| - |  | - |  | 194 | 1919 | 20176 | 2113 | East Anglia |
| 181210 | 19311 | 206 | 1916 | 206 | 2120 | 211610 | 22166 | South Western |
| 2040 | 20155 | 211110 | 210 | - | - | - | - | Midands |
| - | - |  | - | 221 | 2215 | 2409 | 24183 | West Midands |
|  |  |  |  | 208 | 2149 | 21195 | 221410 | East Midlands |
|  | 19210 | 1911 | 19911 | 19166 | 20610 | 2158 | 2201 | Yorkshire and Humberside |
| 185 1813 | 19611 | 203 | 2057 | 2090 | 2180 | 2257 | 22190 | North Western |
|  | 19159 | 209 | 2085 | 20170 | 2163 | 2269 | 22194 | .Northern |
| 19 18 18 | 1905 | 1918 | 2036 | 2081 | 21410 | 21184 | 221811 | Scotand |
| $\begin{array}{lll}18 & 2 & 5 \\ 20 & 2 & 2\end{array}$ | 20145 | 215 | 21100 | 211110 | 2259 | 2310 | 24110 | Wales |
| 1606 | 16193 | 1713 | 17126 | 185 | 1934 | 19146 | 2081 | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing and certain other industries $\dagger$ |
| 1818 | 19119 | 20 | 20 | 20117 | 2176 | 2253 | 221911 | United Kingdom |
|  | - | - | - | 21811 | 2244 | 23510 | 23199 | South East |
| 19 19 19 | 20101 | 213 | 2192 | - | - | - | - | London and South Eastern |
| 190 | 19152 | 20910 | 20511 |  | - | - | - | Eastern and Southern |
|  |  |  |  | 18153 | 19139 | 20711 | 2142 | East Anglia |
|  | 1831 | 1819 | 1816 | 19110 | 19173 | 20121 | 21611 | South Western |
| 17149 191311 | 2052 | 20185 | 20137 | - | - | - |  | Midands |
| - |  | - | - | 2110 | 2245 | 2372 | 24210 | West Midands |
|  | - | - | - | 202 | 20171 | 21125 | 225 | East Midands |
| 181 | 18162 | 19310 | 194 | 1912 | 20311 | 2124 | 2114 | Yorkshire and Humberside |
|  | 18198 | 19127 | 19171 | 202 | 2109 | 211711 | 2214 | North Western |
| 18 <br> 18 <br> 185 | 18179 | 19911 | 19117 | 200 | 20131 | 21112 | 221 | Northern |
| 17134 | 1890 | 196 | 19118 | 1915 | 20155 | 21106 | 226 | Scotand |
| 1818 | 1960 | 1913 | 20110 | 207 | 21210 | 21179 | 2218 | Wales |
|  | 1641 | 1616 | 171 | 1711 | 187 | 18172 | 1913 | Northern Ireland |

TABLE 58．Average weekly hours worked by manual workers，by region 1960－1968
Men， 21 years and over

| Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from 1967＊ | April ${ }_{\text {A }}$ | ${ }_{1961}^{\text {April }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { April } \\ 1962}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ | April ${ }_{1963}$ | ${ }_{1}^{\text {October }} 1963$ | April | ${ }_{1}^{\text {October }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 47.4 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 46.8 | $46 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 46.1 | ． 8 | 47.1 | $46 \cdot 9$ |
| London and South Eastern | $\overline{47} \cdot 3$ | $\overline{47.5}$ | $\overline{47} \cdot 2$ | $\overline{47.1}$ | $\overline{46} .7$ | $\overline{46} .7$ | $\overline{47} \cdot 3$ | $\overline{47} \cdot 4$ | $\overline{47.1}$ |
| Eastern and Southern | $47 \cdot 6$ | 47.5 | 47.0 | 47.2 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 46.5 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 47.1 |
| East Anglia | 47.5 | $\overline{47} \cdot 5$ | $\overline{46}$ ．9 | $\overline{46.6}$ | $\overline{46} \cdot 3$ | $\overline{45} \cdot 8$ | 46.7 | 47.3 | 46.8 |
| Midlands | 47.0 | 46.4 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 46.0 | 45.5 | 45.5 | $46 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| West Midands | － |  |  |  |  | 二 |  |  |  |
| Yorrshire and Humberside | $\overline{48} .1$ | $\overline{48} \cdot 1$ | 47.6 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| North Western | 48.0 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 47.1 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 46.5 | 47.1 | 47.5 | $47 \cdot 3$ |
| Northern | 46.7 46.6 | 47.3 | 46.6 46.9 |  | 45.4 45.9 | ${ }_{45.5}^{45.6}$ | 46.4 46.5 | 46.9 46.7 | 46.7 47.0 |
| Scotand | ${ }_{46.9}^{46.6}$ |  | ${ }_{45.5}^{46.9}$ |  |  | ${ }_{45.3}$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 6}$ |  |  |
| Norrthern Ireland | $46 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 45.0 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.4 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 46.6 | 46.4 |
| Manufacturing and certain other industries i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 48.0 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 47.4 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 47.0 | 46.9 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| London and South Eastern | $\overline{48} .0$ | 48.1 | 77.8 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 48.0 |
| Eastern and Southern | $48 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 47.7 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 48.1 |
| East Anglia | $\overline{47} \cdot 9$ | $\stackrel{47}{ } \cdot 8$ | 47.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Midlands | $47 \cdot 6$ | 47.2 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 46.4 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 47.1 | 47.4 | 47.2 |
| West Midands | － | ， | － |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 48.6 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 48.1 |
| North Western | 48.3 | 48.2 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.2 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 47.7 | 47.9 | 47.8 |
| Northern | 47.1 47.1 | 47.7 47.3 | 46.8 47.0 | 46.7 46.2 | 46.1 46.5 | 46.1 46.2 | 47.0 46.9 | 47.4 47.0 | 47.0 47.3 |
| Wales | 47.7 | $47 \cdot 2$ | 46.5 | 46.6 |  | 46.5 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 46.5 |
| Northern Ireland | $46 \cdot 5$ | 46.1 | 45.5 | $45 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 46.7 | $46 \cdot 3$ |

＊$\uparrow$ See footnotes to Table 57.

TARLE 59．Average hourlly earnings of manual workers，by region 1960－1968
Men， 21 years and over

| Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from $1967 *$ |  | ${ }_{\text {April }}{ }_{1961}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octobber } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | April 1962 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ | April ${ }_{\text {A }}{ }_{1963}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octaber } \\ & 1963 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1964}{ }_{\text {April }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 19644 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All manufacturing industries d． d． d． d． d． d． d．  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 75.0 | 80.0 | 81.5 | $83 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 9$ | 86.5 | 88.7 | $92 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 5$ |
| South East South Eastern | 77.4 | 82.6 | 84.7 | 87.5 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 92.6 | 96.1 | 99.4 |
| Eastern and Southern | $78 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $84 \cdot 4$ | 86.4 | $88 \cdot 3$ | 89.8 | $92 \cdot 6$ | 96.7 | 99.4 |
| South Western | 68.8 | 75.3 | 77.3 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 82.7 | 85.2 | 90.0 | 91.7 |
| Midilands | 79.1 | $84 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 4$ | 87.5 | 89.3 | $90 \cdot 7$ | $92 \cdot 6$ | 97.5 | 99.9 |
| West Miclands | － | － |  |  | － |  |  |  | － |
|  | 70.3 |  | $7{ }_{76} .7$ | 78.3 | 79.6 | 80.7 | 82.4 |  | 88.8 |
| Norrt Western | 70.4 | 75.9 | $77 \cdot 6$ | 79.0 | 80.7 | 82.2 | ${ }_{84} \cdot 3$ | 87.7 | ${ }_{91.0}$ |
| Northern | 73.3 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 81.4 | 82.1 | 83.5 | 85.5 | 89.7 | 92.8 |
| Scotland | 69.5 | 74.1 | 75.7 | 77.0 | 78．4 | 79.8 93 | 82.2 95.8 | 86.1 |  |
| Worthern Ireland | $80 \cdot 6$ 62.6 | 86.3 66.4 | 86.7 66.6 | 89.6 67.8 | 70．2 | ${ }_{71}{ }^{33} \cdot 6$ | 95.4 73.4 | $\xrightarrow{98.8}$ | $102 \cdot 9$ 78.9 |
| Manufacturing and certain other industries ${ }^{\text {t }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 70.5 | 75.5 | $77 \cdot 7$ | 79.4 | 81.0 | 82.7 | $84 \cdot 4$ | 88.5 | 91.1 |
| London and South Eastern | 72.8 | 78.1 | $\overline{80.8}$ | $\overline{83.2}$ | 84.7 | 86.6 | 88.1 | $\overline{92.0}$ |  |
| Eastern and Southern | 71.1 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 78.0 | 79.9 | ${ }_{81 \cdot 5}$ | 83.0 | $85 \cdot 5$ | 89.3 | 92.0 |
| East Angliat | $\overline{64.4}$ | 70.0 | 72.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Midalads | 75.0 | 80.0 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 85.5 | 86.8 | 88.8 | ${ }_{93} 2$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 8}$ |
| West Mialands | － |  |  |  | － | － |  | － |  |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 67.1 | 72.2 | 74.1 | 76.1 | $77 \cdot 3$ | 78.6 |  |  |  |
| North Western | 67.6 | 73.0 | 75.1 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 79.9 | 81.7 | 85.5 | 88.2 |
| Northern | 69.4 65.8 | 74.5 70.3 | 76.5 72.8 | 77.8 74.3 | 78.7 75.9 | 79.9 77.2 | 81.4 79.3 | 85.5 83.3 | 88.4 85.9 |
|  | ${ }_{71} .9$ | 77.2 | 78.8 | 81.3 |  |  | ${ }_{86} 6$ | 90.4 | 93.1 |
| Norrtern Ireland | 58.6 | 62.5 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 65.1 | $67 \cdot 2$ | 68.4 | 69.7 | 73.9 | 76.1 |

＊+ See footnotes to Table 57.
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TABLE 58 （continued）．Average weekly hours worked by manual workers，by region 1960－1968
Men， 21 years and over

| April 1965 | ${ }_{1}^{\text {October }}$ | ${ }^{\text {April }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1966 \text { I } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {April }}^{\text {A }}$ | October 1967 | April 1968 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from 1967＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All manufacturing industries |
| 46.7 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 45.0 | ${ }_{4}^{45 \cdot 2}$ | $45 \cdot 3$ 45.8 | ${ }_{46 \cdot 1}^{45 \cdot 6}$ | 45.8 46.2 | United Kingdom |
| 46． 46 46.7 | 46．4 46.3 | 46．3 46.3 | 45.7 $45 \cdot 0$ | 4 |  |  |  | London and South Eastern Eastern and Southern |
|  |  |  |  | $\overline{45} \cdot 6$ | $\overline{46}$ ． 0 | $\overline{46} .0$ | $\overline{46} \cdot 6$ |  |
| 46.5 | 45.7 45.4 | 46.0 45.2 | 44.9 43.8 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 45.5 | 46.0 | South Western |
| 4 | $4{ }^{4}$ | $4{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | $\overline{43} \cdot 6$ | $\overline{43} \cdot 6$ | 44.4 | 44.7 | West Mididands |
| 47.6 | $47 \cdot 1$ | $\overline{46} .8$ | $\overline{46} \cdot 0$ | ${ }_{46}^{44} \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 9$ 45 | $46 \cdot 3$ $46 \cdot 2$ | ${ }_{46.7}^{45.7}$ | East Miclands Hubberside |
| 47.4 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.2 | North Western |
| 46.9 46.6 | 46.0 46.2 | 46.9 45.9 | 45.7 45 | $45 \cdot 4$ 45 | ${ }_{45.6}$ | 45.6 | 45.9 4.9 | Northern |
| ${ }_{46.1}^{45}$ | 44.5 46.3 | 44.2 $45 \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{44.2}^{43}$ | 44.1 44.6 | 44.1 45.0 | $\xrightarrow[44.4]{40.4}$ | 44.6 44.6 | ${ }_{\text {Wareses }}^{\text {Northern Ireland }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing and certain other industries $\dagger$ |
| 47.5 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 46.0 | 46.1 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 46.4 | United Kingdom |
| $\overline{47} \cdot 6$ | 77.4 | $\overline{46} .8$ | $\overline{46} \cdot 5$ |  |  |  | 46 | London and South Easter |
| 47.6 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 46.0 | 46.4 |  | 46 |  | Eastern and Southern |
| 74.4 | $\overline{46} \cdot 6$ | $\overline{46} \cdot 2$ | $\overline{45}$ ． 6 | $46 \cdot 4$ 45.8 | ${ }_{45 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{45}^{46}$ | ${ }_{46.1}$ | East Anglia |
| $\underline{47.0}$ | $\underline{46 \cdot 3}$ | $\underline{45 \cdot 8}$ | $\underline{44.8}$ | $\stackrel{-}{44} \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 45.0 | $45 \cdot 4$ | Miclands |
| 二 | － | － |  | 46.1 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 46.2 | 46.5 | East Miclands |
| 48.0 47.8 | 47.5 47.2 | 46.9 46.6 | 46.4 46.3 | ${ }_{46}^{46.4}$ | $46 \cdot 3$ 46.4 | 46.4 46.4 | 46.8 46.8 |  |
| 47.0 | 46.2 46.7 | 46.1 | ${ }_{45.4}^{45.1}$ | ${ }_{46}^{45.9}$ | ${ }_{46 \cdot 2}^{45}$ | 46.1 46.0 | ${ }_{46.4}^{46.1}$ | Northern |
| ${ }_{46}{ }^{46}$ | 45.7 | 44.7 | 45.0 | ${ }_{45} \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 45.5 | Wales |
| 46.4 46 | ${ }_{46.4}$ | ${ }_{45}{ }^{4}$ | 45.1 | ${ }_{45} 4$ | ${ }_{45 \cdot 6}$ | 45.0 | ${ }_{45 \cdot 6}$ | Northern Ireland |

TABLE 59 （continued）．Average hourly earnings of manual workers，by region
1960－1968
Men， 21 years and over

| ${ }_{\text {Aprii }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ， | October 1965 | ${ }_{\text {cheril }}{ }_{196}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Octobbr } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { October } \\ & 19688 \end{aligned}$ | Administrative regions to 1966 New standard regions from 1967＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | d． | All manufacturing industries |
| 99.9 | 105.0 | 109.4 | $110 \cdot 8$ | 112.2 | 116.0 | 120.1 124.8 | ${ }^{123} 8$ | United Kingdom |
| $\overline{103.6}$ | $\overline{108.2}$ | $\overline{112.8}$ | $\overline{114.7}$ |  |  |  |  | Loouth East and South Eastern |
| $103 \cdot 6$ | 108.6 | 114.0 | 114.2 | －10 | 104 | 10 | 111.7 | Easiern and Southern |
| 96.2 | $\overline{100.8}$ | $\overline{106.1}$ | $\overline{105} \cdot 9$ | 1017．5 | 111.1 | 115.2 | 111.7 119.0 | East Anglia |
| $\underline{104.9}$ | $\underline{109.8}$ | $\underline{114.6}$ | $115 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 130.0 | $\overline{133.7}$ | Miollands ${ }_{\text {West }}$ |
| 二 | 二 | － | － | 121.4 1090 | ${ }_{1}^{125 \cdot 4}$ | 130.0 116.3 | 13.7 19.6 | East Midlands |
| ${ }_{94}^{92 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{9}^{97.5}$ | 100.3 103.8 | 101.7 105.8 | 103.4 107.3 | 106.3 111.7 | 110.4 116.0 | 113.1 119.3 | Yorkshire and Humbersid North Western |
| 97.5 | 103.2 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 110.4 | 113.9 | 117.0 | $120 \cdot 8$ | Northern |
| ${ }^{93} 5$ | 198．8 | 104．2 | 106．0 | 107.8 117.6 | 111.7 121.3 18 | 115.6 124 | 119.9 129.7 | Scotand |
| 106.1 83.4 | 111.8 87.9 | 115.5 93.1 | 1177.5 95.7 | 117.6 98.3 | $1202 \cdot 2$ 120 | 124.7 106 | 109.7 | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing and certain other industries $\dagger$ |
| $95 \cdot 5$ | 100.0 | $104 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | 107．1 | 111.0 114.4 | 115.6 119.7 | 118.9 <br> 123.0 | United Kingdom |
| 99．6 | 103.8 | 108.6 | 110.8 |  |  |  |  | London and South Eastern |
| 95.8 | $100 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | － | 101 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 108 |  |
| 89.8 | 93.5 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 103．8 | 108.0 | 111.2 | South Western |
| $\underline{100 \cdot 6}$ | $\underline{105} \cdot 0$ | $\underline{109 \cdot 6}$ | $\underline{-110.8 ~}^{1}$ | $\overline{115.9}$ | $\overline{119.5}$ | $\overline{124.5}$ | $\overline{127.7}$ | West Mididands |
| － |  |  |  | 104.7 | 108.0 | 112.3 | 1115．0 |  |
| －${ }_{920.3}^{90.2}$ | 95．0 | ${ }^{980} 10.1$ | 99.4 102.9 | $101 \cdot 4$ | 104.7 108 | 109.1 1129 112 | 111.3 116.5 | Yorkshire and Humberside Nort Western |
| ${ }_{93} 93$ | 98.1 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 108：4 | 112.1 | 115.0 | Northern |
| 90.2 97.1 | 94．8 | 100.3 | 102．0 | 103．0 | 108．0 | 116.3 116.2 | $\begin{array}{r}115.5 \\ \hline 120.9\end{array}$ | Scotland |
| 79.6 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 83．8 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 105.1 89.1 | 190.8 | 93．0 | ${ }_{96} 7$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | 103.4 | Northern Ireland |

TABLE 60. Average weekly earnings of manual men, by occupation, in certain industries

Great Britain

| Industry Group | Average weekly earnings including overtime premium |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | January 1963 | June 1963 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1964 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { June } \\ 1965}}$ |
| Engineering* | s. d. | s. | s. d. | s. d. | s. |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled Semi-skilled Sted S | 354 <br> 316 <br> 16 |  | 389 38 |  | 415 11 <br> 364  | ${ }^{426} 9$ |
| Labourers | ${ }_{253} 9$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}364 \\ \hline 298 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllll}\text { All timeworkers } \\ \text { Payment-by-result workers } & 325 & 11 & 338 & 3 & 357 & 9 & 372 & 2 & 380\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{331}^{362}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilied | ${ }^{335} 11$ | ${ }^{377}{ }^{257}$ | ${ }_{297} 3$ | 3043 | 3099 | ${ }_{326}$ |
| All All payment-by-rssult workers | 34310 | ${ }_{3}^{360} 5$ | 3835 | 39710 | 4097 | 421 |
| All skilled workers ${ }^{\text {All }}$ semi-skilled workers |  | 371 <br> 340 <br> 81 <br> 8 |  | 4101 | ${ }^{423110}$ | ${ }^{435} 5$ |
| All semi-skilled workers | 324 8 <br> 256  | 366 <br> 26 | $\begin{array}{r}359 \\ \hline 289 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| All workers covered | ${ }_{334} 10$ | ${ }_{349}^{266}$ | 370 | ${ }_{384} 8$ | 3944 | 4070 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TimeworkersSkilled |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled | $\because$ |  |  | 28410 |  |  |
| Labourers | $\because$ |  | 266 303 3 | 264 <br> 315 <br> 15 | 292 <br> 3 <br> 45 | ${ }_{362}^{299}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | \% | ${ }^{350} 8$ |  |  | 4118 | 4419 |
| Semi-skilled Laburers | $\because$ |  | ${ }^{293} 7$ | ${ }^{302} 0$ | ${ }_{3}^{327}{ }^{3}$ | 34010 |
| All payment-by-result workers | . |  | 346 <br> 34 | ${ }^{300} 110$ | 387 3 | ${ }_{413}$ |
| All skilled workers ${ }^{\text {All semi-skilled workers }}$ | $\cdots$ | 34810 | ${ }_{262}^{362}$ |  | 4077 | -435 10 |
| All samourers | $\cdots$ | -274 ${ }^{274}$ | $\begin{array}{r}289 \\ 2981 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}297 \\ 293 \\ \hline 11\end{array}$ | 325 <br> 317 <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{r}339 \\ 334 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |
| All workers covered | .. | 3214 | ${ }_{335} 10$ | 3443 | 3777 | 4010 |
| Chemical manufacture $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General work |  | 3244 |  | 36210 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Crandtsmen }}^{\text {Cll }}$ | $\because$ | 370 | ${ }^{376} 1$ | 40311 | ${ }_{3819}^{419}$ | ${ }^{435} 11$ |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General workers | . | 3588 |  | 3801 |  |  |
| Craftsmen $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crill payment-by-result workers }\end{aligned}$ | $\because$ | ${ }_{366}^{393} 1$ | 3969 <br> 395 | ${ }_{388}^{420} 10$ | -439 ${ }_{3}$ |  |
| All general workers |  | 33710 | 3459 | 36911 |  | 3993 |
| All craftsmen Workers covered | .. | 379 346 | ${ }_{354}^{385}{ }^{8}$ | 410 <br> 378 <br> 8 | 4887 <br> 8 | 4419 408 |
| Iron and steel manufacture \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Process workers Maintenance workers (skilled) |  | * | ${ }_{3}^{352} 8$ | 3683 | 3787 | ${ }^{386} 11$ |
| Mainenance workers (skiled ${ }^{\text {Maindenance }}$ |  | $\because$ | 399 390 11 | 415 <br> 349 | 432110 374 | ${ }_{390}^{442} 8$ |
| Service workers | $\because$ | . | 3344 | 3391 | 3592 | 3643 |
| All timeworkers | . | . | ${ }_{339}^{295} 9$ | ${ }_{353}^{304} 10$ | 313 <br> 368 |  |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Process workers Maintenance workers (skilled) | . | . | ${ }_{4} 39819$ | 4095 | 4119 |  |
| Maintenance workers (semi -skilled) | . | \% | ${ }_{380}^{4281}$ | ${ }_{391}^{446} 5$ | $\begin{array}{r}46110 \\ 3985 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 472 40310 |
| Service workers | , | $\because$ | 359 3 317 | ${ }_{326}^{370} 9$ | ${ }_{336}^{374} 7$ | ${ }_{387}^{387} 1$ |
| All payment-by-result workers |  | $\because$ | 39010 | 4023 | 4079 | 4194 |
| All process workers All maintenance workers (skilled) |  | . | ${ }_{4}^{393} 2$ | ${ }^{4044} 10$ | 4088 <br> 454 <br> 8 |  |
| All mainenanconce workers (semi-skilled) |  | $\because$ | 322 <br> 3 | ${ }_{382}^{437} 7$ | 364 <br> 394 | 465 401 4 4 |
| All service workers |  | . | ${ }_{3}^{350} 3$ | ${ }_{3}^{358} 4$ |  |  |
| All workers covered | $\because$ | .. |  | 316 <br> 391 <br> 9 | 336 <br> 400 | ${ }_{4}^{3371} 17$ |
| Construction (other than constructional engineering) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricians <br> Heating and ventilating engineering | . | . | . | 3430 | 3454 |  |
|  |  | . | . |  |  |  |
| craftsmen <br> Electricians' labourers <br> Heating and ventilati |  |  |  | 38310 | ${ }_{3}^{393} 11$ |  |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Building and civil engineering "plus- | . | . | .. | 31310 | 327 | 3493 |
|  |  |  | .. | 3842 | 38010 | 41510 |
| Building labourers and general civil |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lory drivers $\begin{gathered}\text { enging operatives }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | .. |  | .. |  | 341 |  |
| The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1958: *331-349; 361; 363-369; 370.2; 381-385; 391; 393; 399 <br> $\dagger 370.1$ <br> $\ddagger 271-272$; 276 <br> 8311-31 $\|\mid 500$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

industries 1963-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings including overtime premium} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industry Group} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January } \\
\& 1966
\end{aligned}
\] \& June
1966 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January } \\
\& 1967
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { June } \\
1967
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January } \\
\& 1968
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{1968}\) \& \\
\hline s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& s. d. \& Engineering* \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Timeworkers \\
\hline \& 4014 \& 37310 \& 38911 \& 4138 \& \& Semi-skilled \\
\hline 315
304
404 \& 330
420
4
40 \& 314
402
4 \& 325
415
46 \& 334
4
4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
355 \\
455 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Labourers
All timework \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& -result workers \\
\hline 45811
41511 \& 43310 \& \({ }_{405}^{463} 7\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
476 \\
426 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{435}^{483} 7\) \& 56319
4619 \& Skilied Skilled \\
\hline 32910
432 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
345 \\
\\
451 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 332
430
430 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
341 \\
445 \\
\hline 4
\end{tabular} \& 353
454
454
4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
336 \\
\hline 83 \\
\hline 83 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& Lealoburers \\
\hline 432
451
48 \& 451
470
470 \& 430
454
45 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
44511 \\
468 \\
\hline 80
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
454 \\
477 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
483 \\
503 \\
\hline 17
\end{tabular} \& All skilled wort-by-ressult workers \\
\hline \({ }^{401} 7\) \& \& \({ }_{3}^{390} 2\) \& 407 \& \({ }^{434} 5\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
450 \\
\hline 58 \\
\\
50
\end{tabular} \& All semi-skilled workers \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
41818 \\
\hline 1810
\end{tabular}} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
333 \\
435 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
318 \\
415 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
329 \\
429 \\
\hline 9
\end{tabular} \& 33810
4410 \& 368
468 \& All woorkers covered \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Shipbuilding and ship repairing \(\dagger\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Timeworkers Skilled
Semi-s Semi-skilled All timeworkes} \\
\hline \& \({ }_{363}^{439} 10\) \& \({ }_{365}^{422} 11\) \& \(\begin{array}{ll}445 \& 9 \\ 363 \& 10\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
43210 \\
382 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& \\
\hline \& 3254 \& 3178 \& 3273 \& \({ }_{326} 10\) \& 3435 \& \\
\hline \& 3827 \& 3828 \& 3968 \& 3937 \& \& \\
\hline \& 48010 \& 4720 \& 4812 \& 4810 \& 5174 \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
374 \\
375 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 369
36411 \& \({ }_{358}^{373} 11\) \& 375
370
9 \& \({ }_{414}^{407} 10\) \& Semi-skilled
Labourers \\
\hline \& 448 \& \({ }_{438} 11\) \& 4463 \& 44810 \& \({ }^{485} 3\) \& All payment-by-result workers \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
452 \\
352 \\
\hline 6
\end{tabular} \& 4744

371

10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4636 <br>
368 <br>
\hline 68

 \& 

474 <br>
371 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }^{47711}$ \& 

505 <br>
404 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& All ${ }_{\text {All skilled workers }}$ <br>

\hline \& \& 34611 \& \& 35211 \& \& All labourers <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 4346 \& 4271 \& 4347 \& 4357 \& \& All workers covered <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Timeworkers General workers Craftsmen All timeworkers} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{466}^{40610}$ \& | 419 |
| :--- |
| 482 |
| 8 | \& ${ }_{466}^{410} 9$ \& 42011

4681 \& 44211

49811 \& | 452 |
| :--- |
| 508 | \& <br>

\hline \& \& 42211 \& 43110 \& 4559 \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& General workers <br>

\hline ${ }_{482}^{482}$ \& 4812 \& ${ }^{456}{ }^{4}$ \& | 4878 |
| :--- |
| 444 | \& ${ }_{5188} 510$ \& 527

481
48 \& Craftrsmen
All
payment-by-result workers <br>

\hline | 432 |
| :--- |
| 412 |
| 4 |
| 4 | \& $\stackrel{443}{425}$ \& \& 444

426
4 \& 46711
44710 \& \& All generment-by-r-esult workers <br>
\hline ${ }_{425}^{472} 10$ \& 481

437 \& | 462 |
| :--- |
| 424 |
| 1 | \& 475711

4 \& 507
461
1 \& 517
472 \& ${ }_{\text {All chaftsmen }}^{\text {All workers covered }}$ <br>
\hline 4256 \& \& \& \& \& \& Iron and steel manufacture § <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| Timeworkers |
| :--- |
| Process workers |
| Maintenance workers (skilled) Maintenance workers (semi-skilled) Service workers |
| Labourers |} <br>

\hline \& \& \& ${ }_{470}^{403} 11$ \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& 4061 \& ${ }^{432} \times$ \& 4588 \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{324}^{370}{ }_{9}^{0}$ \& | 378 |
| :--- |
| 340 |
| 80 | \& \& | 378 |
| :--- |
| 340 | \& \& | 418 |
| :--- |
| 373 | \& <br>

\hline 38310 \& 40111 \& \& 3970 \& 413 \& 44310 \& <br>
\hline 4282 \& \& \& \& \& \& Payment-sb-result workers <br>
\hline ${ }^{477}{ }^{6}$ \& 4921 \& \& 4959 \& 5081 \& 5329 \& Maintenance workers (skilled) <br>
\hline ${ }_{392}^{406}{ }_{11}^{88}$ \& ${ }_{402}^{418} 1$ \& \& 420
413 \& ${ }_{4}^{432} 9119$ \& 453
459
4 \& Maintenance workers (semi-skilled) <br>
\hline 3476 \& 361 \& \& \& 3856 \& 39910 \& Labourers <br>
\hline 4230 \& 4365 \& 427 \& \& 4573 \& ${ }^{483} 1{ }^{0}$ \& All payment-by-result workers <br>
\hline ${ }_{4}^{425} 5$ \& -440 ${ }_{48} 8$ \& +429 ${ }_{4}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{437} 7$ \& $\begin{array}{r}457 \\ 502 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& -485114 \& All process workers ${ }^{\text {All maintenance workers (skilled) }}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{402} 8$ \& ${ }^{412} 46$ \& $404{ }^{4}$ \& \& ${ }_{4}^{432} 7$ \& ${ }_{4}^{45311}$ \& All mainentanee workers (semi-skilied) <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{394}{ }^{39}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}388 \\ \hline 811\end{array}$ \& 4010 \& 414 \& ${ }^{44} 4$ \& All service workers <br>
\hline 3388
415 \& 42910 \& ${ }_{421}{ }_{6}$ \& \& 4493 \& 4754 \& All workers covered <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Construction (other than constructional engineering) || <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Building trades craftsmen Electricians |
| :--- |
| Heating and ventılating engineering |} <br>

\hline \& 4190 \& 4134 \& 4362 \& 4777 \& 4831 \& <br>

\hline \& 44310 \& ${ }^{427} 8$ \& ${ }_{4}^{44311}$ \& | 473 |
| :--- |
| 19 | \& 5094 \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \&  <br>

\hline 3547 \& 36410 \& 352 \& 360 \& 3784 \& 41411 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Building and civil engineering "plus- |
| :--- |
| rated men Building labourers and general civi engineering operatives |} <br>

\hline 402 \& 450 \& 4151 \& 46011 \& 455 \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline | 309 |
| :--- |
| 309 | \& 342

397 \& $\begin{array}{r}329 \\ 375 \\ \hline 11\end{array}$ \& 36011
413 \& ${ }_{405}^{357} 8$ \& 4298 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Industry Group | Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1963 \end{aligned}$ | January 1964 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1965 \end{gathered}$ | January 1966 | ${ }_{1966}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{\text {June }}$ J | January | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ |
| Engineoring* | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
| - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled Semiskilled Sed | 87.9 77.2 | ${ }_{78.4}^{88.8}$ | 93.4 81.9 | 95.7 84.0 | 99.7 86.9 | ${ }^{102.7}$ | ${ }^{108} 9$ | ${ }^{112.4} 9$ | ${ }_{1}^{113.2}$ | 114.7 96.7 | 120.7 103 10.4 | 123.4 104.7 |
| Labourers | 61.1 | 62.1 | 65.6 | 66.3 | ${ }_{69} 9$ | 71.9 <br> 12.9 | 74.9 | 77.7 | ${ }^{78.1}$ | 799.2 | 83.0 | 855.7 |
| All timeworkersPayment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled | 96.7 | 98.5 | 102.6 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 110.4 | 113.7 | 119.8 | 124.8 | 126.2 | 128.2 | 133.2 | 137.1 |
| Semi-skilled | 88.8 | 90.7 | 95.6 | 98.1 | 102.6 | 105.4 | 109.8 | 113.8 | 111.9 | 114.6 | 119.4 | 123.6 |
| Labl payment--by-result workers | ${ }_{91}^{65 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{93.5}^{67.5}$ | 70.9 98.0 | 71.4 100.4 | 73.5 105.1 | 76.7 108.0 | 79.8 113.2 | 83.4 117.7 | 83.7 117.6 18 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 84.1 } \\ 119 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}89.4 \\ \hline 124.7\end{array}$ | 91.2 128.6 |
| All skilled workers | 92.1 | 93.5 | 97.8 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 104.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 126.2 |  |
| All semi-skilled workers | 83.3 | $84 \cdot 9$ | 89.0 | 91.4 | 95.1 | 97.5 | $101 \cdot 6$ | 105.2 | 104.1 | 105.6 | 111.3 | 114.0 |
| All labourers | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{62.2}$ | ${ }_{83}^{63.3}$ | ${ }^{66.7}$ | 67.4 93 | ${ }_{97} 7$ | 73.0 | 76.1 | 79.0 | 79.4 | $80 \cdot 4$ | ${ }^{84.4}$ |  |
| All workers covered | $85 \cdot 6$ | 87.0 | 91.1 | $93 \cdot 4$ | 97.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 105.1 | 109.0 | 109.3 | $110 \cdot 8$ | $116 \cdot 1$ | 119.1 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled |  | 75. | 78.9 64.5 | 80.7 | ${ }^{88.0}$ | ${ }_{71}^{88}$ | 94.6 | 96.9 | 100.1 | 104.8 | 106 | 109.3 |
| ${ }_{\text {Semi-skilled }}^{\text {Labures }}$ | $\because$ | - 56.3 | 64.5 59.1 |  | 67.5 62.8 | 71.7 63.3 | 76.7 68.7 | ${ }_{70}^{80 \cdot 6}$ | 81.7 71.7 |  | ${ }_{77}^{86.6}$ | ${ }^{86.9} 7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skilled |  | 88.6 | 92.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semi-skilled |  | 67.5 | 69.6 | 70.3 | $75 \cdot 4$ | 77.7 | 82.5 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 88.1 | 90.8 | 98.0 |
| Labourers |  | ${ }^{64.4}$ |  | 68.0 8.7 | 71.8 | 74.9 <br> 9.7 | 788.0 | 81.0 | 181.8 107.4 | 828.8 | ${ }^{86.0}$ | ${ }^{89}$ 9 0 |
|  |  | 88.3 86.3 | 84.5 89.7 | -81.2 | 91.4 97.3 | -95.7 | -108.3 | 112.7 | 115.4 | 117.5 | 121.3 | 126.5 |
| All semi-skilled workers | $\because$ | 66.0 | 68.3 | 68.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All labourers | .. | 60.8 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 67.7 | 69.5 | 73.8 | 75.8 | 77.9 | 78.5 | ${ }_{82} \cdot 6$ | 85.7 |
| All workers covered | .. | 77.5 | 80.7 | 81.9 | 87.7 | 91.3 | 97.3 | 100.9 | 103.3 | $105 \cdot 1$ | 108.8 | $113 \cdot 8$ |
| Chemical manufacture $\ddagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cratismen |  | 88.2 | 90.3 | ${ }_{85}^{95 \cdot 4}$ | 87.4 | 103.0 93.4 |  | ${ }^{112.5}$ |  |  |  | 125.0 |
| Payment-by-result workers |  |  |  |  |  | 93.4 | 99.4 | 101.6 | $103 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| General workers | - | 90.7 | 92.0 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 105.7 | 111 | 112.0 | 111.8 | 113.9 | 119.2 | 120.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {Clill }}^{\text {Crafsmen }}$ Ald payment-by-result workers |  | ${ }_{92}^{100.5}$ | 102.7 94.5 | - $\begin{gathered}106.7 \\ 98.5\end{gathered}$ | 107.9 1019 | 114.7 107.6 | 120.4 113.0 11 | 119.5 <br> 113.5 <br> 1 | 118.0 113.1 | 123.7 115.8 | ${ }^{128.6}$ |  |
| All general workers |  | 83.1 | 84.6 | 89.2 | 92.8 | 97.3 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 105.9 | 107.1 | ${ }^{113.6}$ | 115.1 |
| ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {All craftsmen }}$ workers covered |  | 93.7 | 95.4 | 100.0 | $101 \cdot 6$ | 108.1 | 113.7 | ${ }^{115 \cdot 6}$ | 114.6 | 117.0 |  | ${ }^{127.4}$ |
| All workers covered |  | $85 \cdot 2$ | 87.1 | 91.5 |  | 99.6 | $105 \cdot 2$ | 106.9 |  |  | 116.1 | 117.9 |
| Iron and steel manufacture |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timeworkers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Process work |  |  | 84.8 | 86.5 | 90 | 93.1 | 99. | 103.5 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 98.4 | 105 | 104.3 |
| Maintenance workers (skilled) |  |  | 90.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mainenance workers (semi-skili |  |  | 79.0 | 89.7 79.7 | -84.9 | 85.6 85.7 | -91.7 | ${ }_{92.1}^{91.2}$ | 89.1 93.1 | 8 | . 1 |  |
| Labourers |  | $\because$ | 68.4 | 69.4 | ${ }_{72.3}$ | ${ }_{75.0}^{85.7}$ | ${ }_{80.3}$ | - 82.1 | 930.5 | 93.8 81.3 | 94.1 | 85.3 |
| All timeworkers |  | .. | 79.7 | ${ }_{81.8}$ | 85.8 | 87.9 | ${ }_{94.0}$ | ${ }_{96.5}$ | ${ }_{96.0}$ | ${ }_{95}{ }^{81}$ | ${ }_{99.9}$ | 105.0 |
| Payment-by-result |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Process workers |  |  | 101.7 | 103.7 | $104 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | 114.1 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 117 | $124 \cdot 4$ | 129 |
| Maintenance workers (skilled) |  |  | 106.0 | 109.9 | 115.7 | 117.5 | ${ }^{124.3}$ | 127.0 | 125.5 |  |  |  |
| Service workers |  |  | 888 | 91.0 98 | ${ }_{91.7}^{98.4}$ | $\xrightarrow{100.2}$ | 109.6 99.4 | 100.7 | 103.7 103 |  | $110 \cdot 4$ 109.0 | 113.5 |
| Labourers |  | .. | 75.0 | 76.1 | 79.9 | ${ }_{81.5}$ | 85.9 | 1087 87 |  | 108.3 88.9 | 109.3 |  |
| All payment-by-result workers | .. | .. | 98.0 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 104.8 | 110.9 | 1112.6 | 113.5 | 114.4 | 119.9 | ${ }^{124.2}$ |
|  |  | .. | 999 102.6 | 101.7 105.5 | 103.5 111.8 | $106 \cdot 6$ 113.4 | 112.8 119.8 | 114.7 <br> 122.7 | 1215.6 121.9 | +115.6 | 122.4 127 | 126.2 133.6 |
| All maintenance workers (semi-skilled) |  | . | 90.2 85.3 | $92 \cdot 5$ <br> 86.5 | 96.0 89.0 | ${ }_{90.7}^{97.2}$ | 102.7 96.4 |  | 102.9 100.1 | ${ }_{101.2}^{105.2}$ | 109.0 103.2 | 111.8 107.8 |
| All sevice workers |  | . | 85.3 71.9 | ${ }_{73.1}^{86.5}$ | 89.0 76.7 | 99.7 78.7 |  | 94.8 88.7 |  |  | 103.2 $89 \cdot 3$ |  |
| All workers covered | .. | .. | 93.9 | 96.1 | 99.1 | 101.5 | 107.6 | 109.5 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 116.1 | $120 \cdot 2$ |
| Construction (other than constructional engineering) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building trades cratsmen |  |  |  | ${ }^{82.0}$ | 87.3 | 89.6 | 93.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 101.4 | $106 \cdot 3$ | 108.6 |
| (Electricians Heating and ventilating engineerng |  |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricians' labourers <br> Heating and ventilating engineering |  |  |  | ${ }^{85} \cdot 2$ | 86.5 | 89.4 | 92.5 | 97.6 | $97 \cdot 6$ | 99.3 | 104.1 | 13.5 88.6 |
|  |  |  |  | 70.0 | 75.1 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 80.5 | 79.8 | 85.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 68.0 | $69 \cdot 6$ | 74.1 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 79.3 | 79.5 | 80.3 | $85 \cdot 5$ | 92.2 |
| Building and civil engineering "plusrated" men |  |  |  | 79.3 | 84.5 |  |  |  | ${ }^{94.6}$ | 97.4 | 101.7 | $104 \cdot 7$ |
| Builiding labourers and general civil |  | . |  |  |  | 86.2 | 90.1 | 93.4 |  |  |  |  |
| engineering operativesLory divers | .. | .. | .. | 71.0 72.1 | 74.5 75.3 | 75.7 77.2 | 77.6 78.8 | 81.8 82.4 | 88.5 ${ }_{84.4}$ | 86.0 86.9 | 89.4 89.2 | 91.5 92.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The industries covered comprise the following Minimum List Headings of the Standard Industrial Classification 1958: *331-349; 361; 363-369; 370.2; 381-385; 391; 393; 399 $\begin{aligned} & +370.1 \\ & +271-272 ; 276 \\ & \$ 311-312 \end{aligned}$ $11500$ <br> Note: Fuller detais appear in the May and October issues of the Gazelte (June and November issues for construction). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 62. Average earnings and hours of selling-staff in large shops 1966-1968

## Establishments with $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ or more employees

| Establishment | May 1966 |  |  |  | May 1967 |  |  |  | May 1968 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Numbers } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { selling- } \\ & \text { staff** } \end{aligned}$ staff* | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { weenly } \\ & \text { earnings } \dagger \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { werke } \\ & \text { wours: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hererae } \\ & \text { eoraring } \end{aligned}$ | Numbers <br> selling- staff* | Average earnings | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { weekly } \\ & \text { hourss } \end{aligned}$ | Average earnings $\uparrow$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Numbers } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { selling- } \\ & \text { staf* } \end{aligned}$ staff* | Average weekly earnings | Average weakly hourst <br> hours | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Average } \\ \text { hourlil } \\ \text { earnings } \dagger \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| Supermarkets § <br> Full-time workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youths 18 and under 21 | ${ }^{1257}$ | 2584 | 44.1 | 70.3 | ${ }_{2}^{1267}$ | 2827 | ${ }_{44}^{44} 8$ | 75.7 | 1.242 | ${ }_{294}^{438} 9$ | ${ }_{43}^{44.9}$ | 1188.3 80.6 |
| Boys under 18 Women 21 and | 234 1,439 | ${ }_{193}^{152} 4$ | 41.0 40.1 | 44.6 57 | - 1.3068 | ${ }_{202}^{147} 4$ | ${ }_{40.5}^{40.1}$ | 44.1 59.9 | 1.247 | ${ }_{216}^{171}$ | ${ }_{40.3}^{41.9}$ | 49.0 64.5 |
| Giris 18 and under 21 | 497 |  | 40.0 | 55.9 | ${ }_{4} 94$ | 18611 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 54.8 | ${ }^{1} 446$ | 201 | 40.8 | 59.3 |
| Girls under 18 | 345 |  | $39 \cdot 9$ | 39.6 | 331 | 13011 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 39.0 | 258 | 141 | 40.0 | 42.5 |
| Part-time workers Ily |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men 21 and over | 67 | 103 | 18.5 | 67.0 | 114 | 115 | 17.5 | 79.2 | 117 | 115 | 16.8 | $81 \cdot 9$ |
| Boys under 18 | 61 |  | 9.2 | 40.7 |  |  |  |  | 24 |  |  |  |
| Women 21 and over | 145 51 |  | 21.2 10.5 | 56.99 $43 \cdot 9$ | 2,704 10 | 8710 | 18. | 57. | ${ }^{2,820} 3$ | 84 | 16.8 | $60 \cdot 6$ |
| Saturday-only w |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Boys under 18 | ${ }_{361}^{374}$ | 26 24 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $39 \cdot 6$ 37.6 | 449 | $\begin{array}{ll} 28 \\ 28 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 88.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{378}^{469}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 31 \\ & 10 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8.1 8.4 | ${ }_{44.1}^{44}$ |
| Grocery, provision and other food shops Full-time workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Part-time workers } \\| \text { (exlu }}$ (excluding Saturday-only workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Women 21 and over . | 89 | 89 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 47.3 | 45. | .. | . |  | 110 | 89 | 19.2 | 56.2 |
| Department and variety stores**Fullitime workers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men 21 and over | 18,530 | 3627 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youths 18 and under 21 | 3,459 |  | 39.7 | 61.4 | 3,258 |  | 39.5 | 63.1 | 3.128 |  | $39 \cdot 6$ | 66.7 |
| Boys under 188 | - ${ }_{\text {2, }, 632}$ | 131 | 39.3 38.6 | $40 \cdot 2$ 64.4 | 2,461 46.052 | ${ }^{132} 0$ | ${ }^{39 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{40 \cdot 5}$ | 2,441 | 138 | 39.2 | 42.5 68.3 |
| Girls 18 and under 21 | 111,463 |  | 39.1 | ${ }_{48} 4$ |  |  |  | 69.4 | ${ }_{10,134}^{46,598}$ |  | 39.3 | -68.5 |
| Girls under 18 | 13,971 | 111 | 38.9 | 34.5 | 12,318 | 11410 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 35.1 | 12,273 | 121 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 37.1 |
| Part-time workers 11. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mons under 18 | ${ }_{87}^{895}$ |  | ${ }_{13.1}^{20.8}$ | 67.4 39.6 | ${ }_{45}^{885}$ | 114 | $19 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{1,156}$ | 126 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 4$ |
| Women 21 and over | 28,104 |  | ${ }_{2}^{23.1}$ | 54.9 | 23,991 |  | ${ }^{23.0}$ | 56.2 | 26,877 | 112 | 22.3 | $\underline{60.6}$ |
|  | 194 176 | 95 51 | ${ }_{14.7}^{22.1}$ | 51.9 41.6 | 158 52 | ${ }_{63}^{98}{ }_{1}^{4}$ | ${ }_{14.5}^{22.8}$ | 51.7 52.3 | ${ }_{49}^{240}$ | 102 | 22.2 | 55.4 |
| Saturday-only workers ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men 21 and over ${ }^{\text {Y }}$ | ${ }_{7155}^{616}$ | ${ }^{43}{ }^{4} \mathbf{6}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.9}$ | 75.7 53.6 | ${ }_{745}^{660}$ |  | 7.0 | 76.4 55.2 | ${ }_{6}^{638}$ |  | ${ }_{7}^{6.9}$ | 80.2 58.1 |
| Boys under 18 | 2,458 |  | 7.6 | 38.0 | 2.246 | ${ }_{24} 24$ | 7.5 | 39.0 | ${ }_{2,657}$ |  | 7.6 | 41.6 |
| Women 21 and over | 2, ${ }_{1}^{1,522}$ | ${ }_{32} 32$ | 7.1 | 54.9 | 2.809 |  | 7.2 | 56.0 | 2,2927 |  | 7.1 | 59.3 |
| Girls under 18 | 16,571 | 207 | ${ }_{7.5}^{6.9}$ | ${ }_{32 \cdot 9}^{45}$ | - ${ }_{14,623}^{2,068}$ | ${ }_{21}^{26} 0$ | ${ }_{7.6} \mathbf{6}$ | ${ }_{33.1}^{45 \cdot 4}$ | ${ }_{16,673}^{2,27}$ | ${ }_{22}^{28}$ | 7.1 | 47.5 36.6 |
| Other non-food stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men 21 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youths 18 and Under 21 | 159 | 1915 | 39.3 | 58.4 | 1,168 | 2087 | 39.0 | 64.2 | ${ }^{140}$ | 227 | $38 \cdot 8$ | 70.5 |
| Boys under 18 | 2,095 |  | 39.4 | 69.9 | 3,029 |  | 38.5 37.8 | ${ }_{71.1}^{44.0}$ | 2,816 |  |  |  |
| Girrs 18 and under 21 | 1.088 |  | $39 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 1,405 | 1625 | 38.3 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 1,244 | 17310 | 38.2 | 54.7 |
| Girls under 18 | 1,285 | 1107 | 39.2 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 1,966 | 1151 | 37.7 | 36.6 | 1,691 | 1254 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 39.7 |
| Part-time workers II(excluding Saturday-only workers) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| women 21 and over | 967 | 10710 | 20.8 | ${ }_{62.2}^{65.4}$ | 1,836 |  |  |  |  |  | 21.0 |  |
| Giris 18 and under 21 | 10 |  |  |  | ${ }_{90}$ | 845 | ${ }_{18 \cdot 3}$ | 55.4 | ${ }_{9}$ |  |  |  |
| Saturday-only worke |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men 21 and over | ${ }_{78} 7$ | ${ }^{47}{ }^{4} \mathbf{6}$ | 7.9 6.8 | 72.2 36.6 | ${ }_{99}^{85}$ | 4911 | 7.5 | 79.6 38.8 | ${ }^{66}$ | 45 | 7.1 | 75.9 |
| Women 21 and over | 41 |  |  |  | 290 |  |  | 39.8 | 120 |  | ${ }_{7}^{6.7}$ | $43 \cdot 2$ 57.6 |
| Girls ${ }_{\text {Girls }}$ ( under 18 ander 21 | 96 |  | 7.6 | ${ }^{41.4}$ | ${ }^{166}$ |  | 7.4 | ${ }^{43.1}$ | 163 | ${ }^{2810}$ | 7.0 | 49.5 |
| Girls under 18 | 570 |  | 7.8 | 31.5 | 963 | 202 | 7.5 | 32.1 | 990 | 21 | 7.5 | 34.6 |

[^21]TABLE 63. Distribution of weekly earnings of manual workers by industry 1938

| Industry | Manual men |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manual women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lowest } \\ & \text { decili } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lower } \\ & \text { quartile } \end{aligned}$ |  | Median |  | Upper quartil |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Highest } \\ & \text { decile } \end{aligned}$ |  | Lowestdecile |  | Loverquarile |  | Median |  | Upperquartile |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Highest } \\ & \text { deciles } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. | s. | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| ${ }_{\text {Trearment }}^{\text {products }}$ ( |  | 3 | 54 | 8 | 64 | 5 | 78 | 1 | 91 | 4 | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, chemicals etc. | 46 | 5 | 54 | 6 | 65 | 0 | 77 | 3 | 83 | 8 | 181 |  | 23 | 6 | 29 |  | 36 |  | 42 | 9 |
| Metal industry | 50 | 8 | 60 | 6 | 72 | 5 | 86 | 9 | 100 | 0 | 22 | 5 | 26 | 1 | 32 | 5 |  | 4 | 40 | 8 |
| Textiles |  | 4 | 43 | 0 | 55 | 6 | 69 | 7 | 90 | 0 | 19 | 7 | 24 | 2 | 31 | 4 |  | 4 | 45 | 9 |
| Leather | 42 | 2 | 52 | 6 | 63 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 88 | 3 | 201 |  | 25 |  |  | 4 | 40 |  | 53 | 9 |
| Clothing | 41 | 7 | 53 | 0 | 64 | 0 | 75 | 8 | 89 | 6 | 21 | 0 | 25 | 4 | 32 | 8 | 39 | 2 | 47 | 5 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 46 | 8 | 54 | 9 | 65 | 0 | 76 | 2 | 88 | 7 | 22 | 4 | 25 | 9 | 32 |  | 39 | 3 | 46 | 7 |
| Woodworking | 43 | 4 | 54 | 5 | 68 | 1 | 78 | 6 | 89 | 5 | 20 | 4 | 25 | 5 | 33 | 3 | 40 |  | 48 | 1 |
| Paper, printing etc. | 48 | 8 | 63 | 0 | 79 | 5 | 99 | 4 | 124 | 9 | 20 | 3 | 28 | 0 | 34 | 3 | 39 | 7 | 45 | 5 |
| Other manufacturing industries |  | 6 | 57 | 2 | 72 | 1 |  |  | 97 | 6 | 21 | 5 | 24 | 9 | 31 | 4 | 38 | 1 | 44 | 4 |
| Building etc. | 44 | 6 | 55 | 0 | 67 | 5 | 78 | 0 | 88 | 3 | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Public utility services | 43 |  | 52 | 9 | 61 | 6 | 72 | 4 | 82 |  | 13 | 6 | 20 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 38 | 3 | 47 | 3 |
| Mining and quarrying (except coal) | 40 |  | 48 |  | 59 | 1 | 70 | 6 | 82 | 6 | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Transport and storage | 42 | 6 | 57 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 81 | 3 | 93 | 5 | 21 | 0 |  | 3 | 34 | 3 | 40 | 8 | 46 | 1 |
| Government industrial estabishments | 51 | 8 | 58 | 7 |  |  | 86 | 5 | 103 | 6 | - |  | 32 |  | 38 | 4 | 45 | 6 | - |  |
| All the above industries |  | 0 | 55 | 9 | 67 |  | 80 | 6 | 95 | 0 |  | 9 | 25 | 0 |  | 3 | 38 | 7 | 45 | 6 |

Note: The enquiry related to a specified week in October 1938. About 113,000 forms were issued of which 75,000 were returned covering $5 \frac{5}{2}$ million employees. No distincion was made between full-time and part-time workers
Source: R. B. Ainsworth, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 112 (1949) pp. 56 and 64

TABLE 64. Joint distributions of earnings and hours of manual workers 1938

| Weekly earnings | Percentages of persons working the following weekly hours |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \text { and } \\ & \text { under } 47 \end{aligned}$ | 47 and up to and in- cluding 48 | Over 48 | Total |
| I Men (29 years and over) | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 6.0 8.0 18.5 28.5 21.7 19.8 12.8 6.5 3.5 1.8 1.8 2.1 |
| Total | 15.5 | 16.4 | 27.6 | 39.2 | 100.0 |
| II Women (18 years and over) Under 20s <br> 20 s and under 30s <br> 40 s ", " 40 s <br> 50s and ove | $\begin{array}{r} 6.5 \\ 12.6 \\ 9.6 \\ 9.2 \\ 2.2 \\ 0.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 6.6 \\ 10.0 \\ 3.4 \\ 1.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 1.9 4.8 .4 1.4 1.4 | 8.6 32.6 39.6 13.5 13.7 5.6 |
| Total | 31.2 | 21.8 | 35.4 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 100.0 |
| III Youths and boys 10 s and under 20 s $\begin{array}{lll}20 \mathrm{~s}, \quad \text { " } & 30 \mathrm{~s} \\ 30 \mathrm{~s} \\ 40 \mathrm{~s} \text { and over } & 40 \mathrm{~s}\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.2 \\ 11.3 \\ 9.0 \\ 4.1 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | 1.0 14.2 14.2 5.2 3.2 | 0.3 3.7 3.7 6.9 4.9 6.1 | 4.3 34.8 34.1 16.7 16.7 13.1 |
| Total | 15.5 | 27.7 | 34.8 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 100.0 |
| IV Girls Under 10s 20 s and under 20 s 30s and over | $\begin{gathered} 4.6 \\ \begin{array}{c} 14.2 \\ 6.1 \\ 1.0 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.0 \\ 15.2 \\ 7.5 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ \begin{array}{r} 22.0 \\ 12.2 \\ 2.8 \end{array}{ }^{2} \end{array}$ | 0.1 3 3 3.7 1.4 | 8.6 54.8 29.7 6.9 |
| Total | $25 \cdot 9$ | 26.3 | 38.8 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 100.0 |

Note: Thhe enguiry reatated to a specified week in October 1938. About 113,000 forms were issued of which 75,000 were returned covering $5 \frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}}$ million emplovees. No
distinction wwa made between full-time and part-time workers. Source: R. B. Ainsworth, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (A), Vol. 112 (1949) page 49.

TABLE 65. Distribution of earnings of manual workers in 1960

| Men |  |  |  | Women |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Range (£ per week) | Per cent. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Range } \\ & \text { (£ per week) } \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Range } \\ & \text { (£ per week) } \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. |
| Under 7 | 0.42 | 20-21 | 3.01 | Under 4 | 0.79 |
| 7-8 | 0.56 | 21-22 | $2 \cdot 27$ | 4-5 | 3.72 |
| 8-9 | 2.63 | 22-23 | 1.73 | 5-6 | 12.04 |
| 9-10 | 6.38 | 23-24 | 1.27 | 6-7 | 20.75 |
| 10-11 | 8.03 | 24-25 | 0.94 | 7-8 | 21.93 |
| 11-12 | 9.88 | 25-26 | 0.70 | 8-9 | 17.00 |
| 12-13 | 10.27 | 26-27 | 0.48 | 9-10 | 10.88 |
| 13-14 | 10.23 | 27-28 | 0.34 | 10-11 | 6.04 |
| 14-15 | 9.60 | 28-29 | 0.25 | 11-12 | 3.27 |
| 15-16 | 8.45 | 29-30 | 0.17 | 12-13 | 1.68 |
| 16-17 | $7 \cdot 13$ | 30-35 | 0.39 | 13-14 | 0.86 |
| 17-18 | 6.01 | 35-40 | 0.11 | 14-15 | 0.47 |
| 18-19 | 4.80 | 40-50 | 0.05 | 15-16 | 0.25 |
| 19-20 | 3.89 | 50 and over | 0.01 | 16 and over | 0.32 |
|  |  | Total | $100 \cdot 00$ | Total | $100 \cdot 00$ |

Note: The enquiry related to a specified week in 0 ctober 1960 , the returns covering some $4,443,000$ men aged 21 and over and $1,002,000$ women aged 18 and over
in all the industries covereded by the resulare nenuiriris into the earrings. of manual workers. The survey was limited to full time workers who did not lose any appreciable in all the of their recognized hours of work during the specified pay-week. Further analyses appear in the April and June 1961 issuuss of the Gazette. Siminiar information amount of their recognized hours of work during the speciifed pay-week. Further analyss appear

TABLE 66. Distribution of weekly earnings, all industries, September 1968
Estimates of numbers and percentages of full-time adults, paid for a full week*, whose earnings were below the amount shown

|  | Full-time men aged 21 years and over |  |  |  |  |  | Full-time women aged 18 years and over |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manual |  | Non-manual |  | Total |  | Manual |  | Non-manual |  | Total |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (Millions) } \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. | Number (Millions) | Per cent. | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Number } \\ \text { (Millions) } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (Millions) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. | Number (Millions) | Per cent. | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Number } \\ & \text { (Millions) } \end{aligned}$ | Per cent. |
| Under ¢6 | - |  | - |  | - |  | - | 1.5 | - | 0.4 | - | 0.8 |
| , £7 | - |  | - |  | - |  | 0.1 | $5 \cdot 2$ | - | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| - ¢8 | - |  | - |  | - |  | 0.2 | 12.2 | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| , ¢9 | - |  | - |  | - |  | 0.5 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 8.2 | 0.7 | 14.8 |
| £10 | - | 0.5 | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 39.0 | 0.4 | 14.6 | 1.2 | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| , £11 | 0.1 | 0.9 | - | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | $52 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 | 23.1 | 1.7 | $35 \cdot 2$ |
| , £12 | 0.1 | 1.5 | - | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | . $31 \cdot 6$ | 2.2 | $45 \cdot 1$ |
| , £13 | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | $74 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 2.6 | 53.7 |
| , £14 | 0.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 5.0 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 81.2 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 48.4 | 3.0 | $61 \cdot 9$ |
| " $\mathrm{f} 15^{\text {c }}$ | 0.7 | 9.4 | 0.2 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 7.9 | 1.7 | 86.2 | 1.6 | 55.5 | 3.3 | 68.1 |
| , £16 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 0.2 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | 1.8 | 89.9 | 1.8 | $62 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 73.8 |
| £17 | 1.4 | 18.5 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 15.8 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 93.0 | 2.0 | 68.3 | 3.8 | 78.5 |
| " £18 | 1.8 | 23.9 | 0.5 | 13.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 20.5 | 1.9 | 94.8 | 2.1 | 73.5 | 4.0 | $82 \cdot 3$ |
| ". £19 | 2.3 | 29.8 | 0.6 | 16.3 | 2.8 | 25.5 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 96.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 77.6 | 4.2 | $85 \cdot 2$ |
| " £20 | 2.7 | 35.7 | 0.7 | 20.0 | 3.4 | 30.7 | 1.9 | 97.1 | 2.3 | 80.5 | 4.3 | 87.4 |
| " £22 | 3.6 | 47.6 | 1.0 | 28.2 | 4.6 | 41.5 | 2.0 | 98.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 85.5 | 4.4 | 90.8 |
| £24 | 4.5 | 59.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 36.1 | 5.7 | $51 \cdot 8$ | 2.0 | 99.0 | 2.6 | 88.8 | 4.5 | 93.0 |
| " £26 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 69.1 | 1.6 | 44.2 | 6.8 | $61 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 99.5 | 2.6 | $91 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | 94.7 |
| , £28 | 5.9 | $77 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 7.6 | 68.9 | 2.0 | 99.6 | 2.7 | $92 \cdot 9$ | 4.7 | 95.7 |
| " $\mathrm{E30}$ | 6.3 | 83.3 | 2.0 | 58.0 | 8.3 | $75 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 99.7 | 2.7 | $95 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | 97.0 |
| ¢35 | 7.0 | 92.7 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 72.2 | 9.6 | 86.2 | 2.0 | 99.9 | 2.8 | 97.8 | 4.8 | 98.6 |
| , £40 | 7.3 | 96.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 81.2 | 10.2 | 91.8 | 2.0 | 99.9 | 2.8 | 99.0 | 4.8 | 99.4 |
| , £45 | 7.5 | 98.5 | 3.0 | 86.8 | 10.5 | 94.8 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 99.5 | 4.9 | 99.7 |
| E50 | 7.5 | 99.2 | 3.2 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 10.7 | 96.4 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 99.7 | 4.9 | 99.8 |
| " £60 | 7.6 | 99.8 | 3.3 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 10.9 | 98.1 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 99.8 | 4.9 | 99.9 |
| " 170 | 7.6 | 99.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 96.8 | 11.0 | 98.9 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 99.9 | 4.9 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| £80 | 7.6 | 99.9 | 3.4 | $97 \cdot 9$ | 11.0 | 99.3 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 4.9 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| , £100 | $7 \cdot 6 \quad 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 3.5 | 99.1 | 11.1 | 99.7 | 2.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 4.9 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| Total | $7 \cdot 6$ |  | 3.5 |  | 11.1 |  | 2.0 |  | $2 \cdot 9$ |  | 4.9 |  |

Notes: $\begin{aligned} & \text { It should be noted that the figures in this table are cumulative, in that each line includes the persons covered in the line above. } \\ & \text { The estimates of total numbers, which were obtained by grossing-up the sample in the New }\end{aligned}$ Earrings Survey, relate to adults who were in the working population and who were paid for f full week. They do not include about 1.4 million full-time men and 0.7 million fulltime women who were in employment but were not paid for their full normal basic hours in the week of the survey.
*That is, pald for not less tha,

Full-time men paid for a full weels*

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Men, aged 21} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Lewes} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Lower
quartile} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Median} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Upper
quartile} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Highest \\
deci
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{As percentage of the median} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Standard error of median}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Lowest } \\
\& \text { decile } \\
\& \text { Per cent. } \\
\& 57.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Lower } \\
\& \text { quartile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Upper \\
quartile
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{1. Administration and management} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \& \({ }^{34.8}\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
68 \cdot 2
\]} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Per cent. } \\
\& 57.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\overline{74.6}
\] \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
137.7
\]} \& 195.6 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\frac{8.4}{e_{0}}
\]} \& \[
\overline{\text { Per cent. }}
\] \\
\hline \& 19.9
16.1 \& 26.0
24.0 \& 34.8
31.9 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
74.6 \\
75.2 \\
\hline 17
\end{tabular} \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
195.6 \\
165.3 \\
\hline 179
\end{tabular} \& \& 3.1. \\
\hline Buyer \& 18.8 \& 24.9 \& 30.7 \& 38.4 \& 55.2 \& \({ }_{61}^{61.3}\) \& 81.1 \& \({ }^{125.1}\) \& 179.9 \& \({ }^{1.5}\) \& 4.7 \\
\hline Company secretar \& \& 30.7 \& 39.5 \& 57.9 \& 78.9 \& \& \& 1146 \& 199.7
2393 \& \({ }_{2}^{2} .6\) \& \({ }^{5} .6\) \\
\hline General manger, divisional manager \& \& 34.9
26.3 \& 52.8
34.0 \& 77.8
46.1 \& 123.1
61.7 \& 47.2
60.4 \& 76.2
77.3 \& 147.4
135.6
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(233 \cdot 3\) \\
181.5 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{1.3}^{2.6}\) \& \({ }_{3.7}\) \\
\hline Manager. branch office \& 20.5
15.4 \& 26.3
17.6 \& 32.0
22.1 \& \& 61.7
38.4 \& \& 77.3
79.6 \& 135.6
132.4 \& \(\begin{array}{r}173.6 \\ \hline 188\end{array}\) \& 0.3
0.6 \& \({ }_{2.6}\) \\
\hline Manager, etail shop \({ }^{\text {Marketing or sales manager/executive }}\) \& 24.3
24 \& \({ }^{33.2}\) \& \({ }_{43.2}^{22.5}\) \& \({ }_{57.6} 5\) \& 82.1
57.3 \& \({ }_{56.2}^{56.5}\) \& 76.8
80.6 \& 133.5
125.0 \& 190.2
165.8 \& 1.6
0.9 \& \({ }_{2.6}^{3.8}\) \\
\hline Works manager, production manager \& \(24 \cdot 0\) \& 27.8 \& \(34 \cdot 5\) \& 43.2 \& 57.3 \& 69.5 \& \(80 \cdot 6\) \& 125.0 \& \(165 \cdot 8\) \& 0.9 \& \(2 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 2. Technical and scientific \& 19.3 \& 24.0 \& 29.5 \& 36.8 \& 47.2
57.7 \& 65.5
58.5 \& 81.5
80.5 \& 125.0
127.6 \& 160.1
156.3 \& 0.2
1.6 \& 0.7
4.3 \\
\hline Enginer-Civictical \& 22.0 \& 26.9 \& 32.0 \& 40.9 \& 49.1 \& \({ }_{68.8} 68.5\) \& \({ }_{84.1}\) \& 128.1 \& \({ }_{153.6}\) \& 0.7 \& 2.3 \\
\hline Engineer-Meshanic \& \({ }_{19} 2\) \& 25.0 \& 33.4 \& 40.9 \& \(50 \cdot 2\) \& 57.4 \& 74.9 \& 122.2 \& 150.1 \& \& 2.8 \\
\hline Engineer-other \& \(20 \cdot 3\) \& 25.0 \& \({ }^{31.4}\) \& \({ }^{41.5}\) \& 51.9 \& \({ }_{7}^{64 \cdot 5}\) \& 79.5 \& 132.0 \& 165.2 \& 0.7
0.9
0.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2.7 \\
1.3 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Draughtsman \({ }_{\text {Technician-laborat }}\) \& 19.7
15.7 \& 23.5 \& \({ }_{23.5}^{26.9}\) \& \({ }^{30.7}\) \& 35.0
34.9 \& 66.7 \& 88.4 \& 122.4 \& \({ }_{148.4}\) \& 0.5 \& 2.2 \\
\hline Technician-laboratory, scientific \& 15.7
21.6 \& 18.9
24.6 \& 23.5
28.8 \& \({ }_{34.1}^{28.8}\) \& \({ }_{41.1}\) \& 75.0 \& 85.5 \& 118.4 \& 142.9 \& 0.5 \& 1.8 \\
\hline Scientist (biologist, chemist, physicist, etc.)
Surveyor \& 21.5
18.9 \& 27.9
25.0 \& 33.0
33.6 \& \({ }_{42.5}^{49.5}\) \& 64.6
50.1 \& \({ }_{56.2}^{56.7}\) \& 74.3
73 \& \(130 \cdot 3\)
1260 \& 170.1
149.2 \& 1.1 .4 \& 3.6
3.2 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 55.4 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 12. \& 15.1 \& 19.6 \& 24.0 \& 26.2 \& \& 77.0 \& \& 134 \& \& . 2 \\
\hline Teacher (infant, primary, secondary school) \& 19.5 \& 25.5 \& 32.2 \& 36.9 \& 42.5 \& 60.4 \& 79.1 \& 114.3 \& 133.9
153 \& \({ }^{0.5}\) \& 1.5
3.2 \\
\hline University professor, reader, lecturer \& \(25 \cdot 3\) \& \(33 \cdot 3\) \& 41.0 \& \(49 \cdot 9\) \& 63.1 \& 61.7 \& \(81 \cdot 2\) \& 121.7 \& \& \& 3.2 \\
\hline 4. All other professional \& 18. \& 26.3 \& 33.9 \& 48. \& 67.4 \& 54.7 \& 77.4 \& 141.4 \& 198.5 \& 1.2 \& 3.5 \\
\hline 5. Office and communicatic \& 15.2
18.4

18.4 \& 17.7
22.1 \& 21.5
25.9 \& 26.2
30.8 \& 32.5
35.8 \& 71.0
71.0 \& ${ }_{85}^{82.5}$ \& 122.1

119.0 \& | 151.2 |
| :--- |
| 138.2 |
|  |
| 18 | \& 0.1

0.3 \& ${ }_{1}^{0.6}$ <br>
\hline Clerk-considerable respon \& 18.4
15.4
1.4 \& 22.1
17.6 \& 25.9
20.6 \& 30.8
23.5 \& \& 71.0
74.6 \& 85.3

85.4 \& ${ }^{119.0}$ \& | 138.2 |
| :--- |
| 138.3 |
| 15 | \& - 0.3 \& 0.7 <br>

\hline Clerk-some responsibility \& ${ }^{13.0}$ \& ${ }^{15 \cdot 3}$ \& 17.4 \& $20 \cdot 6$ \& 24.7 \& 74.7 \& 88.0 \& 118.3 \& 142.2 \& 0.3 \& 1.5 <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { Office supervisor }}$ Postman, mail sorter, messenger \& 20.3
15.3 \& 23.4
16.8 \& 27.8
19.9 \& 35.4
25.8 \& 37.6
31.9 \& 72.9
76.7 \& 84.1
84.8 \& 117.9
128.0 \& $135 \cdot 3$
160.7 \& 0.7
0.3 \& 1.5
1.5 <br>
\hline 6. Sales \& 14.9 \& 18.0 \& 22.8 \& 29.4 \& 36.8 \& 65.5 \& 78.8 \& 128.9 \& 161.5 \& 0.2 \& <br>
\hline Sales representative, traveller \& 16.5
15.9 \& 20.4
19.4 \& ${ }_{24.6}^{25.6}$ \& 32.1
31.9 \& 39.3
41.6 \& 64.4
64.7 \& 78.6
78.6 \& 125.2
129.3 \& 153.1
168.8
1 \& - 0.3 \& 1.3
2.8 <br>
\hline  \& ${ }_{14.5}^{15.9}$ \& 19.4
16.4 \& ${ }_{19.5}^{24.6}$ \& 33.0 \& ${ }_{27.5}$ \& ${ }_{74.1}$ \& 83.8 \& 117.9 \& 141.0 \& 0.4 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline Shop salesman, sales assistant \& 12.8 \& 14.5 \& 17.0 \& ${ }_{20.1}$ \& $24 \cdot 4$ \& 75.0 \& ${ }_{85} \cdot 4$ \& 118.0 \& 143.5 \& 0.3 \& $1 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline Service \& 12.2 \& 15.0 \& 9.0 \& 24.4 \& $30 \cdot 3$ \& 64.2 \& 78.8 \& 128.1 \& 159.2 \& 0.2 \& 1.0 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Correreaker, office keeper }}$ \& 12.1 \& 14.1 \& 15.7 \& \& 21.8 \& \& \& 116.9 \& 139.0 \& \& <br>
\hline Cleaner
Chef/cook \& 11.8
14.0 \& 13.2

16.5 \& | 16.3 |
| :--- |
| 19.8 |
| 2.8 | \& 25.9

20.9 \& 26.5
33.7 \& 72.3
70.8 \& ${ }_{83}^{80 \cdot 9}$ \& ${ }_{127.1}^{128.3}$ \& $162 \cdot 6$
$170 \cdot 4$ \& - 0.5 \& 4.0 <br>
\hline Sectity \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Fen }}^{\substack{\text { Firemanan } \\ \text { Guard, watchman }}}$ \& 19.0
11.9 \& 19.9
15.5 \& 22.5
18.7 \& ${ }_{23.9}^{26.7}$ \& 30.4
30.9 \& ${ }_{6}^{83.7}$ \& ${ }_{82}^{88} 9$ \& 127.5 \& 1165.2 \& 0.7 \& 3.7 <br>
\hline Policeman man \& 19.0 \& 21.8 \& $25 \cdot 1$ \& $30 \cdot 1$ \& $36 \cdot 4$ \& $75 \cdot 9$ \& \& $119 \cdot 9$ \& \& \& <br>
\hline 8. Farming and horticultural \& 12.0 \& 13.5 \& 15.7 \& 18.4
18.4 \& ${ }_{21}^{22.6}$ \& 76.6
73.9 \& 86.2
85.1 \& 1117 \& ${ }^{144.3}$ \& ${ }_{0}^{0.2}$ \& 1.1 <br>
\hline Farm worker Gardener, grounds keeper \& 11.7 \& 13.5
13.6 \& 15.1 \& 18.5
17 \& 22.22 \& 880.1 \& ${ }_{89}{ }^{80}$ \& 115.8 \& $146 \cdot 8$
146 \& ${ }_{0.3}^{0.3}$ \& 1.7 <br>
\hline 9. Driver, docker and other transport \& 15.7 \& \& 22.6 \& 27.4 \& 32.9 \& \& \& 121.4
120.5 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Bus conductor \& 16.5
18.0 \& 18.7
20.3 \& ${ }_{24.0}^{22.0}$ \& ${ }_{27.9}^{26.5}$ \& 30.1
31.2 \& 75.0
74.9 \& 84.8
84.4 \& $120 \cdot 5$
116.0 \& 136.4
129.8

129.8 \& - \& 1.5 <br>
\hline Oriver, bus or coach Driver, motorman, 2nd man (railways) \& 18.0
20.2 \& ${ }_{22 \cdot 2}^{20.2}$ \& 25.0 \& \& 36.0 \& 80.0
74.0 \& 88.9
88.3 \& 123.4
117.9 \& $184 \cdot 0$
1396 \& 0.6
0.2 \& 2.4
1.1 <br>
\hline Lorry or van divier (veticiles up to 5 tons) \& 14.1 \& 16.0 \& 19.0 \& $22 \cdot 4$ \& 26.5 \& 74.0 \& $84 \cdot 3$ \& 117.9 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Lorry or tans) \& 17.0 \& 19.3 \& 22.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Lorry or van driver (vehicles over 10 tons) \& 20.1
18.1 \& ${ }_{21}^{23.1}$ \& ${ }_{27.2}^{26.8}$ \& 30.5
35.0 \& 35.7
55.3 \& 75.1
66.4 \& 86.3
80.4 \& 113.8
128.8 \& $\xrightarrow{133 \cdot 2}$ \& (1.2 \& 4.5 <br>
\hline Merchant seaman \& 18.1
19.2 \& 24.9 \& ${ }_{29}^{27.2}$ \& 35.1 \& 45.8 \& 66.4
65.7 \& ${ }_{84 \cdot 1}$ \& 120.3 \& ${ }_{150}^{20}$ \& 1.0 \& 3.3 <br>

\hline 10. Other \& 15.8 \& 18.9 \& ${ }^{23.0}$ \& 28.0 \& | 33.7 |
| :--- |
| 37 | \& ${ }_{78}^{68.6}$ \& 82.0 \& 121.4 \& 146.2 \& 0.1 \& $\mathbf{0 . 3}$

0.7 <br>
\hline Foreman or supervis \& 20.0 \& ${ }_{22.3}^{23.7}$ \& ${ }_{24.8}^{27.6}$ \& \& 35.2
35 \& 76.6 \& ${ }_{90.1}$ \& 116.4 \& 141.9 \& 0.7 \& 2.9 <br>
\hline Assembler-semini-skilled \& 16.1 \& 19.9 \& 24.3 \& 28.7 \& ${ }_{33} \cdot 8$ \& 66.1 \& 81.8 \& 117.9 \& ${ }^{138.8}$ \& 0.6 \& 2.4 <br>
\hline Baker (tablehand), confectioner \& 16.0
16.5
16.5 \& 17.7
19.2 \& 20.4
20.9 \& 23.7 \& 27.9
31.9 \& 78.4
75.5 \& 87.7 \& -1121.4 \& 145.7
148.7 \& 0.4 \& ${ }_{1.8}$ <br>
\hline Bricklayer $\begin{aligned} & \text { Butcher, } \\ & \text { meat cutter }\end{aligned}$ \& ${ }_{14.1}$ \& 19.2
16.0 \& 18.0 \& 21.5 \& 26.4 \& 78.2 \& 88.9 \& 119.4 \& $146 \cdot 6$ \& 0.5 \& $2 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline Carpenter and joiner \& 17.3 \& $19 \cdot 3$ \& 22.4 \& 27.5 \& 34.6 \& 77.3 \& ${ }^{86 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }^{123.1}$ \& 154.7 \& 0.3 \& 1.3 <br>

\hline Coalminer (undergro \& 15.4 \& 19.6 \& 22.4 \& 27.2 \& ${ }^{32 \cdot 6}$ \& 63.1 \& 80.2 \& 112.7 \& 133.7 \& - 0.3 \& | 1.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 |
| 1 | <br>

\hline Coalminer (surface) \& 13.1 \& 14.5 \& 17.5 \& 22.4 \& ${ }_{42.7}$ \& 67.9 \& ${ }_{82.2}$ \& ${ }_{122}{ }^{2} \cdot 6$ \& ${ }_{161.3}$ \& 1.0 \& 3.9 <br>
\hline Crano oporatortos \& 17.6 \& 20.8
20.8 \& ${ }_{24.4}$ \& 30.6 \& 38.7 \& 72.1 \& 83.9 \& 125.4 \& 158.3 \& 0.7 \& 2.7 <br>
\hline Electrician (building and wiring) \& 18.9 \& ${ }_{21}^{20.4}$ \& 24.8 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 32.5 \\ & 31.2\end{aligned}$ \& 42.0 \& 77.1 \& 82.0
83.4 \& 131.0 \& 168.9
149 \& 0.7
0.5 \& 2.9
2.0 <br>
\hline Electrician (maintenance) \& 18.2
18.1 \& 20.3 \& ${ }_{23}^{25.4}$ \& 31.2
26.6 \& 38.1
32.1 \& 77.3 \& ${ }_{86.2}$ \& ${ }_{113.4}^{122.4}$ \& 137.1 \& 0.6 \& 2.7 <br>
\hline Fitter (maintenancee), millwright \& 19.2 \& 22.2 \& ${ }_{26} \cdot 1$ \& $30 \cdot 9$ \& \& 73.6 \& 85.3 \& 118.5 \& $139 \cdot 1$ \& 0.3 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline Fitter (production) \& 18.5 \& 21.0 \& $25 \cdot 1$ \& ${ }^{30 \cdot 6}$ \& 38.7 \& ${ }^{73} 8$ \& ${ }^{84.0}$ \& ${ }^{122.1}$ \& 146.4 \& 0.4 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline  \& 20.5
17.3 \& 22.9
20.0 \& 26.7
23.8 \& 30.6
28.8 \& $35 \cdot 9$
36.1 \& 76.8
72.6 \& 85.8 \& 114.8
121.0 \& 134.5
152.0 \& 0.6
0.8 \& $2 \cdot 2$
3.3 <br>
\hline Goods porter (not railways, materials mover (hand)) \& 13.0 \& 14.5 \& $17 \cdot 9$ \& $22 \cdot 5$ \& 28.0 \& 72.5 \& . 3 \& 7 \& 156.7 \& 0.6 \& 3.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^22]Full-time men paid for a full week*

| Men, aged 21 years and over |  | Lowerquartile | Median | Upper <br> quartile | Highestdecile | As percentage of the median |  |  |  | Standard error of median |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Lowestast } \\ \text { decile }}}{\text { and }}$ | Lower quartile | Upper <br> quartile | $\begin{gathered} \text { Highest } \\ \text { decile } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | £ per week |  |  |  |  | Per cent. |  |  |  | £ | Per cent. |
|  | 18.7 16.2 | 21.4 18.8 | 24.7 22.7 | 28.8 27.1 | ${ }_{32 \cdot 1}^{32 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{71}^{75 \cdot 9}$ | 86.5 82.7 | 116.5 119.4 | $132 \cdot 1$ $141 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 0.5 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 19.7 18.7 | $22 \cdot 9$ 21.8 | 27.0 25.1 | 37.0 30.3 | $32 \cdot 8$ 34.6 | 73.2 74.4 | 84.9 86.9 | 115.1 120.4 | 133.0 <br> 137 <br> 18.8 | 0.5 0.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  | 19.7 | 23.4 | 27.6 | $31 \cdot 1$ | 74.0 | 84.0 | 117.8 | $132 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 19.0 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 24.2 | 28.8 | 34.8 | 78.2 | 87.1 | 18.9 | $143 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | . 9 |
|  | 17.6 | 20.6 | 23.9 | 28.0 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 73.6 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 117.2 | $135 \cdot 9$ | 0.3 | 1.2 |
|  | 16.3 | 18.5 | ${ }^{23.2}$ | 29.0 |  | 70.3 | 79.8 | 124.8 | 157.7 | 0.8 | 3.4 |
|  | 17.0 | 19.1 20.4 | 22.9 24.6 | ${ }^{26.7}$ | 32.7 33.9 | 74.1 74.0 |  |  | 142.7 <br> 137 <br> 1.7 |  |  |
|  | 18.2 14.4 | 20.4 16.4 | 24.6 20.0 | 24.6 | 39.4 29.4 | 71.8 | 81.9 | 123.2 | 147.0 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
|  | 16.5 | 18.8 | 21.7 | ${ }^{25.4}$ | ${ }^{29.6}$ | 75.9 | ${ }^{86.7}$ | 1129 | ${ }^{136.1}$ | 0.3 | 1.2 |
|  | - 16.8 | 19.4 20.8 20.8 | 22.5 22.9 | 27.3 36.8 | 34.9 50.2 | 74.8 <br> 71.5 | 86.3 80.5 | (121.4 | 154.9 193.9 | 0.5 1.2 | 4.7 |
|  | ${ }_{18.3}$ | 21.5 | ${ }_{26} 8$ | 31.3 | ${ }_{36 \cdot 9}$ | 68.3 | ${ }_{80.3}^{80}$ | 117.0 | 138.1 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
|  | $15 \cdot 3$ | 17.3 | 20.3 | 24.0 | 27.6 | 75.7 | $85 \cdot 3$ | 118.5 | 136.1 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
|  | 14.1 | 16.5 | $19 \cdot 6$ | 23.7 | 27.5 | 72.1 | $84 \cdot 1$ | 121.0 | $140 \cdot 8$ | 0.3 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13.2 18.6 | 14.9 20.2 | 18.2 23.6 | 21.8 28.2 | 26.7 32.5 | 72.5 78.5 | 81.6 85.5 | 119.4 119.1 | 146.6 <br> 137.4 <br> 18.4 | 0.4 0.5 | 2.0 2.3 |
|  | 17.1 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 27.5 | 33.8 | 74.2 | 84.7 8.5 | 119.6 | 146.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
|  | 19.1 19.1 | 22.8 | ${ }_{27.2}^{24.2}$ | 28.8 32.0 | 33.1 38.9 | 78.8 70.3 | ${ }_{84.0}$ |  | - ${ }_{143.1}^{136.6}$ | - 0.5 | 2.0 |
|  | 15.9 | 19.0 | ${ }_{22}^{22.0}$ | ${ }_{23}^{25.9}$ | 31.7 37.9 | 72.4 71 | ${ }_{86}^{86.5}$ | 117.8 | 144.2 146.3 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
|  | $13 \cdot 6$ | 15.7 | 19.1 | 23.3 | $27 \cdot 9$ | 71.2 | $82 \cdot 6$ | $122 \cdot 1$ | $146 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Summary of Group 10 Foreman or supervisor Skilled Unskilled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20.0 17.2 | 23.7 20.0 | 27.6 23.9 | 32.4 28.8 28 | 37.9 34.8 | 72.6 71.8 | 86.1 83.7 | 117.6 120.4 | 137.4 145.9 | 0.2 0.1 |  |
|  | 15.9 13.6 | 18.7 15.8 | 22.7 19.1 | ${ }_{23.4}^{27.4}$ | $32 \cdot 3$ 28.2 | 70.0 71.0 | ${ }_{82 \cdot 5}^{82 \cdot 6}$ | $122 \cdot 7$ 122.3 | $142 \cdot 6$ 147.2 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.7 0.5 0.5 |
| All manual men | 15.1 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 27 | 33.1 | 67. | 81.0 | 122 | 147 - 8 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| All non-manual men | 17.0 | 21.1 | 27.8 | 36.5 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 61.2 | 75.9 | 31 | 178. | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| All full-time men | 15.5 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 29.9 | 38.1 | 65.7 | 80.0 | 126.7 | 161.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

[^23]Full-time women paid for a full week

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{wo} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Lewes} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Lower
quartie} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Median} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Upper} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\underbrace{\text { det }}_{\substack{\text { Highest } \\ \text { decile }}}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{As percentage of the median} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Standard error
of median}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Lowest } \\
\& \text { deciles }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Lower \\
quartile
\end{tabular} \& Upper quartile \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Highest } \\
\& \text { decile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \\
\hline 1. Administration and management \& \& \& 20.0 \& 28. \& 39. \& \(\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Per cent. } \\ 53.4}]{\text { ceict }}\) \& 69 \& 141 \& 199.6 \& \({ }_{0}^{\text {¢ }}\) \& \(\underbrace{\substack{\text { P }}}_{\text {Per cent. }}\) \\
\hline 2. Technical and scientific Technician-laboratory, scientific \& 10.0
9.8 \& 11.9
11.2 \& 15.3
14.6 \& 19.7
18.0 \& 26.8
21.8
22. \& 65.3
67.1 \& 78.0
77.0 \& 129.0
123 \& 179.7
149.9 \& 0.4 \& 2.7
3.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
3. Education, welfare and medical Nurse, midwife, etc. \\
Teacher (infant, primary or secondary school)
\end{tabular} \& 8.4
7.8
15.7 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.7 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
10.0 \\
18.0
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
33.8 \\
25 \cdot 5
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 25.5 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
28.5 \\
31 \cdot-2
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
32 \cdot 2 \\
\begin{array}{c}
24 \cdot 1 \\
36 \cdot 2
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 88 \cdot 4.4 \\
\& 56.5 \\
\& 61 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 73.0 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
72.2 \\
70.2
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 146.9 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
134 \cdot 0 \\
122 \cdot 6
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 186.1 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
174 \\
174 \\
142: 0
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.2 \\
\& 0.2 \\
\& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1.4
1.7
1.4 \\
\hline 5. Office and communications \& 9.4 \& 11.1 \& 13.6 \& 16.7 \& 20.3 \& 69.5 \& 81.8 \& 123.3 \& 149.4 \& 0.1 \& 0.4 \\
\hline Clerk-considerable responsibility
Clerk-some responsibility \& 11.0
9.7 \& 13.2
11.3 \& 16.8
13.6

12. \& \& | 28.8 |
| :--- |
| 20.6 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{71}^{65 \cdot 7}$ \& 78.8

83.0 \&  \& 172.0
151.8
158 \& ${ }_{0}^{0.4}$ \& 2.3
0.9 <br>
\hline Clerk-routine \& 8.6 \& 10.0 \& 11.8 \& 14.3 \& 16.5
17
17.2 \& 73.2 \& 84.3
83.5 \& 1120.9 \& 140.0
136.0
136.8 \& O.1 \& 0.9
0
1.3 <br>
\hline Copy/audio typist
Office machine opera \& 9.2
9.5 \& 10.5
10.7 \& 12.6
12.6 \& 15.0
15.3 \& 17.2
18.0 \& 73.1
75.5 \& ${ }_{85.3}^{83.5}$ \& 119.1
121.4 \& 1318.8
143.8

18.0 \& 02 \& | 1.3 |
| :--- |
| 1.4 | <br>

\hline Office supervisor \& 12.2 \& $15 \cdot 9$ \& 18.0 \& 21.6 \& 25.1 \& 67.8 \& ${ }^{88 \cdot 3}$ \& 120.0 \& 139.5 \& $0 \cdot 6$ \& 3.5 <br>
\hline Secretay/shorthand typist \& 10.5
9.5 \& 12.5
11.3 \& 15.0
13.3 \& 18.0
15.5 \& 21.0
17.7 \& 69.9
71.4 \& 83.1
85.0 \& 1119.8
116 \& 139.7
133.4 \& O. 0.1 \& 0.9
1.6 <br>
\hline 6. Sales \& 7.3 \& 8.5 \& 9.7 \& $\xrightarrow{12.0}$ \& 15.5
13.8
13 \& 75.0 \& 87.0
87.9 \& 123.0
114.9 \& 159.7
138.3 \& 0.1 \& ${ }^{0.6}$ <br>
\hline  \& \& 8.8
10.2 \& 10.0
12.0 \& 11.4 \& 13.8
18.0
18 \& \& \& 114.9
123.1 \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& 7.0 \& 8.3 \& 9.1 \& 10.5 \& 13.5 \& 77.1 \& ${ }_{90 \cdot 9}$ \& 115.7 \& 149.2 \& 0.1 \& <br>
\hline 7. Service \& 7.0 \& 8.1
8.4 \& 9.9 \& 12.0
11.7 \& 14.6
13.2 \& 70.5
73.2 \& 82.1
86.0 \& 1219.2

119.4 \& ${ }_{135.1}^{147.4}$ \& ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ \& | 0.8 |
| :--- |
| 1.4 |
|  |
| 1 | <br>

\hline Cheaner, charwoman \& 7.2
8.0 \& 8.4 \& 9.8
10.6 \& 11.7
12.6 \& 13.2
15.4
1 \& 73.2
75.4 \& ${ }_{85.1}^{86.1}$ \& 118.5 \& 144.9 \& 0.2 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline Hairidresser \& 6.5 \& 9.0 \& $10 \cdot 9$ \& 12.3 \& 15.4 \& 59.9 \& 82.7 \& 112.7 \& 141.6 \& 0.5 \& ${ }^{4.2}$ <br>
\hline Kitchen hand \& ${ }^{6.6}$ \& 7.5 \& 8.3 \& 12.8 \& 11.7
13.4 \& 80.0
66.7 \& 90.5
80.6 \& 118.6
133.9 \& 141.8
149.3 \& 0.1
0.3 \& 1.6
3.3 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 10. Other \& ${ }^{8.6}$ \& 10.0 \& 11.7 \& 13.7 \& 16.4 \& 73.9 \& ${ }_{87.4}^{85}$ \& 117.6
120.0 \& 140.6 \& 0.1

0.4 \& | 0.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.4 | <br>

\hline Morewoman or supervisor \& ¢ $\begin{gathered}11.5 \\ 9.8\end{gathered}$ \& 13.0
10.7 \& 14.9
12.3 \& 13.9 \& ${ }_{15.8}^{22.8}$ \& 79.6 \& ${ }_{87.2}$ \& 113.0 \& 128.9 \& 0.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{2.5}$ <br>
\hline Assembler-unskilled \& 8.5 \& 10.0 \& 11.3 \& ${ }_{12}^{12.8}$ \& 14.7
16.3
16. \& 75.3
80.6 \& 88.5
91.2 \& 113.2
112.9 \& $130 \cdot 5$
132.4 \& 0.3
0.2 \& 2.3
2.0
1.8 <br>
\hline Inspector, viewer, examiner-s \& 9.9 \& 11.2 \& $12 \cdot 3$ \& $13 \cdot 9$ \& 16.3 \& $80 \cdot 6$ \& 91.2 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& $132 \cdot 4$ \& 0.2 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline woodworking)-semi-skilled \& 9.3 \& $10 \cdot 9$ \& 12.2 \& 13.8 \& 16.1 \& 77.9 \& 88.9 \& 112.9 \& 131.4 \& 0.2 \& . 8 <br>
\hline Packer, botiler, canner \& 8.4
8.9 \& ${ }_{9.9}^{9.6}$ \& 10.8
11.8 \& 12.1
14.3 \& 13.9
17.5 \& 77.5
75.4 \& ${ }_{84.1}^{88.1}$ \& 121.6 \& 148.7 \& - 0.2 \& 1.9 <br>
\hline Sewing machinist-semi-skilled \& 7.6 \& 8.8 \& 11.1 \& 13.5 \& 16.4 \& 68.8 \& 79.4 \& 122.1 \& 148.4 \& 0.3 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline Textile worker \& 9.1 \& $10 \cdot 6$ \& 12.6 \& 14.7 \& 16.7 \& 72.0 \& $84 \cdot 3$ \& $116 \cdot 9$ \& \& 0.2 \& $\stackrel{2.0}{1.4}$ <br>
\hline Labourer \& 8.0 \& 9.2 \& $10 \cdot 6$ \& 12.5 \& 14.7 \& $75 \cdot 2$ \& 86.5 \& $118 \cdot 5$ \& $139 \cdot 1$ \& 0.1 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline Summary of Group 10 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& 11.5
8.7 \& 13.0
10.1 \& 14.9
11.8 \& 17.9
14.2 \& ${ }_{17}^{22.2}$ \& 77.5
73.7 \& 87.4
85.0 \& 120.0
120.2 \& 149.5
144.0 \& ${ }_{0}^{0.4}$ \& ${ }_{1.1}^{2.4}$ <br>
\hline Semi-skilled \& 8.9 \& 10.2
9.4 \& 11.9
10.9 \& 13.9
12.5 \& 16.4
14.5
14.5 \& 77.4
75.6 \& 85.6
86.9 \& 116.6
115.4 \& 137.6
133.8 \& 0.1
0.1 \& 0.8
0.8
0.8 <br>
\hline All manual women \& 7.7 \& 9.0 \& 10.8 \& 13.1 \& 16.0 \& 71.1 \& 83.4 \& 121 \& $148 \cdot 3$ \& 0.1 \& 0.4 <br>
\hline All non-manual women \& 9.3 \& 11.1 \& 14.1 \& 18.3 \& 24.8 \& 65.4 \& 8.8 \& 129.3 \& 175.5 \& 0.1 \& 0.5 <br>
\hline All full-time women \& 8.4 \& 10.0 \& 12.5 \& 16.2 \& 21.4 \& 67.0 \& 80.0 \& 129.7 \& 171.2 \& 0.1 \& 0.4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
Source Gazette, May 1969 .
Sourre: Gazette, May 1969.

| Great Britain |
| :--- |
|  |


| Industry group | Order or MLH ofSIC (1958 | Full-time manual men aged 21 years and over |  |  |  |  |  | Full-time non-manual men aged 21 years and over |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { Lowest } \\ \text { docilis } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lower } \\ & \text { quar- } \\ & \text { tile } \end{aligned}$ | Median | $\begin{gathered} \text { Upper } \\ \text { quar- } \\ \text { tile } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { Hect- } \\ \text { decile } \end{array}$ | Stanerroro median | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Lowest } \\ \text { docilist } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lower } \\ & \text { quar- } \\ & \text { filier } \end{aligned}$ | Median | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quar- } \\ & \text { tile } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { High- } \\ \text { est } \\ \text { decile } \end{gathered}$ | Stanerror median |
|  |  | ${ }_{\text {f pre }}{ }_{\text {per wek }}$ |  |  | 23.0 | 29.0 |  |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{26.2}$ | 37.5 | 57.262.4 | $\begin{aligned} & f \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Entertainment and sport | ${ }_{881} 883$ |  | 15.4 | 18.2 19.9 | ${ }_{28}^{23.0}$ | ${ }_{37}^{29.6}$ | 0.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Catering, hotels, etc. Motor repairess and garages |  | 8.7 14.1 | 11.2 16.5 | $15 \cdot 3$ 19.1 | 19.5 | ${ }_{27.2}^{25}$ | 0.4 0.3 | 17.0 | $\overline{19} 9$ | 25.0 | $\overline{32} \cdot 3$ | $\overline{45} \cdot 1$ | $\overline{0.9}$ |
| Other miscellaneous sevvices | 885-886, 888- | 11.6 | 15.0 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 23.9 | 30.1 | 0.5 | 16.4 | 20.7 | 29.0 | 39.0 | 62.4 | 1.1 |
| Public administration and defence | xxiv | 13.7 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 23.7 | 29.5 | 0.2 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 27.9 | 36.9 | 48.0 | 0.4 |
| Noter $\begin{aligned} & \text { National government sererice } \\ & \text { Local govenment service }\end{aligned}$ | 901 906 | 13.1 13.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 5 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | 22.7 23.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 28.9 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 15.9 17.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 . \end{aligned}$ | 28.5 28.5 | 36.5 36.9 | 49.5 46.6 | 0.5 0.5 |

Note: Figures given represent groups with 100 or more workers in the sample.
*That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
Source: Gazette, June 1969
Full-time manual and non-manual women paid for a full week*

| Great Britain |
| :--- |

Note: Figures given represent groups with 100 or more workers in the sample.
*That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earrings include any payment for overime.
Source: Gazette, June 1969

Full-time employees paid for a full week*

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Lowest
decile} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\underset{\substack{\text { Lower } \\ \text { quartile }}}{\substack{\text { and }}}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Media} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Upper } \\
\& \text { quatile }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Highest decile} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{As percentage of the median} \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Lowest
decile \& Lover
quartile \& Upper quartile \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Highest } \\
\& \text { decilies }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Standard error of median} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\(\mathrm{f}_{\text {per week }}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Per cent.} \& £ \& Per cent. \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l|l|lllll|llllllll} 
Full-time manual men \\
Aged \(21-24\)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Aged 215 \& 14.5
15.6
15.6 \& 17.0
18.6 \& \({ }_{22 \cdot 5}^{22.3}\) \& \({ }_{27}^{24.4}\) \& \({ }_{33}^{23.5}\) \& 69.1 \& 88.4 \& 121.7 \& 148.4 \& 0.2 \& 0.7 \\
\hline \(30-39\)
\(40-49\) \& 16.6
16.0 \& 19.9
19.2 \& 24.1
23.7 \& 29.3
28.8 \& \(35 \cdot 3\)
34.4 \& - 68.6 \& 82.6
81.2 \& 121.4
121.8 \& 146.4
145.1 \& - 0.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
0.4 \\
0.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \(50-59\) \& 14.8 \& 17.6 \& \({ }^{21.6}\) \& \({ }_{24.3}^{26.3}\) \& 31.6
39 \& 68.6 \& 881.6 \& 121.9
123.4 \& 146.4 \& 0.1 \& 0.5
0.7
0.7 \\
\hline \({ }_{6}^{60-64}\) and over \& 13.6
10.0 \& 15.9
13.4 \& 19.6
16.6 \& 24.2
20.9 \& 29.0
26.4 \& 69.7
60.1 \& 81.4
80.4 \& \(123 \cdot 4\)
125 \& 148.2
158.5 \& 0.1
0.3
0.3 \& 0.7
2.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Aged \({ }^{25-29}\) \& \({ }_{17}^{17.2}\) \& \({ }_{20.7}\) \& \({ }_{25.0}\) \& \({ }_{30 \cdot 3}^{22 \cdot 3}\) \& \({ }^{25 \cdot 9}\) \& 69.2 \& \({ }_{82 \cdot 6}\) \& 121.2 \& \({ }_{143.5}^{143.6}\) \& - 0.2 \& 0.9
0.9 \\
\hline \(30-39\)
\(40-49\) \& 20.1
19.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
24.6 \\
24.3 \\
\\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 30.5
31.1 \& \({ }_{41}^{38.1}\) \& 48.9
55.9 \& \({ }_{6}^{65.9}\) \& \({ }_{78.1}^{80.5}\) \& \({ }_{132.3}^{125.6}\) \& 160.4
179.9 \& 0.2
0.3 \& 0.8
0.9 \\
\hline \(\stackrel{40-59}{ }\) \& 17.8 \& 24.9
21
20 \& 29.5
29.5 \& 39.5
35.7 \& 57.5 \& 60.3 \& 74.2 \& 133.8 \& 194.7 \& \({ }^{0.3}\) \& 1.1 \\
\hline \({ }_{65}^{60-64}\) and over \& 16.1
10.1 \& 20.0
16.2 \& 26.4
21.2 \& 35.7
30.9 \& 51.5
56.9 \& 61.1
48.0 \& 75.7
76.4 \& \(135 \cdot 1\)
146.3 \& \(199 \cdot 8\)
269.2 \& 1.5
10.3 \& 2.0
6.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Full-time manual women} \\
\hline Aged \(\begin{gathered}18-20 \\ 21-24\end{gathered}\) \& 6.9
8.3 \& 8.2
9.5 \& 9.9
11.2 \& 12.1
13.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14.2 \\
16.0 \\
\hline 10.0
\end{tabular} \& 69.9
74.0 \& 82.8
85.2 \& 122.0
120.1 \& 143.7
143.5 \& 0.1
0.1 \& 1.2 \\
\hline - \(25-29\) \& 8.1 \& 9.6 \& 11.6
10.9 \& 13.7
13.7
13.5 \& 17.2
16.9 \& 69.6
70.4 \& 82.9
82.5 \& 1218.3
123.8 \& 143.4
154.4
154.7 \& 0.2
0.1
0.1 \& 1.7
1.2
1 \\
\hline \(30-39\)
\(40-49\) \& 7.7
7.9 \& 9. 9 \& 10.9
11.0 \& 13.5
13.3
13.3 \& 16.9
16.0 \& 71.4
712 \& \({ }_{84.4}^{82.5}\) \& 120.4
120.4 \& 145.3
14.3 \& 0.1 \& 0.8 \\
\hline \(50-59\)
\(60-64\) \& 7.7
7.0 \& 9.0
8.4 \& 10.7
10.0 \& 12.9
12.7 \& 15.8
16.1 \& 72.2
70.2 \& 84.4
84.2 \& 120.7
127.8 \& 147.8.
161.2 \& 0.1
0.2 \& \({ }^{0.5}\) \\
\hline 65 and over \& 7.3 \& 8.3 \& 19.9 \& 12.5 \& 15.4 \& 73.5 \& \({ }_{84.0}\) \& \({ }_{126.7}^{127}\) \& 156.1 \& \({ }_{0}^{0.4}\) \& 3.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \({ }^{21-24}\) \& 10.2
10.9 \& 11.6
13.0

12. \& 13.5
15.7 \& 15.8
18.8

1 \& 18.4
22.6 \& 75.6
69.0 \& 85.7
82.6 \& 117.0
119.5 \& 136.0
143.6 \& 0.1
0.2 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline 30-39 \& 10.5 \& 12.8 \& 16.0 \& 21.0
21.5 \& 26.6
26.8
28.8 \& ${ }_{65.4}^{65.4}$ \& 79.7 \& 131.0
132.7 \& 163.1 \& 0.2
0.2 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline $40-49$
$50-59$ \& 10.5
10.6 \& 12.7
13.6
13.6 \& 16.2
17.3
17 \& 21.5
24.8 \& 28.8
32.3
3.3 \& 66.2
61.2 \& 78.4
78.7 \& 132.7
143.2 \& 178.0
186.9 \& 0.3
0.3 \& 1.1
1.5
1 <br>
\hline 60-64
65 and over \& 10.6
7.9 \& 13.0
10.8 \& 17.2
14.9 \& 25.0
18.0 \& 33.2
28.8 \& ¢ ${ }_{52}^{61.6}$ \& ${ }_{72 \cdot 2}^{75 \cdot 6}$ \& 145.5
120.7 \& 192.8
193 \& ${ }_{1}^{0.6}$ \& 3.7
7.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{All full-time males} <br>
\hline Aged $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15-17 } \\ & 18-20\end{aligned}$ \& 5.0 \& 5.9
10.6 \& 7.2
13.2 \& 8.9
16.8 \& $10 \cdot 9$
21.1 \& $69 \cdot 3$
68.0 \& 82.1
80.2 \& ${ }_{127}^{122.9}$ \& 150.6
159 \& 0.1
0.1 \& 0.9
0.8 <br>
\hline 21-24 \& 13.9 \& 16.4 \& 19.2
19 \& 24.0 \& 28.8 \& 71.0 \& ${ }_{83.3}$ \& ${ }^{122.1}$ \& 146.5 \& 0.1 \& 0.5 <br>
\hline ${ }_{30-39}^{25-29}$ \& 16.1
17.5 \& 19.3
21.1 \& - $\begin{array}{r}23.4 \\ 25.9\end{array}$ \& 28.6
32.4 \& 34.5
40.2 \& 68.8
67.5 \& 82.4
81.4 \& 122.1
125.3 \& 147.5
155.5 \& 0.1
0.1
0.1 \& 0.5
0.4
0.4 <br>
\hline 40-49 \& 16.7
15.3 \& 20.4
18.5 \& 25.5
23.0 \& 32.0
32.4 \& 41.4
38.4 \& ${ }^{65.8}$ \& 80.0 \& ${ }^{125.6}$ \& 162.8 \& 0.1 \& 0.4 <br>
\hline - $60-64$ \& 14.0 \& ${ }_{16.5}$ \& ${ }_{20.6}$ \& 29.4
26.4 \& 38.4
33.9 \& 66.6
67.9 \& 80.2
80.2 \& ${ }_{128.2}^{127.9}$ \& 166.8 \& \& 0.5
0.7 <br>
\hline 65 and over \& $10 \cdot 0$ \& 13.8 \& 17.5 \& 23.0 \& $30 \cdot 6$ \& 57.3 \& 78.8 \& 131.7 \& $175 \cdot 1$ \& 0.4 \& 2.0 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{| All full-time females 4.8 <br> Aged $15-17$  | 5.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 71.3 | 81.7 | 121.8 | 151.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |} <br>


\hline - | $18-20$ |
| :--- |
| $21-24$ | \& 7.4

9.5 \& 8.5
11.0 \& 10.0
13.0 \& 11.9
15.5 \& 14.1
18.0 \& 77.6
72.9 \& 85.0
84.6 \& 119.0
119.0 \& 141.0
138.5 \& 0.1
0.1 \& 0.6
0.6 <br>
\hline 25-29 \& 9.6 \& 11.6 \& 14.2

14 \& 17.9 \& 21.5 \& ${ }^{67.6}$ \& 81.9 \& ${ }^{126.1}$ \& | 138.5 |
| :--- |
| 151.6 | \& 0.1 \& 1.0

1.0 <br>
\hline - $\begin{array}{r}30-39 \\ 40-49\end{array}$ \& 8.7
8.8 \& 10.5
10.4 \& (13.6 $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 13.1\end{aligned}$ \& 18.0
17.5 \& 24.0
24.0 \& 63.6
66.7 \& 77.1
79.5 \& 132.4
133.3 \& (180.2 \& (1) $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1\end{aligned}$ \& 1.0
0.8 <br>
\hline $50-59$ \& 8.3 \& 9.9 \& 12.7
12.6 \& 17.3 \& 22.0 \& 65.6
61.5 \& 78.2 \& 136.1
1398 \& 204.7 \& 0.1 \& 1.0
2.8 <br>
\hline ${ }^{60-64} 65$ and over \& 7.8
7.5 \& 9.5
8.8 \& 12.6
11.0 \& 17.7
15.3 \& 27.5
20.2 \& 61.5
67.8 \& 75.0
79.9 \& 1339.8
139.0 \& $218 \cdot 2$
183.0 \& - ${ }_{0}^{0.4}$ \& 2.8
3.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
Source: Gazette, May 1969

Full-time adults paid for a full week*

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & \text { decili } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Lower } \\ \text { quartile }}}{\substack{\text { and }}}$ | Median | Upperquartile | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Highest } \\ & \text { decile } \end{aligned}$ | As percentage of the median |  |  |  | Standard error of median |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Lowest decile | Lower quatile | $\begin{gathered} \text { Upper } \\ \text { quartile } \end{gathered}$ | Highest decile |  |  |
| Full-time manual men (aged 21 and over) | $\overline{\mathrm{E} \text { per week }}$ |  |  |  |  | Per cen |  |  |  | £ | Per cers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East East Anglia | 15.8 14.2 14. | 19.0 16.8 | 23.3 20.5 | ${ }_{25.0}^{28.6}$ | $34 \cdot 8$ 30.7 | 67.9 69.0 | ${ }_{82}^{81.6}$ | 122.8 122.0 | 149.2 149.6 | 0.1 0.3 | 0.4 1.3 |
| South Western | 14.1 | 16.8 | 20.6 | 25.3 | 30.7 | 68.7 | 81.4 | 123.0 | 149.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| West Midands | 16.0 | 19.5 | ${ }_{23}^{23.5}$ | 28.6 26.8 | - 33.4 | 68.0 69.2 | 82.8 81.2 | ${ }^{121.5}$ | 142.2 141.4 | ${ }_{0}^{0.2}$ | 0.7 |
| East Miclands Youmberside | 15.5 | 18.2 | 22.3 21.7 | ${ }_{26.2}$ | ${ }_{31.1}$ | ${ }_{68.6} 6$ | ${ }_{81.7}$ |  |  | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside North Western | 14.9 15.2 | 18.2 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 27.4 | 33.4 | 67.7 | ${ }_{81.3}$ | $122 \cdot 2$ | 149.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Northern | 14.9 | 17.8 | ${ }_{21.8}^{21.8}$ | 26.2 27.5 | 32.1 33.2 | 68.4 64.4 | 81.8 78. 7 | 120.3 123.7 | 1147.5 | 0.2 | ${ }^{0.8}$ |
| Wales ${ }_{\text {W }}$ | 14.3 14.3 | 17.4 17.0 | 21.3 <br> 22.3 <br> 2.3 | 27.5 26.5 | 33.2 32.6 |  | 78.3 79.8 | 123.7 124.5 | 149.2 153.0 | - 0.2 | 1.1 0.8 |
| Great Britain | 15.1 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 33.1 | 67.3 | 81.0 | $122 \cdot 3$ | 147.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Full-time non-manual men (aged 21 and over) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $181 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| East Anglia | 16.1 | ${ }_{20.5}^{22.5}$ | ${ }_{26.0} 29$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 61.9 | 78.9 | 133.3 | 175.0 | ${ }_{0} 0.7$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.8}$ |
| South Western | 16.3 | 20.4 | ${ }^{25.6}$ | 31.8 35 | 41.7 | 64.0 61.4 | 77.9 | 124.3 | 163.0 162.9 | 0.4 | ${ }^{1.6}$ |
| West Midands | 17.1 | ${ }^{21.5}$ | 27.8 | - | 45.1 |  | 79.4 | 1 | 173.2 178.2 | - | 1.4 |
|  | 16.6 16.0 | 20.7 19.6 | 26.0 25.4 | 33.6 33.2 | 45.1 | 62.9 | 7770 | $130 \cdot 4$ | 177.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| North Western | 16.5 | 20.5 | 26.6 ${ }^{5} 9.9$ | 34.8 <br> 3 | 44.5 | ${ }^{62} 6$ | 77.0 | 130.6 | 167.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Northern |  | 20.2 20.2 | 25.9 26.5 | - $\begin{array}{r}33.6 \\ 33.9\end{array}$ | ${ }_{43.8}^{47.1}$ | 61.8 60.8 | 78.0 76.3 | 128.8 128.8 | 181.9 165.3 | - $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6\end{aligned}$ | 2.2 |
| Scotes ${ }^{\text {Wand }}$ | ${ }_{16.3}$ | ${ }_{20.3}$ | 27.1 | 36.4 | 49.1 | 60.3 | 75.1 | 134.7 | 181.5 | 0.4 | ${ }_{1.6}$ |
| Great Britain | 17.0 | 21.1 | 27.8 | 36.5 | $49 \cdot 6$ | 61.2 | $75 \cdot 9$ | 131.1 | 178.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Full-time manual women aged 18 and over) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East | ${ }_{7}^{8.0}$ | 8.6 | 11.4 10.2 | $13 \cdot 9$ $12 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{14.1}^{16.9}$ | ${ }_{72.1}^{69.9}$ | 84.7 84 | ${ }_{120.5}^{121.6}$ | 147.9 138.1 | 0.1 0.2 | 0.8 2.4 |
| South Western | 7.0 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 12.3 12.3 13 | 15.0 16.4 | ${ }_{72.6}^{69.6}$ | 82.0 85.3 | +122.4 | 148.9 148.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 1.4 |
| West Midalands | 8.0 | 9.4 | 11.1 10.9 | 13.3 13.8 13.8 | 16.4 17.6 1.6 | 72.3 70.3 | 85.3 83.6 | 120.1 122.4 | 148.1 162.5 162.5 | 0.2 0.2 |  |
|  | 7.6 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 12.6 12.6 | 15.1 | 74.1 | ${ }_{86} \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{122.2}$ | 147.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| North Western | 8.0 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 73.7 | 83.0 | 119.8 | 143.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Northern Wales | $\stackrel{7.2}{7.0}$ | 8.6 8.5 | 10.5 10.1 | $12 \cdot 4$ 12.6 | 14.6 15.3 | 68.6 69.4 |  |  | 151.3 | - 0.2 | ${ }_{2.3}^{1.6}$ |
| Scotland | 7.6 | 8.7 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | 76.0 | 86.7 | 124.0 | $150 \cdot 0$ | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Great Britain | 7.7 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 71.1 | 83 | 121.1 | 148.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Full-time non-manual women (aged 18 and over) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| East Anglia | 8.9 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 17.8 | ${ }_{26.6}$ | ${ }_{65} 64.4$ | 78.5 | 124.6 130.0 | ${ }^{194.5}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.5}$ | 0.7 3.3 |
| South Western | 8.8 | 10.5 10.8 10.8 | +13.3 | 17.2 <br> 16.5 <br> 10. | 25.0 22.6 | 65.7 67.3 | 78.9 80.5 | 122.2 123 | 1888.2 169.3 168 | 0.3 0.2 | 2.5 <br> 1.5 <br> 1 |
| Eest Midlands | 8.9 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 23.4 | 65.9 | 81.2 | 122.1 | 173.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Yorkshire and Humbersi | -8.6 | 10.5 10.7 | 13.1 13.4 13.4 | 16.9 17.5 | 22.0 24 22.8 | ${ }_{69.8}^{66.2}$ | 80.8 79.7 | 129.3 | 168.7 <br> 184.5 <br> 18 | 0.2 |  |
| North Western Northern | 8.5 | 10.1 10.1 | 13.0 <br> 18.4 | ${ }_{16.5}$ | ${ }_{22.1}$ | 65.5 | 78.1 | 127.5 | 170.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| Wales | 8.8 | 10.8 10.9 | 13.9 13.8 | 18.4 17.9 | 25.5 26.8 | 63.0 65.6 | 77.8 78.8 | 132.3 129.3 | 183.0 193.3 | 0.4 0.2 | 1.7 1.7 |
| Great Britain | 9.3 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 14.1 | 18.3 | 24.8 | 65.4 | 78.8 | $129 \cdot 3$ | 175.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| All full-time men (aged 21 and over) South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East | 16.5 14.6 | 20.0 17.4 | ${ }_{22}^{25.2}$ | 32.4 27.4 | $42 \cdot 6$ 34.9 | 65.5 66.2 | $79 \cdot 3$ 79.3 | 128.7 124 | 168.9 <br> 158.8 <br> 189 | 0.1 0.3 0 | 0.4 1.3 |
| South Western | 14.8 | 17.5 | ${ }_{21.8}$ | 27.5 | 34.2 | 67.8 | 88.4 | ${ }^{126.2}$ | 156.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| West Midands | 16.3 15.7 | 20.0 18.6 | 24.4 | 38.2 28.3 | 36.6 34.8 | 68.1 | ${ }_{80.9}$ | ${ }_{122.8}^{122.8}$ |  |  | ${ }_{0} 0.7$ |
| Yorkshire and Humberside | 15.0 | 18.0 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 27.7 | 34.8 | 67.0 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 123.6 | 155.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| North Western | 15.5 | 18.7 18.1 | ${ }_{22.6}^{23.3}$ | 29.5 27.9 | 36.9 35.0 | 66.6 66.8 | 80.4 80.4 | 126.3 123 | 155.2 155.3 | 0.1 0.2 | 0.6 0.8 0.8 |
| Northern | 15.1 14.7 | 18.1 18.1 | ${ }_{23.0}$ | 28.9 | ${ }_{36}$ | 64.0 | 78.9 | 125.9 | 157.4 |  |  |
| Scotland | 14.7 14.6 | 18.6 | ${ }_{22}{ }^{23}$ | ${ }_{28.8}$ | 36.2 37 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 78.6 | 128.5 | $164 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Great Britain | 15.5 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 29.9 | 38.1 | 65.7 | 80.0 | 126.7 | 161 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| All full-time women (aged 18 and over) South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.9 | 11.0 9.5 | 14.0 11.7 | 17.9 15.1 | 23.0 20.9 | 64.4 67.6 | 78.7 80.9 | ${ }_{128.5}^{128.4}$ | 164.8 177.8 | ${ }_{0}^{0.1}$ | 0.6 2.3 |
| South Western | 7.9 | 9.4 | 11.7 | 15.2 15.4 15 | 21.8 19.8 | ${ }_{70}^{67.2}$ | 80.8 82.7 | 129.8 127.2 | 186.7 163.8 18 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| West Midalands | 8.5 | 10.0 9.9 | 12.1 12.3 12.3 | 15.4 15.7 | 19.8 20.4 | 76.4 67.9 | ${ }_{80.6}$ | 128.1 | 166.4 16.4 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| East Miclands Yorkshire and Humberside | 8.0 8.0 | 9.5 | 11.6 12.6 | 14.7 | 19.0 | 69.2 | ${ }_{82}{ }^{2}$ | 127.5 | ${ }^{164 \cdot 6}$ | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| North Western | 8.4 | 9.5 | 12.0 11.7 | 15.2 14.6 18.6 | 20.4 19.5 20.5 | 70.0 | 81.3 81.1 | 127.1 | $170 \cdot 3$ $166 \cdot 5$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{0.9}$ |
| Northern Wales | 7.9 | 9.5 9.5 | 11.8 | 14.6 15.8 | + $\begin{aligned} & \text { 22.5 } \\ & \text { 2. }\end{aligned}$ | 64.3 | ${ }_{80.5}^{81}$ | 134.0 | 190.3 $190 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{0} 0.2$ | 2.1 |
| Scotland | 8.1 | 9.5 | 11.8 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 20.6 | 68 | 80.3 | 128.1 | $174 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Great Britain | 8.4 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 67.0 | 80.0 | 129.7 | $171 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | 0.4 |

*That is, paid for not tess than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
*That is, paid for not less th
Source: Gazeette, May 1969 .


[^24]TABLE 73 (continued). Distribution of hourly earnings by occupation, September 1968

## Full-time men and women



Note: The occupations are those in which the majority of employees had their hours recorded for pay purposes and which were represented by at least 100 persons
in the sample. Source: Gazette, July 1969

Full－time manual men and women

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industy group} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Order or \\
MLH of \\
SIC（1958）
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Full－time manual men aged 21 and over} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Full－time manual women aged 18 and over} \\
\hline \& \& \[
\begin{array}{|l}
\text { Lowest } \\
\text { docilie }
\end{array}
\] \& Lower \& n \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Upper } \\
\& \text { quartile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Highest } \\
\& \text { deciles }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Standard } \\
\text { errorof } \\
\text { median }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Low- } \\
\& \text { est } \\
\& \text { decile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Lower } \\
\& \text { quar- } \\
\& \text { quie }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Med- } \\
\& \text { ian }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Upper } \\
\& \text { quar- } \\
\& \text { tile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { High- } \\
\& \text { est } \\
\& \text { decile }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Standard } \\
\& \text { erero of } \\
\& \text { median }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline All industries and services \& I－x＜IV \& \& \({ }_{\text {s per }}\) \& 9.5 \& 11. \& 14. \& Shillings \& \& 4.7 \& 5.4 \& 6.5 \& 7.8 \& Shillings
0.1 \\
\hline All Index of Production industries \& II－xviII \& 7.3 \& 8.4 \& 9.9 \& 12. \& 14.4 \& 0.1 \& 4.4 \& 5.0 \& 5.8 \& 6.8 \& 8.0 \& 0.1 \\
\hline All manufacturing industries \& III－xvi \& 7.4 \& 8.5 \& 10 \& 12.2 \& 14.6 \& 0.1 \& 4.4 \& 5.0 \& 5.8 \& 6.7 \& 8.0 \& 0.1 \\
\hline All non－manufacturing industries \& I, II, xvill \& 6.7 \& 7.6 \& 8.9 \& 10.9 \& 13.5 \& 0.1 \& 3.7 \& 4.4 \& 5.0 \& 5.9 \& 7.4 \& 0.1 \\
\hline Agriculture，forestry，fishing Agriculture and horticulture \& \({ }_{0}^{1}\) \& 5.4
5.4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\
\& 5 \cdot 8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.5 \\
\& 6.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.7 \\
\& 7.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 9．6．\({ }_{8}^{9.6}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& ＝ \& ＝ \& ＝ \& － \& － \& － \\
\hline Mining and quarrying Coal mining \& \begin{tabular}{l}
101 \\
\({ }_{102}^{102-109}\)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.2 \\
\& 7.3 \\
\& 7.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8 \cdot 3 \\
\& 8: 4 \\
\& 7.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11 \cdot 2 \\
\& 11: 6 \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.8 \\
\& \text { 13.9} \\
\& 10.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15.0 \\
\& 15.1 \\
\& 150
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
0.1 \\
0.1 \\
0.1
\end{gathered}
\] \& 二 \& － \& － \& － \& \& － \\
\hline Food，drink and tobacco Food
Drink \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { 2111－229 } \\ 231-239}}{121}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.1 \\
\& 7.0 \\
\& 7.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.9 \\
\& 7.8 \\
\& 8.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
9.2 \\
9.1 \\
9.4
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.0 \\
\& 10.8 \\
\& 11.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \mathbf{3 . 2} \mathbf{2} \\
\& \hline 12.7 \\
\& 13.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{4}^{4.2}\) \& 4.7
4.6 \& 5.4
5.2 \& 6．2 \& 7.2
6.7 \& 0.9
0.1 \\
\hline Chemicals and allied industries \& iv \& 7.5 \& 8.6 \& 10.1 \& 12.1 \& 14.6 \& 0.1 \& 4.5 \& 5.0 \& 5.6 \& 6.3 \& 8.3 \& 0.1 \\
\hline Metal manufacture Iron and steel Other metal \& lin \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { vi1－313 } \\ \& 321-322\end{aligned}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.5 \\
\& 7.4 \\
\& 7.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.7 \\
\& 8.6 \\
\& 9.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10 \cdot 6 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
10.5 \\
10.5
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.6 \\
\& \text { 立. } \\
\& 12.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 14.7 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
14.9 \\
13.9
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 二 \& こ \& － \& \& \& \\
\hline Engineering and electrical goods Mechanical engineering Elentific instruments，etc \& v1
v31－349
351－35
\(361-369\) \& 7.5
7.5
77.6
7.5 \& 8.6
8.6
8.4
8.7 \& 10.1
10.1
9.7
10.7 \& 11.9
11.9
11.5
11.8
11.8 \& 14.0
14.1
13.5
13.5
13.8 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.2 \\
\& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 5.0
4.9
5.0 \& 5．4．4
5.4
5.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6.1 \\
6.1 \\
\hline 6.1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
6．8 \\
6.8 \\
\hline 6.7
\end{tabular} \& 7.6
7.9
7.5 \& 0.1
0.1 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Shipbuilding and marine engineering \& vII \& 7.3 \& 8.5 \& 10.5 \& 12.2 \& 14.2 \& 0.1 \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － \\
\hline  \& vil1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.5 \\
\& 8.9 \\
\& 8.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
10.0 \\
10.2 \\
9.8
\end{array}
\] \& 11.8
12.1
11.4
11.4 \& 12.9
14.4
13.4
13.1 \& 16.2
16.6
15.6
15.3 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
0.1 \\
0.1 \\
0.2
\end{gathered}
\] \& 5.1 \& 5.8 \& 7.1 \& \(\stackrel{8.7}{=}\) \& \(\stackrel{9.5}{\square}\) \& 0.2 \\
\hline Aircratt manufacturing and repairing
Other vehicices \& \({ }_{382}^{383}\) ，384－389 \& \& \& \& \& 15.3
13.6 \& \& \& － \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere speci－
fied \& ix \& 7.0 \& 8.2 \& 9.7 \& 11.7 \& 13.7 \& 0.1 \& 4.3 \& 5.0 \& 5.5 \& 6.4 \& 7.3 \& 0.1 \\
\hline Textiles \& x \& 6.6 \& 7.7 \& 9.2 \& 11. \& 13.7 \& 0.1 \& 4.1 \& 4.8 \& 5.8 \& 6.9 \& 8.4 \& 0.1 \\
\hline Clothing and footwear Clothing \& X11
\(441-449\)
450 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.0 \\
\& 6.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.3 \\
\& 8.0 \\
\& 8.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 9.7
9.4
10.3 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.5 \\
\& \text { 监.8.8 } \\
\& 12.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& 13.7
12.5
15.1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \mathbf{0 . 2} \\
\& 0.2 \\
\& 0.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.3 \\
\& 4.2 \\
\& 5.4 \\
\& 5.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 4.8 \\
\& 5.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.7 \\
\& 6.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7 \cdot 9.9 \\
\& 8.9 \\
\& 8.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \mathbf{8 . 5} \mathbf{5} \\
\& 8.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& 0.1
0.1
0.1
0.2 \\
\hline Bricks，pottery，glass，cement，etc． \& xIII \& 7.1 \& 8.0 \& 9.4 \& 11.2 \& 13.2 \& 0.1 \& 4.5 \& 4.8 \& 5.6 \& 6.3 \& 7.5 \& 0.1 \\
\hline Timber，furniture，etc． \& xiv \& 7.1 \& 8.1 \& \(9 \cdot 3\) \& 11.1 \& 13.5 \& 0.1 \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － \\
\hline Paper，printing and publishing Paper and board Printing and publishing \& xV
481.483
\(486-489\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.9 \\
\& 77.1 \\
\& 8.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.1 \\
\& 8.5 \\
\& 9.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.7 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
10.7 \\
11.7
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.3 \\
\& \text { 艮. } \\
\& 14.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.4 \\
\& \left.\begin{array}{l}
33.6 \\
18.9
\end{array}\right) .
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.2 \\
\& 0.2
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.4 \\
\& 4.2 \\
\& 4.9
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.1 \\
\& 4.8 \\
\& 5.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.5 \\
\& 6.5 \\
\& 6.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.5 \\
\& 7.0 \\
\& 8.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& xVI \& 7.5 \& 8.6 \& 10.2 \& 12.3 \& 14.3 \& 0.1 \& 4.2 \& 4. \& 5.5 \& 6.3 \& 7. \& 0.1 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Construction \\
Gas，electricity and water
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { xviI } \\
\& \text { xviII }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.3 \\
\& 7.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.0 \\
\& \hline 8.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.1 \\
\& 9.4 \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
10.9 \\
10.9
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
3.5 .5 \\
12.4
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0.1 \\
\& 0.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& － \& 二 \& 二 \& 二 \& 二 \& － \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Transport and communication Railways \\
Road passenger transpor \\
Road haulage contractin \\
Sea，air，port and inland water transport \\
Postal services and telecommunications
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
x1x \\
\hline 701 \\
702 \\
703 \\
704 \\
707 \\
\hline 806 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.2 \\
\& 77.5 \\
\& 7.0 \\
\& 67.7 \\
\& 7.4 \\
\& 7.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.1 \\
\& 8.5 \\
\& 7.8 \\
\& 7.3 \\
\& 8.8 \\
\& 8.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 9.3
9.9
8.9
8.7
81.4
9.4
9.5 \& 11.2
11.4
10.3
9.5
14.2
10.8

10．8 \& 13.5
13.2
12.2
11.1
18.2
18.5
13.1 \& 0.1
0.1
0.1
0.1
0.2
0.1

0.1 \& $\stackrel{4.9}{5.4}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6．0 <br>
\hline 6.4 <br>
$=$

 \& 

7.3 <br>
7 <br>
\hline

 \& 

8.7 <br>
\hline 8.5 <br>
$=$
\end{tabular} \& 11.4

10.8 \& $$
\frac{0.2}{0.2}
$$ <br>

\hline Distributive trades Wholesale distribution Retail distribution Other distribution \& | xx 810 |
| :--- |
| 820 820 ${ }_{831-832}$ | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6.4 \\
& 6.6 \\
& 6.6 \\
& 6.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7.2 \\
& 7.4 \\
& 7.2 \\
& 7.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8.3 \\
& 8.5 \\
& 8.3 \\
& 8.1
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 10.0

10.6
10.0

9.7 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 12.3 .3 \\
& \hline 13.5 \\
& 11.7 \\
& 12.7
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 3: 8 \\
& 3.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 4.3 |
| :--- |
| 4.3 |
| 4.3 | \& 4.7

4.9
4.7 \& 5．4． \& 6.8
6.5
6.8 \& 0.1
0.1
0.1 <br>
\hline Insurance，banking and finance \& xxI \& 5.5 \& 6.6 \& 8.4 \& 10.1 \& 12.8 \& 0.3 \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － \& － <br>

\hline Professional and scientific services Educational services \& $$
{ }_{872}
$$ \& ¢．5． \& 7.0

6.6
7.1 \& 7.8
7.3
8.0 \& 9.1
7.9
8.9 \& 10.9
8.9
10.9 \& 0.1
0
0
0.1 \& 4.4
4.3
4.8 \& 4.8
4.4

5.0 \& | 5.3 |
| :--- |
| 4.8 |
| 5.5 | \& 6.0

5.4
6.1 \& 6.7
6.4
6.7 \& 0.1
0.1
0.1 <br>

\hline Medical and dental services ${ }_{\text {Ofer }}^{\text {Other professional and scienticic services }}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 874 \\
& 871,873,875- \\
& 879
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6.7} 8$ \& 7.1

8.0 \& 8．0 \& 8.9
11.6 \& 10.1
14.1 \& 0.1
0.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& 0.1 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous services \& xxill \& 5.0 \& 6.6 \& 8.1 \& \& 12.3 \& 0.1 \& 3.1 \& 3.8 \& 4.5 \& 5.5 \& 6.7 \& 0.1 <br>
\hline Entertainment and sport \& ${ }_{884}^{881-883}$ \& ¢ ${ }_{3}^{6.2}$ \& 7.1
4.7 \& 8.8
6.2 \& 11.8

7.8 \& | 14.8 |
| :--- |
| 10.5 | \& 0.3

0.2 \& ${ }_{3} \mathbf{0}$ \& \& $\overline{4.1}$ \& \& \& $\overline{0.1}$ <br>

\hline Motor repaiters and garages \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 887 \\
& 885-886,888 \\
& 899
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ${ }_{5}^{6.7}$ \& 7.4

6.8 \& 88.5 \& 9.9
10.5 \& 11.8
12.8 \& 0.1
0.2 \& \& \& $\overline{4.9}$ \& \& 7.0 \& $\overline{0.1}$ <br>

\hline | Publicadministration and defence （excluding MNi Forces） National government service |
| :--- |
| Local government service | \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { XXIV } \\
901 \\
906
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6.6 \\
& 6.4 \\
& 6.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7.2 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
7.0 \\
7.3
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8.4 \\
& 8.2 \\
& 8.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10.4 .4 \\
90.9 \\
10.5
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{c}
3.0 \\
\text { an } \\
\text { 12. }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{0 . 1} \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1 \\
& 0.1
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4.7

4.6 \& $$
\frac{4.9}{4.9}
$$ \& \[

\frac{\mathbf{5 . 6}}{5 \cdot 6}

\] \& \[

\frac{6.8}{7.1}

\] \& \[

\frac{8.2}{8.5}

\] \& \[

\frac{\mathbf{0 . 1}}{0.1}
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}



Note：For distributions of manual and non－manual employees separately，see booklet New Earrings Survey 1968 （HMSO）．

Full－time manual men and women

|  | Lowesdecile | Lowerquartile | Median | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartilo } \end{aligned}$ | Highest deci | As percentage of the median |  |  |  | Standard error <br> of median |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Lowest decile | Lower quartile | $\begin{gathered} \text { Upper } \\ \text { quartile } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Highost } \\ & \text { deciles } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | Shillings per hour |  |  |  |  | Per cent． |  |  |  | Shillings Per cent． |  |
| （aged 21 and over） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| South East | 7.2 6.5 | ${ }_{7.3}^{8.3}$ | 9.8 8.5 | 11.9 10.3 | － $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 12.6\end{aligned}$ | 72.9 76.5 | 84.5 85.6 | 121.5 120.8 | 146.1 148.9 | 0.1 0.1 | ${ }_{1}^{0.3}$ |
| South Western | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 75.1 | ${ }^{85.6}$ | 122.1 | $144 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| West Midalands | 7.2 | 8.3 | 10.2 9.4 | 12.5 11.7 | 15.3 <br> 14.5 | 70.4 73.5 | 82．0 | 122．7 | $150 \cdot 2$ 154.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 0.7 |
| ${ }_{\text {East Midands }}$ EYorshire and Humberside | 6.8 6.8 | 8.7 | ${ }_{9.1}$ | 11.2 | 13.9 <br> 14 | 75.1 | 85.5 88 | 123.3 | 155.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| North Western | 6.9 |  | 9.4 | 11.3 | 13.5 |  | 84.1 | 120.7 |  | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Northern | 6.9 | 7.8 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | 13.8 | ${ }^{74.3}$ | 84.0 | 123.5 | $147 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Wales | ${ }_{6.7}^{6.9}$ | 7.7 | ${ }_{9.1}^{9.6}$ | 12.0 11.1 | 14.7 13.5 | $72 \cdot 3$ 73.2 | 82.4 84.6 | 122.5 122.2 | 153.8 148.1 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.9 0.6 |
| Great Britain | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 73.0 | 84.0 | 122.4 | 148.3 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 2$ |
| Full－time manual women （aged 18 and over） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Stert | 4．0 | 4.6 |  | ${ }_{6.1}^{6.8}$ |  | 76.5 | ${ }_{86.6}$ | 116.4 | 139.6 | ${ }_{0} 0.1$ |  |
| South Western | 3.8 | 4.3 | ${ }_{5}^{5.1}$ | ${ }^{5.9}$ | 7.2 | 74.7 75.4 | 85．7 | 117.3 | 1141.5 | 0.1 0.1 | 1.5 1.5 |
| West Midiands | $\stackrel{4.1}{4}$ | 4.8 4.7 |  | 6．9 | 8.7 |  | ${ }_{84.3}^{86.0}$ | 124.8 | 141.7 156.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
|  | 4.0 | 4.5 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 | 7.3 | 77.1 | ${ }_{87 \cdot 6}$ | 118.8 | 139.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| North Western | 4.1 | 4.7 |  |  | 7.6 7.3 | 76.0 72.1 | 88．0 | 118．5 | 139.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 0.8 1.8 |
| Northern | （ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3．8 } \\ & 3.8\end{aligned}$ | 4．4．4 | 5．2 <br> 5.1 | 6.1 6.1 |  |  | 83.8 85.6 | 119.6 119.6 | 138.7 143.7 | 0.1 | ＋1．48 |
| Wales | －3.8 <br> 3.8 <br> 8.8 | ${ }_{4}^{4.4}$ | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 74.6 | ${ }_{86}{ }^{\text {85 }}$ | 118.7 | ${ }_{142.6}$ | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Great Britain | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 73.9 | 85.6 | 118.7 | 143.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

Men aged 21 and over, including those working part-time and also including normally full-time workers who were paid for less than a full week in the period of the survey

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\frac{\text { Range of earnings }}{\text { Range of hours }}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less } \\
\text { than } \\
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(£ 10\) but \\
less \\
£12
\end{tabular} \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £15 but } \\
\& \text { less } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { fna }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £17 but } \\
\& \text { Coss } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f20 but } \\
\& \text { less } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { t24 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £24 but } \\
\& \text { less } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { than }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { fas but } \\
\& \text { less } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { th35 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& £35 but than f 40 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f40 but } \\
\& \substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { f50 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f50 but } \\
\& \text { Cess } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { f60 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { f60 } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { over }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total
men \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Average } \\
\& \text { earnings }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
£
\] \\
\hline 0.1 to 8.0 \& 124 \& 3 \& 10 \& 23 \& 9 \& \({ }^{3}\) \& \({ }^{3}\) \& 2 \& 0 \& 3 \& 0 \& \& 161 \& 7.1 \\
\hline 8.1
16.1 to 16.0
10.0 \& \({ }_{2}^{250}\) \& 19
22 \& \({ }_{20}^{21}\) \& \({ }_{23}^{23}\) \& 10
35 \& \({ }_{34}^{21}\) \& 13
17 \& 7 \& 2 \& \({ }_{4}^{2}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{3}\) \& 2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
369 \\
465 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 10.4
11.3

10, <br>
\hline 21.1 to 24.0 \& 132 \& ${ }^{28}$ \& 36 \& 38 \& ${ }_{47}$ \& 47 \& 60 \& 14 \& 5 \& ${ }^{4}$ \& 11 \& 1 \& ${ }_{305}^{405}$ \& 16.0 <br>
\hline 26.1
26.1 to 28.0 \& ${ }_{38}^{51}$ \& ${ }_{21}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{24}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{14}$ \& ${ }_{38}$ \& 50 \& ${ }_{93}{ }^{34}$ \& 134 \& 62 \& 55 \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& 11 \& 564 \& ${ }^{28.5}$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{28.1}$ to 30.0 \& 34 \& ${ }_{45}^{26}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{42}$ \& 45 \& $\stackrel{58}{85}$ \& ${ }^{86}$ \& 59 \& ${ }_{12}^{43}$ \& 43 \& ${ }_{6}^{48}$ \& 1 \& 11 \& 500
527 \& 25.0
20.0 <br>
\hline 30,
32.1
to 34.0 \& ${ }_{12}^{18}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{45}$ \& ${ }_{44}^{99}$ \& ${ }_{34}^{86}$ \& ${ }_{55}^{85}$ \& ${ }_{42}$ \& ${ }_{41}^{60}$ \& ${ }_{23}$ \& 17 \& 11 \& 11 \& 16 \& ${ }_{333}$ \& 25.5 <br>
\hline 34.1 to 35.0 \& \& 30 \& 94 \& 95 \& 149 \& 198 \& 259 \& 195 \& 150 \& 158 \& ${ }_{82}^{88}$ \& 149 \& 1,588 \& 35.0 <br>

\hline | 35.1 to |
| :--- |
| 36.1 to 37.0 | \& 111 \& ${ }_{20}^{17}$ \& -506 \& 43

189 \& 295 \& 126
500 \& 119
692 \& 86
262 \& 66
197 \& 194 \& 32
103 \& 123 \& 2,748 \& - <br>
\hline 37.1 to 38.0 \& 17 \& 37 \& 180 \& 267 \& 523 \& 739 \& ${ }_{942}$ \& 589 \& 354 \& 409 \& 187 \& 85 \& 4,429 \& <br>
\hline 38.1 to 39.0 \& 6 \& 16 \& \& 94 \& 149 \& 192 \& 187 \& 93 \& 36 \& 32 \& 10 \& ${ }^{23}$ \& 906 \& ${ }^{25.5}$ <br>
\hline 39.12 to 40.0
40.1 to
41.0 \& 47 \& 124
16
16 \& ${ }^{1.256}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.068}$ \& 1.533 \& -1,795 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.689}$ \& 657
72 \& 304
32 \& $\begin{array}{r}192 \\ 18 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{87}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}19 \\ 2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 8,8880 \& $22 \cdot 8$
21.9 <br>
\hline $41 \cdot 1$ to 42.0 \& 20 \& 39 \& ${ }^{268}$ \& 269 \& 415 \& 445 \& ${ }_{245}$ \& 151 \& ${ }^{67}$ \& ${ }_{31}^{36}$ \& 13 \& 16 \& 2,184 \& 22.2
22 <br>
\hline 43.1 to 44.0 \& 21 \& ${ }_{52}$ \& 134
200 \& 182
302 \& 286
508 \& ${ }_{633}^{273}$ \& ${ }_{454}$ \& ${ }^{154}$ \& ${ }_{44}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{36}$ \& 12 \& 19 \& $\xrightarrow{1,3,35}$ \& <br>
\hline $44 \cdot 1$ to $45 \cdot 0$ \& 9 \& 8 \& 101 \& 211 \& 392 \& 428 \& 311 \& 127 \& 43 \& 24 \& \& 11 \& ${ }^{1,676}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{23.1}$ <br>
\hline 45. to $^{46.0}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{13}$ \& 17 \& 70 \& ${ }^{149}$ \& 273
267 \& 323
318 \& 277
276 \& ${ }_{78}^{88}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}45 \\ 35 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{15}^{16}$ \& 5 \& 2 \& - \& 22.4
22.9 <br>
\hline . 1 to 48.0 \& 9 \& ${ }_{9}$ \& ${ }_{61}$ \& 131 \& 395 \& 581 \& ${ }_{589}$ \& 176 \& 92 \& 40 \& 11 \& 10 \& 2,104 \& 24.3 <br>
\hline 1 to 49.0 \& ${ }_{7}$ \& 1 \& 18 \& 75 \& ${ }^{222}$ \& 366 \& 295 \& 112 \& ${ }^{36}$ \& 17 \& 3 \& \& 1,148 \& 23.9 <br>
\hline 49.1
50.1 to 050.0
520.0 \& 4 \& 1 \& ${ }_{16}^{16}$ \& ${ }_{74}^{69}$ \& ${ }_{291}^{248}$ \& 565 \& 544 \& +134 \& 84 \& ${ }_{45}$ \& 11 \& 1 \& +1,853 \& $\stackrel{ }{25.1}$ <br>
\hline $52 \cdot 1$ to 54.0 \& 3 \& 1 \& 9 \& 38 \& 194 \& 396 \& 516 \& 192 \& 78 \& 35 \& 7 \& \& 1,472 \& $25 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline 54.1 to 56.0
56.1058 .0 \& 1 \& ${ }_{1}^{2}$ \& 10 \& 18
10 \& 142
47 \& 455

199 \& 502
324 \& 237
150
15 \& ${ }_{69} 87$ \& ${ }_{39}^{54}$ \& 17 \& $\stackrel{12}{1}$ \& ${ }^{1.534}$ \& 27.0
27.9 <br>
\hline 58.1 to 60.0 \& 2 \& 2 \& 6 \& 6 \& 59 \& 160 \& 342 \& 154 \& 59 \& 43 \& 11 \& 3 \& ${ }_{847}$ \& 28.1 <br>
\hline 60.1 to 70.0 \& 1 \& 5 \& 6 \& 11 \& 26 \& ${ }^{231}$ \& 713 \& 408 \& ${ }^{244}$ \& 183 \& 52 \& 8 \& 1,888 \& 31.2 <br>
\hline 70.1 to 80.0
80.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1}$ \& ${ }_{0}$ \& \& \& \& ${ }^{23}$ \& 120
15 \& 140
30 \& 119 \& 102
52 \& 26

19 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10 <br>
14 <br>
\hline

 \& 

588 <br>
184 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& <br>

\hline Hours not recorded \& 77 \& 21 \& 43 \& 43 \& 64 \& 66 \& 64 \& 25 \& 13 \& 15 \& 6 \& 7 \& 444 \& 20.5 <br>
\hline Total men \& 1,253 \& 642 \& 3,330 \& 3,872 \& 7,136 \& 9,928 \& 10,830 \& 4.8 \& 2,533 \& 2,022 \& 785 \& 817 \& 48,021 \& 25.4 <br>
\hline Average hours for those with hours recorded \& 22.5 \& 36.2 \& 39.6 \& $40 \cdot 9$ \& 42.7 \& 44.3 \& 45.8 \& $46 \cdot 1$ \& $46 \cdot 3$ \& $45 \cdot 2$ \& $43 \cdot 0$ \& 39.5 \& $43 \cdot 4$ \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: Gazette, August 1969.

Women aged 18 and over, including those working part-time and also including norpaid for less than a full week in the period of the survey

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\frac{\text { Range of earnings }}{\text { Range of hours }}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Less } \\
\text { fand } \\
\hline 6
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £6 but } \\
\& \text { enss } \\
\& \text { lesman } \\
\& \text { tha }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { foss } \\
\& \substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { f10 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { £10 but } \\
\& \substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
1 \text { f12 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f12 but } \\
\& \substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { f15 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f15 but } \\
\& \substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { f17 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { fip but } \\
\substack{\text { less } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { t20 }}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { fese but } \\
\& \substack{\text { fess } \\
\text { than } \\
\text { fe2 }}
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& £ 30 \text { but } \\
\& \text { less } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& £ 35
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { f35 but } \\
\& \text { Sess } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { E40 }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \mathrm{e} 40 \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { vere }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {Tomen }}^{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { women }}}\) \& Average earning \\
\hline 0.1 to 8.0 \& 695 \& \& \({ }^{\circ}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 727 \& \(2 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 8.1 to 16.0
16.1 to 21.0 \& - \(\begin{array}{r}1,393 \\ 1,598\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{441}^{90}\) \& \({ }^{27}\) \& \({ }_{47}^{28}\) \& \({ }_{31}^{28}\) \& 12
10 \& \({ }_{10}^{6}\) \& 4 \& 0 \& 1 \& 0 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0 \\
\& 0
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1589 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
4.3 \\
\hline 5
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 21.1 to 2.0 \& \({ }_{5}^{580}\) \& 396 \& 124 \& 59 \& 34 \& 14 \& \({ }^{5}\) \& 5 \& 4 \& \& 0 \& 1 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,225}\) \& 7.0 \\
\hline 24.1 to 26.0
26.1 to 28.0 \& 210
134 \& \({ }_{244}^{295}\) \& 100
124 \& \({ }_{60}^{41}\) \& 31
45 \& 43
79 \& 36
60 \& 43
56 \& 61
115 \& 45
75 \& \({ }_{43}^{19}\) \& 10
24 \& ,934 \& \({ }^{12} 8\) \\
\hline 28.1 to 30.0 \& 72 \& \({ }_{388}\) \& 205 \& 111 \& 79 \& 32 \& \({ }_{33}\) \& \({ }_{26}\) \& 42 \& \({ }_{38}\) \& 18
18 \& \({ }_{11}^{24}\) \& 1,055 \& 15.7
11.7 \\
\hline 30.1 to 32.0
32.1 to 34.0 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
31 \\
13
\end{tabular} \& 211
211 \& 188
208
208 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
114 \\
137 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 66
135 \& \({ }_{51}^{14}\) \& \({ }_{40}^{13}\) \& \({ }^{6}\) \& \({ }_{9}\) \& 1 \& 1 \& 1 \& \({ }_{6}^{650}\) \& \({ }^{9.6}\) \\
\hline 34.1 to 35.0 \& 7 \& 128 \& \({ }^{268}\) \& \({ }^{278}\) \& \({ }^{332}\) \& 179 \& 190 \& \({ }_{96}\) \& 60 \& 28 \& 10 \& 12 \& 1.588 \& 14.3 \\
\hline 35.1 to 36.0
36.1 to 37.0

arem \& 6 \& 71 \& ${ }^{123}$ \& 102 \& 110
545 \& 78 \& 102 \& ${ }^{72}$ \& ${ }_{52}^{18}$ \& 13 \& 3 \& 16 \& 704 \& 15.1 <br>
\hline 37.1 to 38.0 \& 6 \& 109 \& ${ }_{489} 239$ \& 367

610 \& ¢45 \& 380 \& ${ }_{383}^{185}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}123 \\ \hline 206\end{array}$ \& 107 \& 20 \& ${ }_{9}^{8}$ \& [5 \& | 1,7862 |
| :--- |
| 3,180 | \& 14.3

14.3 <br>
\hline 38.1 to 39.0
39.1 to 40.0 \& 24 \& 50
163 \& 178
919 \& 1.194 \& 165
927 \& ${ }^{64}$ \& 34
141 \& ${ }_{76}^{22}$ \& ${ }_{41}^{10}$ \& ${ }_{12}^{6}$ \& ${ }_{7}$ \& 0 \& 705 \& 12.4 <br>
\hline 40.1 to 41.0 \& 2 \& 22 \& 110 \& 115 \& 93 \& 20 \& 25 \& 13 \& 10 \& 12 \& 0 \& 2 \& ${ }^{1} 143$ \& ${ }_{12}{ }^{2} 3$ <br>
\hline 41.1 to 42.0
42.1 to 43.0 \& 18 \& ${ }^{230}$ \& 330 \& 319 \& 373 \& 140 \& 150 \& 102 \& 110 \& ${ }^{6}$ \& \& 5 \& 1,783 \& ${ }_{13}^{13.3}$ <br>
\hline 43.1 to 44.0 \& 11 \& ${ }_{23}^{13}$ \& ${ }^{66}$ \& +139 \& 145 \& ${ }_{51}^{24}$ \& 25 \& ${ }_{16}^{8}$ \& $\stackrel{2}{9}$ \& 1 \& $\bigcirc$ \& ${ }_{0}^{0}$ \& ${ }_{470}^{291}$ \& 12.1
12.7 <br>
\hline  \& \& 8 \& ${ }_{25}^{22}$ \& 52 \& 66 \& ${ }^{30}$ \& 16 \& 9 \& 7 \& 2 \& 1 \& 0 \& 214 \& 13.9 <br>
\hline 46.1 to 47.0 \& ${ }_{0}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{24}$ \& 35

10 \& ${ }_{20}^{48}$ \& | 74 |
| :--- |
| 56 |
| 8 | \& ${ }_{22}^{23}$ \& ${ }_{16} 18$ \& ${ }_{11}^{8}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{4}$ \& 1 \& 0 \& 1 \& \& 14.7 <br>

\hline 47.1 to 48.0 \& 7 \& 9 \& 30 \& 28 \& 49 \& ${ }_{35}$ \& 29 \& 1 \& 3 \& ${ }_{0}$ \& 0 \& 1 \& 240
200 \& <br>
\hline 48.1 1049.0 \& 0 \& 1 \& 3 \& 11 \& 19 \& 9 \& 10 \& 6 \& 4 \& 0 \& 0 \& 0 \& ${ }^{63}$ \& 15.5 <br>
\hline 49.1
50.1 to 52.0 \& 5 \& ${ }_{2}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6}$ \& 7 \& 19 \& 12 \& 10 \& ${ }_{10}^{4}$ \& 4 \& 1 \& 0 \& ${ }_{0}$ \& \& 14.6
16.5
16.5 <br>
\hline 52.1 to 54.0 \& 0 \& 1 \& 4 \& 11 \& 5 \& 14 \& 9 \& 10 \& 3 \& 0 \& 1 \& 0 \& ${ }_{58}^{82}$ \& ${ }_{16.3}$ <br>
\hline  \& 0 \& $\bigcirc$ \& ${ }_{1}$ \& 9 \& 12 \& 4 \& 7 \& 9 \& 2 \& 2 \& 0 \& 0 \& 47 \& 16.5 <br>
\hline 58.1 to 60.0 \& 0 \& 1 \& 1 \& 1 \& ${ }_{2}^{5}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{4}$ \& 1 \& 5 \& ${ }_{3}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{2}$ \& 0 \& $\stackrel{1}{1}$ \& 20 \& 17.2 <br>
\hline 60.1 1 1070.0 \& ${ }^{1}$ \& 0 \& ${ }^{1}$ \& 1 \& 5 \& ${ }^{6}$ \& 2 \& 2 \& 3 \& 2 \& 1 \& 0 \& \& 19.7 <br>
\hline 880.1 and over \& \& ${ }_{0}^{0}$ \& \& \& $\bigcirc$ \& ${ }_{0}^{2}$ \& $\bigcirc$ \& ${ }_{0}$ \& ${ }_{0}^{0}$ \& 0 \& ${ }_{0}^{0}$ \& 0 \& ${ }_{6}^{6}$ \& 15.3
0.0
0.0 <br>
\hline Hours not recorded \& 160 \& 81 \& 112 \& 14 \& 92 \& 29 \& 20 \& 11 \& 9 \& 6 \& 1 \& 1 \& 636 \& $\stackrel{9}{9.8}$ <br>
\hline tal women \& 4,993 \& 3,287 \& 38 \& 4,256 \& 4,500 \& ,90 \& 1,607 \& 1,00 \& 707 \& 290 \& 129 \& 115 \& 26,936 \& $11 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline Average hours for those with hours recorded \& 17.3 \& $29 \cdot 4$ \& 36.0 \& 37.8 \& $38 \cdot 3$ \& 37.8 \& 37.7 \& 37.4 \& 35.7 \& $31 \cdot 9$ \& 31.2 \& $33 \cdot 6$ \& $32 \cdot 6$ \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: Gazett, August 196

TABLE 79. Dispersion of weekly earnings of manual workers, summary 1886-1968

| Year | Manual men |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manual women |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Median |  | As percentages of the median |  |  |  |  | Median | As percentages of the median |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lowest } \\ & \text { decile } \end{aligned}$ | Lower quartile | Median | Upper quartile | Highest decile |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lovest } \\ & \text { decilet } \end{aligned}$ | Lower quartile | Median | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { quartile } \end{aligned}$ | Highest decile |
| 1886 | ${ }^{5} 24$ |  | 68.6 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 121.7 | 143.1 | $\overline{s_{12} \frac{d}{5}}$ | .. | (80) | 100.0 | (120) | (150) |
| 1906 | 29 | 4 | 66.5 | 79.5 | 100.0 | 126.7 | 156.8 | 12 | . | 78.4 | 100.0 | $130 \cdot 7$ | . |
| 1938 | 67 |  | 67.7 | $82 \cdot 1$ | 100.0 | 118.5 | $139 \cdot 9$ | 323 | $64 \cdot 3$ | 77.5 | 100.0 | $119 \cdot 6$ | 141.1 |
| 1960 | 283 | 4 | $70 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 100.0 | 121.7 | 145.2 | 151 | 72.0 | 84.5 | 100.0 | 117.8 | $138 \cdot 3$ |
| 1963 | 300 | 7 | 70.7 | 82.4 | 100.0 | $120 \cdot 1$ | 143.7 | 149 | 68.5 | 83.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 116.4 | 138.2 |
| 1964 | 312 | 2 | $71 \cdot 6$ | 83.6 | 100.0 | $121 \cdot 2$ | $145 \cdot 3$ | 157 | $65 \cdot 1$ | 81.2 | 100.0 | 121.6 | 144.6 |
| 1965 | 345 | 5 | 69.7 | 82.9 | 100.0 | $121 \cdot 4$ | 143.9 | 17210 | 66.5 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 119.5 | $138 \cdot 7$ |
| 1966 | 380 | 0 | 68.6 | 82.4 | 100.0 | 120.7 | 143.0 | 18310 | $66 \cdot 3$ | 82.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $120 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 9$ |
| 1967 | 396 | 0 | 69.8 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 119.7 | $143 \cdot 3$ | 190 | $66 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 100.0 | 118.5 | $140 \cdot 8$ |
| 1968 | 448 | 0 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 81.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $122 \cdot 3$ | 147 . 8 | 2158 | $71 \cdot 1$ | 83.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $121 \cdot 1$ | 148.3 |

Sources: Estimates for men in 1886 and 1906 are from Bowley, Wages and Income since 1860 , who weighted the industries together on a amparable basis. Alter
native (unweighted) estimates for men in 1906 are given by Ainsworth, Journal of the Roval (Satistical (Society (A), Vol. 112 (1938), page 41 , viz. Iowe

 Estimates for women in 1886 are by linear interpolation in Table 35.
Estimates for 1938,1960 and 1968 are from Tables 63,65 and 66 .


TABLE 80. Extent of payment-by-results, by industry 1961, and summary 1938-1961 United Kingdom


The numbers on the returns were insufficient to provide a satisfactory basis for the calculation of a general percentage.
TConsisting of laundries and dry cleaning, motor repairers and garages, and repair of boots and shoes.


Percentage of wage-earners paid under payment-by-result systems; summary 1938-1961

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Date \& Men \& Youths \& Women \& Girls \& \(\underset{\text { wage-earners }}{\text { All }}\) \\
\hline 1961 April \& \({ }^{30}\) \& \({ }^{22}\) \& 44 \& 44 \& 33 \\
\hline 1957 OCoctober \& 28
29 \& 22
23 \& \({ }_{42}^{41}\) \& 39
39 \& 31
32 \\
\hline 1953 October \& 29
28
28 \& \({ }_{22}^{22}\) \& \({ }_{44}^{42}\) \& \({ }^{37}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32 \\
32 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1954 October \& 28

28 \& 22
20 \& 44

42 \& | 38 |
| :--- |
| 35 | \& 32

29 <br>
\hline $1938{ }^{1947}$ October \& 24
18 \& \& 39
46 \& 35
27 \& ${ }_{25}^{28}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^25]Full-time men and women paid for a full week*

| Occupational Group | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { sample } \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {Bay }}^{\text {Basic }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over- } \\ & \text { time } \\ & \text { paye } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shift } \\ & \text { priem- } \\ & \text { ium } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Payment } \\ & \text { by } \\ & \text { results } \end{aligned}$ | Bont | $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Com- } \\ \text { mission }}]{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Holi- } \\ & \text { day } \\ & \text { pay } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Guar-- } \\ & \text { anted } \\ & \text { pay } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {O }}^{\text {Other }}$ pay |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men (aged 21 and over) Professional | 9,878 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \cdot 3 \\ 98.7 \\ £ 32 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ \text { f4. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} 0.2 \\ 2.3 \\ \text { E3 } 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ \begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ \mathrm{f} 11: 9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 2.4 \\ & \text { E3 } 3 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ 10.3 \\ \text { f11:0 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ 1.2 .2 \\ 57 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.0 \\ 54.4 \end{array}$ | 0.9 8.9 E .9 |
| Clerical | 3,581 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentago of total pay } \\ & \text { Percentage of employees } \\ & \text { Average payment } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.7 \\ 99.1 \\ £ 20.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 6 \\ 30.4 \\ 50 \cdot 4 \\ \text { E4: } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 3.8 \\ 81.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \begin{array}{r} 1.4 \\ 59.4 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 17.3 \\ f 2.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 .2 \\ \begin{array}{r} 1.0 \\ \mathrm{E} 5.2 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1 \cdot 4 \\ 84 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 55 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ 8.6 \\ £ 2.0 \end{array}$ |
| Miscellaneous services | 7,424 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Percentage of emp Average payment Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 71.0 \\ 988 \\ \text { £15:7 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 57.4 \\ \mathrm{E} 6.7 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 .7 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 18.3 \\ £ 2.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.6 \\ \begin{array}{c} 11.8 \\ f 6.6 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 19: 8 \\ & \text { f2: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.0 \\ 5.5 \\ 54.0 \\ 54.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 1.4 \\ 17.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 3.8 \\ 53.1 \end{array} \end{array}$ |  |
| Foremen | 2.082 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentage of total pay } \\ & \text { Percentage of employees } \\ & \text { Average payment } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81.2 \\ \begin{array}{c} 89.5 \\ \mathrm{f} 23 \cdot 4 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 0 \cdot 6 \begin{array}{l} 46 \cdot 6 \\ \hline 6.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 .2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 11.0 \\ \mathfrak{E} 3 \cdot 9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.8 \\ 8.7 \\ 66.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.7 .7 \\ 31.4 \\ \mathrm{E} 2.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.9 \\ \mathfrak{e} 2.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1.3 \\ 67.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ 1.2 \\ 14.1 \\ \text { 1. } \end{array}$ |  |
| Manual, skilled | 10,189 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 66.8 \\ \begin{array}{c} 65 \\ \mathrm{E} 17.3 \end{array} \mathbf{8} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 63.4 \\ f 6 \cdot 2 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \cdot 9 \\ \begin{array}{c} 14 \cdot 9 \\ £ 3 \cdot 2 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ \begin{array}{r} 26.4 \\ \text { ع } 10.4 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.2 \\ 22.8 \\ { }_{\mathrm{E} 2.6} .6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.6 \\ \mathrm{f} 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 2.1 \\ \mathbf{c} 5.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \begin{array}{r} 1.7 \\ 13.0 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 8 \\ 31: 8 \\ \mathbf{f 1} \cdot 8 \end{array}$ |
| Manual, semi-skilled | 5,004 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 58.1 \\ \begin{array}{r} 92 \\ \mathrm{f} 14.8 \end{array} \text { ( } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 66 \cdot 2 \\ 65 \cdot 8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 \\ 33.4 \\ 53 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 40.9 \\ 69.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 1 \\ \begin{array}{r} 25.1 \\ \mathbf{8 1} \cdot 9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.4 \\ \mathrm{f} \cdot 4.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \\ 2.0 \\ e_{6} . \end{array}$ |  | 1.9 24.7 f1.8 |
| Manual, unskilled | 4,352 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 66.1 \\ 97.7 \\ \text { } 173.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 17.8 \\ 69.4 \\ 655 \cdot 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 28.1 \\ 28.8 \\ \hline 5.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.4 \\ \mathfrak{E} \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $$ |  | 1.9 25.3 f1.5 |
| All manual men | 29,051 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Percentage of emp Average payment |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 62.0 \\ & 66.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & \hline 19.3 \\ & \ddagger 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & \hline 24.1 \\ & 88.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{2 \cdot 2} \\ & 23.5 \\ & \mathrm{f} 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ \begin{array}{c} 0.8 \\ 13.7 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 0.7 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \cdot 3 \\ \hline \begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ \mathrm{E} 2.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2.1 \\ 26.0 \\ \text { f1.9 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| All non-manual men | 13,459 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \cdot 2 \\ \mathbf{9 8 8} \\ \mathrm{f} 29.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ \hline 15 \cdot 3 \\ 54 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \mathrm{f} 11.0 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2.2 \\ & 20.4 \\ & 53.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.7 \\ \begin{array}{r} 70.9 \\ £ 10.8 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 0.3 \\ 16.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 64.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}0.9 \\ 8.2 \\ \mathrm{f} 3.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Women (aged 18 and over) <br> Professional | 3,306 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of emplovees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 96.6 \\ \text { ¢99.4 } \\ \text { £98.7 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 2.7 \\ \mathrm{e}_{2} \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 8.4 \\ \text { fo. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.2 \\ 0.4 \\ 58.5 \end{gathered}$ | 0.7 7.3 81.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 3.6 \\ 53.7 \end{array}$ | 0.4 1.6 f 4.6 | 0.1 0.3 07.3 | 0.5 5.8 f1. ¢ |
| Clerical | 6,656 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 96.0 \\ \text { ¢99.4 } \\ \text { £ } 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ 11 \cdot 2 \\ \hline 1 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.7 \\ \hline 01.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1.0 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ | 1.3 18.2 ¢ 1.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.4 \\ \mathbf{E} 1.7 \end{array}$ | 0.4 1.2 ¢ 4.7 | 0.1 ¢ 4.2 ¢ |  |
| Miscellaneous services | 3,322 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 99.5 \\ & \hline 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.7 \\ 17.7 \\ \qquad 2.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ 9.8 \\ 91.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \begin{array}{r} 2.8 \\ \mathfrak{f} 2.8 \end{array} \text { ( } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ 17.8 \\ \text { f1. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.5 \\ \begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 81.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 0.8 1.4 f. ¢ | 0.2 ¢ 2.0 £ 2.1 | 1.1 10.7 f1. |
| Forewomen | 177 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment Average payment | $\begin{array}{r} 87.7 \\ \begin{array}{r} 89.4 \\ \text { £ } 14.0 \end{array} \text { ( } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.5 \\ \begin{array}{r} 26.6 \\ \text { f3. } \end{array} \text { } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 5.6 \\ 51.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 .1 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \\ \mathrm{f}_{3} \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 2.1 28.8 ¢1.1. | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ \begin{array}{c} 0.6 \\ 1.7 \\ \mathrm{E} .8 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 0.3 2.3 E2 2.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ \begin{array}{c} 0.6 \\ \mathfrak{e} 0.5 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 1.0 10.2 f1.6 |
| Manual, skilled | 897 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2.4 \\ 16 \cdot 4 \\ \text { E1:4 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 0.2 \\ 21.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 44.3 \\ & \hline 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 17.5 \\ f 0.8 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \begin{array}{c} 3.6 \\ 53.6 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 0.1 10.3 10.7 | 1.1 10.1 ¢1.4 |
| Manual, semi-skilled | 1,483 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{gathered} 68 \cdot 5 \\ 86.3 \\ \hline 6.8 \\ \hline 9.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.3 \\ 22.4 \\ \text { f1: } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.6 \\ 5.1 \\ 51.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 47.7 \\ & f 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 2 \\ \begin{array}{r} 22 \cdot 0 \\ \mathrm{E} 1 \cdot 2 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 01.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.3 .3 \\ 4.2 \\ \mathrm{E} \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \mathrm{f} \cdot 0 \end{array} \mathbf{r} \end{array}$ | 1.5 14.0 f1.3 |
| Manual, unskilled | 1,085 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 7 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 99.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 27.3 \\ 51.7 \end{array}{ }^{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ \begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ \boldsymbol{f} 1.3 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & \mathrm{E} 3 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.1 \\ \begin{array}{r} 24 \cdot 9 \\ \mathrm{E} 1 \cdot 0 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.0 \\ 0.3 \\ 00.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ 2.5 \\ \mathrm{E} \cdot 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.9 \\ 50.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.1 \\ 11.2 \\ 11.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| All manual women | 6,964 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{aligned} & 78.7 \\ & 92.6 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3 \cdot 6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 30 \cdot 1 \\ 20.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 0 \\ \begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 3 \\ 71.3 \end{array} \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 22.5 \\ \hline 66.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.8 \\ 20.8 \\ 51.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.7 \\ \begin{array}{r} 4.0 \\ \mathbf{4} .9 \end{array} \mathbf{y} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ \begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ \mathrm{E} 4 \cdot 1 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.2 \\ \begin{aligned} 0.1 \\ \mathfrak{E} 1.7 \end{aligned} \end{array}$ | 11.2 <br> 11.4 <br> $£ 1.2$ |
| All non-manual women | 9,962 | Percentage of total pay Percentage of employees Average payment | $\begin{gathered} 96 \cdot 3 \\ \begin{array}{c} 99: 4 \\ £ 15 \cdot 4 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ 8.4 \\ 81.6 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 0.8 \\ 65.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.1 \\ \begin{array}{l} 14.6 \\ 51.6 \end{array} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 1.3 \\ 14.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 65.4 \end{array}$ | 0.5 5 51. f. |

[^26]Great Britain

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{Reason} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Percentage of employees losing pay for the reason shown} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Manual} \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Non-manual} \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\frac{\text { Males }}{\text { full-time }}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Males \\
full-time
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline \& \& fuil-time \& part-time \& \& \& fulltime \& part-time \\
\hline Short-time working etc. \& 0.5 \& 0.6 \& 0.3 \& \& 0.0 \& 0.1 \& 0.4 \\
\hline Cerrified sickness \& 2.6
1.3 \& 2.6 \& 1.4
1.3

l \& \& 0.9
0.1 \& 1.2
0.3 \& 0.6
0.5 <br>
\hline Unourtititad sickness \& 1.5
3.5 \& 2.8.8

7 \& 3.5 \& \& 0.2 \& 0.8
0.6 \& - 1.5 <br>
\hline Late arival or early finish \& ${ }^{4.6}$ \& 7.8 \& ${ }_{1}^{2.6}$ \& \& 0.2 \& 0.4 \& 0.8 <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { Holidays or orther approved absence }}$ Miscellanoous \& - 2.7 \& 2.2
0.9 \& 1.1 \& \& 0.7
0.2 \& 0.8
0.6 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ <br>
\hline All reasons \& 15.1 \& 21.6 \& 10.7 \& \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 3.9 \& 6.2 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{Number of workers in the group Number losing pay} \& $$
\begin{gathered}
38,300 \\
5,779
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
10.002 \\
2,168
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

5.973

\] \& \& \[

{ }^{14,991}

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
11,309 \\
440
\end{array}
$$
\] \& ${ }^{2,232} 138$ <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Average hours lost in the week by hourly paid manual workers losing pay for specified reasons} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Hours lost} \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& Males \& Females \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& full-time \& full-time \& pa \& \& <br>
\hline Short-time working ete. only \& \& \& 7.0
12.2 \& ${ }^{8.3}$ \& \& \& <br>
\hline Volutary absencos only \& \& \& 9.2 \& 9.2 \& 6. \& \& <br>
\hline Uncertified sicknoss and/or voluntary absence \& \& \& 10.1
1.6 \& 10.0
1.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{6 .}$ \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: The table shows the rasons. why some employees were paid for less than their normal basic hours in the pay period covered by the New
Earnings Survee, and so were not included in those analyses which relate to employees paid for a full week.
Source: More detailed analyses of the reasons for loss of pay, by industry, occupation, age and region, are given in the Gazette, September 1969,

TABLE 83. Distribution of weekly earnings of employees reported to be affected by national collective agreements or by wages boards or councils, and comparison with those not affected, September 1968

Full-time adults paid for a full week*

| Groat Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
Source: Gazette, June 1969, which also gives distributions for the larger national collective agreements, wages boards and councils.

## Manual workers

|  | Normal weekly hours* |  |  |  |  |  | Weekly hours actually worked $\dagger$ <br> The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries $\ddagger$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All industries and services |  |  | The industries and services covered by the regular earnings enquiries |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Men | Women | All workers § |  |  | All workers 8 |  | Women | All workers |
| $\overline{1924}$ |  | . | 47.0 | .. | . | . | . | . | $45.8 \mid$ |
| 1935 | .. | .. | $47 \cdot 3$ | . | . | $47.2 \pi$ | . | . | 47.8 m |
| 1938 | . | . | $47 \cdot 1$ | . | . | . | 47.7** | 43.5** | 46.5** |
| 1944 | .. | . | 47.1 | . | . | . | $51 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 9 \dagger \dagger$ | $48.99 \dagger$ |
| 1945 | .. | .. | $47 \cdot 1$ | . | . | . | $49 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2 \dagger \dagger$ | $47.2+\dagger$ |
| 1946 | . |  | $46 \cdot 2$ | - | . | . | 47.5 | 42.4 | 46.0 |
| 1947 | .. | . | 44.9 | .. | . | . | 46.5 | 41.4 | $45 \cdot 2$ |
| 1948 | 44.6 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 44.8 | 44.5 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | 46.6 | . 41.5 | $45 \cdot 4$ |
| 1949 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 46.7 | $41 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 4$ |
| 1950 | 44.4 | 45.1 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.4 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 41.7 | $45 \cdot 9$ |
| 1951 | 44.4 | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 6$ | . $44 \cdot 4$ | 44.5 | 44.4 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 41.6 | $46 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | 44.4 | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | 44.5 | 44.4 | 47.5 | 41.2 | $45 \cdot 9$ |
| 1953 | 44.4 | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 44.5 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 8$ | 46.3 |
| 1954 | 44.4 | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | 44.4 | $48 \cdot 4$ | 41.8 | 46.7 |
| 1955 | $44 \cdot 4$ | 45.1 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 44.4 | 44.4 | $48 \cdot 9$ | 41.7 | $47 \cdot 0$ |
| 1956 | $44 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 44.4 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 48.6 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 46.8 |
| 1957 | 44.3 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 44.6 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 48.4 | 41.2 | 46.6 |
| 1958 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 45.0 | 44.5 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 47.9 | 41.0 | 46.2 |
| 1959 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 45.0 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 44.3 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 48.3 | $41 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 6$ |
| 1960 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 43.7 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 48.0 | 40.7 | $46 \cdot 2$ |
| 1961 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 43.3 | 42.8 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 47.7 | 39.8 | $45 \cdot 7$ |
| 1962 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 43.0 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 42.1 | $42 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | 47.2 | $39 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 3$ |
| 1963 | 42.2 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 42.0 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 42.1 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 39.6 | 45.4 |
| 1964 | 42.0 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 42.2 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 42.1 | 42.0 | $47 \cdot 8$ | 39.7 | 45.8 |
| 1965 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 41.4 | $41 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 41.0 | 47.3 | 38.9 | $45 \cdot 3$ |
| 1966 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 40.7 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 40.5 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 38.3 | $44 \cdot 3$ |
| 1967 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 41.1 | 40.5 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 40.4 | 40.2 | 46.2 | 38.2 | $44 \cdot 3$ |
| 1968 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 41.0 | 40.5 | 40.1 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 40.2 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 38.4 | 44.5 |

*The figures for normal weekly hours are based upon index calculations relating solely to the solected national collective argeements and statuory wages regula
tions
ord
 services covered by the regular earnings enquiries' the figures given for $1948-1968$ are the averages of the normal weekly hours obtaining in the months of Aprll
and October in each year. and October in each year.
 $\ddagger$ Postmen and dockworkers were brought within the field of the regular half-yearly
beem excluded from the calculations in this table for the pulpose of comparison.
sincluding young workers.
IID erived from special enquiry in October 1924,
IDerived from special enquiry in October 1935.
*Derived from special enquiry in October 1938. Part-time women workers were included as whole units.
$\dagger$ Parr-time women included in the ratio of two parr-time workers to one full-time worker.

Full-time manual workers

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{All industries covered*} \& \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Manufacturing industries*} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly
earning} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Basic weekly} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Basic hourly wage rates} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average weekly earnings} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Average hourly earnings} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Basic weekly \\
wage rates
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Basic hourly wage rates} \\
\hline \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Women \& Men \& Wo \& Men \& Wo \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Men, } 21 \text { years } \\
\& \text { and over, and }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{\text {years and over }}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1938 October \& 29.2 \& 26.7 \& 29.7 \& 25. \& \& \& \& \& 29.1 \& 27.2 \& . 3 \& 26.5 \& \& \(\because\) \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1941}\) July \& \({ }_{42}{ }^{2} .0\) \& \(3{ }_{36}{ }^{\text {a }}\) \& .. \& \& \& \& \(\because\) \& \& - \& \({ }_{36.1}^{32 \cdot 6}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1942 January \& 43.1
47.1 \& 39.1
44.6 \& \(\because\) \& \& \& \& \(\because\) \& . \& 45.1
48.6 \& 39.0
44.7 \& \(\because\) \& \& \(\because\) \& \& \& \\
\hline 1943 January \& \& 48.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 48.6
50.1 \& \({ }_{48.4}^{44 .}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944 July \& 51
52
5 \& 51.2
52.5
52, \& 47.0
48.7 \& \(\ddot{46.2}\) \& \& \& \& \(\because\) \& 52.8 \& 51.4 \& 47.9 \& \(\ddot{45} \cdot 9\) \& \(\because\) \& \& .. \& \\
\hline 1944 January \& \(52 \cdot 3\)
52.6 \& 52.5
52.9 \& 48.7
49.7 \& 49.9 \& . \& \(\because\) \& \(\because\) \& \(\because\) \& 54.1
53.6 \& 52.7
52.9 \& 49.8
50.7 \& \({ }_{49.0}^{47.9}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945 January \& \& 52.0 \& 49.6 \& 49.9 \& \& \& \& \& 51.0 \& 52.0 \& 49.9 \& 49.6 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1946 July \& 48 \& \({ }^{52.0}\) \& 50.1
49.4 \& \({ }_{48.6}^{49.6}\) \& \% \& \(\because\) \& \(\because\) \& \(\cdots\) \& 50.0
48.7 \& 52.1 \& 50.7 \& \({ }^{49.3}\) \& \(\because\) \& . \& \(\cdots\) \& \\
\hline 1940 January \& 41.0
51 \& \({ }_{53}^{49}\) \& 52.0 \& \({ }_{52}{ }^{18}\) \& \& \& \& \& 48.7
51.9 \& 49.0
54.0 \& 49.1
52.4 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline April \& 52 \& \({ }^{55.3}\) \& 54.7 \& 55.2 \& \& \& \& \& 53.0 \& 55.8 \& 55.5 \& 55.5 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1948 Octioner \& 54.1
56.6 \& 57.1
60.0 \& 56.4 \& 56.9
59.8 \& 61.9
64.0 \& 59.6
62.3 \& 61.3
63.6 \& \({ }_{62}^{59.1}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{56.9}\) \& 57.5 \& 57.3
59.1 \& \({ }_{60.1}^{57.2}\) \& 63.2
64.3 \& 59.2 \& 62.6
64.1 \& 58.8
62.0 \\
\hline October \({ }_{\text {i }}\) \& 58.3
59.1 \& 61.0
63.3 \& 60.5 \& \({ }_{62}^{60.9}\) \& 65.6
66.2 \& \({ }_{64.0}^{64}\) \& 65.5 \& \({ }_{64.9}^{63.9}\) \& 58.8 \& \({ }^{61.4}\) \& \({ }^{61.0}\) \& \({ }_{61.2}^{61.2}\) \& 66.2 \& \({ }^{63} 9.9\) \& \({ }^{66 \cdot 0}\) \& \({ }^{63.7}\) \\
\hline October \& 69.3
60.3 \& 63.6
64 \& \({ }_{62} 6.6\) \& \({ }_{64.3}^{62.9}\) \& 66.8
66.8 \& \({ }_{65}^{64.5}\) \& 66.6
67 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
65.5 \\
65 \\
65 \\
\hline 5.8
\end{tabular} \& 60.7
60.7 \& \({ }^{655}\) \& 62.8
6 \& 63.6
6 \& 67.2 \& \({ }_{65}^{64} 5\) \& 67.0 \& \(65 \cdot 4\)
65.4 \\
\hline April \& 61.6
63.6 \& 66.0
67.8 \& 63.6
64.8 \& 65.4
66.9 \& \({ }_{67.5}^{67.2}\) \& \({ }_{66.3}^{65}\) \& 67.1
67.4 \& \(65 \cdot 8\)
66.2

cher \& 62.2
64.2 \& 66.4
68.1 \& 63.9
65.2 \& 66.0
67.4 \& 67.4
67.7 \& 65.8
66.3 \& 67.2 \& 65.7
66.2 <br>
\hline 1951 April \& 67.7 \& 71.7 \& 64.8
68.5
71 \& 66.9
70.8 \& 67.6
72 \& ${ }_{71} 66$ \& 67.4
72 \& ${ }_{71.7}^{66.2}$ \& 64.2
67.6 \& 68.1 \& $65 \cdot 2$
68.5 \& ${ }_{71} 67.4$ \& 67.7
72.9 \& ${ }_{72.0}^{66.3}$ \& 67.5
72 \& ${ }_{71}^{66 \cdot 9}$ <br>
\hline October \& 70.2 \& ${ }^{73.9}$ \& 71.3 \& 73.9 \& 74.5 \& 74.4 \& 74.4 \& ${ }_{78.3}^{74.3}$ \& 70.6 \& 74.1 \& 71.5
7.5 \& 74.2 \& 74.8 \& 78 \& 74.6 \& 74.3 <br>
\hline 1952 April ${ }_{\text {October }}$ \& 73.4
75.4 \& 75.6.
79.1 \& 75.2
76.8 \& 78.5 \& 79.1
80.4 \& 78.4
79.9 \& 78.9
80.3 \& 78.3
79.9 \& 73.5
75
75 \& 75.7
79.4 \& $75 \cdot 3$
76.8 \& 77.3
78.8 \& 79.4
80.6 \& ${ }_{79}^{78.6}$ \& 79.2
80.5 \& 78.5
79.8 <br>
\hline 53 April \& 78.6
80.6 \& 82.4
84.3 \& 79.8
81.8 \& 81.6

83.3 \& 83.2 \& ${ }^{83.2}$ \& | 83.2 |
| :--- |
| 83.8 |
| 8 | \& 83.1 \& 78.7 \& 82.8 \& 79.7 \& 81.9 \& ${ }_{83.6}$ \& 83.4 \& ${ }_{83} 6$ \& ${ }_{83}{ }^{3}$ <br>

\hline 1954 Actobil \& 88.0
83.6 \& $84 \cdot 3$
$86 \cdot 6$ \& 81.0
83.9 \& ${ }_{85}^{83 \cdot 6}$ \& 83.8
86.7 \& ${ }_{86 \cdot 3}^{84.3}$ \& 83.8
86.7 \& 84.2
86.2 \& 88.6
88 \& 84.7
86.9 \& 81.1
84.2 \& 83.6
85.8 \& 84.1
87.5 \& - 84.3 \& 84.1
87.4 \& 84.2
86.4 <br>
\hline October \& 86.4 \& ${ }^{89.0}$ \& 86.5 \& ${ }^{88.1}$ \& 88.2 \& ${ }^{88.7}$ \& ${ }^{88.3}$ \& 88.6 \& 88 \& 89.4 \& 88.5 \& ${ }^{88.4}$ \& 88.4 \& ${ }^{88.9}$ \& ${ }_{83} 8$ \& ${ }^{88.9}$ <br>
\hline Optiober \& 94.2 \& ${ }_{95} 9.0$ \& ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {9/5 }}$ \& ${ }_{94}{ }^{4.3}$ \& ${ }^{94} 9$ \& ${ }_{94.2}$ \& 94.2 \& 94.3 \& 92.7 \& ${ }_{95}^{95}$ \& 91.4
93.7 \& ${ }_{94.6}^{92.1}$ \& 93.1
98 \& 92.3 \& 93.1
94.2 \& ${ }_{94}^{91.3}$ <br>
\hline 1956 April October \& 99.5
100.6 \& ${ }_{101.4}^{98.6}$ \& 990.3
100 \& 98.6
101.4 \& $100 \cdot 6$
101 \& 999.8
1016 \& $100 \cdot 6$
101.2 \& 99.8
101.6 \& 99.3
100.7 \& rers ${ }^{98.4}$ \& 99.3
100.7 \& 98.6
101.4 \& 100.4
101.3 \& ${ }^{991} 7$ \& 100 \& ${ }_{1909}^{99.7}$ <br>
\hline 1957 April \& 102.1 \& 103.7 \& ${ }^{102} \cdot 2$ \& 103.7 \& 102.8 \& 103.9 \& 102.8 \& $103 \cdot 9$ \& 102.0 \& ${ }^{103.6}$ \& 102.3 \& 103.7 \& 102.5 \& 103.9 \& 102.5 \& $103 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline 1958 April \& 106.3
107.0 \& 108.8
108
10 \& 1108.2 \& 108.8
108 \& $106 \cdot 9$

107 \& ${ }_{108.3}^{107.0}$ \& 1078 \& | 107.1 |
| :--- |
| 108.4 |
| 18 | \& 107.1

107.1 \& 106.8
108.0 \& $107 \cdot 6$
108.6 \& ${ }^{1097} 1$ \& 106.8
107 \& 107.0
108.4 \& 107.1
107.6 \& <br>
\hline October \& 108.5
111
11 \& 110.4

112.8 \& ${ }^{1110.4}$ \& 111.0 \& | 110.7 |
| :--- |
| 111 |
| 1 | \& 111.1 \& 1110.9 \& 111.2 \& 108.8 \& 110.4 \& 110.9 \& 111.3 \& 110.4 \& 111.0 \& ${ }^{110.8}$ \& . 1 <br>

\hline ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Oprilitoer $\dagger$ \& 111.1
114.4 \& 112.8
115.8 \& 112.3
112
1 \& 112.7
115
120 \& 111.5
11.9 \& 112.7 \& ${ }_{112}^{112}$ \& 111.9 \& 111.4
115
12 \& 1111 \& 1112.9
115 \& 113.0
115.9 \& 111.4
112 \& 112 \& 112.8 \& 111.2 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Aprio ${ }^{\text {Oftober }}$ \& 119.1
122.7 \& ${ }_{121.9}^{119.1}$ \& ${ }_{\text {124.1 }}^{120}$ \& 124.7
124.6 \& 114.7
113.4 \& ${ }_{116.3}^{115}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{116.4}$ \& ${ }_{119 \cdot 5}^{117.2}$ \& 120.2
123
120 \& 121.8 \& ${ }_{125}^{122.1}$ \& 124.3 \& 114.1 \& 1116. 1 \& 116.8
118.2 \& 117.5
119.6 <br>

\hline 1961 April \& 127.2 \& ${ }^{125.4}$ \& | 1288 |
| :--- |
| 13 |
| 13 |
| 1 | \& 130.0

132.3 \& 118.0
119.8 \& 1119.5 \& 123.0
125 \& ${ }^{125.3}$ \& 127.9
128.9 \& ${ }^{1225} 4$ \& 130.3
13
13 \& 130.0
132.0 \& 117.8
118.6 \& 119.4
120.2 \& 123.1
124.4
1 \& ${ }^{125 \cdot 4}$ <br>
\hline 1962 April \& 132.1 \& 129.1 \& 135.5 \& 134.8 \& 121.9 \& 123.2 \& 128.3 \& ${ }_{129}{ }^{29}$ \& ${ }^{131} 12$ \& 129.1 \& ${ }_{135}$ \& 135.1 \& 120 \& 122.9 \& 126 \& ${ }_{129}$ <br>
\hline 1963 Octob \& 133.9
-136.4 \& 132.1
134.5 \& ${ }_{141}^{138} 1$ \& 138.8
140.8 \& 124.3
122.0 \& 126.4 \& 130
132

12 \& | 133.0 |
| :--- |
| 134 |
| 1 | \& -132.6 \& 131.9

134.3 \& 138.3
140
10 \& 138.5
140.7 \& 123.0
124.3 \& 126 \& ${ }_{1}^{129}$ \& - 133.1 <br>
\hline October \& 141.4 \& 138.2 \& 144.1 \& 144.2 \& 127.0
120 \& 129.5
134 \& ${ }^{1333} 9$ \& 136.4 \& 140.3 \& ${ }^{138.2}$ \& 144.5 \& 144.1 \& 125. \& 129 \& 131.6 \& 136.2 <br>
\hline 1964 April \& 148.8
152
159 \& ${ }_{147.1}^{144}$ \& 151.1
155.5 \& 150.1
154.4 \& 1318
133

138 \& ${ }^{1347} 13$ \& ${ }_{141}^{139}$ \& | $1415 \cdot 7$ |
| :--- |
| 145.1 | \& 147.8

151.4 \& ${ }_{147.0}^{144}$ \& 151.2
155.6 \& - $150 \cdot 3$ \& 131.5 \& ${ }_{13}^{134.1}$ \& 136.8
138 \& ${ }^{145.0}$ <br>
\hline 1965 April \& 159.6
1659 \& 151.3 \& 163.0
170 \& 160.1
168.6 \& ${ }_{1}^{136 \cdot 3} 1$ \& 140.7
144 \& 146.4
151.3 \& 150.5
156.8 \& 157.7
163.6 \& 151.2
157 \& 162.7
1710 \& 160.5
168.7 \& 134.0
136.9 \& 144 \& 143.5
148.9 \& 150.5
156.7 <br>
\hline 1966 Arril \& 171.0 \& 163.8 \& 178.7 \& 176.2 \& $143 \cdot 6$ \& 149.2 \& 157.8 \& ${ }^{163.3}$ \& 170.1 \& 163.8 \& 178.2 \& 176.6 \& 140 \& 148 \& 153 \& 163.3 <br>
\hline 1967 Atril \& 173.8 \& 167.7 \& 1802
182

18 \& ${ }_{181}^{179}$ \& 14 \& ${ }_{153.9}^{152}$ \& ${ }_{161.9}^{159}$ \& | 166.8 |
| :--- |
| 169.0 |
| 18.0 | \& 168.6

1711 \& 1667.9 \& $180 \cdot 5$
182.8 \& 179.7
182.3 \& 144 \& ${ }^{152} 5$ \& ${ }_{158}^{156}$ \& 167.1
169.1 <br>
\hline October $\ddagger$ \& 180.4 \& 173.5 \& 1899.6 \& 187.8 \& 152.2 \& 159.1 \& 168.1 \& ${ }^{175 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }^{1777}$ \& 173.2 \& 1888 \& 188.2 \& \& \& \& 175 <br>
\hline ${ }^{688}$ April $\ddagger$ \& 187.8
194.0 \& 179.8

$185 \cdot 6$ \& | 1973 |
| :--- |
| $202 \cdot 8$ | \& 193.8

$200 \cdot 6$ \& 159.2
161.0 \& 168.5 \& 175.9
178.0 \& $182 \cdot 4$
186.0 \& 181.6

198 \& | 185.9 |
| :---: |
| 18 | \& ${ }_{201.6}$ \& 200.9 \& 158.7 \& 168.2 \& 174.8 \& 186 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

*The earnings indicess are based on all those industries covered by the regular enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers (see introductory notes).
The wages rates indices are based on collective agreements and statutory orders The wages rates indices are based on collective agreements and statutory orders within the same group of industries,
-The 1948 Standard Industrial Classification was introduced in October 1948 and the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification in October 1959, In each case the


TABLE 85 (continued). Indices of earnings and comparable wage rates 1935-1968, full-time manual workers ; and index of movement of sallaries 1955-1968


The earnings indices are based on all those industries covered by the regular enquiries into the eannings and hours of manual workers (see introductory notes),
The wage rates indices are based on collective agreements and statutory orders within the same group of industries. National and local government; ; ooal; gas; :lectricity; British Rail; British Transport Docks; British Waterways; air rransport; National Hoalth Service; education
(teachers); (teachers); ; banking and insuranace, manufacturing industries; ; and from 196 . 1963 include also London Transport and from 1966 British Road Services
The 1948 Standard Industrial Classification was introduced in october 1948 and the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification in October 1959 . In each case th es have been linked to take account of this factor. spostmen and dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engag
biity they have been exoluded from the calculations for this table.

TABLE 86. Wage and salary bills 1938-1968

|  | Wages | Salaries | Pay in cash and H.M. Forces | Employers' contributions |  | Total incom employment | Income from employ ment | Gross profits of companies, trading surplusesof public enterprises and rent | Tota <br> domestic income providing apprecia tion | Shares of total domestic income before providing for stock appreciation) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | National <br> insur- <br> etc. | Other |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Income } \\ & \text { from } \\ & \text { employ- } \\ & \text { ment } \end{aligned}$ | Income from. <br> employ- <br> ment | Gross profits and and rent |
|  | f million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent. | of total |  |
| 1938 | 1.920 | 910 | 66 | 54 | 72 | 3,022 | 647 | 1,234 | 4,903 | 61.6 | 13.2 | $25 \cdot 2$ |
| 1946 | 3,305 | 1,645 | 577 | 84 | 147 | 5,758 | 1,126 | 2,011 | 8,895 | 64.7 | 12.7 | $22 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 | 3,750 | 1,790 | 395 | 113 | 179 | 6,227 | 1,210 | 2,321 | 9,758 | 63.8 | 12.4 | 23.8 |
| 1948 | 4,190 | 2,005 | 233 | 157 | 200 | 6,785 | 1,305 | 2,469 | 10,559 | 64.2 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 4$ |
| 1949 | 4,440 | 2,160 | 223 | 197 | 226 | 7,246 | 1,375 | 2,564 | 11,185 | 64.8 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 9$ |
| 1950 | 4,625 | 2,310 | 237 | 199 | 256 | 7,627 | 1,389 | 3,000 | 12,016 | 63.5 | 11.5 | 25.0 |
| 1951 | 5,115 | 2,590 | 303 | 205 | 288 | 8,501 | 1,437 | 3,412 | 13,350 | 63.7 | 10.8 | 25.5 |
| 1952 | 5,450 | 2,780 | 342 | 218 | 317 | 9,107 | 1,490 | 3,095 | 13,692 | 66.5 | 10.9 | $22 \cdot 6$ |
| 1953 | 5,770 | 2,930 | 349 | 244 | 341 | 9,634 | 1,539 | 3,368 | 14,541 | 66.2 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 23.2 |
| 1954 | 6,180 | 3,130 | 363 | 247 | 364 | 10,284 | 1,578 | 3,775 | 15,637 | 65.8 | 10.1 | 24.1 |
| 1955 | 6,765 | 3,445 | 356 | 279 | 399 | 11,244 | 1,661 | 4,104 | 17,009 | 66.1 | 9.8 | 24.1 |
| 1956 | 7.340 | 3,785 | 396 | 304 | 442 | 12,267 | 1,716 | 4,248 | 18,231 | 67.3 | 9.4 | 23.3 |
| 1957 | 7,665 | 4,100 | 392 | 309 | 497 | 12,963 | 1,776 | 4,439 | 19,178 | $67 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 23.1 |
| 1958 | 7,795 | 4,340 | 395 | 398 | 542 | 13,470 | 1,786 | 4,539 | 19,795 | 68.1 | 9.0 | $22 \cdot 9$ |
| 1959 | 8.060 | 4,665 | 389 | 418 | 575 | 14,107 | 1,890 | 5,025 | 21,022 | 67.1 | 9.0 | $23 \cdot 9$ |
| 1960 | 8,625 | 5,110 | 393 | 425 | 621 | 15,174 | 2,014 | 5,698 | 22,886 | 66.3 | 8.8 | $24 \cdot 9$ |
| 1961 | 9,260 | 5,595 | 385 | 503 | 664 | 16,407 | 2,117 | 5,722 | 24,246 | 67.7 | 8.7 | 23.6 |
| 1962 | 9.615 | 6,025 | 401 | 557 | 709 | 17,307 | 2,155 | 5,872 | 25,334 | 68.3 | 8.5 | 23.2 |
| 1963 | 9,960 | 6,430 | 419 | 611 | 771 | 18,191 | 2,215 | 6,599 | 27,005 | 67.4 | 8.2 | $24 \cdot 4$ |
| 1964 | 10,760 | 6,990 | 450 | 682 | 821 | 19,703 | 2,342 | 7,323 | 29,368 | 67.1 | 8.0 | 24.9 |
| 1965 | 11,465 | 7,620 | 467 | 831 | 878 | 21,261 | 2.527 | 7.734 | 31,522 | 67.5 | 8.0 | 24.5 |
| 1968 | 12,065 | 8,260 | 523 | 906 | 987 | 22,741 | 2,665 | 7,613 | 33,019 | 68.9 | 8.1 | 23.0 |
| 1967 | 12,190 | 8,860 | 524 | 966 | 1,075 | 23,615 | 2.772 | 8,051 | 34,438 | $68 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 | $23 \cdot 4$ |
| 1968 | 12,860 | 9,590 | 542 | 1,102 | 1,173 | 25,267 | 2,840 | 8,939 | 37,046 | 68.2 | 7.7 | $24 \cdot 1$ |

Source: National Income and Expenditure, 1969 and earlier issues.

TABLE 87. Index numbers of retail prices of nine articles of food in London 1877-1900

| Year | Flour | Potatoes | Bread | Beef | Mutton | Bacon | Butter | Tea | Sugar | Index number for nin articles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1877 | 207 | 198 | 147 | 145 | 155 | 108 | 98 | 120 | 200 | 151 |
| 1878 | 185 | 186 | 113 | 145 | 150 | 107 | 95 | 120 | 175 | 141 |
| 1879 | 135 | 204 | 127 | 132 | 153 | 107 | 82 | 120 | 150 | 135 |
| 1880 | 165 | 195 | 142 | 145 | 155 | 107 | 90 | 120 | 163 | 142 |
| 1881 | 153 | 179 | 138 | 142 | 160 | 116 | 81 | 120 | 163 | 140 |
| 1882 | 153 | 170 | 126 | 140 | 172 | 116 | 86 | 120 | 163 | 140 |
| 1883 | 153 | 182 | 115 | 140 | 174 | 107 | 97 | 120 | 163 | 140 |
| 1884 | 129 | 147 | 106 | 132 | 155 | 107 | 95 | 120 | 150 | 128 |
| 1885 | 106 | 146 | 110 | 126 | 127 | 107 | 86 | 120 | 100 | 116 |
| 1886 | 106 | 141 | 110 | 105 | 118 | 98 | 87 | 120 | 113 | 110 |
| 1887 | 112 | 148 | 101 | 99 | 108 | 80 | 96 | 120 | 100 | 105 |
| 1888 | 103 | 136 | 104 | 99 | 116 | 76 | 93 | 120 | 113 | 105 |
| 1889 | 115 | 136 | 122 | 98 | 121 | 80 | 87 | 120 | 113 | 108 |
| 1890 | 103 | 125 | 122 | 96 | 116 | 96 | 93 | 110 | 100 | 106 |
| 1891 | 109 | 160 | 122 | 98 | 108 | 98 | 98 | 95 | . 100 | 109 |
| 1892 | 121 | 134 | 120 | 99 | 105 | 102 | 102 | 95 | 113 | 109 |
| 1893 | 88 | 131 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 118 | 104 | 95 | 100 | 103 |
| 1894 | 88 | 137 | 91 | 96 | 102 | 100 | 95 | 90 | 100 | 100 |
| 1895 | 79 | 146 | 85 | 96 | 97 | 91 | 88 | 90 | 75 | 95 |
| 1896 | 88 | 104 | 89 | 94 | 91 | 78 | 95 | 90 | 100 | 91 |
| 1897 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 98 | 94 | 100 | 95 | 90 | 75 | 98 |
| 1898 | 127 | 137 | 122 | 96 | 92 | 102 | 96 | 90 | 75 | 104 |
| 1899 | 94 | 111 | 92 | 101 | 97 | 91 | 101 | 90 | 100 | 97 |
| 1900 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

[^27]TABLE 88. Index numbers of retail prices of food, coal and clothing, and of rents 1892-1914
Prices in $1900=100$

| Year | Food* | Coal* | Clothing* | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { Rentuding } \\ \text { rates) } \end{gathered}$ | Approximate general index number for these items $\uparrow$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1892 | 103.9 | 74.4 | 101.0 | 92.5 | 99 |
| 1893 | 99.3 | 83.4 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 93.7 | 97 |
| 1894 | 94.9 | 70.5 | 99.1 | 95.0 | 93 |
| 1895 | 92.1 | 68.8 | 97.8 | 96.3 | 92 |
| 1896 | 91.7 | 68.2 | 98.6 | 97.0 | 91 |
| 1897 | 95.5 | 70.2 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 94 |
| 1898 | 99.5 | $72 \cdot 1$ | 97.0 | 98.5 | 97 |
| 1899 | 95.4 | 79.3 | 96.2 | 99.3 | 95 |
| 1900 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100 |
| 1901 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 89.0 | $100 \cdot 6$ | * | .. |
| 1902 | 101.0 | $84 \cdot 6$ | 99.9 | $\pm$ | .. |
| 1903 | 102.8 | 80.9 | 99.7 | $\ddagger$ | .. |
| 1904 | 102.4 | 79.4 | $102 \cdot 3$ | $\pm$ | 100.1 |
| 1905 | 102.8 | 78.4 | 103.0 | $\pm$ | 100.4 4 |
| 1906 | 102.0 | 79.5 | 104.5 | $\pm$ | 100.1 |
| 1907 | 105.0 | $88 \cdot 9$ | 106.2 | $\ddagger$ | 103.6 |
| 1908 | 107.5 | $85 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 1$ | $\ddagger$ | 105.25 |
| 1909 | 107.6 | 84.1 | 108.4 | $\ddagger$ | 105.4 |
| 1910 | 109.4 | 83.8 | 110.7 | $\ddagger$ | 10\%.0 |
| 1911 | 109.4 | 85.1 | 112.4 | $\pm$ | 107.4 |
| 1912 | 114.5 | 87.0 | 115.5 | $\pm$ | 111.9 |
| 1913 | 114.8 | 90.7 | 115.9 | $\pm$ | 112.6 |
| ${ }_{(\text {Jan. } 1914}^{19 \text { st Aug.) }}$ | 111.6 | 92.5 | 117.4 | $\ddagger$ | 11.0 .6 |

*The figures for food and coal relate to London only, figures for other towns not being available. The figures for clothing and for rent are based on data collected
trom other towns as well as London ; those for 1892 -1904 being based on figures contained in the Second Series of Memoranda, etc. bearing on British and Foreign
 tin computing these general index numbers, the figures given in the previous four columns have been weighted by $7 \frac{1}{2}, 1,1 \frac{1}{2}$ and 2 respectively in order to give
effect to their varying imporance in working-class family expenditiure.
.
¥Comparative figures for $1900-1905$ are not available. In the principal industrial towns the general level of rents was approximately the same in 1912 as in 1905;
from 1912 to 1914 there was a sight increase in the general level.

TABLE 89. Cost of living index August 1914-June 1947

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } 1914=100 \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \text { Otheritems } \\ \text { inchududed } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All items | Food | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent (including } \\ & \text { rates) } \end{aligned}$ | Clothing | ${ }_{\text {F }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel and } \\ & \text { light }\end{aligned}$ |  |
| Weights | 12121 | ${ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 2 | 112 | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1915 \\ & 1916 \\ & 1917 \\ & 1918 \\ & 1919 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 146 \\ & 176 \\ & 2763 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 160 \\ 1601 \\ 1982 \\ 215 \\ 219 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 101 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & .157 \frac{1}{2} \\ & \text { 2071 } \\ & 361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 134 \\ 1145 \\ 1174 \\ 193 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 117 \\ & 1175 \\ & 1355 \\ & 179 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1920 <br> 1921 <br> 1922 <br> 1923 <br> 1923 <br>  <br> 1924 | $\begin{aligned} & 249 \\ & 2263 \\ & 183 \\ & 174 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 148 \\ & 1438 \\ & 1488 \\ & 147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 403 \\ 238 \\ 222 \frac{1}{2} \\ 225 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 242 \frac{1}{2} \\ 2020 \\ 184 \\ 186 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \\ & 212 \\ & 1954 \\ & 184 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1925 1926 1927 1928 1928 1929 | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 172 \\ 1727_{1}^{2} \\ 1676 \\ 1664 \\ \hline 164 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 164 \\ & 1604 \\ & 1657 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 149 \\ & \hline 151 \\ & \hline 51 \\ & \hline 51 \\ & \hline 152 \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 221 \\ & 214 \\ & 214 \\ & 219 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 1805 \\ & 183 \\ & 1899 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1930 1931 1933 1933 1934 1934 | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 147_{1}^{12} \\ 144 \\ 140 \\ 141 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1451 \\ & 1316 \\ & 1126 \\ & 1200 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 154 \\ & 154 \\ & 1546 \\ & 156 \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 1969 \\ & 1884 \\ & 1846 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \frac{1}{17} \\ & { }^{175} \\ & 173 \\ & 172 \frac{1}{2} \\ & 172{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ |
| (1935 $\begin{aligned} & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & \text { 1938 } \\ & \text { 1939 } \\ & 1939\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 147 \\ & 154 \\ & 545 \\ & 568 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 130 \\ & 139 \\ & 1401 \\ & 140 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 159 \\ 1590 \\ 1560 \\ 162 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 189 \\ & 282 \\ & 202 \\ & 209 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1704 \\ & 1748 \\ & 1781 \\ & 1818 \\ & 1884 \end{aligned}$ | 170 170 174 175 179 |
| (19401941 <br> 1942 <br> 1943 <br> 1944 <br>  <br> 194 | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 199 \\ & 200 \\ & 1999 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1646 \\ & 1681 \\ & 1666 \\ & 1668 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 164 \\ 16464 \\ 16464 \\ 1644 \\ 164 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285 \\ & 369 \\ & 399 \\ & 351 \\ & 345 \\ & 345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 227 \\ & 235 \\ & 244 \\ & 244 \\ & 256 \end{aligned}$ | 208 208 285 285 282 291 |
| 1945 1946 | ${ }_{203}^{203}$ | $169{ }^{16}$ 169 | 165 167 | 347 346 | 277 | 291 294 |
|  | Under 110 Under 110 110 | 115 1110 1112 116 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}100 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 1000 \\ 100\end{array}\right\}$ | Not calculated | Not calculated $\{$ | 100 1000 1000 100 100 |
|  | $110-115$ 115 115515 $115-120$ 1150 120 125 125 125 125 130 130 $130-135$ 135 |  | 100 1100 1100 1000 1000 1000 100 100 1002 1022 102 | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 110 \\ & 110-115 \\ & 115 \\ & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & 125 \\ & 125 \\ & 130 \\ & 130 \\ & 135 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | 105 $110-115$ 1120 1125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 $125-130$ $125-130$ |  |
|  | 135 135 135 $135-140$ $135-140$ $140-145$ 145 $145-150$ $145-150$ 150 150 $150-155$ 160 165 | 145 147 148 149 155 159 169 160 165 168 168 178 184 | 100 100 1000 1000 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 145 \\ & 1450 \\ & 150 \\ & 1555 \\ & 160 \\ & 160 \\ & 16560 \\ & 1705 \\ & 1770 \\ & \hline 180 \end{aligned}$ | $125-130$ $125-130$ 130 130 135 135 135 135 135 $135-140$ $135-140$ $135-140$ 140 | 110 1110 110 1115 115 120 120 120 120 120 1200 120 |
| 1917 January 1 <br> Februar 1 <br> March 1 <br> March 11 <br> Mary 1 <br> June 1 <br> June 1 <br> August 1 <br> Soptember 1 <br> Otober 1 <br> Notebber 1 <br> Nocember 1 <br> December 1 | 165 $165-170$ 170 $170-175$ 175 $1755-180$ 180 180 $180-185$ $1750-180$ 185 185 | 187 189 1992 199 1988 202 204 202 206 1997 206 206 | 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 1855 \\ & 190 \\ & 195 \\ & 1955 \\ & 200 \\ & 205 \\ & 2050 \\ & 200 \\ & 2255 \\ & 230 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | 140 140 $140-145$ $140-145$ $140-145$ $140-145$ $140-145$ $140-145$ $140-145$ 1455 $145-150$ 155 $155-160$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & 120 \\ & 1300 \\ & 1440 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ |

Notes: The Cost of Living Index figures as originally published gave the percentage increase between July 1914 and the current date. The figures in this table
are given in the more usual form as indices with July 1914 taken as 100 . 1 st of the month. The annual figures shown are the averages of the figures for
The index was calculated in respect of one day each month, normally the

TABLE 89 (continued). Cost of living index August 1914-June 1947



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& All items \& Food \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Rent (including } \\
& \text { rates) }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Clothing \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Fuel and } \\ \text { light }}}{ }$ \& Other items included <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1932} \& January 1 \& 147 \& ${ }^{131}$ \& 154 \& 190 \& 175 \& 175 <br>
\hline \& February
March
1 \& 147
146 \& 131
129 \& 154

154

154 \& | 190 |
| :--- |
| 190 |
| 1 | \& 175 \& 175

175 <br>

\hline \& Marril \& | 146 |
| :--- |
| 144 |
| 1 | \& 126

129 \& ${ }^{154}$ \& 190 \& 175 \& 175 <br>

\hline \& April $\quad 30$ \& 143 \& | 125 |
| :--- |
| 123 |
| 125 | \& $\begin{array}{r}154 \\ 154 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ \& 190 \& 170-175 \& ${ }_{170}^{170}$ <br>

\hline \& June ${ }_{\text {July }}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}142 \\ 143 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& - 125 \& $\begin{array}{r}154 \\ \\ 154 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{185} 190$ \& 165-170 \& -170-175 <br>
\hline \& Algust 2 \& 141 \& 123 \& 154 \& 185-190 \& 165-170 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& September 1 \& 141 \& 123
125
125 \& -154 \& 185-190 \& 170 \& <br>
\hline \& October
November
1 \& 143
143

14 \& - 125 \& | 154 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 155 | \& - 1855 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 170-175 \\ & 170-175\end{aligned}$ \& 170 <br>

\hline \& December 1 \& 143 \& 125 \& 155 \& 185-190 \& 170-175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1933} \& December 31 (1932) \& 142 \& 123 \& 155 \& 185 \& 170-175 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& February 1 \& 141 \& 122 \& ${ }^{155}$ \& ${ }^{185}$ \& 170-175 \& 170-175 <br>

\hline \& $\underset{\text { March }}{\text { Maril }}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 137 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 119 |
| :--- |
| 115 |
| 1 | \& 155

155

15 \& (155 \& (170-175 \& | $170-175$ |
| :--- |
| $170-175$ | <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{\text {May }}{ }_{\text {Apray }}$ \& ${ }^{136}$ \& 114 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185 \& 165-170 \& 170-175 <br>

\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 1 \\ 1\end{array}$ \& | 136 |
| :--- |
| 138 |
| 138 | \& | 114 |
| :--- |
| 118 |
| 18 | \& ${ }^{156}$ \& ${ }^{185}$ \& - ${ }^{165-170} \begin{aligned} & 165-170\end{aligned}$ \& - $\begin{aligned} & 170-175 \\ & \\ & 170-175\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline \& August 1 \& $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 119 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& - ${ }^{1800-185}$ \& - $165-170$ \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& September 1 \& 141 \& 122 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 180-185 \& 170 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& Sentember 30 \& ${ }^{141}$ \& - 123 \& -156 \& (185 \& 170

170 \& | $170-175$ |
| :--- |
| $170-175$ | <br>

\hline \& November ${ }_{\text {December }} 1$ \& 143
143 \& 126
126 \& 156
156 \& 185
185 \& 170
170 \& - $170-175$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1934} \& January \& ${ }_{1}^{142}$ \& 124 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& | 185 |
| :--- |
| 185 | \& 170-175 \& 170-175 <br>


\hline \& February ${ }_{\text {March }}$ \& | 1414 |
| :--- |
| 140 |
| 1 | \& 12 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185

185 \& - $170-175$ \& - $170-175$ <br>
\hline \& March 31 \& 1399 \& 118 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185 \& 170-175 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }_{\text {June }}$ \& -137 \& 116 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& \& 170 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { June } \\ & 1 \\ & 10\end{array}$ \& 138
141
148 \& 1117 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& - $1885-190$ \& - ${ }^{165-170}$ \& - $170-175$ <br>
\hline \& August 1 \& 142 \& 123 \& 156 \& $185-190$ \& 165-170 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& September
October
1 \& 143
143

14 \& +126 \& | 156 |
| :--- |
| 156 | \& $185-190$

$185-190$ \& \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& October \& 144 \& ${ }_{127}$ \& ${ }_{156}$ \& (185-190 \& 170 \& - $170-175$ <br>
\hline \& December 1 \& 144 \& 127 \& 156 \& 185-190 \& 170 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1935} \& January \& 143 \& 125 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185-190 \& 170-175 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& Feiruary \& ${ }_{141}$ \& ${ }^{122}$ \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185-190 \& 170-175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& April 1 \& 139 \& 119 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 185-190 \& 170-175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }_{\text {Mune }}$ \& 139
140
1 \& 118

120 \& | 158 |
| :--- |
| 158 | \& - 1855 -190 \& 170

170 \& 170
170 <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{\text {July }} 1$ \& 143 \& 126 \& 158 \& 185-190 \& 165-170 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& August
August
31 \& 143
143

143 \& +126 \& | 158 |
| :--- |
| 158 |
| 188 | \& - 1855 \& $165-170$

$165-170$ \& 177 <br>
\hline \& August \& $\begin{array}{r}143 \\ 145 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{128}$ \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 185 \& \& 170 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{1}$ \& 147 \& ${ }^{131}$ \& ${ }_{158}^{158}$ \& ${ }_{185}^{185}$ \& 170 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& November 30 \& 147 \& 131 \& 158 \& 185 \& 170 \& 170 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1936} \& January 1 \& 147 \& ${ }_{131}^{131}$ \& ${ }^{158}$ \& \& 175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& Febrraary
February
29 \& 147
146 \& +130 \& ${ }^{1588}$ \& - \& \& 170 <br>
\hline \& April 1 \& 144 \& 125 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 185-190 \& 175-180 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & 1 \\ \end{array}$ \& 144
144 \& 125
126 \& 159
159 \& 190
190 \& -175-175 \& 170
170 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {July }} \begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { Jut } \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ \& 146 \& ${ }^{129}$ \& 159 \& 190 \& 170-175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& Ausust
September

1 \& | 146 |
| :--- |
| 147 |
| 1 | \& 129

131
131 \& $\begin{array}{r}159 \\ \hline 159\end{array}$ \& 190 \& - $170-175$ \& 1770 <br>
\hline \& September ${ }^{\text {O }}$ \& 148 \& ${ }^{132}$ \& 159 \& 190 \& \& 170 <br>
\hline \& October ${ }^{31}$ \& 151 \& ${ }_{1}^{136}$ \& 1599 \& 190 \& 175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& December 1 \& 151 \& 136 \& 159 \& 190 \& 175 \& 170 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1937} \& January \& 151 \& ${ }^{136}$ \& 159 \& 190-195 \& 175-180 \& 170 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Februar }}^{\text {March }}$ \& ${ }^{151}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}135 \\ 135 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1599 \& \& 1755-180 \& 170-175 <br>
\hline \& April 1 \& 151 \& ${ }^{135}$ \& 159 \& 195-200 \& 175-180 \& 170-175 <br>

\hline \& May 1 \& ${ }^{152}$ \& | 136 |
| :--- |
| 136 | \& 159 \& 200 \& 175-180 \& 170-175 <br>

\hline \& June ${ }_{\text {July }}$ \& 152
155 \& 136
140 \& $\begin{array}{r}159 \\ \hline 159\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{205}^{200-205}$ \& 175 \& <br>
\hline \& July 31 \& 155 \& 140 \& 159 \& 205 \& \& 175 <br>

\hline \& Sers \& | 155 |
| :--- |
| 158 |
| 1 | \& 140

143 \& $\begin{array}{r}159 \\ \hline 159\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{205}^{205}$ \& $1750-180$
180 \& 175 <br>
\hline \& Oetaber \& 160 \& 146 \& 159 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& December 1 \& 160 \& 146 \& 159 \& 210 \& 180-185 \& 175 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{1938} \& January \& 159 \& 145

142 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 159 | \& 210

210 \& - 180 -185 \& 175
175 <br>
\hline \& February ${ }^{1}$ \& ${ }^{157}$ \& 142

140 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 159 | \& 210

210 \& - $1800-185$ \& | 175 |
| :--- |
| 175 | <br>

\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Aprill } \\ \text { Arril } & 1 \\ & 10\end{array}$ \& | 154 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 156 | \& 137

139 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 160 |
| 1 | \& 210

210 \& - $180-185$ \& 175
175 <br>
\hline \&  \& - 155 \& 139
136
146 \& 160
160 \& 210
210

210 \& - 17501800 \& | 175 |
| :--- |
| 175 | <br>

\hline \& | July |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| August |  |
|  | 1 | \& ${ }^{159}$ \& ${ }_{1} 141$ \& ${ }^{160}$ \& 210 \& 1755-180 \& 175 <br>

\hline \&  \& $\begin{array}{r}156 \\ \hline 155 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 140
139 \& 160
160
160 \& \& 180
180 \& 175
175 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{1}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}156 \\ \\ \hline 156\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{140}$ \& 161 \& 205-210 \& $180-185$ \& 175 <br>
\hline \& December 1 \& 156 \& 139 \& 161 \& 205-210 \& 180-185 \& 175 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { July } 1914=100}{\substack{\text { Other items } \\ \text { included }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All items | Food | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent (including } \\ & \text { rates) } \end{aligned}$ | Clothing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fuul and } \\ \text { light } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | 155 155 153 153 153 153 156 155 155 165 169 173 |  | 161 1661 1166 1662 1662 1662 1962 1162 1162 162 162 |  | $180-185$ 185 185 185 $180-185$ $1755-180$ 180 180 180 185 1855 $185-190$ 195 | 175 $170-175$ $170-175$ $170-175$ $175-180$ $175-180$ 180 180 180 185 $1855-190$ 189 |
|  | 174 177 179 1788 1880 188 185 187 189 1922 195 | 157 166 166 1588 1598 158 168 164 166 169 1772 173 | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 162 \\ & 162 \\ & 162 \\ & 162 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | 250 260 $265-270$ 27070 280 285 295 290 290 235 300 305 320 | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 205 \\ & 205 \\ & 208 \\ & 212 \\ & 212 \\ & 212 \\ & 212 \\ & 214 \\ & 214 \\ & 214 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 1900 \\ & 1993 \\ & 1933 \\ & 1930 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 210 \\ & 2199 \\ & 2199 \\ & 2990 \\ & 2201 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 1997 \\ & 1977 \\ & 1988 \\ & 1200 \\ & 2009 \\ & 1999 \\ & 1999 \\ & 1999 \\ & 2901 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | 172 177 1799 1770 177 1767 167 1666 1665 1665 165 | 164 164 1646 164 164 164 1646 1664 1646 164 164 164 164 | 330 340 $340-345$ 350 $355-360$ 365 370 375 380 $380-385$ 3855 385 3950 $395-400$ | 223 223 225 225 225 225 226 226 228 228 228 228 229 229 230 | $\begin{aligned} & 222 \\ & 223 \\ & 224 \\ & 224 \\ & 226 \\ & 226 \\ & 2277 \\ & 227 \\ & 229 \\ & 230 \\ & 231 \\ & 231 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 190 \\ & 200 \\ & 1909 \\ & 200 \\ & 2010 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | 163 1633 1626 160 160 159 160 1600 160 162 163 164 | 164 1646 1646 1664 1664 1664 16464 16464 1664 1664 1664 | 400 $400-405$ 405 405 405 405 405 405 395 390 3900 385 $375-380$ | 230 230 230 230 232 232 232 232 232 240 240 24 244 241 | 233 234 234 235 236 263 263 264 264 266 266 267 268 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1999 \\ 1999 \\ 1998 \\ 1999 \\ 1990 \\ 2009 \\ 1998 \\ 1999 \\ 1999 \\ 1999 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 164 164 1665 1665 1165 1168 1687 1666 1668 1688 168 | 164 <br> 1664 <br> 16464 <br> 16464 <br> 1664 <br> 1664 <br> 16464 <br> 1644 <br> 16464 <br> 1664 <br> 164 <br> 64 | 370 365 360 360 355 $350-355$ 350 $3450-350$ 345 345 345 $340-345$ $340-345$ $340-345$ | 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 244 | 268 268 268 268 286 286 286 286 286 291 291 291 291 |
| 1944 January 1 <br> Fiburuary 1 <br> March 1 <br> Aroil 1 <br> May 1 <br> June 1 <br> July 1 <br> Alugut 1 <br> Sogumber  <br> Soptember 1 <br> Soptember  <br> November 1 <br> December 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 2001 \\ & 201 \\ & 202 \\ & 201 \\ & 201 \\ & 201 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | 168 1188 1168 1688 1688 1699 1790 1698 1688 168 | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 16464 \\ & 16464 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $340-345$ <br> $340-345$ <br> $330-345$ <br> $330-345$ <br> 334 <br> 345 <br> 345 <br> 334 <br> 345 <br> 345 <br> 345 <br> $345-350$ <br> $345-350$ <br>  |  | 291 291 291 291 291 291 291 291 291 291 291 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 202 \\ & 202 \\ & 202 \\ & 202 \\ & 204 \\ & 204 \\ & 207 \\ & 205 \\ & 203 \\ & 203 \\ & 203 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 1688 \\ & 1688 \\ & 1688 \\ & 1168 \\ & 1170 \\ & 1776 \\ & 1769 \\ & 169 \\ & 1699 \\ & 169 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 165 \\ & 164656 \\ & 16666 \\ & 1666 \\ & 1666 \\ & 1666 \\ & 1666 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $345-350$ $345-350$ $345-350$ $345-350$ 345 345050 345050 345050 $345-350$ 345 345 345 345 | 265 265 266 266 266 275 275 275 275 276 276 276 276 276 275 | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 291 \\ & 292 \\ & 292 \\ & 292 \\ & 292 \end{aligned}$ |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{United Kingdom} \& \& \& \& \& \& July 1914=100 <br>
\hline \& All items \& Food \& Rent (including
rates) \& Clothing \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Fuel and } \\ \text { light }}}{ }$ \& Other items included <br>
\hline 1946 January \& 203 \& 169 \& 166 \& 345 \& 275 \& 293 <br>
\hline February
March
d \& ${ }_{203}^{203}$ \& 169
169
169 \& 166
166 \& \& 275

275 \& ${ }_{293}^{293}$ <br>

\hline \& | 203 |
| :--- |
| 203 | \& 169

169 \& ${ }_{166}$ \& ${ }_{345}$ \& 275 \& ${ }_{293}^{293}$ <br>
\hline May 1 \& 204 \& 169 \& 168 \& 345 \& ${ }^{276}$ \& 291 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {July }}$ \& | 203 |
| :--- |
| 205 | \& 169

171 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
168 <br>
168 <br>
\hline 18

 \& - ${ }_{345}^{345} \mathbf{- 3 5 0}$ \& 

276 <br>
\hline 276 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 290 <br>

\hline August 1 \& 205 \& 171 \& 168 \& 345-350 \& 278 \& ${ }_{296}$ <br>
\hline August 31 \& ${ }^{203}$ \& 168 \& ${ }^{1688}$ \& - $345-350$ \& 278 \& 296 <br>
\hline October \& ${ }_{203}^{203}$ \& (168 \& 168
168
168 \& 345-350

$345-350$ \& 278
278
278 \& 297 <br>
\hline November 30 \& 204 \& ${ }^{168}$ \& 168
168 \& - $345-350$ \& 278
279 \& 297
297 <br>
\hline 1947 January \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February
March

d \& 203
204 \& 168
169 \& 168
168 \& ${ }_{340}^{340-345}$ \& 279
280 \& 297
299 <br>
\hline April ${ }^{\text {March }}$ \& ${ }_{203}^{204}$ \& ${ }_{1} 168$ \& ${ }_{168}$ \& ${ }_{340-345}$ \& ${ }_{283}^{288}$ \& 302 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { May } & \text { 31 } \\ \end{array}$ \& 203 \& ${ }_{162}$ \& 174 \& ${ }^{340-345}$ \& 282 \& $\begin{array}{r}356 \\ \hline 356 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>

\hline | May |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| June |  |
|  | 317 |
| 17 |  | \& 203

203 \& 161
161 \& 175
175 \& ${ }_{345}^{345}$ \& 283
283 \& 356
356 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



| 15th January 1952=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights | All items |  | Food | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All items } \\ & \text { except } \\ & \text { food } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rent } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { nates } \end{gathered}$ | Clothing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { light } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Househo } \\ & \text { durabbe } \end{aligned}$ goods | Miscel laneous good | Services | Alcoholic drink | Toba |
|  | 1.000 |  | 399 | 601 | 72 | 98 | 66 | 62 | 44 | 91 | 78 | 90 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {M }} \begin{gathered}\text { Monthly } \\ \text { averages }\end{gathered}$ | 135.9 <br> 140.1 <br> 1 | 102.6 105 | 105.4 111.3 | 100.7 | 102.2 107.7 | 97.7 95.6 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 98.6 | 102.5 | 103.8 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 142.7 | 107.7 | 114.2 | 103.4 | 111.7 | 96.2 | 111.3 | ${ }_{95}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 100.0 | 110.6 | 101.6 | 100.3 100.3 |
|  | 149.1 | 112.6 | 122.8 | 105.8 | 115.0 | 96.5 | 117.6 | ${ }_{96}{ }^{\text {c/ }}$ | 101.9 | 115.1 | - 102.8 | $100 \cdot 3$ 1009 |
| 1952 January ${ }^{\text {Febury }}$ | ${ }^{132} 5$ | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 |
| ${ }_{\text {Febiruary }}{ }_{\text {March }}{ }^{12}$ | 132.6 133.3 | 100.1 100.6 | 100.1 100.8 | 100.1 100.5 | 100.1 $100 \cdot 2$ | 99.7 100.0 | 100.3 $100 \cdot 5$ | 999.9 | $100 \cdot 3$ 101.3 | $100 \cdot 3$ $102 \cdot 3$ | 100.1 100.1 | 1000 100.0 |
| April ${ }^{8}$ | ${ }^{1355}$ | 102.2 | 103.9 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 99.9 | 101.5 | 99.8 | 102 -5 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 1000.0 100.0 |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & 17 \\ 17\end{array}$ | -135.4 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 103.4 | ${ }_{102}{ }^{202} 8$ | ${ }_{100.8}^{100.1}$ | 100.0 |
| June ${ }_{\text {July }}$ | 1337.7 13 | 103.9 | -108.5 | 100.6 | 102.5 102.6 | 97.9 97.0 | 100.7 100.7 | ${ }_{98} 98.7$ | 103.7 | 103.1 | 100.8 | 1000 |
| August 12 | 136.7 | 103.2 | 106.8 | 100.8 | 102.8 | 96.4 | 101.1 | ${ }_{98.0}$ | 103.7 103.1 | 105.2 | 1 | 100.0 |
| September 16 | ${ }^{136.5}$ | 103.0 | 106 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 102.9 | 95.9 | 101.7 | 97.7 | 103.0 | 106.2 | 101.2 | 100.0 |
| October ${ }^{\text {cren }}$ | 137.7 | 103.9 | 108.3 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 103.3 | 95.5 | 101.8 | 97.1 | 103.1 | 106.4 | 101.1 | 100.0 |
| November 18 | -138.5 | 103.8 104 | $107 \cdot 9$ 109.3 | $\cdots$ | 103.4 103.6 | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 6}$ | 103.3 104.5 | 97.1 97.2 | 102.7 102.7 | 106.7 107.0 | 101.1 101.1 | 100.0 100.0 |
| 1953 January 13 | 138.3 138.7 | 104.4 | ${ }^{109.2}$ | 101.3 | 103.7 | 94.9 | 104.5 | 97.6 | 102.7 | 107.1 | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| February March 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104.4 | 97.4 | 102.4 | 107.1 | 101.0 |  |
| Amaril ${ }_{\text {Al }}$ | 139.7 141.0 | 105.4 106.4 | $110 \cdot 7$ 112.5 | - 102.8 | 104.4 108.2 | $95 \cdot 6$ 95.6 | 107.2 107.7 | 97.4 97.3 | 102.5 102.5 | 107.4 | 101.0 | 100.3 |
| May ${ }^{12}$ | 140. 5 | 106.0 | 112.7 | ${ }^{101.6}$ | 108.4 | ${ }_{95.6}$ | 104.7 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 101.0 | 100.3 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } & \\ \text { July } & 16 \\ 14 \\ 14\end{array}$ | 141.2 | 106.6 | 113.8 113.7 | 101.7 | 108.5 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | 105.4 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| August 18 | 140.3 | 105.9 | 111.7 | 102.0 | 108.8 | ${ }_{95.4}$ | -105.8 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 2}$ | 999 | 108.1 | 101.4 | 100.3 |
| September 15 | $140 \cdot 1$ | 105.7 | 111.0 | 102.2 | $108 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 6}$ | 106.5 | 95.6 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 109.1 | 101.4 | 100.3 |
| October ${ }^{13}$ | 140.1 100.5 | 105.7 | 110.6 | 102.4 | $109 \cdot 5$ | 96.2 | 106.5 | 95.7 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 109.2 | 101.4 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| December 15 | 139.9 | ${ }^{105}$ \% 6 | 109.6 | 103.0 | 109.8 | ${ }_{96.3}^{96 \cdot 2}$ | 109.6 110.5 10.5 | 95.8 95.9 | 100.0 100.0 | 109.3 109.5 | 101.4 101.4 | $100 \cdot 3$ $100 \cdot 3$ |
| January 12 | 140.2 | 105.8 | 110.2 | 102.9 | 109.9 | ${ }_{96.1}^{96.3}$ | 110.7 | 95.6 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 109.5 | 101.5101.5 | $100 \cdot 3$100.3 |
| February ${ }^{16}$ |  |  |  |  | 110.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } \\ \text { April } & 16 \\ 13\end{array}$ | - 141.2 | 106.6 107 | 111.6 | -103.2 | 110.3 |  | 112.0 | ${ }^{95 \cdot 6}$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 109.7 | 101.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| May ${ }^{18}$ | 141.4 | 106.7 | 112.1 | 103.1 | 111.7 | ${ }_{96.3}$ | 109.6 | ${ }_{95.2}$ | 1990.9 | 1099 109 | 101.4 | 100.3 100.3 |
| June ${ }^{15}$ | 142.2 | 107.3 | 113.6 | 103.2 | 111.9 | 96.3 | 110.0 | 95.2 | 100.1 | 110.1 | 101.4 | 100.3 |
| July  <br> August 11 <br>  17 <br> 17  | 144.6 143.6 | 109.1 108.4 | 118.0 116.2 | 103.2 103.3 | 112.0 112.2 | 96.2 | 110.2 | ${ }_{95.1}^{95.1}$ | 100.1 | 110.2 | 101.6 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| September 14 | 143.4 | 108.2 | 115.2 | 103.5 | 112.3 | $96 \cdot 3$ 96.3 | 110.2 110.7 | 95.1 | 100.1 100.1 | 110.3 1.11 .3 | 101.6 101.6 | 100.3 |
| October ${ }^{12}$ | 144.0 144.7 | 108.7 | 116.1 | 103.7 | 112.5 | 96.3 | 111.0 | 95. | $100 \cdot 2$ | 112.2 | 101.6 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| November 16. | ${ }_{1}^{144.7}$ | 109.2 109.8 | 116.9 118.2 | 104.1 104.2 | 112.7 113.2 | 96.4 95.8 | 113.7 114.5 | 95.1 | 109.3 | 112.4 112.5 | ${ }^{1010} 10$ | $100 \cdot 3$ 100.3 |
| January 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 15 |  | 110.2 | 118.8 | 10 | 113.7 | 96. | 114.9 | ${ }_{95} 9$ | 99.4 | ${ }^{112} 6$ | $102 \cdot 5$ |  |
| March ${ }^{15}$ | 146.0 <br> 146.0 | 110.2 | 118.6 | 104.6 | 113.9 | 96.3 | 114.8 | ${ }_{95} 9$ | 99.7 | 113.2 | 102.5 | 100.3 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & 19 \\ \text { May } & 17\end{array}$ | 146.8 | 110.8 110.6 | 119.9 | 104.7 | 114.4 114.7 | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | 114.8 | 95.5 | 999.9 | 113.5 | 102.7 | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| June 14 | -149.6 | 112.9 | 124.8 | 104.9 | $\xrightarrow{114.9}$ | ${ }_{96.2}$ | 112.4 | 95.6 | 101.4 | 115.9 | 102.7 |  |
| July ${ }^{12}$ |  | 113.3 | $125 \cdot 6$ | 105.1 | 115.0 | 96.3 | 113.0 | ${ }_{95.8}$ | 1101.5 | 115.5 | 102.8 | 100 |
| August ${ }^{16}$ | 159.6 149.1 | 112.5 | 122.4 | 1059 | 115.2 | 96.4 | 119.2 | 95.9 | $101 \cdot 5$ | 115.7 | 102.8 | 100.7 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 149.1 \\ 150.0 \end{array}$ | 113.2 114.4 | 123.6 125.9 | -106.4 | 115.4 | 96.4 | $120 \cdot 9$ | 96.4 | 102.3 | 116.6 | 103.0 | $100 \cdot 7$ |
| Ocomer | 155.0 <br> 154. <br> 54 | 114.4 <br> 16.2 | 128.0 125.9 | ${ }_{108}^{106.8}$ | 116.4 116.6 | 96.5 97.4 | 121.6 125.7 | 979.6 100.9 | 103.7 106.2 | 1116.8 | 103.1 103.1 | 100.7 |
| December 13 | 154.0 154 | 116.2 | 127.1 | 108.9 | 116.7 | ${ }_{98.3}$ | ${ }_{127.5}^{125.7}$ | ${ }_{101.6}$ | 106.5 | ${ }_{117 \cdot 6}^{117}$ | 103.1 103.1 | 102.9 102.9 |
| 1956 January 17 | 153.4 | 115.8 | 125.4 | 109.4 | 117.9 | 98.7 | 127.6 | 102.5 | $106 \cdot 6$ | 119.1 | 103.1 | $102 \cdot 9$ |

TABLE 92. General index of retail prices, group and section weights 1956-1968

|  | Feb. | Feb. | Feb. | Feb. | ${ }^{\text {Feb. }}$ |  |  | Feb. 1968 to Jan. 1969 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group and section | $\begin{aligned} & 1956 \\ & \text { con, } \\ & \text { Jan, } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1962 \\ & \text { Ton } \\ & \text { jan } \\ & \hline 1963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1963 \\ & \text { to } \\ & \text { San } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { opan } \\ & \text { Han } \\ & \hline 1965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { to } \\ & \text { jana } \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { toon. } \\ & \text { aly } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { to } \\ & \substack{\text { Jon. } \\ 1968} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Comparat } \\ & \text { witrvious } \\ & \text { pearis } \end{aligned}$ | As used; including a separate weight tor meals out |
| Total, All itams | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
|  | 350 | 319 | 319 | 314 | 311 | 298 | 293 | 289 | 263 |
| Bread | 19 | 21 | 20 | ${ }_{2}^{21}$ | ${ }_{2}^{20}$ | 19 | 19 | 18 2 | $1{ }_{1}^{16}$ |
| Flour | ${ }_{6}^{4}$ | ${ }_{5}^{2}$ | 5 | ${ }_{5}^{2}$ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| ${ }_{\text {P }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Other cereals } \\ & \text { Biscuits }\end{aligned}$ | 8 | 8 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }^{8}$ | ${ }^{8}$ | ${ }_{11}$ | 11 | 7 |
| Cakes, buns, pastries, otc. | ${ }_{24}^{15}$ | 11 | 11 <br> 19 | ${ }_{21}^{11}$ | ${ }_{25}^{12}$ | 11 23 | 11 19 | ${ }_{20}^{11}$ | 10 18 |
| Beef Mutton and lamb | ${ }_{14}^{24}$ | 19 12 | 12 | ${ }_{12}^{21}$ | ${ }_{13}$ | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Pork | ${ }^{6}$ | 11 | 11 | ${ }_{13}^{6}$ | ${ }_{12}^{6}$ | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ | ${ }_{11}^{6}$ | ${ }_{11}^{6}$ | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Bacon }}^{\text {Bam }}$ (cooked) | ${ }_{4}^{16}$ | ${ }_{4}^{19}$ | 4 | ${ }_{3}$ |  | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Sausages, pies, canned meat and other meat | 25 |  | ${ }_{11}^{22}$ | ${ }_{10}^{22}$ | ${ }^{23}$ | 23 10 | ${ }_{10}^{24}$ | ${ }_{9}^{24}$ | ${ }_{9}^{22}$ |
| Fish, fresh, dried, canned | 12 |  | 11 | 12 | 12 | 10 |  | 9 | 8 |
| ${ }_{\text {Buter }}^{\text {Margarine }}$ | ${ }_{4}$ | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Lard, other cooking fat | ${ }^{3}$ | 3 | $\stackrel{3}{5}$ | 2 | ${ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{5}$ | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Cheese | 15 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 9 |
| Milik, fresh | 29 | 27 | 27 | ${ }_{3}^{26}$ | ${ }_{3}^{26}$ | ${ }_{3}^{26}$ | ${ }_{3}^{25}$ | 25 3 | ${ }_{2}^{23}$ |
| Milik, canned, dried, etc. | ${ }_{15}^{2}$ | ${ }_{11}{ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{10}^{2}$ | 10 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Coffee, cocoo, proprietary drinks | 3 | ${ }^{3}$ | 3 7 | 3 6 | 3 6 | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 5 |
| Soft drinks | 8 | 8 | 8 | ${ }_{3}^{8}$ | 7 | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | ${ }_{2}^{5}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {Joma }}$ Jom, marmalade, honey, etc. | $\stackrel{5}{5}$ | 13 | 3 13 | $1{ }^{3}$ | 10 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 10 |
| Tomatoes |  | ${ }_{15}^{4}$ | 4 15 | ${ }_{13}^{5}$ | 13 | ${ }_{12}^{4}$ | 14 | 13 | ${ }_{12}^{4}$ |
| Other frest negetables and carned, dried, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fruit, fresh, canned, dried Sweets and chocolates |  | ${ }_{20}^{22}$ |  |  |  | 19 | $\begin{array}{r}19 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | ${ }_{8}^{4}$ | $\stackrel{4}{9}$ | 5 9 | $\stackrel{4}{9}$ | ${ }_{9}^{4}$ | ${ }_{9}^{9}$ | 9 | 9 | 8 |
| Food for animals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Alcoholic dre }}$ drink | 71 51 | 64 40 | ${ }_{41}^{63}$ | ${ }_{41}^{63}$ | 65 43 | 67 44 | 67 44 | 65 <br> 43 <br> 25 | 63 41 42 |
| Spirits, wines, etc. | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tobacco | ${ }_{70}^{80}$ |  | 77 | 74 66 | 76 67 | ${ }_{68} 77$ | 72 64 | ${ }_{60}^{68}$ | 66 59 |
| ${ }_{\text {Cober }}^{\text {Cigaretes }}$ Tobaco | 10 | 70 | ${ }_{8} 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing | 87 | 102 | 104 | 107 | 109 | 113 | 18 | 123 | 121 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rates and water charges | ${ }^{30}$ | 29 | ${ }_{7} 7$ | ${ }_{7} 7$ | ${ }_{8}^{32}$ | ${ }_{9}^{33}$ | ${ }_{9}^{34}$ | 838 | ${ }_{8}^{32}$ |
| Charges for repaiss, mainienance, etc. | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |  |  |
| Fuel and light | ${ }^{56}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Coal }}$ Coke | ${ }_{2}^{26}$ | ${ }_{2}^{26}$ | ${ }_{2}^{27}$ | ${ }_{2}^{26}$ | 2 | ${ }^{3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | 5 | ${ }^{5}$ |
| Gas | ${ }_{12}^{12}$ | 12 18 | 12 19 | ${ }_{22}^{12}$ | ${ }_{23}^{11}$ | 11 25 | ${ }_{23}^{11}$ | ${ }_{26}^{12}$ | ${ }_{25}^{11}$ |
| Eloctricity Oil and other fuel and light | 12 | ${ }_{4}$ | 3 |  | 4 | 3 |  | 2 | 2 |
| Durable household goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {F }}$ Furniture ${ }_{\text {Radio }}$ | 11 | ${ }_{9}$ | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Other household appliances | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{7}^{18}$ | $\begin{array}{r}18 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17 | 16 8 | 14 8 8 | 15 9 | 150 | $1{ }^{15}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Floor coverings }}$ | $1{ }^{8}$ | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Chinaware, glassware, etc. | 3 |  | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ | ${ }_{7}$ |  |  |  | 7 |
| Hardware, ironmongery, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing and footwear | 106 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91 15 | ${ }_{15}^{89}$ |
| Men's outer cliothing | ${ }_{7}^{20}$ | ${ }^{16}$ | ${ }^{16}$ | 15 6 | ${ }^{16}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Women's outer riothing | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | ${ }_{5}^{20}$ | ${ }_{5}^{22}$ | 21 5 | 21 5 |
| Women's underclothing | ${ }_{8}^{6}$ | $1{ }^{5}$ | $\stackrel{6}{9}$ | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| Chiidren's underclothing | $\stackrel{3}{9}$ | ${ }_{7}$ | ${ }_{7}$ | 2 | 7 | ${ }_{6}$ | $\stackrel{2}{6}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{6}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{\text {Gose }}$ Gloves, haberdashery, hats, etc. | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Clothing materials | 3 | ${ }_{7}$ | 2 | ${ }_{6}$ | $\frac{2}{6}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | 2 | ${ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{6}^{2}$ |
| Men's footwear | 9 | 7 | 8 | ${ }_{8}^{6}$ | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Women's footwear | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |  | 4 | 5 | 4 |



TABLE 92 (continued). General index of retail prices, group and section weights 1956-1968

| Group and section | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { e956 } \\ & \text { to } \\ & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { ope } \\ & \text { opo } \\ & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { P964 } \\ & \text { Ton. } \\ & \text { Jan. } \end{aligned}$ | Feb. 1965 <br> to <br> 1966 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { 1966 } \\ & \text { to } \\ & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1967 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & \text { fec } \\ & \text { Yo } \\ & \text { jan. } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Feb. 1968 to Jan. 1969 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Comparab win years | As used, including weight fo meals our |
| Transport and vehicles <br> Purchase of motor vehicles <br> Maintenance of motor vehicles <br> Motor and oil <br> Motor insurance <br> Cycles and other vehicles <br> Rail transport <br> Bus, etc. transport Other transport | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ \} \quad 14 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 4 \\ 8 \\ 27 \\ 27 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 29 \\ 9 \\ 17 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93 \\ 23 \\ 8 \\ 18 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 24 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 28 \\ 9 \\ 9 \\ 19 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 30 \\ 20 \\ 22 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 8 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 37 \\ 11 \\ 23 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 8 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 39 \\ 39 \\ 10 \\ 26 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 41 \\ 11 \\ 27 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 72 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 40 \\ 11 \\ 27 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 7 \\ 21 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Miscellaneous goods <br> Books <br> Wewspapers and periodicals <br> Medicines and and other stationers' goods <br> Toilet res and surgical, etc. goods <br> Toilet requisites <br> Soap and other detergents <br> Soda, polishes, etc. <br> Travel and sports goods, leather goods, | 59 $\mathbf{3}$ 13 4 4 5 7 8 3 3 | $\begin{gathered} 64 \\ 24 \\ 14 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{gathered}$ | 63 2 14 4 4 6 8 8 4 4 2 | $\begin{array}{r}63 \\ 2 \\ 14 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 6 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 63 2 15 4 4 5 8 8 8 4 2 | $\begin{gathered} 61 \\ 2 \\ 14 \\ \mathbf{n}_{3} \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ 2 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \\ 2 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \\ 2 \\ 13 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ |
| jewellery, etc. Photographic and other optical goods Toys | 7 3 3 3 | 8 3 3 3 | 8 3 4 4 | 8 3 4 4 | 9 3 3 3 | 9 3 4 | 10 3 4 4 | $\begin{gathered} 10 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Services <br> Postage, etc. <br> Telephone, telegrams, etc <br> Television and radio licences, and set rentals <br> Oor entertainmen <br> Hairdressing <br> Boot and shoe repairing <br> Dry cleang <br> Dry cleaning and miscellaneous services | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 13 \\ 7 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{gathered}$ | 56 3 3 3 10 12 4 8 4 4 4 8 | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 12 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 8} \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 5 \\ 9 \\ \mathbf{3} \\ 3 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 5 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{gathered}$ |
| Meals bought and consumed outside the home |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41 |

TABLE 93. General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items", groups and sulb-groups, twelve-monthly averages 1956-1961

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|r|}{17th January 1956=100} <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \& Twelve-m \& thly avera \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{\text {January }}^{16}$ <br>
\hline \& sub-group
weights \& 1956 \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{All items} \& 1,000 \& 102.0 \& 105.8 \& 09 \& 09. \& 110.7 \& 114 \& $117 \cdot 5$ <br>
\hline \& 650 \& 102.0 \& $106 \cdot 3$ \& 110.0 \& 110.4 \& 112.5 \& 117.5 \& 121.2 <br>
\hline All items other than food \& 660 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{1 Food (see also additional sub-divisiens at end of tabie) ccuit and cakes Meat and bacon ${ }^{\text {Fish }}$ Suler, margarine, lard and cooking fat Milk, cheese and eggs dink, Sugar, preserves and confectionery Vegetables, fresh, dried and canned Fruit fresh, dried and canned
Other food} \& \& \& 104.9 \& 107.1 \& $108 \cdot 2$ \& 107.4 \& 109.1 \& ${ }_{127}^{112} \cdot 7$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{320}$ \& $10{ }^{10}$ \& 119 \& 118
104
18 \& 119
108 \& 120
109 \& 125
107 \& 127
106 <br>
\hline \& 89 \& 101
99 \& 108 \& 112 \& 113 \& 120 \& 125 \& 130 <br>
\hline \& 19 \& \& \& \& \& \& 82 \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{53}$ \& 105 \& 105 \& 107 \& 108 \& 109

99 \& $\begin{array}{r}110 \\ 98 \\ \hline 11\end{array}$ \& 108
98 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{39}^{22}$ \& ${ }_{99}^{97}$ \& 103
103 \& 101
103 \& 105 \& ${ }^{105}$ \& ${ }^{1115}$ \& 106 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{3}$ \& 105 \& 103
110 \& 118
118 \& 115
105 \& 100
106 \& 1114 \& 133 <br>
\hline \& 19 \& 109
101 \& $\begin{array}{r}102 \\ 102 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 104 \& 103 \& 103 \& 106 \& 107 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{II Alcoholic drink} \& 71 \& 101.3 \& 104.3 \& 105.8 \& 100.0 \& 98.2 \& $102 \cdot 5$ \& 108.2 <br>
\hline \& 80 \& 103.5 \& 106.1 \& 107.8 \& 107.9 \& 111.9 \& 117.7 \& 123.6 <br>
\hline III Tobacco \& \& \& $110 \cdot 1$ \& 121.7 \& 127.8 \& 131.7 \& 137.6 \& $140 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline IV Housing \& 87 \& 102.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Fuel and light} \& ${ }_{28}^{55}$ \& ${ }_{101} 10$ \& ${ }_{108}^{107.9}$ \& ${ }_{114}^{113} 3$ \& ${ }_{115}^{114.5}$ \& ${ }_{119}^{117.3}$ \& 124.7
123 \& ${ }_{135}^{130 \cdot 6}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{27}^{28}$ \& 101 \& 108 \& 113 \& 114 \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Durable household goods urniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings |
| :--- |
| Radio, television and other household appliances $\qquad$ |} \& 66 \& 101.0 \& 101.1 \& $100 \cdot 5$ \& 98. \& 98.3 \& $100 \cdot 3$ \& $102 \cdot 1$ <br>

\hline \& 35 \& 101 \& 102 \& 103 \& 103 \& 104 \& 107 \& 109 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 87 \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{10}^{21}$ \& 100
102 \& 109 \& 102 \& 101 \& 100 \& 104 \& 107 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{| Closhing and footwear |
| :--- |
| Men's outer clothing |
| Men's underclothing Women's outer clothing |
| Women's underclothing Children's clothing |
| Other clothing, including hose, haber- |
| dashery, millinery and materials |
| Footwear |} \& \& \& \& \& 102.6 \& 103.9 \& $105 \cdot 6$ \& <br>

\hline \& 20 \& 101 \& ${ }^{103}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{104}$ \& 104
104 \& 105
106 \& 107
109 \& ${ }_{111}^{108}$ <br>
\hline \& 22 \& 101
101 \& 103
103 \& 104
104 \& 104
102
102 \& 103 \& ${ }_{105}^{107}$ \& ${ }_{109}^{106}$ <br>
\hline \& 22 ${ }^{2}$ \& ${ }_{101}^{101}$ \& 103
103
103 \& 103
104 \& 103
104 \& 105
104 \& 107
106 \& <br>
\hline \& 11 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{19}^{21}$ \& -99 \& 100
103 \& ${ }_{109}$ \& 98
105 \& 98
109 \& 119 \& 111 <br>
\hline \& 19 \& 101 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline VIII Transport and vehicles \& \& ${ }_{101}^{102.1}$ \& ${ }_{107}^{110 \cdot 2}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{112.9}$ \& ${ }^{114.7}$ \& ${ }_{105}^{118.1}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{123.0}$ \& ${ }^{1266}$ <br>
\hline (1) Motoring and cyycling ${ }_{\text {M }}$ \& ${ }_{38}^{30}$ \& ${ }_{103}^{101}$ \& ${ }_{113}^{117}$ \& 119 \& 121 \& \& \& <br>
\hline IX Miscellaneous goods \& 59 \& 102.4

104 \& ${ }_{1117}^{107}$ \& ${ }_{125}^{113.0}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \cdot 5 \\
& { }_{127}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

{ }_{131}^{115.0}
\] \& ${ }_{1147}^{124}$ \& 128.2

150 <br>
\hline , \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Medicines, toilet requisites, soap, \& 26 \& 101 \& 107 \& 10 \& 111 \& 112 \& 121 \& 126 <br>
\hline Stationery, travel and spors soodst
toys, photographic and optical \& \& \& 106 \& 107 \& 104 \& 104 \& 108 \& 110 <br>
\hline goods, etc. \& 17 \& 103 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Servicos \& \& ${ }_{105}^{103.5}$ \& ${ }_{1179} 10.4$ \& ${ }_{132}^{114.5}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{116.1}$ \& ${ }_{131}^{120 \cdot 1}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{126.2}$ \& ${ }_{\text {134 }}^{130 \cdot 1}$ <br>
\hline Postage and telephones \& ${ }_{23}^{6}$ \& 105
102 \& 1107 \& 111 \& 112 \& 118 \& 127 \& 132 <br>
\hline Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning \& 29 \& 104 \& 110 \& 113 \& 116 \& 119 \& 125 \& 128 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Food |
| :--- |
| prices are subjectio seasonal fluctuations ably by changes in import prices Other items |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 921-941 \& 4.9 \& $106 \cdot 6$ \& $115 \cdot 1$ \& 110 \& 108 \& $114 \cdot 1$ \& $119 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& 91.7 \& 90.7 \& 105.1
108.2 \& $100 \cdot 9$
$108 \cdot 6$ \& 96.8 109.5 \& 97.1
110.0 <br>
\hline \& 2082 $-210 \frac{1}{2}$ \& $101 \cdot 6$ \& $107 \cdot 0$ \& $107 \cdot 3$ \& 108.2 \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 94. General index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and sub-groups, twelve-monthly averages 1962-1968

United Kingdom
16th January $1962=100$

|  | Twelve-monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
| All items | 101.6 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 112.1 | 116.5 | 119.4 | 125.0 |
| All items other than food | 101.2 | 103.1 | 106.6 | 112.3 | 116.9 | 119.8 | 125.7 |
| 1 Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) | 102.3 | ${ }^{104.8}$ | 107.8 | ${ }_{1112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ | ${ }_{12}^{118.5}$ | ${ }_{129}^{123}$ |
| Bread, flour, ereals, biscuits and cakes Meat and bacon | ${ }_{101}^{102}$ | 104 102 | 108 112 | 113 117 | ${ }_{122}^{117}$ | ${ }_{123}^{122}$ | ${ }^{129}$ |
| Fish | -98 | 100 | 105 | 111 | 1116 | 119 | 122 |
| Butter, margarine, lard and cooking tat Milk, chesse and eggs | 101 100 100 | 108 107 | 112 103 | ${ }_{110}^{113}$ | 112 | ${ }^{1138}$ | ${ }_{118}^{108}$ |
| Tea, offiee, cocooa, solt drinks, etc. | 102 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 105 | ${ }^{106}$ | 107 |
| Sugar, preserves and confectionery | 107 113 | 115 113 | 120 106 | 120 110 | 119 124 | 123 129 | 138 127 |
| Fruit fresh, dried and canned | 93 | 88 | 89 | 92 | -96 | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | 110 |
| Other food | 103 | 104 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 117 |
| II Alcoholic drink | $100 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | 107.9 | 117.1 | 121 | $125 \cdot 3$ | 127 |
| III Tobacco | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $105 \cdot 8$ | 118.0 | 120 | 120 | 125.5 |
| IV Housing | 103.3 | 108.4 | ${ }^{114.0}$ | 120.5 | 128.5 | ${ }_{\substack{134.5 \\ 1365}}^{120.8}$ | ${ }_{146}^{141.3}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Rent }}^{\text {Rates and water charges }}$ | 105 105 | 112 | 119 | 129 |  |  |  |
| Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations | 100 | 102 | 105 | 108 | 111 | 114 | 118 |
| v Fuel and light (inctuding oil) | $101 \cdot 3$ | 106.0 | 109.3 | 114.5 | 120.9 | ${ }_{\text {124. }}^{12}$ | ${ }_{\text {133 }}^{138}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Coal }}$ Casd coke | ${ }_{103}^{101}$ | ${ }_{1}^{105}$ | 107 109 | 111 | ${ }_{113}^{122}$ | 127 114 | - ${ }_{122}^{133}$ |
| Gas Electricity | 102 | 109 | 114 | 123 | 127 | 130 |  |
| VI Durable household goods <br> Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings Radio, television and other household appliances Pottery, glassware and hardware | ${ }_{102}^{100.4}$ | ${ }_{104}^{100.1}$ | ${ }_{\text {107 }}^{102}$ | 104.8 111 | ${ }_{114}^{107}$ | ${ }_{11169} 0$ | ${ }_{\substack{113.2 \\ 121}}$ |
|  | ${ }_{99}^{102}$ | ${ }_{96}^{104}$ | 107 97 | $\stackrel{111}{98}$ | - 114 | 116 100 | 121 104 104 |
|  | 100 | 101 | 102 | 106 | 109 | 112 |  |
|  | 102.0 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 111.7 | 113.4 |
|  | 103 103 | ${ }_{105}^{105}$ | 107 106 | 110 109 | 113 112 | 116 | 1115 |
|  | 101 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
|  | 103 101 | 104 102 | 105 103 | 107 105 | 110 109 | 111 111 | 113 112 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 101 103 | 102 105 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 104 109 | 1106 113 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | 1109 118 |
| VIII Transport and vehiclos |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MIV Morosing and cycling | 99 103 | ${ }_{107}^{97}$ | 112 | 101 119 | ${ }_{127}^{102}$ | 104 130 | 111 136 |
| Miscellaneous goods <br> Books, newspapers and periodicals <br> Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites <br> Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods <br> Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. |  | 101.9 |  |  | 112.5 |  |  |
|  | 101 100 | 105 98 | 112 101 | 126 95 | 130 96 | 133 98 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 101 | 102 | 104 | 110 | 111 | 110 | 113 |
|  | 101 | 102 | 104 | 106 | 112 | 113 | 121 |
| Services <br> Postage and telephones <br> Entertainment <br> and <br> and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning | 101.9 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 112.7 | 120.5 | 126.4 |  |
|  | 100 101 | ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | 103 103 | 111 109 | 116 116 | 123 120 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 103 | 106 | 110 | 116 | 125 | 132 | 139 |
| XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home | - | - | - | - | - | - | 126.9 |
| Food <br> Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations | 103.2 | 106.3 | 99.2 | 106.0 | 114.8 | 119.8 | 121.7 |
|  |  | $104 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | 113.1 | 116.0 | 118.4 | 123.8 |
|  | $102 \cdot 1$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | 110.0 | 113.1 | 116.0 | $118 \cdot 4$ | 123.8 |
| a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials <br> (b) Prim (c) All <br> tems mainly home-produced for direct consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}104.2 \\ 103.4 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 108.1 106.3 | 112.3 110.2 | 115.0 | 116.8 115.1 | $120 \cdot 4$ 118.3 | -123.5 |
|  |  | 101.7 |  | 115.2 |  |  | 130.2 |
|  | $100 \cdot 5$ | 103.2 | 109.3 | 111.7 | 114.7 | 116.5 | 119.0 |

TABLE 95. General index of retail prices, indices for "all-items" "groups and sub-groups, monthly 1956-1961

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | January | 956=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1956 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jan | 14 Feb | 13 Mar | 17 Apr | 15 May | 12 June | 17 July | 14 Aug | 18 Sept | 160 ct | 13 Nov | $\underline{11 \text { Dec }}$ |
| All items | 100.0 | 100.0 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.0 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 102.1 | 102.7 | 103.1 | 103.4 |
| All items other than food | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100.4 | 101.0 | $101 \cdot 6$ | 102.1 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 104 |
| I Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table)Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes Mieat and Bacon FishButter, margarine, lard and cooking fat Milk, cheese and eggs Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. Sugar, preserves and confectionery Fruit, fresh, dried and canned Other food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102.3 |
|  | ${ }_{100}^{100.0}$ | ${ }_{100}^{99.6}$ | ${ }^{102.9}$ | ${ }^{1065}$ | ${ }^{1045}$ | ${ }^{1025}$ | ${ }_{105}^{101.1}$ | ${ }^{105}$ | ${ }_{108}^{1008}$ | ${ }^{1151}$ | ${ }^{115}{ }^{115}$ | ${ }_{1}^{117}$ |
|  | 100 100 | $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ \hline 95\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ 98 \\ \hline 108\end{array}$ | 101 98 98 | 100 97 | 101 97 | 101 96 | 101 98 | $\xrightarrow[99]{101}$ | 101 102 | 100 104 | 100 104 |
|  | 100 | 96 | 93 | 90 | 85 | 88 | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }^{87}$ | -92 | -93 | ${ }_{12}{ }^{2}$ | -93 |
|  | 100 100 | ${ }_{98}^{99}$ | 104 97 | ${ }_{97}^{98}$ | 97 | 97 | 97 | ${ }_{97}$ | 97 | ${ }_{96}$ | 96 | 99 |
|  | 100 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 83 | 100 85 | 101 88 8 | $\begin{array}{r}101 \\ 87 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | 100 100 | 106 102 102 | 121 106 | 155 118 18 | 142 117 | 120 119 | 1189 |  | 83 102 | 100 | 102 | 103 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 101.9 | $101 \cdot 9$ | 102.6 | 102.6 | $102 \cdot 6$ |
| III Tobacco | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $105 \cdot 3$ |
| IV Housing | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | $102 \cdot 9$ | 102.7 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 104 |
| V Fuel and light Coal and coke Other fuel and light | ${ }_{100}^{100}$ | ${ }_{100}^{100 \cdot 0}$ | 100.0 100 | 100.1 100 | ${ }_{96}^{98.0}$ | 100.8 101 | $100 \cdot 9$ 101 | ${ }_{101}^{101} 1$ | ${ }_{102}^{101.9}$ | ${ }_{102}^{102.4}$ | ${ }_{106}^{104.5}$ | ${ }_{107}^{105}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 102 |  |  |  |
| VI Durable household goods <br> nd soft fur- <br> Radio, television and other household Pottery, glassware and hardware | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | $101 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.3 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | ${ }_{103}$ | 100 103 | 100 103 | 100 103 | 100 103 |
|  | 100 | 100 |  | 101 |  | 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VII Clothing and footwear <br> Men's outer clothing <br> Women's outer clothing <br> Women's underclothing <br> Children's clothing <br> Other clothing, including hose, haber- <br> dashery, millinery and materials | 100.0 | 100.2 | ${ }^{100} 10$ | ${ }_{101}^{100 \cdot 5}$ | 100.4 100 | 100.5 101 | ${ }_{101}^{100.5}$ | $100 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{100} 109$ | ${ }_{101}^{1010}$ | ${ }_{102}^{101}$ | ${ }_{102}^{101.2}$ |
|  | ${ }^{100}$ | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | ${ }_{1}^{101}$ | 101 | ${ }^{102}$ | 102 102 102 | 102 102 102 |
|  | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | 100 101 | 101 101 | 101 101 | 101 101 | 101 | ${ }^{101}$ | ${ }_{101}^{102}$ | 101 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |  |
|  | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | 100 101 | 1019 | 99 101 | 99 101 | 101 | 99 102 | 102 | 102 | 109 |
| VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling Fares and other transport charges |  |  | $100 \cdot 3$ |  | 101.9 | ${ }^{102.2}$ | 100.4 | 102.4 | ${ }^{102} 6$ | ${ }_{101}^{103.1}$ | ${ }_{100}^{102.9}$ | ${ }_{107}^{106} 3$ |
|  | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 102 | ${ }_{103}^{100}$ | 104 104 | 104 | 100 100 | 100 100 | 105 | 105 | 106 |
| IX Miscellaneous goods Medicines, toilet requisites, soap, clean ing materials, matches, etc.Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys,photographic and optical goods, etc. | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 0 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101.5}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101.6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 103.1 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{105}^{103.2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 0 3 \cdot 2} \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{106}^{103.5}$ | 103.4 | ${ }_{106}^{104.9}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 104 |
|  | 100 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
| Postage and telephones Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing,laundering and dry cleaning | ${ }_{100}^{100.0}$ | 100.1 | $101 \cdot 4$ 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 8 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 1 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 8 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 0 5 \cdot 1} \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 2 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 4 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 6 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 105.9 \\ \hline 109 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 1 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 100 | 100 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 |
| Food <br> ems whose prices are subject to seasonal fluctuations as prices are affected considerably by changes in import prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | 121.1 | 115.5 | 109.0 | $101 \cdot 8$ | 104. | 99.4 | 97.8 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 97.9 |
|  | 100.0 | 98.7 98.1 | 109.1 100.4 | +97.9 | $95 \cdot 3$ 101.1 | 97.7 101.3 | 109.2 | 98.2 $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.0 101.3 | 101.6 103.7 | ${ }_{109} 99.8$ | 99.7 104.9 |

TABLE 95 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and subgroups, monthly 1956-1961

| United Kingdom |
| :--- |

TABLE 95 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and sulb-groups, monthly 1956-1961

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{1958} <br>
\hline \& 14 Ja \& 18 Feb \& 18 Mar \& 15 Apr \& 14 May \& 17 June \& 15 July \& 12 Aug \& 16 Sept \& 14 Oct \& 18 Nov \& 16 <br>
\hline All items \& 108.1 \& 107.6 \& 108.4 \& 109.6 \& 109.2 \& 110.2 \& 108.5 \& 108.3 \& 108.4 \& 109.4 \& 109.8 \& $110 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline All items other than food \& 109.5 \& 109.7 \& 109.8 \& 110.1 \& 109.6 \& 109.8 \& 109.9 \& 110.0 \& 109.9 \& $110 \cdot 1$ \& $110 \cdot 6$ \& 110.8 <br>
\hline IFood (see also additional sub-divisions \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 106.0 \& $105 \cdot 2$ \& 105.6 \& 108.1 \& 108.4 \& $109 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline Bread, filurr, cereals, biscuits and cakes \& 1059 \& 119 \& 118 \& 118 \& 118 \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 1118 \& 118 \& 118
108
188 \& 118
109 <br>
\hline Meat and Bacon \& 1199 \& 110 \& 100
112 \& 102
113 \& 103
111 \& 106 \& 108
108 \& 111 \& 112 \& 114 \& 112 \& 114 <br>
\hline Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat \& 82 \& 78 \& 77 \& 73 \& 73 \& 73
100 \& 74
106 \& 76

107 \& 108 \& 178
114 \& 84
116 \& ${ }^{116}$ <br>
\hline Milk, chese and eggs Tea, cofte, cocoa, sot drinks, etc. \& 106
102 \& 102 \& ${ }^{102}$ \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 101 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 <br>
\hline Sugar, rresereses and ooffectionery \& 988 \& +1108 \& 118
118 \& 104

133 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 142 |
| 1 | \& 104

157 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 103 |
| 1 | \& ${ }^{104}$ \& 104

99 \& 115 \& 112 \& 114 <br>

\hline  \& ${ }_{1} 12$ \& ${ }_{1}^{123}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{130}$ \& | 133 |
| :--- |
| 104 | \& $\begin{array}{r}129 \\ \hline 104\end{array}$ \& 133

104 \& 123
104 \& 113
104 \& 103
104 \& 99
104 \& 100
104 \& 102
104 <br>
\hline Other food \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline II Alcoholic drink \& 105.8 \& 105.8 \& 105.8 \& $105 \cdot 6$ \& 105.6 \& 105.6 \& 105.8 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105.8 <br>
\hline III Tobacco \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 <br>
\hline IV Housing \& 117.7 \& 118.1 \& 118.4 \& 120.6 \& 121.2 \& 122 \& 122.6 \& 123.3 \& 123.3 \& 123.8 \& 124.2 \& $125 \cdot 1$ <br>
\hline $\checkmark$ Fuel and light \& 115.6 \& 115.5 \& 115.6 \& ${ }_{115}^{115} 7$ \& 109.9
107 \& ${ }_{108}^{110.5}$ \& ${ }_{109}^{10.7}$ \& ${ }_{109}^{110.7}$ \& ${ }_{109}^{110.8}$ \& 1109
109 \& ${ }_{120}^{116.5}$ \& ${ }_{120}^{116.6}$ <br>
\hline Cool and coke ${ }_{\text {ather }}$ \& ${ }_{113}^{118}$ \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{VI Durable household goods
Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings
Radio, television and other household appliances
Pottery, glassware and hardware} \& . 4 \& $101 \cdot 4$ \& 101.5 \& 101.3 \& $100 \cdot 2$ \& $100 \cdot 2$ \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& 100.1 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 99.9 \& 99.9 <br>
\hline \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 03 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 <br>
\hline \& 99 \& 99 \& +99 \& 988 \& 102 \& ${ }_{105}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{102}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{102}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{101}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{101}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{101}^{95}$ \& ${ }_{101}^{95}$ <br>
\hline \& 101 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| VII Clothing and footwear |
| :--- |
| Men's outer clothing |
| Women's outer clothing |
| Women's underclothing Children's clothing |
| Other clothing, including hose, haberFootwear |} \& 103.0 \& 103.3 \& ${ }_{105}^{103} 4$ \& ${ }_{105}^{103}$ \& 103.1

105 \& ${ }_{105}^{103.1}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102.8}$ \& 102.7 \& ${ }_{104}^{102} 8$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102} 8$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102.7}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102.7}$ <br>
\hline \& 104
105 \& 104
105 \& 105
105 \& 105

105 \& ${ }^{105}$ \& 105 \& 105 \& ${ }^{104}$ \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{104}$ \& 104

103 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 103 |
|  |
| 1 | \& 104

103 \& 104
103 \& 104
103 \& 104
103 \& 104

103 \& | 103 |
| :--- |
| 104 |
| 104 | \& 104

103 \& ${ }_{104}^{104}$ \& 104
104 <br>
\hline \& 103
104 \& 103
104 \& ${ }^{105}$ \& 105 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 <br>
\hline \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& -99 \& -99 \& 98
103 \& 98
103 \& 98
103 \& 98
103 \& 98
103 \& 98
103 <br>
\hline \& 103 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling Fares and other transport charges} \& 112.8 \& 112.8 \& 112.8 \& 112.9 \& 112.9 \& ${ }_{106}^{113}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{113} 3$ \& 113.1
106 \& ${ }_{105}^{12.7}$ \& ${ }_{105}^{112.7}$ \& ${ }_{105}^{112.9}$ \& 113.1
105 <br>
\hline \& 1186
118 \& 106
118 \& ${ }^{1106}$ \& 118 \& ${ }_{118}^{106}$ \& 119
108 \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& 119 \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| IX Miscellaneous goods |
| :--- |
|  Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. |} \& 112.4 \& 112.4 \& ${ }_{122}^{12} 6$ \& 113.1 \& 112.7 \& ${ }_{125}^{122.8}$ \& 1135

124 \& ${ }_{125}^{113.3}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \cdot 2 \\
& 125
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \cdot 5 \\
& 126
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& ${ }_{126}^{113.5}$ \& ${ }_{126}^{113.6}$ <br>

\hline \& 123 \& \& \& \& 109 \& 109 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 111 <br>
\hline \& 109 \& 109 \& 109 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 109 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| X Services |
| :--- |
| Postage and telephones Entertainment Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boot and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning |} \& 113.1 \& 113.2 \& 114.2 \& \& 114.4 \& ${ }^{114.5}$ \& ${ }^{114.6}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{114.9}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{115.0}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{115.2}$ \& 115.4

132 \& ${ }_{132}^{115.4}$ <br>
\hline \& 132
111 \& ${ }_{111}^{132}$ \& 132
111 \& 132
111 \& ${ }_{111}^{132}$ \& ${ }_{111}^{132}$ \& ${ }_{111}^{132}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{132}$ \& 112 \& 112 \& 112
112 \& 112 <br>
\hline \& 111 \& 111 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 114 \& 114 \& 114 \& 114 \& 114 \& 115 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Food |
| :--- |
| tems whose prices are subject to seasonal Items whose prices are affected considerably by changes in import prices tems |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 11 \& $110 \cdot 8$ \& 114.8 \& $123 \cdot 9$ \& $123 \cdot 3$ \& 128. \& $110 \cdot 6$ \& 107 \& 106 \& 113 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& $114 \cdot 1$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 89.9 \& 94.2 \& 96.0 \& $100 \cdot 7$ \& 104.0 <br>
\hline \& 105.7 \& 105.5 \& $106 \cdot 2$ \& $106 \cdot 9$ \& $106 \cdot 9$ \& 108.1 \& $107 \cdot 7$ \& 107.8 \& $107 \cdot 9$ \& \& \& 108.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 95 (continued). Generall index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and sub-groups, monthly 1956-1961

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{ed Kingdom} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& January 1 \& 1956=100 \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1959} \\
\hline \& 13 \& 17 Fe \& 17 Mar \& 14 Apr \& 12 May \& 16 June \& 14 July \& 18 Aug \& 15 Sept \& 13 Oct \& 17 Nov \& \(\underline{15 \text { Dec }}\) \\
\hline All items \& 110.4 \& 110.3 \& 110.3 \& 109.5 \& 109.1 \& 109.3 \& 109.0 \& 109.3 \& 108.7 \& 109.2 \& 110.0 \& 110.2 \\
\hline All items other than food \& 110.8 \& \(110 \cdot 9\) \& 111.0 \& 110.0 \& 109.6 \& 109.8 \& 109.9 \& \(110 \cdot 0\) \& 110.2 \& 110.2 \& 111.0 \& 111.0 \\
\hline 1 Food (see also additional sub-divisions \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& \({ }^{1199} 8\) \& \({ }^{109} 19\) \& \({ }_{1089}^{108}\) \& 108.6
119 \& 108.1
119 \& 108.4
19 \& 119 \& 119 \& \({ }_{119}^{106.1}\) \& 119 \& 119 \& \({ }^{1198}\) \\
\hline Meat and Bacon \& 110
117 \& 110
113 \& 107
113 \& 107
112 \& 108
111 \& 107
111 \& 107
109 \& 108
110 \& 108
110 \& 107
114 \& 107
118 \& 108
122 \\
\hline Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat \& \& \& \& 84 \& 84 \& 87 \& \({ }^{92}\) \& \({ }^{97}\) \& 999 \& 100 \& \({ }_{1}^{1106}\) \& 102 \\
\hline Mik, cheose and eggs \& 110
100 \& 107
100 \& 106
100 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
106 \\
101 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 102
100 \& . 100 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
103 \\
101 \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \& 110
101 \& 106
101 \& 110
100 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
114 \\
100 \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
115 \\
100 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. \& 104 \& \({ }^{104}\) \& 104 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \\
\hline Vegetabies, fresh, dried and canned \& \({ }^{125}\) \& \({ }^{125}\) \& 129
106 \& 128
107
108 \& 127
108
108 \& 129
109
109 \& 114
112 \& 106
106
106 \& \({ }_{99}^{94}\) \& 104

99 \& 101
102
102 \& 101
106 <br>
\hline Fruit, fresh, dried and canned
Other food \& 102

104 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 103 | \& 104 \& 104 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 101 <br>

\hline II Alcoholic drink \& 105.9 \& $105 \cdot 9$ \& $105 \cdot 9$ \& 97.8 \& 97.8 \& 97.8 \& 98.1 \& 98.1 \& 98.1 \& 98.0 \& 80 \& 98.0 <br>
\hline III Tobacco \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 108.2 \& 108.2 \& 108.2 \& 108.2 <br>
\hline IV Housing \& 125.8 \& 126.2 \& 126.2 \& 127.1 \& 127.3 \& 128.1 \& 128.5 \& 128.5 \& 128.7 \& 128.8 \& 129.1 \& 129.2 <br>
\hline $\checkmark$ Fuol and light \& 116.6 \& 116.9 \& 117.0 \& 117.0 \& 111.1 \& 111.1 \& 111.1 \& 111.4 \& 111.7 \& 112.2 \& 118.7 \& 119.0 <br>
\hline Coal and coke
Other fuel and light \& 113 \& 1120
114 \& 120
114 \& 1120
114 \& 114
118 \& ${ }_{114}^{108}$ \& 114 \& 114 \& 115 \& 115 \& 115 \& ${ }_{1}^{115}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| VI Durable household goods |
| :--- |
| urniture, floor coverings and soft furRadio, television and other household appliances Pottery, glas |
| and hardware |} \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& 98.1 \& 98.1 \& 98.1 \& $97 \cdot 9$ \& 97 \& $97 \cdot 9$ \& 97.8 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 <br>

\hline \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 102 \& 103 \& 03 \& 103 <br>
\hline \& \& 95 \& ${ }^{95}$ \& ${ }^{90}$ \& +90 \& ${ }^{90}$ \& ${ }^{89}$ \& 101 \& ${ }_{100}^{89}$ \& 89 \& ${ }^{88}$ \& ${ }^{88}$ <br>
\hline \& 102 \& 101 \& 102 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| VII Clothing and footwear Men's outer clothing |
| :--- |
| Women's outer clothing Children's clothing Other clothing, including hose, haberFootwear |} \& 102.2 \& \& ${ }^{102} \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{102} 10$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102}$ \& 102.5 \& ${ }_{104}^{102.4}$ \& ${ }_{103}^{102.5}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102.8}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{102}$ \& 103.1 \& $\xrightarrow{103.1}$ <br>

\hline \& 104
104 \& 104
104 \& 104
104 \& 104

104 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 104 |
| 1 | \& 104

104 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 104 |
| 102 | \& 1 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104

104
103 \& 104 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{1}^{102}$ \& 102 \& 102 \& ${ }^{102}$ \& | 102 |
| :--- |
| 103 |
| 1 | \& 102

103 \& | 102 |
| :--- |
| 103 |
| 1 | \& 102

103 \& 103
103 \& 102
103 \& 103
103 \& 102
103 <br>
\hline \& 104
104 \& 103

104 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 103 | \& ${ }_{104}^{103}$ \& ${ }_{104}^{103}$ \& 104 \& 104 \& 104

102 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{103}^{98}$ \& 98
103 \& 98
103 \& ${ }_{103}^{98}$ \& 98
104 \& 98
105 \& 98
105 \& 98
106 \& 98
107 \& 98
107 \& 98
108 \& 98
108 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling Fares and other transport charges} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 114.8 \& \& \& 116.5 \& <br>
\hline \& 1106
119 \& ${ }_{119}^{107}$ \& 107
119 \& ${ }_{120}^{107}$ \& 107
120 \& 107
120 \& 108
120 \& 108
120 \& 107
121 \& 107
121 \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 113.6 \& 113.7 \& 113.7 \& 113.8 <br>
\hline \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 127 \& 127 \& 127 \& 128 \& 128 \& 128 <br>
\hline \& 111 \& 112 \& 112 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& 112 \& 112 \& 112 \& 112 <br>
\hline \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 \& 104 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| X Services |
| :--- |
| ostage and telephones Entertainment hairdressing, including domestic help laundering and dry cleaning |} \& 114.8 \& 114.9 \& $115 \cdot 6$ \& 115.6 \& \& \& 116.4 \& 116.5 \& 116.6 \& 116.8 \& 116.8 \& <br>

\hline \& 132 \& ${ }_{1}^{132}$ \& \& 132
112 \& ${ }_{112}^{132}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{132}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{132}$ \& 132
112 \& 132
112 \& 132
113 \& ${ }_{113}^{132}$ \& <br>
\hline \& 112 \& 112 \& 112 \& 112
115 \& 116 \& 116 \& 116 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 \& 117 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Food |
| :--- |
| Items whose prices are subject to seasonal Items whose prices are affected considerably by changes in import prices Other items |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& $115 \cdot 4$ \& 113.1 \& $114 \cdot 6$ \& 114 \& $112 \cdot 2$ \& 112 \& 108.2 \& $107 \cdot 7$ \& 99.8 \& $105 \cdot 0$ \& $107 \cdot 2$ \& 109.5 <br>
\hline \& 105.1 \& 104.9 \& 100.6 \& 108.4 \& 100.1
108.2 \& 99.6
108.4 \& 102.1
108.3 \& 108.2
108.3 \& 109.7
108.2 \& 110.0
107.9 \& 112.1
107.8 \& 110.1
108.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 95 (continued). Generall index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and sulb-groups, monthly 1956-1961

| United Kingdom | 17th January 1956=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 12 Jan | 6 Feb | 5 Mar | 19 Apr | 17 May | 14 June | 12 July | 16 Aug | 13 Sept | 18 oct | 15 Nov | 13 Dec |
| All items | 109.9 | 109.9 | 109.7 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 9$ | 111.1 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.2 |
| All items other than food | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 112.3 | $111 \cdot 9$ | 112.1 | $112 \cdot 3$ | 112.5 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 114.2 | 114.4 |
| I Food (see also additional sub-divisions at end of table) Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes Meat and Bacon Fish <br> Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat Milk, cheese and eggs Sugar, preserves and crinks, etc. Vegetables, fresh, dried and canned Fruit, fresh, dried and canned Other food | 107.8 | 107.4 | 106.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1198 | 119 | 1198 | ${ }_{119}^{106}$ | ${ }_{121}^{107}$ | ${ }_{121}^{108}$ | ${ }^{108} 128$ | ${ }_{121}^{106.4}$ | ${ }_{121}^{106.1}$ | ${ }_{121}^{107.4}$ | ${ }_{121}^{107.6}$ | ${ }_{122}^{108} 1$ |
|  | 108 122 12 | 118 | 108 121 12 | 108 122 12 | 109 118 | 108 116 | ${ }_{119}^{109}$ | 110 | 111 | 110 123 | 110 | ${ }^{112}$ |
|  | 100 | 91 | 88 | 83 | 82 | 82 | 85 | 85 | 82 | 84 | ${ }_{84}$ | ${ }_{84}$ |
|  | 109 100 | 100 100 | 106 99 | 102 99 | 102 99 | 103 99 | 108 99 | 110 98 | 112 98 | 118 98 | $\begin{array}{r}118 \\ 98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}116 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ |
|  | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 |
|  | 100 108 | 104 109 | 109 109 | 109 109 | 111 | 127 113 | ${ }_{119}^{111}$ | 87 106 | 84 96 | 89 95 | ${ }_{95}^{91}$ | 93 98 |
|  | 101 | 101 | 101 |  | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98. | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| III Tobacso | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 |
| IV Housing | 129.3 | 129.3 | 129.5 | 131.6 | $131 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 1$ | 32.2 | 132.4 | $132 \cdot 5$ | $132 \cdot 8$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | 133 |
| v Fuel and light Coal and coke Other fuel and light | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.1 | ${ }^{1129} 0$ | 112.3 | 112.4 | 112.4 | ${ }_{112}^{12.9}$ | ${ }_{\text {111 }}^{113} 5$ | 117.6 | ${ }_{1}^{124.7}$ | 125.4 |
|  | 115 | 123 115 | 123 115 | 123 115 | 115 | ${ }_{115}^{110}$ | 1115 | ${ }_{1115}^{110}$ | 1117 | 1117 | 1181 | 132 119 |
| VI Durable household goods <br> Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings <br> adio, television and other household Pottery, glassware and hardware | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.4 |
|  | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 05 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
|  | 88 100 | 88 100 | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }_{10}^{88}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | 88 | 88 | 88 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 |  | 100 | 100 |  |  | 100 |  | 101 | 101 |
| VII Clothing and footwear | 103.0 104 | 103.5 | ${ }_{104}^{103.6}$ | 103.7 104 | ${ }_{104}^{103.8}$ | 103.8 104 | ${ }_{105}^{103.9}$ | 103.9 104 | ${ }^{104} 10.2$ | 104.4 105 | ${ }_{106}^{104.5}$ | 104.6 |
| Men's underclothing | ${ }^{104}$ | 105 | 105 | ${ }^{105}$ | ${ }^{105}$ | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Women's outer lolothing |  | 103 104 | 103 <br> 104 <br> 10 | 103 105 | 103 105 | 103 105 | 103 106 | 103 106 | 104 106 | 104 106 | 104 <br> 106 <br> 108 | 104 106 |
| Children's clothing <br> Other clothing, including hose, haber- <br> dashery, millinery and materials Footwear | 103 | 104 | - 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | ${ }^{106}$ |
|  | 98 108 | 98 108 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 99 109 | 99 109 |
| VIII Transport and vehiclos | 116.0 | 116.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motoring and cycling Fares and other transport charges | 106 124 | 106 124 | 107 124 | 107 124 | 107 126 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 128 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | +106 | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ |
| IX Miscellaneous goods Medicines, toiletrequal periodicals ing materials, matches, etc.Stationery, trave land sports goods. tovs,photographic and optical goods, etc. | ${ }_{128}^{13.9}$ | ${ }_{130}^{114.2}$ | ${ }_{130}^{114.2}$ | ${ }_{131}^{114.6}$ | ${ }_{131}^{114.7}$ | ${ }_{131}^{114} \mathbf{7}$ | ${ }_{131}^{114} 8$ | ${ }_{131}^{115} \mathbf{1}$ | ${ }_{131}^{115}$ | 116.0 134 | 116.2 | ${ }_{17}^{116.5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 |
|  | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| X Services <br> Postage and telephones Other hairdressing, boot and shoestic help, laundering and dry cleaning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 132 115 | 132 115 | 132 115 | 132 116 | 132 116 | 132 116 | ${ }_{116}^{132}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & { }_{122} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 124 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{124}^{129}$ | 129 124 |
|  | 117 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 124 122 | 124 122 |
| Food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fluctuations | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 109.7 | $115 \cdot 4$ | $114 \cdot 1$ | 103.7 | 102.1 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 107.8 | 108.0 |
| lems whose erices are affectede considerablyby changes in import pricesOther items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 108.2 108.1 | $104 \cdot 3$ 108.1 | $100 \cdot 7$ 107.9 | 97.0 108.1 | 96.6 108.6 | 96.6 108.7 | 98.4 108.8 | 101.4 108.7 | 1016 108.6 | $101 \cdot 0$ $108 \cdot 9$ | 101.8 108.9 | 103.4 |

TABLE 95 (continued). Generall index of retail prices, indices for "all-items", groups and sub-groups, monthly 1956-1961

| United Kingdom |
| :--- |

TABLE 96. General index of retaill prices, indices and weights for "all-items", groups and sulb-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| United Kingdom | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Group and } \\ & \text { sub-group } \\ & \text { weights } \\ & \text { in 1962 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16th January $1962=100$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 16 Jan | 13 Feb | 13 Mar | 17 | 15 May | 19 June | 17 J | 14 Aug | 18 Sept | 16 Oct | 13 Nov | 11 Dec |
| All items | 1,000 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 100.5 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 101.6 | 101 | 101.4 | 101 | 102 |
| All items other than food | 681 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | 101.1 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.9 | $102 \cdot 1$ | $102 \cdot 3$ |
| additional sub-divisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | $\begin{array}{r}47 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 100 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 1036 | ${ }_{103}^{101.9}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101.1}$ | ${ }_{103}^{100.5}$ | ${ }_{103}^{101.1}$ | ${ }_{103}{ }^{102.3}$ |
| $\underset{\text { Fish }}{ }$ Meat and bacon | 74 | 100 100 | 101 99 | 101 96 | $\stackrel{101}{99}$ | 101 97 | 101 96 | 101 <br> 97 <br> 1 | 100 97 | 101 97 | $\begin{array}{r}101 \\ 98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 101 100 | 101 98 |
| Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat | 18 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 106 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | ${ }^{46}$ | 100 | 98 | 95 | 95 | 95 | -96 | 97 | 999 | ${ }^{103}$ | ${ }^{103}$ | 106 | 109 |
| Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. | 20 | 100 | ${ }_{100}^{100}$ | ${ }_{101}^{100}$ | 100 | ${ }^{106}$ | 111 | 111 | 111 | ${ }_{111}^{103}$ | 111 | ${ }^{103}$ | 113 <br> 113 |
| Sugar, prosestes and ocontectionery | 32 | ${ }^{100}$ | ${ }_{99}^{100}$ | ${ }^{101}$ | 143 | ${ }_{143}^{106}$ | 154 | 132 | 105 | 91 | 88 | 90 | 94 |
| Fruit, fresh, dried and canned | ${ }_{18}^{22}$ | 100 100 | ${ }_{190}^{99}$ | 100 100 | 101 100 | 97 105 | 93 105 | 105 | 94 105 | ${ }_{100}^{90}$ | 85 105 | 84 105 | 84 105 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 64 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 100.4 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 100.6 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 100.6 |
| III Tobacco | 79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 |
| IV Housing | 102 55 | 100.0 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | 103 103 | ${ }_{103}^{103.5}$ | 103 103 | 104 104 | 104 <br> 104 <br> 1 | 104 105 105 | 104.9 105 | 105 105 1 | ${ }_{106}^{105}$ |
| Reates $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rend wa } \\ & \text { Rates }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{29}^{59}$ | ${ }_{100}^{100}$ | 100 | 100 | ${ }_{107}^{103}$ | 107 103 | 107 103 | ${ }_{107}^{104}$ | 107 | 105 107 |  |  |  |
| Charges for repairs and maintenance and materials for home repairs and decorations | 18 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| $\checkmark$ Vuel and light (including | ${ }_{28}^{62}$ | 100.0 100 | 100.4 100 | 100 100 | $100 \cdot 8$ 100 | ${ }_{98}^{99.8}$ | ${ }_{98}^{100}$ | ${ }_{98}^{100.2}$ | ${ }_{98}^{100.7}$ | ${ }_{98}^{100}$ | ${ }_{99}^{101.1}$ | ${ }_{108}^{105}$ | ${ }_{109}^{106}$ |
| Gas | ${ }_{12}^{28}$ | 100 | ${ }^{101}$ | 102 102 | ${ }_{103}^{100}$ | 104 | 104 | 198 | 104 | 104 | 194 | 104 | 104 |
| Electricity | 18 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 |
| VI Durable household goods nishings Radio, television and other household appliancesPottery, glass | 64 | 00. | $100 \cdot 3$ | 100 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 100 | 100.7 | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | 100.8 |
|  | 29 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
|  | 27 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 |  |  |
|  | 8 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| VII Clothing and footwear | ${ }^{98}$ | 1000 | 100 | 100 | $100 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{102} 3$ | 102 | 102 | 102.6 | 102 | 1030 | 103.1 | 103 |
|  | ${ }_{6}^{16}$ | ${ }^{100}$ | 100 100 | 100 100 | 102 100 | 103 103 | ${ }^{104}$ | 104 <br> 103 <br> 10 | 103 104 | 104 <br> 104 <br> 1 | 104 <br> 104 <br> 104 | 104 <br> 105 | ${ }^{105}$ |
| Women's outer cloth | 21 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| Women's underclothing | ${ }_{5}^{5}$ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |  |
| Childern's slothing ${ }^{\text {Other colothing, including , hose, haber- }}$ | 12 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Footwear $\begin{aligned} & \text { dasher, hats and materials }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{20}^{18}$ | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | ${ }_{103}^{102}$ | 102 104 | ${ }_{104}^{102}$ | ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | ${ }_{105}^{101}$ | ${ }_{105}^{101}$ | 101 | 101 |
| VIII Transport and vehicles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motoring and cycling Fares | 59 33 | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | 100 104 | 194 | $\begin{gathered} 98 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{105}^{96}$ | $\begin{gathered} 997 \\ 97 \\ 105 \end{gathered}$ |
| IX Miscellaneous goods periodicals Medicicnes, surgical, etc., goods and Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and Stather household goods <br>  photographic and optical goods, etc. | ${ }_{6}^{64}$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 100.7 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 16 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | 14 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
|  | 18 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{22}^{6}$ | 100 | 100 100 | 100 100 | 100 101 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 102 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1000 \\ & 1000 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ |
| Entertainment <br> Other services, including domestic help, hairdressing, boots and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning |  |  |  | 100 | 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Food }}$ Hems whose prices show significant seasonal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{63.0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Al ilitums other than those whose prices show | \% | $100 \cdot 0$ | 97.6 | 103.0 | $119 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | 122 | 112 | 99.7 | $91 \cdot 9$ | 88.6 | 91.1 | 55.5 |
|  | 256.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | 102 | $102 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 5$ | 103 | 103 | $103 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 0$ |
| Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw <br> (b) Primarily from imported raw materials | ${ }_{46}^{45} \cdot{ }^{\text {O- }}$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 102.7 | $102 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 103.0 | 103 | 103.0 | 103.1 | $103 \cdot 1$ |
|  | $81.4-$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| c) | 128.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | $101 \cdot 1$ | 101.1 | 103.8 | $105 \cdot 9$ | $106 \cdot 1$ | 106.2 | $106 \cdot 2$ | 106 | 106 | 106 |
|  | 128.7 | 100.0 | 100 | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 103.4 | 104.8 | 104. | 105 | 105 | 105 | $105 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 4$ |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct con- sumption | 50.7 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.8 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | 103.2 | $103 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 6$ |
| tems mainly imported for direct consumption | $76 \cdot 6$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.6 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 100.5 | 99.7 | $100 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 102.0 |

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items", groups and sub-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| United Kingdom |  | 16th January $1962=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1963 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 15 Jan | 12 Feb | 12 Mar | 9 Apr | 14 May | 18 June | 16 July | 13 Aug | 17 Sept | 15 Oct | 12 Nov | 10 Dec |
| All items | 1,000 | 102.7 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 103.3 | 103.0 | $103 \cdot 3$ | 103.7 | 104.0 | 104.2 |
| All items other than food | 681 | 02.2 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 102.5 | $102 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 8$ | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 03.5 | 104.0 | 104.1 |
| ood (see also additional sub-divis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 319 46 | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ | ${ }_{103}^{106.5}$ | ${ }_{103}^{106.5}$ | ${ }_{103}^{106.5}$ | ${ }_{103}^{106.4}$ | ${ }_{104}^{105.8}$ | ${ }_{104}^{103.7}$ | ${ }_{104}^{102.3}$ | ${ }_{104}^{103}$ | ${ }_{105}^{104}$ | 104 | 104.6 |
| Meet and bacon Fish | ${ }_{73}^{71}$ | ${ }^{102}$ | 102 | 100 | 988 | ${ }^{100}$ | 100 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 |
| ${ }_{\text {F }}$ Fish ${ }^{\text {Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat }}$ | 18 | 106 | 106 | 100 106 | 100 106 | 101 | -988 | +189 | 99 | 119 | 101 | 101 | 102 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 49 | 110 | 113 | 113 | 109 | 103 | ${ }_{99}$ | 101 | 102 | 110 105 | 110 <br> 108 <br> 1 | 111 | 112 109 |
| Tea, coffee, cocoo, soft drinks, etc | 20 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| Sugar, preserves and contectionery | 34 | 114 | 1116 | 114 | 115 138 | 117 | 1199 | 114 | 111 | 113 | 122 | 119 | 117 |
| Vegetabes, fresh, dried and canned | ${ }_{17}^{32}$ | ${ }^{106}$ | +125 | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 87 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 138 88 | 140 89 | $\begin{array}{r}140 \\ 95 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 108 95 | ${ }_{94}^{92}$ | ${ }_{85}^{94}$ | ${ }_{8}^{95}$ | ${ }_{84}^{92}$ | ${ }_{86} 9$ |
| Other food | 19 | 104 | 104 |  |  | 104 | 104 |  |  | 104 |  |  | 86 106 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 63 | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | 101.0 | . | $102 \cdot 3$ | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103 |
| II Tobacco | 77 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| IV Housing | +104 | ${ }^{1056} 5$ | 105.7 | ${ }^{106 .}$ | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.8 | $109 \cdot 1$ | 109.5 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 110 | 110 |
| Rates and water charges Charges for repairs and maintenance, | ${ }_{30}^{56}$ | ${ }^{106}$ | ${ }^{106}$ | 107 | 112 112 | 108 112 | 113 118 | 113 113 | 110 113 | 110 113 | 110 114 | 1114 | ${ }_{111}^{111}$ |
|  | 18 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
| v Fuel and light (including oil) Coal and coke | ${ }_{29}^{63}$ | 106. 5 | 106.6 | 106. | 106.8 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104 | $104 \cdot 9$ | 109.5 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 110 | 111 |
| Electricity | 19 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 108 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 112 | ${ }_{112}^{106}$ | 112 | 112 107 |
| vI Durable household goods | ${ }^{64}$ | 99.8 | 99.9 | $99 \cdot 9$ | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | $0 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 100 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 100.4 |
| Durable household goodsFurniture, floor coverings and soft furRadion television and other household Pottery, lasasware and hardware | 30 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
|  | 26 |  |  | 96 |  | 96 |  | 96 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{8}$ | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 |
| Clothing and footw | 98 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103 | 103.5 | 103.5 |  | 103.7 |  |  |
| Men's undercriotothing | ${ }_{6}^{16}$ | 104 104 | 105 | 105 <br> 105 | 105 <br> 105 | 105 <br> 105 <br>  | 104 <br> 105 <br>  | 105 <br> 105 | ${ }^{105}$ | 105 105 105 | 105 <br> 105 <br> 1 | ${ }^{105}$ |  |
| Women's outer clothing | 21 | 103 | 103 | 103 | ${ }^{103}$ | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| Women's underclothing | ${ }^{6}$ | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |  | 104 |
|  | 11 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 |  | 102 |  |
|  | 18 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 102 106 | 102 106 | 102 105 | 101 105 | ${ }_{101}^{105}$ | ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | 102 | 102 |
| VIII Transport and vehicles | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 61 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \cdot 6 \\ 997 \end{gathered}$ | $99 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 4$ 98 | ${ }^{100.8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 7 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{98}^{101.0}$ | ${ }^{100 \cdot 9} 9$ |  | ${ }_{96}^{100.5}$ | $100 \cdot 7$ 97 | ${ }_{\text {97 }}^{100 \cdot 9}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IX Miscellaneous goods <br> Books, newspapers and periodicals Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods <br> Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. | ${ }_{16}^{63}$ | ${ }_{103}^{100}$ | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 1017 | ${ }_{1015}^{1016}$ | 101.8 | 101.8 | ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | 102.6 |  | 102. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
|  | 14 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 |
|  | 19 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| X Services <br> Postage and telephones Other servint and repairing aundering and dry cleaning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{6}$ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | ${ }_{101}^{103}$ | 103 | $103{ }^{1}$ | 103 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28 | 104 | 104 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Items whose prices show significant seasonal variations <br> All items other than those whose prices show | 255.8 |  | $114 \cdot 4$ | 117.5 | 120.0 | $117 \cdot 1$ | 118.3 | 103.8 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 97.4 |
|  | 257.0 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 103.7 | $102 \cdot 7$ | 03 | 103 | 104 | 106.3 | 106.1 | 106.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw materials <br> (b) Primarily from imported raw materials |  | 102.7 | 102.7 | $102 \cdot 7$ | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.7 |  | 103.0 | 103.0 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $102 \cdot 8$ | 102.7 |  | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.3 | $103 \cdot 2$ | 104 |
| (c) All | 84.7 129.8 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 108 | 107 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 108.5 | $105 \cdot 9$ | 108.1 | 106.9 | $107 \cdot$ | 110.7 | 109.6 | 109.8 |
|  | ${ }_{131.6}$ | 105.7 | $106 \cdot 1$ | 105.6 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 104.8 | 106.2 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 108.0 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 107 |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption | $50 \cdot 4$ | 103.4 | 103.0 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 101.1 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 99.0 | 99.6 | 100.3 | $100 \cdot 7$ | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.4 |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption | 75.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 22.9 | 101.7 | 9.9 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 101.8 | $102 \cdot 1$ | 103.8 | 105.2 | $105 \cdot 6$ | 106.1 | 106.1 |

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items"" groups and sub-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| 16th January 1962=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Group and <br> sub-grou weights <br> in 1964 | 1964 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 14 Jan | 18 Feb | 17 Mar | 14 Apr | 12 May | 16 June | 14 July | 18 Aug | 15 S | 13 Oct | 17 | 15 Dec |
| All items | 1,000 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 107.4 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.8 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 108.8 | $109 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| I Food (see also additional sub-divisions | 314 | 105 | $105 \cdot 4$ | 105 | 107 | 107 | 109. | 108.9 | 108.7 | 108 | 108. | 109.4 | 109.9 |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 47 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 1118 | ${ }_{113}^{108}$ | ${ }_{114}^{109}$ | 109 | 115 | 114 | 111 114 | 112 115 |
| $\underset{\text { Fish }}{ }$ Meat and bacon | 10 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 109 |
| Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat | 18 | ${ }_{103}^{112}$ | 112 100 | 112 100 | 112 <br> 104 <br> 1 | 1111 | 111 103 | 111 104 | 111 104 | 111 | ${ }_{102}^{112}$ | 106 | 108 |
| Mik, cheese and eggs dreas, | ${ }_{19}^{46}$ | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 104 |
| Tea, coitee, cocoa, sof dints, | 33 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 112 | 120 | 120 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 121 | ${ }^{120}$ |
| Vegetables, fresh, dried and canned | 17 | ${ }^{104}$ | 103 | 104 <br> 89 <br> 8 | 109 90 | 111 91 | 116 95 | 103 99 | 99 95 | $\begin{array}{r}101 \\ 86 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ 85 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{108}$ | ${ }^{106}$ |
| (truit, fresh, dried and canned | 18 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 108 |  | 108 | 108 |  |  |  |  | 108 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 63 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 110.0 | 110 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 110 | 110. | 110 | $110 \cdot 1$ |
| III Tobacco | 74 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 107.2 | 107.2 | 107. | 109.5 | 109 | 109.5 | 109 | 109.5 |
| IV Housing Rent Rates and water charges Charges for repairs and maintenance decorations | 107 | 110 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 113.8 | 114 | 114.3 | ${ }^{114.6}$ | 114 | 115 | 115 | $115 \cdot 8$ | $115 \cdot 9$ |
|  | ${ }_{31}^{58}$ | ${ }_{114}^{112}$ | ${ }_{114}^{112}$ | 1112 | 113 120 | 114 120 | 114 120 | 120 115 | 120 | ${ }_{120}^{116}$ | ${ }_{121}$ | 121 | ${ }_{121}^{116}$ |
|  | 18 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 07 |
| V Fuel and light (including oil) coal and coke Gas <br> icity | ${ }_{6}^{66}$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | 110. | 110 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 106 | ${ }^{106.5}$ | ${ }^{106} 5$ | ${ }_{105}^{108.9}$ | 106 | ${ }_{106}^{109}$ | 110 | ${ }_{117}^{114.4}$ |
|  |  | 111 107 107 | 112 107 | 111 108 102 | 111 108 108 | 101 109 | 109 109 | 109 109 | ${ }^{109}$ | 109 | 109 | 109 |  |
|  | ${ }_{22}^{12}$ | ${ }_{112}^{107}$ | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 |
| VI Durable household goods Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings <br> Radio, television and other household appliances <br> Pottery, glassware and hardware | 62 | 101.2 | $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.4 | $102 \cdot 2$ | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102 | $102 \cdot 6$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 103.0 |
|  | 29 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97 |  | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
|  | ${ }_{8}^{85}$ | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 |
| VII Clothing and footwear Men's outer clothing Women's outer clothing Women's underclothing Children's clothing Other clothing, including hose, haber-dashery, hats and materials Footwear | 95 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |  | 105 | 105.5 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 6 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ | ${ }^{105}$ | ${ }_{105}^{106}$ | 105 <br> 105 | 106 <br> 106 <br> 106 | 106 106 | 106 106 | ${ }_{106}^{107}$ | 106 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 |
|  | 20 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | ${ }^{105}$ | 105 | 106 | 106 |
|  | ${ }_{11}^{6}$ | 104 102 | 105 102 | 105 102 | 105 103 | 105 103 | ${ }_{103}^{105}$ | 105 103 | ${ }_{103}^{105}$ | 106 103 | 106 104 | 106 104 | 104 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18 19 | 102 106 | 102 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 107 | 103 107 |
| VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ 109 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ 109 \\ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{111}^{97}$ | ${ }_{111}^{97}$ | ${ }_{111}^{97}$ | 112 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 |
| IX Miscellaneous goods <br> Books, newspapers and periodicals Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites <br> Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods <br> Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | ${ }^{102}$ | 103 | 104.0 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 105-2 | 104.9 | ${ }_{113}^{105} 2$ | ${ }_{113}^{105}$ | ${ }_{121}^{107} 4$ | ${ }_{121}^{107.9}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | 13 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 107 |
|  | 19 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 |
| $\mathbf{X}$ Services <br> Postage and telephones Entertal ment her services, including domestic help, laundering and dry cleaning |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{6}$ | $1{ }^{103}$ | 103 | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ | 1 | 103 102 | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ | 103 | 103 104 | ${ }_{104}^{103}$ | ${ }_{104}^{103}$ | 103 104 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 113 |
| Food Items whose prices show significant seasonal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 98.4 | 96.6 | 97.6 | $100 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 4$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | 101 | 98.0 | $95 \cdot 5$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 99.4 | 100 |
| All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations | 256.3-2 | 107.1 | 10 | 107.9 | 109.1 | $109 \cdot 4$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | 111.2 | 111 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 112.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kingdom <br> (a) Primarily from home-produced raw <br> (b) materials $\begin{aligned} & \text { Primarily from imported raw materials }\end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 3-5$ 46.5 | $105 \cdot 0$ | 105.2 | 105 | 105.8 | $105 \cdot 8$ | 106.0 | $107 \cdot 0$ | 107.2 | 107 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 08.0 |
|  | 82.4 | . 2 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 111.8 | $112 \cdot 1$ | 112.3 | 112.7 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 114.0 | 114.1 |
| (c) All | ${ }_{1}^{127.7-}$ | 108.9 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 109.9 | $110 \cdot 4$ | 110.7 | $110 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 8$ | 111.8 | $111 \cdot 9$ |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct con- sumption | 51.7 | 103 | $104 \cdot 4$ | 105 | 109.8 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $111 \cdot 6$ | 112.5 | 112.7 | 12 | 112.7 | $112 \cdot 6$ | 113.0 |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption | 76.9 | 106.5 | $107 \cdot 3$ | $107 \cdot 2$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | 108 | $108 \cdot 9$ | 110 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 110.7 | 110.7 | $111 \cdot 3$ | 112.2 |

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items", groups and sub-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{United Kingdom} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Group and
sub-group \\
weights
in 1965
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|r|}{16th January 1962=100} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{1965} \\
\hline \& \& 12 Jan \& 16 Feb \& 16 Mar \& 13 Apr \& 18 May \& 15 June \& 13 Ju \& 17 Aug \& 14 Sept \& 12 Oct \& 16 Nov \& 14 Dec \\
\hline All items \& 1,000 \& 109.5 \& 109.5 \& 109.9 \& 112.0 \& 112.4 \& 112.7 \& 112.7 \& 112 \& 113.0 \& 113.1 \& 113.6 \& 114 \\
\hline All items other than food \& 689 \& 109.2 \& 109.3 \& \(109 \cdot 6\) \& 112.2 \& 112.6 \& 112.8 \& 112 \& 113 \& 113.6 \& 113.8 \& 114.3 \& 114.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{Food (see also additional sub-divisions} \\
\hline Bread, , flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes
Meat and bacon \& \({ }_{8}^{47}\) \& \({ }_{112}^{112}\) \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& 113 \& \({ }_{113}^{112}\) \& \({ }_{113}^{111.7}\) \& \({ }_{113}^{111.4}\) \& \({ }_{113}^{112}\) \& \({ }_{113}^{113 \cdot 3}\) \\
\hline Fish \& 10 \& 111 \& 108 \& 108 \& 111 \& 110 \& 1109 \& 110 \& 118 \& 118
110 \& 111 \& 117 \& 118
114
118 \\
\hline Builer, margearse and, lard and cooking tat \& \({ }_{45}^{17}\) \& 115
106 \& 115
105 \& 116
104
10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
116 \\
105 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{114}\) \& 113 \& 112 \& \({ }_{112}\) \& 112 \& 112 \& 111 \& 112 \\
\hline Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. \& 18 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 113
105 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
114 \\
105 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 116
105 \& 119
105 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
124 \\
105 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Sugar, proserves and confectionery \& \({ }^{38}\) \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 121 \& 120 \& 120 \& 119 \& 118 \& 118 \& 119 \& 118 \& 119 \\
\hline Vegetabes, fresh, dried and canned \& \({ }_{15}^{28}\) \& 107
85 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
105 \\
88 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& 110
91 \& 117
94 \& 126

96 \& 126
198
9 \& 117 \& 104 \& ${ }^{103}$ \& 100 \& 101 \& 102 <br>
\hline Other food \& 18 \& 108 \& \& 109 \& 110 \& 110 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& ${ }_{111} 91$ \& ${ }^{88} 11$ \& 111 \& 111 <br>
\hline II Alcoholic drink \& 65 \& $110 \cdot 9$ \& 111.8 \& $111 \cdot 3$ \& 118.7 \& 119.0 \& 119.1 \& 119.0 \& 119.0 \& 119.0 \& 119.1 \& 119.0 \& <br>
\hline III Tobacco \& 76 \& 109.5 \& 109.5 \& 109.5 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 \& 120.8 <br>
\hline IV Housing \& 109 \& 116.1 \& 116.2 \& 116.5 \& 120.7 \& 121.0 \& 121.2 \& 121.6 \& 121.7 \& 121.9 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Rates and water \& ${ }_{32}$ \& ${ }_{121}^{117}$ \& ${ }_{121}^{117}$ \& 1188
121 \& ${ }_{132}^{119}$ \& 120
132 \& ${ }_{132}^{120}$ \& ${ }_{132}^{121}$ \& 121
132
13 \& 121
132 \& ${ }_{122}^{123}$ \& ${ }_{122}^{122}$ \& ${ }^{124}$ <br>
\hline Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations \& 18
18 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 108 \& 108
108 \& 108
108 \& 132
108 \& 132
108 \& 132 \& 133 \& 133 \& 133 <br>
\hline $\checkmark$ Fuel and light (inctuding oil) \& ${ }_{65}^{67}$ \& 114.8 \& 115.1 \& ${ }^{115}$ \& 110.5 \& 111.2 \& 112.1 \& 112.2 \& 112.7 \& 115.2 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Gas \& 17 \& 118 \& 1109 \& 118
109 \& 104
110 \& 104 \& 104 \& 1104 \& 104 \& 109 \& 110 \& \& <br>
\hline Electricity \& ${ }^{23}$ \& 117 \& 118 \& 119 \& 120 \& 122 \& 125 \& ${ }_{125}$ \& 110
126 \& 110
127 \& 111
127 \& 111
127 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{VI Durable household goods nishings Radio, television and other housenold Pappliances} \& 59 \& 104.4 \& 104. \& 104.4 \& 104.6 \& 104 \& 104. \& $104 \cdot 9$ \& 105.0 \& $105 \cdot 1$ \& $105 \cdot 4$ \& 105.4 \& 105.4 <br>
\hline \& 27 \& 110 \& 10 \& 110 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 \& 112 \& 112 \& 112 \& 12 \& 112 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{9}^{23}$ \& $$
108
$$ \& 98

104 \& 98
105 \& 105 \& ${ }^{98}$ \& 98
106 \& 98
106 \& ${ }^{98}$ \& 98
106 \& 1068 \& ${ }_{107}^{98}$ \& 107 <br>
\hline VII Clothing and footwear \& 92 \& 106.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Men's outer criotiothing \& ${ }_{6}^{15}$ \& 108
108 \& 109 \& 109
108 \& 109 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 111 \& \& <br>
\hline Women's outer clothing \& 20 \& 106 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 107 \& 1107 <br>
\hline Women's underclothing \& ${ }_{11}^{5}$ \& 106
104 \& 106
104 \& ${ }_{105}^{107}$ \& 107
105 \& 107
105 \& ${ }_{105}^{107}$ \& ${ }_{106}^{108}$ \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 <br>

\hline \& 17 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 107
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 103

108 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 103 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
109
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 104 \\
& 109
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling
Fares Fares} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 74 \\
& 37
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 98 \\
& 116
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1178 \& 119 \& 101

117 \& ${ }_{117}^{102}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 102 \\
& 118 \\
& 118
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1192

119 \& 101 \& 101 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1007 \\
& 1001
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1007 \\
& 101 \\
& 101
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 107 \\
& 101
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline Miscellaneous goods \& ${ }_{17} 7$ \& 109.0 \& 107.4 \& 107.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites} \& 17 \& 122 \& 122 \& \& 125 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 126 \& 127 \& 127 \& 128 \& ${ }_{128}^{129}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{13}$ \& 102 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 \& 94 <br>
\hline Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods \& 14 \& 108 \& 108 \& 108 \& 09 \& 10 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 110 \& 111 \& 111 \& 111 <br>
\hline Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys,
photographic and optical goods, etc. \& 19 \& 105 \& 105 \& 105 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Services} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{6}$ \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 103 \& 114 \& 114 \& 114 \& ${ }_{114} 14$ \& 114 \& $\stackrel{115}{114}$ \& ${ }_{114}^{116.2}$ \& ${ }_{114}^{116}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Entertainment |
| :--- |
| Other services, including domestic help, |
| hairdressing, boots and shoe repairing laundering and dry cleaning |} \& 22 \& 105 \& 106 \& 106 \& 106 \& 107 \& 107 \& 108 \& 112 \& 113 \& 113 \& 114 \& 114 <br>

\hline \& 27 \& 112 \& 112 \& 114 \& 115 \& 115 \& 116 \& 117 \& 117 \& 118 \& 118 \& 119 \& 119 <br>
\hline Food fems whose prices show significant seas \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline dems whose prices show significant seasonal \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline All ilitems onther than those whose prices show \& 257.2- \& 99.9 \& 99.0 \& $102 \cdot 0$ \& 107.8 \& $110 \cdot 5$ \& 112.7 \& 109.0 \& 105.8 \& $103 \cdot 8$ \& 102.7 \& 107.5 \& 111.7 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly manufactured in the United Kingdom} \& $258 \cdot 9$ \& 112.9 \& $112 \cdot 6$ \& $112 \cdot 6$ \& 112.7 \& 112.4 \& 112.8 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& 113.7 \& 113.7 \& 113.7 \& $113 \cdot 5$ \& 113 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw |
| :--- |
| (b) Primarily from imported raw materials |} \& $47.3-$

78.4 \& $108 \cdot 9$ \& $109 \cdot 0$ \& 109.0 \& 109.8 \& 109.1 \& 109.2 \& 109.4 \& 109.4 \& 109.3 \& 109.6 \& 109.6 \& 109.7 <br>

\hline \& | 78.2 |
| :--- |
| 78.8 |
| 18 | \& 114.8 \& $114 \cdot 9$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline (c) All \& \& \& \& 15.2 \& $15 \cdot 4$ \& 15.1 \& $114 \cdot 9$ \& 115.0 \& $114 \cdot 9$ \& 114.8 \& 114.9 \& 114.7 \& 114.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Items mainly home-produced for direct con-
sumption} \& \& $112 \cdot 6$ \& 112.8 \& 113.0 \& $113 \cdot 4$ \& 113.0 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& 113.0 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& 113.0 \& $112 \cdot 9$ \& $113 \cdot 1$ <br>
\hline \& $55 \cdot 2$ \& 3.9 \& $113 \cdot 4$ \& $113 \cdot 3$ \& 13.0 \& $113 \cdot 1$ \& 114.2 \& 114.7 \& $117 \cdot 7$ \& $117 \cdot 7$ \& 117.1 \& $116 \cdot 9$ \& 117.3 <br>
\hline Items mainly imported for direct consumption \& 76.5 \& 112.5 \& 111.7 \& 111.2 \& 111.0 \& $110 \cdot 9$ \& 111-3 \& 111.4 \& 112.1 \& 112.2 \& 112.1 \& 111.9 \& 112.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items"," groups and sub-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| nuary 1962 $=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Group and sub-group in 1966 | 1966 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 18 Jan | 22 Feb | 22 Mar | 19 Apl | 17 May | 21 June | 19 July | 16 Aug | 20 Sept | 18 Oct | 15 Nov | 13 Dec |
| All items | ,000 | 114.3 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 116.0 | 116. | 117 | 116.6 | 117.3 | 117.1 | 117.4 | 118 | 118.3 |
| All items other than food | 702 | 114.8 | 115.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 16.3 | 116.3 | 116.5 | 116.8 | 117.8 | . 0 | 118.2 | 118.7 | 118.8 |
| 1 Food (see also additional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 45 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | ${ }_{123}^{117}$ | 117 125 | 119 125 | 119 125 | 119 124 | 119 123 | 119 121 | 119 122 |
| $\underset{\text { Meat and bacon }}{ }$ | 76 10 | 1117 | 118 115 | 119 114 | 121 116 | 123 115 | 115 115 | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | 118 | 117 | 117 | 118 |
| Fish $\begin{aligned} & \text { Futter, margarine, lard and cooking fat }\end{aligned}$ | 15 |  |  | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 1110 | 110 | 110 | 1110 | ${ }_{119}^{110}$ |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | ${ }_{17}^{48}$ | 118 | 111 | 108 | 107 <br> 105 <br> 1 | 109 105 | 109 109 | 108 105 | 105 | 105 | 107 | 106 | 106 |
| Tea, coffee, cocoo, soft drinks, etc. | 17 | ${ }_{119}^{105}$ | ${ }^{119}$ | ${ }^{119}$ | 118 |  | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Vegeetables, fresh, dried and canned | 26 | 106 | 113 | 116 | 130 | 153 | 151 | 126 | ${ }^{121}$ | ${ }^{112}$ | ${ }^{116}$ | $\begin{array}{r}123 \\ \hline 9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | ${ }^{122}$ |
| Fruit, fresh, dried and canned Other food | 16 18 | ${ }_{111}^{92}$ | 111 | ${ }_{112}^{96}$ | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 67 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 119.0 | 19.1 | $125 \cdot 1$ | 125.7 | 125.6 | 125.5 | $125 \cdot 2$ |
| III Tobacso | 77 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | . 8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120 | 120.8 | $120 \cdot 8$ |
| IV Housing | 113 | ${ }_{\text {123 }}^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}{ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{124.5}$ | 129.0 | 129.2 | 129.5 128 | ${ }_{129}^{129} 9$ | $130 \cdot 1$ 129 | ${ }_{\text {1290 }}^{120} 1$ | ${ }_{129}^{130.5}$ | $130 \cdot 7$ 130 | ${ }_{130}^{130 \cdot 9}$ |
| Rates and water charges <br> Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations decorations | ${ }_{33}^{61}$ | ${ }_{133}^{124}$ | ${ }_{133}$ | ${ }_{133}$ | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 |  | 144 |
|  | 19 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 |
| V Fuel and light (including oil) |  |  |  | 120 | 120 | 119.4 | 119.5 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 120. | $120 \cdot 8$ | ${ }^{124} 8$ | ${ }^{124.9}$ |
|  | ${ }_{21}^{25}$ | 120 | ${ }_{121}^{121}$ | ${ }_{121}^{121}$ | 121 112 12 | 119 112 | 118 113 | 119 112 | 120 114 | 121 114 | 121 11 | 132 114 | 132 114 |
| Clestricity | 25 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 127 |
| VI Durable household goods ${ }_{\text {durnitur, }}^{\text {floor coverings and soft fur- }}$ |  | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 108 | 108 | 108.8 | 108.8 |
|  | - | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 |
|  | 21 | 107 | 988 | 1088 | 98 108 | 98 109 | 98 109 | 109 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 1100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | 100 111 | 100 111 | 100 111 |
| VII Clothing and footwe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 111.0 |  | 111.3 |  |
|  | 15 | 1111 | 112 | 112 | ${ }_{111}^{113}$ | ${ }_{111}^{113}$ | 113 112 | ${ }_{112}^{114}$ | 114 112 | 114 113 | 114 113 | ${ }_{113}^{115}$ | 115 113 |
|  | ${ }_{20}^{6}$ | 1107 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 1119 | 119 | 1110 | 1110 |
| Women's's undercriothing | 5 | 109 | 109 | ${ }_{1}^{109}$ | 109 108 | 109 108 | 110 108 | 110 109 | ${ }_{110}^{110}$ | 1111 | 1111 | 111 | 1110 |
| Children's clothing <br> Other clothing, including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials Footwear | 11 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{18}^{16}$ | 1104 110 | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & { }_{112} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 106 114 | 107 114 | 107 115 | 1107 | 107 115 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transport and vehiMotoring and cyyling |  |  |  |  |  | 109.9 | ${ }_{102}^{109}$ | ${ }_{102}^{109}$ | ${ }_{102}^{110.5}$ | ${ }_{102}^{110.1}$ | ${ }_{102}^{109}$ |  | ${ }_{103}^{110.5}$ |
|  | ${ }_{31}^{85}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 125 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 125 120 | ${ }_{126}^{102}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{127}^{102}$ | ${ }_{128}^{102}$ | ${ }_{128}^{102}$ | 128 | 128 |  |  |
| Miscellaneous goods <br> Books, newspapers and periodicals |  |  | $110 \cdot 9$ | 111.3 |  |  |  | 112.5 | 113.7 | 113.9 | 113.6 | ${ }_{13}^{13.6}$ | ${ }_{13}^{13} \cdot 6$ |
|  | 16 | 128 | 128 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 |  |  |
| Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisistes | d | 94 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods | d | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 12 | 112 |
| Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, etc. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 112 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 113 |
|  | . | 109 | 109 | 109 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 114 | 14 | 113 | 113 |  |
| Services |  | ${ }_{1146}^{116}$ |  |  | ${ }_{112}^{118} 6$ | 119.1 | ${ }_{114}^{119.5}$ | ${ }_{114}^{120.5}$ | ${ }_{114}^{120.9}$ | ${ }_{114}^{122} 0$ | ${ }_{121}^{124}$ | ${ }_{121}^{124}$ | ${ }_{121}^{125}$ |
| Postrage and relephones | ${ }_{22}^{7}$ | 114 114 | 114 114 | ${ }_{114}^{114}$ | 1146 115 | 114 | ${ }_{115}^{114}$ | 117 | 117 | 117 | ${ }_{118}^{121}$ |  |  |
| Other services, including domestic help hairdressing, boots and shoe repairing laundering and dry cleaning | 8, $\begin{array}{r}22 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 119 | 120 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 130 | 131 | 131 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Items }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Food } \\ & \text { whose prices show significant seasonal }\end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{53.2-} 5$ | 109.7 | 107.4 | $107 \cdot 3$ | 115.5 | 128.7 | $127 \cdot 6$ | 113 | $112 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 9$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | 117.8 | 119.4 |
| All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations | $\cdots \begin{aligned} & \text { 243.5- } \\ & \\ & 244.8\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 116.9 | $116 \cdot 5$ | 116.7 |
|  | $\mathrm{d}^{244 \cdot 8}$ | $113 \cdot 9$ | 114.3 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 115.8 | 116.5 | $116 \cdot 9$ | 117.2 | $116 \cdot 9$ | 116.9 | $116 \cdot 5$ | 116.7 |
| Items main Kingdom | N $\begin{aligned} & 45.3- \\ & 46.7 \\ & 7\end{aligned}$ | 109.8 | $109 \cdot 9$ | $109 \cdot 9$ | 111.0 | $111 \cdot 3$ | $111 \cdot 4$ | $113 \cdot 1$ | 113 | 113.5 | 113.7 | $113 \cdot 7$ | 113.7 |
| (b) Primarily from imported raw materials | 744.8- | $115 \cdot 3$ | $116 \cdot 2$ | 116.4 | 116.4 | $116 \cdot 4$ | 116.5 | $116 \cdot 9$ | 117.0 | $117 \cdot 1$ | 117.8 | $117 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 7$ |
| (c) All | $719.6-9$ 120 | . | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.5 | 114.6 | 114.7 | $115 \cdot 6$ | 115.8 | 115 | 116.4 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct con- sumption | - ${ }_{53} .9$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 117.2 | 117.8 | 19.1 | 119.7 | $121 \cdot 2$ | 121.5 | 121.3 | $120 \cdot 7$ | 19. | 118.7 | 118.8 |
| ltems mainly imported for direct consumption | 70.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $112 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | 113.8 | 114.8 | $116 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 7$ | $116 \cdot 3$ | 115.8 | $115 \cdot 5$ | $115 \cdot 1$ | $115 \cdot 6$ |

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items" groups and sulb-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| $\xrightarrow{\text { United Kingdom }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Group and } \\ & \text { sub-grooup } \\ & \text { weights } \\ & \text { in } 1967 \end{aligned}$$\text { in } 1967$ | 16th January $1962=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 17 Jan | 21 Feb | 21 Mar | 18 Apr | 16 May | 20 Ju | 18 | 22 Aug | 19 Sept | 17 Oct | 14 Nov | 12 Dec |
| All items | 1,000 | 118 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 119.5 | 119.4 | 119.9 | 119.2 | 118 | 118 | 119.7 | 120.4 | 121.2 |
| All items other than food | 707 | 119.0 | 119.1 | 119 | 19.4 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 19.5 | 119.6 | 119 | . 8 | 21.4 | 121.7 |
| IFood (see also additional sub-divisionsat end of tabe) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{44}^{293}$ | ${ }_{122}^{117.6}$ | ${ }_{122}^{117.5}$ | ${ }_{12}^{117}$ | ${ }_{122}^{19.6}$ | ${ }_{122}^{120.1}$ | ${ }_{122}^{121 .}$ | ${ }_{123}^{118.4}$ | ${ }_{123}^{1173}$ | ${ }_{123}^{116}$ | ${ }_{123}^{117.0}$ | ${ }_{123}^{118.2}$ | ${ }_{123}^{120}$ |
| Meat and bacon | 73 | 1123 | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }^{123}$ | ${ }_{1194}^{124}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }^{125}$ | ${ }_{118}^{122}$ | 112 | ${ }_{118}^{122}$ | ${ }_{118}^{122}$ | ${ }_{118}^{123}$ | 128 120 128 |
| Butter, margarine, lard and cooking fat | 14 |  | 110 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 45 | 116 | 111 | 108 | 112 | 111 | 111 | 109 | 111 | 114 | 114 | 118 | 120 |
| Tea, coitee, cocoa, soty drinks, etc. | 17 |  | ${ }_{123}^{107}$ | 106 <br> 123 <br> 108 | 106 <br> 124 <br> 10 | 124 124 | 106 124 | ${ }_{124}^{106}$ | ${ }_{123}^{105}$ | ${ }_{123}^{106}$ | ${ }_{124}^{106}$ | ${ }^{124}$ | ${ }^{125}$ |
| Vegetables, fresh, dried and canned | 30 | 125 | 127 | 129 | 140 | 145 | 160 | ${ }^{133}$ | 122 | 116 | 115 | 119 | 119 |
| Fruit, fresh, dried and canned | 17 |  | 1100 | ${ }_{113}^{102}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | ${ }_{113}^{110}$ | ${ }_{114}^{112}$ | ${ }_{114}^{112}$ |  |  | ${ }_{114}^{108}$ |  |
| Other food | 17 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 67 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 125 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 125 | 125.4 | 25 | 125 | 125.3 | $125 \cdot 2$ | 125.0 |
| III Tobac | 72 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 2, | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 20.8 | 120.8 |
| IV Housing Rent water charges Charges for repairs and maintenance, decorations | 118 | 131.3 | 131.8 | 131.8 | 133.4 | 134.0 | 134.1 | 134.6 | 134.9 | ${ }^{1357} 2$ | ${ }^{136}$-8 | 137 | 138.2 |
|  | ${ }_{34}^{65}$ | 131 144 | 132 144 | 132 144 | 134 145 | 135 145 | 135 145 | 136 145 | 1386 145 | 137 145 | 140 145 | 141 145 | 142 145 |
|  | 19 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| V Fuel and light (including oil) Coal and coke Electricity | 62 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.8 |  | 120.2 | $120 \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{120.6}$ | 120. | 127.2 | 130 | ${ }_{132}^{132}$ |
|  | ${ }_{11}^{26}$ | 114 | 114 | 132 114 112 | (132 | 120 112 | 120 112 | 120 114 | 120 114 | 120 114 | 132 114 1 | 133 114 1 | - |
|  | ${ }_{23}^{17}$ | ${ }_{127}^{114}$ | 127 | ${ }_{127}^{114}$ | ${ }_{127}^{124}$ | 127 | ${ }_{128}^{124}$ | ${ }_{128}^{128}$ | 128 | 129 | 133 | 139 | 145 |
| VI Durable household goods furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings <br> Radio, television and other household appliances <br> Pottery, glassware and hardware | 59 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.4 |
|  | 28 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{9}^{29}$ | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 |
|  | 92 | 111.4 | 111.6 | 111.7 | 111 |  | 111.5 | 111.6 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 111.9 |  |  |
|  | 15 | 115 | 115 | ${ }_{113}^{116}$ | ${ }_{111}^{116}$ | ${ }^{1116}$ | 116 113 | 116 113 | 116 113 | 116 113 |  | ${ }_{113}^{116}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{22}^{6}$ | 113 110 | 113 110 | 113 111 | 113 110 | 113 110 | 113 109 | 113 109 | 113 110 | 1110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
|  |  |  |  | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 1112 | 1112 | 112 | 1112 |
|  | 11 |  | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |  |
|  | 15 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 |
|  | 18 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 |
| VIII Transport and vehicles Motoring and cycling Fares | 118 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 111.2 | 110.8 | ${ }_{111}^{112}$ | 111.4 | ${ }^{111.4}$ | ${ }_{12}^{122}$ | ${ }_{104}^{112.6}$ | 112. | ${ }_{105}^{113.2}$ |  |  |
|  | 89 29 | 103 128 | 103 128 | 103 128 | 129 129 | 104 129 | 104 129 | 106 130 | ${ }_{131}^{104}$ | 104 131 | ${ }_{132}^{105}$ |  |  |
| IX Miscellaneous goods Books, newspapers and periodicals Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and toilet requisites ents, soda, polishes and other household goods photographic and optical goods, etc. | 61 | 113.8 | 113.4 | 113.4 | 113 | 112.9 | 112 | 113. | 113.1 | ${ }_{132}^{13.5}$ | 114.6 | 114.9 | 115 |
|  | 15 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 100 |
|  | d | 113 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 108 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 109 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | . | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 114 |
| X Services Postage and telephones Other service hairdressing, boots and shoe repairing,laundering a gand dry cleaning | ${ }_{8}^{88}$ | 124.7 | 124.9 | ${ }_{123}^{125}$ | ${ }_{\text {123 }}^{125}$ | 125 | ${ }_{123}^{126} 1$ | ${ }_{123}^{126}$ | ${ }_{123}^{126}$ | 127 123 | ${ }_{123}^{127}$ | ${ }_{123}^{127}$ | ${ }_{123}^{128}$ |
|  | ${ }_{22}^{8}$ | 119 | 119 119 | 119 112 | 119 19 | 119 119 | 119 | ${ }_{120}^{123}$ | ${ }_{120}^{123}$ | ${ }_{120}^{123}$ | ${ }_{122}$ | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ |
|  | 28 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 133 | 134 | 134 |
| Food <br> hose prices show significant seasonal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\stackrel{53}{54.9}$ | 118.5 | $116 \cdot 9$ | 116.8 | $124 \cdot 3$ | 126.4 | $135 \cdot 9$ | 119.9 | $115 \cdot 6$ | 111.4 | $112 \cdot 5$ | 118.0 | 121.3 |
| All itioms other than those whose prices show |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 239.1 | $117 \cdot 6$ | $117 \cdot 9$ | 117.9 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 118.9 | 118.3 | $117 \cdot 9$ | 118.1 | 118.3 | 118.5 | $120 \cdot 1$ |
| Kingdom <br> (a) Primarily from home-produced raw <br> (b) Primatrais <br> (b) Primarily from imported raw materials | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 43 \cdot 0-6 \\ 43 \cdot 6 \end{array} \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 113.9 | 114.1 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 114 | $114 \cdot 5$ | . 7 | 114.8 | 114 | 114 | 115.0 | $115 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 76.7 | 119.6 | $120 \cdot 6$ | 120.7 | 121.0 | 120.8 | 120.7 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 119.7 | 120.0 | 120.1 | $120 \cdot 3$ | $120 \cdot 5$ |
| (c) All | 119.7 | $117 \cdot 6$ | 118.3 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 118.5 | 118.3 | 18 | 118.2 | 118.2 | $118 \cdot 4$ | $118 \cdot 6$ |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct con- sumption | 51.9 | 119.1 | 118.9 | 119.1 | 122.6 | 122.8 | $122 \cdot 9$ | 121.2 | $120 \cdot 5$ | $120 \cdot 8$ | 120.7 | 121.0 | $124 \cdot 9$ |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption | 67.5 | 116.5 | 116.2 | 116.1 | 116.1 | 116.6 | 116.5 | 115.8 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.4 | $116 \cdot 6$ | $118 \cdot 9$ |

TABLE 96 (continued). General index of retail prices, indices and weights for "all-items", groups and sulb-groups, monthly, 1962-1968

| ${ }_{\text {c }}^{6}$ | Group andsub--groupweightin 1968 | 16th January 1962=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 16 Ja | 20 Feb | 19 Ma | 23 Apl | 21 May | 18 June | 16 July | 20 Aus | 17 Sept | 15 Oct | 12 Nov | 10 Dec |
| All items | 1,000 | 121.6 | 122.2 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 124.9 | 125.4 | 125.5 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 126.4 | 126 | 128.4 |
| All items other than food | 737 | 121.9 | 122.4 | 122.8 | 125.3 | 125.5 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 127.0 | 127.6 | 127.8 | 129.5 |
| 1 Food (see also additional sub-divisions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | ${ }_{38}$ | ${ }_{123}^{121}$ | ${ }^{128}$ | ${ }_{128} 12$ | ${ }_{130} 13$ | 130 | 130 | 130 | 130 | ${ }^{130}$ | ${ }^{133}$ | 130 | 131 |
| $\underset{\text { Meat and bacon }}{\text { Fish }}$ | ${ }_{9}^{69}$ | ${ }_{121}^{132}$ | ${ }^{131}$ | 131 120 120 | 131 120 1 | 131 121 1 1 | 132 120 120 | 131 120 120 | -122 | ${ }_{122}^{131}$ | $\begin{array}{r}131 \\ 124 \\ 124 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 132 125 12 | 133 <br> 125 <br> 125 <br> 1 |
| $\underset{ }{\text { Fishlter, margarine, lard and cooking fat }}$ | 12 | ${ }^{107}$ | 107 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | ${ }^{108}$ | 108 | 108 |  | 107 | ${ }^{1208}$ |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 39 | 117 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 114 | 115 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 122 | 127 |
| Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, el | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 106 | 106 126 | 106 127 | 108 128 | 108 129 | 108 129 | 108 130 |  | 107 131 | 1328 <br> 132 <br> 1 | 107 13 | 108 134 138 |
| Vegetrates, frestresh, dried and and canned | ${ }_{26}^{24}$ | ${ }_{125}^{126}$ | ${ }^{128}$ | ${ }^{131}$ | ${ }^{128}$ | 140 | ${ }^{136}$ | ${ }^{132}$ | 118 118 | 131 116 | ${ }^{132}$ | 133 121 | 134 124 124 |
| FFruit, frest, dried and canned | ${ }_{15}^{16}$ | ${ }_{113}^{108}$ | ${ }_{113}^{106}$ | 114 1105 | 106 117 | 1117 | 115 118 | 118 118 |  | ${ }_{119}^{108}$ | 108 119 | 119 119 | 112 119 |
| II Alcoholic drink | 63 | 125.0 | 125.1 | 125.0 | 127.0 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 127.2 | 132 |
| III Tobacco | 66 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 120 | 25.4 | 125 | 125 | 25. | 27 | 127.8 | 25 | 125.9 | 134.8 |
| IV Housing | 121 | ${ }^{1388} 6$ | 139.4 | 139. | 140 | 140 | 191. | 141 | 142 | 142 | 142 | ${ }^{143} 13$ | 143 |
| ${ }_{\text {Rent }}^{\text {Rates and }}$ w | ${ }_{32}^{71}$ | 143 145 | 144 145 | 144 145 | 145 147 | 1445 146 | 146 146 | 146 146 | 147 146 | 147 146 | 148 147 | 148 147 |  |
| Charges for repairs and maintenance, and materials for home repairs and decorations | 18 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 121 |
| V Fuel and light (including oil) | 62 | 132.6 | 132.7 | 132.7 | 133.3 | $130 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 9$ | 132. | 132.6 | 133 | $137 \cdot 6$ | 138.0 | 138.2 |
| Gas | ${ }_{11}^{24}$ | 134 114 | 134 114 | 134 114 | 134 116 | ${ }_{120}^{126}$ | 126 <br> 126 | ${ }_{127}^{126}$ | ${ }_{127}$ | 127 | 142 127 | ${ }_{127}^{141}$ | ${ }_{127}^{142}$ |
| Electricity | 25 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 145 |
| VI Durable household goods furnishing Radio, television and other household Pottery, glas and hardware | 1 | 110.2 | 110.4 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 113.0 | 113.3 | 113.6 | $113 \cdot 9$ | 114.0 | 114 | 14.9 | 114.9 | 115.4 |
|  |  | 118 | 118 | 119 | 121 | 121 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 |
|  | 22 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 |
|  | ${ }_{8}$ | 113 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 117 |
| VIII Clothing and footwear | 89 | $111 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{12}^{12} 3$ | 112.5 | 113.0 | 113.2 | ${ }_{113}^{114}$ | ${ }_{113}^{114}$ | 113.7 | 114.1 | 114.4 | 114.6 | 114.7 |
| Mer's outer clothing | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{113}^{116}$ | ${ }_{113}^{117}$ | ${ }_{114}^{117}$ | 118 114 | 1115 115 | 1115 115 | 118 115 | 119 116 | 119 | 117 | ${ }_{117}^{120}$ | 120 118 |
| Women's outer clothing | 27 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| Women's underclothing | 5 | 112 | 1113 | 1112 | 1113 | 113 | 113 | ${ }_{1}^{113}$ | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 |
| Children's clothing <br> Other clothing, including hose, haber- <br> dashery, hats and materials <br> Footwea |  | 111 |  | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 | 113 | 112 |  | 113 | 113 |  |
|  | 15 | 1107 | ${ }_{116}^{108}$ | ${ }_{116}^{108}$ | ${ }_{117}^{108}$ | 118 | 109 | ${ }_{118}^{109}$ | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| 1 Transport and vehic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motoring and cycling Fares | ${ }_{28}^{92}$ | ${ }_{133}^{106}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & { }_{134} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{106 \\ 134} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{134}^{112}$ | ${ }_{134}^{113}$ | 113 134 | 113 <br> 134 <br> 1 | 113 137 | 113 139 | 1313 139 | ${ }_{139}^{113}$ | ${ }_{139}^{114}$ |
| IX Miscellaneous goods <br> nd periodicals <br> Medicines, surgical, etc., goods and Soap and detergents, soda, polishes and other household goods <br> Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, $\qquad$ | ${ }^{60}$ | 116.3 | $117 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 1$ | ${ }^{124.2}$ | ${ }_{15}^{124.8}$ | ${ }_{1}^{126.7}$ | 127.1 | 127.2 | ${ }_{129}^{127} 3$ | ${ }_{127}^{127} 6$ | ${ }_{127}^{127}$ | 128.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 100 | 99 | 99 | 105 | 106 | 112 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 115 |
|  | d | 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 112 | 112 | 113 |
|  | . | 114 | 115 | 115 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Sorvices } \\ \text { Postage and telephones }}}$ |  |  | 129.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{2} 7$ | - 123 | ${ }_{124}^{123}$ | ${ }_{124}^{123}$ | 123 125 1 |  |  |  | 123 127 | 127 120 | 137 130 | 131 137 | 137 132 |
| Entertainment <br> Other services, including domestic help hairdressing, boots and shoe repairing, laundering and dry cleaning |  | 124 | 124 | 124 |  | 126 | 126 | 126 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | , | 133 | 136 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 143 |
| XI Meals bought and consumed out- | 41 | 121.4 | 121.9 | 122.4 | 126.3 | 126.8 | 127.5 | 127.9 | 128 | 129 | 129 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 130 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Items whose prices show significant seasonal | ${ }_{48.0}^{46.4}$ | 121.0 | $121 \cdot 2$ | $122 \cdot 9$ | 125.7 | 126.0 | 127.4 | $122 \cdot 5$ | 117.5 | $113 \cdot 9$ | 117.4 | 119.0 | 125.7 |
| All items other than those whose prices show significant seasonal variations | $215.0-$ 210.6 |  |  |  | 123.3 | 123.4 | 123.7 | 124.4 | 124.7 | 124.8 | 125.0 | $125 \cdot 2$ | $125 \cdot 6$ |
| Items mainly manufactured in the UnitedKingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (a) Primarily from home-produced raw <br> (b) Primarily from imported raw materials | $\begin{aligned} & 39.6-7 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 64.4 \end{aligned}$ | $115 \cdot 9$ | 116.4 | 116.5 | 118.8 | 119.2 | . 2 | 119.3 | $120 \cdot 6$ | 120 | 120.2 | $120 \cdot 3$ | $120 \cdot 5$ |
|  | 64.9 | $120 \cdot 9$ | $123 \cdot 9$ | 124.7 | 125.8 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 126.8 | 127.1 | 127.1 | $127 \cdot 5$ | $127 \cdot 9$ | 128.3 |
| (c) All | $104.0-6$ 105 | 119.2 | 121.2 | 121.7 | 123.2 | 123.6 | 123.8 | 124.1 | 124.8 | 124.7 | $124 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 5$ |
| Items mainly home-produced for direct consumption | 53.4 | 128.2 | 127 | 127.5 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.3 | 131.7 | 131.5 | 132.0 | 131.9 | $131 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 2$ |
| Items mainly imported for direct consumption | $57 \cdot 6$ | 119.3 | $119 \cdot 3$ | $118 \cdot 5$ | 118.4 | 118.0 | 118.6 | 118.7 | 118.8 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 119.6 | 120.0 |

TABLE 97. Average retail prices of certain articles of food 1914-1968

| Article <br> (per lb. unless otherwise stated) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1914 \end{aligned}$ | Average of prices at the beginning of each of each month of |  |  |  | Article <br> (per lb. unless <br> otherwise stated) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & 1914 \end{aligned}$ | Average of prices at the beginning of each month of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 192 | 1933 | 1938 | 1946 |  |  | 1920 | 1933 | 1938 | 1946 |
| Beef, home-killed | d. | s. d. |  | s. d. | s. d. | Tea | s. ${ }_{1}$ d ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | ${ }_{\text {s. }}^{\text {s. }}$ did ${ }_{\text {d }}^{\text {d }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{\text {s. }}$ d ${ }_{9}$ | ${ }_{\text {s. }}^{\text {s. }}$ d ${ }_{3}^{\text {d }}$ | ${ }_{\text {s. }}^{\text {s. }} 10{ }^{\text {d }}$ d |
|  | ${ }_{0}^{0}{ }_{0}^{10}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1109}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2 \\ 0 & \\ 7\end{array}$ | $1{ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0\end{array}$ | Sugar, granulated | - ${ }_{6}$ | 011 | 912 | 2 3 |  |
| Beef, chilled of frozen |  |  |  |  |  | Milk, per quart | $0{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 091 | $05 \frac{3}{4}$ | 063 | 0 |
| Ribs <br> Thin flank | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 71 \\ 0 & 4 \frac{1}{\text { a }}\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0\end{array}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0} 9$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 98 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 5\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 1 \\ 0 & 6\end{array}$ | Buter |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mutton, home-killed |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Frash } \\ \text { Salt }}}{\text { cen }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}{ }^{\text {212 }}$ | ${ }^{2}{ }_{2}^{111}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1} \begin{aligned} & \text { 27 } \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}{ }_{1}^{48}$ | 63 <br> 64 |
| $\substack{\text { Legs } \\ \text { Breast }}$ | - ${ }_{0}^{0} 10 \frac{1}{6}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}{ }_{1}^{117}{ }_{3}^{1}$ | ${ }^{1}{ }_{0}{ }^{2 \frac{1}{7}}$ | 1 0 0 | $\begin{array}{lll}1 \\ 0 & 8 \frac{1}{2} \\ 8\end{array}$ | Cheese | $\bigcirc{ }^{1} 8$ | 18 | $0{ }^{9 \frac{1}{4}}$ | $0{ }^{103}$ |  |
| Mutton, frozen |  |  |  |  |  | Margarine | 0 | $1{ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 0 61 | 612 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Legs } \\ & \text { Breast } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 6 \frac{63}{4} \\ 0 & 4\end{array}$ | 1  <br> 0 $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0} 8$ 91 | ${ }^{\circ} 10 \frac{10}{1}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (Special) } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Bacon, streaky | $0{ }^{11}$ | 263 | $0{ }^{11 \frac{1}{2}}$ | $1{ }^{31}$ | $1{ }^{10 \frac{1}{2}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flour, per 7 lb . | $010 \frac{1}{2}$ | 110 | $10 \frac{1}{4}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \left.1 \operatorname{cper}^{3} \mid \mathrm{b} .\right) \end{aligned}$ | Eggs, fresh, aach | $0^{1 \frac{1}{4}}$ | $04 \frac{1}{2}$ | $0{ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | $0{ }^{1 \frac{13}{4}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 02 \\ & (\text { Large } \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| Bread, per 4 lb . | 0 53 | $1{ }^{01}$ | $0{ }^{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 09 | 081 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | (per 31 ${ }^{1} \mathrm{lb}$.) | Potatoes, per 7 lb . | $04 \frac{3}{4}$ | $1{ }^{14}$ | $0{ }^{5 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 063 | 073 |


| Article <br> (per lb. unless otherwise stated) | $\begin{gathered} 179 \text { June } \\ 1947 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e } 15 \mathrm{Jan} \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \mathrm{Jan} \\ { }_{1956} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \mathrm{Jan} \\ & { }_{1962} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { Jan } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ | Article <br> (per lb. unless otherwise stated) | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \text { June } \\ & 1947 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e } 15 \text { Jan } \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \mathrm{Jan} \\ & { }_{1956} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { Jan } \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { Jan } \\ & 1968 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beef, home-killed | d. | d. | d. |  | d. |  | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
|  | 20.0 | ${ }^{30 \cdot 2}$ | 49.5 | 62.1 | 92.5 | Cabage Greans Hent | \} 7.6 | 3.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ |  | 8.8 |
|  | 18.0 14.2 | ${ }_{22.6}^{29 \cdot 8}$ | $50 \cdot 8$ 38.6 |  | ${ }^{87.6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forer ribs (with bone) |  | ${ }_{14}$ | $\overline{25}$ | ${ }_{25}^{42.5}$ | 61.1 40.4 | Cauliflower or broccoli | - | 8.3 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 18.6 |
| Rump steak** | 10.0 |  | 62.5 | 76.3 | 116.7 | Sprou | - | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 12.5 |
| Lamb, home-killed |  |  |  |  |  | Carrots | - | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| $\underset{\text { Lrain }}{\text { Liost* (with bone) }}$ | 20.0 8.2 | ${ }_{13.1}^{28.0}$ | 45.9 | 50.3 | 69.2 21.0 | Onions | 3.8 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| Shoulder (with bone) | 17.0 | 28.0 | 41.3 | 38.9 | 49.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leg (with bone) |  | - | 47.8 | 50.5 | $67 \cdot 4$ | ${ }_{\text {Applos }}^{\text {Cooking }}$ | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 19.5 | 18.4 |
| Lamb, imported Loin (with bone) |  |  | 37.9 |  | $55 \cdot 9$ | Dessert |  |  |  |  | $22 \cdot 1$ |
| $\stackrel{\text { Braast* }}{ }{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4.2 | 10.0 2.8 | ${ }^{12 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }^{9.0}$ | 13.7 | Oranges | 8.0 | 8.9 | 10.1 | . 6 | 15.0 |
| Shoulder (with bone) | 15.0 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 42.2 | 43.5 | 4, 11 | Bananas | 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 16.0 |
| Pork, home-killed |  |  |  |  |  | Bread |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { Leg }}{\text { Belly* }}$ | 18.0 16.0 | ${ }_{23.8}^{28.0}$ | 43.9 31.2 | ${ }^{50.5}$ | ${ }_{39}^{62.8}$ | White, per 11ıb. loaf | 4.5 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 7.5 | 12.5 | 16.9 |
| Loin (with bone) | - |  | $45 \cdot 9$ | 54.6 | ${ }_{72} \cdot 3$ | Shiliec lof lof | 2.7 | 3. 5 | 4.3 | 13.3 7.9 | 17.6 10.5 |
| Ox liv | 14.0 | 22.0 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 49.2 |  |  | 14.5 |  |  | $22 \cdot 6$ |
| Sausages |  |  |  |  |  | flour, self raising, 310. | 10.9 |  |  | 21. |  |
| Pork <br> Beof | 14.5 | 26.0 18.5 | 33.4 23.9 | 34.4 25.3 | ${ }_{33.0}^{40.2}$ | Bacon <br> ack, smoked | 22.3 | 45.1 34.8 | 46.7 39.4 | 50.0 35.7 | 70.3 |
| Corned beef | 20.0 | 28.0 | 50.5 | 8.8 | $70 \cdot 5$ | Milk, ordinary, per pint | 4.5 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 |
| Roasting chicken Frozen | - | - | - | 42.6 | $39 \cdot 4$ 43.2 | Butter New Zealand | $3^{16.0}$ |  |  | 36.8 | 40.3 |
| Fresh or chilled | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 55.9 | 41.0 | 47.8 |
| Cod fillets | 4.5 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 23.6 | 34.0 | 44.0 | Margarine | 9.0 | 14.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Haddock, fresh, whole | 9.0 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 26.2 | 51.6 | Lard | - | - | 18.3 | . 1 | 16.1 |
| Haddock, smoked, whole | 14.0 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 37.0 | $46 \cdot 6$ | Cheese, cheddar type | 10.0 | 23.9 | . 8 | $\cdot 2$ | 43.0 |
| Plaice, whole | 14.5 | 28.2 | 27.7 | 32.4 | $41 \cdot 6$ | Eggs |  |  |  |  |  |
| Herrings | 6.5 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 22.5 | Lerase perd dozen | 20.7 |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 51.3 \\ & 45.5 \\ & 41.2\end{aligned}$ | 48.5 48.7 38 | 51.9 46.5 41.4 |
| Kippers | 9.5 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 21.7 | 31.7. | ,edum, perdozen |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Sugar, granulated, per 2 lb . | 6.0 | 12.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | . 9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Whate } \\ & \text { Red } \end{aligned}$ | 1.2 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3.8 \\ 4.5\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tomatoes | 25.7 | 18.5 | 18.7 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 30.7 | Medium priced | 9.0 | 11.3 | 20.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 29.7 \\ 19.7 \\ \hline 16.5 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.8 \\ & \hline 17.1 \end{aligned}$ |

[^28]TABLE 98. Retail price of bread in London 1800-1968

| Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { Aprife } \\ & \text { per } 4 \text { lb. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { 备ice } \\ & \text { per } 4 \text { b. } \end{aligned}$ | Year | Average <br> price 4 lb . | Year | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { price } \\ \text { ner } \end{gathered}$ | Year | Average <br> price |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |  | d. |
| 1800 | 15.3 | 1834 | 8.0 | 1868 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 1902 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 1936 | 8.0 |
| 1801 | 15.5 | 1835 | 7.0 | 1869 | 7.8 | 1903 | 5.6 | 1937 | 9.0 |
| 1802 | 9.5 | 1836 | 8.0 | 1870 | 8.0 | 1904 | 5.5 | 1938 | 8.5 |
| 1803 | 8.7 | 1837 | 8.5 | 1871 | 9.0 | 1905 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1939 | 7.9 |
| 1804 | 9.7 | 1838 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 1872 | 9.8 | 1906 | 5.5 | 1940 | 8.0 |
| 1805 | 13.1 | 1839 | 10.0 | 1873 | 8.0 | 1907 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1941 | 8.0 |
| 1806 | 11.7 | 1840 | 10.0 | 1874 | 7.3 | 1908 | 5.8 | 1942 | 8.3 |
| 1807 | 10.8 | 1841 | 9.0 | 1875 | 6.8 | 1909 | 6.1 | 1943 | 9.0 |
| 1808 | 11.6 | 1842 | 9.5 | 1876 | 7.2 | 1910 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 1944 | 9.0 |
| 1809 | 13.7 | 1843 | 7.5 | 1877 | 8.1 | 1911 | 5.5 | 1945 | 9.0 |
| 1810 | 14.7 | 1844 | 8.5 | 1878 | 7.5 | 1912 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1946 | 9.8 |
| 1811 | 14.0 | 1845 | 7.5 | 1879 | 7.1 | 1913 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1947 | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| 1812 | 17.0 | 1846 | 8.5 | 1880 | 7.0 | 1914 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1948 | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| 1813 | 15.7 | 1847 | 11.5 | 1881 | 7.0 | 1915 | 8.0 | 1949 | 10.8 |
| 1814 | 11.4 | 1848 | 7.5 | 1882 | 7.4 | 1916 | 9.0 | 1950 | 12.6 |
| 1815 | 10.3 | 1849 | 7.0 | 1883 | 7.0 | 1917 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 1951 | 13.5 |
| 1816 | 11.7 | 1850 | 6.8 | 1884 | 6.8 | 1918 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 1952 | 16.3 |
| 1817 | 14.3 | 1851 | 6.8 | 1885 | 6.2 | 1919 | 9.1 | 1953 | $17 \cdot 1$ |
| 1818 | 11.8 | 1852 | 6.8 | 1886 | 6.3 | 1920 | 11.6 | 1954 | $17 \cdot 1$ |
| 1819 | 10.3 | 1853 | 8.3 | 1887 | 5.6 | 1921 | 12.4 | 1955 | $17 \cdot 1$ |
| 1820 | 10.2 | 1854 | 10.5 | 1888 | 5.7 | 1922 | 9.2 | 1956 | $20 \cdot 3$ |
| 1821 | 9.3 | 1855 | 10.8 | 1889 | 6.0 | 1923 | 8.5 | 1957 | $25 \cdot 3$ |
| 1822 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1856 | 10.8 | 1890 | 6.0 | 1924 | 8.7 | 1958 | 25.0 |
| 1823 | 9.0 | 1857 | 9.0 | 1891 | 6.2 | 1925 | 9.9 | 1959 | $25 \cdot 1$ |
| 1824 | 10.4 | 1858 | 7.5 | 1892 | 6.2 | 1926 | 9.6 | 1960 | 25.8 |
| 1825 | 10.8 | 1859 | 7.8 | 1893 | 5.8 | 1927 | 9.4 | 1961 | 27.8 |
| 1826 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 1860 | 8.8 | 1894 | 5.5 | 1928 | 8.8 | 1962 | $30 \cdot 2$ |
| 1827 | 8.9 | 1861 | 9.0 | 1895 | 5.1 | 1929 | 8.5 | 1963 | 30.8 |
| 1828 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 1862 | 8.5 | 1896 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 1930 | 8.3 | 1964 | $32 \cdot 6$ |
| 1829 | 11.0 | 1863 | 7.5 | 1897 | 5.5 | 1931 | 6.7 | 1965 | 34.2 |
| 1830 | 10.5 | 1864 | 7.0 | 1898 | 6.0 | 1932 | 6.9 | 1966 | 36.7 |
| 1831 | 10.4 | 1865 | 7.5 | 1899 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 1933 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 1967 | 38.9 |
| 1832 | 9.6 | 1866 | 8.8 | 1900 | 5.2 | 1934 | 7.2 | 1968 | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| 1833 | 8.7 | 1867 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1901 | 5.0 | 1935 | 7.5 |  |  |

Source: 18 th $A$ Astract of Labour Statistics ( $(\mathrm{Cmd}$. . 2740 ) and subsequent prices collected for the compilation of the Cost of Living Index and the Retail Prices
Index. Sources for figures for years up to 1911 are given in Partiamentary Paper 339 of 1912 .

TABLE 99. Index of the internal purchasing power of the pound 1914-1968

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Group weights and indices

| Group weights and indices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { itll } \\ & \text { items } \end{aligned}$ | Food | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Alcoholic } \\ & \text { drink } \end{aligned}$ | Tobacco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel and } \\ & \text { light } \end{aligned}$ | Durable household good | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clothing } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { footwear } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { vehicles } \end{aligned}$ | Miscel laneous | Services | Meals bought and consumed outside he home |
| Weights | ${ }^{1962}$ | 1.000 | 461 | 16 | 34 | 189 | 39 | 69 | 26 | 77 | 75 | 14 |
|  | 1963 | 1,000 | 459 | 19 | 30 | 196 | 31 | 74 | 27 | 76 | 72 | 16 |
|  | 1964 | 1,000 | 457 | 19 | 30 | 199 | 31 | 73 | 28 | 76 | 72 | 15 |
|  | 1965 | 1.000 | 455 | 18 | 28 | 196 | 35 | 73 | 29 | 78 | 73 | 15 |
|  | 1966 | 1.000 | 444 | 22 | 27 | 201 | 34 | 72 | 30 | 75 | 79 | 16 |
|  | 1967 | 1,000 | 437 | 20 | 26 | 218 | 34 | 59 | 28 | 72 | 86 | 20 |
|  | 1968 | 1,000 | 432 | 17 | 27 | 222 | 39 | 57 | 25 | 75 | 90 | 16 |
| Indices Monthly averages | ${ }^{1962}$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 100.0 | $101 \cdot 2$ | 99.6 | 102.1 | 102.2 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 101.5 | 102.1 |
|  | 1963 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 105.7 | 98.5 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 104.6 |
|  | 1964 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 108.6 | 105.8 | 108.5 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 104.7 | 111.6 | 106.4 | 105.0 | 108.1 |
|  | 1965 | 111.5 | 111.3 | 117.8 | 118.1 | 113.0 | 102.8 | 106.4 | 118.6 | 111.8 | 111.4 | $112 \cdot 9$ |
|  | 1966 | 116.3 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 122.4 | $120 \cdot 9$ | $120.2{ }^{\text {, }}$ | 105.0 | 108.9 | 127.1 | 114.7 | 119.6 | 117.5 |
|  | 1967 | 119.0 | 118.0 | 126.0 | 120.9 | 123.7 | 106.8 | $110 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 8$ | 115.7 | 124.8 | $120 \cdot 8$ |
|  | 1968 | $124 \cdot 5$ | 122.4 | 128.0 | 125.8 | 131.5 | $110 \cdot 8$ | 112.0 | 137.4 | 126.9 | 128.9 | 126.7 |

All-items indices (excluding housing)

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  | 16th January $1962=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
| 1 st Quarter | $100 \cdot 2$ | 104.0 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 110.5 | $114 \cdot 6$ | $118 \cdot 9$ | 122.7 |
| 2nd Ouarter | $102 \cdot 1$ | 103.8 | 106.8 | 111.4 | 116.6 | 119.4 | 124.3 |
| 3rd Quarter | $101 \cdot 2$ | $102 \cdot 6$ | 107.6 | 112 | 116.7 | 118.0 | 124.6 |
| 4th Quarter | 101.7 | 104.3 | 109.0 | 113.8 | 118.0 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 126.7 |

Group weights and indices

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { items } \end{gathered}$ | Food | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Alcoholic } \\ & \text { drink } \end{aligned}$ | Tobacco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fuel and } \\ & \text { light } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Durable } \\ & \text { household } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clothing } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { footwear } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { vehicles } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miscel- } \\ & \text { laneoous } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | Services | Meals bought and consumed outside the home |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights | [1962 | 1,000 | 480 | 30 | 74 | 156 | 26 | 68 | 28 | 72 | 60 | 6 |
|  | 1963 | 1,000 | 472 | 28 | 70 | 167 | 31 | 67 | 29 | 71 | 59 | 6 |
|  | 1964 | 1,000 | 471 | 29 | 68 | 169 | 31 | 67 | 29 | 71 | 59 | 6 |
|  | 1965 | 1,000 | 469 | 30 | 70 | 165 | 33 | 67 | 30 | 72 | 58 | 6 |
|  | 1966 | 1,000 | 456 | 33 | 70 | 167 | 39 | 67 | 28 | 72 | 62 | 6 |
|  | 1967 | 1,000 | 447 | 32 | 63 | 161 | 43 | 79 | 28 | 73 | 68 | 6 |
|  | 1968 | 1,000 | 450 | 29 | 59 | 159 | 42 | 78 | 33 | 75 | ${ }_{68}$ | 7 |
| Indices <br> Monthly <br> averages | [1962 | 101-3 | $101 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 100.0 | $101 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 101.2 | $102 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 1963 | 103.7 | 104.3 | 102.5 | 100.0 | $105 \cdot 4$ | 99.7 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 102.4 | $102 \cdot 2$ | 104.6 |
|  | 1964 | 107.2 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 105.9 | 108.3 | 101.7 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 109.1 | 106.2 | 103.8 | 108.1 |
|  | \{1965 | 112.0 | $112 \cdot 1$ | 117.3 | 118.3 | 112.7 | 104.4 | 107.3 | 116.4 | 108.6 | 109.6 | 112.9 |
|  | 1966 | 116.5 | 116.0 | 121.9 | $121 \cdot 1$ | 120.2 | 106.8 | $110 \cdot 0$ | 124.1 | 111.3 | 117.3 | 117.5 |
|  | 1967 | 119.2 | 118.5 | 125.7 | 121.1 | 124.3 | 108.8 | 111.7 | 127.3 | 112.5 | 122.1 | 120.8 |
|  | 1968 | $124 \cdot 6$ | 123.3 | $127 \cdot 1$ | 126.0 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 113.0 | 113.5 | 135.0 | 123.1 | 126.2 | 126.7 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline at Britain \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Thousands} \\
\hline Males-based on the 1911 Consus Categories \& 1841 \& 1851 \& 1861 \& 1871 \& 1881 \& 1891 \& 1901 \& 1911 \& 1921 \\
\hline Public adminisistration \& \({ }^{40}\) \& \({ }^{64}\) \& \({ }^{72}\) \& 106 \& 109 \& \({ }^{146}\) \& 191 \& 271 \& 383 \\
\hline  \& 51 \& \({ }^{63}\) \& 118 \& \({ }^{124}\) \& 114 \& 134 \& 176 \& \& 250 \\
\hline - \({ }^{\text {Promessional }}\) Occupanions and ther subordinate services \& \(\begin{array}{r}123 \\ 254 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{193}^{193}\) \& 195 \& \({ }_{230}^{204}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
254 \\
238 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 287
283 \& 348 \& \({ }_{456}^{413}\) \& \({ }_{3}^{415}\) \\
\hline Commercial occupations \& 94 \& 91 \& 130 \& \({ }_{212}^{23}\) \& 352 \& \& - \& \& \\
\hline Transport and communica \& 196 \& 433 \& 579 \& 654 \& 870 \& 1,104 \& +409 \& \({ }^{1.571}\) \& \({ }_{\text {, }}^{530}\) \\
\hline of which: railways \& 2 \& 29 \& \({ }^{60}\) \& \({ }^{96}\) \& 157 \& 212 \& 318 \& 370 \& 54 \\
\hline roads \& 70 \& 139 \& 193 \& \({ }_{191}^{229}\) \& \({ }^{315}\) \& 407 \& \({ }_{565}^{565}\) \& 600 \& 595 \\
\hline Agicutur seai canals and docks \& \({ }^{76}\) \& 1933 \& 202 \& 191 \& \({ }^{205}\) \& 235 \& 263 \& \& \\
\hline Agiriulure, horticulture and forestry \& \(\begin{array}{r}1434 \\ 24 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{36}\) \& 1,779 \& 1,634
47 \& \({ }_{58}^{1,517}\) \& 1,422
53 \& \({ }_{\text {, }}^{1,339} 5\) \& 1,436 \& 1,344 51 \\
\hline and quarries \& 218 \& 383 \& 457 \& 517 \& 604 \& 751 \& 931 \& 1,202 \& 240 \\
\hline precious metals, etc. \& 396 \& 536 \& 747 \& \({ }_{712}^{869}\) \& 977 \& 1,151 \& 1.485 \& 1.795 \& 2,125 \\
\hline Building and construction \& \({ }_{376}\) \& 496 \& 593 \& 712 \& 875 \& 899 \& 1,216 \& \& \\
\hline Wood, funiture, fititing and decorations \& 107
48 \& 152
75 \& \({ }_{93}^{171}\) \& 186

97 \& 185
111 \& 206
119 \& 267
152
15 \& 287
145
1 \& 511
100 <br>

\hline Chemicals, oil, soap, resin, etc. \& 23 \& 42 \& 47 \& 61 \& \& \& \& | 145 |
| :--- |
| 165 |
| 185 | \& <br>

\hline Skins, leather, hair and foathers \& 47 \& 55 \& 61 \& 68 \& 73 \& 80 \& 87 \& 90 \& 72 <br>
\hline Paper, printing, books and station \& 44 \& 62 \& 79 \& 94 \& 134 \& 178 \& 212 \& 253 \& 93 <br>
\hline Textiles \& ${ }^{525}$ \& 661 \& 612 \& 584 \& 554 \& 593 \& 557 \& 639 \& <br>
\hline Foood, drink and tob \& $\begin{array}{r}368 \\ 268 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{348}^{418}$ \& 413

386 \& | 399 |
| :--- |
| 448 | \& 379

494 \& 409

697 \& ${ }_{701}^{423}$ \& | 432 |
| :---: |
| 806 | \& 315

2188 <br>
\hline Gas, water and electricity supply \& 2 \& \& 12 \& \& \& \& 62 \& ${ }_{86} 8$ \& <br>
\hline All others occupied \& 474 \& 490 \& 510 \& 917 \& 851 \& 1,009 \& 887 \& 741 \& 2186 <br>
\hline Total occupied* \& 5,093 \& 6,554 \& 7,2 \& 8,182 \& 8,844 $\dagger$ \& 10,010 \& 11,548 \& 12,930 \& 13,670 <br>
\hline Total unoccupied* \& 1,604 \& 1,041 \& 1,054 \& 1,169 \& 1,778 $\uparrow$ \& 2,028 \& 2,242 \& 2,515 \& 2,002 <br>

\hline Females-based on the 1911 Census Categories Public administration \& | 41 |
| :---: |
| 3 | \& ${ }^{1851}$ \& 1861 \& \& 1881 \& 1897

17 \& 1901
29 \& 1911
50 \& ${ }^{1921}$ <br>
\hline Professional occupations and their subordinate services \& 49 \& 103 \& 126 \& 52 \& 203 \& 264 \& 326 \& 3831 \& ${ }^{-1}$ <br>
\hline Domestic offices and personal sevvices \& 989 \& 1,135 \& 1,407 \& 1.678 \& 1,756 \& 2,036 \& 2,003 \& 2,127 \& 1,845 <br>
\hline Commercial occupations \& 4 \& 13 \& 11 \& ${ }^{16}$ \& 15 \& ${ }^{26}$ \& 76 \& \& <br>
\hline Transport and communic \& \& 13 \& \& 16 \& 15 \& 1 \& 27 \& \& <br>
\hline of which: railways \& 1 \& 3 \& 3 \& \& 2 \& 2 \& \& 3 \& <br>
\hline sea, canals and docks \& \& \& 1 \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { Agriculture, horticulture and fores }}$ Fishing \& 81 \& 229
1 \& 163
1 \& 135
1 \& 116
3 \& 80
1 \& 67 \& ${ }^{60}$ \& ${ }^{90}$ <br>
\hline Mining and quarrying and workers in the products of mines \& \& 11 \& \& 11 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Metal manutacture, machines, implements, vehicles, precious \& 7 \& \& \& 11 \& \& \& 6 \& ${ }^{8}$ \& <br>
\hline metals, etc. \& 14 \& 36 \& ${ }_{1}^{45}$ \& 4 \& \& \& 84 \& ${ }_{5}^{128}$ \& 175 <br>
\hline Builiding and construction \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{21}$ \& ${ }^{35}$ \& $3{ }^{3}$ \& \& <br>
\hline  \& 10 \& 15 \& 19 \& ${ }_{25}^{26}$ \& 27 \& ${ }_{32}$ \& 37 \& 42 \& ${ }_{45}^{45}$ <br>
\hline Chemicals, oil, soap, resin, etc. \& 1 \& 4 \& ${ }_{8}^{3}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 10 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 169 \& ${ }_{20}^{17}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{37}$ \& ${ }_{32}^{46}$ \& ${ }_{33}^{35}$ <br>
\hline Skins, eather, hair and feathers \& \& 16 \& 23 \& 31 \& 53 \& 78 \& 111 \& \& <br>
\hline Texilies \& 358 \& 635 \& 676 \& 726 \& 745 \& 795 \& 795 \& 870 \& 701 <br>
\hline Clothing \& 200
42 \& ${ }_{53}^{491}$ \& ${ }^{596}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}594 \\ 78 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{98}^{667}$ \& 759
163 \& 792

216 \& | 825 |
| :--- |
| 308 | \& 602

123 <br>
\hline Gas, water and eleatricity supply \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline All others occupied \& 41 \& 61 \& 76 \& 21 \& 81 \& 89 \& 75 \& 98 \& 688 <br>
\hline Total occupied* \& 1,815 \& 2,819 \& 3,252 \& 0 \& 3,887 $\dagger$ \& 4,489 $\dagger$ \& 4,732 \& 356 \& 5,68 <br>
\hline Total unoccupied* \& 5,369 \& 5,192 \& 5,762 \& 6,535 \& 7,567 $\dagger$ \& $8,572 \dagger$ \& 10,247 \& 11,432 \& 11,983 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^29]
## TABLE 102 (continued). Analyses of the occupied population 1841-1921

## Iotes (continued)

This modified classiifation has been followed so far as possible in all years from 1841-1921, though changes in each census render exact comparisons usually impossible. A
vericical ine has been inserted wherever an approximate cosparison is inapprooriate.
The 1841 census is particularly difficult to spice on to later figures, since there was scarcelly any classification of occupations by the compiless. The following are the principal



swelling this category so far as males araterncerned. . 1841 , and also, it seems clear, many who were described as clerks in 1841 , who would later
Commercial occurations - includes railways clemks in 1841 , thus greatly commercial Occupations - includes railways clerks in 1841 , and also, it seems clear, many who were described as cleks in 1841 , who would later have been more precisely
defined, and attributed to other categories. rransport, etc., -many domesticic coachmen and groms were not inludded in 1841 , nor were railway clerks. From the very small number of dockers returned in 1841 , it must
eiprosimed that many describibe t themselves as general labourers, and so are included in All orthers Occupied.
4. The 1841 census described as unoccupied many who would later have been assigned to an occupation. This is clear from a comparison of the Totals Occupied and Un-
 5. The 1841 figures include Islands in the British Seas. The totals occupied in these islands were 29,663 males and 11,898 females, and the totals unoccupied aged 20 and



 8. So far as possible, those not gainfully employed are included in the heading Total Unoccupied. For 1871 and earier censusses, therefore, persons returned as land proprietors,
iouise proprietors, capitalists, students, wives (of all kinds, farmers' female relatives, Chelsea pensioners, navy pensioners, etc. have been counted as unocuruied. In order to oouse proprietors, capitailists, students, wives (of allikinds), farmers female relatives, Chelsea pensioners, navy pensioners, etc. have been counted as unoccupa,

TABLE 103. Analyses of the occupied population 1921-1951


Source: Abstract of British Historical Statistics by B. R. Mitchell with the collaboration of Phyllis Deane. (C.U.P. 1962),
Notos:

1. Sources: Census Reports, 1921-51,
2. The Standard Industrial Classification as used in the 1951 census has been adopted here with one exception, namely the formation of the heading Public Administration,
(i) Public Administration
(ii) Armed Forces - only effectives are counted.
(iii) Professional and Technical Occupations - includes veterinary surgeons.

(vi) Wood, etc. - includes carpenters, but not upholsterers or bedding and mattress workers.
(vii) Building, etc. - does not include plumbers, gasfitters or carpenters.
(viii) Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mining Products other than Coal- corresponds closely to the 1911 heading bricks, cement, pottery and glass,
(x) Coal-gas and Coke, Chemicals, etc. - includes many who came under the heading gas, water and electricity supply in 1911, and no longer includes workers in rubber
(x) Textile Goods and Clot
(x) Textile Goods and Clothing - includes upholsterers and bedding and mattress workers.
3. The figures for 1921 relate to persons of twelve years old and over, those for 1931 to 14 -year olds and over, and those for 1951 to all aged fifteen and over

TABLE 104. Components of the occupied/economically active population 1951,
1961 and 1966

| Great Britain |
| :--- |

Notes: For details of the number of occupied and unoccupied persons in the census years from 1841 to 1951, see Tables 102 and 103.
The total economically active in the 1961 and 1966 censuses included the following groups:
(1) Those who had a paid job at any time during the week before the census, including those who were absent because of holidays, sickness or industrial
disputes.
(2) Unpaid family workers.
(3) Thoses seeking work during the week before the census.
(4) Those who would have been seeking work in the week before the census but for temporary sickness or injury.
(5) Those who had already obtained enployent
(5) Those who had already obtained employment and were due to start work after the censusu.

Al stadss are excluced even if hey worked during the week before the census.
In 1951 the total, described as the occupied population, includeded all persons who were normally occupied. In 1961 and 1966 the total, described as the economically
active population, nolluded only those who wee economically ative in the week before the Census. Thus in 1951 some seasonal and part-year workers may be
 ment to be returned as engaged in home duties, and thus not included i
active. The effect of these differencos in definition cannot be quantified.
See also Appendix A for the results of post-enumeration analyses of the 1961 and 1966 Censuses.
Source: General Register Office, Census of Population Reports for 1951 and 1961, England and Wales and Scotland; Occupation Tables, Industry Tables. Sample
Census of Population 1966, Great Britain, Economy Activity Tables Part I.

TABLE 105. Numbers in civil employment by occupation Order 1961 and 1966

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupation | 1961 |  |  | 1966 |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Farmers, foresters, fishermen | 863 | 87 | 950 | 743 | 101 | 844 |
| Miners and quarrymen | 504 | 0 | 505 | 358 | 0 | 358 |
| Gas, coke and chemical makers | 127 | 15 | 142 | 126 | 17 | 143 |
| Glass and ceramics makers | 69 | 36 | 105 | 68 | 34 | 102 |
| Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers | 225 | 11 | 236 | 195 | 12 | 207 |
| Electrical and electronic workers | 472 | 55 | 527 | 522 | 84 | 606 |
| Engineering and allied trades workers not elsewhere classified | 2,335 | 266 | 2,601 | 2,424 | 298 | 2,722 |
| Woodworkers | 437 | 11 | 448 | 447 | 12 | 460 |
| Leather workers | 90 | 64 | 153 | 71 | 62 | 133 |
| Textile workers | 162 | 288 | 451 | 158 | 236 | 394 |
| Clothing workers | 91 | 382 | 473 | 83 | 373 | 456 |
| Food, drink and tobacco workers | 287 | 99 | 386 | 273 | 117 | 390 |
| Paper and printing workers | 220 | 111 | 331 | 220 | 110 | 330 |
| Makers of other products | 181 | 120 | 301 | 203 | 125 | 328 |
| Construction workers | 553 | 1 | 553 | 575 | 2 | 577 |
| Painters and decorators | 312 | 13 | 325 | 303 | 10 | 313 |
| Drivers of stationary engines, cranes, ett. | 301 | 3 | 304 | 308 | 3 | 311 |
| Labourers not elsewhere classified | 1,146 | 94 | 1,240 | 1,114 | 91 | 1,205 |
| Transport and communications workers | 1,344 | 145 | 1,489 | 1,298 | 160 | 1,458 |
| Warehousemen, storekeepers, packers, bottlers | 508 | 292 | 800 | 519 | 317 | 836 |
| Clerical workers | 1,120 | 1,945 | 3,066 | 1,093 | 2,246 | 3,339 |
| Sales workers | 1,254 | 992 | 2,246 | 1,208 | 1,124 | 2,331 |
| Service, sport and recreation workers | 786 | 1,635 | 2,421 | 835 | 2,068 | 2,904 |
| Administrrators and managers | 598 | 40 | 638 | 699 | 57 | 756 |
| Professional, technical workers, artists | 1,269 | 775 | 2,044 | 1,449 | 887 | 2,336 |
| Inadequately described occupations | 177 | 98 | 276 | 45 | 33 | 77 |
| Total | 15,432 | 7,578 | 23,010 | 15,335 | 8,582 | 23,918 |

Notes: Some partial comparisons between 1951 and 1961 have been made by conversion of the 1961 tigurs to the 1951 classification- see Changes in the Occu-
pational Structure of the Working Poopulation by Mrs. R. Knight, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series A, Volume 130 , Part 3 . See also Manpower Stuties

Source: General Register Office, Census of Population Reports, 1961, England and Wales, Scotland, Occupational Tables; 1966 Great Britain, Economic Activity
Tables, Part I.

TABLE 106. Numbers in civill employment by occupation Unit Group 1966
TABLE 106 (continued). Numbers in civil employment by occupation Unit Group 1966

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Occupations}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employers and selfemployed} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Employees} \\
\hline \& \& Males \& Females \& Males \& Females \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{(10)} \& Textile workers \& 1.8 \& 2.9 \& 155.8 \& 233.4 \\
\hline \& Fibre preareress \({ }_{\text {Spingers, }}\) \& 0.1 \& 0.1 \& 20.9
17.7 \& 14.7
14
26.3 \\
\hline \& Spininers, doublers, twisters \& - \& - \& 17.7
4.1 \& 26.3
40.2 \\
\hline \& Warpers, sizers, drawers-in \& 0.9 \& 0.1 \& 7.1
28.1 \& 6.4
41.5 \\
\hline \& Knitters \& 0.2 \& 1.0 \& 17.3 \& \({ }_{29} 9\) \\
\hline \& Bleachers and finishers of textiles \& \& 0.2 \& 18.0
9.5 \& 8.7
8.8 \\
\hline \& Textile efarits and related products makers and examiners (n.o.c.) \& \(0 . \overline{4}\) \& \(1 . \overline{3}\) \& 14.5
14.8
18.4 \& \(\begin{array}{r}41.5 \\ \hline 2.5\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& Textile fabrics etc. production process workers (n.e.c.) \& 0.1 \& 0.2 \& \& 23.9 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(11)} \& Clothing workers Tailors dress light clothing makers \& 10.5 \& 21.2 \& 72.6 \& \\
\hline \& Tailsis dress, light clothing makers \& [ \({ }_{2}^{5.7}\) \& 8.2
0.5 \& 13.6
22.9 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
45 \cdot 1 \\
\begin{array}{l}
11.4
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Hand and machine sewers and embroiderers, textile and light ather products \\
Clothing and related products makers (n.e.c.)
\end{tabular} \& 0.5
2.2 \& 10.1
2.3 \& 8.7
27.4 \& \(245 \cdot 9\)
\(49 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{(12)} \& Food, drink and tobacco workers \& 35.6 \& 3.6 \& 237.1 \& 113.7 \\
\hline \& (eakers and pastry cooks \& 5.1
24.1 \& 0.9
1.5 \& 51.0
94.5 \& 31.6
4.7 \\
\hline \& Brewers, wine makers and related workers \& 24. \& 1. \& 15.0
15 \& \({ }_{2}^{2.4}\) \\
\hline \&  \& 6.4 \& 1.2 \& 73.0
3.6 \& \(65 \cdot 8\)
9.2 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{(13)} \& Paper and printing workers \& 4.9 \& 1.3 \& 215.1 \& 109.1 \\
\hline \& Makers of paper and paperboard \& 0.1 \& \& 29.1 \& \({ }^{13.6}\) \\
\hline \& Paper products makers
Compositors \& 0.2
0.2 \& 0.7 \& 22.4
40.1 \& 35.0. \\
\hline \& Printing press operators \& \({ }_{0}\) \& \& 57.3 \& 12.9 \\
\hline \& Printers (so described)
Printing workers (ne.C.) \& 2.9
1.0 \& 0.2
0.3 \& 21.9
44.3 \& 5.5
41.7 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{(14)} \& Makers of other products \& \& \& 196.2 \& 122.5 \\
\hline \& Workers in ububer \& 0.1
0.4
0.4 \& 0.2
0.4 \& \({ }^{43} \times 1.4\) \& 18.0

25.6 <br>
\hline \& Crattsmen n.e.c.c \&  \& 0.4
0.7 \& 36.1.
53.8 \& $25 \cdot 6$
26.8 <br>
\hline \& Other production process workers \& 1.1 \& 1.4 \& ${ }_{62} 8$ \& ${ }_{52.1}^{20}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{(15)} \& Construction workers \& 111.6 \& \& 463.8 \& <br>
\hline \& Bricklayers, tile setters ${ }_{\text {Masens }}$ \& 24.5 \& 0.1 \& 138.7
16.8
1 \& <br>
\hline \& Plasterers, cement finishers, terrazzo workers \& 12.9 \& \& 36.9 \& <br>
\hline \& Builders (so described); : lerks of works \& 45.4
1.2 \& $0 \cdot 3$ \& 20.8
31.8 \& 0.1 <br>
\hline \& Constrution workers n.e.c. \& 25.1 \& 0.1 \& 31.8
218.8 \& - 0.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(16)} \& Painters and decorators \& \& 0.3 \& 259.6 \& <br>
\hline \& Aerographers, paint sprayers \& 0.8
42.0 \& $0 . \overline{3}$ \& - $\begin{array}{r}35.6 \\ 215.8\end{array}$ \& 4.0
5.9 <br>
\hline \& Coach peinters (so described) \& ${ }_{0} 0.4$ \& 0.3 \& 215.8
8.1 \& 5.9
0.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{(17)} \& Drivers of stationary engines, cranes, etc. \& $0 \cdot 6$ \& - \& 307.4 \& 3.4 <br>
\hline \& Crane and hoist operators; slingers \& - \& - \& 49.2
81.0 \& 0.1
1.0 <br>
\hline \& Operators of earth moving and other construction machinery n.e.c. \& $0 \cdot 6$ \& - \& 56.7 \& <br>
\hline \& staionary engine, materials handing plant operators n.e.c.; \& - \& - \& $120 \cdot 6$ \& $2 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{(18)} \& Labourers (n.e.c.) \& 6.8 \& 0.1 \& 1,106.7 \& $91 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& (eals \& \& = \& 32.7
25.2 \& <br>
\hline \& Engineering and allied drades \& $0 . \overline{7}$ \& \& res
215.2 \& - 23.8 <br>
\hline \& Foundrise in engineering and allied trades \& 0. \& - \& 3 \& ${ }^{2} 0.6$ <br>
\hline \& Textiles (not textile goods)
Coke ovens and gas works \& = \& \& 34.5
14.0 \& 9.5
0.1 <br>
\hline \& Glass and ceramics \& \& \& 31.5 \& 2.5 <br>
\hline \& Building and contracting
Other \& 3.9
2.8 \& 0.1 \& ${ }_{441}^{282} \cdot 1$ \& 1.1
48.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{(19)} \& Transport and communications workers \& \& 1.5 \& 1,253.3 \& 158.4 <br>
\hline \& Deck, engineering officers and pilots, ship \& 1.5
0.7 \& - \& 21.0 \& <br>
\hline \& Dick Aeck and engineroom ratings, farge and doatmen \& 0.7 \& - \& 31.0
3.7 \& 0.1 <br>
\hline \& Drivers, motormen, firemen, railway engine \& - \& - \& 54.9 \& - <br>
\hline \& Railway guards Drivers of buses, coaches \& $0 . \overline{8}$ \& \& 91.4 \& <br>
\hline \& Drivers of other road passenger vehicles \& 19.2 \& 0.9 \& 51.7 \& 2.9 <br>
\hline \& Drisers of road goods vehicles \& 21.7 \& 0.6 \& $552 \cdot 4$ \& 10.8 <br>
\hline \& Inspectors, supervisosos, transport \& 0.6 \& 0.1 \& 35.3 \& 0.3 <br>
\hline \& Traficic oontrolers and despatchers, transport \& - \& - \& 26.3 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline \& Tele ${ }_{\text {Telephone operatars }}^{\text {Telegraph and racio operators }}$ \& - \& - \& 20.9
10.2 \& ${ }_{7}^{97.5}$ <br>
\hline \& Postmen, mail sorters \& - \& - \& 116.7 \& 9.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^30]

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^31] .

| $\frac{\text { Great Britain }}{\text { Industry Order** }}$ | 1951 |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 1961 |  |  | 1966 |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 327.6 | 22.7 | 350.4 | 312.8 | 26.5 | 339.3 | 256.5 | 27.8 | $284 \cdot 3$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 21.8 | 4.4 | 26.2 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 6.8 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 1.2 | 0.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Metal manufacture | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 21.6 | 0.5 | 22.1 | 9.8 | 0.8 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 9.7 | 1.7 | 11.4 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 1.1 | 0.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Vehicles | 4.7 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 13.9 | 0.5 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 12.8 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 10.2 |
| Textiles | 3.7 | 2.2 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 2.2 | 3.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.6 | 7.2 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 3.5 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 20.0 | 22.5 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 5.1 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 16.2 | 21.8 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Timber, funiture, etc. | 26.3 | 0.7 | 27.0 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 1.3 | 22.7 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 7.9 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 7.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 7.8 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Construction | 132.0 | 0.7 | 132.7 | $171 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | 171.8 | 209.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 211.7 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transport and communication | 45.7 | 3.5 | 49.3 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 43.3 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 4$ |
| Distributive trades | 372.2 | 128.9 | $501 \cdot 1$ | 376.4 | $160 \cdot 9$ | $537 \cdot 3$ | 297.6 | 150.7 | 448.3 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 11.4 | 0.8 | 12.2, | 15.0 | 1.7 | 16.7 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 | 18.6 |
| Professional and scientific services | 92.4 | 26.8 | $119 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 176.0 | $130 \cdot 8$ | 29.0 | 159.7 |
| Miscellaneous services | 222.1 | 89.2 | $311 \cdot 3$ | 228.0 | 88.8 | 316.8 | $202 \cdot 1$ | 104.3 | 306.4 |
| Public administration and defence | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Industry inadequately described | 1.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 6.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 8.1 |
| Place of work outside the UK | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | - | - | - |
| Total | 1,342 - 3 | 306.2 | 1,648. 6 | 1,385.4 | 331.1 | 1,716. 5 | 1,230.6 | 355.3 | 1,585.9 |
| *Figures for 1961 and 1966 are classified in accordance with the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification. Figures for 1951 were obtained by aggregating groups classified according to the minimum list headings of the 1948 SIC into groups corresponding as closely as possible to the Order Groups of the 1958 SIC. Source: General Register Office. Census of Population Reports 1951 and 1961, England and Wales, Scotland, Industry Tables: 1966, Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables, Part 1. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Data from Censuses of Population

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order* | 1951 |  |  | 1961 |  |  | 1966 |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1.011 | 115 | 1,126 | 760 | 95 | 855 | 648 | 114 | 762 |
| Mining and quarrying | 827 | 14 | 841 | 702 | 20 | 722 | 541 | 19 | 561 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 458 | 268 | 727 | 432 | 272 | 704 | 447 | 296 | 743 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 320 | 116 | 435 | 370 | 129 | 499 | 354 | 138 | 493 |
| Metal manufacture | 540 | 76 | 616 | 555 | 71 | 626 | 515 | 74 | 588 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,227 | 374 | 1,601 | 1,517 | 514 | 2,031 | 1,597 | 588 | 2,185 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 266 | 11 | 277 | 226 | 11 | 237 | 168 | 11 | 178 |
| Vehicles | 636 | 99 | 735 | 727 | 110 | 838 | 698 | 111 | 809 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 304 | 154 | 458 | 352 | 173 | 525 | 382 | 180 | 562 |
| Texilies | 437 | 548 | 986 | 364 | 426 | 790 | 349 | 372 | 721 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 51 | 28 | 78 | 36 | 25 | 60 | 34 | 25 | 59 |
| Clothing and footwear | 200 | 476 | 676 | 151 | 395 | 546 | 138 | 377 | 515 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement etc. | 240 | 73 | 314 | 249 | 72 | 321 | 254 | 74 | 329 |
| Timber, furriture etc. | 273 | 53 | 326 | 252 | 53 | 304 | 244 | 56 | 299 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 334 | 181 | 515 | 406 | 199 | 605 | 410 | 207 | 617 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 161 | 103 | 264 | 183 | 113 | 295 | 202 | 125 | 327 |
| Construction | 1,348 | 40 | 1,388 | 1,532 | 68 | 1,600 | 1,780 | 100 | 1,880 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 326 | 31 | 357 | 336 | 42 | 377 | 358 | 53 | 411 |
| Transport and communication | 1,489 | 215 | 1.704 | 1,447 | 226 | 1,673 | 1,346 | 262 | 1,608 |
| Distributive trades | 1,530 | 1,159 | 2,689 | 1,682 | 1,507 | 3,189 | 1,582 | 1,663 | 3,245 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 285 | 150 | 435 | 337 | 235 | 572 | 361 | 294 | 656 |
| Professional and scientific serrices | 630 | 893 | 1.524 | 838 | 1,282 | 2,120 | 929 | 1.570 | 2,499 |
| Miscellaneous servicos | 947 | 1,369 | 2,316 | 1,050 | 1,238 | 2,288 | 1,123 | 1,506 | 2,629 |
| Public administration and defence | 897 | 253 | 1,150 | 857 | 270 | 1,127 | 836 | 340 | 1,176 |
| Industry inadequately described | 12 | 6 | 19 | 48 | 27 | 75 | 40 | 27 | 66 |
| Place of work outside the UK | - | - | - | 25 | 4 | 29 | - | - | - |
| Total | 14,750 | 6,808 | 21,557 | 15,432 | 7,578 | 23,010 | 15,335 | 8,582 | 23,918 |

*Figures for 1961 and 1966 are classified in accordance with the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification. Figures for 1951 were obtained by aggregating groups
classified according to the minimum list headings of the 1948 sic into groups corresponding as closesly as possible to the Order Groups of the 1958 SIC. Source: Generaral Register Office. Census of Population Reports 1951 and 1961, England and Wales, Scotland, Industry Tables: 1966, Great Britain, Economic
Activity Tables, Part

TABLE 109. Occupied/Economically active population by age group with activity rates 1891-1966


Notes: See introductory notes.


(a) Beoause of the uncertainty as to the agos at which juveniles
(b) Aged 12 to 19 years.
(d) Aged 21 to 24 y years
(e) Aged 15 to 19 years.
(f) As published.
(g) Corrected by published bias factors.
(h) Aged 16 to 20 years,
(i) Aged 16 to 19 years.
(i) Agged 16 to 19 years. (i) Activity rate not calculated because of the bias in the number of the economically active.


TABLE 109 (continued). Occupied/Economically active population by age group with activity rates 1891-1966


Further analysis of economically active females aged $45-59$ and 60 and over

TABLE 110. Numbers of insured employees at each mid-year, by region 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrative Divisions as constituted duringthe period 1923-1939 (see Appendix E) | Aged 16 and over |  |  |  |  | Aged 16-64 |  |  |  | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 |
|  | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927* | 1927* | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 |  |  |  |  |
| London | 2,004 | 2,011 | 2,082 | 2,110 | 2,150 | 2,991 | 2,147 | 2,214 | 2,256 | 2,347 | 2,366 | 2,399 | 2,437 |
| South Eastern | 756 | 785 | 815 | 846 | 876 | 849 | 868 | 894 | 930 | 973 | 996 | 1,012 | 1,037 |
| South Western | 767 | 777 | 792 | 813 | 833 | 807 | 816 | 840 | 864 | 895 | 908 | 913 | 918 |
| Midands | 1.682 | 1,710 | 1,748 | 1,771 | 1,783 | 1,733 | 1,750 | 1,793 | 1.847 | 1,893 | 1,892 | 1,910 | 1,928 |
| North Eastern | 1,964 | 1,981 | 2,003 | 2,016 | 2,025 | 1,962 | 1,969 | 1,986 | 2,021 | 2,073 | 2,085 | 2,084 | 2,081 |
| Northern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Western | 2,071 | 2,092 | 2,117 | 2,141 | 2,149 | 2,090 | 2,094 | 2,120 | 2,182 | 2,223 | 2,194 | 2,188 | 2,165 |
| Scotland | 1,288 | 1.299 | 1.320 | 1,324 | 1,306 | 1,268 | 1,264 | 1,270 | 1,308 | 1,350 | 1,340 | 1,346 | 1,352 |
| Wales | 618 | 625 | 623 | 629 | 629 | 608 | 592 | 583 | 592 | 606 | 619 | 621 | 622 |
| Great Britain <br> Northern Ireland | 11,150 | 11,280 | 11,500 | 11,650 | 11,750 | 11,408 | 11,500 | 11,700 | 12,000 | 12,360 | 12,400 | 12,473 | 12,540 |
|  | 253 | 258 | 266 | 266 | 254 | 249 | 251 | 258 | 266 | 270 | 265 | 263 | 268 |
| United Kingdom | 11,403 | 11,538 | 11,766 | 11,916 | 12,004 | 11,657 | 11,751 | 11,958 | 12,266 | 12,630 | 12,665 | 12,736 | 12,808 |
| Other insured persons not included above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special schemes for banking and insurance § | 83 | 126 | 126 | 125 | 127 | 127 | 131 | 136 | 140 | 142 | 145 | 149 | 52 |
| Agricicilural scheme \|l | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Domestic workers ¢ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| All schemes** | Aged un | er 16 - | - | - | - | Agod unc | ${ }^{\text {der }} 16$ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total insured employees in United Kingdom | 11,486 | 11,664 | 11,892 | 12,041 | 12,131 | 11,784 | 11,882 | 12,094 | 12,406 | 12,772 | 12,810 | 12,885 | 12,960 |

Note: To facilitate comparisons of regional estimates, employeas brought within the unemployment insurance scheme by the principal changes in scope occurring
between 1927 and 1939 are excludded from the regional figures and estimates of their numbers are given in the table below the regional analysis. During he

colums of figuress for 1939 is given alongside, suitably adiusted and indluding an allowanco for non-manual workers earning between $£ 250$ and $£ 420$ a year-
For further details of the scope of the unemployment insurance scheme, see introcuctory notes.
$*$ Persons aged 65 and over ceased to be covered by the Unemployment Insurance Acts a
for insured persons aged 16 and over and the other for insured persons aged 16 -64.

$\ddagger$ An August 1937 , the South Eastern Region was enlarged by the inclusion of the greater part of Berkshire, previously part of South Western Region and the Soke
of Peeterborough and Huntingdonshire, previously parts of Midlands Region. The Stamford district of Lincolnshira was also transferred from Midlands Region to of Peterborough hand
North Eastarn Region.

TABLE 110 (continued). Numbers of insured employees at each mid-year, by region 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

| United | ggdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aged 16-64 |  |  |  |  | Administrative Divisions as constituted during (see Appendix E) | Administrative Regions <br> as constituted <br> (see Appendix E) | Males aged 14-64 Females aged 14-59 |  |  |  |
| 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |  |  | 1939 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 |
| 2,466 | $\left.\begin{array}{c} 2,562 \\ 2,750 \dagger \end{array}\right\}$ | 2,855 \} | 2,898\} | 2,933\} | London | London and South Eastern | 3,760 | 2,861 | 3,358 | 3,492 |
| 1,074 | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1,126 \\ 938+ \end{array}\right\}$ | $\underset{1,052 \ddagger}{999}\}$ | $\left.{ }_{1,077}\right\}$ | 1,100 $\}$ | South Eastern | Eastern Southern | 750 642 | 676 619 | 758 681 | 781 697 |
| 929 | 960 | $\left.{ }_{940 \ddagger}^{998}\right\}$ | $963\}$ | 1,002\} | South Western | South Western | 751 | 698 | 774 | 784 |
| 1,952 | 2,008 | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 2,079 \\ 2,053 \ddagger \end{array}\right\}$ | 2,090 \} | 2,127\} | Midands | Midand | 1,527 | 1,378 | 1,454 | 1,500 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | North Midland | 1,084 | 956 | 1,050 | 1,065 |
| 2,075 | $\left.{ }_{1} 1,396+\right\}$ | $1,4277$ | 1,443 | 1,460 $\}$ | North Eastern | East and West Ridings | 1,457 | 1,241 | 1,386 | 1,399 |
|  | $778 \dagger$ | 785 | 799 | 805 | Northern | Northern | 951 | 899 | 994 | 1,001 |
| 2,157 | $\left.\begin{array}{l} 2,150 \\ 2,08 \dagger+ \end{array}\right\}$ | 2,122 $\}$ | 2,143\} | 2,159\} | North Western | North Western | 2,376 | 2.009 | 2,229 | 2,268 |
| 1,366 | 1,376 | 1,398 | 1,418 | 1,439 | Scotland | Scotland | 1,677 | 1,463 | 1,615 | 1,658 |
| 618 | 611 | 610 | 617 | 620 | Wales | Wales | 696 | 678 | 727 | 731 |
| 12,627 | 12,897 | 13,243 | 13,448 | 13,645 | Great Britain | Great Britain | 15,671 | 13,478 | 15,026 | 15,376 |
| 276 | 287 | 295 | 297 | 299 | Northern Ifeland | Special schemes for banking and insurance § | 199 | 162 | 174 | 174 |
| 12,903 | 13,184 | 13,538 | 13,745 | 13,944 | United Kingdom | Total insured employees in Great Britain | 15,8 | 13,640 | 15,200 | 15,550 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Other insured persons not included above | Northern Ireland <br> (including special schemes for banking and insurance) (insurance) | 353 | 360 <br> (2) | $\begin{gathered} 372 \\ \text { (2) } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 155 | 155 | 159 | 160 | 161 | Special schemes for banking and insurance § |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | - | 690 | 7201 | 710 | Agricultural scheme \|| |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | - | - | $215 \pi$ | 217 | Domestic workers ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { Aged un }_{945}$ | $\text { or } 16{ }_{946}$ | 947 \| | 903 \\| | 866 | All schemes** <br> Total insured employees in United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14,003 | 14,285 | 15,334 | 15,743 | 15,898 |  | Total insured employees in United Kingdom | 16,223 | 14,000 | 15,572 | 15,930 |

§No regional analysis is available for any year between 1923 and 1947 for those persons insured under the special scheme for the banking and insurance industries. ॥An insurance scheme for persons employed in agriculture, horticulture and forestry was begun in May 1936 and estimates of numbers insured under this scheme
are available from mid- 1937 onwards.
TII April 1938 some 242 thousand domestic workers aged 14 -64 in all schemes were brought within the scope of the Unemployment Insurance Acts for the first time.
*Persons aged under 16 were brought within scope for the first time in September 1934.
Sources: Periods 1923-1936 22nd Abstract of Labour Statistics
1936-1949 Gazette
19elatiting to Employment and Unemployment in Great Britain
Northenn lroland figures from Gazette.

TABLE 111. Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Total males and females at each mid-year


 *Persons aged 6 and over ceased to be covered by the Unemployment In
persons aged 16 and over, and the other for insured persons aged $16-64$.
$\dagger$ Persons under the age of 16 wera brought within the scope of the Unemployment Insurance Acts in September, 1934 . For the purposes of comparability these persons have
not been assigned to particular industries for the years 1935 to 1939 ; estimates of their numbers in each of these years are shown against the entry "Other insurued persons". $\ddagger$ The insurance scheme for persons employed in agriculture, horticulture and forestry began in May, 1936 . Estimates of the numbers insured under this scheme are available
from mid 1937 onwards. sin April, 1938 , some 235,500 domestic workers aged 16 ,64 were brought within the scopap of the Unemployment Insurance Acts for the first time. They are included in the
mid-year figures from mid-1938 onwards; their distribution between the different industrial groups at mid-1938 was as follows:


(Thousands)
Totas
.71 .2
71.3
25.6
218.4
235.5

TABLE 111 (continued). Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Total males and females at each mid-year

| Aged 16-64 in United Kingdom* $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Males aged }}{\text { Females aged }} 14-54$ in $^{14-64}$ Great Britain \|| |  |  |  | Industry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1933 | 1934 | $1935 \dagger$ | 1936 | 1937 $\ddagger$ | 19388 | 1939 \|| | 193 | 1945 ¢ | 1946 | 1947 |  |
| - | - | - | - | $690.0 \ddagger$ | 719.58 | $710 \cdot 0$ | 564.0** | * 631.9** | 647.7** | 647.3** | Agriculture |
| 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 34.5 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 33.7 | 31.9 | 32.1 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 19.9 | $25 \cdot 2$ | Fishing |
| 1,126.1 | 1,084•3 | 1,040 2 | 998.0 | 2.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 976.8 | $788 \cdot 9$ | $798 \cdot 6$ | $807 \cdot 6$ | Mining and quarrying |
|  | 50.9 | 53.7 | 55.3 | $60 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | 63.1 | 65.5 |  |  |  | Manufacturing - <br> Non-metalliferous mining products |
| 89.7 75.8 | ${ }_{75.0}^{95 \cdot 6}$ | $100 \cdot 8$ 73.2 | $102 \cdot 9$ 73.7 | $106 \cdot 5$ 74.9 | 107.8 74.8 | 100.5 73.2 | 105.4 79.7 | 34.3 38.8 | 59.8 54.9 | 68.2 63.7 68 |  |
| 47.4 | 48.5 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 54.1 | 35.8 45.1 | $\begin{array}{r}53.9 \\ \hline 5.9\end{array}$ | 68.6 58 | ${ }_{\text {Poltery, earthenware, etc. }}$ |
| - $\begin{aligned} & 220.6 \\ & 300 \cdot 6\end{aligned}$ | 303.9 | ${ }_{299.4}^{219.2}$ | 312.3 | 231.7 355.9 | ${ }_{3}^{246 \cdot 5}$ | - | 284.5 344.8 | ${ }_{3}^{4273 \cdot}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 344 \cdot 7 \\ & 351.6\end{aligned}$ |  | Chemicals, paints, ils, etc. |
| 694.2 | $692 \cdot 2$ | $699 \cdot 9$ | 747.5 | $822 \cdot 4$ | $862 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{893 \cdot 9}$ | $980 \cdot 8$ | 1,428.8 | 1,208.1 | 1,240.7 | Merar manuracture |
| 324.1 | $332 \cdot 3$ | 346.8 | 376.4 | $415 \cdot 4$ | 459.5 | $525 \cdot 4$ | 557.8 | $939 \cdot 1$ | $650 \cdot 8$ | $655 \cdot 2$ | vehicles |
| 169. | 158 | $157 \cdot 2$ | $161 \cdot 9$ | $172 \cdot 8$ | $175 \cdot 1$ | 176.0 | $172 \cdot 5$ | $249 \cdot 1$ | $234 \cdot 4$ | $217 \cdot 3$ | pairing |
|  |  | 647.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other metal industries and trades |
| 1,245.5 | 1,218.1 | 1.185.5 | 1.169 .7 773.2 |  | 1,126.6 | $\begin{array}{r}1,106 \cdot 5 \\ 73.2 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | $1,1066.5$ 79.0 | 603.9 49.8 | 687.8 60.3 |  |  |
| 614.8 555.2 | 613.5 553.7 |  | ${ }_{613.0}^{613.0}$ | 617.4 588 |  |  | 674.1 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 390. } \\ \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ | 468.3 | 520.3 56 | Leather and leather goods |
| ${ }^{525 \cdot 2}$ | 233.22 |  |  | 578.7 248 | 588.0 250.6 | 598.7 <br> 247.4 | - ${ }_{265.1}^{638.1}$ | 464.3 $181 \cdot 9$ | 216.9 224 | 523.4 244.3 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| $422 \cdot 3$ | $421 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{420 \cdot 4}$ | 426.5 | 438.7 | $445 \cdot 9$ | $451 \cdot 2$ | $501 \cdot 4$ | 267.1 | ${ }_{349}^{224}$ | $249 \cdot 8$ 396 | Woodworking, etc. |
| $160 \cdot 8$ | 159.5 | $0 \cdot 1$ | . 4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 156.5 | 4.3 | 240.1** | - 201-5** | 240.6** | $277 \cdot 4 * *$ | tries |
| 5,858.7 | 5,861.9 | 5,873.4 | 6,026.5 | 294.2 | 6,381.7 | 6,515.9 | 6,970.6** | *,508.4** | 6,375-9** | 6,809 -4** | Total Manufacturing |
| 1,161 - 4 | 1,199 - 9 | 1,254-2 | 1,308.9 | $329 \cdot 4$ | 1,378.2 | 1,405.1 | 1,412.1 | 638.8 | 1,032.4 | 1,164-7 | Building and contracting |
| 182.8 | 194.6 | 199.6 | $209 \cdot 9$ | 218.5 | 222.5 | $222 \cdot 5$ | 229.7 | $165 \cdot 6$ | 208.0 | $232 \cdot 4$ | Gas, water and electricity supply |
| 85 | $868 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 8.1 | 0.7 | 99.7 | 891.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 928.2 | 1,029.5 | 1,066•3 | Transport tions and communica- |
| 1,992.0 | 2,005 3 | 2,007 3 | 2,048.4 | 2,061.4 | 2,996.0 | 2,090.9 | 2,324-3 | 1,443.5 | 1,655.8 | 1,767.3 | Distributive trades |
| $247 \cdot 5$ | $257 \cdot 0$ | $260 \cdot 7$ | 2.0 | $269 \cdot 4$ | $273 \cdot 3$ | $272 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 227.5 | $256 \cdot 1$ | 268.8 | Commerce, banking, insurance and finance |
| 959.0 | $986 \cdot 6$ | 1,025.5 | 1,054-1 | 1,089.6 | 1,238-28 | 1,260•8 | 1,417.6** | 976.3** | 1,173.5** | 1,290.0 | ices |
| 353.2 | 358.1 | $364 \cdot 1$ | 368. | $372 \cdot 8$ | 448.88 | $2 \cdot 9$ | . 6 | $\cdot 1$ | 2.5 | 619.4 | Local government service |
| 113.3 | 111.6 | 121.2 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 144.2 | 183.78 | $214 \cdot 8$ | $232 \cdot 3$ | 711.4 | 702.0 | $667 \cdot 3$ | National government service |
| 12,885.0 | 12,960.0 | 13,058.0 | 13,338.7 | 14,387 0才 | 14,839.58 | 15,032.0 | 15,869 - 7 | 13,598.4 ${ }^{\text {\% }} 1$ | 14,517 3 ¢ 1 | 15,387.0 0 | Alli industries and services |
| - | - | $944.5 \dagger$ | 946.3 | 947 0£ | 903.48 | -3 | - | $41.6 \pi$ | 682.7 | 163.0 | Other insured persons $\dagger$ |
| 12,885.0 | 12,960.0 | 14,002 • 5 | 14,285 0 | 15,334.0才 | 15,742.98 | 15,898 3 | 15,869 - 7 | 13,640.0 1 | 15,200.0 1 | 15,550.0 | Total insured employees |


 mates sor 1399 include an alowance for these classes to make thom comparabale with the estimates for 1944 , 1 .
the estimates for 1939 in Table 115 ; part-time women workers not insured against unemployment are excluded.
TAAter 1945 , persons classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment and insurde ex-members of the Forces on demobilisation leave were not included in the industrial
analysis, of insurued persosns. The numbers of these persons are shown separately against the entry "Other insured persons"" for these years. The totals for "all industries and


*The estimates for ariculture in the $1939-1947$ section of the table relate to the agriculurual industry. They are not comparable with those for 1937, , 1938 and 1939 in the
previous section of the table which relate to persons insured under the agricultural scheme then operative. The agricultural scheme covered persons in "private gardening" ,envious section ot the table which relate to persons insured under the agricultural sheme hhen operative. The agricultural scheme covered persons in "rivate gardening"


$\begin{array}{cc}\text { Males } \\ 153.3 & \text { Females } \\ 1 \cdot 4\end{array}$
Thousands
Total.
15.7
$8.9 \quad 1.4$
$1 \cdot 4 \quad 10$



TABLE 112. Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Males at each mid-year

| Industry | Aged 16 and over in United Kingdom |  |  |  |  | Aged 16-64 in United Kingdom* |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927* | 1927* | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | ${ }^{932}$ |
| Agriculture $\ddagger$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Fishing | $24 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 26.5 | $27 \cdot 1$ | 27.5 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 6.7 | 27.1 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1,336.6 | 1,353.0 | 1,328.8 | 1,323.2 | 1,298.6 | 1,259.5 | 1,211.2 | 1,173.4 | 1,168.7 | 1,146.2 | 142.3 |
| Manufacturing- <br> Non-metalliferous minıng |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { a }}}^{\substack{\text { products } \\ \text { Brick, tile, pipe, etc, making }}}$ | 40.4 53.7 35.7 | 39.7 <br> 62.5 | 41.6 70.5 | 44.5 74.9 | ${ }^{76.5}$ | 74.2 75.0 | - 74.2 | 46.3 75.1 34.9 | ${ }_{77}^{46.2}$ | 46.5 <br> 80.2 | ${ }_{81.2}^{41.7}$ |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Potitery, earthenware, etc. } \\ \text { Glass }}}{\text { a }}$ | ${ }_{37.1}^{35}$ | 37.9 38.1 | 34.1 37.4 | 34.9 37.1 | 34.5 36.2 | 32.1 35.2 | 33.3 35.2 | 34.9 36.8 | 35.8 37.4 | $35 \cdot 3$ 37.7 | -37.5 |
| Chemicals, paints, oils, etc. | 159.9 | 160.8 | 159.0 | 157.0 | 159.3 | 151.9 | 161.5 | ${ }^{164.5}$ | 162.3 | 154.9 | 160.2 |
| Metal manufacture | 342.4 763.9 | ${ }_{735}^{339 \cdot 8}$ | 327.1 725.6 | 325.5 713.4 | 326.4 703.1 | $313 \cdot 5$ 677.5 | 304.5 678.9 | $307 \cdot 6$ 689 | 309.2 698.1 | 292.8 683.4 | $289 \cdot 0$ 658.6 |
| Engineering, etc. <br> Construction and repair of vehicles | $763 \cdot 9$ $247 \cdot 4$ | $735 \cdot 1$ 258.0 | $725 \cdot 6$ $268 \cdot 9$ | $713 \cdot 4$ $275 \cdot 4$ | 703.1 283.4 | $677 \cdot 5$ $278 \cdot 2$ | $678 \cdot 9$ $283 \cdot 2$ | 689.8 289.7 | $698 \cdot 1$ 290 | 683 $291 \cdot 6$ | 289.7 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing | 266.0 | $250 \cdot 8$ | 236. | 219.8 | 12. | $205 \cdot 1$ | 199. | 201 | $201 \cdot 5$ | 92.4 | 179.1 |
| Other metal industries and trades | ${ }^{336} \cdot 2$ | 338.7 | 345.5 | 357.7 | 352.1 | 345.1 | 348.1 | 356.5 | 371.5 5068 | 382.4 | 392.9 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Textilies }}$ Leather | 520.6 49.3 | 518.4 | 520.2 47.7 | 522.5 45.6 | 522.0 45.7 | 498.6 44.9 | 506.5 44.3 | 508.3 43.8 | 506.8 42.7 | ${ }_{42}^{495 \cdot 5}$ |  |
| Leather and leather goods | - 202.6 | 203:8 |  |  | 199.8 305 | 149. 6 295.8 | 192.2 294.9 | 195.7 1959 295 | 1933.0 299.9 | 194.6 303.0 | 312.5 |
| Food, arink and tobacco | 297.5 1262.0 | ${ }_{165.8}^{299.9}$ | $300 \cdot 2$ 168.6 | 307.9 174.0 | 180.2 180 | ${ }_{171.8}^{297}$ | 1276 | ${ }_{128.5}^{298}$ |  | 191.8 | 195.4 |
| Paper, printing, ete. | 212.9 | $221 \cdot 3$ | 220.5 | 228.8 | 233.5 | $225 \cdot 2$ | $230 \cdot 1$ | ${ }_{236.1}$ | $242 \cdot 5$ | $250 \cdot 8$ | $260 \cdot 0$ |
| Other manufacturing indus- tries | 81.5 | . 5 | 88.0 | 92.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 91.2 | 95. | $100 \cdot 6$ | 102 | 98.4 | 98.5 |
| Total Manufacturing | 3,809.1 | 3,805-3 | 3,796.7 | 3,813.6 | 3,821.2 | 3,677 8 | 3,702.2 | 3,765.1 | 3,802.5 | 3,773.3 | 3,771 8 |
| Building and contracting | $834 \cdot 7$ | $850 \cdot 6$ | $900 \cdot 3$ | 961.8 | 1,008.2 | $960 \cdot 6$ | 966.5 | 979 | 1,007. | 1,117.6 | 136.0 |
| Gas, water and electricity supply | $166 \cdot 3$ | $165 \cdot 4$ | $170 \cdot 8$ | $177 \cdot 4$ | $165 \cdot 3$ | $157 \cdot 3$ | $156 \cdot 6$ | $155 \cdot 9$ | 159.8 | $166 \cdot 3$ | $166 \cdot 9$ |
| Transport and communications | 76 | $760 \cdot 3$ | $769 \cdot 2$ | $773 \cdot 6$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $743 \cdot 3$ | 755 | $775 \cdot 3$ | 787 | 836.8 | $840 \cdot 3$ |
| Distributive trades | $750 \cdot 0$ | 810.7 | $884 \cdot 9$ | $917 \cdot 3$ | $963 \cdot 9$ | 938.8 | $974 \cdot 1$ | 1,015-4 | 1,063.6 | 1,136.5 | 1,201.7 |
| Commerce, banking, insurance and finance | $146 \cdot 8$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | . 9 | 149 | $150 \cdot 8$ | $149 \cdot 5$ | 149 | $154 \cdot 6$ | 158 | 161 | 166.7 |
| Miscellaneous services | 296.5 | 3.0 | $326 \cdot 5$ | $335 \cdot 3$ | 339.0 | $330 \cdot 1$ | $340 \cdot 9$ | 357.1 | $377 \cdot 2$ | $410 \cdot 5$ | $430 \cdot 4$ |
| Local government service | 22 | 3.2 | 37.8 | 241 -8 | $245 \cdot 6$ | 226.7 | 236 | 254.4 | $287 \cdot 6$ | $310 \cdot 4$ | 317.1 |
| National government service | 143.1 | 128.9 | 128.0 | 123.4 | $10 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 9$ | 97 | 91.6 | 9.2 | $100 \cdot 4$ |
| Allindustries and services | 8,492.9 | 8,585.8 | 3,717.4 | 8,843.8 | 8,899.0 | 8,576.2 | 8,621 9 | 8,755.4 | 8,931 - 5 | 9,188 | 9,303.7 |
| Other insured persons $\dagger$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total insured employees | 8,492.9 | 8,585•8 | 8,717.4 | 8,843.8 | 8,899.0 | 8,576.2 | 8,621 9 | 8,755.4 | 8,931 | 9,188.4 | 9,303.7 |

See footnotes to Table 111

TABLE 112 (continued). Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Males at each mid-year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Aged 16-64 in United Kingdom* \(\dagger\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Aged 14.64 in Great Britain \(\mid\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industry} \\
\hline 1933 \& 1934 \& \(1935 \dagger\) \& 1936 \& 1937* \& 19388 \& 1939 || \& 1939 || \& 1945 \& 1946 \& 1947 \& \\
\hline - \& - \& - \& - \& \(651 \cdot 1\) ! \& 674.48 \& 663.0 \& 514-9** \& 489.1** \& 539.4** \& 552.3** \& Agriculure \(\ddagger\) \\
\hline \(31 \cdot 2\) \& 31.2 \& 31.9 \& 33.7 \& \(33 \cdot 4\) \& . 9 \& 31.1 \& 31.3 \& \(10 \cdot 6\) \& 19.5 \& \(24 \cdot 8\) \& Fishing \\
\hline 1,119 - 2 \& 1,078.0 \& 1,034-1 \& 992.2 \& 967.0 \& 958.7 \& \(936 \cdot 9\) \& \(970 \cdot 4\) \& \(775 \cdot 1\) \& \(785 \cdot 8\) \& 794.3 \& Mining and quarrying \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Manufacturing-
Non-metalliferous mining \\
\hline 47.8
83.3
34.7 \& 48.7
89.5
85.3 \& 51.6
94.5
33.5 \& 53.0
96.7
33.8 \& 57.3
100.1
3 \& 59.9
190.9
3
3.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
59.9 \\
94.2 \\
32.0 \\
\hline 2.0
\end{tabular} \& 62.1
98.8
34.7 \& 38.9
29.9
14.8 \& 56.3
53.7
23.2 \& 64.0
62.2
27.5
2.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
products \\
Brick, tile, pipe, etc., making
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 34.7
38.9
38 \& 35.3
39.6 \& \(33 \cdot 3\)
39.9 \& 33.8
40.3 \& 33.6
41.3 \& 33.3
41.5 \& 32.0
40.6 \& 34.7
43.1 \& 14.8
27.9 \& 23.2
\(36 \cdot 9\) \& 27.5
43.2 \& Pottery, earthenware, etc. \\
\hline \({ }_{162.0}^{162}\) \& 157.9 \& 1566.9 \& 161.0
2950 \& 169.5
318.0 \& \(179 \cdot 8\)
317.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(189 \cdot 6\) \\
328.5 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 207.9
326.1 \& 231.6
281.9 \& 215.7
295.3 \& \(226 \cdot 4\)
318.7 \& Chemicals, paints, ils, etc.
Meal
manuacture \\
\hline \({ }_{631.4}^{284}\) \& 2826.9 \& - 283.8 \& \(295 \cdot 8\)
6760 \& 31810
710 \& \({ }_{776 \cdot 3}\) \& 380.5
801.6 \& 378.9 \& \({ }_{995.2}^{2819}\) \& \({ }_{947}^{295}\) \& 1,017.9 \& Metal manuracture \\
\hline 294.0 \& 302.5 \& 316.1 \& 343.8 \& 379.7 \& \(420 \cdot 2\) \& 478.5 \& \(507 \cdot 6\) \& \(657 \cdot 6\) \& \(531 \cdot 4\) \& \(566 \cdot 4\) \& vethid \\
\hline 167.0 \& 156.6 \& 154.7 \& \(159 \cdot 2\) \& \(169 \cdot 9\) \& \(171 \cdot 9\) \& 172.8 \& 169.5 \& 227.5 \& \(221 \cdot 3\) \& \(208 \cdot 3\) \& pairing
Other metal industries and \\
\hline \({ }^{406.8}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{428.1}\) \& 442.7
471.0 \& 464.2
459.8 \& \({ }_{453}^{503.1}\) \& \(504 \cdot 6\)
437.8 \& \(512 \cdot 3\)
\(428 \cdot 3\) \& 557.4
433.2 \& \(425 \cdot 4\)
211.2 \& \(492 \cdot 8\)
269 \& \(590 \cdot 2\)
316.1 \& trades \\
\hline \({ }_{46.1}\) \& 47.4 \& 46.6 \& 474 \& 48.2 \& 45.8 \& 45.5

185.6
188.7 \& 48.8 \& 22.7
106.4 \& 35.9

131.7 \& 493
430.3
160 \& Leather and leather goods <br>
\hline $199 \cdot 3$
$320 \cdot 5$ \& $195 \cdot 2$
327.9 \& $194 \cdot 0$
330.4 \& $190 \cdot 5$
332.2 \& 187.8
300.8
and \& 191.0 \& 188.7
345
3 \& 仿36.0 \& 104.4
24.0
124.0 \& - ${ }_{\text {232 }}$ \&  \& ${ }_{\text {colothing }}^{\text {Fooddrink and tobacoo }}$ <br>
\hline 1924.1
192.1 \& 260.1
264.1 \& $200 \cdot 1$
$264 \cdot 3$ \& 267.8
267.6 \& 212.1
274.0 \& $212 \cdot 2$
275.0 \& ${ }_{276}^{208 \cdot 8}$ \& 304.4 \& 124.6
144.9 \& $175 \cdot 0$
207 \& $200 \cdot 8$
$244 \cdot 6$ \& Woodworking, etc. <br>
\hline $262 \cdot 1$
$101 \cdot 6$ \& $264 \cdot 1$
$100 \cdot 8$ \& 101.7 \& 101.6 \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& 98.4 \& $102 \cdot 3$ \& 147.3** \& 104.7** \& 136.4** \& 165.7** \& Other manufacturing indus tries <br>
\hline 3,758.5 \& 3,780.9 \& 3,816.6 \& 3,930.8 \& 4,130.6 \& 4,208.8 \& 4,306.2 \& 4,609.0** \& 3,894.5** \& 4,122 \& 4,585 1** \& Total Manufacturing <br>
\hline 1,149.8 \& 1,187.7 \& $1,241 \cdot 9$ \& 1,295.7 \& 1,315.6 \& 1,363.8 \& 1,389.8 \& 1,396.1 \& 614.5 \& 1,007.1 \& 1,140.7 \& Building and contracting <br>
\hline $174 \cdot 9$ \& 186.1 \& $191 \cdot 5$ \& $200 \cdot 8$ \& $208 \cdot 5$ \& $211 \cdot 2$ \& $210 \cdot 8$ \& $217 \cdot 8$ \& $138 \cdot 8$ \& $186 \cdot 2$ \& $213 \cdot 4$ \& Gas, water and electricity supply <br>
\hline $824 \cdot 6$ \& 833.4 \& 841.7 \& 358.8 \& $868 \cdot 3$ \& 859.0 \& $849 \cdot 4$ \& 62.0 \& $739 \cdot 3$ \& $888 \cdot 5$ \& 954.9 \& Transport
tions and communica- <br>
\hline 1,235.6 \& 1,262.3 \& 1,267.1 \& 1,287.5 \& 1,278.5 \& 1,282.5 \& 1,258.9 \& 1,421.7 \& $609 \cdot 4$ \& 799.2 \& $922 \cdot 3$ \& Distributive trades <br>
\hline 169.2 \& $176 \cdot 2$ \& $179 \cdot 3$ \& 178.0 \& $181 \cdot 3$ \& $180 \cdot 5$ \& 176.5 \& $225 \cdot 3$ \& 84.5 \& $132 \cdot 9$ \& $143 \cdot 2$ \& Commerce, banking, insur ance and finance <br>
\hline 457.7 \& $470 \cdot 8$ \& $484 \cdot 4$ \& $489 \cdot 9$ \& 493.8 \& 560.68 \& $554 \cdot 5$ \& 707-4** \& $335 \cdot 4 * *$ \& $475 \cdot 4$ \& $541 \cdot 6 * *$ \& Miscellaneous services <br>
\hline $330 \cdot 9$ \& 335.5 \& 341.8 \& $344 \cdot 6$ \& $347 \cdot 9$ \& $365 \cdot 38$ \& $382 \cdot 6$ \& 389.0 \& 318.7 \& 354.7 \& 394.7 \& Local government service <br>
\hline 94.4 \& 93.3 \& $100 \cdot 8$ \& 108.9 \& $122 \cdot 4$ \& $154 \cdot 98$ \& $183 \cdot 3$ \& 199.7 \& 328.3 \& $395 \cdot 3$ \& $414 \cdot 9$ \& National government serrice <br>
\hline 9,346.0 \& 9,435•2 \& 9,531 $\cdot 0$ \& 9,720.7 \& 10,598.4 \& 10,852-58 \& 10,943.1 \& 11,544.6 \& 8,340.8 $\mathrm{f}^{\text {d }}$ \& ${ }^{9,747 \cdot 691}$ \& 10,702. 1 \| \& All industries and servic <br>
\hline - \& - \& $524 \cdot 4 \dagger$ \& 522.5 \& $531 \cdot 2 \ddagger$ \& $505 \cdot 38$ \& $484 \cdot 4$ \& - \& $29.2 \pi$ \& $652 \cdot 4 \pi$ \& 157.9 п \& Other insured persons $\dagger$ <br>
\hline 9,346.0 \& 9,435.2 \& 10,055-4 $\dagger$ \& 10,243.2 \& 11,129.6£ \& 11,357.88 \& 11,427 - 5 \& 11,544.6 \& 8,370.0 \& 10,400. 0 \& 10,860.0 \& Total insured employees <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 113. Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Females at each mid-year

| Industry | Aged 16 and over in United Kingdom |  |  |  |  | Aged 16-64 in United Kingdom* |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927* | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 31 | 33 |
| Agriculure $\ddagger$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fishing | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | . 0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | . 9 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| Manufacturing- <br> Non-metalliferous mining products | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ |  | 2.3 | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Brick, tile, pipe, etc., making | ${ }^{7.5}$ | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | ${ }_{6}^{2 \cdot 5}$ |
|  | \% $\begin{gathered}36.4 \\ 6.6\end{gathered}$ | 35.7 7.0 | 38.6 7 | 38.3 7.3 | 38.0 7.5 | 37.8 7.5 | 37.6 7.0 | 39.0 8.1 | $\begin{array}{r}42.8 \\ 8.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 43.4 8.7 | 38.8 8.3 |
| Chemicals, paints, oils, etc. | 54.0 | 52.7 |  |  | 53.9 | 53.8 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 55.6 <br> 8.6 |  |  |
| Metal manufacture | 18.4 52.8 | 18.0 54.5 | 18.9 60.7 | 18.0 60.6 | 16.9 61.2 | 16.7 61.0 | 16.7 65.3 | 16.4 68.1 | 17.4 72.0 | 17.2 70.3 | 16.3 16.5 |
| Engineering, etc. <br> Construction and repair of vehicles | 52.8 23.3 | 54.5 22.6 | $\begin{array}{r}6.7 \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 60.6 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 27.5 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 7 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Other metal industries and trades | 144.5 | $150 \cdot 0$ | 157.6 | $163 \cdot 5$ | $160 \cdot 9$ | $160 \cdot 1$ | 161.7 |  |  |  |  |
| Texilies | 790.8 | 808.3 | 812.1 | 812.5 | 806.1 | 797.0 | $805 \cdot 6$ | 807.1 | ${ }_{831} \cdot 9$ | 822.6 | 776.1 |
| Leather and leather ga | 21.0 376.6 | 21.5 374.8 | 21.5 378.9 | 21.5 380.9 | 22.6 384.6 | 22.5 382.8 | 22.8 384.7 | 32.6 3856 | 23:6 $394 \cdot 2$ | 24.0 411.6 | 24.0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 202.5 | 211.5 | 220.0 | 214.8 | $217 \cdot 2$ | 216.3 | 212.5 | ${ }_{216} 216$ | ${ }_{225} 325$ | 231.6 | 223.3 |
|  | 230.0 135.0 | 28.9 140.1 | 29.6 142.2 | 30.1 144.5 | 30.9 145.6 | 30.8 144.8 | 31.3 $144 \cdot 3$ | 32.1 150.7 | 33.2 156.8 | 34.2 160.0 | 333.6 158.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 45.7 | 47.9 | 49.5 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.3 | 53.3 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 59.0 | 55.8 |
| Total Manufacturing | 1,950.6 | 1,986 - 3 | 028 | 2,034.4 | 2,035 9 | 2,021.0 | 2,036-7 | 2,070.5 | 2,144.6 | 2,171 1 | 2,088.6 |
| Building and contracting | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.2 | - 0 | 9.0 | 10. | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| Gas, water and electricity supply | 6.7 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 | 6.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.6 | 6.1 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 7.6 | 3 |
| Transport and communica- <br> tion | 30.0 | $27 \cdot 1$ | 28. | 28. | 29.3 | 29. | 31.0 | 31.5 | 33.5 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 33 |
| Distributive trades | 504.0 | $544 \cdot 2$ | 580.2 | 596.8 | $617 \cdot 1$ | 614.0 | 639.7 | 663.7 | $700 \cdot 8$ | 738.3 | $748 \cdot 6$ |
| Commerce, banking, insurance and finance | 79.8 | 76.3 | 73.1 | $71 \cdot 2$ | 72.0 | 72.0 | $72 \cdot 3$ | 74.0 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 2 |
| Miscellaneous services | 55.5 | 67.1 | 388.2 | 392 | $408 \cdot 6$ | 403. | 412.0 | $432 \cdot 6$ | 453.0 | $491 \cdot 6$ | $486 \cdot 1$ |
| Local government service | 18.1 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 18.9 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 18. | 19. | 19.7 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 22.7 |
| National government service | 38.0 | 31.5 | 29.9 | $28 \cdot 4$ | 25.8 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 22.2 | 21.4 |
| All industries and services | 2,992.9 | 3,078.2 | 3,174.6 | 3,197. 2 | 3,232.0 | 3,207.8 | 3,259 - 6 | 3,338. 6 | 3,474.2 | 3,583.4 | 3,506.1 |
| Other insured persons $\dagger$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total insured emplovees | 2,992.9 | 3,078.2 | 3,174.6 | 3,197-2 | 3,232.0 | 3,207.8 | 3,259.6 | 3,338.6 | 3,474.2 | 3,583.4 | 3,506.1 |

See footnotes to Table 111.

TABLE 113 (continued). Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

Females at each mid-year

| Aged 16-64 in United Kingdom* $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Aged 14-59 in Great Britain \|| |  |  |  | Industry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 1934 | 193 | 1936 | 1937 ! | 19388 | 1939 \|| | 1939 \|| | $1945 \pi$ | 1946 | 1947 |  |
| - | - | - | - | $38 \cdot 9 \ddagger$ | 45.18 | 47.0 | 49.1** | 142.8** | 108.3** | 95.0** | Agriculure $\ddagger$ |
| 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 8$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 0.4 | Fishing |
| 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 | 6.4 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 13.3 | Mining and quarrving |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing- <br> Non-metalliferous mining products |
| $\begin{gathered} 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \\ 41 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | 2.2 6.1 39.7 | 2.2 6.3 39.9 | 2.3 6.2 39.9 | 2.9 6.4 41.3 | 3.0 $\begin{array}{r}3.7 \\ 41.5\end{array}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | 3.2 <br> 6.3 <br> 41.2 | 3.4 6.6.6 45.0 | 7.9 5.0 24.0 | 7.5 <br> 6.1 <br> 31.7 | 7.2 <br> 6.0 <br> 36.2 | Brick, tile, pipe, etc., making Pottery, earthenware, etc. |
| 8.5 5.6 | 89.7 58.7 | 89.5 88.4 5 | 39.9 98.0 58 | - 9.9 | 91. <br> 9 <br> 9.7 | 98.9 | 11.0 76.6 | 17.2 195.7 | 17.0 |  | ${ }_{\text {Pater }}^{\text {Potiery, earthenware, etc. }}$ |
| 58.6 16.2 | 58.7 15.6 | 58.4 15.5 | 58.7 16.5 | 62.2 17.9 | 64.7 18.4 | 68.9 19.5 | 76.6 18.7 | 195.7 71.1 | 129.0 56.3 | 112.6 47.2 | Chemicals, paints, oils, etc. Metal manufacture |
| 62.9 | $65 \cdot 3$ | 64.8 | 71.5 | 81.4 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 101.9 | ${ }_{433 \cdot 6}$ | 261.1 | $222 \cdot 8$ | Enginerering, eto. |
| 30.1 | 29.8 | 30.8 | 32.6 | 35.7 | $39 \cdot 3$ | 46.9 | 50.2 | 281.5 | 119.4 | 88.8 | ahide |
| $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 13.1 | 9.0 | Shipbuild pairing |
| 184.2 761.0 | 194.4 739.7 | 204.5 | 217.7 709.9 | 236.7 711.6 | 237.2 688.8 23.8 | $240 \cdot 9$ 678.3 | 263.8 673.3 | 361.9 392.7 | 313.1 418.7 | 324.4 436.6 | trades Texties |
| 761.0 |  | 714.5 24.8 | 709.9 25.8 | 717.6 |  | ${ }^{67} 27.6$ | 60.2 30 | ${ }_{22} 2.2$ | 24.4 | ${ }^{36.8}$ | Leeather and leather goods |
| 415.4 | 年12.3 | ${ }_{223.2}^{413.3}$ | 222.5 230.3 | 429.6 237.8 | 434.8 <br> 245 <br> 18 | 443.6 <br> 253 <br> 5.0 | $470 \cdot 1$ $276 \cdot 1$ | 283.9 219.3 | - $\begin{array}{r}324.6 \\ 236.6\end{array}$ | $324 \cdot 9$ 239 | Clothing $\begin{aligned} & \text { Food drink and tobaco }\end{aligned}$ |
| 33.1 | +33.1 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 38.4 10.4 | 38.6 184 | 414.9 | 57.3 | 49.3 | +35.5 | Woodworking, etc. |
| $160 \cdot 2$ | 157.0 | 156.2 | 159.0 | 164.7 | $170 \cdot 9$ | $174 \cdot 4$ | 197.0 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 142.0 | $152 \cdot 2$ | Paper, printing, etcic. Other manufacturing indus- |
| 59.3 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 56.8 | 59.1 | 58.1 | . 0 | 92.8** | 96.8** | 104.2 | 111 -7** | tries |
| 2,100.2 | 2,081.0 | 2,056.7 | 2,095.7 | 2,163.6 | 2,172.9 | 2,209.7 | 2,361.6** | 2,613 9** | 2,253.6 | 2,224 3 | Total Manufacturing |
| 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 16.0 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 24.0 | Building and contracting |
| 7.9 | 8.5 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 9.1 | 10.0 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.6 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 26.8 | 21.8 | 19.0 | Gas, water and electricity supply |
| $34 \cdot 3$ | 35.0 | 37.4 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 42.3 | $188 \cdot 9$ | $141 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 4$ | Transport and communications |
| $756 \cdot 4$ | $743 \cdot 1$ | $740 \cdot 2$ | $760 \cdot 9$ | $782 \cdot 9$ | 813.5 | 832.0 | $902 \cdot 6$ | $834 \cdot 1$ | $856 \cdot 6$ | $845 \cdot 0$ | Distributive trades |
| $78 \cdot 3$ | 80.8 | 81.4 | 84.0 | 88.1 | $92 \cdot 8$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 143 | $123 \cdot 2$ | $125 \cdot 6$ | Commerce, banking, insurance and finance |
| $501 \cdot 3$ | 515.8 | 541.0 | $564 \cdot 1$ | $595 \cdot 8$ | 677.68 | 706.2 | 710.2** | 640.9** | 698.1** | 748.4** | Miscellaneous services |
| 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 23.5 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 83.58 | 90.3 | 91.6 | $245 \cdot 4$ | 217.8 | 224.7 | Local government service |
| 18.9 | 18.3 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 21.2 | $21 \cdot 8$ | 28.98 | 31.5 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 383.1 | $306 \cdot 7$ | $252 \cdot 4$ | National government service |
| 3,539.0 | 3,524.8 | 3,527.0 | 3,618.0 | 3,788.6\# | 3,987.08 | 4,088.9 | 4,325.1 | 5,257-64 | 4,769 7 7 | 4,684.9 ${ }^{262}$ | Allindustries and services |
| - | - | $420 \cdot 1 \dagger$ | 423.8 | $415.8 \pm$ | 398.18 | 381.9 | - | 12.49 | 30.39 | $5 \cdot 1 \pi$ | Other insured persons $\dagger$ |
| 3,539.0 | 3,524-8 | 3,947 $1 \dagger$ | 4,041 - 8 | 4,204•4 | 4,385.18 | 4,470.8 | 4,325.1 | 5,270.0 | 4,800. 0 | 4,690.0 | Total insured emplovees |

TABLE 114. Numbers of insured employees in employment at each mid-year lby industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

TABLE 114 (continued). Numbers of insured employees in employment at each mid-year by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947

|  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

TABLE 115. Numbers of insured employees (employed and unemployed) 1938-1968
TABLE 117. Distribution of total manpower (new series) at each mid-year*
1948-1968


Note: The total working population in this series reprosents the total number of persons aged 15 years and over who work for pay or gain or register themsolves as available
for such work. The estimates af the numbers of employess in employment (incluced in the total in civil employment) are based mainly on counts of national insurance cards


$*$ The estimates relate to June in each year except for 1948, when they relate to July. The numbers registered as wholly unemployed however relate to June in every year
including 1948.


*Owing to the raising of the school--eaving age in 1947 , the figures for 1948 relate to males aged $15-64$ years and females aged $15-59$ years.


Quarterly series: total males and females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \& Thousands \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Quarter} \& Employees employment \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Employers \\
and \\
self-employed
\end{tabular} \& Total in civil employment* \& Wholly unemployed \& Total labour force* \& \(\underset{\text { Forces } \dagger}{\text { HM }}\) \& Tota working population* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950} \& \& 20,758 \& 1.802 \& 22.560 \& 298 \& 22,857 \& 697 \& 23,554 \\
\hline \& September
December \& 20,812 \& 1,801
1,800 \& \({ }_{22,572}^{22,613}\) \& \({ }_{323}^{301}\) \& \({ }_{22,895}^{22,94}\) \& 714
752 \& \({ }_{23,647}^{23,648}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1951} \& March \& 20,850 \& 1,799 \& 22,649 \& 298 \& 22,947 \& 812 \& 23,759 \\
\hline \& June \& 20,970 \& - 1,7989 \& \({ }_{22,}^{22,788}\) \& \({ }_{227}^{207}\) \& \({ }_{22,051}^{22,974}\) \& 888 \& 23,899 \\
\hline \& Sepember \& 20,950 \& 1,796 \& \({ }_{22,746}^{2,725}\) \& 294 \& \({ }_{23,040}\) \& 855 \& 23,895 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1952} \& March \& \({ }^{20,999}\) \& 1,794 \& 22,723 \& 364
336
3 \& 23,087
\(\begin{aligned} \& 23,045 \\ \& 23\end{aligned} 0\) \& 871
880 \& \({ }_{\text {23,925 }}^{23,958}\) \\
\hline \& June \& \({ }^{20,916}\) \& 1,794 \& 22,710
22,675 \& 336
366 \& 23,045
23,040 \& 880
883 \& -23,925 \\
\hline \& Sepeember \& 20,814 \& 1,792 \& \({ }_{22,606}\) \& 411 \& \({ }_{23,017}\) \& 877 \& 23,894 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1953} \& March \& 20,857 \& 1,791 \& 22,648 \&  \& 23,046 \& 8877 \& - \({ }_{24}^{23,923}\) \\
\hline \& June \& \({ }^{21,041}\) \& 1,791 \& \({ }^{22,833}\) \& 311
311 \& 23,144 \& 870
870 \& - \({ }_{24,0102}\) \\
\hline \& September \& 21,131
21,182 \& 1,7990 \& \({ }_{22,972}^{22,921}\) \& 311
346 \& 23,232
23,318 \& 870
866 \& 24,174
24,102 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1954} \& March \& 21,238 \& 1,790 \& 23,028 \& 364 \& \({ }^{23,392}\) \& \& 24,242 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Jane }}\) \& - 21,404 \& 1,789
1,789
1,189 \& - 23,193 \& \(\begin{array}{r}254 \\ \\ \hline 25\end{array}\) \& 23,488
23,57
23, \& \({ }_{843}^{845}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
24,293 \\
\hline 24.400
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& September
December \& \(\stackrel{\text { 21,547 }}{ }\) \& 1,788 \& \({ }_{2}^{23,355}\) \& \({ }_{277}^{223}\) \& \({ }_{23,612}\) \& \({ }_{836} 8\) \& 24,448 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1955} \& March \& \({ }^{21,586}\) \& 1,788 \& 23,374 \& \({ }^{286}\) \& 23,660 \& 829 \& 24,489 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {Sune }}^{\text {Junember }}\) \& \({ }^{21,7802}\) \& -1,786 \& \({ }^{23,489}\) \& \({ }_{210}^{210}\) \& \({ }_{23,852}\) \& 796 \& \({ }_{24,648}\) \\
\hline \&  \& 21,882 \& 1,784 \& \({ }_{23,667}\) \& 236 \& \({ }_{23,903}\) \& 785 \& 24,688 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1956} \& March \& \({ }^{21,865}\) \& 1,784 \& 23,639 \& \({ }_{21}^{27}\) \& 23,910 \& 779 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
24,689 \\
\hline 24730
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Junembe }}\) \& \({ }^{21,965}\) \& - 1,7882 \& 23,747
23,813 \& 2159 \& \({ }^{24,962}\) \& 786 \& \({ }^{24,848}\) \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {S }}\) Deceember \& 21,952 \& 1,780 \& -23,732 \& 299 \& 24,031 \& 767 \& 24,798 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1957} \& March \& 21,902 \& 1,779 \& 23,681
2,
2,835 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
373 \\
\hline 276 \\
\hline 20
\end{tabular} \& 24,054
24.112 \& 725 \& \(\begin{array}{r}24.779 \\ \hline 24.820\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& \& \({ }^{22,0058}\) \& -1,778 \& - 23,8835 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
276 \\
289 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{24,112}\) \& 6880 \& \({ }_{\text {24,92 }}\) \\
\hline \& September \& \({ }_{21,1967}\) \& 1,776 \& \({ }_{23,743}\) \& \({ }_{354}\) \& 24,098 \& 657 \& 24,755 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1958} \& March \& \({ }^{21,797}\) \& \({ }^{1,774}\) \& - 23,571 \& \({ }_{406}^{442}\) \& 24,014
24,064 \& 632
620 \& \(\begin{array}{r}24,646 \\ 24,684 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& \& 21,884 \& 1,774 \& -23,658 \& \({ }_{4}^{452}\) \& 24,0048 \& 660 \& \({ }_{2}{ }^{24,683}\) \\
\hline \& September \& \({ }^{211,813}\) \& 1,774 \& \({ }_{\text {23,586 }}\) \& \({ }_{518}\) \& 24,0104
24 \& \({ }_{596}^{605}\) \& 24,6800
24,700 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1959 N} \& March \& 21,862 \& 1,772 \& \(\begin{array}{r}23,634 \\ \hline 2379\end{array}\) \& 540 \& 24.172 \& \({ }_{5}^{585}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}24,758 \\ \hline 24788\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {Sepotember }}\) \& \({ }^{22,008}\) \& 1,766 \& - \& \({ }_{426}^{420}\) \& \({ }_{24,383}^{24,296}\) \& 5592 \& - 24,935 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {S }}{ }_{\text {Sepeember }}^{\text {December }}\) \& \({ }_{22,219}^{22,19}\) \& 1,767 \& 23,986 \& 443 \& \({ }_{24,429}\) \& 536 \& 24,965 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1960} \& March \& 22,371 \& 1,766 \& 24,137 \& \({ }_{3}^{436}\) \& 24.573 \& -526 \& 25.099 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}\) September \& \({ }_{22,595}^{22,491}\) \& 1,766 \& \({ }_{224,360}\) \& 325
325 \& \({ }^{24,4868}\) \& \({ }_{5}^{513}\) \& \\
\hline \& December \& 22,716 \& 1,765 \& 24,481 \& 356 \& 24,837 \& 503 \& 25,340 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1961} \& March \& 22,807 \& 1,764 \& 24,571 \& 356 \& 24,927 \& 485 \& \({ }^{25,443}\) \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}\) Sumber \& \({ }^{22,82,84}\) \& 1,760 \& 24,699 \& \({ }_{325}^{287}\) \& \({ }_{25,024}\) \& \({ }_{464}^{464}\) \& - \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {December }}\) \& 22,823 \& 1,753 \& 24,575 \& 391 \& 24,966 \& 454 \& 25,420 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1962} \& March \& 22,930 \& 1,750 \& 24,681 \& 450 \& 25,130

25179 \& ${ }_{446}^{446}$ \& ${ }^{25,576}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}$ \& 23,026
23,059 \& - 1,7748 \& 24,774
24,803 \& 406
472 \& - 25.179 \& 436
436 \& ${ }_{25,711}^{25,621}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {S }}^{\text {Sepiember }}$ December \& ${ }_{2}^{2,941}$ \& 1,739 \& 24,680 \& 560 \& 25,240 \& 433 \& 25,673 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1963} \& March \& ${ }^{22,794}$ \& 1,736
1,735
1,729 \& ${ }^{24,4,796}$ \& 679
496 \& 25,209 \& 431
427 \& 25,640
25,719 <br>
\hline \& \& 23,132 \& 1,732 \& ${ }_{24,863}^{24,96}$ \& 5 \& ${ }^{25,365}$ \& ${ }_{424}$ \& ${ }_{25,789}$ <br>
\hline \& Sepember \& ${ }_{23,220}$ \& 1,729 \& 24,949 \& ${ }_{486}$ \& ${ }_{\text {25,436 }}$ \& ${ }_{423}^{424}$ \& 25,859 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1964} \& March \& \(\begin{array}{r}23,173 <br>

\)| 23,357 |
| :--- | <br>

\hline\end{array} \& -1,724 \& 24,998 \& 451
349 \& 25,349 \& ${ }_{424}^{424}$ \& 25,773
25.850 <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }_{2}^{23,520}$ \& 1,720 \& 25,238 \& 349
364 \& ${ }_{25,602}$ \& ${ }_{423}^{424}$ \& ${ }_{26,025}$ <br>
\hline \& September
December \& 23,520
23,547 \& 1,715 \& ${ }_{25,261}^{25,38}$ \& ${ }_{367}$ \& ${ }_{25,629}$ \& ${ }_{425}^{42}$ \& 26,054 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1965} \& March \& 23,487 \& 1,712 \& 25,198 \& ${ }^{376}$ \& ${ }_{25}^{25,574}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{424}$ \& ${ }^{25,998}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Jupember }}$ \& 23,622
23,687 \& 1,702 \& ${ }_{25,389}^{25,38}$ \& ${ }_{332}$ \& ${ }_{25,721}^{25,626}$ \& ${ }_{421}$ \& 26, ${ }_{26,142}$ <br>
\hline \& September
December \& -23,756 \& 1,699 \& 25,454 \& ${ }_{350}$ \& 25,804 \& 420 \& 26,224 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1966} \& March \& , ${ }^{23,673}$ \& 1,695 \& 25,368 \& ${ }^{336}$ \& 25,704 \& 418 \& ${ }^{26,122}$ <br>
\hline \& June ${ }_{\text {September }}$ \& ${ }^{23,812}$ \& 1,709 \& ${ }^{25,521}$ \& ${ }_{353}$ \& ${ }_{25,874}^{25,76}$ \& 416 \& 26,290 <br>
\hline \& December \& 23,494 \& 1,725 \& 25,218 \& 503 \& 25,721 \& 419 \& 26,140 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1967} \& March \& $\begin{array}{r}23,201 \\ 23,305 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{1,742} 1$ \& 24,942
25.065 \& 564
503 \& ${ }_{25,568}^{25,58}$ \& 419
417 \& ${ }_{25,985}^{2,925}$ <br>
\hline \& June \& 23,305
23,387 \& 1,761 \& 25,065
25,148 \& 563 \& ${ }^{25,711}$ \& ${ }_{413}^{413}$ \& ${ }_{26,124}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 23,213 \& 1,761 \& 24,974 \& 596 \& 25,570 \& 412 \& 25,982 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1968} \& March \& | 23,042 |
| :--- |
| 23,125 | \& $\begin{array}{r}1,758 \\ 1,758 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 24,800

24,883 \& 608
542 \& ${ }^{25,4,408}$ \& 407
400 \& ${ }^{255,825}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Septem }}$ \& 23,188 \& 1,773 \& ${ }_{2}^{24,961}$ \& 570 \& 25,531 \& 395 \& ${ }_{25,926}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 23,127 \& 1,788 \& 24,916 \& 578 \& 25,494 \& 390 \& 25,884 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*The total in civil employment comprises employes. in employment and employers and self-employed persons. The total civilian labour force comprises the total
in civi employment and the wholly unemployed. The total working population comprises the total civilian labour force and members of $H$ H.M. Forces. tIncludes those stationed overseas and on release leave.

Quarterly series: males

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline United Kin \& gdom \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Thousands \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Quarter} \& Employees employment \& Employers and self-employed \& Total in civil employment* \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly \\
unemployed
\end{tabular} \& Total civilian labour force* \& \(\underset{\text { Forces }{ }_{\dagger}^{\text {¢ }} \text { ( }}{\text { ¢ }}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Tota \\
working population*
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950} \& June \& \({ }^{13,722}\) \& 1,473 \& \({ }^{15,195}\) \& \({ }_{211}^{215}\) \& 15.410 \& \({ }^{673}\) \& 16,083 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {Seperember }}^{\text {December }}\) \& 13,761
13,27 \& 1,471 \& 15,232
15,99 \& 211
224 \& \({ }^{15,444} 1{ }^{15423}\) \& \({ }_{730}^{691}\) \& 16,135
16,153 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1951} \& March \& \({ }^{13,712}\) \& 1.470 \& 15.182 \& \({ }^{202}\) \& 15,334 \& 790 \& 16,174 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}{ }_{\text {Senber }}\) \& 13,767 \& 1,469 \& - 15.235 \& 139
144
1 \& -15,375 \& 812 \& 16,187 \\
\hline \& September
December \& 13,77
13,769 \& 1,467
1,467 \& 15,244
15,236 \& 144
181
181 \& \({ }^{15,388} 15\) \& 825
832 \& 16,213
16,249 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1952} \& March \& 13,701 \& 1,466 \& 15.167 \& \({ }^{213}\) \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}\) Sentember \& 13,772 \& \& \({ }^{15,236}\) \& 194 \& 15,430 \& \({ }^{856}\) \& 16,286 \\
\hline \& September
December \& 13,733
13,694 \& 1,463
1,463 \& \({ }^{15,197}\) \& 216
265 \& 15.413
15,422 \& 859
853 \& \(\xrightarrow{16,272}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1953} \& March \& \({ }^{13.666}\) \& 1,462 \& \({ }^{15,128}\) \& \({ }^{253}\) \& 15.381 \& 853 \& 16.234 \\
\hline \& September \& \({ }_{1}^{13,844}\) \& -1,460 \& \({ }_{15,304}^{15,25}\) \& 205
199 \& \({ }^{15,46503}\) \& 846
846 \& 16.308
16.349 \\
\hline \& December \& \({ }_{13,885}\) \& 1,461 \& \({ }^{15,345}\) \& 227 \& 15,573 \& \({ }_{832}\) \& 16,405 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1954} \& March \& \({ }^{13,825}\) \& 1.460 \& 15.284 \& \({ }^{24}\) \& \({ }^{15,526}\) \& 827 \& 16.353 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {Sune }}\) Juntember \& 13,954 \& 1,459 \& 15.413 \& 169 \& \({ }^{15,582}\) \& 822 \& 16,404 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {S }}{ }^{\text {Sepecember }}\) \& 14,006 \& 1,458 \& 15,464 \& 182
182 \& \({ }^{15,645}\) \& 815
827 \& -16,460 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1955} \& March \& \({ }^{13,986}\) \& 1,456 \& 15.442 \& 189 \& 15.632 \& 808 \& 16,440 \\
\hline \& June \& 14.086 \& 1,455 \& 15.541 \& \({ }^{138}\) \& 15,679 \& 790 \& 16.469 \\
\hline \& September
December \& 14,154
14,201 \& 1,454 \& 15.668
15.654 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
136 \\
158 \\
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& 15,744
15812 \& 7788 \& - 16.6580 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1956} \& March \& 14.152 \& 1.452 \& 15.604 \& 184 \& 15.788 \& 762 \& 16,550 \\
\hline \& June \& 14,244 \& 1.451 \& 15.695 \& 146 \& \({ }^{15.840}\) \& 775 \& 16,591 \\
\hline \& September \& 14.222
14.219 \& 1,450 \& \({ }_{1}^{15,668}\) \& 163

202 \& 15.834
15887 \& 770 \& ${ }^{16,664}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1957} \& March \& 14,155 \& 1.448 \& 15.602 \& 260 \& 15.862 \& 710 \& <br>
\hline \& \& 14,294 \& 1.446 \& ${ }^{15,741}$ \& 192 \& \& ${ }_{696} 69$ \& ${ }^{16.626}$ <br>
\hline \& September \& 14,318
14,337 \& 1,445
1,445
1,485 \& 15,763
15,782 \& 202
251 \& 15,965
16,033 \& 666 ${ }_{643}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{16,6631}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1958} \& March \& 14.128 \& 1.443 \& 15.571 \& \& 15.892 \& 618 \& 16,510 <br>
\hline \& June \& 14,220 \& 1.442 \& 15.662 \& ${ }^{291}$ \& 155953 \& ${ }^{606}$ \& 16,559 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {decer }}^{\text {December }}$ \& 14,233 \& 1,441 \& ${ }_{15674}$ \& 371 \& ${ }_{16,045}$ \& 582 \& ${ }^{16,664}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1959} \& March \& 14.181 \& 1.440 \& ${ }^{15,620}$ \& ${ }^{390}$ \& 16.011 \& 570 \& 16,581 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Sune }}$ Jumber \& | 14,262 |
| :--- |
| 14.338 | \& - 1,4388 \& ${ }^{15,699}$ \& 303 \& ${ }^{16,002}$ \& ${ }_{554}^{554}$ \& 16,556 <br>

\hline \& December \& 14,381 \& 1,435 \& ${ }_{15,816}$ \& ${ }_{324}$ \& 16,140 \& 521 \& ${ }^{16,6661}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1960} \& March \& 14.386 \& 1,435 \& 15.821 \& ${ }^{313}$ \& 16,134 \& 511 \& 16,645 <br>
\hline \& \& 14,483 \& 1,434 \& ${ }^{15,9917}$ \& 236
${ }^{233}$ \& 16,153 \& 503 \& 16,656 <br>
\hline \& September \& -14,626 \& 1,433 \& ${ }_{16,059}^{15,922}$ \& 233
259 \& ${ }_{16,318}^{16,155}$ \& ${ }_{488}^{498}$ \& 16,653
16,806 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1961} \& March \& 14,615 \& 1,432 \& 16,046 \& 256 \& 16,302 \& 469 \& 16,771 <br>
\hline \& \& 14,661 \& 1,427 \& ${ }^{16,088}$ \& 208 \& 16,297 \& 459 \& 16,756 <br>
\hline \& September \& 14,699
14,661 \& 1,422

1,417 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16,121 <br>
16.078 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

236 <br>
288 <br>
\hline 28
\end{tabular} \& 16,357

16,366 \& 448

438 \& | 16,805 |
| :--- |
| 16804 |
| 1868 | <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1962} \& March \& 14,694 \& 1.413 \& 16,107 \& ${ }^{332}$ \& 16,439 \& 429 \& 16,868 <br>
\hline \& June \& 14,772 \& 1,408 \& ${ }^{166,171}$ \& 301
301 \& 16,472 \& ${ }^{425}$ \& 16,897 <br>
\hline \& September \& 14,762
14,707 \& 1,403 \& 16,165
16,104 \& 348
425 \& 16,513
16,528 \& ${ }_{415}^{419}$ \& $16,9,93$
1693
1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1963} \& March \& 14.571 \& 1,392 \& \& \& \& 413 \& <br>
\hline \& \& 14,772 \& 1,389 \& ¢ 16.161 \& $\begin{array}{r}372 \\ 372 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{16,533}$ \& $4{ }_{407}$ \& ${ }^{16,943}$ <br>
\hline \& Secember \& 14,849 \& 1,380 \& 16,229 \& 365 \& ${ }_{16,594}^{16,59}$ \& 406 \& 117,000 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1964} \& March \& 14,765 \& 1,374 \& 16,138 \& 340 \& 16.478 \& 408 \& 16,886 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Sopotember }}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}14,8959 \\ \hline 14\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,363}$ \& ${ }^{16,267}$ \& 2644 \& -16,539 \& 408 \& 16,939 <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,996 \& 1,358 \& 16,354 \& 274 \& ${ }_{16,628}^{16,64}$ \& 409 \& 117,037 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1965} \& March \& 14.879 \& 1.354 \& 16,233 \& ${ }^{283}$ \& 16,516 \& 408 \& 16,924 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Sune }}^{\text {Junember }}$ \& ${ }^{14.9729}$ \& 1 \& ${ }_{16,313}^{16,361}$ \& 238
251 \& ${ }^{16,569}$ \& 407 \& 116,996 <br>
\hline \& Secember \& 15,036 \& 1,336 \& ${ }_{16,371}$ \& 270 \& ${ }_{16,641}^{16,63}$ \& 405 \& 117,046 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1966} \& March \& 14.925 \& 1,330 \& 16,255 \& 260 \& 16,515 \& 403 \& 16,918 <br>
\hline \& June \& 14,999 \& +1,328 \& ${ }^{16,327}$ \& 221 \& ${ }^{16,6547}$ \& 402 \& 16,949 <br>
\hline \& Secember \& 14,789 \& 1,359 \& ${ }_{16,148}^{16,366}$ \& 274
399 \& 16,548 \& ${ }_{403}^{401}$ \& -16,951 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1967} \& March \& 14.535 \& 1,376 \& 15.911 \& 449 \& 16,360 \& 403 \& 16,763 <br>
\hline \& June \& 14,651 \& 1,395 \& ${ }^{16,046}$ \& 404 \& 16,451 \& 401 \& ${ }^{16,882}$ <br>
\hline \& September \& -14,682 \& 1,396 \& ${ }_{16,978}^{16,93}$ \& ${ }_{488}^{450}$ \& ${ }_{16,466}^{16,43}$ \& 3396 \& 16,940
16,862 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1968} \& March \& 14,376 \& 1,393 \& 15,768 \& 503 \& 16,271 \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& 14,445 \& 1,393 \& ${ }^{15,838}$ \& 456 \& 16,294 \& 385 \& 16,679 <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,460 \& 1,423 \& ${ }_{15,883}$ \& 486 \& 16,369 \& 376
376 \& ${ }_{16,745}^{16,735}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 118

Quarterly series: females
Quarterly series: total males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underbrace{\text { Thousands }}_{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { working } \\ \text { population* }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter |  | Employees employment | Employers <br> and <br> self-employed | Total in civil employment* ployment* | Wholly unemployed | Total civilian labour force** | $\underset{\substack{\mathrm{HM} \\ \text { Forces } \dagger}}{ }$ |  |
| 1950 J | June | 77.036 | 329 | 7.365 | 82 | 7.447 | 24 | 7.471 |
|  | Septamber | 7.052 | 329 329 | 7,381 | ${ }_{98}^{90}$ | 7.470 | ${ }_{22}^{23}$ | 7.493 |
| 1951 | December | 7.044 | 329 | 7.367 | 96 | 7.562 | 22 | 7584 |
|  |  | 7,203 | ${ }_{329}^{329}$ | 7,632 | ${ }_{68} 96$ | 7,660 | ${ }_{23}^{22}$ | 7,623 |
|  | September | 7,252 | 329 329 | 77.581 | ${ }^{83}$ | 7,663 | ${ }_{23}^{23}$ | 7,686 |
|  | December | 7,181 | 329 | 7,510 | 113 | 7,622 | 23 | 7,645 |
| 1952 | March | 7,228 | 329 329 | 7.556 | 151 | 7,707 | ${ }_{24}^{23}$ | 7,730 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ Sentember | 7,144 7149 | 329 329 | 7,474 | 142 150 150 | ${ }_{7}^{7,615}$ | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | 7.659 |
|  | ( | 7,120 | ${ }_{329}$ | 7,449 | 147 | 7,596 | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | 7,620 |
| 1953 | March | 7.191 | ${ }^{329}$ | 7.521 | ${ }^{144}$ | 7,665 | 24 | 7,689 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Sentember }}$ | 7,245 7,287 | 329 330 | ${ }_{7}^{7,617}$ | 106 112 | 7,681 77729 | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | 7,705 7,753 |
|  | September | 7,297 | ${ }_{330}$ | 7,628 | 118 | 7,746 | ${ }_{24}^{24}$ | 7,770 |
| 1954 | March | 7.414 | 330 | 7774 | 122 | 7,866 | ${ }^{23}$ | 7,889 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | 7,450 7,500 | 330 330 | 7,780 | ${ }_{89}^{86}$ | 7,866 7900 7 | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ 22 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,889 7 7 |
|  | September | 7,541 | ${ }_{331}^{330}$ | 7,872 | ${ }_{95}^{89}$ | 7,968 | ${ }_{21}^{22}$ | 7,989 |
| 1955 | March | 7,600 | ${ }^{331}$ | 7,932 | 97 | 88.028 | 21 | ${ }_{8}^{8,049}$ |
|  |  | 7,616 | ${ }_{331}^{331}$ | 7,948 | 72 | ${ }_{8}^{8,020}$ |  | ${ }_{8}^{8.039}$ |
|  | September December | 7,702 7,682 | 331 332 | 8,0033 8,013 | 74 | 8,107 8,092 | 18 17 | 8,125 8,109 |
| 1956 | March | 7,703 | ${ }^{332}$ | 8,035 | 87 | 8.122 | 17 | 8.139 |
|  | June | 7,721 | ${ }^{331}$ | 8.053 |  | ${ }_{8}^{8.122}$ |  |  |
|  | December | 7,733 | ${ }_{331}$ | 8,064 | ${ }_{98}$ | ${ }_{8,161}$ | 16 | ${ }_{8,177}$ |
| 1957 | March | 7,747 | ${ }_{3}^{332}$ | 8.079 | 112 | 8,191 | 15 | 8,206 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Jupember }}$ | ¢7,728 | 332 331 | ${ }_{8}^{8,0959}$ | ${ }_{88}^{84}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Sepember | 7,630 | ${ }_{331}$ | 7,962 | 103 | 8 8,065 | 14 | 8 8,079 |
| 1958 | March | 7.669 | ${ }^{331}$ | 8.000 | 122 | ${ }_{8.111}$ | 14 | 8.136 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Juntember }}$ | 7,642 | 332 332 | 7,996 | 115 131 | 8,105 | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 14 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{8,119}^{8,124}$ |
|  | December | 7,580 | ${ }_{32}$ | 7,912 | 147 | 8 8,059 | 14 | 8 8,073 |
| 1959 | March | 7,681 | ${ }^{333}$ | 8.013 | 149 | 8,162 | 15 | 8.177 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Joptember }}$ | 7,747 7853 | 332 331 | 8,079 8.184 | 117 118 | ${ }_{8,302}^{8,96}$ | 15 15 15 | 8,211 88 |
|  | September | 7,839 | ${ }_{331}$ | 8,170 | 119 | ${ }_{8,289}$ | 15 | ${ }_{8,304}$ |
| 1960 | March | 7.984 | ${ }_{331}^{331}$ | 8,316 | 124 |  | 15 |  |
|  | June | 8.008 8106 8 | ${ }_{333}^{331}$ | 8,339 | 920 | ${ }_{8}^{8,429}$ |  | ${ }_{8}^{8,444}$ |
|  | September | 8,089 | ${ }_{33}^{333}$ | ${ }_{8,422}$ | 97 | ${ }_{8,519}^{8,5319}$ | 15 | ${ }_{8,534}^{8,546}$ |
| 1961 | March | 8,193 | ${ }^{332}$ | 8,525 | 101 | 8,626 | 16 | 8.642 |
|  |  | ${ }_{8,164}$ | 332 <br> 335 <br> 35 | 8,496 | 78 | 8,575 | 15 | ${ }_{8,590}$ |
|  | September December | 8,244 8,162 | 335 336 | 8,578 8,498 | 89 103 | 8,667 8,600 | 16 16 | 8,683 8,616 |
| 1962 | March | 8,237 | ${ }_{3}^{338}$ | 8.574 | 117 | 8.691 | 17 | 8.708 |
|  | June | 8.264 | 340 | 8.603 | 104 | 88,707 | 17 | 8,724 |
|  | September | 88,237 | ${ }^{341}$ | 8,637 | 124 | ${ }_{8}^{8,762}$ | 17 | 8,779 8830 |
|  | December | 8,234 | 343 | 8,577 | 135 | 8,712 | 18 | 8,730 |
| 1963 | March | 8,243 8.289 | 344 <br> 345 | ${ }_{8}^{8,687}$ | 151 <br> 125 <br> 1 | 8,738 8860 | 18 | 8,756 |
|  |  | ${ }_{8}^{8,363}$ |  | ${ }^{8,711}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ${ }_{8,371}^{8,363}$ | ${ }_{34} 34$ | 8.720 | 121 | ${ }_{8,841}^{8,841}$ | 17 | ${ }_{8,858}^{8,888}$ |
| 1964 | March | 8.408 | 351 | 8.759 | 112 | 8.871 | 16 | 8.887 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ Soptember | ${ }_{8}^{8,5688}$ | -352 | ${ }_{8}^{8.811}$ | 85 95 | ${ }^{8,896}$ | ${ }_{16}$ | 8,912 |
|  | September | ${ }_{8,551}^{8,651}$ | ${ }_{357}$ | ${ }_{8,907}^{8,923}$ | ${ }_{93}$ | 9,000 | 16 | 9,016 |
| 1965 | March | ${ }^{8,607}$ | ${ }_{3}^{358}$ | 8.965 | 93 | 9,058 | 16 | 9,074 |
|  | June | ${ }_{8}^{8.606}$ | 360 | 8,9666 | 81 | 9,037 | 16 |  |
|  | September | ${ }_{8,720}^{8,715}$ | ${ }_{363}^{362}$ | 9,083 | 80 | 9,163 | 15 | 9,178 |
| 1968 | March | 8,748 | -364 |  |  | 9,188 | 15 |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | 8,784 8849 | 365 <br> 365 | -9,149 | ${ }_{79}^{61}$ | ${ }^{9,29210}$ |  | 9,225 |
|  | September | 8,705 | ${ }_{365}$ | 9,070 | 103 | 9,173 | 16 | 9,189 |
| 1967 | March | 8.666 |  | 9.031 | 115 | 9.146 |  |  |
|  |  | 8,663 | 365 365 | 9,018 | 119 | 9,117 | 16 | 9,133 |
|  | September | ${ }_{8,631}^{8,690}$ | ${ }_{365}^{365}$ | 9,9956 <br> 8.959 | 1108 | ${ }_{9,104}^{\text {9,168 }}$ | 16 16 | 9,120 |
| 1968 | March |  |  |  | 105 | 9,137 | 16 |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | 8,680 | -365 | 9,045 | ${ }_{85}^{86}$ | 9,131 | 15 | 9,146 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {S }} \begin{aligned} & \text { September } \\ & \text { December }\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8,688}^{8,716}$ | ${ }_{365}^{365}$ | 9,081 ${ }^{9,033}$ | ${ }_{92}^{95}$ | 9,125 | 15 14 | 9,191 |

[^32]\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Great Britain Thousand} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Quarter} \& Employees employment \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Employers \\
and \\
self-employed
\end{tabular} \& Total in civil employment* \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly \\
unemployed
\end{tabular} \& Total civilian labour force* \& HM
Forces \(\dagger\) \& Total working population* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950 J} \& \& \& \& \& 272 \& 22,285 \& \& \\
\hline \& ( September \& 20,381
20,335
20,351 \& 1,694
1,694
1,694 \& 22,0106
22,029 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2177 \\
\& 294 \\
\& 29
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(2,2,343\)
22,323 \& 714
752 \& 23,0057
23,075 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1951} \& March \& 20,414 \& 1,694 \& 22.108 \& 268 \& 22,376 \& 812 \& 23,188 \\
\hline \& \& 20,526 \& 1,694 \& 22,220 \& 183 \& 22,404 \& 835 \& 23,239 \\
\hline \& September \& 20,584 \& 1,693 \& \({ }_{22,210}^{22,271}\) \& 204
209 \& \({ }^{22,481}\) \& 888
865 \& 23,329
23,325 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1952} \& March \& 20.497 \& 1.692 \& 22,189 \& 329 \& 22.518 \& 871 \& 23,389 \\
\hline \& \& 20,489 \& 1,692 \& 22,181
\({ }_{2,145}\)
22 \& \({ }_{327}^{296}\) \& - 22.4777 \& 880
883 \& \(\begin{array}{r}23,357 \\ 23,355 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline \& September \& 20,454
20,389 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,691}\) \& 22,145
22,080 \& 327
368 \& 22,472
22,47 \& 883
877 \& \({ }_{2}^{23,335}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1953} \& March \& 20,428 \& 1,690 \& 22,118 \& 358 \& 22,476 \& 877 \& \({ }^{23,353}\) \\
\hline \& \& 20,609 \& 1,690 \& 22,298 \& \({ }^{276}\) \& \({ }^{22,574}\) \& 870 \& - 23.434 \\
\hline \& September \& \({ }_{20,747}^{20,69}\) \& 1,689 \& 22,381
22,436 \& 281
310 \& 22,661
22,746 \& 870
856 \& 23,531
23,602 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1954} \& March \& 20,804 \& 1,688 \& 22,492 \& 327 \& 22,819 \& 850 \& 23,669 \\
\hline \& June \& 20,961 \& 1,687 \& \({ }^{22,648}\) \& \({ }^{227}\) \& 22,875 \& 845 \& \({ }^{23,720}\) \\
\hline \& September \& 21,069 \& 1 1,687 \& 22,756 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
227 \\
245 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{2}^{22,982}\) \& 843 \& 23,825

23873 <br>
\hline \& December \& 21,105 \& 1,686 \& 22,791 \& 245 \& 23,037 \& 836 \& 23,873 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1955} \& March \& 2,148 \& 1,686 \& ${ }_{2}^{22,833}$ \& ${ }_{181}^{251}$ \& ${ }^{23,085}$ \& 829 \& 23,914 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}$ September \& 21, ${ }_{21,409}^{21,288}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,685}$ \& ${ }_{23,993}^{22,943}$ \& 183
188 \& 23,123
23,27 \& ${ }_{796}^{809}$ \& ${ }^{24,973}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 21,438 \& 1,684 \& 23,123 \& 206 \& 23,329 \& 785 \& 24,114 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1956} \& March \& 21,414 \& 1,684 \& 23,098 \& ${ }^{238}$ \& 23,336 \& 779 \& 24,115 <br>
\hline \& June \& 21,517 \& \& \& \& \& \& 24,156 <br>
\hline \& September \& 21,508 \& 1,682 \& 23,263
23,190 \& ${ }_{268}^{225}$ \& ${ }^{23,4888}$ \& 766
767 \& ${ }^{24,244}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1957} \& March \& 21,462 \& 1,682 \& 23,144 \& 335 \& 23,479 \& 725 \& 24,204 <br>
\hline \& \& 21,610 \& 1,681 \& 23,291 \& ${ }^{247}$ \& ${ }^{23,538}$ \& 708 \& 24,246 <br>
\hline \& September \& 21,599
21,528 \& 1,680
1,680 \& 23,299
23,208 \& 260
319 \& 23,550
23, \& 688
657 \& 24,220
24,184 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1958} \& March \& 21,371 \& 1,679 \& 23,050 \& 396 \& ${ }^{23,446}$ \& $6^{632}$ \& 24,078 <br>
\hline \& \& 21,450 \& 1,679 \& 23,129 \& ${ }_{4}^{368}$ \& 23,497 \& ${ }_{6}^{620}$ \& 24,117 <br>
\hline \& September \& 21,416
21,377 \& 1,678

1,678 \& | 23,094 |
| :--- |
| 23,55 | \& 416

480 \& ${ }_{2}^{23,5535}$ \& - ${ }_{596}^{605}$ \& 24,115
24,131 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1959} \& March \& 21,424 \& \& 23.101 \& 501 \& 23,602 \& ${ }_{5}^{585}$ \& 24,187 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Jeptember }}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}21,565 \\ \text { 21,741 } \\ \hline 20\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,677}$ \& 23,242
23,418
2, \& 335
394 \& 23,627
23,822 \& 569
552 \& 24,196

24,364 <br>
\hline \& Sepember \& 21,769 \& 1,676 \& ${ }_{23,445}$ \& 409 \& 23,854 \& 536 \& 24,390 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1960} \& March \& 21,921 \& 1,675 \& 23,596 \& ${ }^{402}$ \& ${ }^{23,998}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{526}$ \& 24,524 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Sune }}$ Jupember \& ${ }^{22,135}$ \& 1,674 \& ${ }^{23,789}$ \& ${ }_{298}^{298}$ \& ${ }_{24,107}$ \& \& <br>
\hline \& December \& -22,262 \& 1,674 \& 23,935 \& 323 \& 24,258 \& 503 \& 24,761 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1961} \& March \& 22,354

2,373 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,673}$ \& ${ }_{24,044}^{24,027}$ \& 322

255 \& | 24,350 |
| :--- |
| 24.299 | \& 485

474 \& 24,835

24,773 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }_{\text {Sentember }}$ \& ${ }_{22,493}^{22,373}$ \& 1,672
1
1 \& ${ }^{24,4,162}$ \& ${ }_{291}^{256}$ \& ${ }^{24,469}$ \& \& ${ }_{2}^{24,716}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 22,375 \& 1,665 \& 24,040 \& 355 \& 24,395 \& 454 \& 24,849 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1962} \& March \& 22,482 \& 1.663 \& 24,145 \& 411 \& 24,566 \& ${ }_{4}^{46}$ \& 25,002 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Septem }}$ \& 22,572
22.601 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,660}$ \& 24,232
24,588 \& 3172
439 \& 24,664
24,697 \& ${ }_{436}^{442}$ \& <br>
\hline \& September \& ${ }_{22,486}^{22,681}$ \& ${ }_{1,653}^{1,656}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}24,249 \\ \hline 24\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{524}^{439}$ \& ${ }_{24,664}^{24,697}$ \& ${ }_{433}^{436}$ \& -25,097 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1963} \& March \& 22,343 \& 1,651 \& 23,993 \& ${ }^{636}$ \& 24,629 \& 431 \& 25,000 <br>
\hline \& June \& 22,603 \& 1,647 \& 24,250 \& 461 \& 24,711 \& 427 \& 25,138 <br>
\hline \& September \& 22,67
22,759 \& ${ }^{1,641}$ \& 24,315

24,400 \& ${ }_{451}^{468}$ \& | 24,783 |
| :--- |
| 24,52 | \& ${ }_{423}^{424}$ \& ${ }_{25,275}^{25,207}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1964} \& March \& 22,712 \& 1,638 \& \& ${ }_{317}^{415}$ \& 24,765 \& ${ }_{4}^{424}$ \& | 25,189 |
| :--- |
| 2,268 | <br>

\hline \& \& 22,892 \& 1,635 \& 24,527 \& 317
335 \& 24,844
25017
25017 \& \& 25,268
$\mathbf{2 5 , 4 0}$ <br>
\hline \& September \& 23,000
23,78 \& 1,632
1,629 \& 24,682
24,706 \& 335
340 \& 25,046
25,047 \& ${ }_{425}^{423}$ \& ${ }^{25,4741}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1965} \& March \& 23,017 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,626}$ \& ${ }^{24,643}$ \& 343 \& 24,986 \& ${ }_{4}^{424}$ \& 25,410 <br>
\hline \& \& - 23,147 \& \& ${ }_{24,829}$ \& 304 \& ${ }^{25,5132}$ \& 421 \& ${ }_{25,53}^{25,463}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 23,280 \& 1,617 \& 24,897 \& 319 \& ${ }_{25,216}$ \& 420 \& ${ }_{25,636}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1966} \& ${ }_{\text {March }}$ \& ${ }_{23,301}^{23,194}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,614}$ \& 24,807 \& 307
203 \& ${ }^{25,114}$ \& ${ }_{417}^{418}$ \& 25,532

25583 <br>
\hline \& September \& 23,325 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,629}$ \& 24,955 \& 324 \& ${ }^{25,279}$ \& 416 \& 25,695 <br>
\hline \& December \& 23,016 \& 1,647 \& 24,662 \& 467 \& 25,130 \& 419 \& 25,549 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1967 N} \& March \& 22,728
${ }_{22888}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,664}$ \& 24,391
24.509 \& 525
466 \& ${ }_{24,974}^{24,916}$ \& ${ }_{417}^{419}$ \& ${ }^{25,335}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Soptember }}$ \& ${ }^{22,8288}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,681}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{24,586}$ \& ${ }_{526}$ \& ${ }^{25,112}$ \& ${ }_{4} 4$ \& ${ }_{25,525}$ <br>
\hline \& Seperember \& ${ }_{22,733}$ \& 1,681 \& 24,414 \& 559 \& 24,973 \& 412 \& 25,385 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1968} \& March \& - 22.561 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,681}$ \& 24,242 \& ${ }_{506}^{572}$ \& 24,814 \& 407 \& ${ }^{25,221}$ <br>
\hline \& Sune \& ${ }^{22,645}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,687}$ \& 24,326
24,398 \& 506
535 \& ${ }_{2}^{24,932}$ \& ${ }_{395}^{400}$ \& ${ }_{\text {25,327 }}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 22,647 \& 1,713 \& 24,360 \& 540 \& 24,900 \& 390 \& 25,290 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 118.

Quarterly series: males

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Graat Britain \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Thousands \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Quarter} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Employees \\
in employment
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Employers \\
and \\
self-employed \\
self-employed
\end{tabular} \& Total in civil employment* \& Wholly unemployed \& Total labour force labour force* \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { FMM } \\
\& \text { Forces } \dagger
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total working population* \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950 J} \& June \& 13,447 \& 1,376 \& 14.823 \& 196 \& 15.019 \& \({ }_{671} 67\) \& \({ }^{15.692}\) \\
\hline \& ( September \& 13,485
13,455
18 \& 1,376
1,376
1 \& 14,861
14,831 \& 193
201 \& \({ }_{15,033}^{15,054}\) \& \({ }_{730}^{691}\) \& 15,745
15,763 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1951 N} \& \& 13,441 \& 1.376 \& 14,816 \& 178 \& 14,994 \& 790 \& 15,784 \\
\hline \& June \& \({ }^{13,490}\) \& 1.375 \& 14,865 \& 121 \& 14,986 \& 812 \& 15,798 \\
\hline \& September \& 13,498 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,374 \\
1,374 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 14,872
14869 \& 127
159 \& \({ }^{15,000}\) \& \({ }_{832}^{825}\) \& 15,885
15,860 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1952 J} \& March \& 13,425 \& 1.373 \& 14,798 \& 193 \& 14,991 \& \({ }^{848}\) \& 15,839 \\
\hline \& June \& 13,499 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,372}\) \& 14,871
14832 \& 170 \& \({ }^{15,0041}\) \& \({ }_{859}^{866}\) \& \({ }^{155,882}\) \\
\hline \& September \& 13,460
13,428 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,371}\) \& \(14,8,798\)
14 \& \({ }_{23} 29\) \& 15,032 \& \({ }_{853}\) \& \({ }^{15,885}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1953} \& March \& 13,397 \& 1.370 \& 14,767 \& \({ }^{224}\) \& 14,991 \& \({ }_{886}^{853}\) \& 15.844 \\
\hline \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13,526 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}13,569\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,369
1,368
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14,895 \\
14,938 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}119 \\ \hline 177\end{array}\) \& \({ }^{15,115}\) \& 846
846 \& 15,996
16,961 \\
\hline \& September \& 13.569
13,615 \& 1,368 \& 14,938
14,93 \& 200 \& 15,183 \& \({ }_{832}^{846}\) \& 16,015 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1954} \& March \& \({ }^{13,557}\) \& 1.367 \& 14,924 \& 213 \& 15,137 \& \({ }^{827}\) \& 15.964 \\
\hline \& June \& - 13.678 \& +1,366 \& (15.045 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
148 \\
145 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 15,193
15.247 \& \({ }_{821}^{822}\) \& 16,015
16,068 \\
\hline \& September \& \(\begin{array}{r}13,737 \\ \hline 13,732\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1,365}\) \& 15,097 \& \({ }^{158}\) \& 15,254 \& 815 \& 16,069 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1955} \& March \& 13,715 \& 1,364 \& \({ }^{15,078}\) \& \({ }_{116}^{163}\) \& \({ }^{15,241}\) \& 808 \& 16.049 \\
\hline \& June \& 13,810 \& 1,363 \& \({ }^{15,173}\) \& \({ }^{1116}\) \& 15,289
15,355
15 \& 7790 \& 16,079
16,133 \\
\hline \& September \& - \begin{tabular}{l}
13,878 \\
13,926 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& +1,362 \& \({ }^{15,288}\) \& 135 \& \({ }^{15,422}\) \& 768 \& 16,190 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1956} \& March \& 13,879 \& 1,361 \& 15.240 \& 159 \& 15.399 \& 762 \& 16,161 \\
\hline \& June \& \({ }^{13,966}\) \& 1,360 \& \({ }^{15,3236}\) \& \& \({ }^{15,442}\) \& \& 16,203
16,216
1 \\
\hline \& September
December \& - 13,944 \& 1,359 \& 15,303 \& 177 \& 15,480 \& 751 \& 16,231 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1957} \& March \& 13.884 \& 1,358 \& \({ }^{15,242}\) \& \({ }^{231}\) \& \({ }^{15,473}\) \& 710
693 \& 16,183 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Septem }}\) \& - 14.040 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,356}\) \& \({ }_{16,396}\) \& 180 \& \({ }^{15,575}\) \& \({ }_{666}\) \& 16,242 \\
\hline \&  \& 14,065 \& 1,356 \& 15,421 \& 225 \& 15,645 \& 643 \& 16,288 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1958} \& March \& 13.865 \& 1,355 \& 15,220

1523 \& ${ }_{264}^{285}$ \& ${ }^{11,555}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{618}$ \& ${ }^{16,123}$ <br>
\hline \& \& - 13.9348 \& +1,354 \& ${ }^{15,5230}$ \& 264
296 \& ${ }^{15,5866}$ \& ${ }_{591}^{606}$ \& -16,177 <br>
\hline \& September \& 13,959 \& 1,353 \& 15,312 \& 344 \& 15,657 \& 582 \& 16,239 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1959} \& March \& 13,906 \& 1,352 \& 15,258 \& 364 \& 15,622 \& 570 \& 16,192 <br>
\hline \& \& 13,984
14.056
1 \& 1,351
1,350
1 \& 15,335
15.406 \& 288
285 \& ${ }^{15,6692}$ \& 554
537 \& -16,229 <br>
\hline \& September

December \& | 14,0968 |
| :--- |
| 14098 | \& 1,350 \& 15,448 \& ${ }_{299}$ \& 15,747 \& ${ }_{521}$ \& - 16,268 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1960} \& March \& 14,105 \& 1,349 \& ${ }^{15,554}$ \& 287 \& 15,741 \& ${ }_{511}^{51}$ \& 16,252 <br>

\hline \& \& 14,199 \& 1,348 \& ${ }^{15,547}$ \& ${ }_{213}^{214}$ \& -15,761 \& | 503 |
| :--- |
| 498 | \& -16,264 <br>

\hline \& September

December \& | 14,203 |
| :--- |
| 14,346 |
| 14 | \& 1,347

1,347 \& ${ }^{1515,693}$ \& ${ }_{233}^{213}$ \& 15,926 \& 498
488 \& 16,261
16,414 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1961} \& March \& 14,334 \& +1,346 \& ${ }_{15,5720}^{15,68}$ \& 230
185 \& ${ }^{15,910}$ \& 469
459 \& 16,379 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}$ Sepember \& \& 1,339 \& ${ }_{15,760}$ \& \& 15,971 \& \& <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,384 \& 1,334 \& 15,718 \& 262 \& 15,980 \& 438 \& 16,418 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1962} \& March \& 14,416
14,480 \& 1,330

1,35 \& | 15.745 |
| :--- |
| 15.804 |
| 1 | \& 306

278 \& 16,051 \& ${ }_{425}^{429}$ \& 16,480
16,507 <br>
\hline \& June \& - $14,4,478$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,320}$ \& ${ }^{15,798}$ \& ${ }_{325}$ \& 16,123 \& 419 \& 16.542 <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,424 \& 1,315 \& 15,739 \& 399 \& 16,139 \& 415 \& 16,554 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1963} \& March \& 14,273 \& +1,311 \& 15,583
15,792 \& ${ }_{346}^{496}$ \& 16,079
16,138 \& ${ }_{410}^{413}$ \& -16,492 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {September }}$ \& - ${ }_{\text {14,482 }}^{14,486}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,301}$ \& 15,783 \& 347

347 \& ${ }_{16,131}^{16,138}$ \& ${ }_{407}^{410}$ \& | 16,538 |
| :---: |
| 16,588 | <br>

\hline \& December \& 14,564 \& 1,296 \& 15,860 \& 340 \& 16,200 \& 406 \& 16,606 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1964} \& March \& 14.480 \& 1,292 \& 15,772 \& 314
320 \& ${ }^{16,085}$ \& ${ }_{408}^{408}$ \& ${ }^{16,493}$ <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }^{14,46611}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,282}$ \& ${ }^{15,8,998}$ \& 240
249 \& 16,138 \& ${ }_{407}^{408}$ \& ${ }_{16,599}^{16,569}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{\text {December }}$ \& 14,705 \& 1,277 \& 15,982 \& 255 \& 16,237 \& 409 \& 16,646 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1965} \& March \& - 14.54950 \& ${ }^{1,273}$ \& ${ }^{15,8683}$ \& 259 \& 16,122
16,97 \& ${ }_{407}^{408}$ \& 16,530
16,604 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {Juetembe }}$ \& ${ }_{14,677}^{14,72}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,263}$ \& ${ }^{15,940}$ \& 231 \& 16,170 \& 406 \& 16,576 <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,743 \& 1,258 \& 16,002 \& 247 \& 16,249 \& 405 \& 16,654 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1966} \& March \& 14,631

14,704 \& | 1,254 |
| :--- |
| 1,251 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{15,585}^{15,954}$ \& 239

199 \&  \& ${ }_{402}^{403}$ \& ${ }^{16,556}$ <br>
\hline \& Junter \& 14,665 \& 1,268 \& 15,933 \& 253 \& ${ }^{16,186}$ \& 401 \& ${ }^{16,587}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,497 \& 1,286 \& 15,782 \& 373 \& 16,156 \& 403 \& 16,559 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1967} \& March \& 14,246 \& 1,303 \& ${ }^{15.548}$ \& ${ }_{378}^{421}$ \& 15,969 \& ${ }_{401}^{403}$ \& 16,372 <br>
\hline \& June $\begin{aligned} & \text { Juptember } \\ & \text { Ster }\end{aligned}$ \& 14,402 \& ${ }_{1,320}$ \& ${ }^{15,722}$ \& 424 \& 16,146 \& 397 \& ${ }^{16,543}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,287 \& 1.320 \& 15,607 \& 461 \& 16,068 \& 396 \& 16,464 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1968} \& March \& 14,080 \& +1,320 \& 15,400 \& ${ }_{429}^{47}$ \& 15.877
15.900 \& 391
385 \& 16.268 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {June }}$ \& 14,178 \& 1,336 \& ${ }^{15,514}$ \& 448 \& ${ }^{15,962}$ \& 380 \& ${ }^{16,342}$ <br>
\hline \& December \& 14,169 \& 1,352 \& 15,521 \& 457 \& 15,978 \& 376 \& 16,354 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

See footnotes to Table 118.

Quarterly series: females


See footnotes to Table 118.

| Standard Regions* | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, males and females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom | 21,177 | 21,252 | ${ }^{21,352}$ | ${ }^{21,658}$ | ${ }_{2}^{21,913}$ | ${ }^{22,180}$ | ${ }_{2}^{22,334}$ | ${ }^{22,290}$ | ${ }^{22,429}$ |
| Crinaland | -17,656 | 117,732 | 17,804 | 18,885 | 18,332 | 18,577 | 18,726 | 18,712 | ${ }_{18,816}$ |
|  | 7,130 | 7,236 | 7,296 | 7.425 | 7,548 | 7,679 | ,81 | 191 | 7,862 |
| South West | 1,121 | 1,1133 | 1,140 | 1,161 | 1,175 | 1,189 | ${ }^{1,201}$ | 1,201 | 1,226 2,157 |
| West Midlands | 2,016 | 2,023 | 2,013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,206 | 3,177 | 3,179 | 3,217 | 3,246 | 3,296 | 3,325 | 3,312 | 3,307 |
| Norrh West | 2,945 | 2,932 | 2.926 | 2.960 | 2,975 | 2,983 | 2,994 | 2.978 | 2,968 |
| North | ${ }_{1}^{1,236}$ | 1.234 | ${ }_{1}^{1.243}$ | 1.254 | 1,946 | 1,279 | ${ }^{1,281}$ | 1,295 |  |
| Sootand | 2,115 | 2,112 | 2,128 | 2,479 | 2,150 | 2,163 | 2,165 | 2,144 | ${ }^{2,1468}$ |
| Northern Ireland | 467 | 467 | ${ }_{468}$ | 471 | 474 | 474 | 477 | 472 | 478 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom Great Britain $\ddagger$ | 13,906 13,611 | 13,966 13.669 | 14,001 13,705 | 14,123 13,826 | ${ }_{1}^{14,2926}$ | 14,389 14,092 | 14,487 14,187 | ${ }_{14,2142}^{14,512}$ | 14.565 14.262 |
| England | 11,536 | 11,594 | 11,614 | 11,733 | 11,839 | 11,996 | 12,087 | 12,123 | 12,168 |
| Sast Anglia | 4,583 | 4,656 | 4,681 | 4,741 | 4,791 | 4,873 | 4,932 | 4,950 | 4,988 |
| South West | 760 | 768 | 773 | 785 | 789 | 798 | 804 | 804 | 820 |
| West Midiands | 1,319 | 1,329 | 1,323 | 1,346 | 1,381 | 1,393 | 1,394 | 1,399 | 1,410 |
|  | 2,149 | 2,132 | 2,123 | 2,138 | 2,149 | 2.177 | 2,197 | 2,200 | 2,192 |
| North West | 1.843 | 1,836 | 1.826 | 1,837 | 1,845 | 1,856 | 1,865 | 1.863 | 1,855 |
| North | 8885 685 | 876 684 | - 888 | ${ }_{688}^{888}$ | 884 680 | ${ }_{684} 900$ | ${ }_{686} 900$ |  |  |
| Scotand | 1,384 | 1,385 | 1,394 | 1.401 | 1,399 | 1.404 | 1.407 | 1.400 | 1.405 |
| Northern Ireland | 295 | 297 | 297 | 297 | 298 | 298 | 300 | 299 | 302 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom $\ddagger$ | 7.271 | 7,286 | ${ }^{7,351}$ | 7.735 | 7,689 | 7791 | 78.848 | 7.778 | 7.864 |
|  | 6,120 | 6,138 | 6,190 | 6,352 | 6,493 | 6,582 | -6,639 | li,589 | 7,688 |
| South East | 2,547 | 2,580 | 2,615 | 2,684 | 2,757 | 2,807 | 2,850 | 2,840 | 2,874 |
| South West | 362 | 365 | 367 |  |  |  |  | 397 |  |
| West Midands | 696 | 694 | 691 | 722 | 750 | 755 | 748 | 741 | 747 |
| East Midands ${ }_{\text {E }}^{\text {Eorkshire and }}$ Humberside $\}$ | 1,058 | 1,045 | 1,056 | 1,079 | 1,097 | 1,118 | 1,129 | 1,107 | 1,115 |
| North West | 1,102 | 1,096 | 1,100 | 1,123 | 1,130 | 1.127 | 1.128 | 1.115 | 1,112 |
| North | -355 | 359 | - | ${ }^{367}$ | 370 <br> 266 | 378 <br> 272 | ${ }_{271}^{382}$ | 387 | 393 |
| Scotland | ${ }_{731}$ | ${ }_{727}$ | ${ }_{734}^{234}$ | 747 | 751 | 759 | 758 | 744 | 763 |
| Northern Ireland | 171 | 170 | 172 | 175 | 177 | 177 | 178 | 173 | 176 |

TABLE 124 (continued). Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at each mid-year, by region 1951-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \& 1963 \& \(1964(\mathrm{a}) \dagger\) \& 1964(b) \(\dagger\) \& 1965 t \& 1966 \& 1967 \& 1968 \& Standard Regions \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, males and females United Kingdom + Great Britain \(\ddagger\)} \\
\hline 22,817
22,333 \& \({ }_{22,112}^{23,627}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{23,432}\) \& 23,558
23,063 \& 23,706
23,209 \& \& \({ }_{2}^{23,920}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{24,065}\) \& 23,807
23,293 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{23,667
23,152
19
19} \& \\
\hline \({ }_{19,183}\) \& 19,472 \& 19,751 \& 19,869 \& 19,999 \& \& 20,205 \& 20,343 \& 20,121 \& \& England \\
\hline 8,047 \& 8,210 \& 8,369 \& 8,444 \& 8,489 \& \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}8,020 \\ 603\end{array}\right.\) \& 8,068 \& 7,995
616 \& \({ }_{7}^{7,974}\) \& Sout Anglia \\
\hline 1,246 \& 1,275 \& 1,294 \& 1,316 \& 1,333 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{36} \& \({ }_{1}^{1,343}\) \& 1,355 \& 1,342 \& 1,340 \& South West \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \{ \(\begin{array}{r}2,424 \\ 1,460 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{\substack{2,437}}^{2,388}\) \& 2,439
1,445 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,422} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline 3,363 \& 3,412 \& 3,457 \& 3,477 \& 3,501 \& \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}2,100 \\ 3\end{array}\right.\) \& 2,111 \& 2,068 \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1,302}^{2,993}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{3.016}\) \& - \({ }_{1}^{3.021}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{3.019}\) \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.034 \\ \& 1,315\end{aligned}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{3,033}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,026 \\
1,329 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
3,034 \\
1,335 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{1}^{2,329}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{2,966}\) \& North West \\
\hline 1,302 \& 1,906 \& \({ }_{\text {1, }}^{1.316}\) \& 1, 9190 \& 1,315 \& 1,315 \& 1,329
1,006
2 \& 1,335
1,007
2 \& 1,987 \& 1,311 \& North \\
\hline 2,172 \& 2,172 \& 2,202 \& 2,193 \& 2,202 \& 2,190 \& 2,193 \& 2,193 \& 2,174 \& 2,160 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scootand
Northern Ireland} \\
\hline 484 \& 484 \& 488 \& \& 497 \& \& 503 \& 511 \& 514 \& 515 \& \\
\hline 14,719 \& 14,869 \& 15,064 \& 15,144 \& 15,163 \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
14,991 \\
14.580 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Males \\
United Kingdom Great Britain \(\ddagger\)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 14.413 \& 14.547 \& 14,757 \& 14.832 \& -14.851 \& \& 14,929 \& 14,903 \& 14,776 \& \& \\
\hline 12,325 \& 12,479 \& 12,656 \& 12,736 \& 12,760 \& \& ( \(\begin{gathered}12,854 \\ 5,020\end{gathered}\) \& 12,845
4,994 \& 12,7024 \& 12,577 \({ }_{4,923}\) \&  \\
\hline 5,074 \& 5,178 \& 5,273 \& 5,320 \& 5,331 \& \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{r}5,394 \\ 309 \\ \hline 872\end{array}\right.\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}4,903 \\ \hline 803\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}4,404 \\ \hline 865\end{array}\) \& 403
859 \&  \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 1,450 } \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}843 \\ 1,457 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}849 \\ 1,484 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& - \(\begin{array}{r}863 \\ 1.400\end{array}\) \& 870
1,497 \& 871 \& - \({ }_{\text {8720 }}\) \& 874
1,535 \& \(\begin{array}{r}865 \\ \hline 1,504 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1,480 \& South West
West Midlands \\
\hline 2,210 \& 2,229 \& 2,264 \& 2,278 \& 2,288 \& \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{l}1,359\end{array}\right.\) \& 1, 925 \& 1,930
1,330 \& 1,312 \&  \\
\hline 1,864 \& 1,876 \& 1,887 \& 1,892 \& 1,891 \& 1,888 \& \& 1,873 \& 1,851 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1.831 \\
\hline 85 \\
\hline 85
\end{tabular}} \& Yorkshire and Humberside
North West \\
\hline 899
884 \& \({ }_{685}^{896}\) \& \({ }_{686} 900\) \& 892
690 \& \({ }_{686}^{884}\) \& \({ }_{688}^{886}\) \& \({ }_{685}^{887}\) \& 884
680 \& \({ }_{667}^{875}\) \& \& North \\
\hline 1,397 \& 1,391 \& 1.407 \& 1,397 \& \({ }^{1.395}\) \& 1.388 \& 1.381 \& 1,369 \& 1,357 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1,337 \\
\hline 321
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Scotand Northern Ireland} \\
\hline 306 \& 306 \& 307 \& 312 \& 312 \& \& 314 \& 317 \& 320 \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Females \\
nited Kingdom Great Britain \(\ddagger\) England
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \({ }^{8,9098}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8,242 \\
8,064 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{8,187}^{8,368}\) \& \({ }_{8}^{8,214}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8,543 \\
8,358 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \({ }_{8,488}^{8,677}\) \& \({ }_{8,651}^{8,845}\) \& \({ }_{8,558}^{8,752}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8,766 \\
\& \hline, 572
\end{aligned}
\] \& \\
\hline 6,858 \& 6,993 \& 7,095 \& 7,133 \& 7,239 \& \& 7.352 \& 7.498 \& 7.419 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,420 \\
\& 3,051
\end{aligned}
\] \& \\
\hline 2,972 \& 3,032 \& 3,096 \& 3,123 \& 3,159 \& \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{r}3,000 \\ 210\end{array}\right.\) \& \({ }^{3,074}\) \& \({ }^{3} \mathbf{2 1 2}\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
215 \\
\hline 82 \\
88
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{East Angilia} \\
\hline \({ }_{781}^{419}\) \& \({ }_{796}^{432}\) \& \({ }_{809}^{445}\) \& 453
809 \& \({ }_{831}^{463}\) \& 464 \& \({ }_{840}^{471}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
481 \\
854 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& 478
835 \& \& \\
\hline 1,163 \& 1,183 \& 1,193 \& 1,199 \& 1,213 \& \& \{ \(\begin{array}{r}498 \\ \hline 741\end{array}\) \& 512

5154 \& ¢ 515 \& 809 \& West Midlands East Midlands <br>

\hline 1.129 \& 1,140 \& 1,134 \& 1,127 \& 1,142 \& 1.144 \& 1.150 \& 1,161 \& 1,138 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 1,135 |
| :--- |
| 456 |
| 32 |} \& Yorkshire and Humberside <br>


\hline ${ }^{403}$ \& ${ }_{210}^{410}$ \& ${ }_{216}$ \& 422 \& ${ }_{311}^{431}$ \& ${ }_{312}^{429}$ \& ${ }_{321}^{422}$ \& ${ }_{327}^{450}$ \& ${ }_{320}^{451}$ \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| North |
| :--- |
| Scotland |} <br>

\hline 285
776 \& ${ }_{780}$ \& ${ }_{794}$ \& 396
796 \& 306
806 \& ${ }_{802}$ \& ${ }_{813}$ \& 824 \& 817 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{327
823
194} \& <br>
\hline 178 \& 179 \& 181 \& 182 \& 185 \& \& 189 \& 194 \& 194 \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}


 compined on a comparable basis. Proie has been included in the South Jast and Dorsest (except Poole) in the
to 1963 for the former standard regions are shown at page 6 of the January 1965 issue of the Gazette.
${ }^{\dagger}+\mathrm{A}$ new method of calculating regional employment ostimatas was introduced for the June 1965 estimates (see page 389 of the July 1966 Gazette) and from


$\ddagger$ Because the estimates have been rounded independently and because civil servants working.
for Great Britian and the United Kingdom do not equal the sums of the regional estimates.

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 852.6 | 833.5 | $821 \cdot 4$ | 783.2 | 736.0 | 723.4 | 714.8 | $703 \cdot 2$ | 672.5 | $661 \cdot 2$ | $642 \cdot 9$ | $647 \cdot 2$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 888.4 | 888.1 | $864 \cdot 3$ | 865.0 | 880. | 885.5 | $875 \cdot 3$ | 869 | 865 | 877.0 | $865 \cdot 6$ | 838.6 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | $319 \cdot 3$ | $323 \cdot 8$ | $335 \cdot 2$ | $340 \cdot 6$ | $345 \cdot 9$ | 341 -3 | 45. | 50. | 350. | 342 | 334 | $334 \cdot 8$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 447.0 | $458 \cdot 1$ | 5.0 | $486 \cdot 5$ | 495.9 | $493 \cdot 4$ | 504.7 | $520 \cdot 9$ | 531.0 | 538.4 | 544. | $546 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | $537 \cdot 6$ | $540 \cdot 3$ | $547 \cdot 2$ | 554.0 | 563.6 | 556.4 | 556.0 | 573. | 583. | $584 \cdot 9$ | $577 \cdot 6$ | $562 \cdot 8$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,850 | 1,837 | 1,851-1 | 895.8 | , 880 | 1,968 | 2,013.7 | 2,118•5 | 2,158.7 | 2,182 5 | 2,206. 6 | 2,179 |
| Vehicles | 958.6 | 973.9 | 2.3 | , $32 \cdot 4$ | 1,090-5 | 1,114.0 | 1,165.1 | 17.6 | 21.7 | $215 \cdot 3$ | $235 \cdot 2$ | 1,239 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Metal goods not elsewhere speci- } \\ \text { fied }}}{\text { - }}$ | 510 | $499 \cdot 1$ | $501 \cdot 1$ | $512 \cdot 9$ | 512 | 491. | 495.8 | $519 \cdot 5$ | $521 \cdot 9$ | 520.0 | 516.9 | 517.3 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 129.3 | 134. | 9.7 | $139 \cdot 4$ | $134 \cdot 9$ | 136 | 140. | 148 | $148 \cdot 9$ | $149 \cdot 8$ | 151.4 | 150.8 |
| Te, | 1,000.9 | 1,041.3 | 1,089.1 | 1,111-0 | 1,007.2 | 1,044-8 | 1,068.2 | 1,031.4 | 1,006.9 | 1,009.1 | $952 \cdot 2$ | 913.4 |
| Leather, lea | 79.7 | $77 \cdot 3$ | 8.2 | 79.1 | 71.0 | 73.7 | 73.9 | 73.7 | 69.5 | $68 \cdot 9$ | 65.2 | . 8 |
| clothing | 638.4 | $673 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | $705 \cdot 1$ | $664 \cdot 3$ | 688. | 687 | 673.2 | $676 \cdot 1$ | 676.1 | 47.7 | 638.7 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 756.2 | $795 \cdot 2$ | 818.9 | $842 \cdot 9$ | 857.8 | 874.6 | 889.7 | 905.8 | 917. | 919.0 | 938.3 | 938.8 |
| Manufacturs of wood and cork | $293 \cdot 9$ | . 0 | 311.1 | 313.0 | 299. | $301 \cdot 0$ | 04.0 | 308.6 | 298.2 | 297.7 | $292 \cdot 9$ | 297.8 |
| Paper and printing | $471 \cdot 9$ | $492 \cdot 1$ | $518 \cdot 3$ | 7.7 | 526. | 14 | 38.8 | 59. | $571 \cdot 9$ | 583.9 | 86.8 | $591 \cdot 9$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | $247 \cdot 9$ | $245 \cdot 3$ | $255 \cdot 0$ | 274 | 256 | 258.6 | 276.6 | 289.0 | 288.5 | 291 | 291 | 293.0 |
| Building and contracting | 1,375.2 | 1,359 - 4 | .362.8 | 1,354-1 | 1,358.7 | 1,378.1 | 1,390.9 | 1,409.1 | 1,457.0 | 1,452.5 | 1,428.6 | 1,465-9 |
| Gas, eloctricity and water | 329.1 | $341 \cdot 2$ | $362 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $381 \cdot 1$ | 381. | 381.8 | 386.0 | 386.0 | $388 \cdot 9$ | 87 | 3845 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,797.6 | 1,783.1 | . 4 | 1,758.3 | 1,778.5 | ,70 | 1,734.5 | 1,724.5 | 1,737 | 1,7 | 1,726 | $703 \cdot 4$ |
| Distributive trades | 67.9 | 137.5 | 2,156.1 | 2,181.0 | 2,218.4 | . 6 | 2,341-3 | 2,399 | 2,462 | 2,541 | 2,547.5 | 8.0 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $431 \cdot 9$ | $442 \cdot 9$ | 438.7 | . 5 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $452 \cdot 1$ | . 8 | 6.7 | 485.2 | $501 \cdot 1$ | 509.3 | 538.4 |
| Public administration and defence § | $36 \cdot 9$ | 1,448•8 | 1,423.8 | 1,402•8 | 1,397.7 | 1,383.3 | 1,384•9 | 1,344 | 1,355•1 | 1,360.4 | 1,364•4 | 1,369.6 |
| Professional services | 1,326.4 | 1,345•2 | 457.1 | 1,492.6 | 1,540.0 | 1,565•5 | 1,619•1 | 1,660.4 | 2. 6 | 1,774.9 | 1,824 | 1,877.0 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,868.7 | 67.4 | . 7 | 1,689.4 | 1,677.2 | 1,674.6 | 1,669 - 1 | 1,654•4 | 1,647.7 | 1,628.5 | 1,626.8 | 1,637.5 |
| Persons not classified by industry | $1 \cdot 5$ | 39.8 | 37.2 | 21.7 | 30.5 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 22 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 31.8 | 41.7 | 43.1 |
| Residual | +14.2 | - | -13.5 | +2.3 | -0.4 | +8.7 | -1.9 | -27.8 | +1.2 | +0 | -15. | 44.7 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 20,732 | 20,782 | 21,055 | 21,177 | 21.252 | 21,352 | 21,658 | 21,913 | 2,180 | ,334 | 22,290 | 22,42 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 8,241.7 | 8,395.2 | 8,624.1 | 8,814-3 | 3,805-3 | 57 | . $060 \cdot 0$ | 290 | 9,365-4 | ,379 - 2 | 9,340•7 | 9,271 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 10,834-4 | 10,983 8 | 1,214.1 | 1,404.0 | 1,425 -9 | 1,502.5 | 11,708. 0 | 11,955.0 | 12,074.2 | 12,097. 5 | 12,021 - 8 | 11,960.0 |
| Note: Since 1965, the estimates have been calculated by a revised method which was described in the March and May 1966 issues of the Gazette. The totals for 1950 to 1964 were recalculated retrospectively by this method but the estimates for individual industries were not revised. See also introductory notes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Industrial analyses for 1964 (b) and later dates have been calculated on the revised basis mentioned in the previous note and are not strictly comparable with the estimates for 1964(a) and earlier dates. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\dagger$ Between June 1966 and June 1967 the industrial classifications of many establishments were corrected. The estimates for June 1966 are shown on both bases, that is (a) excluding and (b) including the effects of reclassifications. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\ddagger$ Some of the estimates for agriculture, forestry and fishing, and for transport and communication, shown in these tables differ from those previously published. Until 1962 the estimates for agriculture were adjusted in an effort to reconcile them with estimates produced by the Agricultural Departments. Until 1964 (a) adjustments were made in been made in respect of some Post Office workers who were not included in earlier estimates. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 125 (continued). Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) by industry Order 1948-1968

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| Unit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industria Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966 (a) † | ${ }^{1966(b) \dagger}$ | 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 647.8 | 623.5 | 595.7 | 577.1 | 581.3 | 550.5 | $552 \cdot 3$ | 508.5 | 487.8 | $485 \cdot 4$ | 456.6 | $437 \cdot 3$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 841.5 | $775 \cdot 8$ | 74 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $695 \cdot 6$ | $665 \cdot 9$ | $667 \cdot 6$ | . 5 | $586 \cdot 1$ | 84.0 | 63. | 509.5 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $825 \cdot 0$ | 27.9 | 1.7 | 6.6 | $850 \cdot 8$ | 84.0 | 844.9 | . 8 | $850 \cdot 0$ | $370 \cdot 9$ | 869.4 | $852 \cdot 9$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 3.9 | $535 \cdot 1$ | $535 \cdot 6$ | 24.4 | 521.4 | $515 \cdot 3$ | 16.7 | 523. | 532. | 31. | 26.1 | 59.1 |
| Metal manufacture | 2.8 | $622 \cdot 2$ | $637 \cdot 6$ | $604 \cdot 9$ | 603.0 | 6.8 | 28.5 | 637. | $624 \cdot 0$ | $627 \cdot 9$ | $603 \cdot 4$ | 592.3 |
| Enginering and electrical goods | 1,948.6 | 2,063.5 | 2,155•2 | 2,199•3 | 2,177.7 | 2,225.2 | 2,231-1 | 2,302.5 | 2,351-8 | 2,391 3 | 2,382.2 | $345 \cdot 4$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $305 \cdot 3$ | 291.8 | 275.5 | $263 \cdot 8$ | 242.1 | $227 \cdot 2$ | 227.7 | $224 \cdot 2$ | 219.0 | 218. | 218.0 | 7.5 |
| Vehicles | 876.5 | $924 \cdot 1$ | $901 \cdot 9$ | 390.1 | 882.7 | $882 \cdot 9$ | 884.8 | $875 \cdot 4$ | $865 \cdot$ | 857.8 | 833.8 | $821 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 514.7 | $551 \cdot 2$ | 564.7 | $560 \cdot 6$ | 559.6 | $575 \cdot 2$ | $577 \cdot 2$ | $596 \cdot 1$ | 601.5 | $604 \cdot 2$ | 581.7 | 581.5 |
| Textiles | $917 \cdot 9$ | $917 \cdot 1$ | 903.2 | 864.8 | 846.6 | 841.0 | $845 \cdot 1$ | 828.3 | 817.5 | 818.1 | 768.0 | 750.8 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $64 \cdot 9$ | 64.4 | 63.9 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 61.8 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 58.1 | . 7 |
| Clothing and footwear | 579.5 | $597 \cdot 1$ | $600 \cdot 1$ | 594.8 | 578.2 | 568.4 | $571 \cdot 3$ | 562.6 | $555 \cdot 2$ | 558.0 | 532.8 | 524.1 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 333.8 | $343 \cdot 9$ | $351 \cdot 2$ | 357.0 | 348.0 | 358.7 | 359.8 | 362.2 | $355 \cdot 9$ | $368 \cdot 6$ | 359.2 | $362 \cdot 4$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 89.5 | 296.6 | $294 \cdot 6$ | 293.6 | 291.1 | $296 \cdot 1$ | 296.7 | 304-4 | 298.8 | $322 \cdot 2$ | 312.4 | 332.0 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $579 \cdot 3$ | 6. 3 | 21. | 1.8 | 2.4 | $632 \cdot 1$ | 633.8 | 643.2 | 651. | 654.5 | 46.6 | 648.1 |
| Other manufacturing industries | - 4 | 305.5 | $309 \cdot 6$ | $311 \cdot 6$ | 315.5 | 326.4 | 327.5 | 339.0 | $345 \cdot 3$ | $352 \cdot 0$ | $342 \cdot 9$ | $360 \cdot 5$ |
| Construction | 1,480. 5 | 1,505.5 | 1,555.7 | 1,613.9 | 1,657.7 | 1.708 .2 | 1,711.0 | 1,746-3 | 1,769-1 | 1,724. | 1,684.0 | 1,657.8 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $384 \cdot 6$ | $380 \cdot 6$ | $389 \cdot 2$ | 97.4 | 408.2 | $12 \cdot 8$ | 413.8 | $420 \cdot 9$ | 433.5 | 433.1 | $436 \cdot 8$ | 426.3 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,700.6 | 1,685.0 | 1,708.2 | 1,724.2 | 1,708.2 | 1,685-3 | 1,688.3 | 1,677.8 | 1,650.7 | 1,657.1 | 1,662.4 | $1,643 \cdot 9$ |
| Distributive trades | 2,803.2 | 2,869 9 | 2,892.2 | 2,974.6 | 3,022.8 | 3,026.0 | 3,037.8 | 3,055-9 | 3,066.6 | 3,018.5 | 2,913.5 | 2,890.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 8.4 | 9.8 | 568.3 | 589.4 | 617.1 | 636.5 | 638.2 | 652.1 | 655.0 | 654.8 | 666.5 | $684 \cdot 8$ |
| Professional and scientific ser- vices | 1,970.1 | 2,024-9 | 2,104-2 | 2,203.2 | 2,276 5 | 2,362 3 | 2,373.6 | 2,471 4 | 2,581•8 | 2,577.6 | 2,694•6 | 2,767.0 |
| Miscellaneous services | 2,042•1 | 2,036.0 | 2,046-3 | 2,130.1 | 2,156.5 | 2,229.8 | 2,237.3 | 2,259.0 | 2,277.2 | 2,266.2 | 2,203.1 | 2,189.7 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 1,304.0 | 1,303.0 | 1,322•3 | 1,355.7 | 1,409.4 | 1,337.5 | $1,340 \cdot 1$ | 1,354•4 | 1,398.7 | 1,396.9 | $1.451 \cdot 2$ | 1,467.4 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 43.1 | 35.7 | 34.2 | 3.1 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 37.9 | 37.9 | 31.4 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | 40.8 | . 9 |
| Residual | +47.0 | +80.6 | +97.7 | +75.0 | +61.3 | +72.5 | -0.8 | -1.0 | +0.1 | -0.1 | -0.5 | +0.1 |
| Total, all industries and ser- vices vices <br> of which | 22,429 | 22,817 | 23,112 | 23,432 | 23,558 | 23,70 | 06 | 23,920 |  | ,065 | 23,807 | 23,667 |
| Total, manufacturing indus tries | 8,626 0 | ,946.5 | $056 \cdot 6$ | 9,016.9 | 8,912 $\cdot 8$ | 8,980.7 | 9,008.7 | 9,108.7 | 9,128.2 | 9,236.4 | 9,034.6 | 8,946-2 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 11,332 5 | 11,608.4 | 11,742 8 | 11,749 - 4 | 11,674-3 | 11,767 611 | 11,801 - 1 | 11,910.4 | 11,916.9 | 11,978•3 1 | 11,718.8 | 11,539 8 |

Males at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Industry Order } \\ & \text { (1948 thandard Industrial } \\ & \text { Classification) } \end{aligned}$ | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 723.5 | 718.5 | 708.8 | $677 \cdot 1$ | $632 \cdot 1$ | $620 \cdot 0$ | 613.8 | 603.1 | $574 \cdot 5$ | $562 \cdot 9$ | 548.8 | $552 \cdot 6$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $872 \cdot 1$ | 871.4 | 846.8 | . 1 | 861.8 | $865 \cdot 4$ | $855 \cdot 1$ | 848.8 | $345 \cdot 1$ | 854.2 | 841.2 | 814.0 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | 240 | $245 \cdot 0$ | $252 \cdot 6$ | $255 \cdot 2$ | 258.8 | $257 \cdot 6$ | 261 -2 | 263.5 | $264 \cdot 8$ | $260 \cdot 8$ | $255 \cdot 4$ | $256 \cdot 2$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 314.5 | 22.2 | 336.4 | $45 \cdot 1$ | 353.7 | 351.0 | 357.3 | $370 \cdot 1$ | 376.6 | 384.2 | $92 \cdot 9$ | $395 \cdot 6$ |
| Metal manufacture | $475 \cdot 2$ | $479 \cdot 7$ | 484.6 | $488 \cdot 1$ | $495 \cdot 4$ | $490 \cdot 3$ | 89.0 | 503.3 | 514.0 | 516.7 | 511.2 | $497 \cdot 3$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,464•9 | 1,472-5 | 1,475-3 | 1,490-3 | 1,546.7 | 1,557.6 | 1,583.3 | 1,638.6 | 1,681;7 | 1,705•8 | 1,731-2 | 704 |
| Vehicles | 827.7 | $844 \cdot 2$ | 864.5 | 884.3 | 931.4 | 952.4 | 994.7 | 1,034•8 | 1,058.1 | 1,037.5 | 1,055-1 | . $058 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | 329.7 | $327 \cdot 1$ | $320 \cdot 7$ | $322 \cdot 5$ | $323 \cdot 2$ | $315 \cdot 5$ | 314.5 | 326.2 | 331.4 | 335. | $337 \cdot 1$ | . 5 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 82.7 | 85.5 | 88.1 | $88 \cdot 1$ | 85.1 | 85.0 | $86 \cdot 1$ | 89.8 | $92 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 9$ | 93.3 | 93.3 |
| Textiles | 411.7 | 429.4 | . 7 | 46 | $420 \cdot 3$ | 433.1 | 443.0 | $431 \cdot 9$ | $422 \cdot 9$ | $427 \cdot 8$ | 414.0 | 403.7 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 50.5 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 48.3 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 44.0 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 42. | $40 \cdot 4$ | -2 | 38.5 | 38.3 |
| clothing | 191.0 | 198.0 | 198.4 | $200 \cdot 5$ | 189.8 | 192.1 | 91.7 | 187 | 184 | 187.9 | 179.9 | $177 \cdot 0$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 448.0 | $467 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 6.6 | $490 \cdot 9$ | 498.8 | $503 \cdot 2$ | 505.7 | 510 | 514 | 29.8 | $35 \cdot 5$ |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 237.3 | $245 \cdot 1$ | 251.1 | 251.4 | $240 \cdot 4$ | $240 \cdot 7$ | 241.8 | 243.8 | $234 \cdot 6$ | $234 \cdot 4$ | $230 \cdot 9$ | $234 \cdot 8$ |
| Paper and printing | 296.4 | 309.7 | 324.8 | 328.1 | 331.7 | 327.7 | 340.8 | $354 \cdot 3$ | $362 \cdot 1$ | 373.2 | 378.0 | $384 \cdot 4$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | $5 \cdot 6$ | 141.5 | $147 \cdot 1$ | 156.4 | $150 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | . 3 | 166.7 | 69. | 73. | $175 \cdot 6$ | $177 \cdot 8$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,335.2 | $1,320 \cdot 9$ | $1,324 \cdot 6$ | 1,313.8 | 1,313.0 | 1,330.0 | 1,340.8 | 1,356.8 | 1,396.9 | 1,389.2 | 1,363.4 | 1,400 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $302 \cdot 1$ | $311 \cdot 4$ | 329 | 333.5 | 342.8 | . 1 | 342.7 | 5 | $345 \cdot 1$ | 46.7 | 44.9 | 341.7 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,562.7 | 1,553 - 2 | 1,559 2 | 516.9 | $26 \cdot 6$ | $1,501 \cdot 9$ | 1,485.7 | 1,472.9 | 1,478. | 1,480-3 | 1,474-3 | 1,453.9 |
| Distributive trades | 1,095.6 | 1.123.6 | $1.135 \cdot 2$ | $1.132 \cdot 2$ | $1.134 \cdot 9$ | 1,143.0 | 1,164.9 | 1,183.4 | 1,202.8 | 1,235-4 | 1,246.5 | 1,272.6 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 268.3 | $280 \cdot 6$ | $277 \cdot 4$ | $272 \cdot 9$ | 274.1 | 272.7 | 278.1 | $282 \cdot 5$ | $282 \cdot 5$ | $289 \cdot 6$ | 293.8 | $310 \cdot 9$ |
| Public administration and defence § | 1,012.7 | 1,029-2 | 1,024-8 | $1.008 \cdot 0$ | 1,009.4 | 1.012.7 | 1,014•4 | $984 \cdot 9$ | 988.0 | 987.8 | 987.0 | $984 \cdot 8$ |
| Professional services | . 3 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $512 \cdot 1$ | 529.4 | 547.5 | 551.5 | 567.2 | $572 \cdot 9$ | 594.0 | 613. | 2.0 | $648 \cdot 6$ |
| Miscellaneous services | $502 \cdot 9$ | $486 \cdot 1$ | $468 \cdot 9$ | 459.0 | 449.4 | $\cdot 2$ | $441 \cdot 6$ | 431.1 | 427.4 | 429.2 | 35.3 | 446.9 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 98.8 | 34.6 | 31.5 | 14.7 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.0 | $19 \cdot 6$ | 27.6 | 25.4 |
| Residual | 4.2 | +4.5 | -10.4 | -4.8 | -6.1 | -1.8 | -4.0 | $-31.8$ | -4.2 | -5.6 | -5.7 | +15 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 13,778 | 13,828 | 13,937 | 13,906 | 13,966 | 14,001 | 14,123 | 14,224 | 14,389 | 14,487 | 14,512 | 14,565 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 5,515.8 | 5,616-8 | 5,728.7 | 5,806.1 | 5,860.2 | 5,896.2 | 6,008. 4 | 6,158.7 | 6,242.8 | 6,284.1 | 6,322•8 | 6,297•4 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 8,025 ; 2 | 8,120.6 | 8,229 - 3 | 8,300•4 | 8,377-8 | 8,434.7 | 8,547.0 | 8,710-2 | 8,830.0 | 8,874.2 | 8,872-2 | 8,853.6 |

TABLE 126 (continued). Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) by industry Order 1948-1968

Males at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industria Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | 1964(b)* | 1965 | 1966(a) $\dagger$ | 1966 (b) $\dagger$ | 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 553.2 | $530 \cdot 2$ | $504 \cdot 6$ | 486.7 | 487.7 | 461 - 6 | 462.7 | 424.0 | $404 \cdot 4$ | $402 \cdot 6$ | 377.0 | 358.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 817.0 | 2.4 | . 8 | 698.1 | 673.1 | $643 \cdot 3$ | $644 \cdot 9$ | 611.4 | 563.1 | 561.2 | $540 \cdot 9$ | . 7 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $467 \cdot 4$ | . 6 | $475 \cdot 3$ | 7.9 | $488 \cdot 4$ | 483.8 | $484 \cdot 5$ | 489.9 | 489 | $502 \cdot 0$ | $504 \cdot 1$ | $92 \cdot 6$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 379.2 | 36.8 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 79.0 | $373 \cdot 1$ | $373 \cdot 6$ | 378.5 | 383.1 | 38.4 | 83.0 | $371 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal manufacture | 511.3 | 546.7 | 561.0 | $530 \cdot 9$ | $529 \cdot 2$ | 51.1 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 559.9 | $547 \cdot 6$ | 50.8 | 30.2 | 19.3 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,440.7 | 1,508.2 | 1,582.6 | 1,617.3 | 1,595.9 | 614.6 | 616.7 | 1,675.0 | 1,704.4 | 1,740. 5 | 1,752 | 1,717 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 291.7 | 278.3 | $262 \cdot 8$ | $251 \cdot 0$ | $230 \cdot 0$ | 215. | 215. | 212 | 206.7 | 206 | 205.5 | $\cdot 9$ |
| Vehicles | 758.7 | 799.6 | 779.9 | $71 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.3 | 65.4 | 758.2 | 9. | 74.1 | $721 \cdot 3$ | 711.5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 332.0 | 353.1 | 366.0 | 368.1 | $370 \cdot 5$ | $376 \cdot 9$ | $377 \cdot 5$ | 391 -3 | $395 \cdot 1$ | $396 \cdot 8$ | 388.2 | $390 \cdot 3$ |
| Textiles | $402 \cdot 9$ | 404.7 | $402 \cdot 2$ | 395.8 | $392 \cdot 6$ | 394.1 | 395.0 | 390.7 | 391.8 | $392 \cdot 2$ | 378.5 | $375 \cdot 6$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 37.7 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 35.6 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 34.8 | 33.7 | 3.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 153.6 | 156.2 | 158.7 | 154.6 | $151 \cdot 3$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | 147.8 | 145.8 | $143 \cdot 8$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | 138.2 | 133.2 |
| Bricks, potery, glass, cement, etc. | $255 \cdot 2$ | 263.6 | . 0 | 3.8 | $69 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $279 \cdot 4$ | 281.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 286.8 | 79.8 | . 9 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $230 \cdot 2$ | $235 \cdot 8$ | 234.0 | 235.0 | 234.0 | 37.2 | 237.5 | 243.9 | 238.8 | 259.3 | 52.0 | $269 \cdot 9$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 374.2 | $392 \cdot 6$ | 402.5 | 409.3 | 414 | 14.3 | 14.7 | $421 \cdot 3$ | 426.7 | $428 \cdot 9$ | 427.0 | $430 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 171.3 | 182.5 | 184.1 | 188.1 | 191.7 | 198.9 | 199.2 | 205.8 | 209.1 | $212 \cdot 2$ | 8.2 | $220 \cdot 9$ |
| Construction | 1,414.0 | 1,435.5 | 9.6 | 1,532.7 | 1,576.1 | 1,625.8 | 1,628.1 | 1,657.0 | 1,674-5 | 1,633.1 | 1,597.0 | 1,566.8 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 341 -7 | $336 \cdot 9$ | $343 \cdot 8$ | $350 \cdot 6$ | 359.1 | 362.0 | $362 \cdot 6$ | 367 | $378 \cdot 3$ | 378.0 | 379.0 | 368 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,451.1 | 1,433.3 | 1,445•4 | 1,459.7 | 1,449 - 3 | 1,428.9 | 1,430.6 | 1,413.5 | 1,383.1 | 1,390. 5 | 1,388.3 | ,370-1 |
| Distributive trades | 1,373.1 | $1,390 \cdot 2$ | 1,384-4 | 1,420.7 | 1,446.6 | 1,439.5 | $1,441 \cdot 1$ | 1,428.7 | 1,409.2 | 1,374 | 324• | 1,310.0 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $310 \cdot 9$ | 312.8 | 321.3 | 329.2 | 341.9 | 351.6 | $351 \cdot 9$ | 356.9 | 354.7 | 354.6 | 356.1 | 366.8 |
| Professional and scientific services | $667 \cdot 6$ | $680 \cdot 1$ | $710 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $771 \cdot 4$ | 798.0 | $799 \cdot 1$ | 833.1 | 859 | 855.7 | 889.7 | 907.8 |
| Miscellaneous services | 833.8 | 840.1 | 857.5 | 04.0 | 932.5 | $962 \cdot 1$ | $962 \cdot 3$ | 976.4 | 996.4 | 987.8 | $960 \cdot 8$ | $965 \cdot 5$ |
| Public administration and defence§ | 954.0 | $947 \cdot 4$ | $951 \cdot 9$ | 974.0 | 1,016.0 | 958.6 | 959.6 | $965 \cdot 6$ | $982 \cdot 3$ | $981 \cdot 7$ | 1,012.6 | 1,019-3 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 25.4 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 32.8 | . 2 | 24.0 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 27.4 | 33.9 |
| Residual | +17.1 | 27.2 | +29.2 | +29.2 | +10.5 | ${ }^{+20.4}$ | -0.2 | -1.0 | $+0.1$ | -0.8 | +0.4 | -0.5 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 14,565 | 14,719 | 14,869 | 15,064 | 15,144 | 15,163 |  | 15,243 | 15,22 | 220 | 15,056 | 14,901 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 5,806.0 | 6,013.1 | 6,103.4 | 6,101.5 | 6,048.5 | 6,087. 1 | 6,096.4 | 6,189.9 | 6,194.8 | 6,281•9 | 6,202 3 | 6,146.2 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 8,378•7 | 8,537.9 | 8,644-6 | 8,682•8 | 8,656.9 | 8,718.2 | 8,731 9 | 8,825.7 | 8,810.7 | 8,854.2 | 8,719. 2 | 8,569•8 |

Females at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 129.1 | 115.0 | 112.6 | $106 \cdot 1$ | 103.8 | 103.4 | $101 \cdot 1$ | 100.1 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 94.2 | 94.6 |
| Mining and quarrying | 16.3 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 19.1 | 20.1 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 20.9 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 24.4 | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | 78.9 | 78.8 | 82.6 | 85.5 | 87.1 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 87.1 | 85.9 | $81 \cdot 9$ | 78.7 | - |
| Chemicals and allied trades | $132 \cdot 5$ | $135 \cdot 9$ | 138.7 | 141 -4 | $142 \cdot 1$ | 142.4 | 147.5 | 150.8 | 154.4 | 154.2 | 151.2 | 151.3 |
| Metal manufacture | 62. | 60.6 | 62 | 66.0 | 68.2 | 66.1 | 67.0 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 69.8 | 68.2 | $66 \cdot 4$ | $65 \cdot 5$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods ectrical goods | $385 \cdot 1$ | $365 \cdot 1$ | 375.8 | $405 \cdot 5$ | 433.5 | 10. | 430. | $479 \cdot 9$ | 477.0 | $476 \cdot 7$ | $475 \cdot 3$ | $475 \cdot 1$ |
| Vehicles | $130 \cdot 8$ | 129.7 | 137.8 | $148 \cdot 1$ | 159.1 | 161.7 | 170.4 | 182.8 | $183 \cdot 6$ | 177.7 | $180 \cdot 1$ | 181.0 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | $181 \cdot 2$ | $172 \cdot 1$ | $180 \cdot 4$ | $190 \cdot 4$ | $189 \cdot 1$ | 176.4 | $181 \cdot 3$ | 193.2 | $190 \cdot 6$ | $184 \cdot 9$ | 179.8 | 176.9 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, otc. | $46 \cdot 6$ | 49.1 | 51.7 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 49.8 | 51.1 | $54 \cdot 4$ | 58.1 | 56.7 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 57.5 |
| Textilies | 589.2 | 611.9 | 633.4 | $649 \cdot 8$ | 586.9 | 611.7 | $625 \cdot 3$ | 599.5 | 584.0 | $581 \cdot 3$ | 538.2 | 599.7 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 29.2 | 28.1 | 29.3 | 30.8 | 28.4 | 29.8 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 31.0 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 26.6 | . 5 |
| Clothing | 47.4 | 475.5 | 3.5 | $504 \cdot 6$ | 4.5 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 485.8 | 491.9 | 488.2 | 467.8 | $461 \cdot 7$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 308.2 | 327.4 | 338.2 | $356 \cdot 3$ | 366.8 | 375.8 | 386.6 | $400 \cdot 1$ | 406.9 | $404 \cdot 6$ | 408.5 | $403 \cdot 3$ |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 56.6 | 57.9 | 59.9 | 61.6 | 59.1 | 60.2 | 62.2 | 64.8 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 62.0 | 0 |
| - Paper and printing | $175 \cdot 6$ | 182.5 | 193.5 | 199.6 | 194.5 | 187.0 | 198.0 | 205.4 | 209.9 | $210 \cdot 7$ | 208.8 | 207.5 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $102 \cdot 3$ | 103.8 | 8.0 | 117 | 106.0 | 108.2 | 118.4 | 122.4 | 119.4 | 117.8 | 116.4 | $115 \cdot 2$ |
| Building and contracting | 40.0 | 38.4 | 38.2 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 45.7 | 48. | 50.1 | $52 \cdot 3$ | 60.1 | 63 | 65.2 | $65 \cdot 4$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | 27.0 | 29.8 | 33.7 | 37.2 | $38 \cdot 3$ | 38.5 | 39.1 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 42.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 42.8 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $234 \cdot 9$ | $230 \cdot 0$ | $233 \cdot 1$ | 241.4 | $251 \cdot 9$ | 248.1 | 248.8 | 251.5 | 259.0 | 256.2 | $252 \cdot 2$ | 249.5 |
| Distributive trades | 972.4 | 1,013.9 | 1,021.0 | 1,048.8 | 1,083•4 | $1,125 \cdot 7$ | 1,176.3 | 1,216.5 | 1,259.4 | 1,305.7 | 1,300-9 | 1,335-3 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 163.6 | $162 \cdot 2$ | 161.4 | 168.6 | 174.1 | 179.3 | 187.8 | 194.2 | 202.7 | 211.5 | 215.5 | 227.5 |
| Public administration and defence § | $424 \cdot 2$ | 419.7 | 399.0 | $394 \cdot 8$ | 388.4 | $370 \cdot 6$ | $370 \cdot 6$ | 359.2 | 367.1 | $372 \cdot 6$ | 377.3 | $384 \cdot 8$ |
| Professional sevvices | $2 \cdot 2$ | $868 \cdot 1$ | $944 \cdot 9$ | 963.2 | 992.5 | 1,014.0 | 1,051.9 | 1,087.5 | 1,126.6 | 1,161 3 | 1,192.0 | 1,228.4 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,365.9 | 1,281.4 | 1,258.8 | 1,230.4 | 1,227•8 | 1,223.4 | 1,227.5 | 1,223.3 | $1,220 \cdot 2$ | 1,199.3 | 1,191-5 | 1,190.7 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 2.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 7.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 8.2 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 8.1 | 12.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 7.8 |
| Residual | -0.2 | -4.8 | -3.4 | +6.9 | +5.6 | +10.5 | +1.6 | +4.1 | +5.5 | +7.5 | -9.5 | +28.8 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 6,954 | 6,954 | 7,118 | 7,271 | 7,286 | 7,351 | 7,535 | 7,689 | 7,791 | 7,848 | 7,778 | 7,864 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Total, manufacturing indus- } \\ \text { tries }}}{ }$ | 2,725.9 | 2,778.4 | 2,895-3 | 3,008. 2 | 2,945.1 | 2,961 - 1 | 3,051-6 | 3,131-5 | 3,122.7 | 3,095•1 | 3,017 9 | 2,973.7 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,809 2 | 2,863 3 | 2,984.8 | 3,103.6 | 3,048. 1 | 3,067 8 | 3,161.0 | 3,244.8 | 3,244-3 | 3,223•4 | 3,149. 6 | 3,106.5 |

Females at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966 (a) † | † 1966(b) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | 93.3 | 91.1 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 93.6 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 84.5 | 83.4 | 2.8 | . 6 | 79.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | 24.5 | $23 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 2$ | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.7 | $23 \cdot 1$ | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 20 8 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 357.6 | $360 \cdot 3$ | 366.5 | 368.6 | 362.4 | 358.2 | 360.5 | 358.9 | 360.7 | 369.0 | $365 \cdot 3$ | $360 \cdot 3$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 144.7 | 148.3 | 147.2 | 143.2 | $142 \cdot 4$ | $142 \cdot 2$ | 143.0 | 144.7 | 148.8 | 148.5 | $143 \cdot 1$ | 137.4 |
| Metal manufacture | 71.5 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 76.7 | 74.0 | 73. | 5.7 | 6.3 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 7.0 | 2 | 73.0 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 508.0 | $555 \cdot 3$ | 572.6 | 582.0 | 581.8 | $610 \cdot 7$ | 614.4 | $627 \cdot 6$ | $647 \cdot 4$ | $650 \cdot 8$ | 629.7 | 628.0 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 13.7 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | 12.4 | $12 \cdot 6$ |
| Vehicles | 117.8 | 124.4 | 121.9 | 118.8 | 117.5 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 117.2 | 116.1 | 114.7 | 112.5 | 110.5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 182.7 | 198.1 | 198.7 | 192.5 | $189 \cdot 1$ | 198.3 | $199 \cdot 6$ | 204.8 | $206 \cdot 4$ | $207 \cdot 4$ | 193.5 | $\cdot 2$ |
| Textilos | 515.0 | 512.4 | 501.0 | 468.9 | 454.1 | $446 \cdot 9$ | $450 \cdot 1$ | $437 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 7$ | $425 \cdot 9$ | 389.5 | $375 \cdot 3$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 6.6 | 26.2 | 26.3 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 24.5 | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $425 \cdot 9$ | $440 \cdot 8$ | 441.4 | $440 \cdot 2$ | 426.9 | $420 \cdot 8$ | 423.4 | 416.9 | 411.4 | 413.4 | 394.5 | $390 \cdot 9$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, | 78.6 | $80 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 2$ | 78.3 | 79.8 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 80.4 | $80 \cdot 9$ | 81.8 | 79.4 | 76.5 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 59.4 | $60 \cdot 8$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 58.7 | 57.1 | 58.8 | 59.2 | $60 \cdot 5$ | 60.0 | 62.9 | $60 \cdot 4$ | 62.1 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 205.1 | 213.6 | 219.4 | 222.5 | 218.0 | 217.8 | 219.0 | $221 \cdot 9$ | $224 \cdot 7$ | 225.5 | 219.5 | 218.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 113.1 | 123.0 | 125.5 | 123.5 | 123.8 | 127.5 | 128.3 | 133.1 | 136.3 | 139.8 | 134.7 | $139 \cdot 6$ |
| Construction | 66.5 | 0.0 | 76.1 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 89.3 | $94 \cdot 6$ | 91.6 | 87.0 | 91.0 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 42.9 | 43.7 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 46.8 | 49.1 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 53.6 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 57.8 | 58.2 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 249.5 | 251 -8 | $262 \cdot 9$ | $264 \cdot 5$ | $258 \cdot 9$ | 256.4 | 257.7 | $264 \cdot 3$ | 267.6 | 266.7 | $274 \cdot 1$ | 273.8 |
| Distributive trades | 1,430.1 | 1,479.7 | 1,507.8 | 1,553.9 | 1,576.2 | 1,586.5 1, | 1,596.7 | 1,627.1 | 1,657.4 | 1,644•4 | 1,588.9 | 1,580•1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 227.5 | 237.0 | 247.1 | $260 \cdot 2$ | $275 \cdot 2$ | $284 \cdot 9$ | 286.4 | 295.2 | $300 \cdot 3$ | $300 \cdot 2$ | 310.5 | 318.1 |
| Professional and scientific ser- vices | 1,302.5 | 1,344•8 | 1,393•3 | 1,458•3 | 1,505•1 | 1,564-4 1, | 1,574.5 | 1,638.3 | 1,722.2 | 1,721 $\cdot 9$ | 1,804.9 | 1,859•1 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,208.2 | 1,195.9 | 1,188.8 | $1,226 \cdot 1$ | 1,224.0 | 1,267.7 1, | 1,275.1 1, | 1,282.5 | 1,280.8 | 1,278.4 | 1,242.2 | 1,224.2 |
| Public administration and defence § | $350 \cdot 0$ | $355 \cdot 6$ | $370 \cdot 5$ | 381.7 | 393.5 | $379 \cdot 0$ | $380 \cdot 5$ | 388.8 | $416 \cdot 4$ | $415 \cdot 2$ | 438.7 | 448.1 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 17.8 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 11.2 | 10.6 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| Residual | +29.6 | +53.5 | +66.9 | +45.9 | +50.7 | $\underbrace{+51.8}$ | -0.4 | +0.1 | - | $+0.7$ | +0.3 | +0.3 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 7,864 | 8,098 | 8,242 | 8,368 | 8,414 | 8,543 |  | 8,677 | 8,845 |  | 8,752 | 8,766 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 2,820.0 | 2,933.4 | 2,953.2 | 2,915.5 | 2,864.2 | 2,893.6 2, | 2,912.4 | 2,918.8 | 2,933.4 2 | 2,954.6 2 | 2,832 - 3 | 2,800 0 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,953.8 | 3,070.5 | 3,098•3 | 3,066.7 | 3,017.4 | 3,049•3 3, | 3,069 2 3, | 3,084.8 | 3,106.2 3, | 3,124.1 2, | 2,999 • 6 | 2,970. 0 |

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 55 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 959 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 823.6 | 4 | 796.3 | 760.1 | 714.5 | 702.7 | . 3 | 32.7 | 652.8 | 641. | 624.0 | $629 \cdot 9$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 884.1 | 883.8 | 860.0 | $860 \cdot 7$ | 876.5 | $880 \cdot 8$ | . 9 | 865.3 | 861.7 | 873.0 | $861 \cdot 6$ | $835 \cdot 1$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | $315 \cdot 6$ | 320.0 | 331 | 336.3 | 341.5 | 337.1 | $340 \cdot 7$ | $345 \cdot 9$ | 346 | 338 | $330 \cdot 2$ | $330 \cdot 8$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | $445 \cdot 6$ | 56.7 | $473 \cdot 6$ | $485 \cdot 0$ | $494 \cdot 3$ | 22.0 | 503.4 | $519 \cdot 5$ | 529.5 | $536 \cdot 9$ | $542 \cdot 5$ | $545 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal manufacture | 536.7 | 539.4 | 546.3 | 553.2 | $562 \cdot 9$ | 555.8 | 5 | 573.3 | 583.2 | 584.3 | 577 | $562 \cdot 2$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,808•3 | 1,797.4 | 1,811.9 | 57 | 1,941 - 4 | 1,929•3 | 1,973.6 | 2,077.9 | 2,117 | 140 | 2,162 $\cdot 9$ | 2,135 |
| Vehicles | 944.1 | 959.7 | 988.0 | 1,018.0 | 1,074-9 | 1,096.9 | 1,146.5 | 1,199•7 | 1,223• | 197.0 | 217: | 1,222.1 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | $508 \cdot 9$ | 7.1 | 499.0 | $510 \cdot 7$ | $509 \cdot 9$ | $489 \cdot 6$ | 493.6 | $517 \cdot 5$ | $520 \cdot 0$ | 518.1 | $515 \cdot 4$ | 516.0 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | $127 \cdot 9$ | 133.1 | 138.3 | 137 | $133 \cdot 6$ | $134 \cdot 9$ | $139 \cdot 2$ | $146 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 4$ | 150.1 | $149 \cdot 6$ |
| Textiles | 928.5 | 968.4 | 1,013.9 | 1,033.4 | 933.5 | 972.7 | 5.8 | 960.7 | 938.0 | 941.2 | 891.4 | $855 \cdot 3$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 79.0 | 76.6 | 77.5 | 78.4 | $70 \cdot 4$ | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 64.5 | $65 \cdot 0$ |
| Clothing | 606.2 | $641 \cdot 0$ | 668.8 | 671.5 | $630 \cdot 9$ | $653 \cdot 6$ | 652.0 | 636.8 | $639 \cdot 1$ | $640 \cdot 3$ | 613 | 604.4 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 735.0 | . 2 | 795.7 | 819.0 | 833. | $9 \cdot$ | 864 | 80.0 | $890 \cdot 2$ | $889 \cdot 9$ | 907 | 908 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 288.0 | 297.1 | 305.0 | 307.0 | 293.4 | $295 \cdot 4$ | 298.7 | 303.3 | 293.1 | 292 | 288.2 | 293.1 |
| Paper and printing | 466.0 | . 2 | 512.5 | 521. | $520 \cdot 4$ | $509 \cdot 2$ | 533.2 | 554.0 | 566 | 578.0 | $581 \cdot 1$ | $586 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | $246 \cdot 3$ | 243.7 | 253.7 | $272 \cdot 8$ | 55.0 | 7.3 | 5. | 287.5 | $287 \cdot 1$ | $89 \cdot 4$ | $29 \cdot 4$ | $291 \cdot 6$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,340.4 | ,324-5 | 27.9 | 1,318.9 | 9.5 | 1,338.9 | 1,352.7 | 1,371-1 | 1,419.4 | 1.413.5 | 1,389.5 | 1,420.1 |
| Gas, electricitiy and water | $322 \cdot 9$ | $334 \cdot 6$ | 356.0 | 363.5 | $374 \cdot 1$ | $375 \cdot 2$ | 375.5 | 379.6 | 379.1 | 381. | $379 \cdot 9$ | $377 \cdot 6$ |
| Transport and commurication $\ddagger$ | 1,764.9 | \% 2 | 59.5 | 725.5 | 1,745.9 | 1,718.6 | $\cdot 9$ | 1,693.9 | 1,707.5 | 1,706.9 | 1,697.4 | 1,674-3 |
| Distributive trades | 2,019.7 | 2,087 8 | . 0 | 2,130-2 | 7.3 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 2,289-4 | 2,346-1 | 2,408•3 | 2,487.2 | 2,493.6 | 2,554 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | . 9 | 436.7 | $432 \cdot 3$ | $434 \cdot 9$ | $441 \cdot 6$ | $445 \cdot 6$ | 459.4 | 470.1 | 478. | 493 | 02.0 | $530 \cdot 8$ |
| Public administration and defence§ | 1,403.6 | 1,415•3 | 1,389.8 | 1,368•6 | 1,363.4 | 1,349 - 3 | 1,350-3 | 1,309.7 | 1,320.4 | 1,325.8 | 1,329.6 | 1,334.9 |
| Professional servic | 2019 | 1,318.8 | 1,429.7 | 1,464-2 | 1,510.7 | 1,535.0 | 1,587.5 | 1,626.9 | 1,685.4 | 1,738.6 | 1,786 | ,83 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,831.9 | 1,733.1 | 1,694.7 | 1,658.1 | 1,646.7 | 1,643.3 | 38.8 | 1,624.3 | 1.619 - 3 | $1,600 \cdot 1$ | 1,598 | 1,60 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 101.0 | 38.6 | 36.1 | 20.7 | 28.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 29.8 | 39.2 | 40.2 |
| Residual | +14.0 | . 6 | -12.6 | $+2.4$ | -0.1 | +9.6 | -2.1 | -28.3 | +1.8 | +1.4 | -15.3 | 46. |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 20,270 | 20,320 | 20,591 | 20,710 | 20,785 | 20,884 | 21,187 | 21,438 | 21,706 | 21,857 | 21,818 | 21,950 |
| Total, manuffacturing industries | 8,036. 1 | 8,189-5 | 8,415-3 | 8,602.1 | 8,596.0 | 8,646 3 | 8,845-2 | 9,075•7 | 9,149.9 | 9,163.1 | 9,132.1 | 9,065•7 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 10,583.5 | 10,732 | 10,959 2 | 11,145-2 | 11,166. 1 | 11,2 | 11,444 - 3 | 11,691 | 11,810 | 1,831.4 | 1,763.0 | ,698.5 |

TABLE 128 (continued). Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) by industry Order 1948-1968

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| Great |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966(a) $\dagger$ | $\dagger{ }^{1966(b) \dagger}$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 629 | $605 \cdot 9$ | 578.7 | 561 | 565. | $535 \cdot 6$ | 537.4 | 494.2 | 474.1 | 471.7 | $443 \cdot 6$ | 425.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 838.0 | $772 \cdot 4$ | 737.8 | $717 \cdot 5$ | 91. | $661 \cdot 9$ | $663 \cdot 6$ | 630.5 | $582 \cdot 0$ | $580 \cdot 0$ | 559 | $505 \cdot 9$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 798.0 | 799.4 | $812 \cdot 9$ | 6. | 821.6 | 3.1 | 816.0 | 819.0 | 819.4 | $840 \cdot 3$ | 839.4 | 823.0 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 522.0 | $533 \cdot 3$ | $533 \cdot 7$ | $522 \cdot 4$ | 518.7 | $512 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 | 520.4 | 529.1 | 29.0 | 523.0 | 5.8 |
| Metal manufacture | $582 \cdot 2$ | $621 \cdot 6$ | $637 \cdot 1$ | $604 \cdot 3$ | $602 \cdot 3$ | 626.3 | 628.0 | 636.5 | 623.6 | $627 \cdot 4$ | 603.0 | 591.8 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,929.6 | 2,042.9 | 2,133.1 | 2,175.8 | 2,153.5 | 2,198.7 | 2,204.6 | 2,274-8 | 2,321.8 | 2,361-2 | 2,351.7 | 2,315.2 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $280 \cdot 8$ | $265 \cdot 9$ | 252.7 | 246. | $227 \cdot 9$ | 4.1 | $214 \cdot 6$ | $210 \cdot 3$ | $205 \cdot 1$ | 204.7 | 205.7 | 197.0 |
| Vehicles | 866.7 | $915 \cdot 7$ | 894.4 | $882 \cdot 2$ | 874.1 | 874.5 | 876.4 | 866.9 | 857.0 | 849.6 | 825.9 | 813.4 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $513 \cdot 4$ | $549 \cdot 8$ | 563.1 | 558. | $556 \cdot 6$ | 572-3 | $574 \cdot 4$ | $593 \cdot 3$ | $598 \cdot 4$ | $601 \cdot 1$ | 578 | $578 \cdot 3$ |
| Textiles | $854 \cdot 9$ | 854.1 | . 5 | 809.0 | 791.4 | 52 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $773 \cdot 9$ | $762 \cdot 3$ | 763.0 | $715 \cdot 2$ | $701 \cdot 3$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 64.1 | 7 | 63.2 | 63.2 | 63. | 62.9 | 63.1 | 61. | 59.8 | 59. | 57.3 | 56.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 553.6 | $570 \cdot 1$ | 573.1 | 567 | $552 \cdot 1$ | 541 -4 | $544 \cdot 3$ | $535 \cdot 3$ | 527.9 | 530.7 | 506.0 | $497 \cdot 6$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 329.8 | $339 \cdot 8$ | $347 \cdot 0$ | $352 \cdot 5$ | $343 \cdot 8$ | $354 \cdot 5$ | $355 \cdot 6$ | 357.8 | 351.8 | $364 \cdot 6$ | 355.0 | $357 \cdot 9$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 284.8 | $292 \cdot 0$ | $290 \cdot 1$ | 289.1 | $286 \cdot 5$ | 291 -3 | 291.9 | 299.3 | 293.7 | 317.1 | 307.4 | 326.9 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 573.6 | $600 \cdot 3$ | 615.6 | 625 | 62 | . 7 | 627.4 | $636 \cdot 5$ | $644 \cdot 5$ | 647.5 | 639. | 41.1 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 283.0 | 03.9 | 7.7 | 309.3 | 313.1 | 323.9 | 325.0 | 335.7 | 41. | 348.0 | 338. | 354.1 |
| Construction | 1,434.2 | 1,461.8 | 1.511 .0 | 1,566-3 | 1,607.3 | 1,657.8 | 1,660.6 | 1,694.7 | 1,718.0 | 1,673.6 | 1,630.7 | 1,600.5 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $377 \cdot 7$ | $373 \cdot 5$ | $382 \cdot 1$ | $389 \cdot 9$ | 400. | $405 \cdot 1$ | $406 \cdot 1$ | 413.0 | 425.8 | $425 \cdot 4$ | 428 | 417.8 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,671 -3 | 1,654-3 | 1,677.3 | 1,694-2 | 1,678.4 | 1,655.8 | 1,658.8 | $1.649 \cdot 0$ | 1,622.7 | 1,629.1 | 1,633.8 | 1,615.9 |
| Distributive trades | 2,741.5 | 2,808.0 | 2,829.3 | 2,911-3 | 2,957.8 | 2,962.1 | 2,974.0 | 2,992.2 | 3,022.6 | 2,954-5 | 2,850.8 | 2,828.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $530 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | 560.0 | $580 \cdot 7$ | 608.4 | 627.4 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $642 \cdot 7$ | $645 \cdot 4$ | $645 \cdot 2$ | 656.5 | $674 \cdot 6$ |
| Professional and scientific ser- vices | 1,928.2 | 1,981 $\cdot 5$ | 2,059•7 | 2,155.7 | 2,226.6 | 2,310.5 | 2,321.7 | 2,416.4 | 2,524-5 | 2,520.2 | 2,632.7 | 2,702.6 |
| Miscellaneous services | 04.5 | 1,998.9 | 2,007.2 | 2,088.8 | 2,112.4 | 2,185.8 | 2,194.5 | 2,216.4 | 2,234.8 | 2,223.7 | 2,161.0 | 2,148.8 |
| Public administration and defence § | 1,270.5 | 1,268•5 | 1,287.1 | 1,320.4 | 1,373.1 | 1,301-4 | 1,303.9 | 1,318.2 | 1,360.7 | 1,358.9 | 1,412.9 | 1,427.8 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 40.2 | $32 \cdot 9$ | 31.7 | 50.5 | 48.1 | 35.5 | 35.5 | $29 \cdot 4$ | 27.8 | 27.8 | $38 \cdot 3$ | . 5 |
| Residual | +46.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | +97.9 | +75.5 | $+61.6$ | $\underbrace{+73.9}$ | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.1 | - | -0.5 | +0 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 21,950 | 22,333 | 22,627 | 22,944 | 23,063 | 23,209 |  | 23,417 | 23,55 |  | 23,293 | 23,152 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 8,436.4 | 8,752.4 | 8,867.1 | 8,8319 | 8,730.7 | 8,796.2 | 8,824-2 | 8,920.7 | 8,935 6 | 9,043.9 | 8,845.5 | 8,760.3 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 11,086 - 2 | 11,360. 1 | 11,497 - 9 | 11,505 6 | 11,430 6 | 11,521 0 11 | 1,554•6 | 11,658.9 | 11,661 511 | 1,722-8 | 11,463 • 8 | 11,284.6 |

Males at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 695.5 | 692.4 | 684.5 | 654.7 | 611.4 | 600.1 | $593 \cdot 9$ | 583.2 | $555 \cdot 5$ | $544 \cdot 1$ | $530 \cdot 6$ | $535 \cdot 9$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $867 \cdot 9$ | 7.2 | $842 \cdot 6$ | $842 \cdot 9$ | 857.5 | . 8 | 850.8 | 84.5 | 841.1 | $850 \cdot 3$ | 837.3 | $810 \cdot 6$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | $237 \cdot 1$ | $241 \cdot 6$ | 248 | $251 \cdot 3$ | 254 | 253.7 | $257 \cdot 4$ | 259.4 | $260 \cdot 9$ | 2 | 2.0 | 252.7 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 313.4 | 321.1 | $335 \cdot 3$ | 344.0 | $352 \cdot 5$ | 349.9 | 356.2 | 369.0 | $375 \cdot 4$ | 383.0 | 391.6 | $394 \cdot 2$ |
| Metal manufacture | -4 | 478.8 | 483.7 | $487 \cdot 3$ | 494.7 | 489.8 | 88.6 | $502 \cdot 8$ | 513.5 | 516.1 | $510 \cdot 7$ | 496.7 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,425 • 6 | 1,434•6 | 1,438.4 | 1,453.9 | 1,510.6 | 1,521-3 | 1,545.9 | 1,600•9 | 1,643-3 | 1,666-8 | 1,691-2 | 1,664•2 |
| Vehicles | 814.7 | $831 \cdot 3$ | 851.5 | $871 \cdot 1$ | 917.2 | 936.8 | $977 \cdot 6$ | 1,018.5 | 1,041.9 | ,021-0 | 1,039 - 2 | 1,042•9 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | 328.2 | 325.5 | $319 \cdot 2$ | $320 \cdot 8$ | 321.5 | 313.7 | 312.7 | $324 \cdot 6$ | 329.8 | 333.6 | $335 \cdot 9$ | 5 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 82.0 | 84.7 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 84.4 | $84 \cdot 4$ | 85.5 | 89.2 | 91.6 | 92.2 | $92 \cdot 6$ | 2.7 |
| Textilles | $385 \cdot 6$ | 403.1 | 427 | $432 \cdot 2$ | 392 | 406.2 | $415 \cdot 9$ | $405 \cdot 4$ | 396 | $401 \cdot 6$ | $389 \cdot 9$ | 379.8 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 50.1 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 47.9 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 43.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 40. | 39.8 | 38.1 | 37.8 |
| Clothing | 186.9 | 193.8 | 194.2 | 96.1 | $185 \cdot 6$ | 187.8 | 7.4 | 182.8 | 179.6 | 183.5 | $175 \cdot 6$ | 173.0 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $434 \cdot 7$ | $454 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | 471.8 | 6. | 483.4 | 488.2 | $490 \cdot 2$ | 493.9 | 497 | . 4 | 17.7 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | $232 \cdot 1$ | $239 \cdot 8$ | 245.7 | $246 \cdot 0$ | $235 \cdot 0$ | 235.8 | $237 \cdot 1$ | $239 \cdot 1$ | $230 \cdot 1$ | 230 | 226.8 | $230 \cdot 7$ |
| Paper and printing | $292 \cdot 9$ | 306.2 | 321.3 | $324 \cdot 5$ | 328.2 | $324 \cdot 4$ | 337.6 | 351.0 | . 8 | 9.7 | 74. | 381.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 144.4 | 0.4 | . 0 | $55 \cdot 5$ | 149.3 | 9.4 | 157.2 | 5.6 | 168 | 172. | 74.5 | $177 \cdot 2$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,301-1 | 1,286.8 | . 5 | 1,279.4 | 1,274-6 | 1,291.9 | 1,303.5 | 1,319.7 | 1,360.2 | 1,351.1 | 1,325-3 | $355 \cdot 8$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | $296 \cdot 3$ | 305.1 | 322.7 | 326.8 | $336 \cdot 3$ | 337.2 | 336.9 | $339 \cdot 9$ | 338.6 | $340 \cdot 1$ | 338.2 | - |
| Transport and communication¥ | 1,532.7 | 1,523.0 | 1,529.0 | 1,486.7 | 6.8 | 73-1 | 1,457-9 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 1,451. | 1,453. | 1,447.9 | .427.5 |
| Distributive trades | 1,065.5 | 1,092.4 | . 3.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 | 1,111.5 | 1,133.5 | 51.1 | 1,170.7 | 1,203.3 | 1,214.9 | 1,241.0 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 263.8 | 276.0 | 272.7 | 268.1 | $269 \cdot 4$ | $268 \cdot 1$ | 273.5 | 278.0 | 277.7 | $284 \cdot 8$ | 39. | $5 \cdot 9$ |
| Public administration and defence § | $987 \cdot 7$ | 1,004•0 | 999.5 | $982 \cdot 4$ | 983. | $986 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | 958.6 | 961 -4 | $961 \cdot 2$ | 960 | $958 \cdot 3$ |
| Professional services | . 7 | $467 \cdot 6$ | $502 \cdot 4$ | 519 | 537.4 | 0.7 | $555 \cdot 9$ | 561.2 | 581.8 | $600 \cdot 9$ | 618 | $634 \cdot 8$ |
| Miscellaneous services | $494 \cdot 2$ | 477.5 | $460 \cdot 2$ | 450 | $440 \cdot 9$ | $441 \cdot 9$ | $432 \cdot 9$ | $422 \cdot 4$ | $419 \cdot 1$ | $421 \cdot 2$ | $426 \cdot 3$ | 6.4 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 98.5 | 33.8 | 30.8 | 14.1 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $13 \cdot 1$ | 13.5 | $14 \cdot 6$ | 18.2 | 25.7 | 23.7 |
| Residual | +14.0 | +5.3 | -9.8 | -4.0 | -5.9 | -1.1 | -4.3 | -31. | -3 | -5.6 | -5. | +16.7 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 13,485 | 13,535 | 13,643 | 13,611 | 13,669 | 13,705 | 13,826 | 13,926 | 14,092 | 14,187 | 14,213 | 14,262 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 5,402•1 | 5,503.9 | 5,614-3 | 5,689 - 8 | 5,744•4 | 5,780.0 | 5,890.2 | 6,040.7 | 6,123.3 | 6,163.8 | 6,203.9 | 6,180.1 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 7,867 - 4 | 7,963.1 | 8,070 1 | 8,138•8 | 8,212•8 | 8,269.8 | 8,381.4 | 8,544.8 | 8,663 3 | 8,705-3 | 8,704.7 | 8,681•8 |

See note and footnotes to Table 125.

Males at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | 1965 | 1966 (a) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1966$ (b) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $535 \cdot 9$ | 513 | 488.2 | 471 | $472 \cdot 9$ | $447 \cdot 3$ | 448.4 | $410 \cdot 3$ | 391 | 389 | 364.7 | 346.5 |
| Mining and quarrying | $813 \cdot 6$ | $749 \cdot 1$ | $714 \cdot 3$ | 694.5 | 669.5 | $639 \cdot 5$ | 641.0 | $607 \cdot 5$ | 559.2 | $557 \cdot 3$ | 537.1 | 485.2 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 45 | $451 \cdot 2$ | 458.2 | 469.8 | $470 \cdot 7$ | . 9 | $\cdot 6$ | 471.5 | $470 \cdot 6$ | 483 | 485.7 | $473 \cdot 7$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 377.7 | $385 \cdot 2$ | 386.8 | 379.5 | 376.7 | $370 \cdot 6$ | 71 | 376 | $380 \cdot 6$ | $380 \cdot 8$ | $380 \cdot 4$ | 368.8 |
| Metal manufacture | $510 \cdot 7$ | $546 \cdot 1$ | $560 \cdot 4$ | $530 \cdot 3$ | 528.6 | $550 \cdot 6$ | 551.7 | 559.3 | 547. | $550 \cdot 4$ | 5298 | $518 \cdot 9$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,425.7 | 491 -9 | 1,565.1 | 1,598•6 | 77.0 | 1,594.6 | 1,596.7 | ,654•6 | 1,682.8 | 178.9 | $729 \cdot 9$ | ,695 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 267 | $252 \cdot 9$ | $240 \cdot 5$ | 234-1 | 216.2 | $202 \cdot 6$ | 203.0 | 198.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 193.0 | 193.7 | 184.8 |
| Vehiclos | 749.7 | 792.0 | 773.2 | $764 \cdot 3$ | 757.4 | 756.7 | 757.8 | $750 \cdot 6$ | $741 \cdot 7$ | 735.8 | 714. | 03 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 331.0 | 352.0 | 364.7 | 366.3 | 368.3 | $374 \cdot 8$ | $375 \cdot 5$ | $389 \cdot 3$ | 392.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $385 \cdot 7$ | . 9 |
| Textiles | $379 \cdot 9$ | 381.0 | 379.4 | 373.7 | $370 \cdot 1$ | $370 \cdot 6$ | 371.5 | $367 \cdot 2$ | 366.8 | 367.2 | 353.1 | $351 \cdot 2$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 37.2 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 33 | 34.3 | 33.2 | . 5 |
| Clothing and footwear | $150 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 8$ | 155.5 | 151.5 | 148.2 | 14.4 | $144 \cdot 6$ | 142.4 | 140.5 | 14 | $134 \cdot 8$ | 129.5 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 251.7 | $0 \cdot 0$ | 4 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 5.9 | . 2 | 5.7 | 278.0 | 271.5 | $283 \cdot 3$ | $276 \cdot 1$ | $\cdot 9$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 26.1 | . 0 | $0 \cdot 2$ | $231 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 33.1 | 233.4 | 39. | $234 \cdot 4$ | 254.8 | $247 \cdot 7$ | $65 \cdot 5$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $370 \cdot 9$ | 389.0 | $398 \cdot 9$ | 405 | $410 \cdot 7$ | $410 \cdot 5$ | $410 \cdot 9$ | 417.3 | $422 \cdot 5$ | 424.7 | $422 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 8$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | . 7 | . 9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 187.3 | . 7 | 7.8 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $204 \cdot 1$ | $206 \cdot 6$ | 209.7 | $205 \cdot 2$ | 216.6 |
| Construction | 1,368.9 | 92.9 | 436.0 | 66 2 | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 9$ | 1,606.8 | 1,624.9 | 1,583.5 | 1,545-2 | 1,511-4 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $335 \cdot 3$ | $330 \cdot 3$ | 337.1 | $343 \cdot 6$ | $352 \cdot 2$ | $354 \cdot 9$ | . 4 | $359 \cdot 9$ | $370 \cdot 9$ | $370 \cdot 6$ | 371.0 | $360 \cdot 2$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,424.5 | 1,405.4 | 1,417.5 | 1,432.2 | 1,422.0 | 1,401-9 | 1,403.6 | 1,387.3 | 1,358.1 | 1,365-4 | 1,362.8 | 1,345 |
| Distributive trades | 1,337.0 | 1,354•6 | 1,348.1 | 1,384-3 | 1,409.6 | 1,403.2 | 1,404.9 | 1,393.1 | 1,374.1 | 1,339.0 | 1,290-3 | 1,276.8 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | .9 | 307.5 | . 1 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $336 \cdot 4$ | $346 \cdot 1$ | $346 \cdot 4$ | 351.4 | 349.1 | 349.0 | $350 \cdot 3$ | $360 \cdot 9$ |
| Professional and scientific ser- vices | 3. | $665 \cdot 7$ | 696 | 729 | 754-9 | $\cdot 9$ | 782.0 | 815 | 1.0 | 837.1 | 869 | 886 |
| Miscellaneous services | 816.7 | 823.1 | $9 \cdot 4$ | . 3 | $912 \cdot 2$ | $942 \cdot 4$ | $943 \cdot 4$ | 957.4 | $977 \cdot 4$ | 968.8 | 942.5 | 948 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 928.4 | $920 \cdot 6$ | 924.7 | 946.8 | $987 \cdot 9$ | $930 \cdot 9$ | $931 \cdot 9$ | 938.3 | $954 \cdot 3$ | $953 \cdot 7$ | $984 \cdot 3$ | $990 \cdot 3$ |
| Persons not classified by industry | . 7 | 18.1 | 17.4 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 22.5 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 18.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 25.8 | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| Residual | +16.7 | 27.7 | +30.9 | +29.6 | $+11.1$ | $+20.7$ | -0.6 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -0.8 | - | -0.3 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 14,262 | 14,413 | 14,564 | 14,757 | 14,832 | 14,85 |  | 4,929 | 14,903 |  | 14,736 | 14,580 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 5,701.6 | 5,904.9 | 5,998.1 | 5,998.8 | 5,946.9 | 5,983.9 | 5,993.2 | 6,083.7 | 6,084.9 | 6,172.0 | 6,092.0 | 6,036.2 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 8,219•4 | 8,377 2 | 8,485.6 | 8,523.1 | 8,495•5 | 8,554.9 | 8,568.5 8, | 8,657 9 | 8,639 9 | 8,683-3 | 8,545-4 | 8,393.1 |

## Females at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 128.1 | 114.1 | 111.9 | 105.4 | $103 \cdot 1$ | 102.7 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 99.5 | 97.3 | 97.7 | 93.5 | 94.0 |
| Mining and quarring | 16.2 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 24.5 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | 78.5 | 78.4 | 82. | 85.0 | 86. | $83 \cdot 4$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | 86.5 | 85. | $81 \cdot 3$ | 78.2 | 78.1 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 132.2 | 135.6 | 138.3 | 141.0 | 141.8 | 142.1 | 147.2 | 150.5 | $154 \cdot 1$ | 153.9 | $150 \cdot 9$ | $150 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | 62.3 | 60.6 | $62 \cdot 6$ | 66.0 | 68.2 | 66.1 | 67.0 | 70.6 | 69.8 | 68.2 | 66.3 | $65 \cdot 5$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods electrical goods | 382.7 | $362 \cdot 8$ | 373.6 | 403.2 | $430 \cdot 9$ | 408.0 | $427 \cdot 7$ | $477 \cdot 0$ | $474 \cdot 0$ | $473 \cdot 3$ | $471 \cdot 7$ | $471 \cdot 2$ |
| Vehicles | 129.5 | 128.3 | 136.5 | 146.9 | 157.8 | $160 \cdot 1$ | 168.8 | 181.2 | $181 \cdot 9$ | $175 \cdot 9$ | 178.3 | 179.2 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | $180 \cdot 7$ | $171 \cdot 6$ | 179.8 | $189 \cdot 8$ | 188.4 | 175.8 | $180 \cdot 9$ | 192.8 | $190 \cdot 2$ | 184.5 | 179.5 | $176 \cdot 5$ |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | $45 \cdot 9$ | 48.4 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 49.2 | 50.5 | 53.6 | 57.4 | 56.1 | $56 \cdot 2$ | 57.5 | 56.9 |
| Textiles | $542 \cdot 9$ | $565 \cdot 3$ | 586.0 | $601 \cdot 3$ | 541.4 | 566.5 | 579.8 | 555.3 | 541.6 | $539 \cdot 6$ | 501.5 | $475 \cdot 5$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $28 \cdot 9$ | 27.7 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 28.1 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 27.2 |
| Clothing | 419.3 | 447.2 | $474 \cdot 6$ | $475 \cdot 4$ | $445 \cdot 3$ | 465.8 | $464 \cdot 6$ | 454.0 | 459.5 | 456.8 | 437.7 | $431 \cdot 4$ |
| Food, drink and tobacoo | 300.2 | 19.0 | 29.3 | 347.3 | $357 \cdot 6$ | 366.1 | $376 \cdot 6$ | 389.8 | 396.2 | 392.8 | 396.3 | 391.2 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 55.9 | 57.3 | 59.3 | $60 \cdot 9$ | 58.5 | 59.6 | 61.6 | 64.2 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 1.4 | 62.4 |
| Paper and printing | 173.2 | $180 \cdot 1$ | 191.1 | 197.2 | 192.3 | 184.8 | 195.7 | 203.0 | 207.5 | 208.3 | 206.6 | 205.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $101 \cdot 9$ | $103 \cdot 3$ | 107.6 | 117.3 | $105 \cdot 7$ | 108.0 | 118.0 | 122.0 | 119.0 | 117.4 | 116.0 | 114.4 |
| Building and contracting | $39 \cdot 3$ | 37.7 | 37.5 | 39.5 | 44.8 | . 0 | 49.2 | 51.4 | 59.2 | $62 \cdot 4$ | 64.2 | $64 \cdot 3$ |
| Gas, electricity and water | 26.6 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 36 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 41.8 | 41.7 | $42 \cdot 3$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $232 \cdot 2$ | 227.2 | $230 \cdot 5$ | 238.8 | $249 \cdot 1$ | $245 \cdot 5$ | 246.0 | 248.9 | $256 \cdot 3$ | 253.5 | $249 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 8$ |
| Distributive trades | 954.2 | 995.4 | 1,002.4 | 1,029•9 | 1,064•3 | 1,106.2 | 1,155•9 | 1,195.0 | 1,237.6 | 1,283.8 | 1,278.7 | 1,313.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 162.1 | $160 \cdot 6$ | 159.7 | 166.8 | $172 \cdot 2$ | 177.5 | $185 \cdot 9$ | 192.1 | $200 \cdot 5$ | 209.0 | $212 \cdot 9$ | $224 \cdot 9$ |
| Public administration and defence§ | $415 \cdot 9$ | $411 \cdot 3$ | $390 \cdot 4$ | 386 | 379.7 | 362.4 | ${ }^{362 \cdot 3}$ | $351 \cdot 1$ | 359.0 | $364 \cdot 6$ | 369.3 | $376 \cdot 6$ |
| Professional services | $836 \cdot 2$ | 1.2 | 927.3 | $944 \cdot 9$ | 973.4 | 994.2 | 1,031.6 | 1,065•7 | 1,103.6 | 1,137.6 | 1,167.4 | 1,200-3 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,337.6 | 1,255.6 | 1,234.5 | 1,207.6 | 1,205.9 | 1,201-4 | 1,206.0 | 1,201.9 | 1,200•1 | 1,178.9 | 1,171.7 | 1,168.9 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 2.5 | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 6.6 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 16.6 |
| Residual | - | -4.5 | -3.1 | +6.5 | +5.2 | +11.2 | +2.2 | +3.7 | +6.0 | +7.3 | -9.9 | 30.1 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 6,785 | 6,785 | 6,948 | 7,099 | 7,116 | 7,180 | 7,361 | 7,512 | 7,615 | 7,670 | 7,605 | 7,688 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 2,634.0 | 2,685.5 | 00.9 | 2,912.4 | 2,851 7 | 2,866-3 | 2,955-0 | 3,035.0 | 3,026.7 | 2,999 3 | 2,928.2 | 2,885.6 |
| Total, Index of Production | 2,716-1 | 2,769 - 2 | 2,889 1 | 3,006 4 | 2,953.4 | 2,971-4 | 3,062•9 | 3,146.9 | 3,146.9 | 3,126-2 | 3,058-3 | 3,016.7 |

TABLE 130 (continued). Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) by industry Order 1948-1968

Females at each mid-year

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ndustry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966 (a) | ) 1966 (b) $\dagger$ | † 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 94.0 | 92.7 | 90.6 | 89.9 | $93 \cdot 1$ | 88.3 | 89.1 | 83.9 | 82.7 | 82.1 | 78.9 | 78.5 |
| Mining and quarrying | 24.4 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 4 | 20.7 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $346 \cdot 1$ | 348.2 | 354.8 | 356.6 | $350 \cdot 9$ | 347.2 | 349.5 | 347.5 | 348.7 | 357.0 | 353.7 | $349 \cdot 3$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $144 \cdot 3$ | 148.0 | 146.9 | $142 \cdot 9$ | 142.0 | 141.8 | 142.7 | $144 \cdot 3$ | 148.5 | 148.2 | 142.7 | 37.0 |
| Metal manufacture | 71.5 | . 5 | 76.6 | . 0 | 73.8 | $75 \cdot 7$ | 76.2 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 73.2 | $72 \cdot 9$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | $504 \cdot 0$ | 551.0 | 568.0 | 577.2 | 576.5 | 604.2 | 607.9 | $620 \cdot 2$ | $638 \cdot 9$ | $642 \cdot 3$ | 621.7 | 619.8 |
| Shipbuilding and marine ergineering | 13.2 | 13.1 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | 11.8 | 11.5 | $11 \cdot 6$ | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Vehicles | 117.0 | 123.7 | $121 \cdot 2$ | 117.9 | 116.7 | $117 \cdot 8$ | 118.6 | 116.3 | $115 \cdot 2$ | 113.8 | 111.5 | 109.5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $182 \cdot 4$ | 197.8 | $198 \cdot 3$ | 191.8 | 188.3 | $197 \cdot 5$ | $198 \cdot 9$ | $204 \cdot 1$ | $205 \cdot 6$ | 206.7 | 192.7 | $190 \cdot 4$ |
| Textiles | 475.0 | 473.1 | $464 \cdot 1$ | 435.2 | 421.3 | 414.6 | 417.8 | 406.7 | $395 \cdot 6$ | 395.8 | 362.1 | 50.2 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | .9 | 26.8 | 26.8 | 26.5 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 26.0 | $25 \cdot 4$ | 24.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $402 \cdot 9$ | 417.2 | $417 \cdot 6$ | 416.2 | 403.9 | 397.0 | 399.7 | $392 \cdot 9$ | 387.4 | 389.4 | $371 \cdot 2$ | $368 \cdot 2$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 78.1 | 79.8 | 1.6 | $82 \cdot 6$ | 77. | 79.3 | 79.9 | 79.8 | $80 \cdot 4$ | $81 \cdot 3$ | 78.9 | 75.9 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 58.8 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 57.9 | 56.4 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 59.7 | 59.3 | 62.2 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | . 7 | 211.3 | 216.7 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 15.4 | $215 \cdot 2$ | 216.5 | 219.2 | 222.0 | 222.9 | 216.8 | 215.4 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $112 \cdot 3$ | 122.0 | 124.3 | 122.0 | 122.4 | 126.1 | 126.9 | 131.7 | 134.7 | 138.3 | $132 \cdot 9$ | 137.6 |
| Construction | $65 \cdot 3$ | 68.9 | 75.0 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 81 | 87.9 | 93.2 | $90 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 5$ | 89.1 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 42.4 | . 2 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 53.1 | 54.9 | 54.8 | 57.2 | 57.6 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 246.8 | 249.0 | 259.9 | 26.0 | 256.4 | 253.8 | $255 \cdot 1$ | 261.6 | $264 \cdot 6$ | 263.7 | 271.0 | $70 \cdot 7$ |
| Distributive trades | 1,404.5 | 1,453.4 | 1,481-3 | 1,527.0 | 1,548.2 | 1,558.9 | 1,569.1 | 1,599.1 | 1,628.5 | 1,615•5 | 1,560.5 | $1.551 \cdot 3$ |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $224 \cdot 9$ | 234.0 | $243 \cdot 9$ | 256.8 | 272.0 | $281 \cdot 3$ | $282 \cdot 8$ | 291.4 | 296.3 | 296.2 | 306.2 | 313.7 |
| Professional and scientific ser- vices | 1,274•4 | 1,315.8 | 1,363.6 | 1,426.4 | 1,471 - 8 | 1,529 6 | 1,539.7 | 1,601-1 | 1,683.4 | 1,683.1 | 1,762.9 | 1,815.7 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,187.8 | 1,175.8 | 1,167.7 | 1,203.5 | 1,200.2 | 1,243.4 | 1,251.2 | 1,259.0 | 1,257.4 | 1,254-9 | 1,218.5 | 1,200.5 |
| Public administration and defence § | $342 \cdot 1$ | $347 \cdot 9$ | 362.5 | $373 \cdot 6$ | $385 \cdot 2$ | $370 \cdot 5$ | $372 \cdot 1$ | $379 \cdot 9$ | 406.4 | $405 \cdot 2$ | 428.7 | 437.5 |
| Persons not classified by industry | 16.6 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 12.2 |
| Residual | +29.6 | +53.6 | $+67.6$ | +46.0 | +50.5 | $\underbrace{+52.8}$ | -0.3 | +0.4 | $+0.2$ | +0.6 | +0.4 | +0.4 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 7,688 | 7,920 | 8,064 | 8,187 | 8,231 | 8,358 |  | 8,488 |  | 651 8, | 8,558 | 8,572 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 2,734.8 | 847.5 | 2,869 0 | 2,833.2 | 2,783.7 | 2,812.2 | 2,831.0 | 2,837.0 | 2,850.7 | 2,871.9 2, | 2,753.4 | 2,724.1 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,866. 8 | 2,982.9 | 3,012-3 | 2,982.6 | 2,935-1 | 2,966. 12 | 2,986.0 3, | 3,001 0 | 3,021.6 | 3,039.5 2, | 2,918. 5 | 2,891 . 5 |

TABLE 131. Numbers of employees in employment at each mid-year, by region

| Standard Regions* | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, males and females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom $\ddagger$ | ${ }_{20,526}^{20,970}$ | 20,916 | 21,041 | 21,404 20,961 | ${ }^{21,702}$ | ${ }_{2}^{21,965}$ | ${ }_{21,610}^{22,058}$ | ${ }_{212,450}^{21,84}$ | ${ }_{21,565}^{22,088}$ |
| England | 17,533 | 17,513 | 17,603 | 17,926 | 18,208 | 18,445 | 18,545 | 18,441 | 18,540 |
| South East | 7,087 | 7,162 | 7,225 | 7,369 | 7,505 | 7,633 | 7.718 | 7,696 | 7,779 |
| Stast Angia | 1,112 | 1,120 | 1,126 | 1,149 | 1.165 | 1,178 | 1,185 | 1.180 | 1,206 |
| West Midands | 2,009 | 2,008 | 1,996 | 2,057 | 2,123 | 2,136 | 2,120 | 2,111 | 2,132 |
|  | 3,192 | 3,147 | 3,154 | 3,197 | 3,230 | 3,280 | 3,301 | 3,269 | 3,263 |
| Norsh West | 2,917 | 2.872 | 2,876 | 2,923 | 2, 2.246 | ${ }_{1}^{2,953}$ | 2,954 | 2,919 | 2,901 |
| North | 1.214 ${ }_{912}$ | ${ }^{1,207}$ | 1,221 | 1,231 | ${ }_{1}^{1,237}$ | ${ }^{1,263}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,263}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.269}$ | ${ }_{9}^{1,260}$ |
| Scotand | 2,074 | 2,057 | 2,075 | 2,101 | 2,107 | 2,122 | 2,119 | 2,077 | 2,088 |
| Northern Ireland | 443 | 427 | 433 | 443 | 445 | 448 | ${ }_{4} 48$ | 434 | 443 |
| Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { United Kingatom } \\ \text { Great Britain } \ddagger}}{\text { a }}$ | 13,767 13,490 | ${ }^{13,772} 13$ | 13,796 13,526 | ${ }_{13,678}^{13,954}$ | ${ }_{1}^{14,81886}$ | 14,244 <br> 13,666 | ${ }_{1}^{14,2904}$ | 14,220 <br> 13,948 | ${ }^{14,262}$ |
| England | 11,457 | 11,470 | 11,484 | 11,628 | 11,759 | 11,907 | 11,960 | 11,926 | 11,967 |
|  | 4,566 | 4,609 | 4,633 | 4,702 | 4,762 | 4,841 | 4,887 | 4,879 | 4,925 |
| South West | 754 | 761 | 764 | 777 | , 783 | 791 | 1793 | 789 | ${ }^{806}$ |
| West Midands | 1,315 | 1,321 | 1,313 | 1,340 | 1,376 | 1,385 | 1,380 | 1,380 |  |
|  | 2,140 | 2,116 | 2,107 | 2,124 | 2,138 | 2,166 | 2,179 | 2,168 | 2,159 |
| North West | 1.825 | 1,806 | 1,795 | 1,813 | 1,827 | 1,836 | 1,838 | 1.822 | 1,808 |
| North | ${ }_{671}^{867}$ | -861 | ${ }_{6}^{868}$ | 874 671 | 873 671 | 889 673 | 887 673 | 889 662 | ${ }_{662}^{875}$ |
| Scotand | 1,356 | 1,353 | 1,361 | 1,370 | 1,372 | 1,378 | 1,377 | 1,354 | 1,348 |
| Northern Ireland | 277 | 274 | 270 | 276 | 276 | 278 | 278 | 272 | 278 |
| amales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United Kingdom $\ddagger$ | 7,203 7,036 | 7,144 6,990 | 7.7245 | 7,450 | ${ }_{7}^{7,448}$ | 7,7551 | 7,593 | 7,664 | 7,581 |
| England | 6,076 | 6,043 | 6,119 | 6,298 | 6,449 | 6,539 | 6,585 | 6,515 | 6,572 |
| South East | 2,531 | 2,553 | 2,592 | 2,666 | 2,743 | 2,793 | 2,832 | 2,816 | 2,854 |
| South West | ${ }_{393}^{358}$ | ${ }_{688}^{360}$ | ${ }_{688}^{362}$ | ${ }_{718}^{373}$ | 383 747 | ${ }_{7}^{386}$ | ${ }_{740} 39$ | ${ }_{733}^{391}$ | ${ }_{739} 39$ |
|  | 1,053 | 1,031 | 1,048 | 1,073 | 1,092 | 1,113 | 1,122 | 1,096 | 1,103 |
| Yorkshire and Humberside $\}$ | 1,092 |  | 1.082 | 1.110 | 1.119 | 1,116 | 1,115 | 1,097 | 1,092 |
| North | 348 | 348 | 354 | 358 | 363 | 373 |  | 380 | 384 |
| Wales | ${ }^{241}$ | ${ }^{242}$ | 247 | ${ }^{254}$ | ${ }_{7}^{261}$ | ${ }_{7}^{267}$ | 264 | 261 | ${ }_{740}^{267}$ |
| Soortand Northern Ireland | 166 | 154 <br> 154 | 163 | 167 | 169 <br> 169 | 744 170 | 170 | 162 162 | 166 |

*The table shows estimates of the numbers of employed in employment in the new standard regions (see Appendix E). Throughout the series, Petemorough
been included in East Anglia, Poole in the South East and Dorset (except Poole) in the South West. Estimates for 1951 to 1963 for the former standard region Been included in East Anglia, Paole in tha South East and Dorsed
are shown at page 6 of the January 1965 issue of the Gazette.
$\dagger$ A new method of calculating regional employment estimates was introduced for the June 1965 estimatos (see page 389 of the July 1966 Gazette) and from
1965 to 1968 , all the estimates shown in this table are on a comparable basis. For five regions whose boundaries had remained unchanged during the previous
 year, estimentes tor eune
comparisns with estimates for tater dates. Tha figurss in the column headed "1964(a)" are comparable with those for earlier dates. Since June 1965 , quarterly

Because the estimates have been rounded independently and because civil servants work
for Great Britain and the United Kingdom do not equal the sums of the regional estimates.

TABLE 131 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment at each mid-year,
by region 1951-1968


Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 842.1 | 820.5 | $806 \cdot 2$ | 771.9 | 724.2 | 709.4 | 701.5 | 691.9 | 660.7 | 647.1 | 624.6 | 629.8 |
| Mining and quarrying | 878.7 | 879.5 | 856.6 | 859.7 | 876.5 | $880 \cdot 8$ | 871.7 | 867.0 | 862.4 | 873.2 | $880 \cdot 0$ | $830 \cdot 7$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | $315 \cdot 1$ | $320 \cdot 1$ | $331 \cdot 3$ | 338.4 | 341.2 | 336.8 | 341.5 | 347.8 | 347.5 | 338.0 | $327 \cdot 1$ | 327.8 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 439.8 | 452:8 | 469.8 | 483.0 | 489.9 | 487.7 | $500 \cdot 0$ | 517.5 | 527.5 | 533.8 | 537.4 | $540 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal manufacture | $530 \cdot 2$ | 534.7 | $541 \cdot 9$ | 549.4 | 559.3 | $550 \cdot 3$ | 551.6 | 571.0 | $580 \cdot 8$ | $580 \cdot 6$ | 566.8 | 553.8 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,816.0 | 1,805•7 | 1,823.6 | 1,877.8 | 1,955.0 | 1,941 $\cdot 5$ | 1,992•8 | 2,102-2 | 2,141.7 | 2,160-3 | 2,168.7 | 2,141-0 |
| Vehicles | 947.5 | 965.4 | 994.9 | 1,028.2 | 1,083-4 | 1,105.9 | 1,159.4 | 1,213.3 | 1,235.7 | 1,207.2 | 1,223.3 | 1,228•6 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 503.0 | 492.7 | $494 \cdot 7$ | 509.0 | $505 \% 1$ | $484 \cdot 8$ | 491.0 | $515 \cdot 9$ | 517.8 | $514 \cdot 3$ | 508.3 | 508.6 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | $127 \cdot 9$ | $133 \cdot 3$ | 138.3 | 138.6 | $133 \cdot 1$ | $134 \cdot 7$ | 139.4 | 147.1 | 148.1 | 148.6 | 149.8 | $149 \cdot 2$ |
| Textiles | 992.8 | 1,031.5 | 1,080.9 | 1,104-2 | 976.6 | 1,031.6 | 1,058.5 | 1,021 18 | $997 \cdot 3$ | 998.3 | $930 \cdot 5$ | $894 \cdot 1$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 3 | $\cdot 1$ | - 1 | 78.6 | 69.5 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 68.9 | 68.0 | 63.8 | 64.5 |
| Clothing | $9 \cdot 2$ | 668.5 | $690 \cdot 7$ | $698 \cdot 3$ | $649 \cdot 3$ | $680 \cdot 6$ | $680 \cdot 6$ | 667.5 | $670 \cdot 6$ | $669 \cdot 1$ | 635.1 | $628 \cdot 9$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 746.6 | 785.2 | $805 \cdot 9$ | 833.8 | $841 \cdot 7$ | 859.0 | 876.3 | 895.6 | 906.8 | 905.0 | 918.1 | 918.6 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 289.1 | 298.9 | 304.1 | 309.6 | 293.0 | 296.0 | $300 \cdot 2$ | 305.3 | 294.8 | 293.7 | 286.3 | $292 \cdot 2$ |
| Paper and printing | 9.2 | $489 \cdot 6$ | $515 \cdot 5$ | $525 \cdot 6$ | $520 \cdot 9$ | $510 \cdot 9$ | 535.7 | 557.5 | 569.5 | $580 \cdot 8$ | 582.0 | 586.8 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 3.2 | $0 \cdot 0$ | 251.0 | 271.6 | $250 \cdot 8$ | 254.5 | 273.3 | 286.7 | 285.7 | $287 \cdot 4$ | 286.1 | $287 \cdot 6$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,334.0 | 1,322.2 | 1,325-3 | 1,331.1 | 1,324-2 | 1,338.0 | 1,368.5 | 1,385.3 | $1.430 \cdot 5$ | 1,411.7 | 1,371-1 | 1,402.6 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 327.0 | 392 | $360 \cdot 4$ | 369.1 | 378.6 | 378.7 | 379.4 | $384 \cdot 2$ | $384 \cdot 2$ | $386 \cdot 4$ | 383.4 | $380 \cdot 9$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,770.9 | 1,759.8 | 1,768.5 | 1,741 -3 | 1,755.6 | 1,727.1 | $1,713.7$ | 1,708.1 | 1,720.0 | 1,714.9 | 1,696.2 | 1,673.5 |
| Distributive trades | 2,045-3 | 13.7 | 2,129.5 | 61.6 | 2,186.8 | 2,236.9 | 2,313.5 | 2,377.8 | 2,439.5 | 2,511-1 | 2,502.2 | 2,558.2 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $429 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 | 436.7 | $440 \cdot 2$ | $446 \cdot 2$ | 449.8 | 463.9 | 475.1 | 483.5 | 498.9 | 506.3 | 534.8 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 1,413.3 | 1,428•3 | 1,402.0 | 1,386.8 | 1,376-3 | 1,362-3 | 1,367.7 | 1,330.9 | 1,342.0 | 1,343.2 | 1,341.8 | 1,346.8 |
| Professional services | 1,319.7 | 1,337.9 | 1,448.6 | 1,485.2 | 1,529.0 | 1,554-8 | $1,609 \cdot 9$ | 1,653-3 | 1,713.7 | 1,766.0 | 1,812.4 | 1,864•9 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,838.3 | 1,732.0 | 1,687.3 | 1,658.5 | 1,631-1 | - 1,629.5 | 1,631.5 | 1,627.1 | 1,620.2 | 1,594-4 | 1,580.1 | 1,588•6 |
| Residual | +104.2 | +31.4 | +17.2 | +18.5 | +18.7 | +26.6 | +19.3 | -21.1 | +15.6 | +26.0 | +22.6 | +75.4 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 20,431 | 20,500 | 20,758 | 20,970 | 20,916 | 21,041 | 21,404 | 21,702 | 21,965 | 22,058 | 21,884 | 22,008 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 8,127.9 | 8,294.6 | 8,519.6 | $8,745 \cdot 9$ | 8,669 - 2 | 8,747.1 | 8,974.5 | 9,222-3 | 9,292.5 | 9,285-1 | 9,183.4 | 9,121.7 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 10,667. 6 | 10,835.5 | 11,062. 0 | 11,305 • 8 | 11,248. 1 | 11,344.7 | 11,583.1 | 11,858 8 | 11,969 • 6 | 11,956 - 5 | 1,797 8 | 1,736 |





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§Excluding members of HM Forces. The estimates for 1948 and 1949 do not include civil servants stationed overseas.

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966(a) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1966$ (b) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $631 \cdot 4$ | $610 \cdot 0$ | 583.9 | 564.4 | $565 \cdot 9$ | 538.1 | $540 \cdot 0$ | $497 \cdot 3$ | $477 \cdot 3$ | $474 \cdot 9$ | 442.7 | $422 \cdot 8$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $834 \cdot 1$ | 769.3 | 736.9 | 714.6 | 686.0 | 659.0 | $660 \cdot 6$ | 628.3 | $580 \cdot 1$ | 578.0 | 554.2 | 489.3 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 808.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $830 \cdot 8$ | 841.8 | 832. | 9. 5 | 832.2 | 88.8 | 90. | 81. | 852.7 | $835 \cdot 4$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $517 \cdot 3$ | $530 \cdot 3$ | $531 \cdot 3$ | 518.0 | 513.8 | 509.1 | $0 \cdot$ | 517.5 | 27. | $527 \cdot 3$ | 518.1 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| Metal manufacture | $3 \cdot 9$ | $617 \cdot 1$ | $633 \cdot 1$ | 596.0 | 592.0 | $620 \cdot 7$ | $622 \cdot 3$ | $632 \cdot 4$ | 619.2 | 623.0 | 591.8 | $580 \cdot 1$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,927.1 | 2,048.9 | 2,141-4 | 2,178.1 | 2,148.0 | 2,207.0 | 2,212.7 | 2,286.9 | 2,337 | 2,376.9 | 2,348.0 | 2309.6 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $290 \cdot 4$ | -8 | 263.4 | 0.4 | 223.7 | $215 \cdot 4$ | $215 \cdot 9$ | . 2 | 14.0 | 213. | 208.0 | 197.4 |
| Vehicles | 869.7 | 919.8 | 898.0 | 883.5 | $874 \cdot 3$ | 877.8 | 879.7 | $870 \cdot 1$ | $860 \cdot 6$ | 853.2 | 823.0 | 811.0 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 506.6 | $546 \cdot 0$ | 559.6 | 551.5 | 548.6 | 568.8 | $570 \cdot 9$ | 590. | $596 \cdot 3$ | 599.0 | $568 \cdot 9$ | $568 \cdot 6$ |
| Texilies | $900 \cdot 1$ | 901.8 | 892.5 | 849.8 | 828.8 | $830 \cdot 2$ | $834 \cdot 3$ | $819 \cdot 9$ | $810 \cdot 1$ | $810 \cdot 8$ | 752.0 | 737.3 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 63.7 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 62.9 | 62.3 | 62.8 | $62 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | 60.1 | 60.0 | 56.9 | 56.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 571.4 | $591 \cdot 7$ | 595.1 | 587.0 | $567 \cdot 6$ | 562.4 | $565 \cdot 3$ | $557 \cdot 9$ | 551.4 | 54.2 | 523.8 | 517.5 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 327.2 | $339 \cdot 3$ | 347.5 | 351.7 | 341.0 | 354.3 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $358 \cdot 3$ | $352 \cdot 2$ | 64.9 | 352.5 | $355 \cdot 1$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 284.5 | 29.9 | 291.5 | 89.0 | $285 \cdot 1$ | $292 \cdot 6$ | 293.2 | $301 \cdot 3$ | $295 \cdot 7$ | 319.0 | 305.9 | 326.1 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 574.5 | 603 | 18.7 | 627.2 | 626.6 | 627.9 | $629 \cdot 6$ | 639.7 | 647 | $650 \cdot 9$ | $640 \cdot 3$ | 641.7 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $279 \cdot 5$ | 301.9 | 306.2 | 306.4 | 309.0 | $322 \cdot 4$ | 323.3 | $335 \cdot 4$ | $342 \cdot 0$ | 348.7 | $336 \cdot 6$ | 353.8 |
| Construction | 1,417.7 | 1,458.9 | 1,516.1 | 1,552.1 | 1,582.2 | 1,656-4 | $1.659 \cdot 2$ | 1,700.3 | 1,724-9 | 1,680.5 | 1,590.2 | 1,553.7 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 381.1 | $377 \cdot 9$ | 386.8 | 94.2 | - | . 9 | $410 \cdot 7$ | 418.4 | $430 \cdot 9$ | 5 | 2.5 | 420.7 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,672.3 | 1,662.5 | ,687.7 | 1,698.3 | 1,677.7 | 1,662.0 | 1,665.1 | $1,655 \cdot 1$ | 1,628.5 | 1,634-9 | 1,628.7 | 1,609.7 |
| Distributive trades | 2,754-7 | 2,832.6 | 2,860.6 | 2,930.4 | 2,964•8 | 2,985.1 | 2,997. 5 | 3,022.5 | 3,034.9 | 2,986.8 | 2,857.3 | 2,832.0 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 534.8 | 546.3 | 564.5 | 584.4 | 611.0 | $630 \cdot 2$ | $631 \cdot 9$ | $645 \cdot 4$ | 648.1 | 647 | 657.5 | 674.9 |
| Professional and scientific ser- | 1,958 • 6 | 015•8 | 2,096 - 2 | 2,192 $\cdot 9$ | 2,263-3 | 2,352-5 | 2,363.7 | 2,462.6 | 2,573 4 | 2,569-1 | 2,681.4 | 2,752.9 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,993.9 | 1,999.5 | 2,014.4 | 2,089 - 3 | 2,104-2 | 2,190.8 | 2,199•8 | 2,225.7 | 2,247.2 | 2,236.2 | 2,153.1 | 2,138.3 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 1,283.2 | 1,285.2 | 1,306.5 | 1,335.9 | 1,385.7 | 1,318.1 | $1,320 \cdot 7$ | 1,338.1 | 1,383.0 | 1,381-2 | 1,427.6 | 1,440.4 |
| Residual | +52.3 | +82.6 | +99.1 | +76.2 | $+62 \cdot 6$ | +74.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0. | +1. | $0 \cdot 0$ |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 22,008 | 22,491 | 22,825 | 23,026 | 23,061 | 23,35 | 357 | 23,622 |  | 3,783 | 23,305 | 23,125 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 8,493.9 | $850 \cdot 5$ | 8,972 - 3 | 8,893 3 3 | 8,753.2 | 8,880 9 | 8,908 - 1 | 9,028 3 | 9,054.9 | 9,163.1 | 8,878. 5 | 8,790-2 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 11,126.9 | ,456.5 | 2.0 | 11,554.2 | 11,425.8 | 11,606 3 $\mathbf{3} 11$ | 11,638.7 | 11,775 3 | 1,790. 8 | 11,852 - 1 | 11,455.4 | 1,253.9 |

## Males at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industria Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculture, forsestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 713.9 | 707.0 | 695.0 | 667.1 | $622 \cdot 1$ | $607 \cdot 9$ | 602.0 | 593.0 | 563.9 | $550 \cdot 2$ | $532 \cdot 3$ | 537.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 862 | $862 \cdot 9$ | $839 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 857.6 | $860 \cdot 8$ | 851.6 | 846.2 | 841.9 | $850 \cdot 6$ | 835 | 806.4 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | 237.0 | $242 \cdot 0$ | $249 \cdot 5$ | $253 \cdot 3$ | $255 \cdot 9$ | $254 \cdot 4$ | 258.8 | 261.4 | $262 \cdot 5$ | $257 \cdot 2$ | $249 \cdot 9$ | $250 \cdot 7$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 309.6 | 318.4 | $332 \cdot 8$ | $342 \cdot 9$ | $350 \cdot 3$ | 347.7 | 354.4 | 368 | 374.5 | 381.3 | . 6 | $390 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | 469.5 | 74.9 | $480 \cdot 1$ | 484.0 | 492.0 | 485.5 | 485.4 | $500 \cdot 9$ | 511.4 | 13. | 501. | 489.4 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,437.0 | 1,445•4 | 1,452.0 | 1,475.5 | 1,528.5 | 1,537.0 | 1,567.1 | 1,626.0 | 1,669 - 2 | 1,688•3 | 1,700-3 | ,672 |
| Venicles | 817.9 | 836.7 | 858.0 | $880 \cdot 8$ | $925 \cdot 9$ | $945 \cdot 8$ | 990.0 | $1.031 \cdot 2$ | 1,053-3 | 1,030.9 | 1,045-4 | 1,049 - 5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- | 324.5 | $322 \cdot 6$ | 316.8 | $320 \cdot 2$ | 319.8 | 311.7 | 311.8 | $324 \cdot 2$ | 328.9 | $331 \cdot 6$ | 331.4 | $334 \cdot 7$ |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, | 81.8 | 5 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 84.1 | 84.1 | 85.5 | 89.5 | 91.8 | $92 \cdot 3$ | 92.4 | 92.4 |
| Textiles | $407 \cdot 1$ | 425.0 | 452 | 458.5 | $412 \cdot 6$ | 428.1 | $439 \cdot 3$ | 428.3 | 419.1 | 423.0 | 04.6 | 395.2 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 49.6 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 48.0 | $41 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | 42.4 | 40. | 39. | 37. | 37 |
| Clothing | 186.3 | 195.6 | $192 \cdot 9$ | 197.5 | 185.2 | 189.0 | 189.2 | 185.7 | $182 \cdot 3$ | 185.8 | 175.0 | 173.6 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $442 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 474 | $482 \cdot 6$ | 484.8 | 491.9 | 497.2 | $501 \cdot 3$ | 505.5 | 507.2 | 518.7 | 524.4 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | $233 \cdot 3$ | $241 \cdot 6$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | 248.7 | 235.5 | 236.9 | 238.7 | $241 \cdot 2$ | 231.9 | 231.1 | $225 \cdot 4$ | . 1 |
| Paper and printing | $294 \cdot 5$ | 308.0 | 323.2 | 326.9 | 329.7 | $325 \cdot 9$ | 9.3 | 353.2 | 360.8 | 371.5 | 375.5 | 1.6 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 142.7 | 137.8 | 144.8 | $155 \cdot 1$ | 148.0 | 148.2 | 156.7 | $165 \cdot 5$ | 167 | 17 | 172.0 | . 6 |
| Building and contracting | 1,294.3 | 1,284.1 | $1,287 \cdot 3$ | 1,291.0 | 1,278.9 | 1,290.3 | 1.308 .7 | 1,333.2 | $1.370 \cdot 7$ | 1,348.8 | 1,306.2 | 1,337.6 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 300 | 309.5 | 326.9 | 332.0 | $340 \cdot 4$ | $340 \cdot 4$ | $340 \cdot 4$ | $344 \cdot 3$ | 343.4 | $344 \cdot 3$ | 341.4 | 338.3 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,537.7 | $1,531 \cdot 3$ | $1,537 \cdot 0$ | 1,501 - 1 | 1,506.1 | 1,481 - 2 | 1,466.8 | 1,458.1 | 1,462.5 | 1,460.4 | 1,446-3 | 1,426.5 |
| Distributive trades | 1,080.3 | 1,107.8 | 1,118.7 | 1,121 3 | 1,119.4 | 1,125.7 | 1,150.0 | 1,171.4 | 1,190.2 | 1,217.6 | 1,218.8 | 1,241.8 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 266.9 | 2793 | $275 \cdot 9$ | 272.0 | $272 \cdot 9$ | 271.2 | 276.7 | $281 \cdot 3$ | 281.2 | 288.0 | 291.6 | 308 |
| Public administration and defence 8 | 993.3 | 1,012•4 | 1,007•8 | 995.5 | 2.5 | 996.3 | 1,000 3 | 974.0 | 976 | 973.2 | 967.8 | $965 \cdot 2$ |
| Professional services | 1.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 508.8 | 526.7 | $543 \cdot 9$ | $547 \cdot 6$ | 563.7 | $570 \cdot 2$ | $591 \cdot 2$ | 609.8 | $626 \cdot 9$ | 643 |
| Miscellaneous services | $487 \cdot 9$ | 469.5 | 451.7 | 47.5 | 433.9 | 434.8 | 427.0 | 421.1 | 416.3 | 414.7 | 414.1 | 423.1 |
| Residual | +103.9 | +33.4 | +16.6 | +9.1 | +10.2 | +10.1 | +10.3 | -25.8 | +6.9 | +12.5 | +20.3 | +37.8 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 13,545 | 13,614 | 13,722 | 13,767 | 13,772 | 13,796 | 13,954 | 14,086 | 14,244 | 14,294 | 14,220 | 14,262 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 5,433.1 | 5,543 3 | 5,657 1 | 5,761.5 | 5,794.6 | 5,829•8 | 5,956.5 | 6,119•1 | 6,199.0 | 6,224.0 | 6,218.5 | 6,196•8 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 7,890. 0 | 7,999•8 | 8,110.6 | 8,226.5 | 8,271 - 2 | 8,321 - 3 | 8,457-2 | 8,642.8 | 8,765.0 | 8,767.7 | 8,701 9 | 8,679.2 |

Males at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966 (a) † |  | † 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $538 \cdot 3$ | 518.0 | 494.0 | $475 \cdot 2$ | 473.6 | $450 \cdot 4$ | 451 | $413 \cdot 9$ | 394.9 | 393.1 | $364 \cdot 4$ | $344 \cdot 8$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $809 \cdot 9$ | $746 \cdot 1$ | 713.4 | $691 \cdot 6$ | 663.8 | 636.6 | $638 \cdot 1$ | $605 \cdot 4$ | 557.2 | $555 \cdot 3$ | 531.8 | 468.7 |
| d, drink and tobacco | $458 \cdot 1$ | $460 \cdot 8$ | 469.4 | $479 \cdot 6$ | $477 \cdot 9$ | $476 \cdot 6$ | 477.2 | $484 \cdot 0$ | 483.1 | $495 \cdot 7$ | 492.8 | 479.7 |
| Chemicals and allied indus | 374.7 | 383.5 | $385 \cdot 3$ | 376.5 | $373 \cdot 3$ | 368.2 | 368.8 | $373 \cdot 9$ | 379.2 | 379.4 | $376 \cdot 3$ | 364.0 |
| Metal manufacture | 503.7 | $542 \cdot 3$ | $556 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $545 \cdot 5$ | 6. | 555.8 | 43. | 546.4 | $519 \cdot 3$ | $507 \cdot 8$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,425 3 | 1,498.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1,601.5 | 1,573.6 | 1,601-3 | 1,603.3 | 1,663.5 | 1,693.4 | 1,729 - 5 | 1,725-3 | 1,687.3 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 277.0 | $265 \cdot 5$ | 251.0 | 237.8 | 211.9 | $203 \cdot 8$ | 204.2 | $206 \cdot 4$ | $201 \cdot 9$ | 201.7 | . 8 | 185.0 |
| Vehicles | 753.2 | 96. 2 | 776 | $765 \cdot 9$ | - 9 | 759.8 | 761 | 753 | 74.0 | 739.0 | 711.5 | 70 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 326.7 | $349 \cdot 6$ | 362.7 | $361 \cdot 9$ | $362 \cdot 7$ | $372 \cdot 2$ | 373.0 | 387.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 378.0 | $\cdot 2$ |
| Textiles | 395.1 | 398.0 | 397.4 | $388 \cdot 6$ | 83. | 88. | 89.4 | $386 \cdot 1$ | 387.5 | 388.0 | 369.0 | 6.5 |
| ther, lea | 37.0 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 36.5 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 36.5 | 36.6 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | 34.4 | 32.8 | 32.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 151.1 | 54.7 | 157.4 | 152.5 | 148.2 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 | $144 \cdot 4$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | 43.3 | $135 \cdot 3$ | 130.5 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 250 | $260 \cdot 0$ | 266.0 | 269.5 | $263 \cdot 9$ | $275 \cdot 2$ | $275 \cdot 6$ | 278.7 | $271 \cdot 8$ | $283 \cdot 6$ | $273 \cdot 8$ | $279 \cdot 4$ |
| ber, furniture, etc. | 226.0 | $232 \cdot 8$ | 231.4 | 231.0 | $228 \cdot 9$ | $234 \cdot 3$ | 234.5 | 241 -3 | $236 \cdot 1$ | 256.6 | 246.0 | $264 \cdot 3$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 371.5 | $390 \cdot 8$ | $400 \cdot 7$ | 406.8 | 411.3 | 412.0 | $412 \cdot 5$ | $419 \cdot 1$ | $424 \cdot 4$ | 426.6 | $422 \cdot 5$ | $425 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industris | $168 \cdot 4$ | . 3 | 81.9 | . 9 | 187.7 | 196.3 | 196.5 | 203.5 | 206.8 | 210.0 | 20.6 | $215 \cdot 7$ |
| Construction | $1 \cdot 8$ | 9 | ,440.3 | 471.3 | 1,501-2 | 1,574 | 576.8 | 1,611.5 | 1,630 8 | 1,589.4 | 1,503.9 | 1,463.3 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 338.5 | $334 \cdot 4$ | 341.5 | $347 \cdot 5$ | 355.5 | $359 \cdot 3$ | 359.8 | 365.0 | $375 \cdot 9$ | $375 \cdot 6$ | $374 \cdot 9$ | $362 \cdot 8$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,425.2 | 1,412.3 | 1,426.4 | 1,435.7 | , 4 | 1,407•2 | 1,409.1 | ,392.0 | 1,362 -3 | 1,369.6 | ,366.6 | 1,337 |
| Distributive trades | 1,342.7 | 1,366.7 | 1,364•5 | 1,392.7 | 409.1 | .413.5 | 1,415.0 | 1,406.9 | 1,387.9 | 352.8 | ,286.4 | 1,266•9 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 8.1 | $309 \cdot 9$ | 318.1 | 325.0 | 336.8 | $346 \cdot 1$ | $346 \cdot 4$ | 351. | 348.6 | 348.5 | 348.1 | $357 \cdot 9$ |
| Professional and scientific services | 662.7 | $676 \cdot 2$ | 707.4 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 765.5 | 793.4 | 794 | $828 \cdot 9$ | $855 \cdot 4$ | 851.5 | $882 \cdot 8$ | 899.8 |
| Miscellaneous services | 808.5 | 820.5 | 840.0 | $880 \cdot 8$ | $902 \cdot 2$ | $941 \cdot 1$ | $942 \cdot 2$ | 956.5 | 77.4 | 968.8 | 928 | 929 |
| Public administration and defence§ | $935 \cdot 9$ | 931.8 | 938.0 | 956.5 | $995 \cdot 2$ | 941.5 | $942 \cdot 6$ | 951.1 | 968.7 | 968 | 8 | 995.4 |
| Residual | +22.5 | +28.6 | +31.4 | +29.6 | 11.4 | +19.2 | -2.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.9 | +0.3 | +0.1 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 14,262 | 14,483 | 14,661 | 14,762 | 14,772 | 14,8 |  | 15,015 |  | 999 | 14,651 | 14,445 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Total, manufacturing indus- } \\ \text { tries }}}{ }$ | 5,717.9 | 999 1 | ,046.2 | ,15•8 | 5,936.5 | 6,016.0 | 6,025-2 | 6,133.1 | 6,139.9 | 6,227.0 | 6,082.0 | 6,018•1 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 8,218.2 | 8,418•8 | 8,541 6 | 8,526-2 | 8,457.0 | 8,588.4 | 8,599 9 | 8,714.9 | 8,703.7 | 8,747.1 | 8,492.7 | 8,312 $\cdot 9$ |

# TABLE 134 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order 

1948-1968

Females at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order 1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 128.2 | 113.5 | 111.2 | $104 \cdot 9$ | $102 \cdot 1$ | 101.5 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 96.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 8$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 16.2 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 20.8 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 24.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | 78.1 | 78.1 | 81.8 | 85.0 | $85 \cdot 3$ | 82.4 | 82.7 | 86.4 | 85.0 | 8 | $77 \cdot 3$ | 77.1 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | $130 \cdot 2$ | $134 \cdot 4$ | 137.0 | $140 \cdot 1$ | $139 \cdot 6$ | 140.0 | $145 \cdot 6$ | 149.3 | 153.1 | $152 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 9$ | 149.2 |
| Metal manufacture | 60.7 | 59.8 | 61.8 | $65 \cdot 4$ | 67.2 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 66.2 | $70 \cdot 1$ | 69.3 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 64 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 379.0 | $360 \cdot 4$ | $371 \cdot 6$ | $402 \cdot 3$ | 226.5 | $404 \cdot 5$ | $425 \cdot 8$ | $476 \cdot 2$ | 72.5 | 2.0 | $468 \cdot 4$ | . 8 |
| Vehicles | 129.6 | 128.7 | 136.8 | 147.4 | 157.6 | $160 \cdot 1$ | 169.3 | $182 \cdot 1$ | 182.4 | $176 \cdot 2$ | 178.0 | 179.2 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | 178.4 | $170 \cdot 1$ | $177 \cdot 9$ | 188.8 | $185 \cdot 3$ | 173.1 | 179.2 | 191.7 | 188.8 | 182.6 | 176.8 | 173 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 46.1 | 48.8 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 49.0 | $50 \cdot 5$ | 53.9 | 57.7 | 2 | . 3 | 57.4 | 56.8 |
| Textiles | 585.7 | 606.4 | $628 \cdot 9$ | $645 \cdot 7$ | 564.0 | 603.5 | 619.3 | 593.5 | 578.2 | $575 \cdot 3$ | $525 \cdot 9$ | 498.9 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 28.8 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 30.6 | 27.7 | 29 | 30.1 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 28.4 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 27.1 |
| Clothing | $442 \cdot 9$ | 27 9 | 7.8 | $500 \cdot 8$ | $464 \cdot 1$ | 491 | $491 \cdot 3$ | $481 \cdot 8$ | $488 \cdot 3$ | $483 \cdot 3$ | $460 \cdot 2$ | $455 \cdot 2$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $304 \cdot 3$ | $322 \cdot 9$ | 331.4 | 351.3 | 356.9 | 367.2 | $379 \cdot 1$ | $394 \cdot 2$ | $401 \cdot 3$ | 397.8 | 399.4 | $394 \cdot 1$ |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 55.8 | 57.3 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 57.6 | 59.2 | 61.5 | 64.1 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 62.7 | $60 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 1$ |
| Paper and prining | 174.7 | 181.6 | $192 \cdot 3$ | 198.7 | 191.2 | $184 \cdot 9$ | 196.4 | $204 \cdot 2$ | $208 \cdot 6$ | 209.2 | 206.5 | 205.2 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 100.5 | $102 \cdot 2$ | . 2 | . 4 | . 8 | . 2 | 6.6 | 121.2 | 118.1 | 16.4 | 114.1 | 12.9 |
| Building and contracting | 39.7 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 40.1 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 47.8 | 49.8 | $52 \cdot 1$ | 59.8 | 63.0 | 64.8 | . 9 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 26.9 | 29.7 | 33.5 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 40.8 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 41.9 | . 6 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 23.1 | 228.5 | 231.5 | $240 \cdot 2$ | 249.5 | $245 \cdot 9$ | 246.9 | 250.0 | 257.5 | $254 \cdot 6$ | $249 \cdot 9$ | 247.0 |
| Distributive trades | 965.0 | 1,005•9 | 010.7 | 1,040.2 | 1,067.4 | 1,111 3 | 1,163.5 | 1,206•4 | 1,249.4 | 1,293.5 | 1,283•4 | 1,316.4 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 162.7 | 161.7 | $160 \cdot 8$ | 168.2 | 173.3 | 178.6 | 187.2 | 193.8 | $202 \cdot 3$ | $210 \cdot 9$ | 214.8 | 226.8 |
| Public administration and defence § | $420 \cdot 0$ | $415 \cdot 9$ | 394.2 | 391 -3 | 383.8 | 366.0 | 367.4 | $356 \cdot 9$ | $365 \cdot 1$ | $369 \cdot 9$ | 374.0 | 381.6 |
| Professional sevvicos | 848.7 | $864 \cdot 3$ | 939.8 | 958.5 | $985 \cdot 1$ | 1,007.2 | 1,046.2 | 1,083.0 | 1,122.4 | 1,156.2 | 1,185.5 | 1,221.5 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,350.4 | 1,262.5 | 1,235.6 | 1,211.0 | 1,197.2 | 1,194.7 | 1,204.5 | 1,206.0 | 1,203.9 | 1,179.6 | 1,166.0 | 65.5 |
| Residual | +0.3 | -2.0 | +0.9 | +9.3 | +8.5 | +16.4 | +8.9 | +4.9 | +9.2 | +13.6 | +2.2 | +38.7 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 6,886 | 6,886 | 7,036 | 7,203 | 7,144 | 7,245 | 7,450 | 7,616 | 7,721 | 7,764 | 7,664 | 7,747 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 2,694.9 | 2,751 3 | 2,862 - 6 | 2,984•4 | 2,874.7 | 2,917-3 | 3,017.0 | 3,103.2 | 3,093.6 | 3,061 1 | 2,964.9 | 2,924.9 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,777.7 | 2,835.7 | 2,951 - 4 | 3,079-3 | 2,977.0 | 3,023 4 | 3,126.0 | 3,215-9 | 3,214.6 | 3,188.8 | 3,095.8 | 3,056.8 |

Females at each mid-year

| nited Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966(a) † | † 1966(b) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 93.0 | $92 \cdot 1$ | 90.1 | 89.2 | 92.3 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 83.4 | 82.4 | 81.8 | 78.3 | 78.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 24.2 | 3.2 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 22.6 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 22.9 | 22.7 | 4 | . 6 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 349.9 | 354.6 | 361.4 | 362.2 | 354.5 | $352 \cdot 9$ | 355.0 | 354.7 | 357.7 | 366.0 | 359.9 | 355.7 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $142 \cdot 6$ | 146.8 | $145 \cdot 9$ | 141.5 | $140 \cdot 4$ | $140 \cdot 9$ | 141.7 | 143.6 | 148.1 | 147.8 | $141 \cdot 9$ | 136.3 |
| Metal manufacture | $70 \cdot 3$ | 74.9 | 76.1 | 73.2 | 72.7 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 76.6 | 72.5 | 72.3 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 501.8 | $550 \cdot 9$ | 568.7 | 576.6 | 574.5 | 605.8 | 609.5 | 623.4 | 644.1 | 647.5 | 622.7 | $622 \cdot 3$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 13.4 | $13 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | 12.5 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 | $12 \cdot 4$ |
| Vehicles | 116.5 | 123.7 | 121.2 | 117.7 | 116.4 | 118.0 | 118.7 | 116.4 | $115 \cdot 6$ | 114.2 | 111.5 | 109.6 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified specified | $179 \cdot 9$ | $196 \cdot 2$ | 196.8 | 189.7 | 185.9 | $196 \cdot 6$ | $197 \cdot 9$ | $203 \cdot 3$ | $205 \cdot 0$ | 206.0 | $190 \cdot 9$ | 189.3 |
| Textiles | 505.0 | 503.8 | $495 \cdot 2$ | 461 -2 | $444 \cdot 8$ | $441 \cdot 6$ | $444 \cdot 9$ | 433.7 | $422 \cdot 6$ | 422.8 | 383.0 | $370 \cdot 8$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 26.8 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 24.1 | 24.3 |
| Clothing and fortwear | $420 \cdot 4$ | 437.0 | 437.7 | 434.5 | 419.4 | 416.6 | $419 \cdot 3$ | 413.5 | 408.8 | 410.7 | 388:5 | 387.0 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, | $77 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $81 \cdot 4$ | 82.1 | 77.1 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 80.4 | $81 \cdot 3$ | 78.7 | 75.7 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 58.5 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 57.9 | 56.2 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 60.0 | 59.7 | 62.6 | 59.8 | 61.8 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 203.0 | $212 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 9$ | 220.4 | $215 \cdot 3$ | $215 \cdot 9$ | 217.1 | $220 \cdot 6$ | 223.4 | 224.3 | 217.8 | 216.5 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 111.1 | 121.7 | $124 \cdot 3$ | 121.5 | $121 \cdot 4$ | $126 \cdot 1$ | 126.8 | 131.9 | $135 \cdot 2$ | 138.7 | $132 \cdot 9$ | 138.1 |
| Construction | 66.0 | 69.6 | $75 \cdot 7$ | 80.8 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 88.8 | 94.2 | 91.2 | 86.3 | 90.4 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 42.6 | 43.5 | 45.2 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 50.6 | 51.0 | $53 \cdot 4$ | 55.0 | $54 \cdot 9$ | 57.6 | 57.9 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 247.0 | $250 \cdot 0$ | 261.4 | 262.6 | 256.3 | 254.8 | 256.0 | 263.0 | 266.2 | $265 \cdot 3$ | 272.1 | 272.0 |
| Distributive trades | 1,412.0 | 1,465.9 | 1,496.1 | 1,537.7 | 1,565.7 | 1,571.6 1, | 1,582.5 | 1,615.6 | 1,646.9 | 1,633.9 | 1,570.9 | 1,565.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 226.8 | 236.4 | 246.5 | 259.4 | 274.2 | $284 \cdot 1$ | 285.5 | 294.4 | 299.5 | 299.4 | 309.4 | 317.0 |
| Professional and scientific ser- | 1,295.9 | 1,339 6 | 1,388.8 | 1,452.5 | 1,497•8 | 1,559.1 1, | 1,569-2 | 1,633.7 | 1,718.0 | 1,717.7 | 1,798.6 | 1,853•1 |
| Miscellanoous services | 1,185.5 | 1,179.0 | 1,174.4 | 1,208. 5 | 1,202.0 | 1,251-7 1, | 1,259.6 | 1,269.1 | 1,269.8 | 1,267.4 | 1,225.1 | 1,208.7 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 347.3 | 353.4 | 368.5 | $379 \cdot 4$ | $390 \cdot 6$ | 376.5 | 378.1 | 387.0 | $414 \cdot 3$ | 413.1 | 435.8 | 445.0 |
| Residual | +30.4 | +54.0 | +68. 1 | +46.9 | +51.2 | ${ }^{+52 \cdot 6}$ | -0.5 | -0.5 | $\underbrace{-0.1}$ | $+0.5$ | +0.1 | +0 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 7,747 | 8,008 | 8,164 | 8,264 | 8,289 | 8,458 |  | 8,606 | 8,784 |  | 8,653 | 8,680 |
| Total, manufacturing indus - tries | 2,776.0 | 2,901-4 | 2,926.0 | 2,877.5 | 2,816.7 | 2,864.9 2, | 2,882.9 | 2,895-2 | 2,915.0 | 2,936.1 | 2,796.4 | 2,772.1 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,908 8 | 3,037.7 | 3,070 4 | 3,028.0 | 2,968.9 | 3,019.9 3, | 3,039. 0 | 3,060-3 | 3,087.0 | 3,104.9 | 2,962.8 | 2,941 0 |

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industria Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 816.4 | 797.1 | 784.8 | 752.5 | 705.8 | 693.5 | $684 \cdot 9$ | 676.0 | $645 \cdot 2$ | 631.8 | $610 \cdot 4$ | 616.1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 874.9 | 875.4 | $852 \cdot 6$ | 855.7 | 872.4 | 876.6 | 867.6 | $862 \cdot 9$ | 858.6 | 869.5 | 856.3 | 827.4 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | $311 \cdot 6$ | 316.5 | 327.4 | 334 | $337 \cdot 1$ | $332 \cdot 9$ | 337.4 | $343 \cdot 3$ | 343.1 | $334 \cdot$ | 323.6 | 324.0 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 438.5 | 451.5 | 468.5 | 481.7 | 488.6 | 486.5 | 498.8 | 516.2 | 6.2 | $532 \cdot 5$ | 536.0 | 538.5 |
| Metal manufacture | 529.6 | 534.0 | $541 \cdot 2$ | 548.7 | 558.7 | $549 \cdot 9$ | $551 \cdot 2$ | $570 \cdot 6$ | $580 \cdot 3$ | $580 \cdot 1$ | 566.5 | 553.4 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,776.1 | 1,767.4 | 1,785.8 | 1,840.4 | 1,917.7 | 1,904.0 | 1,953.7 | 2,063.0 | 2,101 5 | 2,119•2 | 2,127.5 | 2,098• |
| Vehicles | 933.7 | 951.7 | 981 . 0 | 1,014.1 | 1,068 3 | 1,089.2 | 1,141.1 | 1,196.1 | 1,218.3 | 1,189.3 | 1,206.3 | 1,211-5 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | $501 \cdot 1$ | $490 \cdot 8$ | 492.8 | $506 \cdot 9$ | $502 \cdot 9$ | $482 \cdot 6$ | $488 \cdot 9$ | 514.0 | 516.0 | $512 \cdot 5$ | $506 \cdot 9$ | 507.4 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 126.5 | $131 \cdot 9$ | 136.9 | 137.2 | 131.9 | 133.5 | 138.1 | $145 \cdot 9$ | $146 \cdot 8$ | $147 \cdot 3$ | 148.6 | 148.0 |
| Textilles | 922.4 | 961.7 | 1,007.8 | 1,028.4 | 911.6 | 963.7 | 988.7 | $954 \cdot 4$ | $930 \cdot 7$ | $933 \cdot 1$ | 874.9 | $840 \cdot 1$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 77.7 | 75.4 | 76.5 | 77.9 | $68 \cdot 9$ | 72.2 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 68.2 | 67.3 | 63.1 | 63.8 |
| Clothing | 597.9 | 636.8 | 658.2 | $665 \cdot 3$ | 619.2 | 646.7 | $645 \cdot 9$ | $632 \cdot 3$ | $634 \cdot 5$ | $634 \cdot 9$ | $602 \cdot 2$ | 596.3 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 726.1 | $764 \cdot 2$ | $784 \cdot 1$ | 811. | 819.6 | 835.6 | 852.7 | $871 \cdot 2$ | 880.5 | $877 \cdot 3$ | 889.3 | $890 \cdot 7$ |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 3.6 | 293.4 | 298.3 | 303.9 | 287.4 | $290 \cdot 8$ | 295.1 | $300 \cdot 3$ | $289 \cdot 9$ | $289 \cdot 2$ | $281 \cdot 9$ | 287.7 |
| Paper and printing | 463 | 483.8 | 509.8 | 519.8 | 515. | 505.5 | 530.2 | $551 \cdot 9$ | 563.9 | 575 | 576.5 | $581 \cdot 3$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 241.8 | 238.7 | $249 \cdot 8$ | $270 \cdot 5$ | 249.8 | 253.4 | 272.0 | $285 \cdot 3$ | 284.4 | 286.0 | 284.8 | $286 \cdot 3$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,303.6 | 1,291.3 | 1,294.4 | 1,299.7 | 1,289.1 | 1,305.8 | 1,325.0 | $1,351 \cdot 9$ | 1,397-3 | 1,378.6 | 1,338.7 | 1.364.7 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 1.0 | $332 \cdot 7$ | 353.8 | 362 . | $371 \cdot 9$ | $372 \cdot 6$ | 373.4 | 378.0 | 377.5 | 379.6 | 376.5 | $374 \cdot 2$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,740.9 | 1,729.1 | 1,738.0 | 1,710.6 | 1,725•7 | 1,698.2 | 1,685.4 | 1,679.9 | 1,692.2 | 1,687.4 | 1,669-3 | 1,646 - 2 |
| Distributive trades | 1,999.0 | 2,066 3 | 2,081-7 | 2,113.0 | 2,138.6 | 2,188.9 | 2,264.2 | 2,326.8 | 2,388.0 | 2,459.7 | 2,451-6 | 2,507.7 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 423.7 | $434 \cdot 9$ | $430 \cdot 4$ | 433.7 | 439.7 | $443 \cdot 5$ | 457.5 | 468.6 | 476.6 | 491.7 | 499.2 | 527.4 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 1,381 . 8 | 1,396-3 | 1,369-4 | 1,354.0 | 1,345.5 | 1,330-3 | 1,334.7 | 1,297.8 | 1,308•4 | 1,309.8 | 1,308-5 | 1,313•6 |
| Professional services | 1,295.4 | 1,311.9 | 1,421.6 | 1,457.3 | 1,500.4 | 1,524.9 | 1,578.8 | 1,620-3 | 1,678.9 | 1,730.2 | 1,775.2 | 1,823.7 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,803.3 | 1,700.1 | 1,656.7 | 1,629.2 | 1,603•4 | 1,601-1 | 1,603.5 | 1,599.3 | 1,593.8 | 1,568.1 | 1,554.0 | 1,560.4 |
| Residual | +104.0 | +31.1 | +16.5 | +18.1 | +19.3 | +27.1 | +19.7 | -20.5 | +16. 2 | +25.8 | +22.2 | +75.8 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 19,994 | 20,064 | 20,318 | 20,526 | 20,489 | 20,609 | 20,961 | 21,258 | 21,517 | 21,610 | 21,450 | 21,565 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 7,930.0 | ,097•8 | 318.1 | 8,540.1 | 8,477.2 | 8,546-5 | 8,766 - 3 | 9,017.0 | 9,084-3 | 9,077.8 | 8,988.1 | 8,927.8 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 10,429 - 5 | 10,597 2 | 10,818.9 | 11,057 • 6 | 11,010.6 | 11,101 - 5 | 11,332-3 | 11,609 • 8 | 11,717.7 | 11,705 5 | 11,559 - 6 | 11,494.1 |

Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| eat Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ndustry Order <br> 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966(a) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1966$ (b) $\dagger$ | ) 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $617 \cdot 2$ | 595.8 | $570 \cdot 7$ | 551.5 | 553.7 | 526.5 | $528 \cdot 4$ | $486 \cdot 1$ | $466 \cdot 5$ | $464 \cdot 1$ | $432 \cdot 6$ | $413 \cdot 3$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $830 \cdot 8$ | 766.0 | 733.4 | 711.0 | 682.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 656.8 | 624. | 576.3 | $574 \cdot 2$ | $550 \cdot 5$ | 485 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 782.5 | 788.1 | 803.4 | 813.1 | 804. | $801 \cdot 9$ | $804 \cdot 6$ | $810 \cdot 1$ | $811 \cdot 2$ | $832 \cdot 1$ | $824 \cdot 2$ | 806.9 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $515 \cdot 6$ | $528 \cdot 6$ | 529.5 | 516.1 | $511 \cdot 2$ | $506 \cdot 3$ | $507 \cdot 7$ | 514 | $524 \cdot 6$ | 524.5 | 515.2 | $497 \cdot 2$ |
| Metal manufacture | 3.5 | 616.6 | $632 \cdot 6$ | 595.5 | 591 -4 | $620 \cdot 2$ | 621.8 | 631 | 618.8 | $622 \cdot 6$ | $591 \cdot 4$ | 579.7 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,909.0 | 2,029.2 | 2,120. 5 | 2,155.6 | 2,125.1 | 2,181 - 5 | 2,187.2 | 2,260.1 | 2,308.2 | 2,347.7 | 2,319.6 | 2,281.0 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $266 \cdot 5$ | $253 \cdot 3$ | $243 \cdot 1$ | $235 \cdot 1$ | $211 \cdot 2$ | $203 \cdot 3$ | $203 \cdot 8$ | 4 | $200 \cdot 5$ | $200 \cdot 1$ | $196 \cdot 8$ | 88.1 |
| Vehicles | $860 \cdot 2$ | 911.8 | $890 \cdot 8$ | 875.8 | $865 \cdot 9$ | 869.5 | 871 -4 | 861.8 | $852 \cdot 6$ | $845 \cdot 2$ | 815.5 | 802.8 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $505 \cdot 4$ | $544 \cdot 7$ | 558.0 | $549 \cdot 2$ | $545 \cdot 8$ | $566 \cdot 2$ | $568 \cdot 3$ | $588 \cdot 1$ | $593 \cdot 3$ | 596.0 | 565.8 | 565.5 |
| Textiles | $840 \cdot 9$ | $840 \cdot 9$ | $835 \cdot 6$ | 796.9 | 776.4 | 776.6 | $780 \cdot 7$ | 767.4 | 756.6 | 757.3 | 702.0 | 689.8 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 63.0 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 62.6 | $62 \cdot 4$ | $61 \cdot 6$ | 62.2 | 62.3 | 60.4 | 59.3 | 59.2 | 56.1 | 55.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | $546 \cdot 6$ | $565 \cdot 3$ | $569 \cdot 2$ | 561.1 | $542 \cdot 8$ | 536.4 | $539 \cdot 3$ | 531.5 | 524.8 | 527.6 | 498.9 | 492.0 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $323 \cdot 4$ | 335.4 | $343 \cdot 5$ | 347.4 | 337.0 | $350 \cdot 3$ | 351 -3 | 354.1 | 348.3 | 361.0 | 348.5 | $350 \cdot 8$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 280.0 | 288.5 | $287 \cdot 3$ | 284.7 | $280 \cdot 8$ | 288.0 | $288 \cdot 6$ | 296.4 | $290 \cdot 8$ | $314 \cdot 1$ | 301.1 | 321.2 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 9.0 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 621.2 | $620 \cdot 6$ | 621.7 | $623 \cdot 4$ | 633 | 1.0 | $644 \cdot 1$ | 633.4 | $634 \cdot 9$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | $8 \cdot 2$ | $300 \cdot 5$ | 304.7 | $304 \cdot 3$ | 306.8 | 320.1 | 321.0 | $332 \cdot 3$ | 338 | $344 \cdot 9$ | 332.0 | $347 \cdot 6$ |
| Construction | 1,379.5 | 1,422.7 | 1,477.5 | 1,512.2 | 1,540.4 | 1,614-1 | 1,616.9 | 1,656.0 | 1,681 0 | 1,636.6 | 1,545.6 | 1,505.8 |
| Gas, electricity and water | - 4 | . 9 | - 8 | 386.9 | 397.1 | $402 \cdot 4$ | 403.2 | 410 | $423 \cdot 3$ | $422 \cdot 9$ | $424 \cdot 1$ | $412 \cdot 5$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,644.8 | 633.6 | 1,658•4 | 1,670.0 | 1,649.7 | 1,634-1 | 1,637.2 | 1,628.4 | 1,602.9 | 1,609 - 3 | 1,602.6 | 1,584.1 |
| Distributive trades | 2,696.6 | 2,773.6 | 2,800.7 | 2,870.4 | 2,903.5 | 2,924-6 | 2,937.0 | 2,961-9 | 2,973.7 | 2,925.6 | 2,798.4 | 2,773.8 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 527.4 | 538.1 | 556.4 | 575.9 | $602 \cdot 5$ | $621 \cdot 3$ | 623.0 | 636.3 | 639.0 | 638.8 | 647.7 | 665.0 |
| Professional and scientific services | 1,917.4 | 1,973.0 | 2,052 - 3 | 2,146.0 | 2,214-3 | 2,301-5 | 2,312.7 | 2,408•4 | 2,516.8 | 2,512.5 | 2,620.4 | 2,689 • 5 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,959.4 | 1,965.1 | 1,978.5 | 2,051.7 | 2,064 -2 | 2,150.7 | 2,159.7 | 2,185•5 | 2,207.0 | 2,196.0 | 2,113.8 | 2,100. 1 |
| Public administration and defence § | 1,251.0 | 1,251.7 | 1,272.2 | 1,301 • 7 | 1,350.7 | 1,283.1 | 1,285.7 | 1,302.9 | 1,346-1 | 1,344-3 | 1,390.6 | 1,402.2 |
| Residual | +52.7 | 2.6 | +99.6 | 76 | $+63.0$ | ${ }^{+74.3}$ | 0.0 | -0.3 | $+0.2$ | $+0.3$ | +1 | -0.3 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 21,565 22, | 22,036 | 22,373 | 22,572 | 22,603 |  |  | 23,147 |  |  | 22,828 | 22,645 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 8,313.8 | 8,662.9 | 793. 5 | .718.4 | ,581. 5 | 8,704.2 | 8,731 - 4 | 8,846-7 | 8,868.2 | 976.4 | 3,700-5 | 8,613-1 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 10,898.5 | 11,222. 5 | 1,384.2 | 1,3 | 1,201 - 4 | 11,375 9 11 | 11,408 3 11, | 11,537 | 11,548.8 | 1,610-1 | 11,220. | 11,017 |

TABLE 136. Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order 1948-1968

Males at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industria Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $689 \cdot 1$ | 684.4 | $674 \cdot 2$ | 648.2 | $604 \cdot 3$ | $592 \cdot 6$ | 586.0 | $577 \cdot 6$ | 549.0 | 535.5 | 518.7 | 523.8 |
| Mining and quarrying | 858.8 | $858 \cdot 9$ | $835 \cdot 3$ | 838.0 | 853.6 | 856.7 | 847.6 | 842 | 838.2 | 847.0 | 832 | 803 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | $233 \cdot 9$ | 238.8 | $246 \cdot 0$ | 249.7 | $252 \cdot 2$ | $250 \cdot 8$ | $255 \cdot 1$ | $257 \cdot 5$ | 258.8 | $253 \cdot 9$ | 246.8 | 247 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 308.6 | 317.4 | 331.8 | 341.9 | 349.3 | 346.8 | 353.5 | 77.2 | 373.4 | 380 | 387.4 | 389 |
| Metal manufacture | $468 \cdot 9$ | 74.2 | 79.4 | 483.3 | $491 \cdot 5$ | $485 \cdot 1$ | 485.0 | 500.5 | 511.0 | $512 \cdot 6$ | 501.4 | 489.0 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,399.4 | 1,409.1 | 1,416.4 | 1,440.3 | 1,493.8 | 1,502.0 | 1,530.5 | 1,589.6 | 1,631-8 | 1,650.4 | 1,662.5 | 1,633.7 |
| Vehicles | $805 \cdot 4$ | $824 \cdot 3$ | 845.4 | 867.9 | 912.0 | $930 \cdot 6$ | $973 \cdot 3$ | 1,015.5 | 1,037 5 | 1,014-8 | 1,030.0 | 1,034.0 |
| Metal goods note elsewhere speci- | 323.1 | 321.2 | $315 \cdot 4$ | 318.7 | 318.2 | 310.0 | $310 \cdot 1$ | 322.7 | 327.5 | $330 \cdot 2$ | $330 \cdot 4$ | 333 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 81.1 | 83.8 | $86 \cdot 6$ | 87.0 | $83 \cdot 5$ | ${ }^{83 \cdot 6}$ | $84 \cdot 9$ | 88.9 | 91.2 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 91. |
| Texilles | $382 \cdot 1$ | 399.9 | $425 \cdot 2$ | $430 \cdot 3$ | 386.7 | $402 \cdot 7$ | 413.3 | 403.0 | 393.6 | $397 \cdot 9$ | $382 \cdot 1$ | 372. |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 49.2 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 42.0 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 37.3 | . 0 |
| Clothing | 182.4 | 191.7 | 188.9 | 193.2 | 181.3 | 184.9 | 185.1 | 181.3 | 177.9 | 181.6 | $170 \cdot 8$ | 169.8 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 429.5 | 449.1 | 460.7 | 468.2 | $470 \cdot 8$ | $477 \cdot 2$ | $482 \cdot 8$ | 486.4 | 489.3 | $490 \cdot 6$ | $501 \cdot 1$ | 507 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | $228 \cdot 4$ | 236.7 | 239.9 | 243.6 | 230.4 | $232 \cdot 2$ | $234 \cdot 2$ | 236.8 | 227.6 | 227.1 | 221.5 | $226 \cdot 2$ |
| Paper and printing | 291.1 | 304.6 | 319.8 | 323.4 | 326.3 | 322.7 | 336.1 | 350.0 | 357.6 | 368.1 | 372.1 | . |
| Other manufacturing industries | 141.7 | $136 \cdot 9$ | $143 \cdot 9$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | 147.2 | 147.4 | 155.7 | 164.5 | 166.7 | $170 \cdot 1$ | $171 \cdot 1$ | $174 \cdot 1$ |
| Building and contracting | 1,264-6 | 1,253.9 | 1,257.2 | 1,260.4 | 1,244.6 | 1,259.1 | 1,276.1 | 1,300.7 | 1,338.4 | 1,316.5 | 1,274•8 | 1,300.8 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 294.5 | 303.4 | 320.7 | 325.5 | $334 \cdot 2$ | $334 \cdot 7$ | $334 \cdot 8$ | 338.5 | 337.1 | $337 \cdot 9$ | 335.0 | $332 \cdot 1$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,510-4 | 1,503-3 | $1,509 \cdot 1$ | 1,473.0 | 1,478.9 | 1,454.9 | 1,441-2 | 1,432.5 | 1,437.4 | 1,435.5 | 1,422.0 | 1,401.8 |
| Distributive trades | 1,051.7 | 1,078.3 | 1,088.9 | 1,091.0 | 1,089 - 3 | 1,096 2 | 1,120.2 | 1,141-1 | 1,159.6 | 1,187.2 | 1,189•3 | 1,212.2 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $262 \cdot 4$ | 274.8 | $271 \cdot 3$ | 267.3 | $268 \cdot 2$ | 266.7 | 272.2 | $276 \cdot 9$ | 276.5 | 283.2 | $286 \cdot 9$ | 303.2 |
| Public administration and defence§ | $969 \cdot 9$ | 988.5 | $983 \cdot 5$ | 971.2 | $970 \cdot 1$ | $972 \cdot 2$ | $975 \cdot 3$ | 948.8 | $951 \cdot 2$ | $947 \cdot 6$ | $942 \cdot 3$ | 939 |
| Professional services | $462 \cdot 5$ | $464 \cdot 3$ | 499.2 | 516.8 | 534.0 | 537.1 | $552 \cdot 6$ | 558.7 | 579.2 | 597.4 | 613.9 | 629.8 |
| Miscellaneous services | $480 \cdot 6$ | $462 \cdot 1$ | $444 \cdot 3$ | $439 \cdot 9$ | 426.4 | 426.7 | 419.3 | 413.4 | 408.9 | 407.7 | 406.4 | 415.0 |
| Residual | +103.7 | +33.4 | +16.1 | +9.3 | +10.7 | +9.9 | +10.4 | -26.3 | +6.9 | +13.2 | +20.2 | +37.3 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 13,273 | 13,341 | 13,447 | 13,490 | 13,499 | 13,526 | 13,678 | 13,810 | 13,966 | 14,017 | 13,948 | 13,984 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 5,324.8 | 5,435.7 | 5,547.2 | 5,649 4 | 5,684.7 | 5,719.2 | 5,842 3 | 6,005•9 | 6,083.6 | 6,108 3 | 6,106•3 | 6,084.9 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 7,742.7 | 7,851.9 | 7,960 4 | 8,073 3 | 8,117.1 | 8,169•7 | 8,300-8 | 8,487-3 | 8,597-3 | 8,609 7 | 8,548•3 | 8,521 0 |

TABLE 136 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry Order
1948-1968
Males at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | ) 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | 1966 (a) $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ 1966(b) $\dagger$ | † 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $524 \cdot 6$ | $504 \cdot 2$ | $481 \cdot 2$ | 462.7 | 461.9 | $439 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 4$ | 403. | 384.7 | $382 \cdot 9$ | 354.9 | 336 |
| Mining and quarrying | 806.7 | 742 | $710 \cdot 1$ | 688.2 | $660 \cdot 3$ | $632 \cdot 9$ | $634 \cdot 4$ | $601 \cdot 7$ | 553 | $551 \cdot 6$ | 28.2 | $465 \cdot 4$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $443 \cdot 2$ | $444 \cdot 9$ | $452 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 461.0 | 459.3 | $459 \cdot 9$ | $466 \cdot 1$ | 464.9 | $477 \cdot 5$ | . 1 | $461 \cdot 6$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $373 \cdot 4$ | 2.0 | 383.8 | $374 \cdot 8$ | 371.1 | 365.8 | 366.4 | 371.6 | 376.8 | $377 \cdot 0$ | 373.7 | 361.3 |
| Metal manufacture | $503 \cdot 3$ | 541.8 | $556 \cdot 5$ | $522 \cdot 3$ | 518.7 | $545 \cdot 1$ | $546 \cdot 2$ | $555 \cdot 3$ | $542 \cdot 8$ | $546 \cdot 0$ | 518.9 | $507 \cdot 4$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,411 - 0 | 1,482-4 | 1,556.2 | 1.583 .5 | 1,555.7 | 1,581.9 | 1,583.9 | 1,643.8 | 1,672.2 | 1,708.3 | 1,704.2 | 1,666.5 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | $253 \cdot 6$ | $240 \cdot 5$ | $231 \cdot 1$ | $222 \cdot 9$ | 199 | $192 \cdot 0$ | $192 \cdot 4$ | 193.1 | 88.8 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 185.0 | 176.0 |
| Vehiclos | $744 \cdot 4$ | 788.8 | $770 \cdot 3$ | 759.0 | $750 \cdot 3$ | $752 \cdot 3$ | 753.5 | $746 \cdot 2$ | 737.8 | 731.8 | 704.9 | $694 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $325 \cdot 8$ | 348.6 | 361.5 | $360 \cdot 2$ | 360.6 | $370 \cdot 3$ | $371 \cdot 1$ | $385 \cdot 5$ | $389 \cdot 0$ | 90.7 | 375.6 | . |
| Textiles | 373.2 | 5.0 | 55.4 | 367.3 | 362.5 | $365 \cdot 9$ | 366.7 | 363 | 363.2 | 363. | 344. | 343 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 36.5 | $36 \cdot 4$ | 36.0 | 6.2 | 35.5 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 34.7 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 31.6 |
| Clothing and footwear | 148.3 | $151 \cdot 3$ | $154 \cdot 3$ | 149.4 | $145 \cdot 2$ | $142 \cdot 7$ | $142 \cdot 9$ | 141.1 | 139.3 | $140 \cdot 1$ | 132.0 | 26.9 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $246 \cdot 8$ | 256.6 | $262 \cdot 6$ | 265.8 | $260 \cdot 4$ | $271 \cdot 7$ | $272 \cdot 1$ | 275.0 | $268 \cdot 5$ | $280 \cdot 3$ | $270 \cdot 3$ | $275 \cdot 6$ |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $222 \cdot 1$ | $229 \cdot 1$ | 27.8 | 27.5 | $225 \cdot 3$ | $230 \cdot 3$ | $230 \cdot 5$ | $237 \cdot 1$ | 231. | $252 \cdot 3$ | $241 \cdot 9$ | $260 \cdot 1$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 368.3 | 387.2 | $397 \cdot 2$ | 3.2 | 407.7 | 408.2 | 408.7 | $415 \cdot 2$ | $420 \cdot 2$ | $422 \cdot 4$ | 418.2 | $420 \cdot 9$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 167.9 | 179.8 | 181.6 | $184 \cdot 2$ | 186.8 | $195 \cdot 3$ | 195.5 | 201.8 | $204 \cdot 4$ | 207.6 | $200 \cdot 7$ | 211 |
| Construction | 1,314.8 | 1,354.1 | 1,402.8 | 1,432.5 | 1,460.4 | 1,533.3 | 1,535.6 | 1,568.5 | 1,588.2 | 1,546.8 | 1,460.7 | 1,417.2 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $332 \cdot 3$ | 327.9 | 5.0 | 40.7 | 348.8 | $352 \cdot 3$ | $352 \cdot 8$ | 357.7 | 368.7 | 368.4 | 367.1 | $355 \cdot 2$ |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | 1,400.4 | 1,386.2 | 1,400.0 | 1,409•8 | 1,395.8 | 1,381 8 | 1,383.7 | 1,368.0 | 1,339.6 | 1,346.9 | 1,333.5 | 1,315.1 |
| Distributive trades | 1,308.9 | 1,332.9 | ,330.0 | 1,358.2 | 1,374.2 | 1,379.2 | 1,380.7 | 1,373.0 | 1,354.5 | 1,319 - 4 | 1,254•2 | 1,235•9 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 303.2 | . 7 | 313.0 | 319.8 | 331.4 | 340.7 | 341.0 | 345.6 | 343.3 | $343 \cdot 2$ | 342.5 | $352 \cdot 3$ |
| Professional and scientific services | $649 \cdot 1$ | $662 \cdot 0$ | $692 \cdot 8$ | $724 \cdot 9$ | $749 \cdot 2$ | $776 \cdot 6$ | 777.7 | $811 \cdot 3$ | 837.0 | $833 \cdot 1$ | $863 \cdot 1$ | $879 \cdot 1$ |
| Miscellaneous services | $792 \cdot 8$ | 4.8 | - 7 | 864.0 | 884.1 | 921.5 | $922 \cdot 6$ | 938.5 | 959.5 | $950 \cdot 9$ | 911.0 | 913.7 |
| Public administration and defence§ | 911.4 | $905 \cdot 8$ | 911.5 | $930 \cdot 2$ | $968 \cdot 1$ | 914.7 | $915 \cdot 8$ | $924 \cdot 5$ | 941.5 | $940 \cdot 9$ | $964 \cdot 5$ | $967 \cdot 5$ |
| Residual | +22.0 | +29.1 | +31.7 | +30.6 | +11.2 | ${ }^{+21.8}$ | +0.3 | +0.1 | ${ }^{+0.4}$ | -0.3 | +0.8 | +0.1 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 13,984 14 | 14,199 | 14,379 | 14,480 | 14,486 | 14,61 |  | 14,722 |  | 704 14, | 14,358 | 14,151 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 5,617 8 | 5,844 3 | 5,947 3 | 5,918•4 | 5,840.6 | 5,916.9 | 5,926-1 | 6,029.9 | 6,033.1 6 | 6,120.2 | 5,977-5 | 5,913.5 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 8,071 6 | 8,269 - 2 | 8,395.2 | 8,379 - 8 | 8,310•1 | 8,435.4 | 8,448.9 | 8,557.8 | 8,543 5 | 8,586 9 | 8,333.5 | 8,151 3 |

Females at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Agriculure, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | $127 \cdot 3$ | 112.7 | $110 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 3$ | 101.5 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 98.9 | 98.4 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 91.7 | . 3 |
| Mining and quarrying | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 20. | $22 \cdot 5$ | 24.1 | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coa | 77.7 | 77.7 | $81 \cdot 4$ | 84 | $84 \cdot 9$ | 82.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 85.8 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 80.2 | 76.8 | 76.6 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | $129 \cdot 9$ | $134 \cdot 1$ | 136.7 | 139.8 | 139.3 | 139.7 | $145 \cdot 3$ | 149.0 | 152.8 | $152 \cdot 3$ | 148.6 | 148 |
| Metal manufacture | 60.7 | 59.8 | 61.8 | 65.4 | 67.2 | 64.8 | 66.2 | 70.1 | 69.3 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 64.4 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 376.7 | 358.3 | 369. | 400 | $423 \cdot 9$ | $402 \cdot 0$ | 423.2 | $473 \cdot 4$ | 469.7 | $468 \cdot 8$ | $465 \cdot 0$ | $465 \cdot 1$ |
| Vehicles | 128.3 | 127.4 | 135.6 | 146.2 | 156.3 | 158.6 | 167.8 | $180 \cdot 6$ | $180 \cdot 8$ | $174 \cdot 5$ | $176 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 5$ |
| Metal goods not elsewhere speci- fied | 178.0 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $177 \cdot 4$ | 188.2 | 184.7 | $172 \cdot 6$ | 178.8 | 191.3 | 188.5 | $182 \cdot 3$ | $176 \cdot 5$ | $173 \cdot 6$ |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | $45 \cdot 4$ | 48.1 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 50.2 | 48.4 | 49.9 | 53.2 | 57.0 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 55. | 56.8 | 56.2 |
| Textilos | 540 | 561.8 | $582 \cdot 6$ | 598.1 | 524.9 | 561.0 | 575.4 | 551.4 | 537.1 | $535 \cdot 2$ | $492 \cdot 8$ | 467.5 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 28.5 | 27.4 | 28.7 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 27.4 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 25.8 | 26.8 |
| Clothing | 415.5 | $445 \cdot 1$ | 469.3 | $472 \cdot 1$ | $437 \cdot 9$ | 461.8 | $460 \cdot 8$ | 451.0 | 456.6 | $453 \cdot 3$ | $431 \cdot 4$ | 426.5 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 296.6 | $315 \cdot 1$ | 323.4 | 342.8 | 348.8 | 358.4 | 369.9 | 384.8 | 391.2 | 386.7 | 388.2 | 383.2 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 55.2 | 56.7 | 58.4 | $60 \cdot 3$ | 57.0 | 58.6 | $60 \cdot 9$ | 63.5 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 62.1 | 60.4 | 61.5 |
| Paper and printing | 172.3 | 179.2 | $190 \cdot 0$ | 196.4 | 189.2 | 182.8 | 194.1 | 201.9 | 206.3 | $206 \cdot 9$ | 204.4 | 203.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $100 \cdot 1$ | 101.8 | $105 \cdot 9$ | 116.2 | $102 \cdot 6$ | 106.0 | 116.3 | . 8 | 117.7 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 113.7 | $112 \cdot 2$ |
| Building and contracting | 39.0 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 39.3 | . 5 | 46.7 | $48 \cdot 9$ | 51. | $58 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | 63.9 | 63.9 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 26.5 | 29.3 | 33.1 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.5 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.1 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $230 \cdot 5$ | 225.8 | 228.9 | $237 \cdot 6$ | 246.8 | $243 \cdot 3$ | $244 \cdot 2$ | $247 \cdot 4$ | $254 \cdot 8$ | -9 | 77.3 | 244. |
| Distributive trades | 947.3 | 988.0 | 992.8 | 1,022.0 | 1,049•3 | 1,092.7 | 1,144.0 | 1,185.7 | 1,228.4 | 1,272.5 | 1,262.3 | 1,295.5 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $161 \cdot 3$ | 160.1 | 159.1 | 166.4 | 171.5 | 176.8 | $185 \cdot 3$ | 191.7 | $200 \cdot 1$ | $208 \cdot 5$ | $212 \cdot 3$ | $224 \cdot 2$ |
| Public administration and | $411 \cdot 9$ | $407 \cdot 8$ | $385 \cdot 9$ | $382 \cdot 8$ | 375.4 | $358 \cdot 1$ | 359.4 | 349.0 | $357 \cdot 2$ | $362 \cdot 1$ | $366 \cdot 2$ | $373 \cdot 7$ |
| Professional services | $832 \cdot 9$ | $847 \cdot 6$ | 922.4 | . 5 | 66.4 | 987.8 | 1,026.2 | 1,061 6 | 1,099.7 | 1,132.8 | 1,161 3 | 1,193 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,322.7 | 1,238.0 | 1,212.4 | 1,189•3 | 1,177.0 | 1,174-4 | 1,184-2 | 1,855.9 | 1,184.9 | 1,160.4 | 1,147.6 | 1,145•4 |
| Residual | +0.3 | -2.3 | +0.4 | +8.8 | +8.6 | +17.2 | +8.3 | +5.8 | +9.3 | +12.7 | +2.0 | +38.5 |
| Total, all industries and ser- vices <br> of which | 6,721 | 6,723 | 6,871 | 7,036 | 6,990 | 7,083 | 7,282 | 7,448 | 7,551 | 7,593 | 7,502 | 7,581 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 2,605 -2 | 2,662.1 | 2,770 9 | 2,890.7 | 2,792.5 | 2,827 3 | 2,924.0 | 3,011-1 | 3,000 7 | 2,969 5 | 2,881 $\cdot 8$ | 2,842.9 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 2,686.8 | 2,745-3 | 2,858 - 5 | 2,984-3 | 2,893 5 | 2,931 -8 | 3,031 5 | 3,122.5 | $3.120 \cdot 4$ | 3,095•8 | 3,011-3 | 2,973.1 |

Females at each mid-year

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a)* | * 1964(b)* | * 1965 | ${ }^{1966(a) ~} \dagger$ | 1966(b) $\dagger$ | $\dagger 1967$ | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing $\ddagger$ | 92.5 | $91 \cdot 6$ | 89.6 | 88.8 | 91.8 | 87.2 | 88.0 | 82.9 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 77.7 | $77 \cdot 3$ |
| Mining and quarrying | $24 \cdot 1$ | 23.1 | 3 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | . 5 | 22.8 | 22.8 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 22.3 | 20.5 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | $339 \cdot 3$ | 343.2 | $350 \cdot 6$ | 351.0 | 343.9 | $342 \cdot 6$ | 344.7 | $344 \cdot 0$ | 346.3 | $354 \cdot 6$ | 349.1 | $345 \cdot 3$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | $142 \cdot 2$ | 146.6 | 145.7 | 141.3 | 140.1 | $140 \cdot 5$ | $141 \cdot 3$ | 143.3 | 147.8 | 147.5 | 141.5 | $135 \cdot 9$ |
| Metal manufacture | $70 \cdot 3$ | 74.9 | 76.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 72.7 | 75.1 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 76.6 | 76.0 | 76.6 | 72.5 | 72.3 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 498.0 | 546.8 | $564 \cdot 3$ | 572.1 | 569.4 | 599.6 | 603.3 | 616.3 | 636.0 | 639.4 | $615 \cdot 4$ | $614 \cdot 5$ |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | $11 \cdot 4$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | $11 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.1 |
| Vehicles | 115.8 | 123.0 | 120.5 | 116.8 | 115.6 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 115.6 | 114.8 | 113.4 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 108.7 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | $179 \cdot 6$ | 196.0 | 196.5 | 189.0 | $185 \cdot 2$ | $195 \cdot 9$ | 197.2 | $202 \cdot 6$ | $204 \cdot 3$ | $205 \cdot 3$ | $190 \cdot 2$ | 188.5 |
| Textiles | 467.7 | $465 \cdot 9$ | $460 \cdot 2$ | 429.6 | 413.9 | $410 \cdot 7$ | 414.0 | 404.0 | $393 \cdot 4$ | $393 \cdot 6$ | 357.3 | 346.8 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 25.7 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 23.8 | 24.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 398.4 | 414.0 | 414.9 | 411.7 | 397.6 | 393.7 | 396.4 | $390 \cdot 4$ | $385 \cdot 5$ | 387.4 | $366 \cdot 9$ | $365 \cdot 1$ |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | $76 \cdot 6$ | 78.8 | $80 \cdot 9$ | 81.6 | 76.6 | 78.6 | 79.2 | $79 \cdot 1$ | 79.8 | 80.7 | 78.2 | 75.2 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | $57 \cdot 9$ | 59.4 | 59.4 | 57.2 | 55.5 | 57.7 | 58.0 | 59.3 | 59.0 | 61.9 | 59.2 | 61.1 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 200.7 | 209.9 | 215.4 | 218.0 | 212.9 | 213.5 | 214.7 | 218.0 | $220 \cdot 8$ | 221.7 | $215 \cdot 2$ | 214.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $110 \cdot 4$ | 120.7 | 123.1 | 120.1 | 120.0 | 124.8 | 125.5 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 133.8 | 137.3 | 131.3 | 136.1 |
| Construction | 64.8 | $68 \cdot 5$ | 74.6 | 79.7 | 80.0 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 81.3 | 87.5 | 92.8 | 89.8 | $84 \cdot 9$ | 88.6 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 42.1 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 48.3 | 50.1 | 50.5 | $52 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | 54.5 | 57.0 | 57.3 |
| Transport and communication $\ddagger$ | $244 \cdot 4$ | $247 \cdot 3$ | 258.5 | $260 \cdot 2$ | 253.9 | $252 \cdot 3$ | $253 \cdot 5$ | $260 \cdot 4$ | 263.3 | 262.4 | 269.1 | 269.0 |
| Distributive trades | 1,387.7 | 1,440.7 | 1,470.7 | 1,512.2 | 1,529.3 | 1,545-4 | 1,556.3 | 1,588.9 | 1,619.2 1, | 1,606-2 | $1.544 \cdot 2$ | 1,537.9 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $224 \cdot 2$ | 233.4 | 243.4 | $256 \cdot 1$ | 271.1 | $280 \cdot 6$ | 282.0 | $290 \cdot 7$ | 295.7 | $295 \cdot 6$ | 305.2 | 312.7 |
| Professional and scientific services | 1,268•3 | 1,311.0 | 1,359.5 | 1,421-1 | 1,465•1 | 1,524.9 | 1,535.0 | 1,597.1 | 1,679•8 | 1,679 - 5 | 1,757-3 | 1,810.4 |
| Miscellaneous services | 1,166.7 | 1,160•3 | 1,154.8 | 1,187.7 | 1,180.1 | 1,229.2 1, | 1,237.1 | 1,247.0 | 1,247.5 1, | 1,245-1 | 1,202.8 | 1,186.4 |
| Public administration and defence § | $339 \cdot 6$ | $345 \cdot 9$ | 360.7 | 371.5 | $382 \cdot 6$ | $368 \cdot 3$ | $369 \cdot 9$ | 378.4 | 404.6 | $403 \cdot 4$ | 426.1 | 434.7 |
| Residual | +30.3 | +53.6 | +68.0 | +46.7 | +50.8 | ${ }^{+52 \cdot 6}$ | -0.5 | -0.4 | ${ }^{-0.2}$ | +0.4 | +0.4 | -0.4 |
| Total, all industries and services <br> of which | 7,581 | 7,837 | 7,994 | 8,093 | 8.116 | 8,281 |  | 8,425 | 8,597 |  | 8,470 | 8,494 |
| Total, manufacturing indus- tries | 2,696.0 | 2,818.6 | 2,846.2 | 2,800.0 | 2,740.9 | 2,787.3 2 | 2,805-3 | 2,816.8 | 2,835.1 | 2,856.2 | 2,723.0 | 2,699.6 |
| Total, Index of Production Industries industries | 2,827.0 | 2,953.2 | 2,988.9 | 2,948•7 | 2,891-3 | 2,940.5 2 | 2,959 6 6 | 2,980. 0 | 3,005 3 3, | 3,023.2 2 | 2,887.2 | 2,866.0 |

Total, males and females, at each mid-year


See notes and footnotes to Table 132

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Industry (MLH of 1948 Standard Industrial
Classification) \& 1948 \& 1949 \& 1950 \& 1951 \& 1952 \& 953 \& 1954 \& 1955 \& 1956 \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 1959(a) \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. \\
Scientific, surgical and photographic instruments,
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Manufacture and repair of watches and clocks \& 76.6
13.3 \& \(82 \cdot 2\)
14.3 \& 86.1
15.7 \& 85.8
16.1 \& 81.7
16.3 \& 85.2
16.5 \& 87.7
16.0 \& 90.1
18.5 \& 90.9
18.1 \& 94.3
16.9 \& 94.0
17.6 \& 193.7 \\
\hline Jewellery, plate and refining of precious metals \& 29.7 \& 29.0 \& 28.8 \& 28.3 \& 26.1 \& \& 27.5 \& 29.4 \& \({ }_{29.8}\) \& 28.9 \& \({ }_{29.0}\) \& \({ }_{29.3}\) \\
\hline Musical instruments \& \(8 \cdot 3\) \& 7.8 \& \({ }_{7.6}\) \& 8.4 \& 9.1 \& 8.0 \& 8.2 \& 9.2 \& 9.1 \& \(8 \cdot 6\) \& 9.1 \& 9.0 \\
\hline Coxtiles spinning, doubling, etc. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Cotton weaving, ett. \& \({ }_{122}^{16.5}\) \& 1731.3 \& \({ }_{134 \cdot 2}^{180.8}\) \& \({ }_{15}^{185 \cdot} 1\) \& \({ }_{123.7}^{154}\) \& \({ }_{121.9}^{162.1}\) \& \({ }_{123.1}^{170.7}\) \& \({ }_{118}^{15.6}\) \& \({ }_{107.0}^{146.8}\) \& \({ }_{105.1}^{14.8}\) \& \({ }_{99}^{135} 7\) \& \({ }_{88}^{122.7}\) \\
\hline Woollen and \& 208.6
41.6 \& \({ }_{215}^{215}\) \& \({ }^{220.8}\) \& \({ }^{216 \cdot 3}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}191.9 \\ \hline 36\end{array}\) \& \& \& 208.1 \& 208.9 \& \& 199.2 \& 197.6 \\
\hline  \& 47.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
41.8 \\
\\
\hline 1.8
\end{tabular} \& 47.7 \& 40.5
60.5 \& 36.6
49 \& 39.2
51.6 \& 39.9
54.1 \& 40.5
53.2 \& 42.0
54.2 \& 42.6
52.6 \& 36.0
48.9 \& 37.2
44.1 \\
\hline Linen and soft hemp \& \({ }_{6}^{63.4}\) \& \({ }^{63 \cdot 5}\) \& \({ }^{64.3}\) \& \({ }^{65.8}\) \& 56.8 \& 58.0 \& 56.1 \& 53.3 \& 50.5 \& 47.6 \& 37.2 \& \(35 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Jute Rope, twine and \& - 20.3 \& 17.2 \& 17.6 \& 18.8 \& 16.8 \& 19.9 \& 20.8 \& 19.8 \& 19.1 \& 18.7 \& 16.2 \& 16.9 \\
\hline Hosiery and other knitted goods \& 102.8 \& 112.7 \& \(123 \cdot 5\) \& 127.5 \& 112.9 \& 126.4 \& 129.8 \& 125.3 \& 127.1 \& 127.8 \& 120.8
15 \& \(15 \cdot 6\)
119.8 \\
\hline Lace \& . 5 \& 10.1 \& 11.0 \& 11.6 \& 10.5 \& \({ }^{10.5}\) \& \({ }^{11.3}\) \& 11.5 \& 10.5 \& 10.2 \& \& . 8 \\
\hline Carpets \& \({ }_{21.3}^{24.3}\) \& \({ }_{21}^{26.9}\) \& 22.1 \& 30.2
22.0 \& 27.7
21.9 \& \({ }_{22.5}^{29.6}\) \& 31.3
20.9
20, \& 31.8 \& 29.5
22.7 \& 31.8
30 \& 33.0

5 \& 33.0 <br>
\hline Made-up textiles \& . 6 \& 28.6 \& 30.1 \& 32.0 \& 31.2 \& ${ }_{33}{ }^{2} 5$ \& 37.1 \& 37.2 \& 35.7 \& ${ }_{36}{ }^{20.2}$ \& 20.7
34 \& 20.1
34 <br>
\hline Textile finishing, etç
Other texilie industies \& ${ }_{23.3}^{89.7}$ \& ${ }_{23.3}^{93.1}$ \& ${ }_{25.5}^{99.5}$ \& ${ }^{105 \cdot 7}$ \& ${ }_{29} 9.7$ \& 97.7 \& 99.8.
30 \& 96.5
32.3 \& 94.7
31.9 \& 96.3
31.9 \& 91.6
32.0 \& 88.6
31.1 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Leather, leather goods and fur} <br>
\hline er (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery \& 42.2 \& 40.2 \& 40.1 \& 40.1 \& 34.5 \& 36.4 \& ${ }^{37.4}$ \& 36.2 \& 34.5 \& 34.0 \& 32.0 \& 30.8 <br>
\hline Learter goods \& ${ }_{10.1}^{26.0}$ \& $\stackrel{26 \cdot 4}{9.4}$ \& $\stackrel{27.2}{9.8}$ \& 27.7
10.7 \& ${ }_{9}^{25.7}$ \& $\xrightarrow[9]{26.5}$ \& $\stackrel{25.8}{9.8}$ \& ${ }_{10.4}^{26.6}$ \& ${ }_{9.9}^{24.4}$ \& $\stackrel{24.2}{9.8}$ \& $22 \cdot 4$
9.4 \& 23.4
10.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{hing} <br>
\hline orsmaking \& 252.0
103.4 \& 271.6 \& 110.5 \& ${ }_{107}^{289} \cdot 0$ \& 271.4
96.5 \& ${ }_{98}^{279.7}$ \& ${ }^{276} 9.5$ \& ${ }_{92}^{274.6}$ \& ${ }_{98.1}^{268.6}$ \& ${ }_{96.7}^{268.5}$ \& ${ }^{253} 3$ \& ${ }^{251.0}$ <br>
\hline Overalls, shirts, underwear, \& 74.0 \& 77.8 \& 85.2 \& 87.9 \& 81.3 \& 88.4 \& ${ }_{89} 9$ \& ${ }_{89}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& ${ }_{94.1}$ \& ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 91.1 \& 90.5 <br>
\hline Heats, caps and mililinery \& 20.1
40.5 \& ${ }_{42}^{20.4}$ \& 20.2
43.5 \& 21.8
46.7 \& 21.2
43.4 \& 21.6
46.8 \& 20.6
49.8 \& 20.8
50.2 \& \& 19.6
49.7 \& 17.2 \& 16.9
47.7 <br>
\hline Dress industries note elswhere specified \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 50.2 \& $51 \cdot 4$ \& 49.7 \& 49.1 \& 47.7 <br>
\hline Repaii of booots and shoes \& 114.7
24 \& ${ }_{23.1}^{123.5}$ \& ${ }_{22 \cdot 9}^{125.9}$ \& ${ }_{21.5}^{124}$ \& 113.7
21.8 \& 125.5
20.4 \& ${ }_{20}^{125.6}$ \& 119.9 \& 120.0
19.3 \& 121.9 \& 114.0 \& 12.6
18.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Food, drink and tobacco} <br>
\hline Crain milling Bread and flour confectionery \& 40.8
187.3 \& ${ }_{192}^{42.0}$ \& 41.9
196.4 \& 41.9
203.0 \& ${ }_{199}^{49.3}$ \& 41.2
194.6 \& 48.1
188 \& ${ }_{189}{ }^{42.4}$ \& 41.6
187.2 \& ${ }^{41.2}$ \& 40.9
190.9 \& 41.5 <br>
\hline Biscuits \& ${ }_{33}{ }^{8}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 63.3 \& $62 \cdot 9$ \& <br>
\hline Meat and meat products \& 26.8 \& 28.5 \& 31.5 \& 35.4 \& ${ }^{38.0}$ \& 41.0 \& ${ }^{42} \cdot 2$ \& $46 \cdot 3$ \& 47.8 \& 47.6 \& 57 \& ${ }^{52.5}$ <br>
\hline Sugar and gluco \& 19.1 \& 21.7 \& \& ${ }_{20} 2$ \& ${ }_{18} 8.7$ \& 19.2 \& 19.1 \& 66.8
19.8 \& 20.1 \& ${ }_{20.3}$ \& \& 70.2
19.7 <br>
\hline Cocoa, ohocolate and sugar confectionery \& 58.8 \& 72.0 \& 74.0 \& 79.3 \& 80.0 \& 94.3 \& 104.5 \& 112.1 \& 113.1 \& $112 \cdot 6$ \& 113.8 \& 106.5 <br>
\hline Preserving off frut and vegetabiles \& 54.6 \& ${ }^{56.8}$ \& ${ }^{58.0}$ \& ${ }^{59.6}$ \& 64.7 \& ${ }^{65 \cdot 5}$ \& ${ }^{67.8}$ \& 77.7 \& 68.8 \& 67.1 \& 69.0 \& 71.8 <br>
\hline Brewing and matting \& 89.5 \& 92.2 \& ${ }_{90.6}$ \& ${ }_{90.4}$ \& 88.6 \& ${ }_{88.6}$ \& 88.3 \& 88.7 \& ${ }_{84.4}$ \& 88.2 \& 83.6

83 \& | 85.7 |
| :--- |
| 84.9 | <br>

\hline Wholesale bottling \& 24.7 \& 26.3 \& ${ }^{27.5}$ \& 28.0 \& ${ }^{28.0}$ \& 31.0 \& ${ }_{3}^{30.5}$. \& 32.5 \& ${ }_{3}^{33.5}$ \& 33.5 \& 34.3 \& 34.1 <br>
\hline  \& 42.3 \& 42.1
53.0 \& 41.9 \& $42 \cdot 9$
50.0 \& +45.4 \& ${ }_{46}^{45 \cdot 4}$ \& ${ }_{46}^{45 \cdot 6}$ \& 46.4
45.0 \& ${ }_{45}^{48.6}$ \& 50.8
48.8 \& $52 \cdot 4$
48.1 \& 53.2
48.0 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Manufactur} <br>
\hline Furniture and upholstery \& 95.8 \& 95.9 \& 97.9 \& 96.8
143.0 \& 96.3 \& ${ }^{98} 6$ \& 96.5 \& 97.0 \& 94.9 \& 92.9 \& 89.2 \& 91.3 <br>
\hline Shop and office fitting \& \& ${ }_{20.2}$ \& \& ${ }_{17}^{14.7}$ \& ${ }_{17}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{22.5}^{136.1}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{23.8}^{127.6}$ \& 131.2 <br>
\hline Wooden containers and baskets \& 29.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Miscellaneous wood and cork manufactures \& 21.1 \& $21 \cdot 3$ \& 21.5 \& $22 \cdot 6$ \& 21.2 \& 20.2 \& ${ }_{20.9}^{20}$ \& ${ }_{21.2}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{20.8}^{28.8}$ \& ${ }_{20.6}$ \& ${ }_{20.1}^{25 \cdot 6}$ \& ${ }_{20.3}^{25.5}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Paper} <br>
\hline arer and \& 74.2
4.7 \& 77.3
5.9 \& ${ }_{68.1}$ \& 79.8
6.2 \& 81.0
5.3 \& ${ }_{5}^{79.6}$ \& $\stackrel{86.6}{5.9}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{89.4}$ \& 92.1 \& 97.9 \& 88.2 \& $100 \cdot 0$ <br>
\hline Cardopoard boxes, cartons and fibre-board pack- \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& 37.7 \& 39.5 \& 46.2 \& 49.4 \& 45.9 \& 46.5 \& 50.8 \& 54.0 \& 54.5 \& $54 \cdot 9$ \& 55.1 \& 55.4 <br>
\hline specified ${ }^{\text {d }}$ \& 38.3 \& 41.0 \& $43 \cdot 1$ \& 47.5 \& 43.5 \& $2 \cdot 7$ \& 46.5 \& $47 \cdot 6$ \& 48.6 \& 48.7 \& 47.7 \& 88.1 <br>
\hline Printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals \& 87.2 \& 92.8 \& 101.4 \& 103.7 \& $106 \cdot 9$ \& 108.8 \& $113 \cdot 2$ \& 119.5 \& 122.0 \& 128.8 \& 126.4 \& 129.0 <br>
\hline Other printing and publishing, bookbinding, en graving, etc. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $246 \cdot 6$ \& $245 \cdot 8$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Other manufacturing industries} <br>
\hline Linoleum, leather cloth, etc. \& ${ }_{12.6} 9$ \& 94.0
13.2 \& ${ }_{14.7}^{102.6}$ \& ${ }_{15.4}^{110.0}$ \& ${ }_{13.8}^{103.8}$ \& ${ }_{14.7}^{105}$ \& $\underset{16.4}{14.4}$ \& ${ }_{17}^{120.5}$ \& ${ }_{16.4}^{116.3}$ \& ${ }^{114.6}$ \& 114.6 \& <br>
\hline Brushes and brooms \& 17.0 \& ${ }^{15.8}$ \& 16.1 \& 18.2 \& 16.3 \& 16.3 \& 17.7 \& 17.8 \& 16.7 \& 16.1 \& 16.5 \& 15.6 <br>
\hline Toys, games and sports requisites \& 26.4
13.7 \& 30.2

14.7 \& | 31.7 |
| :--- |
| 14.4 | \& 32.4

15.0 \& ${ }_{13.1}^{26.2}$ \& 28.2
11.9 \& 31.1
11.5 \& 30.9
10.4 \& $\xrightarrow{31.3}$ \& ${ }^{30.6}$ \& ${ }^{29.2}$ \& 28.9 <br>
\hline Production and printing of cinematograph films \& 12.4 \& ${ }_{9} 9.8$ \& 88.4 \& 9.8 \& \& \& 88.4 \& 10.4
9.1 \& ${ }_{10.1}^{11.2}$ \& -10.5 \& 11.2
10.3 \& 11.4
10.3 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous manufacturing industries \& 64.6 \& 62.2 \& 63.0 \& 70.7 \& 69.0 \& 69.2 \& 73.8 \& $80 \cdot 9$ \& 83.7 \& 88.0 \& 87.8 \& 89.7 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Building and contracting} <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { Building }}$ Electric wiring and contracting \& 1,081.9 68 \& 1,061.2 67.4 \& 1,052.3 \& 1,037:3 69 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Civil engineering contracting \& 183. \& 193.5 \& $206 \cdot 5$ \& 224.7 \& 230-5 \& 715
23 \& 224.8 \& $76 \cdot 6$
250.1 \& 78.5
274 \& 270:4 \& 269.4 \& 83.4
271.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 138 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1948 Standard Industria Classification) | 1948 | 949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 57 | 1958 | 1959(a) |  |
| Gas, electricity and water <br> Gas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electricia | 160.4 | 167.3 | 184.5 | 187.9 | 192.5 | 193.7 | 196.9 | 202.6 | 204.6 | 209.5 | 209.2 | $210 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  | 28.4 | 31.5 | $32 \cdot 1$ | 33.1 | 34.2 | 35.8 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 35.8 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 | $36 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Railways }}^{\text {Tramway and omnibus service }}$ | ${ }^{5720.4}$ | ${ }^{594} \cdot 8$ | ${ }_{299}{ }^{545}$ | ${ }_{27} 28.6$ | 290.7 | ${ }_{282}{ }^{5} 1$ | 269.7 | $265 \cdot 2$ | $263 \cdot 6$ | $263 \cdot 2$ | ${ }_{261.2}^{49}$ | ${ }_{254.5}^{47}$ |  |
| Other road passenger transport | 25.8 186.6 | - 28.7 | ${ }_{186.1}^{25.2}$ | 27.3 187.2 | 182.3 | 176.2 | 175 | 179 | 180.6 | 176.7 | 178.8 | 181.3 |  |
| Goeas transpor | 124.1 | 126.2 | 127.9 | $120 \cdot 6$ | 120.3 | 121.5 | 122.4 | 123.3 | 122.0 | 125.5 | 119.1 | ${ }^{115 \cdot 9}$ |  |
| Port, river and canal transp | 110.9 | $107 \cdot 9$ | $107 \cdot 3$ | 112.8 | 113.9 | 104.9 | 1078 | 1114 | 112.2 | 109.4 | 106.0 50.1 | 103.8 49.3 |  |
| Harbourr dock, canal, conservancy, etc. Air transport |  | $\xrightarrow[30.9]{46.8}$ | 27.5 | ${ }_{26.9}^{49}$ | ${ }_{28}{ }^{49} 8$ | ${ }_{28}{ }^{8} 8$ | ${ }_{28}{ }^{28} 9$ | 30.1 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 38.0 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Postal, telegraph and wireless communication }}$ Ar | 347.0 | 348.7 | ${ }^{356.8}$ | ${ }^{356.2}$ | ${ }^{361.2}$ | 358.0 | ${ }^{359.1}$ | ${ }^{362.8}$ | 372.5 | 369.0 | 369.9 | 371.0 |  |
| Other transport and communication | - 15.2 | ${ }_{13}^{24.4}$ | -15.2 | 31.6 15 | 14.6 | 15.2 | ${ }_{16.1}$ | 17.7 | 17.5 | ${ }_{14.3}$ | 15.4 | 17.5 |  |
| Distributive trades |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in coal, builders' ma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deaing in other industrial materials and machinery | ${ }_{92}{ }^{19}$ | ${ }_{94.3}$ | 94.4 | 97.2 | ${ }^{997}$.6 | 988.7 | 100.7 | 104.38 | 107.1 | 1029 | ${ }^{107}$ 104. 7 | 109.4 211.9 |  |
| Wholesala edistribution of food and drink <br> Reail distrution of food and drink (exc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| neatering) | 58 |  | 596.7 | 593.7 | 594.6 | 598 | ${ }_{272}^{619}$ | ${ }^{612} 27$ | ${ }^{622} \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{639} 9$ | ${ }_{\text {coser }}^{638}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail distribution distribution of confectionery, tobacco and newspapers | 49.4 | 50.2 | $49 \cdot 1$ | 50.1 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 53.2 | 57.3 | 58.4 | 60.9 | 62.7 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $61 \cdot 9$ |  |
| Insurance, banking and finance $429 \cdot 6$ $441 \cdot 0$ $436 \cdot 7$ $440 \cdot 2$ $446 \cdot 2$ $449 \cdot 8$ $463 \cdot 9$ $475 \cdot 1$ $483 \cdot 5$ $498 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public administration and deffence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $577 \cdot 9$ | 559.9 |  |  |
| National goverrment service ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 710.0 | $727 \cdot 4$ | $749 \cdot 9$ | 752.0 | 736.9 | 735.3 | $741 \cdot 6$ | 735.2 | 747.8 | $765 \cdot 3$ | 782.0 | 796.3 |  |
| Professional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accounta | 519.2 | 525.5 | 573.3 | 586.4 | 615.3 | 629.0 | 657.4 | 676.7 | 700.7 | 718.7 | 746.8 | 767.8 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 76.9 |  |  |  |  |  | 81.3 | 82.3 |  |  |
| Medical and dental service | 525.9 | 533.9 | 589.0 | ${ }^{602} \cdot 9$ | 612.1 | 62.8 | ${ }^{635} 5$ | 651.0 | ${ }^{672} \cdot 8$ | ${ }^{685 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }^{698.5}$ | 3.9 |  |
| Reigion ${ }^{\text {Other professional and business services }}$ | ${ }_{123.5}^{125}$ | 123.1 | 125.5 | 129.0 | $135 \cdot 8$ | 139.2 | 148.6 | 154.8 | 168.0 | 183.7 | 188.9 | 198.7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{79.1}^{128.6}$ | ${ }_{83.3}$ |  |
| Cotering, hotels, etc. | 693.6 | ${ }^{670.2}$ | ${ }^{663.4}$ | 672.5 | 673.7 | ${ }^{684} 4.6$ | ${ }^{686 \cdot 4}$ | 690.9 | ${ }^{698} \cdot 6$ | 676.5 |  |  |  |
| Laundries | 155.7 42.0 | ${ }_{39.6}^{15.9}$ | ${ }_{41}^{156.5}$ | 149.4 42.7 | 144.8 44 | 44.4 | 45.7 | 44.7 | 45 | 134.4 46.2 | 46.2 | 46.1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| vate domestic service (resident) | 215.2 | 201.2 | ${ }^{186} \cdot 3$ | 173.4 | ${ }^{154.5}$ | ${ }^{140 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }^{134.9}$ | $127 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  | . |  |
| Private domestic service (non-resident) Other services | 130.1 | 108.3 | 107.2 | 105.0 | ${ }_{107}$ | ${ }_{12} 2$ | 111.2 | 114.4 | 116.4 | $121 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{123}{ }^{2}$ | 129.5 |  |

See notes and footnotes to Table 132.

TABLE 138 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Total, males and females, at each mid-year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Tho} \\
\hline Industry (MLH of 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) \& 1959(b) \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \& 1963 \& 196 \& * 1964(b) \& * 1965 \& 1966(a) \& 66(b) \& +1967 \& 1968 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l|lllllllllllll}
\begin{tabular}{l} 
Agriculture, forestry, fishing \\
Agriculture and horticulture
\end{tabular} \& 582.1 \& 561.7 \& 536.7 \& 517.0 \& 520.2 \& 493.7 \& 495.4 \& 453.9 \& 434.7 \& 433.0 \& 400.9 \& 384
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Fishastring }}\) \& \({ }_{24}^{24.5}\) \& \({ }_{24}^{23.4}\) \& 23.4
23.9 \& 24.4 \& 22.8
22.9 \& \({ }_{22}^{21.5}\) \& 22.9
22.7 \& \({ }_{21.6}^{21.8}\) \& 21.3 \& 20.8
21.0 \& 20.8
21.0 \& 18.7
19.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Mining and quarrying} \\
\hline Coal mining \& 761.6 \& 697.6 \& 664.9 \& 643.9 \& 616.9 \& \& \& \& 512.7 \& \& \& 427.5 \\
\hline Stone and slate quarrying and mining
Chalk, clay, sand and grave extraction \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32.5 \\
32.9 \\
\hline 17
\end{tabular} \& 32.1
32.3
1 \& 31.8
315 \& 31.5
25
25 \& 30.8 \& 31.8 \& \({ }^{31.8}\) \& 31.6 \& \({ }^{30.1}\) \& 28.4 \& \({ }^{27.6}\) \& 24.4 \\
\hline Cther mining and quarrying \& \({ }_{17.1}^{22 \cdot 9}\) \& \(23 \cdot 3\)
16.3 \& 24.8
15.4 \& 25.9
13 \& 25.0
13 \& 24.9
12.6 \& 24.9
12.6 \& 24.9
12.7 \& \({ }_{12.2}^{25.2}\) \& 25.4
11.6 \& \({ }_{11}^{27.6}\) \& 26.8
10.6 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Food, drink and tobacco} \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {Bread and flour confectionery }}\) \& 137. \({ }^{\text {5 }}\) \& \({ }^{142} 5\) \& 146.8 \& 155.3 \& \({ }^{154.4}\) \& 155.8 \& \({ }^{156.3}\) \& 160.7 \& 157.5 \& \({ }_{161}{ }^{43} \cdot 6\) \& 161.8 \& \({ }^{156.3}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {B }}{ }^{\text {Biscuirs }}\) Beon curing, meat and fish products \& \({ }_{67.1}^{59.2}\) \& 55.8
68.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
74.2 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 78.0 \& 52.8
80.0 \& 51.1
81.8 \& 51.4 \& - 80.4 \& 50.0
87 \& 50.8
91.1 \& 51.8
91.9 \& 52.3
91.7 \\
\hline Mik products \& \({ }^{42.0}\) \& \({ }^{42} \cdot 9\) \& 44.0 \& 40.9 \& 39.7 \& 37.9 \& 38.0 \& 38.9 \& \(40 \cdot 9\) \& 41.4 \& 40.9 \& \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Sugar }}\) Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confection \& 18.1
100.9 \& - 17.3 \& 16.8
103.3 \& 16.8
100.6 \& 16.4
96.0 \& 15.6
95.0 \& 15.7
95.5 \& 15.9
91.4 \& 15.7
94.2
9 \& 16.0

95.1 \& ${ }_{93}^{15.5}$ \& 14.6
87.2 <br>
\hline Fruit and vegetable products \& 77.6 \& 77.1 \& 75.5 \& 75.0 \& 76.6 \& 75.4 \& 75.7 \& 71.6 \& 71.9 \& 71.6 \& \& 72.4 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {Animal and poultry foods }}$ \& 20.3 \& 19.8
37.8 \& 20.2 \& 20.8 \& 21.4 \& 21.4 \& 21.4 \& 21.0 \& 22.3 \& 25.8 \& 25.0 \& 26.9 <br>
\hline Brewing and mationg \& \& 37.9
96.2 \& 39.9
98.7 \& 41.9
99.7 \& 41.5
98.5 \& 42.9
97 \& ${ }_{98.1}^{42.9}$ \& 50.3
98.5 \& 44.8
95.6 \& 49.5
95 \& \& 51.0
90.3 <br>
\hline Other drink indus \& 61.3 \& 63.0 \& 63.3 \& 63.4 \& 62.7 \& 64.0 \& 64.2 \& 65.9 \& 68.2 \& 70.4 \& 67.9 \& 68.1 <br>
\hline Tobacco \& $47 \cdot 7$ \& 48.5 \& $46 \cdot 9$ \& 46.7 \& 48.3 \& 46.8 \& 46.9 \& 47.2 \& 49.1 \& 49.0 \& $48 \cdot 4$ \& $46 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Chemicals and allied industries} <br>
\hline Mineral oil refining \& $40 \cdot 9$ \& 39.9 \& 39.3 \& 31.5 \& 31.1 \& 29.7 \& 29.8 \& 28.8 \& 27.7 \& 28.5 \& 26.0 \& 34.3 <br>
\hline Lubricating oils and \& 9

218.2 \& 29.4 \& 9.1
918.3 \& 217.4 \& 8.8.5 \& ${ }^{222} .2$ \& 7.3
23.3 \& -8.1 \& 7.5. \& 20.1 \& -9.6 \& ${ }_{8}^{8.3}$ <br>
\hline Pharmacuutical and \& 65.7 \& 72.1 \& 73.3 \& 73.3 \& 76.2 \& 73.1 \& 73.4 \& 78.6 \& ${ }^{80} 0$ \& 79 \& 76.5 \& <br>

\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Paint and printing ink |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Vegetable and animal oils, fats, soap and |}} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline detergents
Syntheic esins and plastics materials \& 45.7
22.4 \& 45.0
31.0 \& 44.8
32.7 \& ${ }_{4}^{43.6}$ \& 43.3 \& 42.5
30.7 \& 42.6
30.8

1 \& 39.8
35.4 \& 38.4
38.4 \&  \& 35.8 \& 34.5 <br>
\hline Polishes, gelatine, achesives, eto. \& 11.6 \& 14.1 \& 14.6 \& 13.6 \& 13.8 \& 13.8 \& ${ }_{13} 3.8$ \& 15.1 \& 14.4 \& 14.4 \& 14.7 \& 13.8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Metal manufacture} <br>
\hline lron and steel (general) \& ${ }_{2}^{273.5}$ \& ${ }^{295.1}$ \& ${ }^{305} 5$ \& 281.7 \& ${ }^{283.5}$ \& 295.2 \& 295.1 \& 304.1 \& 296.6 \& 297.4 \& ${ }^{282} 9$ \& 276.0 <br>
\hline Steel tubes \& - $\begin{array}{r}51.0 \\ 119.4\end{array}$ \& - 124.2 \& - ${ }_{\text {55 }} \times 7$ \& - 5121.7 \& 53.6
117.7 \& ${ }_{123.5}^{55.8}$ \& ${ }_{123.8}^{55.9}$ \& - 512.4 \& ${ }_{120.9}^{57}$ \& - 121.8 \& 54.3
112 \& 52.7
108.9 <br>
\hline Copper, brass and other base metals \& 56.1
73.9 \& 58.2
83 \& 57.4
87.3 \& 54.0
82.6 \& 56.0
81.1 \& 567.0
88.1 \& 57.2
86 \& 59.5
88.8 \& 59.5
84.9 \& 59.22
88.5 \& 57.9
83.9 \& 58.2
84.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{ineering and electrical goods} <br>
\hline icultural machinery (except tractors) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Metal-working machine tools \& 85.9
44.1 \& 86.3
49.1 \& 93.1
54.5 \& 96.7
57.3 \& 95.6 \& 87.8
61.4 \& 88.0
61.5 \& 94.5
66.5 \& 951.7
71.7 \& \& 99.5
70.0 \& 6.5 <br>
\hline Industrial engines \& ${ }_{35.2}$ \& ${ }_{39}{ }^{49}$ \& 44.0 \& ${ }_{41} 518$ \& 54.9
42 \& 61.4
42.9 \& 61.5
43.0 \& ${ }_{46.0}^{66.5}$ \& 43.9 \& 40.9 \& 70.0
39.9 \& 70.5
37.4 <br>
\hline Textile machinery \& 52.0 \& 58.5 \& 60.6 \& 60.1 \& 56.9 \& 57.3 \& 57.4 \& 58.7 \& 58.9 \& 58.2 \& 56.1 \& 51.7 <br>
\hline Contractors plant and quarrying machine \& 23.3 \& 26.8
50.3 \& - \& 26.1 \& 25.0
54.0 \& 29.2
56.8 \& 29.3
56.8 \& 31.6
57.8 \& 31.4
60.6 \& 38.8
65.3 \& 38.8
61.6 \& 40. <br>
\hline Office machinery \& ${ }_{54.8}$ \& 59.4 \& ${ }_{66} 5.9$ \& 65.9 \& ${ }_{63.3}$ \& ${ }_{58.2}$ \& ${ }_{58.3}$ \& 62.7 \& ${ }_{64.4}$ \& 60.8 \& 63.0
53 \& 50. <br>
\hline Other mach \& ${ }^{319.1}$ \& ${ }^{335} \cdot 6$ \& ${ }^{345} \cdot 7$ \& ${ }^{349} \cdot 6$ \& 346.0 \& 350.5 \& 351.3 \& $364 \cdot 3$ \& 367.3 \& $362 \cdot 9$ \& 364.9 \& <br>
\hline Ordnance and small arms \& 36.4 \& 34.0 \& ${ }_{31.5}$ \& 30.8 \& ${ }_{29.4}$ \& 27.5 \& ${ }_{27.5}$ \& -26.0 \& ${ }_{26.4}$ \& 184.5
25.1 \& 1488 \& 22.5 <br>
\hline Other mechanical engin
specified \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{specified
Scienific, surgical and photographic instru-
为} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline Watches and clo \& \& 15 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Electrical machinery \& 210.5 \& 217.0 \& ${ }^{225} \cdot 2$ \& 223.5 \& 220.4 \& 223.1 \& 223 \& ${ }^{233} .0$ \& $234 \cdot 9$ \& 241.9 \& $232 \cdot 3$ \& 214.0 <br>
\hline Insulated wires and cables \& . 1 \& 60.9
61.1 \& 665.7 \& 64.6
69.0 \& 64.6
73.1 \& ${ }_{75.5}$ \& ${ }_{7}^{64.7}$ \& ${ }_{85}^{64.6}$ \& 66.9
95.7 \& 67.0
96.7 \& 61.4
99.4 \& <br>
\hline Tele ${ }^{\text {Telegraph and telephono apparatus }}$ Racio and other electronic apparatus \& 57.1
215.7 \& ${ }_{235.3}^{651}$ \& 258.7
268 \& 662.9 \& 267.8 \& 75.5
295 \&  \& 292.1
292.1 \& 304.0 \& 314.4 \& 318.4 \& <br>
\hline Domestic electric appli \& -57.7 \& \& 66.9 \& \& 65.9 \& \& \& \& 60.8 \& 61.3 \& 56.2 \& 58.8 <br>
\hline Other electrical goods \& $129 \cdot 2$ \& $143 \cdot 8$ \& 146.7 \& 144.8 \& $144 \cdot 3$ \& $152 \cdot 1$ \& $152 \cdot 6$ \& $154 \cdot 3$ \& $152 \cdot 6$ \& $150 \cdot 1$ \& 147.6 \& 151.4 <br>

\hline | Shipbuilding and marinn engineering | 207.1 | 198.5 | 188.8 | 178.7 | 160.5 | 155.5 | 155.9 | 162.0 | 162.3 | 162.9 | 159.3 | 155.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | \& 207.1

83.3 \& 198.5
80.3 \& 188.8
74.7 \& 178.7
71.6 \& 160.5
63.2 \& 155.5
59.9 \& 155.9
60.0 \& 162.0
56.2 \& 162.3
51.7 \& 162.9
50.8 \& 159.3
48 \& 155.6 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Vels} <br>
\hline \& $2 \cdot 9$ \& $435 \cdot 4$ \& $431 \cdot 4$ \& 427.2 \& 450.5 \& $480 \cdot 6$ \& 481.6 \& 496.5 \& 498.1 \& 500.4 \& $470 \cdot 0$ \& <br>
\hline Motor cycle, three-wheel vehicle and pedal cycle \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Aircraft manulacaturing and repairing \& 36.3
293 \& 41.6
292.1 \& - $\begin{array}{r}33.6 \\ 303.4\end{array}$ \& 291.4 \& 269.0 \& 267.0 \& 26.0 \& 25.6 \& 26.1
25.9 \& 248.9 \& 23.6
254 \& $\begin{array}{r}22.5 \\ 249 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Locomotives and railway track equipment \& 77.5 \& 71.7 \& ${ }^{69} 3$ \& \& 57.0 \& \& 45.8 \& \& ${ }^{35} 4$ \& 32.4 \& \& <br>
\hline carriages and wagons and trams
lators, hand trucks, etc. \& 78.0 \& 72.0
6.9 \& 71.6
6.8 \& ${ }_{66.5}^{66.7}$ \& ${ }_{61}^{61.4}$ \& 51.9
6.3 \& 52.0 \& +4.6 \& 41.7
5.3 \& ${ }_{4}^{41.7}$ \& 38.7 \& 31. <br>
\hline erambulators, hand rucks, etc. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{| Motal goods not elsewhera specified |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Toools and implements |} <br>

\hline utlery \& 22.3
10.0 \& ${ }_{10}^{24.6}$ \& 11.9 ${ }_{11}^{24.4}$ \& 24.5

11.4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 24.0 \\
& 11: 6
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 22.7

15.0 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 22 \cdot 8 \cdot 8 \\
& 15 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 23 \cdot 9 \\
& 10.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
24.5 \\
{ }_{3}^{2} .7
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 23.6

13.9 \& 23.9
13.0 \& 21.8
13.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^33]
# TABLE 138 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry 

(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Total, males and females, at each mid-year

| United Kingdom Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | * 1964(b) | * 1965 | 1966 | 196 | +1967 | 1968 |  |
| Transport and communication (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Port and inland water transport | 153.4 38.0 | 152.8 40.9 | 150.1 45.9 | 146.0 47.0 | 141.7 46.1 | 139.2 47.4 | 139.5 47 | 138.0 53.6 | 133.5 55.9 | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{136}$ | 135.7 59.9 | ${ }_{\text {136 }}^{136.4}$ |  |
| Postal services and telecommunications $\ddagger$ | 370.8 | $375 \cdot 5$ | 388.8 | 403.7 | $407 \cdot 5$ | $413 \cdot 2$ | ${ }^{413} \cdot 6$ |  |  | $435 \cdot 3$ | $440 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | 64.7 | 69.8 | 72.5 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | 87.3 | 87.4 | 90.8 | 94.6 | 82.5 | 82.8 | $82 \cdot 0$ |  |
| Distributive trades <br> Wholesale distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale distrubut | 1,941.4 | ${ }_{2,009.7}^{535 \cdot 1}$ | 2,033.0 | 2,074.2 | ${ }_{2,095 \cdot 2}^{568 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }_{2,109 \cdot 8}^{565 \cdot 8}$ | 2,119.4 | 2,127.2 | 2,150.8 | 2,144.3 | $\stackrel{5}{539} 4$ | 2.013.6 |  |
| Dealing in coal, builders' materials, grain and agricultural supplies (wholesale or retail) |  |  | 161.8 |  | 168.3 | $170 \cdot 5$ | $170 \cdot 9$ | $172 \cdot 3$ |  | 154.8 | 144.5 |  |  |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | $120 \cdot 1$ | 126.8 | 129.8 | 131.4 | 133.1 | 139.4 | 139.7 | 147.4 | $148 \cdot 9$ | $132 \cdot 4$ | $133 \cdot 2$ | 136.8 |  |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 534.8 | $546 \cdot 3$ | 564.5 | $584 \cdot 4$ | 611.0 | $630 \cdot 2$ | $631 \cdot 9$ | $645 \cdot 4$ | 648.1 | $647 \cdot 9$ | 657.5 | $674 \cdot 9$ |  |
| Profossional and scientific services 78.2 79.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational services | 873.0 84.1 | ${ }^{9077} 7$ | 948.3 | ${ }_{994.4}^{994}$ | 1,038.5 ${ }^{96.0}$ | 1,091.0 | 1,096:6 | ,1030.3 |  | 1.213 .9 <br> 103 <br> 18 | 1288.5 | ${ }^{1,341.0}$ |  |
| Legal services ${ }^{\text {Medical }}$ | 84.1 748 | 87.6 788 | 790.2 | 826.4 | 843.0 88. | 88.7 87.8 | ${ }_{882.1}^{99.1}$ | 103.5 905.8 | 103.8 951.7 | 103.8 952.7 | 104.0 886.6 | 111.1 994.5 |  |
|  | 22.2 | ${ }_{21} 21$ | 20.2 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 21.3 |  |
| Other professional and scientific services | 152.4 | 152.1 | $164 \cdot 2$ | 171.0 | $175 \cdot 7$ | 174.1 | 174.5 | 189.1 | 190 | $185 \cdot 3$ | 187.9 | $192 \cdot 2$ |  |
| Miscellane |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Cinemas, }}^{\text {Cinemetres }}$ | $139 \cdot 8$ 51.5 | 132.5 51.9 | 134.8 52.8 2 | ${ }_{\text {135.3 }}^{135}$ | ${ }_{58.3}^{136.6}$ | 131.4 65.2 | 131.8 65.4 | 130.8 68.1 | 127.9 69.0 | 127.6 69.0 | 127.5 70.1 | 123.4 71.2 |  |
| Beoting | 37.2 | 38.2 | 40.8 | 43.9 | ${ }^{43.6}$ | ${ }_{48}{ }^{517} 2$ | 48.5 | 54.1 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 58.5 | 58.3 |  |
| Catering, hotels, etc. | $580 \cdot 1$ 129.8 |  | ${ }_{127}^{569.6}$ | 127.9 | 126.2 | 122.4 | 边 $\begin{gathered}620 \cdot 6 \\ 123\end{gathered}$ | 124.1 | ${ }_{117.7}^{618.7}$ | 117.7 | 599.4 109 | 100.1 |  |
| Dry cleaning, io dyeing, carpet beating, etc. 46.0 45.2 46.3 47.5 48.4 48.0 48.2 47.7 46.1 45.8 44.1 40.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44.1 | 40.5 |  |
| stations | 343.4 | 358.4 | 372.3 | $385 \cdot 9$ | 401.9 |  |  | 441.7 | 458.1 | 449.5 |  |  |  |
| Repair of boots and shoess Haidressing and manicure | 18.6 76.5 | 17.6 86.1 | 17.3 94 | 100.9 | 16.6 108.0 | 159.7 | 109.8 | 14.6 109.6 | 13.4 106.8 | 13.4 106.7 | 11.7 103.7 | 10.0 99.7 |  |
| Private domestic service | 306.1 | 281.9 | 260.1 | 251.6 | $244 \cdot 9$ | $232 \cdot 9$ | $234 \cdot 3$ | 212.0 | 198.2 | 198.1 | 177.2 | 158.9 |  |
| Other services | 264.7 | 282.7 | $298 \cdot 4$ | 328.0 | 335.4 | 381.0 | $382 \cdot 3$ | 401.7 | $434 \cdot 4$ | $434 \cdot 2$ | 429.7 | $464 \cdot 1$ |  |
| Public administration and defence National government service § Local government service | - ${ }^{535 \cdot 4}$ | 533.7 751.4 | $541 \cdot 3$ $765 \cdot 2$ | 784.7 | 815.6 | 553.1 765.0 | 553.7 767.0 | ${ }_{771}^{566.2}$ | 578.8 804.2 | 578.2 <br> 803 | $587 \cdot 7$ 839 | ${ }^{606}$ 83 7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $833 \cdot 6$ |  |

# Males at each mid-yea 

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 194 | 1949 | 1950 | 551 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 59(a) |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture $\ddagger$ Forestry <br> Fishing | $\begin{gathered} 658.7 \\ 196 \\ 36 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 656.2 \\ \begin{array}{c} 17.6 \\ 33 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $649 \cdot 6$ <br> $18 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 3$ | $618 \cdot 4$ <br> $19 \cdot 4$ <br> $29 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 571 \cdot 8 \\ 21.0 \\ 29 \cdot 2 \\ 29 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 559.0 21.6 27.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 553.1 \\ & 22.7 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 544.7 \\ 22.8 \\ 25.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 517.1 \\ 22.4 \\ 24 \cdot 4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 503.9 \\ 23.1 \\ 23 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 486 \cdot 5 \\ 22.8 \\ 23 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $490 \cdot 2$ 22.7 24.1 |
| Mining and quarrying Coal mining <br> ron ore mining and quarrying Stone quarrying and mining Clay, sand, gravel and chalk pits Other mining and quarrying | 782.8 6.6 38.6 5.3 57.2 17.3 12.3 | 781.2 78.1 38.6 5.3 77.8 12.9 | 759.8 6.7 37.7 5.1 17.3 12.6 |  | 776.7 7.2 $76 \cdot 0$ 4.8 40.8 12.2 | 779.6 79.3 37.5 4.6 4.6 11.2 | 772.9 6.8 35.5 4.3 20.3 11.4 | 768.9 ¢ 33 4.8 4.2 21.4 11.4 | 766.8 6.6 31.8 3.9 31.8 11.8 | 774.6 6.9 32.2 4.0 42.0 11.0 | 762.6 6.9 30.6 31 31.7 10.9 | 73.7 6.0 28.5 38.4 31.5 10.4 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal Bricks and fireclay goods <br> China and earthenware (inc. glazed tiles) <br> Glass (other than containers) <br> Glass con Cement <br> Other non-metalliferous mining manufactures | 70.4 33.4 31.4 31.2 18.5 13.1 70.4 | 72.7 35.0 31.6 19.6 19.5 13.5 69.7 |  | 74.2 35.4 35.4 34.2 20.7 13.8 75.1 | 77.6 75.7 35.7 31.3 20.5 14.5 76.5 | 78.1 $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 78.9\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | 78.1 33.8 31.5 30.5 20.4 14.9 80.2 | 76.0 34.1 33.6 20.6 20.6 14.9 82.3 | 75.4 33.4 34.8 34.6 21.6 15.0 82.4 | 73.4 30.6 35.6 35 21.0 15.4 81.4 | 68.2 30.5 35.5 21.9 14.5 79.8 79.1 | 67.1 29.7 36.7 21.0 15.0 81.6 |
| Chemicals and allied trades Coke ovens and by-product works Chemicals and dyes | 16.8 151.8 | 17.0 151.7 | 16.9 159.2 | 16.9 168.7 | 17.2 167.2 | 18.5 161.0 | 18.0 164.5 | 19.8 174.9 | 19.8 180.0 | 20.7 188.3 | 20.5 195.4 | 19.5 198.4 |
| Pharmaceutical preparations, toilet preparations, <br> perfumery <br> Explosives and fireworks <br> Saint and varnish <br> Mineral <br> Mineral oil refining <br> Other oils, greases, glue, etc. | 16.2 24.3 24.7 25.7 29.7 21.7 23.2 | 16.8 25.8 25.4 37.4. 20.9 25.9 | 19.3 24.9 24.9 31. 21. 27.1 27.0 | 19.9 27.3 27.8 27.8 31.0 26.2 25.1 | 21.0 32.0 32.0 27.3 29.4 29.6 26.5 | 24.2 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 32.1 } \\ & 27.7 \\ & 27.4 \\ & 29.4 \\ & 29.8 \\ & 25.0\end{aligned}$ | 26.0 32.2 27.8 29.8 29.8 31.4 24.6 | 25.8 33.5 29.5 29.6 29.6 30.3 25.2 | 27.3 32.1 28.8 28.8 32.6 25.6 | 27.1 29.7 28.7 28.9 29.7 32.7 24.6 | 28.4 26.2 29.6 29.6 29.4 34.4 24.8 | 28.3 24.7 30.7 20.5 39.5 24.8 24.6 |
| Metal manufacture <br> Blast furnaces <br> Iron and steel melting, rolling etc., not elsewhere | 20.6 190.9 | 21.1 195.2 | 21.6 193.8 | $20 \cdot 2$ 193.3 | 1 | 3.6 | 21.0 | $202 \cdot 9$ | 208.5 | 215.5 | 214.9 | 207.4 |
| Inpecified | ${ }^{105.6}$ | ${ }_{105}^{19}$ | 108.9 | 110.8 | 113.8 | 108.4 | 106.4 | 110.5 | 108.2 | 101.9 13 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {T }}$ Tinpiate manufacture | 18.3 | 18.8 15 | ${ }_{19} 19.4$ | 15.0 19.0 | 15.4 18.4 | 18.4 18.3 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 3 | 13.0 21.0 | 8.5 19.6 | 8.2 19.2 |
| Iron and steel tubes <br> Non-ferrous metals, smelting, rolling, etc. | 35.1 84.0 | $37 \cdot 5$ 81.3 | ${ }_{82}^{38 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{86.1}^{39.5}$ | 38.4 89.8 | $37 \cdot 3$ 84.1 | 36.7 89.2 | 40.2 94.3 | $42 \cdot 8$ 96.6 | 43.6 95.7 | 42.7 93.3 | 42.1 94.1 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipbuilding and hhip rep | 236.6 88.9 3 | 228.8 83.3 | 213.9 78.9 | ${ }^{207.7}$ | 212.9 78 7 | 214.4 80.6 34 | 21.8 84.2 3 3.8 | 213.5 84.6 58 | 220.7 83.1 5.8 | 216.8 83.2 34.9 | 205.4 83.7 34.7 | 198.0 80.6 35.7 |
| Agriculural machinery Boilers and boilerhous | 20.6 | 34.7 21.4 | 35.9 23.9 | 36.5 26.1 | 38.2 27.1 | 34.8 27.0 | 33.8 27.5 | ${ }_{28}{ }^{35}$ | 38.7 | ${ }_{29.4}$ | 33.1 | 34.1 |
| Machine tools and engineers' small tools | 67.4 | 66.6 | 68.5 | 71.8 | 88 | 84.2 | 88.2 | 91.4 | ${ }^{96.3}$ | 99.29 | 96.4 | 90.4 |
| Teationary eninins Texil machinery and accessories | 68.5 | $\xrightarrow{22 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{70}^{22.5}$ | 23.0 70.2 | $23 \cdot 3$ 69.3 | 22.6 61.6 | 23.0 61.3 | 61.5 | 59.5 | 55.4 | 50.6 | ${ }_{45} \mathbf{2 3}$ |
| Ordnance and small arns | ${ }_{67.7} 67$ | 40.1 | 37.6 75.3 | ${ }_{72} 3.6$ | 45.4 | 47.9 | 49.1 75.6 | 49.5 77.2 | 50.3 80.1 | ${ }_{79}^{48.6}$ | 48.2 83.6 | 48.9 |
| Oother noon-eleectrical engineering | 482.1 | 488.3 | 493.6 | 504.8 | 508.8 | 508.8 | ${ }^{519.8}$ | ${ }^{537.7}$ | ${ }^{559} \cdot 6$ | 568.4 | ${ }^{576 \cdot 5}$ | 564.8 161.5 |
| Electrical machinery Eleatrical wires and cables | +18.9 | 120.9 | ${ }_{1}^{122.3}$ | ${ }_{36}^{123}{ }^{3} \mathbf{4}$ | 130.9 39.3 | 1317 38.2 | 132.2 38.2 | 37.8 41.4 | 41. | 42. | 41.4 | 40.4 |
| Telegraph and telephone apparatus | ${ }_{26}^{28.5}$ | 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.9 89 | 32.5 | 33.6 7.6 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 35.3 70.3 | $36 \cdot 3$ 73.6 | 38.2 74.7 | 36.8 78.3 |
| Wireess apparatus (exc. vavese and gramophones) | 15.5 <br> 15 | 37.5 14.0 | 14.9 14 | ¢8.1. | 52. 17 17 | 19.3 | 24.5 11 | ${ }^{24.1}$ | 23.3 | 25.2 12 | 26.4 | 26.9 |
| Bateries and accumulators | 10.8 73.4 | 10.8 74.0 | 10.8 74.8 | 11.11 | 11.2 87.5 | 11.0 85.6 | 11.2 94.1 | 11.4 100.7 | 11.0 102.0 | 11.0 106.3 | 12.0 110.9 | 12.0 116.8 |
| Vehicles ${ }^{\text {Man }}$ Matarue of motor vehicles and cycles | 237.3 210 | 250.6 | 254 | 255.7 | ${ }_{236}^{256} 1$ | ${ }_{239}^{252.8}$ | 264.6 | 281.9 249 | 281.8 255.0 | ${ }_{249}^{267} 5$ | ${ }_{258}^{275}$ | ${ }_{265}^{286} 4$ |
| Motor repairess and garages ${ }^{\text {Manfecture }}$ | $212 \cdot 0$ 128 | ${ }_{134 \cdot 3}^{206.1}$ | ${ }_{132}^{214.1}$ | ${ }_{141.5}^{224}$ | ${ }_{169.5}^{231}$ | ${ }_{188.8}^{239}$ | ${ }_{205}^{242}$ | ${ }_{215}^{249}$ | 229:9 | ${ }_{29}^{249}$ | ${ }_{224}^{25}$ | 2160 |
| Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles and aircraft <br> Locomotive manufacture: railway <br> other | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 66 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 31.5 \\ 22 \cdot 6 \end{array} \\ & 2 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.3 \\ & 599.6 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 104.6 \\ 55.5 \\ 25.5 \end{array} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.2 \\ & 57.6 \\ & 20.1 \end{aligned}$ | $125 \cdot 9$ 73.5 | 129.9 71.4 | 5 | 8.9 | 34.7 |
| Manufacture and repair of railway carriages and wagons and trams <br> Carts, perambulators, etc | 79.8 6.9 | 81.3 6.8 | ${ }_{6}^{83 \cdot 6}$ | ${ }_{61}^{81.5}$ | 79.1 5.5 | 76.0 5.4 | 79.6 5.2 | 79.9 5.1 | ${ }_{5}^{80.1}$ | ${ }_{41}^{81.6}$ | $80 \cdot 9$ 4.6 | 75.9 4.9 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere sp |  |  | 32.5 |  |  |  | 27.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boits, nuts, screws, rivets, nails, etc. | 21.8 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | $22 \cdot 6$ 33.4 | 23.7 34.0 | 24.7 35.4 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 24.2 |
| lor and steel forgings not elsewhere speciried | 32.8 27.4 | $32 \cdot 8$ 28.6 | 32.8 28.1 | 33.2 28.3 | 33.8 <br> 28.8 | 33.8 28.1 | 33.4 26.7 | 34.0 29.1 | 30.4 30.7 | ${ }_{29}{ }^{35}$ | ${ }_{29}{ }^{26.6}$ | 9 |
| Hollow-ware | 24.7 | 24.8 | 26.0 | ${ }^{26.2}$ | 27.2 | 28.1 | 27 |  | 27.7 | . 1 | . 4 | . 9 |
| ( Brass manufactures ${ }_{\text {Meal }}$ industies not elswhere specified | 148.6 18 | 148.4 | 144-3 | $32 \cdot 2$ 144.2 | 32.0 144 | 140.8 1 | 143.4 | 151 | 152.4 | 31.8 | 156.3 | 161.0 |

See notes and footnotes to Table 132

TABLE 139 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Males at each mid-year
TABLE 139 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Males at each mid-year

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 | 1949 | 195 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 195 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959(a) |
| Gas, electricity and water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gas | 129.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Water | 143.9 | 149.2 | ${ }^{163} 8$ | 165.1 | 169.8 | 171.3 | 173.9 | 178.9 | 180.4 | 184.1 | 184.0 | 185.2 |
| Transport and communication Railways |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tramway and omnibus service | $\xrightarrow{532.0}$ | 518.0 252.3 | 508.8 25.8 | ${ }_{24}^{488.3}$ | 497.0 | ${ }_{23}^{492} \cdot 5$ | 487.2 | ${ }_{21}^{466.5}$ | 465.2 | 466.6 | 457.6 | $435 \cdot 4$ |
| Other road passenger transport | 246.9 | ${ }_{23}^{252.3}$ | ${ }_{23.3}^{256.8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{21}^{209.5}$ |  | 206.8 |
| Sea transport $\ddagger$ | 174.7 | ${ }^{172} \cdot 4$ | 172.9 | 172.6 | 167.0 | 161.6 | 161.2 | 165.5 | 165.8 | $162 \cdot 4$ | $164 \cdot 5$ | 166.3 |
| Port, fiver and canal transport | 108.1 | 105.2 | 104.8 |  | 110.7 | ${ }_{101.9}^{112.3}$ | ${ }_{104.1}^{112}$ | 1113 <br> 112 | ${ }_{108}^{112.5}$ | ${ }_{106.1}^{115 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{102.8}^{109.0}$ |  |
| Harbour, dock, canal, conservancy, etc. service | ${ }^{42.4}$ | 44.2 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.7 | 45.7 | 46.3 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 46.7 | $45 \cdot 9$ |
|  | - 24.7 | ${ }_{244.3}^{24.6}$ | 21.9 20.9 | ${ }_{24}^{20.6}$ | ${ }_{254}^{22.0}$ | ${ }^{252} 2$ | 225. | ${ }^{225} 5$ | 25.1 | ${ }^{266.6}$ | ${ }_{2}^{27.9}$ | 29.2 |
| Other transport and communication |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 258.1 | ${ }^{265.3}$ | 26.4 | $\xrightarrow{266.1}$ |  |
| Storage ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 | 12.9 | ${ }_{13.3}$ | ${ }_{12}^{22.3}$ | ${ }_{12.7}$ | 13.5 | ${ }_{14.8}^{25.6}$ | 27.7 | ${ }_{12.1}^{28.0}$ | - 12.9 | 31.5 14.7 |
| Dealing in coal, builders' materials, grain and <br> agricultural supplies (wholesale or retail) 107.5 $108 \cdot 1$ 109.5 $114 \cdot 9$ 116.0 116.9 119.2 122.4 $124 \cdot 9$ 123.8 124.6 127.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery |  |  | 69.5 | 70.1 | 71.3 | 69 | 71.8 | 74.5 | 75.9 | 78.0 | 76.4 | 77.6 |
| Wholesale distribution of food and drink <br> Retail distribution of food and drink (exc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 266 | 279.3 | 275 | 272.0 | 272 | 271 | 276 | 281 | 281 | 288 | $291 \cdot 6$ | 308.1 |
| Public administration and defence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Local government service | 518.2 | $530 \cdot 1$ | 549.4 | $548 \cdot 9$ | $542 \cdot 3$ | $546 \cdot 0$ | 551.0 | $547 \cdot 6$ | $552 \cdot 6$ | 563.7 | $572 \cdot 4$ | $580 \cdot 0$ |
| Professio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 36.8 167.9 | - $\begin{array}{r}36.7 \\ 172.6\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}38.8 \\ \hline 8.7\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{40}{40.9}$ | ${ }_{20}^{40.7}$ | 41.9 212.0 | ${ }_{221.3}^{42.2}$ | ${ }_{22}^{42} \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{234}^{43.2}$ | 45.4 | 46.0 | $47 \cdot 4$ |
|  | 28.6 | 30.2 | 30.1 |  | 21.7 | 30.7 | ${ }_{30} 22.7$ | ${ }_{31.6}^{23.5}$ | ${ }_{31}^{234}$ | ${ }_{31.5}^{239}$ |  |  |
| Medical and dental services | 149.5 12.3 12 | 150.2 11.7 | 108.4 | 199.6 12.0 | ${ }^{170 \cdot 3}$ | ${ }^{172.1}$ | 174.8 | ${ }^{174.3}$ | ${ }^{179.9}$ | ${ }^{183.6}$ | 185.7 |  |
| Other professional and business services | 75.9 | 72.2 | ${ }_{73}{ }^{2} 4$ | 74.8 | 719.8 | 10.8 80.1 | -84.3 | 10.7 86.0 | 10.1 91.9 | $10 \cdot 6$ 99.4 | 102.8 | $10 \cdot 6$ 106.2 |
| Miscellaneous services             <br> Theatres, cinemas, music hall, concerts, etc. 67.1 64.4 62.3 60.8 59.4 59.3 59.2 59.5 61.0 59.1 59.1 61.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sport, other recreations and bettir | - 195.3 | - ${ }_{191.1}^{46.0}$ | ${ }^{425.6}$ | ${ }_{\text {4 }}^{48.7}$ | 41.4 179.6 | ${ }_{4}^{40.5}$ | 40.9 | ${ }^{40 \cdot 2}$ |  | 38.3 | 39.5 | 39.9 |
| Laundries | 32.8 | 33.0 | 33.0 | ${ }_{32.5}$ | $1{ }_{32.5}$ |  | 31.0 | 30.8 | ${ }_{30 \cdot 5}^{175 \cdot 9}$ | ${ }_{30.3}^{175.1}$ |  | $175 \cdot 3$ 31.4 |
| Dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.2 | ${ }_{10.8}$ | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Hairdressing and manicure, Private domestic service (resic | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.7 | ${ }^{16.6}$ | 16.0 | ${ }^{15.8}$ | 17.1 | 17.0 | 19.9 |
| Privat domestic service (resident) | 13.6 | ${ }^{13.3}$ | ${ }^{12.5}$ | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 28.7 |  | . 3 | 20 | . 5 | 8. 2 | 3.4 |
| Other servicess |  | ${ }_{55.1}$ | 32.8 52.8 | 32.8 50.5 | ${ }_{49}{ }^{32 \cdot}$ | 28.7 52.8 | 27.1 51.6 | 25.4 | 23.0 51.2 | 22.0 53.5 | 19.6 53.3 | 20.5 54.7 |

See notes and footrotes to Table 132

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | housands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a) * | 1964(b) | 1965 | 1966(a) | 6 (b) $\dagger$ | 1967 | 1968 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing Agriculture and horticulture $\ddagger$ Forestry | $\begin{array}{r} 491 \cdot 3 \\ 292.7 \\ 24 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \cdot 9 \\ & 27.2 \\ & 2 \cdot \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 499.0 \\ 21.6 \\ 23.3 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 430.3 \\ & 212.0 \\ & 22.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 408.1 \\ 20.3 \\ 22 \cdot 1 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 409.1 \\ 20 \cdot 3 \\ 22 \cdot 2 \cdot \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 372.7 \\ 20.1 \\ 20 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 354.5 \\ 19.6 \\ 2.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 353.4 \\ 19 \cdot 2 \\ 20.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 324.6 \\ 19.2 \\ 20.6 \end{gathered}$ | 308.7 7.1 19.0 |
| Mining and quarrying Coal mining Stone and slate quarrying and mining Other Other mining and quarrying | $\begin{array}{r} 742.1 \\ 31.0 \\ 21.5 \\ 15.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 679 \cdot 2 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 646 \cdot 2 \\ 30.1 \\ 23.0 \\ 14 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | 625.8 29.8 23.5 12.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 599 \cdot 4 \\ 29.2 \\ 23.2 \\ 12 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 572 \cdot 2 \\ 30.0 \\ 23.2 \\ 11 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573.6 \\ 370.6 \\ 32 . \\ 31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 541 \cdot 4 \\ & 29.7 \\ & 23.0 \\ & 11: 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 495 \cdot 3 \\ 28.3 \\ 23.1 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 495 \cdot \\ & 26 . \\ & 23.3 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | 471.0 25.8 25.0 10.1 | 412.1 22. 24.4 9.4 |
|  | 35.2 83.6 20.6 30.4 36.8 28.2 13.5 40.5 29.2 16.1 16.2 20.9 75.1 39.0 20.0 | 35.0 86.0 18.8 36.8 29.6 12.9 40.9 40.4 29.2 15.7 20.8 76.8 39.9 20.9 | 35.7 87.9 19.9 38.6 29.6 12.5 41.5 41.0 29.4 16.0 21.8 78.4 40.4 40.0 | 36.5 93.6 19.6 41.2 21.2 12.6 40.6 40.9 30.1 16.3 22.9 79.9 79.6 40.2 19.3 | 35.5 93.5 17.9 43.9 26.0 12.3 40.3 30.2 31.6 16.7 22.7 78.7 48.9 10.2 19.4 | 35.1 <br> 94.3 <br> 17.7 <br> 43.7 <br> 25.0 <br> 11.8 <br> 39.5 <br> 31.5 <br> 16.8 <br> 23.6 <br> 23.2 <br> 78.4 <br> 41.4 <br> 9.2 |  | 34.3 95.3 17.5 44.7 25.8 12.8 39.1 39.6 16.4 16.5 27.5 78.5 41.7 19.7 | 34.2 93.0 17.9 42.9 27.0 11.9 40.9 31.1 17.1 17.3 24.4 75.3 43.5 20.5 | 34.7 95.7 17.9 49.9 29.4 12.4 40.6 40.6 30.1 20.3 26.9 26.5 75.5 44.5 20.2 | 33.3 94.9 18.9 49.8 27.1 11.1 41.6 30.8 30.8 19.5 27.1 77.1 75.6 43.0 20.6 | 31.6 91.5 18.5 48.9 28.7 10.0 37.9 33.9 20.0 20.7 28.0 70.8 42.8 19.9 |
| Chemicals and allied industries Coke ovens and manufactured fuel Mineral oil refining Chemicals and dyes Pharmaceutical and toilet preparations Explosives and firework Paint and printing ink | 18.2 <br> 33.6 <br> 6.8 <br> 173 <br> 28.8 <br> 28.3 <br> 23 <br> 34.6 | 18.3 32.7 7 170 17.2 30.9 20.5 34.5 34.5 | 17.9 32.5 6.8 17.8 31.8 31.8 12.0 34.5 | 16.9 27.4 6.9 172.8 32.0 19.7 34.3 | 16.0 27.0 16.4 $17+0$ 33.9 18.2 33.5 33.5 | 15.7 25.8 5.5 175.5 31.4 16.8 33.5 33.5 | 15.7 25.7 5.6 175 31.6 16.4 16.8 33.5 |  | 16.3 23.6 5.7 178.5 34.8 19.2 $34 \cdot 0$ | 16.3 24.4 7.1 179.1 34.2 18.1 34.3 |  | 14.6 29.7 6.4 165.6 35.4 15.8 31.1 |
| Vegetable and animal oils, fats, soap and detergents <br> Synthetic resins and plastics materials <br> Polishes, gelatine, adhesives, etc. | 31.3 18.0 7.2 | 30.7 25.6 9.0 | $\begin{gathered} 30 \cdot 6 \\ 27.6 \\ 9.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29.9 \\ 27.9 \\ 8.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} 25 \cdot 9 \\ 8.59 \end{array} \\ 8.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25.1 \\ 25.8 \\ 9.1 \end{gathered}$ | 29.1 25.9 9.1 | $\begin{gathered} 27 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ 29.3 \\ 10.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ 31.9 \\ 9.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \cdot 8 \\ 32.4 \\ 9.7 \end{gathered}$ | 24.1 31.8 9.7 | ¢ $\substack{23.2 \\ 9.3}$ |
| Metal manufacture <br> Iron and steel (general) <br> Steel tubes <br> lron castings, etc. <br> Copper, brass and other base metals | 250.7 4.8 10.8 405 43.6 61.2 | 271.4 415:4 14.3 46.0 68.0 | 280.8 14.8 14.6 44.6 71.6 | 257.3 477 17.6 43.6 a7. 67 | 259.2 45.1 14.1 45.2 65.6 | 273.6 477 109.4 46.1 69.2 | 274.3 47.3 109.6 46.2 69.3 | 278.9 48.3 188.5 48.4 71.7 | 270.8 148.6 10.7 48.1 69.0 | 271.8 47.6 107.4 48.3 71.3 | 258.3 46.0 99.6 47.5 67.8 | 252.5 44.6 94.1 47.5 67.0 |
| ${ }^{\text {Engineering and electrical goods }}$ Agriculural machinery (excent tractors) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Agricultural machinery (except tractors) | 31.7 72.2 | 31.4 72.8 | 31.3 78.8 | 31.8 82.3 | 31.6 81.5 | 32.0 75.0 | ${ }_{7}^{32.1}$ | 33.4 80.3 | $32 \cdot 9$ 80.6 | 31.4. | 30.1 84.6 | ${ }_{82.1}^{29.8}$ |
|  | 33.7 30.2 30 | 37.1 33.6 | 41.8 37.2 | 43.8 35.6 | 41.7 36.6 | 47.3 36 | 47.4 36.8 | 50.6 39.5 | 54.4 37.5 | 52.1 34 | - ${ }_{33}^{53.4}$ | S34.3 |
| Texile mashinery and accessories Contrators' plant and quarrying ma | 44.7 20.1 | 499.66 23 | 51.9 23.7 | 51.4 22.9 | 48.9 22.0 | 48.6 25.7 | 48.7 25.7 | 49.4 28.0 | 49.4 27.7 | 49.0 34.3 | 47.4 34.3 | 43.5 36.0 |
| Mectianical handling equipment | 42. 48.5 38.5 | 44.1 42.0 | 47.8 47.3 | 50.6 46.3 | 227.1 45.4 | 49.5 41.7 | 49.5 41.7 | 50.9 44.9 | 53.1 45.5 | 57.0 42.7 | 53.5 37.8 | 51.0 36.2 |
| Oiffice machinery | - $\begin{array}{r}38.5 \\ 2617\end{array}$ | ${ }^{272} \times 2$ | $\begin{array}{r}282.9 \\ 28 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 287.4 280 | - 285 | ${ }^{281} 9$ | 288.3 | ${ }^{297}$-9 | ${ }^{301.9}$ | ${ }_{299}^{29.2}$ | ${ }_{29}^{29.2}$ | - 29.2 |
| Industrial plant and steelwork | 131.0 28.8 | +136.3 | 142.2 25 | 138.4 24.5 | 126.7 23.2 | 129.3 21.9 | 129.6 21.9 | $136 \cdot 3$ 20.2 | 142.1 20.2 | ${ }_{19}^{163.6}$ | 163.7 19.5 | 163.5 17.5 |
| Other mechanical engineering not els specified | 143.0 | 153.1 | $162 \cdot 1$ | 172.6 | 166.4 | $175 \cdot 9$ | $176 \cdot 2$ | $187 \cdot 8$ | 194.4 | $196 \cdot 2$ | 196.0 | 193.4 |
| Scientific, surgical and photographic instruments, etc. | ${ }_{75}^{75}$ | 80.7 | 87.0 | 87.4 7 7 | 70.8 | . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 34.5 7.0 | 89.4 | ${ }^{88} 8.2$ | 87.1 6.3 | ${ }_{6}^{90 \cdot 6}$ | 38.0 6.1 |
| Wathes and clocks | 158.9 | 161.4 | $166 \cdot 6$ | 166.7 | 165.0 | 165.9 | 166.1 | 172.6 | $175 \cdot 3$ | 181.1 | ${ }^{176.0}$ | 160.1 |
| Insulated wires and cables | 40.4 37.3 | 40.1 38.4 | 41.5 39.9 | 42.1 41.8 | 42.4 42.6 | 42.1 44.3 | ${ }_{44.3}^{42.2}$ | 42.6 49.3 | 44.1 53.8 | ${ }_{54.2}^{44.2}$ | 56.6 |  |
| Telegraph and eleephono apparatus Radio and other electronic apparatus | 37.3 118.4 | 38.4 126.7 | 33.9 133 | 146.7 | 149.3 | 158.8 | 158.9 | 161.2 | 167.1 | 175.0 | ${ }^{185.9}$ | 192.4 |
| Domestic electric appliances | 36.7 72.5 | 41.5 79 | -42.2 | 39.1 82.5 | 40.7 80.7 | $42 \cdot 9$ 84 | $42 \cdot 9$ 84.4 | 38.3 84 | 36.3 81.9 | 36.5 80.2 | 34.5 80.5 | 35.4 80.4 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering Shipbuilding and ship-repairing Marine engineering | 198.1 78.9 | 189.7 75.9 | $180 \cdot 2$ <br> 70.8 | $170 \cdot 3$ 67.5 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{152.4}$ | 147.5 56.3 | 147.8 56.4 | 153.6 | 153.4 48.5 | 154.1 47.5 | 150.6 45.2 | ${ }_{38.3}^{146.6}$ |
| Vehicles <br> Motor vehicle manufacturing <br> Motor cycle, three-wheel vehicle and pedal cycle | 330.8 | $377 \cdot 6$ | $358 \cdot 6$ | 371.5 | 391.5 | $418 \cdot 4$ | 419.0 | 432.8 | 435 | 437.4 | 408.0 | 413.1 16.5 |
| Aircratat manuuriacturing and repairing | 25.8 250.9 | ${ }_{249}^{29.7}$ | 24.1. | 21.1 248 | 230.8 | 18.5 228.3 | 18.5 228.6 | 18.5 200.4 | 19.1 215.2 | 18.0 210.9 | 17.0 217.3 | 16.5 212.9 |
| Locomotives and railway track equipme |  |  |  | 57.8 |  | 41.7 | ${ }_{41}^{41.8}$ | 36.22 | 32.5 | 30.0 | 29.6 36.6 |  |
| Railway carriages and wagons and trams Perambulators, hand trucks, etc. | 74.2 | 68.1 4.4 | 67.7 4.3 | ${ }_{4}^{63 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{3}^{58.0}$ | 49.0 3.9 | 49.1 3.9 | 42.1 3 | 39.5 3.2 | 3.5 3.2 | ${ }_{3 \cdot 1}^{36 \cdot 6}$ | 30.1 3.1 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified ools and implements Cutlery | $\stackrel{15.2}{4.3}$ | 16.8 4.0 | ${ }_{5}^{15.8}$ | ${ }_{5}^{16.4}$ | ${ }_{5}^{16.7}$ | 15.0 | 15.0 7 | $\underset{7}{15.4}$ | ${ }_{7}^{15.9}$ | $\stackrel{15.2}{7.6}$ | $\xrightarrow{15.2}$ | ${ }_{7}^{13.8}$ |

TABLE 139 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968
Males at each mid-year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{United Kingdom Thousands} \\
\hline Industry (MLH of 1958 Standard Industrial Classification) \& 1959(b) \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \& 1963 \& 1964(a) \& )* 1964 (b) \& * 1965 \& 1966(a) \& ) \(\dagger 1966\) ( \& \(\dagger 1967\) \& 1968 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Metal goods not elsewhere specified} \\
\hline Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, es \& \({ }^{23.9}\) \& \({ }^{26 \cdot 3}\) \& \(28 \cdot 3\) \& 27.7 \& 27.6 \& 27.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Wire and wire manufactu
Cans and metal boxes \& 31.4
14.7 \& 32.5
15.2 \& 34.1
15.5
15 \& 32.3
15.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32.5 \\
15.5 \\
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& 32.7
16.2
1 \& 32.8
16.8
18 \& 34.9
17.6 \& \& 33.3
36
18.8 \& \(32 \cdot 6\)
16.2 \& 32.3
15.6 \\
\hline Jewellery, plate and refining of precious metals \& 15.8 \& 15.8 \& 16.5 \& 16.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Metal industries not elsewhere specified \& \(221 \cdot 3\) \& 239.0 \& 247.0 \& \(247 \cdot 8\) \& 249.1 \& 257.4 \& 257.9 \& 267.1 \& 272.5 \& 275.4 \& 262.5 \& 266.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Textiles} \\
\hline Production of man-made fibres Spining and doubling of coton, flax and man- \& 30.1 \& 33.5 \& \(34 \cdot 4\) \& 34.5 \& . 3 \& 38.4 \& 38.4 \& \(40 \cdot 6\) \& . 3 \& \(41 \cdot 9\) \& 39.7 \& 39.3 \\
\hline made fibres \& 53.3 \& 49.6 \& 47.9 \& 44.4 \& 42.5 \& \(45 \cdot 3\) \& \(45 \cdot 4\) \& 44.8 \& 43.1 \& 43.5 \& 40.1 \& 41.0 \\
\hline Weaving of cotton, lin \& \({ }^{53.0}\) \& 52.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 41.6 \& 38.0 \\
\hline Jute \& 8.0 \& 8.8 \& 8.3 \& 8.2 \& \({ }_{8.6}\) \& 88.9
8.8 \& 89.1
8.8 \& 84.9
8.9 \& 85.5 \& 8.8
8.8 \& 80.3
8.0 \& 78.0
8.2 \\
\hline Rope, twine and net \& \(5 \cdot 4\) \& 5.7 \& \(5 \cdot 4\) \& 5.6 \& \(5 \cdot 2\) \& 4.9 \& 5.0 \& 5.2 \& \& \& 4.8 \& 4.6 \\
\hline Hesiery and other knitted goods \&  \& 37.0 \& 39.1 \& 38.9 \& 38.3 \& 38.9 \& 39.0 \& 40.7 \& 42.3 \& 42.4 \& 42.7 \& 42.2 \\
\hline Carpets \& 4.0
18.2 \& - 4.2 \& 3.6
20.4 \& - \(\begin{array}{r}4.0 \\ 21.6\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}3.9 \\ 22.8 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& +3.9 \& + \({ }_{4}^{4.5}\) \& 34.8 \& 3.7
24.9 \& 3. 3.6 \& 3.5
25.3 \& 3.7 \\
\hline Narow farics \& 7.5 \& 7.5 \& 7.5 \& 7.5 \& 7.8 \& 7.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Made-up texties \& 11.7
59.1 \& 11.5
58.5 \& 12.0
5.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.3 \\
5.3 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{11.6}\) \& 11.4 \& 11.4 \& 11.3 \& 11.4 \& 11.9 \& 11.4 \& 11.4 \\
\hline Other texile industries \& 17.9.9 \& \({ }_{17.6}\) \& 55.7
18.4 \& 18.3
18 \& 52.7
18.2 \& 50.7
19.1 \& 50.8
19.1 \& 48.4
18.4 \& 47.7
18.9 \& 48.4
18.6 \& 45.4
18.5 \& 45.4
18.3 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Leather, leather goods and fur \\
Leather (tanning and dressing) and fellmongery Leather goods
Fur
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \(24 \cdot 6\) \& \(24 \cdot 3\) \& 23.9 \& 23.5 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{4.1}^{8.2}\) \& 8.4
4.0 \& \({ }_{4}^{8.5}\) \& \({ }_{4}^{8.5}\) \& 8.8
4.3 \& \({ }_{9}^{9.1}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.1 \\
\& 9.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
9.1
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0.0 \\
9.0 \\
10
\end{array}
\] \& \[
9.0
\] \& 8.1 \& 8.5
8.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Cloting and footwear} \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Weatherproof outerwar
Men's and bous triiored outerwear}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& 19.0 \& \& \({ }_{8}^{20.5}\) \& 19.2 \& 19.5 \& \({ }^{19.5}\) \& \({ }^{19.5}\) \& 19.3 \& 18.0 \& 18.1 \& 17.8 \& 16.8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Footwear \& 8.7
55.3 \& 9.0
55.5 \& 9.0
56.8 \& 9.0
54.5 \& 81.8
51 \& \({ }_{53.5}^{8.9}\) \& 8.9
59 \& \({ }^{81} 5\) \& \({ }_{89}^{8.1}\) \& 8.8
89.4 \& \({ }_{8}^{8.5}\) \& 7.9
44.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& 28.8 \& \({ }_{29}^{69.3}\) \& 29.0 \& \({ }_{30}^{69.7}\) \& \({ }_{\text {ck }}^{69.6}\) \& \({ }_{29.5}^{68.1}\) \& \({ }_{29}^{68.6}\) \& 67.0
29.9 \& 63.1
30.3 \& 63.4
30.2 \& \({ }_{28.1}^{60.8}\) \& \({ }^{59.5}\) \\
\hline \(\underset{\substack{\text { Class } \\ \text { Cement }}}{\text { center }}\) \& \({ }_{15}^{57.2}\) \& \({ }_{157} 5\) \& 58.5 \& 58.8 \& 57.4 \& \({ }_{58} 6.6\) \& 58.6 \& 59.2 \& 60.1 \& 62.1 \& 59.8 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{\text {Coment }}^{\substack{\text { Cembentes and building materials, etc, not else- } \\ \text { wheres specified }}}\)} \& \& \& \& 15.7 \& 16.2 \& \(16 \cdot 3\) \& 16.4 \& 16.6 \& 16.5 \& 16.1 \& 16.9 \& 16.2 \\
\hline \& 81.8 \& 88.3 \& \(1 \cdot 3\) \& 94.9 \& 94.6 \& \(102 \cdot 6\) \& 102. \& 106 \& 101.7 \& 11.8 \& 108.3 \& \(115 \cdot 7\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Timber} \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Timber }}^{\text {Furniture and upholster }}\) \& 79.0 \& \({ }^{80.5}\) \& 81.0 \& 81.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Bedding, etc. \& 81.7
10.6 \& \({ }_{9}^{85.0}\) \& 81.0
10.0 \& 79.6
9.9 \& 77.0
9.2 \& 80.4 \& 80.5 \& 81.1
10.0 \& 80.4 \& 82.1 \& 76.2 \& \\
\hline Shop and office fiting \& \(20 \cdot 6\) \& 22.9 \& 25.1 \& \({ }_{26.0}\) \& \({ }_{26.8}\) \& \({ }_{27.6}\) \& \({ }^{27.6}\) \& \({ }_{28.6}^{10.0}\) \& 28.23 \& 10.0
30.5 \& 9.4.4
29 \& \\
\hline Wooden containers and baskets \({ }_{\text {Miscellaneous wood and cork manuactures }}\) \& 19.0 \& 18.9
15 \& 19.1 \& \({ }_{18}^{18.8}\) \& 18.1 \& 18.0 \& 18.0 \& 18.8 \& 18.1 \& 19.5 \& \& 19.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Paper, printing and publishing}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \(70 \cdot 3\) \& 72.8 \& 76.1 \& 73.6 \& 75.1 \& 74.8 \& \(74 \cdot 9\) \& 75.1 \& \(76 \cdot 3\) \& 75.2 \& \(74 \cdot 4\) \& 73.3 \\
\hline \& 27.0 \& 30.0 \& 31.2 \& 32.8 \& 33.9 \& 34.1 \& 34.2 \& 34.5 \& 34.8 \& 34.9 \& 33.4 \& 34.5 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Manufactures of paper and board not elsewhere} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 101.7 \& 107.7 \& 107.9 \& 338
108.8 \& 34.9
109.9 \& 35.4
109.2 \& \(35 \cdot 5\)
109.3 \& 37.5
110.7 \& 37.4
111.0 \& 38.0
112.4 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
37.3 \\
1111.6
\end{array}
\] \& 38.8
110.8 \\
\hline Printing, publishing of newspapers and periodicals , etc. \& 142.7 \& 148.8 \& 152.4 \& 158.2 \& 157.4 \& 158.5 \& 158.6 \& 161.4 \& 164.9 \& \(166 \cdot 1\) \& 165.8 \& 167.7 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Other manufacturing industries} \\
\hline Rubber, Linoleum, leather cloth, \& 78.3 \& \({ }^{83} 8\) \& 85.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Brushes and brooms \& \(13 \cdot 3\)
8.1 \& 13.9
8.0
8 \& 13.0
7.7 \& 12.9
7.7 \& 11.8 \& 10.5 \& 10.5 \& 9.8 \& 9.3 \& 10.7 \& 9.8 \& 10.2 \\
\hline Toys, games and sports equipme \& 11.2 \& 11.8 \& 12.4 \& 12.6 \& 12.8 \& 12.4
12.8 \& 1.4
12.8 \& 7.3
13.1 \& 14.1

14.1 \& 7.0
14.1 \& \& 6.0
14.7 <br>

\hline Miscellaneous stationers' goods \& 5.0 \& 5.2 \& 5.3 \& $5 \cdot 4$ \& 5.2 \& 5.1 \& 5.1 \& 5.0 \& 5.2 \& 5.3 \& 1-4. \& | 14.7 |
| :--- |
| 5.6 | <br>

\hline Plastics moulding and fabricating ${ }_{\text {a }}$ \& ${ }_{22.5}^{29.8}$ \& 34.4
33.1 \&  \& ${ }_{38}^{38.6}$ \& ${ }_{22} 2$ \& 49.1 \& 49.2 \& 51.3 \& 53.7 \& 52.7 \& 52.8 \& 60.9
60.9 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Gas, electricity and water}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Gas \& 119.1
185.4 \& 113.1 \& 112.1 \& 111.0 \& 111.3 \& 108.9 \& 109.0 \& 105.1 \& \& 106.9 \& \& <br>
\hline Water supply \& ${ }_{\text {34. }}^{18.4}$ \& ${ }_{34 \cdot 1}^{1871}$ \& $\underset{36.1}{193}$ \& ${ }_{36.6}^{19.9}$ \& ${ }_{38}^{205 \cdot 9}$ \& ${ }_{41}^{209.2}$ \& ${ }_{41.3}^{209.5}$ \& ${ }_{42}^{217.9}$ \& ${ }_{42}^{226.4}$ \& ${ }_{42}^{226} 4$ \& 224.4 \& ${ }_{2}^{213.7}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{Transport and communication} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(eate $\begin{aligned} & \text { Railways } \\ & \text { Road passenger transport } \\ & \text { Road haulugge contracting } \\ & \text { Sea transport }\end{aligned}$} \& ${ }_{229}^{429} 9$ \& ${ }^{413.5}$ \& 411.8 \& ${ }^{403} 4$ \& 379.1 \& 360.2 \& 360.7 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{168.8}^{298}$ \& \& \& 228.7 \& ${ }^{231 \cdot 6}$ \& \& ${ }^{2295} 4$ \& \& \& 225.0 \& 220 \& $220 \cdot 7$ <br>

\hline \& 106.9 \& 104.0 \& 104.0 \& 102.2 \& 97.2 \& 95.2 \& ${ }_{95.5}^{192.8}$ \& 198.7 \& | 195.2 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{87.1}^{209.8}$ \& - ${ }_{85.1}^{215.3}$ \& 216.6

74.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 139 (continued). Numbers of employees in employment, by industry
(Minimum List Heading) 1948-1968

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry (MLH of 1958 Standard Industrial Classificiction) | 1959(b) | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964(a) | * 1964(b) | * 1965 | 1966 (a) | 1966(b) | +1967 | 8 |
| Transport and communication (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 146.9 29.2 | ${ }_{31}^{146.4}$ | 143.6 | ${ }_{35.9}^{139.2}$ | ${ }_{355}^{135.3}$ | ${ }_{35}^{132.9}$ | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{133.1}$ | ${ }^{131.5}$ | ${ }_{126.7}^{126}$ | ${ }_{39.4}^{129}$ | ${ }_{44}^{128.6}$ | ${ }^{128.9}$ |
| Postal services and telecommunications $\ddagger$ |  | 271.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous transport services and storage | ${ }_{46.2}$ | 49.0 | 50.8 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 57.7 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 62.4 | 64.4 | 55.5 | ${ }_{55} 5$ | ${ }_{55}^{56}$ |
| Distributive trades |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wholesale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in coal, builders' materials, grain and agriculural supplies (wholesale or retai) | 128.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dealing in other industrial materials and machinery | 88.5 | ${ }_{94-2}$ | ${ }_{95 \cdot 5}$ | 97.7 | ${ }_{99.3}$ | 104.8 | 104.9 | 110.4 | 111-8 | ${ }_{98}^{118}$ | ${ }_{99.4}^{109.4}$ | 102.2 103.0 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 308.1 | 309.9 | 318.1 | 325.0 | . 8 | 6. | 346.4 | 351.0 | 348 | 348.5 | 348.1 | 357.9 |
| Professional and scientific services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Accountany servie | 47.4 | $\stackrel{47}{ }{ }^{\text {284. }}$ | $\stackrel{49}{ } 8$ | ${ }_{51}^{52.0}$ | ${ }^{52.7}$ | 54.4 | 54.5 | 55.9 | -55.9 | 55.9 | 54.9 | 56.4 |
| Leducational service | 272.7 31.7 | ${ }_{32.3}^{284}$ | ${ }_{33.2}$ | 34.4 | 34.5 |  | ${ }_{35}^{344.0}$ | 360.4 36.7 | 381.1 36.6 | ${ }_{36}^{380 \cdot 8}$ |  |  |
| Medical and dental services | 198.3 | 198.9 | 204.6 | ${ }^{212.9}$ | 217.2 | 225.0 | 225.3 | 230.2 | 236.8 | 236.7 | 240.1 | 239.9 |
| Religious organisations Other professional and scientific services | $10 \cdot 6$ 101.9 | 1929 | 193 113 | $10 \cdot 1$ 1189 | 10.1 122.9 | 125.9 | 9.9 125.3 | 10.3 135.4 | 135.8 1 | 131.7 | 10.4 132.5 | 9.3 135 |
| Miscellaneous services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cinemas, theatres, radio, etc. | ${ }_{\text {ck }}^{69.6}$ |  | 70.4 | 68.8 | 69.7 | $70 \cdot 6$ | 70.7 | 69.7 | 71.1 |  | 6 | 67.2 |
| Sport and other recreations | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | ${ }^{34.0}$ | 35.4 18 | 40.5 | ${ }^{40.6}$ | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.8 24.3 |
| Catering, hotels, etc. | 182.8 | 184.5 | 183.7 | 198.6 | 203.5 | 213.6 | 213.8 | 214.2 | 215.6 | 215.3 | 204.4 | 204.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| stations <br> Repair of boots and shoes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Repair os boors and shes | 14.6 19 | 13.5 20.8 | 13.3 20.9 | 12.7 22.3 | 12.4 24.0 | 11.6 23.9 | 11.6 24.0 | + 10.4 | 21.4 | 29.4 | 8.0 21.1 | 6.8 18.4 |
| Private domesstic servic Other services | 28.9 119.0 | (23.5 | 24.6 130.0 | 23.8 141.3 | 22.1 143.0 | ${ }_{152.2}^{20.5}$ | 20.5 | 18.9 156.1 | 16.7 16.7 | 18.6 165.7 | 14.7 162.8 | 12.1 175.8 |
| Public administration and defence National government service § Local government service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 373.2 562.7 | 369.7 | $370 \cdot 1$ 567 | 373.7 $582 \cdot 9$ | 387.4 607.8 | 370.0 | $370 \cdot 3$ 572.3 | $375 \cdot 8$ 575.3 | 379.1 5996 | 378.6 589 | $375 \cdot 8$ 616.0 | ${ }^{389} \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $589 \cdot 5$ | 616.0 |  |

[^34]Monthly analysis by industry Order

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|r|}{usands} \\
\hline End-month \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Total, facturing industries III-XVI} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Mining and quarrying II} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Chemicals } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { alied } \\
\& \text { trades }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Metal \\
manufacture
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Engineering, shipbuilding and goods VI} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Vehicles} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{Metal goods not elsewher
specified
\(\qquad\)} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Precision instrument jeweller
etc.} \\
\hline Industry Order \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline (1948stant \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Classification) \& \& \& \& \& \& \(v\) \& \& viI \& \& \(1 \times\) \\
\hline 48 June \& 10,429.5 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,930 \cdot 0 \\
\& 8.034 \cdot 7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 874.9
87.4 \& 311.6
313.0 \& \(438 \cdot 5\)
447.6 \& 529.6
534.0 \& \(1,776 \cdot 1\)
\(1,776.7\) \& 933.7
951.1 \& 501.1
495.0 \& \(126 \cdot 5\)
\(130 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline 1949 May \(\begin{gathered}\text { December }\end{gathered}\) \& 10,597 20
\(\mathbf{1 0 , 7 2 1} 9\) \& \(8,097 \cdot 8\)
\(8,237 \cdot 9\) \& 875.4
862.4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 316.5 \\
\& 322 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{466}^{451.5}\) \& 534.0
\(536 \cdot 2\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,767 \cdot 4 \\
\& 1,769 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 951.7
\(967 \cdot 2\) \& \({ }_{493}^{490.8}\) \& \(131 \cdot 9\)
\(135 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline 1950 May \({ }_{\substack{\text { December }}}\) \& \(10,818 \cdot 9\)
\(10,940 \cdot 6\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8,318 \cdot 1 \\
\& 8,464 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] \& 852.6
842.0 \& 327.4
\(330 \cdot 3\) \& \({ }_{474 \cdot 1}^{468.5}\) \& 541.2
\(549: 0\) \& \(1,785 \cdot 8\)
\(1,823.2\) \& 981.0
\(1,002.5\) \& \({ }_{505}^{492.8}\) \& \(136 \cdot 9\)
137 \\
\hline 1951 May \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11,057 \cdot 6 \\
\& 11,103 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(8,540 \cdot 1\)
\(8,602 \cdot 5\) \& \({ }_{8}^{855.7}\) \& \(334 \cdot 3\)
343 \& 481.7
492.5 \& 548.7
556.9 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,840 \cdot 4 \\
\& 1,902
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(1,014 \cdot 1\)
\(1,050 \cdot 3\) \& 506.9
509.5 \& 137.2
\(135 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline 1952 January \& 11,106.7 \& 8,609.9 \& 859.6 \& 343.2 \& 493.5 \& 560.5 \& 1,914.0 \& 1 1,057.3 \& \(510 \cdot 4\) \& 135.1 \\
\hline February \& 11,086.1 \& 8, 8 8,534.6 \& 863.6
865.7 \& 342.8
341.0 \& 494.6
494.3 \& 561.0
559.3 \& \(1,916.7\)
\(1,916.3\) \& \(1,057 \cdot 9\)
\(1,058 \cdot 2\) \& \(509 \cdot 6\)
508.5 \& 134.1
132.6
13, \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Ararch }}^{\text {Aril }}\) \& \(11,050 \cdot 8\)
\(11,042 \cdot 9\) \& \(8,533.5\)
\(8,516.3\) \& 865.7
\(870 \cdot 3\) \& \(341 \cdot 0\)
\(339 \cdot 6\) \& 494.3
492.4 \& \({ }_{559}^{559}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,996 \cdot 3\) \\
\(1,920 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(1,058 \cdot 2\)
\(1,064 \cdot 5\) \& \({ }_{506}^{506}\) \& 132.4 \\
\hline May \& 11,010-6 \& \(8,477 \cdot 2\) \& 872.4 \& 337.1 \& 488.6 \& 5558 \& \(1,917.7\) \& \(1,068.3\) \& \({ }_{502}^{50.9}\) \& 131.9
130.4 \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {June }}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(10,975 \cdot 7\) \\
10,937 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(8,425.7\)
\(8,392.9\) \& 874.1
874.9 \& -333.4 \& \({ }_{485 \cdot 1}^{485 \cdot 4}\) \& 558.4
558.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,907 \cdot 0\) \\
\(1,900 \cdot 3\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,068 \cdot 1\) \\
\(1,066.8\) \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 496.9
492.7 \& 130.4
129.8 \\
\hline August \& 10,979.4 \& 8,430.1 \& \({ }_{876.0}\) \& \({ }_{332.4}\) \& \({ }_{485} 6\) \& 561.4 \& 1,907.5 \& \(1,074.0\) \& 492.6 \& 130.9 \\
\hline Sopetember \& 11,008.7 \& \(8,462 \cdot 1\) \& 875.0 \& 332.0 \& \({ }^{486} \cdot 4\) \& 562.7 \& 1,911.8 \& \(1,077 \cdot 3\) \& 493.1 \& 131.6 \\
\hline October \& \({ }^{111,034.6}\) \& \({ }^{8,455.3}\) \& 874.6 \& 331.6
331.9 \& 486.0
455.4 \& \({ }_{563}^{56.9}\) \& \(1,914.6\)
\(1,14.8\) \& \(1,079.3\)
1079 \& 493.5
492.9 \& 132.1
132.5

12 <br>
\hline November \& 11,053.8 \&  \& 875.0
875.9 \& ${ }_{331.1}^{331.9}$ \& ${ }_{483 \cdot 1}^{485 \cdot 4}$ \& 563.4
562.8 \& 1,914.8
$1,913.0$ \& $1,079 \cdot 1$
$1,080 \cdot 0$ \& ${ }_{490}^{492 \cdot 9}$ \& $132 \cdot 5$
132.2 <br>
\hline January \& 11,028.4 \& \& 877.3 \& 331.4 \& 483.4 \& 561.6 \& 1,916.4 \& $1,081.0$ \& 488.6 \& 132.7 <br>
\hline February \& 11,036.7 \& 8,510.6 \& -876.5 \& $330 \cdot 3$
30
30.1 \& $484 \cdot 3$
$484 \cdot 6$ \& 557.4
554.4 \& $1,910 \cdot 8$
$1,906.9$ \& - $1,081.7$ \& ${ }_{484 \cdot 1}^{486 \cdot 9}$ \& 1332.7
132.8 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Aaril }}$ \& $11,041 \cdot 3$
$11,082.6$ \& $8,504 \cdot 4$
$8,535 \cdot 4$ \& $875 \cdot 2$
877.3 \& 330.1
332.3 \& ${ }_{485 \cdot 5}^{484 \cdot 6}$ \& -553:0 \& $1,906 \cdot 7$ \& $1,083 \cdot 8$ \& $484 \cdot 5$ \& 133.3 <br>
\hline May \& 11,101-5 \& $8,546.5$ \& 876.6 \& ${ }^{332} \cdot 9$ \& ${ }^{486} \cdot 5$ \& $549 \cdot 9$
5479 \& $1,904.0$ \& $1,1089.2$ \& ${ }^{482 \cdot 6}$ \& 133.5 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {June }}^{\text {July }}$ \& 11,099.8 \& ${ }^{8,564.7}{ }_{8}^{8,554.6}$ \& 875.4
873.5 \& 333.1
333.9 \& ${ }_{488.3}^{487.0}$ \& 547.9
546.8 \& $1,898.6$
$1,896.6$ \& -1,091.4 \& $489 \cdot 9$ \& -132.9 <br>
\hline August \& 11,176.5 \& 8,615.9 \& ${ }^{871.3}$ \& 335.6 \& 490.8 \& $548 \cdot 6$ \& $1,909.1$ \& $1,101 \cdot 0$ \& 481.7 \& 134.0 <br>
\hline September \& 111.223 .7 \& 8.664 .2 \& 868.0 \& 336.5 \& 493.4 \& ${ }^{550.0}$ \& 1,9917.7 \& 1,109.8 \& ${ }^{484.3}$ \& ${ }^{134} \cdot 8$ <br>
\hline October \& 11,264.8 \& 8,771.8 \& 864.9
864.2 \& 337.8
388.4 \& \& 551.8
553.5 \& \& $1,115 \cdot 7$
$1,118.7$ \& 488.2
489.8 \& - 136.0 <br>
\hline November \& (11,287.0 \& $8,773 \cdot 6$
8,7 \& 864.2
864.7 \& 33884
$337 \cdot 4$ \& -499.4 \& -553.5 \& $1,9335 \cdot 7$
1,935 \& +1,123.5 \& ${ }_{486}^{489}$ \& +136.6 <br>
\hline 1954 January \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& 11,264.5 \& $8,733.0$
87726.9 \& 868.1

867.9 \& | 336.8 |
| :--- |
| 336.1 | \& 496.3

497.0 \& 554.5
552.5 \& - $1,942 \cdot 9$ \& $1,1,132 \cdot 5$
1,133 \& 4886.6
486 \& 137.2
137.3 <br>
\hline Maril \& -11,268.1 \& $8,726 \cdot 9$
$8,741 \cdot 0$ \& 867.9
869.0 \& $336 \cdot 1$
336.4 \& 497.3 \& ${ }_{551.3}$ \& 1,947.4 \& $1,138.1$ \& 487.0 \& 137.7 <br>
\hline May \& 11,332.3 \& $8,766 \cdot 3$ \& 867.6 \& 337.4 \& 498.8 \& 551.2 \& 1,953.7 \& 1,141.1 \& $488 \cdot 9$ \& 138.1 <br>
\hline June \& 11,336.8 \& 8,775.9 \& $885 \cdot 7$ \& 337.8 \& $500 \cdot 7$ \& 551.0 \& 1,957.1 \& ${ }^{1,142 \cdot 1}$ \& 490.4 \& 137.9
138.1 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {July }}{ }_{\text {August }}$ \& 11,357.0 \& - ${ }_{\text {8,853.9 }}$ \& 864.1
864.2 \& 338.8
340.6 \& 501.
505.2 \& 555.1.
565 \& 1,976.6 \& $1,15150.2$
$1+1$ \& 494.8 \& 139.6 <br>
\hline Soptember \& 11,459.3 \& 8,896.6 \& 863.1 \& 341.5 \& ${ }_{507 \cdot 6}$ \& 556.6 \& 1,990.5 \& 1,157.1 \& 500.0 \& $140 \cdot 1$ <br>
\hline October \& 11,511.7 \& 8,950.2 \& 861.9 \& ${ }^{342} \cdot 5$ \& $509 \cdot 2$ \& 559 \& 2,003. 2 \& $1,164 \cdot 3$ \& 506.1 \& 141.1 <br>
\hline November \& $\xrightarrow{11,540 \cdot 6} \mathbf{1 1 , 5 0 . 8}$ \& 8,958.7 \& 861.9
862.7 \& $342 \cdot 5$
341.7 \& $510 \cdot 6$
509.5 \& 㐌 564.1 \& $2,016.8$
$2,018 \cdot 3$ \& $1,1,170 \cdot 8$
1,74 \& 509.1
508.9 \& $142 \cdot 9$
143.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal.

Monthly analysis by industry Order


Monthly analysis by industry Order

| Great Britain Thous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| End-month | Total, Index of | Total, manu- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mining } \\ & \text { and } \end{aligned}$ | Non metalliferous | Chemicals and | Metal manufactur | Engineering, shipbuilding | Vehiclos | Metal goods not | Precision instruments |
| Industry Order | Production | facturing <br> industrie |  | mining <br> products |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { and } \\ \text { electrical }}}^{\text {and }}$ |  | elsewhere | jew |
| (industrial ${ }_{\text {classification) }}$ | II-xvIII | III-xvI | 11 | III | iv | v | Vi ${ }^{\text {goods }}$ | viI | VIII | IX |
| 1955 January | 11,536.3 | 8,990.2 | 865.8 | 341.8 | 511.9 | 568.0 | $2,033 \cdot 3$ | 1.182 .1 | 511.4 | 144.2 |
| February March | 111,542.7 | $8,999.9$ $8,995.2$ | ${ }_{865.0}^{865}$ | 341.7 341.3 | 513.6 514.5 | ${ }_{569 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{2,046 \cdot 1}$ | 1,187.0 | 512.5 | 144.8 |
| April | 11,591.1 | ${ }_{9,016 \cdot 5}$ | 866.1 | 342.5 | 515.3 | 570.6 | ${ }^{2,056 \%}$ | ${ }^{1,1929.7}$ | ${ }^{513} 5$ | 145.6 |
| May | $11,609.8$ | ${ }^{9,017.0}$ | $862 \cdot 9$ 860.9 | 343.3 343 | 516.2 516.6 | $570 \cdot 6$ 569.8 |  | $1,196 \cdot 1$ $1,196.7$ | 514.1 | ${ }_{145}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | 11,596.2 | 9,005.7 | $860 \cdot 9$ 858.6 | 343.3 343 | 511:6 517.8 | 5699.2 | 艮, |  | 511.0 | 144.8 |
| ${ }_{\text {July }}$ | 11,606.9 | $9,015 \cdot 8$ $9,061 \cdot 3$ | -858.6 | 343.7 345.2 | 5171.3 | 5771 | 2,079.1 | $1,205.0$ | 512.9 | 146.0 |
| ${ }_{\text {Alepust }}$ Aember | 11,704.9 | 9,111.2 | 856.0 | ${ }^{346}$. 6 | 523.7 | 573.9 | $\begin{array}{r}2,097.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $1,213.5$ | 517.4 | $146 \cdot 9$ 147.6 |
| ${ }_{\text {Oforerer }}^{\substack{\text { October } \\ \text { November }}}$ | 11,759.0 | 9, $9,162.7$ | 854.9 855.2 | 347.6 388 |  | 577.3 $580 \cdot 6$ |  | +,2029.7 | 521.8 524.8 | 147.6 147 |
| November | 11,720.2 | $9,150 \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{855} 7$ | $347 \cdot 4$ | $524 \cdot 0$ | ${ }_{581}$ | 2,112.5 | 1,223•4 | $523 \cdot 4$ | 147.5 |
| 1956 January | 11,732.0 | 9,164.9 | 858.0 | 347.3 346.1 | ${ }_{5}^{524} 5$ | ${ }_{584.2}$ | 2.118.7 | 1,227.7 | 523.8 523.3 | 148.1 148.2 |
| February March | -11,710.5 | 9,123.9 | -859.8 | $346 \cdot 1$ $345 \cdot 0$ | $525 \cdot 4$ $562 \cdot 2$ | 584.0 | 2,109.5 | 1.224 .9 | 521.1 | 147.6 |
| April | 11,728.5 | 9,113.7 | $860 \cdot 6$ | $344 \cdot 2$ | 526.6 | 581.7 | 2,106.4 | $1,222 \cdot 9$ | 518.9 | 147.5 |
| May | $11,717 \cdot 7$ | $9,084 \cdot 3$ | 858.6 | 343.1 | 526.2 | $580 \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{2,101.5}$ | 1,218.3 | $5{ }_{515.1}^{516.0}$ | -146.6 |
| June | 11,709.8 | 9, $9,069.3$ | 857.2 856.6 | $342 \cdot 4$ $342 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{5}^{527.9}$ | 579.3 578.0 | ${ }^{2} 2,095.1$ | +1,200.4 | 514.2 514.2 | 146.4 |
| ${ }_{\text {July }}{ }_{\text {Jugust }}$ | -11,699.2 | ${ }_{9,089.1}^{9,060 \cdot 1}$ | ${ }_{857.9}^{856}$ | 342.5 | 528.9 | 578.9 | 2,104.2 | $1,201 \cdot 3$ | 516.0 | 146.9 |
| Septembe | 11,763.3 | ${ }_{9,122.3}$ | 857.9 | 341.6 30 | 530.0 530.2 | 580.3 | 2, 2.115 .5 | 1.200 .3 | 517.5 518.5 | 147.1 147.3 |
| Octaber | 11,787.8 | 9,144.7 | 857.2 | 340.4 | 530.2 50 | 581.8 | $2,123.4$ $2,128.1$ 2,2105 | +1,200.2 | 518.5 50.3 | 147.7 |
| November | $111,693 \cdot 3$ | $9,997.9$ | 868.1 860.1 | 337.3 | $530 \cdot 7$ 5929 | ${ }_{582}{ }^{582}$ | 2,123.9 | 1,187.4 | $517 \cdot 9$ | 147.5 |
| 1957 January | 11,709.6 | 9,095.6 | $865 \cdot 3$ | 336.5 | 532.1 | 583.1 | 2,125.7 | 1,178.8 | 517.2 | 148.0 |
| February | 11,693:3 | ${ }_{9}^{9,053.1}$ | ${ }_{868.1}^{867}$ | ${ }^{3355} \times 1.5$ | 532. 531.7 | 583.1 580.4 | $2,117.3$ | 1,175.7 | 515.2 512.8 | 147.7 |
| April | 11,690 3 | $9,065 \cdot 7$ | 869.2 | 334.8 | 532.7 | 580.1 | 2,119.0 | ${ }^{1,181.6}$ | 512.2 | 147.6 147.3 |
| May | 11,705-5 | 9,077•8 | 869.5 | 334.1 | 532.5 | 580.1 578.4 | ${ }_{2}^{2,119.2}$ |  | $512 \cdot 5$ 510.4 | 147.3 147.0 |
| June | 111,699.9 | ${ }^{9} 9,070 \cdot 6$ | 867.5 866.1 | 333.1 333.1 | 531.5 532.2 | 578.4 578.6 | $2,119.9$ 2,17 | +1,91.9 | 509.4 509. | 147.0 |
| ${ }_{\text {Jugust }}$ | - $11,774.3$ | $9,119.0$ | ${ }_{867.1}$ | 334-2 | ${ }_{533}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 580.4 | ${ }_{2,1136 \cdot 6}^{217}$ | $1,200 \cdot 0$ | 512.5 | 148.2 |
| September | 11,781.6 | 9,150.5 | ${ }_{867.0}^{867}$ | $334 \cdot 3$ 34.3 | ${ }^{5335} 5$ | 582.6 583.9 | 2, $2,148.4$ | ${ }^{1,2068.3}$ | 514.4 515.5 | 1499.1 149.5 1 |
| October | 11,785.3 | 9,170.4 | 866.4 | -334.3 | 538.2 | 583.9 583 | 2,155.1 2, 158.2 | +120.5 | 515.7 <br> 15 | 149.9 |
| November | 11,685.7 | $9,108 \cdot 3$ | 867.0 867.0 | 3330.4 $330 \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{535.5}^{537}$ | 581.7 | 2,153.3 | ${ }_{1,211 \cdot 1}^{1,2105}$ | $514 \cdot 6$ | $150 \cdot 1$ |
| 1958 January | 11,661.8 | 9,095.6 | 869.3 | 328.8 | $535 \cdot 1$ | $580 \cdot 5$ | 2,153.1 | $1,213.5$ | 514.9 | 149.9 |
| February Marah | 11,642.2 |  |  | 326.8 324.9 |  | 575.6 |  | 1.120 .4 | 511.2 | 149.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {Mariil }}^{\text {March }}$ | 11,617-3 | $9,026 \cdot 3$ 9,085 | 863.2 $860 \cdot 9$ | -324.2 | 5337.1 | 572.1 | ${ }^{2}, 2136 \cdot 0$ | $1,209.1$ | 510.2 | 149.1 |
| May | 11,559-6 | ${ }^{8,988.1}$ | 856.3 | 323.6 | 536.0 | ${ }_{566.5}^{56.7}$ | $2,127.5$ 2 2117.0 | ${ }^{1,20603}$ | 506.9 504.0 | 148.6 |
| June | 11,525.5 | $8,946.7$ $8,926.4$ | 852.4 <br> 849 <br> 8 | 322.4 321.5 | $\xrightarrow{535.1}$ | $\xrightarrow{5657}$ | $2,109.0$ 2,170 | $\begin{array}{r}1,194 \cdot 9 \\ \hline 1209\end{array}$ | 5 | 147.2 |
| July |  | ${ }_{8,936.7}^{8,926 .}$ | 848.5 | 321.7 | 535.5 | 555.8 | 2,112.0 | 1,194.6 | $501 \cdot 9$ | 148.0 |
| September | 11,526.9 | 8,995.4 | 847.2 84.9 | 321.2 | - $536 \cdot 3$ | 555.0 554.2 | 2.113.4 | $1,192 \cdot 8$ <br> $1,192.0$ <br> 1.8 | 504.5 505.8 | 149.0 149.6 |
| October | ${ }^{11,527 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8,950 \cdot 3}$ | 845.9 845.0 | 322.2 322.9 | - 5336.5 | -554.8 | $2,118.8$ 2.111 .5 | $1,192.7$ 1.1929 | $507 \cdot 3$ | 149.9 |
| November | 11,456-1 | ${ }_{8,906 \cdot 6}^{8,946}$ | 843.7 | $322 \cdot 1$ | 536.1 | $552 \cdot 3$ | 2,109-2 | 1,192.2 | $505 \cdot 9$ | 149.6 |
| 1959 January | 11,443.1 |  | 842.9 837 | 321.5 321.4 | 537.5 538.2 | 553.2 553.0 | ${ }_{\substack{2 \\ 2,1111 \\ 2}}^{2}$ |  | 506.2 506.4 |  |
| February | $11,441 \cdot 4$ $11,451.7$ | 8,9,903. ${ }_{8}^{8,90}$ | 837.9 $834 \cdot 3$ | 321.4 322.3 | -5387.6 | 551.7 | 2,102.5 | ${ }^{1,2203.6}$ | 507.0 | 148.6 |
| April | 11,474.8 | ${ }_{8,927.3}^{8,927.3}$ | -832.1 | $323 \cdot 3$ 324 | 538.0 538.5 | 552. 553 | $2,103.5$ $2,098.8$ | $1,209 \cdot 3$ 1,2115 | 507.5 507.4 | 1488.7 <br> 148.0 |
| May | 11,494.1 | 8,927.8 | $827 \cdot 4$ | 324.0 | 538.5 | $553 \cdot 4$ | 2,098•8 |  |  |  |

Monthly analysis by industry Order

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Great Britain Thousands} \\
\hline Texilies \& Leather, \& Clothing \& Food, \& Manufactures \& Paper \& Other \& Building \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{End-month} \\
\hline \& leather
goods \& \& drink \& woork \& and \({ }_{\text {printing }}\) \& manusateter \& \({ }_{\text {contractiol }}^{\substack{\text { and }}}\) \&  \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Industry Order (1948 Standard Industrial
\(\qquad\)}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline x \& xI \& XII \& xIII \& XIV \& xv \& XVI \& XVII \& XVIII \& \& \\
\hline 981.7 \& 72.7
72.6 \& 640.4
638.9 \& 864.2 \& 308.7
308.9 \& \(545 \cdot 4\)
546.6 \& 284.4 \& 1,302.7 \& 377.6
378.5 \& January \& 1955 \\
\hline 970.8 \& 72.8 \& \({ }_{636} 638\) \& 8860.1 \& \({ }^{306}\)-3 \& \({ }_{547.1}^{646}\) \& 285.8 \& +1,304.5 \& 377.5
\(379 \cdot 1\) \& \({ }_{\text {Fen }}\) Mabrary \& \\
\hline 964.2 \& 72.8 \& 638.9 \& 863.5 \& 304.3 \& 550.2
551.9 \& 285.9
285.3 \& \(1,329.9\)
\(1,351.9\) \& 378.6
3780 \& April \& \\
\hline \(995 \cdot 4\)
\(946 \cdot 5\) \& 72.5
72.1 \& \(632 \cdot 3\)
627 \& 877.2
876.8 \& \(300 \cdot 3\)
2909 \& \(551 \cdot 9\)
551.9 \& \(285 \cdot 3\)
284 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,351.9 \\ 1,351.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 378.0
377.7 \& \({ }_{\text {Mune }}\) \& \\
\hline \({ }_{940 \cdot 6}\) \& 71.7 \& 623.0 \& 990.0 \& 298.5 \& 552.5 \& 283.6 \& \(1,354.7\) \& 377.8 \& July \& \\
\hline 939.5 \& 71.4 \& 625.9 \& 898.5 \& \({ }^{301.2}\) \& \({ }_{557.9}^{519}\) \& 286.3 \& 1,361.4 \& 378.2 \& August \& \\
\hline 940.0
942.0 \& 71.5
71.5 \& 628.1
630.9 \& \({ }_{909}^{898.6}\) \& 303.2
\(305 \cdot 3\) \& \(560 \cdot 9\)
563.0 \& \(289 \cdot 6\)
292 \& \(1,359.2\)
\(1,363 \cdot 0\) \& 378.5
378.4 \& September \& \\
\hline 9945
94 \& 71.5
71.4 \& 630.9
633.3 \& 910.3 \& 305
3065 \& \({ }_{563.8}\) \& \({ }_{293} 294\) \& 1,351.8 \& 378.8 \& November \& \\
\hline 944.6 \& 70.8 \& \({ }_{631} 63\) \& \({ }_{887.6}\) \& 304.4 \& 561.5 \& 291.4 \& 1,335.6 \& 378.3 \& December \& \\
\hline 949.5
948.0 \& 70.8
70.2 \& 638.5
638.2 \& 877.4 \& 302.3
300.0 \& 563.8
560.0 \& 291.0
290.5 \& \(1,330.4\)
1320.2 \& 378.7
379.2 \& January \& 1956 \\
\hline 943.0
943 \& \& -637.0 \& 877.6 \& \& 559.7 \& \(\begin{array}{r}287.8 \\ \hline 2915\end{array}\) \& \& 379
378.9 \&  \& \\
\hline 938.0 \& 69.0 \& 640.1 \& 876.4 \& 292.1 \& \({ }^{563.8}\) \& 286.1 \& \({ }^{1,375 \cdot 6}\) \& \({ }^{3788} 8\) \& April \& \\
\hline 930.7
925.8 \& 68.2
67.5 \& 634.5
631.1 \& 888.5
88.1 \& \(289 \cdot 9\)
288 \& 5634.9
5 \& 284.4
284 \& \(1,397 \cdot 3\)
\(1,402 \cdot 3\) \& 3776
376.0 \& Mune \& \\
\hline 922.6 \& 67.5
67.3 \& 631
688.4 \& \({ }_{9014}^{888.1}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
288.1 \\
288 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(565 \cdot 6\) \& 282.6 \& 1,406.0 \& \({ }_{376}\) \& July \& \\
\hline \({ }_{924}{ }^{\text {a }}\) \& 67.3 \& \(632 \cdot 9\) \& 991.7 \& \(290 \cdot 8\) \& \(570 \cdot 1\) \& 283.4 \& \(1,399.7\) \& 3776.8 \& August \& \\
\hline 927.0 \& 67.5 \& \({ }^{635} \cdot 4\) \& 909.6 \& 293.4 \& 5771.8 \& 285.3 \& 1,405•4 \& 377.7 \& September \& \\
\hline 929.2 \& 67.8 \& \({ }^{635} \cdot 2\) \& 915.5 \& 294.9 \& 572.1 \& 287.5 \& 1,408.1 \& 377.8
378 \& October \& \\
\hline 9332.9 \& 67.9
67.5 \& \(634 \cdot 6\)
\(634 \cdot 1\) \& 911.7
889.9 \& \({ }_{293}^{296.2}\) \& 570.3 \& 288.1
284 \& \(1,3,37 \cdot 8\)
\(1,356.4\) \& 378.7
378.9 \& November \& \\
\hline 937.5 \& \& 637.8 \& 883.3 \& \& \(572 \cdot 3\) \& 283.7 \& \(1,368.0\) \& \(380 \cdot 7\) \& January \& 1957 \\
\hline \({ }_{938} 5\) \& 67.7 \& 637.2 \& 878.1 \& 291.7 \& 572.6 \& 284.2 \& \(1,360.7\) \& 381.1 \& February. \& \\
\hline 935.3 \& \({ }_{67.6}^{67.5}\) \& -635.7 \& \({ }_{8}^{868.4}\) \& \(289 \cdot 4\)
\(289 \cdot 3\) \& \(571 \cdot 9\)
\(574 \cdot 2\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
284.3 \\
284 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,369 \cdot 3\) \\
\(1,375 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 380.0
379.5 \& March \& \\
\hline 933.1 \& 67.3 \& \(634 \cdot 9\) \& 877.3 \& 289.2 \& 575.0 \& 286.0 \& \(1,378 \cdot 6\) \& 379.6 \& May \& \\
\hline \(924 \cdot 9\) \& 66.6 \& 629.9 \& 892.0 \& 288.0 \& 574.4 \& 286.1 \& 1,377.6 \& \(379 \cdot 2\)
379.1 \& June \& \\
\hline \({ }_{9222.3}^{921.3}\) \& 66.4
66.7 \& \(624 \cdot 3\)
626 \& \(900 \cdot 3\)
\(900 \cdot 9\) \& 287.5
289.4 \& 574.2
578.3 \& \({ }^{289}\) 289.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,375 \cdot 7\) \\
\(1,379 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 379.1
378.3 \& \({ }^{\text {July }}\) Alust \& \\
\hline \({ }_{920} 9\) \& 66.7 \& 625.1 \& 995.0 \& 291.5 \& \(579 \cdot 5\) \& 292.1 \& \(1,385 \cdot 1\) \& 379.0 \& September \& \\
\hline \(917 \cdot 9\) \& 66.4 \& \({ }_{621}{ }^{2} \cdot 9\) \& 911.5 \& 292.6 \& \(580 \cdot 7\)
508 \& \({ }_{294}^{294.3}\) \& +1,369.22 \& 379.3
379.8 \& October \& \\
\hline 9110.4 \& 66.0
65.5 \& \(617 \cdot 3\)
614.6 \& \(985 \cdot 6\)
885 \& 291.1
289 \& \(580 \cdot 3\)
578.8 \& 292.1
288.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,365 \cdot 4\) \\
\(1,330 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 379.8
379.6 \& November \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 379.9 \& January \& 1958 \\
\hline 909.5 \& 64.6 \& 613.1 \& 877.1 \& 286.0 \& 577.1 \& 287.5 \& \({ }^{1,324.2}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}379 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& February \& \\
\hline 892.8 \& 63.9
63.8 \& 609.8
610.6 \& \({ }_{888.1}^{877.5}\) \& 283.9
283.4 \& 575.5 \& 286.8
285.6 \& \(1,333 \cdot 4\)
\(1,339 \cdot 6\)
1 \& 378.8
377 \& \& \\
\hline 8874.9 \& 63.11 \& \({ }_{602} 6\) \& 889.3 \& \({ }^{281.9}\) \& 576.5 \& 284.8 \& \(1,338 \cdot 7\) \& 376.5 \& May \& \\
\hline 862.0 \& 62.7 \& 593.5 \& 990.7 \& 280.7 \& 575.8 \& 283.1 \& \(1,350.7\)
1,553 \& 375.7

374 \& June \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{851.1}^{854.1}$ \& 62.4
62.7 \& 587.6
590.0 \& 917.9 \& 280.0
281.9 \& 576.2

580.4 \& 282.3 \& | $1,353 \cdot 7$ |
| :--- |
| $1,359.7$ | \& 374.9

375 \& July \& <br>
\hline 847.8 \& 63.2 \& 591.9 \& 919.4 \& $284 \cdot 4$ \& $581 \cdot 9$ \& 284.6 \& 1,358.2 \& 376.1 \& September \& <br>
\hline 847.6 \& ${ }_{6}^{63.5}$ \& 591.5
590.9 \& 919.9 \& 286.9
288 \& ${ }^{582} 5$ \& 286.8
286.4 \& $1,354 \cdot 7$
1,359
1,7 \& -376.3 \& October \& <br>
\hline 848.7
$845 \cdot 8$ \& 63.6
63.1 \& $589 \cdot 9$
589 \& ${ }_{891 \cdot 1}^{910 \cdot 9}$ \& 288.3
288 \& $581 \cdot 5$
579.8 \& 286.4
281.9 \& $1,359 \cdot 2$
$1,328 \cdot 7$ \& 376.6
377.1 \& November \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1959 <br>
\hline 84.9 \& 63.4 \& 594.7
594 \& ${ }_{8}^{81.1}$ \& 287.6
288.9 \& $580 \cdot 6$
580.2 \& 283.1
284 \& $1,3130.7$

$1,337.7$ \& | 377.7 |
| :--- |
| 376 | \& February

March \& <br>
\hline 882.1 \& 63.4
63.6 \& 598.0 \& 8881.7 \& ${ }_{286} 8$ \& 581.4 \& 284.9 \& $1,345 \cdot 7$ \& 375.7 \& April \& <br>
\hline 840.1 \& 63.8 \& 596-3 \& 890.7 \& 287.7 \& $581 \cdot 3$ \& 286.3 \& 1,364-7 \& 374.2 \& May \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& Thousands \\
\hline End-month unless otherwise stated \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, Production industries} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total, facturing industrie} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Mining quarrying} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Food, drink tobacco} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Chemicals and allied industries \\
IV
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metal facture} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Engineering and electrica goods} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Ship- \\
and \\
marine \\
engineerin
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Vehicles} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metal goods elsewhere specified} \\
\hline Industry Order (1958 Standard Industrial \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Classification) \& II-xv \& III-xvi \& " \& III \& \& v \& vi \& viI \& vill \& Ix \\
\hline 1959 May \& 10,887. 1 \& \(8,303.7\) \& 830.3 \& \(780 \cdot 5\) \& \(515 \cdot 3\) \& 572.8 \& 1,906.5 \& 266.4 \& 859.8 \& 505.0 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Mid-June }}^{\text {June }}\) \& 10,898.5 \& \({ }_{\text {8, }}^{8,342.7}\) \& 830.8
825.1 \& 782.5
803.9 \& \(515 \cdot 6\)
518.0
518 \& 573.5
574.8 \& 1,999.0 \& \({ }^{266 \cdot 5}\) \& \({ }_{8615}^{860 \cdot 2}\) \& \(505 \cdot 4\)
507.8 \\
\hline July \& 10,921.6 \& \(8,349 \cdot 4\) \& \({ }^{820} 0\) \& 806.8 \& 518.4 \& 576.9 \& \(1,914.3\) \& 261.4 \& \({ }^{860 \cdot 2}\) \& 508 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {S }}\) Augustember \& \(10,994.4\)
11,049 \& \(8,469.4\)
\(8,469.0\) \& 815.4
809.6 \& \({ }_{807.1}^{805}\) \& 㐌522.2 \& 581.6
586.3 \& \(1,931.5\)
\(1,951.4\)
1 \& \(262 \cdot 3\)
\(264 \cdot 3\) \& 863.0
869.8 \& 514.4
519.7 \\
\hline Oetomer \& 11,086.2 \& 8,599.5 \& \({ }_{803} 8\) \& 807.3 \& 524.2 \& 5890.4 \& 1,966.0 \& \(264 \cdot 3\)
262.0 \& 874.3 \& 523.8 \\
\hline November \& 111,069. \({ }^{1109}\) \& \(8,546.7\)
\(8,534 \cdot 3\) \& 799.7
796.6 \& \({ }_{785}^{804} 4\) \& \(525 \cdot 7\)
523.6 \& 594.7
598 \& 1,978.1 \& 262.1
262.9 \& 880.1
885.9 \& \(528 \cdot 9\)
\(530 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline January \& 11,099 - 4 \& \(8,568.4\) \& 791.2 \& 777.4 \& \& 603.1 \& 1,994.4 \& 262.3 \& 893.0 \& 533 \\
\hline February
March \& 11,121.0 \& \(8,559.9\) \& 784.8 \& 777.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(525 \cdot 9\) \\
56.5 \\
\hline 8.5
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{6006}^{606}\) \& 2, \(2,002.7\) \& \({ }_{261.2}^{261.2}\) \& 899.5 \& 536.5
539.2 \\
\hline \(\xrightarrow{\text { Amarch }}\) \& \(11,138.9\)
\(11,168.8\) \&  \& 7766 \& -778.3 \& 527.0 \& 609.3
612.7 \& 2.019.5 \& \({ }_{25}^{25.3}\) \& 998.2 \& \({ }_{541}^{539}\) \\
\hline May \& 11,217.3 \& \(8,659.9\) \& \(765 \cdot 8\) \& \(787 \cdot 3\) \& 528.3 \& 616.4 \& \({ }_{2,028 \cdot 7}\) \& \({ }_{253.8}\) \& 991.7 \& \(544 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline Mid-J \& \({ }^{111,222.5}\) \& 8,662.99 \& 766.0 \& 788.1 \& 528.6 \& \({ }^{616 \cdot 6}\) \& 2,029.2 \& \({ }^{253.3}\) \& 911.8 , \& 544.7 \\
\hline June \& \(11,232 \cdot 7\)
\(11,237 \cdot 2\) \& \(8,677 \cdot 4\)
\(8,692.2\) \& 759.8
754.9 \& \(805 \cdot 9\)
817.6 \& 529.4
531.6 \& 618.2
619.6 \&  \& 250.6
249.9 \& 910.4 \& \(545 \cdot 7\)
\(545 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline August \& \(11,317 \cdot 1\) \& 8,753.4 \& 752.0 \& \(820 \cdot 3\) \& \(532 \cdot 8\) \& \(624 \cdot 1\) \& 2,055•4 \& \(249 \cdot 6\) \& 914.1 \& \(550 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline September \& 11,362.7 \& 8,7892.1 \& 74993 \& 821.8 \& 533.5 \& \({ }^{627} \cdot 6\) \& 2.073 \& 2476 \& 915.2 \& 555.0 \\
\hline October \& - 11137378 \& \(8,889.9\)
\(8,814.6\) \& 746.9
745.5 \& 823.7
820.6
80 \& \({ }_{532.7}^{533.5}\) \& 629.7
631.0 \&  \& 245.5
24.3 \& 9909.8 \& 5558.5 \\
\hline Nocember \& 11,306.1 \& 矿8,763.0 \& \(743 \cdot 5\)
748 \& 820.6
803 \& 532.7
529 \& 631.0
\(630 \cdot 6\) \& 2,086.2 \& \(248 \cdot 3\)
248 \& \({ }_{896.3}^{902 \cdot 8}\) \& 5555 \\
\hline 1961 January \& \(11,320 \cdot 5\) \& 8,777.1 \& 74.1 \& 797.5 \& \& \({ }_{632} 8\) \& \& \& 891.9 \& 556.2 \\
\hline February \& 11,339.7 \& 8,772.3 \& 743.2 \& 795.0 \& 529.9
592.4 \& \({ }^{633} 2\) \& 2,101-4 \& 247.5 \& 888.0 \& 556 \\
\hline Marril \& 111,349.9 \& \(8,790.1\) \& \(739 \cdot 2\)
737.4 \& 794.4
796.8 \& 529.8 \& 633
633.7 \& 2,115.2 \& 2 \& 880.8 \& \\
\hline May \& \(11,379 \cdot 0\) \& \(8,7790 \cdot 1\) \& \(733 \cdot 4\) \& 802.7 \& \(529 \cdot 4\) \& \({ }_{632} \cdot 4\) \& 2,119.7 \& \({ }_{243.0}\) \& \(890 \cdot 6\) \& 557.8 \\
\hline Mid-J \& 11,384.2 \& 8,773.5 \& 733.4 \& 803.4 \& 529.5 \& \({ }^{632} \cdot 6\) \& \({ }^{2,120 \cdot 5}\) \& 243.1 \& \(890 \cdot 8\) \& 558.0 \\
\hline June \& 111,377.6 \& \(8,794.0\)
8.709 \& 729.5
726.6 \& 817.1 \& 530.1 \& 630.4 \& \({ }_{2}\) \& 240.2
20.2 \& 891.0 \& 557.4 \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {Jugust }}\) \& -11,374.2 \& \(8,794 \cdot 0\)
\(8,829.5\) \& 726.6
\(725 \cdot 3\) \& \({ }_{8}^{827.3}\) \& \({ }_{53}^{531}\) \& 628.1
627.7 \& 2,138.4 \& \& 888 \& -8 \\
\hline Sepustember \& 111,449.2 \& 8,855.2 \& 723.6 \& \({ }_{882}^{827}\) \& \({ }_{531.3}\) \& 622.7
626.4 \& 2,155.6 \& 240.5 \& 881.9 \& 558.3 \\
\hline October \& 11,451.9 \& 8,848.2 \& 722.3 \& \({ }_{829}{ }^{82}\) \& \(530 \cdot 8\) \& 624.0 \& 2,162.7 \& \({ }_{240} 2\) \& 881.4 \& 558 \\
\hline November \& 11,451.5 \& \(8,8852.0\)
8,50 \& \({ }_{721}^{722} \cdot 7\) \& 826.9
808.2 \& \({ }_{526}^{529} \cdot\) \& 620.7
615.9 \& \(2,166 \cdot 7\)
\(2,158.4\) \& \(241 \cdot 3\)
\(239 \cdot 3\) \& \({ }_{883}^{88 \cdot 5}\) \& 558.6
554.8 \\
\hline 1962 Ja \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline , \& 11,36 \& \(8,775 \cdot 7\) \& 72 \& 799 \& \({ }_{523.9}^{525}\) \& 6107.8 \& 2,162.8 \& 240.8 \& \({ }_{884.6}^{885}\) \& \({ }^{553.9}\) \\
\hline March \& 11,333.5 \& 8,736.7 \& 718.9 \& 798.1 \& \(521 \cdot 3\) \& 602.6 \& 2,155.7 \& \(238 \cdot 4\) \& 883.1 \& 549.6 \\
\hline April \& 11,329.1 \& \(8,736.0\)
\(8,738.6\) \& 716.7
714.3 \& \(801 \cdot 2\)
809.1 \& 518.9
517.5 \& \(600 \cdot 0\)
598.4 \& \({ }^{2,157.7}\) \& 237.5 \& \(882 \cdot 3\) \& 549.7 \\
\hline Mid-June \& 11,328.5 \& 8,718.4 \& 711.0 \& \({ }_{813.1}\) \& 516.1 \& 595.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
2, \(2,155.6\) \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 235.9
235 \& \(877 \cdot 5\)
875 \& \(551 \cdot 0\)
\(549 \cdot 2\) \\
\hline Mid-July \& 11,330.2 \& 8,717.6 \& 708.9 \& 828.2 \& 516.8 \& \(594 \cdot 6\) \& 2,150.4 \& 234.8 \& 873.2 \& 548.2 \\
\hline Mid-August \& 111,342.9 \& 8, 8 8,732.5. \& 706.1
704.6 \& 832.2 \& 517.9
518.1 \& 594.4
597.5 \& 2, 2153.1 \& 234.9 \& \(872 \cdot 9\) \& \(549 \cdot 6\)
550.9 \\
\hline Mid-Oectomber \& 11,360.1 \& 8,772.1 \& \({ }_{701.8}\) \& 829
88.0 \& 517.1 \& 5996.8
59 \& 2, 2163.1 \&  \& 869.7 \& 55 \\
\hline Mid-November \& 11,333.1 \& 8,725.7 \& 698.4 \& 823.2 \& 515.5 \& 595.6 \& \(2,160 \cdot 4\) \& \({ }_{227}^{227}\) \& 887.8 \& \\
\hline Mid-December \& 11,276-6 \& \(8,693 \cdot 2\) \& 695.7 \& 813.0 \& 513.3 \& \(594 \cdot 3\) \& 2,155.8 \& \(225 \cdot 4\) \& 866.0 \& \(549 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline 1963 Mid-January \& 11,092.9 \& \& \& \& \(510 \cdot 8\)
511.2 \& \& \(2,148.4\)
\(2,144.3\) \& 224.9
220.2 \& \({ }^{866.2}\) \& 547 \\
\hline Mid-February \& 11,004.5 \& 8,599.9 \& -694.4 \& 789.0
788.6 \& 511.2
511.6 \& \({ }_{591}^{592} \cdot 3\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(2,144 \cdot 3\) \\
\(2,137 \cdot 4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(220 \cdot 2\)
215

218 \& ${ }_{868.1}^{866.9}$ \& $546 \cdot 3$
$545 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline Mid-April \& 11,151.4 \& 8,591.5 \& ${ }^{6888} 9$ \& 789.8 \& 511.1 \& 591.0 \& 2,133.0 \& $210 \cdot 5$ \& $887 \cdot 2$ \& 546.0 <br>
\hline \& 11,198.7 \& 8,553.1 \& 685.8
688.4 \& $794 \cdot 6$
$804 \cdot 9$ \& 511.6
511.2 \& 591.2
591.4 \& $2,130.1$

2
2125.1 \& 212.2
2112 \& 886.8 \& 546.5 <br>
\hline Mia-June \& 11,218.2 \& ${ }_{8,596}$ \& -678.6 \& 822.9
820.9 \& 511.9 \& 5992.5 \& ${ }_{2,123.3}$ \& 2 \& 866.9 \& ${ }_{5465}^{546}$ <br>
\hline Mid-August \& 11,238.9 \& ${ }_{8,616.0}^{0.0}$ \& 676.5 \& 830.1 \& 512.8 \& 592.4 \& ${ }_{2,128.3}$ \& 211.4 \& 862.2 \& 546.1 <br>
\hline Mid-September \& 11,278.1 \& 8,648.6 \& 675.0 \& 827.6 \& 511.6 \& 596.0 \& ${ }_{2,138} \cdot 8$ \& 209.2 \& ${ }_{866.8}$ \& 550.0 <br>
\hline Mid-October \& 11,317.3 \& 8,678.3 \& 671.9 \& 828.7 \& $510 \cdot 5$ \& 598.7 \& 2,148.8 \& 209.5 \& 868.3 \& 553.5 <br>
\hline ( Mid-November \& ${ }_{11,329.6}^{11,335}$ \& $8,6979.6$
8,705 \& 669.8
668.4 \& 826.4
818.0 \& 509.0
507.2 \& 601.6
605.5 \& 2,1166.5
2,167 \& 208.5
208.2 \& ${ }_{867.9}^{868.2}$ \& 557.0
559.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Great Brit \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Thousands \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Texitles} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Leather, } \\
\& \text { (eathor, } \\
\& \text { good ans } \\
\& \text { and fur }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Clothing } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { footwear }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Bricks, pottery,
glass, cement, etc.} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Timber, } \\
\& \text { furnitur, } \\
\& \text { etc. }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Paper, printing publishing} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Other \\
manufacturing \\
industries
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Construction} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Gas electricity and water} \& End-month unless otherwise stated \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Industry Order 1958 Standard Classification ation) \\
\hline 839.7
840.9 \& 62.8 \& \({ }^{546} \cdot 0\) \& 323.0 \& 279.4 \& 568.7 \& 277.8 \& 1,378.8 \& \(374 \cdot 3\) \& May \\
\hline 842.0 \& 63.0
63.1 \& 546.6
545.4 \& 323.4
323.9 \& 280.0
280 \& 569.0
567.7 \& 278.2
279 \& \(1,379 \cdot 5\)
\(1,381 \cdot 8\) \& 374.4
373.8 \& Mid-June \\
\hline \({ }^{842 \cdot 6}\) \& 63.0 \& 543.0 \& 325.3 \& 280.4 \& 567.3 \& 281.2 \& \(1,378.2\) \& \(374 \cdot 0\) \& \\
\hline \(845 \cdot 6\)
847.0 \& 63.4
63.7 \& 549.8
551.6 \& 327.4
328.7 \& 284.8
286 \& 578.2
580.9 \& 284.7
289 \& \(1,394.6\)
\(1,396.9\) \& 374.0
374.2 \& August \\
\hline \({ }_{849.6}^{84 .}\) \& 63.7
63.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
551.6 \\
\hline 55.6
\end{tabular} \& 329.7 \& \({ }^{288 \cdot 5}\) \& 584
584 \& 289.4 \& \(1,399.2\)
1,369 \& 373.8 \& September \\
\hline 851.9
848 \& 63.8
63.1 \& 554.3
554.0 \& 331.0
330.4 \& \({ }_{288}^{288.5}\) \& 5887.2
58 \& \({ }^{295} \times 2\) \& \(1,388.6\)
\(1,364.0\) \& 374.2
\(374 \cdot 4\) \& November \\
\hline \(849 \cdot 8\) \& 63.0 \& \(560 \cdot 4\) \& 331.6 \& 288.0 \& \& \& 1,365-4 \& 374.4 \& January 1960 \\
\hline 847.3
841.7 \& 63.0
62.8 \& \({ }^{560.7}\) \& 332

333 \& 2887.4
2872 \& 5991.7
593.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}2987 \\ 298 \\ \hline 29\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,3771.7}$ \& 374.6
373.3 \& February <br>
\hline $842 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }_{62} \cdot 9$ \& ${ }_{566 \cdot 3}$ \& 334.5 \& ${ }^{288} 8$ \& -596.3 \& -299.5 \& ${ }_{1,391.4}^{1,389}$ \& 372.3
372 \& March <br>
\hline $840 \cdot 2$ \& $62 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }_{565.2}$ \& 335.2 \& 288.5 \& 597 .0 \& $300 \cdot 3$ \& $1,420 \cdot 8$ \& 370.8 \& May <br>
\hline $840 \cdot 9$ \& $62 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }_{565.3}^{56}$ \& -335.4 \& 2888

288.5 \& 597.1
597.8 \& $300 \cdot 5$
300.4 \& 1,422.7 \& $370 \cdot 9$ \& Mid-J <br>
\hline - ${ }_{8}^{836 \cdot 2}$ \& $62 \cdot 9$
$62 \cdot 9$ \&  \& 335.8
337.2 \& 288.5
289 \& 5977
599.8 \& 300.4
301.4 \& $1,425 \cdot 8$
$1,420 \cdot 1$ \& 369 \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{837} 8$ \& 63.1 \& 563.9 \& 339.0 \& ${ }_{292}$ 283 \& -695.4 \& 305.3 \& $1,420.4$
$1,40 \cdot 4$ \& 377 13 \& August <br>
\hline 839.7
843.4 \&  \& 565.9 \& 340.3
341.4 \& 292.6 \& 608.9 \& ${ }^{307} 7$ \& $1,447 \cdot 7$ \& ${ }^{373} \cdot 6$ \& September <br>
\hline 846.7
88.7 \& 63.5
63.4 \& 5667.9
569 \& ${ }_{342.1}^{341}$ \& ${ }_{291.6}^{292.2}$ \& 608.5
610.0
60 \& 309.6
309.1 \& $1,444 \cdot 0$
$1,436.3$ \& $375 \cdot 3$
$377 \cdot 4$ \& October <br>
\hline $843 \cdot 9$ \& 63.0 \& 566.4 \& 340.7 \& 288.9 \& 607.5 \& 303.1 \& $1,420 \cdot 6$ \& 378.7 \& Nocember <br>
\hline ${ }^{846.0}$ \& ${ }^{63.0}$ \& 572.9 \& 340.8 \& 287.4 \& $610 \cdot 7$ \& 303.1 \& 1,418.8 \& 380.5 \& January <br>
\hline ${ }_{881 \cdot 3}^{845 \cdot 2}$ \& 62.9
62.6 \& 571.7
570 \& 341.0
342.0 \& \& 611.2
611.7 \& -302.6 \& $1,443.0$
$1,463.3$ \& 381.2
380.7 \& February <br>
\hline 839.7 \& 62.9 \& 573.3 \& 342.9 \& 287.1 \& 613.3 \& 304.9 \& $1,664 \cdot 6$ \& 379.7 \& <br>
\hline $835 \cdot 3$
$835 \cdot 6$ \& 62.7
62.6 \& 569.1
569.2 \& 343:3
343 \& 287.1
287.3 \& 612.5
612.7 \& 304.5

304 \& | $1,475 \cdot 9$ |
| :--- |
| 1,477 | \& 379.6 \& May <br>

\hline ${ }_{832 \cdot 8}$ \& ${ }_{62} 6$ \& 564.9 \& $343 \cdot 5$
343 \& 286.8
28 \& 612.3
612.3 \& ${ }_{304.1}^{304}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}1,475.9 \\ \hline 1,475\end{array}$ \& 379.8
379.2 \& <br>
\hline 829.8 \& 62.3 \& $560 \cdot 8$ \& 344.2 \& $286 \cdot 6$ \& 612.7 \& 302.8 \& $1,474 \cdot 0$ \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{830 \cdot 6}$ \& 62.5 \& 565.3 \& 345.2 \& 289.1 \& 617.9 \& $304 \cdot 9$ \& $1,490 \cdot 1$ \& 381.2 \& August <br>
\hline 828.8 \& 62.5
62.5 \& 565.8
$565 \cdot 3$ \& $346 \cdot 1$
346.5 \& ${ }_{290} 290$ \& ${ }^{620 \cdot 4}$ \& 307.4

307.9 \& ${ }^{1,488.2}$ \& $382 \cdot 2$ \& September <br>
\hline 824.9 \& 62.5
62.5 \& 565.3 \& \& ${ }_{291.2}$ \& 621.8
623.4 \& 307.9
307.3 \& 1,498.3 \& 383.1 \& October <br>
\hline 8818.8 \& 62.2 \& 561.4 \& ${ }_{345 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }_{289 \cdot 1}^{291}$ \& 623.4
618.7 \& 303.7
307 \& $1,465.6$
1 \& 383.7 \& Nocember <br>
\hline 819.1 \& \& \& 345.5 \& 288.2 \& ${ }_{621.5}$ \& \& 1,458.7 \& $385 \cdot 5$ \& January <br>
\hline 814.5
806.8 \& 62.8
62.7 \& $569 \cdot 3$
565.5 \& 345.1
344.9 \& 287.2
285.4 \& 621.1
618.8 \& 304.7
303.8 \& ${ }^{1,484 \cdot 8}$ \& 386.1
386.0 \& February <br>
\hline 803.7 \& 62.4 \& 566.2 \& 345.9 \& ${ }^{285}$-4 \& 620.2 \& 304.9 \& 1,490.0 \& ${ }_{386}$ \& <br>
\hline $801 \cdot 2$ \& 62.5 \& ${ }^{565.8}$ \& 347.5 \& $285 \cdot 3$ \& 621.6 \& 304.9 \& $1,508.1$ \& $386 \cdot 2$ \& <br>
\hline 796.9 \& 62.4 \& 561.1 \& 347.4 \& $284 \cdot 7$ \& 621.2 \& 304.3 \& 1,512.2 \& ${ }^{386} \cdot 9$ \& Mid-June <br>
\hline 794.7 \& 62. \& 5516 \& -346.9 \& 284 \& 621.2 \& 304.6 \& 1,516.8 \& ${ }^{386 \cdot 9}$ \& Mid-July <br>
\hline ${ }_{793}^{794} \cdot 6$ \& 62.0
62.0 \& 556.8
561.1 \& 346.8
346.7 \& $286 \cdot 7$
288.9 \& 624.9
627.3 \& 306.1
307.8 \& +1,56.3 \& ${ }_{389}^{388}$ \& Mid-August <br>
\hline 791.8 \& 62.1 \& 561.2 \& $345 \cdot 3$ \& $289 \cdot 2$ \& 627.8 \& 310.7 \& ${ }_{1,524 \cdot 3}$ \& 391.9 \& Mid-October <br>
\hline ${ }_{791.8}^{792.7}$ \& ${ }_{62 \cdot 4}$ \& $560 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }^{343} \cdot 8$ \& 288.7 \& 627.1 \& $310 \cdot 9$ \& $1.515 \cdot 8$ \& 393.2 \& Mid-November <br>
\hline 79.8 \& $61 \cdot 9$ \& $556 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }^{342} \cdot 9$ \& 287.8 \& $625 \cdot 3$ \& $309 \cdot 3$ \& 1,493.3 \& $394 \cdot 4$ \& Mid-December <br>
\hline 7890.5
788 \& 62.2
62.0 \& ${ }_{555.1}^{558.5}$ \& 338.7

335.7 \& ${ }_{282.6}^{285}$ \&  \& \& | $1,353 \cdot 8$ |
| :--- |
| $1,290 \cdot 3$ |
| 1.4 | \& 394.8

396.8 \& Mid-January ${ }_{\text {Mid-February }} 1963$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{785}^{78.3}$ \& 61.8 \& 551.9 \& 335.7 \& 279.9 \& 621.3 \& 305.6 \& 1.408 .7 \& 397.6 \& Mid-March <br>
\hline 780.8 \& 61.9
61.9 \& $552 \cdot 6$
549 \& $337 \cdot 0$
337.3 \& 281.6 \& 621.4
621.4 \& 306.4
307.7 \& \& 396.7
3969 \& Mid-April <br>
\hline 776.4 \& ${ }_{61.6}^{61.6}$ \& 542.8 \& 337.0 \& 280.8 \& ${ }_{620} 6$ \& 306.8 \& 1,540.4 \& 397.1 \& Mid-June <br>
\hline $775 \cdot 9$
$775 \cdot 6$ \& 61.5
61.5 \& 538.6
538.6 \& 338.9
300 \& 281.7 \& ${ }^{622} \cdot 3$ \& 306.6 \& 1,545.3 \& ${ }^{397} \cdot 5$ \& Mid-July <br>
\hline 778.9 \& 61.6 \& ${ }_{541} 5$ \& 3415
341.6 \& 283.6
286.0 \& 625.1
627 \& 307.5
311.8 \& 1,557-2 \& 399.2
$400 \cdot 4$ \& Mid-August <br>
\hline $780 \cdot 9$ \& 61.8 \& 541.1 \& $343 \cdot 6$ \& 288.0 \& 629.5 \& $315 \cdot 4$ \& 1,564.0 \& 403.1 \& Mid-October <br>
\hline 788.7
785.4 \& 62.7
62.6 \& $541 \cdot 2$
541 \& $345 \cdot 7$
347 \& -288.3 \& 62828
627.9 \& 318.7
$319 \cdot 5$ \& $1,563 \cdot 9$
$1,561.8$ \& 403.9
$404 \cdot 4$ \& Mid-November <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 140 （continued）．Numbers of employees in employment in Index of
Production industries 1948－1968
Monthly analysis by industry Order

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& Thousands \\
\hline Mid－month \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Mining and quarrying \\
＂
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Food， drink tobacco III} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Chemicals and allied industrie iv} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Metal manu－ factur V} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Engineering and electrical
goods vi} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Ship－ \\
building \\
and \\
engineering
VII
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Vehicles} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Metal \\
goods \\
elsewhere \\
specified
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Industry Order \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline （ Industriandard \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 504.6 \& 60 \& 2165.1 \& 208.4 \& 866.0 \& 556.2 \\
\hline 1964 January \& \(11,274 \cdot 6\)
11,293 \& \({ }^{8,668.769}\) \& 667.2
665.7 \& 7961.4
791.0 \& 504.6
505
5 \& 606.9
611.0
60 \& 2，172．5 \& 207.4
2076 \& \({ }_{867.0}^{866.0}\) \& \({ }^{558.2}\) \\
\hline March \& 111，299．9 \& 8，8，673．6 \({ }_{8}^{8,599}\) \& \(662 \cdot 9\)
661.8 \& 788.9
788 \& 507.9
506.7 \& \({ }_{6}^{614.6}\) \& 2，175．4
\(2,182 \cdot 2\) \& \({ }_{205.2}^{206.3}\) \& 8868．8 \& \({ }_{5663.7}^{561}\) \\
\hline May \& 11，337．5 \& 8，703．6 \& \({ }_{659} 6\) \& \({ }_{792}\) \& \({ }_{506}\)－3 \& \(619 \cdot 6\) \& 2，183．7 \& 203.8 \& 869.5 \& \(564 \cdot 8\) \\
\hline Junet（a） \& \(11,375 \cdot 9\) \& 8，704．2 \& \({ }^{655} \cdot 2\) \& 801.9 \& 506.3 \& \({ }^{620.2}\) \& \({ }^{2,181.5}\) \& 203．3 \& \({ }_{871.4}^{869 \cdot 5}\) \& \({ }_{5668} 5\) \\
\hline （b） \& 11，403．8 \& 8，771．4 \& \({ }_{656}^{656}\) \& 804.6 \& 5077 \& 621.8
624.1 \& \({ }_{\text {2，}}^{2,187 \cdot 2}\) \& \({ }_{203.8}^{203.8}\) \& \(871 \cdot 4\)
888.9 \& 568.3
570.0 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {July }}^{\text {Jugust }}\) \& \(111,435 \cdot 8\)
\(11,488.0\) \& \(8,7752.8\)
8,992 \& 654.0
653.2 \& 疮818．2 \& 509.6
512.2 \& 624．1
625.4 \&  \& 204.0
203.9 \& 8688.9
888 \& 573．0 \\
\hline Seputember \& 11，544．1 \& \({ }_{8,842.2}\) \& 651.7 \& 817.2 \& 513.8 \& \(629 \cdot 6\) \& 2，220．2 \& 206.7 \& 872.3 \& \(577 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline October \& 11，572－2 \& 8，866－3 \& 649.5 \& \({ }^{820.6}\) \& 514.4 \& \({ }^{630 \cdot 9}\) \& \(2,229.9\)

2,229 \& ${ }^{2066} 5$ \& ${ }^{872.3}$ \& 581.4
584.8 <br>
\hline November \& $11,599 \cdot 2$
$11,600 \cdot 2$ \& $8,886.5$
$8,894.3$ \& $647 \cdot 9$
645.2 \& 822.2
817.4 \& 513.8
513.9 \& 633.2
$635 \cdot 6$ \& $2,240 \cdot 1$
$2,249 \cdot 0$ \& 207.8
$207 \cdot 6$ \& 871.5
872.2 \& $584 \cdot 8$
586.6 <br>
\hline 1965 January \& 11，513．0 \& 8，839． 2 \& $642 \cdot 6$ \& 797.2 \& 511.2 \& ${ }^{634} \cdot 7$ \& 2，244．8 \& 207.2 \& 889.0 \& 5 <br>
\hline February \& 111，533．9 \&  \& 640.2

637.5 \& 7993.9 \& － 513.8 \&  \& － | $2,251 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- |
| 2.251 .3 | \& 208.2

208.9 \& ${ }_{866.7}^{869}$ \& ${ }_{586.9}^{585}$ <br>
\hline April \& 11，513．9 \& 8，827．9 \& 633．8 \& 795.3 \& 513.8 \& 633.7 \& 2，249．5 \& 208.9 \& 866.0 \& 587.0 <br>
\hline May \& 11，548．3 \& 8，852．7 \& 630.2 \& 802.6 \& 514.4 \& ${ }^{633} \cdot 6$ \& ${ }^{2,258.1}$ \& 205.2 \& 865.0 \& 589.3 <br>
\hline June \& 11，537．8 \& ${ }^{8,846 \cdot 7}$ \& 624．5 \& $810 \cdot 1$ \& 514．9 \& 631．9 \& 2，260．1 \& 204．5 \& 861.8
800.0 \& 588.1
590.5 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {July }}$ Augus \& 11，563．8 \&  \& 620.1
6616.9 \& － 8 827．4 \& 517．4 \& 631.5
632.2 \&  \& 204．2 \& 868.9 \& 5992.4 <br>
\hline Sepotember \& 11，656．3 \& 8，932．0 \& 613.3 \& $825 \cdot 3$ \& $521 \cdot 4$ \& 634.4 \& 2，292．6 \& 207.1 \& 860.8 \& $596 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline October \& 11，654．6 \& $8,943.8$ \& 609.1 \& 828.0 \& 521.9 \& 634.0 \& 2，298．1 \& 207.4 \& $880 \cdot 9$ \& 598.7 <br>
\hline November \& 11，659．5 \& $8,9967.7$
8.9 \& 605.3
602.4 \& 829.7
826.0 \& $522 \cdot 8$
523 \& 634.6
635.4 \& $2,3,34 \cdot 5$
2,311 \& 207.2
209.0 \& ${ }_{861.1}^{866}$ \& 601.0
602.3 <br>
\hline 1966 January \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Fobruary \& 11，543．0 \& ${ }_{8,893} \mathbf{8}$ \& 594.5 \& 802.4 \& 522.9 \& 627.5 \& 2，311．9 \& 203.2 \& 858.8 \& 597.2 <br>
\hline Marril \& $11,533.8$
$11,554.6$ \& 8，879．0 \& $590 \cdot 0$
584.9 \& \& 年 $523 \cdot 5$ \& 624.9
$622 \cdot 1$ \& $2,388 \cdot 2$
$2,310 \cdot 9$ \& 202.1
201.6 \& 857.4
887.5 \& 595．2 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {May }}$ \& 11，557．5 \& 8，770．9 \& 580．4 \& 803.4 \& 523.5 \& 621.0 \& ${ }_{2,309}$ \& 201.4 \& ${ }_{854} 6$ \& 594.5 <br>
\hline June ${ }^{\text {（a）}}$ \& 11，548．8 \& 8，868．2 \& 576.3 \& 811.2 \& 524.6 \& 618 \& $2,308 \cdot 2$ \& $200 \cdot 5$ \& 852.6 \& $593 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline （b） \& 11，610．1 \& 8，976．4 \& 574.2 \& 832.1 \& 524.5 \& ${ }^{622} 6$ \& ${ }^{2,347} \cdot 7$ \& 200.1 \& ${ }^{845 \cdot 2}$ \& ${ }^{596}$ ． 0 <br>
\hline August \& $\xrightarrow{11,637.6}$ \& 8，033．4 \& 568.3 \& ${ }_{885.4}^{850.4}$ \& 530．3 \& ${ }_{622} 6$ \& ${ }_{2,363 \cdot 1}$ \& 198.9 \& 841.2 \& 597.0 <br>
\hline September \& $11,611.1$ \& 9，029．4 \& 566.2 \& $844 \cdot 6$ \& 528.0 \& 624.5 \& 2，376．8 \& $200 \cdot 3$ \& 844.0 \& $595 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline October \& 11，587．2 \& 9，007．7． \& 564.9 \& 847.5 \& 528.5 \& 620.3 \& $2,374 \cdot 1$ \& 201.2 \& $840 \cdot 9$ \& 593.8 <br>
\hline November \& 11，4829．7 \& $8,961.5$
$8,921.6$ \& ${ }_{562.7}^{564}$ \& ${ }_{841}^{846}$ \& 527.0
524.2 \& 616.5
612.9 \& $2,369 \cdot 9$
$2,367 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{203.5}^{202 \cdot 2}$ \& －${ }_{822 \cdot 6}^{825 \cdot 9}$ \& ${ }_{586}^{589}$ ¢0 <br>
\hline 1967 January \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Febiuary \& 11，320．9 \& $8,801 \cdot 4$ \& 559.7 \& 818.9 \& 519.7 \& 603.7 \& $2,347 \cdot 2$ \& 201.2 \& 818.5 \& $575 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline March \& 11，287．2 \& 8，770．1 \& 557．8 \& 817.8
818.8 \& 518.7
517 \& 600.3
597 \& $2,339.9$

23 \& 200.4
200.8 \& 8118.5
887 \& 573.4
572.9 <br>
\hline April
May \& $11,276 \cdot 3$
$11,256.4$ \&  \& 556.1
553.9 \& 880 \& 515.7 \& ${ }_{594.3}$ \& ${ }_{2,328 \cdot 6}$ \& 198.9 \& 817.3 \& 569.6 <br>
\hline June \& 11，220．7 \& $8,700 \cdot 5$ \& $550 \cdot 5$ \& 824.2 \& $515 \cdot 2$ \& $591 \cdot 4$ \& 2，319．6 \& 196．8 \& 815.5 \& ${ }^{565.8}$ <br>
\hline July \& 11，212．0 \& $8,698.4$
$8,708$. \& －545．7 \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{842.1}$ \& －514．6 \& $589 \cdot 4$

588.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2，34． <br>
$\begin{array}{l}2,317.1\end{array}$ <br>
\hline

 \& 

196.3 <br>
194.8 <br>
\hline 19
\end{tabular} \& 809.7 \&  <br>

\hline Seputember \& 11，220．7 \& $\xrightarrow[8,706 \cdot 9]{ }$ \& 538．5 \& ${ }_{833.4}^{84}$ \& 512.5 \& 589.8 \& ${ }_{2,326 \cdot 5}^{2,5}$ \& 193.8 \& 809.4 \& 564.5 <br>
\hline October． \& 11，196．6 \& 8，701．8 \& 533.6 \& 835.1 \& 509.5 \& $587 \cdot 3$ \& 2，327．3 \& 193．6 \& 807.8 \& 564．4 <br>
\hline November \& 11，191．4 \& ${ }_{8,696.3}^{8,705.9}$ \& 528.2
524.1 \& $835 \cdot 5$
$830 \cdot 2$ \& 509.3
508.1 \& 586．7
$586 \cdot 3$ \& （ ${ }_{2,321 \cdot 5}^{2,36 \cdot 8}$ \& － 193.6 \& ${ }_{807.5}^{806.1}$ \& 566.1
566.9 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1968 January \& 11，049．2 \& $8,6625.7$
$8,6.6$ \& 5215．7 \& 8804.0 \&  \& ${ }_{583.2}$ \& 2，301－6 \& 191.6 \& ${ }_{804.7}$ \& 564 <br>
\hline March \& 11，032．2 \& 8，613．1 \& 508.7
499 \& ${ }_{7}^{802} \cdot 9$ \& 501.1
500.0 \& 582.1
581.8 \& 2，295．0
2,287
2 \& ${ }^{190} 19.9$ \& 约805．2 \& 564.1
564.1 <br>
\hline April \& $11,006 \cdot 8$
$11,038.0$ \&  \& ${ }_{493}$ \& 792．7 \& ${ }_{499}^{500.6}$ \& $580 \cdot 8$
$500 \cdot 8$ \&  \& 190．9 \& 803.9 \& $565 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline June \& 11，017．3 \& ${ }^{8,663.1}$ \& 485．9 \& 806.9 \& 497.2 \& ${ }_{5}^{579.7}$ \& $2,281.0$

285
28.0 \& 188.1 \& ${ }^{802} \cdot 8$ \& ${ }_{5656} 5$ <br>
\hline July \& $11,027 \cdot 8$
$11,076.0$ \&  \& －474．6 \& ${ }_{832.1}^{826 \cdot 1}$ \& ${ }_{506.4}^{500.7}$ \& 588.3
58.9 \& 2，292．8 \& 187．5 \& 880 \& ${ }_{569} 6$ <br>
\hline Sopotember \& 11，086．9 \& 8，700．8 \& 469.5 \& 822.1 \& $505 \cdot 4$ \& 583.6 \& 2，300．8 \& 188.0 \& \& $571 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline October \& 11，096． 1 \& ${ }_{8,723 \cdot 8}$ \& $464 \cdot 8$ \& 826.2 \& 506.4 \& $582 \cdot 4$ \& $2,305 \cdot 6$ \& 185.3 \& 810.4 \& $575 \cdot 0$ <br>
\hline November \& 11，120．2 \& 8， $8,764.1$ \& 461.4
457.6 \& 828.8
829.0 \& 508．1
599.5 \& 583．0
58 \& $2,317 \cdot 4$
$2,310 \cdot 7$ \& 184.1
185.1 \& 811.4
814.1 \& $577 \cdot 5$
579.0 <br>
\hline December \& 11，118．6 \& 8，763．1 \& $457 \cdot 6$ \& 829.0 \& $509 \cdot 5$ \& $584 \cdot 1$ \& 2，317•4 \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 140 （continued）．Numbers of employees in employment in \｜ndex of Production industries 1948－1968

Monthly analysis by industry Order

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Thousands} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Textilos} \& Leather， \& \(C^{\text {Clothing }}\) \& Bricks， \& \& \& Other \& Constructio \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Gas， electricity and water} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mid－month} \\
\hline \& goods \& for \& ss， \& \& \({ }^{\text {Pand }}\) \& mantaties \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{Industry Order
（1958 Standard industrial Classification）}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& publishing \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \(x\) \& \(\underline{\times 1}\) \& XII \& XIII \& xiv \& xv \& xvi \& xviI \& XVIII \& \& \\
\hline 781.7 \& 62.3
62.2 \& \({ }_{5}^{538} \mathbf{5}\) \& \(345 \cdot 4\) \& 287.4 \& 623.0 \& 317.1 \& 1，543．7 \& 405.0 \& January \& 1964 \\
\hline 781.6 \& \({ }_{62 \cdot 3}\) \& －\({ }_{5378}\) \& 345．7
346 \& 287.6
287.3 \&  \& 316．9 \& 1，552．6 \& \(405 \cdot 3\) \& February \& \\
\hline \(782 \cdot 6\) \& 62.7 \& 542.8 \& 348.0 \& 288.7 \& 623
623 \& 318．1
319.2 \& \(1,558.5\)
\(1,560.4\) \& 404.9
403.9 \& March \& \\
\hline 776.6 \& 62.6
62.2 \& \(540 \cdot 6\)
536.4 \& 349.4
350.3 \& 288．1 \& 623.1 \& 319.8 \& 1，571．3 \& 403.4 \& \({ }_{\text {May }}{ }_{\text {April }}\) \& \\
\hline 780.7 \& \({ }_{62}{ }^{26}\) \& 536．4
\(539 \cdot 3\) \& \(350 \cdot 3\)
\(351 \cdot 3\) \& \({ }_{288}^{288}\) ． 6 \& 621.7
623.4 \& 320.1 \& 1，614．1 \& 402．4 \& Junet \& \\
\hline 779.6 \& 62.0 \& 537.9 \& 352．5 \& \(289 \cdot 6\) \& 623.4
625.2 \& 321.0
322.2 \& 1，666．9 \& 403.2 \& （b） \& \\
\hline 781.0
781.6 \& 62.1
61.9 \& 541.1
546.2 \& －352．9 \& 292．9 \& \({ }_{630} 6\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}324 \cdot 6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(1,665 \cdot 8\)
1,637 \& － 404.2 \& July \& \\
\hline 781.2 \& 61.7 \& \(546 \cdot 2\)
546.0 \& 355
356.0 \& 294.6
295.6 \& \(636 \cdot 6\)
637.2 \& 328.9
332.6 \& \({ }^{1,644 \cdot 6}\) \& \({ }^{405} 5\) \& September \& \\
\hline \& 61.7 \& \(545 \cdot 6\) \& 357.0 \& 296.9 \& \({ }_{6}^{635.2}\) \& \(332 \cdot 6\)
\(334 \cdot 2\) \& \(1,648.5\)
\(1,666.4\) \& 407.9
408.4 \&  \& \\
\hline \(782 \cdot 3\) \& \(61 \cdot 6\) \& 543.1 \& 357.0 \& 297.3 \& \({ }_{636}^{63}\) \& \& 1，651．3 \& \({ }_{409}^{408} 4\) \& November \& \\
\hline \(7777 \cdot 8\) \& 61.5
61.4 \& 537.1
535.6 \& 354.5
355.0 \& 295．2 \& \({ }^{633} \cdot 9\) \& 331.3 \& \(1,621.3\) \& 409.9 \& January \& 1965 \\
\hline 7776.5 \& 61.3 \& 532.7 \& 353．9 \& \({ }^{294} 9\) \& － 633.2 \& 332.5
333.3 \& \(1,634 \cdot 3\)
\(1,635 \cdot 2\) \& 409.8
409.8 \& \({ }_{\text {Febiuary }}\) \& \\
\hline 7771.8 \& 61.1
60.9 \& \({ }_{5}^{5350 \cdot 3}\) \& 353.8
354.6 \& \({ }^{294.0}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{631} .0\) \& \({ }_{331.3}\) \& 1，642．1 \& 410.1 \& April \& \\
\hline 777.4 \& 60.4 \& \({ }_{531}^{535}\) \& \({ }_{354.1}^{354}\) \& \({ }^{296} \cdot 6\) \& \({ }_{633} 6\) \& \({ }^{332}\) ． 5 \& 1，655．0 \& 410.4 \& May \& \\
\hline 765.8 \& 60.1 \& 528.9 \& 353.6 \& 295．7 \& － 634.1 \& 332.3
333 \& \(1,666.0\)
1,658 \& \({ }^{410 \cdot 6}\) \& June \& \\
\hline 766.1 \& 60.3
60.3 \& \({ }_{5332}^{53} \cdot\) \& 355．1 \& 297.5 \& 640.0 \& 334.6 \& \(1,668.7\)
\(1,667.4\) \& \({ }_{411.0}^{410.6}\) \& \({ }^{\text {July }}\) Ausust \& \\
\hline 765.7 \& 60.3 \&  \& 355．0
354.8 \& 2989.5
299.1 \& 642.8
643.8 \& \(335 \cdot 5\)
\(336 \cdot 6\) \& 1，697．0 \& \({ }^{414.0}\) \& September \& \\
\hline \({ }_{7667.6}^{766.6}\) \& 60.4
60.3 \& \({ }^{534} 5\) \& \({ }^{354.3}\) \& \& \& \& （1，677．2 \& 416.1
419.3 \& \& \\
\hline \(767 \cdot 3\) \& \(60 \cdot 3\) \& \(532 \cdot 4\) \& 353.8 \& 297.7 \& \(642 \cdot 9\) \& 338.4
338.6 \& \(\xrightarrow{1,6777 \cdot 2} 1\) \& \(419 \cdot 3\)
\(420 \cdot 4\) \& November \& \\
\hline 762.7 \& 59.5 \& 527.4 \& 351.3 \& 295.2 \& 639.7 \& \& \& \& \& 1966 \\
\hline 760.5
76.2 \& \({ }_{59}^{59.6}\) \&  \& \(3498 \cdot 2\)
348 \& 294.5
292.4 \& \(644 \cdot 0\)
638.5 \& \({ }^{335.8}\) \& \(1,637.0\) \& 423.0 \& \({ }_{\text {Jeburuary }}\) \& 1966 \\
\hline 760.4 \& 59.9 \& \(530 \cdot 2\) \& 348.1 \& \({ }_{292} 29\) \& \(640 \cdot 5\)
640.2 \& －336：3 \& \(1,646 \cdot 6\)
\(1,646 \cdot 2\) \& 424.0
424.5 \& Mareh \& \\
\hline 787.3 \& 59.6 \& \(527 \cdot 9\) \& \(348 \cdot 6\) \& 292.2 \& \(640 \cdot 4\) \& 337．1 \& \({ }_{\text {l }}^{1,682.9}\) \& \({ }_{423}^{424}\) \& pril \& \\
\hline 756.6 \& 59.3 \& 524.8 \& \(348 \cdot 3\) \& 290.8 \& 641.0 \& 338.2 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,681.0}\) \& \({ }_{423}\) \& \& \\
\hline 757.3 \& \(\stackrel{59.2}{59.0}\) \& \({ }_{5}^{527 \cdot 6}\) \& \& 314.1 \& 644.1 \& \(344 \cdot 9\) \& \(1,636 \cdot 6\) \& 422.9 \& Junef（b） \& \\
\hline 7561.1 \& \({ }_{59}^{59.0}\) \& \({ }_{5}^{525} 5\) \& 361．4 \& \({ }^{313} \cdot 4\) \& \(645 \cdot 9\) \& \(345 \cdot 9\) \& \(1,620 \cdot 4\) \& \({ }_{422} .8\) \& \& \\
\hline 7575 \& 59.4
59.0 \& 528.7
588.7 \& 361.8
360.1 \& 314.9
314.1 \& 650.5
650.2 \& 347．3 \& \(1,612.3\) \& 423.6 \& Aug \& \\
\hline \({ }_{7}^{752} \cdot 8\) \& 57.9
57.7 \& \({ }_{5}^{525} 5\) \& \({ }_{358.4}\) \& 311.7 \& 649.7 \& 345 \& 1，588．11 \& 426．5 \& September \& \\
\hline 741.3
741 \& 57.7
57.1 \& 521.0
517.4 \& 356.1
354.3 \& 310.2
3076 \& 647.8
644.8 \& 3444
340.6 \& 1,5758
\(1,566.9\) \& \(482 \cdot 5\)
489
48.5 \& － \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 723.9 \& 56.3 \& \({ }_{510}{ }^{51}\) \& 359.7 \& \(304 \cdot 3\)
303 \&  \& 336.7
335.7 \& \({ }_{1,533}^{1,58}\) \& \({ }_{429}^{429}\) \& \& 1967 \\
\hline 716.3
713.1 \& 56.3
56.8 \& 508.1
510.5 \& 347.8
388
3 \& 302.1
302.3
302 \& \({ }_{6}^{635.7}\) \& 334．8 \& 1，530．6 \& 4 \& February \& \\
\hline 706.8 \& 56．3 \& 5505.8 \& 348.8
349.0 \& \(302 \cdot 3\)
301.7 \& 636.2
634.8 \& \({ }_{333}^{334}\) ． 7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,531.6\) \\
\(1,544 \cdot 6\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{426 \cdot 5}\) \& April \& \\
\hline 702.0
697.8 \& 56.1
55.7 \& 498.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(348 \cdot 5\) \\
350.3 \\
\hline 50
\end{tabular} \& 301.1 \& \({ }_{6}^{633} 4\) \& \({ }^{332}\) ． 0 \& 1，545．6 \& 424.1 \& June \& \\
\hline 6977
692.1 \& 56．0
55.7 \& \({ }_{4}^{495 .}\) \& 3551.

350 \&  \& | 634.4 |
| :--- |
| 688.4 |
| 68 | \& 332.8

332.9 \& ${ }^{1,5655.0}$ \& ${ }_{423}^{42 \cdot 5}$ \& ${ }_{\text {July }}$ \& <br>
\hline 6989.1
689 \& 55.7
$55 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{496.5}^{498.2}$ \& 351.0
351.4 \& 308.1
3005
30 \& $638 \cdot 7$
637.3 \& 333．2
336．3 \& 1，551．8 \& 423.5 \& Sopotember \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{691.6}^{68.6}$ \& 55.9 \& 496.3 \& 350.9

350 \& | 312.6 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \&  \& －336．3 \& ${ }^{1,537.3}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{423.9}$ \& October \& <br>

\hline 691.1 \& $55 \cdot 2$ \& $495 \cdot 7$ \& 351.2 \& 313.1 \& ${ }_{635}^{635}$ \& $330 \cdot 2$ \& $1,516 \cdot 2$
1,53 \& ${ }_{4}^{423 \cdot 6} 4$ \& November
December \& <br>
\hline 686.4
689.5 \& 55．1 \& 499.6
491.8 \& 348．2 \& 311.4
313.4 \&  \& 338.1
340.6 \& $1,483.7$
$1,481 \cdot 1$ \& 421.7
420 \& January \& 1968 <br>
\hline ${ }^{687.5}$ \& $55 \cdot 2$ \& $490 \cdot 5$ \& 348.2 \& 314.3 \& ${ }_{633}^{633}$ \&  \& $1,481.1$
$1,490 \cdot 5$ \& 420.9
419.9 \& February
March \& <br>
\hline $687 \cdot 5$
689.6 \& 54.9
56.6 \& 499.0
493.9 \& $349 \cdot 3$
$350 \cdot 9$ \& 316.1
319.9 \& 633.5
634.5 \& 343．6 \& 1，487．9 \& 417.4
415 \& \& <br>
\hline 689.8 \& 55.6
56.6 \& 492.0 \& $350 \cdot 9$
350.8 \& $319 \cdot 9$
$321 \cdot 2$ \& 634.5
634.9 \& 346.5
3476 \& 1，512．4 \& ${ }^{415} \cdot 0$ \& May \& <br>
\hline $690 \cdot 1$ \& $55 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }_{489.8}$ \& ${ }_{352.7}$ \& 320.8
320 \& \& 347.6
349.0 \& ＋1，505．8 \& 412.5
409 \& June \& <br>
\hline $695 \cdot 1$
696.7 \& ${ }_{56}^{56 \cdot 5}$ \& ${ }_{494.4}^{497.4}$ \& ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{355}$ \& 323.2 \& ${ }_{642}^{63.3}$ \& 351.2 \& 1，500．4 \& ${ }_{409.6}^{409}$ \& \& <br>
\hline 698.8
688 \& 56．5
56.5
57.0 \& ${ }_{499.4}^{497}$ \& 353.8
354.3 \& 323．5 \& 641.7
643.0 \& 352．5 \& $1,508.1$ \& 408.5 \& September \& <br>
\hline 702.9 \& 55.0
56.9 \& 500．0
501.5 \& 354.7
354
354．4 \& 323：9 \& 643．9 \& 356.1
358.1 \& 1，499．9 \& $407 \cdot 6$ \& October \& <br>
\hline \& \& $501 \cdot 5$ \& 354－4 \& 323.2 \& $645 \cdot 1$ \& 358.7 \& $\underset{\text { 1，493．5 }}{ }$ \& ${ }_{404}^{406}$ \& November \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

testimates for June $1964(b)$ and later months are on the revised basis of calculation and are not strictly comparable with the estimates for June $1964(a)$ and
eariier dates．（See introductory notes and pages 1110 to 112 of the March 1966 issue of the Gazete．） Between June 1966 and June 1967 the industrial classifications of many establishments were corrected．The estimates from July 1966 onwards take account of
these changes：the estimates up to and including May 1966 do not take account of them．Estimates or June 1966 are shown on both bases，that is（a）excluduing these changes：：the estimates up to and inclusting
and（b）including the effects of ead

| Great Britain June 1948=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quarter | Manufacturing industries |  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  | Quarter | Manufacturing industries |  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  |
|  | Males | Females | Tot | Males | Females | Total |  | Malos | Females | Tot | Males | Females | Total |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fourth | 101.1 | $100 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Slist }}$ | 102.0 | 101.9 | 101.9 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 101.5 | Second | 112.0 | 1088.6 110.4 | 1110.9 | 108.7 109.3 | 1110.2 | 109.1 109.9 |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Third } \\ \text { Fourth }}}^{\text {chen }}$ | 102.1 102.9 | ${ }_{105.1}^{102.7}$ | 102.3 103.6 | 101.5 102.1 | 102.7 $105 \cdot 1$ | 101.8 102.8 | ${ }_{\text {Touth }}$ Third | 114.2 | 112.6 | 113.7 | 110.0 | 114.1 | 111.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {S }}^{\text {Fircond }}$ | 103.7 103.9 | ${ }_{106.1}^{105.9}$ | 104.4 104.6 | 102.3 102.6 | ${ }^{105} 10.9$ | 103.2 $103 \cdot 5$ |  | $115 \cdot 3$ 116.2 | 112.4 113.2 | 114.4 115.2 | 1111.4 | 112.9 114.7 | 111.3 112.0 |
| Third | ${ }^{104.2}$ | 106.2 | 104.9 | 102.8 103.5 | -106.3 | 103.7 104.9 104 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Third } \\ \text { Fouth }}}$ | $117 \cdot 1$ 117.9 | 114.5 | 1117:3 | 111.9 112.4 | 1116.0 | 112.9 113.7 |
| Fourth | 105.3 | 109.0 | 106.5 | $103 \cdot 5$ | 109.1 | $104 \cdot 9$ | Fourth | $117 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $112 \cdot 4$ | $117 \cdot 4$ | 113.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 117.9 | 114.4 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Stecond }}$ | 105.9 | 110.7 | 107.4 | 104.1 | 110.8 | 105.8 | Second | 118.1 | 114.6 | 1117.0 | ${ }^{112.9}$ | 1116.3 | 113.8 |
| $\underset{\text { Fourth }}{\substack{\text { Third }}}$ | 106.0 106.9 | $110 \cdot 9$ 110.8 | 107.6 108.2 | 104.4 104 | 1111.1 | 106.1 106.5 | $\underset{\text { Tourth }}{\substack{\text { Third }}}$ | 118.8 | 114.9 | 1117.7 | 113.5 | 1117.3 | 114.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { First } \\ \text { Second }}}{\text { cien }}$ | 107.1 106.4 | 109.7 107 | 107.9 106.7 | 104.7 104.6 | 110.0 107.8 | 106.0 105.4 | $\underset{\text { Fecond }}{\text { Sirst }}$ | 118.4 117.8 | 113.7 | ${ }_{116.3}^{116.9}$ | 113.0 113.0 | ${ }^{115.1}$ | ${ }_{113}^{13.5}$ |
| Third | 105.8 | 105.8 | ${ }^{105}$-8 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 104.9 | Third | 1117.8 | 113.2 | ${ }_{1}^{116 \cdot 3}$ | 113.0 112.8 | - 115.3 | 113.6 113.4 |
| Fourth | 106.5 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 104.7 | 107.7 | $105 \cdot 4$ | Fourth | $117 \cdot 5$ | $113 \cdot 3$ | 116.1 | 112.8 | $115 \cdot 4$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{1963 \\ \text { First }}}^{\text {che }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Ferist } \\ \text { Second }}}{\text { cest }}$ | 106.6 106.6 | $\xrightarrow{107.2} 1$ | ${ }_{107.8}^{106.8}$ | 104.6 | 107.8 108.6 | 105.4 105.9 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { First } \\ \text { Second }}}^{\text {Fin }}$ | ${ }_{116.2}^{116.7}$ | 110.8 | 114.4 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 112.1 |
| Third | 107.0 | 109.2 | 107.7 | ${ }^{105.3}$ | 109.8 | 106.4 | Third | ${ }_{\text {1117. }}^{11}$ | 111.5 113.2 | ${ }_{1}^{114.8}$ | 112.4 113.0 | 113.7 115.3 | 112.8 113.6 |
| Fourth | 108.1 | 111.5 | 109.2 | 106.0 | 112.0 | 107.5 | Fourh | $117 \cdot 1$ | 113.2 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {First }}^{1954}$ | 108.5 | 111.1 | 109.3 |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {First }}^{1964}$ |  |  | 115.5 | $112 \cdot 9$ |  | 113.3 |
| Second | 108.6 | ${ }^{111.6}$ | 109.6 | 106.4 | ${ }^{112.2}$ | 107.9 | Second | 117.6 | 112.6 | ${ }^{1155} 5$ | 1113.3 | 114.8 | 113.7 |
| $\underset{\text { Tourth }}{\substack{\text { Third }}}$ | $109 \cdot 3$ 110.4 | -115.2 | 110.5 112.0 | 107.0 107.7 | 1113.5 115.7 | 108.6 109.7 | ${ }_{\text {Tourth }}$ | ${ }_{119} 119$ | 114.9 | 116.8 118.0 | 114.0 | 117.2 | 115.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1965 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 111.2 111.4 | 114.8 $115: 0$ | 112.4 112.6 | 108.1 108.6 | 115.4 115.6 | 109.9 110.4 | $\underset{\substack{\text { First } \\ \text { Socond }}}{\text { cent }}$ | ${ }^{119 \cdot 6} 119.6$ | 113.1 | 1117.5 | 114.8 114.9 | ${ }^{115 \cdot 6}$ | 115.0 115.1 |
| Third | 111.7 | 115.5 |  |  |  | $110 \cdot 8$ | Third | ${ }^{120.3}$ | 114.0 | 118.2 | 115.5 | ${ }_{1176}$ | ${ }_{15}^{115} 8$ |
| Fourth | 112.9 | 117.4 | 114.3 | 109.7 | 118.1 | 111.8 | Fourth | 120.7 | 115.3 | 118.9 | 115.7 | 117.9 | $116 \cdot 3$ |
| ${ }_{\text {First }}^{1956}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {First }}^{1966}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Secosond }}}^{\text {First }}$ | - 112.8 | ${ }_{115}^{16.2}$ | ${ }_{113}^{114.5}$ | 110.0 | ${ }_{115.9}$ | 111.5 | ${ }_{\text {Second }}$ | 119.8 | 113.9 | 117.9 | 114.9 | 116.7 | 115.3 |
| Third | 112.6 | 114.6 |  | 110.1 | ${ }_{116.6}^{115}$ | 111.5 | Third | ${ }^{120 \cdot 2}$ | 114.6 113.7 | 1118.4 | 114.8 114.1 | 117.4 116.6 | 115.5 114.7 |
| Fourh | 113.1 | 115.6 | 113.9 | $110 \cdot 3$ | 116.6 | $111 \cdot 9$ | Fourth | $119 \cdot 6$ | 113.7 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 116.6 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {First }}^{1957}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {FFist }}^{1967}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Stecond }}$ | 112.8 | 113.3 | 113.0 | 110.0 | 114.5 | 111.2 | Second | 1117.4 117.2 | -109.3 | 114.7 114.4 | 112. 1 | ${ }_{1}^{112.2}$ | 112.1 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Third } \\ \text { Fourh }}}{\text { chen }}$ | $113 \cdot 3$ $113 \cdot 8$ | 114.4 114 | 113.3 113.9 | 110.4 110.5 | 114.7 115.5 | 111.5 111.8 | ${ }_{\text {Tourth }}^{\text {Third }}$ | 1117.0 | 109.6 | 114.4 114.4 | ${ }_{111} 12.4$ | ${ }_{112.1}^{112.6}$ | 111.6 |
| 1958 (113 1968 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { First } \\ \text { Second }}}{ }$ | 113.4 112.8 12 | 112.0 110.4 | 113.0 12.0 11 | 109.8 109.4 | 113.4 111.8 | 110.7 110.0 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Fecirst } \\ \text { Seond }}}{\text { coser }}$ | $\xrightarrow{116.2}$ | 107.6 107.7 | 1113.4 | $110 \cdot 2$ 110.0 | 110.6 110.8 | 110.3 110.2 |
| Third | 112.1 | 109.2 | 111.1 | 109.0 | 110.7 | 109.4 | Third | 117.0 | 108.5 | 114.2 | 110.3 | 111.5 | $110 \cdot 6$ |
| Fourth 111.9 109.5 111.2 108.9 111.0 109.4 Fourth 117.6 110.0 115.1 110.6 112.9 111.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^35]2. The employees in employment component takes account (by multiplicative factors) of discontinuitios in 1959, 1964 and 1966

The quarterly averages of employees in employment are based on a consistent mid-month series, with data prior to June 1962 converted from an end
. 'Employer' and 'self-employed' components between 1951 and 1966 were obtained by interpolation between the Census of Population estimates of sure took account of the increase indicated by Department of Health and Social Security. records. For 1967 (females) and 1968 (females) the figures ssumed were those of 1966 .

TABLE 142. Percentage of females employed part-time in manufacturing industries 1950-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Great Britain Per cent.} \\
\hline \multirow{2}{*}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{June each year} \\
\hline \& 50 \& 1951 \& 19 \& 3 \& 5 \& 1955 \& 1956 \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 1959 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Total, manufacturing industries \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular} \& \(\overline{11.8}\) \& \(\overline{12 \cdot 2}\) \& \(\underline{10.5}\) \& 9.7 \& \(\overline{10 \cdot 3}\) \& \(\overline{11.4}\) \& \(\overline{11 \cdot 8}\) \& \(\overline{12.0}\) \& \(\overline{11.9}\) \& \(1 \cdot 9\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular} \& 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \& 3 \& 1964 \& 1965 \& 1966, \& 1967 \& 1968 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries \& 11.7 \& 13.2 \& 13.7 \& \({ }^{13.8}\) \& 13.8 \& 15.0 \& 15.9 \& 17.7 \& 17.0 \& 17.7 \\
\hline Food, drink and toloacoi Chemicals and allied industries \& 21.6
12.3 \& 24.1
13.0 \& \({ }_{14.1}^{24.9}\) \& 24.6 \& \({ }_{14.1}^{24.2}\) \& 25.0
15.1 \& \({ }_{15}^{26.6}\) \& 28.6
17.9 \& 29.1
16.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
30.6 \\
17.5 \\
\hline 1.5
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Metal manutacture \& 11.0 \& 11.7
13 \& 12.1 \& 12.6 \& 13.8 \& 13.9 \& 14.3 \& 14.7 \& 14.5
14
15 \& 15.3 \\
\hline Engineering and electrical goods \& 10.9
0.8 \& 13.1
5.5 \& 12.6
5.9 \& 13.2
5.7 \& 13.5
6.2 \& 15.4
10.4 \& 15.8
10.6

1 \& | 17.7 |
| :--- |
| 12.5 |
| 1 | \& 15.9

15.4
15.4 \& 16.8
15.8
15.3 <br>
\hline Vehicles \& 8.1 \& 9.2 \& 8.6 \& $9 \cdot 2$ \& 9.5 \& 9.9 \& $10 \cdot 6$ \& 12.5 \& 11.0 \& 11.4 <br>

\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified \& 14.7 \& | 16.7 |
| :--- |
| 11.5 |
| 1.5 | \& 17.3 \& 17.2 \& 17.3 \& 19.4 \& 20.8 \& ${ }^{23.5}$ \& ${ }^{22.0}$ \& 21.5 <br>

\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& $\xrightarrow[9.8]{9.9}$ \& 11.5

10.9 \& | 12.6 |
| :--- |
| 12.8 |
| 1 | \& 12.3

11.5 \& | 12.3 |
| :--- |
| 11.8 |
| 18.8 | \& 13.4

14.2 \&  \& 15.9
16.2 \& 15.1
17.3 \& 115.9
15.7
15 <br>
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 8.0 \& 7.9 \& ${ }_{8.6}$ \& 8.3 \& 7.9 \& 8.8 \& 9.7 \& 10.5 \& 10.1 \& $10 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline Sricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. \& 7.4
10.8 \& 7.6
11.4 \& 8.3
12.1 \& 9.1
12.8 \& 8.7
12.3
12.3 \& 9.7
13.1 \& 9.2
14.8 \& 11.5
14.9 \& 11.0
15.8 \& 11.9
14.4 <br>
\hline  \& 10.8
8.7 \& 11.4
10.3 \& 12.1
11.4
10.4 \& 12.8
11.3 \& 12.3
11.2 \& \& \& 14.9
15.7 \& \& - 14.4 <br>
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& 14.6 \& 15.7 \& 16.7 \& 17.4 \& 17.5 \& 19.0 \& 18.9 \& 22.0 \& 20.8 \& 22.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



TABLE 143. Part-time employees as a percentage of all employees 1961-1968

Data from various sources

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Males} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Females} \\
\hline \& 196 Census* \& 1966
Census* \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1968 \\
\text { NEST }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 1961 Census* \& 1966 Census* \& 1968 'L' returns \(\ddagger\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1968 \\
\text { NESt }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline Total, all industries and services \& \(1 \cdot 1\) \& \(2 \cdot 4\) \& \(2 \cdot 1\) \& 25.0 \& 32.0 \& \& 27.8 \\
\hline Total, manufacturing industries \& 0.6 \& \(1 \cdot 4\) \& \(1 \cdot 3\) \& 20.2 \& 24.3 \& 17.7 \& 20.4 \\
\hline 1 Agriculure, forestry and fishing \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 40.1 \\
\hline III Mining and quartying \& 0.1
0.9 \& 0.5
2.0 \& 0.1
1.7 \& 14.1
25.3 \& 22.5
30.3 \& \& \({ }^{25.3}\) \\
\hline IV Chemicals and allied industries \& 0.4 \& 1.0 \& \(1 \cdot 1\) \& 15.0
15 \& \({ }_{21} \cdot 4\) \& \({ }_{17.5}\) \& 38.8
18.8 \\
\hline V1 Motal manufacture \({ }^{\text {V }}\), \& 0.3
0.4 \& 0.9
1.1 \& - 1.8 \& 17.2 \& 21.4
21.5 \& 15:3 \& 16.7
19 \\
\hline VII Shiipbuilding and marine engineering \& \(\stackrel{0}{0.4}\) \& 1.1 \& 0.1 \& 16.2 \& 21.5
20.2 \& 16.8
15.3 \& 19.8
15.0 \\
\hline Vill Vehicles \& 0.1 \& 0.6 \& 0.3 \& 11.6 \& 15.6 \& 11.4 \& 16.5 \\
\hline \({ }^{1 \times} \times\) Metal goods not elsewhere specified \& 0.7
1.2 \& \({ }^{1} 2.6\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.6 \\
2.4 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{21}^{25.5}\) \& 30.4

50.2 \& | 21.5 |
| :--- |
| 15.9 | \& ${ }_{16}^{24.2}$ <br>

\hline x1 Leather, leather goods and fur \& 1.6 \& 3.1 \& 4.5 \& 29.0
29.0 \& ${ }_{33}^{25.2}$ \& 15.9
15.7 \& 16.3
18.8

16. <br>
\hline XIII Clothing and footwear \& 1.5 \& 3.1 \& 1.9 \& 23.4 \& 25.0 \& $10 \cdot 3$ \& 13.8 <br>
\hline XIII Sricks, pottery, glass, cement, otc. \& 0.5 \& 1.4 \& 0.9 \& 15.6
15 \& 19.4 \& 11.9 \& 19.2 <br>
\hline XV Paper, printing and publishing \& 1.0 \& 2.1
2.1

2.1 \& | 2.7 |
| :--- |
| 2.7 | \& 23.1

16.9
16.9 \& ${ }_{21.4}^{26.7}$ \& 14.4
15.7 \& 19.9
17.7 <br>
\hline XVI Other manufacturing industries \& 0.6 \& 1.8 \& 1.3 \& ${ }_{23} 6$ \& \& \& 23.9 <br>
\hline XVIII Construction \& 0.5 \& 1.3 \& 0.7 \& $24 \cdot 4$ \& 31.3 \& \& 24.3 <br>
\hline XVIIIII Gas, electricity and water \& 0.2
0.7 \& -1.5 \& -1. \& 15.0 \& 18.9 \& \& 13.9 <br>
\hline XX Distributive trades \& 1.8 \& 4.1 \& 4.9 \& ${ }_{26.1}$ \& $18 \cdot 6$
34.6 \& \& 14.2
31.2 <br>
\hline $\times \times 1$ Insurance, banking and finance \& 1.8 \& 3.1 \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& $14 \cdot 6$ \& 17.3 \& \& 13.7 <br>
\hline XXI\| Professional and scientific services \& 2.9 \& 4.7 \& 7.2 \& 29.8 \& ${ }^{36.9}$ \& \& 36.9 <br>
\hline ( ${ }_{\text {xxill }} \begin{aligned} & \text { Miscollaneous services } \\ & \text { XXIV } \\ & \text { Public administration and defence }\end{aligned}$ \& 3.6
0.9 \& ¢ ${ }_{2 \cdot}^{6.7}$ \& - $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 2.2\end{aligned}$ \& 33.0
17.1 \& 45.44
20.9 \& \& 38.2
29.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

The census figures include some employers and self-employed persons, but the effect of this on the percentages is only slight. In the 1961 Census, a note said
 Pouration, Great Britian Economic Activity Tables, Part 1, Table 14.
In the New Earnings Survey (NES), September 1968, employeess were classitied as part-time if they were normally expected by their employer to work for not
more than 30 hours per week (excluding overtime and main meal breaks). Exceptions to this definition wera made in the case of school and university teachers. In the 'L' returns (see Table 142) part-time employment is defined as ordinarily involving service of not more than 30 hours per week but the definition makes no

TABLE 144. Administrative, technical and clerical staff in manufacturing industries

Percentage of total employees in employment


TABLE 144 (continued). Administrative, technical and clerical staff in manufacturing industries 1948-1968

Percentage of total employees in employment

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Great Britain Per cent} \\
\hline 1954 October \& 1955 October \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1956 \\
\& \text { October }
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1957 \& \& 1958 October \& \({ }_{\substack{1959 \\ \text { October }}}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Order \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Males \\
Treatment of non-metalliferous mining
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 24.8 \& 11.0
25.7
12.8 \& \& \({ }_{26}{ }^{16}\) \& 27.0 \& \& 28.0 \& \({ }_{28}^{13.6}\) \& Chremicals sadd allied trades \\
\hline 12.7
20.1 \& 12.8
20.6 \& \& 13.5
21.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.9 \\
22.1 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& 15.0
23.3 \& 15.0
24.1 \& Merai manuacture \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { Engineering, shipuilding, electrical goods }\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 16.8 \& 17.4 \& \& 19.0 \& 19.4 \& \& 19.9 \& 19.7 \& Vehicles \\
\hline 14.6 \& 14.9 \& \& 15.1 \& 15.5 \& \& 16.0
24.2 \& 15.9
25.8 \& Metal goods not elsewhere speoitifed
Precision instuments, iewellery, etc. \\
\hline 14.8 \& \(\underline{15.3}\) \& \& \({ }_{16.0}\) \& \({ }_{16.0}\) \& \& 16.9 \& 16.7 \& Texiles \\
\hline 13.0
17.8

1/8. \& (13.2 \& \& 13.8
18.4

18 \& | 13.9 |
| :--- |
| 18.4 |
|  |
| 12. | \& \& 13.5

19.3 \& 13.9
19.4 \& Leather, leather goods and fur
Clothing <br>
\hline 17.4 \& 17.7 \& \& 17.8 \& 17.7 \& \& 18.0
12.3 \& 18.5 \& Food, drink and tobacco <br>
\hline 11.2
20.4 \& - 11.4 \& \& 12.1
20.9 \& 12.2
21.1 \& \& 12.3
21.4 \& $12 \cdot 4$
21.9 \& Paper and printing <br>
\hline $21 \cdot 2$ \& 21.4 \& \& 23.0 \& 22.5 \& \& 22.4 \& $22 \cdot 5$ \& Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline 17.5 \& 18.0 \& \& 18. \& 19.2 \& \& 20.0 \& 20.3 \& Total, manufacturing industries <br>

\hline $17 \cdot 1$ \& 18.0 \& \& $19 \cdot 9$ \& $21 \cdot 2$ \& \& $22 \cdot 3$ \& $22 \cdot$ \& | Females |
| :--- |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining | <br>

\hline 39.7 \& 40.8 \& \& $41 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }^{42} \cdot 3$ \& \& 44.7 \& 43.3 \& Chemicals and allied trades <br>
\hline 43.9
34.5 \& 43.9
34.1 \& \& 47.6
36.9 \& 49.8.8
36 \& \& $52 \cdot 3$
39.2 \& $48 \cdot 6$
36.7 \& Menial manuracture Enginering, shipuilding, electrical goods <br>
\hline ${ }_{47} 8$ \& 48.3 \& \& 52.4 \& 51.4 \& \& 52.7 \& 49.7 \& Vehicles <br>
\hline 18.2

25.0 \& | 18.7 |
| :--- |
| 25.6 | \& \& ${ }_{26}^{19.9}$ \& 20.2 \& \& 21.3

26.7 \& 20.7
27.8 \& Metal goods not lisewhere specified <br>
\hline ${ }_{6 \cdot 6}$ \& 7.1 \& \& 7.5 \& 7.7 \& \& 8.4 \& 8.4 \& Texties <br>
\hline 12.3 \& 12.5

7.3 \& \& | 13.5 |
| :--- |
| 7.6 |
| 1 | \& 13.6

7.6 \& \& 13.9
8.1 \& 13.8
8.1 \& Leather, leather goods and fur
Clototing <br>
\hline 16.6 \& 16.8 \& \& 17.6 \& 18.1 \& \& 18.7 \& 18.9 \& Food, dirink and tobacco <br>
\hline 26.5 ${ }_{23.1}$ \& \& \& - 24.4 \& 28.2
24.2 \& \& - 25.2 \& (25.2 \& Manuractures of wood and cork <br>
\hline 29.2 \& 20.7 \& \& ${ }_{22 \cdot 1}$ \& ${ }_{22}{ }^{24}$ \& \& 23.1 \& 22.3 \& Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline 20.5 \& 22.9 \& \& 22.2 \& 22.5 \& \& 23.8 \& 23.6 \& Total, manufacturing industries <br>

\hline $$
\text { April }{ }^{1965}
$$ \& October \& April \& Octo \& April ${ }^{1967}$ \& Octo \& April \& October \& Industry Order

(1958 Standard Industrial Classification) <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& 22.7 \& 22.1 \& ${ }^{23.1}$ \& 23.1 \& | Males |
| :--- |
| Food, drink and tobacco | <br>

\hline 31.8
16.8
16.8 \& 31.7
17.4 \& 33.0
17.5 \& 33.8
17.5 \& 34.0
18.5 \& 34.3
18.8 \& 35.0
19.0 \& 35.4
18.8

cher \& Chemicals and alited industries <br>

\hline 28.3 \& 28.3 \& 29.0 \& 29.2 \& 30.3 \& | 30.4 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& | 19.4 |
| :--- |
| 31.5 |
| 1.5 | \& 31.9 \& Engineering and electrical goods <br>

\hline  \& 17.7
22.6
2.6 \& 15.2
23.1 \& ${ }_{24.1}^{15 \cdot 4 *}$ \& 15.7
25.1 \& $16 \cdot 6$
25.1 \& 17.5
$\begin{aligned} & 24.9\end{aligned}$ \& 17.3
25.3 \& Vehicicles ${ }^{\text {S }}$ <br>
\hline 17.4 \& 17.7 \& 17.9 \& 18.6 \& 18.9
18.7 \& 19.4
18.9 \& 19.4

18.7 \& | 19.5 |
| :--- |
| 18.7 | \& Mexal goods not elsewhere specified <br>

\hline 18.7
15.1 \& 17.6 \& 17.9 \& 18.3 \& 18.7
16.4
18 \& 18.9
17.1 \& 16.8 \& 18.7
16.9 \& Leatiler, leather goods and fur <br>
\hline 21.0
15.6 \& 20.9
16.3 \& 20.7
16.9 \& 21.5
17.0 \& 21.2
17.5 \& 21.6
16.9 \& 22.0
16.8 \& 22.0
17.4 \& Clothing and footwear ${ }_{\text {chem }}^{\text {Bricks, poterv, glass, cement, ett. }}$ <br>
\hline - \& 13.7
18 \& 14.1 \& 14.6 \& ${ }_{15} 1.5$ \& 15.2 \& 15.2 \& 15.1 \& Timber, furniture, etct. <br>
\hline $22 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }_{23}^{23.4}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{23.4}$ \& 23.7
23.2 \& 24.3 \& 24.5
24.7 \& 24.9
24.7 \& ${ }_{24 \cdot 5}^{25 \cdot 2}$ \& Paper, printing and publishing
Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 22.4 \& 22.5 \& 23.1 \& 23.5 \& 24. \& 24.5 \& 24.9 \& 25.1 \& Total, manufacturing industries <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $\underset{\text { Females }}{\text { Food, drink and tobacoo }}$ <br>
\hline 44.8 \& 44.8 \& $45 \cdot 4$ \& $45 \cdot 4$ \& $46 \cdot 3$ \& 47.5 \& ${ }^{46.5}$ \& 46.9 \& Chemicals and allied industries <br>
\hline ${ }_{35}^{49.3}$ \& 50.6
35.7 \& 49.6
35.3 \& 50.5
35.8 \& 52.0
37.8 \& 52.4
37.0 \& 50.1
36.9 \& 50.9
36.1 \& Mota manufacture ${ }_{\text {Engineering and electical goods }}$ <br>
\hline 30.3

80.8 \& 78.8 \& 79.3 \& $71.3^{*}$ \& 70.8 \& 69.9 \& | 72.2 |
| :--- |
| 50.5 | \& 68.44

52.1 \& Shipbuilding and marine engineering <br>
\hline 49.6
29 \& 22.0 \& 22.4
28 \& ${ }_{22} 5$ \& ${ }_{23}{ }^{23} 4$ \& ${ }_{24.0}$ \& 23.7 \& ${ }_{24.0}$ \& Metal goods not elsewhere specified <br>
\hline 10.5 \& 10.6 \& 10.8 \& 11.1 \& 11.7 \& 12.3 \& 12.6
18.1 \& 12.6
17.8 \& Texiles, leather Leather goods and fur <br>

\hline | 15.7 |
| :--- |
| 8.5 |
| 8.5 | \& 16.0

8.7 \& 16.1
8.4 \& 16.2
8.7 \& 17.6
8.6 \& 16.5
8.9 \& 18.1
9.2 \& ${ }_{9} 1$ \& Clothing and footwear <br>
\hline ${ }^{26.5}$ \& 28.2

33.0 \& ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{27.6}$ \& | 28.5 |
| :--- |
| 35.5 | \& 28.9

37.7 \& | 29.4 |
| :--- |
| 36.4 | \& 30.1

36.9 \& 29.8
36.6 \& Sricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. <br>
\hline 33.0
29.3 \& 33.0
29.9 \& 34.1
31.2 \& 35.5
31.2 \& 37.7
32.3 \& 36.0
32.7 \& 36.9
34.3 \& $36 \cdot 6$
33.5 \& Paper, frinting and publishing <br>
\hline 21.8 \& ${ }_{21.6}$ \& 21.8 \& 21.5 \& $22 \cdot 1$ \& 23.6 \& ${ }_{23}$ \& ${ }_{21.6}$ \& Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline 25.4 \& 25.6 \& 25.8 \& 26.1 \& 27.2 \& 27.3 \& 27.6 \& $27 \cdot 3$ \& Total, manufacturing industrie <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^36]Data from various sources

| Great Britain |
| :--- |

Notes: Columns (1) and (6) are proportions of wage-earners derived from the 1961 Census of Population, England and Wales, Industry Tables, Part I Appendix C
and Table 6 , and Scottand Vol. 6 Part II Table 6 . Columns (2) and (7) are proportions of wage-earners derived from the 1966 Sample Census, Great Britain, Economic Activity Tables, Part III Appendix B
and Table 34. Columns (3), (4), (8) and (9) are the proportions of employes who were not administrative, technical and dlerical workers, derived from returns from
employers (L' returns) as in Table 144 for April 1966 (for comparison with the 1966 Census) and October 1968 (for comparison with the 1968 New
 Columns (5) and (10) are the proportions of manual workers in the New Earnings Survey (NES), September 1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow{6}{*}{Weok Ended}} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Operatives (excluding maintenance staff)} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Working overtime} \& \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{On short-time*} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Numbe \\
of \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours of overtime worked} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stood off for whole week} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Working part of week} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{cc}
\hline Total \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
Average \\
per \\
oppra- \\
tive \\
workng \\
overtime
\end{tabular} \\
\((000 \mathrm{~s})\) \& \\
\&
\end{tabular}}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\frac{\text { Number Total }}{\substack{\text { oter } \\
\text { opera- } \\
\text { opumber } \\
\text { tives }}}\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
of \\
hours \\
lost
\end{tabular}}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number Hours lost} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Numbe \\
opera- \\
tives
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Per- } \\
\& \text { oentage } \\
\& \text { of pall } \\
\& \text { opera- } \\
\& \text { pives }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hours lost} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& of tives \& Total

(000s \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Average } \\
& \text { per } \\
& \text { opera- } \\
& \text { tive } \\
& \text { working } \\
& \text { part of }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& \& Total

(000s) \& | Average |
| :--- |
| per |
| opera |
| tive |
| short- |
| time | <br>

\hline \& \& (000s) \& (earorn \& (000) \& \& \& \&  \& \&  \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950} \& March 25 June 24 \& ${ }^{1,015}$ \& $\cdots$ \& | 7,438 |
| :--- |
| 8,034 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \\
& 8
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& \& 141

174
17 \& \& \& 8
9 \& 26
37

37 \& . \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 316 \\
& 471 \\
& 471
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 12

13
13 <br>
\hline \& ( September 30 \& 1,1,136 \& $\because$ \& 8,612
5,577 \& \& \& 148
469 \& \& \& ${ }_{10}^{8}$ \& ${ }_{33}^{24}$ \& .. \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1951} \& March 31 \& -1,045 \& ${ }^{21.6}$ \& $\xrightarrow{7,130} 9$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7 \\
& 8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \\
& 3 \\
& 6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 125 \\
& 156 \\
& 15
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15 \\
& 32
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 123 \\
& 262 \\
& 26
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

8

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18 \\
& 35
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 0.6 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 249 \\
& 448
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 14 \\
& 12 \\
& 12
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline \& September 22 \& \& 21.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& January 26 \& 1,158 \& 19.9 \& 8,870 \& ${ }^{712}$ \& 19 \& ${ }^{864}$ \& 197 \& 1,940 \& 10 \& 216
276 \& 3.7
4.8 \& ${ }_{4.478}^{2.804}$ \& 13
16
16 <br>
\hline \& March 24 \& $\stackrel{1,177}{1,159}$ \& 20.5
20.7 \& -9,101 \& 7 7 \& \& 2,580 \& ${ }_{247}^{235}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,606}$ \& 11 \& \& 5.4 \& 5,186 \& 17 <br>
\hline \& ( August 30 \& -1,1292 \& $\xrightarrow{20.2}$ \& 8,811
9,827 \& ${ }_{7}^{8}$ \& 29
10 \& 1,292 \& 154
89 \& -1,685 \& ${ }_{9}^{11}$ \& $\stackrel{182}{99}$ \& 3.3
1.8 \& ${ }_{1,240}^{2,977}$ \& +12 ${ }_{\text {12 }}^{12}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February 28 \& 1,233 \& 22.1 \& \& $7 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 6 \& 260 \& 106 \& 945 \& 9 \& 112 \& \& 1,204 \& 11 <br>
\hline \& May 23 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,306}$ \& ${ }^{23.7}$ \& 10,225 \& 8 \& ${ }_{3}^{4}$ \& ${ }^{176}$ \& \& 500
225 \& 9 \& -62 \& 1.1
0.5 \& ${ }_{346}^{676}$ \& 111 11 <br>
\hline \& August 29 \& 1,324
1,505 \& 23.6
26.5 \& 10,545 \& 8 \& 3
2 \& 121
102 \& ${ }_{28}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{233}^{225}$ \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& 31 \& \& 335 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February 27 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,439}$, 4.5 \& $4{ }^{26 \cdot 9}$ \& 11,405 \& \& \& 114
99 \& 37
39 \& 321
339 \& 9 \& \& \& \& ${ }_{10}^{11}$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {August }} \mathbf{M}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,4989}$ \& 26.5 26 \& - 12.005 \& 8 \& ${ }_{3}^{2}$ \& 199
137 \& ${ }_{31}^{39}$ \& 339
265 \& 9 \& 34 \& ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ \& ${ }_{402}$ \& ${ }_{12}^{12}$ <br>
\hline \& A \& 1,690 \& ${ }_{28.5}$ \& 13,367 \& 8 \& \& 108 \& 28 \& \& 9 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February 26 \& \& 27.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 541
808 \&  <br>
\hline \& May 28 \& ${ }^{1} 1,5771$ \& 26.5
26.3
30.0 \&  \& 8 \& 5 \& 221
228
98 \& 53
49
39 \& 567
580
278 \& 11

9 \& | 59 |
| :--- |
| 54 |
| 5 | \& 0.9

0.9

0.6 \& | 808 |
| :--- |
| 876 |
| 87 | \& <br>

\hline \& November 26 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February ${ }^{\text {Juna }}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,541}$ - ${ }^{1}$ \& - 25.2 \& 12,473 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{99}^{66}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{11}^{111^{1 / 2}}$ <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{\text {August } 25}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,375}$ \& ${ }_{23}^{23.6}$ \& - 11.001 \& 8 \& 7 \& 335
81 \& +1095 \& 1,021 \& ${ }_{8}^{91}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}112 \\ 73 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 1.9
1.2 \& 1,356
1659 \& ${ }_{9}^{12}$ <br>
\hline \& November 24 \& 1.603 \& $26 \cdot 9$ \& 12,694 \& \& \& 81 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February 23 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,5099}+3$ \& 24.9

26.3 \& 11,453 \& \& \& | 130 |
| :--- |
| 138 |
| 18 | \& 106

60 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& June 1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,535}$ \& 26.3

25.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{11,866} 1$ \& 8 \& ${ }_{3}^{3}$ \& | 138 |
| :--- |
| 106 | \& ${ }_{36}^{60}$ \& 334 \& ${ }_{9}{ }^{81}$ \& 39 \& 0.6 \& 440 \& 1112 <br>

\hline \& August 31 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,626}$ \& 25.7
27.6 \& (12,619 \& \& \& 148 \& ${ }_{56}$ \& 516 \& 9 \& 59 \& 1.0 \& 664 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& March 1 \& ${ }^{1,476}$. ${ }^{\text {mis }}$ \& \$324.8 \& 11,411 \& \& 10
23 \& - 1.031 \& 93
194
194 \& 897
1.969 \& \& 103

217 \& \& | 1,338 |
| :--- |
| 3,000 | \& <br>

\hline \& May 24 \& ${ }^{1,293}$ \& $22 \cdot 4$
21.1 \& ${ }^{9,7777}$ \& 71表 \& 23

16 \& | 1.031 |
| :--- |
| 74 | \& ${ }_{144}^{194}$ \& 1,478 \& ${ }_{101}^{10}$ \& ${ }_{160}^{217}$ \& 2.8 \& ${ }_{2,219}$ \& 14 <br>

\hline \& August 23 \& ${ }^{1,364}$ \& 24.2 \& -9,260 \& 7 7 \& 11 \& 516 \& ${ }_{148}^{144}$ \& 1,421 \& ${ }_{9}$ \& 159 \& 2.8 \& 1,937 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{195} \& February 21 \& 1.305 \& $5^{23.4}$ \& 9,783 \& \& 11 \& ${ }_{4} 507$ \& 121 \& 1,118 \& \& 132
82 \& \& ${ }_{1}^{1,625}$ \& ${ }_{13}^{12 \frac{1}{3}}$ <br>
\hline \& May 30 \& 1,461 \& ${ }^{25 \cdot 7}$ \& 11,006 \& \& 9 \& 415
120 \& \& ${ }_{337}^{653}$ \& 9 \& ${ }_{40}$ \& \& 1,457 \& 111 <br>
\hline \& August 29 \& ${ }^{1,506}$ \& $26 \cdot 3$
$30 \cdot 3$ \& 111,644 \& ${ }^{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 1 \& 120
62 \& 37
28 \& 345 \& ${ }_{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{30}^{40}$ \& 0.5 \& 306 \& 10훌 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1960} \& February 27 \& 1,708 \& 29 \& 13,229 \& $7 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 1 \& 66 \& 35 \& 342 \& 10 \& 36 \& 0.6 \& 408 \& 11 <br>
\hline \& May $28{ }^{8}$ \& ${ }^{1,773}$ \& 31.4
20.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{31}^{31}$ \& 0.5
0.5
0.5 \& ${ }_{293}^{303}$ \& ${ }^{10} 9$ <br>
\hline \& August 27 \& ${ }_{\text {1,783 }}^{1,713}$ \& 29.8
31.0 \& 13,829
14,373 \& 8 \& $\frac{1}{2}$ \& ${ }_{82}^{49}$ * \& 30
124 \& 1,348 \& ${ }_{11}$ \& 126 \& 2.2 \& 1,450 \& 11 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{961} \& February 25 \& 1,743 \& $29 \cdot 9$ \& 14,043 \& 8 \& 3 \& 105
151 \& 105
30 \& ${ }_{296} 27$ \& 9 \& 108
34 \& 1.8
0.6 \& $1{ }_{428}$ \& ${ }_{12}^{10}$ <br>
\hline \& May $27 \pm$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }_{0}^{1,824}$ \& ${ }^{29 \cdot 3} 31.9$ \& 13,376
15879 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& June 24. \& $\int_{1}^{1,9882}$ \& 31.9
28.3 \& ${ }_{1}^{15,416}$ \& 8 \& ${ }_{2}^{2}$ \& 93 \& 27 \& ${ }_{221}$ \& 9 \& 29 \& 0.5 \& 314 \& 10 <br>
\hline \& August 26
Soptember 30 \& - 1 \& 28.4
30.8
2. \& +14.269 \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 118
502 \& \& 335
610 \& ${ }^{901}$ \& 71 \& $\stackrel{0}{0.6}$ \& 1,112 \& ${ }^{111^{1}}$ <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }^{1,9,934}$ \& $30 \cdot 8$
31.1 \& - \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{12}$ \& 172 \& 79 \& 756 \& 92 \& 83 \& 1.5 \& ${ }^{928}$ \& 11 <br>

\hline \& | October 28 |
| :--- |
| November 25 | \& ( \& 31.1

31.3
21.1 \& ( \& \& $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ \& 318
384 \& -87 \& ${ }_{1} 1.736$ \& ${ }_{14}^{10}$ \& ${ }_{141} 9$ \& 1.5
2.3 \& 1,1218
2,120 \& 13
15 <br>
\hline \& Docember 30 \& 1,304 \& $21 \cdot 1$ \& 8,839 \& \& \& 384 \& 126 \& 1,736 \& \& \& \& 2,120 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{See note and}} \& \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{tnotes on page 281.}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{+} <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| Wee | Operatives (excluding maintenance staff) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Working overtime |  |  |  | On short-time* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Percentageof all opera tives | Hours of overtime worked |  | Stood off for whole week |  | Working part of week |  |  | Total |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { opera- } \\ & \text { tive } \\ & \text { working } \\ & \text { overtime } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{\text { Number Total }}{}$  <br> ofper <br> opera- <br> opumber <br> tives <br> of <br> hours <br> lost  <br>   |  | Number Hours lost |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Numbe } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Oppera- } \\ & \text { tives } \end{aligned}$ | Percentagof all operatives | Hours lost |  |
|  | opera- ofves tiver |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> 00005 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { opera- } \\ & \text { tive } \\ & \text { working } \\ & \text { part of } \\ & \text { the week } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total (t). 000 s ) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Average } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { opera- } \\ & \text { tive } \\ & \text { on } \\ & \text { short- } \\ & \text { time } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1962 January 27 | 1,748 | ${ }_{29.1}^{28}$ | 13,599 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,793 1,814 | 29.1 29.5 | - $14 ., 0948$ |  |  | ${ }_{221}^{229}$ |  | 820 851 | ${ }^{8 \frac{1}{8 \frac{1}{2}}}$ | 103 102 | 1.7 1.7 | ${ }^{1,049} 1$ | $10{ }^{10}$ $10 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| April 28 May 26 | - 1,614 | ${ }_{29.6}^{26.3}$ | 11,198 <br> 14,260 |  |  | 9228 <br> 26 | ${ }^{80}$ | ${ }_{1710} 710$ | $9{ }^{9}$ | ${ }_{1}^{122}$ | 1.7 | ${ }_{1}^{1,638}$ | ${ }_{11}^{16^{2}}$ |
| June 23 | 1,770 | ${ }_{28.8}$ | - 14.820 |  | 7 | 2280 |  | 1,1604 | ${ }_{8}^{10}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{2.4}$ | 1,986 | 11 |
| July ${ }^{\text {Aust }} 18$ | +1,640 | 24.7 24.9 | - $\begin{aligned} & 13,328 \\ & 12,178 \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ |  |  | 172 <br> 252 | 70 | 649 619 | ${ }_{8}^{9 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 77 | ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ | ${ }_{871}^{821}$ | ${ }_{111}^{11}$ |
| September 15 | - 1,7758 | 28.6 28.8 | (13,884 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | +13 | 535 <br> 5197 <br> 108 | ${ }^{80}$ | 727 | $9^{9}$ | ${ }_{103}^{93}$ | 1.5 | 1.262 | ${ }^{133^{3}}$ |
| November 17 | ${ }_{1}^{1,724}$ | ${ }_{28.2}^{28.5}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{136}^{103}$ |  |  | ${ }_{142}^{108}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{1,379}$ | ${ }_{9}^{101}$ |
| December 15 | 1,731 | 28.5 |  |  | 6 | ${ }_{29}^{236}$ | ${ }_{110}^{136}$ | 1,967 | ${ }_{9}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 116 | ${ }_{1}^{1.9}$ | 1,196 | 10% |
| 1963 January $\begin{gathered}\text { February } 16 \\ 16\end{gathered}$ | 1,569 | 26.0 26.5 | 12,119 12,309 | ${ }^{71}$ | 13 16 | 531 <br> 688 | 144 149 | ${ }_{1}^{1,2951}$ | 9 | 157 165 |  | ${ }_{2}^{1,826}$ | ${ }_{12}^{12}$ |
|  | - | ${ }^{26.5}$ |  | ${ }^{71}$ | +12 | ${ }_{493}^{688}$ | 149 125 | ${ }^{1} 1,1681$ | ${ }_{9}{ }^{2}$ | - 187 |  | ${ }_{1,661}^{2,49}$ | ${ }_{12}^{12}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Alay }}$ April 18 | - $\begin{aligned} & 1,771\end{aligned}$ | 28.5 29.7 | - | ${ }^{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 7 | 311 276 | 91 85 | ${ }_{7}^{781}$ | ${ }_{8} 8$ | 988 | 1.7 <br> 1.5 | ${ }_{1}^{1,092}$ | 11 |
| June 15 | 1,749 | 29.4 | ${ }^{13,825}$ | - | 5 | 218 | ${ }_{63}$ | 532 | ${ }_{8 \frac{1}{2}}^{8}$ | 68 | 1.1 | '750 | 11 |
| Augusi 17 | +1,686 | ${ }_{26.0}^{28.3}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 13,8867 \\ & 12,299\end{aligned}$ | 8 | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 106 111 | 38 37 | 299 298 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{40}^{40}$ | 0.7 0.7 | 4014 | 10 10 |
| September 14 | - 1,858 | $30 \cdot 9$ $32 \cdot 3$ | +14,949 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 5 | 206 59 5 | 38 35 4 | 308 304 | 8 | ${ }_{46}^{43}$ | 0.7 0.8 | ${ }_{514}$ | 12 |
| November 16 | ${ }_{2}^{2,004}$ | ${ }_{33.1}$ | 16,699 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{271}$ | 9 | 36 |  | ${ }_{334}^{43}$ |  |
| December 14 | 2,004 | ${ }_{33}{ }^{3}$ | 16,391 | 8 | 1 | ${ }_{65}^{63}$ | ${ }_{23}^{34}$ | ${ }_{172} 27$ | 8 | $\begin{array}{r}34 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0.4 0.6 | ${ }_{237}^{334}$ | $10^{9 \frac{19}{2}}$ |
| 1964 January 18 | 1,977 | 31.4 32.6 | ${ }^{155,286}$ | 8 | 1 | ${ }_{88}^{67}$ | ${ }_{24}^{23}$ | 180 219 | 8 | 24 | ${ }_{0}^{0.4}$ | 247 | 10 |
|  |  |  | -16,599 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | ${ }_{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 101 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | ${ }_{20}^{24}$ | 219 173 | ${ }_{8}^{1 / 2}$ | ${ }_{23}^{26}$ | - 0.4 | 274 | ${ }_{12}{ }^{12}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {April }}$ M 18 | - | 33.8 32.2 | -16,912 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 1 | 57 54 | 20 <br> 33 | 172 269 | ${ }^{88^{2}}$ | 21 | 0.4 0.6 | 229 323 | ${ }_{91}^{11}$ |
| June 20 | - | 34.0 32.1 | 17,204 16670 | ${ }^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | 72 <br> 78 <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{r}27 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | ${ }_{226}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 29 | ${ }^{0.5}$ | 298 <br> 17 | ${ }^{\text {coi }}$ |
| Augus 15 | 1,739 | ${ }_{28} 8$ | -16,658 | ${ }_{8}^{81}$ | 1 | 57 42 | 15 12 | 117 101 | 8 | ${ }_{13}^{16}$ | 0.3 0.2 | 174 142 | ${ }^{102}$ |
| Setember 19 | ${ }_{2}^{2,046}$ | 33.4 34.5 | 17,039 | ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2}$ | 71 57 | 34 35 25 | ${ }^{265}$ | 8 | ${ }_{26}^{36}$ | 0.6 0.4 | 336 349 | ${ }_{\text {9i }}^{\text {92 }}$ |
| November 14 | 2,2,142 <br> 2,143 <br> 1027 | 34.9 34.9 | - $\begin{aligned} & 17,7683 \\ & 17,849\end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{81}$ | 1 | 49 <br> 49 | 36 <br> 36 <br> 27 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 322 } \\ \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{8}{9}$ | ${ }_{37}^{26}$ | -0.6 | 371 | $10^{12}$ |
| 1965 January 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February 13 | 2,083 | 33.2 34.2 34.4 | - ${ }^{16,785} 17.781$ |  | 2 | 67 80 |  | ${ }_{317}^{277}$ | ${ }^{8 \frac{18}{7}}$ | ${ }_{43}^{35}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ | ${ }_{392}^{344}$ |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Aprit }} 10{ }^{\text {March }}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,128}$ | 34.4 35.2 | 17,549 17,894 | ${ }^{8 \text { 81 }}$ | ${ }_{8}^{16}$ | 675 336 | 39 38 | $\begin{array}{r}402 \\ \\ 272 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{10}{ }^{10}$ | ${ }_{36}^{55}$ | 0.9 0.6 | 1,078 | ${ }^{20}$ |
| May 15 |  | $35 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{188.385}$ | ${ }^{8{ }^{\text {a }} \text { 年 }}$ |  | 85 | ${ }^{28}$ | ${ }_{233}^{232}$ | ${ }_{81}^{1}$ | 30 | 0.5 | 318 | 11 |
| July 17 | ${ }_{2}$ | 34.0 | -18,884 | ${ }_{9}^{8{ }^{\text {a }}}$ | 1 | 47 | 23 20 | 227 170 | ${ }_{81}^{9 \frac{1}{1}}$ | ${ }_{21}^{25}$ | 0.4 0.3 | ${ }_{220}^{274}$ | ${ }_{10}^{11}$ |
| August 14 | 2,1,108 <br> 18 | 30.1 34.5 |  | ${ }^{8 \text { 81 }}$ | ${ }_{2}^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r}236 \\ \hline 62\end{array}$ | ${ }_{21}^{41}$ | 719 20 | $17 \frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{26}^{47}$ | 0.8 0.4 | ${ }_{9} 981$ | ${ }^{20 \frac{2}{2}}$ |
| October 16 | 2, 2,020 | 36.0 36.5 | 18.651 | ${ }^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 1 | ${ }_{32}^{62}$ | ${ }_{23}^{24}$ | 171 | ${ }_{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{23}^{26}$ | - 0.4 | ${ }_{203}^{281}$ | ${ }_{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ |
| Noember 11 | ${ }_{\substack{2,227}}^{2,233}$ | 36.5 36.4 | - ${ }_{\text {18, }}^{18,867}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{2}^{1}$ | ${ }_{72}^{29}$ | 23 27 | ${ }_{205}^{209}$ | ${ }_{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 288 | 0.4 0.5 | 238 276 | 10 10 |
| 1966 January 15 | 2,107 | ${ }^{34.2}$ | 17,698 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February ${ }^{19}$ | 2, ${ }_{2,205}^{2,174}$ | ${ }_{35.9}^{35 \cdot 3}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 18,385 \\ & 18,685\end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{88}$ | 1 | 38 <br> 53 | 30 26 | 232 <br> 230 <br> 20 | ${ }_{8}^{8}$ | 38 38 | 0.5 0.4 0 | 274 283 | ${ }_{10}^{9}$ |
| April ${ }^{\text {a }}$ May 21 | ¢ |  | $18,8,368$ 18,890 | ${ }^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 1 | $\begin{array}{r}46 \\ 40 \\ \hline 30\end{array}$ | ${ }^{27}$ | 197 19 | $\frac{81}{71}$ | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | - 0.5 | ${ }_{242}^{283}$ | ${ }_{8}$ |
| June 1 | 2,172 | $35 \cdot 5$ | ${ }^{18,500}$ | $8{ }^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 1 | ${ }_{38}^{30}$ | 32 27 | 232 208 | ${ }_{7}^{7 \frac{13}{2}}$ | 33 28 | 0.5 0.5 | 246 246 | ${ }_{81}^{8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July 16 | ${ }^{2,105}$ | 34.0 29 | 18,236 | ${ }^{8 \frac{1}{1}}$ | 1 | 43 | ${ }_{32}^{28}$ | 254 | $8{ }^{71}$ | ${ }_{33}^{29}$ | 0.5 0.5 | ${ }_{297}^{249}$ | ${ }_{9}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ |
| September 17 | ${ }_{2}^{2,054}$ | ${ }_{33}{ }^{3}$ | 11,338 | ${ }^{8}$ |  | 287 | ${ }_{68}^{29}$ | 216 637 | $\xrightarrow{7 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{75}^{30}$ | 0.5 1.2 10 | ${ }_{924}^{235}$ | $\stackrel{8}{81}$ |
| October 15 | - ${ }^{2,030}$ | $32 \cdot 9$ 32 | 17,054 | ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{1}}$ | ${ }^{5}$ | 211 494 | 1191 | ${ }^{1,546}$ | 912 | ${ }^{166}$ | 2.7 | 1,757 | ${ }^{10}$ |
| December 17 | 1,949 | 31.9 | 16,470 | ${ }_{8}^{8 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 12 | 180 <br> 89 | 179 | ${ }_{1,628}^{2,062}$ | ${ }_{10}^{112}$ | ${ }_{168}^{190}$ | li. | ${ }_{1}^{2,888}$ | ${ }_{11}^{13 / 2}$ |

See note and footnotes on page 281.


Note: The table relatas to establishments with eleven or more employees in all manufacturng industries (except shipbuilding, and ship repairing) as defined in
the Standard Industrial Classification 1948 and 1958 editions. The data are derived from information supplied by employers on $\mathrm{L}^{2}$ returns. *Operatives stood off for the whole week are assumed to have been on short-time to the extent of 45 hours each until November 1960 and 42 hours each thereatier. fFrom May 1960 the figures are based on the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification.
$\ddagger$ Up to May 1961, the figures relate to establishments which rendered employment returns in the month concerned. Subsequently they include an allowance for
those not rendering returns. The figures for May 1961 are shown on both bases.
SThe estimates from June 1966 onvards have been revised to take account of certain changes in industrial classification. The estimates for June 1966 are given
on both bases,, i.e. (a) excluding and (b) including the effects of reclassification.

# TABLE 148. Indices of totall and average hours worked by operatives in 

 manufacturing industries 1956-1968\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Period ended}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of engagements per 100 employed at beginning of period} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of discharges and other losses per beginning of period} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Period ended}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of engagements per 100 employed at eginning of period} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Number of discharges and other losses per
100 employed at beginning of period} \\
\hline \& \& Males \& Females \& Tota \& Males \& Females \& Total \& \& \& Males \& Females \& Total \& Males \& Females \& st Total \\
\hline 1948 \& August 28* November 27 \& 3.0
2.3 \& 4.8
4.0 \& 3.6
2.8 \& \({ }_{2}^{2.5}\) \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3 \cdot 1 \\
\& 2 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1949 \& February 26 May 28 November November 26 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \\
\& 2 \cdot 3 \\
\& 2 \cdot 9 \\
\& 2 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.0 \\
\& 4.1 \\
\& 4.8 \\
\& 4.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 9.9 \\
\& 2 \cdot 9.9 \\
\& 3.5 \\
\& 3 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 3.3 \\
\& 2.3 .3 \\
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.9 \\
\& 3.6 \\
\& 4.2 \\
\& 3.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.8 .8 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 3.0 \\
\& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1959 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
February 21 May 30 \\
August 29* November 21 *
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1 \cdot 6 \\
\& 1.9 \\
\& 2.9 \\
\& 2.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.1 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 5.3 \\
\& 5.0
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.1 .1 \\
\& 2.3: \\
\& 3.5 \\
\& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.7 \\
\& 1.8 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 1.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.8 \\
\& 3.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.2 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.3
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1950 \& February 25 May \(20 \dagger\) November 25 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.1 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\
\& 3 \cdot 2 \\
\& 4 \cdot 2 \\
\& 4 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3 \cdot 0.0 \\
\& 2 \cdot 5.5 \\
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \\
\& 2 \cdot 1 \\
\& 2.3 \\
\& 2 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.8 \\
\& 3.2 .2 \\
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 8,8 \\
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2: 7 \\
\& 2: 6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1960 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
February 27
May 28 \\
August 2 \\
November 26
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2.6 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.0
4.1
4.7
3.6 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.9 \\
\& 3.1 \\
\& 3.4 \\
\& 3.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.1
2.1
2.3
2.2
2.1
2.1 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
3.8 \\
3.7 \\
3.6 \\
3.8
\end{gathered}
\] \& 2.7
2.8
2.6
2.6 \\
\hline 1951 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { February } 24 \\
\& \text { Auy } 24 \\
\& \text { Ausus } 25 \\
\& \text { November } 24
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 5 \\
\& 2.5 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 2.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 4.0
3.4
3.9
3.4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3 \cdot 0.0 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 3 \cdot 2 \\
\& 3.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.5
2.4
2.4
2.4
2.4 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.6 \\
\& 3.3 \\
\& 3.4 \\
\& 3.4
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.9 .9 \\
\& 2.8 .8 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.8
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1961 \& February 25
May 27
Augst 26
November 25 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 1 \\
\& 2.2 \\
\& 2.4 \\
\& 2 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
\] \& 3.6
3.6
.4
3.6
3 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 6 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.0 \\
\& 2.5
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.1
2.1
2.2
2.1
1.9 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.7 \\
\& 3.7
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.7
\(\begin{aligned} \& 2.7 \\ \& 2.5 \\ \& 2.5 \\ \& 2.5\end{aligned}{ }^{2}\) \\
\hline 1952 \& February 23 Febru May 24 August 30* November 29* \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 1 \\
\& 2 \cdot 1 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 2 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.2 \\
\& 2.9 \\
\& 4.9 \\
\& 4.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 2.6
\(\substack{2.4 \\ 3 \\ 3.3 \\ 3.1}\)

2 \& 2.5
2.5
2.5
2.4

2.4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.9 \\
& 3.9 \\
& 3.7 \\
& 3.9
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.0 \\
& 3.0 \\
& 2.9 \\
& 2.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1962 \& February 24 May 26 August 18 November 17 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.6\end{aligned}$ \& 3.5

4.0
3.3

3.2 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\
& 2 \cdot 9.9 \\
& 2.3 \\
& 2.3
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2.2

2.4
1.7
1.8

1.8 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.1 \\
& 3.5
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2.7

2.8
2.2
2.2
2.3 <br>

\hline 1953 \& February 28 May 23 August 29* November 28 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 1.1 \\
& 2.3 \\
& 3.1 \\
& 3 \cdot 4
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3 \cdot 6 \\
& 3 \cdot 6 \\
& 5 \cdot 1 \\
& 5 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.6 \\
& 2.7 \\
& 3.7 \\
& 3.7
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 2.2

2.3
2.4
2.4
2.4

2.4 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.4 \\
& 3.3 \\
& 3.9 \\
& 3.5
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2.6

2.6
2.9

2.6 \& 1963 \& | February 16 May 18 |
| :--- |
| August 17 |
| November 16 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.5 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 1.9 \\
& 2.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3.2

3.9
3.9
3.1

4.1 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.0 \\
& 2.7 \\
& 2.4 .7 \\
& 2.8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1.8

2.8
1.8
2.8

2.0 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.4 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.1 \\
& 3.1
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 2.3

2.7
2.2
2.6 <br>

\hline 1954 \& | February 27 May 29 |
| :--- |
| August 28 |
| November 27 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 .4 \\
& 3.0 \\
& 3.2 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.8 \\
& 4.7 \\
& 4.9 \\
& 3.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.8 \\
& 3.6 \\
& 3.7 \\
& 3.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.3 \\
& 2.8 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.7 \\
& 4.1 \\
& 4.0 \\
& 3.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.8 \\
& 3.2 \\
& 3.0 \\
& 2.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 1964 \& | February 15 May 16 |
| :--- |
| August 15 |
| November 14 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.3 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 4.0 |
| :--- |
| 3.9 |
| 3.9 |
| 4.0 | \& 2.8

2.9
2.9
2.9
2.9 \& 2. 2.
2.4
2.1

2.3 \& | 3.8 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 |
| 3.4 |
| 3.8 |
|  | \& 2.7

2.8
2.5
2.5
2.8 <br>

\hline 1955 \& | May 28* |
| :--- |
| August 27* |
| November 26 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 6 \\
& 2 \cdot 6 \\
& 3 \cdot 9 \\
& 3 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4.0 \\
& 4.4 \\
& 4.9 \\
& 3.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.1 \\
& 3.4 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 3.8 \\
& 2.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 2.5

$\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.2\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( \& 3.9
4.3
4.4
3.5 \& 3.0
3.4
3.3

2.6 \& 1965 \& | February 13 May 15 |
| :--- |
| August 14 |
| November 13 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.5 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.7 \\
& 2.6
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3.9

4.0
4.1
4.2 \& 3.0
3.0
3.1
3.1 \& 2.5

$\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 2.5\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( \& | 3.9 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}3.6 \\ 3.6 \\ 3.9\end{array}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | \& 2.9

2.8
2.7
2.9 <br>

\hline 1956 \& | February 25 June 2 |
| :--- |
| November |
| November 24 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \cdot 4.4 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.5 \\
& 3.6 \\
& 3.5 \\
& 3.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.8 \\
& 2.8 .8 \\
& 2.6 .6 \\
& 2.5
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 2.6

2.8
2.0
2.0 \& 3.9
4.3
3.3
3.5 \& 3.0
3.3
2.4

2.5 \& 1966 \& | February 19 May 21 |
| :--- |
| August 13 |
| November 19 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 \\
& 2.7 \\
& 2.76 \\
& 2.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 4.1

4.2
4.2

3.2 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
3.0 \\
3.2 \\
3.1 \\
2.3
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 2.5

2.9
2.3
2.3 \& 3.9
4.1
3.6
3.8 \& 3.0
3.3
2.7
2.8 <br>

\hline 1957 \& | February 23 |
| :--- |
| June 1 |
| August 31* |
| November 30* | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.9 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.88 \\
& 2.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.3 \\
& 3.6 .6 \\
& 4.7 \\
& 3.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.4 .4 \\
& 2.8 \\
& 3.4 \\
& 2.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.1 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4 \\
& 2.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.7 \\
& 3.7 \\
& 4.0 \\
& 4.3
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 2.6

2.8
2.9

3.0 \& 1967 \& | February 18 May 13 |
| :--- |
| August 19 |
| November 18 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.8 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 3.2

3.5
3.5
3.7 \& 2.3
2.6
2.6
2.5 \& 2.2
2.6
2.1
2.1 \& 3.8
4.0
3.5
3.5 \& 2.7
3.0
2.5
2.5 <br>

\hline 1958 \& | May 24 |
| :--- |
| August 23 |
| November 22 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.9 \\
& 1.7 \\
& 1.8 \\
& 1.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.1 \\
& 2.8 \\
& 3.4 \\
& 3.4 \\
& 3.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.3 \\
& 2.0 \\
& 2.3 \\
& 2.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
2.1 \\
2.1 \\
1.7 \\
1.7
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.7 \\
& 3.5 \\
& 3.1 \\
& 3.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.6 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 1968 \& February 17 May 18 November 16 vember 1 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.1 \\
& 2.2 .2 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.5 \\
& 2.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.9 \\
& 3.9 \\
& 4.0 \\
& 4.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
2.7 \\
2.7 \\
2.9 \\
3.2
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.2 \\
& 2.6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.7 \\
& 3.5 \\
& 3.5 .5 \\
& 4.1
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 2.7

2.6
2.6
3.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}





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The yearly averages for 1956 to 1961 inclusive have been calculated by ratio to the corresponding months in 1962
The industries included in the various industry groups, as detailed in the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification, are as follows: Engineering, etc. - Orders VI and IX plus MLH 370.2.
Vehicles-Order VIII.
Textiles, etc.-Orders $X$, XI and XII.
Other manufacturing-Orders $\mathrm{V}, \mathrm{V}, \mathrm{XIII}$-XVI.

| Average 1962=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Week ended | Total weekly hours worked by all operatives |  |  |  |  |  | Average weekly hours worked per operative |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry Groups (1958 Standard) ndustrial Classification) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { oletrical } \\ & \text { goods } \\ & \text { motal } \\ & \text { goods* } \end{aligned}$ | Vehicles* | Textiles, clothing* | Food, tobacco* | Other manufac turing* | ${ }^{\text {All }}$ manufacturing indus- |  | les* | Textiles, leather, clothing | Food, drink, tobacco* | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { tanufac- } \\ & \text { turing } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1961 February 25 | 103.9 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 103.7 | 108.1 | ${ }^{960.9}$ | 105.2 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 100.8 | ${ }^{99} 9$ | 101.2 | 98.8 100.6 | $100 \cdot 9$ 101.6 |
| ${ }_{\text {April }}{ }^{\text {ara }} 27$ |  |  | $107 \cdot 9$ 107.4 | 109.7 107 | ${ }_{99.7}^{10.7}$ | 106.5 | ${ }^{100.6}$ | 100.4 | 101.1 | 101.1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 9$ |
| June 24 | 106.1 | 104.7 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 102.0 | 107.3 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.9 102.2 | 101.5 101.6 | $100 \cdot 4$ 1015 | $101 \cdot 9$ $101 \cdot 9$ |
| July Ausust 26 | - ${ }_{101}^{93}$ | 98.9 | 97.3 98.8 | -10.6 | 100.7 | $\xrightarrow{103.9}$ | 100.9 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 2$ |
|  | $105 \cdot 4$ | 105.8 | 106.5 | ${ }^{102}$. 6 | 102.4 | 107.4 | ${ }^{100 \cdot 8}$ | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 101.0 |
| October 28 | 104.8 | 104.7 | ${ }^{103.0}$ | ${ }^{105} 5$ | 103.4 103 | 105.5 104 | $100 \cdot 6$ 100.5 | 101.2019 | 99.7 98.7 | 100.8 100.9 | $100 \cdot 6$ 100.7 | $100 \cdot 7$ $100 \cdot 5$ |
| November 25 | $104 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 January 2 | 101 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 102.9 | 96.8 | 101.3 | 99.4 100.2 | 99.8 100.4 | -99.2 | 99.7 100.3 | ${ }_{98.6}^{98}$ | 99.1 99.9 |
| February ${ }^{\text {March } 31}$ | 102.8 | 102.9 | ${ }_{104.1}^{104 .}$ | 103.0 | 98.7 | 102. ${ }^{102}$ | 100.2 | 100.4 | 101-3 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 99.8 | 100.1 |
| March ${ }_{\text {april }} 14$ | - 102.4 | 102.8 | 104.1 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 102.3 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | $101 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 3$ |
| May 26 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.2 | $102 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{101} 12$ | 102.5 | ${ }^{100.2}$ | 100.5 | 100.4 100.6 | 190.9 100.1 | 100.1 100.5 | $100 \cdot 3$ 100.4 |
| June 23 | (102.4 | 102.3 97.4 | 103.6 98.6 | ${ }_{91} 9$ | 103.0 | 97.6 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 99.0 | $100 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | 100.6 |
| August $18 \ddagger$ | 83.4 | 82.4 | 77.7 | ${ }^{81} 16$ | ${ }^{912} \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{83.1}$ | 100.5 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 99.8 98 | 101.5 100.0 | $100 \cdot 1$ |
| September 15 | 102.3 | 102.0 101.3 | 102.9 101.0 | ${ }_{102.5}^{101.7}$ | 103.2 102.6 | 102.3 101.8 | 99.8 99.5 | ${ }_{99.4}^{99.7}$ | 1098 98 | 100.1 | ${ }_{99.5}$ | 99.8 |
|  | ${ }_{101}{ }^{102}$ | 101.0 | 100.2 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.3 1008 | ${ }_{99.4}^{99.4}$ | 99.4 | 98.0 98.7 | 100.1 100.2 | 99.6 100.0 | ${ }_{99}^{99.5}$ |
| December 15 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | $102 \cdot 4$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 99.4 | 99.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 January 19 |  |  | 99.9 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 4$ | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 3 3 |
| February 16 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 999.3 99 | 99.3 99 | 94.7 95.3 | ${ }_{98.3}^{97.5}$ | 98.4 98.6 | ${ }_{98.5}^{98.4}$ | 99.6 | ${ }_{99.5}$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ | ${ }_{98} 8$ |
|  | 99.7 | 98.7 | ${ }_{101}{ }^{10}$ | 101.2 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.0}$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 99.5 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ |
| May 18 | 100.0 100.0 | 98.9 98.7 | 101.8 | 100.7 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.5 | ce. 99.8 100.0 | ${ }_{99.5}^{99.5}$ | ${ }_{100.6}$ | -100.6 | 100.7 | 100.1 |
| July $20 \pm$ | 94.7 | 94.1 | 87.4 | 91.7 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 96.5 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 101.1 | 101.1 | $100 \cdot 6$ |
| August $17 \pm$ | ${ }^{82.6}$ | 80.9 | -87.9 | 7994 | 102.3 |  | 100.7 | 999 10 | ${ }_{1010}^{100.9}$ | 100.8 | ${ }_{999}{ }^{102}$ | $100 \cdot 9$ $100 \cdot 8$ |
| ${ }_{\text {September }} 14$ | 101.4 | 100.1 101.3 | -102.8 | ${ }_{101.3}$ | -102.6 | - 102.8 | 100.6 | ${ }_{100.3}$ | 100.8 | 101.3 | 99.9 | 101.0 |
| October 19 | - 102.2 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 103.7 | $100 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{100} \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{100} 10.4$ | 101.4 |  | 101.1 |
| Nocember 14 | ${ }_{103}{ }^{102}$ | ${ }_{102} 1$ | ${ }_{102}{ }^{20} 5$ | 102.2 | 101.0 | 104.0 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 100.7 | 100.7 | $101 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  | 100.7 |  | 102.6 103.3 | $100 \cdot 2$ 100.5 | 100.2 100.6 | 100.6 100.8 | 101.1 101.6 | 98.8 99.0 | 100.6 100.9 |
|  | 101.5 | 102.1 102.5 | 101.4 | 101.4 101.5 | ${ }_{95.6}^{95 \cdot 5}$ | 103.3 103.8 | 101.0 | ${ }_{100.9}^{100.6}$ | 101.9 | 101.8 | ${ }_{99} 6$ | 101.3 |
|  | ${ }_{102 \cdot 6}$ | 103.3 | 102.5 | 102.1 | 96.5 | 104.5 | 101.1 | 101.1 | ${ }^{102} \cdot 2$ | 102.0 | 99.9 | $101 \cdot 4$ |
|  | $102 \cdot 4$ | 103.1 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 102.1 | 97.9 | 104.4 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 101.5 | ${ }_{99.7}$ | 100.6 |
|  | ${ }^{102.7}$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | ${ }^{102.5}$ | 101.3 | ${ }_{98.0}^{98.0}$ | 104.6 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 100.9 | 101.5 |
|  | ${ }_{87}^{97.6}$ | 99.5 84.6 | 87.4 | 92.5 80.2 | ${ }_{90.1}^{98.9}$ | 10.0 85.7 | 101.0 | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 101.5 | 101.5 |
|  | - 103.5 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 99.8 | 105.9 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | 99.8 | 101.0 | 99.9 | 101.2 |
|  | $103 \cdot 6$ | 105.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 99.9 | 106.0 | $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 5$ | 99.9 | $100 \cdot 8$ | ${ }^{99.8}$ | 1001.1 |
|  | 103.7 | $105 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 106.1 | 100.8 100.1 | 101.2 99.5 | ${ }_{99.1}^{99.9}$ | $100 \cdot 9$ 101.2 | ${ }_{100.6}^{99}$ | 101.4 |
|  | $103 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 1$ | 99.9 | $100 \cdot 8$ | 99.1 | 106.4 |  | 99.5 | 99.1 |  | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |

tlodices for Deeember 1961 wero affected to an unknown extent thy the Christmas holiday.
fin the calculations use is made of information obtained on montly returs from emporeas, and from June 1962 onwards, these relate to a week towards the middla instead




TABLE 148 (continued). Indices of total and average hours worked by operatives
in manufacturing industries 1956-1968

| Averago |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ended | Total we | akly hours | worked b | $y$ all opera | tives |  | Average | weekly hous | urs worked | d per oper | rative |  |
| Industry Groups (1958 Standard Classification | All turing <br> $\underset{\substack{\text { indus } \\ \text { tries* }}}{ }$ <br> tries | Engineer- ing olectrical gooss, motal goods | vehicle | Textiles, clothing | Food, tobacco | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { manufac- } \\ & \text { turing** } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { All } \\ & \text { manufac- } \\ & \text { turing. } \\ & \text { indus. } \\ & \text { tries** } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { oletrical } \\ & \text { goodsis } \\ & \text { gotal } \\ & \text { goods* } \end{aligned}$ | Vehicles* | Textiles, clothing* | Food, tobacco* | Other manufac- turing* |
| 1965 January 16 February 13 April 10 May 15 June 19 August $14 \ddagger$ October 16 November 13 | 101.5 101.9 101.5 102.4 102.4 102.2 95.7 83.7 101.4 101.8 101.8 $101 .{ }^{1}$ 101.7 | 103.6 104.0 103.9 104.7 104.3 104.2 97.3 84.0 103.3 103.8 104 104.8 | $\begin{gathered} 99 \cdot 0 \\ 99.8 \\ 997.3 \\ 99.8 \\ 100.4 \\ 10.4 \\ 180.3 \\ 88.6 \\ 89.9 \\ 997.2 \\ 997.3 \\ 99.4 \\ 98.1 \end{gathered}$ |  | 94.4 94.3 94.8 96.2 96.4 97.5 98.3 90.0 99.8 99.7 99.4 98.9 |  | 99.4 99.8 19.9 109.0 99.9 99.5 99.2 99.8 98.9 98.8 99.0 | 99.0 99.4 99.3 99.6 99.7 98.5 98.2 97.8 97.2 98.2 98.2 | 98.7 999.3 999.3 100.4 100.2 10.1 99.3 95.7 96.5 96.8 997 98.0 9.0 | 100.3 100.7 100.5 100.1 $100 \cdot 3$ 100.5 100.5 100.3 100.2 100.2 100.0 100.1 100.2 | 98.2 98.5 99.0 99.3 98.9 99.2 19.8 10.8 98.5 98.8 98.4 98.5 99.3 |  |
| 1966 January 15 February 19 April 23 May 21 June 18 August 13 September 17 October 15 December 17 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.2 \\ 99.3 \\ 90.8 \\ 100.4 \\ 100.4 \\ 100.5 \\ 94.3 \\ 81.3 \\ 99.5 \\ 98.5 \\ 97.3 \\ 96.0 \end{array}$ | 102.7 103.1 103.2 103.7 104.0 103.6 98.2 84.3 103.5 102.4 101.6 101.6 101.6 | 96.8 96.6 96.6 97.1 98.2 97.6 96.6 82.2 80.5 92.4 89.4 84.9 86.2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 93.5 \\ & 93.1 \\ & 93.1 \\ & 95.9 \\ & 95.3 \\ & 95 \cdot 9 \\ & 96.7 \\ & 97.3 \\ & 88.3 \\ & 97.7 \\ & 97.4 \\ & 96.6 \\ & 96.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | 97.9 97.6 98.6 98.4 98.6 98.4 98.4 98.4 97.4 96.4 96.4 96.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 97.8 \\ & 97.9 \\ & 98 \cdot 3 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97.0 \\ & 96.6 \\ & 96.4 \\ & 96.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97.2 \\ & 96.8 \\ & 96.8 \\ & 97.5 \\ & 98.2 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 97.5 \\ & 97.7 \\ & 96.7 \\ & 94.5 \\ & 92.5 \\ & 90.0 \\ & 92.9 \\ & 92.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 \\ & 98 \cdot 2 \\ & 99 \cdot 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 99 \cdot 9 \cdot 1 \\ & 99 \cdot 1 \\ & 98 \cdot 9 \\ & 98 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97.7 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \\ & 97 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 97.0 96.7 96.7 97.5 98.3 98.5 98.5 99.5 99.4 98.1 97.6 97.6 98.4 | $98 \cdot 6$ 98.5 98.5 99.1 $99 \cdot 3$ 99.2 99.2 99.3 $98 \cdot 4$ 97.4 $97 \cdot 4$ $97 \cdot 5$ |
| 1967 January 14 February 18 April 15 May 13 June 17 July $15 \ddagger$ August $19 \ddagger$ September 16 October 14 November 18 December 16 | 94.7 94.3 94.4 94.6 94.4 94.3 98.8 77.5 94.5 94.7 93.7 94.3 94.1 | 99.5 99.3 99.3 998.1 988.4 93.3 80.5 98.4 98.5 $98 \%$ 97.9 |  | 88.2 887.2 887.2 887 88.0 87.7 67.6 68.8 88.5 88.6 85.6 | 92.0 91.0 91.7 92.0 92.8 93.5 94.2 85.6 95.6 95.1 95. 95.4 94.7 | 97.2 97.2 97.2 97.4 97.3 96.9 92.2 79.5 97.4 95.4 97.0 96.8 | 95.9 96.4 97.0 97.1 97.2 97.3 97.6 98.0 97.0 97.2 97.4 97.6 | 95.7 96.6 96.5 96.6 96.6 96.7 97.0 97.0 96.4 96.4 96.3 96.4 96.5 | 93.0 93.9 95.5 96.1 95.9 95.9 96.9 95.9 94.8 96.8 96.5 97.4 | 96.7 96.9 97.3 97.3 97.2 97.5 97.4 97.2 97.1 97.4 97.4 98.2 | 96.6 96.8 97.5 97.5 97.7 98.1 98.9 99.6 98.4 98.1 98.0 98.8 | 96.7 97.2 97.7 98.0 98.2 98.5 98.3 99.1 98.3 98.3 98.5 98.4 |
| 1968 January 13 March 16 April 6 May 18 June 15 Alugut $17 \ddagger$ Segtember 14 October 19 November 16 December 14 | 91.4 92.2 92.2 92.6 93.0 92.0 88.1 77.2 94.0 94.0 94.7 94.7 | $95 \cdot 2$ $95 \cdot 9$ 95.5 95.5 95.8 95.8 91.4 79.3 97.0 97.7 97.8 97.7 | 87.1 87.4 89.4 89.0 90.1 89.0 77.4 76.4 87.9 89.9 89.7 90.4 | 83.2 88.5 88.4 88.6 88.0 85.0 78.1 68.1 88.2 88.3 88.6 87.8 87.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 90.0 \\ & 90.2 \\ & 80.2 \\ & 88 \cdot 2 \\ & 89.6 \\ & 90.0 \\ & 99.1 \\ & 98.4 \\ & 83.2 \\ & 93.0 \\ & 93.0 \\ & 93.3 \\ & 92.3 \end{aligned}$ | 94.7 95.7 96.0 96.7 97.1 96.9 93.0 80.3 98.0 98.1 98.5 98.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 0.0 \\ & 97 \cdot 0 \\ & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 97.7 \\ & 97 \cdot 9 \\ & 98.6 \\ & 98.8 \\ & 98.1 \\ & 98.3 \\ & 98.3 \\ & 98.5 \end{aligned}$ | 94.9 94.0 96.0 96.2 96.8 96.6 97.8 97.4 97.9 97.0 97.3 97.4 97.6 | 95.1 96.1 96.4 97.3 97.0 97.0 98.1 96.7 97.8 97.4 97.4 98.0 | 96.7 97.7 97.9 98.5 98.6 98.5 98.9 98.8 98.4 98.4 98.4 98.5 | 96.7 97.2 97.2 97.7 98.0 98.2 99.3 99.7 99.0 98.5 98.7 98.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 97.1 \\ 98.2 \\ 98.5 \\ 99.0 \\ 98.9 \\ 98.9 \\ 90.5 \\ 100.0 \\ 99.3 \\ 99.4 \\ 99.3 \\ 99.3 \end{array}$ |

Estimates for this month are less reliable because full details of sick absence are not available.

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  | Estabishments with 11 or more employees：May 1964 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | Total employees＊ | Administrative，technical and clerical |  | Skilled operativas |  |
|  |  | Number （3） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of col. (2) } \\ & \text { (4) } \end{aligned}$ | Number （5） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { os orcentage } \\ & \text { offol. (2) } \\ & \text { (6) } \end{aligned}$ |
| males |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total，manufacturing industries | 5，519，260 | 1，252，630 | 22.7 | 2，119，990 $\ddagger$ | 38．4 $\ddagger$ |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 412，070 | 95，580 | 23.2 | 92，600 | $22 \cdot 5$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 341，200 | 113，450 | 33.3 | 75，400 | $22 \cdot 1$ |
| Metal manufacture | 523，690 | 83，930 | 16.0 | 301，450才 | $57 \cdot 6 \ddagger$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1，471，600 | 421，210 | 28.6 | 567，890 | 38.6 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ | 105，300 | 13，110 | 12.4 | 60，590 | 57.5 |
| Marine engineering｜｜ | 43，540 | 8，010 | 18.4 | 22，100 | 50.8 |
| Vehicles | 732，980 | 157，830 | 21.5 | 269，410 | 36.8 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 346，110 | 64，540 | 18.6 | 118，450 | 34.2 |
| Textiles | 351，350 | 63，010 | 17.9 | 114，730 | 32.7 |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 33，470 | 5，000 | 14.9 | 14，730 | 44.0 |
| Clothing | 80，150 | 20，270 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 41，010 | 51.2 |
| Footwear | 50，220 | 7，200 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 26，800 | 53.4 |
| Bricks，glass，cement，etc． | 222，820 | 33，800 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 50，100 | 22.5 |
| Pottery | 26，880 | 5，520 | 20.5 | 13，610 | 50.6 |
| Timber，furniture，etc． | 208，340 | 30，230 | 14.5 | 111，210 | 53.4 |
| Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． | 136，340 | 24，880 | 18.2 | 42，340 | $31 \cdot 1$ |
| Printing and publishing | 249，730 | 63，840 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 147，070 | $58 \cdot 9$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 183，470 | 41，220 | 22.5 | 50，500 | 27.5 |
| Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total，manufacturing industries | 2，552，870 | 671，040 | 26.3 | 541，910才 | 21．2 $\ddagger$ |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 292，460 | 66，660 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 21，240 | 7.3 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 124，520 | 60，840 | 48.9 | 3，410 | 2.7 |
| Metal manufacture | 66，380 | 35，020 | 52.8 | 14，690 | 22．1才 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 544，090 | 194，510 | 35.8 | 13，600 | 2.5 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ | 4，420 | 3，540 | 80.1 | 180 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Marine engineering｜｜ | 2，740 | 2，230 | 81.4 | － | － |
| Vehicles | 110，920 | 56，260 | 50.6 | 2，280 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 180，990 | 42，800 | 23.6 | 8，220 | 4.5 |
| Textiles | 396，520 | 40，490 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 116，410 | 29.4 |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 23，540 | 4，870 | 20.7 | 9，860 | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| Clothing | 322，240 | 31，060 | 9.6 | 220，240 | 68.3 |
| Footwear | 56，710 | 6，360 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 31，500 | 55.6 |
| Bricks，glass，cement，etc． | 37，720 | 15，890 | 42.1 | 1，700 | 4.5 |
| Pottery | 32，410 | 3，460 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 17，390 | 53.6 |
| Timber，furniture，etc． | 51，030 | 20，450 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 13，880 | 27.2 |
| Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． | 85，550 | 15，320 | 17.9 | 14，700 | 17.2 |
| Printing and publishing | 108，650 | 43，630 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 45，500 | $41 \cdot 9$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 112，980 | 27，750 | $24 \cdot 6$ | 7.110 | 6.3 |
| Note：In this table the term＇skilled operatives＇refers to workers in occupations（i）to which the normal method of entry is by apprenticeship or equivalent training， or（ii）where skill has been acquired by several years＇experience，or where a minimum of six months＇training is considered essential．（Definition（ii）does not apply to the engineering and related industries where the term＇skilled＇is confined to craftsmen in occupations normally entered by apprenticeship．）The term ＇mainly semi－skilled＇refers to production workers in occupations where a degree of skill is accuured by experience and／or some training．This category normally ex－ cludes occupations requiring less than one month＇s training． <br> 286 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employess：May 1964 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mainly semi－skilled |  | Others |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apprenticess } \dagger \text { (included in cols. (2) (2)-(10)) } \\ \text { Otrained } \dagger \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Industry Group （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） |
| Number （7） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { porcentaga } \\ & \text { offol. (2) } \\ & \text { (8) } \end{aligned}$ | Number （9） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { Aercentage } \\ & \text { offocol. (2) } \\ & \text { (10) } \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> （11） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of coll. (2) } \\ & \text { (12) } \end{aligned}$ | Number （13） | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \substack{\text { As } \\ \text { percentage } \\ \text { offocol. (2) } \\ \text { (14) }} \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | males |
| 956，370 8 | 17．38 | 1，190，270 | 21.6 | 234，970 | 4.3 | 83，080 | 1.5 | Total，manufacturing industries |
| 46，300 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 177，590 | 43.1 | 3，470 | 0.8 | 3，430 | 0.8 | Food，drink and tobacco |
| 65，170 | 19.1 | 87，180 | 25.6 | 6，330 | 1.9 | 3，630 | 1.1 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 138，310 | 26.4 | 15，550 | 3.0 | 7，000 | 1.3 | Metal manufacture |
| 253，230 | 17.2 | 229，270 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 101，080 | 6.9 | 22，760 | 1.5 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 31，6008 | 30.08 | 8 | 8 | ． | ． | ．． | ．． | Shipbuilding àd ship repairing｜｜ |
| 4，350 | 10.0 | 9，080 | $20 \cdot 9$ | 5，320 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 530 | 1.2 | Marine engineering II |
| 194，030 | 26.5 | 111，710 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 33，310 | 4.5 | 7，330 | 1.0 | Vehicles |
| 87，310 | 25.2 | 75，810 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 12，310 | 3.6 | 8，710 | 2.5 | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 89，150 | $25 \cdot 4$ | 84，460 | 24.0 | 5，360 | 1.5 | 5，920 | 1.7 | Textilos |
| 8，920 | 26.7 | 4，820 | 14.4 | 320 | 1.0 | 990 | 3.0 | Leather，leather goods and fur |
| 2，490 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 16，380 | 20.4 | 2，020 | 2.5 | 2，350 | $2 \cdot 9$ | Clothing |
| 10，250 | 20.4 | 5，970 | 11.9 | 240 | 0.5 | 2，440 | 4.9 | Footwear |
| 56，960 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 82，960 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 3，210 | 1.4 | 2，500 | 1.1 | Bricks，glass，cement，etc． |
| 3，640 | 13.5 | 4，110 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 830 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 530 | 2.0 | Pottery |
| 14，710 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 52，190 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 11，420 | 5.5 | 5，990 | 2.9 | Timber，furniture，etc． |
| 25，630 | 18.8 | 43，490 | $31 \cdot 9$ | 2，410 | 1.8 | 2，750 | 2.0 | Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． |
| 5，480 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 33，340 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 19，000 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 3，010 | $1 \cdot 2$ | Printing and publishing |
| 58，150 | $31 \cdot 6$ | 33，600 | 18.3 | 2，380 | 1.4 | 3，050 | 1.7 | Other manufacturing industries |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | females |
| 842，8208 | 33.08 | 497，100 | 19.5 | 5，420 | 0.2 | 65，820 | 2.6 | Total，manufacturing industries |
| 73，910 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 130，750 | 44.7 | 290 | 0.1 | 2，640 | 0.9 | Food，drink and tobacoo |
| 21，470 | 17.2 | 38，800 | 31.2 | 70 | 0.1 | 1，740 | $1 \cdot 4$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 16，670 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 150 | 0.2 | 1，660 | 2.5 | Metal manufacture |
| 260，740 | $47 \cdot 9$ | 75，240 | 13.8 | 280 | 0.1 | 8，530 | 1.6 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 7008 | 15.88 | － | － | － | － | － | － | Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ |
| 180 | 6.6 | 330 | 12.0 | 80 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 80 | 2.9 | Marine engineering｜｜ |
| 33，610 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 18，770 | 16.9 | 100 | 0.1 | 2，200 | 2.0 | Vehicles |
| 83，460 | $46 \cdot 1$ | 46，510 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 30 | － | 1，730 | 1.0 | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 178，900 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 59,720 | 15.1 | 1，000 | 0.3 | 8，400 | 2.1 | Textills |
| 5，880 | 25.0 | 2，930 | 12.4 | 60 | 0.3 | 800 | 3.4 | Leather，leather goods and fur |
| 49，480 | 15.4 | 21，460 | 6.7 | 1，390 | 0.4 | 18，170 | 5.6 | Clothing |
| 12，220 | 21.6 | 6，630 | 11.7 | － | － | 2，770 | 4.9 | Footwear |
| 9，000 | $23 \cdot 9$ | 11，130 | 29.5 | － | － | 250 | 0.7 | Bricks，glass，cement，etc． |
| 4，700 | 14.5 | 6，860 | 21.2 | 510 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1，030 | 3.2 | Pottery |
| 6，970 | 13.7 | 9，730 | 19.1 | 140 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1，720 | 3.4 | Timber，furniture，etc． |
| 38,740 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 16，790 | 19.6 | 40 | － | 3，580 | 4.2 | Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． |
| 8，110 | 7.5 | 11，410 | 10.5 | 1，280 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 8，780 | $8 \cdot 1$ | Printing and publishing |
| 54，750 | 48.5 | 23，370 | 20.7 | － | － | 1，740 | 1.5 | Other manufacturing industries |





TABLE 149 （continued）．Occupations of employees in manufacturing industries 1964－1968

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  | Estabishments with 11 or more employees：May 1965 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） | $\underset{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { employess＊}}}{ }$ | Administrative，technical and clerical |  | Skilled operatives |  |
|  |  | Number <br> （3） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \left.\begin{array}{c} \text { Aesrantage } \\ \text { pefcoi. } \\ \text { (4) } \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> （5） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { opercentage } \\ & \text { of col. (2) } \\ & (66) \end{aligned}$ |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total，manufacturing industries | 5，666，160 | 1，277，260 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 2，150，400٪ | 38．6\＃ |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 414，350 | 98，290 | 23.7 | 90， | $21 \cdot 9$ |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 336，400 | 111，140 | 33 | 75，530 | 22.5 |
| Metal manufacture | 536，560 | 92，110 | 17.2 | 303，140才 | 56．5\＃ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1，507，250 | 433，690 | 28.8 | 578，610 | 38.4 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ | 111，020 | 13，480 | 12.1 | 64，640 | 58.2 |
| Marine engineering｜｜ | 37，190 | 6，760 | 18.2 | 19，120 | 51.4 |
| Vehicles | 732，140 | 160，910 | 22.0 | 266，330 | $36 \cdot 4$ |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 352，960 | 65，290 | 18.5 | 124，180 | 35 |
| Textiles | 343，740 | 58，440 | 17.0 | 116，730 | $34 \cdot 0$ |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 33，610 | 5，210 | 15.5 | 16，840 | 50.1 |
| Clothing | 75，870 | 20，740 | 27.3 | 38，060 | 50.2 |
| Footwear | 47，060 | 6，910 | 14.7 | 26，880 | 57.1 |
| Bricks，glass，cement，etc． | 227，430 | 37，830 | 16.6 | 55，280 | 24 |
| Pottery | 27，610 | 5，420 | 19. | 14，060 | 50 |
| Timber，furniture，etc． | 210,710 | 29，570 | 14.0 | 118，350 | 56.2 |
| Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． | 136,140 | 26，110 | 19.2 | 41，700 | $30 \cdot 6$ |
| Printing and publishing | 250，670 | 64，540 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 147，910 | 59.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 185，450 | 40，820 | 22.0 | 52，150 | 28.1 |
| females |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total，manufacturing industrios | 2，542，980 | 683，630 | 26.9 | 541，330٪ | $21 \cdot 3$ |
| Food，drink and tobacco | 294，650 | 67，010 | 22.7 | 22，930 | 7.8 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 124，020 | 60，310 | 48.6 | 3，580 | 2. |
| Metal manufacture | 66，760 | 36，690 | 55.0 | 14，940才 | 22．4才 |
| Enginering and electrical goods | 542，330 | 197，380 | 36.4 | 14，320 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ | 4，690 | 3，740 | 79.8 | 230 | 4.9 |
| Marine engineering｜｜ | 2，850 | 2，310 | 81.1 | － | － |
| Vehicles | 111，450 | 57，450 | 51.5 | 2，100 | 1.9 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 184，010 | 43，820 | 23.8 | 6，210 | $3 \cdot 4$ |
| Texilies | 384，890 | 41，660 | 10.8 | 110，080 | 28. |
| Leather，leather goods and fur | 23，720 | 5，160 | 21.8 | 9，870 | 41.6 |
| Clothing | 310，890 | 30，260 | 9.7 | 216，110 | 69.5 |
| Footwear | 55，260 | 6，770 | 12.3 | 34，720 | 62.8 |
| Bricks，glass，cement，etc． | 39，790 | 17，900 | 45.0 | 2，010 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
| Pottery | 32，720 | 3，660 | 11.2 | 16，600 | 50.7 |
| Timber，furniture，etc． | 51，070 | 20，350 | 39.8 | 15，060 | 29.5 |
| Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，etc． | 83，000 | 15，280 | 18.4 | 15.570 | 18.8 |
| Printing and publishing | 110，660 | 43，290 | 39.1 | 51，130 | $46 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 120，220 | 30，590 | 25.4 | 6，370 | $5 \cdot 3$ |

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TABLE 149 （continued）．Occupations of employees in manufacturing industries 1964－1968

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employees：May 1965 <br> Industry Group <br> （1958 Standard Industrial Classification） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mainly semi－skilled |  | Others |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apprentices } \dagger \\ & \text { (included in in cos. (2)-(10)) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Number （7） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of col. (2) } \end{aligned}$ (8) | Number （9） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { ofrcentage } \\ & \text { offocol. (2) } \\ & \text { (10) } \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> （11） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { offol. (2) } \\ & \text { (12) } \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> （13） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { porcontage } \\ & \text { offoli. (2) } \\ & (14) \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Males |
| 940，5108 | 16.98 | 1，197，990 | 21.5 | 237，440 | 4.3 | 82，560 | 1.5 | Total，manufacturing Industries |
| 43，070 | 10.4 | 182，100 | 43.9 | 3，290 | 0.8 | 3，070 | 0.7 | Food，drink and tobacco |
| 60，770 | 18.1 | 88，960 | 26.4 | 6，000 | 1.8 | 4，830 | 1.4 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 141，310 | 26.3 | 15，700 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 7，460 | 1.4 | Metal manufacture |
| 266，750 | 17.7 | 228，200 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 103，880 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 24，470 | 1.6 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 32，9008 | 29.68 | § | 8 | ． | ． | ． | ． | Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ |
| 3，180 | 8.6 | 8，130 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 4，500 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 340 | 0.9 | Marine engineering｜｜ |
| 192，290 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 112，610 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 34，470 | 4.7 | 7，230 | 1.0 | Vehicles |
| 90，540 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 72，950 | 20.7 | 13，250 | 3.8 | 8，600 | 2.4 | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 81，430 | 23.7 | 87，140 | $25 \cdot 4$ | 4，380 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 5，020 | 1.5 | Textiles |
| 5，320 | 15.8 | 6，240 | 18.6 | 320 | 1.0 | 750 | $2 \cdot 2$ | Leather，leather goods and fur |
| 1，570 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 15，500 | 20.4 | 1，800 | 2.4 | 1，750 | $2 \cdot 3$ | Clothing |
| 8，990 | 17.2 | 5，180 | 11.0 | 330 | 0.7 | 1，410 | 3.0 | Footwear |
| 53，580 | 23.6 | 80，740 | $35 \cdot 5$ | 2，940 | 1.3 | 3，330 | 1.5 | Bricks，glass，cement，etc． |
| 3，290 | 11.9 | 4，840 | 17.5 | 830 | 3.0 | 490 | 1.8 | Potiory |
| 11，240 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 51，550 | 24.5 | 11，990 | 5.7 | 5，370 | 2.5 | Timber，furniture，etc． |
| 26，490 | 19.5 | 41，840 | 30.7 | 2，570 | 1.9 | 2，620 | 1.9 | Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，ttc． |
| 4，550 | 1.8 | 33，670 | 13.4 | 18,820 | 7.5 | 2，880 | 1.1 | Printing and publishing |
| 55，450 | $29 \cdot 9$ | 37，030 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 2，350 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2，720 | 1.5 | Other manufacturing industries FEMALES |
| 808，410§ | 31.88 | 509，110 | 20.0 | 5，900 | 0.2 | 62，670 | 2.5 | Total，manufacturing industries |
| 65，850 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 138，860 | 47.1 | 120 | － | 3，010 | 1.0 | Food，drink and tobacco |
| 19，630 | 15.8 | 40，500 | 32.7 | 130 | 0.1 | 1，730 | 1.4 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| $\ddagger$ | $\ddagger$ | 15，130 | 22.7 | 120 | 0.2 | 1，720 | 2.6 | Metal manufacture |
| 260，460 | 48.0 | 70，170 | 12.9 | 500 | 0.1 | 10，070 | 1.9 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 7208 | $15 \cdot 48$ | － | － | － | － | － | － | Shipbuilding and ship repairing｜｜ |
| 140 | 4.9 | 400 | 14.0 | 50 | 1.8 | 120 | 4.2 | Marine engineering｜｜ |
| 32，820 | 29.4 | 19，080 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 130 | 0.1 | 1，690 | 1.5 | Vehicles |
| 89，220 | 48.5 | 44，760 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 120 | 0.1 | 2，370 | $1 \cdot 3$ | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 173，430 | $45 \cdot 1$ | 59，720 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 870 | 0.2 | 7，380 | 1.9 | Texilies |
| 4，000 | 16.9 | 4，690 | 19.8 | 70 | 0.3 | 420 | 1.8 | Leather，leather goods and fur |
| 41，890 | 13.5 | 22，630 | 7.3 | 1，420 | 0.5 | 17，140 | $5 \cdot 5$ | Clothing |
| 9，400 | 17.0 | 4，370 | 7.9 | － | － | 1，730 | 3.1 | Footwear |
| 6，650 | 16.7 | 13，230 | 33.2 | 20 | 0.1 | 360 | 0.9 | Bricks，glass，cement，etc． |
| 4，200 | 12.8 | 8，260 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 530 | 1.6 | 720 | 2.2 | Pottery |
| 7，390 | 14.5 | 8，270 | 16.2 | 80 | 0.2 | 2，140 | 4.2 | Timber，furniture，etc． |
| 37，230 | $44 \cdot 9$ | 14，920 | 18.0 | 370 | 0.4 | 2，930 | 3.5 | Paper and board making，cardboard boxes，otc． |
| 5，340 | 4.8 | 10，900 | 9.8 | 1，320 | 1.2 | 7，810 | $7 \cdot 1$ | Printing and publishing |
| 50，040 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 33，220 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 50 | －． | 1，320 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Other manufacturing industries |

Source：Gazette，January 1966

TABLE 149 (continued). Occupations of employees in manufacturing industries 1964-1968

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  | Estabishments with 11 or more employees: May 1966 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | Totalemployess | Administrative, technical and clerical |  | Skilled operatives |  |
|  |  | Number (3) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { ofoci. (2) } \\ & \text { (4) } \end{aligned}$ | Number (5) | As percentage of col. (2) <br> (6) |
| males |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 5,639,230 | 1,337,380 | 23.7 | 2,158,310† | 38.3 $\dagger$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 422,920 | 101,990 | 24.1 | 96,160 | 22.7 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 342,830 | 116,830 | 34.1 | 75,990 | 22.2 |
| Metal manufacture | 525,720 | 92,920 | 17.7 | 296,650† | $56.4 \dagger$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,566,390 | 462,780 | 29.5 | 589,030 | 37.6 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ | 133,440 | 13,860 | 12.2 | 65,720 | 57.9 |
| Marine engineering* | 33,640 | 6,260 | 18.6 | 17,350 | $51 \cdot 6$ |
| Vehicles | 722,650 | 168,330 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 254,510 | $35 \cdot 2$ |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 362,610 | 68,050 | 18.8 | 127,990 | $35 \cdot 3$ |
| Textilos | 344,800 | 59,520 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 118,120 | $34 \cdot 3$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 31,420 | 4,460 | $14 \cdot 2$ | 15,850 | 50.4 |
| Clothing | 77,990 | 21,230 | 27.2 | 39,610 | 50.8 |
| Footwear | 47,650 | 7,360 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 27,410 | 57.5 |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc. | 220,100 | 37,030 | 16.8 | 54,170 | 24.6 |
| Pottery | 27,300 | 5,710 | 20.9 | 13,190 | 48.3 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 213,630 | 30,940 | 14.5 | 122,410 | $57 \cdot 3$ |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 139,210 | 26,420 | 19.0 | 43,020 | $30 \cdot 9$ |
| Printing and publishing | 256,710 | 70,280 | 27.4 | 146,020 | 56.9 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 190,220 | 43,410 | 22.8 | 55,110 | 29.0 |
| females |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 2,605,080 | 721,280 | 27.7 | $556,400 \dagger$ | $21.4 \dagger$ |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 302,930 | 69,010 | 22.8 | 24,240 | 8.0 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 130,670 | 62,040 | 47.5 | 3,500 | 2.7 |
| Metal manufacture | 69,460 | 37,620 | 54.2 | 16,680 $\dagger$ | $24.0 \dagger$ |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 575,130 | 217,490 | 37.8 | 13,300 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ | 5,550 | 4,030 | 72.6 | 280 | 5.0 |
| Marine engineering $\ddagger$ | 2,640 | 1,990 | $75 \cdot 4$ | - | - |
| Vehicles | 109,990 | 56,750 | 51.6 | 2,040 | 1.9 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 188,740 | 45,500 | 24.1 | 6,440 | 3.4 |
| Textiles | 376,630 | 40,070 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 113,900 | 30.2 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 23,100 | 5,000 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 10,430 | 45.2 |
| Clothing | 315,840 | 32,470 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 220,540 | 69.8 |
| Footwear | 57,420 | 6,550 | 11.4 | 36,640 | 63.8 |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc | 39,940 | 19,220 | 48.1 | 2,380 | 6.0 |
| Pottery | 32,400 | 4,560 | 14.1 | 15,420 | 47.6 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 52,550 | 21,480 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 16,200 | 30.7 |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 85,770 | 16,540 | 19.3 | 17,860 | 20.8 |
| Printing and publishing | 113,910 | 47,780 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 48,970 | 43.0 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 122,410 | 33,180 | $27 \cdot 1$ | 7,580 | 6.2 |

Note: Figures for persons being trained, other than apprentices, are not available for 1966.
*Incluces apprentices and persons undergoing training.


TABLE 149 (continued). Occupations of employees in manufacturing industries 1964-1968

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& Establishments with 11 or more employess: May 1966 \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mainly semi-skilled} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Others} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Apprentices \\
(Included in cols. (2)-(10))
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Industry Group \\
(1958 Standard Industrial Classification) \\
(13)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number \\
(7) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { As } \\
\& \text { percentage } \\
\& \text { of col. (2) } \\
\& (8) \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
Number \\
(9) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
As
percentage
of col. (2) \\
(10) \\

 \& 

Number <br>
(11)

 \& 

As
percentage
ect. (2) <br>
$\underset{(12)}{\text { (12). (2) }}$ <br>
(12)
\end{tabular} \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& males <br>
\hline 921,600 \& 16.3 \& 1,221,940 \& 21.7 \& 236,250 \& 4.2 \& Total, manufacturing industries <br>
\hline 41,980 \& 9.9 \& 182,790 \& 43.2 \& 3,250 \& 0.8 \& Food, drink and tobacco <br>
\hline 62,620 \& 18.3 \& 87,390 \& 25.5 \& 5,430 \& 1.6 \& Chemicals and allied industries <br>
\hline $\dagger$ \& $\dagger$ \& 136,150 \& $25 \cdot 9$ \& 15,120 \& $2 \cdot 9$ \& Metal manufacture <br>
\hline 276,960 \& 17.7 \& 237,620 \& $15 \cdot 2$ \& 107,260 \& 6.8 \& Engineering and electrical goods <br>
\hline 13,430 \& 11.8 \& 20,430 \& 18.0 \& 10,620 \& 9.4 \& Shipbuilding and ship repairing\# <br>
\hline 3,280 \& 9.8 \& 6,750 \& $20 \cdot 1$ \& 3,980 \& 11.8 \& Marine engineering $\ddagger$ <br>
\hline 190,940 \& 26.4 \& 108,870 \& $15 \cdot 1$ \& 33,250 \& 4.6 \& Vehiclos <br>
\hline 90,360 \& 24.9 \& 76,210 \& 21.0 \& 13,680 \& 3.8 \& Manufacture of metal goods <br>
\hline 81,970 \& 23.8 \& 85,190 \& 24.7 \& 4,260 \& 1.2 \& Textiles <br>
\hline 5,620 \& 17.9 \& 5,490 \& 17.5 \& 80 \& 0.3 \& Leather, leather goods and fur <br>
\hline 1,100 \& 1.4 \& 16,050 \& 20.6 \& 1.240 \& 1.6 \& Clothing <br>
\hline 8,180 \& 17.2 \& 4,700 \& 9.9 \& 330 \& 0.7 \& Footwear <br>
\hline 47,400 \& 21.5 \& 81,500 \& 37.0 \& 3,270 \& 1.5 \& Bricks, glass, cement, etc. <br>
\hline 3,750 \& 13.7 \& 4,650 \& 17.0 \& 630 \& $2 \cdot 3$ \& Pottery <br>
\hline 9,690 \& 4.5 \& 50,590 \& 23.7 \& 10,970 \& $5 \cdot 1$ \& Timber, funiture, etc. <br>
\hline 26,520 \& 19.1 \& 43,250 \& 31.1 \& 2,820 \& 2.0 \& Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. <br>
\hline 4,990 \& 1.9 \& 35,420 \& 13.8 \& 17,840 \& 6.9 \& Printing and publishing <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{52,810} \& 27.8 \& 38,890 \& 20.4 \& 2,220 \& 1.2 \& Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& females <br>
\hline 804,190 \& $30 \cdot 9$ \& 523,210 \& 20.1 \& 7,400 \& 0.3 \& Total, manufacturing industries <br>
\hline 64,480 \& $21 \cdot 3$ \& 145,200 \& $47 \cdot 9$ \& 130 \& - \& Food, drink and tobacco <br>
\hline 21,870 \& 16.7 \& 43,260 \& 33.1 \& 70 \& 0.1 \& Chemicals and allied industries <br>
\hline $\dagger$ \& $\dagger$ \& 15,160 \& 21.8 \& 140 \& 0.2 \& Metal manufacture <br>
\hline 271,850 \& 47.3 \& 72,490 \& $12 \cdot 6$ \& 910 \& 0.2 \& Engineering and electrical goods <br>
\hline 50 \& 0.9 \& 1,190 \& 21.4 \& 90 \& 1.6 \& Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ <br>
\hline 150 \& 5.7 \& 500 \& 18.9 \& 70 \& 2.7 \& Marine engineering <br>
\hline 33,630 \& $30 \cdot 6$ \& 17,570 \& 16.0 \& 170 \& 0.2 \& Vehicles <br>
\hline 92,730 \& 49.1 \& 44,070 \& 23.3 \& 410 \& 0.2 \& Manufacture of metal goods <br>
\hline 162,980 \& 43.3 \& 59,680 \& 15.8 \& 1,140 \& 0.3 \& Textiles <br>
\hline 3,230 \& 14.0 \& 4,440 \& 19.2 \& - \& - \& Leather, leather goods and fur <br>
\hline 40,190 \& 12.7 \& 22,640 \& 7.2 \& 1,480 \& 0.5 \& Clothing <br>
\hline 9,300 \& 16.2 \& 4,930 \& 8.6 \& - \& - \& Footwear <br>
\hline 5,480 \& 13.7 \& 12,860 \& 32.2 \& 20 \& 0.1 \& Bricks, glass, cement, etc. <br>
\hline 4,390 \& 13.5 \& 8,030 \& 24.8 \& 490 \& 1.5 \& Pottery <br>
\hline 6,180 \& 11.8 \& 8,690 \& 16.5 \& 40 \& 0.1 \& Timber, furniture, etc. <br>
\hline 32,670 \& 38.1 \& 18,700 \& 21.8 \& 310 \& 0.4 \& Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, otc. <br>
\hline 5,660 \& 5.0 \& 11,500 \& $10 \cdot 1$ \& 1,910 \& 1.7 \& Printing and publishing <br>
\hline 49,350 \& $40 \cdot 3$ \& 32,300 \& 26.4 \& . 20 \& - \& Other manufacturing industries <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: Gazette, January 1967

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employees: May 1967 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) <br> (1) | $\underset{\substack{\text { Total } \\ \text { employeas* }}}{ }$ | Administrative, technical and clerical |  | Skilled operatives |  | Mainly semi-skillad |  |
|  |  | Number <br> (3) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of ofl. (2) } \\ & \text { (4) } \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> (5) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \begin{array}{l} \text { As } \\ \text { orfcontage } \\ \text { of ofl. (2) } \\ \text { (6) } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | Number <br> (7) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { Aercentage } \\ & \text { pof col. (2) } \\ & \text { (8) } \end{aligned}$ |
| males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 5,470,430 | 1,344,820 | 24.6 | 2,083,580 $\dagger$ | $38.0 \dagger$ | 876,520 | 16.1 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 419,140 | 101,260 | 24.2 | 97,620 | 23.3 | 43,870 | 10.5 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 341,150 | 118,110 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 78,180 | 22.9 | 63,280 | 18.5 |
| Motal manufacture | 500,000 | 90,900 | 18.2 | 286,260 $\dagger$ | $57.3 \dagger$ | - | - |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,534,450 | 469,220 | 30.6 | 578,170 | 37.7 | 258,600 | 16.9 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ | 115,910 | 15,570 | 13.4 | 67,320 | 58.1 | 13,190 | 11.4 |
| Marine engineering $\ddagger$ | 29,080 | 5,600 | 19.3 | 14,790 | 50.9 | 2,580 | 8.9 |
| Vehicles | 680,530 | 163,120 | 24.0 | 238,510 | 35.0 | 166,980 | 24.5 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 352,800 | 68,250 | 19.3 | 120,660 | 34.2 | 91,470 | $25 \cdot 9$ |
| Textiles | 326,280 | 58,420 | 17.9 | 108,490 | 33.3 | 81,340 | $24 \cdot 9$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 29,160 | 4,920 | 16.9 | 14,020 | 48.1 | 5.210 | $17 \cdot 9$ |
| Clothing | 75,060 | 21,120 | 28.1 | 36,360 | 48.4 | 1,760 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Footwear | 42,960 | 7,420 | 17.3 | 24,480 | 57.0 | 6,500 | $15 \cdot 1$ |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc. | 215,510 | 38,560 | 17.9 | 53,250 | 24.7 | 46,330 | 21.5 |
| Pottery | 27,210 | 5,450 | 20.0 | 13,250 | 48.7 | 3,100 | 11.4 |
| Timber, furniture, otc. | 201, 230 | 33,290 | 16.5 | 110,980 | $55 \cdot 2$ | 8,170 | $4 \cdot 1$ |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 136,170 | 27,280 | 20.0 | 41,010 | 30.1 | 29,160 | 21.4 |
| Printing and publishing | 257,360 | 72,950 | 28.3 | 146,550 | 56.9 | 3,960 | 1.5 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 186,430 | 43,380 | 23.3 | 53,680 | 28.8 | 51,020 | 27.4 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 2,454,330 | 690,140 | 28.2 | 509,580 $\dagger$ | 20.8 $\dagger$ | 754,140 | 30.7 |
| Food, drink and tobacoo | 296,070 | 68,080 | 23.0 | 27,320 | 9.2 | 69,020 | 23.3 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 126,430 | 60,560 | 47.9 | 3,880 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 22,420 | $17 \cdot 7$ |
| Metal manufacture | 63,740 | 33,760 | 53.0 | 15,280† | $24.0 \dagger$ | - | - |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 542,070 | 205,510 | 37.9 | 13,210 | 2.4 | 247,610 | 45.7 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ | 6,080 | 4,300 | $70 \cdot 7$ | 200 | 3.3 | 30 | 0.5 |
| Marine engineering | 2,500 | 1,890 | 75.6 | - | - | 130 | 5.2 |
| Vehicles | 102,890 | 53,650 | $52 \cdot 1$ | 1,620 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 28,960 | 28.1 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 175,350 | 44,410 | 25.3 | 6,040 | 3.4 | 82,560 | $47 \cdot 1$ |
| Textiles | 338,720 | 40.480 | 12.0 | 96,500 | 28.5 | 149,590 | $44 \cdot 2$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 20,530 | 4,400 | 21.4 | 9,230 | 45.0 | 2,670 | 13.0 |
| Clothing | 300,540 | 30,860 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 207,250 | 69.0 | 39,790 | 13.2 |
| Footwear | 50,790 | 6,380 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 30,770 | 60.6 | 8,210 | 16.2 |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc. | 38,030 | 17,940 | $47 \cdot 2$ | 1,770 | 4.7 | 5,190 | 13.6 |
| Pottery | 31,720 | 4,100 | 12.9 | 15,300 | 48.2 | 4,350 | 13.7 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 47,830 | 19,800 | 41.4 | 13,110 | 27.4 | 5,790 | 12.1 |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 79,060 | 17,150 | 21. | 13,470 | 17.0 | 31,930 | $40 \cdot 4$ |
| Printing and publishing | 111,950 | 48,990 | 43.0 | 46,220 | 41.3 | 5,410 | 4.8 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 120,030 | 28,780 | 24.0 | 8.410 | 7.0 | 50,480 | 42.1 |



Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Graat Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employees: May 1967 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Others |  | Apprentices Others being trained(Included in cols. (2)-(10)) (Included in cols. (2)-(10)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) <br> (19) |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Aged unde | der 18 | Aged 18 | and over |  |
| Num- <br> ber <br> (9) | $\underset{\text { Per- }}{\text { As }}$ centage of tol. (2) (10) | $\underset{\substack{\text { Num- } \\ \text { ber }}}{ }$ <br> (11) | As percentage $\underset{\substack{\text { of fol. ( } 2 \text { ( } \\ \text { (12) }}}{ }$ | Num- <br> ${ }_{(13)}$ | As per- <br> perr <br> centage <br> of col. (2) <br> (14) | Num- <br> ber <br> (15) | As percentage of col. (2) (16) | Num- ber <br> (17) | As per. centage of col. (2) (18) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | males |
| 1,165,510 | 21-3 | 236,990 | 4.3 | 120,590 | 2.2 | 38,260 | 0.7 | 82,330 | 1.5 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 176,390 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 3,310 | 0.8 | 4,250 | 1.0 | 1,680 | 0.4 | 2,570 | 0.6 | Food, drink and tobacoo |
| 81,580 | 23.9 | 5,980 | 1.8 | 6,040 | 1.8 | 1,080 | 0.3 | 4,960 | 1.5 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 122,840 | 24.6 | 14,520 | 2.9 | 10,550 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3,480 | 0.7 | 7,070 | 1.4 | Metal manufacture |
| 228,460 | 14.9 | 107,630 | 7.0 | 38,200 | 2.5 | 8,480 | 0.6 | 29,720 | 1.9 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 19,830 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 10,960 | 9.5 | 720 | 0.6 | 480 | 0.4 | 240 | 0.2 | Shipbuilding and ship repairing* |
| 6,110 | 21.0 | 3,620 | 12.4 | 360 | 1.2 | 90 | 0.3 | 270 | 0.9 | Marine engineering $\ddagger$ |
| 111,920 | 16.4 | 33,830 | 5.0 | 9,970 | 1.5 | 2,660 | 0.4 | 7,310 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Vehicles |
| 72,420 | 20.5 | 13,840 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 17,680 | 5.0 | 4,980 | 1.4 | 12,700 | 3.6 | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 78,030 | 23.9 | 4,100 | 1.3 | 5.520 | 1.7 | 2,250 | 0.7 | 3,270 | 1.0 | Textiles |
| 5,010 | 17.2 | 430 | 1.5 | 940 | 3.2 | 460 | 1.6 | 480 | 1.6 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 15,820 | 21.1 | 1,310 | 1.7 | 2,280 | 3.0 | 1,690 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 590 | 0.8 | Clothing |
| 4,560 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 260 | 0.6 | 1,070 | 2.5 | 800 | 1.9 | 270 | 0.6 | Footwear |
| 77,370 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 4,120 | 1.9 | 4,090 | 1.9 | 1,630 | 0.8 | 2,460 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Bricks, glass, cement, etc. |
| 5.410 | 19.9 | 460 | 1.7 | 980 | 3.6 | 390 | 1.4 | 590 | 2.2 | Pottery |
| 48,790 | 24.2 | 10,330 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 7,050 | 3.5 | 3,900 | 1.9 | 3,150 | 1.6 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 38,720 | 28.4 | 2,520 | 1.9 | 3,500 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,540 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1,960 | 1.4 | Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, otc. |
| 33,900 | 13.2 | 17,430 | 6.8 | 4,130 | 1.6 | 1.860 | 0.7 | 2,270 | 0.9 | Printing and publishing |
| 38,350 | 20.6 | 2,340 | 1.3 | 3.260 | 1.7 | 810 | 0.4 | 2,450 | 1.3 | Other manufacturing industries FEMALES |
| 500,470 | 20.4 | 5,560 | 0.2 | 81,280 | 3.3 | 47,960 | 2.0 | 33,320 | 1.4 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 131,650 | 44.5 | 150 | 0.1 | 3.530 | 1.2 | 1,950 | 0.7 | 1,580 | 0.5 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 39,570 | 31.3 | 30 | - | 3,020 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1,520 | 1.2 | 1,500 | 1.2 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 14,700 | 23.1 | 190 | 0.3 | 2,150 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 1,230 | 1.9 | 920 | 1.4 | Metal manufacture |
| 75,740 | 14.0 | 840 | 0.2 | 20,270 | 3.7 | 7,480 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 12,790 | 2.4 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 1,550 | 25.5 | 130 | 2.1 | 200 | 3.3 | 160 | 2.6 | 40 | 0.7 | Shipbuilding and sthip repairing $\ddagger$ |
| 480 | 19.2 | 30 | 1.2 | 160 | 6.4 | 70 | 2.8 | 90 | 3.6 | Marine engineering $\ddagger$ |
| 18,660 | 18.1 | 210 | 0.2 | 2,870 | 2.8 | 1.440 | 1.4 | 1,430 | 1.4 | Vehicles |
| 42,340 | 24.1 | 500 | 0.3 | 6,470 | 3.7 | 2,740 | 1.6 | 3,730 | $2 \cdot 1$ | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 52,150 | 15.4 | 710 | 0.2 | 6,970 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 4,530 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2,440 | 0.7 | Textiles |
| 4,230 | 20.6 | 40 | 0.2 | 260 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 130 | 0.6 | 130 | 0.6 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 22,640 | 7.5 | 600 | 0.2 | 17,210 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 14,210 | 4.7 | 3,000 | 1.0 | Clothing |
| 5,430 | 10.7 | 10 | - | 1,800 | 3.5 | 1,500 | 3.0 | 300 | 0.6 | Footwear |
| 13,130 | 34.5 | 50 | 0.1 | 620 | 1.6 | 290 | 0.8 | 330 | 0.9 | Bricks, glass, cement, etc. |
| 7,970 | 25.1 | 170 | 0.5 | 1,590 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 1,050 | 3.3 | 540 | 1.7 | Pottery |
| 9,130 | 19.1 | 30 | 0.1 | 1,650 | 3.4 | 730 | 1.5 | 920 | 1.9 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 16,510 | 20.9 | 210 | 0.3 | 3,100 | 3.9 | 2,030 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,070 | 1.4 | Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. |
| 12,230 | 10.9 | 1,610 | 1.4 | 7,440 | 6.6 | 5,990 | 5.4 | 1,450 | 1.3 | Printing and publishing |
| 32,360 | 27.0 | 50 | - | 1,970 | 1.6 | 910 | 0.8 | 1,060 | $0 \cdot 9$ | Other manufacturing industries |

Source: Gazette, January 1968.

Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employees: May 1968 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) <br> (1) | Totalemployees* | Administrative, technical and clerical |  | Skilled operatives |  | Mainly semi-skilled |  |
|  |  | Number (3) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { offol. (2) } \\ & \text { (4) } \end{aligned}$ | Number (5) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of col. (2) } \\ & \text { (6) } \end{aligned}$ (6) | Number (7) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { percentage } \\ & \text { of col. (2) } \\ & \text { (8) } \end{aligned}$ |
| males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 5,544,470 | 1,397,540 | 25.2 | 2,080,360 $\dagger$ | 37.5 $\dagger$ | 904,510 | 16.3 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 428,540 | 109,020 | $25 \cdot 4$ | 101,790 | 23.8 | 46,950 | 11.0 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 342,720 | 120,490 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 78,840 | 23.0 | 59.650 | $17 \cdot 4$ |
| Metal manufacture | 494,530 | 92,450 | 18.7 | 282,560 $\dagger$ | 57.1 $\dagger$ | - | - |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 1,560,470 | 495,220 | 31.7 | 578,220 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 267,080 | 17.1 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing\# | 116,950 | 17,040 | $14 \cdot 6$ | 68,210 | $58 \cdot 3$ | 13,130 | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| Marine engineering $\ddagger$ | 28,250 | 6,410 | 22.7 | 13,630 | 48.2 | 2,770 | 9.8 |
| Vehicles | 684,200 | 169,040 | 24.7 | 234,980 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 170,760 | 25.0 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 348,510 | 68,380 | 19.6 | 115,570 | 33.2 | 91,210 | $26 \cdot 2$ |
| Textiles | 332,220 | 58,540 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 107,740 | 32.4 | 86,030 | $25 \cdot 9$ |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 29,920 | 5.140 | 17.2 | 13,490 | $45 \cdot 1$ | 5.660 | 18.9 |
| Clothing | 72,700 | 20,140 | 27.7 | 35,040 | 48.2 | 1,730 | 2.4 |
| Footwear | 42,200 | 7,160 | 17.0 | 23,410 | 55.5 | 7.140 | 16.9 |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc. | 224,530 | 39,400 | 17.5 | 54,790 | 24.4 | 51,950 | 23.1 |
| Pottery | 25,990 | 5,050 | 19.4 | 12,770 | 49.1 | 2,830 | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| Timber, furriture, etc. | 222,860 | 36,700 | 16.5 | 119.450 | 53.6 | 9,160 | 4.1 |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 138,140 | 28,170 | 20.4 | 40,700 | 29.5 | 31,120 | 22.5 |
| Printing and publishing | 257,000 | 74,160 | 28.9 | 144,480 | 56.2 | 3,470 | 1.4 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 194,740 | 45,030 | 23.1 | 54,690 | 28.1 | 53,870 | 27.7 |
| females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 2,463,140 | 697,480 | 28.3 | 470,760 $\dagger$ | $19.1+$ | 795,300 | 32.3 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 298,830 | 72,130 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 27,190 | 9.1 | 67,300 | 22.5 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 123,810 | 59,840 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 3,600 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 22,430 | 18.1 |
| Metal manufacture | 64,500 | 33,400 | 51.8 | 16,490† | $25 \cdot 6 \dagger$ | - | - |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 567,480 | 213,270 | 37.6 | 9.400 | 1.7 | 270,680 | 47.7 |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing $\ddagger$ | 6,170 | 4,340 | 70.4 | 140 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 60 | 1.0 |
| Marine engineering | 3,070 | 2,210 | 72.0 | - | - | 140 | 4.6 |
| Vehicles | 101,610 | 53,490 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 980 | 1.0 | 28,940 | 28.5 |
| Manufacture of metal goods | 174,650 | 42,510 | 24.3 | 4,500 | 2.6 | 88,650 | 50.8 |
| Textiles | 330,460 | 39,710 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 88,410 | 26.8 | 148,720 | 45.0 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 20,870 | 4,030 | 19.3 | 8,290 | 39.7 | 3,830 | 18.4 |
| Clothing | 289,240 | 28,780 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 189,850 | 65.6 | 47,330 | 16.4 |
| Footwear | 50,330 | 6,300 | 12.5 | 30,510 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 8.830 | 17.5 |
| Bricks, glass, cement, etc. | 38,680 | 17,300 | 44.7 | 1,870 | 4.8 | 6,720 | 17.4 |
| Pottery | 30,660 | 4,210 | 13.7 | 13,520 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 5.120 | 16.7 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 53,450 | 20,520 | 38.4 | 15,070 | 28.2 | 7,570 | 14.2 |
| Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. | 75,990 | 16,590 | 21.8 | 10,860 | 14.3 | 33,350 | 43.9 |
| Printing and publishing | 113,410 | 50,450 | $44 \cdot 5$ | 44,160 | 38.9 | 6,390 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 119,930 | 28,400 | 23.7 | 5,920 | 4.9 | 49,240 | 41.1 |



Analysis by broad occupational category and industry Group

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Establishments with 11 or more employess: May 1968 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Others |  | Apprentices(Included in cols. (2)-(10)) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Aged und | der 18 | Aged 18 a | and over |  |
| Num- <br> ber <br> (9) | As percentage of col. (2) $(10)$ $\qquad$ | Num- <br> ber <br> (11) | As per. per- centage of col. (2) (12) | Num- <br> ${ }^{(13)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As } \\ & \text { per- } \\ & \text { contage } \\ & \text { oftal. (2) } \\ & (14) \end{aligned}$ | Num- <br> be <br> (15) | As per${ }^{\text {pen }}$ centage of col. (2) (16) | Num- <br> ber <br> (17) | $\underset{\substack{\text { As } \\ \text { per- }}}{ }$ per- centage of col. (2) (18) | Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) <br> (19) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | males |
| 1,162,060 | 21.0 | 232,370 | 4.2 | 126,720 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 34,970 | 0.6 | 91,750 | 1.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 170,780 | $39 \cdot 9$ | 3,150 | 0.7 | 5,630 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1,680 | 0.4 | 3,950 | 0.9 | Food, drink and tobacoo |
| 83,740 | 24.4 | 5,830 | 1.7 | 7,260 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.010 | 0.3 | 6,250 | 1.8 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 119,520 | 24.2 | 13,680 | 2.8 | 11,840 | 2.4 | 3,410 | 0.7 | 8,430 | 1.7 | Metal manufacture |
| 219,950 | 14.1 | 107,270 | 6.9 | 39,700 | 2.5 | 7,940 | 0.5 | 31,760 | 2.0 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 18,570 | $15 \cdot 9$ | 11,130 | 9.5 | 560 | 0.5 | 330 | 0.3 | 230 | 0.2 | Shipbuilding and ship repairing |
| 5,440 | 19.3 | 3,350 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 370 | 1.3 | 160 | 0.6 | 210 | 0.7 | Marine engineering |
| 109,420 | 16.0 | 33,240 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 10,190 | 1.5 | 1,980 | 0.3 | 8,210 | 1.2 | Vehicles |
| 73,350 | 21.0 | 14,860 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 15,180 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 4,220 | 1.2 | 10,960 | $3 \cdot 1$ | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 79,910 | 24.1 | 3,730 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 6,460 | 1.9 | 2,410 | 0.7 | 4,050 | 1.2 | Textiles |
| 5,630 | 18.8 | 190 | 0.6 | 870 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 420 | 1.4 | 450 | 1.5 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 15,790 | 21.7 | 990 | 1.4 | 2,020 | 2.8 | 1,390 | 1.9 | 630 | 0.9 | Clothing |
| 4,490 | 10.6 | 110 | 0.3 | 1,180 | 2.8 | 740 | 1.8 | 440 | 1.0 | Footwear |
| 78,390 | 34.9 | 3,850 | 1.7 | 6,990 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 1,740 | 0.8 | 5,250 | 2.3 | Bricks, glass, cement, etc. |
| 5,340 | 20.5 | 390 | 1.5 | 1,080 | 4.2 | - 290 | 1.1 | 790 | 3.0 | Pottery |
| 57,550 | 25.8 | 10,160 | 4.6 | 6,460 | 2.9 | 3,450 | 1.5 | 3,010 | 1.4 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 38,150 | 27.6 | 2,370 | 1.7 | 3,440 | 2.5 | 1,310 | 1.0 | 2,130 | 1.5 | Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. |
| 34,890 | 13.6 | 15,590 | 6.1 | 4,350 | 1.7 | 1,620 | 0.6 | 2,730 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Printing and publishing |
| 41,150 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 2,480 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3,140 | 1.6 | 870 | 0.4 | 2,270 | $1 \cdot 2$ | Other manufacturing industries FEMALES |
| 499,600 | 20.3 | 3,830 | 0.2 | 82,880 | 3.4 | 43,260 | 1.8 | 39,620 | 1.6 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 132,210 | 44.3 | 150 | 0.1 | 4,610 | 1.5 | 2,310 | 0.8 | 2,300 | 0.8 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 37,940 | 30.6 | 30 | - | 2,600 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 940 | 0.8 | 1,660 | 1.3 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 14,610 | 22.7 | 200 | 0.3 | 3,060 | 4.7 | 1,390 | 2.2 | 1,670 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Metal manufacture |
| 74,130 | 13.1 | 460 | 0.1 | 22,020 | 3.9 | 6,460 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 15.560 | 2.7 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 1.630 | 26.4 | 70 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 190 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 130 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 60 | 1.0 | Shipbuilding and ship repairing\# |
| 720 | 23.4 | 10 | 0.3 | 190 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 90 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 100 | 3.3 | Marine engineering $\ddagger$ |
| 18,200 | 17.9 | 280 | 0.3 | 2,600 | 2.6 | 1,370 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.230 | 1.2 | Vehiclos |
| 38,990 | 22.3 | 370 | 0.2 | 7,030 | 4.0 | 2,330 | 1.3 | 4,700 | 2.7 | Manufacture of metal goods |
| 53,620 | 16.2 | 630 | 0.2 | 7,970 | 2.4 | 4,500 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 3,470 | 1.1 | Textiles |
| 4,720 | 22.6 | - | - | 440 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 270 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 170 | 0.8 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 23,280 | 8.0 | 180 | 0.1 | 15,310 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 12,440 | 4.3 | 2,870 | 1.0 | Clothing |
| 4,690 | 9.3 | - | - | 2,210 | 4.4 | 1,630 | 3.2 | 580 | 1.2 | Footwear |
| 12,790 | 33.1 | - | - | 970 | 2.5 | 490 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 480 | 1.2 | Bricks, glass, cement, etc. |
| 7,810 | 25.5 | 30 | 0.1 | 1.830 | 6.0 | 820 | 2.7 | 1,010 | 3.3 | Pottery |
| 10,290 | 19.3 | 60 | 0.1 | 1,460 | 2.7 | 760 | 1.4 | 700 | 1.3 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 15,190 | 20.0 | 80 | 0.1 | 3,090 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1,940 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1,150 | 1.5 | Paper and board making, cardboard boxes, etc. |
| 12,410 | 10.9 | 1.240 | 1.1 | 5,480 | 4.8 | 4,400 | 3.9 | 1,080 | 1.0 | Printing and publishing |
| 36,370 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 40 | - | 1,820 | 1.5 | 990 | 0.8 | 830 | 0.7 | Other manufacturing industries |

Source: Gazette, January 1969

TABLE 150. Numbers employed in large shops by broad occupational category and type of shop 1966-1968

|  | May 1966 |  |  |  | May 1967 |  |  |  | May 1968 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females |  | Total | Males | Females |  | Total | Malos | Females |  | Total |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Culle- } \\ \text { time } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} \text { Par- } \\ \text { time } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fulle- } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part- } \\ & \text { a } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Full-1- } \\ \text { time } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Part- } \\ & \text { time } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Total, all types of staff | 70,866 | 131,523 | 77,547 | 279,936 | 67,766 | 127,207 | 72,231 | 267,204 | 68,194 | 125,122 | 78,810 | 272,126 |
| Administrative and office staff | 12,221 | 25,886 | 5,755 | 43,862 | 11,788 | 25,735 | 5,529 | 43,052 | 12,315 | 25,185 | 5,716 | 43,216 |
| Supermarkets | 251 | 191 | 22 | 464 | 277 | 187 | 45 | 509 | 300 | 170 | 23 | 493 |
| Grocery, provision and other food shops | 43 | 58 | 10 | 111 | 25 | 49 | 16 | 90 | 44 | 60 | 18 | 122 |
| Department and variety stores* | 11,070 | 24,071 | 5,377 | 40,518 | 10,347 | 23,406 | 4,967 | 38,720 | 10,730 | 22,884 | 5,160 | 38,774 |
| Other non-food stores* | 857 | 1,566 | 346 | 2,769 | 1,139 | 2,093 | 501 | 3,733 | 1,241 | 2,071 | 515 | 3,827 |
| Sales staff | 28,661 | 78,301 | 55,621 | 162,583 | 27,544 | 75,439 | 52,022 | 155,005 | 27,010 | 74,848 | 58,071 | 159,929 |
| Supermarkets | 1,881 | 2,181 | 2.580 | 6,642 | 2,025 | 2,028 | 3,100 | 7.153 | 1,996 | 1,874 | 3,249 | 119 |
| Grocery, provision and other food shops | 79 | 234 | 123 | 436 | 59 | 208 | 149 | 416 | 137 | 182 | 135 | 454 |
| Department and variety stores** | 24,942 | 71,477 | 51,236 | 147,655 | 23,493 | 67,289 | 45,587 | 136,369 | 23,036 | 67,392 | 51,426 | 141,854 |
| Other non-food stores* | 1,759 | 4,409 | 1,682 | 7,850 | 1.967 | 5,914 | 3.186 | 11,067 | 1,841 | 5,400 | 3,261 | 10,502 |
| Specialist staff | 6,584 | 9,911 | 2,146 | 18,641 | 6,395 | 9,457 | 2,104 | 17,956 | 6,241 | 9,015 | 1,99 | 17,262 |
| Supermarkets | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 17 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 14 |
| Grocery, provision and other food shops | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 2 | 9 | 79 | 69 | 18 | $166 \dagger$ |
| Department and variety stores* | 5,794 | 9,472 | 2.094 | 17,360 | 5,671 | 8,844 | 1,994 | 16,509 | 5,467 | 8,532 | 1,895 | 15,894 |
| Other non-food stores* | 789 | 437 | 51 | 1,277 | 722 | 593 | 106 | 1,421 | 694 | 404 | 80 | 1,178 |
| Skilled maintenance staff who have served an apprenticeship or had equivalent training | 3,067 | - | - | 3,087 | 2,848 | - | - | 2,848 | 2,877 | - | - | 2,877 |
| Supermarkets | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 2 |
| Grocerry, provision and other food shops | 3 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | 6 |
| Department and variety stores** | 2,876 | - | - | 2,876 | 2,696 | - | - | 2,696 | 2,690 | - | - | 2,690 |
| Other non-food stores* | 188 | - | - | 188 | 149 | - | - | 149 | 179 | - | - | 179 |
| Other staff | 20,022 | 17,133 | 14,025 | 51,160 | 18,651 | 16,305 | 12,576 | 47,532 | 19,281 | 15,815 | 13,027 | 48,123 |
| Supermarkets | 113 | 217 | 49 | 379 | 142 | 271 | 132 | 545 | 137 | 241 | 94 | 472 |
| Grocery, provision and other food shops | 69 | 173 | 103 | 345 | 77 | 206 | 135 | 418 | 93 | 199 | 121 | 413 |
| Department and variety stores** | 18,444 | 16,322 | 13,420 | 48,186 | 16,969 | 14,861 | 11,369 | 43,199 | 17,579 | 14,445 | 11,931 | 43,955 |
| Other non-food stores* | 1,396 | 401 | 453 | 2,250 | 1,463 | 967 | 940 | 3,370 | 1,472 | 930 | 881 | 3,283 |
| Employees receiving a general training | 311 | 312 | - | 623 | 540 | 271 | - | 811 | 470 | 259 | - | 729 |
| Supermarkets | 20 | - | - | 20 | 8 | - | - | 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Grocerr, provision and other food shops | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Department and variety stores* | 283 | 292 | - | 575 | 455 | 266 | - | 721 | 408 | 251 | - | 659 |
| Other non-food stores* | 8 | 20 | - | 28 | 77 | 5 | - | 82 | 62 | 8 | - | 70 |

Note: This table relates only to estabishments with 100 or more employees. It covers all types of staff, whereas Table 62 , dealing with the earrings and hours of
staff in large shops, is concerned only with selling staft. For definitions of types of establishments, see Table 62 .
*Between 1966 and 1967 the classiication of cortain establishments by type of shop was changed ; as a result, the figures for 'Department and variety storess' and
for "Other non-food stores' are not comparable for thesest two years.
Source: Gazette, Deceember 1966, 1967 and 1968 issues.

TABLE 151. Analysis by age, of employees (employed and unemployed) 1950-1968
Percentage in each age-group at mid-year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Great Britain} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Per cent. \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Age group} \\
\hline \& \({ }_{18}{ }_{18}\) \& 18-20 \& 21-24 \& 25-29 \& 30-39 \& 40-49 \& 50-59 \& 60-64 \& 65 and over \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Total, males and females} \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1950}\) \& 6.7
6.6 \& 6.9 \({ }_{6}\) \& \({ }_{9}^{9.5}\) \& 11.9
11.6 \& \({ }_{21 \cdot 2}^{20.9}\) \& 21.4
21.7 \& \(\xrightarrow{15.0} 1\) \& 4.6
4.7 \& 2.9
2.9 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}1952 \\ \\ 1953 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 6.6
6.6 \& 6.1
6.0 \& 9.2 \& 111.3
11.1
10 \& 21.3
21.1 \& 21.8
21.9
21.9 \& 16.0
16.3 \& 4.8
4.9
4 \& ( \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.0 \\ \& 3.2 \\ \& 3\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1953 \\
1954 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 6.6
6.6 \& 6.0
6.2 \& 9.0
8.8 \& 11.1
10.9 \& 21.1
20.9 \& 21.9
21.9 \& 16.3
16.7 \& 4.9
5.0
5 \& ( \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.2 \\ \& 3.1\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 1955 \& 6.5 \& 6.4
6.4 \& 8.6 \& 10.7 \& 20.7 \& 21.7 \& 17.0 \& 5.1 \& 3.3 \\
\hline \({ }_{1957}^{1956}\) \& 6.1 \& 6.4
6.6 \& 8.5 \& 10.5
10.2 \& 20.5
20.7 \& 21.6
21.3 \& 17.5
18.1 \& 5.2
5.3 \& ( \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.4 \\ \& 3.5\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 1958 \& \(6 \cdot 1\) \& \({ }_{6} \cdot 7\) \& 8.4 \& 10.0 \& \({ }_{21.0}\) \& 20.8 \& 18.5 \& 5.3 \& \({ }_{3}{ }^{3} 4\) \\
\hline 1959
1960

1 \& 6.3
6.7 \& \% 6.8 \& 8.5
8.4 \& 9.8
9.7 \& 21.3
20.6 \& 20.3
20.2 \& 18.7
18.8
18.8 \&  \& 䢒3.0 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1966}^{1960}$ \& 6.7
6.6 \& 7.1 \& 8.4 \& 9.7
9.4 \& 20.6

20.0 \& | 20.5 |
| :--- |
| 20.2 |
| 20.8 | \& 18.8

19.0 \& 5.5
5.7 \& 3.0
3.0 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1963}^{1962}$ \& $\stackrel{6.9}{7.1}$ \& 7.7 \& 8.3
8.4 \& ${ }_{9.1}^{9.3}$ \& 19.4
19.1 \& 20.5
20.4 \& 19.1
19.1 \& 5.9
6.1 \& 2.9
2.8
2 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 7.1 \& 8.1 \& 8 8.4 \& ${ }_{9.3}^{9.1}$ \& 18.5 \& 20.5 \& 19.3 \& 6.3
6.3 \& 2.7
2.7 <br>
\hline 1964
1966
19 \& 6.5
6.0 \& 8.7
8.0 \& 8.7
8.1 \& 9.0
8.9 \& 18.4
18.1 \& 20.2
20.3 \& 19.3
19.3 \& 6.4
6.5
6.5 \& 2.8
2.8
2.8 <br>
\hline 1967 \& \& 9.3 \& 9.3 \& 8 8.8 \& 17.9
17 \& 20.6 \& 19.0 \& 66 \& 2.9
2.9 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 5.2 \& 8.6 \& $10 \cdot 0$ \& 8.9 \& $17 \cdot 9$ \& 21.1 \& 18.8 \& 6.7 \& 2.8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Males} <br>
\hline 1951 \& ${ }_{5}^{5.0}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{4.4}$ \& ${ }_{8}^{8.1}$ \& 12.3
11.9 \& ${ }_{22}^{22.7}$ \& ${ }_{22}^{22 \cdot 6}$ \& ${ }_{16.4}^{16.9}$ \& 5.8 \& 3.6
3.7 <br>

\hline ${ }_{1953}^{1952}$ \& 5.0 \& | 3.6 |
| :--- |
| 3.5 | \& 7.7

7.5 \& | 11.6 |
| :--- |
| 11.5 |
| 18 | \& 22.8

22.7 \& 22.7
22.8
2 \& 16.8
17.1 \& 5.9
6.0 \& 3.8
3.9
3 <br>
\hline 1954 \& 5.0 \& 3.5
3.7 \& 7.5 \& 11.5 \& 22.4
22.4 \& 22.8
22.5 \& 17.1

17.5 \& 6.1 \& | 3.9 |
| :--- |
| 3.9 | <br>

\hline 1955

1956 \& 5.0
4.8 \& 4.1
4.2 \& 7.3
7.4 \& 11.1
10.9 \& 22.1
22.0

22. \& 22.3 \& 17.9
18.3 \& 6.2 \& 4.1
4.2 <br>
\hline 1957 \& 4.7 \& 4.5 \& 7.3 \& 10.7 \& ${ }_{22.1}^{22.0}$ \& ${ }_{21.7}$ \& 18.8
18.8 \& 6.2 \& ${ }_{4.2}$ <br>
\hline 1958 \& 4.6 \& 4.8 \& 7.3 \& ${ }^{10.5}$ \& 22.5 \& 21.1
20.4 \& 19.1 \& ${ }_{6}^{6.2}$ \& 4.0 <br>
\hline 1969 \& 5.1 \& 5.6 \& 7.4
7.4 \& 10.4
10.3 \& 22.0
22.0 \& 20.4 \& 19.4
19.5 \& 6.4

6.4 \& ( | 3.5 |
| :--- |
| 3.5 | <br>

\hline 1961
1962 \& 5.1
$5 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{6.4}^{6.0}$ \& 77.5 \& 10.1
10.1 \& 21.4
20.8 \& 20.4
20.2 \& 19.5

19.4 \& 6.88 \& | 3.4 |
| :--- |
| 3.2 | <br>

\hline 1963 \& 5.4 \& 6.5 \& 7.7 \& 9.9 \& ${ }_{20.5}$ \& 20.3 \& 19.4 \& 7.2 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1964}$ \& 5.4
$5 \cdot 0$ \& ${ }_{7} \mathbf{6} \cdot 1$ \& 7.9
8.2 \& 10.2
10.0 \& 19.8
19.7 \& 20.3
20.0 \& 19.5
19.3 \& 7.5
7.6 \& 2.9
3.1 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1966}$ \& 5.7
4.7 \& 7.5 \& 8.6 \& 10.0
9.7 \& 19.7
19.4 \& 20.0
20.0 \& 19.3
19.2 \& 7.6
7.7 \& - <br>
\hline ${ }_{1968}^{1967}$ \& ${ }_{4.1}^{4.4}$ \& 77.8 \& ${ }_{9.4}^{8.8}$ \& $\stackrel{9.7}{9.9}$ \& 19.2
19.2 \& 20.2
20.8 \& 19.0
18.6 \& 7.9
8.0 \& 3.1
3.0 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Femalos} <br>
\hline ${ }^{19550}$ \& ${ }_{9.6}^{9.9}$ \& 11.8
11.3 \& 12.5
12.3
12. \& 11.2
11.0 \& 18.1
18.4
18. \& 19.4
19.9 \& 13.2
13.6 \& ${ }_{2.6}^{2.4}$ \& 1.5
1.4 <br>
\hline 1951

19553
1953 \& 9.6
9.8
9.7 \& 11.3
10.9
10.8 \& 12.5
12.1
12.8
11.8 \& 11.0
10.5
10.5 \& 18.4
18.3
18.0 \& 19.9 \& 13.6
14.3
14.7 \& 2.88 \& $\begin{array}{r}1.5 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1954}^{1953}$ \& 9.7
9.6 \& 10.8
10.9 \& 11.8
11.3 \& $\xrightarrow{10.2} 10.1$ \& 18.0
18.1 \& 20.2
20.2 \& 14.7
15.2 \& 2.9
3.1 \& 1.7
1.6 <br>
\hline 1955 \& 9.4 \& 10.7 \& 10.9 \& 10.1 \& 18.0 \& ${ }_{20.6}$ \& 15.5 \& $3 \cdot 1$ \& 1.8 <br>
\hline 1956
1957 \& 9.0
8.7 \& 10.5
10.5
10 \& 10.7
10.5 \& ${ }_{9.3}^{9.7}$ \& 17.8
17.9 \& 20.7
20.7 \& 16.1
16.7 \& 3.4
3.6
3 \& $\begin{array}{r}2.0 \\ 2.1 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline 1958 \& 8.7
8.8
9.8 \& 10.5
10.3
10.1 \& 10.5
10.5 \& 9.3

8.9 \& | 17.9 |
| :--- |
| 18.1 |
| 18.5 | \& 20.7

20.3 \& 16.7
17.3

17 \& | 3.6 |
| :--- |
| 3.7 | \& 2.1

2.2
2.2 <br>
\hline 1959
1960 \& ${ }_{9.5}^{9.0}$ \& 10.1
9.9 \& 10.4
10.2 \& 88.6 \& 18.5
17.9 \& 20.0
20.4 \& 17.5
17.7 \& 3.7
3.8
3 \& 2.2
2.2 <br>
\hline 1961
1962

1962 \& 9.4
9.8
9.8 \& 10.9
10.2 \& $\begin{array}{r}10.1 \\ 9.5 \\ \hline 10 .\end{array}$ \& 8.3
8.0
8.8 \& 17.5
17.9
16.9 \& 20.4
21.0 \& 18.2
18.5
18.5 \& 3.9
3.9
3.9 \& 2r

2.2
2.2
2 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 9.8
10.2
10 \& 10.2
10.5
10 \& 9.5
9.5 \& 8.0
7
7 \& 16.9
16.5 \& 21.0
20.6 \& 18.5
18.7 \& 3.9
4.0 \& 2.2
2.3 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1965}^{1964}$ \& 10.0

9.2 \& | 10.7 |
| :--- |
| 11.5 |
|  |
| 12.5 | \& 9.4

9.6 \& 77.7 \& 16.1
16.0 \& 20.8
20.6 \& 18.9
19.1 \& 4.1

4.2 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | <br>

\hline 1966
1967

1967 \& | 8. |
| :--- |
| 8.8 |
| 7.8 | \& 11.5

12.7
12.0 \& 9.6
9.9
10.9 \& 77.4 \& 15.8
15.7
15.7 \& 20.6
20.9 \& 19.1
19.1
19.0 \& 4.5
4.5
4.5 \& + $2 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1968}^{1967}$ \& 7.8
7.3 \& 12.0
11.0 \& $10 \cdot 3$
11.1 \& 7.2
7.4 \& 15.7
15.6 \& $21 \cdot 2$
21.8 \& 19.0
19.0 \& 4.5 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2.4\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: This age analysis is derived mainly from a one per cent. sample of the national insurance records held by the Department of Health and Social Security.

TABLE 152. Employment in the public sector at June each year 1949-1959


Notes: During the period covered by this table, certain organisations were created and others transfered from one sector to another. The principal changes affecting the
comparabiity of the figures were:Central Government: Civil Employment

1. Industrial employees of the County Agricultural Executive Committees are included in the estimates for 1952 and later years.
2. The transef of atomic energy from the Ministry of Supply to the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority in 1954 contributed to the reduction in size of the central Public Corporations
3. The nationalisation of irron and steel in 1951 is the chief cause of the increase in the figures in that year while its progressive denationalisation from 1953 is a contributory

The 1954 are included in the estimates for 1951 and 1952.
The estimates for 1954 and later years include employees of the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority and the Independent Television Authority.
6. The Raw Cotton Commission was wound up in 1954 and is not therefore included in the estimates for later years.
7. The National Service Hostels Corporation was wound up in September 1956 and is not therefore included in the estimates for later years.
. The estimates for 1957 and later years include employees of the Sugar Board.
Source: Central Statistical Office: Economic Trends, November 1960.

TABLE 153. Employment in the public sector at June each year 1957-1968


Notes:

2. Until 31st March 1961, employees of the Post Office were regarded as part of the Central Government sector, but from 1st April 1961 as part of the Public Corporations 3. Thne increase in the public sector total between mid-1967 and midd-1968 was mainly due to the setting-up of the British Steel Corporation at the end of July 1967 . At mid-
1968, the total number of Corporation employees was about 250,000. Source: Central Statistical Office: Economic Trends, December 1962, October 1968, and June 1969

TABLE 154. Staffs of Government Departments 1902-1968

United Kingdom

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Notes: The figures relate to established and unestablished staff. They include United Kingdom based staff of the home and diplomatic sevvices serving overseas,
and reserved and agency services in Northern Ireland, but exclude Northern reland government staff and locally engaged staff overseas. Part- ime staft are counted

Post Office figures cover non-industrial and industrial staff exceept before 1939 when they exclude staff then classifited as industrial. Staffing figures for Northern
Ireland were excluded up to 1947 and Sub-Postmasters and Caretaker-Operators included. From 1948 onwards Northern Ireland fifiures were included and Ireland were excluced up to 1947 and Sub-Postmas.
Sub-Postmasters and Careaker-Operators excluded.
$\dagger$ Figures of staff of the Forestry Commission, which is a grant-aided body, are excluded from this table from 1939.
$\ddagger$ Approximately 7,000 non-industrial and 10,700 industrial staff were absorbed in the U.K. Atomic Energy Authority in 1954 and ceased to be treated as civil
servants from 1955 . SFrom 1967 casual staff are excluded from non-industrial figures, including the non-industrial element of the Post Office figures. Sourc: Civil Service Department

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Malos-all ranks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Royal Navy and and Royal Marines | Army | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\text { Royal } \\ \text { Air } \\ \text { Force }} \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | Royal Navy <br> and <br> Royal <br> Marines | Army |  | Total |
| 1886 | $61 \cdot 2$ | 198.5 | - | 259.7 | 1928 | 101.6 | 206.5 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $338 \cdot 4$ |
| 1887 | 61.8 | $205 \cdot 9$ | - | $267 \cdot 7$ | 1929 | 99.5 | $202 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 332.4 |
| 1888 | 62.4 | 208.5 | - | $270 \cdot 9$ | 1930 | 96.2 | 196.2 | 32.0 | 324.4 |
| 1889 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 208.5 | - | 271.4 | 1931 | 93.5 | $200 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 326.5 |
| 1890 | 66.0 | 207.7 | - | 273.7 | 1932 | 90.5 | 199.8 | 31.8 | $322 \cdot 1$ |
| 1891 | 67.7 | $207 \cdot 7$ | - | 275.4 | 1933 | 90.2 | $202 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 323.3 |
| 1892 | 71.4 | 208.3 | - | 279.7 | 1934 | 91.7 | $202 \cdot 8$ | 30.4 | $324 \cdot 9$ |
| 1893 | 74.4 | $212 \cdot 7$ | - | $287 \cdot 1$ | 1935 | 93.4 | 203.4 | 33.6 | $330 \cdot 4$ |
| 1894 | 78.0 | $214 \cdot 3$ | - | $292 \cdot 3$ | 1936 | 99.5 | 199.8 | 47.8 | 347.1 |
| 1895 | 83.1 | $217 \cdot 1$ | - | $300 \cdot 2$ | 1937 | 105.0 | 199.2 | 58.7 | $362 \cdot 9$ |
| 1896 | 88.7 | $217 \cdot 0$ | - | $305 \cdot 7$ | 1938 | 112.7 | $201 \cdot 1$ | 73.3 | 387.1 |
| 1897 | 94.4 | 217.5 | - | 311.9 | 1939 | 123.4 | $242 \cdot 5$ | $112 \cdot 5$ | $478 \cdot 4$ |
| 1898 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $215 \cdot 3$ | - | 315.4 | 1940 | $244 \cdot 6$ | 1,654-0 | 291.4 | 2,190.0 |
| 1899 | 106.0 | $224 \cdot 6$ | - | $330 \cdot 6$ | 1941 | 368.7 | 2,219.5 | $664 \cdot 6$ | 3,252.8 |
| 1900 | 111.0 | 292.8 | - | 403.8 | 1942 | 484.1 | 2,465-5 | 839.8 | 3,789.4 |
| 1901 | 113.7 | $389 \cdot 6$ | - | 503.3 | 1943 | 624.4 | 2,688•9 | $972 \cdot 5$ | 4,285.8 |
| 1902 | 119.3 | 378.2 | - | $497 \cdot 5$ | 1944 | 794.6 | 2,756.9 | 1,011.4 | 4,562.9 |
| 1903 | 124.6 | 309.2 | - | 433.8 | 1945 | 805.7 | 2,262.7 | $962 \cdot 6$ | 4,031.0 |
| 1904 | 128.3 | 263.0 | - | $391 \cdot 3$ | 1946 | $472 \cdot 2$ | 1,130.3 | $438 \cdot 5$ | 2,041.0 |
| 1905 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $260 \cdot 8$ | - | $390 \cdot 9$ | 1947 | 203.8 | $773 \cdot 5$ | 284.5 | 1,261.8 |
| 1906 | 127.5 | $252 \cdot 3$ | - | 379.8 | 1948 | $152 \cdot 1$ | 497.0 | 222.2 | $871 \cdot 3$ |
| 1907 | 127.1 | 239.7 | - | 366.8 | 1949 | $143 \cdot 1$ | 399.4 | $205 \cdot 1$ | $747 \cdot 6$ |
| 1908 | 127.5 | $243 \cdot 6$ | - | $371 \cdot 1$ | 1950 | $135 \cdot 8$ | 361.0 | 182.7 | 679.5 |
| 1909 | 126.9 | $245 \cdot 3$ | - | $372 \cdot 2$ | 1951 | $135 \cdot 1$ | $434 \cdot 6$ | $241 \cdot 4$ | 811.1 |
| 1910 | 128.9 | 244.7 | - | 373.6 | 1952 | $143 \cdot 3$ | $450 \cdot 7$ | $262 \cdot 2$ | $856 \cdot 2$ |
| 1911 | 131.9 | $245 \cdot 8$ | - | 377.7 | 1953 | $144 \cdot 5$ | $440 \cdot 6$ | 268.2 | 853.3 |
| 1912 | 133.7 | 243.2 | - | 376.9 | 1954 | $132 \cdot 8$ | $450 \cdot 9$ | 251.9 | 835.6 |
| 1913 | 139.4 | $235 \cdot 6$ | - | 375.0 | 1955 | 127.8 | $422 \cdot 4$ | $245 \cdot 7$ | $795 \cdot 9$ |
| 1914 | 146.0 | 234.7 | - | $380 \cdot 7$ | 1956 | 121.9 | 431.0 | 236.1 | 789.0 |
| 1915 | 273.8 | 1,599.0 | - | 1,872.8 | 1957 | 116.6 | 366.0 | $215 \cdot 9$ | 698.5 |
| 1916 | 348.9 | 1,995.7 | - | 2,334.6 | 1958 | 106.9 | $321 \cdot 6$ | $180 \cdot 1$ | 608.6 |
| 1917 | 407.1 | 2,901.5 | - | 3,308.6 | 1959 | $101 \cdot 4$ | 291.7 | $165 \cdot 9$ | 559.0 |
| 1918 | 388.8 | 3,674-1 | - | 4,062 $\cdot 9$ | 1960 | 97.2 | $254 \cdot 2$ | 158.1 | 509.5 |
| 1919 | 169.2 | 1,388.0 | 72.6 | 1,629.8 | 1961 | 94.8 | 219.4 | 149.6 | 463.8 |
| 1920 | 123.7 | 299.8 | 25.0 | 448.5 | 1962 | $93 \cdot 3$ | 192.7 | $141 \cdot 3$ | 427.3 |
| 1921 | 127.0 | $254 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | $409 \cdot 2$ | 1963 | 94.5 | 181.1 | 135.0 | $410 \cdot 6$ |
| 1922 | 107.9 | 218.8 | 28.7 | 355.4 | 1964 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $185 \cdot 5$ | 127.7 | 409.5 |
| 1923 | 99.1 | 207.0 | 29.5 | $335 \cdot 6$ | 1965 | $97 \cdot 1$ | 187.3 | 124.6 | 409.0 |
| 1924 | 99.5 | $215 \cdot 3$ | 31.7 | $346 \cdot 5$ | 1966 | 96.1 | $187 \cdot 4$ | $120 \cdot 5$ | 404.0 |
| 1925 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 217.8 | 33.0 | $351 \cdot 2$ | 1967 | $95 \cdot 0$ | 188.9 | $117 \cdot 6$ | 401.5 |
| 1926 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 214.2 | 33.5 | 348.3 | 1968 | 93.2 | $180 \cdot 8$ | $112 \cdot 9$ | 386.9 |
| 1927 | $102 \cdot 2$ | 214.7 | 29.4 | $346 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |


| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Females-all ranks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Women's Services |  |  |  | Nursing Services |  |  |  |
|  | Royal Navy and <br> and <br> Royal <br> Marines | Army | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Royal } \\ & \text { Air } \\ & \text { Air } \\ & \text { Force } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Royal Navy and <br> Royal <br> Marines | Army | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Royal } \\ & \text { Aif } \\ & \text { Force } \end{aligned}$ | Total |
| 1939 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1940 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | 48.2 | - | 6.1 | 0.5 | 6.6 |
| 1941 | 12.3 | 43.0 | 37.4 | 92.7 | - | 7.0 | 0.8 | 7.8 |
| 1942 | 24.8 | $140 \cdot 5$ | 125.7 | 291.0 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 11.4 |
| 1943 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 212.3 | 181.8 | 439.1 | 0.7 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 14.2 |
| 1944 | 67.6 | $201 \cdot 6$ | 174.4 | $443 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 14.1 | 1.3 | 16.3 |
| 1945 | 73.2 | 133.5 | 153.0 | 359.7 | 1.1 | 10.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 12.9 |
| 1946 | 36.1 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 46.7 | $143 \cdot 4$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 6.6 | 0.8 | 8.2 |
| 1947 | 7.3 | 29.8 | 22.5 | 59.6 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 3.7 |
| 1948 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 14.4 | 15.5 | 37.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| 1949 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 14.5 | 30.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| 1950 | 5.8 | 6.4 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 22.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | $1 \cdot 4$ |
| 1951 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 9.4 | 20.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1952 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6.3 | 10.0 | 20.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 |
| 1953 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 9.5 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| 1954 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6.7 | 8.6 | 19.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 |
| 1955 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 16.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1956 | 3.6 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 13.7 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| 1957 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 12.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| 1958 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | $11 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| 1959 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 0.2 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1960 | 3.2 | 4.6 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| 1961 | 3.0 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 13.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| 1962 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 15.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| 1963 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 5.1 | 6.5 | 14.8 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1964 | 3.1 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 13.4 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 2.5 |
| 1965 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 4.9 | 4.9 | 12.9 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| 1966 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | 4.8 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| 1967 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 2.8 |
| 1968 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.7 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| Notes: <br> Royal Navy and Royal Marines <br> Strengths for 1886 to 1914 and 1938 to 1968 are Vote ' $A$ ' strengths as at 1st April, those for 1925 to 1937 are as at 30th June. Strengths for 1915 to 1924 are estimated figures. <br> During World War I a maximum of 7,000 WRNS was authorized but details of actual strengths in this period are unobtainable. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Army <br> Strength figures are as at 30 June or, for the earlier years, the month nearest to June. <br> The Women's Services include a combination of ATS, WRAC and School Mistresses (disbanded and absorbed into WRAC 1947). Prior to 1940 the Nursing Service (QAINS) was ancillary to the Regular Army, no records of their strengths being held. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Royal Air Force <br> Strength figures are as at 30th June each year. <br> The WRAF (women's services) were formed in 1918 but disbanded in 1920 (a strength for 1919 of 9,500 being available). <br> Nursing service strength figures of one hundred from 1922 to 1938 have been quoted in the Air Estimates of those years. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source: Ministry of Defence. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 156. Numbers employed by local authorities and in police forces 1952-1968 Great Britain

| June | Education department |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Water } \\ & \text { supply } \end{aligned}$ | Construc- <br> tion | Transport service | Health services etc. | Rest <br> and <br> canteens, <br> etc, $\ddagger$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Lecturers <br> and <br> eachers | Other staffs |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 318,007 | 139,369 | 19,634 | 70,368 | 103,836 | 116,343 | 135,086 |
| 1953 | 331,414 | 139,393 | 20,325 | 72,881 | 100,301 | 128,147 | 140,144 |
| 1954 | 341,002 | 145,851 | 20,172 | 72,525 | 97,228 | 130,843 | 136,677 |
| 1955 | 348,776 | 148,552 | 20,148 | 70,450 | 95,751 | 136,072 | 145,919 |
| 1956 | 360,815 | 155,174 | 20,151 | 83,929 | 95,213 | 141,633 | 152,025 |
| 1957 | 372,263 | 163,777 | 19,787 | 88,675 | 94,333 | 148,020 | 154,694 |
| 1958 | 380,744 | 171,116 | 19,545 | 92,757 | 95,686 | 152,135 | 156,399 |
| 1959 | 396,199 | 178,581 | 19,566 | 97,943 | 93,275 | 157,437 | 161,596 |
| 1960 | 412,086 | 188,094* | 18,603 | 100,870 | 89,406 | 163,270 | 16,961 $\ddagger$ |
| 1961 | 426,618 | 338,781* | 18,529 | 103,191 | 89,539 | 170,161 | 33,289 $\ddagger$ |
| 1962 | 446,214 | 372,064 | 17,797 | 107,651 | 90,415 | 179,161 | 18,206 |
| 1963 | 458,907 | 388,117 | 17,963 | 117,269 | 89,578 | 188,005 | 18,627 |
| 1964 | 485,034 | 415,769 | 17,541 | 123,663 | 86,683 | 199,812 | 20,367 |
| 1965 | 503,747 | 433,077 | 16,854 | 136,930 | 83,678 | 209,227 | 19,892 |
| 1966 | 524,906 | 460,104 | 16,195 | 132,945 | 83,144 | 228,366 | 17,502 |
| 1967 | 543,938 | 496,783 | 16,444 | 135,161 | 82,162 | 238,677 | 17604 |
| 1968 | 571,580 | 529,196 | 13,709 | 135,306 | 79,700 | 248,779 | 18,029 |
|  | All other | Police | Total malas |  | Total fema |  |  |
| June | authority departments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (including } \\ & \text { Motropolitan } \\ & \text { Police) } \end{aligned}$ | Full-time | Part-time | Full-time | Part-time | males and <br> females |
| 1952 | 473,553 | 72,095 | 797,948 | 44,486 | 395,093 | 210,764 | 1,448,291 |
| 1953 | 463,352 | 73,470 | 804,378 | 50,608 | 394,308 | 220,133 | 1,469,427 |
| 1954 | 467,320 | 75,059 | 806,435 | 50,763 | 402,269 | 227,210 | 1,486,677 |
| 1955 | 475,257 | 74,170 | 809,268 | 52,320 | 413,392 | 240,115 | 1,515,095 |
| 1956 | 470,752 | 76,042 | 820,846 | 54,100 | 425,244 | 255,544 | 1,555,734 |
| 1957 | 474,061 | 78.581 | 833,454 | 57,675 | 433,542 | 269,520 | 1,594,191 |
| 1958 | 477,110 | 80,059 | 848,769 | 60,274 | 437,346 | 279,162 | 1,625,551 |
| 1959 | 485,071 | 81,695 | 869,828 | 62,801 | 443,415 | 295,319 | 1,671,363 |
| 1960 | 487,282 | 82,076 | 875,526 | 68,287 | 451,977 | 312,858 | 1,708,648 |
| 1961 | 491,338 | 83,816 | 890,995 | 71,037 | 459,944 | 333,286 | 1,755,262 |
| 1962 | 502,422 | 86,881 | 917,052 | 75,813 | 471,987 | 355,959 | 1,820,811 |
| 1963 | 518,831 | 89,750 | 948,261 | 80,001 | 480,019 | 378,766 | 1,887,047 |
| 1964 | 524,846 | 89,830 | 963,754 | 88,899 | 492,060 | 418,832 | 1,963,545 |
| 1965 | 528,240 | 93,081 | 977,697 | 89,236 | 507,984 | 449,809 | 2,024,726 |
| 1966 | 564,021 | 95,409 | 1,008,360 | 97,753 | 533,320 | 483,159 | 2,122,592 |
| 1967 | 582,692 | 98,395 | 1,036,781 | 101,881 | 554,073 | 520,121 | 2,211,856 |
| 1968 | 589,623 | 100,909 | 1,050,700 | 106,868 | 574,072 | 555,191 | 2,286,831 |

[^38]TABLE 157. Numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) at mid-year in each Development Area 1956-1968

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | $\underline{\text { Females }}$ | Total | Males | $\underline{\text { Females }}$ | Total | Males | Females | Total |
|  | South Western |  |  | Merseyside |  |  | Northern |  |  |
| 1956 | 85 | 38 | 123 | 490 | 269 | 759 | 934 | 390 | 1,325 |
| 1957 | 86 | 38 | 124 | 491 | 267 | 758 | 935 | 394 | 1,329 |
| 1958 | 85 | 38 | 123 | 492 | 268 | 760 | 943 | 398 | 1,341 |
| 1959 | 87 | 39 | 126 | 497 | 276 | 773 | 931 | 407 | 1,338 |
| 1960 | 87 | 40 | 127 | 501 | 279 | 780 | 928 | 416 | 1,344 |
| 1961 | 88 | 41 | 129 | 498 | 285 | 783 | 925 | 423 | 1,348 |
| 1962 | 85 | 40 | 125 | 505 | 285 | 790 | 929 | 430 | 1,359 |
| 1963 | 91 | 44 | 134 | 508 | 286 | 794 | 921 | 436 | 1,356 |
| 1964 | 88 | 44 | 132 | 514 | 296 | 810 | 915 | 443 | 1,358 |
| 1965 | 89 | 45 | 134 | 513 | 298 | 811 | 915 | 456 | 1:372 |
| 1966 | 90 | 47 | 137 | 518 | 301 | 818 | 913 | 464 | 1,377 |
| 1967 | 89 | 46 | 135 | 510 | 297 | 806 | 904 | 465 | 1,369 |
| 1968 | 88 | 47 | 135 | 512 | 302 | 814 | 882 | 470 | 1,353 |
|  | Scottish |  |  | Welsh |  |  | Total, all Development Areas |  |  |
| 1956 | 1,281 | 667 | 1,948 | 481 | 173 | 654 | 3,271 | 1,537 | 4,809 |
| 1957 | 1,285 | ${ }_{6} 64$ | 1,949 | 485 | 172 | 657 | 3,282 | 1,535 | 4,817 |
| 1958 | 1,278 | 652 | 1,929 | 479 | 172 | 651 | 3,277 | 1,528 | 4,804 |
| 1959 | 1,275 | 670 | 1,945 | 477 | 175 | 652 | 3,267 | 1.567 | 4,834 |
| 1960 | 1,263 | 681 | 1,945 | 472 | 179 | 651 | 3,251 | 1,595 | 4,847 |
| 1961 | 1,257 | 684 | 1,940 | 465 | 180 | 645 | 3,233 | 1,613 | 4,845 |
| 1962 | 1.270 | 698 | 1,968 | 463 | 187 | 650 | 3,252 | 1,640 | 4,892 |
| 1963 | 1,261 | 697 | 1,958 | 464 | 191 | 656 | 3,245 | 1,654 | 4,898 |
| 1964 | 1,251 | 699 | 1,950 | 461 | 198 | 659 | 3,229 | 1,680 | 4,909 |
| 1965 | 1.246 | 711 | 1,957 | 454 | 201 | 655 | 3,217 | 1,711 | 4,929 |
| 1966 | 1,229 | 725 | 1,954 | 451 | 206 | 657 | 3,201 | 1,743 | 4,943 |
| 1967 | 1,217 | 716 | 1,933 | 441 | 200 | 641 | 3,161 | 1,724 | 4,884 |
| 1968 | 1,203 | 725 | 1,928 | 429 | 206 | 636 | 3,115 | 1,750 | 4,865 |

Note The Development Areas are those designated by the Development Areas Order 1966, made under the Industrial Development Act, 1966. A list of the Areas
and their coverage is given in Appendix $F$.

TABLE 158. Numbers of young persons entering employment, by age and class of employment 1950-1968


Note: Further information, including a regional and industrial analysis, is given in the Gazette each year, usually in the May issue. See also introductory notes.
*The figures for 1950 relate to the period February 1950 to January 1951 inclusive; otherwise the figures relate to calendar years. The figures for January 1951 are
thus incluced in the otalas oro both 1950 and 1951 .

TABLE 159. Percentage unemployed at the end of each month among the members of certain trade unions which paid unemployment benefit 1881-1926

| Year | Membership at end of June of unions reporting | Unemployment percentage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Octo | Nov. | Dec. | Yearly mean |
| 1881 | 140,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  |  | . | 3.5 |
| 1882 <br> 1883 <br> 18 | 151,000 |  | $\because$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.3 2.6 |
| 1884 | 167,000 |  | $\because$ |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.1 |
| 1885 1886 188 | 1699000 168,000 |  |  |  |  |  | . | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 9.3 10.2 |
| 1887 | 164.000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.6 |
| 1889 | 188,000 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 2.0 | ${ }_{1} 1.8$ | 1.7 1.7 | ${ }_{2}{ }_{2} .5$ | ${ }_{2}{ }_{2}^{4.4}$ | 1.8 | 3.5 1.5 | 1.3 1.7 | 4.9 2.1 |
| 1890 | 213,000 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 |  |  |  |  | 2.3 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.6 | 2.4 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1891 | 229,000 234,000 | 3.4 5.0 | 2.6 | ${ }_{5}^{2.8}$ | 2.7 5.4 | 3.0 5.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 5.0 | ${ }_{5}^{4.2}$ | 4.5 6.2 | 4.4 7.3 | 3.8 8.3 | 4.4 10.2 | 3.5 6.3 |
| 1893 | 329,000 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| 1894 | 368,000 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | ${ }_{6}^{6.3}$ | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 7.7 | ${ }_{6}^{6.9}$ |
| 1895 1896 | 3911,000 423000 | 8.1 4.4 | 7.9 3.7 | ${ }^{6.5}$ |  | 6.1 | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5.5 } \\ & 3.0\end{aligned}$ |  | ¢ ${ }_{\text {c. }}$ | 4.9 <br> 3.4 | 4.8 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.8 <br> 3.1 <br> 1 | 5.8 3.3 |
| 1897 | 458,000 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 2 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 |
| 1898 1899 | 498,000 494,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.1 |  | ${ }_{1.9}$ | 2.8 | 2.6 2.3 | 2.80 |
| 1900 | 525,000 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| 1901 1902 | 531,000 538,000 | 3.5 4.0 | 3.4 3.9 | 3.1 3.2 | -3.4 <br> 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 3.7 | ${ }_{3}^{2.9}$ | 3.4 4.0 | 3.2 <br> 4.5 | 3.2 4.5 | 3.3 4.4 | 4.2 5.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ 4.0 |
| 1903 | 556,000 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| 1904 | 567,000 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| 1905 | ${ }_{5896900}$ | 6.3 4.3 | 5.7 4.1 |  | - ${ }_{3}^{5 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.7}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4.7 \\ 3.1}}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4.9}$ | 4.8 3.3 | 4.6 3.9 | 4.3 | ${ }_{4}^{4.5}$ | 5.0 3.6 |
| 1907 | 661,000 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 3.7 |
| 1908 1909 | 6899000 698,000 | 5.8 8.7 | $\stackrel{6}{6.4}$ | ${ }_{8.2}$ | 7.1 8.2 | 7.4 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | ${ }_{7} 9$ | ${ }_{7.4}$ | 7.1 | 6.5 |  | 7.8 |
| 1910 | 703,000 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 1911 | 759,000 | 3.9 | 3.3 | ${ }^{3.0}{ }^{3.3}$ | 2.8 |  | 3.0 | ${ }_{2}^{2.9}$ | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | ${ }_{1}^{2.6}$ | ${ }^{3} .1$ | 3.0 |
| 1912 1913 | 834,000 922,000 | 2.7 2.2 | 2.88 |  | ${ }_{1}^{3.6}$ | 2.9 1.9 | 2.5 1.9 | ${ }_{1}^{2.6}$ | 2.0 | ${ }_{2}$ | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 1914 | 993,000 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 4.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| 1915 | 922,000 | 1.9 | ${ }^{1.6}$ | 1.3 | 1.2 0.5 | 1.2 0.5 | 1.0 0.5 | 0.9 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 0.4 | 0.8 0.3 | 0.6 0.3 | 0.6 0.3 0.3 | 1.1 0.4 |
| 1916 1917 | ${ }^{9595,000}$ | 0.6 0.3 | 0.5 0.3 | O. 0.3 0.3 | 0.3 0.3 | 0.4 0.5 | 0.4 0.4 | - 0.4 | 0.4 0.5 | ${ }_{1} 1.4$ | 1.1 | ${ }_{1} 1.1$ | 1.4 | 0.7 |
| 1918 | $1,117,000$ 1,334000 | le $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 2.4\end{aligned}$ | 0.5 2.8 2.8 | 1.2 2.8 | 0.9 2.7 | 2. <br> 2.1 | 0.7 1.7 1.7 |  | - 2.5 | 0.5 1.6 | $\stackrel{0.4}{2.6}$ | - ${ }_{2.9}$ | 1.2 |  |
| 1920 | 1,663,000 | 2.9 | ${ }_{1.6}$ | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3^{*}$ | 3.7 | 6.0 | 2.4 |
| 1921 | 1,235,000 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 10.2 | 15.1** | 19.9** | ${ }^{20.6 *}$ | 16.9** | 16.6** | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.1 | ${ }_{16}^{16.2}$ | 14.8** |
| ${ }_{1923}^{1922}$ | $1,360,000$ $1,145,000$ | 16.5 13.6 | 16.2 12.9 | 16.2 | ${ }_{11}^{16.8}$ | ${ }_{11}^{16.2}$ | 11.0 | 14.5 10.9 | ${ }_{11}^{14.1}$ | 14.4 10.9 | 14.0 10.5 | 14.2 | 13.8 9.3 | ${ }_{11}^{15 \cdot 3}$ |
| 1924 | 1,084,000 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 71.4 | 7.9 11.4 | ${ }^{8.6}$ | ${ }_{11}^{8.7}$ | ${ }^{8.6}$ | 9.2 | 8.1 |
| 1926 | ${ }_{833,000}$ | 10.6 | 10.4 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 13.2** | 12.9* | 13.2* | 13.3** | 13.6* | 13.6* | 13.2* | 12.2** | ${ }_{12}$.2* |

Note: Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are excluded from the figures.
*Affected by general coal mining stoppages.
Source: 21st Abstract of Labour Staistic

TABLE 160．Percentage of insured workers unemployed each month September 1912 to December 1939

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Percentage} \\
\hline Year \& January \& February \& March \& April \& May \& June \& July \& August \& September \& October \& November \& December \& Yearly
mean \\
\hline \({ }_{1912}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }^{3.7(a)}\) \& \({ }^{4.2}\) \& 4.8 \& 5.1 \& \\
\hline 1913
1914 \& 5．0 \& 4．4 \& 3.5
3.6 \& 2．88 \& 2．7 \({ }_{3}^{2.7}\) \& 2．85 \& 3.1
3.6 \& 3.1
6.2 \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.4 \\ \& 5.4\end{aligned}\) \& 3.6
4.2 \& \({ }_{3}^{4.1}\) \& \({ }_{3}^{4.6}\) \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 3.6 \\ \& 4.2\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline 1915 \& 2.6
1.0
1.0 \& 2.0
0.8 \& 1.4
1.7 \& 1.1
1.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
O．7 \\
\hline 0.9
\end{tabular} \& 0.9
0.5 \& 1.0
0.6 \& 0.9 \& 0.9
0.5 \& \({ }^{0.8}\) \& \({ }_{0}^{0.9}\) \& 1.1 \& 1.2 \\
\hline \& ¢
0.6 \& \& \({ }_{0} 0.6\) \& O．
0.6 \& a
0.7
0.7 \& O．
0.7 \& 0.6
0.7 \& 0.5
0.7 \& 0.5
0.7 \& （e．\({ }^{0.4(b)}\) \& \({ }^{0.5}\) \& 0.6
0.8 \& \({ }_{0}^{0.6}\) \\
\hline 1918 \& 0.9 \& 0.9 \& 1.0 \& 1.0 \& 0.9 \& 0.8 \& 0.7 \& 0.7 \& 0.7 \& 0．7 \& 0.9
0.9 \& \({ }_{(c)}{ }^{\text {c }}\) \& \({ }_{0}^{0.8}\) \\
\hline 1919
1920 \& \({ }_{6}^{(c)}\) \& \({ }_{4.4}^{\text {（c）}}\) \& \({ }_{3}^{(c)}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{\text {c }}\)（c） \& （c）\({ }_{2}\) \& \({ }_{2}{ }_{2}^{\text {（c）}}\) \& （c）
2.7 \& \(\stackrel{\text { c．}}{\text {（c）}}\) 2．9 \& \({ }_{3}{ }^{\text {c．}} 8\) \& （c） \&  \& \({ }_{7}^{6 \cdot 6} 9\) \& （c）\({ }_{3}^{\text {（c）}}\) \\
\hline 1921 \& 11.2 \& 13.1 \& 15.4 \& 20.2 \& 23.4 \& 22.4 \& 17.9 \& 15.6 \& 14.2 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1922（g） \& 17.7
13.3
13.3 \& 17.1
12.4
12.4 \& 16.0
11.7 \& 15.9
11.5 \& 14．6 \& 13.7
11.3
11.3 \& 13.1
11.6 \& 12.8
11.8 \& 12.7
11.7 \& 12.6
12.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.0 \\
13.0 \\
\hline 1.5
\end{tabular} \& 12.8 \& 14.3 \\
\hline 1924 \& 11.9
11 \& 10.4
10.6 \& 9．8 \& 9 \& 11.2
9.4 \& 1.3
9.3 \& 11.6
9.8 \& 12.8
10.5 \& 11.7
10.6 \& 11.7
10.9 \& 11.5
10.8

17 \& 10.6
10.7
10 \& 11.7
10.3 <br>
\hline 1925 \& 11.2
11.0 \& 11.3
10.4 \& 11.1
9.8 \& $\stackrel{10.9}{9.1}$ \& 10.9
10.3 \& 11．9 \& 11.2
14.4 \& 12．1 \& 12.0
13.7 \& 11.4
13.65 \& 11.0 \& 10.4 \& 11.3 <br>
\hline 1927 \& 11.0
12.0 \& 10.4
10.9 \& 9.8
9.8 \& 9.7
9.4 \& $14 \cdot 3$
8.7 \& 14.6
8.8
8． \& 14.4
9.2 \& 14.0
9.3 \& 13.7
9.3 \& 13.6
9.5 \& 13.5
9.9 \& 11.9
9.8 \& 12.5
9.7 <br>
\hline 1928 \& 10.7 \& 10.4 \& 9.5 \& 9.5 \& 9.8 \& 10.7 \& 11.6 \& 11.5 \& 11.3 \& 11.7 \& 12.1 \& 11.1 \& 10.8 <br>
\hline 1929 \& 12．2 \& 12.1
12.9 \& 10．0 \& 9.8
14.2 \& 9.7 \& 15．6 \& 19.7 \& 9．9 \& 9．9 \& ${ }_{10 \cdot 3}$ \& $10 \cdot 9$ \& 11.0 \& 10.4 <br>
\hline 1930 \& 12.4 \& 12.9 \& 13.7 \& 14.2 \& $15 \cdot 0$ \& $15 \cdot 4$ \& 16.7 \& 17.0 \& 17.5 \& 18.5 \& 18.9 \& 19.9 \& 16.1 <br>
\hline 1931 \& 21.1
22.2 \& 21.3
21.9 \& 21.0
20.8
20， \& ${ }_{21}^{20.4}$ \& 20.3
220 \& 21.2
22.2 \& 21.9
22.8 \& 21.9
23.9 \& 22.4
22.4 \& 21.7
21.9 \& 21.2 \& 20.7 \& 21.3 <br>
\hline 1933 \& ${ }^{23.0}$ \& ${ }_{22}^{22.7}$ \& 21.9 \& 21.3 \& 20.4 \& 19.4 \& 19.5 \& 19.1 \& 18.4 \& 21.9
18.1 \& $22 \cdot 2$
17.9 \& 21.6
17.5 \&  <br>
\hline 1934 \& ${ }^{18.6}$ \& 18.1 \& 17.2 \& ${ }_{16}^{16.6}$ \& 16.2 \& 16.4 \& 16.7 \& 16.5 \& 16.0 \& 16.3 \& 16.3 \& 16.0 \& 16.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{r}1935 \\ 1936 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 17.6
16.2

16.2 \& 17.5
15.3
15 \& 16.4
14.2 \& 15.6
13.6
12.6 \& 15.5
12.8
12.8 \& 15.4
12.8
12.8 \& （15．2 \& $\begin{array}{r}14.9 \\ 12.0 \\ \hline 12.0\end{array}$ \& 14.9
12.1 \& 14.5
12.0 \& 14.5
12.0 \& 14.1
12.0 \& 15．5 <br>
\hline 1937 \& 12.4 \& 12.0
18 \& －11．6 \& 10.6
10.5 \& 12.8
10.7 \& 12.8
10.0 \& 12.4
10.1 \& 9.9
9 \& $9.7(\mathrm{~h})$ \& 10.1
10.1 \& 12.9
10.9 \& 12.1 \& 10.8
10.8 <br>
\hline 1938
1939 \& 13．2 \& 13.1
13.3 \& 12.7
12.2 \& 12.7
11.5 \& 12.8
10.5 \& 13.2
9.6 \&  \& 12.6
8.7 \& 12．8 ${ }_{9}^{12.8}$ \& 12.7
9.6 \& 13.0
9.5 \& 12.9
9.1 \& 12.9
10.5 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Notet：The fifurese excludd juveniles under 16 years of age and persons insured under the Agricultural Scheme who became insurable in September 1934 and May 1936 respec－
tively．See introductror notes．




（）All fifueres from January 1922 onwards
 of the numbers of such perso
on the old basis was $13.1 \%$
Sources：Abstracts of Labour Statistics 1926－1937 and Gazette

TABLE 161．Percentage of insured workers unemployed each month January 1939－June 1948

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{United Kingdom Percentage} <br>
\hline Year \& January \& February \& March \& April \& May \& June \& July \& August \& September \& October \& November \& December \& Yearly <br>
\hline 1939 \& 12.8 \& 11.9 \& 10.9 \& 10.2 \& ${ }^{9.5}$ \& 8.4 \& 7.9 \％ \& 7.6 \& 7.9 \& 8.3 \& 8.3 \& 8.2 \& <br>
\hline 1940
1941 \& 9.7
4.5 \& ${ }_{3}^{9.7}$ \& 7.1
2.8 \& 6.1
2.5 \& 5.5
2.3 \& 4.7
1.9 \& 5．0＊
1.7 \& 4.8
1.6 \& $\underset{\substack{5.1 \\ 1.4}}{ }$ \& 5.1
1.3
1 \& 5．0
1.2 \& \& <br>
\hline 1942 \& 1.2 \& 1.2 \& 0．9才 \& 0.8 \& 0.7 \& 0.7 \& 1.7 \& 1.6
0.7 \& 1.4
0.7 \& $1 / 3$
0.6 \& 1.2
0.7 \& 1.2
0.6 \& 2.2
0.8 <br>
\hline 1943 \& 0.7 \& \& \& 0.6 \& \& \& 0.5 \& \& \& 0.5 \& \& \& 0.6
0.6 <br>
\hline 1944 \& 0.6
0.8 \& \& \& 0.5 \& \& \& 0.5 \& \& \& ${ }_{0} 0.6$ \& \& \& ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ <br>
\hline 1945
1946
198 \& 0.8
2.3 \& \& \& 0.7

2.6 \& \& ${ }^{0.7}$ \& \& ${ }^{1.0}$ \& 1．4 \& 1.8 \& 2.1 \& 2.2 \& 1.3 <br>

\hline 1947 \& 2.7 \& 12.08 \& ${ }_{5} \cdot 18$ \& 2.9 \& ${ }_{2 \cdot 3}^{2 \cdot 6}$ \& | 1.9 |
| :--- |
| 1.6 | \& －${ }_{1}^{2.5}$ \& 2.5

1.7 \& 2.5
1.6 \& 2.5
1.8 \& 2.5
1.8 \& 2.5
1.9 \& ${ }_{3.1}^{2.5}$ <br>
\hline 1948 \& 2.2 \& 2.2 \& 2.0 \& 2.0 \& $2 \cdot 0$ \& 1.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& an of <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}










TABLE 162．Numbers of persons（insured and uninsured）registered as unemployed each month，by region December 1922 －June 1948

|  | London | South Eastern | South－ | Midlands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { North- } \\ & \text { Eastern } \end{aligned}$ | North－ | Scotland | Wales | Great <br> Britain | Northern Ireland | ${ }_{\substack{\text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom }}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1922 December | $223 \cdot 1$ | 91.6 | 97.5 | $215 \cdot 9$ | 261.5 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 206 | 54.7 | 1，485．9 | 55.7 | 1，541．5 |
| 1923 January | $233 \cdot 9$ | 90.6 | 96.7 | 200.0 | 248.5 | 281.1 | 207.1 |  |  |  |  |
| February | 233.4 <br> 2048 <br> 18 | ${ }^{83} 8.8$ | ${ }_{92}^{92.1}$ | ${ }_{181} 18.6$ | 233．3 | 271.3 | 192.9 | 49.6 | ${ }^{1,328.1}$ | 48．4 48 | $1,360 \cdot 4$ $1,36.4$ |
| Amarril | $204 \cdot 8$ 197 | ${ }_{68.2}^{76.2}$ | 84.4 83.8 | 163.8 159.3 | 205：6 | 281.4 291.6 | 179.0 172.8 | 44.2 40.3 | $1,243 \cdot 4$ $1,218.3$ | ${ }_{43}^{45} 5$ | $1,288 \cdot 9$ $1,261.4$ 1 |
| May | 188．0 | ${ }_{62} 6.9$ | 79.3 | 155.5 | 206.2 | 320.6 | 172．6 | $36 \cdot 3$ | ＋1，221．3 | 43．1 $39 \cdot 3$ | $1,261.4$ $1,260 \cdot 6$ |
| June | 190.6 194.4 | 61.8 58.0 | ${ }^{72.1}$ | 155．8 | 21．4 | 296．1 | 167.9 | ${ }^{35.7}$ | 1，191．4 | 38.3 | $1,229.7$ |
| August | 186.7 | ${ }_{59} 5$ | 71.7 | 159.7 | ${ }_{233.2}^{212}$ | ${ }_{302} 288$ | 171.1 | 33．4 34.2 | － | 39.0 38.0 | ${ }^{1,234.5}$ |
| September | 186.0 | 64.1 | 75.3 | 168.8 | ${ }^{239} \cdot 7$ | $300 \cdot 5$ | 175.8 | ${ }^{36.1}$ | 1，246．2 | 38.9 | 1，285．1 |
| October | 192.2 190.2 | 67.8 <br> 68.5 | 79.0 | 164.5 153.3 | ${ }_{237}^{242}$ | 296．3 | 176．8 | 37.3 36.3 | ＋1，256．0 | 40.1 | 1，296．1 |
| November | $190 \cdot 2$ $189 \cdot 3$ | 68.5 73.9 |  | 153.3 160.1 | ${ }_{229.4}^{237.2}$ | $280 \cdot 4$ 316.4 | $175 \cdot 0$ 167.8 | 36.3 34.8 | ＋1，218．2 | 38.5 38.7 | ${ }^{1,2656} 1$ |
| 1924 Janu | 19 | 75.4 | 82.4 | ． 4 |  | $300 \cdot 3$ | 169．8 | 70.0 | 1，285．6 | 36.8 | 1.322 .5 |
| Februa March | 188.9 172.2 | 65.8 56.4 | 70.3 68.8 | 140.0 121.7 | 179.7 172.9 | $270 \cdot 7$ 252.2 | 154．7 | 34.9 34 | 1，120．0 | 35．9 | 1，155．9 |
| Aarril | 172.7 | 54．0 54．0 | 68.8 67.9 | 123.9 121 | 177.9 | － $248 \cdot 3$ | 142．0 | 31.3 31.2 | （1，013．7 | 35.7 35．8 | 1，057．0 |
| May | 163.0 | 49.1 | 62.0 | 120.3 | 167.9 | 244.8 | 137.8 | 36.2 | 981.0 | 41．3 | 1，0022．5 |
| June | 152．9 | 42.7 | 56.6 | ${ }^{128 \cdot 9}$ | 177.1 | 240.7 | 139.9 | 37.5 | $976 \cdot 3$ | 39.0 | $1,015 \cdot 4$ |
| July | ${ }^{156.9}$ | 44.9 49.3 | 56.4 63.5 | 136．9 | 186 | 241．8 | 149．2 | ${ }^{40.4}$ | $1.012 \cdot 9$ | 39.5 | 1，052．5 |
| August（b） | ${ }_{167.0}^{167.0}$ | 54 | 析 6.5 |  | ${ }_{230.2}^{209.8}$ | 261.9 | 154.1 158 | 58.9 75.7 | 1，11118 | 40.6 | 1．152．4 |
| （ | （167．5） | （54．8） | （66．8） | （155．1） | （241－9） | （273．0） | （161．3） | （75．8） | （1，199．3） | ${ }_{(44.1)}^{41.6}$ | （1．243．4） |
| October（c） | 1771.2 | 56．9 | ${ }^{68.1}$ | 153.9 | $240 \cdot 8$ | $260 \cdot 0$ | 165.1 | 87.2 | 1，203．2 | 43.9 | 1，247．1 |
| November December | $177 \cdot 6$ | 59.7 63.1 | 77.4 77.2 | 169．5 | ${ }_{261.1}^{239.1}$ | $243 \cdot 6$ 251.5 | 172.2 184.2 | 80.2 89.5 | $1,190 \cdot 6$ $1,273.9$ | 42.1 45.4 | $1,232.7$ $1,319.3$ |
| 1925 January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 183.2 | 58.7 | 73.3 | 144.8 | 265.1 | 221.1 | 190.7 | ${ }_{99.2}^{89.6}$ | $1,2730 \cdot 9$ $1,236.1$ | 46.4 51.0 | 1，287．4 |
| March | 170.8 165.9 | ${ }_{51.2}^{47.3}$ | －65．5 | 137.2 140.3 | 278．5 | ${ }_{215}^{215}$ | 185．7 | 89.9 92 | 1，194．3 | 54.9 | $1,299.3$ |
| May | 148.1 | 40.6 | 61．1 | 150．2 | 286 | 219.4 | 191.9 | ${ }_{88} 98.8$ | ＋186．5 | －63．8 | $1,250.9$ 1 1253.4 |
| June | ${ }^{140 \cdot 3}$ | 36.7 | 57.3 | 188.9 | ${ }^{330} 2$ | ${ }^{243} 8$ | 206.4 | 100.7 | 1.304 .2 | 63.9 | 1，388．1 |
| Augyst（d） | $135 \cdot 6$ 130.6 130．6 | 35.0 35.7 | 59.1 59.0 | －149．7 | ${ }^{3095} \times$ | ${ }_{282}^{232}$ | ${ }_{1200.5}$ | －81．5 | 1，197．6 | ${ }^{64 \cdot 7}$ | $1.262 \cdot 3$ |
| Sepitember | 1430.6 130.9 | 39.4 | $62 \cdot 6$ | 157.2 | ${ }_{317.0}$ | 265.2 | 199.9 | ${ }^{164.0}$ | － | －63．4 |  |
| October | 134．3 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 65.3 | ${ }_{125} 32$ | 291.3 | 230.4 | 193.2 | 142.2 | 1，232．4 | ${ }_{62} 62.2$ | ＋1，294．6 |
| （November | 133.1 118.4 | 4.4 43.1 | 65.8 61.8 | 125.9 122.8 | 2782.8 272 | 220.8 2060 | $200 \cdot 1$ 194.9 | 98.4 88.5 |  | 61.7 63.8 | ${ }_{1}^{1,2127.0}$ |
| 1926 Januar |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr | 137.4 |  | $6{ }^{6}$ | 促 | 285．8 |  | 198.6 | 88.8 | 1,200 |  | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| March | 118.7 | 35.4 | ${ }_{56.6} 6$ | 105.7 | ${ }_{235}^{256}$ | ${ }_{212} 23$ | 175．1 | ${ }_{74.4}^{80 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1,225.8 \\ 1,013}}$ | 58.8 56.4 | 1，184．6 |
| April | 115 | 32.5 | $52 \cdot 5$ | 104. | 231.3 | $206 \cdot 3$ | 170.5 | 68.7 | 981.9 | 52. | ，034 |
| May（e） | $148 \cdot 4$ | 50.6 | 67.2 | 239.2 | 386.1 | 352.2 | $235 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 2$ |  | $60 \cdot 6$ | 1，634 |
| Juna | ${ }^{137.5}$ | 41.0 | ${ }_{51.3}^{17}$ | 257.1 | 396.5 | 383.7 37 | 224.6 | ${ }^{138.2}$ | 1，639．8 | 59.1 | 1，698．8 |
| July | 131.4 127.7 127 | 36.2 35.7 | 58.1 | ${ }_{237.3}^{254.9}$ | ${ }_{389}^{392}$ ． 7 | 372.1 351.6 | 229．4 | ＋132．3 | 1，605．4 | ${ }^{58.6}$ | 1.664 .1 |
| September | ${ }^{128.5}$ | 39.6 | 59.9 | 212.1 | 388.5 | ${ }_{350.2}$ | 220.1 | ${ }_{128} 18$ |  | 56.0 53.9 | ${ }^{1,605.7}$ |
| October | 132.7 |  | 66.4 | 194.3 | 390．3 | 333.4 | ${ }^{224} \cdot 4$ | 131.4 | $1,516.2$ | 53.0 | 1，569．1 |
| November | 139.0 120.4 180 | 47.4 42.8 | 78.9 67.9 | 182.0 174.4 | ${ }_{335 \cdot 3}^{375.1}$ | ${ }_{2771.1}^{316.1}$ | ${ }_{202.7}^{226.4}$ | 131.2 130.5 | $1,496.1$ $1,351.0$ | 49.3 52.0 | $1,545 \cdot 4$ $1,403.1$ |
| 1927 January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 135.4 | 45.0 | $61 \cdot 7$ | 137.6 | 303.8 | 213.7 | 159.6 | 112.6 | $1,169.5$ | ${ }_{38.5}$ | 1，207．9 |
| ${ }_{\text {Maril }}^{\text {March }}$ | 118.0 112.2 | 38.9 36.4 | 55．7 | 148.6 159.8 | 282.0 265.8 | 191.7 192.1 | 1382.6 132.5 | ${ }_{90}^{105.2}$ | $1, .081 .7$ <br> $1,044.8$ | 33.3 30.3 3 | $\xrightarrow{1,115.0}$ |
| May | 99．4 | 31.1 | 49.2 | 139.9 | 242.7 | 189.9 | 123.9 | 109.3 | －985．5 | 39.5 29.5 | ${ }_{1}^{1,015.0}$ |
| June | $100 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 3$ 30.4 | 49.1 | ${ }^{133} \cdot 9$ | 259．8 | 194.5 | 117.7 | 118.9 | 1，004．6 | 27.5 | $1,032.1$ |
| Augus | 100.7 100.6 | 30.4 32.1 | ${ }_{49}^{49} 4$ | － 143.6 | 265. 265 | ${ }_{225.7}^{209}$ | 120.4 115.7 | 119.7 | ${ }^{1,026 \cdot 9}$ | 27.6 27.1 | $1,054 \cdot 5$ |
| Septembe | ${ }^{1001.1}$ | 37.7 | $54 \cdot 6$ | 129 | 259.2 | 219.2 | 112.3 | 137.0 |  | 27.0 25.0 | $1,076.4$ 1 1 |
| October | 111.3 | 44.3 | 62.4 | 126.7 | 258．8 | 237.9 | ${ }^{116.6}$ | 148.1 | $1,106 \cdot 1$ | 25.7 | $1,131.7$ |
| November | 1162.8 132 | 45.8 <br> 8 | － 83.8 | $134 \cdot 0$ 178.3 | 261.1 293 | 251.6 282.5 | 123.7 136.3 | 140.2 163.6 | $1,145 \cdot 2$ $1,336 \cdot 3$ | 26．6． 31 | $1,1771.8$ $1,368.2$ |

Note：The figures in this table derive from counts of unemployed persons on the registers of Ministry of Labour Employment Exchanges，Branch Employment offices and


 ater（known as the Two Mon
（a）The removal of certain special restrictions on the grant of uncovenanted unemployment benefit to persons with other means of support，and the abolition of the three weeks
gap in the payment of uncovenanted benefit caused an estimated increase of 13,500 in the unemployed register in the United Kingdom as a whole in February 1924 ．

 hat month．
d）The restoration of the special conditions for extended benefit which had been removed in February 1924 caused the unemployed register to be reduced by an estimated
10，000 in August 1925．
（e）The figures in May 1926 and subsequent months exclude persons in the coalmining industry who were absent from work on account of the dispute which commenced
on 1 st May． unemployed each month, by region December 1922-June 1948

TABLE 162 (continued). Number of persons (insured and uninsured) registered as unemployed each month, by region December 1922 -June 1948

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& London \& \({ }_{\substack{\text { South- } \\ \text { Eastern }}}\) \& South- \& Midands \& NorthEastern \& NorthWestern \& Scotland \& Wales \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Graat } \\ \text { Britain } \\ \hline}}{ }\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Northern } \\
\& \text { Ireland }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underline{\substack{\text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom }}}\) \\
\hline 1928 January (f) \& 126.6
116.8
16 \& 56.6
49.3 \& 72.6
65.7 \& 139.3
138.9 \& 261.8
253.1 \& \(232 \cdot 3\)
219 \& 134.9
132.8 \& \(144 \cdot 9\)
\(132 \cdot 9\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.168 .9 \\
\(1,108.7\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 30.1
29.9 \& \(1,199.1\)
\(1,138.6\) \\
\hline February \& 116.8
100.1 \& 49.3
41.8 \& 65.7
60.7 \& 138.9
124.6 \& 253.1
244 \& 219.1
210.0 \& 132.8
127
17 \& \(132 \cdot 9\)
112.3
11 \& +1,033.8 \& 29.9
29.0
35 \& +1,062.9 \\
\hline April (g) \& 102.7 \& 39.9
37.1

ar \& 59.2
57.1 \& 154.9
151.9 \& 296.8
296 \& 230.9
220.7 \& 138.4
138.7 \& 119.3
128.0 \& $1,136.0$
1,1010 \& $35 \cdot 3$
42.3 \& +1,172.3 <br>
\hline May \& 199.8 \& - \& 57.1
57.0 \& 151.9
186.9 \& 265.7
295 \& ${ }_{251.5}^{221.9}$ \& ${ }_{136.5}^{13}$ \& 129.1 \& ${ }_{1,192.6}$ \& ${ }_{46}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 1,1238.9 <br>
\hline July ( h ) \& 105.7 \& 37.5 \& 59.0 \& 204.0 \& ${ }_{329} 29$ \& 278.5 \& 148.6 \& 142.2 \& $1,305 \cdot 0$ \& $48 \cdot 9$ \& $1,353.8$ <br>
\hline August \& 104.5 \& 40.0 \& 62.3 \& 204.7 \& 335.0 \& ${ }^{293.0}$ \& 148.1 \& 132.4 \& ${ }^{1,3220.0}$ \& 47.3 \& 1,3,372.4 <br>
\hline September \& 108.7 \& ${ }^{43.6}$ \& 64.4
74.0 \& ${ }^{1835.9}$ \& 318.5
345
34 \& 289.1
291.0 \& 1488.2
157.9 \& 138.9
152.4
12.9 \& $\xrightarrow{1,374 \cdot 7}$ \& 46.0
46 \& $1,420.7$ <br>
\hline October

November \& | 118.9 |
| :--- |
| 123.4 |
| 1 | \& 49.3

53.7 \& 75.0 \& 178.5 \& ${ }_{346} 3$ \& 294.6 \& $166 \cdot 6$ \& 157.4 \& 1,395.5 \& 43.0 \& $1,4385.5$ <br>
\hline November
December \& 134.2 \& 53.0
62.0 \& 74.5 \& 207.3 \& 3377.7 \& ${ }_{326 \cdot 2}^{239}$ \& 179.8 \& 148.9 \& 1,520.7 \& 44.6 \& $1,565 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline 1929 January \& 145.4 \& 67.2 \& 82.1 \& $186 \cdot 3$ \& 326.8 \& ${ }^{283.4}$ \& 177.4 \& ${ }_{125}^{125} 6$ \& 1.394 .1 \& 39.8
37.8 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,433.9}$ <br>
\hline February
March \& 148.0 \& 76.2
47.4 \& 84.4
64.1 \& \& \& 273.6
241.4 \& 178.9
155.7 \& 129.9
$108 \cdot 6$ \& +1,132.9 \& 35.1 \& $1,168.0$
1 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {April }}^{\text {March }}$ \& 117.6
109.0
10 \& 47.4
41.8 \& 64.1
61.7 \& ${ }^{1362} 150$ \& $261 \cdot 2$
276 \& 269.5 \& 149.1 \& 103.9 \& 1,163.8 \& 34.5 \& 1,198.3 <br>
\hline Aprii
May \& 101.3 \& 36.9 \& 59.5 \& 150.7 \& 263.4 \& 273.6 \& 142.5 \& $104 \cdot 4$ \& $1,132 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }^{33.0}$ \& 1,165.3 <br>
\hline June (i) \& 101.5 \& 33.9 \& 59.6 \& 162.8 \& 253.6 \& $276 \cdot 3$ \& 139.9 \& 114.8 \& 1,142.4 \& 33.7 \& 1,176.1 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {July }}$ \& 99.5 \& 34.2 \& 57.9 \& 171.8 \& 238.7 \& ${ }^{274.0}$ \& ${ }_{143.3}^{142}$ \& 115.7
103.8
108 \& +1,155.8 \& - $\begin{gathered}34.0 \\ 34.4\end{gathered}$ \& 1,190.2 <br>
\hline Altast \& 997.8
107 \& ${ }_{44.1}$ \& 58.8
65.8 \& 161.6
155.6 \& 267.8 \& 284.2 \& 144.0 \& 113.3 \& 1,181.9 \& $35 \cdot 3$ \& $1,217 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline September \& 118.0 \& 50.5 \& 72.1 \& 159.1 \& $275 \cdot 4$ \& 292.3 \& 150.8 \& ${ }^{116.3}$ \& 1,234.4 \& ${ }_{35}^{35 \cdot 3}$ \& 1,269.7 <br>
\hline November \& 125.9
141.6 \& ${ }_{70}^{58.5}$ \& 78.1
87.8 \& ${ }_{204.7}^{155.1}$ \& ${ }_{327 \cdot 1}^{283 \cdot 2}$ \& 301.0
358.1 \& 160.9
187.4 \& 123.1
$133 \cdot 0$ \& $1,285 \cdot 5$
$1,510 \cdot 2$ \& 37.4

42.2 \& | $1,552 \cdot 4$ |
| :--- |
|  |
| $1,52 \cdot 9$ | <br>

\hline December \& $141 \cdot 6$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1930 January \& 159.5 \& 75.6
74.6 \& 85.22 \& 192.9
196.5 \& 324.2

328.7 \& | 354.8 |
| :--- |
| 384 |
| 8 | \& 181.5

188.3 \& 117.8
123.9 \& $1,491 \cdot 5$
$1,539 \cdot 3$ \& 42.2

43.0 \& | $1,533 \cdot 7$ |
| :--- |
| $1,582 \cdot 2$ |
| $1,1 / 2$. | <br>

\hline February
March (i) \& 159.5 \& $74 \cdot 6$
70.0 \& \& ${ }_{227.0}$ \& \& 426.3 \& ${ }_{216.4}$ \& 125.3 \& 1,677.5 \& $53 \cdot 6$ \& 1,7731.1 <br>
\hline April \& 157.4 \& 67.6 \& 82.5 \& 239.1 \& 357.2 \& 438.9 \& 209.9 \& 145.8 \& 1,698.4 \& $53 \cdot 4$ \& 1,751.8 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {May }}^{\text {May }}$ \& $155 \cdot 4$ \& $62 \cdot 9$ \& 79.3 \& $240 \cdot 4$ \& 363.4 \& 491.5 \& 213.3 \& 163.9 \& 1,770.1 \& 53.2 \& 1.823 .2 <br>
\hline June \& $156 \cdot 2$ \& 54.7 \& 75.3 \& $275 \cdot 3$ \& 420.8 \& 526.6 \& $224 \cdot 6$ \& 157.1 \& 1,890.6 \& 56.1 \& 1,2466 <br>
\hline July \& 168.1 \& 60.6 \& 80.3 \& $290 \cdot 1$ \& 435.8
445. \& 556.6
584 \& 253.4
249 \& 166.5
151.9 \& $2,011.5$
2.039 .7 \& 60.4
66.2 \& ${ }_{2,105.9}^{2,0719}$ <br>
\hline August \& 170.1 \& 64.2
76.0 \& 84.0
93.2 \& ${ }_{291.5}^{290.2}$ \& $473 \cdot 3$
473 \& 604.1 \& 265.8 \& 169.7 \& ${ }_{2,161.7}$ \& 68.4 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,230 \cdot 1}$ <br>
\hline September \& 188.5
201.7 \& 82.1 \& 105.0 \& 294.2 \& 492.1 \& $600 \cdot 3$ \& 279.6 \& 182.4 \& 2,2,23.5 \& 70.3 \& ${ }^{2,307.8}$ <br>
\hline November \& 217.8
237.3 \& 94.9
112.7 \& $115 \cdot 5$
129.4 \& 2977
376 \& 489.2
555.4 \& ${ }_{687}^{602 \cdot} 7$ \& 2978.0
348 \& 172.1
195.2 \& $2,643 \cdot 1$
2,286 \& $72 \cdot 4$
81.9 \& $2,358.9$
$2,725 \cdot 0$ <br>
\hline December \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1931 January \& \& \& 133.2 \& ${ }^{355} \cdot 9$ \& 535.2 \& 651.8 \& 338.6
349.6 \& 185.1
193.8

1 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,592.7}$ \& 78.6 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,671 \cdot 2}$ <br>
\hline February \& 268.8 \& 122.4 \& ${ }^{129.0}$ \& 361.8
391.3 \& 547.0
5596 \& $645 \cdot 2$

611.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
349.6 <br>
344 <br>
\hline

 \& 

193.8 <br>
187 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& $2,617.7$

$2,581.0$ \& 76.2
74.4 \& ${ }_{2,655 \cdot 5}^{2,693}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {March }}^{\text {March }}$ \& - 254.6 \& 104.4 \& 119.9 \& ${ }_{365.8}$ \& 542.9 \& $601 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }^{342}$.8 \& 188.3 \& $2,520 \cdot 1$ \& 73.7 \& 2,593.8 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {May }}$ \& 252.2 \& ${ }_{98} 9$ \& 117.4 \& 384.8 \& 568.5 \& 662.4 \& $355 \cdot 9$ \& 190.8 \& 2,630.0 \& 72.1 \& 2,702.1 <br>
\hline June \& 254.0 \& 91.9 \& 113.7 \& ${ }^{425.6}$ \& ${ }^{612.8}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{623} 5$ \& 348.9 \& 194.6 \& $2,664 \cdot 9$
2,713 \& 71.0
69.9 \& $2,735.9$
$2,783.2$ <br>
\hline July
Augus \& 263.5 \& 94.1
102.9 \& 116.2
120.9 \& 406.9
414.5 \& 622.9
608 \& 64.8
669.4 \& ${ }_{372}^{371.6}$ \& ${ }_{202.2}$ \& 2.762 .2 \& 71.5 \& 2,833.7 <br>
\hline Aepust \& - 2791.6 \& 119.3 \& ${ }_{132} \mathbf{1} 6$ \& \& 605.3 \& 673.1 \& 377.0 \& 207.6 \& 2,824.8 \& 72.2 \& 2,897.0 <br>
\hline October (k) \& 308.5 \& ${ }^{128.3}$ \& 146.6 \& 369.9 \& ${ }^{567 \cdot 4}$ \& 630.2 \& 369.8 \& 205.5 \& ${ }^{2,726.1}$ \& 66.2
65.8 \& ${ }^{2,792 \cdot 3}$ <br>
\hline November \& 299.1
283 \& 137.4
137.6 \& ${ }_{145}^{148.8}$ \& ${ }_{339.1}^{348.2}$ \& 514.5 \& 537.8 \& $369 \cdot 3$
359 \& 209.2
194 \& $2,509 \cdot 9$ \& 63.6 \& ${ }_{2,573 \cdot 6}^{2,681}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 549.9 \& 564.1 \& \& \& 2,728.4 \& $65 \cdot 3$ \& 2,793.7 <br>
\hline February \& 327.8 \& 158.6 \& ${ }^{162.0}$ \& $360 \cdot 2$ \& 556.8 \& 548.1 \& 373.2 \& 214.4 \& 2,7607.2 \& 96 \& 2, <br>
\hline March \& 312.0 \& 146.1 \& 151.9
151.2 \& 337.9
363.4 \& $540 \cdot 8$
579.4 \& 526.1 \& ${ }_{367.4}^{366}$ \& 203.7
215.0 \& $2,665 \cdot 3$
$2,652 \cdot 2$ \& 50.2
60 \& $\stackrel{2}{2,712.4}$ <br>
\hline April \& - 304.1 \& 138.3 \& 152.8 \& 373.0 \& $605 \cdot 5$ \& 585.7 \& $370 \cdot 4$ \& 211.5 \& $2,741 \cdot 3$ \& $63 \cdot 4$ \& 2,804.8 <br>
\hline June \& ${ }_{296} 3$ \& 125.8 \& 142.8 \& 397.5 \& $625 \cdot 7$ \& 559.8 \& 364.7 \& ${ }^{234} \cdot 7$ \& ${ }^{2,747 \cdot 3}$ \& ${ }^{68 \cdot 3}$ \& 2,815.7 <br>
\hline July \& 298.6 \& 127.8 \& 148.2 \& 398.6 \& $641 \cdot 9$ \& 568.7 \& 390. 3 \& ${ }^{237} \cdot 6$ \& 2,811.8 \& 76.9 \& ${ }^{2}$ <br>
\hline August \& $294 \cdot 9$ \& 129.0 \& ${ }^{150.2}$ \& 403.1 \& 651.8
637 \& 600.5
605.5 \& 387.8
387 \& ${ }_{235.2}^{244}$ \&  \& ${ }_{72.2}$ \& ${ }_{2,930 \cdot 3}^{2,935}$ <br>
\hline September \& 2997.4 \& $139 \cdot 5$
141.3 \& 165.6 \& ${ }_{352.5}$ \& 631.8
610 \& ${ }_{558.2}$ \& ${ }_{380 \cdot 6}$ \& 240.7 \& $2.747 \cdot 0$ \& 69.9 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,816.9}$ <br>
\hline October \& 29778
3076 \& \& 170.0 \& ${ }^{3525} 5$ \& 624.5 \& 563.8 \& \& 241.7 \& 2,799.8 \& ${ }_{72} \cdot 0$ \& $2,8771.8$
2.795 .8 <br>
\hline Nover \& +296.6 \& 148.8 \& $164 \cdot 8$ \& 348.4 \& 591.8 \& 546.1 \& 392.0 \& $234 \cdot 8$ \& 2,723 3 \& 72.5 \& 2,795•8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

In 1928 persons aged 65 and over ceased to be insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts. This resulted in a reduction of the unemployed register by an estimated 25,000 persons.
(g) Relaxation of conditions tor the receipt of unemployment benefif caused the unemployed
(h) The institution of the system of franking the Health Insurance Cards of persons registered as unemployed caused an estimated 25,000 persons to join the unemployed (h) The institution of
register in July 928 .
(i) In June 1922 cerrain classes of applicants for unemployment benefit were referred to local boards of assessors for the first time caus.
increased by an estimated 5,000 persons. (i) The removal of restrictions on the allowance of unemployment beneefit resulted in an increase of about 60,000 persons on the unemploved register in March 1930 a although
this estimate (made in May 1930 ) considerably understated the eventual addition to the number recorded as unemployed, when the changes had become fully operative.


(1) In January 1932 a change in the procedur for counting unemployment amongst dockers caused the unemployed register to be reduced by about 11,000 persons, and

(m) In September 1934 boys and girls aged 14 and 15 became insurable for the first time.
(n) The introduction of the Unemployment Assistance Scheme in January 1935 caused the
(n) The introduction of the Unemployment Assistance Scheme in January 1935 caused the unemployed register to be increased by about 20,000 persons
 and, approximately, the Metropolitan Police District. South-Eastern Region became correspondingly smaller. Comparable estimates for July on the new basis are shewn
brackets below the figures for that month.

 (q) In April 1937 , following changes in Unemployment Assistance regulations, a further 20,000 were estimated to have registered as unemployed.
(i)
(r) On 1st Ausust 1 1937, the South-E Eastern Region was enlarged by the inclusion within it of the greater part of Berkshire, previously a part of South-Western Region, and

(s) A revised procedure for counting numbers of people on the live register was adopted in September 1937. Comparable estimates for August on the new basis are shewn in
brackets below the figures for that month.

TABLE 162 (continued). Numbers of persons (insured and uninsured) registered as unemployed each month, by region December 1922-June 1948

TABLE 162 (continued). Numbers of persons (insured and uninsured) registered as unemployed each month, by region December 1922-June 1948

 the regional unemployment analyses in Great Britian. Comparabale estimates for February on the new basis are shewn in brackets
(dd) It was decided in February 1943 that statistics of unemployment would be compied and published at quartrell intervals.
(ee) The




TABLE 163. Numbers of insured persons unemployed at each mid-year, by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947


Note: For the purposes of comparability yith Tables 111 and 114 , the United Kingdom figures for 1923 -1933 in the above table relate to the numbers of insured persons
regisered as unemployed (including those temporarily stopped) at the June count while the Great Srition figures for 1939 , 1945 , 1946 and 1947 relate to the numbers of registered as unemployed (including those temporarily stopp
insured persons registered as unemployed at the July count.
*Persons aged 65 and over ceased to be covered by the Unemployment Insurance $A$ Ac
persons aged 16 and over, and the other an estimate for insured persons aged $16-64$.
thn mid-1926 comparatively few people were actually at work in the coal min bers unemployed ar b Persons under the age of 16 were brought within the scone of the Unemp Unemployment Incusance Acts by virtue of the dispute.



TABLE 163 (continued). Numbers of insured persons unemployed at each mid-year, by industry 1923-1939 and 1945-1947


TA number of changes in the scope of the unemployment insurance schemes took place between 1939 and 1995. Women aged 60.64 ceased to be insurable in 1940 when
the minimum age for receiving pensions under the Contributrory Pensions Act was lowered to 60 (for women). The insurance schemes were also extended in 1940 to cove
 , 1 dr

 but who had registered for femployment and, for 1947 only, a number of ex-colliery workers who w
cluded in the unemployed for individual industy $y$ groups or against the entry 0 other insured persons




| United Kingdom |
| :--- |


| Averages of the percentages in January and July each year, excluding workers under 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |  |
| 22.0 | 22.8 | 23.2 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 22.0 | 24.2 | 26.4 | 24.6 | Fishing |
| 34.5 | 33.5 | 29.7 | 27.2 | 22.8 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 12.5 | Coalmining |
| 21.5 | 20.2 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 10.9 | Brick, tile, pipe, etc. manufacture |
| 36.2 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 23.8 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 21.8 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 22.0 | Pottery, earthenware, etc. |
| 17.3 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.4 | Chemicals |
| 43.8 | 41.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 22.3 | 16.0 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 17.6 | Pig iron |
| $47 \cdot 9$ | 41.5 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | 17.4 | 11.4 | 19.5 | 15.1 | Steel melting and iron puddling, and iron and stee rolling and forging |
| 29.1 | 27.4 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | General engineering: engineers' iron and steel founding |
| 16.8 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | Electrical engineering |
| $22 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 9.0 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 7.2 | 4.4 | Construction and repair of motors, cycles and aircraft |
| 62.0 | 61.7 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 44.4 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 24.4 | 21.4 | $20 \cdot 9$ | Shipbuilding and repairing |
| 28.6 | 25.0 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 11.9 | Stove, grate, pipe. etc. and general ironfounding |
| 13.3 | 14.5 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 8.8 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | Electric cable, apparatus, lamps, etc. manufacture |
| 30.6 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 23.7 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 16.7 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 23.9 | 16.9 | Cotton textiles |
| 22.4 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 8.8 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | Wool textiles |
| 29.7 | 23.1 | 17.7 | 24.0 | 21.4 | 16.2 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 21.5 | Linen textiles |
| 13.5 | 12.8 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 13.7 | 9.4 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 12.6 | 7.9 | Hosiery manufacture |
| 17.6 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 15.5 | $12 \cdot 6$ | Tailoring |
| 11.5 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.4 | Dressmaking and millinery |
| 18.0 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 17.1 | $14 \cdot 6$ | 12.1 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 10.4 | Boots, shoss, etc. manufacture |
| 12.2 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | Bread, biscuits, cakes, etc. manufacture |
| 14.4 | 13.1 | 10.9 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 9.6 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 | Drink industries |
| 22.0 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 11.2 | Sawmilling and machined woodwork |
| 21.7 | 20.6 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 13.9 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 12.8 | Furriture manufacture and upholstery |
| 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | Printing, publishing, and bookbinding |
| 30.2 | 29.0 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 17.6 | Building |
| 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 8.3 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7.7 | Gas, water, and electricity supply |
| 15.7 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 | Railway service |
| 5.9 | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | Tramway and omnibus service |
| 22.2 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 20.1 | 18.7 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | Other road transport |
| 33.3 | 33.3 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 29.3 | 27.5 | $25 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | Docks, harbours, canals, etc. service |
| 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.0 | Distributive trades |
| $12 \cdot 4$ | 13.3 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.7 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 10.0 | National government service |
| 18.2 | 19.6 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 20.2 | 19.7 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 14.6 | Local government service |
| 17.5 | 16.7 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15.5 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 15.58 | 15.3 | Hotel, public house, club, ett. service |
| 9.4 | 9.0 | 7.7 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | Laundry and dry-cleaning service |

Note: Thh figures exclude juveniles under 16 years and persons insurued under the agricultural scheme who became insured in September 1934 and May 1936
respectively. Corresponding percentages of insured workers unemployed for each month of the period covered by this table are shown in Table 160 . *The figures for 1923 are for July only
IIn the figures for 1928 and later, people over 65 years old are not countec
The method of counting the unemployed was changed in September 1937, resulting in a reduction in the total recorded of about 50,000 . The effect on the pe
§Domestic servants in clubs, hospitals, etc. were included for the first time in 1938.
Source: Abstract of British Historical Statistics by B. R. Mitchell with the collaboration of Phyllis Deane (c.U.P. 1962).

Total, males and females


Total, males and females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly unemployed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Temporarily topped Total} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly employed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Tem- \\
porarily
stopped \\
stopped
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Per- } \\
\& \text { centage } \\
\& \text { rate }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& Actual
number \& Number \& As percentage employees \& Num \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per- \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& (000's) \& (000's) \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& (000's) \\
\hline 1953 January 12 \& \({ }^{452} \cdot 5\) \& 2.2
2.1 \& 413.8 \& 38.7 \& 402.8 \& 345.1
326.6 \& 1.7 \& \({ }^{503.3}\) \& 2.4 \& \({ }^{460} \cdot 6\) \& 42.7 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{ll} 
February \& 16 \\
March \\
\hline 16
\end{tabular} \& \& 2.1
1.9
1 \& 388.0
357.8 \& \(40 \cdot 9\)
\(39 \cdot 2\) \& \({ }_{356.1}^{384.8}\) \& 326.6
318.9 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.5}\) \& \(435 \cdot 5\)
439 \& 2.12 \& \({ }_{3}^{437} \cdot 3\) \& 43.5
41.7 \\
\hline  \& 375.8 \& 1.8 \& 346.2 \& 29.6 \& 335.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
320.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.5 \& \({ }^{415.5}\) \& 1.9 \& 383.8 \& 31.7 \\
\hline  \& 340.3
297 \& 1.6
1.4
1 \& 316.7
275.7 \& 22.0 \& 314.1
274.5 \& 322.9
315.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.5 \\
1.5 \\
\hline 1.5
\end{tabular} \& - 3 334.5 \& 1.8 \& 353.1
311 \& 24.9
23.3 \\
\hline July \({ }^{13}\) \& 272.7 \& 1.3 \& 257.4 \& \({ }_{15}{ }^{2}\) \& 252.7 \& 305.5 \& 1.5 \& 307.4 \& 1.4 \& 291.3 \& 16.2 \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {August }} 10\) \& 293.5 \& 1.4 \& \({ }^{282} \cdot 6\) \& 11.1 \& 259 \& 302.2 \& 1.4 \& 327.3
323 \& 1.5 \& \({ }^{314.9}\) \& \({ }^{12.4}\) \\
\hline September 14 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
292.0 \\
309.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.4
1.5 \& 280.6
299.0 \& 11.4
10.1 \& 271.4
295.2 \& 303.2
301.1 \& 1.5
1.4
1 \& 323.4
339.5 \& 1.5
1.6
1.7 \& \(310 \cdot 9\)
\(328 \cdot 5\) \& 12.6
11.0 \\
\hline (ecer \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { November } \\ \& \text { December } \\ \& 7\end{aligned}\) \& 322.7
321.8
3 \& 1.5
1.5
1.5 \& 311.3
309.9 \& 11.4
11.9 \& 399.4
308.5 \& 2988.0
295.3 \& 1.4
1.4 \& 3358.3 \& 1.7
1.7 \& 324.1
345.9 \& 12.2
12.8
12.8 \\
\hline 1954 January 11 \& \(372 \cdot 9\) \& 1.8 \& 354.4 \& 18.5 \& \({ }^{343}\). 8 \& 291.8 \& 1.4 \& 414.6 \& 1.9 \& 394.1 \& 20.5 \\
\hline February 15 \& 387.3
342.9 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.6}\) \& 365.1 \& \({ }_{16}^{22.2}\) \& 361.8
324.8
32, \& 307.1 \& 1.4 \& 439.5 \& 2.0 \& \({ }^{405} 5\) \& \({ }_{23}^{23.9}\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{ll} 
March \& \\
Arril \\
\& 12 \\
\hline 12
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(342 \cdot 9\) \\
316.6 \\
\hline 160
\end{tabular} \& 1.6
1.5
1.5 \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 326.5 \\ \& 303.1\end{aligned}\) \& (16.3 \& 324.8
293
23.0 \& 291.1
279.8 \& 1.4
1.3
1 \& 381.5
353.0 \& 1.88 \& \(363 \cdot 6\)
\(336 \cdot 5\) \& 17.9
16.4 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } \& 10 \\ 10 \\ 14\end{array}\) \& 289.4 \& \(1 \cdot 4\) \& 276.3
226.6 \& 13.1
12.9
12.9 \& 272.1

225.2 \& 280.1
200.7 \& 1.3
1.2 \& 321.3
269.1 \& 1.5 \& 354.5 \& 14.8 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 14 \\ 12 \\ 12\end{array}$ \& 239.5

20.1 \& 1.0 \& | $226 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- |
| 208.8 | \& 12.9

11.3 \& 225.2
205.1 \& 260.0
250 \& 1.2 \& 2699.1 \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{236 \cdot 3}^{254.4}$ \& (12.8 <br>
\hline August 9 \& 239.6 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& $230 \cdot 8$ \& 8.8 \& 210.0 \& 248.0 \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& 267.8 \& 1.2 \& $257 \cdot 2$ \& $10 \cdot 6$ <br>

\hline September ${ }^{13}$ \& | 236.0 |
| :--- |
| 253 |
| 20 | \& 1.1

1.2
1 \& 226.7
24.5 \& -9.3 \& 219.7
240.8
20, \& 245.4 \& $\stackrel{1.2}{1.1}$ \& - 263.8 \& 1.2 \& ${ }^{252} \times 8$ \& 11.0 <br>

\hline | October |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| November | 11 |
| 15 |  | \& 253.9

263.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 243.5
252.4 \& 10.4
10.7 \& 240.8
250.8 \& 243.5
239.6 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.1}$ \& ${ }_{293.1}^{281.2}$ \& $\stackrel{1.3}{1.4}$ \& 269.4
$281: 1$ \& 11.8
11.9 <br>
\hline December 6 \& ${ }_{256}$ \& ${ }_{1.2}$ \& ${ }_{245}$ \& 11.0 \& $244 \cdot 2$ \& $232 \cdot 2$ \& 1.1 \& $289 \cdot 2$ \& 1.3 \& ${ }_{276} 8$ \& 12.4 <br>
\hline 1955 January 10 \& 297.8 \& 1.4 \& $280 \cdot 9$ \& 17.0 \& 271.9 \& ${ }^{226} 9$ \& 1.1 \& -335.7 \& \& ${ }^{316.3}$ \& 19.4 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } & 14 \\ & 14\end{array}$ \& 281.6 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.3}$ \& ${ }^{2666} 2$ \& 15.5 \& 263.7

249 \& ${ }_{223}^{223} 8$ \& $1{ }^{1.0}$ \& ${ }^{318} 8.2$ \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.4 | \& 301.3

286 \& 17.0
21.0 <br>
\hline  \& 269.9
260 \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{226}$ \& 18.6
33.8 \& 218.7 \& 228.5 \& 1.0 \& 296.4 \& 1.4 \& 257.7 \& 38.6 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & \\ \text { June } & \\ 16 \\ 13\end{array}$ \& $223 \cdot 6$
$210 \cdot 5$ \& 1.0

1.0 \& | 198.8 |
| :--- |
| 180.5 | \& 24.8

30.0 \& 197.0
179.5 \& 203.5
210.2 \& 1.9
1.0 \& 256.0
242.9 \& $\stackrel{1.2}{1.1}$ \& ${ }_{210}^{229}$ \& 27.0
32.6 <br>
\hline July ${ }^{11}$ \& 184.9 \& 0.9 \& 165 \& 19.2 \& ${ }^{162} \cdot 5$ \& 204.0 \& 1.0 \& 215.8 \& 1.0 \& 194.8 \& 21.0 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {September }} 15$ \& 199.7 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 181.9
183.2 \& 17.8
19.8

a \& 167.9
177.4 \& 201.8
198.1 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 228.4
230.0 \& 1.00 \& 208.9
209.9 \& ${ }^{19.6}$ <br>
\hline Sectomber 12 \& 202.2
20 \& 1.0 \& ${ }^{202 \cdot 1}$ \& 13.1 \& $200 \cdot 0$ \& $200 \cdot 3$ \& 0.9 \& 241.2 \& 1.1 \& 227.3 \& 13.9 <br>
\hline November 14 \& ${ }^{225} 5$ \& 1.1
1.0 \& ${ }_{205.9}^{215.2}$ \& 10.7
9.7 \& 214.0
204.8 \& $202 \cdot 9$
$193 \cdot 6$ \& 0.9
0.9 \& - 2257.4 \& 1.1 \& $236 \cdot 9$ \& 11.6
10.8 <br>
\hline 1956 January ${ }^{16}$ \& 263.9 \& \& 248.1 \& 15.8 \& 243.5 \& 201.2 \& \& 302.4 \& \& 284.4 \& <br>
\hline Febiruary ${ }^{13}$ \& ${ }^{275} \times 6$ \& 1.3 \& 2473 \& ${ }_{28}^{28.3}$ \& ${ }^{245} 5$ \& 208.4 \& 1.0 \& 312.4
29. \& 1.4 \& 282.5 \& 29.9 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } & \\ \text { Ariil }\end{array}$ \& 26515

251.5 \& 1.2 \& 238.1
227.5 \& 27.4
24.0 \& ${ }_{23}^{233}$ \& 213.2
213 \& 11.0 \& 282.1 \& 1.3 \& ${ }^{256} \cdot 8$ \& ${ }_{25}{ }^{29}$ <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & 14 \\ \text { June } & 14 \\ \text { 12 }\end{array}$ \& 237.4
222.6 \& 1.1
1.0
1 \& 207.9
189.5 \& 29.5
33.0 \& 2066
188.8 \& $213 \cdot 3$
$202 \cdot 4$
20 \& 1.0
1.0
1 \& $266 \cdot 4$
250.4 \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{235}$ \& 31.1
35 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 11 \\ 16 \\ 16\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{238} \times 1$ \& 1.1 \& $189 \cdot 5$
192.7 \& 33.0
45.4 \& 1888
$189 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }_{234 \cdot 1}^{220.4}$ \& 1.1 \& 253.4
263 \& 1.2 \& $217 \cdot 4$
217 \& 36.0
46.0 <br>
\hline August ${ }^{13}$ \& ${ }^{2666}$ \& 1.1 \& 218.9 \& 47.7 \& ${ }_{2102}^{202}$ \& -239.5 \& 1.1 \& 293.0 \& 1.3
1.2 \& 243.8
249 \& 49.2
23.7 <br>
\hline September 17 \& 247.6
254
254.1 \& 1.1. \& $225 \cdot 2$
$239 \cdot 3$ \& 22.4
14.7 \& 219.5

237 \& | $245 \cdot 2$ |
| :--- |
| 239 |
| 2 | \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 273.0

279.4 \& 1.2
1.3 \& 249.3
263.6 \& 23.7
15.8 <br>
\hline November 12 \& 264.6
296.9 \& 1.2
1.4 \& 252.9
267 \& 11.7
29.2 \& 251.3
266.8 \& 240.1
$254 \cdot 4$ \& 1.1
1.2 \& 293.4
329 \& 1.3
1.5 \& 2899.7 \& 12.7
30.4 <br>
\hline 1957 January ${ }^{14}$ \& 382.6 \& \& \& \& \& 284.4 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Febiruary 11 \& 380.1

362.9 \& 1.7 \& | 357.4 |
| :--- |
| 335.4 | \& 22.7

27.6 \& 354.7
333 \& 301.0
299.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& 421.5
402.7 \& 1.9
1.8 \& ${ }_{3729}^{396}$. 6 \& ${ }_{\text {25 }}^{25.5}$ <br>

\hline | Marrh |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| April |  |
|  | 11 |
| 15 |  | \& $362 \cdot 9$

342 \& 1.7 \& $335 \cdot 4$
321.3 \& 27.6

21.0 \& | 333 |
| :--- |
| 312.8 | \& 298.1 \& 1.4 \& 379.2 \& 1.7 \& 356.0 \& 23.2

20 <br>

\hline | May |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| June | 13 |
| 17 |  | \& 313.5

264.7 \& | 1.4 |
| :--- |
| 1.2 | \& 293.9

$247 \%$ \& 19.5
17.7 \& 220.3
245

23:8 \& 298.6
283.4 \& 1.4
1.3
1 \& 398.1 \& 1.6
1.3
1 \& ${ }_{32}^{326.4}$ \& 21.7 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {July }}$ \& 264.3
244 \& 1.1 \& 240.1
230.1 \& 14.7
14.2 \& 226.5 \& 276:4 \& ${ }_{1.3}$ \& 274.2 \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{268.2}^{276}$ \& 20.9
15.9 <br>
\hline August ${ }^{12}$ \& ${ }^{265}$. 6 \& 1.2 \& 258.5 \& 7.1 \& ${ }^{238.8}$ \& ${ }^{279} \cdot 6$ \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 296.7 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 288.0 \& 8.7 <br>
\hline September ${ }^{16}$ \& 267.4 \& 1.2
1.3
1 \& $260 \cdot 3$
267.0 \& 7.1
8.2 \& 265.4 \& ${ }_{268}^{282}$. ${ }^{28}$ \& 1.3
1.2
1 \& 298.4
304.4 \& 1.3
1.4
1 \& 289.4
294 \& 9.7
9.7 <br>
\hline Octioner \& 275.2
316 \& 1.4 \& 267.0
301.9 \& 8.2
14.7 \& 264.8
299 \& $268 \cdot 2$
288 \& 1.3 \& 350.3 \& 1.6 \& 333.6 \& 16.7 <br>
\hline Docember 9 \& 335.5 \& 1.5 \& 319.5 \& 16.0 \& 318.3 \& 304.9 \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& 371.7 \& 1.7 \& 354.4 \& 17.3 <br>
\hline 1958 January ${ }^{13}$ \& \& \& 374.1 \& 21.5 \& 364.7 \& 310.7 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February
March
17 \& ${ }_{\text {433.1 }}^{424}$ \& 1.9
2.0
2 \& ${ }_{3}^{392} .8$ \& 31.7
37.3 \& 389.7
3939 \& 330.8
352.4 \& 1.5
1.6
1.8 \& ${ }_{483}^{472} \cdot 6$ \& 2.1 \& 437.6
442.3 \& ${ }^{351.0}$ <br>
\hline Amprill ${ }^{\text {M }}$ \& ${ }_{434}{ }^{43}$ \& 2.0 \& ${ }^{397} \cdot 4$ \& ${ }_{36 \cdot 3}$ \& 335.2 \&  \& 1.7 \& 495.0 \& 2.2 \& 454.2 \& 40.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \\ & 12 \\ 16\end{array}$ \& +447.6 \& 2.1
2.0
2.0 \& 389.0
368.0 \& 58.5
61.3 \& 385.0
$366 \cdot 0$ \& $395 \cdot 2$
$416 \cdot 2$ \& 1.8
1.9 \& 4972.8
4729 \& 2.2
2.1 \& -433.7 \& 64.1
67.0 <br>
\hline July ${ }^{14}$ \& 411.8 \& 1.9 \& 362.1 \& ${ }_{49}{ }^{8} 8$ \& $356 \cdot 6$ \& $422 \cdot 5$ \& 1.9 \& 450.3 \& 2.0 \& 399.1 \& 51.2 <br>
\hline August 11 \& 445.6 \& 2.0 \& $402 \cdot 6$ \& 43.0 \& 3771.7 \& ${ }^{425} 5$ \& 2.0 \& 484.7 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }^{439 \cdot 4}$ \& 45.4 <br>
\hline Saptember ${ }^{15}$ \& 476.0
513.8 \& 2.2
2.4 \& ${ }^{4151} \cdot 9$ \& 60.1
62.7 \& 399.6
44.3 \& 446.6
458.9 \& 2.0
2.1 \& 514.7
551.8 \& 2.3
2.5 \& 452.1
487.3 \& -62.6 <br>
\hline November 17 \& 536.0 \& ${ }_{2.5}$ \& 483.0 \& 53.0 \& 478.8 \& 467.0 \& ${ }_{2.1}$ \& 575.5 \& 2 \& 520.5 \& 55.0 <br>
\hline December 8 \& 531.7 \& $2 \cdot 4$ \& 479.9 \& 51.8 \& 476.9 \& $460 \cdot 5$ \& 2.1 \& $571 \cdot 5$ \& $2 \cdot 6$ \& 518.2 \& 53.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Total，males and females


TABLE 165 （continued）．Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates，monthly 1948－1968

Total，males and females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly employed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Tem－ porarily
stopped} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(\underline{\text { Total register }}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly un－
employed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tem－ stopped} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adiusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per－ \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& \& \& Actual number \& Numb \& \begin{tabular}{l}
As per－
centage \\
of total
\end{tabular} \& Numbe \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per－ \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇ \& （000＇s） \& \({ }_{\text {emp cent．}}\) \& （000＇s） \& cen \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \\
\hline  \& 376.4
367.9 \& 1.6
1.6 \& 367.1
358.1 \& \({ }_{9}^{9.8}\) \& 363.0
355.5 \& 309.2
301.7 \& 1.3
1.3 \& 409.1
402.0 \& 1.7
1.7
1.7 \& 399.0
391.4 \& 10.2
10.6 \\
\hline March \({ }^{8}\) \& 372．1 \& 1.6 \& \(343 \cdot 0\) \& 29．1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
351.5 \\
341 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 305.8 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.3}\) \& \({ }^{405.7}\) \& 1.7 \& 3915
35
3 \& 10.6
29.9 \\
\hline  \& 341.2
306.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.5 \\
1.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(326 \cdot 0\)
\(300 \cdot 2\) \& 15.2
6.8 \& 312.7
296.6 \& \({ }_{305.8}^{298.8}\) \& 1.3
1.3 \& 374.9 \& 1.6
1.4
1 \& 358．0 \& 16.0
10.5 \\
\hline June \({ }^{14}\) \& 276.1 \& \(1 \cdot 2\) \& 269.9 \& 6.2 \& 268.5 \& 308.6 \& \({ }_{1.3}\) \& 305.3 \& 1.3 \& 3318
298.7 \& 10.5
6.7 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {July }}{ }_{\text {August }} \quad{ }_{9}^{12}\) \& － 389.1 \&  \& 275．0 \& 5.6
21.2 \& 264．2 \& 3118.4
323 \& 1.4 \& 309.8 \& 1.5 \& 303.8 \& 6.0 \\
\hline Seputember 13 \& 315．3 \& 1.3 \& 317
\(303 \cdot 6\) \& \({ }_{11.7}^{21 \cdot 2}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
278.9 \\
286 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 323.7
\(320 \cdot 5\) \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
368.9 \\
343 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.5
1.4
1 \& 347． 3 \& 21.6
12.0 \\
\hline Octaber \({ }^{11}\) \& 317.0 \& \(1 \cdot 4\) \& 309.2 \& 7.8 \& 303.2 \& 309.4 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.3}\) \& \(344 \cdot 4\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1.4}\) \& 331.5
336.3 \& 12.0
8.1 \\
\hline November
December
6 \& \(321 \cdot 2\)
332.0 \& 1.4
1.4 \& 315.1
319.3 \& \(\begin{array}{r}6.1 \\ \hline 12.7\end{array}\) \& 312.5
317.6 \& 301.1
304.3 \& 1.3
1.3 \& 348.9
363.7 \& 1.5
1.5 \& \(342 \cdot 2\)
349.6 \& \begin{tabular}{r} 
r \\
\hline 1.7 \\
14.1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1966 January 10 \& 349.7 \& 1.5 \& 339.0 \& 10.7 \& 335.9 \& 284.7 \& \& 382.7 \& \& 371.3 \& 11.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{ll} 
February \\
March \& 14 \\
\& 14 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 339.4
314.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.4 \\
1.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& \(\stackrel{11.1}{7.7}\) \& \(326 \cdot 5\)
\(305 \cdot 3\) \& 277.0
273.9 \& 1.2 \& \& 1.5 \& \& 11.8 \\
\hline April \({ }^{18}\) \& \({ }^{307 \cdot 5}\) \& \({ }^{1.3}\) \& 299.0 \& 8.5 \& 291.5 \& 278.5 \& 1.2 \& 337.4 \& 1.4 \& \({ }_{328.4}\) \& \({ }_{9.0}\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } \& \\ \& 166 \\ 13\end{array}\) \& 280.3
261.1 \& 1.2
1.1 \& 271.2
253.2 \& 7.0
7.9 \& 269.9
251.8
210 \& 276.9

290.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 308．7 \& 1.3 \& 299.1 \& ${ }^{9.6}$ <br>
\hline June ${ }_{\text {July }}{ }^{\text {di }}$ \& ${ }_{264.2}$ \& 1.1 \& 258．2 \& 7.9
5.9 \& 251．8
252.3 \& ${ }_{301}^{290} 1$ \& 1.2
1.3
1 \& 291．7 \& 1.2 \& 281．4 \& 10.3 <br>
\hline July ${ }^{\text {Jugust }}$ \& 317.0 \& 1.3 \& 309．9 \& \& 252.3
273.7 \& 301.1
312.7 \& 1.3 \& 293.7
345.7 \& 1.4 \& 286．7 \& 7.0 <br>
\hline  \& ${ }^{340} \cdot 2$ \& 1.4 \& 324.2 \& 16.0 \& 307．4 \& 341.0 \& 1.4 \& \& 1.5 \& 3538 \& 17.1 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{lll}\text { October } & 10 \\ \text { November } & 14 \\ \end{array}$ \& ${ }^{436}$ ． 2 \& \& 374．6 \& ＋61．6 \& 367．1 \& ${ }^{374.8}$ \& \& 468.1 \& \& 405.0 \& 63.0 <br>
\hline November ${ }^{\text {Natamer }}$ \& 542．6
564.2 \& 2．4 \& $4387 \cdot 9$
467 \& 103.6
97.0 \& 435.5
464.8 \& $421 \cdot 3$
$446 \cdot 1$ \& 1.8
1.9 \& $576 \cdot 5$
601.9 \& 2.4
2.5 \& ${ }_{502}^{471 \cdot 6}$ \& 105.0
99.3 <br>
\hline 1967 January ${ }^{9}$ \& ${ }^{600} \cdot 2$ \& 2.6 \& 527.4 \& \& 523.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } \\ & 13 \\ 13\end{array}$ \& 602.8
569.0 \& 2．6 \& 537．7
524.8 \& $65 \cdot 2$
44.2 \& 534.9
522.8 \& ${ }^{461.1}$ \& 2.0 \& ${ }^{644} 3$ \& 2.7
2.6 \& 576.3 \& 68.0 <br>
\hline April ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 567．4
541 \& 2．4 \& ${ }_{5}^{525.5}$ \& 41.9 \& ${ }_{517} 5$ \& 490.5 \& 2.1 \& 610.3
610.3 \& 2．6 \& 563.9
56.0 \& ${ }_{44}^{46: 6}$ <br>
\hline  \& 541.4

499.8 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.1 | \& 496.8

465.9 \& 44.7
34.0 \& ${ }_{463.7}^{493.2}$ \& 508.0

520.4 \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| 2.2 | \& 581．8 \& 2．44 \& ${ }_{5}^{535 \cdot 5}$ \& $46 \cdot 3$ <br>

\hline July ${ }^{10}$ \& 497.1 \& 2．1 \& 472.1 \& 24．9 \& －464．2 \& $520 \cdot 4$

531.6 \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 |
| 2.3 | \& 539．1

5359 \& 2.3
2.2 \& $502 \cdot 9$
$509 \cdot 6$ \& 36.2
25.8

20， <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {August }}^{\text {A }}$ September 114 \&  \& 年 2.4 \& 533.0
555.7 \& ${ }_{29}^{22.6}$ \& 493．0 \& 541.6

50 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& ${ }_{5}^{594.8}$ \& ${ }^{2} \cdot 5$ \& ${ }_{5}^{570.8}$ \& ${ }^{24.0}$ <br>

\hline  \& \& 2．4 \& 5251.
531.6 \& ${ }_{29.1}^{29.7}$ \& \& \& 2.3
2.3
2.3 \& \& 2.5
2.5 \& 563.0
567.7 \& 30.9
30.8 <br>
\hline November 13 \& 581.6
582.7 \& 2.5
2.5 \& 552.3
558 \& 29.3
23.8 \& 5488．2
556.0 \& 533．2
539.7 \& 2.3
2.3
2.3 \& 618．9
620.9 \& 2.6
2.6 \& 583.4
595.9 \& 30．8
30．4
34． <br>
\hline January ${ }^{8}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } & 12 \\ & 11\end{array}$ \& 619.2
$589 \cdot 9$ \& 2．7 \& 596.0 \& ${ }^{23.2}$ \& 592.9 \& $547 \cdot 1$ \& 2.4 \& 657.9 \& 2.8 \& ${ }_{633} 6$ \& ${ }_{24.3}^{32.0}$ <br>
\hline April 8 \& 578.4 \& 2.5 \& 566.9 \& 11.5 \& 5658．3 \& 543.9

540.7 \& | 2．3 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& 626.2

615.1 \& 2.6
2.6 \& $607 \cdot 6$
602.9 \& 18．6 <br>

\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & \\ \text { June } & \\ & 13 \\ 10\end{array}$ \& 548.9 \& 2.4 \& ${ }_{5}^{535 \cdot 6}$ \& | 13.3 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& 531.6 \& $540 \cdot 1$ \& 2.3 \& ${ }_{586}$ \& 2.5 \& 572.3 \& 13.9 <br>


\hline June | July |
| :--- |
| Jut | \& 514．6

514．7 \& 遃 \& 500.5
504.9 \& 10.3
9.7 \& 503.9
497 \& 541.1
544.3 \& 2.3
2.4

2.4 \& 552.8
550.9 \& 2.3
2.3
2.3 \& ${ }_{541}^{540} 9$ \& 10.9 <br>
\hline  \& 561.4 \& 2.4 \& ${ }_{553.2}$ \& 8.2 \& ${ }_{516} 9$ \& 553．2 \& － 2.4 \& 550.9
598.3 \& 退 \& $540 \cdot 9$
589.9 \& 10.0
8.5 <br>
\hline September 99 \& 5497．4 \& 2．4 \& 534.6
538.8 \& 12.8
10.5 \& 513.8
531.6 \& 543.1

539.4 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& 583．1 \& 2．5 \& 5750 \& 13.1 <br>

\hline November 11 \& 560.9 \& 2.4 \& 544.5 \& 16.3 \& 540．9 \& 5530.7 \& ${ }_{2.3}$ \& 5998．6 \& 2．5 \& 581.8 \& 16.9
16.8 <br>
\hline December 9 \& 551.7 \& $2 \cdot 4$ \& $540 \cdot 0$ \& 11.7 \& 537.5 \& 524.7 \& 2.3 \& 590.3 \& 2.5 \& 578.1 \& 12．2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 166. Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates, monthly 1948-1968

Males

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly unemployed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Temporarily stopped \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& Wholly unemployed \& Temstopped \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonal \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per- \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& \& \& Actual number \& Number \& As per-
centage of total \& Number \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Per- } \\
\& \text { centage } \\
\& \text { rate }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& (000's) \& per cent. \& 000' \& (000's) \& (000's) \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& cent. \& (000's) \& (000's) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1948 \\
1949 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 231.8 \& 1.7
1.7 \& 227.5
223.2 \& 4.3
4.8 \& 221.0 \& \& \& \(249 \cdot 9\) \& \& \& \\
\hline 1950 \& 220.1 \& 1.6 \& 215.0 \& 5.1 \& 212.3 \& \& 1.6 \& 241 \& 1.7 \& \({ }^{235} 5\) \& 5.4 \\
\hline 1951
1952
19 \& 161.5
227.9 \& 1.2 \& 153.4
196.1 \& 8.1
31.8
18.8 \& 151.6
193.4 \& \& 1.1
1.4
1 \& 182.3
254 \& 1.3
1.8
1.8 \& \(173 \cdot 9\)
\(221 \cdot 1\) \& 8.3
33.6 \\
\hline \({ }_{1} 1953\) \& \({ }_{218}^{221.2}\) \& 1.6 \& 204.3 \& 31.8
13.9 \& 1901.4 \& \& 1.5 \& 245 \& 1.8 \& \({ }_{231.1}^{23}\) \& 14.3 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1954 \\
1955 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 184.4
146.7 \& 1.3
1.1
1 \& \(176 \cdot 5\)
137.4 \& 7.9
9.3 \& 173.6
135.1 \& \& 11.2 \& 208.2
169.5 \& 1.5
1.2
1.2 \& 1599.9
159 \& 88.3 \\
\hline 1956 \& 168.8 \& 1.2 \& 151.0 \& 17.8 \& 148.9 \& \& \(1 \cdot 1\) \& 191.0 \& 1.3 \& 172.7 \& 10.3 \\
\hline \({ }_{1957}^{1957}\) Twelve- \& 216.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.5 \\
1.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 204.3 \& 12.3
27.6 \& 201.3 \& \& 1.4
2.0
2 \& \({ }_{351.5}^{241.9}\) \& 1.7
2.4
2.4 \& 229.1
329.9 \& 12.8
28.6 \\
\hline \({ }_{1959}^{1958}\) \&  \& 2.4 \& 2932.8
322 \& 21.6
21.2 \& \({ }_{315}^{288.8}\) \& \& 2.2 \& 369.6 \& 2.5 \& 328.0 \& \({ }_{21}^{28.6}\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}1960 \\ 1961 \\ \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{249}^{259.8}\) \& 1.8 \& \({ }^{248} 8\) \& 11.5
23.3 \& 242.9
22.9 \& \& 1.7
1.5
1.5 \& \({ }_{2}^{283.9}\) \& 1.9
1.9 \& 271.9 \& 12.1 \\
\hline \({ }_{1962}\) \& 344.9 \& 2.3 \& \({ }_{321.9}^{226}\) \& 22.9 \& 3214.0 \& \& 2.1 \& \(370 \cdot 3\) \& 2.5 \& \(346 \cdot 9\) \& 23.4 \\
\hline 1963 \& 440.1
286.2 \& 3.0
1.9 \& 393
279
27 \& 46.2
6.6 \& 382.8
273.2 \& \& 2.6
1.8
18 \& 468.3

309.7 \& 3.1
3.0 \& 421.2
302.9 \& ${ }_{47.2}^{47}$ <br>
\hline 1964 \& 250.3 \& 1.7 \& 279
290 \& 9.7

9 \& ${ }_{235.5}^{23.25}$ \& \& $\stackrel{1.6}{1.6}$ \& ${ }_{272} 27$ \& 1.8 \&  \& 10.3 <br>
\hline 1966 ${ }_{1967}$ \& 285.1
451.2 \& 1.9
3.0 \& 259.6
420.7 \& $\xrightarrow{25.5}$ \& 2515.1
4.1 \& \& 1.7
2.8 \& 3077
478 \& 2.0
3.2 \& 281.8
447 \& 26.0
31.0 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 473.7 \& $3 \cdot 2$ \& 460.7 \& 13.1 \& 455.1 \& \& 3.1 \& 501.5 \& $3 \cdot 4$ \& 488.1 \& 13.4 <br>
\hline  \& 215.0
226.3 \& \& $210 \cdot 8$
222.6 \& 4.2 \& 209.2
216.9 \& ${ }_{247}^{248}$ \& 1.8
1.8
18 \& ${ }_{247}^{236} \cdot{ }^{2}$ \& 1.7 \& 231.9
243.2 \& 4.4
4.0 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {September }}^{16} 13$ \& 2226.3

223 \& | 1.7 |
| :--- |
| 1.7 | \& 222.6

220.0 \& 3.7
3.6 \& 2119.9
217.1 \& $247 \cdot 5$
244 \& 1.8
1.8
1.8 \& 247.2
243.6 \& 1.8
1.8 \& $239 \cdot 2$
$239 \cdot 2$ \& 4.0
4.3 <br>
\hline Sectober 11 \& 234.4 \& 1.7 \& $230 \cdot 8$ \& 3.6 \& ${ }^{229} \cdot 3$ \& ${ }^{239 \cdot 3}$ \& 1.8 \& 252.2 \& 1.8 \& 247 \& 4.5 <br>

\hline (ex | November |
| :--- |
| December |
| 6 | \& 244.0 \& 1.8 \& 239.0

240.0 \& 3.9
4.0 \& $238 \cdot 3$
239.5 \& $234 \cdot 1$
229 \& 1.7
1.7 \& $262 \cdot 5$
268.2 \& 1.9
1.9 \& 268.4 \& 4.7 <br>
\hline 1949 January 10 \& 279.5 \& 2.1 \& 273.7 \& $5 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }^{270.3}$ \& 227.0 \& 1.7 \& 308.2 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 301.9 \& <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Febiruary } & 14 \\ \text { March } \\ & 14\end{array}$ \& 264.3
250.7 \& 2.0
1.9
1.9 \& 259.1
245.8 \& 5.2
4.9 \& 258.1
$245 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }_{229.5}^{216.5}$ \& 1.6
1.6
1.6 \& 291.6
276 \& 2.1
2.0
2.0 \& 2871.4 \& 5.5 <br>
\hline  \& 242.4
2
220.9 \& 1.8 \& 235.8
235

20.7 \& | 4.9 |
| :--- |
| 6.7 |
| 7 | \& 234.2

219.0
219.0 \&  \& 1.6
1.7 \&  \& 1.9
1.8
1.8 \& 258.1
241
24.3 \& 7.1
7.6 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & 19 \\ \end{array}$ \& 229.9
199 \& 1.7
1.5
1 \& 220.8

194.2 \& | 7.2 |
| :--- |
| 5.0 | \& 219.0

193.6 \& ${ }_{222}^{228}$ \& 1.6 \& 249.9
24.9 \& 1.8 \& 224.3 \& ${ }_{5.3}$ <br>
\hline July ${ }^{11}$ \& 185.7 \& 1.4 \& $182 \cdot 3$ \& 3.4 \& 180.6 \& 215.0 \& ${ }^{1.6}$ \& 205.1 \& 1.5 \& $200 \cdot 6$ \& 4.5 <br>
\hline August ${ }^{15}$ \& 194.2 \& 1.4
1.5

1 \& | 191.5 |
| :--- |
| 196.0 |
| 180 | \& 2.8 \& - 185.5 \& 212.1

216.9 \& 1.6
1.6
1.6 \& 213.1
217.6 \& 1.5
1.6
1.6 \& 209.8
213.8 \&  <br>
\hline September \& - 219.6 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{235.7}$ \& \& \& 4.2 <br>
\hline  \& $233 \cdot 9$
238 \& 1.7
1.8 \& ${ }_{234}^{229.9}$ \& 4.0
4.7 \& 238.9
233.4 \& 224.8
223 \& 1.7
1.7 \& 254.0
262.6 \& 1.8
1.9 \& 249.7
257 \& 4.2
4.9 <br>
\hline 1950 January 16 \& 262.8 \& \& 258.0 \& \& 254.4 \& 213.1 \& \& 288.1 \& \& 283.1
283.9 \& <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Febiuary } & 13 \\ \text { March } \\ \text { 13 }\end{array}$ \& 266.1
247 \& 2.0
1.8
1 \& 259.8
241.2 \& ${ }_{5}^{6.7}$ \& 258.5
$240 \cdot 5$ \& ${ }_{215}^{215 \cdot 9}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.6}$ \& 290.4
270.8 \& 2.1
1.9
1.9 \& 283.9
264.9 \& ${ }_{5.9}^{6.5}$ <br>
\hline April 17 \& 235.0 \& 1.7 \& 228.9 \& 6.0 \& 223.8
212.4 \& 214.4
214 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.6}$ \& 2517
205 \& 1.8 \& 251.1
234.2 \& ${ }_{6 \cdot 3}^{6.2}$ <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \\ \\ \text { l2 }\end{array}$ \& 221.0

201.8 \& 1.5 \& | 213.8 |
| :--- |
| 195.6 |
| 107 | \& 7.2

6.2 \& 219.4
194 \& $223 \cdot 4$
223 \& ${ }_{1.6}^{1.6}$ \& 24.5
221.6 \& \& ${ }_{215}^{231}$ \& 6.4 <br>
\hline July ${ }^{10}$ \& 196.3 \& 1.4 \& 190.4 \& 5.9 \& 188.7 \& ${ }_{224}^{224}$ \& 1.6 \& 215.7 \& 1.5 \& 209.5 \& 6.2 <br>
\hline August 14 \& 201.3 \& 1.5 \& 197.6 \& 3.7 \& 188.7 \& ${ }^{2115.7}$ \& ${ }^{1.6}$ \& $220 \cdot 2$
215 \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{2}^{2116.4}$ \& 3.9
4.2 <br>
\hline September 11 \& ${ }_{206.1}^{196.5}$ \& 1.4
1.5
1 \& 192.6
201.9 \& 3.9
4.2 \& 187.5
200.0 \& 211.3
208.3 \& 1.5
1.5
1.5 \&  \& 1.5
1.6
1 \& 211.3
218.7 \& 4.2
4.5 <br>
\hline November 13 \& 201.4
2059 \& 1.5
1.5 \& 198.1
201.3 \& 3.3
4.6 \& 197.2
120.8 \& 193.2
192.0 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 219.7
229.2 \& \& \& 3.5
4.7 <br>
\hline December 11 \& $205 \cdot 9$ \& 1.5 \& $201 \cdot 3$ \& $4 \cdot 6$ \& $200 \cdot 8$ \& 192.0 \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& $229 \cdot 2$ \& 1.6 \& $224 \cdot 4$ \& 4.7 <br>
\hline 1951 January 15 \& $230 \cdot 9$ \& \& ${ }^{223.7}$ \& \& 220.2
197.8 \& 183.2
166.6 \& 1.3
1.2
1 \& 258.1

230.9 \& 1.9 \& $250 \cdot 7$
225 \& 7.4
5.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } \\ & 12 \\ 12\end{array}$ \& 204.2
182.9 \& 1.5
1.3 \& 198.8
178.1 \& 5.4
4.8 \& 1977
177.6 \& 166.6
161.0 \& 1.2
1.2 \& $230 \cdot 9$
207.2 \& \& 202.2 \& 5.7
4.9 <br>
\hline Aprii ${ }^{16}$ \& 164.9 \& 1.2 \& 160.4 \& ${ }_{4} .6$ \& 158.8 \& ${ }^{152.0}$ \& 1.1 \& 186 \& 1.3 \& 181.9
15 \& 4.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & \\ \text { June } & \\ 18 \\ 18\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{142.0}$ \& 1.0
0.9 \& 1378
120.7
120 \& 4.7 \& 136.8
120.4 \& 139.2
139 \& 1.0 \& 144.0 \& 1.0 \& 139.1 \& 4.8 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } \\ \text { August } & 16 \\ 16 \\ 16\end{array}$ \& 122.5
132.9 \& 0.9
1.0 \& 116.5
126.8
126 \& 6.0
6.1 \& 114.9
119.2 \& $138 \cdot 9$
137 \& 1.0
1.0 \& $140 \cdot 8$
149.8 \& 1.1 \& 1343.4
143 \& 6.3
6.3 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {September }} 17$ \& ${ }^{1355} 2$ \& 1.0 \& 127.3 \& 7.9 \& ${ }^{124.6}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}140.7 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 1.0 \& 152.1 \& 1.1 \& ${ }^{145.0}$ \& -8.1 <br>
\hline October
November
N \& $152 \cdot 9$
168.5 \& 1.1
1.2 \& $140 \cdot 2$
152.5 \& 12.7
16.0 \& 139.0
151.8 \& 143.7
148.0 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.1}$ \& 169.1
188.6 \& ${ }_{1.4}^{1.2}$ \& 175.1
$172 \cdot 9$ \& $\begin{array}{r}13.1 \\ 16.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Nocember 10 \& 175.5 \& 1.3 \& 158.7 \& 16.8 \& 158.8 \& 150.4 \& 1.1 \& 198.8 \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& 181.5 \& 17.4 <br>
\hline 1952 January 14 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.1 \& 243.6 \& \& \& <br>

\hline | February |
| :--- | :--- |
| March |
| M |
| 11 |
| 17 | \& 224.9

230.0 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.7}$ \& 199.5
193.2 \& 25.4
36.8 \& 198.4
192.6

180 \& 167.1
177.9 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 256.0

252.3 \& | 1.8 |
| :--- |
| 1.8 |
| 18 | \& ${ }_{213}^{229 \cdot 4}$ \& $26 \cdot 6$

39.0 <br>
\hline Aprii 21 \& ${ }^{242} \times$ \& 1.7 \& 190.6 \& 51.9
51.9 \& 1886.1 \& 1787.2 \& 1.3 \& ${ }^{2655}$ 26.6 \& 1.9 \& 2110.1
205.3 \& 55.5
56.6 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \\ 16\end{array}$ \& 233.1
223 \& ${ }_{1.6}$ \& - 169.4 \& 53.2
53 \& 18909
169.4 \& 194.9 \& 1.4 \& ${ }_{299}$ \& 1.8 \& ${ }_{193} \mathbf{5}$ \& 55.8 <br>
\hline July
August
14
11 \& 2099
221 \& 1.5
1.6 \& 172.0
194.0 \& 38.0
27.2 \& 169.8
183.3

18 \& ${ }_{209}^{202.5}$ \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& 238.1

246.7 \& 1.7
1.8
18 \& 196.0
218.0 \& 42.0
28.7 <br>

\hline Sugust ${ }_{\text {Alember }}^{15}$ \& 214.3 \& 1.6 \& | 1921.7 |
| :--- |
| 19 |
| 10.2 | \& ${ }_{22} 2.6$ \& 187.3 \& 211.0 \& 1.5 \& 239.8 \& 1.7 \& ${ }^{216.0}$ \& 23.9 <br>

\hline October
November
N \& - $2280 \cdot 0$ \& 1.7
1.8
1.8 \& - $\begin{array}{r}210.2 \\ 224\end{array}$ \& 18.0
15.1 \& 208.4
23.9 \& 217.2
29.8 \& 1.6
1.6 \& 253.8
269.1 \& 1.8
1.9 \& 234.9
253 \& 18.8
15.7 <br>
\hline December 8 \& 248.7 \& 1.8 \& 233.5 \& 15.2 \& 232.9 \& 223.4 \& 1.6 \& $280 \cdot 4$ \& 2.0 \& 264.7 \& ${ }_{15}$ /8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 166 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates, monthly 1948-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(\underline{\text { Total register }}\)} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly unemployed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Temstopped \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly un-
employed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Temstopped} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per- \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Actual } \\
\& \text { number }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Numb \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { As per- } \\
\text { centage } \\
\text { cot total } \\
\text { otave }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Number \& Percentage rate \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& (000's) \& ent. \& (000's) \& (000's) \& (000's) \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& per cent. \& (000's) \& (000's) \\
\hline 1953 January \begin{tabular}{l} 
February \\
16 \\
12 \\
\hline 16
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{272}^{287}\) 2 6 \& 2.1
2.0 \& \(265 \cdot 6\)
\(248 \cdot 3\) \& 21.6
24.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
260.8 \\
247 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(218 \cdot 8\)
207.5 \& 1.6
1.5
1 \&  \& 2.3
2.2 \& 299.8
280.3 \& 22.6
24.9 \\
\hline March \({ }^{\text {Pr }}\) \& \({ }_{251.1}^{271}\) \& 1.8 \& \({ }_{224}^{24}\) \& 26.8 \& 223.7 \& 200.8 \& 1.5 \& 3020.4
280 \& 2.0 \& 285.3
2050 \& 24.5
27.5 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{ll} 
April \\
May \& 13 \\
\({ }^{13}\) \\
\hline 11
\end{tabular} \& \(239 \cdot 4\)
214.3 \& 1.7
1.6 \& 220.0
1990 \& 19.4
15.3 \& 214.5
197.8 \& \(205 \cdot 5\)
206.2 \& 1.5
1.5 \& 267.7
241.7 \& 1.9
1.7 \& 2476
226.6 \& 20.1
15.7 \\
\hline June \({ }_{\text {July }}{ }^{15}\) \& 193.6
179.7 \& 1.4
1.4 \& 178.7
1700 \& 14.9 \& 178.2 \& 204.9 \& \({ }^{1.5}\) \& 220.4 \& 1.6 \& 205.2 \& 15.3 \\
\hline July \({ }^{\text {August }}\) \& 199.9
190 \& 1.4 \& 184.6 \& \({ }_{6.3}^{9.7}\) \& 167.8
172.7 \& 200.2
197.7 \& 1.5
1.4
1 \& - \({ }_{215.4}^{205.4}\) \& 1.7
1.5
1.5 \& 195.5
208 \& 9.9
6.6 \\
\hline September 14 \& 184.1 \& 1.3 \& 177.0 \& 7.1 \& 172.3 \& 194.2 \& 1.4 \& 206.5 \& 1.5 \& 1199.0 \& \(7 \cdot 5\) \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { October } \& 12 \\ \text { November } \\ 16\end{array}\) \& 193.6
203.6 \& 1.4
1.5 \& 187.1
196.6 \& 6.5
7.0 \& 185.3
195.7 \& 192.7
191.7 \&  \& 215.0
229.9 \& 1.5
1.6
1.6 \& \({ }_{222.7}^{208.2}\) \& \({ }_{7.2}^{6.8}\) \\
\hline November \({ }^{16}\) \& \({ }_{207}^{203} \cdot 6\) \& 1.5
1.5 \& 196.6
200.0 \&  \& 195.7
199.4 \& 191.7
190.6 \& 1.4
1.4 \& \({ }_{235 \cdot 1}^{229.9}\) \& 1.6
1.7 \& 222.7
227 \& 7.2 \\
\hline 1954 January 11 \& 24.9 \& 1.8 \& \({ }_{2}^{233} 3\) \& 11.6 \& 227.9 \& \(189 \cdot 9\) \& 1.4 \& \(275 \cdot 8\) \& 2.0 \& 263.7 \& 12.0 \\
\hline February
March
M \& \(261 \cdot 7\)
224.1 \& 1.9
1.6 \& 213.3 \& 15.9
10.8 \& 244.4
212.6 \& \({ }^{2051} \cdot 2\) \& 1.5
1.4
1 \& 293.7
253
25.2 \& 2.1
1.8
1.8 \& 277.4
242.0 \& 16.3
11.2 \\
\hline April \({ }^{12}\) \& 203.3 \& 1.5 \& 194.7 \& 8.6 \& 189.6 \& 181.5 \& 1.3 \& 229.1 \& 1.6 \& 220.0 \& 9.1 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { May } \& \& 10 \\ \text { June } \& 10 \\ \text { 14 }\end{array}\) \& 188.7 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.3}\) \& 176.6 \& 8.1 \& 174.4
147.4 \& 181.7
169.9 \& 1.3
1.2
1 \& 207.6
177.1 \& 1.5
1.3
1.3 \& 169.1
168.8 \& 8.5
8.2 \\
\hline June
July \& 156.0
143.6 \& 1.1
1.0 \& 148.1
137
18 \& 7.9
5.9 \& 194.4
135.7 \& 169.9
163.0 \& 1.2 \& \& \& 1 \& \({ }_{6} 8.2\) \\
\hline August 9 \& \({ }^{156.6}\) \& 1.1 \& 152.4 \& \(4 \cdot 2\) \& \({ }^{141.0}\) \& \({ }_{162.0}\) \& 1.2 \& 176.3
176.5 \& 1.2 \& 171.8 \& 4.7 \\
\hline September \({ }^{13}\) \& 149.1
159.6 \& 1.1
1.2
1 \& 144.7
153.5 \& 4.4
6.1 \& 141.0
152.2 \& 159.1
157 \& \(\stackrel{1}{1.1}\) \& 168.4
178.3 \& 1.2 \& 163.6
171.8 \& 4.8
6.4 \\
\hline November 15 \& 165 \& 1.2 \& 160.1 \& 5.8 \& 159.3 \& 155.4 \& \(1 \cdot 1\) \& 187.4 \& 1.3 \& 181.2 \& \({ }_{6}^{6.2}\) \\
\hline December 6 \& \(163 \cdot 4\) \& \(1 \cdot 2\) \& 157.7 \& \(5 \cdot 6\) \& 157.2 \& \(149 \cdot 3\) \& \(1 \cdot 1\) \& 187.5 \& \(1 \cdot 3\) \& \(181 \cdot 5\) \& 5.9 \\
\hline 1955 January \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { February } \\ \& 10 \\ \& 10\end{aligned}\) \& 194.7
179.0 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.4}\) \& 185.4
170.5 \& 9.5 \& 180.6
169.4 \& 148.4
143.1 \& 1.1. \& 221.8
206.0 \& 1.6
1.4
1 \& \({ }_{197}^{212.1}\) \& 9.6
8.9 \\
\hline February
March
Pr
14 \& 1773.6 \& 1.3
1.2
1 \& \(170 \cdot 5\)
163.0 \& 8.5
10.6
10.6 \& 169.4
162.3 \& 143.1
147 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.1}\) \& \(206 \cdot 0\)
\(200 \cdot 5\) \& 1.4
1.4 \& 197.1
189.3 \& 8.9
11.2 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Aprill } \\ \text { May } \& 18 \\ \text { May }\end{array}\) \& 167.6
136.2 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.0}\) \& 144.7
125.1 \& 22.9
11.1 \& 140.3
124.1 \& 134.2
129.3 \& 1.0
0.9 \& 1991.7
158.9 \& 1.3
1.1
1.1 \& \({ }^{1677} 17\) \& \({ }^{24.0}\) \\
\hline June \({ }^{13}\) \& \({ }_{130.3}^{130.2}\) \& 0.9 \& \({ }_{126} 1\) \& 14.2 \& 115.7 \& 133.9 \& 1.0 \& 153.3 \& 1.1 \& 138.1 \& 15.2 \\
\hline July \({ }^{11}\) \& 116.7 \& 0.8 \& 109.0 \& 7.7 \& 107.2 \& 130.0 \& 0.9 \& 138.1 \& 1.0 \& 129.9 \& 8.2 \\
\hline  \& 124.8
124

24.3 \& 0.9
0.9
0.9 \& 118.3

117.2 \& ${ }_{7}^{6.1}$ \& | 110.4 |
| :--- |
| 114.0 |
| 1 | \& 127.6

128.8
18 \& 1.0 .9
0.9 \& 144.4
143.9 \& 1.00 \& 137.4
136.4 \& $\xrightarrow{7.0}$ <br>
\hline October ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 133.0 \& 1.0 \& 127.8 \& $5 \cdot 3$ \& 126.7 \& 130.6 \& -9 \& 150.9
150 \& 1.1 \& \& <br>
\hline November 14 \& 142.0
139.0 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.0}$ \& 1334.5
134 \& 4.4
4.2 \& 13368
134.3 \& 133.0
126.9 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 163.3
$162 \cdot 1$ \& 1.1
1.1 \& 158.4
157.6 \& 4.8
4.5 <br>
\hline 1956 January 16 \& 173.2 \& 1.2 \& 164.6 \& ${ }^{8.6}$ \& 162.0 \& ${ }^{132.1}$ \& 0.9 \& 201.7 \& \& 192.6 \& 9.1 <br>

\hline | February |
| :--- |
| March |
|  |
| 12 | \& 186.5

175.9 \& 1.3
1.2 \& 167.1
159.0 \& 19.4
16.9 \& 166.1
158.5 \& $140 \cdot 3$
$144 \cdot 5$ \& 1.00 \& 213.7
201.4 \& 1.5
1.4
1.4 \& 193.9

184.0 \& | 19.8 |
| :--- |
| 17.4 |
|  |
| 8 | <br>

\hline April ${ }_{\text {arem }}$ \& 1661.5
153.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 18 \& 12.8 \& 146.3 \& 140.0 \& 1.0 \& 183.9 \& 1.3 \& 170.5 \& 13.4 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & \\ \text { June } & 14 \\ 11\end{array}$ \& 153.4
1468 \& 1.1
1.0 \& $135 \cdot 6$
126.1 \& 17.8
20.1 \& 134.9
125.7 \& $140 \cdot 5$
145.3 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.0}$ \& 174.7
166.4 \& 1.2 \& 156.3
145.6 \& 18.4
20.8 <br>
\hline June ${ }^{\text {July }}$ \& ${ }_{161.0}^{146.2}$ \& 1.1 \& 129.0 \& ${ }_{32} \cdot 0$ \& ${ }_{127.1}$ \& 153.0 \& 1.1 \& 180.2 \& 1.3 \& 147.9 \& 32.8 <br>
\hline August 13 \& 181.7 \& 1.3 \& 146 \& 35.1 \& 137.2 \& 157.8 \& 1.1 \& 200.8 \& 1.4 \& $165 \cdot 2$ \& 35.5 <br>
\hline September ${ }^{17}$ \& 158.8
160.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 145.0
151.3 \& 13.8
8.7 \& 141.8
150.1 \& 150.0
155.4 \& 1.1
1.1
1 \& 177.0
178.0 \& 1.2
1.2
1 \& 162.9
168.8 \& 14.1
9.2 <br>
\hline November 12 \& $167 \cdot 5$ \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& 1617 \& 5.8 \& $160 \cdot 9$ \& 157.0 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 189.1 \& 1.3 \& 182.9 \& ${ }_{23.2}^{6.2}$ <br>
\hline December 10 \& 199.7 \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& 177.0 \& 22.7 \& 176.5 \& 168.2 \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& $224 \cdot 9$ \& 1.6 \& 201.7 \& 23.2 <br>
\hline 1957 January ${ }^{14}$ \& 267.7
262.4 \& 1.9
1.8 \& 237.5
248.1 \& $30 \cdot 3$
14.3 \& 233.5
246.5 \& 194.8
207.0 \& 1.4
1.5 \& 297.5
293.4 \& 2.1
2.0 \& ${ }_{278}^{266.8}$ \& 30.8
14.8 <br>
\hline March 11 \& 251.2 \& 1.8 \& $230 \cdot 9$ \& 20.3 \& 230.1 \& 206.3 \& 1.4
1

1 \& ${ }^{281} \cdot 2$ \& 1.9 \& 260.1 \& | 21.1 |
| :--- |
| 1 | <br>

\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \\ \text { M }\end{array}$ \& 236.5

215.0 \& | 1.7 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{201.4}^{221.9}$ \& 14.6

13.6
10.6 \& 216.7
199.1 \& 207.6
207.5 \& 1.5
1.5
1 \& 263.8
240.1 \& 1.8 \& 248.5
226.0 \& 15.3
14.1 <br>
\hline June 17 \& ${ }_{182}$ \& 1.3 \& 170.3 \& 12.0 \& ${ }^{169.6}$ \& 195.1 \& 1.4 \& 204.7 \& 1.4 \& 192.1 \& 12.6 <br>
\hline July
August
l2 \& 171.4 \& 1.2 \& 162.1 \& $9 \cdot 1$ \& 160.1 \& 191.3 \& 1.3 \& 193.0 \& 1.3 \& 183.5 \& 9.5 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {September }} 12$ \& 185.6
184.0 \& 1.3
1.3
1 \& 181.5

180.2 \& | 4.1 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 | \& 1775.5 \& 194.6

197.8 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 208.1
205.7 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 203.5
201.7 \& 4.6 <br>
\hline October 14 \& 188.9 \& 1.3 \& ${ }^{184.2}$ \& 4.7 \& 182.5 \& 189.8 \& 1.3 \& 209.6 \& 1.4 \& ${ }^{2024.4}$ \& $5 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline November ${ }^{11}$ \& - 219.0 \& 1.5
1.7 \& ${ }_{224.6}^{209.1}$ \& 9.9
10.6 \& 207.9
224.0 \& 203.8
214.7 \& 1.4
1.5 \& 243.6

262.3 \& | 1.7 |
| :--- |
| 1.8 |
| 18 | \& 233.2

251.3 \& 10.4
11.0 <br>
\hline 1958 January 13 \& 282.4 \& 2.0 \& ${ }^{2688}$ \& \& ${ }^{262} 27$ \& 220.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ \& 314.8 \& 2.2 \& \& 15.0 <br>
\hline March ${ }^{\text {Febury }}$ \& 301.5

307.0 \& | 2.1 |
| :--- |
| 2.2 |
| 2 | \& $280 \cdot 9$

$285 \cdot 4$ \& 20.7
21.6 \& 2794.4
289 \& 234.1
253.2 \& 1.6
1.8 \& \& 2.3 \& 314.8
320.6 \& 21.6
23.0 <br>
\hline April 14 \& 314.0 \& 2.2 \& 293.2 \& 20.7 \& 285.7 \& 273.8 \& 1.9 \& 351.1 \& 2.4 \& 328.9 \& 22.2 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{lll}\text { May } & \\ \text { June } & 12 \\ 16\end{array}$ \& 309.4
297.8 \& 2.2
2.1

2 \& $276 \cdot 6$
26.2 \& 32.8 \& 274.0
263.1 \& ${ }^{285}$ 5 6 \& 2.0
2.1

2 \&  \& 2.4 \& 310.4
291.3 \& 34.4
35.3 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } \\ \text { Aust } & 16 \\ 14 \\ 14\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}2987 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ \& 2.0 \& 264.2
261.5 \& 33.6
26.2 \& 258.4 \& 301.2
$305 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }_{2.1}^{2.1}$ \& $326 \cdot 5$
314.2 \& 2.2 \& ${ }_{287}^{298}$ \& 36.3
26.7 <br>
\hline August 11
September 15
15 \& $310 \cdot 9$
331.8 \& 2.2
2.3
2.3 \& ${ }^{2899} 6$ \& 21.3
25 \& 271.1 \& 308. 3 \& 2.2
2.3
2 \& ${ }^{337}$. 2 \& 2.3 \& 314.9 \& 22.3 <br>

\hline September 15 \& $\begin{array}{r}335 \\ 359 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 | \& ${ }_{321.0}^{296 \cdot 2}$ \& $35 \cdot 6$

38.8 \& ${ }_{3}^{286.7}$ \& 321.5
331.9 \& - ${ }^{2 \cdot 3}$ \& 3584.4 \& 2.6 \& 324
$34 \cdot 9$ \& 36.2
39.5 <br>
\hline November ${ }^{17}$ \& 377.7
377.1 \& 2.7
2.7 \& 344.4
344 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 33.2 \\ & 32.6\end{aligned}$ \& 341.8
342.6 \& 337.2
$330 \cdot 8$ \& 2.4
2.3 \& 403
404 \& 2.8
2.8 \& $370 \cdot 0$
$370 \cdot 9$ \& 33.8
33.1 <br>
\hline December 8 \& $377 \cdot 1$ \& 2.7 \& $344 \cdot 4$ \& $32 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }^{342} \cdot 6$ \& $330 \cdot 8$ \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 166 （continued）．Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates，monthly 1948－1968

Males

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{}} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly un－ employed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Tem－ \\
porarily \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total rogister} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly employed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tem－ porariny} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& Number \& Per－ centage rate \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Actual } \\
\& \text { number }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Numb \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { As per- } \\
\& \text { centage } \\
\& \text { co total } \\
\& \text { of }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Number \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per－ \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& 000＇s \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s \& （000＇s） \\
\hline 1959 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
Januery \\
February \\
\hline 12
\end{tabular} \& 453.7
443.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.2 \\
3.1 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 403.9 \\
\& 404 \cdot 1
\end{aligned}
\] \& 49.8
39.3 \& 392.3
398

3 \& 334.0
332.8 \& 2.3
2.3 \& －485．2 \&  \& $434 \cdot 8$
433.7 \& 50.4
39.8

a <br>

\hline \& | February |
| :--- |
| March |
|  | \& $443 \cdot 3$

395 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.1 \\
& 2.8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $404 \cdot 1$

363.7 \& 39.3
31.8 \& 398.4
360.6 \& $332 \cdot 8$
319.0 \& 2．3 \& ${ }_{422 \cdot 9}^{473.5}$ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 2.9\end{aligned}$ \& 433.7
390.4 \& － <br>

\hline \& April ${ }_{\text {a }}{ }^{13}$ \& | 379.9 |
| :--- |
| 344 | \& $\begin{array}{r}2.7 \\ 2.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 349.8

398 \& 30.2
36.0 \& 340.0
344 \& 326.0

327.6 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& 404．8

370.3 \& 2．88 \& 374.1
343.9 \& 30.7
26.4 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & 115 \\ \\ \end{array}$ \& $344 \cdot 2$
299.2 \& \& $318 \cdot 2$
278.3 \& $20 \cdot 9$
20.9 \& 314.2
276.5 \& 327.6
316.4 \& 2．28 \& $370 \cdot 3$
324 \& 退 \& ${ }_{303}$ \& ${ }_{21.3}^{26 \cdot 4}$ <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{13}$ \& 288.0 \& 2.0 \& 272.6 \& 15.4 \& 268.2 \& 316.5 \& 2.2 \& 312.6 \& 2.1 \& 296.8 \& 15.8 <br>
\hline \& August
September
14
17 \& 307.4

292.5 \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}2.1 \\ 2.1\end{array}$ |
| 1 | \& 299.0

$285 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{7.2}^{8.3}$ \& 273.2
272 \& 310.7
306.5 \& 2.2
2.1

2 \& 331.6
315.9 \& 2.3
2.2
2. \& ${ }_{3}^{322 \cdot 9}$ \& 8.6
7 <br>
\hline \& October ${ }^{12}$ \& 301.5 \& ${ }_{2.1}$ \& ${ }_{293}{ }^{29}$ \& 8.4 \& 287 \％ \& 301.1 \& ${ }_{2.1}$ \& ${ }_{325}{ }^{315}$ \& 2．2 \& 3016.4 \& 8.7 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{16}$ \& 312.5
307.9 \& 2.2
2.2
2.2 \& 304.0
299.1 \& 8.4
8.8 \& 301.0
$297 \%$ \& ${ }^{2966.6}$ \& 2.1
2.0
2.0 \& 336．4
333：0 \& 2.3
2.3 \& $327 \cdot 6$
323 \& 8.7
9.2 <br>
\hline 1960 \& January 11 \& \& \& 327.5 \& \& \& \& \& 363.9 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& February 15 \& ${ }^{325} \cdot 6$ \& 2.3 \& ${ }^{310} 5$ \& 15.1
8.4 \& 310.7
384 \& 256.8
253．8
25．6 \& 11.8 \& 353．3 \& 2.4
2.2

2， \& 337.9
312.8
312 \& 15.5
9.0 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } \\ \text { April } & 14 \\ 11\end{array}$ \& 2957．4
275.6 \& 2.0
1.9 \& 287.0
268.8 \& 8.4
6.8 \& 286.9
2606 \& 263.6
249.7 \& 1.7 \& 321.8
301.9 \& 2．1 \& 3124.8
294 \& 7.4 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{16}$ \& ${ }^{242.0}$ \& 1.7 \& 236．3 \& 5.7 \& ${ }^{233} \mathbf{2 3}$ \& 243.5 \& 1.7 \& 265．5 \& 1.8 \& ${ }^{259.5}$ \& 6.0 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } & \\ \text { July } & 13 \\ 11\end{array}$ \& 220.1
220.9 \& 1.5
1.5
1 \& 214.3

205.5 \& ${ }_{7}^{5 \cdot 4}$ \& ${ }_{202}^{213.0}$ \& | 244.4 |
| :--- |
| 240.3 |
|  |
| 1 | \& 1.7

1.7 \&  \& 1.6
1.6 \& 236.0
226.6 \& 7.1 <br>
\hline \& August 15 \& 229.7 \& ${ }_{1} 1.6$ \& 224．2 \& 5.5 \& 205．0 \& $234 \cdot 0$ \& 1.6 \& 251．1 \& 1.7 \& 245．4 \& $5 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline \& September 12 \& 218．2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ \& 213．1 \& 5.2 \& 204：8 \& 230．7 \& 1.6 \& 238．8 \& 1.6 \& 233.4 \& $5 \cdot 4$ <br>
\hline \& October
November
Nor \& 237．4
264.6 \& 1.6
1.8

1.8 \& 224．4． \& | 13.0 |
| :--- |
| 20.0 | \&  \& \& ${ }^{1.6}$ \& － 285 \& 1.8

1.9
2.9 \& 244．4 \& 13.4
21.9 <br>
\hline \& November 14 \& 269.7 \& 1.9 \& 234.5
233.1 \& 20.0
36.6 \& ${ }_{232}{ }^{231}$ \& ${ }_{222}{ }^{228} 8$ \& 1．65 \& $286 \cdot 3$
296 \& 1.9
2.0 \& $258 \cdot 2$
$259 \cdot 3$ \& 37.0 <br>
\hline 1961 \& January
February
13
16 \& 311.2
286.1 \& 2.1
2.0 \& 260.0
245.5 \& 51.2

40.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
255.0 <br>
243 <br>
\hline

 \& 

213.7 <br>
204.6 <br>
\hline 28
\end{tabular} \& 1.5

1.4
1 \& 340.7
344.8 \& 2.3
2.1 \& 288.7
273.2 \& 52.0
41.6 <br>

\hline \& | February |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| March | 13 |
| 13 |  | \& ${ }_{253} 28$ \& 1.7 \& 230.4 \& ${ }_{23}{ }^{2}$ \& $243 \cdot 6$

229 \& 205.7 \& 1.4 \& 280．8 \& 1.9 \& $275 \cdot 8$
25 \& ${ }_{24.2}$ <br>
\hline \& April ${ }^{10}$ \& 245.4 \& 1.7 \& 231.0 \& 14.4 \& 225.1 \& ${ }^{215}$ ．6 \& 1.5 \& 271.0 \& 1.8 \& ${ }^{255} 5$ \& ${ }^{15 \cdot 4}$ <br>

\hline \& May ${ }^{15}$ \& | 214.5 |
| :--- |
| 193 | \& 1.5

1.3 \& 202．${ }^{201}$ \& 12.4
8.2 \& 201．0 \& 209．5 \& 1.4 \& ${ }^{240.1}$ \& 1.6 \& 227.2
208.4 \& $\begin{array}{r}12.9 \\ 8.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>

\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & \\ & 12 \\ 12\end{array}$ \& | 193.2 |
| :--- |
| 190.5 | \& 1.3

1.3
1 \& 185.0
183.8 \& 8.2

6.7 \& | 184.3 |
| :--- |
| 180.9 | \& 211.8

215.4 \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& 2717.2

214.7 \& 1.4 \& 208．4 \& 8.8
7.2 <br>
\hline \& August 14 \& ${ }^{221.4}$ \& 1.5 \& ${ }^{2116}$ ．2 \& $5 \cdot 2$ \& 197.0 \& 225.0 \& 1.5 \& 246.6 \& 1.7 \& 241.1 \& ${ }^{5 \cdot 6}$ <br>

\hline \& | September |
| :--- |
| October |
| 11 |
| 16 | \& $230 \cdot 9$

271.0 \& 1.6
1.9 \& 211.2
233.6 \& 19.8
37.4 \& 202．0 \& 227.5

241.2 \& | 1.6 |
| :--- |
| 1.7 |
| 1 | \& 256.0

295.2 \& 1.7
2.0 \& $235 \cdot 8$
257.3 \& 20.2
37.9 <br>
\hline \& November 13 \& 286.6 \& \& \& \& 252．9 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& December 11 \& 290.0 \& 2.0 \& 262.0 \& 28.0 \& 261.1 \& 251.0 \& 1.7 \& 316.7 \& 2.1 \& 288.3 \& 28.4 <br>
\hline 1962 \& January
February
15
15 \& 347.8
337.2 \& 2.4
2.3
2 \& 316.7
307.0 \& 31.1
30.1 \& 308.4
303.7 \& 260.5
254.4 \& 1.8 \& $377 \cdot 8$
365.6 \& 2.5
2.4 \& $346 \cdot 1$
334.9 \& 31.6
30.7 <br>

\hline \& | February |
| :--- |
| March |
|  |
| 12 | \& 337.2

326 \& 2．2 \& 305.5 \& 31.1
21.2 \& 303.7
303 \& 254.4
269.9 \& 1.8 \& 355：6 \& 2．4 \& $334 \cdot 9$
$332 \cdot 5$ \& 30.7
21.9 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & 19 \\ 14\end{array}$ \& 324.9
310 \& 2.2
2.1
2.1 \& 301.5
293.0 \& 23.3
17.7
17 \& 289．4
28 \& 287.0
299.5 \& 1.9
2.0 \& $352 \cdot 6$
336 \& 2.3
2.2 \& 328.7
318.3 \& ${ }_{18.1}^{23.9}$ <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{18}$ \& 294．7 \& 2.0 \& 277.5 \& 17.2 \& 275．0 \& 314.7 \& 2．1 \& 319．1 \& 2．1 \& 301.5 \& 17.6 <br>
\hline \& July
August
13 \& 298.6
340.2 \& 2.0
2.3 \& 285．4

328.4 \& | 13.2 |
| :--- |
| 11.8 |
|  |
| 18.8 | \& 280

297 \& 330.2

337.9 \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& $323 \cdot 2$

364.2 \&  \& 309.7
352.2 \& 13.5
12.0
18 <br>

\hline \& September 10 \& ${ }^{342} \cdot 5$ \& ${ }^{2.5}$ \& ${ }^{324.8}$ \& 17.8 \& 305.4 \& 343.5 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.4 | \& ${ }^{365.6}$ \& 2.4 \& ${ }^{347}$ ． 6 \& 17.9 <br>

\hline \& October
November
N \& －372．6 \& 2.5
2.8
2.8 \& $345 \cdot 9$
377.6 \& 26.7
31.9 \&  \& $355 \cdot 3$
368.3 \& （ 2.4 \& ${ }^{393} \times 12$ \& 遃 $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.9\end{aligned}$ \& 366.1
400.5 \& 27.0
32.3 <br>
\hline \& December 10 \& 433.1 \& 2.9 \& 399.4 \& $33 \cdot 6$ \& 396.4 \& 383.5 \& $2 \cdot 6$ \& 458.8 \& 3.0 \& 424.7 \& 34.1 <br>
\hline 1963 \& January 14 \& 661.9
721.9 \& \& \& 175.0
204 \& \& 404.7
424 \& 2.7
2.9 \& ${ }_{763}^{695}$ \& 4．6 \& 519.8
552.9 \& 175.8
210.9 <br>

\hline \& | Febiruary | 11 |
| :--- | :--- |
| March |  |
| 11 |  |
| 1 |  | \& 721.9

651.2 \& 4.9

3.7 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 517 \cdot 9 \\
& 496 \cdot 3
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 204.0

54.8 \& $509 \cdot 3$
$490 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }^{424} 42.7$ \& 2.9
2.9 \& 763.7
584.2 \& 5.0
3.9 \& ${ }_{528}^{552.9}$ \& $210 \cdot 9$
55.9 <br>
\hline \& Amaril ${ }^{\text {And }}$ \& 457.4 \& 3.1 \& $430 \cdot 6$ \& 26．9
26 \& ${ }^{420.5}$ \& 403.3 \& 2.7 \& －486．0 \& 3.2 \& 458.7 \& 27.3 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } & 13 \\ \text { June } & 10 \\ & 10\end{array}$ \& 412.5
359.9 \& 2．48 \& 385.9
345.7 \& ${ }_{14.2}^{26 \cdot 6}$ \& $377 \cdot 9$
341.1 \& 394.0
389.8 \& 2.7
2.6 \& 440.2
$386 \cdot 0$ \& 2.9
2.5 \& 413.3
$371: 6$ \& 26.9
14.4 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{\text {Jot }}$ \& 337
3
36.2 \& 2.3 \& 327.9 \& ${ }_{9} 9$ \& 320．5 \& 377．1 \& 2.5 \& 363．1 \& 2．4 \& $353 \cdot 6$ \& ＋9．5 <br>
\hline \& August ${ }_{\text {September }}{ }_{9}^{12}$ \& 369.0
359.2 \& 2．5 \& 362.0
347 \& 7.0
11.8 \& ${ }_{324}^{326}$ \& 370.6
364.7 \& 2．5 \& $394 \cdot 3$
$384 \cdot 2$ \& 退 2.6 \& 387.0
372.1 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 12．} \\ \hline 12.1\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \& Septomer ${ }^{\text {Oforer }}$ \& 352．0 \& ${ }_{2.4}$ \& 341.7 \& 10.3 \& 333．1 \& 349．3 \& 2.4 \& 384．2 \& ${ }_{2}$ \& ${ }_{363.7}$ \& 10.5 <br>
\hline \& November 11 \& 353.4
346 \& 2.4
2.3 \& $344 \cdot 5$
339 \& 8.9
6.3 \& $339 \cdot 9$
$336 \cdot 8$ \& ${ }_{325 \cdot 1}^{335}$ \& 2.3
2.2 \& 3771：8 \& 2.5
2.5 \& $367 \cdot 5$
365.3 \& 9.7 <br>
\hline 1964 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& February 10 \& $350 \cdot 3$ \& 2.4 \& $344 \cdot 3$ \& 6.0 \& $341 \cdot 3$ \& 285.5 \& $1 \cdot 9$ \& 378.5 \& 2.5 \& $372 \cdot 3$ \& 6.2 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } & \\ \text { Aril } & 16 \\ 13\end{array}$ \& 321.5
309.9 \& 2.2
2.1 \& 313.6
305.2 \& 7.9
4.7 \& 312.0
298.0 \& 277.1
285.6 \& 1.9
1.9 \& 347.8
336 \& 2.7
2.2
2.2 \& $333 \cdot 9$
$331 \cdot 8$ \& 8.0
4.9 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{11}$ \& 277.9
23 \& 1.9 \& ${ }_{271.6}$ \& $6 \cdot 3$ \& 269．1 \& 280.5 \& 1.9 \&  \& 2．0 \&  \& 4．5 <br>
\hline \& June
July

${ }_{\text {13 }}{ }^{15}$ \& 243.7
240.2 \& ${ }_{1.6}^{1.6}$ \& $240 \cdot 3$

236.4 \&  \& | 239 |
| :--- |
| 230 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{273.1}^{273}$ \& 1．8 \& 267．3

263.0 \& 1.8
1.7 \& $263 \cdot 6$
259.0 \&  <br>
\hline \& August 10 \& 272.0 \& 1.8 \& 269.4 \& 2.7 \& 239．9 \& 273.2 \& 1.8 \& 294.1 \& 1.9 \& $291 \cdot 3$ \& 2.8 <br>
\hline \& September $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ota } \\ & \text { October } \\ & 12\end{aligned}$ \& 253.7
258
28 \& 1.7 \& 248.9
252.6 \& 4.8
6.0 \& 236．3
247
24 \& 266．0 \& 1.8 \& 274．1 \& 1．8 \& 269．1 \& 5．0 <br>
\hline \&  \& 251.6
2610 \& 1.8 \& 252．6
254 \& 6.0
6.4 \& 247.7
252.4 \& 258.8
248.2 \& 1.7 \& $278 \cdot 9$
279.5 \& 1.8 \& 273．8． \& 6．5 <br>
\hline \& December 7 \& 261.5 \& 1.8 \& $254 \cdot 5$ \& $6 \cdot 9$ \& 253.1 \& $243 \cdot 2$ \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{281} 5$ \& 1.9 \& 274 \& ${ }_{7.3}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 166 （continued）．Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates，monthly 1948－1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Males} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly un－ employed \\
Tota
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{Tem－ porarily
stopped Total} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly un omployed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tem－ porarily stopped} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& Per－ centage rate \& \& \& Actual \& Number \& As per－
centage of total \& Number \& Per－ centage rate \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （00＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \\
\hline \({ }^{1965}\)\begin{tabular}{l} 
January \\
February \\
\\
\hline 18 \\
8
\end{tabular} \& 285.8
276.3 \& 1.9
1.9 \& 278.9
269 \& 6.9
6.4 \& 276.4
268.3 \& －\({ }_{\text {232．4 }}^{235}\) \& 1.6
1.5 \& 309.5
30012 \& 2.0
2.0
2.0 \& 302.4
294.5 \& 7.2
6.7
2.7 \\
\hline  \& 283.3
256.4 \& 1.9
1.7 \& 2558
243.4 \& 24.5
12.9 \& 265．8
235.8 \& \(230 \cdot 2\)
225.9 \& 1.5
1.5
1.5 \& 30.5
307.9
280.2 \& － 2.0 \&  \&  \\
\hline April
May \& 256.4
231.5 \& 1.7
1.6 \& \(243 \cdot 4\)
\(226 \cdot 5\) \& 12.9
5.1 \& 235.8
224
24.1 \& \(225 \cdot 9\)
\(233 \cdot 6\) \& 1.5
1.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(280 \cdot 2\) \\
250 \\
\hline 20.5
\end{tabular} \& 1.8
1.7
1 \& 2669
2949 \& 13.3
8.5 \\
\hline June \({ }^{\text {Jan }}\) \& 212.3
215 \& 1.4 \& 2017
211 \& 4.9 \& 206.5
205.1 \& 237.0
243.4 \& 1.6
1.6 \& 233.4
236．7
23 \& 1.5
1.6 \& \({ }^{2228} \times\) \& 5.2
4.7 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
July \\
August \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 215.7
259.4 \&  \& 211.3
\(240 \cdot 2\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4.4 \\
\hline 19.2
\end{tabular} \& \(205 \cdot 1\)
217.4 \& 243.4
248.1 \& 1.6
1.7 \& 236.7
280.8 \& 1.6
1.8 \& 232.0
261.3 \& 4．7
19.5 \\
\hline August
September
13 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
259.4 \\
240 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －1．6 \&  \& c．
9.5
6.8 \& 220.4
200.5
20.2 \& 248.2
240.3
20.3 \& 1.7
1.6
1.6 \& 236.8
260.4
260.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.7 \\
.17 \\
\hline 1.7
\end{tabular} \& 251.

250.7

250. \& | 9．7．7 |
| :--- |
| 7.1 | <br>

\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Octaber } & 11 \\ \text { November }\end{array}$ \& $240 \cdot 6$
$244 \cdot 4$ \& 1.6
1.6 \& 233.8
239 \& $\stackrel{6.8}{5.1}$ \& 230.2
237.6 \& $240 \cdot 3$
233 \& 1.6
1.6 \& 260.0
263.7 \& 1.7
1.7 \& ${ }_{258}^{252}$ \& 7.1
5.5 <br>
\hline November ${ }^{\text {december }} 6$ \& 258.0 \& 1.7 \& 247.4 \& $10 \cdot 6$ \& 246.4 \& 236.5 \& 1.6 \& 281.1 \& 1.8 \& 269.6 \& 11.5 <br>
\hline 1966 January 10 \& 274.8 \& 1.8 \& 265.6 \& 9.2 \& 263．7 \& 221.2 \& 1.5 \& 299.1
290.3 \& 2.0 \& 289.5 \& ${ }^{9.6}$ <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 14 \\ \text { March } \\ & 14 \\ & \end{array}$ \& 267.1
245.4 \& 1.8
1.6
1.6 \& 2538.2
238 \& 9．6 \& 256.1
238.1 \& 214.9
213.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& 2967.3
267 \& 1.9
1.8 \& 279.9
$260 \cdot 3$ \& 10.3
6.8 <br>
\hline Marril ${ }^{\text {A }}$ \& 241 \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{234}^{238}$ \& 7.4 \& 229．1 \& ${ }_{219}^{219}$ ． 6 \& 1.5 \& 263．8 \& 1.7 \& 256.1 \& 7.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{lll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & & 16 \\ \text { 13 }\end{array}$ \& 219.9
206.5 \& 1.5
1.4 \& 212.0
199.5 \& 8．00 \& $210 \cdot 5$
198.6 \& 219.3

228.0 \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& $241 \cdot 0$

229 \& | 1.6 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 18 | \& 232.7

2020 \& 8.3
8.8 <br>
\hline June
July
11 \& 209.1 \& 1.4 \& 204.1 \& 5.0 \& $200 \cdot 6$ \& 237.7 \& 1.6 \& 230.7 \& 1.5 \& 225.2 \& 5.5 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\substack{\text { August } \\ \text { Septamber } \\ 12 \\ 8}}$ \& 245.5
266.4 \& 1.6
1.8
1.8 \& ${ }^{239.5}$ \& 6.0
13.3 \& 217.7
243 \& ${ }_{2}^{24661}$ \& 1.7
1.8
1.8 \& 266.5
287.9 \& 1.8
1.9
18 \& $260 \cdot 3$
$274 \cdot 2$ \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { ¢ } \\ 13.2 \\ \hline 1.7\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Septamber 12 \& 266.4
384
435．7 \& 1.8
2.3
2.8 \&  \& 13.3
56.5 \& $\begin{array}{r}2437 \\ \\ 287 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 276.5
293 \& 1.8
2.0
2 \& 271．9
375

45.8 \& | 1.4 |
| :--- |
| 2.4 | \& 374．2 \& 13.7

57.0 <br>
\hline （ \& 435．8
460.3 \& 2.9
3.1 \& 3345．8 \& 90.0
86.9 \& 343.8
372.0 \& $333 \cdot 3$

354.8 \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| 2.4 | \& 459.8

486.9 \& 3.0
3.2 \& 369.3
399.4 \& 90.4
87.5 <br>
\hline 1967 January ${ }^{9}$ \& ${ }^{487} 7$ \& 3．3 \& ${ }^{425} 5$ \& 62.2
52.4 \& ${ }_{422}{ }_{4} 2.7$ \& 362.1

370.7 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 | \& 516.3

511.6 \& 3．4． \& 453.4
458.9 \& 62.9
52.8 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & \\ \text { March } \\ & 13 \\ & 13\end{array}$ \& －${ }_{\text {4 }}^{433.4}$ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.1\end{aligned}$ \& 430.8
420.8 \& （ $\begin{aligned} & 52.4 \\ & 32.6\end{aligned}$ \& 429.1
$419 \cdot 5$ \& 3789.7

379.1 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.6 | \& 511.6

482.3 \& （ ${ }_{3.2}^{3.4}$ \& 4688.9
48 \& 52，
33 <br>

\hline | March |
| :--- | :--- |
| Arill |
| May |
| 10 | \& 453．5

433.3 \& 3.1
3.9
3.9 \& 421．
398
398 \& 32．3
34.4
34， \& 415．7

396.6 \& 394.7
412.0 \& 2.7
2.8
2.8 \& 4882．4
461.2 \& 3.2
3.1
3 \& $450 \cdot 4$
426.4 \& 31.9
34.9 <br>

\hline May ${ }_{\text {June }}{ }^{8}$ \& ${ }_{403}{ }^{433}$ \& | 2.7 |
| :--- | \& 3779 \& ${ }_{\text {25．8 }}$ \& 376.4 \& 417.3 \& ${ }_{2} .8$ \& $430 \cdot 5$ \& 2.9 \& 404.3 \& ${ }_{26}{ }^{\text {a }}$ <br>

\hline July $\quad 10$ \& 401.2 \& 2.7
3
3 \& 383．3 \& 17.9
17.0 \& 378．5 \& 426.7
434.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}2.9 \\ 2.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 427.9
470.0 \&  \& ${ }^{409.7}$ \& 18．2 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {S }}$ \& 443.1
447 \& 3.0
3.0
3 \& ${ }^{426.1}$ \& 17.0

23.7 \& －401．8 \& －${ }_{438 \cdot 2}^{434}$ \& － | 2.9 |
| :--- |
| 3.0 | \& 4774.0

47 \& － \& －${ }_{499.5}^{452 \cdot 5}$ \& （17．5 <br>
\hline September 11 \& ${ }^{447} \times 8.8$ \& \& \& \& \& $436 \cdot 2$
46 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& 474.7
481.8 \& 3.2
3.3 \& 450.0
$461 \cdot 2$ \& 24.7
20.6 \& 447.5
459.3 \& 444.0
446 \& 3.0
3.0 \& $500 \cdot 6$

508.8 \& （ | 3.3 |
| :--- |
| 3.4 |
|  | \& $475 \cdot 4$

487.6 \& $25 \cdot 2$
21.2 <br>
\hline 1968 January ${ }^{8}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{526.4}$ \& \& 499.2 \& 27.2
20.1 \& \& \& 3.1
3.1 \& 554.6

544.3 \& | 3.7 |
| :--- |
| 3.7 | \& 527.0

523.7 \& 27.7
20.6 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Fabruary } & 12 \\ \text { March } \\ \text { 11 }\end{array}$ \& 516.5
492.9 \& 魚3．5 \& ${ }_{477}^{496} \cdot 0$ \& 20.1
15.9 \& ${ }^{4945} \times$ \& ${ }_{451.2}^{457}$ \& － \& 544.3

518.8 \& － | 3.7 |
| :--- |
| 3.5 | \& 523.7

502.7 \& 20.6
16.1 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {April }}{ }^{\text {March }}$ \& 483.5 \& ${ }_{3} \mathbf{3}$ \& 473.7 \& 9.8 \& $468 \cdot 3$ \& 456.5 \& 3.1 \& $510 \cdot 3$ \& 3.4 \& $500 \cdot 1$ \& 10.1 <br>
\hline May ${ }^{13}$ \& ${ }^{461.5}$ \&  \& $449 \cdot 9$
429.4 \& 11.6
9.3 \& 447.1
427.7 \& 454.1

454.5 \& － \begin{tabular}{l}
3.1 <br>
3.1 <br>
\hline 1

 \& ${ }_{465 .}^{489}$ \& 

3.3 <br>
3.1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{456.3}^{477}$ \& ${ }_{9.6}^{11.9}$ <br>

\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 10 \\ 88\end{array}$ \& 4337.7 \& （3．0 \& $429 \cdot 4$
428.8 \& 8．6 \& ${ }^{423.9}$ \& 458.5
485 \& 3.1 \& ${ }_{464}{ }^{465}$ \& 3．1 \& ${ }_{456.1}^{456.3}$ \& 8．8 <br>
\hline August 12 \& $468 \cdot 4$ \& 3.2 \& 461.6 \& 6.9 \& 438.4 \& $464 \cdot 8$ \& 3.2 \& 496.1 \& ${ }_{3} 3$ \& 489.0 \& 7.1 <br>
\hline September
October
O \& 459.7

459.6 \& 遃3．2 \& ${ }_{450.1}^{448.1}$ \& $\underset{\substack{11.6 \\ 9.5}}{ }$ \& －${ }^{4345} 4.6$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4559}$ ．${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& － | 3.1 |
| :--- |
| 3.1 | \& $486 \cdot 8$

487.2 \& ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 3.3 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3\end{aligned}$ \& $475 \cdot 0$
477.3 \& 11.9
9.8 <br>
\hline November 11 \& 472.7 \& ＋3．2 \& ${ }_{455.2}^{456}$ \& 15.4
10.9 \& 454．8
45.2 \& ${ }_{452}{ }^{\text {2 }}$ ． 0 \& 3．1 \& 5001.7 \& 3.4
3.3 \& 485.8 \& 15.8 <br>
\hline December 9 \& 467.7 \& 3.2 \& 456.8 \& 10.9 \& $455 \cdot 2$ \& 445.0 \& 3.1 \& 497.7 \& $3 \cdot 3$ \& 486.4 \& $11^{3}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly un－ employed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Tem－ porarily stopped \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly un employe} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tem- } \\
\text { porarily } \\
\text { portopped }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonal \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Number \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Per- } \\
\& \text { centage } \\
\& \text { rate }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Actual } \\
\& \text { number }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Numb \& As per－
centage of total \& Numbe \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per－ \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& （000＇s） \& per cers \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& per cont． \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1948 \\
1949 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 78.2
80.0 \& 1.2
1.2
1 \& 75.0
76.9 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.1 \\
\& 3.1
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}1949 \\ 1950 \\ 1951 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 80．
94.1
94.4 \& 1.2
1.4
1.3
1 \& 76.9
90.6
83.6 \& 3.1
3.5
7.8 \& 75.0
88.1
81.6 \& \& 1.1
1.1
1.1 \& 180．
10．0
99.1 \& 1.3
1.4
1.4 \& 83．8
96.3
90.2 \& 4.3
3.7
8.9 \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1952}\) \& 188.4

123.8 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.6}$ \& 13.6
132.6
115.6 \& 53．8 \& －128．9 \& \& 1.8 \& 207．9 \& 2．9 \& ${ }^{147} \cdot 3$ \& 60．5 <br>

\hline | 1953 |
| :--- |
| 1954 | \& 123.8

100.4 \& 1.7
1.4 \& $\xrightarrow{115.6} 9$ \& －${ }_{5}^{8.2}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}112.4 \\ 92 \\ \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ \& \& 1.6
1.3 \& 134.5

109.6 \& | 1.8 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1.5 | \& $125 \cdot 2$

$103 \cdot 0$ \& 9.5
6.6 <br>
\hline 1955 \& 85.5 \& 1.1 \& 75.7 \& 9.8 \& 73.8 \& \& 1.0 \& 95.0 \& 1.2 \& 83.8 \& 11.1 <br>
\hline 1956
1957 Twelve． \& 88.2
95.9 \& 1.2 \& 78.6
90.2 \& 9．7 ${ }_{5}$ \& 77.0
88.1 \& \& 1.0
1.2 \& 96.1
105.3 \& 1.2
1.3 \& 85.6
98.0 \& 10.5
7.3 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1} 1958$ ¢ \& ${ }^{1368}$ \& 1.8 \& 116.3 \& 19.7 \& 113.1 \& \& 1.5 \& 149.4 \& 1.9 \& 127．5 \& 21.8 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1960}^{1959}$ averages \& 131.4
100.6 \& 1.7
1.3
1.4 \& 121.9
97.6 \& 9.5
3.0 \& 117.7
94.3 \& \& 1.5
1.2 \& $142 \cdot 5$
108.9 \& 1.8
1.3 \& 132.2

105.4 \& | 10.3 |
| :---: |
| 3.5 | <br>

\hline 1961 \& 91.1 \& 1.1 \& ${ }_{85} 8$ \& 5.3 \& ${ }_{83} 94$ \& \& 1.0 \& 1101.4 \& 1.3
1.2 \& 105.4
95.0 \&  <br>
\hline 1962 \& 118.3
13.1 \& 1.4
1.6
1 \& 110.0
126.7 \& 8．3 \& 104．8 \& \& 1.3 \& 129．6 \& 1.5 \& 120.5
13
13.9 \& 9.1 <br>

\hline | 1963 |
| :--- |
| 1964 | \& 133.1

94.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.6}$ \& 126.7
92.6 \& 6.4
1.8
1 \& 119.5
88.5 \& \& 1.5
1.1 \& 143.9
103.6 \& 1.7
1.2
1.2 \& 136.9
101.5
109 \& 7.1
2.2 <br>
\hline （1964 \& 78.5
74.6
7 \& 1.9
0.9
0.9 \& 76.4

71.3 \& | 2.1 |
| :--- |
| 3.4 |
| 1 | \& 72．9

68.3 \& \& 0.9
0.8
0.8 \& 87.0
83.1 \& 1.0
0.9
0 \& 88.7
79.2 \& 2.4
3.9
3 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 108.3 \& 1.3 \& 100.2 \& 8.0 \& ${ }_{96.8}$ \& \& 1.1 \& 120.4 \& 1.4 \& 111.1 \& 9.3 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 90.4 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 88.8 \& 1.6 \& 85.7 \& \& 1.0 \& 99.9 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 97.9 \& $1 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline 1948 July ${ }_{\text {dugust }}^{12}$ \& 67.2
72.5 \& 1.0
1.1
1 \& 62.6
67.6 \& \& 61.2

63.1 \& 79.7 \& | 1.2 |
| :--- |
| 1.2 |
|  | \& 71.5

77.8 \& 1.0 \& ${ }_{72.2}^{66.5}$ \& $5 \cdot 1$
$5 \cdot 6$ <br>
\hline  \& 72.5
70.7 \& 1.1
1.0
1.0 \& 67.6
68.3 \& 4．9 ${ }_{2}^{4.4}$ \& 63.1
65.8 \& 78.8
73.3 \& 1.2
1.1
1 \& 777.8 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 72.2

73.4 \& | 5.6 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 | <br>

\hline October 11 \& 80.1 \& 1.2 \& 78.2 \& 1.9 \& ${ }^{76.8}$ \& 74.1 \& 1.1 \& 86.8 \& 1.2 \& 83.7 \& 3.1 <br>
\hline （ \& 85.0
83.2 \& 1.3
1.2 \& $82 \cdot 9$
80.6 \& 2．0 2.6 \& $82 \cdot 2$
80.1 \& 75.4
75.1 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.1}$ \& 92.2
90 \& 1.3
1.3 \& 88.8
86.7 \& 3.4
4.1 <br>
\hline 1949 January 10 \& 96.2 \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& 91.9 \& 4.2 \& 88.9 \& 75.4 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 104.7 \& 1.5 \& 98.9 \& 5.8 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } \\ \text { March } & 14 \\ 14\end{array}$ \& 96.0
89.7 \& 1.4
1.3 \& ${ }_{86}^{92 \cdot 4}$ \& 3．5 \& 91.4
88.8 \& 76.9
75 \& 1.1
1.1
1 \& $105 \cdot 1$
98.4 \& 1.5
1.4 \& 99.7
93.6 \& 5.4
4.7 <br>
\hline April 11 \& 82.5 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 78.7
73.65 \& 3.8 \& 74.5 \& 70.1 \& 1.0 \& 90.7 \& 1.3 \& 85.8 \& 4.8 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & 13 \\ \text { a }\end{array}$ \& 64.4 \& \& 73.6
61.9 \& 2．6 \& 72.3
61.4 \& 75.1
74.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 84.6
71.7 \& 1．2 \& 80.7
68.4 \& 3.9
3.2 <br>
\hline July 11 \& 57.4 \& 0.8 \& 54.5 \& $2 \cdot 9$ \& 53.3 \& 71.7 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 68.9 \& 1.0 \& 60.9 \& 7.9 <br>
\hline August ${ }_{\text {Seprember }} 12$ \& 67.2
68.5 \& 1．0 \& ${ }_{66 \text { 62．}}^{62}$ \& 4.4
2.2 \& 57.6
63.4 \& 73.0
70.7 \& 1.1
1.0 \& 74.9
76.3 \& 1．19 \& ${ }_{73}^{69.9}$ \& 5.0
2.9 <br>
\hline October 10 \& \& 1.2 \& \& 2．3 \& 76.8 \& 74.1 \& 1.1 \& 87.6 \& 1.3 \& 84.9 \& 2.6 <br>
\hline  \& 89.7
91.6 \& 1.3
1.4 \& 87.3
88.8 \& 2.4
2.8

2， \& 86.5
88.2 \& 79.6
83.5 \& 1.2
1.2 \& ${ }_{98.2}^{96.6}$ \& 1.4
1.4 \& 94.0
95.2 \& 2.7
3.0 <br>
\hline 50 January 16 \& 109.5 \& 1.6 \& 105.9 \& 3.6 \& 102.7 \& 90.1 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 115.8 \& 1.6 \& 112.1 \& 3.7 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 13 \\ \text { March } \\ & 13\end{array}$ \& 106.7
100.3 \& 1.5
1.4 \& 102.8
97.4 \& 3.9
2.9 \& 101.4
96.6 \& 87.1
86.2 \& 1.3
1.2 \& 113.0
106.7 \& 1.6
1.5 \& 108.9
$103 \cdot 6$ \& 4．1 <br>
\hline April 17 \& ${ }_{94.0}$ \& 1.4 \& 90.3 \& 3.8 \& ${ }_{86.3}$ \& 81.6 \& 1.2 \& $100 \cdot 1$ \& 1.4 \& 96.1 \& $3 \cdot 9$ <br>
\hline May ${ }^{\text {Jane }}$ \& 93.7
80.7 \& 1.3
1.2
1.2 \& 89.6
76.7 \& 4.1
3.5 \& 88.2 \& 88.0 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.3}$ \& 99.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& 95．5 \& 4.2 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 12 \\ & 12 \\ 10\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{75.6}^{80.2}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 71.4 \& 3．5
4.2 \& 76.0
69.6 \& 88.5
88.2 \& 1.3
1.3
1.3 \& ${ }_{81.2}^{86.1}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& ${ }_{76} 8.7$ \& 4．6 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {August }} 114$ \& 87.0
87.3 \& 1.3 \& 81.6 \& 5.4 \& 73.2 \& 89.4 \& 1.3 \& 92.7 \& 1.3 \& 87.1 \& 5.6 <br>
\hline September $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & \text { October } \\ & 116\end{aligned}$ \& 87.3
98.0 \& 1.3
1.4
1 \& 84.4
95.5 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 2.5\end{aligned}$ \& 79.5
93.6 \& 87.6
91.3 \& 1.3
1.3
1 \& 929．8 ${ }_{103}^{93}$ \& 1.3
1.5
1 \& 89.6
101.2 \& 遃3．2 <br>
\hline November 13 \& 100.7

95.9 \& 1.4
1.4

1 \& 98．8 \& 1.9
3.1 \& 97.7 \& ${ }_{90} 9.6$ \& 1.3
1.3 \& 101.4
101.7 \& 1．45 \& 104．3 \& 2．1
3.3 <br>
\hline $1951 \begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { February } \\ & 12 \\ & 12\end{aligned}$ \& 102.7
97.8 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& ${ }_{95}^{99.5}$ \& 3.2
2.8
2.8 \& ${ }_{93}^{95.6}$ \& 82.5
79.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 108．5 \& 1.5
1.4 \& 105.1
100.8

10， \& 3.4
3.2 <br>
\hline March ${ }_{\text {M }}$ \& 92．0 \& 1.3 \& 89.7
85.7 \& 2．3 \& 88.9 \& 78.7 \& 1.1 \& 98．2 \& 1.4
1.3 \& ${ }^{951.6}$ \& 2．6 <br>
\hline April
May ${ }_{21}^{16}$ \& 88.0
73.7 \& 1.2 \& $85 \cdot 8$
71.5 \& 2．2 \& 84.2
$70 \cdot 9$ \& 79.5
73.8 \& 1.1
1.0 \& 93.9
79.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1 \cdot 1}$ \& 91.5
77.0 \& 遃 $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 2.3\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline June | 18 |
| :--- |
| July |
| 16 | \& 65.3

63.4 \& 0.9
0.9 \& ${ }_{69}^{62 \cdot 6}$ \& 2.7 \& 62.2 \& 75.2 \& 1.1 \& 70.6 \& 1.0 \& 67.6 \& 3.0 <br>
\hline  \& 63.4

72.0 \& | 1.9 |
| :--- |
| 1.0 |
| 1 | \& 59.0

66.8 \& 4.4
5.2 \& 51.3
59.3 \& 75.7
74.8 \& $1{ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 69.0
77.9 \& $\begin{array}{r}1.9 \\ 1.1 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \&  \& 5.6
5.6 <br>
\hline September 17 \& 81.8
110.9 \& 1.2
1.6 \& $76 \cdot 6$
94.3 \& 5.2
16.6 \& 73.9
9.9 \& 81.8
80.5 \& 1.2
1.3 \& －88．5 \& 1.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}82.7 \\ \hline 82\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}5.9 \\ \hline 8.8\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Otober \& 112.9
121.9 \& 1.6
1.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 94，} \\ 101 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 16.6
20.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 92：} \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{93}^{90.5}$ \& 1.3
1.3 \& （134．3 \& 1.8 \& 102.0
111.0 \& <br>
\hline December 10 \& 127.5 \& 1.8 \& $100 \cdot 8$ \& ${ }_{26}{ }^{26}$ \& 100.1 \& 95．9 \& 1.4 \& ＋143．9 \& 2．0 \& 112.6 \& $23 \cdot 3$
31.3 <br>
\hline 1952 January 14 \& 162.4 \& $2 \cdot 3$ \& 122.7 \& 39.7 \& 117.3 \& 105.7 \& 1.5 \& 182.3 \& 2.5 \& $136 \cdot 1$ \& 46.2 <br>

\hline | Fobruary |
| :--- |
| March |
| 11 |
| 17 | \& 168.6

203.0 \& 2.4
2.9 \& $126 \cdot 6$
135.4 \& 42.0
67.6 \& － 124.2 \& 110．4 \& 1.6

1.7 \& | $190 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- |
| 227 |
| 205 | \& 3．1 \& 141.4

150.9 \& ${ }_{76.6}^{49.2}$ <br>
\hline April ${ }^{21}$ \& ${ }^{225.3}$ \& 3．2 \& 134．4 \& $90 \cdot 9$ \& ${ }^{128.5}$ \& ${ }^{122.9}$ \& 1.7 \& 252．0 \& 3.5 \& $150 \cdot 3$ \& 101.7 <br>

\hline | May |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| June | 12 |
|  | 16 |
| 16 |  | \& 2317

217

217 \&  \& 138.9
126.3
126 \& 93.3
90.7 \& － 13 136．4 \& 1231.2

135.9 \& 1．8， \& | 256.8 |
| :--- |
| $200 \cdot 3$ |
| 20 | \& 3.5

3.3
3.3 \& 154.7
142.0 \& 102.1
98.3 <br>
\hline July
Jugust
A
11
14 \& 183．5
182.3
18. \& 2.6
2.6 \& 120.4
131.8
130.8 \& 63.1
50.5 \& 117．9 \& 1337
1
18.4 \& 1.9 \& 215．7 \& 3．0 \& ${ }^{135.9}$ \& 79.8 <br>
\hline Aluast ${ }_{\text {Soptember }} 15$ \& 182.3
175.4 \& 2．5 \& $134 \cdot 8$
134 \& 50.5
40.5 \& 119.8
129.2 \& 1388.1
139.8

13， \& 1.9
2.0 \& 202.5
194.2 \& 2.8
2.7 \& ＋149．6 \& 55.0
44.6 <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{ll}\text { October } & 13 \\ \text { November } & 10\end{array}$ \& 169.7
166.4 \& 2.4
2.3
2.3 \& 140.5 \& 29.2 \& ${ }^{137} \cdot 8$ \& ${ }^{136 \cdot 5}$ \& 1.9 \& ${ }^{1866.0}$ \& 2．6 \& 154.2
158.4 \&  <br>
\hline November ${ }^{\text {december }} 8$ \& 166.4
150.8 \& 2．1 \& ${ }_{134 \cdot 1}^{145 \cdot 2}$ \& 21.1
16.6 \&  \& 1355
$130 \cdot 5$ \& 1.8
1.8 \& 1814

164.7 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | \& $\xrightarrow[146.6]{180}$ \& 18．1 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{}} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Whally un－ employed \\
Tota
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Tem－ porarily stopped \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed excluding school leavers} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\(\underline{\text { Total register }}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly un－ employed} \& Tem－ stopped \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& Num \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Per- } \\
\text { centage } \\
\text { rate }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& \& Actual number \& Number \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { As per- } \\
\& \text { contage } \\
\& \text { of total }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Number \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per－ \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \& per cent． \& （000＇s） \& cent． \& （000＇s） \& （000＇s） \\
\hline 1953 \& \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } \\ \text { Feburyary } \& 12 \\ 16\end{array}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{165 \cdot 3}\) \& 2.3
2.2 \& 148.1
139.7 \& \(\underset{17.2}{16.5}\) \& 142.1
137.7 \& 132.1
124.2 \& 1.8
1.7 \& 180.9
170.3 \& 2.5
2.3
2.3 \& 160.8
151.7 \& 20.1
18.6 \\
\hline \&  \& 1459．9 \& 2.0
2.0 \& 133．5 \& 12.4
12.4 \& 132.4 \& \({ }^{1221.0}\) \& 1.7 \& 158.5 \& 2．2 \& \({ }^{144.3}\) \& 14．2 \\
\hline \& \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \& \\ \text { May } \\ \text { May } \\ \& 11\end{array}\) \& 136.4
126.0 \& 1.9
1.8
1 \& \({ }^{1226.2}\) \& 10.2
8.3 \& \({ }^{121.0}\) \& 115.5
113.5 \& \(\stackrel{1.6}{1.6}\) \& 147.8
136.3 \& 2.0
1.9 \& \(136 \cdot 2\)
127.1
18 \& 11.6
9.3 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{ll} 
May \& \\
June \& 11 \\
\hline 15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 126.0
104.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.8 \\
1.5 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}117.7 \\ 97 \\ \hline 7.0\end{array}\) \& 8.3
7.2 \& \({ }^{116.2} 9\) \& 113．5
108.1 \& 1.6
1.5
1 \& \(136 \cdot 3\)
114 \& 1.6

1 \& ${ }_{106} 120$ \& 8.0 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{\text {Junt }}$ \& 93．0 \& 1.3 \& 87.3 \& 5.6 \& $8{ }^{85.0}$ \& 103．9 \& 1.4 \& 120．0 \& 1.4 \& －95．7 \& 6.3
5.8 <br>
\hline \& August
September
10 \& 102．${ }^{107}$ \& ${ }^{1.4}$ \& －97．8 \& 4.8

4.2 \& ${ }_{99}^{86.7}$ \& 103.5 \& | 1.4 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& 112.0

117.0 \& 1.5
1.6
1 \& 106.2
111.9 \& 5.8
5.1 <br>
\hline \& September 14 \& 107.8
115.4 \& 1.5
1.6
1 \& 103.6
111.8
1 \& 4．2 \& 199.1
109.9 \& 108.2
107.9 \& 1.5
1.5
1 \& 1724.5
124 \& 1.6
1.7
1 \& 1120.3
12 \& 4.3 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{16}$ \& 119.1
114.3 \& 1.7
1.6 \& 114.7
109.8 \& 4.4
4.5 \& 113.7
109.1 \& 106.2
$105 \cdot 2$ \& 1.5
1.5 \& 128.4
123.6 \& 1.7
1.7 \& 123.4
118.4 \& 4.9
5.2 <br>
\hline 1954 \& January 11 \& 127.9 \& 1.7 \& $121 \cdot 1$ \& 6.8 \& 115.9 \& $104 \cdot 2$ \& $1 \cdot 4$ \& 138.9 \& 1.8 \& 130.4 \& 8.5 <br>
\hline \& February 15 \& ${ }^{125} \cdot 6$ \& 1.7 \& 119.3 \& 6.4 \& 117.4 \& 103．5 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 135.9
128.4
128．4 \& 1.8
1.7
1 \& 128.2
121.6
108 \& 7.6
6.7 <br>
\hline \& March
Arril

12 \& 118.7
113.3 \& 1.6
1.5
1.5 \& 113.2
108.3 \& 5．5 \& 112.2
103.4 \& \& $\begin{array}{r}1.4 \\ 1.3 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 123．9 \& 1.6 \& 116.6 \& 7.3 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{10}$ \& 104.7 \& 1.4 \& 99.7 \& 5.0 \& 97.7 \& 97.3 \& 1.3 \& 113.7 \& 1.5 \& 107.4 \& $6 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } & \\ \text { July } & 14 \\ 12\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{76 \cdot 5}^{83.5}$ \& 1.1
1.0
1 \& 78.5
71.2 \& ${ }_{5 \cdot 4}^{5.0}$ \& 77.8
69.4 \& 90.2
88.0 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 82．0
84.8 \& 1.2 \& 85.6
78.2 \& 6.4
6.6 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }_{\text {Ausust }}{ }^{1 / 2}$ \& 83．5
88.0 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& 778.4 \& 4．6 \& 析 69.4 \& 88．0 \& ${ }_{1.2}$ \& ${ }_{91.3}$ \& 1.2 \& 85.5 \& 5.9 <br>
\hline \& September 13 \& 87.0 \& 1.2 \& 82.0 \& 4.9 \& 78.7 \& ${ }_{86} 86$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 95．3
102.9 \& 1.3
1.4
1 \& 89.2
97.5 \& 5．4 <br>
\hline \& October 11 \& 94．3 \& 1.3
1.3 \& ${ }^{90.0}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4.3}$ \& 88.6
91.5 \& 86.2
84.5 \& 1.1 \& 102.9
105.7 \& $\stackrel{1.4}{1.4}$ \& 100．0 9 \& 5．7 <br>
\hline \& November $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & \text { December } \\ & 6\end{aligned}$ \& 97.2
$93 \cdot 0$ \& 1.3
1.3
1 \& $92 \cdot 3$
87.6 \& 5．9 \& 91.5
87.0 \& 84.5
82.2 \& 1.1 \& 101．8 \& 1.4 \& ${ }_{95} 10.3$ \& $5 \cdot 5$ <br>
\hline 1955 \& January 10 \& 103.2 \& 1.4 \& 95.5 \& \& \& 78.0 \& 1.0 \& 113.9
112.3 \& 1．5 \& 104.1
104.2 \& 9．17 <br>
\hline \& February 14 \& 102.7 \& 1.4 \& 95.7 \& 7.0
8.0 \& ${ }^{94.3}$ \& 77.9 \& \& \& 1.5
1.4

1 \& | 104.2 |
| :---: |
| 96.8 |
| 6.8 | \& 8.1

9.8 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{lll}\text { March } & & 14 \\ \text { Arril } & 14 \\ 18\end{array}$ \& 96.3
92.5 \& 1.3
1.2
$1-2$ \& 88.3
81.7 \& 8.0
10.9 \& ${ }_{78.5}$ \& 74.0 \& 1.0 \& 104.7 \& 1.4 \& 90.1 \& 14.6 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{16}$ \& 87.4 \& 1.2 \& 87.7 \& 13.7 \& 72.8 \& 75.5 \& 1.0 \& 97.1 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 81.9 \& 15.2 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }_{\text {July }}{ }^{13}$ \& 80．2 \& 1.1

0.9 \& 64．4 \& | 15.8 |
| :--- |
| 11.5 |
| 11.5 | \& ¢3．9

$55 \cdot 3$ \& 78.8
73.7 \& 1．00 \& 89.7
77.8 \& 1.2 \& 72.3
66.0 \& （12．8 <br>
\hline \&  \& ${ }_{74 \cdot 9}^{68.2}$ \& －1．0 \& 63．7 \& 11.5
11.2 \&  \& 72.9 \& 1．00 \& 84.0 \& 1.1 \& 71．5 \& 12．5 <br>
\hline \& September 12 \& 77.9 \& 1.0 \& 66.0 \& 11.9 \& 63.5 \& 70.9 \& 0.9 \& 86.1 \& 1.1 \& 73.5 \& ${ }^{12 \cdot 6}$ <br>
\hline \& October 10 \& 82.1 \& 1.1 \& 74.3 \& 7.8 \& 73.3
77 \& 70.5 \& 0.9 \& 90．3 \& 1.2 \& 82.0
85.4 \& 8．3
6.8 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }_{\text {der }}$ \& 84.0
76.6 \& 1.1
1.0
1 \& 77.7
$71 \cdot 1$ \& 6.5
5.5 \& 77.1
70.6 \& 70.4
65.1 \& 0.9
0.9
0.9 \& 92．22 \& ${ }_{1.1}^{1}$ \& 88.4
78.9 \& 6.3 <br>
\hline 1956 \& January 16 \& 90.7 \& \& 83.6 \& \& \& \& \& 100.7 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 91.9 \& <br>
\hline \& Feabrary ${ }^{13}$ \& 89.2
89.6 \& 1.2 \& 88 \& 8．99 \& \& 64.7
68.6 \& 0.8
0.9 \& ${ }_{98.5}^{98.7}$ \& 1.3
1.3
1.3 \& 88.6
87.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}10.1 \\ 11.6 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \& March
Arril

12
12 \& 89.6
90.6 \& 1.2
1.2
1 \& 79.1
78.8 \& 10.5
11.2
12 \& 78.5
77.2 \& 68.6
72.7 \& 0.9
1.0
1.0 \& 98.5
98.2 \& 1.3
1.3 \& ${ }_{86.3}$ \& 11.9
11.9 <br>
\hline \& Apprin
May

14 \& 84．0 \& 1.1 \& 78.3 \& 11.7 \& 71.7 \& 74.5 \& 1.0 \& 91.7 \& 1.2 \& 79.0 \& 12.7 <br>

\hline \& | June |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| July | 11 |
| 16 |  | \& 76.4

77.1 \& 1.0
1.0
1 \& 63.5
63.7
6 \& 12.9
13.4
18. \& 63.1
62.1 \& 76.1
80.6 \& 1.0 \& 84.0
83.2 \& 1.1
1.1
1 \& 69.8
69.5 \& 14.2
13.7
18 <br>
\hline \& July
August
13 \& 77.1
84.8 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ \& $63 \cdot 7$
72.2 \& 13.4
12.6 \& 62.1
65.0 \& 80．8 \& 1.1 \& ${ }_{92}{ }^{\text {2 }}$ \& 1.2 \& 78.6 \& 13.7 <br>
\hline \& September 17 \& 88.8 \& 1.2 \& 80.2 \& 8.7 \& \& \& 1.1 \& \& 1.2
1.3 \& 86.5
94.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}9.5 \\ \hline 6.7\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { October } & 15 \\ \text { November } \\ \text { N2，}\end{array}$ \& 94.0
97.1 \& 1.2
1.3 \& 88.0
91.2 \& 6.0
5.9 \& 86.9
90.4 \& 84.4
83.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& $101 \cdot 4$
$104 \cdot 3$ \& 1.3
1.3 \& 94.7
97.8 \& 6.7
6.5 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{\text {December }} 10$ \& 97.3 \& 1.3 \& 91.2 \& ¢．9 \& 90.3
90.4 \& 85．7 \& 1.1 \& 104.8 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 97.7 \& 7.1 <br>
\hline 1957 \& January 14 \& 114.9 \& 1.5 \& 105.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& February 11 \& 117.7 \& 1.5 \& 109.3 \& 8.4 \& 108．2 \& 94．1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& 128.1
121.4

120 \& | 1.6 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 | \& 117.5

112.5 \& 10.7
9.0 <br>
\hline \&  \& 111.8
105.7 \& 1.5
1.4
1.4 \& 104.5
99.4 \& 7.3
6.4 \& 103.8
95.4 \& ${ }_{90.5}^{93.2}$ \& 1.2
1.2 \& － 115.4 \& 1.5 \& 107.5 \& 7.9 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }_{\text {May }}{ }^{\text {mpril }}$ \& 109.
98.5 \& 1.4
1.3 \& ${ }_{92} 9.5$ \& 6．0 \& 91.2 \& 91.6 \& 1.2 \& 108.0 \& 1.4 \& 100.5 \& 7.5 <br>
\hline \& June 17 \& 82.5 \& 1.1 \& 76.7 \& 5.8 \& 76.1 \& 88.6 \& 1.1 \& 92.4
81.2 \& 1.2
1.0
1 \& 84.1
74.7 \& 8．4 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } \\ \text { August } \\ & 15 \\ 12\end{array}$ \& 72.9
80.1 \& 1．0 \& 68.0
77.0 \& 4.9
3.1 \& 66.4
68.9 \& 85.0
84.9 \& －1．11 \& 88.2
88.6 \& 1.1 \& 74.5
84.5 \& $4 \cdot 1$ <br>
\hline \& Suptember 16 \& 83.4 \& 1.1 \& 80.1 \& 3.4 \& 76.8 \& 84.8 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 92.7 \& 1.2 \& 87．8 \& 4.9 <br>
\hline \& October 14 \& 86．4 \& 1．1． \& 82．9 \& 3．5 \& 81.7
89.9 \& 79.1
84.9 \& 1．1．0 \& 94.8
100.7 \& $\stackrel{1.2}{1.4}$ \& \& ¢．${ }_{6}^{4.6}$ <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{11}$ \& 97.6
100.2 \& 1.3
1.3 \& 92：8 ${ }_{9}$ \& 4.8
5.4 \& 91.9
94.4 \& 84.9
89.9 \& 1．2 \& 109．4 \& 1.4 \& 103.1 \& $6 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline 1958 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& | Feberuary | 17 |
| :--- | :--- |
| March |  |
| 17 |  | \& 123.0

126.1
126 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.7}$ \& 111.9
110.4 \& 11.1
15.7 \& 110.6
109.5 \& ${ }_{98.7}^{96.5}$ \& 1.3
1.3
1 \& $136 \cdot 2$
140.3 \& 1.8
1.8 \& 122.8
121.7 \& 13.4
18.6 <br>
\hline \&  \& 126.1
129
18 \& 1.7
1.7
17 \& 1114.4

112 \& | 15.7 |
| :--- |
| 15.5 |
| 15 |
| 15 | \& 109．5 \& 104.3 \& 1．4 \& 143.9

153.0 \& 1.9
2.0 \& 125.3
122.3 \& 18.6

29.7 <br>
\hline \& May
June \& 138.1
131.4 \& 1.8
1.7 \& 112.4
103.7 \& 25.7
27.7 \& 111.0
102.9 \& 108.9
114.4 \& 1.4
1.5 \& 153.0
146.4 \& 1.8
1.9
1.9 \& 123.3
114.6 \& 21.8
31.8 <br>
\hline \& July 14 \& 124.2 \& $1 \cdot 6$ \& $100 \cdot 6$ \& ${ }_{23}{ }^{2} 6$ \& 98.1 \& 117.2 \& 1.5 \& ${ }^{136} \cdot 5$ \& 1.7 \& 111．6 \& ${ }_{2}^{24.4}$ <br>
\hline \& August 11 \& 134.7 \& 1.8 \& 113.1 \& 21.6 \& $100 \cdot 7$ \& 112.1 \& 1.6 \& $147 \cdot 5$ \& 1.9 \& 124.4
131.2 \& 23.1
26.4 <br>
\hline \& September 15 \& 144.2
154.1 \& 1.9
2.0
2 \& 119.7
130.2 \& 24．5 \& 113.8
127.6 \& 123.6
126.0
126 \& 1.6
1.7 \& 157.6

167.5 \& 2．0 \& | 142.4 |
| :--- |
| 14.2 |
| 1 | \& 25．0 <br>

\hline \& November 17 \& 155.4

1554 \& 2.1
2.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}138.5 \\ 185.5 \\ \hline 185\end{array}$ \& 19．8
19.2 \& $\begin{array}{r}143.6 \\ 134.9 \\ \hline 184\end{array}$ \& 1228.9
131.6 \& 1.7
1.7 \& 17117
167.5 \& 2.2
2.2 \& 150.5
147 \& 21.2
20.2 <br>
\hline \& December 8 \& 154.7 \& \& $135 \cdot 5$ \& 19.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 167 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates, monthly 1948-1968

Females


TABLE 167 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates, monthily 1948-1968

Females

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{}} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{United Kingdom} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Wholly employed \\
Total
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Tem- \\
porarily \\
stopped \\
Tota
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Wholly unemployed} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total register} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Wholly , employed} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Temporarily
stopped stoppe} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Num} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Per- \\
centage \\
rate \\
per cent.
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& Seasonall \& adjusted \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Actual
number \& Number \& As perof total employees \& Numbe \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Per- \\
centage \\
rate
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Total \\
\hline \& \& (000's) \& \& (000's) \& \(\xrightarrow{(000 ' s)}\) \& \(\underline{(000 ' s)}\) \& \(\underline{1000 ' s)}\) \& \(\underline{\text { per cent. }}\) \& (000's) \& cent. \& \(\xrightarrow{(000 ' s)}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{(000 ' s)}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1965} \& January 11 \& 90.6 \& 1.1 \& 88.1 \& 2.4 \& 86.5 \& 72.8 \& 0.9 \& 999.6 \& 1.1 \& 96.6 \& 3.0 \\
\hline \& February
March
8 \& 91.6
88.8 \& 1.1
1.0
1 \& 88.2
84.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.4 \\
4.6 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 87.3
83.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
72.7 \\
73.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 0.9
0.9 \& \(100 \cdot 8\)
97.8 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.1}\) \& 96.9
92.8 \& 3.8
5.0
5.0 \\
\hline \& Marral
April

12 \& 88.8
88.8 \& 1.0 \& ${ }_{82} 8$ \& ${ }_{2.3}$ \& ${ }_{76} 7.9$ \& 72.4 \& -9,9 \& 93.8 \& 1.1 \& ${ }_{91.1}$ \& 2.7 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{10}$ \& 75.4 \& 0.9 \& 73.7 \& 1.7 \& 72.4 \& 75.1 \& 0.9 \& 84.1 \& 1.0 \& 82.1 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{14}$ \& 63.8
64.8
cel \& 0.8

0.8 \& | 62.5 |
| :--- |
| 63.6 | \& 1.3

1.2 \& 61.9
59.1 \& 74.9
77.5 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 72.0
73.1 \& 0.8
0.8 \& 70.5
71.8 \& 1.5
1.3
1.3 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }_{\text {August }}{ }^{12}$ \& 64.8
79.7 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 63.6
77 \& 1.2
2.0 \& ${ }_{61.5}^{59.5}$ \& 77.1 \& O.9
0.9 \& 88.1
88.1 \& 1.8
1.0
1 \& 86.8
86.0 \& 2.1 <br>
\hline \& September 13 \& 75.1 \& 0.9 \& $72 \cdot 9$ \& 2.2 \& 66.2 \& 73.7 \& 0.9 \& 83.1 \& 1.0 \& 80.9 \& 2.3 <br>
\hline \& October ${ }^{11}$ \& 76.4 \& 0.9
0.9 \& 75.4
75.9 \& 1.0 \& 73.0
74.8 \& 70.3
68.2 \& 0.8
0.8 \& 84.5 \& $1 \begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.0\end{aligned}$ \& 83.4 \& 1.1 <br>
\hline \& (ever $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & \text { December } \\ & 6\end{aligned}$ \& 76.9
74.0 \& 0.9
0.9 \& $71 \cdot 9$ \& 1.0
2.1 \& 74.8
71.2 \& 68.2
65.8 \& 0.8
0.8 \& 85.1
82.6 \& 1.0
1.0 \& 84.0
80.0 \& 1.1
2.5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1966} \& January 10 \& 74.9 \& 0.9 \& 73.4 \& 1.4 \& 72.2 \& 57.6 \& 0.7 \& 83.6 \& 0.9 \& 81.7 \& 1.9 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { February } & 14 \\ \text { March } \\ & 14\end{array}$ \& 72.3
68.7 \& ${ }_{0}^{0.8}$ \& 71.1
67.7 \& 1.20 \& $70 \cdot 3$
67.3 \& 55.4
57.7 \& 0.6
0.7 \& ${ }^{80 \cdot 6} 7$ \& 0.9
0.9 \& \& 1.5
1.2
1.2 <br>

\hline \& | March |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| April | ${ }^{14}$ |
| 18 |  | \& 68.7

66.1 \& 0.8
0.8 \& 67.7
64.9 \& 1.1 \& $62 \cdot 4$
62.4 \& 58.2 \& 0.7 \& 73.6 \& 0.8 \& ${ }_{72}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 1.3 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{16}$ \& ${ }^{60.3}$ \& 0.7 \& 59.3 \& 1.1 \& 58.5 \& 63.0 \& 0.7 \& 67.7 \& 0.8 \& 66.4 \& $1 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { June } \\ \text { July } & 13 \\ 11\end{array}$ \& 54.6 \& ${ }^{0.6}$ \& 53.7 \& 0.9 \& 53.2 \& ${ }^{66.5}$ \& 0.7
0.8
0.8 \& 62.3
63.0 \& 0.8
0.7
0.7 \& 60.8 \& 1.4
1.5
1.5 <br>
\hline \& August 8 \& 71.5 \& 0.8 \& 70.4 \& 1.2 \& 56.0 \& $67 \cdot 3$ \& 0.8 \& 79.2 \& 0.9 \& 77.8 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline \& September 12 \& 73.8 \& 0.9 \& 71.0 \& 2.8 \& 64.4 \& 70.3 \& 0.8 \& 82.4 \& 0.9 \& 79.0 \& 3.4 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { October } & 10 \\ \\ \text { November }\end{array}$ \& 87.5
106.8 \& 1.0
1.2 \& 82.4
93.1 \& 5.1
13.7
13 \& 79.4
91.7 \& 76.0
84.8 \& 0.8

0
1.9 \& 96.
116.8 \& 1.1
1.3 \& 90.8
102.2 \& 6.0
14.6 <br>
\hline \& November 14 \& 106.8
103.9 \& 1.2
1.2 \& ${ }_{93}^{93.8}$ \& 13.7
10.1 \& 92.9 \& 84.8
88.4 \& 1.0 \& 115.8
116.8 \& 1.3
1.3 \& 103.2 \& 11.8 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1967} \& January 9 \& 112.7 \& 1.3 \& 102.1 \& $10 \cdot 6$ \& $100 \cdot 5$ \& 90.6 \& 1.1 \& 124.8 \& 1.4 \& 112.1 \& 12.7 <br>

\hline \& February ${ }^{13}$ \& 119.7 \& 1.4 \& 106.9 \& | 12.8 |
| :--- |
| 12.8 | \& ${ }^{105.9}$ \& 93.2 \& 1.1 \& 133.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ \& 117.5 \& 15.3 <br>

\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } \\ \text { April } & 10 \\ & 10\end{array}$ \& 114.9 \& 1.4
1.3
1 \& 104.2 \& 11.5
10.7 \& ${ }^{101.5}$ \& ${ }_{96.5}^{94.1}$ \& 1.1 \& 128.2

127.9 \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& 115.0

115.6 \& - 12.2 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{\text {Aprin }}$ \& 118.1 \& 1.3 \& 97.8 \& 10.3 \& 96.6 \& $96 \cdot 9$ \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 120.6 \& 1.4 \& 109.0 \& 11.5 <br>
\hline \& Juns ${ }^{2}$ \& 96.2 \& 1.1 \& 88.0 \& 8.2 \& 87.2 \& 98.8 \& 1.2 \& 108.6 \& 1.2 \& 98.6 \& 10.0 <br>
\hline \& July 10 \& $95 \cdot 9$ \& 1.1 \& 88.9 \& 7.0 \& 85.7 \& $100 \cdot 7$ \& 1.2 \& ${ }^{107.5}$ \& 1.2 \& 99.9 \& 7.5 <br>
\hline \& August 14 \& ${ }^{112} \cdot 5$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.3}$ \& 106.9 \& ${ }_{5}^{5 \cdot 6}$ \& 91.3 \& 102.4 \& 1.2 \& 124.8 \& 1.4 \& 118.3 \& 6.5 <br>
\hline \& September
October

11
9 \& 107.6
108.2 \& 1.3
1.3

1 \& | 101.7 |
| :--- |
| 102.4 |
| 1 | \& 5.9

5.9 \& 93.1
98.8 \& 99.9
96.4 \& $\stackrel{1.2}{1.1}$ \& 119.8
120.1 \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 113.0
113.1 \& 6.8.9 <br>
\hline \&  \& 106.9 \& 1.2 \& 102.3 \& 4.6 \& 100.8 \& -95.3 \& 1.1 \& 118.3 \& 1.4 \& 113.0 \& $5 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& December 11 \& $100 \cdot 9$ \& 1.2 \& 97.7 \& $3 \cdot 2$ \& ${ }_{96} \cdot 6$ \& ${ }_{93} 7$ \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 112.1 \& 1.3 \& 108.4 \& 3.7 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1968} \& January ${ }^{8}$ \& \& \& 101.2 \& 3.3 \& \& \& \& 116.3 \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& | February | 12 |
| :--- | :--- |
| March |  |
| 11 |  | \& 102.7

97.0 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1}$ \& ${ }_{95}^{99.6}$ \& 3.1
2.0
2.0 \& ${ }_{94.2}^{98.5}$ \& ${ }_{89.1}^{90.8}$ \& 1.1
1.0
1.0 \& 113.6
107.4 \& 1.3
1.2

l \& 109.9
$104 \cdot 9$ \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 2.5\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline \& \& 97.9
94.9 \& 1.1 \& 93.2

95.2 \& 1.7 \& 94.
90.0 \& 87.7 \& 1.0 \& 104.8 \& 1.2 \& 102.7 \& 2.1 <br>
\hline \& May ${ }^{\text {Aprin }}$ \& 887.4 \& 1.0 \& 85.7 \& 1.7 \& 84.5 \& 85.7 \& 1.0 \& 96.9 \& 1.1 \& 94.9 \& 2.1 <br>
\hline \& June 10 \& 78.0 \& 0.9 \& 77.1 \& 1.0 \& ${ }_{76.3}$ \& 84.8 \& 1.0 \& 86.9 \& 1.0 \& 85.6 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{8}$ \& 77.2 \& 0.9 \& 76.1 \& 1.1 \& 73.2 \& ${ }_{83.6}$ \& 1.0 \& 86.0 \& 1.0 \& 84.8 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline \& $\xrightarrow{\text { August }}$ September ${ }^{12}$ \& 93.0

87.7 \& | 1.1 |
| :--- |
| 1.0 |
| 1 | \& $91 \cdot 6$

86.5 \& 1.4
1.2 \& 78.6
79.2 \& 86.0
83.0 \& 1.0
1.0
100 \& ${ }_{96}^{102.2}$ \& $\stackrel{1}{1.1}$ \& 100.7
95.0 \& 1.5
1.3
1.3 <br>
\hline \& September ${ }^{\text {S }}$ \& 89.7 \& 1.0
1.0 \& ${ }_{88.7}^{86.5}$ \& 1.2 \& 79.2
86.2 \& 83.0
83.3 \& 1.0 \& 98.4 \& 1.1 \& 95.3 \& 1.1 <br>
\hline \& November 11 \& 88.2 \& 1.0 \& 87.3 \& 0.9 \& 86.0 \& 80.7 \& 0.9 \& ${ }_{96} 9$ \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 95.9 \& 1.0 <br>
\hline \& December 9 \& 84.0 \& 1.0 \& 83.2 \& 0.8 \& $82 \cdot 4$ \& 79.3 \& 0.9 \& ${ }_{92 \cdot 6}$ \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 91.7 \& 0.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 168. Total registered unemployed and unemployment rates: annual averages, by region 1949-1968


TABLE 168 (continued). Total registered unemployed and unemployment rates: annual averages by region 1949-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \& 1963 \& 1964 \& 1965 \& 1966 \& 196 \& 1968 \& Standard regions* <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Total registered unemployed-average of twelve months (thousands)} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Males and females <br>
\hline 512.1
475.2 \& 392.8
360.4 \& 376.8
340.7 \& 499.9
463.2 \& 612.3
573.2 \& 413.4
$380 \cdot 6$ \& 359.7
328 \& 390.9
359 \& ${ }_{5}^{599.1}$ \& ${ }_{564}^{601} \cdot 1$ \& United Kingdom
Great Britain <br>
\hline 344.0 \& ${ }^{255} \cdot 8$ \& 247.4 \& 349.4 \& ${ }^{432} \cdot 4$ \& ${ }^{274} 76$ \& 237.4 \& 266.8 \& ${ }^{434.6}$ \& 442.0 \& England <br>
\hline 94.4
10.2 \& 73.2
8.0 \& 7.4 \& 98.3
9.8 \& 12.8 \& 77.2 \& 69.5
7.9 \& 80.8
8.8 \& 131.9
12.7 \& $130 \cdot 5$
12.3 \& Soust Angast******* <br>
\hline 26.1 \& ${ }_{21.4}^{20.6}$ \& 17.8
31.4

l \& | 22.5 |
| :--- |
| 40.5 | \& 27.9

46.9 \& ${ }_{21}^{20.5}$ \& 20.9
20.4 \& 24.5
31.7 \& 33.8
57.8

57 \& 33.5
51.8
5 \& South West* <br>
\hline 18.6
18.6 \& +13.1 \& 31.4
13.0 \& 40.5
17.9 \& ${ }_{24.7}^{46 \cdot 9}$ \& 21.6
13.6 \& ${ }_{13.3}^{20.4}$ \& 31.7
15.8 \& 57.8
26.0 \& 51.8
26.9 \& West Midands
East Midlands <br>
\hline 38.2 \& 24.5 \& 21.0 \& $34 \cdot 3$ \& 42.5 \& 26.4 \& 22.8 \& 25.4 \& 44.4 \& $52 \cdot 9$ \& Yorkshire and Humberside <br>
\hline 82.1 \& 57.8
37.2 \& 49.3
32.4 \& 76.8
49.3 \& 93.6
65.4 \& 62.5
44.0 \& 48.4
34.3 \& 45.5
35.1 \& 74.9
53.1 \& 72.7
61.4 \& North West <br>
\hline 36.3 \& 26.0 \& 24.9 \& 30.7 \& 36.0 \& 25.7 \& 25.9 \& 29.4 \& $40 \cdot 3$ \& 39.2 \& Wales <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{94.9
36.9} \& 78.7
32.4 \& 68.4
36.1 \& 83.1
36.7 \& 104.8
39.0 \& $80 \cdot 3$
32.8 \& $65 \cdot 5$
$30 \cdot 9$ \& $63 \cdot 5$
$31 \cdot 2$ \& 84.6
39.6 \& $82 \cdot 9$
37.2 \& Scotland $\begin{gathered}\text { Sorthern Ireland }\end{gathered}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Males <br>
\hline 369.6 \& ${ }^{283} \cdot 9$ \& $275 \cdot 4$ \& $370 \cdot 3$ \& $468 \cdot 3$ \& 309.7 \& 272.7 \& 307.8 \& 478.7 \& 501.5 \& United Kingdom <br>
\hline 343.8
249.4 \& 259.8
$185 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{183.1}^{249.6}$ \& 344.9
261.7 \& 年340.1 \& ${ }_{210}^{286 \cdot 1}$ \& 250.3
184.4 \& 285.1 \& 451.2 \& 473.7
377.4 \& Great Erition <br>
\hline 70.7
8.0 \& 54.3
6.3 \& 566.2 \& ${ }_{75} 7.0$ \& 94.6 \&  \& 55.4 \& 66.4 \& 112.0 \& 112.5 \& ${ }_{\text {England }}^{\text {South East** }}$ <br>
\hline 8.7
18.7 \& 6.3
14.6 \& 5.7
12.7 \& 7.6
16.6 \& ${ }_{21.4}$ \& 6.8
15.3 \& +6.20 \& $\begin{array}{r}7.2 \\ 19.3 \\ \hline 12 .\end{array}$ \& 10.4
27.0 \& 10.4
27.4 \& East Anglia** <br>
\hline 21.9
13 \& 15.0 \& 23.7 \& 30.8
30 \& 37.2 \& 16.1 \& 15.7 \& ${ }^{26.2}$ \& ${ }^{47.9}$ \& ${ }_{44}{ }^{4.3}$ \& West Midlands <br>
\hline 13.4
28.5 \& 9.5
17.7 \& 9.5
15.4 \& 13.2
26.3 \& 19.3
33.1 \& 10.5
20.0 \& 10.4
17.4 \& $12 \cdot 8$
20.2 \& 21.0
36.7 \& 23.1
45.7 \& East Midands <br>
\hline 55.7.7
32.4 \& 40.1
27.9 \& 35.5
24.4 \& 53.9

38.5 \&  \& | 46.9 |
| :--- |
| 33.8 | \& 36.6

26.7 \& 35.2
$\begin{aligned} & 38.3\end{aligned}$
28.3 \& 58.3
43.7 \& 61.4
52.5
5. \& Nort West <br>
\hline 35.4
25.4 \& 27.9 \& 24.4
17.7 \& 38.5
22.4 \& 51.5
26.9 \& 33.8
18.6 \& 26.7
18.9 \& 28.3
22.4 \& 43.7
31.0 \& 52.5
31.6 \& Wartes <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{${ }_{25 \cdot 8}^{69.1}$} \&  \& 48.7
25.8 \& 60.8
25.4 \& 77.4
28.2 \& ${ }_{57}^{53.4}$ \& 47.00
22.4 \& ${ }_{27.1}^{47}$ \& ${ }_{63}^{63}$ \& 64.8 \& scota <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& , <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Females <br>
\hline $142 \cdot 5$
131.4 \& 108.9
100.6 \& 101.4 \& 129.6
118.3
18 \& 143.9 \& ${ }_{103}^{103.6}$ \& 878 \& ${ }^{83.1}$ \& 120.4 \& 99.9 \& United Kingdom <br>
\hline 13.4
94.6 \& $100 \cdot 6$

70.5 \& | 64.3 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& 187.7 \& 133.1

96.6 \& 64.4
64.4 \& 78.5
53.0 \& 74.6
51.2 \& 1087.6 \& 94.6 \& $\xrightarrow{\text { Graat }}$ England <br>
\hline $\begin{array}{r}23.6 \\ 2.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 18.9
1.7 \& 18.8
1.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}23.4 \\ \text { 2.3 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 24.0
2.7 \& 16.5
1.9 \& 14.1
1.7 \& 13.7
1.6
1 \& 19.9
2.3 \& 18.0 \& South Eas** <br>
\hline 7.4
7.6
9.6 \& 6.0

6.4 \& | 5.1 |
| :--- |
| 7 | \& a.

5.9
5.6 \& 2.
6.5
6.7 \& 1.9
5
5.5

5.5 \& 4.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1. <br>
5.2 <br>
5.5 <br>
\hline

 \& 

2. <br>
\hline 6.7 <br>
10.0
\end{tabular} \&  \&  <br>

\hline ${ }_{5}^{9.6}$ \&  \& | 7.7 |
| :--- |
| 3.5 | \& 9.6

4.7 \& 9.7
5.3 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 3.1\end{aligned}$ \& 4.7
2.9 \& 5.5
3.0
3 \& 10.0

5.0 \& | 7.5 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 |
| 1.8 | \& West Midands

East Midlands <br>
\hline 9.7
26.3 \& 6.8
17.7 \& 5.6
13.8
13 \& 8.1
22.9 \& 9.5

25.0 \& 6.4
15.4
15.6 \& 5.4
11.8
10.8 \& 5.2
10.3 \& 7.7
16.6 \& 7.1
11.3 \& Yorkshire end Humberside <br>
\hline 10.7
10.7 \& 9.4 \& 8.0 \& $10 \cdot 8$ \& 13.9 \& 10.2 \& 7.5 \& 6.8 \& 9.5 \& 88.9 \& North <br>
\hline 10.9
25.8 \& 8.3
21.8 \& 7.2
19.6 \& 8.3
22.3 \& 9.1
27.4 \& 7.1
22.9 \& - $\begin{array}{r}6.9 \\ 18.5\end{array}$ \& 7.0
16.4 \& 9.3
21.4 \& 7.6
18.1 \& Wales <br>
\hline 11.1 \& 88.3 \& 10.3 \& 11.3 \& 10.8 \& ${ }_{9}$ \& 8.7 \& 8.5 \& +12.2 \& 18.5
9.5 \& Notithern Ireland <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Unemployment rates (Percentages)} \& Males and females <br>
\hline 2.3
2.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.7}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ \& 2.1
2.0 \& 2.6 2.5 \& 1.7
1.6
1 \& 1.5
1.4
1.4 \& 1.6
1.5
1.5 \& 2.5

2.4 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.4 | \& United Kingdom <br>

\hline 1.8 \& 1.3 \& 1.3 \& 1.8 \& 2.2 \& 1.4 \& 1.2 \& 1.3 \& 2.2 \& ${ }_{2}$ \& England <br>
\hline $1 \cdot 3$ \& 1.0 \& 1.0 \& 1.3 \& 1.6 \& 1.0 \& 1.9

1.3 \& 1.00 \& | 1.7 |
| :--- |
| 2.1 |
| 1 | \& 1.6

2.0
2.0 \& South Eas** <br>
\hline 2.1
1.5 \& 1.7
1.0
1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& 1.7
1.8
1.8 \& 2.1
2.0 \& 1.5
0.9 \& 1.6

0.9 \& | 1.8 |
| :--- |
| 1.3 |
| 1 | \& 2.5

2.5 \& 2.5
2.2 \& South West** <br>
\hline 1.7 \& 1.1 \& 1.0 \& 1.5 \& 1.9 \& 1.1 \& 0.9
1.1 \& 1.1
1.2
1.2 \& 1.88
1.8
1.1 \& 2.2
1.9
2.6 \&  <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.6 \& 1.5 \& $2 \cdot 5$ \& 2.5 \& Yorrnh West <br>

\hline | 3.3 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 | \& 2.9

2.7 \& 2.5
2.6 \& 3.7
3.1 \& 5.0

3.6 \& | 3.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.6 | \& 2.6

2.6 \& 2.6
2.9 \& 4.0
4.1 \& 4.7
4.0 \& North <br>
\hline 4.4
7.8 \& 2.
3
3.6
6.7 \& 3.1
3.5 \& 3.8
7.5 \& 4.8
7.9 \& 3.6
3.6 \& 3.0
6.1 \& 2.9 \& \& ${ }_{3.8}$ \& $\underset{\text { Scortan }}{\text { Wails }}$ <br>
\hline 7.8 \& \& 7.5 \& 7.5 \& 7.9 \& 6.6 \& 6.1 \& 6.1 \& 7.7 \& 7.2 \& Norther I Ireland <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Standard regions* \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { East }}}{\text { St }}\) \& \(\underset{\text { East }}{\text { Englia }}\) \& South \& West Midlands \& \begin{tabular}{l}
East \\
Midlands
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Yorkshire } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { Humber- } \\
\& \text { cido }
\end{aligned}
\] \& North \& North \& Wales \& Scotand \& \({ }_{\substack{\text { Gratat } \\ \text { Britain }}}\) \& Northern \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { n United } \\
\& \text { King- } \\
\& \text { dom }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 1955 January \& \& \& \({ }^{1} 1.6\) \& 0.5 \& 0 \& \& 1.5 \& \({ }^{2 \cdot 5}\) \& \({ }^{2.6}\) \& 3.1 \& 1.4 \& 8.0 \& 1.5 \\
\hline February \& \& \({ }_{9}\) \& 1.5
1.4 \& 0.5
0.5 \& 0. \& \& 1.4
1.4
1 \& 2.3
2.3
2.3 \& 2.3
2.3
2.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2.9 \\
2.8 \\
\hline 2.8
\end{tabular} \& 1.3
1.3 \& 77.8 \& \({ }_{1.5}^{1.5}\) \\
\hline April \& \& 0 \& 1.2 \& 0.5 \& 0. \& \& 1.5 \& 2.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.9 \\
1.9 \\
\hline 1.9
\end{tabular} \& 2.5
2.5

2. \& 1.3
1.2 \& \& 1.4 <br>
\hline May \& \& 7 \& 1.0
0.9 \& $\stackrel{0.5}{0.4}$ \& 0. \& \& 1.5 \& 1.7 \& 1.7 \& \& 1.0 \& 6.9 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline June \& \& \& 0.9
0.7 \& 0.4
0.4 \& O. \& \& 1.4
1.3
1 \& 1.6
1.3 \&  \& 2.2
2.1
2 \& 1.0
0.9 \& 6.8
6.5 \& 1.1 <br>
\hline August \& \& \& 0.8 \& \& ${ }_{0}$ \& \& 1.3
1.3 \& 1.3
1.5
1 \& 1.4
1.6
1 \& \& 0.9
0.9 \& 6.15 \& 1 1.0 <br>
\hline September \& \& \& 0.9 \& 0.5 \& 0.5 \& \& 1.4 \& 1.4 \& 1.6 \& 2.1 \& 0.9 \& 5.9 \& 1.0 <br>
\hline Octaber \& \& \& 1.1 \& 0.5 \& $0 \cdot 6$ \& \& 1.3 \& 1.5 \& 1.7 \& 2.1 \& 1.0 \& \& <br>
\hline November
December \& \& \& 1.3
1.3 \& 0.5
0.4 \& $\stackrel{0}{0.6}$ \& \& 1.3
1.2 \& 1.6
1.6 \& 1.8
1.8 \& 2.3
2.3
2.3 \& 1.1
1.0 \& 6.9
6.7 \& 1.2
1.1 <br>
\hline 1956 January \& \& \& 1.5 \& 0.6 \& 0.7 \& \& 1.4 \& 1.9 \& 2.0 \& 2.7 \& 1.2 \& 8.1 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline March \& \& \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& 0.6
0.7
0.7 \& O.7 \& \& 1.4
1.3
1 \& 1.9 \& 2.0
2.0 \& 2.7

$\begin{array}{r}2.7 \\ 2.6\end{array} 0$ \& | 1.3 |
| :--- |
| 1.2 | \& 7.8 \& 1.4 <br>

\hline April \& \& \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& 0.7 \& 0.7 \& \& 1.4 \& 1.6 \& 2.0 \& ${ }_{2.5}^{2.6}$ \& 1.2 \& 7.3
6.5 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline May \& \& \& 1.1 \& 1.0 \& $0 \cdot 6$ \& \& 1.3 \& 1.4 \& 1.9 \& 2.4 \& 1.1 \& 6.1 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {June }}$ July \& \& \& 0.9
0.9 \& 1.2
1.9 \& $0 \cdot$ \& \& 1.2 \& 1.3 \& 1.9 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ \& 1.0 \& 5.9 \& 1.1 <br>

\hline August \& \& \& 1.0 \& \& - ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ \& \& 1.4 \& +1.2 \& 2.0 \& | 2.1 |
| :--- |
| 2.1 |
| 2.2 | \& 1.1 \& 5.3 \& | 1.2 |
| :--- |
| 1.3 |
| 1 | <br>

\hline September \& \& \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 1.1 \& $0 \cdot 7$ \& \& 1.4 \& 1.4 \& 2.0 \& 2.4 \& 1.1 \& 5.4 \& 1.2 <br>
\hline October \& \& \& 1.3 \& 1.0 \& 0.7 \& \& 1.3 \& 1.5 \& 2.2 \& 2.3 \& 1.2 \& $5 \cdot 4$ \& <br>
\hline November \& \& ${ }_{2}$ \& 1.5
1.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ \& 0.7
0.8 \& \& $\stackrel{1.4}{1.4}$ \& 1.6
1.6 \& 2.2

2.3 \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 | \& 1.2

1.4 \& 6.1

6.9 \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 | <br>

\hline 1957 January \& \& \& 2.1
2.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ \& 1.0 \& \& 1.7 \& 2.0 \& $2 \cdot 9$ \& 3.0 \& 1.8 \& 8.4 \& 1.9 <br>

\hline Mararh \& \& \& - 2.2 \& | 1.6 |
| :--- |
| 1.8 |
| 1 | \& 1.0 \& \& 1.8

1.8 \& - 2.0 \& 3.0
2.9 \& \& 1.7 \& ${ }_{8.4}^{8.8}$ \& <br>
\hline April \& \& 2 \& $\begin{array}{r}2.0 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 1.5 \& 0.9 \& \& 1.9 \& 2.0 \& 2.7 \& 2.7 \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{7} 8$ \& 1.7 <br>
\hline May \& \& \& 1.7
1.3
1 \& 1.5 \& $0 \cdot 9$ \& \& 1.7 \& 1.7 \& 2.5 \& 2.5 \& 1.4 \& 7.3 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline June \& \& \& 1.3
1.2
1 \& 1.0 \& ${ }_{0}^{0.9}$ \& \& $\stackrel{1.4}{1.3}$ \& 1.4 \& 2.1 \& + \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{6.8}^{6.8}$ \& 1.3 <br>
\hline August \& \& \& 1.4 \& 1.0 \& 0.8 \& \& 1.5 \& 1.5 \& 2.3 \& ${ }_{2}{ }^{2}$ \& 1.2 \& 6.5 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline September \& \& 9 \& 1.4
1.7 \& 1.0
1.0 \& O.8 \& \& 1.5 \& 1.5 \& 2.5 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.3}$ \& 1.2 \& 6.5 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline O- \& \& \& \& 1. \& 0.8 \& \& 1.4 \& 1.4 \& 2.5 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline November \& \& \& 2.2 \& 1.0 \& 1.0 \& \& ${ }_{1.6}$ \& 1.8 \& 2.9

3.0 \& | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| :--- |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | \& 1.4 \& 7.1

7.6 \& 1.6
1.7 <br>
\hline 1958 January \& \& \& 2.4 \& 1.2 \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& \& 2.0 \& $2 \cdot 1$ \& 3.5 \& $3 \cdot 4$ \& 1.8 \& 9.3 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { February }}$ March \& \& \& 2.4 ${ }_{2}^{2 \cdot 4}$ \& 1.3
1.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& \& 2.20 \& 2.2 \& 3.8
3.7 \& \& \& \& 2.1
$\begin{array}{r}2.2\end{array}$
2.2 <br>
\hline April \& \& 5 \& 2.3 \& 1.4 \& $1 \cdot 6$ \& \& 2.5 \& 2.2 \& $3 \cdot 9$ \& 3.7 \& 2.0 \& 10.8 \& ${ }_{2.2}$ <br>
\hline May \& \& \& 2.1
1.8
1.7 \& 1.4 \& 1.9 \& \& 2.6 \& 2.1 \& 3.9 \& 3.6 \& 2.1 \& 10.6 \& 2.2 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {July }}$ \& \& ${ }_{2}$ \& 1.7 \& 1.5
1.5 \& 1.7 \& \& 2.6
2.6 \& 2.1

2.0 \& - 3.7 \& - | 3.5 |
| :---: |
| 3.5 | \& 2.0

1.9 \& 9.3
8.2 \& 2.1
2.0 <br>
\hline August \& \& \& 2.0 \& 1.7 \& 1.6 \& \& 2.9 \& 2.4 \& 3.7 \& 3.7 \& 2.0 \& ${ }_{8}^{8.3}$ \& 2.2 <br>
\hline September \& \& \& 2.1
2.5
2.5 \& 1.9
1.9 \& 2. ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ \& \& 3.1

3.2 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.8 | \& 3.7

4.1 \& 3.7
4.0 \& 2.2

2.4 \& ${ }_{8.1}^{8.2}$ \& | 2.3 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 |
| 2.5 | <br>

\hline November \& 1 \& \& 2.6
2.6 \& 1.9
1.8 \& 2.1
2.1 \& \& 3.3
3.3 \& 3.1
3.1 \& 4.1 \& 4.4 \& 2.5 \& ${ }_{8}^{8.4}$ \& 2.6 <br>
\hline 1959 January \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Fsebruary \& \& \& ${ }_{2.8}^{2.9}$ \& $\stackrel{2.1}{2.1}$ \& 2.4 \& \& 3.7 \& 3.9

3.8 \& 4.6 \& | 5.4 |
| :--- |
| 5.4 | \& 2.8

2.8

2, \& 9.7
9.4 \& 3.0
8.9 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {Arpril }}^{\text {Al }}$ \& \& \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 |
| 1 | \& 1.8

1.7 \& 2.0 \& \& 3.2 \& 3.6 \& 4.6 \& 4.8 \& 2.5 \& 8.7 \& 2.6 <br>
\hline May \& 1 \& \& 2.0 \& 1.5 \& 1.7 \& \& 3.0 \& 3.5

3.3 \& | 3.9 |
| :--- |
| 3.4 | \& 4.4

4.4 \& 2.4 \& 7.9

8.0 \& | 2.5 |
| :--- |
| 2.3 | <br>

\hline ${ }^{\text {June }}$ \& \& \& 1.7 \& 1.3 \& 1.5 \& \& ${ }_{2} 2.5$ \& 3.0 \& 3.4 \& 3.9 \& 1.9 \& 7.6 \& 2.0 <br>
\hline August \& 1 \& \& 1.7
1.7 \& 1.5 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.6}$ \& \& 2.3 \& 2.81 \&  \& 3.9
3.9 \& 1.8
1.9 \& 7.3 \& 1.9 <br>
\hline September \& 1 \& \& 1.7

1.0 \& 1.2 \& | 1.5 |
| :--- |
| 1.4 | \& \& 2.4 \& 3.0 \& 3.2 \& 3.8 \& 1.8 \& 6.9 \& 2.0 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {Ondober }}^{\text {October }}$ \& \& \& 2.0 \& 1.1 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& \& 2.3 \& 3.1
3.5
3.5 \& 3.4 \& 4.0 \& 1.9 \& \& <br>
\hline December \& \& \& 2.2 \& 1.0 \& 1.4 \& \& ${ }_{2 \cdot 3}$ \& 3.5
3.4 \& 3.3 \& ${ }_{4 \cdot 3}^{4 \cdot 2}$ \& 1.9 \& ${ }_{7.1}^{6.9}$ \& 近 2.1 <br>
\hline 1960 January \& 1 \& \& 2.3 \& 1.0 \& $1 \cdot 5$ \& \& 2.5 \& 3.7 \& 3.5 \& 4.5 \& 2.1 \& 7.8 \& $2 \cdot 2$ <br>
\hline February \& \& \& 2.0 \& \& ${ }_{1}^{1.4}$ \& \& 2.4 \& 3.6 \& \& ${ }_{4}^{4.6}$ \& 2.0 \& 7.9 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ <br>
\hline April \& 1 \& \& 1.8 \& 0.9 \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& \& 2.2 \& 3.0 \& 2.9 \& $3 \cdot 9$ \& 1.8 \& 7.5 \& - ${ }^{2.9}$ <br>
\hline May \& 0 \& \& 1.5 \& 0.7 \& 1.1 \& \& 2.0 \& 2.8 \& 2.5 \& 3.5 \& 1.5 \& 6.7 \& 1.6 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {June }}$ \& 0 \& \& | 1.3 |
| :--- |
| 1.2 | \& 0.7

0.6 \& 10.9
0.9 \& \& 1.8
1.7
1.7 \& 2.5
2.3
2.5 \& 2.2
2.1 \& 3.2
3.2 \& 1.4 \& \%.1. \& 1.5 <br>
\hline August \& 0 \& \& 1.3 \& 1.0 \& 1.1 \& \& 1.8 \& ${ }_{2.5}$ \& 2.5 \& - \& 1.4 \& 5.9

6.0 \& | 1.4 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 | <br>

\hline September \& O. \& \& $1 \cdot 3$ \& 0.8 \& 1.0 \& \& 1.7 \& 2.5 \& $2 \cdot 4$ \& 3.0 \& 1.4 \& 5.8 \& 1.5 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {October }}^{\substack{\text { Octor } \\ \text { November }}}$ \& 1 \& \& 1.5

1.7 \& | 1.9 |
| :--- |
| 0.9 |
| 1.2 | \& 1.00 \& \& 1.7 \& 2.6

2.7 \& ${ }^{2.4}$ \& ${ }^{3.3}$ \& 1.5 \& 5.8 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline November \& 1. \& \& 1.7 \& 1.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ \& \& 1.7
1.6 \& 2.
2.7
2.7 \& 2.8 \& 3.4
3.3 \& 1.6
1.6 \& ${ }_{7.1}^{6.9}$ \& 1.7
7.8 <br>
\hline 1961 January \& 1. \& \& 1.8 \& 2.0 \& 1.1 \& \& 1.7 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {February }}^{\text {March }}$ \& 1. \& \& 1.7 \& 1.8
1.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2}$ \& \& 1.7

1.6 \& | 2.7 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 |
| 2. | \& 2.8

2.6 \& | 3.5 |
| :--- |
| 3.3 | \& 1.7

1.6 \& 8.1
7.5 \& 1.9
1.7 <br>
\hline April \& 1. \& \& 1.4 \& 1.3 \& 1.0 \& \& 1.7 \& 2.4 \& 2.5 \& 3.2 \& 1.5 \& 7.3 \& 1.6 <br>
\hline May \& O: \& \& 1.2
1.0 \& 1.4
0.9
0.8 \& 0.9
0.8 \& \& 1.5 \& 2.3 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 3.0 \& 1.3 \& 7.4 \& 1.4 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {June }}$ \& $\stackrel{0}{0}$ \& \& 1.0 \& O.8
0.9 \& 0.8
0.7 \& \& 1.4
1.3 \& 2.0
1.9
1.9 \& 2.1
1.9
1.9 \& 2.88 \& 1.2 \& 6.9
7.0 \& 1.3 <br>
\hline August \& 0. \& \& 1.1 \& $1 \cdot 1$ \& 0.9 \& \& $1 \cdot 6$ \& 2.3 \& 2.1 \& 2.9 \& 1.3 \& 7.5 \& 1.5 <br>

\hline September \& ${ }_{1}$ \& \& | 1.2 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1 | \& 1.4

1.7
1.7 \& 0.9
1.1 \& \& 1.7

1.7 \& ( \& | 2.2 |
| :--- |
| 3.5 | \& 2.9

3.0 \& 1.4 \& 7.4 \& 1.5 <br>
\hline November \& 1. \& \& 1.7 \& 1.7 \& 1.1 \& \& 1.9 \& 2.9 \& - ${ }^{2} .8$ \& 3.2
3 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.7}$ \& 7.3
7.4 \& 1.8
1.8 <br>
\hline December \& \& \& \& 1.6 \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& \& 1.8 \& $3 \cdot 1$ \& 2.8 \& 3.5 \& 1.7 \& 7.8 \& 1.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*See footnote on the first page of this table.

TABLE 169 (continued). Unemployment rates, by region, monthly 1948-1968
TABLE 170. Numbers of persons registered as unemployed and unemployment rates in the Development Areas at June each year 1956-1968


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { June } \\
\& \text { jach } \\
\& \text { year }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Number of persons on registers} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tempo stopped total)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Percent- \\
age rate \\
ployment
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Number of persons on registers} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tempostopped (incl. in} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Percentage rate ployment} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { June } \\
\& \text { each } \\
\& \text { year }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Men } \\
\& 18 \text { and }
\end{aligned}
\]
over \& Women
18 and over \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Boys and
Girls \\
under \\

 \& Total \& \& \& 

Men <br>
18 and <br>
over

\end{tabular} \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Women } \\
& 18 \text { and }
\end{aligned}
$$
\]

over \& | Boys and Girls |
| :--- |
| under |
| under 18 | \& Total \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1956 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{$$
\underset{\substack{\text { South } \\ \text { So2 }}}{\text { Western }}
$$} \& 67 \& 2,205 \& 25 \& 1.8 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[

\underset{\substack{9,963}}{Mersside_{4,663}}
\]} \& 682 \& 15,308 \& 299 \& 2.0 \& 6 <br>

\hline 1957 \& 2,275 \& 603 \& 104 \& 2,982 \& 109 \& 2.4 \& 12,862 \& 6,316 \& 1,068 \& 20,246 \& 156 \& 2.7 \& 1957 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 2,736 \& 575 \& 131 \& 3,442 \& 82 \& 2.8 \& 18.676 \& 7,558 \& 1,460 \& 27,694 \& 378 \& 3.6 \& 1958 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 2,432 \& 629 \& 119 \& 3,180 \& 35 \& 2.5 \& 22,186 \& 8.607 \& 1,459 \& 32,252 \& 1,829 \& $4 \cdot 2$ \& 59 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 2,821 \& 600 \& 92 \& 3.513 \& 35 \& 2.8 \& 16,772 \& 6,357 \& 961 \& 24,090 \& 125 \& $3 \cdot 1$ \& 1960 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 1,859 \& 438 \& 81 \& 2,378 \& 252 \& 1.8 \& 15,482 \& 4,990 \& 754 \& 21,226 \& 124 \& $2 \cdot 7$ \& 1961 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 2.059 \& 513 \& 117 \& 2,689 \& 57 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 21,056 \& 7,304 \& 2,461 \& 30,821 \& 179 \& 3.9 \& 1962 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 3,431 \& 599 \& 169 \& 4,199 \& 54 \& 3.1 \& 23,867 \& 9,589 \& 3,320 \& 36,766 \& 266 \& $4 \cdot 6$ \& 1963 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 2,608 \& 484 \& 97 \& 3,189 \& 24 \& 2.4 \& 19,432 \& 6,405 \& 1,489 \& 27,326 \& 134 \& 3.4 \& 1964 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 2,921 \& 467 \& 80 \& 3,468 \& 69 \& 2.6 \& 13,660 \& 4,730 \& 916 \& 19,306. \& 115 \& 2.4 \& 1965 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 2,478 \& 497 \& 93 \& 3.068 \& 36 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 12,160 \& 3,362 \& 812 \& 16,334 \& 289 \& 2.0 \& 1966 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 3,619 \& 704 \& 183 \& 4.506 \& 41 \& 3.3 \& 19,104 \& 4,589 \& 1.248 \& 24,941 \& 141 \& 3.1 \& 1967 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 3,905 \& 644 \& 125 \& 4,674 \& 26 \& 3.5 \& 20,604 \& 3,042 \& 1,213 \& 24,859 \& 145 \& 3.1 \& 1968 <br>

\hline 1956 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Northern } \\
11.375
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 6,033 \& 608 \& 18,016 \& 1,005 \& 1.4 \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Scotitish } \\
25,549
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 16,142 \& 1,910 \& 43,601 \& 5,220 \& 2.2 \& 1956 <br>

\hline 1957 \& 12,777 \& 5,894 \& 572 \& 19,243 \& 310 \& 1.4 \& 28,972 \& 15,327 \& 1,669 \& 45,968 \& 3,583 \& 2.4 \& 1957 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 19,477 \& 8.180 \& 1,376 \& 29,033 \& 1,963 \& 2.2 \& 46,437 \& 21,553 \& 3,486 \& 71,476 \& 8,947 \& 3.7 \& 1958 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 28,697 \& 9,744 \& 1.762 \& 40,203 \& 2,494 \& 3.0 \& 54,948 \& 21,610 \& 3,873 \& 80,431 \& 5,235 \& 4.1 \& 1959 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 23,809 \& 8,120 \& 1,659 \& 33,588 \& 764 \& 2.5 \& 44,836 \& 17,878 \& 2,761 \& 65.475 \& 2,753 \& 3.4 \& 1960 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 19,221 \& 6,576 \& 1,080 \& 26,877 \& 763 \& 2.0 \& 38,559 \& 16,155 \& 2,081 \& 56,795 \& 3,782 \& $2 \cdot 9$ \& 1961 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 30,931 \& 8,571 \& 3.744 \& 43,246 \& 2,583 \& 3.2 \& 47,705 \& 17,440 \& 3,394 \& 68,539 \& 4,137 \& 3.5 \& 1962 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 41,068 \& 10,717 \& 6,665 \& 58,440 \& 2,619 \& 4.3 \& 61,681 \& 22,653 \& 6,036 \& 90,370 \& 4,059 \& 4.6 \& 1963 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 28,700 \& 8,277 \& 2,805 \& 39,782 \& 445 \& 2.9 \& 45,546 \& 18,589 \& 3,348 \& 67,483 \& 1,368 \& 3.5 \& 1964 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 21,449 \& 6,110 \& 1,660 \& 29,219 \& 303 \& $2 \cdot 1$ \& 36,452 \& 14,368 \& 2,389 \& 53,209 \& 1,408 \& 2.7 \& 1965 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 21,076 \& 4,974 \& 1,380 \& 27,430 \& 568 \& 2.0 \& 35,523 \& 12,369 \& 2,104 \& 49,996 \& 2,159 \& 2.6 \& 1966 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 39,376 \& 8.040 \& 2,568 \& 49,984 \& 1,954 \& 3.7 \& 52,603 \& 17,572 \& 3,308 \& 73,483 \& 2,872 \& 3.8 \& 1967 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 47,627 \& 7.116 \& 2,650 \& 57,393 \& 518 \& 4.2 \& 56,362 \& 14,945 \& 2,791 \& 74,098 \& 3,826 \& 3.8 \& 1968 <br>

\hline 1956 \& $$
\underset{\substack{\text { Welsh } \\ 9,447}}{ }
$$ \& 4,327 \& 701 \& 14,475 \& 1,346 \& 2.2 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Total, All } \\
& 57,996
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Developme } \\
31,641
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { r Areas } \\
3,968
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& 93,605 \& 7,895 \& 1.9 \& 1956 <br>

\hline 1957 \& 10,085 \& 5.183 \& 837 \& 16,105 \& 415 \& 2.5 \& 66,971 \& 33,323 \& 4,250 \& 104,544 \& 4,573 \& $2 \cdot 2$ \& 1957 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 18,041 \& 6,880 \& 1.712 \& 26,633 \& 3,403 \& 4.1 \& 105,367 \& 44,746 \& 8.165 \& 158,278 \& 14,773 \& 3.3 \& 1958 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 16,000 \& 6,798 \& 1,693 \& 24,491 \& 2,263 \& 3.8 \& 124,263 \& 47,388 \& 8.906 \& 180,557 \& 11,856 \& 3.7 \& 1959 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 10,278 \& 5,277 \& 897 \& 16,452 \& 177 \& 2.5 \& 98,516 \& 38,232 \& 6,370 \& 143,118 \& 3,854 \& 3.0 \& 1960 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 10,282 \& 4,555 \& 728 \& 15,565 \& 1,692 \& $2 \cdot 4$ \& 85,403 \& 32,714 \& 4,724 \& 122,841 \& 6,613 \& 2.5 \& 1961 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 13,089 \& 4,879 \& 1,541 \& 19,509 \& 726 \& 3.0 \& 114,840 \& 38,707 \& 11,257 \& 164,804 \& 7,682 \& 3.4 \& 1962 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 14,546 \& 5,397 \& 2,164 \& 22,107 \& 587 \& 3.4 \& 144,583 \& 48,955 \& 18,344 \& 211,882 \& 7,585 \& $4 \cdot 3$ \& 1963 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 10,270 \& 4,299 \& 1.066 \& 15,635 \& 54 \& $2 \cdot 4$ \& 106,556 \& 38,054 \& 8.805 \& 153,415 \& 2,025 \& 3.1 \& 1964 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 11,329 \& 4,258 \& 1,091 \& 16,678 \& 52 \& 2.5 \& 85,811 \& 29,933 \& 6,136 \& 121,880 \& 1,947 \& 2.5 \& 1965 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 11,852 \& 3,920 \& 1,039 \& 16,811 \& 91 \& 2.6 \& 83,089 \& 25,122 \& 5,428 \& 113,639 \& 3,143 \& 2.3 \& 1966 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 18,871 \& 5,996 \& 1,975 \& 26,842 \& 1,147 \& 4.2 \& 133,573 \& 36,901 \& 9,282 \& 179,756 \& 6,155 \& $3 \cdot 7$ \& 1967 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 20,103 \& 4,624 \& 1.448 \& 26,175 \& 110 \& 4.1 \& 148,601 \& 30,371 \& 8,227 \& 187,199 \& 4,625 \& 3.8 \& 1968 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Note: This Table gives, for June of each year from 1956 to 1968 inclusive, the numbers of registered unemployed in the Development Areas which were desig-
nated by the Development Areas Order, 1966 , made under the industrial Development Act, 1966 . A list of the Areas and their coverage are given in Appendix $F$.

TABLE 171. Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

| d Kingdom Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1948 |  | 1949 |  |  |  | 1950 |  |  |  |
| Industry Order (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { theril } \\ \substack{10} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { 1th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 10th October | 16th January | $\begin{gathered} \text { April } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1oth } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 16th Octobe |
| Total, all industries and services | 298.3 | 331.6 | $400 \cdot 7$ | 343.9 | 261.5 | 316.4 | 395.2 | 347.2 | $286 \cdot 1$ | 319.9 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 153.3 | 155.4 | 184.1 | 157.5 | 126.1 | 142.0 | 167.9 | 152.5 | 134.2 | 136.5 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 107.2 | 108.9 | 118.9 | 109.4 | 87.1 | 99.8 | 109.5 | 104.3 | 92.6 | 94.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 10.3 | 9.5 | 31.1 | 19.7 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 31.4 | 20.2 | 12.2 | 11.8 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Metal manufacture | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 33.0 | 33.7 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 33.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 8$ | 27.5 |
| Vehicles | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 7.4 | 7.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 6.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| Texilies | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Clothing | 7.0 | 6.3 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 5.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6.4 | 7.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | 5.9 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 9.0 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 11.2 | 13.2 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 5.5 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 3.9 |
| Paper and printing | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.7 | 6.4 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Building and contracting | 41.1 | 41.3 | 59.0 | 43.1 | 34.6 | 37.0 | 52.4 | 42.7 | 36.5 | 36.2 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Transport and communication | 26.4 | 29.3 | 32.4 | 28.0 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 26.9 | 31.5 | 27.8 | 22.6 | $25 \cdot 6$ |
| Distributive trades | 22.3 | 26.4 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 21.2 | 26.5 | 33.9 | 30.2 | 24.8 | $28 \cdot 9$ |
| Insurance, banking and finance | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Public administration and defence** | 23.3 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 22.6 | 19.9 | 22.7 | 26.2 | 23.2 | $21 \cdot 9$ | 23.2 |
| Professional services | 6.4 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 10.1 |
| Miscellaneous services | 29.3 | 47.7 | 54.0 | 45.6 | 31.0 | 50.3 | 60.3 | 50.2 | 36.5 | 56.8 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | $9 \cdot 6$ | 9.9 | 8.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 6.7 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.3 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
| Other persons not classified by industry | 15.3 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 23.1 | 16.2 | 18.6 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 17.5 | 19.8 |
| Aged 18 and over | $12 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 15.1 | 13.9 | $13 \cdot 1$ | 15.0 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 15.7 |
| Aged under 18 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 6.6 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 7.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | 4.1 |

*Excluding members of $\boldsymbol{H}$.м. Forces.

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  | 1953 |  |  |  | Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| ${ }^{15 \text { thn }}$ | $\underset{\text { April }}{16 \text { th }}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 16 \text { th } \\ \text { Suly } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \mathrm{th} \\ \text { October } \end{gathered}$ | 14th January | VApril | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \text { th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { y Aprit } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \text { sul } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 12 th October |  |
| 356.8 | $273 \cdot 5$ | $198 \cdot 3$ | 257.9 | 354.8 | 360.4 | 332.0 | 389.2 | $460 \cdot 6$ | 383.8 | 291.3 | 328.5 | Total, all industries and services |
| 155.1 | 113.1 | 85.8 | $107 \cdot 3$ | $162 \cdot 9$ | $172 \cdot 8$ | 173.0 | 178.2 | 214.2 | 175.8 | 139.0 | 141.9 | Total, Index of Production industries |
| ${ }^{93} \cdot 6$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | 60.0 | 79.1 | $110 \cdot 9$ | 129.3 | 134.4 | $129 \cdot 9$ | 139.7 | 124.1 | 97.0 | 98.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 26.8 | 18.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 21.0 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 14.4 | 25.1 | 17.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 3.8 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | Mining and quarrying |
| 4.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 4.2 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal |
| 4.9 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | Chemicals and allied trades |
| $4 \cdot 5$ | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 6.0 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 | Metal manufacture |
| $25 \cdot 6$ | 22.1 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 24.2 | $25 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 29.8 | 23.7 | $24 \cdot 4$ | Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods goods |
| 7.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | Vehicles |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | 3.3 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 5.2 | 6.4 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. |
| 7.2 | 6.7 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 | 14.8 | 26.0 | 31.0 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 17.7 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 10.6 | Textiles |
| 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 6.6 | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 12.0 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 14.5 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 7.8 | 7.3 | $7 \cdot 1$ | Clothing |
| $14 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 7.8 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 12.6 | 15.7 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | Manufactures of wood and cork |
| 3.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | Paper and printing |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.6 | 5.3 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | Other manufacturing industries |
| $55 \cdot 1$ | 31.1 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 47.0 | 38.5 | 33.7 | 42.6 | 67.5 | 45.6 | 36.9 | 37.9 | Building and contracting |
| $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | Gas, electricity and water |
| 26.2 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 15.8 | 19.8 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 28.3 | 31.8 | 26.7 | 21.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | Transport and communication |
| 31.8 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 17.8 | 25.2 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 28.8 | 37.2 | 44.8 | 37.8 | 28.0 | $33 \cdot 3$ | Distributive trades |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 22.9 | $18 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 21.7 | Public administration and defence* |
| $10 \cdot 1$ | 9.3 | 7.6 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 11.7 | Professional services |
| 55.6 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 27.7 | 47.8 | 54.5 | 51.9 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 64.2 | 68.8 | 56.6 | 37.7 | 56.8 | Miscellaneous servicos |
| 3.8 | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | Ex-service personnel not classified by industry |
| 21.4 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 17.9 | $23 \cdot 1$ | 26.9 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 27.9 | 26.6 | 18.9 | $19 \cdot 9$ | Other persons not classified by industry |
| 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 16.0 | . $15 \cdot 3$ | 17.5 | 16.2 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 13.6 | $15 \cdot 6$ | Aged 18 and over |
| $7 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.6 | 3.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 11.7 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | Aged under 18 |

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  | 1956 |  |  |  |
|  | 11th January | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aprit } \\ & \text { Path } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \text { 2ht } \\ & \text { ully } \end{aligned}$ | 11th October | 10th January | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apth } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { 1th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 15th |
| Total, all industries and services | 394.1 | 336.5 | $236 \cdot 3$ | 269.4 | 316.3 | 257.7 | 194.8 | 227.3 | 284.4 | 256.8 | 217.5 | 263.6 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 175.9 | 147.7 | 107.9 | 114.1 | 136.9 | 109.3 | 88.1 | 94.4 | 125.4 | 115.4 | 103.2 | 114.6 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 110.6 | 102.1 | 75.1 | 80.6 | 87.4 | 78.0 | 62.6 | 66.3 | 79.3 | 81.5 | 73.0 | 80.4 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 23.4 | 16.4 | 10.7 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 20.2 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 9. |
| Mining and quarrying | 3.3 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.2 | 2.5 | . 7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | 4.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Chemicals and allied trades | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 |
| Metal manufacture | $5 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | $25 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | 18.3 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 19.0 |
| Venicles | 7.9 | 7.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.9 | 4.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 5.9 | 8.8 | . 7 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Textiles | 11.0 | 10.7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 9.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Clothing | $9 \cdot 2$ | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.9 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 19.2 | 17.1 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 9.3 | 12.2 |
| Manufacturs of wood and cork | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Paper and printing | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 2.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 4.5 | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.3 | 2.7 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| Building and contracting | 59.0 | 40.1 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 44.6 | 27.4 | 22.3 | 24.8 | 41.5 | 30.1 | 26.7 | 30.0 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 3.0 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Transport and communication | 28.8 | 24.5 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 19.2 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 20.1 |
| Distributive trades | 39.4 | 34.6 | 23.6 | 27.4 | 32.2 | 27.9 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 29.4 | 27.1 | 20.8 | 27.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Public administration and defence** | 22.6 | 21.1 | 16.1 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 16.1 |
| Professional services | 12.1 | 11.3 | 8.3 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 9.7 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 6.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 6.7 | 8.5 |
| Miscellaneous services | 59.1 | 50.1 | 30.5 | 45.5 | 46.7 | 36.5 | 22.7 | 37.3 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | 24.6 | 41.2 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 5.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 |
| Other persons not classified by industry | $25 \cdot 4$ | 24 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 22.3 | . 8 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 22.0 |
| Aged 18 and over | 14.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 14.5 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 12.8 | 12.1 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 14.5 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 19.3 |
| Aged under 18 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 10.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 |

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957 |  |  |  | 1958 |  |  |  | 1959 |  | Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 14 \mathrm{th} \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \text { th } \\ \text { Apri } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{15 \text { th } \\ \text { duly }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | 13 th January | $\underset{\text { April }}{14 \mathrm{~h}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { Suly } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { 2th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{13 \text { tr } \\ \text { Apri }}}{ }$ |  |
| 379.9 | 356.0 | 258.2 | 294.7 | 415.2 | 454.2 | 399.1 | 487.3 | 593.1 | 522.0 | Total, all industries and services |
| $176 \cdot 9$ | $165 \cdot 9$ | 122.1 | 127.8 | 194.0 | 224.5 | 205.5 | 239.6 | 298.7 | 257.4 | Total, Index of Production industries |
| 110.4 | 111.6 | 81.1 | 84.9 | 120.1 | 152.6 | $145 \cdot 2$ | 166.7 | 184.2 | 175.1 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 22.2 | 16.8 | 12.2 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 14.3 | 16.6 | 29.5 | 20.7 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 8.1 | Mining and quarrying |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.8 | $8 \cdot 1$ | Treatment of non-metalliferous mining pro ducts other than coal |
| 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | Chemicals and allied trades |
| 4.7 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.1 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.0 | Metal manufacture |
| $24 \cdot 8$ | 29.5 | 18.4 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 28.4 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 34.2 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 43.9 | $45 \cdot 1$ | Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods |
| 13.2 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.8 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 11.0 | 13.4 | 14.5 | 13.0 | Vehicles |
| 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.6 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 10.0 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 1.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. |
| $10 \cdot 6$ | 11.3 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 22.4 | $21 \cdot 7$ | Texilies |
| 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.2 | Clothing |
| 17.8 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | 13.1 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 17.3 | 22.1 | 26.8 | 24.8 | Food, drink and tobacoo |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 | Manuractures of wood and cork |
| 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 | 6.1 | Paper and printing |
| 4.4 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 6.2 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 60.5 | 48.3 | 36.0 | 37.7 | 66.7 | 63.6 | 52.3 | 63.5 | 103.7 | 70.1 | Building and contracting |
| 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | Gas, electricity and water |
| 27.6 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 26.8 | 33.9 | 38.4 | 33.9 | Transport and communication |
| 38.3 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 29.5 | 41.3 | 44.7 | 40.0 | 50.3 | 58.7 | 56.0 | Distributive trades |
| 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 19.3 | 19.2 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 26.3 | Public administration and defence* |
| 10.2 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | Professional services |
| 48.9 | 43.2 | 28.1 | 42.8 | 50.7 | 49.7 | 39.2 | $60 \cdot 1$ | 65.7 | 58.1 | Miscellaneous services |
| $5 \cdot 4$ | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 7.2 | 6.7 | Ex-service industry personnel not classified by |
| 28.6 | 32.2 | 22.7 | 25.2 | 32.8 | 39.7 | 33.5 | 38.2 | 49.0 | 44.5 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| $21 \cdot 3$ | 22.6 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 29.5 | Aged 18 and over |
| $7 \cdot 3$ | 9.6 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 3.2 | 9.6 | 12.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 19.3 | 15.0 | Aged under 18 |

*Excluding members of H.M. Forces.

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  |  |
| 15th January | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9th } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { th } \\ & \text { Suly } \end{aligned}$ | 15th October | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | 8th | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \mathrm{th} \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | Industry Ordor ${ }^{\text {(1958 Standard Industrial Classitication) }}$ |
| 460.8 | 445.0 | 414.0 | 498.0 | $672 \cdot 9$ | 609.5 | 471.1 | 493.5 | Total, all industries and services |
| 213.5 | 206.2 | 195.6 | 231.8 | 342.5 | 301.7 | $230 \cdot 2$ | 221.2 | Total, Index of Production Industries |
| 121.2 | 128.1 | 123.1 | 146.9 | 183.2 | 187.0 | 146.0 | 139.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 19.8 | 16.2 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 24.7 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 13.4 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.1 | Mining and quarrying |
| 16.0 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 17.0 | 17.4 | Food, drink and tobacoo |
| 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.6 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | Metal manufacture |
| 20.1 | 22.0 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 26.2 | 32.7 | 34.5 | 26.6 | 25.8 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 16.9 | 16.8 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | 6.2 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | Vehicles |
| 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 13.3 | $13 \cdot 1$ | 10.2 | 9.5 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 13.7 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 9$ | 15.7 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 14.6 | Textiles |
| 1.0 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 10.2 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 9.2 | 7.9 | Clothing and footwear |
| $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 5.5 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 6.1 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 4.7 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | Paper, printing and publishing |
| $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 7.6 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 5.8 | 5.7 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 84.0 | 68.8 | $62 \cdot 4$ | 73.9 | 144.7 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | 68.7 | Construction |
| 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | Gas, electricity and water |
| $30 \cdot 6$ | 30.4 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 33.2 | 40.4 | 36.7 | 27.8 | 32.1 | Transport and communication |
| 49.1 | 50.0 | 43.6 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 71.1 | 70.8 | 54.0 | 57.4 | Distributive trades |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| $10 \cdot 9$ | 11.6 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 14.0 | Professional and scientific services |
| 52.7 | 50.7 | 39.3 | $61 \cdot 1$ | 72.5 | 67.5 | 48.0 | 63.1 | Miscellaneous services |
| 21.9 | 22.5 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 27.4 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 25.9 | Public administration and defence* |
| 2.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Ex-service personnel not classified by } \\ \text { industry }}}{\text { by }}$ |
| 55.1 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 59.9 | 57.8 | 69.4 | 61.4 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 57.5 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| $40 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 50.0 | $45 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 43.4 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 43.3 | Aged 18 and over |
| $14 \cdot 3$ | 4.2 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 12.8 | $14 \cdot 3$ | Aged under 18 |

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

TABLE 171 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Total, males and females

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { Thdustry Order }}$ (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1967 |  |  |  | 1968 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{1 \text { paril }}}{1 \text { oth }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { oth } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { October }}{\text { 9th }}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8 \text { th }}$ anuary | $\underset{\text { April }}{8 \text { th }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 8uly } \\ \text { July } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 565.5 | 566.0 | 509.6 | 567.7 | 638.9 | $602 \cdot 9$ | $540 \cdot 9$ | 574.7 | Total, all industries and services |
| 286.3 | 288.0 | $261 \cdot 3$ | 281.5 | 329.6 | 308.4 | 280.8 | 288.2 | Total, Index of Production industries |
| 156.2 | 166.8 | 156.2 | 166.0 | 178.1 | 168.7 | $152 \cdot 1$ | 153.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 20.1 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 14.4 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 18.4 | 21.4 | 25.3 | Mining and quarrying |
| 18.0 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 17.7 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | Metal manufacture |
| 31.4 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 33.8 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 38.3 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 13.2 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.7 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 10.5 | Vehicles |
| 12.2 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 14.3 | 16.3 | $15 \cdot 9$ | 16.9 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 12.6 | Textiles |
| 1.4 | 1.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 8.9 | 9.3 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | Clothing and footwear |
| 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.1 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | Paper, printing and publishing |
| 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 117.1 | 107.3 | 91.0 | 99.2 | $132 \cdot 9$ | 115.8 | 101.8 | 103.2 | Construction |
| $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.0 | Gas, electricity and water |
| 37.3 | 37.2 | 33.2 | 37.7 | 41.8 | 38.6 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 35.7 | Transport and communication |
| $62 \cdot 4$ | 62.4 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 61.2 | 67.9 | 64.3 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 59.5 | Distributive trades |
| 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 11.0 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 14.5 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 16.4 | Professional and scientific services |
| 68.6 | 62.5 | 49.2 | $65 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | 63.5 | 50.0 | 64.6 | Miscellaneous services |
| 25.6 | 26.7 | 23.9 | 27.5 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 27.1 | 30.1 | Public administration and defence* |
| 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | Ex-service personnel not classified by industry |
| 39.5 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 48.9 | $52 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 53.5 | 53.7 | 52.5 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| 35.0 | 37.3 | 40.5 | 42.6 | 43.2 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 44.9 | Aged 18 and over |
| 4.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.7 | Aged under 18 |


*Excluding_members of H.M. Forces.

TABLE 172. Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry
Order, quarterly 1948-1968
Males

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1948 |  | 1949 |  |  |  | 1950 |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \text { th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \text { th } \\ & \text { ppril } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{\text { Aprith } \\ \hline} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total, all industries and services | 231.9 | $247 \cdot 9$ | $301 \cdot 9$ | 258.1 | $200 \cdot 6$ | 231.5 | 283.1 | 251 - 1 | 209.5 | 218.7 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 125.1 | 126.3 | 153.3 | 127.4 | 103.4 | 114.7 | 136.0 | 121.7 | 107.2 | 106.9 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 79.4 | 80.4 | 88.7 | 79.9 | 64.7 | 72.9 | 78.3 | 74.0 | 66.2 | 65.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 9.4 | 8.4 | 21.7 | 15.7 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 21.1 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 10.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| Metal manufacture | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4.6 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 27.5 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 28.4 | 24.0 | 27.9 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 22.7 | 23.0 |
| Vehiclas | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 5.0 | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Textiles | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Clothing | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.7 | 2.2 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Paper and printing | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 | 2.0 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Building and contracting | 40.8 | 40.9 | 58.6 | 42.8 | 34.4 | 36.7 | 52.0 | 42.4 | 36.2 | 35.9 |
| Gas, electricity and water | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Transport and communication | 24.7 | 27.3 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 26.1 | 20.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 29.2 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | 23.7 |
| Distributive trades | 15.1 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 18.3 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 16.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Public administration and defence* | 19.2 | 20.2 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 19.0 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 | $21 \cdot 4$ | 19.0 | $16 \cdot 9$ | 18.0 |
| Professional services | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Miscellaneous services | 14.4 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 27.0 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 27.1 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 23.0 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 9.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.6 |
| Other persons not classified by industry | 10.1 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 11.0 | $10 \cdot 9$ |
| Aged 18 and over | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| Aged under 18 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 3.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 |

*Excluding members of H .M. Forces.

TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Males

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1951 |  |  |  | 1952 |  |  |  | 1953 |  |  |  | Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| 15th January | $\begin{gathered} 16 \text { tht } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | 14th <br> January | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \text { sprtil } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { Suly } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \mathrm{th} \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \text { th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} 13 \text { sth } \\ y \text { April } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 250.7 | $181 \cdot 9$ | 134.4 | 155.9 | 218.8 | $210 \cdot 1$ | 196.0 | 234.9 | 299.8 | $247 \cdot 6$ | 195.5 | 208.2 | Total, all industries and services |
| 125.6 | 86.0 | 65.5 | 73.7 | 111.8 | 106.9 | 105.0 | 116.4 | 155.3 | 125.3 | 102.2 | 102.1 | Total, Index of Production industries |
| 64.7 | 50.8 | 40.0 | 46.1 | 60.4 | 64.2 | 67.0 | 68.7 | 81.7 | 74.4 | 60.8 | 59.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 20.2 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 10.5 | 10.0 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.3 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | Mining and quarrying |
| $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal |
| 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | Chemicals and allied trades |
| 3.8 | 2.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | Metal manufacture |
| 21.8 | 18.4 | 13.8 | .14.1 | 16.3 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 22.7 | 18.6 | 18.8 | Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods goods |
| $6 \cdot 1$ | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | Vehicles |
| 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | Precision instruments, jewellery, ett. |
| 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | Textiles |
| 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.5 | Clothing |
| 7.6 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 7.4 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | Manufactures of wood and cork |
| 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | Paper and printing |
| $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 54.8 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 21.7 | 23.8 | 46.5 | 38.1 | 33.4 | 42.2 | 67.1 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 36.6 | 37.5 | Building and contracting |
| 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | Gas, electricity and water |
| 24.2 | 19.9 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 25.6 | 28.6 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 22.9 | Transport and communication |
| 17.7 | 14.1 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 20.0 | $15 \cdot 9$ | 16.8 | Distributive trades |
| 1.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 18.4 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 18.1 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 17.0 | Public administration and defence* |
| 3.9 | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ | Professional services |
| 23.8 | 18.0 | 10.3 | 17.0 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 13.8 | 22.7 | 26.7 | 21.2 | 14.3 | $21 \cdot 4$ | Miscellaneous services |
| 3.3 | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 | 3.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | Ex-service industry personnel not classified by |
| 12.0 | 8.6 | 8.2 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 10.2 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 8.8 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 | Aged 18 and over |
| 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | 4.8 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | Aged under 18 |

TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

## Males

| Males  <br> United Kingdom  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1954 |  |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  | 1956 |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \text { April } \\ \text { Apil } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \text { 2th } \\ & \text { Julv } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \text { 1th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \mathrm{th} \\ \text { V pril } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { 1th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { April } \\ & \hline \text { Aph } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \text { th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total, all industries and services | 263.7 | 220.0 | 158.1 | 171.8 | 212.1 | 167.6 | 129.9 | $145 \cdot 3$ | 192.6 | $170 \cdot 5$ | $147 \cdot 9$ | 168.8 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 132.8 | 107.1 | 78.5 | 82.3 | 102.5 | 77.5 | 62.3 | 67.3 | 94.4 | 82.4 | 75.9 | 82.5 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 68.2 | 62.3 | 46.3 | 49.4 | 53.5 | 46.8 | 37.2 | 39.8 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 46.1 | 48.9 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 18.7 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 15.6 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 8.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.5 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal | 3.5 | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Chemicals and allied trades | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.3 | 2.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Metal manufacture | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 20.0 | 19.8 | 14.5 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 14.3 |
| Vehiclos | 6.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 3.5 | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Textiles | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Clothing | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 9.2 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 7.0 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 4.5 | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ |
| Paper and printing | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | $1 \cdot$ | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | . 8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Building and contracting | 58.6 | 39.7 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 44.3 | 27.2 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 41.3 | 29.9 | $26 \cdot 5$ | 29.7 |
| Gas, electricity and water | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Transport and communication | 26.2 | $22 \cdot 1$ | 16.6 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 14.2 | $18 \cdot 1$ |
| Distributive trades | 20.1 | 18.3 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 11.0 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 15.5 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 14.1 |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Public administration and defence** | 18.4 | 17.1 | 13.2 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15.7 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 12.0 | ${ }^{13} 5$ | 12.8 | 10.7 | 13.4 |
| Professional services | 4.5 | 4.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Miscellaneous services | 24.1 | $19 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 9$ | 17.3 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 16.3 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 4.5 | 3.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.0 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Other persons not classiifed by industry | 12.8 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 10.1 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 9.5 |
| Aged 18 and over | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Aged under 18 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 2.3 | 1.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 |

[^39]TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1957 |  |  |  | 1958 |  |  |  | 1959 |  |  |
| 14th January | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apth } \\ & \text { April } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 14th October | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ath } 4 \text { thil } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \mathrm{th} \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 12th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \text { sh } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | Industry Order <br> (1948 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| 266.8 | 248.5 | 183.5 | 204.4 | $299 \cdot 9$ | 328.9 | 287.5 | 344.9 | 434.8 | 374.1 | Total, all industries and services |
| 138.4 | 127.4 | 93.6 | 98.5 | 153.7 | $175 \cdot 9$ | 157.6 | 184.9 | 239.4 | $200 \cdot 3$ | Total, Index of Production industries |
| 72.6 | 73.8 | 53.2 | 56.1 | 80.5 | 104.8 | 97.7 | 112.8 | 125.8 | 118.9 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 18.6 | 14.9 | 11.2 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 22.3 | 19.0 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 25.5 | 18.3 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 3.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.9 | Mining and quarrying |
| $3 \cdot 9$ | 3.8 | 3.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | 5.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.5 | Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.6 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | Chemicals and allied trades |
| 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 9.9 | Metal manufacture |
| $19 \cdot 5$ | 24.4 | $14 \cdot 6$ | 16.3 | 23.2 | $35 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 4$ | 34.7 | 36.7 | 37.9 | Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods goods |
| 11.3 | 8.2 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 7.3 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 10.8 | Vehicles |
| 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 5.2 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. |
| 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.7 | Textiles |
| 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.2 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 3.7 | Clothing |
| 9.5 | 8.9 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 13.8 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 4.4 | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | Manufactures of wood and cork |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.5 | 3.3 | Paper and printing |
| 2.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 | Other manufacturing industries |
| 60.1 | 47.9 | 35.7 | 37.4 | 66.4 | 63.3 | 51.9 | 63.1 | 103.2 | 69.7 | Building and contracting |
| 2.5 | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | Gas, electricity and water |
| $25 \cdot 3$ | 23.2 | $17 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 27.8 | 28.5 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 31.3 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | Transport and communication |
| $21 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 16.0 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 24.1 | 26.9 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 35.2 | 34.2 | Distributive trades |
| 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 16.3 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 23.8 | 22.4 | Public administration and defence* |
| $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.3 | Professional services |
| 21.1 | 18.9 | 12.3 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 27.4 | 31.6 | 27.1 | Miscellaneous services |
| 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.4 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Ex-service } \\ \text { industry }}}{\text { personnel not classified by }}$ |
| 14.8 | 16.5 | $11 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $17 \cdot 9$ | 22.9 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 27.9 | 25.0 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| $10 \cdot 5$ | 11.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 10.2 | $12 \cdot 1$ | 15.1 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 15.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 | Aged 18 and over |
| ${ }^{4.3}$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 7.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 11.9 | $10 \cdot 1$ | Aged under 18 |

TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Males

| Males  <br> United Kingdom  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 1959 |  | 1960 |  |  |  | 1961 |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 13th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \mathrm{th} \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 11th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \text { tht } \\ \text { April } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \text { 1th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 10th October | 16th <br> January | $\begin{gathered} 10 \text { thril } \\ \text { Aph } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1oth } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | 16th Octobe |
| Total, all industries and services | 296.8 | 316.4 | 354.3 | 294.4 | 226.6 | 244.4 | 288.7 | $255 \cdot 5$ | 207.5 | 267.3 |
| Total, Index of Production industries | 155.2 | 154.4 | 174.2 | 142.0 | 112.7 | 114.5 | 139.9 | 121.5 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 124.6 |
| Total, manufacturing industries | 84.9 | 80.9 | 86.0 | 74.7 | 60.4 | 62.2 | 69.4 | 66.1 | 56.6 | 68.3 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 14.4 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 9.6 | $10 \cdot 8$ |
| Mining and quarrying | 7.2 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 7.9 | 7.3 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 8.7 | 9.8 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 9.7 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 7.7 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 7.4 |
| Chemicals and allied industries | 4.4 | 4.3 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Metal manufacture | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 11.8 |
| Shipbuilding and marine engineering | 13.9 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.4 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.5 |
| Vehicles | 5.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.0 | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 5.0 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 4.8 | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| Textilos | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 4.9 | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.2 | 3.5 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.7 | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| Other manufacturing industries | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Construction | 60.1 | 62.2 | 76.9 | 57.1 | $43 \cdot 9$ | 44.4 | 62.1 | 48.0 | 39.3 | 49.4 |
| Gas, electricity and wator | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 2.4 |
| Transport and communication | 24.8 | 29.1 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | 19.4 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 22.4 | 18.1 | ${ }^{23} \cdot 8$ |
| Distributive trades | 29.3 | 30.2 | 33.2 | 29.0 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 26.9 | 24.5 | 19.3 | $23 \cdot 5$ |
| Insurance, banking and finance | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 | 3.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Professional and scientific servicas | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Miscellaneous services | 24.3 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 27.7 | 18.3 | 24.5 | 27.6 | 22.9 | 16.3 | 25.5 |
| Public administration and defence* | 17.7 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 18.7 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 17.1 |
| Ex-service personnel not classified by industry | 3.2 | 3.2 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Other persons not classified by industry | 20.1 | 22.7 | 28.3 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 23.4 | 24.2 | 19.3 | 22.5 |
| Aged 18 and over | 15.4 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 16.8 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 17.1 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 19.7 |
| Aged under 18 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 3.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 |

TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Males

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 |  |  |  | 1963 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Anbril }}^{\text {9th }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 16th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 15th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 14th } \\ & \text { January } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8phil } \\ & \text { April } \end{aligned}$ | 15 th July | 14th October | Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| $346 \cdot 1$ | 328.7 | 309.7 | 366.1 | 519.8 | 458.7 | 353.6 | 363.7 | Total, all industries and services |
| 176.5 | 165.5 | 158.1 | 188.0 | 291.4 | 247 - 8 | 186.8 | 180.1 | Total, Index of Production industries |
| 85.0 | 88.3 | 86.4 | 104.2 | 133.3 | 134.2 | 103.7 | 99.7 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 17.1 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 11.2 | $11 \cdot 6$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 17.3 | 13.0 | 12.2 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 8.9 | Mining and quarrying |
| 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 10.4 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| $4 \cdot 4$ | 4.9 | 4.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.6 | 6.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 5.7 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 12.6 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 8.6 | Metal manufacture |
| 15.0 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 19.5 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 20.2 | 19.2 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 13.3 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 16.5 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 4.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 | Vehicles |
| 6.0 | 6.2 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 7.7 | $9 \cdot 9$ | 9.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | Textiles |
| 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | 0.7 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | Clothing and footwear |
| 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.0 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.6 | $4 \cdot 0$ | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 2.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 3.9 | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| 3.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 | 3.7 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3.7 | 3.6 | Other manufacturing industries |
| $83 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $61 \cdot 9$ | 73.2 | 144.0 | 99.7 | 70.1 | 67.9 | Construction |
| 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | Gas, electricity and water |
| 28.4 | 28.1 | $23 \cdot 9$ | 30.7 | 37.4 | 33.9 | 25.6 | 29.6 | Transport and communication |
| $30 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 | 44.7 | 45.2 | 35.1 | 35.5 | Distributive trades |
| 4.2 | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 5.6 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | Professional and scientific services |
| $30 \cdot 2$ | 28.5 | 22.8 | 34.2 | $42 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 28.2 | 35.8 | Miscellaneous services |
| 19.3 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 21.5 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 24.2 | 20.1 | 22.3 | Public administration and defence** |
| 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | $\underset{\substack{\text { Ex-service personnel not classified by } \\ \text { industry }}}{\text { by }}$ |
| 33.3 | 30.2 | 37.0 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 42.4 | 36.3 | 31.8 | $34 \cdot 6$ | Other persons not classified by industry |
| $24 \cdot 6$ | 27.7 | 31.3 | 26.5 | 28.0 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 25.8 | Aged 18 and over |
| 8.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 8.8 | Aged under 18 |

*Excluding members of $\mathrm{H}, \mathrm{M}$. Forces.

TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

Males


TABLE 172 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, by industry Order, quarterly 1948-1968

## Males

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1967 |  |  |  | 1968 |  |  |  | Industry Order <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sthr } \\ & \text { Janary } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1oth } \\ & \text { April } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1oth } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ | 8th January | $\begin{gathered} \text { 8ppril } \\ \text { Ath } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8th } \\ & \text { July } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \text { 4th } \\ & \text { October } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 453.4 | 450.4 | 409.7 | 454.6 | 527.0 | $500 \cdot 1$ | $456 \cdot 1$ | $477 \cdot 3$ | Total, all industries and services |
| 248.9 | $246 \cdot 4$ | 224.6 | 244.0 | 293.7 | 275.7 | 253.7 | 260.2 | Total, Index of Production industrios |
| 120.0 | 126.5 | 120.6 | 129.8 | 143.5 | 137.2 | 125.9 | 126.9 | Total, manufacturing industries |
| 18.2 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 12.1 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 18.0 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 13.4 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |
| 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 21.2 | 25.1 | Mining and quarrying |
| 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 13.3 | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 11.2 | Metal manufacture |
| $24 \cdot 6$ | 28.4 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 33.1 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 30.0 | 30.7 | Engineering and electrical goods |
| 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 9.3 | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| 11.9 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | Vehicles |
| 9.6 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 10.5 | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 8.7 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 8.7 | Textiles |
| 1.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.0 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | Leather, leather goods and fur |
| 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | Clothing and footwear |
| 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 | Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. |
| 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 5.7 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | 5.0 | Paper, printing and publishing |
| 4.7 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 5.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | Other manufacturing industries |
| 116.3 | 106.5 | 90.2 | 98.4 | 132.1 | $115 \cdot 1$ | 101.2 | 102.5 | Construction |
| 3.8 | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.6 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 5.7 | Gas, electricity and water |
| 34.8 | 34.9 | 31.3 | 35.4 | 39.1 | 36.4 | 31.7 | 33.7 | Transport and communication |
| 42.0 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 42.0 | 47.3 | 46.2 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 42.8 | Distributive trades |
| 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.7 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.4 | Insurance, banking and finance |
| 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.1 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | 9.0 | Professional and scientific services |
| 44.1 | 40.5 | 32.8 | 42.3 | 48.6 | 43.4 | 35.4 | 43.7 | Miscellaneous services |
| $22 \cdot 3$ | 23.3 | 21.0 | 24.0 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 24.1 | 26.3 | Public administration and defence** |
| 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | Ex-service personnel not classified by industry |
| 26.1 | 30.2 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 35.2 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 37.1 | Other persons not classified by industry |
| 23.3 | 24.5 | 27.4 | 29.1 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 31.9 | 33.0 | 32.1 | Aged 18 and over |
| 2.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 3.1 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | Aged under 18 |

*Excluding members of $H$.M. Forces.

TABLE 173. Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, excluding schooll leavers 1948-1968

Quarterly analysis by industry groups

| Great Britain $\quad$ Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All indu and service | Index of Production industries |  |  | Other industries |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All <br> Index of Production (2) | Manufacturing (included in (3) (2) <br> (3) | Construc tion industry col. (2) ) <br> (4) | Agricul- <br> ture, and <br> fishin (5) | Transport and communication <br> (6) | Distribu tive trade <br> (7) | Catering, hotels, <br> etc. <br> (8) | All other indus and (9) |
| $\begin{array}{ll}1948 \text { July } \\ \text { October } & 12 \\ 12\end{array}$ | ${ }_{306.4}^{270.4}$ | $140 \cdot 6$ 143.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.5 \\ 100.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8.3}^{6.9}$ | ${ }_{26}^{23.7}$ | ${ }_{24}^{20 \cdot 5}$ | ${ }_{27.6}^{15.6}$ | 63.3 75.6 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1949 \text { January } & 10 \\ \text { Apriil } & 11 \\ \text { July } & 11 \\ \text { October } & 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \cdot 2 \\ & 305 \\ & 235 \cdot 5 \\ & 293.9 \\ & 290 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 167.0 14.9 141.9 130.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.6 \\ & 99 \\ & 788.0 \\ & 92.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.3 \\ & 38.5 \\ & 30.9 \\ & 33.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \cdot 2 \\ \begin{array}{c} 26.2 \\ 7.4 \\ 9.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | 29.9 25.5 19.3 24.7 | 29.1 26.3 19.2 24.3 | $30 \cdot 9$ 24.4 15.1 28.1 | 78.1 77.2 59.6 73.0 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1950 \text { January } & 16 \\ \text { Appir } & 17 \\ \text { Jucty } & 10 \\ \text { October } & 16 \end{array}$ | 357.1 <br> 310.1 <br> 2588 <br> 293.5 | 153.9 139.3 122.8 125.4 125 | 101.2 98.3 88.7 87.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 4 \\ & 38.1 \\ & 32.6 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.3 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 80.9 \end{aligned}$ | 29.3 25.3 20.4 23.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 22.5 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 3$ 26.6 18.5 $32 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 1 \\ & 55: 0 \\ & \text { 55: } \\ & 74 \cdot \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 1951 \text { January } & 15 \\ \text { Appiry } & 16 \\ \text { Juct } & 16 \\ \text { October } & 15 \end{array}$ | 315.8 <br> $\begin{array}{l}243.0 \\ 172.2 \\ 231.8\end{array}$ | $140 \cdot 2$ 100.1 15.2 95.7 | 86.0 69.4 53.7 71.1 | 49.0 26.5 18.2 21.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \cdot 2 \\ 14.3 \\ 5.5 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | 23.6 19.1 13.7 17.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 15.8 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 31.3 24.6 13.7 27.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 21.7 \\ & 64.7 \\ & 61 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 1952 \text { January } & 14 \\ \text { Appily } & 21 \\ \text { July } & 14 \\ \text { October } & 13 \end{array}$ | 306.3 314.7 287.6 346.2 | 141.7 151.4 150.2 158.1 | $96 \cdot 3$ 112.3 116.9 115.6 | 41.2 34.7 29.1 37.5 | 14.7 11.8 7.2 10.8 | 21.3 21.5 19.5 25.7 | 30.4 $\begin{aligned} & 31.0 \\ & 26.1 \\ & 36.2\end{aligned}$ 3 | 30.6 27.3 20.7 36.0 | 67.6 71.7 64.4 81.4 |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 1953 \text { January } & 12 \\ \text { Apriy } & 12 \\ \text { July } & 13 \\ \text { October } & 12 \end{array}$ | 402.8 <br> $\begin{array}{l}\text { 335 } \\ \text { 25. } \\ 295 \\ 295.2\end{array}$ | $190 \cdot 5$ 156.4 125.7 127.2 | 126.1 112.6 88.1 90.1 | 58.5 38.5 30.5 32.4 | 18.2 12.8 7.7 8.9 | 28.9 $\begin{aligned} & 24.1 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 22.9\end{aligned}$ | 41.1 34.6 25 5.6 30.7 | 38.3 29.7 18.8 31.9 | 85.8 77.9 60.7 73.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} 1954 \text { January } & 11 \\ \text { Apriy } & 12 \\ \text { July } & 12 \\ \text { October } & 11 \end{aligned}$ | 343.8 293 293.0 240.1 20.8 | 167.5 131.6 59.1 101.7 | 101.1 93.4 97.5 72.7 |  | 16.5 11.9 7.1 7.6 | 26.0 <br> $\begin{array}{l}21.9 \\ 16.0 \\ 19.2\end{array}$ <br> 10. | 36.2 31.6 21.6 25.1 | 32.9 26.0 14.6 25.0 | 74.7 70.0 51.2 62.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} 1955 & \text { January } \\ \text { Appiry } & 10 \\ \text { July } & 18 \\ \text { October } & 11 \end{aligned}$ | 271.9 2188 168.7 200.0 | 120.3 93.5 93.5 82.5 82.2 | 77.8 67.9 53.3 58.8 | 38.3 22.3 17.6 20.4 | 13.8 9.9 5.9 6.9 | 21.0 16.8 13.6 16.6 | 29.4 25.4 16.9 20.8 | 25.2 17.9 11.0 20.1 | 62.2 55.4 42.4 53.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} 1956 \text { January } & 16 \\ \text { Appriy } & 16 \\ \text { Juty } & 16 \\ \text { October } & 15 \end{aligned}$ |  | 108.0 100.1 10.9 102.9 | $70 \cdot 5$ 73.2 $65 \cdot 9$ $72 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.0 \\ & 24.0 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 25.6 \end{aligned}$ | 11.9 9.3 6.5 7.1 | 19.3 17.1 14.0 18.5 | 26.6 24.4 18.6 24.8 | 22.0 17.0 12.0 22.8 | 55.7 54.7 47.0 61.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} 1957 \text { January } & 14 \\ \text { Aporiy } & 15 \\ \text { Jucto } & 15 \\ \text { October } & 14 \end{aligned}$ | 335.6 <br> $\begin{array}{l}312.0 \\ 226.5 \\ 264.1\end{array}$ | 158.0 147.4 170.5 114.0 | 100.5 1001.2 172.9 76.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot \\ & 020 \\ & \hline 0.1 \\ & 32 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.5 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 12.1 \\ 8.2 \\ 8.2 \end{array}\right) \\ 9.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.7 \\ & 23.7 \\ & 17.0 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 23.1 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 24.1 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73.8 \\ 73.9 \\ 66 \cdot 6 \\ 68 \cdot 6 \end{gathered}$ |

Note: The analyses for dates from 12th July 1948 to 13 th April 1959 are based on the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification and those from 13 th July 1959 to
14th October 1968 on the 1958 edition. *Including persons aged 18 years and over not classified by industry.

TABLE 173 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as wholly unemployed, excluding school leavers 1948-1968

Quarterly analysis by industry groups

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  | Other industries |  |  |  |  |
|  | industries and service <br> (1) | All <br> ndex of Production (2) | Manufacturing (included in (3) (2) ) <br> (3) | Construction industry (included in (4) | Agricul ture, forestry fishing <br> (5) | Transport and ommunication <br> (6) | Distributive rade <br> (7) | Catering, hotels, etc. <br> (8) | All <br> other indu and serv (9) |
| $\begin{aligned} 1958 & \text { January } \\ \text { Aphriy } & 13 \\ \text { July } & 14 \\ \text { October } & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 364 \cdot 7 \\ & 395 \\ & 356.6 \\ & 444 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.3 \\ & 196 \cdot 6 \\ & 185.1 \\ & 220 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 109.1 $\begin{aligned} & 134.3 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 153.8\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 0 \\ & 54, \\ & 45 \cdot(6) \\ & 57 \cdot( \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 6 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 24.6 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.2 \\ & 41.3 \\ & 36.7 \\ & 46.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 26.1 \\ & 20.1 \\ & 33.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.7 \\ & 879.9 \\ & 98 \cdot 4 \\ & 98.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll} 1959 & \text { January } \\ \text { Aprii } \end{array} \frac{12}{12}$ | ${ }_{471}^{531}$ \% 7 | ${ }_{238}^{275} \cdot 9$ | 170.8 162.9 | 95.1 63.7 | 23.6 17.3 | 36.1 | 55.1 | 36.7 31.2 | 103.8 100.4 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } & 13 \\ \text { October } & 12\end{array}$ | $366 \cdot 5$ 399 | 179.3 178.7 | 116.2 111.5 | ${ }_{55}^{52.7}$ | 12.2 14.3 | ${ }_{29.4}^{25.3}$ | ${ }_{46}^{42 \cdot 6}$ | 18.4 28.2 | 88.7 102.2 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1960 & \begin{array}{c} \text { January } \\ \text { April } \\ \text { July } \\ \text { October } \end{array} & 11 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | $432 \cdot 4$ 3670 2770 $308 \cdot 5$ | 198.5 165 165 127.8 131.7 | 117.8 105 80.2 85.7 85.2 | 69.3 49.7 36.7 38.4 | 19.6 14.5 9.4 10.1 | 30.7 25.4 19.5 25.5 | 51.3 44.0 31.7 34.8 | 29.6 22.4 13.3 21.3 | 102.7 957.4 77.8 $85 \cdot 4$ |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1961 \text { January } & 16 \\ \text { Appir } & 10 \\ \text { July } & 10 \\ \text { October } & 10 \end{array}$ | 351.4 31.4 244.5 318.5 | 156.2 18.2 136.9 110.2 137.1 | 94.7 88.6 70.5 86.6 | 53.3 40.8 33.2 43.6 | 13.9 10.9 7.2 9.3 | 25.7 $\begin{aligned} & 22.7 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 24.2\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | 41.8 37.1 27.4 35.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.7 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 20.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 1 \\ & 86.9 \\ & 70.1 \\ & 91 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1962 \text { January } & 15 \\ \text { Apriy } & 9 \\ \text { Juty } & 16 \\ \text { October } & 15 \end{array}$ | 406.7 4020.9 370.7 455.7 | 191.9 1895 177.7 216.7 |  | 74.6 60.5 54.5 67.7 | 15.2 12.7 9.3 10.6 | 28.5 28.0 24.0 31.4 | 45.4 46.3 40.3 51.9 | 23.8 21.5 15.6 28.6 | 101.9 108.7 104.4 117.1 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1963 \text { January } & 14 \\ \text { April } & 8 \\ \text { Juti } \\ \text { October } & 15 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$ | $605 \cdot 4$ 55.9 $423: 6$ $447 \cdot 8$ | 318.8 280.8 210.3 205.6 | $171 \cdot 3$ $175 \cdot 3$ 136.1 $131 \cdot 2$ | 133.5 91.5 68.1 61.9 | 20.1 16.5 11.5 11.2 | 38.0 34.5 26.5 30.2 | 67.1 66.9 50.5 53.9 | 32.2 $\begin{aligned} & 28.0 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 28.4\end{aligned}$ 2 | $129 \cdot 2$ 126.2 106.0 118.5 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1964 \text { January } & 13 \\ \text { Appir } & 13 \\ \text { Juty } & 13 \\ \text { October } & 12 \end{array}$ | 471.2 394.2 302.6 332.2 | 216.3 180.9 1380 142.8 | 128.7 <br> 111 <br> 87.0 <br> 88.6 | 75.5 58.0 42.2 45.0 | 17.7 13.0 8.7 9.4 | 31.7 26.7 21.7 24.6 24.6 | 57.1 47.7 35.1 39.2 | 29.3 21.8 13.8 21.9 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \text { January } \begin{array}{c} 11 \\ \text { Aprir } \\ \text { July } \\ \text { October } \end{array} \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | 363.0 312.7 264.2 303.2 | 160.4 1368.7 18.7 128.1 128.0 | 92.7 83.2 71.9 77.1 | 58.4 44.3 38.0 42.2 | 14.4 10.7 7.6 8.4 | 26.5 <br> $\begin{array}{l}23.2 \\ 20.3 \\ 24.6\end{array}$ <br> 1 | 42.8 36.7 29.9 35.0 | 23.7 18.0 11.6 19.9 | 95.2 87.4 76.7 87.3 |
| $\begin{array}{ccc} 1966 \text { January } & 10 \\ \text { Apprir } & 18 \\ \text { July } & 18 \\ \text { October } & 10 \end{array}$ | $335 \cdot 9$ 29515 250.5 367.1 | 148.1 128.7 112.9 166.8 | 81.4 75.7 67.1 97.0 | 57.4 <br> $\begin{array}{l}44.2 \\ 36.5 \\ 59.9\end{array}$ <br> 9.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 12.6 \\ 9.9 \\ 7.1 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$ | 26.1 $\begin{aligned} & 22.6 \\ & 20.5 \\ & 26.5\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | 38.7 33.6 28.4 43.2 | 21.8 15.5 11.5 23.3 | 88.6 81.2 73.1 96.8 |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 1967 \text { January } & 9 \\ \text { Aphir } & \begin{array}{c} 10 \\ \text { July } \\ \text { October } \end{array} \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $523 \cdot 2$ $517 \cdot 2$ $464 \cdot 2$ $522 \cdot 3$ | $266 \cdot 3$ $265: 4$ $241: 1$ $262 \cdot 6$ | 146.4 154.9 145.0 155.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.3 \\ & 97.0 \\ & 82.3 \\ & 91.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | 35.0 34.8 30.8 35.1 | 58.5 58.4 51.3 57.3 | 30.2 25.3 18.2 28.6 | 116.7 119.6 112.4 126.7 |
| 1968 January 8 <br> Apriy 8 <br> Juty  <br> October 8 | 596.0 558.3 $531 \cdot 6$ | 309.5 289.6 268.2 269.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 167.9 \\ & 159.4 \\ & 143.5 \\ & 145 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 123.3 \\ 106.8 \\ 92.8 \\ 93.8 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 25.6 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $135 \cdot 3$ <br> 132.8 <br> 132.7 |

TABLE 174. Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Occupation \& 1954 \& 1955 \& 1956 \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 959 \& 1960 \& 961 \\
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{men} \\
\hline Farm workers, fishermen, etc. Regular farm, market garden workers Gardeners, nursery workers, etc. Fishermen \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,002 \\
650 \\
469 \\
4.82 \\
1,841
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
2,417 \\
642 \\
340 \\
31 \\
1,404
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
2,730 \\
\begin{array}{r}
209 \\
487 \\
4,37 \\
1,397
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \&  \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,569 \\
1,665 \\
660 \\
1,80 \\
1,84
\end{array}
\] \& 3,357
1,496
616
1,67
1,178 \\
\hline Miners and quarrymen Colliery workers Other miners and quarrymen \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& { }^{486} \\
\& 409 \\
\& 77
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
360 \\
303 \\
57
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
416 \\
330 \\
86
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
410 \\
314 \\
96
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,003 \\
721 \\
282
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathbf{1}, 621 \\
1,399 \\
222
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
980 \\
881 \\
\hline 8119
\end{gathered}
\] \& 494
402
92 \\
\hline Gas, coke and chemicals makers \& 76 \& 87 \& 103 \& 114 \& 294 \& 232 \& 72 \& 165 \\
\hline Glass workers \& 56 \& 32 \& 36 \& 57 \& 136 \& 104 \& 74 \& 77 \\
\hline Pottery workers \& 27 \& 45 \& 91 \& 86 \& 163 \& 156 \& 64 \& 80 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers Moulders and coremakers \\
Smiths, forgemen \\
Other workers
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 547 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
325 \\
109 \\
109
\end{array}{ }^{2}
\end{aligned}
\] \& 295
155
70
70 \& 397
199
79
119 \& 567
290
113
164 \& 2,185
1,130
224
831
831 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,289 \\
\(\mathbf{6 9 8}\) \\
217 \\
374 \\
\hline 220
\end{tabular} \& 602
312
315
175 \& 684
379
99
206 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Electrical and electronic workers \\
Electronic equipment manufacture and maintenance
\end{tabular} \& 1,216 \& 716 \& 977 \& 1,202 \& 2,385 \& 2,286 \& 1,368 \& 1,691 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
workers \\
Electricians \\
Electrical fitters, etc.
\end{tabular} \& 180
797
239 \& 162
405
149 \& 227
557
193 \& 284
689
289 \& (1, \(\begin{array}{r}639 \\ 1,223 \\ \text { [23 }\end{array}\) \& 1,267
1,233
486 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
446 \\
\hline 66 \\
\hline 61
\end{tabular} \& 567
839
885 \\
\hline Engineering and allied trades workers \& 6,731 \& 4,985 \& 7,929 \& 8,478 \& 17,821 \& 16,242 \& 10,021 \& 10,292 \\
\hline Constructional fitters and erectors \& \({ }_{80}^{217}\) \& 181
50 \& \({ }_{61} 62\) \& \({ }^{428}\) \& \({ }_{220}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
882 \\
386 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& \({ }_{297} 9\) \\
\hline Rivieters and caulkers \& \({ }^{331}\) \& 146 \& 177 \& 138 \& 298
364 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
502 \\
554 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 408
308 \& 387
344 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {She }}^{\text {Shipwrights }}\) Miscellaneous boilershop and shipbuilding workers \& \({ }_{429}^{174}\) \& - \({ }_{231}^{67}\) \& 118
290 \& 206
306 \& 364
639 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
354 \\
658 \\
\hline 68
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
330 \\
452 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
344 \\
398 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Sheet metal workers \& 214 \& 126 \& 315 \& 289 \& 585 \& 452 \& 300 \& 400 \\
\hline Weoldimakers \& \& 348 \& \& 489
73 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1.081 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline 09\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{185}\) \& 806
110 \& 925
70 \\
\hline Press tool makers \& 618 \& 498 \& \(\left\{\begin{array}{c}26 \\ 11\end{array}\right.\) \& 32 \& 106

34 \& 121 \& ${ }_{12}^{53}$ \& 49 <br>
\hline Mreud makers \& \& \& ${ }_{703}$ \& 762 \& 1,717 \& 1,599 \& 844 \& 846 <br>
\hline Maintenance fiterrs, erectors \& ${ }^{325}$ \& 292 \& 327 \& 1442 \& 920 \& 2939 \& 549 \& ${ }^{580}$ <br>
\hline Fiiters (not precision), mechanics \& - ${ }^{338}$ \& 617 \& 905 \& 1,194 \& 2,244 \& 2,041 \& \& <br>
\hline Marnhine-tool setters, setter operators \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 325 \& 136
519 \& ${ }_{451}^{191}$ \& 1,305 \& ${ }_{981}^{4881}$ \& +189 \& ${ }_{481}^{168}$ <br>
\hline Machine-tool operators \& 503 \& 551 \& 1,043 \& 782 \& 1,684 \& 1,173 \& 705 \& 915 <br>
\hline  \& 434 \& 245 \& ${ }_{333}$ \& 545 \& 1,029 \& 922 \& 564 \& 499 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous engineering workers \& ${ }^{736}$ \& 638 \& 1,359 \& 1,229 \& ${ }_{2}^{1,372}$ \& 2,057 \& \& 1,378 <br>
\hline  \& 98
53 \& 82
50 \& 94
60 \& 113

79 \& | 143 |
| :--- |
| 142 | \& 128

137 \& 115
74 \& 91 <br>
\hline Goldsmiths, jewellers, etc. \& 44 \& 26 \& 33 \& 24 \& 50 \& 38 \& 15 \& 12 <br>
\hline Venicle and cycle chassis and bod \& ${ }^{150}$ \& ${ }^{113}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}243 \\ \hline 58\end{array}$ \& 176 \& 338
239 \& 318
336 \& 138
130
18 \& <br>
\hline Miscellinaoous metal goods workers \& 330 \& 189 \& ${ }_{2} 38$ \& ${ }_{296}$ \& 605 \& ${ }_{455}$ \& ${ }_{284}^{180}$ \& 256 <br>
\hline Woodworkers \& 1,291 \& 914
596 \& 1,449 \& 1,921 \& 2,999 \& 1,787 \& 1,128 \& ${ }^{1287}$ <br>
\hline Cabinet makers \& 103 \& ${ }^{88}$ \& 131 \& 1.125 \& 319 \& 172 \& ${ }_{125}$ \& 123 <br>
\hline Sawyers, wood cutting machinists \& 148 \& 105 \& 179 \& 201 \& 470 \& ${ }^{300}$ \& 182 \& 164 <br>
\hline ${ }^{\text {Patern }}$ Other woodworkers \& 156 \& 106 \& 32
191 \& 167 \& ${ }_{298}^{180}$ \& 189 \& 133 \& 139 <br>

\hline | Leather workers |
| :--- |
| Tanners, fellmongers, etc Boot and shoe makers, repairers | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 445 \\
& 79 \\
& 766
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 333 \\
& 54 \\
& 279
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 383 \\
& 63 \\
& 320
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{5 0 9} \\
& 79 \\
& 730
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,228 \\
& 2 ., 205 \\
& 1,023
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 911

112

189 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{5 6 0} \\
& 766 \\
& 484
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 450

65
385 <br>
\hline Textile worker \& 287 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Texties spinners \& 30
40 \& ${ }^{42}$ \& ${ }_{73}^{43}$ \& ${ }_{61}^{40}$ \& ${ }_{279}^{248}$ \& 212
84 \& + 314 \& ${ }_{47}^{94}$ <br>
\hline Other texile workers \& 217 \& 215 \& 344 \& 343 \& 1,132 \& 581 \& 528 \& <br>
\hline Clothing, etc., workers \& 919 \& 915 \& 854 \& 878 \& 1,811 \& 1,380 \& 847 \& <br>
\hline Retere \& ${ }_{356}^{276}$ \& ${ }_{406}^{188}$ \& ${ }_{339}$ \& 396 \& ${ }_{893}$ \& ${ }_{73}$ \& ${ }_{359}$ \& ${ }_{292}$ <br>
\hline Other clothing workers \& 114 \& 82 \& 97 \& 97 \& ${ }_{243}$ \& 172 \& 112 \& ${ }_{98}$ <br>
\hline Upholstery workers, etc. \& 179 \& 239 \& 237 \& 208 \& 325 \& 233 \& 206 \& 197 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^40]TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

| 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | men |
| 4,241 | 4,903 | 3,611 1 1776 | 3,554 | 3,816 | 5,282 | 5,070 | Farm workers, fishermen, etc. |
| 2,819 | ${ }_{\text {2,945 }}$ | 1,7746 | 1,791 | 1,9218 | 2,468 <br> 1,155 <br> 1 | 2,380 1,179 | Regular farm, market garden workers |
| 100 | 77 | 73 | 58 | $7{ }_{71}$ | 1101 | 1,179 <br> 1,96 | Geardeners, nursery workers, etc. |
| 1,236 | 1,377 | 1,084 | 1,025 | 1,103 | 1,558 | 1,415 | Fishermen |
| 1,129 | 1,814 | ${ }_{676}$ | 411 | ${ }^{333}$ | 640 | 1,183 | Miners and quarrymen |
| 142 | 1,643 | ${ }_{79}^{597}$ | 339 72 | 244 89 | 487 153 | 1.000 183 | Colliers workers Other miners and quarrymen |
| 262 | 312 | 259 | 166 | 140 | 388 | 374 | Gas, coke and chemicals makers |
| 113 | 122 | 76 | 61 | 67 | 218 | 159 | Glass workers |
| 102 | 169 | 85 | 71 | 72 | 191 | 152 | Pottery workers |
| 1,5880 | 1.766 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 864 235 | 819 369 | 317 156 158 | ${ }_{121}^{241}$ | 343 130 13 | 1,1228 | ${ }_{841} 838$ | Moulders and coremakers |
| ${ }_{481}^{235}$ | 369 578 | ${ }_{227}^{156}$ | 116 155 | 173 173 | ${ }_{733}^{423}$ | ${ }_{631}^{441}$ | Smiths, forgemen |
| 3,041 | 3,998 | 2,265 | 1,940 | 2,458 | 5,321 | 6,175 | Electrical and electronic workers |
| 843 | 954 | 705 | 689 | 710 | 1,363 | 1,479 | Electronic equipment manutacture |
| 1,629 | 2,295 | 1.1213 | 910 | 1,291 | 2,985 | 3,295 | Elactricians |
| 569 | 749 | 447 | 341 | 457 | 973 | 1,401 | Electrical fitters, etc. |
| 20,522 | 23,589 | 11,451 | 9,680 | 11,604 | 30,004 | 30,911 | Engineering and allied trades workers |
| ${ }_{901}^{1,137}$ | 1,008 | ${ }_{299}^{756}$ | ${ }_{151}^{612}$ | 853 169 | ${ }^{1,897}$ | $\stackrel{588}{ }$ | Constructional fitters and erect Platers |
| 562 | 702 | 293 | 114 | 121 | 252 | 292 | Rivetters and caulkers |
| 435 | 675 | 219 | 131 | 168 | 290 | 321 | Shipwrights |
| ${ }_{665}^{634}$ | 7714 | 354 316 | ${ }_{292}^{270}$ | 241 377 | ${ }_{996}^{666}$ | 521 1.009 | Miscellaneous boilershop and shipbuilding worke Sheet metal workers |
| 2,182 | 2,330 | 890 | 727 | 899 | ${ }^{2,856}$ | 3,163 | Welders |
| ${ }_{98}^{80}$ | ${ }_{142}^{222}$ | ${ }_{48}^{88}$ | ${ }_{48}^{90}$ | ${ }_{53}^{77}$ | 178 156 | ${ }_{175}^{232}$ | Toimaters |
| 51 | 35 |  | 25 | 11 | 30 | 44 | Mould makers |
| ${ }_{1}^{1.662}$ | +1,378 | 1,1,138 | 1,044 | ${ }^{1.075}$ | 2,689 | 2.819 <br> 2.25 | Precision fiters |
| 2,268 | 2,290 | 1,270 | 1,150 | 1,417 | ${ }^{1,925}$ | ${ }_{3,191}$ | Mainenance fiters, erectors Fitters (not precision), mechanics |
| - 14.48 | 1778 | 268 | 188 | 243 | 2729 | ${ }^{723}$ | Turners |
| 1,707 | 1,791 | 927 | 932 | 1,174 | ${ }_{3,373}^{2,39}$ | 2,955 | Machine-tool operatiors |
| 93 | 102 | 43 | 45 | 58 | 220 | 155 | Electro platers |
| $\begin{array}{r}1,136 \\ 2,51 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{1,023}$ | 653 | - ${ }^{581}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 803 } \\ \hline 1.550\end{array}$ | 2.0699 | ${ }_{3}^{2.461}$ | Plumbers, pipe fitters |
| ${ }_{1}^{2,51}$ | ${ }^{2,118}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,573 \\ \hline 95\end{array}$ | ${ }_{61}^{1,322}$ | -1,565 | ${ }^{3,968}$ |  | Miscellaneous engineering workers |
| ${ }^{155}$ | 177 | 205 | 176 | 209 | 382 | 408 | Instrument makers and repairers |
| 301 | 470 | 279 | 225 | 235 | ${ }_{637}$ | ${ }_{420}$ |  |
| ${ }_{476}^{284}$ | 217 595 | - 85 | +102 | 78 184 | 135 528 5 | 264 540 | Aircraft body building |
| 476 | 595 | 227 | 170 | 184 | 528 | 540 | Miscellaneous metal goods workers |
| 2,374 1,508 | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{\text {2, } 1,294}$ | 1,234 836 | 1,932 | ${ }^{2,126}$ | ${ }_{3,122}^{4,343}$ | ${ }_{3,566}^{4,650}$ | Woodworkers |
| 199 | 199 | ${ }^{74}$ | 91 | 177 | ${ }_{267} 29$ | ${ }^{209}$ | Cabinet makers |
| ${ }_{120}$ | ${ }^{3115}$ | 181 48 | 173 38 | ${ }^{224}$ | 467 120 | 460 132 | Sawyers, wood cutting machiniss |
| 192 | 196 | 95 | 89 | 153 | 344 | 283 | Other woodworkers |
| ${ }^{830}$ | 799 | 497 | 336 | 438 | 968 | 591 | Leather workers |
| 705 | ${ }_{666}$ | 421 | 275 | 357 | 747 | ${ }_{457}$ |  |
| 1.280 | 1,203 | ${ }_{107} 2$ | 513 | 530 | 2,094 | 1,174 | Textile workers |
| 2068 138 | 260 146 | 107 | 76 59 | ${ }_{65}^{63}$ | 3347 537 | 207 155 | Textie spinners |
| 936 | 797 | 441 | 378 | 402 | 1,210 | 812 | Other textile workers |
| 1,134 | 1,264 | 738 | 614 | 789 | 1,647 | 1,148 | Clothing, etc., workers |
| ${ }_{482}^{187}$ | 176 586 | 101 307 | ${ }_{202}^{110}$ | ${ }_{245}^{102}$ | 190 524 | 145 409 | Retail bespoke tailoring workers Wholesale heauy clothing workers |
| 157 | 204 | 155 | 153 | 153 | 402 | 239 |  |
| 308 | 298 | 175 | 149 | 289 | 531 | 355 | Upholstery workers, etc. |



TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968


TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1962 \& 1963 \& 64 \& 965 \& 1966 \& 1967 \& 1968 \& Occupation \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& MEN (continued) \\
\hline \({ }_{691}^{847}\) \& 1,016 \& \({ }^{737}\) \& 514 \& 561 \& 1,686 \& 1,535 \& Food, drink and tobacco workers \\
\hline \({ }_{41}\) \& 45 \& \({ }_{24}\) \& \({ }_{42}\) \& 503
40 \& \({ }^{1} 1111\) \& \({ }^{1,017}\) \& Workers in food manufacture
Workers in drink manufacture \\
\hline 115 \& 78 \& 121 \& 16 \& 18 \& 457 \& 449 \& Workers in tobacco manufuacture \\
\hline 479 \& 595 \& 393 \& 342
88 \& \({ }^{382}\) \& 1.147 \({ }_{\text {241 }}\) \& 1,057 \& Paper and printing workers \\
\hline \& \& 303 \& \& \& \& 882 \& - \({ }^{\text {Praper and paper }}\) Printing workers \\
\hline 147 \& \({ }^{224}\) \& 98 \& 92 \& 101 \& 224 \& 229 \& Building materials workers \\
\hline 97
50 \& 157
67 \& \({ }_{35}^{63}\) \& \({ }_{26}^{66}\) \& 55
46 \& 115
109 \& 95
134 \& Brick and tile production workers \\
\hline 417 \& 500 \& 314 \& 280 \& \& \& \& Makers of products not elsewhere \\
\hline 91 \& 112 \& 42 \& 55 \& \({ }_{51}\) \& \({ }^{8157}\) \& \({ }_{126} 69\) \& Rubber workers \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
188 \\
\hline 188
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{232}\) \& 165 \& 85
140 \& 139
130 \& 346
370 \& 262
307 \& Plastics workers
Other workers \\
\hline 3,157 \& 3,065 \& 2,253 \& 2,559 \& 3,282 \& 7,957 \& 8,595 \& Construction workers \\
\hline \({ }_{98}^{697}\) \& 509
130 \& 482
83 \& 674
86 \& 921
110 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,740 \\
\hline 23
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{2}^{2.019}\) \& Sricklayers \\
\hline 158 \& 192 \& 152 \& 146 \& 163 \& \({ }_{422}\) \& \({ }_{477} 22\) \& Slasons \\
\hline r 257 \& 1937 \& 171 \& \({ }_{1}^{2447}\) \& -356 \& 801 \& 807 \& Plasterers \\
\hline 1,947 \& 1,997 \& 1,365 \& 1,406 \& 1,732 \& 4,755 \& 5,070 \& Others \\
\hline 3,014 \& 3,365 \& 2,338 \& 2,274 \& 2,697 \& 5,947 \& 5,785 \& Painters and decorators \\
\hline \({ }_{604}\) \& \({ }^{2} \times 708\) \& 1,919
419 \& \({ }^{1,889}\) \& \(\stackrel{\text { 2,252 }}{445}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{4,022}\) \& \({ }^{4,827}\) \& Painters \({ }^{\text {Decorators (excluding pottery and glass decorators) }}\) \\
\hline 2,333 \& 2,537 \& 1,525 \& 1,311 \& 1,475 \& 3,524 \& 3,789 \& Drivers, etc., of stationary engines, cranes, etc. \\
\hline 19,614 \& 20,815 \& 14,150 \& 13,616 \& 14,965 \& 27,040 \& 27,557 \& Transport and communication workers \\
\hline 14,501 \& 15,842 \& 10,323 \& 9,966 \& \({ }_{11}^{11,795}\) \& 23,238
22.273 \& 23,182 \& Railway workers \\
\hline \({ }^{387}\) \& \({ }^{485}\) \& 273 \& 201 \& 227 \& 479 \& 350 \& Public Service Vehicle drivers, oonductors \\
\hline \({ }^{3,697}\) \& 3,389

139 \& 2,718 \& | 2,515 |
| :--- |
| 74 | \& 2,026

23 \& 2,7382 \& ${ }_{\text {2,422 }}$ \& ${ }^{\text {Seamen }}$ Harbours and docks workers <br>
\hline 282
401 \& ${ }_{414}^{272}$ \& 213
339 \& 196
305 \& ${ }_{273}^{269}$ \& 533
487 \& 582 \& Other transport wo rkers <br>
\hline 3,524 \& 4,031 \& 3,020 \& 2729 \& 3.033 \& 5.573 \& \& Warehousemen, packers, <br>
\hline 2,843 \& 3,225 \& ${ }^{2,521}$ \& 2,298 \& 2,549 \& 4,548 \& ${ }_{4,855}^{5,86}$ \& Warehouse workers <br>
\hline 681 \& 806 \& 499 \& 431 \& 484 \& 1,025 \& 998 \& Packers, bottlers <br>
\hline 23,165 \& 25,978
$\begin{aligned} & 3,508\end{aligned}$

2 \& 24,181 \& | 25,171 |
| :--- |
| 23,087 |
| 108 | \& 26,604

24325 \& (37,394 \& | 41,680 |
| :--- |
| 17555 | \& Clerical workers <br>

\hline 1,833 \& 2,250 \& ${ }_{2,122}$ \& 1,897 \& \& \& \& Cook-keepers, cashiers <br>
\hline 377 \& ${ }_{220}$ \& 216 \& 187 \& 218 \& 379 \& ${ }_{6} 656$ \& Other clerical workers <br>
\hline 4,656 \& 5,819 \& 3,9 \& 3,656 \& 4,202 \& 7,387 \& 7.557 \& Shop assistants <br>
\hline 10,370
481 \& 11,730
603 \& 9,151 \& 8,336
471 \& 8,919

498 \& 14,106 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
14,567 \\
1,017
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Service, sport and recreation workers Police, etc <br>

\hline 1,308 \& 1,377 \& 1.016 \& \& 1176 \& \& \& Hototes and catering- <br>
\hline 832 \& 1,016 \& 747 \& 619 \& 722 \& 1,138 \& 1,249 \& Bar staff <br>
\hline 606
693 \& ${ }_{868}^{609}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{550}$ \& ${ }_{581}^{467}$ \& - 537 \& \% 860 \& , 770 \& Waiters, etc. <br>
\hline 276 \& 378 \& 290 \& 276 \& 330 \& ${ }_{473}$ \& ${ }_{535}$ \& <br>
\hline 116. \& 125 \& 73 \& 69 \& 85 \& 191 \& 205 \& Laundry and dry cleaning workers <br>
\hline 138 \& 160 \& 118 \& 108 \& 141 \& 212 \& 194 \& Domestics <br>
\hline - ${ }_{1,853}^{2,150}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,344}$ \& 2,011 \& 1,601 \& 1, ${ }_{1,533}$ \& - ${ }_{1}^{2,279}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,323}$ \& Attendants <br>
\hline 1,389 \& 1,555 \& 1,325 \& 1,464 \& 1,556 \& 1,950 \& 2,051 \& Entertainment workers <br>
\hline 528 \& 679 \& 454 \& 433 \& 550 \& 946 \& 1,061 \& Others <br>
\hline 17,187 \& 18,844 \& 15,261 \& 14,347 \& 15,936 \& 24,991 \& 27,805 \& Administrative, professional, technical worke <br>
\hline 1,294 \& 1,209 \& ${ }_{609}^{378}$ \& 352
604 \& ${ }_{631}^{337}$ \& 1,154 \& 1,354 \& Laboratory assi <br>
\hline 15,502 \& 594* \& 877 \& 237 \& 225 \& 275 \& 332 \& Nurses <br>
\hline \& 16,577 \& 13,397 \& 13,154 \& 14,703 \& 22,886 \& 25,328 \& Other administraive, professional and rechnical
workers <br>
\hline 162,307 \& 164,534 \& 123,415
5 \& 114,983 \& 124,502 \& 202,055 \& \& Labourers <br>
\hline ${ }_{48,911}^{69,225}$ \& 71,257 \& 50,435 \& ${ }^{46,716}$ \& 51,431 \& ${ }^{89,040}$ \& ${ }^{59,146}$ \& General labourers (heav) <br>
\hline 15,165 \& 13,963 \& ${ }_{9,973}$ \& \& \& \& \& (eeneral labourers (light) <br>
\hline 29,006 \& 28,332 \& 18,116 \& 15,904 \& 17,180 \& 34,018 \& 33,603 \& Other labourers <br>
\hline 287,825 \& 305,147 \& 223,021 \& 209,401 \& 229,998 \& 393,284 \& 421,124 \& Total, Men <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^41]TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

| Occupation | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 958 | 1959 | 960 | 961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| womien |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Farm workers, etc. | 266 | 195 | 223 | 248 | 366 | 341 | 260 | 197 |
| Gas, coke and chemicals makers | 315 | 319 | 273 | 215 | 354 | 264 | 187 | 191 |
| Glass workers | 71 | 78 | 99 | 80 | 164 | 172 | 83 | 96 |
| Pottery work | 106 | 132 | 275 | 190 | 259 | 130 | 98 | 96 |
| Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers | 144 | 86 | 113 | 134 | 287 | 196 | 94 | 93 |
| Electrical and electronic workers | 75 | 55 | 51 | 59 | 105 | 118 | 70 | 81 |
| Engineering and allied trades workers | 2,625 | 2,142 | 3,159 | 2,666 47 | 4,615 | 3,503 | 2,088 |  |
| Machine-tool operators | 846 | 671 | 1,142 | 867 | 1,581 | -999 | ${ }_{618} 6$ | 686 |
| Miscellaneous engineering workers Miscellaneous metal goods workers | ${ }_{866}^{862}$ | 808 618 | 1,162 | ${ }^{1,049} 7$ | 1,155 1,181 | ${ }_{967}$ | ${ }_{563}$ | 566 <br> 88 |
| Woodworkers | 85 | 43 | 66 | 58 | 110 | 85 | 44 | 49 |
| Leather workers | 245 | 176 | 272 | 277 | 847 196 | 373 135 | 223 83 | 209 |
| (tanners, tellmongers, etc. | 174 | 111 | 191 | 195 | ${ }_{651}$ | ${ }_{238}^{135}$ | 140 | 124 |
| Textile workers | 1,878 | 2,352 | 2,439 ${ }^{328}$ | ${ }^{2,2075}$ | 5,865 | 3,472 | 3,308 ${ }^{437}$ | 1,834 220 |
| ${ }^{\text {T }}$ Textitie spinners | 179 | ${ }_{530}$ | 475 | 337 | 1,511 | 531 | ${ }_{936}$ | 247 |
| Cotton and rayon staple preparers | 49 | 90 | 75 | 47 | ${ }_{1}^{235}$ | ${ }_{651}^{226}$ | ${ }_{604}^{221}$ | ${ }_{349} 8$ |
| Yarn and thread winders, etco. |  | ${ }_{220}$ | ${ }_{229}^{484}$ | ${ }_{249}^{403}$ | 1,530 |  |  |  |
| Other workers | 836 | 821 | 848 | 836 | 1,736 | 1,194 | 834 | 687 |
|  | 2,711 | ${ }^{2,1295}$ | 2,512 | ${ }^{2,521}$ | 4,333 | 3,521 | 2,329 | 2,1130 |
|  | ${ }_{885}$ | 744 | 779 | 761 | 1.413 | 1,283 | 693 |  |
| Light clothing machinists | 571 505 | ${ }_{375}^{415}$ | 659 478 | 708 451 | 1,122 | 817 <br> 544 | 626 396 | 6388 379 |
| ${ }_{\text {Onem }}^{\text {Other light clothing workers }}$ | ${ }^{73}$ | ${ }^{56}$ | 52 | 43 | 126 | 103 | 50 |  |
| Other clothing workers | 307 202 | 218 166 | ${ }_{203}^{228}$ | ${ }_{173}^{247}$ | ${ }_{314}^{402}$ | ${ }_{263}^{354}$ | ${ }_{203}^{227}$ | 198 142 |
| Upholstery workers, ett. |  | 166 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco workers | 1,192 | ${ }_{964}^{933}$ | 874 | ${ }_{8}^{863}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,251}$ | 1,269 | 724 |  |
| Workers in food manufacture | 1,1070 |  | ${ }_{9}^{888}$ | ${ }_{6} 8$ |  |  |  | 8 |
| Workers in tobacco manufacture | 112 | 58 | 57 | 50 | 65 | 91 | 63 | 37 |
| Paper and printing workers | 612 349 | 470 299 | 620 353 | 595 338 | 973 | ${ }_{502}^{902}$ | ${ }_{312}^{581}$ | 498 286 |
| ${ }^{\text {Paper and paper proucts workers }}$ Prining workers | 363 248 | 171 | ${ }_{267}$ | 257 | 401 | 400 | 269 | 212 |
| Building materials workers | 51 | 44 | 39 | ${ }^{43}$ | 129 | 76 | 46 | 32 |
| Makers of products not elsewhere specified | 481 158 | 356 100 | ${ }_{113}^{437}$ | 455 121 | 552 142 | 474 93 | 243 56 |  |
|  | 68 | 57 | 35 | 44 | 57 | 45 | 37 | 29 |
| Other workers | 255 | 199 | 289 | 290 | 353 | 336 | 150 | 134 |
| Painters and decorators | 109 | 94 | 199 | 160 | 226 | 145 | 100 | 85 |
| Transport and communication work | 1,405 | 1.147 | 1,354 | 1,398 | 1,753 | 1,653 | 1,374 |  |
| Motor drivers (except P. P.SV.). Public Service Vehicle drives, conductors | ${ }_{295}$ | 280 | 288 | 297 | ${ }_{323}$ | 299 | 208 | 160 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 164 | 135 |  | 127 |
| Communications workers | 920 | 696 | 811 | 847 | 1,016 | 949 | 808 | 763 |
| Warehouse workers, packers, etc. | 2,207 | 1,761 | 2,174 | 2,118 | 3,197 | 2,905 | 2,210 | 1,878 |
| Packers, bottiors | 2,019 | 1,605 | 2,017 | 1,923 | 2,930 | 2,654 | 2,032 | 1.715 |

TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

| 1962 | 1963. | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Women |
| 299 | 370 | 259 | 286 | 279 | 392 | 414 | Farm workers, etc. |
| 197 | 126 | 107 | 80 | 124 | 104 | 46 | Gas, coke and chemicals makers |
| 111 | 94 | 40 | 61 | 19 | 29 | 24 | Glass workers |
| 103 | 168 | 94 | 56 | 6 | 93 | 81 | Pottery workers |
| ${ }^{86}$ | 127 | 87 | 59 | 41 | 95 | 41 | Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers |
| 105 | 144 | 76 | 62 | 54 | 119 | 106 | Electrical and electronic workers |
| 3,304 | 3,485 | 2,084 | 1,555 | 1,459 | 2,903 ${ }_{64}$ | 1,906 | Engineering and allied trades workers Welders |
| 1,071 | 1,063 | 622 | 527 | 499 | 999 | 532 | Machine-tool operators |
| 1,7890 | 1,510 | 978 445 | 795 295 | 658 263 | 1,292 548 | 1,010 332 | Miscellaneous engineering workers Miscellaneous metal goods workers |
| 62 | 75 | 33 | 23 | 29 | 41 | 37 | Woodworkers |
| ${ }^{402}$ | 404 | 222 | 172 | 185 | 399 | ${ }_{121}^{221}$ | Leather workers |
| ${ }_{281}^{121}$ | 148 256 | 62 160 | 118 | 129 129 | ${ }_{265}^{129}$ | 111 |  |
| 3,206 | 3,102 | 1,595 | 1,077 | 776 | 2,164 | 978 | Textile workers |
| ${ }_{791}^{423}$ | 365 740 | ${ }_{222}^{166}$ | 127 | 60 150 | ${ }_{462}^{253}$ | 133 | Textiespinners |
| 195 | 167 | ${ }^{52} 5$ | 75 | 20 | 156 | 60 | Cotton and rayon staple preparers |
| 549 364 | 527 327 | 309 198 | 191 164 | 162 <br> 133 <br> 1 | ${ }_{240}^{417}$ | 1568 | Yeartind threan winders, etc. |
| 884 | 976 | 645 | 380 | 251 | 636 | 340 | Other workers |
| 3,331 | 3,562 | 2,159 | 1,460 | 1,333 | 2,729 | 1,667 |  |
| 1,089 | 1,263 | 692 | ${ }_{4}^{442}$ | 399 | 932 | 525 | Wholesale heayy clothing workers |
| ${ }_{575}$ | ${ }_{546}$ | ${ }_{363}$ | ${ }_{234}$ | 388 180 | 368 | ${ }_{246}$ | Oither light clothing workers |
| 275 | -616 | 46 188 | +25 | 24 133 | 60 200 | 43 136 | Hat makers Other clothing workers |
| ${ }_{262}^{275}$ | ${ }_{303}$ | ${ }_{203}^{188}$ | 159 | 139 | 261 | 145 | Upholstery workers, etc. |
| 864 | 982 | 857 | 446 | 340 | ${ }^{436}$ |  | Food, drink and tobacco workers |
| 793 7 | ${ }_{1}^{916}$ | 785 6 | $\begin{array}{r}411 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}311 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 406 10 10 | $\begin{gathered} 305 \\ 5 \\ 50 \end{gathered}$ | Workers in food manufacture Workers in drink manufacture |
| 64 | 55 | 66 | 29 | ${ }^{23}$ | 20 |  |  |
| 726 <br> 401 <br> 025 | 946 529 | 607 296 391 | 437 228 220 | 331 162 169 | 498 290 278 | 299 133 1368 | Paper and printing workers Paper and aper Pritin |
| 325 | 417 | 311 | 209 | 169 | 278 | 166 | Printing workers |
| 50 | 58 | 31 | 29 | 11 | 23 | 15 | Building materials workers |
| 310 | 391 | 242 | 196 | 209 | 320 | 196 | Makers of products not elsewhere spocified |
| $\begin{array}{r}59 \\ \hline 62 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 77 69 | 39 57 | 28 <br> 14 | 114 | 38 125 125 | 147 | Rubber workers Plastics Werrers |
| 189 | 245 | 146 | 134 | 76 | 167 |  | Other workers |
| 135 | 150 | 98 | 56 | 54 | 95 | 58 | Painters and decorators |
| 1,687 | 1.774 | 1,436 | 1,332 | 1,323 | 1,885 | 1,724 | Transport and communication workers Motor drivers (excent P.S.V.) |
| 306 252 | ${ }_{237}^{284}$ | ${ }_{135}^{272}$ | ${ }_{109}^{279}$ | ${ }_{98}^{268}$ | ${ }_{150}^{422}$ | 83 | Public Service vehicle drivers, conductors |
| 151 978 | 197 1,056 | 152 877 | 769 | 195 764 | 311 1.002 | ${ }_{928}^{290}$ | Other transport workers Communications workers |
| 2,703 | 3.045 | 1.982 | 1.520 | 1,360 | 2,083 |  |  |
| 2,1938 2,505 | 3.007 2.838 | 1,119 1,863 | 1,107 1.413 | 1,304 1,256 | 1,184 1,899 | 1,664 1.412 | Warehouse workers <br> ackers, bottlers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968


TABLE 174 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed men and women, by occupation, at September each year 1954-1968

| 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | womien (continued) |
| 15,227 | 16,946 | 14,116 | 13,312 | 13,436 | 18,439 | 17,499 | Clerical workers |
| 9,585 | -10.649 | 8,909 | ${ }^{8,464}$ | ${ }_{1}^{8,651}$ | 12,007 | 11,710 |  |
| ${ }^{1,636}$ | ${ }^{1,868}$ | ${ }^{1,5624}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,4396 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | +1,486 | 1,853 | 1,758 | Somer |
| 1,464 796 | 1,567 | ${ }^{1,2900}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,227 \\ \hline 7\end{array}$ | 1,184 683 | ${ }_{1}^{1,082}$ | 1,471 825 | (Tyersts |
| 9,584 | 11,142 | 8,225 | 6,637 | 6,563 | 9,362 | 7,920 | Shop assistants |
| 16,403 | ,106 | 13,215 | 10,969 | 10,286 | 13,728 | 11,950 | Service, sport and recreation workers |
| 3,576 | 3,261 | 2,466 | 1,872 | 1,683 | 2,327 | 1,967 | Kitchen staff |
| 1,633 2,123 123 | 2,039 2 2 | ${ }_{1}^{1,672}$ | ${ }_{\substack{1,393 \\ 1,041}}^{1,20}$ | 1,4200 | 2,044 1,409 1 | 1,762 | Bar staff |
| ${ }_{1}^{1,776}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2,755}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,336}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,037}$ | ${ }_{986}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,437 \\ \hline 1,429 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,141 | Wathers ${ }^{\text {ates, etc. }}$ |
| 1,013 | - 1085 | ${ }_{650}^{560}$ | ${ }^{428}$ | 425 | ${ }_{5}^{561}$ | ${ }_{4}^{553}$ | Hairdressers ${ }^{\text {a }}$, |
| 4,593 | 4,854 | 4,041 | 3,584 | 3,265 | 3,790 | 3.465 | Domestics (other than charwomen and cleaners) |
| ${ }^{556}$ | 632 557 5 | ${ }_{4}^{456}$ | 371 <br> 562 | 313 555 55 | ${ }^{543}$ | ${ }_{6}^{414}$ | Attendants |
| ${ }_{265}^{428}$ | 557 270 | 484 216 | 562 183 | 255 210 | ${ }_{303}^{706}$ | ${ }_{317}^{697}$ | Entertainment Workers |
| 3,390 | 3,479 |  |  | 3,129 | 4,381 |  | Administrative, professional, technical workers |
| 196 174 | ${ }^{247}$ | 235 133 | 1196 | ${ }^{170}$ | ${ }^{273}$ | ${ }_{164}^{282}$ | Laboratory assistants |
|  | $1,262^{*}$ | 1,177 | 1,125 | 1,186 | 163 1,490 | 164 1,550 | Draughtsmen, tracers Nusses |
| 3,020 | 1,767 | 1,353 | 1,373 | 1,667 | 2,455 | 3,007 | Other administrative, professional and technical workers |
| 28.683 | 25,955 | 19,708 | 16,977 | 15,740 | 23,177 | 19,310 | Other workers |
| 19,757 | 16.923 | 13,040 | 11,465 | 10,684 | (15,666 | (12,683 | Factory hands |
| 4,178 | ${ }_{4,176}^{4,856}$ | 2,885 | 2,507 | ${ }_{2,335}^{2,21}$ | 3,781 | 3,255 | Charvomen, cleaners Miscllaneous unskilled workers |
| 90,968 | 93,629 | 70,171 | 59,612 | 57,137 | 83,490 | 71,400 | Total, Women |

*See footnote on page 355 .

TABLE 175. Registered wholly unemployed by duration of unemployment, quarterly 1948-1968

|  |  |  | Males and Females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { weeks } \\ & (000 \text { 's }) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | or less (per cent) | Over 2 up to (000's | $\begin{aligned} & \text { weeks and } \\ & \text { weeksen } \\ & \text { (per cent) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ouer } 4 \text { w } \\ & \text { upp to } \\ & (000 \text { 's } \end{aligned}$ | veeks and (per cent) | Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks (000's) | Over 26 weeks and up to 52 weeks (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 52 \\ & \text { weork } \\ & \text { woot's } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | September 13 | $285 \cdot 2$ | 84.0 | 29.5 | 34.7 | 12.2 | 38.3 | $13 \cdot 4$ | 58.7 | 29.5 | 39.9 |
|  | December 6 | 316.8 | 80.7 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 41.0 | 12.9 | 53.1 | 16.8 | 72.8 | 28.6 | 40.6 |
| 1949 | March 14 | 328.0 | 79.4 | 24.2 | 38.1 | 11.6 | 47.7 | 14.5 | 91.5 | 30.8 | 40.6 |
|  | June ${ }^{13}$ | $252 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 4$ | 25.5 | 29.8 | 11.8 | 37.0 | 14.7 | 54.3 | 28.4 | 38.7 |
|  | September 12 | 258.6 | 84.9 | 32.8 | 33.4 | 12.9 | 33.6 | 13.0 | 47.2 | 22.8 | $36 \cdot 9$ |
|  | December 5 | 319.1 | 87.1 | 27.3 | 44.7 | 14.0 | 55.8 | 17.5 | 70.4 | 23.8 | 37.3 |
| 1950 | March 13 | 334.8 | 81.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 38.6 | 11.5 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 15.2 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 27.5 | 36.7 |
|  | June 12 | 268.9 | $71 \cdot 9$ | 26.7 | 29.4 | 10.9 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 14.9 | 60.4 | 30.5 | 36.5 |
|  | September 11 | $273 \cdot 9$ | 85.7 | 31.3 | 35.8 | 13.1 | 37.9 | 13.8 | 52.3 | 26.3 | $35 \cdot 9$ |
|  | December 11 | $290 \cdot 2$ | 74.9 | 25.8 | 38.5 | 13.3 | 48.7 | 16.8 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 24.4 | 36.2 |
| 1951 | March 12 | 263.8 | 64.7 | 24.5 | 30.5 | 11.6 | 37.4 | 14.2 | 73.2 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 34.0 |
|  | June 18 | $180 \cdot 1$ | 49.9 | 27.7 | 21.5 | 11.9 | 22.8 | 12.7 | 36.4 | 19.0 | $30 \cdot 4$ |
|  | September 17 | 201.1 | 72.0 | 35.8 | 28.6 | 14.2 | 26.1 | 13.0 | 31.9 | 15.2 | 27.3 |
|  | December 10 | 256.0 | 72.1 | 28.2 | 38.7 | 15.1 | 46.0 | 18.0 | 56.5 | 16.1 | 26.6 |
| 1952 | March 17 | $324 \cdot 6$ | 94.9 | 29.2 | 43.3 | 13.3 | 49.8 | 15.3 | 89.0 | 21.3 | 26.3 |
|  | June 16 | $292 \cdot 9$ | 83.8 | 28.6 | 34.7 | 11.8 | 49.4 | 16.9 | 71.1 | 27.3 | 26.7 |
|  | September 15 | 323.5 | 98.4 | 30.4 | 45.0 | 13.9 | 48.3 | 14.9 | 72.5 | 30.7 | 28.7 |
|  | December 8 | 363.8 | 89.0 | 24.5 | 50.3 | 13.8 | 66.1 | 18.2 | 93.5 | 33.8 | 31.1 |
| 1953 | March 16 | 354.2 | $85 \cdot 9$ | 24.3 | 43.1 | 12.2 | 52.1 | 14.7 | $103 \cdot 9$ | 35.8 | $33 \cdot 4$ |
|  | June 15 | $272 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | 25.7 | 28.1 | 10.3 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 14.9 | 66.3 | 33.6 | 33.6 |
|  | September 14 | $277 \cdot 4$ | 90.1 | 32.5 | 36.3 | 13.1 | 38.2 | 13.8 | 52.2 | 27.2 | 33.3 |
|  | December 7 | 305.6 | 82.0 | 26.8 | 40.4 | 13.2 | 51.5 | 16.9 | 73.4 | 25.5 | 32.8 |
| 1954 | March 15 | 322.5 | 80.9 | 25.1 | 36.4 | 11.3 | 48.8 | 15.1 | 94.3 | 29.0 | 33.0 |
|  | June 14 | 223.4 | 58.8 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 11.4 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | $51 \cdot 3$ | 27.5 | 29.7 |
|  | September 13 | 224.0 | 78.3 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 29.0 | 12.9 | 29.5 | 13.2 | 38.3 | 21.0 | 27.9 |
|  | December 6 | 241.8 | 67.7 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 13.1 | 39.4 | 16.3 | 57.1 | 18.9 | 27.1 |
| 1955 | March 14 | 248.0 | 67.1 | $27 \cdot 1$ | 28.7 | 11.6 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | 68.9 | 21.1 | 26.0 |
|  | June 13 | 177.7 | $55 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | 17.7 | 10.0 | 23.8 | 13.4 | 37.8 | 19.5 | 23.3 |
|  | September 12 | $180 \cdot 8$ | 69.0 | 38.2 | 22.0 | 12.2 | 22.9 | 12.7 | 29.4 | 15.7 | $21 \cdot 9$ |
|  | December 12 | 202.8 | 57.8 | 28.5 | 27.1 | 13.4 | 33.6 | 16.6 | 48.0 | 14.9 | 21.3 |
| 1956 | March 12 | $234 \cdot 9$ | 69.2 | 29.5 | 27.8 | 11.8 | 35.5 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 64.2 | 17.1 | 21.2 |
|  | June 11 | $187 \cdot 1$ | 56.4 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 21.1 | 11.3 | 26.7 | $14 \cdot 3$ | 43.6 | 19.1 | 20.1 |
|  | September 17 | $222 \cdot 6$ | 70.9 | 31.9 | 33.0 | 14.8 | 33.2 | 14.9 | 44.8 | 19.6 | $21 \cdot 0$ |
|  | December 10 | 264.2 | 72.3 | 27.4 | 38.0 | 14.4 | 47.6 | 18.0 | 63.1 | 21.3 | 21.9 |
| 1957 | March 11 | 331.7 | 75.5 | 22.8 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 12.3 | 61.8 | 18.6 | $102 \cdot 4$ | 26.3 | 24.7 |
|  | June 17 | $244 \cdot 6$ | 52.2 | 21.3 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 12.4 | 39.8 | 16.3 | 65.1 | 31.2 | $25 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September 16 | 257.8 | 75.4 | $29 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | 13.6 | 39.1 | 15.2 | 51.6 | 28.9 | 27.8 |
|  | December 9 | 316.1 | 76.8 | 24.3 | 46.4 | 14.7 | 63.5 | 20.1 | 73.8 | 26.3 | 29.3 |
| 1958 | March 17 | 391.6 | 85.1 | 21.7 | 50.7 | 12.9 | 69.8 | 17.8 | 121.5 | 31.6 | $32 \cdot 9$ |
|  | June 16 | 363.6 | 74.2 | 20.4 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 11.2 | 63.7 | 17.5 | 106.8 | 43.6 | $34 \cdot 5$ |
|  | September 15 | 408.3 | 97.0 | 23.8 | $51.5{ }^{\circ}$ | 12.6 | 66.8 | 16.4 | 103.0 | 51.4 | 38.7 |
|  | December 8 | $471 \cdot 8$ | 81.7 | 17.3 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | 86.5 | $18 \cdot 3$ | $142 \cdot 5$ | 59.5 | 46.4 |

TABLE 175 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed by duration of unemployment, quarterly 1948-1968

| Men (aged 18 and over) |  |  |  |  |  | Women |  | Young persons |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total <br> (000's) | 2 weeks or less (000's) | Over 2 weeks and up to (000's) | Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks $(000$ 's) | Over 26 weeks 52 week (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over 52 } \\ & \text { weeks } \\ & (000 \text { 's } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { or less } \\ & \text { (000's } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { and up to } \\ & 8 \text { weeks } \\ & (000 \text { 's }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { or less } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | Over 2 weeks and up to (000's) |  |  |
| 208.4 | 48.4 | 52.1 | 46.8 | 25.1 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 26.4 | 16.1 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 4.8 | September 13 | 1948 |
| 231.4 | 50.7 | 64.7 | $54 \cdot 4$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 37.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 26.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 | December 6 |  |
| $236 \cdot 3$ | 49.3 | 59.6 | 64.7 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 37.2 | 24.7 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 5.4 | 3.2 | March 14 | 1949 |
| $186 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 47.2 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 23.2 | 35.5 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 17.2 | 4.2 | 2.4 | June 13 |  |
| $183 \cdot 6$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 36.3 | 19.0 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 26.8 | 16.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | September 12 |  |
| $225 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 4$ | 50.4 | 19.7 | 34.5 | 27.7 | 30.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 | December 5 |  |
| $231 \cdot 2$ | 49.8 | 59.7 | $66 \cdot 3$ | 21.7 | 33.7 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 4.2 | March 13 | 1950 |
| 187.1 | 43.8 | 46.0 | 41.0 | 23.0 | 33.3 | 23.0 | 20.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 2.9 | June 12 |  |
| 178.6 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 36.3 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 28.9 | 22.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | September 11 |  |
| $192 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 52.2 | 43.0 | 18.7 | 32.3 | 23.8 | 31.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | December 11 |  |
| $169 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | 17.5 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 24.5 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 4.7 | 3.5 | March 12 | 1951 |
| 114.5 | 26.5 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 26.9 | 19.9 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 3.6 | 1.8 | June 18 |  |
| 117.3 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 28.2 | 19.9 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 24.0 | 29.8 | 20.8 | 8.1 | $5 \cdot 6$ | September 17 |  |
| 151.0 | $39 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 23.0 | 27.4 | 34.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | December 10 |  |
| 183.7 | $48 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | 22.4 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 6.9 | 4.9 | March 17 | 1952 |
| $161 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 42.8 | 36.5 | $16 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 34.0 | 37.3 | 6.6 | 4.0 | June 16 |  |
| 178.4 | 49.9 | 46.3 | 39.5 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 23.5 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | September 15 |  |
| $224 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | 21.7 | 25.1 | 28.7 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | December 8 |  |
| $214 \cdot 8$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | 63.1 | 22.7 | 27.0 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 35.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | March 16 | 1953 |
| $170 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 27.3 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 4$ | 5.0 | 2.7 | June 15 |  |
| 163.7 | 45.8 | 38.7 | 32.8 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 27.2 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 27.2 | 10.1 | 8.7 | September 14 |  |
| 190.7 | 48.5 | 53.7 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 34.1 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4.1 | December 7 |  |
| $203 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 9$ | 59.7 | $19 \cdot 1$ | 26.9 | 29.2 | 28.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | March 15 | 1954 |
| $140 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | 33.0 | 31.4 | $17 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 1$ | 20.3 | 20.2 | 4.5 | $2 \cdot 9$ | June 14 |  |
| 133.3 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 24.1 | 14.8 | 23.1 | 29.2 | 20.5 | 8.8 | 6.9 | September 13 |  |
| $150 \cdot 0$ | 39.0 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 34.5 | 13.3 | 22.4 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 4.9 | 3.2 | December 6 |  |
| 154.8 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 43.3 | 14.0 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 23.3 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 3.4 | March 14 | 1955 |
| 109.7 | 30.7 | $24 \cdot 2$ | 22.7 | 12.9 | $19 \cdot 3$ | 20.7 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | June ${ }^{13}$ |  |
| 107.2 | 35.6 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 11.1 | 18.3 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | September 12 |  |
| 128.0 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 29.7 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 17.8 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 4.2 | $2 \cdot 5$ | December 12 |  |
| 151.0 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 41.9 | 11.8 | 17.8 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | March 12 | 1956 |
| 120.0 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 13.2 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 16.7 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 2.0 | June 11 |  |
| $134 \cdot 5$ | 37.5 | 35.4 | 29.4 | 14.5 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 8.1 | $5 \cdot 6$ | September 17 |  |
| 168.8 | 46.6 | 49.4 | 38.9 | 15.6 | 18.3 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 33.1 | 5.0 | 3.2 | December 10 |  |
| $220 \cdot 4$ | 47.1 | $64 \cdot 1$ | 69.9 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 22.6 | $34 \cdot 1$ | 6.0 | 4.6 | March 11 | 1957 |
| 163.0 | 33.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 43.2 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 21.9 | 14.6 | 25.0 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 3.0 | June 17 |  |
| 166.9 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 35.4 | 21.9 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 22.4 | $24 \cdot 2$ | 8.9 | 7.8 | September 16 |  |
| $214 \cdot 6$ | 50.7 | 68.8 | 50.0 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 20.4 | 36.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | December 9 |  |
| 272.0 | 55.7 | 79.8 | 85.1 | 23.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | 22.5 | 34.8 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | March 17 | 1958 |
| $251 \cdot 0$ | 47.8 | 67.1 | 74.4 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 20.0 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | June 16 |  |
| $267 \cdot 2$ | 55.5 | 67.9 | 71.6 | 39.7 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 27.5 | 33.7 | 14.0 | 16.7 | September 15 |  |
| $323 \cdot 9$ | 53.2 | 89.0 | 96.9 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 39.1 | 20.8 | 44.5 | 7.6 | $8 \cdot 4$ | December 8 |  |

Notes: Casual workers are excluded from this table.
The analysis relates to the current spell of registration which would differ from the total time without work if preceded, for example, by a spell of sickness.

TABLE 175 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed by duration of unemployment, quarterly 1948-1968

|  |  |  | Total | Males and females |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 2 weeks <br> (000's) | or less | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 2 \\ & \text { up to } 4 \\ & (000 ' s) \end{aligned}$ | weeks and <br> week <br> (per cent) |  | weeks and <br> weeks (per cent) | Over 8 weeks and up to 26 weeks (000's) | Over 26 weeks and up to 52 weeks (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 52 \\ & \text { weens } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1959 | March | 9 | 492.1 | 81.1 | 16.5 | 48.8 | 9.9 | $75 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | $162 \cdot 6$ | 67.5 | 56.3 |
|  | June | 15 | $377 \cdot 2$ | 62.8 | 16.6 | 37.9 | 10.0 | 48.8 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | 64.0 | 58.7 |
|  | September | r 14 | 388.1 | 85.1 | $21 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 11.2 | 59.3 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 87.7 | 51.8 | 60.7 |
|  | December | 7 | 401.5 | 69.8 | 17.4 | $43 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 7$ | 16.4 | $110 \cdot 8$ | 48.3 | $62 \cdot 9$ |
| 1960 | March | 14 | 393.6 | 68.0 | 17.3 | 37.9 | 9.6 | 56.1 | 14.3 | 118.0 | 49.9 | $63 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June | 13 | 289.7 | 50.8 | 17.5 | 28.3 | 9.8 | 38.5 | 13.3 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 43.5 | $58 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | 12 | $292 \cdot 2$ | 70.2 | 24.0 | 31.8 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 14.0 | 58.5 | 35.6 | $55 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | 12 | 316.9 | 62.1 | 19.6 | 36.7 | 11.6 | $51 \cdot 9$ | 16.4 | 79.3 | 32.8 | 54.1 |
| 1961 | March | 13 | 315.0 | 64.1 | 20.3 | 33.4 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 32.2 | 51.7 |
|  | June | 12 | 249.2 | 51.2 | 20.5 | $23 \cdot 9$ | 9.6 | 34.1 | 13.7 | 61.7 | 31.8 | $46 \cdot 7$ |
|  | September | ${ }^{11}$ | 286.6 | 73.8 | 25.8 | 36.0 | 12.6 | 42.7 | 14.9 | 56.7 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 9$ |
|  | December | 11 | 348.8 | 73.7 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 44.4 | 12.7 | $62 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | 89.6 | 31.8 | $47 \cdot 1$ |
| 1962 | March | 12* | 404.7 | 79.9 | 19.7 | 47.3 | 11.7 | 66.2 | 16.4 | 122.8 | 38.0 | 50 |
|  | July | 16* | 375.0 | 79.0 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 47.3 | 12.6 | 52.8 | 14.1 | 97.6 | 47.8 | $50 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October | 15 | $459 \cdot 9$ | 100.1 | 21.8 | 63.2 | 13.7 | 73.4 | 16.0 | $113 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 57.3 |
| 1963 | January | 14 | $621 \cdot 3$ | 135.1 | 21.7 | 78.9 | 12.7 | 98.7 | 15.9 | $180 \cdot 6$ | 63.2 | 64.9 |
|  | April | 8 | $561 \cdot 0$ | 93.8 | 16.7 | 51.0 | 9.1 | 74.1 | 13.2 | 186.4 | 81.4 | $74 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July | 15 | $430 \cdot 2$ | 76.4 | 17.8 | 44.7 | 10.4 | 51.6 | 12.0 | 112.2 | 72.2 | 73.1 |
|  | October | 14 | 453.8 | 91.9 | 20.2 | 54.6 | 12.0 | 66.2 | 14.6 | 105.6 | 58.4 | $77 \cdot 1$ |
| 1964 | January | 13 | $470 \cdot 6$ | 91.5 | 19.5 | $50 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 67.7 | 14.4 | $130 \cdot 9$ | 53.4 | 76.9 |
|  | April | 13 | 399.1 | 78.5 | 19.7 | 34.9 | 8.7 | 50.5 | 12.7 | 107.3 | 54.1 | 73.7 |
|  | July | 13 | 308.4 | 65.7 | 21.3 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 9.8 | 37.6 | 12.2 | 67.4 | 42.1 | $65 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October | 12 | $335 \cdot 2$ | 77.6 | 23.1 | 40.8 | 12.2 | 47.3 | 14.1 | 70.2 | 36.1 | 63.2 |
| 1965 | January | 11 | $361 \cdot 9$ | 81.7 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 36.6 | 10.1 | $53 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | 94.7 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 60.1 |
|  | April | 12 | 321.2 | 72.9 | 22.7 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 9.5 | 38.3 | 11.9 | 82.9 | 39.8 | 56.7 |
|  | July | 12 | 271.5 | 65.6 | 24.2 | 28.3 | 10.4 | 32.8 | 12.1 | 59.5 | 33.5 | 51.8 |
|  | October | 11 | 305.7 | 77.0 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 38.5 | 12.6 | 43.3 | 14.2 | $64 \cdot 6$ | 31.2 | 51.1 |
| 1966 | January | 10 | 334.8 | 80.8 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 30.2 | 9.0 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 | 89.5 | 32.0 | $50 \cdot 0$ |
|  | April | 18 | 295.5 | 63.5 | 21.5 | 35.7 | 12.1 | 39.5 | 13.4 | 72.6 | 37.0 | 47.3 |
|  | July | 11 | $255 \cdot 9$ | 64.7 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 27.5 | 10.7 | 31.5 | 12.3 | 56.7 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October | 10 | 371.1 | 104.6 | 28.2 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 14.2 | 57.6 | 15.5 | 76.5 | 31.8 | 48.0 |
| 1967 | January | 9 | 522.7 | 112.6 | 21.5 | 51.6 | 9.9 | 94.0 | 18.0 | 166.7 | 44.1 | $53 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April | 10 | 521.8 | 101.7 | 19.5 | 45.8 | 8.8 | 76.4 | 14.6 | 167.3 | 71.9 | 58.8 |
|  | July | 10 | $468 \cdot 5$ | 93.0 | 19.9 | 48.6 | 10.4 | 62.5 | 13.3 | 127.8 | 74.8 | 61.8 |
|  | October | 9 | 526.7 | 109.1 | 20.7 | 60.1 | 11.4 | 75.7 | 14.4 | 137.9 | 71.6 | 72.3 |
| 1968 | January | 8 | 594.8 | 108.4 | 18.2 | 51.5 | 8.7 | 95.5 | 16.0 | 182.4 | 76.2 | $80 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April | 8 | $562 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | 18.0 | $54 \cdot 6$ | 9.7 | 76.6 | 13.6 | 162.0 | 83.6 | 84.8 |
|  | July | 8 | 502.2 | 93.7 | 18.7 | 48.8 | 9.7 | 64.7 | 12.9 | 135.9 | 74.2 | $84 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October | 14 | 535.7 | 106.0 | 19.8 | 63.6 | 11.9 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 14.1 | 133.1 | 69.2 | 88.4 |

TABLE 175 (continued). Registered wholly unemployed by duration of unemployment, quarterly 1948-1968

## reat Britain

| Men (aged 18 and over) |  |  |  |  |  | Women (aged 18 and over) |  | Young persons |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total <br> $(000 ' s)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { or less } \\ & \text { (ooot's } \end{aligned}$ | Over 2 week 8 and up to (000's) | Over 8 weeks and up to (000's) | Over 26 weeks and up to (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 52 \\ & \text { weeks } \\ & (000 \text { 's }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { or less } \\ & (000 \text { 's) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { and up to } \\ & \text { 8 weeks } \\ & \text { (000's) } \end{aligned}$ | 2 weeks or less <br> (000's) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } 2 \text { weeks } \\ & \text { and up to } \\ & 8 \text { weeks } \\ & (000 \text { 's }) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 339.8 | 51.0 | 78.1 | 112.4 | 50.5 | 47.8 | 22.3 | 37.4 | 7.8 | $9 \cdot 1$ | March | 9 | 1959 |
| $260 \cdot 3$ | 39.9 | 55.0 | 69.4 | 46.8 | $49 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 27.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.7 | June | 15 |  |
| $255 \cdot 8$ | 48.8 | 57.0 | 59.8 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 51.3 | 23.3 | 27.8 | 13.0 | 18.1 | September | er 14 |  |
| $280 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 69.1 | 75.8 | 36.9 | 53.2 | 18.4 | 34.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.5 | December | 7 |  |
| $267 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 55.8 | 79.7 | 37.3 | 54.0 | 19.9 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 6.9 | 5.9 | March | 14 | 1960 |
| 199.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 40.7 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 31.8 | 49.4 | 13.4 | $22 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.7 | June | 13 |  |
| 191.9 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 26.2 | 47.0 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 11.1 | 11.2 | September | 12 |  |
| $220 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 55.4 | 53.4 | 24.8 | 46.1 | 15.6 | 29.0 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | December | 12 |  |
| $215 \cdot 9$ | 39.8 | 46.6 | $61 \cdot 6$ | 24.0 | $43 \cdot 9$ | 17.9 | 25.8 | 6.3 | 4.2 | March | 13 | 1961 |
| $174 \cdot 3$ | 32.8 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 9$ | 23.7 | 39.7 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | June | 12 |  |
| 190.5 | 42.4 | 44.9 | 39.8 | 23.5 | 39.8 | 18.9 | 20.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | September | 11 |  |
| $247 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | 69.6 | $62 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 16.2 | 31.7 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | December | 11 |  |
| $286 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | 74.0 | 89.1 | 29.3 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 19.4 | 31.5 | 9.2 | 7.9 | March | $12^{*}$ | 1962 |
| 264.4 | $48 \cdot 1$ | 66.6 | 69-3 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 17.0 | 24.8 | 14.0 | 8.7 | July | $16^{*}$ |  |
| 316.0 | $61 \cdot 4$ | 85.8 | 78.4 | 41.4 | 48.9 | 24.5 | 36.3 | 14.1 | 14.5 | October | 15 |  |
| 443.4 | 85.8 | 121.8 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 49.9 | $55 \cdot 7$ | 23.3 | $31 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | January | 14 | 1963 |
| 393.4 | 51.5 | 80.2 | $135 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | 63.4 | 19.6 | 33.0 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 11.9 | April | 8 |  |
| 301 -3 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | 15.8 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 15.5 | 10.5 | July | 15 |  |
| $310 \cdot 5$ | $56 \cdot 1$ | 74.3 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 44.2 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | 12.8 | 14.7 | October | 14 |  |
| $337 \cdot 9$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | 82.0 | $92 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 66.0 | 21.1 | $25 \cdot 9$ | 13.3 | 9.9 | January | 13 | 1964 |
| $281 \cdot 1$ | 47.0 | 53.9 | $75 \cdot 9$ | 41.2 | 63.1 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 13.6 | 10.4 | April | 13 |  |
| 218.5 | 38.7 | 44.7 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 56.1 | 12.7 | 17.4 | 14.4 | $5 \cdot 8$ | July | 13 |  |
| $231 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 54.4 | 47.8 | 27.7 | $54 \cdot 4$ | 19.3 | 23.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | October | 12 |  |
| $260 \cdot 7$ | 51.4 | 63.3 | $66 \cdot 6$ | 27.5 | $51 \cdot 9$ | 18.8 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 11.4 | 6.7 | January | 11 | 1965 |
| 223.6 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 45.1 | 58.8 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 48.8 | 13.9 | 19.2 | 18.7 | $4 \cdot 5$ | April | 12 |  |
| 194.8 | 38.3 | 42.4 | 43.0 | 26.4 | 44.7 | $11 \cdot 7$ | 14.5 | 15.6 | 4.2 | July | 12 |  |
| $217 \cdot 3$ | 48.7 | 52.9 | 46.9 | 24.8 | $44 \cdot 0$ | 18.0 | 21.0 | 10.2 | 7.9 | October | 11 |  |
| $250 \cdot 5$ | 53.4 | 61.5 | 66.2 | 25.9 | 43.4 | 17.5 | 15.7 | $9 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | January | 10 | 1966 |
| 218.7 | $40 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | 41.1 | 12.2 | 17.0 | 11.1 | 5.5 | April | 18 |  |
| $191 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 42.3 | 42.8 | $25 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 6$ | 12.7 | 10.9 | 4.0 | July | 11 |  |
| $271 \cdot 2$ | 69.3 | 76.1 | 57.8 | 26.2 | 41.9 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 10.6 | October | 10 |  |
| 402.7 | 78.2 | 111.2 | 129.9 | 36.6 | $46 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 13.2 | 9.8 | January | 9 | 1967 |
| 398.9 | 68.1 | 87.8 | $132 \cdot 4$ | 59.4 | 51.2 | 19.8 | 23.9 | 13.8 | 10.4 | April | 10 |  |
| 363.0 | 62.4 | 83.1 | 100.5 | 62.8 | $54 \cdot 1$ | 15.8 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 14.9 | 7.6 | July | 10 |  |
| $404 \cdot 0$ | 74.0 | 97.9 | 108.6 | 60.2 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 22.2 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 9$ | 12.0 | October | 9 |  |
| 476.4 | 77.4 | 114.9 | 147.4 | 65.0 | 71.8 | 19.1 | 22.8 | $11 \cdot 9$ | 9.2 | January | 8 | 1968 |
| $452 \cdot 9$ | 70.1 | $101 \cdot 2$ | $133 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | 75.6 | 16.0 | 23.2 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | April | 8 |  |
| $410 \cdot 5$ | 66.0 | 89.7 | 113.6 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 76.4 | 13.9 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 6.5 | July | 8 |  |
| 429.4 | 74.2 | $105 \cdot 4$ | 109.8 | $60 \cdot 6$ | 79.4 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 24.0 | 11.6 | 9.7 | October | 14 |  |

*The detailed information shown in this table has been collected at quarterly intervals, in March, June, September and December up to March 1962 and in
January, April, July and octobe from July 1962 .

TABLE 176. Numbers of persons registered as unemployed, analysed by sex/age group and by the type of unemployment benefit and/or allowances received,
quarterly 1960-1968

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Receiving unemployment benefit only |  |  |  |  | Receiving unemployment benefit and supplementary allowance |  |  |  |  | Total receiving unemployment benefit |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Men | Single wome inc. wido and <br> divorced | Married <br> women | Boys and girls (aged under 18) | Total | Men | Single (inc. widowe and divor $\qquad$ | Married <br> women | Boys <br> airls <br> (aged <br> under 18) | Total | Men | Single (inc. widowed and $\qquad$ | Married | Boys and girls (aged under 18) | Total |
| 1960 | August | 79 | 12 | 19 | 3 | 113 | 26 | 2 | - | - | 28 | 105 | 14 | 20 | 3 | 141 |
|  | November | 105 | 16 | 21 | 4 | 146 | 28 | 2 | - | - | 31 | 133 | 18 | 21 | 4 | 177 |
| 1961 | February | 142 | 21 | 23 | 6 | 193 | 32 | 3 | 1 | - | 35 | 174 | 24 | 24 | 6 | 228 |
|  | May | 90 | 13 | 20 | 3 | 127 | 24 | 2 | - | - | 26 | 114 | 15 | 21 | 3 | 153 |
|  | August | 79 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 107 | 21 | 1 | - | - | 22 | 99 | 12 | 16 | 3 | 129 |
|  | November | 132 | 17 | 21 | 5 | 175 | 27 | 2 | 1 | - | 29 | 159 | 19 | 21 | 5 | 205 |
| 1962 | February | 157 | 22 | 25 | 8 | 212 | 39 | 3 | - | - | 42 | 195 | 25 | 26 | 8 | 254 |
|  | May | 137 | 19 | 27 | 7 | 191 | 36 | 3 | 1 | - | 39 | 172 | 22 | 28 | 7 | 229 |
|  | August | 131 | 17 | 24 | 8 | 181 | 39 | 2 | - | - | 42 | 170 | 19 | 24 | 8 | ${ }^{223}$ |
|  | November | 192 | 25 | 31 | 12 | 259 | 51 | 3 | 1 | - | 55 | 243 | 28 | 31 | 12 | 314 |
| 1963 | February | 392 | 34 | 36 | 24 | 487 | 103 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 110 | 496 | 38 | 37 | 25 | 597 |
|  | May | 185 | 28 | 35 | 13 | 262 | 64 | 4 | 1 | - | 68 | 249 | 32 | 36 | 14 | 330 |
|  | August | 138 | 19 | 28 | 11 | 196 | 47 | 3 | 1 | - | 51 | 185 | 22 | 29 | 11 | 247 |
|  | November | 148 | 22 | 29 | 8 | 207 | 43 | 3 | 1 | - | 46 | 191 | 25 | 30 | 8 | 253 |
| 1964 | February | 149 | 22 | 28 | 8 | 208 | 45 | 3 | 1 | - | 49 | 194 | 25 | 29 | 9 | 257 |
|  | May | 112 | 15 | 25 | 6 | 157 | 32 | 2 | - | - | 34 | 144 | 17 | 25 | 6 | 192 |
|  | August | 94 | 11 | 19 | 5 | 131 | 24 | 2 | - | - | 26 | 118 | 13 | 19 | 6 | 157 |
|  | November | 105 | 15 | 21 | 5 | 146 | 24 | 2 | - | - | 26 | 129 | 17 | 21 | 5 | 172 |
| 1965 | February | 118 | 18 | 21 | 6 | 163 | 28 | 2 | - | - | 31 | 147 | 20 | 21 | 6 | 194 |
|  | May | 98 | 13 | 18 | 4 | 134 | 21 | 2 | - | - | 23 | 119 | 15 | 19 | 4 | 157 |
|  | August | 99 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 127 | 20 | 1 | - | - | 21 | 119 | 12 | 15 | 4 | 148 |
|  | November | 108 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 142 | 20 | 1 | - | - | 22 | 129 | 16 | 16 | 4 | 165 |
| 1966 | February | 120 | 14 | 14 | 4 | 153 | 27 | 2 | - | - | 29 | 147 | 16 | 15 | 5 | 182 |
|  | May | 95 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 122 | 22 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 117 | 12 | 14 | 3 | 145 |
|  | August | 93 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 118 | 21 | 1 | - | - | 23 | 114 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 140 |
|  | November | 213 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 262 | 43 | 3 | - | - | 46 | 256 | 28 | 18 | 9 | 309 |
| 1967 | February | 242 | 29 | ${ }^{23}$ | 10 | 304 | 68 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 75 | 310 | 34 | 24 | 12 | 379 |
|  | May | 204 | 24 | 23 | 7 | 259 | 68 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 76 | 272 | 29 | 24 | 9 | 334 |
|  | August | 185 | 20 | 20 | 8 | 233 | 66 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 73 | 251 | 25 | ${ }^{21}$ | 10 | 306 |
|  | November | 200 | 23 | 20 | 8 | 251 | 69 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 269 | 27 | 20 | 9 | 325 |
| 1968 | February | 219 | 23 | 19 | 7 | 269 | 77 | 5 | 1 | 1 | ${ }^{83}$ | 297 | 27 | 20 | 8 | 352 |
|  | May | 191 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 231 | 64 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 255 | 21 | 18 | 6 | 300 |
|  | August | 182 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 217 | 56 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 238 | 18 | 15 | 7 | 277 |
|  | November | 199 | 18 | 15 | 5 | 237 | 55 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 60 | 255 | 21 | 16 | 6 | 297 |

TABLE 176 (continued). Numbers of persons registered as unemployed, analysed by sex/age group and by the type of unemployment benefit and/or allowances received, quarterly 1960-1968


Net: The basis of this analysis was explained in an article on page 423 of the November 1960 issue of the Gazette.

TABLE 177. Expenditure on unemployment beneffit (excluding cost of administration) 1913-1968

Great Britain

| 8th January to July | 1913 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & (£ 000 \text { 's) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Year ended 31st March | 1941 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \left(\mathrm{E} 000^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unemployment } \\ & \text { Fund } 208 * \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { account } \\ 19,802 \end{gathered}$ |  | Agricultura <br> accoun <br> 451 |
| Year ended July | 1914 |  | 531 |  | " | 1942 | 5,805 |  | 196 |
| " | 1915 |  | 419 |  | " | 1943 | 3,264 |  | 97 |
| " | 1916 |  | 79 |  | " | 1944 | 2,638 |  | 66 |
| " | 1917 |  | 34 |  | " | 1945 | 3,521 |  | 79 |
| " | 1918 |  | 86 |  | " | 1946 | 12,646 |  | 155 |
| " | 1919 |  | 153 |  | " | 1947 | 28,447 |  | 283 |
| " | 1920 |  | 1,009 |  | 1st April 1947 to 4th July | 1948 | 24,194 |  | 414 |
| " - | 1921 |  | 34,118 |  | 5th July 1948 to 31st March 1949 |  |  | National Insurance Fund |  |
| " | 1922 |  | 52,848 |  |  |  | $\underset{15,235}{\substack{\text { surance Func }}}$ |  |
| " | 1923 |  | 41,881 |  | Year ended 31st March | 1950 |  | 19,209 |  |
| " | 1924 |  | 35,971 |  | " | 1951 |  |  | 17,027 |  |
| " | 1925 |  | 44,573 |  | " | 1952 |  | 14,795 |  |
| " | 1926 |  | 43,659 |  | , | 1953 |  | 26,783 |  |
| July to 31st March | 1927 |  | . 38.689 |  | " | 1954 |  | 22,158 |  |
| Year ended 31st March | 1928 |  | 36,474 |  | ", | 1955 |  | 15,662 |  |
| " | 1929 |  | 46,730 |  |  | 1956 |  | 15,655 |  |
| " | 1930 |  | 42,274 |  | " | $1957$ |  | 20,896 |  |
| " | 1931 |  | 73,042 |  | . | 1958 |  | 25,374 |  |
| " | 1932 |  | 80,169 |  | " | 1959 |  | 49,428 |  |
| ." | 1933 |  | 54,171 |  | " | 1960 |  | $41,911$ |  |
| " | 1934 |  | 40,193 |  | , | 1961 |  | 30,177 |  |
| " | 1935 |  | 43,805 |  | " | 1962 |  | 36,265 |  |
| " | 1936 |  | 42,715 |  | " | 1963 |  | 64,453 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { ant } \\ \text { ancount } \end{gathered}$ | Agricultural <br> account <br> $217 \dagger$ |  | " | 1964 |  | 64,640 |  |
| " | 1937 |  |  |  | " | $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \\ & 1966 \end{aligned}$ |  | 44,907 |  |
| " | 1938 | 36,167 | 525 |  | " |  |  | 49,172 |  |
| " | 1939 | 54,222 | 872 |  | " | 1967 |  | 78,322 $\ddagger$ |  |
| " | 1940 | 36,645 | 871 |  | - | 1968 | $121,695 \S$ |  |  |

Unemployment benefit under the National Insurance Act 1911 became payable from 8 th January 1913

Sources: Gazette.



TABLE 178. Expenditure on redundancy payments 1966-1968
Payments made under the Redundancy Payments Act 1965

| Year <br> (ended 31st December) | Amount borne by Fund $(f 000$ 's) (£000's) | Amount paid by employers (£000's) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \left(\mathrm{f} 000{ }^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1966* | 19,986 | 6,606 | 26,592 |
| 1967 | 37,721 | 12,492 | 50,213 |
| 1968 | 46,377 | 15,460 | 61,837 |

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Great Britain} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Thousan} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Adults (aged 18 and over)} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Actual number} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted \(\dagger\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\xrightarrow{\text { Young }}\) persons} \\
\hline \& \& \& Men \& Women \& Total \& Men \& Women \& Total \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{} \& January 8 \& 220.0 \& 87.4 \& \(62 \cdot 9\) \& 150.2 \& \& \& \& 69.8 \\
\hline \& February \({ }^{12}\) \& \({ }_{217}^{208.9}\) \& 84.4
83.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
60.7 \\
62.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 145.1
146.0 \& \& \& \& \({ }^{63.8}\) \\
\hline \& \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { March } \\ \text { April } \& 12 \\ \& \end{array}\) \& 217.9 \& -84.6 \& \({ }_{63.8}\) \& 148.4 \& \& \& \& 69.5 \\
\hline \& May 7 \& 207.6 \& \({ }_{84.6}\) \& \({ }^{62.1}\) \& 146.8 \& \& \& \& 60.8 \\
\hline \& June 11 \& 212.5 \& \({ }^{83.6}\) \& 63.99 \& 147.5 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& July \({ }^{\text {Juty }}\) \& 214.6
203.2 \& 80.2
80.2

8 \& 60.1
55.8 \&  \& ${ }_{5}^{56.1}$ \& $66 \cdot 8$
66.5 \& ${ }_{124.1}^{122.9}$ \& 74.3
67.2 <br>
\hline \& Sepiember 10 \& 178.8 \& 77.1 \& 54.8 \& 131.9 \& 54.9 \& 64.5 \& 119.0 \& 46.9 <br>
\hline \& Octiober 8 \& 166.7 \& 73.0 \& 49.3 \& 122.3 \& 55.5 \& 64.9 \& 120.1 \& 44.4 <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{\text {N }}$ \& 159.5
162.6 \& 69.1
67.4 \& $43 \cdot 3$
42.4 \& 112.4
109.8 \& 57.5
58.2 \& 64.4
69.1 \& 121.7
126.7 \& 47.1
52.8 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1959} \& \& 155.8 \& 65.8 \& 45.2 \& 111.0 \& 58.4 \& 69.1 \& \& <br>
\hline \& Febiuary 4 \& 154.5 \& 65.7 \& 47.4 \& 113.1 \& 58.9 \& 71.6 \& ${ }^{130.5}$ \& ${ }_{41}^{44.4}$ <br>

\hline \& | March |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Ariil |  |
| 8 |  | \& 180.5

1979 \& 73.1
80.9 \& S5.2
60.8 \& \& 60.6
62.0 \& \& 134.9
137.8 \& 52.3 <br>

\hline \& | Aprii |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| May |  |
|  | 8 |
| 8 |  | \& ${ }^{199.6}$ \& 88.7 \& 64.5 \& 150.2

148 \& 63.8 \& $\xrightarrow{76.5}$ \& 143.8
140.6 \&  <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{10}$ \& 246.8 \& 93.4 \& 77.0 \& $170 \cdot 4$ \& 67.9 \& $80 \cdot 8$ \& 149.1 \& 76.4 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{8}$ \& 275 \& 98.8 \& 83.9 \& 182.8 \& 73.0 \& 87.1 \& 160.5 \& 92.9 <br>
\hline \& August ${ }^{12}$ \& 263.4 \& 100.1
100.6 \& 82.8 \& 182.9
184 \& 77.22 \& ${ }_{95}^{92 \cdot 2}$ \& 169.3 \& 80.5 <br>
\hline \& September ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 255.1
246.5 \& $100 \cdot 6$
98.8 \& ${ }_{77} 84$ \& 176 \& 88.2
83 \& ${ }_{95.9}$ \& 175.1 \& 70.4 <br>
\hline \& November 11 \& 245.1 \& 97.1 \& 74.4 \& $171 \cdot 4$ \& 88.4 \& 100.0 \& 187.8 \& 73.7 <br>
\hline \& December 2 \& $250 \cdot 8$ \& 98.3 \& 71.5 \& 169.8 \& 94.0 \& 102.4 \& 196.0 \& 81.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1960} \& January ${ }^{6}$ \& 245.5 \& 101.1 \& 72.1 \& 173.2 \& 99.6 \& 100.2 \& 199.6 \& 72.3 <br>
\hline \& February ${ }^{10}$ \& 257.4
267.2 \& 110.4
102.2 \& \& 184.9
182.4 \& 1108.8 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& $\underset{\text { April }}{\text { Narch }}$ ( ${ }_{\text {a }}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& ${ }^{205}$.8 \& 112.6 \& ${ }_{89} \cdot 1$ \& 201.6 \& 111.9 \& 102.0 \& ${ }_{213}^{209}$ \& 84.8
104.2 <br>
\hline \& May 11 \& 327.3 \& ${ }^{125.5}$ \& 98.5 \& 224.0 \& 118.7 \& 106.0 \& 224.7 \& $103 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& June 8 \& $360 \cdot 9$ \& 133.5 \& 1110.8 \& ${ }^{244} 4$ \& 120.6 \& 109.5 \& ${ }^{230 \cdot 2}$ \& 116.5 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{\text {dupust }} \quad{ }^{10}$ \& 379.8
355 \& - 1334.4 \& 111.5
100.7 \& 2435.8
23 \& 127.9
127 \& $110 \cdot 5$
109.2 \& 233.4
236.8 \& 133.9
122.2 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {August }}$ September 7 \& 337.4 \& 132.1 \& 98.8 \& $230 \cdot 9$ \& 132.0 \& 110.7 \& 242.9 \& 106.6 <br>
\hline \& Soptober 5 \& 324.4 \& 130.2 \& 92.9 \& ${ }^{223.1}$ \& 137.0 \& 112.5 \& 249.7 \& $101 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& November ${ }^{\text {december }} 7$ \& 309.6
$\mathbf{2 9 4 . 0}$ \& $123 \cdot 2$
$114 \cdot 3$ \& ${ }_{76.6}^{85.0}$ \& 208.3
190.9 \& 136.9
132.7 \& 112.1
108.2 \& ${ }_{241}^{249} \cdot 4$ \& 101.3
103.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1961} \& \& \& \& \& 190.3 \& 131.7 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& February 8 \& 290.3 \& 117.4 \& 82.7 \& 200.1 \& 132.1 \& 109.3 \& ${ }_{241.4}^{240.4}$ \& 90.8 <br>
\hline \& March ${ }^{8}$ \& 314.1 \& -124.6 \& 87.9
85.2 \& ${ }^{212} 2 \cdot 5$ \& 130.8
130.3 \& 108.5 \& 239.4 \& 101.7 <br>
\hline \& April ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& -337.0 \& 1318.6
139.2 \& 101.0 \& 220.8
$200 \cdot 2$ \& 131.4
13 \& 108.2 \& ${ }_{23}^{237}$ \& 113.2 <br>
\hline \& Jay ${ }^{\text {June }}$ \& 383.3 \& 146.5 \& 110.0 \& 256.5 \& 132.1 \& 108.8 \& 240.7 \& 126.8 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{5}$ \& -395.5 \& 146.1 \& 108.6 \& 254.7 \& 133.5 \& 108.0 \& ${ }^{241} \cdot 3$ \& 140.8 <br>
\hline \& August ${ }^{\text {Sepitember }}$ ¢ \& 359.5
328.1 \& - 128.9 \& ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {g\% }}$ \& 222.7 \& 128.7 \& 105.5 \& 234.8
234 \& 128.2
105.5 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {Soplaber }}$ \& 289.2 \& 114.3 \& 81.8 \& 196.1 \& 120.1 \& $100 \cdot 4$ \& $220 \cdot 6$ \& 93.2 <br>
\hline \& November 8 \& 262.9
248 \& 100.4
92.8 \& 71.8
63.9 \& $172 \cdot 2$
156.1 \& 112.4
108.7 \& ${ }_{93} 97$ \& ${ }_{202}^{209} \cdot 6$ \& 90.7
92.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{196} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& January ${ }^{\text {Febuary }} 7$ \& - 213.6 \& ${ }_{85.8}^{87.1}$ \& 62.5 \& 148.3 \& 99.8 \& 97.7 \& 197.8
187.8 \& 70.7
65.5 <br>
\hline \& March 7 \& $\begin{array}{r}218.5 \\ \hline 23\end{array}$ \& 84.8 \& 64.7
69.4 \& 1499 ${ }^{192}$ \& 91.7 \& 84.2 \& ${ }_{173.1}^{178.2}$ \& ${ }^{69.0}$ <br>
\hline \& April
May \& $\begin{array}{r}238.9 \\ 244.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 89.4
91.2 \& 69.4
86.9 \& 1588.9
1780 \& 89.4
84.2 \&  \& 173.1
166.3 \& 80.0
66.8 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }_{13}{ }^{3}$ \& 251.7 \& 89.4 \& 89.2 \& ${ }^{178.5}$ \& 78.7 \& 77.6 \& 156.3 \& 73.2 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{11}$ \& 250.7
227 \& ${ }_{77.4}^{82.9}$ \& \& 166.8
154.4 \& 73.2
70.9 \& 73.5
71.4 \& $146 \cdot 5$ \& 83.9 <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {August }}{ }^{\text {Sent }}$ \& 227.3
200.5 \& 77.4
72.3 \& ${ }_{74.8}^{77.0}$ \& 147.1 \& - 66.9 \& 71.4
68.7 \& ${ }_{1}^{142.0}$ \& 72.9
53.4 <br>
\hline \& Septamber ${ }^{\text {Sta }}$ \& 175.8 \& 63.6 \& 67.6 \& 131.2 \& 62.8 \& 67.4 \& 1350
130 \& - 43.6 <br>
\hline \& November 7 \& 161.7
157.3 \& 56.2
53.1 \& 61.7
56.6 \& 117.9
109.7 \& 61.4
60.8 \& 67.2
67.1 \& $128 \cdot 3$
127.4 \& 43.7
47.6 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{196} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& 143.4 \& 49.3
49.6 \& 58.8
60.0 \& 108.1
109.6 \& 58.7
59.6 \& 66.3
67.9 \& ${ }_{\text {127.8 }}^{125}$ \& $35 \cdot 3$
31.7 <br>
\hline \& March \& 160.6 \& 497.1
57.5 \& 65.2
60.7
7 \& $122 \cdot 3$
138.1 \& 61.3

65.1 \& | 68.0 |
| :--- |
| 69.8 | \& 129.6

135.0
135 \& 38.3
58.0 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & 3 \\ \text { May } \\ & 8\end{array}$ \& 190.2
195.4 \& 67.5
72.4 \& 70.7
73.3 \& 138.1
145.7 \& 65.1
66.9 \& 69.8
70.2 \& 1355
137.0 \& 52.0
49.8 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{5}$ \& 215.2 \& 77.1 \& 80.6
80.8 \& $\stackrel{1577}{159}$ \& 67.8 \& $70 \cdot 3$ \& 138.2 \& 57.5 <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{10}$ \& ${ }^{232} \times 19$ \& $\begin{array}{r}78.9 \\ 76.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 80.8
76.7 \& 159.6
153.5
18 \& 69.6
70.3 \& 70.8 \& 140.1
141 \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{\text {August }}$ Augitember 4 \& $\begin{array}{r}219.9 \\ \hline 219\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{78.7}$ \& 79.5 \& 158.2 \& 73.5 \& ${ }_{73} 6$ \& 146.9 \& ${ }_{55} 6.8$ <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 215.2 \& $81 \cdot 4$ \& 78.6 \& 160.0 \& 81.7 \& 79.4 \& 161.0 \& 55.2 <br>
\hline \& ( \& 214.4
213.5 \& 80.5
79.0 \& 76.7
76.2 \& 157.2
155.2 \& ${ }_{89}^{87.7}$ \& 84.3
89.5 \& 171.8
179.0 \& 57.2
58.3 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1964} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& January
February

5 \& 228.8
250.4 \& 83.3
90.0 \& 82.8
87.9 \& 166.0
177.9 \& 97.0
100.8 \& 94.1
97.7 \& 191.0
198.5 \& ${ }_{72}{ }^{62 \cdot 6}$ <br>
\hline \& March 11 \& $\begin{array}{r}2987 \\ \hline 200\end{array}$ \& 104.0
108.3 \& ${ }^{98.5}$ \& 202.5 \& 107.4

104.6 \& 102.8
1012 \& 210.1
205.8 \& 94.5
95.1 <br>
\hline \&  \& 326.6 \& ${ }_{116}$ \& 10.8 \& 227.1 \& 107.3 \& 102.8 \& 210.3 \& 99.6 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{10}$ \& - 368.4 \& 122.4 \& 122.5 \& 250.8
250.2 \& 113.3 \& 105.8 \& 219.1 \& ${ }^{117.5}$ <br>
\hline \& July ${ }^{8}$ \& 380.5

3575 \& 123.5
123 \& - 1122.6 \& 250.2
238 \& -113.7 \& 106.3
107.9 \& $\xrightarrow{2220 \cdot 3}$ \& $130 \cdot 3$
118.7 <br>
\hline \&  \& 334.8 \& 124.9 \& 113.6 \& 238.5 \& 121.2 \& 109.5 \& $230 \cdot 8$ \& 96.2 <br>
\hline \& October 7 \& 324.8 \& ${ }^{123 \cdot 9}$ \& 109.5 \& . 233.4 \& ${ }^{126 \cdot 9}$ \& 113.1 \& 240.1 \& 91.4 <br>

\hline \& ( \& | 319.1 |
| :--- |
| 11 | \& - ${ }_{120 \cdot 5}^{125 \cdot 2}$ \& -101.6 \& - 222.1 \& - $\begin{array}{r}135 \cdot 6 \\ 136.0\end{array}$ \& 116.7 \& $252 \cdot 4$

254 \& 89.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

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TABLE 179 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled, monthly 1948-1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{eat Britain} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Thousand} <br>
\hline \& \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Adults (aged 18 and over)} \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Actual number} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Seasonally adjusted $\dagger$} \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& Men \& Women \& Total \& Men \& Women \& Total \& ${ }_{\text {Yeung }}^{\text {persons }}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1965} \& January \& 311.3 \& 118.1 \& 103.1 \& 221.1 \& 136.2 \& 117.6 \& 253.6 \& 90.1 <br>
\hline \& February \& 325.6 \& 124.2 \& 105.2 \& 229.4 \& ${ }^{135}$.7 \& 116.2 \& 251.8 \& 96.3 <br>
\hline \& March \& 358.2 \& 137.0 \& ${ }^{112.1}$ \& $249 \cdot 2$ \& 139.9 \& 117.1 \& 256.9 \& 109.1 <br>
\hline \& April \& 407.7 \& 118.9 \& 125.5 \& 274.4 \& 144.0 \& 112.1 \& 264.9 \& 133.3 <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }_{4}^{429.0}$ \& 155.1
162.2 \& 131.6
140.0
120. \& 286.7
302.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{143.0}$ \& 120.9
120.7 \& ${ }_{263}^{263}$ \& 133.3 <br>
\hline \& June \& ${ }_{452}$ \&  \& -138.3 \& ${ }_{296.5}^{302 \cdot 2}$ \& (141.6 \& 120.7 \& ${ }_{2615}^{263.7}$ \& 146.9 <br>
\hline \& August \& 421.7 \& 152.9 \& ${ }_{129}$ \& 282.2 \& $\xrightarrow[143.9]{ }$ \& 121.2 \& 265.2 \& $136 \cdot 0$
139.4 <br>
\hline \& September \& 3972 \& 147.8 \& 127.2 \& ${ }^{275.0}$ \& 144.9 \& ${ }^{123} 8$ \& 268.9 \& 116.5 <br>
\hline \& October \& 372.5 \& 143.5 \& 121.7 \& 265.2 \& 147.8 \& ${ }^{126.5}$ \& 274.4 \& $107 \cdot 3$ <br>
\hline \& November \& 355.5
346.6 \& 138.0
134.9
18 \& 115.4
111.5 \& 253.4
246.3 \& $149 \cdot 4$
$152 \cdot 1$ \& 128.6
$129 \cdot 8$
129 \& 278.1
282.3 \& 102.1
100.3 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1966} \& January \& 346.3 \& 132.1 \& 113.1 \& $245 \cdot 2$ \& 152.0 \& 129.2 \& 281.0 \& 101.1 <br>
\hline \& February \& ${ }^{373}$. 2 \& 140.8 \& 119.6 \& 260.4 \& 152.7 \& 131.6 \& 283.9 \& 112.8 <br>
\hline \& March \& 405 \& 148.6 \& 125.8 \& 274.4 \& 151.3 \& 131.4 \& 282.2 \& 131.0 <br>
\hline \& Aprit \& 432.4
438.6 \& ${ }^{155.2}$ \& 133.9
136.9 \& ${ }^{289.1}$ \& 1150.1 \& 128.9 \& $278 \cdot 9$ \& 143.4 <br>
\hline \& May \&  \& 158.7
160.9 \& $1339 \cdot 9$
139.5 \& $295 \cdot 5$
$300 \cdot 3$ \& 146.4
142.0 \& $125 \cdot 5$
120.3

120. \& 227.6 ${ }_{262.1}^{27.6}$ \& 143.1
150.0
150.0 <br>
\hline \& July \& 455.0 \& 158.3 \& 137.9 \& 296.2 \& 141.4 \& 118.0 \& 259.1 \& 158.8 <br>
\hline \& August \& 410.1 \& 147.5 \& 125.9 \& 273.5 \& $137 \cdot 6$ \& 118.0 \& 257.0 \& 136.6 <br>
\hline \& September \& 351.0 \& ${ }^{132.5}$ \& 114.7 \& $247 \cdot 1$ \& 128.6 \& 109.7 \& $238 \cdot 3$ \& 103.9 <br>
\hline \& October \& ${ }^{301.3}$ \& 117.2 \& $100 \cdot 2$ \& $217 \cdot 4$ \& 119.1 \& $102 \cdot 9$ \& 221.5 \& 83.9 <br>
\hline \& November \& 253.1
234.2 \& 101.5
97.1 \& 84.1
76.3 \& $185 \cdot 6$
173.3 \& 109.9
111.0 \& 93.2
90.4 \& 203.8
200.2 \& 67.5
60.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1967} \& January \& 223.8 \& 88.7 \& 75.4 \& $164 \cdot 1$ \& 104.4 \& 86.9 \& $192 \cdot 2$ \& 59.8 <br>
\hline \& February \& ${ }^{235.6}$ \& 91.5 \& 76.1 \& 167.6 \& 103.5 \& 85.5 \& 188.9 \& 68.0 <br>
\hline \& March \& 256.0 \& 94.2 \& 79.7
89 \& 1733. ${ }^{177}$ \& 97.2 \& 83.4 \& 181.9 \& 82.1 <br>
\hline \& April \& 258.5
261.8 \& 95.88 \& 81.7
83.2 \& $177 \cdot 5$
180.1 \& 92.7 \& 80.1 \& $172 \cdot 5$ \& 81.0 <br>
\hline \& May \& \& ${ }_{98.0}^{96.9}$ \& 88.2
88.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}180.1 \\ 186.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 89.7
88.1 \& 78.0 \& 1167.3 \& <br>
\hline \& June \& - ${ }_{284.3}^{281.4}$ \& 98.4
950 \& 88.7
88.1 \& 1836.8
183 \& 88.1
87.7 \& 77.8
77.9 \& 165.7 \& 94.7 <br>
\hline \& August \& 256.0 \& 90.9 \& 82.9 \& 173.7 \& 86.9 \& 79.1 \& ${ }_{166 .}^{165}$ \& <br>
\hline \& September \& \& 90.0 \& \& \& 87.9 \& \& 171.7 \& <br>
\hline \& October \& 241.1 \& 90.8 \& 84.7 \& 175.6 \& 91.3 \& 85.7 \& $176 \cdot 8$ \& ${ }_{65} 6$ <br>
\hline \& November \& $227 \cdot 7$
223 \& $85 \cdot 9$
$85 \cdot 3$ \& 79.6
78.1 \& 165.5
163.4 \& 89.8
91.6 \& 85.5
87.7 \& 174.7
177.5 \& 62.2
60.5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{11}{*}{1968} \& January \& 220.0 \& 79.9 \& 79.3 \& 159.2 \& 86.4 \& 86.2 \& 173.0 \& 60.8 <br>
\hline \& February \& ${ }^{232.4}$ \& 81.7 \& 82.9 \& 164.6 \& 86.7 \& ${ }^{88.6}$ \& $175 \cdot 3$ \& 67.8 <br>
\hline \& March \& $257 \cdot 8$
278.3 \& 87.4 \& 89.1 \& ${ }^{1786}$ \% \& ${ }^{88.6}$ \& 91.4 \& 180.5 \& 81.2 <br>
\hline \& April \& 278.3
287 \& 90.4

94.2 \& 95.3
99.7 \& 185.7
193.9 \& 88.9
80.4 \& 93.5 \& 182.1 \& 92.7 <br>
\hline \& June \& 303.2 \& 97.7 \& $105 \cdot 2$ \& 202.9 \& 91.4 \& 95.7 \& 1887.4 \& <br>
\hline \& July \& 312.8 \& 98.2 \& 106.7 \& 204.9 \& 92.5 \& 97.1 \&  \& <br>
\hline \& August \& 286.4 \& 94.6 \& 98.3 \& 192.9 \& 91.3 \& 94.6 \& 188.2 \& <br>
\hline \& September \& $276 \cdot 9$ \& 95.2 \& $100 \cdot 5$ \& 195.7 \& ${ }_{93} \cdot 3$ \& 97.6 \& 191 \& <br>
\hline \& October \& 267.8 \& 93.9 \& 97.5 \& 191.4 \& 94.4 \& . 1 \& 193 \& . 4 <br>
\hline \& November \& 266.2 \& 98.0 \& 94.9 \& 192.9 \& 101.9 \& 101.1 \& $202 \cdot 6$ \& <br>
\hline \& December \& 266.8 \& $100 \cdot 3$ \& 95.0 \& 195.3 \& $106 \cdot 6$ \& 104.7 \& ${ }_{210}^{20.4}$ \& $7{ }_{71}{ }^{\text {2 }}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Note: Vacancy statistics were collected at four-weekly intervals (i.e. thirteen times a year) until 1956 and every calendar month thereafter. They relate only to vacancies which were notified to employment exchanges or youth employment service careers offices and which remained unfilled on the dates specified. They do not purport to represent the total demand for labour. See introductory notes.}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multicolumn{10}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{5}{*}{| *The Control of Engagement Order was in force until March 1950 and the Notification of Vacancies Order was in operation from February 1952 to May 1956. The method by which the seasonal adjustments have been made is explained in articles in the Gazette, May 1968 and April 1970. The first article also explains why vacancies for roung persons are not adjusted for seasonal variations. |
| :--- |
| received, the employment exchange was notified of a vacancy. From March 1960 onwards, employerts were no longer required to seek replacements. $\$$ Separa, Nuwsin Appointments Offices wortied of a vacancy. Aril 1962 , §Separate Nursing Appointments oftices were in existence until aprie 962 and vacancies notified to them were not included in this series of statistics but were published separately in the Gazeete. From May 1962 , nursing vacancies were included in the normal returns made by local offices. It is estimated that in May 1962 pubishdse 19,200 ( 3,200 for men and 16,000 for women) to the total figures. |}} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 180. Numbers of persons placed in employment by the employment exchange and youth employment services 1948-1968


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TABLE 181. Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968
Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Occupation \& 1956 \& 957 \& 1958 \& 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{men} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Farm workers, fishermen, etc. Regular farm, market garden workers Gardeners, nursery workers, etc. Forestry workers \\
Fishermen
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
17,235 \\
16,175 \\
\substack{940 \\
102 \\
18 \\
18}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
15,934 \\
15,36 \\
544 \\
50 \\
50
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
15,619 \\
15,020 \\
563 \\
34 \\
24 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
14,202 \\
13,60 \\
547 \\
54 \\
1 \\
1
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,721 * \\
826 \\
812 \\
58 \\
25
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
1,682 \\
\hline, 794 \\
824 \\
511 \\
12
\end{array}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,074 \\ 540 \\ 546 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 8\end{array}\) \\
\hline Miners and quarrymen Colliery workers Other miners and quarrymen \& 3,757
3,054
703 \& 3,721
3,216
505 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
1,603 \\
\begin{tabular}{l}
1,248 \\
\hline 255
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,010 \\
\& 6,888 \\
\& 128
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
10,575 \\
10,184 \\
391 \\
\hline 991
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
2,385 \\
2,0.078 \\
307
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline Gas, coke and chemicals makers \& 326 \& 471 \& 122 \& 409 \& 693 \& 54 \& 189 \\
\hline Glass workers \& 217 \& 94 \& 115 \& 164 \& 212 \& 153 \& 100 \\
\hline Pottery workers \& 106 \& 90 \& 40 \& 56 \& 99 \& 68 \& 29 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers Moulders and coremakers \\
Smiths, forgemen \\
Other workers
\end{tabular} \& \& 1,347
843
255
249 \& 473
265
148
60 \& 1,176
703
233
240
290 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1,845 \\
1,255 \\
\hline 255 \\
335 \\
35
\end{gathered}
\] \& 1,367
1807
234
326 \& 717
330
78
309 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Electrical and electronic workers \\
Electronic equipment manufacture and maintenance
\end{tabular} \& 4,215 \& 3,199 \& 2,322 \& 2,951 \& 4,962 \& 4,794 \& 2,75 \\
\hline workers \& 1,318 \& 895 \& 714 \& 1,051 \& 1,299 \& 1,487 \& \({ }_{936}^{933}\) \\
\hline Electricians Electical fiters, etc. \& \({ }^{1,684}\) \& 1,236
1,068 \& \({ }_{702}^{906}\) \& 1,099 \& \({ }_{1}^{2,426}\) \& 1, 1,769 \& \({ }_{987}^{836}\) \\
\hline Engineoring and allied trades workers
Constructional fitters and erectors \& 28,520 \& 22,763 \& 11,446 \& 16,244 \& 28,991 \& 28,532 \& 14,064 \\
\hline Platers \& \({ }_{899}\) \& 940 \& 530 \& \({ }^{524}\) \& 607 \& 725 \& 196 \\
\hline Riveters and caulkers \& 288 \& \({ }^{279}\) \& 102 \& 44 \& 44 \& 60 \& 21 \\
\hline Shipwrights Siscelaneous boiershop and shiphuilding w \& \({ }_{154}^{214}\) \& \({ }_{103}^{209}\) \& \({ }_{48}^{75}\) \& 79 \& 115 \& 114
79 \& 143 \\
\hline Sheet metal workers \& 1,470 \& 960 \& 613 \& 897 \& 1.546 \& 1,196 \& 623 \\
\hline Weolders \({ }_{\text {der }}\) \& \({ }_{\text {1,043 }}\) \& -1,602 \& \({ }_{230}\) \& 159
159 \& \({ }_{1}^{1} 1386\) \& - \& \(\begin{array}{r}465 \\ 242 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline Press toil makers \& \(\begin{array}{r}397 \\ \\ 105 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
389 \\
108 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 140
42 \& \(\begin{array}{r}179 \\ \hline 36\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{91}^{371}\) \& 315 \& \({ }_{151}^{152}\) \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {Precision }}\) \& 4.007 \& \({ }^{2,8066}\) \& 1,440 \& 1,712 \& 3,326 \& 3,569 \& 1,573 \\
\hline Maintenance fitiers, erectors \({ }_{\text {a }}\) \& 1,626 \& 1,342
1
1809 \& -553 \& 1783
1.959 \& +3,790 \& \({ }^{1,787}\) \& \\
\hline Turners \& \({ }_{\text {2,411 }}\) \& 2,090 \& \({ }_{636}\) \& 810 \& 2,000 \& \({ }_{\text {2, }}\) \& \({ }_{8}^{1,823}\) \\
\hline Machine-tool setters, setter operators \& 5,436 \& \({ }^{4.5994}\) \& 1.819
348 \& 2,850 \& 5,771 \& \({ }_{\text {c }}^{6,216}\) \& 2,828 \\
\hline Machine-tool operators \& 1,271 \& 1,088 \& 348
46 \& 1108 \& 2,95 \& 101 \& \\
\hline  \& 1,616
1,409 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1.077 \\ \hline 109\end{array}\) \& 794
575 \& 1,033
1,290 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,841}\) \& 1,517
1,535 \& 1,081 \\
\hline Watchmakers and repairers \& 49 \& 1,035 \& 27 \& , 53 \& 1,84 \& 67 \& \({ }_{29}\) \\
\hline Instrument makers and repairers \& 727 \& 456 \& 312 \& 393 \& 610 \& 768 \& 381 \\
\hline Vehicle and covele chassis and body building \& 730 \& 668 \& 318 \& 419 \& 753 \& 560 \& 240 \\
\hline Aircraft body building Miscellaneous metal goods workers \& 635
406 \& \({ }_{374}^{542}\) \& 315
177 \& 429
331 \& 505
610 \& 519
398 \& 443
200 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Woodworkers }}^{\text {Carpenters, ioiners }}\) \& 6,122
4.846 \& 4,393
3,273 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,802 \\
3.208 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{\substack{6,690 \\ 5.462}}\) \& 7,835 \& 7.010 \& 4,030 \\
\hline Cabinet makers \& \({ }_{411}\) \& \({ }_{421}\) \& 191 \& \({ }_{450}\) \& \({ }_{373}\) \& \({ }_{421}\) \& \({ }_{217}\) \\
\hline Sawyers, wood cutting machinists \& 380 \& 304 \& \({ }_{20}^{246}\) \& 454 \& 535 \& 493 \& 333 \\
\hline Patern makers \({ }^{\text {Other woodworkers }}\) \& \({ }_{268}^{217}\) \& \({ }_{238}^{157}\) \& 137 \& 261 \& 141
251 \& 186
292 \& 50
164 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Leather workers \\
Tanners, fellmongers, etc \\
Boot and shoe makers, repairers
\end{tabular} \& 511
\(\begin{aligned} \& 153 \\ \& 358\end{aligned}{ }^{15} \times 1\) \& 305

74

231 \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
217 \\
156 \\
156
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& | 266 |
| :--- |
| 189 |
| 189 | \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 348 \\
& 94 \\
& 249
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 297

190
197 \& 173
53
120 <br>
\hline Textile worker \& 978 \& ${ }_{984}^{932}$ \& 285 \& ${ }^{661}$ \& 1,087 \& ${ }^{848}$ \& 418 <br>
\hline (Teetile spinners \& ${ }_{228}^{222}$ \& ${ }_{296}^{284}$ \& -35 \& - 1326 \& ${ }^{206}$ \& (172 \& -62 <br>
\hline Other textile workers \& 498 \& 352 \& 148 \& 402 \& 548 \& 430 \& 230 <br>
\hline Clothing, etc., workers \& 875 \& 875 \& 462 \& 714 \& 879 \& 873 \& 566 <br>
\hline Retail bespoke tailoring workers
Wholesale heavy. Clothing workers \& ${ }_{492}^{83}$ \& 369 \& 204 \& 290 \& 387 \& 76
407 \& -64 <br>
\hline Other clothing workers \& 148 \& 165 \& 99 \& 162 \& 178 \& 229 \& 144 <br>
\hline Upholstery workers, etc. \& 152 \& 254 \& 130 \& 202 \& 239 \& 161 \& 97 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968
Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | MEN |
| 1,361 | 1,608 | 1,879 | 1,790 | 1,322 | 1,359 | Farm workers, fishermen, |
| 628 | 881 | 1,062 | 1.016 | 700 | ${ }_{714}$ | (eardeners, nursery workers, etc. |
| 39 | ${ }_{3}^{40}$ | $\stackrel{42}{51}$ | ${ }^{38}$ | 20 |  | Forestry workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ¢64 | ${ }_{2}^{2,448}$ | 3,950 3,763 | ${ }_{5,619}^{5,712}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 1,748 \\ & 1,662\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,460}$ | Miners and quarrymen |
| 162 | 173 | ,187 | 93 | 86 | 150 | Other miners and quarrmen |
| 237 | 431 | 432 | 285 | 256 | 437 | Gas, coke and chemicals makers |
| 85 | 159 | 303 | 239 | 150 | 169 | Glass workers |
| 59 | 77 | 88 | 86 | 63 | 72 | Pottery workers |
| 728 | 2,142 | 2,142 | 1,463 | ${ }_{895}^{885}$ | 1,257 | Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers |
| ${ }_{113}^{484}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,367}$ | +1,476 | ${ }_{324}^{905}$ | 493 183 | ${ }_{239}^{725}$ | Moulders and coremakers Smiths forgemen |
| 131 | 453 | 350 | 234 | 209 | ${ }_{293}$ | Other workers |
| 2,455 | 4,640 | 5,080 | 4,926 | 3,319 | 2,946 | Electrical and electronic work |
| 922 | 1,892 |  | 26 | 1288 | 1263 |  |
| 944 | 1,604 | 1,719 | 1,589 | 828 | 798 | Electricians |
| 589 | 1,144 | 1,669 | 1,911 | 1,203 | 885 | Electrical fitters, etc. |
| 14,922 | 29,708 | 36,264 | 33,894 | 21,104 | 22,623 | Engineering and allied trades workers |
| ${ }_{231}^{85}$ | ${ }_{835}^{110}$ | $\begin{array}{r}148 \\ 1.164 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{110} 104$ | ${ }_{44}^{55}$ |  | Constructional fitters and erectors |
| 56 | 105 | -999 | 83 | ${ }^{68}$ | 76 | Riveters and caulkers |
| 32 | ${ }_{67} 68$ | 368 139 | ${ }_{164}^{239}$ | 153 74 | ${ }_{55}^{216}$ | ${ }_{\text {S }}^{\text {Shipwelights }}$ Misclineous boilershop and shipbuilding workers |
| 789 | 1.496 | 2,209 | 1,959 | 1,163 | 1,429 | Sheet metal workers |
| 800 | 1,694 | $\begin{array}{r}1,860 \\ \hline 58\end{array}$ | 1, 1.856 | 1.064 | 1.211 | Welders |
| -185 | ${ }_{249}^{287}$ | ${ }_{351}^{458}$ | ${ }_{561}^{534}$ | 342 303 | ${ }_{366}$ | Toimakers ${ }_{\text {Press tool makers }}$ |
| 188 1.590 | (289 $\begin{array}{r}289 \\ \text { 3,062 }\end{array}$ | +129 | (120 | - ${ }^{63}$ | - 7 , 126 | Mould maners Precision fiters |
| -732 | 1,453 | 2,123 | ${ }_{2,609}$ | 1,570 | 1,7766 | Maintenance fitters, erectors |
| 2,220 | 3,725 | 4,1990 | 3,686 | ${ }^{2,821}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2,822}$ | Fitters (not precision), mechanics |
| 2,176 | ${ }_{5}^{1} .363$ | 6,713 | ${ }_{6}^{6}, 1153$ | 3,697 <br> 102 | ${ }_{3}^{1,892}$ | Machine-tool setters, setter operators |
| 1,197 | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{190}$ | ${ }^{3,053}$ | ${ }^{2,468}$ | ${ }^{1,497}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2} \times 147$ | Machine-tool operators |
| 1,509 | 1.570 | 1,984 | 1,820 | 1.243 | 1,263 | Plumbers, pipe fitters |
| 1,167 | 2,116 | 2,245 | 2,246 | 1,504 | 1,436 | Miscellaneous engineering workers |
| 265 | 577 | 603 | 605 | 506 | 386 | Yostrumeners and repairers |
| 317 | 38 560 | 53 751 | -54 | 51 407 | 39 484 | Goldsmiths, jewellers, etc. Vehicle and cycle chassis and body building |
| 457 | 778 | 339 | 412 | 197 | 182 | Aircraft body building |
| 265 | 528 | 606 | 519 | 342 | 441 | Miscellaneous metal goods workers |
| 5,1711 | 7,092 | ${ }_{5,153}^{6,772}$ | ${ }_{3,823}^{5,251}$ | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3}, 7117$ | ${ }^{3,889}$ | Woodworkers |
| 4,227 | $5{ }_{5}$ | ${ }^{5} 456$ | ${ }_{360}$ | ${ }_{2} 267$ | ${ }_{3}{ }^{3} 1$ | Cabinet makers |
| 335 | ${ }_{612}$ | ${ }^{622}$ | 582 | 424 | 506 | Sawyers, wood cutting machinists |
| 197 | ${ }^{164}$ | ${ }_{335}$ | ${ }_{263}^{223}$ | 209 | ${ }_{276}$ | Pethern maers ${ }^{\text {Prer }}$ |
| 245 | ${ }^{295}$ | 383 <br> 143 <br> 1 | ${ }^{238}$ | 158 | ${ }^{227}$ | Leather work |
| 182 | 115 180 | +143 | 101 137 | 87 | 108 119 | Tanners, fellimongers, etc. Boot and shoe makers, repairers |
| 556 | ${ }^{827}$ | 1,114 | 976 | 610 | 1,167 | Textile worker |
| ${ }^{127}$ | ${ }_{210}^{139}$ | ${ }_{217}^{235}$ | ${ }_{213}^{222}$ | ${ }^{81}$ | 187 | Textile spinners |
| 295 | 478 | 662 | 541 | 416 | 746 | Other textile workers |
| 671 | 979 | 1,296 | 1,060 | 787 | 875 | Clothing, etc., workers |
| ${ }_{362}^{46}$ | ${ }_{462}^{69}$ | ${ }^{111}$ | 111 | ${ }^{85}$ | ${ }^{84}$ | Retail bespoke taioring workers |
| 133 | 255 | 319 | 290 | 176 | ${ }_{261}$ | Otholesale heavy clothing |
| 150 | 193 | 302 | 222 | 183 | 177 | Upholstery Workers, etc. |

[^42]TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968
Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year


TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968

Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | MEN (continued) |
| 384 346 | ${ }_{651} 61$ | 728 | 666 <br> 640 <br> 20 | 612 584 | 636 <br> 552 <br> 5 | Food, drink and fobacco workers Workers in food manufacture |
| 346 24 | 558 51 | 709 17 | ${ }^{640}$ | 584 23 | 552 11 | Workers in food manufactur |
| 14 |  | 2 |  | 5 | 73 | Workers in tobacco manufacture |
| 323 | 470 | 541 | 556 | 471 | 557 | Paper and printing workers |
| 227 | 150 320 | 197 344 | 150 406 | ${ }_{251}^{220}$ | 183 374 | Paper and paper products workers Printing workers |
| 341 | 497 | 407 | 371 | 273 | 294 | Building materials workers |
| ${ }_{228}^{113}$ | ${ }_{245}^{252}$ | ${ }_{177}^{230}$ | ${ }_{108}^{263}$ | 212 61 | ${ }_{111}^{183}$ | Brick and tile production workers Other building materials workers |
| 483 | 752 | 1,089 | 721 | 573 | 805 | Makers of products not elsewhere specififiod |
| 111 | 260 | ${ }^{1,059}$ | 177 | 147 | 199 | Rubber workers |
| ${ }_{122}^{250}$ | 315 177 | 523 207 | 342 202 | 249 177 | ${ }_{224}^{382}$ | Plastics workers Other workers |
| 5,380 | 3,979 | 3,915 | 3,784 | 2,790 | 2,949 | Construction workers |
| ${ }^{3,474}$ | 2,154 | ${ }^{2,113}$ | ${ }^{2,1294}$ | 1,589 1116 | -1069 | Crickayers |
| 118 | 81 | 119 | 136 | 91 | 131 | Slaters |
| ${ }_{1,092}$ | 1,118 | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 578 } \\ 1,042\end{array}$ | [1,103 | 328 666 | ${ }_{776}^{267}$ | Plasterers Others |
| 3,134 | 3,584 | 3,506 | 3,072 | 2,107 | 2,302 | Painters and decorators |
| ${ }^{2,680}$ | ${ }^{2,9368}$ | 2,949 | 2,609 463 | 1,7452 | ${ }^{1,8728}$ | Painters Decorators (excluding pottery and glass decorators) |
| 543 | 776 | 995 | 851 | 668 | 752 | Drivers, etc., of stationary engines, cranes, etc. |
| 10,494 | 13,971 | 16,185 | 14,538 | 8,158 | 9,588 | Transport and communication workers |
| 2.647 | +1,081 | 1,640 4,317 | 783 3.315 | 2,782 | ${ }_{3,390}^{295}$ |  |
| 6,058 | 6,754 | 8,735 | 9,047 | 4,055 | 4,962 | Public Service vehicle drivers, conductors |
| ${ }_{48}^{29}$ | ${ }_{94}^{24}$ | 106 40 | ${ }_{83}^{88}$ | ${ }_{21}^{85}$ | 77 | Seamen |
| 48 322 | - 584 | 40 488 | -83 | ${ }_{341}^{21}$ | 29 330 | Harbours and docks workers Ofther transort workers |
| 549 | 1,008 | ${ }_{859}$ | 709 | 504 | 498 | Communications workers |
| 931 | 1,860 | 1,968 | 1,407 | 1,148 | 1,427 | Warehousemen, packers, |
| ${ }_{289} 64$ | ${ }^{1,336}$ | ${ }_{611}^{1,357}$ | 412 | ${ }_{282} 8$ | ${ }_{410}$ | Packers, botters |
| 2,803 | 4.412 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 6,435 }}}^{4,918}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,745}$ | 4,747 3,661 | ${ }_{\substack{4,558 \\ 3,420}}$ | Clerical workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | clerks |
| 74 | 1,156 | ${ }_{195}$ | ${ }_{229}$ | ${ }_{153}$ | 156 | Other clerical workers |
| 2,497 | 4,128 | 4,173 | 3,526 | 2.72 | 2,604 | Shop assistants |
| 4,391 | 7,488 <br> 1,232 | ${ }_{2,280}^{\mathbf{9 , 2 8 6}}$ | 7,762 1,773 | ${ }_{1}^{6,543}$ | 5,758 | Servic, sport and recreation workers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Hotels and catering- |
| 299 | ${ }_{438}$ | -493 | ${ }_{482}$ | ${ }_{416}$ | ${ }_{382}$ | Bars staft |
| ${ }^{426}$ | 733 | 691 | 689 | 694 | ${ }_{600}^{660}$ | Waiters, etc. |
| 442 179 | ${ }_{222}^{621}$ | -824 | ${ }_{285}^{732}$ | 556 235 | 608 175 | $\xrightarrow{\text { Oethers }}$ |
| 100 | 144 | 188 | 118 | 128 | 154 | Laundry and dry cleaning workers |
| 165 451 | ${ }_{686}^{228}$ | ${ }_{987}^{237}$ | 190 | 167 | 171 | Domestics |
| 453 | ${ }_{828}$ | 1,141 | 788 | $6{ }_{628}$ | 506 620 | - Attencants ${ }_{\text {Porters, messengers }}$ |
| ${ }^{26}$ | 28 |  | 42 |  | 32 | Entertaiment workers |
| 328 | 581 | 679 | 664 | 375 | 386 | Others |
| 9,224 | 14,012 | 17,252 | 16,917 | 14,607 | 14,410 | Administrative, professional, technical workers |
|  | 1,459 | 2,068 | 1.886 |  |  |  |
| $\left\{{ }^{2,699} \dagger\right.$ | 5,158 | ${ }_{2,952}$ | ${ }_{2,896}$ | ${ }_{2,539}$ | 2,541 | Nurses |
| 5,758 | 6,940 | 11,580 | 11,512 | 10,354 | 10,186 | workers |
| 10,485 | 17,799 | 21,643 | 16,634 | 10,457 | 12,081 | Labourers |
| ${ }^{2}, 198$ | 3,7966 | 4,3966 | 3.443 401 | ${ }^{2} .1324$ | 2,664 418 | General labourers (hayy) General laboures (light) |
| ${ }_{6}^{1,5981}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2,893}$ | - ${ }^{3,722}$ | ${ }^{2} 2.345$ | - | 3,1313 | ${ }^{\text {Factory hands }}$ |
| 6,487 | 10,623 | 12,848 | 10,445 | 5,845 | 5,868 | Other Yabourers |
| 78,667 | 124,489 | 147,826 | 132,470 | 89,989 | 95,99 | Total, Men |

TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968

Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Occupation \& 1956 \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{women} \\
\hline Farm workers, etc. \& 213 \& 177 \& 190 \& 227 \& 326 \& 370 \& 178 \\
\hline Gas, coke and chemicals makers \& 122 \& 82 \& 33 \& 79 \& 168 \& 111 \& 0 \\
\hline Glass workers \& 63 \& 62 \& 24 \& 95 \& 112 \& 58 \& 36 \\
\hline Pottery workers \& 418 \& 698 \& 435 \& 544 \& 502 \& 440 \& 263 \\
\hline Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers \& 78 \& 85 \& 49 \& 140 \& 175 \& 112 \& 31 \\
\hline Electrical and electronic workers \& 115 \& 139 \& 64 \& 144 \& 263 \& 277 \& 196 \\
\hline Engineorlng and allied trades workers \& 3,745 \& 4,513 \& 2,114 \& 5,673 \& 6,851 \& 6,224 \& 3,063 \\
\hline \(\xrightarrow{\text { Weldars }}\) Machine-tool operators \& \({ }_{796}^{60}\) \& 1,297 \& 510 \& 198
1,945 \& 147
2.534 \& \& \\
\hline Misclelaneus eneninerering workers
Miscellanoous metal goods workers \& -1,822 \& \(1,1,931\)
1,189 \& \(\stackrel{1}{1.014} 5\) \& \({ }_{\substack{2,362 \\ 1,170}}^{1,395}\) \& 2,760
1,410 \&  \& 1,568 \\
\hline Miscellaneous metal goods workers \& 1,067 \& 1,189 \& 534 \& 1,170 \& 1,410 \& \& 662 \\
\hline Woodworkers \& 99 \& 122 \& 51 \& 108 \& 173 \& 179 \& 195 \\
\hline Leather workers \& 769 \& 684 \& 545 \& 817 \& \& 890 \& \\
\hline  \& 340
429 \& \({ }_{396}^{288}\) \& 240
305 \& 313
504 \& 379
457 \& 420
470 \& 161
230 \\
\hline Textile workers \& 7.140 \& 7.465 \& 2,028 \& 5,611 \& 6,276 \& 4,681 \& 2,107 \\
\hline Textie spinners \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,685 \\
1,058 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{1}^{1,4472}\) \& 329
344 \& 1,1559 \& \({ }^{1,402}\) \& \& \\
\hline Cotton and rayon staple preparers \& 1,1731 \& 1,436 \& 212 \& 800 \& 600 \& 420 \& 175 \\
\hline Yarn and thread winders, ett. \& 788
462 \& 774
638 \& \({ }_{211}^{234}\) \& \({ }_{3}^{914}\) \& 784
517 \& - 603 \& 276
270 \\
\hline Other workers \& 2,020 \& 1,598 \& 698 \& 1,354 \& 1,602 \& 1,294 \& \({ }_{682}\) \\
\hline Clothing, otc., workers \& 13,438 \& 10,838 \& 6,845 \& 10,708 \& 12,311 \& 11,747 \& 7.442 \\
\hline Retail bespoke taioring workers \& \& 3,728 \& \& - \(\begin{array}{r}210 \\ 3,811\end{array}\) \& 4,530 \& \& \\
\hline Light clothing machinists \& 5,414 \& 4,148 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,361}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,955 \\
\hline 1,95
\end{tabular} \& 4,7,717 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
4,427 \\
4
\end{tabular} \& 3, \({ }^{2,421}\) \\
\hline Hat makers \& \({ }_{1}^{1,315}\) \& \({ }_{\text {123 }}\) \& \({ }_{131}\) \& 1,169 \& +1797 \& 1,1780 \& \\
\hline Other clothing workers
Upholstery Workers, etc. \& 766
684 \& 572
610 \& 429
435 \& 725
688 \& 767
667 \& 774
641 \& 477
413 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco workers \& 2,033 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,396}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1,400}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{2,007}\) \& 2,800 \& 2,324 \& 1,160 \\
\hline Workers in drink manuatacture \& \(\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 135 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 2,330

3
6 \& 1,393 \& +1215 \& - \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,178 } \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{1,099}$ <br>
\hline Paper and printing workers \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Paper and paper products workers
Printing workers \& 610
200 \& ${ }_{212}^{721}$ \& 373
100 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,039 \\ \hline 288 \\ \hline 28\end{array}$ \& 1,075 \& -1,163 \& 331
112 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Building materials workers \& 44 \& 24 \& 10 \& 13 \& 33 \& 22 \& 14 <br>
\hline Makers of products not elsewhere specified
Rubber workers \& 655
97 \& 840
209 \& 315
50 \& 1.003 \& 1,044 \& 1,098 \& 470
114 <br>
\hline Plastics workers \& 110 \& ${ }_{169}^{209}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 39 } \\ \hline 39\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{238}$ \& ${ }_{209}$ \& ${ }_{243}$ \& 140 <br>
\hline Other workers \& 448 \& 462 \& 226 \& 459 \& 513 \& 435 \& 216 <br>
\hline Painters and decorators \& 143 \& 162 \& 89 \& 190 \& 144 \& 150 \& 62 <br>
\hline Transport and communication workers
Motor drivers (except P.S.V. \& 1,779 \& 1,308 \& ${ }_{92}^{924}$ \& 1,068 \& 1,671 \& 1,355 \& <br>
\hline Public Service Vehicile drivers, conductors \& 908 \& 711 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Other ${ }^{\text {Other transport workers }}$ Communications workers \& 101
616 \& 110
393 \& 116
343 \& 197
409 \& 264
500 \& 225
410 \& ${ }_{303}^{221}$ <br>
\hline Warehouse workers, packers, etc. \& 2,218 \& 1,956 \& 1,149 \& 2,085 \& 3,310 \& 2,662 \& 1,338 <br>
\hline Wackers, bottlers \& 1,959 \& 1,611 \& ${ }_{940}^{209}$ \& 1,852 \& 2,846 \& 2,392 \& 1,183 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968

Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | women |
| 200 | 322 | 372 | 376 | 310 | 331 | Farm workers, otc. |
| 63 | 133 | 218 | 81 | 58 | 73 | Gas, coke and chemicals makers |
| 67 | 141 | 98 | 72 | 108 | 99 | Glass workers |
| 340 | 499 | 742 | 501 | 329 | 797 | Pottery workers |
| 84 | 154 | 164 | 103 | 69 | 152 | Furnace, forge, foundry, rolling mill workers |
| 172 | 295 | 413 | 566 | 374 | 621 | Electrical and electronic workers |
| 5,625 | 7.515 | 7,096 | 6,392 | 3,346 | 5,969 | Engineering and allied trades workers |
| 1,709 | 2.588 | 2,564 | 1,891 | ${ }_{809}^{64}$ | +1.827 | Weiders Machine-tool operators |
| (1,179 | (3,1682 | 2,499 |  | 1.854 | (1, ${ }_{\substack{1,863}}^{1,862}$ | Missellaneous eniginering workers Miscellanoous metal goods workers |
| 1,179 | 1,632 | 1,499 | 1,503 | 619 | 1,145 | Miscellaneous metal goods workers |
| 110 | 163 | 179 | 161 | 92 | 85 | Woodworkers |
| 546 183 | 767 | 890 | 667 | 561 | 617 | Leather workers |
| ${ }_{363}^{183}$ | 339 438 | ${ }_{477}^{413}$ | 350 317 | ${ }_{276}^{285}$ | ${ }_{344}^{273}$ | (eanners, telmongers, etc. |
| 2,566 | 4,148 | 4,286 | 3,919 | 1,960 | 3,443 | Textile workers |
| 310 396 | ${ }_{721}^{568}$ | ${ }_{756} 5$ | ${ }_{721}^{618}$ | 258 391 | ${ }_{534}^{459}$ | Texile spinners |
| 179 | 379 | 316 | 263 | ${ }^{62}$ | 155 | Cotton and rayon staple preparens |
| ${ }_{252}^{493}$ | 740 406 | -630 | 㐌376 | ${ }_{329}^{277}$ | ${ }_{417}^{648}$ | Yarn and thread winders, etc. |
| ${ }_{936}^{232}$ | 1,334 | 1,494 | 1,371 | ${ }_{643}$ | 1,230 | Other workers |
| 7,082 | 11,058 | 13,266 | 13,670 | 8,772 | 11,511 | Clothing, otc., workers |
| 2.333 | 3,770 | 4.472 | ${ }^{4.516}$ | 3,142 | 3,441 |  |
| ${ }^{2,733}$ | ${ }_{1}^{4,353}$ | 4,804 1,382 | 5,063 1,603 | ${ }^{3}, 0921$ | 4,3821 1 | Light clothing mathinists |
| 131 | 150 808 | 1224 | 180 | 126 | 180 | Hat makers |
| 549 409 | ${ }_{682} 808$ | 1,1137 833 | ${ }_{779} 984$ | 597 594 | ${ }_{696}^{942}$ | Other clothing workers |
| ${ }^{1,873} 1.829$ | - ${ }_{2}^{2,1143}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,602 \\ 2.519}}$ | 2,517 | ${ }_{2}^{2,024}$ | 1,972 | Food, drink and tobacco workers |
| $\begin{array}{r}1,829 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 2,519 | 2,490 | 2,003 12 | 1.910 10 | Workers in food manufature |
| 39 | 25 | 69 | 26 | ${ }_{9}$ | 52 | Workers in tobacco manufacture |
| ${ }_{443}^{604}$ | 926 695 | ${ }_{683}^{989}$ | 1,074 | - ${ }_{368}^{587}$ | ${ }_{605}^{895}$ | Paper and printing workers Paper and paper products worker |
| 161 | ${ }_{231}^{695}$ | ${ }_{306}^{683}$ | 277 | 368 219 | ${ }_{290}^{605}$ | Printing workers |
| 25 | 36 | 64 | 47 | 19 | 46 | Building materials workers |
| 663 158 | 1,193 | 1,158 | 839 | 604 | 854 | Makers of products not elsewhere specified |
| ${ }_{235}^{158}$ | ${ }_{461}^{230}$ | ${ }_{403}^{257}$ | ${ }_{278}^{159}$ | ${ }_{226}^{142}$ | ${ }_{330}^{182}$ | Rubber workers Plastics workers |
| 270 | 502 | 498 | 402 | 236 | 342 | Other workers |
| 94 | 158 | 129 | 122 | 65 | 72 | Painters and decorators |
| 1.160 | 1,712 | 1,8988 | 1,870 | 1,389 | 1,485 | Transport and communication workers |
| ${ }_{304}^{107}$ | 486 | ${ }_{515}^{274}$ | ${ }_{734}^{251}$ | 160 | 1804 | Motor divers (excent P. .S.V.) |
| ${ }_{335}^{414}$ | 547 489 | $\stackrel{490}{569}$ | 3360 525 | 327 384 | 389 | Other transoort Workers ${ }^{\text {Comen }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,981 | ${ }^{3,081}$ | 3,491 | 2,779 | 2,087 | 3,104 | Warehouse workers, packers, otc. |
| 1,786 | 2,783 | 3,156 | 2,473 | ${ }_{1,816}$ | ${ }_{2,851}^{253}$ | Packers, bottlers |

TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968
Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

| Occupation | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WOMEN (continued) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clerical workers | 13,495 | 12,947 | 8,626 | 12,288 | 14,599 |  |  |
|  | 3,542 1535 1.53 |  | 2,1971 | 3,3,37 1517 | ${ }_{4}^{4,377}$ | 4,084 | ${ }^{2,248}$ |
| Shorthand-typists | 4,441 | 4.242 | 3,351 | 4,271 | 4,565 | ${ }_{4,296}^{1,885}$ | 3,007 |
| Typists ${ }_{\text {Ofice }}^{\text {Offe machine operators }}$ | 3,134 843 | ${ }_{9}^{2,544}$ | 1,574 574 | ${ }^{2,399}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,813}$ | 2,847 1,061 | 1,566 |
| Shop assistants | 7,709 | 7,147 | 4,609 | 7,256 | 8,896 | 7,978 | 5,18 |
| Service, sport and recreation wor | 24,815 | 22,441 | 16,738 | 21,379 | 24,057 | 24,134 | 15,726 |
| Hithene staft | ${ }_{2,724}^{4,945}$ | ${ }_{2,531}^{4,463}$ | 1,957 | 3 3,089 | - ${ }_{\text {3,372 }}$ | 5,206 <br> 18 | 3,891 <br> 1880 |
| Bar staff | 2,633 | 2,441 | 1,905 | 2,582 | 2,892 | 3,051 | 1,959 |
| Wairresses, etc. Others | 3,891 | 3,631 | 2,569 | 3,123 | 3,674 | 3,747 | 2.571 |
| Hairdressers | 1,935 | 1,758 | ${ }_{998}$ | 1.592 | 1,876 | ${ }_{1} 5922$ |  |
| Laundry and dry cleaning workers | 6,676 | 5.846 | 4,742 | 5,265 | 5,367 | 5,314 | 3,890 |
| ${ }_{\text {Domester }}^{\text {Domestics (other than charwomen and cleaners) }}$ | ${ }_{9}^{1,042}$ | ${ }_{4}^{920}$ | 607 6 | 826 10 | 849 6 |  | 57 |
| Entertainment workers Other workers | 211 | 184 | 141 | 159 | 293 | 236 | 178 |
| Administrative, professional, technical workers | ${ }_{9}^{948}$ | 910 | 745 | 1,149 | 1,176 | 1,266 | 19,534 |
| Laboratry assistants | 182 | ${ }_{138}$ | ${ }_{83}$ | 76 | ${ }_{146}$ | ${ }_{120}$ | ${ }_{93}^{73}$ |
| Praughtsmen, rracers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other administrative, professional and technical workers | $\} 645$ | 650 | 572 | 61 | 829 | 1,001 | 368 |
| Other workers | 9,225 | 8,942 | 5,656 | 9,686 | 11,623 | 12,011 | 7,233 |
| ${ }_{\text {F }}{ }_{\text {Factory }}$ hands | ${ }_{4.592}^{2,852}$ | ${ }_{4103}^{2,976}$ | 1,588 | 4,177 | 4, 4.233 | 4,101 | ${ }^{2,232}$ |
| Miscellaneous unskilled workers | 1,781 | 1,863 | 1,143 | 1,484 | ${ }_{2}$ | ${ }_{2}, 358$ | 1,244 |
| Total, Women | 90,123 | 84,871 | 53,112 | 83,309 | 98,769 | 93,773 | 74,780 |

TABLE 181 (continued). Vacancies notified and remaining unfilled 1956-1968
Occupational analysis of vacancies for adults at September each year

| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | Occupation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | WOMEN (continued) |
| ${ }^{8} 8.983$ | 13,612 | ${ }^{17,030}$ | 15,410 | 12,986 | 15,010 | Clerical workers |
| ${ }_{1,313}^{2,497}$ | ${ }^{3,9294}$ | 5, ${ }_{2}, 526$ | ${ }_{2,406}^{4,628}$ | ${ }_{2}^{4,002}$ | ${ }_{2,389}^{4,895}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{1,979} \mathbf{1}$ | 3,971 <br> $\substack{2,372}$ <br> 1,4 | 4.614 | - | 3,437 | ${ }_{\text {3,676 }}^{\text {3, }}$ | Shhorthand-typists |
| ${ }_{563}^{1,631}$ | $\stackrel{2,149}{1,179}$ | 1,412 | ${ }^{2,483}$ | - | ${ }_{1,332}^{2,716}$ | OTypists ${ }_{\text {Offer }}$ machine operators |
| 5,673 | 9,108 | 9,821 | 8,011 | 6,362 | 7,004 | Shop assistants |
| 16,656 | 25,354 | 27,583 | 23,928 | 18,722 | 19,351 | Service, sport and recreation workers Hotel and catering- |
| 3,408 2,499 | 4,1881 | 5,310 4,533 | 4,458 4,005 | 3,533 3,057 | 3,602 3,672 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Kitchen staff } \\ \text { Bar staff }}}$ |
| ${ }_{2}^{2}, 1479$ | 3, 3.573 | 3,459 | 2,947 | - | 2,676 | Waitresses, ett. |
| ${ }_{2}^{2,434}$ | 3.573 | 1, $1,077{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3,357 1,197 | 2,613 1,240 | $\xrightarrow{2,899}$ | Ointers |
| - | 2,033 | ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{2} \mathbf{1 , 1 3 9}$ | 2.049 | 1,400 | 1,456 | Laundry and dry cleaning workers |
| ${ }^{3}, 538$ | - ${ }^{\text {5,006 }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{5,2245}$ | 4,446 1,011 | $\begin{array}{r}3.175 \\ \hline 624\end{array}$ | 2,850 | Domestics (other than charwomen and cleaners) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 177 \\ & \hline 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,001 \\ 104 \\ 334 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,223 \\ 390 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,011 \\ & \hline 55 \\ & \hline 523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 335 \\ \hline 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17 178 268 | Entertainment workers Other workers |
| 16,099 | 17,110 | 17,645 | 17,033 | 14,459 | 12,504 | Administrative, professional, technical workers |
| 110 | ${ }_{118}^{252}$ | ${ }_{137}^{215}$ | - | ${ }_{125}^{247}$ | ${ }_{133}^{215}$ | Laboratory assistants Draughtsmen, tracers |
| $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14,887 \ddagger\end{array}\right.$ | 15,440 | 16,079 | 15,214 | 12,838 | 11,235 |  |
| $\{1,026$ | 1.300 | 1,216 | 1,400 | 1,221 | 921 | Other administrative, professional and technical workers |
| ${ }_{3,671}^{8,855}$ | $\underset{\substack{13,984 \\ 5.429}}{ }$ | 17,130 6,876 | - | $\underset{\substack{11,330 \\ 5,216}}{ }$ | 14,455 | Other workers Factory hands |
| ${ }^{3}, 925$ | ${ }_{6}^{6,435}$ | ${ }_{7} 7,814$ | ${ }_{6,331}^{6,931}$ | 4,404 | 5 5,044 | - |
| 1,259 | 2.120 | 2,440 | 2,271 | 1,710 | 2,092 | Miscellaneous unskilled workers |
| 79,521 | 113,612 | 127,216 | 114,662 | 86,613 | 100,450 | Total, Women |

TABLE 182. Number of persons placed in employment by the employment exchange and youth employment services, by region 1948-1968

|  | Region | 194 | 1949 | 1950 | 195 | 195 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men | South East |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | London and South Eastern | 735.521 | 708,483 | 469,827 | 387,216 | 444,362 | 446,629 | 436,869 | 434,685 | 321,410 | 251,123 |
|  | Eastern | +146,089 | 136,619 136,490 1 | 85,479 87960 | ${ }^{681,322}$ | 111,832 105362 | ${ }^{1081,698}$ | 98,472 | 100,426 <br> 89927 <br> 8.29 | ¢88.667 | 57,591 5,269 |
|  | South Western | 141,418 |  | 82,042 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{93,022}^{89,927}$ | 69,545 | ${ }_{52,781}^{52,29}$ |
|  | West Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | East Midands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midaland | 312,203 | 293,406 | 160,623 | 99,935 | 203,581 | 180,914 | 199,526 | 190,101 | 106,262 | 68,432 |
|  | North Midand |  |  | 95,450 |  | 123,727 | 126,413 | 120,647 | 119,127 | 83,469 | 52,325 |
|  | Yorkshire and Lincolnshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | East and West Ridings | 258,376 | 239,572 | 135,240 | 94,937 | 141.696 | 139,979 | 144,645 | 143,213 | 101,691 |  |
|  | North Western |  | 407,525 | 255,723 | 209,864 | 237,970 | 235,604 | 256,561 | 267,162 | 190,313 | 132,616 |
|  | Northern | ${ }^{183,661}$ | 179,274 | 106,577 | 84,391 | 110,421 | 104,854 | 96,930 | 101,935 | 78333 | 56,566 |
|  | Wcales ${ }_{\text {S }}$ | - ${ }_{314,851}^{136,663}$ | ${ }_{296,912}^{135,177}$ | $85, .823$ 166.944 | 70,932 130.625 | 103,632 | 91,408 163644 | 84,070 160801 | 81,790 166844 | ${ }_{1}^{582,382}$ | +41,605 |
| Boys | ${ }_{\text {South }}^{\substack{\text { East } \\ \text { East Anglia }}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ndon and South Eastern | 55,618 | 59,860 | 55.818 | 51.720 | 57.768 | 57.620 | 56,247 | 53,029 | ${ }^{50,905}$ | 52,893 |
|  | Easiern | ${ }^{9,963}$ | 11, ${ }_{\text {,272 }}$ |  | 80,414 | 12,105 |  |  | 12,351 |  |  |
|  |  | ${ }_{9}^{9,017}$ | 10,148 | ${ }_{9}^{6,348}$ | ${ }_{8,693}^{8,69}$ | - ${ }^{10,220}$ | 9,095 | ${ }_{9}^{9,368}$ | ${ }_{9,858}$ | 8,905 | ${ }_{8,868}^{9,681}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | East Midlands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midand | ${ }_{\substack{15,870 \\ 10,349}}$ | ${ }_{120,228}$ | 17,792 | 16,259 | 19,975 | ${ }^{19,652}$ | ${ }^{19.563}$ | 18,324 | 18.016 | 7.872 |
|  | North MirlandYorkshire and Humberside |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | sta and West Ridings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 27,580 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32,064 |  | 26,833 |
|  | Northern | ${ }^{15,489}$ | ${ }^{18,946}$ | 17.844 | 116.277 | ${ }^{17,118}$ | 16,653 | 16,441 | 16,058 | ${ }^{14,577}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {W }}^{\text {Wailes }}$ (land | 26,120 | 12,318 30,738 | + | 24,653 | 21,634 | - | ${ }_{25,410}^{12,767}$ | $\xrightarrow{125,429}$ | ${ }_{212,217}^{11,34}$ | ler ${ }^{10,700}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | South Ea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | London and South Eastern | 374,279 | 357,775 | 244,623 | 203,752 | 256,211 | 251,928 | 245,957 | 238,202 | 201,302 | 167,250 |
|  | Eastern | ${ }^{59,464}$ | ${ }_{5}^{56,103}$ | 39,225 | ${ }^{34,344}$ | 49,446 | 48,488 | 46,917 | 47,830 | 38,079 | 32,323 |
|  | Southern |  |  | 36,709 37,336 |  |  | ${ }_{41}^{43,618}$ | 41,799 | 41.203 | ${ }^{33,185}$ | ${ }^{27,274}$ |
|  | South Western |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29,148 |
|  | West Midands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midalands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 65,770 | 105,477 | ${ }_{38,291}^{61,124}$ | ${ }_{30,350}^{42,105}$ | 50,742 | ${ }_{48,387}^{70,817}$ | 45,492 | ${ }_{45,112}^{68,92}$ | ${ }_{35,650}^{48,078}$ | ${ }_{28,760}^{38,175}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yorkshire and Lincolnsi | 103.450 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | North Western | 191,960 | 182,004 | 116,644 | 98,223 | 114,660 | 126,770 | ${ }^{132,130}$ | ${ }_{133,583}$ | ${ }^{403,7212}$ | ${ }_{86,278}$ |
|  | Norther | 68.015 | 67,339 | 45.049 |  | 44,030 |  |  |  | 40,206 |  |
|  | Wales | ${ }_{188,735}$ | -45.496 | 32,048 | 281,191 | ${ }^{40,515}$ | 37.749 | 34,594 | 35,419 | ${ }^{26,603}$ | 22,208 |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}\text { Girls } & \text { Scotland } & 142,749 & 133,969 & 86,458 & 71,447 & 80,071 & 87,439 & 87,194 & 90,842 & 77,020 & 64,268\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { South East } \\ \text { East Anglia }}}{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Eastern | 10,163 | 11,946 | ${ }_{10,887}$ | 11,096 | 14,061 | ${ }_{13,632}^{55,627}$ | ${ }_{13,203}^{52,260}$ | ${ }_{12,832}^{46,124}$ | ${ }_{11}^{42,702}$ | ${ }^{41,703}$ |
|  | Southern |  | ${ }^{10,621}$ | 10,271 | 10,361 |  | 12,498 | 11,859 | 11,238 | 10,092 |  |
|  | South Western | 8,971 | 11,483 | 10,221 | 10,115 | 11,993 | 11,538 | 11,911 | 11,612 | 10,775 | 10,412 |
|  | East Midilands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Midaland | 13,292 | ${ }_{18,476}$ | 16,824 | 16,281 | 20,903 | 20,765 | 19,135 | 18,211 |  | 17,786 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yorkshire and Lincolnshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | North Western | 22,964 | ${ }_{30,133}$ | ${ }_{28,771}^{50,76}$ | ${ }_{26,478}$ | 31,393 | 31,000 | 31,117 | 30,475 | 27,347 | ${ }_{25,473}^{14,39}$ |
|  | Northern | 17,471 | 21,260 | 19,230 | 17,966 | 19,556 | 20,647 | ${ }^{19,513}$ | 18,889 | 15,912 | ${ }^{23,776}$ |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Wales }}^{\text {Wcotland }}$ | ${ }_{22,702}^{11,387}$ | 27,877 | $\underset{\substack{12,124 \\ 23,305}}{ }$ | 11,852 23,636 | ${ }^{13,471}$ | 13,865 28,222 | ${ }_{27}^{13,582}$ | 13,298 26,93 | 11,282 24.027 | ${ }_{2}^{10,701}$ |
| $\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Scotiand } & \text { 22,02 } & 27,860 & 23,305 & 23,936 & 27,438 & 28,222 & 27,582 & 26,933 & 24,027 & 21,220\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {South East }}^{\substack{\text { Soust } \\ \text { Englia }}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lendon and South Eastern | 1.209,359 | 1,175,867 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Eastern | 225,679 | 215,895 | 146,193 | 124,176 | 187,444 | 183,443 | 171,142 | 173,439 | 130,171 | 113,915 |
|  | Southern | 216,306 |  |  |  |  | 158,228 | 151,685 |  | 118,818 | 99,112 |
|  | West Midands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | North MirlandYorshire and Humberside |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{201,429}^{202,148}$ | ${ }_{192,511}$ | ${ }_{189,776}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Yorkshire and Lincolosshire |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Norrh Western | 636,549 | 652,412 | 431,932 | 363,995 | 416,176 | 423,835 | 451,313 | 463,284 | 350,023 | 270,200 |
|  | Northern | 284,636 |  |  |  | 191,125 |  |  |  | ${ }^{149,028}$ | 118.108 |
|  | Wales Scotland | 207,102 506,422 | 207,418 ${ }_{489}$ | 1401917 | ${ }^{122,091}$ | - | 150,725 <br> 3048 <br> 1 | 144,448 | - ${ }_{\text {149,669 }}$ | 107,51 246085 | 85, 214 194766 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^43]TABLE 182 (continued). Numbers of persons placed in employment by the employment exchange and youth employment services, by region 1948-1968

TABLE 183. Consumption and cost of food in workmen's families in urban districts in 1904

| Limits of weekly income | Under 25s. | 25 s. and under 30s. | 30s. and under 35s. | 35s. and under 40s. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40s. and } \\ & \text { above } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { incomes } \\ \text { incos } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of Returns | 261 | 289 | 416 | 382 | 596 | 1,944 |
| Average weekly family income | ${ }_{21}^{21} \quad{ }^{\mathrm{d}_{41}}$ | ${ }_{26}^{\mathrm{s}} \mathrm{~d}_{11 \frac{3}{2}}$ |  | ${ }_{36}{ }^{\text {s. }}$ d. ${ }_{6}$ |  |  |
| Average number of children living at home | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| Bread and flour | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cost } \\ & \text { s.s. } \\ & s_{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3}^{\text {s. }}{ }_{\text {d }}^{\text {di }}$ | ${ }_{3}^{\text {s. }}{ }_{4}^{\text {d }}$ 31 |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{\text {s. }}$ d ${ }_{7}$ |
| Meat (bought by weight) | 28 | 3 4 | 4 321 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $510 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4{ }^{5 \frac{1}{2}}$ |
| Other meat (including tish) | 0 71 | 0 8 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 010 | 10 | 14 | 0 111 |
| Bacon | 0 63 | 0 - 9 | $010 \%$ | 0 1113 | 1 33 | 0 111 |
| Eggs | 53 | 0 81 | 011 | 10 | 1 4 | 10 |
| Fresh milk | 08 | 0 117 | 13 3* | 141 | 73 | $1{ }^{31}$ |
| Cheese | 0 4 | 0 51 | 06 | 06 | 0 | 0 61 |
| Butter | 12 | 17 | $110 \pm$ | 20 | 3 01 | 2 11/ |
| Potatoes | 0 8 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 0 9 ${ }^{1}$ | 0 101 | $010 x$ | $1{ }^{17}$ | 011 |
| Vegetables and fruit | 0 43 | 07 | 010 | 0 117 | 1 3 | 0.11 |
| Currants and raisins | $0{ }^{1 \frac{1}{1}}$ | 0 13 | 0 2d | 03 | 0 3 | 0 23 |
| Rice, tapioca and oatmeal | 0 4i | 05 | 06 | 53 | 07 | 0 |
| теа | 0 9\% | 0 112 | 1 03 | 1 13 | 1 | $1{ }^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ |
| Coffee and cocoa | 0 | 0 31 | 0 31 | 0 4 | 0 51 | 0 3i |
| Sugar | 08 | 010 | 0 103 | $0{ }^{11}$ | 1 | 0 113 |
| Jam, marmalade, treacle and syrup | 0 4i | 0 54 | 06 | 0 62 | 0 8 8 | 0 61 |
| Pickles and condiments | 02 | 0 2d | 0 3i | 0 31 | 0 4i | 0 3d |
| Other items | $1{ }^{1} \frac{1}{1}$ | 1 3z | 1 61 | 1 101 | 2 6* | 1 911 |
| Total expenditure on food | 14 42 | 17 10\% | 20.94 | 223 | 29 | 22 |
| Percentage of family income spent on food | 87.3 | 66.2 | 65.0 | 61.0 | 57.0 | 81.1 |
| Broad and flour | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quantitios } \\ & \text { llis. } \\ & 28.44 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{29.97}^{\text {lbs }}$ | ${ }_{29 \cdot 44}^{\mathrm{lbs}}$ |  | ${ }_{37}^{168} 76$ | ${ }_{32}^{168}$ |
| Meat (bought by weight) | 4.44 | 5.33 | 6.26 | 6.43 | 8.19 | 6.50 |
| Bacon | 0.94 | $1 \cdot 11$ | $1 \cdot 19$ | 1.38 | 1.82 | 1.38 |
| Frssh milk | ${ }_{5.54}^{\text {prs }}$ | ${ }_{7}^{19} 7.72$ | ${ }_{9.85}^{\text {prs }}$ | (10.34 | ${ }_{12 \cdot 63}^{\text {pts }}$ | ${ }_{9}^{\text {pts }}$ 91 |
| Cheese | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lbs } \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lbs } \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { liss } \\ 0.79 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { los } \\ & 0.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { libs } \\ & 1.02 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{0}^{168}$ |
| Butter | $1 \cdot 10$ | 1.50 | 1.69 | 1.89 | 2.78 | 1.96 |
| Potatoes | 14.05 | 15.84 | 16.11 | 15.87 | 19.93 | 16.92 |
| Currants and raisins | 0.42 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.80 | 0.91 | 0.70 |
| Rice, tapioca and oatmeal | 2.54 | 2.64 | 2.93 | 2.55 | 3.38 | 2.95 |
| Tea | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.72 | 0.60 |
| Coffee and cocoa | 0.15 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.22 |
| Sugar | 3.87 | 4.62 | 4.79 | 5.21 | 6.70 | 5.31 |

Source: Report of an enquiry by the Board of Trade into Working Class Rents, Housing, Retail Prices, and Standard Rates of Wages in the United Kingdom, Cd. 3864
of 1908 .

TABLE 184. Average weekly expenditure of working-class households in 1937-1938 United Kingdom

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Industria, etc., households} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Agricultural households} \\
\hline Number of houssholds \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{8,905} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{1,491} \\
\hline Children under 14 years \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{0.99} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Males 14 but under 18 years \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{0.15
0.16}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1.14
0.16
0.16}} \\
\hline Females 14 but under 18 years \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Males 18 years ar over \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{1.26
1.13
1.2} \\
\hline Total, all persons \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{3.77} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{3.79} \\
\hline Hem \& Average expenditu \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Proportion
of total \\
expend \\
xpona
\end{tabular} \& Average
weekly weekly
expenditure \& Proportion of total expenditura \\
\hline Rent (or purchase instalments), rates, otc. \& \begin{tabular}{ll} 
s. \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{12.7}^{\text {per cont. }}\) \& \({ }_{4}{ }_{4}{ }_{9}^{\text {d. }}\) \& \({ }_{8.3}^{\text {per cent. }}\) \\
\hline Food \& \& 40.1 \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {S }}\) Bread and filour Other cereals and cereal products \& \({ }^{3}{ }^{101}{ }^{64}\) \& \({ }^{4.1}\) \& \& 7.3 \\
\hline Meat, poultry, rabits, etc. \& \({ }^{6}\) 21 \& 7.3 \& \({ }^{1} 5\) \& 2.5
9.5 \\
\hline \({ }_{\substack{\text { Bacon, ham, etc. } \\ \text { Fish, }}}^{\text {Sil }}\) \& \(1{ }^{11}\) \& \({ }^{2} 1.7\) \& \(1{ }^{1} 8\) \& 3.0 \\
\hline Milik (fresh, condensed and dried) and cream \& 36 \& l.
4.2 \& \& 1.3 \\
\hline Murter Marine, lard, suet and other cooking fats \& \({ }^{2}{ }^{\text {512 }}\) \& 2.9 \& \(2{ }^{1}\) \& 3.7 \\
\hline Cheese , lax, stora orme coking \& \(0{ }^{\text {dit }}\) \& \& \& 2.00 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Egas }}^{\text {Tea }}\) \& 110 \& 2.2 \& \(1{ }^{1}\) \& 1.8 \\
\hline Sugar \& \(1{ }^{17}\) \& 1.9
1.2
1.9 \& \(1{ }^{1}\) \& 2.7
2.3 \\
\hline Potatoes \& \& 1.3 \& \({ }_{0}{ }^{\text {51 }}\) \& 0.8 \\
\hline Other vegetables (fresh, dried, canned, etc.) \& \(1{ }^{4}\) \& 1.6

2.6 \& \& 0.9
0 <br>
\hline  \& ${ }_{2}^{1} 9$ \& 2.1
3.2 \&  \& 2.1
2.9 <br>
\hline Clothing and footwear
Clothing and materials, including repais, etc. \& \& ${ }_{7.1}^{9.5}$ \& \& <br>
\hline chen
Boots, shoes, etco,., including repeiiss \& ${ }_{2}^{6} 1$ \& 2.14 \& \& 6.4
2.7 <br>
\hline Fuol and light \& \& 7.6
3.8 \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& 2.9 \& \& 5.20 <br>
\hline Other fuel and lighting \& $0{ }^{8}$ \& 0.9 \& \& ${ }_{2.4}$ <br>
\hline Other items Soap and other cleaning and polishing materials \& \& 30.1 \& \& <br>
\hline Sopu and other cleaning and polishing materials \& ${ }_{2}^{1} \frac{1}{1 / 2}$ \& +1.3 \&  \& 1.6
2.5 <br>
\hline Tobacco and cigarettos \& ${ }_{2}{ }^{1} \frac{1}{2}$ \& 3.0 \& $1{ }^{11}$ \& 3.4 <br>
\hline Traveling ${ }^{\text {Newspapers and periodicals }}$ \& ${ }_{1}{ }_{1}$ \& 2.6 \& ${ }^{0} 10 \pm$ \& 1.5 <br>
\hline Enterainments \& ${ }_{1}{ }_{4}{ }_{8}{ }^{1}$ \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{0}{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 1.4
0.6 <br>
\hline Doctor, dentist, nursing, meaicices, , etc.
National health, pensions and unemployment insurance \& ${ }^{1} \stackrel{8}{2}$ \& 2.0 \& 1 22 \& 2.1
2.9
2.9 <br>
\hline Other insurrances, pension funds, etc. \& \& 2.8 \& \& ${ }_{2}$ <br>

\hline (rade Union subscriptions \& | 1 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 6 | $40 \frac{4}{2}$ | \& ${ }_{8.1}^{1.6}$ \& \& 0.9

6.2 <br>
\hline Grand total-all items \& 850 \& 100.0 \& 57 \& 100.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Source: Gazette, January 1941.

TABLE 185 Average weekly household income and expenditure 1953-1954 and
1957-1968

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1953- \\ { }_{1954} \end{gathered}$ | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Averae weally household income | Shillings |  |  | .. | .. | 396.73 | 412.49 |
| Average weekly household expenditure | $240 \cdot 15$ | 285.32 | 294.96 | 309.97 | $330 \cdot 18$ | 343.71 | 351.91 |
| Commodity or service: Housing | 21.22 | 24.89 | 27.08 | 28.95 | 30.84 | 32.28 | 34.33 |
| Fuel, light and power | $12 \cdot 36$ | 17.30 | 8.98 | 18.8 | 19.42 | 21.08 | 22.73 |
| Food | 79.85 | 95.43 | $97 \cdot 63$ | $100 \cdot 25$ | 100.71 | 104.40 | 108.19 |
| Alcoholic drink* | 8.18 | 9.08 | 8.85 | 10.03 | 10.46 | 12.28 | 13.43 |
| Tobacco* | 15.94 | 17.47 | 17.93 | 18.88 | $19 \cdot 37$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 64$ |
| Clothing and footwear | $28 \cdot 25$ | 29.03 | $30 \cdot 12$ | 31.53 | 33.93 | $34 \cdot 18$ | ${ }^{33} .53$ |
| Durable household goods | 16.36 | 21.72 | 20.63 | 22.44 | 20.97 | 24.21 | 23.78 |
| Other goods | 16.85 | 20.80 | 21.75 | $22 \cdot 18$ | 23.41 | 25.35 | 26.59 |
| Transport and vehicles | 16.76 | 23.25 | 24.47 | 26.25 | $40 \cdot 21$ | 35.43 | 34.15 |
| Services | 22.86 | 24.98 | 26.11 | 29.30 | 29.48 | 32.74 | 31.94 |
| Miscellaneous $\dagger$ | 1.53 | 1.37 | 1.41 | 1.28 | $1 \cdot 38$ | 1.23 | 1.60 |
| Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure Housing | Percentage $100 \cdot 0$ <br> 100.0 8.8 | 100.0 8.7 | 100.0 9.2 | 100.0 9.3 | $\begin{array}{r}100 \\ 9.0 \\ \hline 0\end{array}$ | 100.0 9.4 | 100.0 9 |
| Fuel, light and power | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| Food | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 32.3 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.7 |
| Alcoholic drink* | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Tobacco* | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Clothing and footwear | 11.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 9.9 | 9.5 |
| Durable household goods | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Other goods | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 |
| Transport and vehicles | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 10.3 | . 7 |
| Services | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| Miscellaneous $\dagger$ | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Composition of households in survey sample | Numbers |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 12,911 | 2,836 | 2,978 | 3,092 | 3,540 | 3,486 | 3,594 |
| Total number of persons | 41,090 | 8,723 | 9,355 | 9,526 | 10,765 | 10,547 | 10,890 |
| Total number of adults (16 and over) | 29,669 | 6,241 | 6,644 | 6,774 | 7,783 | 7,636 | 7.888 |
| Number of persons per household: All persons | 3.18 | 3.08 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 3.08 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.03 |
| Malos | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.52 | $1 \cdot 47$ | 1.45 | $1 \cdot 46$ | 1.45 |
| Females | $1 \cdot 66$ | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.58 |
| Children under 2 |  | 0.11 | $0 \cdot 11$ | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| Children 2 and under 5 | 0.88 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.15 |
| Children 5 and under 16 |  | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.65 | 0.66 |
| Persons 16 and under 65 | 2.01 | 1.89 | 1.94 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.86 | 1.87 |
| Persons 65 and over | 0.29 | $0 \cdot 31$ | 0.29 | 0.31 | $0 \cdot 32$ | 0.33 | 0.33 |
| Persons working | $1 \cdot 40$ | 1.29 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.34 | 1.35 |
| Retired persons, men over 65, women over 60 | 0.17 | 0.16 | $0 \cdot 15$ | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| All other persons | $1 \cdot 61$ | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.52 |

TABLE 185 (continued). Average weekly household income and expenditure 1953-1954 and 1957-1968

| 1963 | $\underline{1964}$ | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shillings } \\ & 440 \cdot 67 \end{aligned}$ | 472.06 | 492.75 | $545 \cdot 33$ | 564.97 | 599.62 | Average weekly household income |
| 382.73 | 389 99 | 425.07 | 445.58 | 466.49 | 498.61 | Average weokly household expenditure |
| 40.67 | 43.71 | 49.71 | 50.47 | 53.81 | 63.18 | Commodity or service: Housing |
| $25 \cdot 38$ | 24.58 | 26.90 | 27.63 | 29.27 | 30.98 | Fuel, ight and power |
| 111.68 | 112.44 | 118.69 | 125.43 | 127.42 | 131.75 | Food |
| 14.93 | 16.13 | 16.52 | 18.96 | 19.66 | 20.52 | Alcoholic drink* |
| 21.72 | 22.23 | 23.51 | 25.55 | 25.20 | 25.70 | Tobacco* |
| $35 \cdot 43$ | 35.76 | 40.85 | 41.38 | 41.16 | 44.18 | Clothing and footwear |
| 22.23 | 24.98 | 26.79 | 29.06 | 29.78 | 33.52 | Durable household goods |
| 27.17 | 27.13 | 29.71 | 31.66 | 33.57 | 36.25 | Other goods |
| 45.08 | 42.72 | 52.64 | $52 \cdot 33$ | 58.07 | 65.44 | Transport and vehicles |
| 36.98 | 38.83 | 38.02 | 41.52 | 46.85 | 45.56 | Services |
| $1 \cdot 48$ | 1.50 | 1.73 | 1.59 | 1.71 | 1.53 | Miscellaneous $\dagger$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percentages } \\ & 100 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | Expenditure on commodity or service as a percentage of total expenditure |
| 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 12.7 | Housing |
| 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | Fuel, light and power |
| 29.1 | 28.8 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 26.4 | Food |
| 3.9 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | $4 \cdot 1$ | Alcoholic drink* |
| 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ | Tobacco* |
| 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 | Clothing and footwear |
| 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | Durable household goods |
| 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | Other goods |
| 11.8 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.1 | Transport and vehicles |
| 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 10.0 | $9 \cdot 1$ | Services |
| 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | Miscellaneous $\dagger$ |
| Numbers 3,415 |  |  |  |  |  | Composition of households in survey sample |
| 10,317 | 3,244 9,940 | -10,392 | 3,274 | 7,386 | 7,184 | Total number of households |
| 7.508 | 7.147 | 7,345 | 7,191 | 15,967 | 15,350 | Total number of adults (16 and over) |
| 3.02 | 3.06 | $2 \cdot 96$ | 3.03 | 3.00 | $2 \cdot 96$ | Number of persons per household: All persons |
| $1 \cdot 45$ | $1 \cdot 49$ | $1 \cdot 41$ | 1.47 | $1 \cdot 46$ | $1 \cdot 44$ | Malos |
| 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.52 | Females |
| 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 | Children under 2 |
| 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | Children 2 and under 5 |
| 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.53 | Children 5 and under 16 |
| 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.81 | 1.86 | 1.85 | 1.81 | Persons 16 and under 65 |
| 0.33 | $0 \cdot 32$ | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.32 | Persons 65 and over |
| 1.35 | $1 \cdot 37$ | $1 \cdot 33$ | 1.36 | 1.32 | $1 \cdot 41$ | Persons working |
| 0.16 | 0.16 | $0 \cdot 18$ | 0.17 | 0.16 | $0 \cdot 17$ | Retired persons, men over 65, women over 60 |
| 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.45 | 1.49 | - 1.52 | 1.38 | All other persons |

[^44]Tncluding children's pocket money and other expenditure not assignable elsewhhere.

[^45]TABLE 186. Average weekly household expenditure in detail 1953-1954 and
1957-1968


TABLE 186 (continued). Average weekly household expenditure in detail 1953-1954 and 1957-1968



TABLE 186 （continued）．Average weekly household expenditure in detail 1953－1954 and 1957－1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{d} \& Shillings \\
\hline Commodity or service \& \({ }_{\text {1954．}}^{1953}\) \& 1957 \& 1958 \& 1959 \& 1960 \& 1961 \& 1962 \\
\hline Alcoholic drink＊ Beer，cider，etc． Drinks，not defined \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.18 \\
\& 5.18 \\
\& \hline 1: 69 \\
\& 1.39
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.08 \\
\& 6.188 \\
\& 2.04 \\
\& 0.87
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.85 \\
\& 6.065 \\
\& 0.17 \\
\& 0.63
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
10.03 \\
6.69 \\
2.64 \\
0.70
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
10.46 \\
6.65 \\
2.93 \\
0.88 \\
0.88
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
12.28 \\
8.24 \\
3.29 \\
0.75
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}13.43 \\ 8.86 \\ 3.81 \\ 0.76 \\ \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Tobacco＊ \\
Cigarettes \\
Pipe tobacco
Cigars and snuff
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
15.94 \\
14.33 \\
1.44 \\
0.47
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
17.47 \\
15.86 \\
1.35 \\
0.26
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
17.93 \\
16.32 \\
1.38 \\
0.23
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
18.88 \\
17.22 \\
1.38 \\
0.29 \\
0.29
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
19.37 \\
17.85 \\
1.32 \\
0.21 \\
0.21
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
20.52 \\
18.80 \\
1.33 \\
0.39 \\
0.39
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}21.64 \\ 19.79 \\ 1.47 \\ 0.38 \\ \hline 3\end{array}\) \\
\hline Clothing and footwear \& 28.25 \& 29.03 \& 30.12 \& 31.53 \& 33.93 \& 34.18 \& 33.53 \\
\hline Men＇s sunder clothithing and hosiery \& \({ }_{2}^{4.71}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4.38 \\
2.38 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 4．28 \& 5.67
2.28 \& \({ }_{2}^{4.53}\) \& 5.26
2.61 \& ¢ \(\begin{aligned} \& 5.18 \\ \& 2.49\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline Women＇s outer clothing \& 6.69 \& 5.73 \& 6.46 \& 6.47 \& 8.51 \& 7.43 \& 7.12 \\
\hline Women＇s underclothing and hosiery \& 2．88 \& 3.24 \& 3.28 \& 3．48

1.53 \& 3．56
1．55 \& 4.10
1.33 \& 4.00 <br>
\hline  \& 1.04
0.89 \& 2.85 \} \& 3．08\} \& 1.53
1.33 \& 1.55
1.36
1.36 \& 1.33
1.56 \& 1.29
1.62 <br>
\hline Infants ${ }^{\text {costothing }}$ \& $0 \cdot 96$ \& 0.87 \& 0.78 \& 0.94
0.73 \& － 0.99 \& 1.10
1.10 \& 1．32 <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $3 \cdot 18$ <br>
\hline －defined \& 1.51
4.90 \& 1.31
5.31 \& 1.36
5.81 \& 1.10
6.01 \& 1.81
6.28 \& 0.83
6.88 \& 0.78
6.57 <br>
\hline Durable household goods \& ${ }^{16} \cdot 36$ \& 21.72 \& 20.63 \& 22.44 \& 20.97 \& 24.21 \& 23.78 <br>
\hline Filorr coverings \& 3.96
1.98
1 \& 6．20
2.49 \& 5.20
2.07 \& 6.10

2.17 \&  \& ＋ $\begin{aligned} & 4.34 \\ & 2.93\end{aligned}$ \& | 5.43 |
| :--- |
| 2.78 | <br>

\hline Soft furrishings and household textiles \& 2.63 \& 2.68 \& 2.33 \& 2.03 \& 2.83 \& 2.87 \& 2.63 <br>
\hline Radio television and musical instruments，including repairs \& 2．72 \& 4.32
3.23 \& 3.83
3.44
3， \& 3．60
5.22 \& 3.38
4.99 \& 3．73 \& 3．43
5.20 <br>
\hline Gas and electric appliances，including repairs \& 1.97
0.43
0.4 \& $3 \cdot 23$ \& $3 \cdot 44$ \& $5 \cdot 22$ \& 4.99 \& 5.87

0.76 \& | 5.20 |
| :--- |
| 0.67 |
| 0. | <br>

\hline Appiances other than gas or electiric appiancest \& 2．32 \& $2 \cdot 50$ \& 3.42 \& 2.97 \& 3．13\} \& ${ }_{3.33}$ \& 3．23 <br>
\hline Fire，burglary，etc．insurance of furiture，etc． \& 0.37 \& $0 \cdot 31$ \& $0 \cdot 34$ \& 35 \& 0.38 \& 0.39 \& 0.45 <br>
\hline Other goods \& 16．85 \& 20．80 \& 21.75 \& 22．18 \& 23.41 \& 25．35 \& 26.59 <br>
\hline Leather，travel and sports goods ；iewellery；fancy goods，etc．
Books，magazines and periodicals \& 1.60
3.79
3 \& 2．05 \& 1.91
4.83 \& ${ }^{2} 4.41$ \& 2.44
4.93 \& ＋5．429 \& 2．91 <br>
\hline Toys and stationery goods，etc． \& 1.91 \& 2.27 \& 2.45 \& 2.34 \& 2.45 \& 2.80 \& 2.73 <br>
\hline Medicines and surgical goods \& 1.23
1.63
1.63 \& 1.57
2.50 \& 1.59
2.56
2.56 \& 1.78
2.69 \& 1．91 \& 2．22 \& ＋ <br>
\hline Optical and photographic goods \& 0.63 \& 0.73 \& 0.66 \& 0.76 \& 2.98
0.92 \& ${ }_{1} 1.32$ \& 1.07
1 <br>
\hline Matches，soap，cleaning materials，etc． \& 3．66 \& 3．95 \& 4.10 \& 4.19 \& 4.17 \& ${ }^{4.34}$ \& 4.46 <br>
\hline Seeds，plants，flowers \& 1.02
1.39 \& 1.22
2.04 \& 1.58
2.08
2.8 \& 1.52
1.76 \& 1.59
2.02 \& 1．56 \& 1.93
2.17 <br>
\hline Netsurchases of motorvenicles，spares and accessories \&  \& 4．88 7 \& 3.48
9.94 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Purchase and maintenance of bicycles，prams，etc． \& 0．99 \& 1.20 \& ${ }_{1} 1.9$ \& 1．03 \& 0．76 \& 1．83 \& －8．53 <br>
\hline Railway fres \& ${ }^{1.95}$ \& 2.03 \& ${ }^{2} \cdot 36$ \& ${ }^{2.066}$ \& 2.45 \& ${ }^{2.43}$ \& 2.67 <br>
\hline  \& 5．79
0.67 \& 6．199

0.99 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
¢ <br>
1.36 <br>
1.36 <br>
\hline 1

 \& － 

c． <br>
1.31 <br>
1.35 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 6．45

1.48 \&  \& 7.33
1.88 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Services |
| :--- |
| Postage，telephone，telegrams |
| Cinemas |
| Theatres，sporting events，and other entertainment（excluding betting） $\qquad$ |} \& 22．86 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 1.51
2.38
2.85 \& 1.85

1.94 \& 2．11 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 1.53\end{aligned}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{2} .29$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
2.48 \\
1.33
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 2．50 ${ }_{1}^{21}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{0} 2.64$ \& ${ }_{1} .46$ \& ${ }_{1} \cdot 75$ \& ${ }_{2.64}$ \& 2.95 \& $3 \cdot 50$ \& 3.80 <br>
\hline Domestic help，etc． \& 2．14 \& 1.90 \& 1．94 \& 2．99 \& 2．35 \& 2．03 \& 2.26
2.28 <br>
\hline Haircressing
Footwear and other repairs not allocated elsewhere \& 1.54 \& 1.94

2.27 \& ${ }_{2.08}$ \& | 2． |
| :--- |
| 1.95 |
| 1.25 | \& 2.36

1.91 \& 2.96
1 \& 退 1.888 <br>
\hline Laundry cleaning nopd dyeing \& ${ }^{1.67}$ \& ${ }_{1} 178$ \& 1.83 \& 1.92 \& 2.16 \& $2 \cdot 21$ \& 2.28 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| Medical，dental and nursing fees |
| :--- |
| Subscriptions and donations；hotel and holiday expenses； miscellaneous other services |} \& 1.56

0.80
7 \& 1.40
0.72 \& 1.91
0.98
0.98 \& 2．26
0.85 \& 1.73
1.00
1.00 \& 2.57
1.00 \& 1.78
0.67 <br>
\hline \& 7.00 \& 7.72 \& 7.57 \& 9.48 \& 9．23 \& 10.62 \& 10.42 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| Miscellaneous |
| :--- |
| Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 1．53 \& $1 \cdot 37$ \& $1 \cdot 41$ \& $1 \cdot 28$ \& 1.38 \& 1.23 \& ． 60 <br>
\hline Total，All Above Expenditure \& $240 \cdot 15$ \& $285 \cdot 32$ \& 294.96 \& 309.97 \& 18 \& 343.71 \& 351 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| Other payments recorded |
| :--- |
| Income tax and surtax，payments less refunds |
| National Insurance contributions |
| Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of dwellings |
| do assurance；contributions to pension funds |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 9.18
6.37 \& ${ }_{7}^{23.25}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{24.95}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{25 \cdot 65}$ \& ${ }_{\text {26－34 }}^{26 \cdot 31}$ \& $35 \cdot 29$
$12 \cdot 38$ \& 37.94
13.73 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& $7 \cdot 98$ \& 10.48 \& $10 \cdot 96$ \& 12.30 \& 12.58 \& 13.68 \& 13.72 <br>
\hline  \& － $\begin{aligned} & 0.38 \\ & 2.32\end{aligned}$ \& 0.58
2.88 \& 0.79
2.49 \& 0.62
2.23 \& 0.53
2.08 \& 0.73
2.18 \& 0.70
2.17 <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Beats，etc．${ }_{\text {beting }} \begin{aligned} & \text { bayments／ess winnings }\end{aligned}$ \& 1.43
2.25 \& 2.39
1.88 \& 5.81
2.39 \& 3.73
1.28 \& 5.88
1.15 \& 3.24
2．49 \& 3.64
1.56 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TABLE 186 （continued）．Average weekly household expenditure in detail 1953－1954 and 1957－1968

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|r|}{hillings} \\
\hline 1963 \& 1964 \& 1965 \& 1966 \& 1967 \& 1968 \& Commodity or service \\
\hline 14．93 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16.13 \\
10.88 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{16.52}\) \& 18.96 \& 19.66 \& 20.52 \& Alcoholic drink＊ \\
\hline \({ }_{4} 9.95\) \&  \& \& 12．86 \& \& 13．62 \& \\
\hline 4．03
0.94 \& 0．573 \& 4．98
0.38 \& 5.16
0.95 \& 5.95
0.63 \& 6.19
0.71 \& Wines，spirits，etc．
Drinks，not defined \\
\hline 21.72
19.87 \& 年2．23 20.36 \& \({ }_{21}^{23.51}\) \& 25.55
23.49 \& \({ }^{25.20}\) \& 25.70 \& Tobacos＊ \\
\hline 19.87
1.47 \& － \& 1.42
1 \& 1．73
1 \& ．50 \& \({ }^{23.68} 1.43\) \& Pipe to \\
\hline 0.38 \& 0.41 \& 0.47 \& 0.33 \& 0.40 \& 0.59 \& Cigars and snuff \\
\hline  \& － 35.76 \& 40．85 \& 41.38 \& 41.16 \& 44.18 \& Clothing and footwear \\
\hline 5.50
2.73 \& 5.92
2.73 \&  \& \({ }_{2}^{6.50}\) \&  \& 7．11 \& Men＇s outer clothing \({ }^{\text {Men＇s underclothing and hosiery }}\) \\
\hline 7.56
3.91 \& 8．48 \& \({ }^{9.61}\) \& 10.56 \& 10.02 \& 10.40 \& Women＇s outer clothing \\
\hline 3.91
1.42 \& 3.98
1.20 \& 4.37
1.87 \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 4.36 \\ \& 1.53 \\ \& 1.5\end{aligned}\) \& 4.09
1.56 \& 4．69
1.86
1.8 \& Women＇s underciothing and hosiery \\
\hline 1.77 \& 1.48 \& 1.95 \& 1.52 \& 1.76 \& 2.01 \& Birls ciothing \\
\hline 1.36
3.26 \& 1.34
2.74 \& ＋ \(\begin{aligned} \& 1.37 \\ \& 3.13\end{aligned}\) \& 1.50
3.10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.68 \\
3.08 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(1 \cdot 70\)
3.20 \& Infants \({ }^{\text {d }}\) Clothing \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Clothing materials and making－up charges clothing not fully \\
\hline 6．88 \& \({ }_{6.92}\) \& 7.89 \&  \& 1.26
8.04 \& 1.95
8.95 \& \({ }_{\text {dootwear }}\) \\
\hline 22.23 \& 24.98 \& 26.79 \& 29.06 \& 29.78 \& 33.52 \& Durable household goods \\
\hline  \& \(\begin{array}{r}5.91 \\ 3.08 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 6.19 \\ \& 3.57\end{aligned}\) \& － \(\begin{gathered}4.83 \\ 5.19\end{gathered}\) \&  \&  \& Furniture，including repairs \\
\hline 2.79 \& 2：17 \& 2.89 \& 3.66 \& 3.42 \& 4.08 \& Soft furisishings and household textiles \\
\hline 3.53
5.06
5． \& 3.35
5.92
S \& 3.46
6.21 \& 4.24
6.41 \&  \& 4． 13
7.33 \& Racio，television and musical instruments，including repairs \\
\hline 0.43 \& 0.61 \& \({ }_{0} 0.37\) \& \({ }_{0} 0.45\) \& 0.56 \& \({ }_{0} 0.56\) \& Geas and eiectric appiances，inclucing repairs \\
\hline 3.73
0.46
0.46 \& \(\begin{array}{r}3.45 \\ 0.50 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 3.54
0.55 \& 3.72
0.55 \& 4.12
0.69 \& 4.61
0.69 \& China，glass，cutlery，hardware，ironmongery etc． \\
\hline 27.17 \& 27.13 \& 29.71 \& 31.66 \& 33.57 \& 36.25 \& Other goods \\
\hline 3.17
5.63
5.63 \& 3.06
5.73

5 \& －${ }_{\text {3．43 }}^{6.41}$ \&  \& 4.17
6.95 \& 4.51
7.90 \& Leather，travel and sports goods：jewellery；fancy goods <br>
\hline －${ }_{\text {5 }}$ \& 2．88 \& 6.29

3.29 \& | 6．69 |
| :--- |
| 3.68 | \&  \& 7.90

4.60 \& Books，magazines and periodicials <br>
\hline 2.33 \& 2.34 \& 2.10 \& 2.07 \& 2.16 \& $2 \cdot 41$ \& Medicines and surgical goods． <br>
\hline 3．74
1.31 \& $\xrightarrow{3.09}$ \& － $\begin{array}{r}4.29 \\ 1.47\end{array}$ \& 4．47
1.69 \& 4.69
2.16
2． \& 5．13
$1: 95$
¢ \& Toilet requisites，cosmetics，etc． <br>
\hline 4.57 \& 4.48 \& 4.77 \& 4.91 \& 4.77 \& 4.85 \& Matches，soap，cleaning materials，etc． <br>
\hline 1.45
2.28 \& 1.64
2.01
2 \& 1.71
2.28 \& 1．811 \&  \& $\begin{array}{r}2.19 \\ \begin{array}{r}2.71\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& Seeds，plants，flowers <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Animals and pets <br>
\hline ${ }^{45}{ }^{46.08}$ \& 42． 72
12.69 \& 52.64
20.20 \& 52.33
15.00 \& 58.07
18.38 \& 65．44
24.42 \& Transport and vehiclos
Net purchases of motor veh <br>
\hline 15.61 \& 16.98 \& 19.05 \& 22.43 \& 24.85 \& 26.99 \& Maintenance and running of motorvenhicles <br>
\hline 1．00 \& 0.74
2.78

2 \& 0.97
2.69 \&  \& O．
$\substack{0.94 \\ 3.03}$ \& 0.90
2.82 \& Purchase and maintenance of bicycles，prams，etc． <br>
\hline ${ }_{7}^{2.77}$ \& $\underset{\substack{2.16 \\ \\ \hline}}{ }$ \&  \& 3.44
8.07 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.03 \\ & 7.92\end{aligned}$ \& 2.82
7.77 \& <br>
\hline $2 \cdot 25$ \& $2 \cdot 37$ \& 1.77 \& ${ }_{2.66}$ \& 2．95 \& 2.53 \& Bus，etctifares Other trave and transport <br>
\hline 36．98 \& － 38.83 \& ${ }^{38} 8.02$ \& ${ }^{41} .52$ \& 46.85 \& 45.56
4.20
1 \& Servicos <br>
\hline ${ }_{1}^{2} 12$ \& 2.71
1.24 \& 3.12
1.37 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.47 \\ & 1.48\end{aligned}$ \& 3.85
1.26 \& 4.20
1.21 \& ${ }_{\text {Postage }}$ Cinemas <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Theatres，
betting） <br>
\hline 4.99

2.87 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4.47 <br>
3.08 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

4．61 <br>
2． 48 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \&  \&  \&  \& Radio and television，licences and rental <br>

\hline 2．98 \& － \& 3．47 \& 近 \& － \&  \&  <br>
\hline 1.76
2.26 \& 1.63
2.27
2 \& 1.56
2.31
2.31 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 2.50 \\ & \text { 2．}\end{aligned}$ \& 1.65
$\left.\begin{array}{l}1.59\end{array}\right)$
2.59 \& 1.51
2.41 \& Footweer and other repairs not allocated elsewhere <br>
\hline ¢ ${ }_{\text {2．}}^{1.43}$ \& 2.04
1.31
1 \& 2．
2．
1.28 \& 2．
$\substack{\text { a } \\ 0.98}$ \& （ ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 . 6 9}$ 1．37 \& 2．
2．86
1.07 \& Leaundy，cleaning and eveelig <br>
\hline \& \& $1 \cdot 28$ \& 0.98 \& \& 1.07 \&  <br>
\hline 13.24 \& 14.57 \& 13.16 \& 14.85 \& 19.17 \& 17.09 \& Susiscellaneous other services <br>

\hline $1 \cdot 48$ \& 50 \& 1.73 \& 1.59 \& 1.71 \& 1.53 \& | Piscollaneous |
| :--- |
| Pocket money to children and other expenditure not assignable elsewhere | <br>

\hline 382.73 \& 369.99 \& 425.07 \& 445.58 \& 468.49 \& 498.61 \& Total，All Above Expenditure <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Other payments recorded <br>
\hline 37.93 \& ${ }_{16.18}^{44}$ \& 17．56 \&  \& $\stackrel{62.99}{19.94}$ \& chat 20.69 \& Income tax and surtax，payments
National Insurance contriutions <br>
\hline ${ }^{14.38}$ \& 11.67 \& 21.77 \& \& \& \& Mortgage and other payments for purchase or alteration of
dwelings <br>
\hline 15.03 \& 14.74 \& $15 \cdot 81$ \& 18.08 \& 19.24 \& 20.97 \& Life assurance；contributions to pension funds <br>
\hline 0.73
2.38 \& 0.66
2.07 \& 0． 89
2.29 \& 0.72
2.76 \& 0.85
2.15 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 2.32\end{aligned}$ \& friendly societies
frent insurance；subscriptions to sick clubs， <br>
\hline 7.05
3.05 \& （ $\begin{aligned} & 5.72 \\ & 3.39\end{aligned}$ \& 11.67
3.22 \& － $\begin{gathered}6 \cdot 10 \\ 3.60\end{gathered}$ \& 10.11
3.98 \& 9.89

1.88 \& | Purchase of savings certificates；sums deposited in savings banks，etc． |
| :--- |
| ts less winnings | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

－The recorded oxpenditiures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be understated．

TABLE 187. Distribution of households by household income 1953-1954 and

| United Kingdom |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Source: Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-1954. Family Expenditure Surveys 1957-1968

TABLE 187 (continued). Distribution of households by household income 1953-1954 and 1957-1968


Uder E
-
$£ 8$ and under $£ 10$
,

TABLE 188．Average weekly household income and expenditure，by composition of household 1953－1954 and 1961－1968

United Kingdom

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 19533 \\
& 1954
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1961 \& 1963 \& 1965 \& 1966 \& 1967 \& 1968 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{household－one adult} <br>
\hline Total number of households \& 1，306 \& 494 \& 470 \& 554 \& 459 \& 1，090 \& 1，161 <br>
\hline Average weakly household income \& Shillings \& \& 188.34 \& 219.91 \& \& \& <br>
\hline ， \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Average weekly household expenditure Group totals \& 97.68 \& 153．37 \& 172.41 \& 187.16 \& 194.85 \& 222.37 \& 228.02 <br>
\hline $\xrightarrow{\text { Housing }}$ Fuel，light and power \& 15.68
8.20 \& 24.76
13.39 \& 30.58
16.63 \& 35．85 \& 38.40
17.88 \& 41.71
20.04 \& 47.86
21.98 <br>
\hline Food \& 29.47 \& 41.70 \& ${ }_{45} 176$ \& ${ }^{17} \cdot 44$ \& 49.57 \& 54．15 \& 55.53 <br>
\hline Alcoholic drink \& － \& 3.84
6.08

6 \& 5.56
6.39 \& ${ }_{6}^{6 \cdot 68}$ \& 4.63
6.09 \& 8.53
8.28 \& <br>
\hline Clothing and footwear \& ${ }_{8}$ \& －${ }^{6.08}$ \& ＋12．16 \& 69.98
13.68 \& 6.09
15.20 \& 8． 28
15.42 \& $\begin{array}{r}7.63 \\ 15.87 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Durable household goods \& $5 \cdot 46$
6.65
6.65 \& 11.08
10.96 \& 10.40
11.81
10 \& 9．04 \& 12．09 \& 10.51

14.51 \& | 12.35 |
| :--- |
| 15.22 |
| 1 | <br>

\hline Transport and vehicles \& 5．83 \& 8．80 \& 11．81 \& ＋12．30 \& $\xrightarrow{112.71}$ \& 退 2.51 \& ＋16．52 <br>
\hline Services ${ }_{\text {Miscellaneous }}$ \& 11.29
0.24 \& $\xrightarrow{20.65} 0$ \& $\xrightarrow{21.25} 0.07$ \& $\underset{\substack{24.79 \\ 0.13}}{ }$ \& $\xrightarrow{26 \cdot 24} \begin{array}{r}0.06\end{array}$ \& $\xrightarrow{28.58} \mathbf{0 . 2 3}$ \& $\xrightarrow{27.74} \begin{aligned} & 0.09\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{household－man and woman} <br>
\hline Total number of households \& 3，093 \& 939 \& 906 \& 898 \& 910 \& 2，016 \& 1，936 <br>
\hline Average weekly household income \& Shillings \& \& 386.51 \& 441.28 \& 477.42 \& $516 \cdot 12$ \& $533 \cdot 90$ <br>
\hline Average weekly household expenditure \& 202．19 \& 294．67 \& 330.50 \& 366.64 \& $370 \cdot 85$ \& 407.70 \& $441 \cdot 14$ <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { Group } \\ \text { Housing }}}{ }$ \& 21.76 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Fuell light and power
Food \& 11.03
62.21 \& 20．65 \& ${ }^{24.77}$ \& 25：00 \& 24．78 \& 26．40 \& 29．63 <br>
\hline Alcoholic drink \& \％ 7.66 \& a

10.15 \& 13.28
18 \& 14．80 \& ＋16．14 \& 17.19
17 \& ＋17．72 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Tobacco }}^{\text {Clothing and footwear }}$ \& 13.51
19.99 \& － 16.62 \& 18．32 \& ${ }^{21.01}$ \& 22．10 \& 22．69 \& ${ }^{23.42}$ <br>
\hline Clorthing and footwear \& $\xrightarrow{19.99}$ \& 27．12 \& 26．02 \& 30.45
25.05 \& ${ }_{23}^{33} 52$ \& 退31．40 \& －${ }_{35.23}^{33}$ <br>
\hline Other goods ${ }_{\text {Transport and vehicles }}$ \& 14.15 \&  \& ${ }^{25.03}$ \& 24.41 \& 25．42 \& ${ }^{28} \cdot 6.67$ \& 30．71 <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { Transport and vehicles } \\ \text { Services }}}{\text { Til }}$ \& \& \& 35.49
33.07 \& 39.48
34.94 \& －39．39 \&  \& 57.35
40.27 <br>
\hline Miscellaneous \& 0.67 \& 0.11 \& 0.23 \& － 0.45 \& 0．28 \& 0.27 \& 0.17 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{household－man，woman and child} <br>
\hline Total number of households \& 1，665 \& 394 \& 423 \& 326 \& 341 \& 745 \& 741 <br>
\hline Average weekly household income \& Shillings \& ．． \& $432 \cdot 98$ \& $506 \cdot 13$ \& 546.22 \& 543.64 \& 612.02 <br>
\hline Average weekly household expenditure \& 227.05 \& $346 \cdot 23$ \& 374．43 \& 459.36 \& 445.56 \& $452 \cdot 34$ \& 505.85 <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { Group totals } \\ \text { Housing }}}{ }$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Fuel ，ight and power \& ${ }_{11}^{20.78}$ \& 20．60 \& ${ }^{24.27}$ \& －26．44 \& 28．53 \& ${ }^{59} 9$ \& ${ }_{31}^{67.52}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Alco }}$ Food ${ }^{\text {a }}$（ic drink \& 76.43
6.93 \& 104.95
10.97 \& 106.68
11.03 \& 121.76
14.31 \& 120.89
16.89 \& 122.86
17.11 \& $\begin{array}{r}132.09 \\ 17.54 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ <br>
\hline Tobacco \& 15.75 \& 22.55 \& 20.51 \& 21.29 \& 25.52 \& 26.02 \& <br>
\hline Clitring and footwear \& 24．38 \& 32．83 \& － 3 3．35 \& ${ }^{40.88}$ \& 41．47 \& 37．57 \& ${ }^{42} \times 22$ <br>
\hline Durabe household goods \& 15.87
17.07 \& 24．15
26．38 \&  \& 36.16
32.89 \& 34.59
32.65 \& 34.64

32.25 \& | 33.25 |
| :--- |
| 38.08 | <br>

\hline Transport and vehicles \& 16.59 \& 36.41 \& \& \& ${ }_{5664} 5145$ \& 55.14 \& ${ }_{72} 7.47$ <br>
\hline Services ${ }_{\text {Miscellaneous }}$ \& 19.86
1.49 \& 35.72
2．00 \& 32.93
1.99 \& 43.70
2.76 \& 32.19
1.52 \& 41.31
2.06 \& 43.64
1.72 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Sources：Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953－1954．
Family Expenditure Surveys $1961-1968$ ．

TABLE 188 （continued）．Average weekly household income and expenditure，by composition of household 1953－1954 and 1961－1968

|  | $1953-19$ | 1961 | 1963 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HOUSEHOLD－MAN，WOMAN AND TWO CHILDREN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 1，447 | 370 | 350 | 345 | 345 | 841 | 818 |
| Average weekly household income | Shillings |  | $467 \cdot 76$ | 493.43 | 576.48 | 592.73 | 642.63 |
| Average weekly household expendizure Group totals | 245.60 | 356．13 | $420 \cdot 11$ | 448.94 | 465.54 | 499.91 | 535.91 |
|  | － 13.14 | 31.54 21.34 | 48.57 28.15 | ${ }_{29}^{48.58}$ | 㐌3．866 | － $\begin{aligned} & 56.78 \\ & 33.13\end{aligned}$ | 68.97 34.06 |
| Food | 87.12 | 118.13 | ${ }^{127.66}$ | ${ }_{136.18}$ | 142.22 | 143．44 |  |
| Alcoholic drink | 6．20 | 11.22 21．39 | 13．87 | 15．10 | 18．32 |  | 16.96 23.91 |
| Tobacco Clothing and footwear | 14.98 27.64 | － 21.39 | 21.80 35.74 | －${ }_{43}^{22.94}$ | 23.79 38.93 | $22 \cdot 91$ $41 \cdot 20$ | $23 \cdot 91$ $46 \cdot 10$ |
| Durable household goods | $19 \cdot 10$ | 31.03 | 28.74 | 27.37 | 25.76 | 34.46 | 33.39 |
| Other goods | 18.24 | 27.03 | 30.35 | 32．78 | 35.97 | ${ }^{37.63}$ | 41.10 |
| Transport and vehicles | 14.30 20.53 | 31.45 28.47 2 | 51．14 $38 \cdot 54$ | 57.16 32.26 | 49.94 44.09 | 61.18 48.37 |  |
| Services ${ }_{\text {Miscellaneous }}$ | 20．53 | 28.47 2.07 | 38.54 3.57 | 32.26 3.57 | 44.09 3.02 | $48 \cdot 37$ 3 | 49．56 2.94 |
| household－man，woman and three or more children |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total number of households | 867 | 248 | 250 | 259 | 239 | 591 | 571＊ |
| Average weekly household income | Shillings | ．． | 448.71 | 508.40 | 538.44 | 573.07 | $642 \cdot 13$ |
| Average weekly household expenditure | $238 \cdot 77$ | 398．81 | 410.98 | 472.35 | $487 \cdot 28$ | 511.72 | $580 \cdot 61$ |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Group totals } \\ \text { Housing }}}{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fuel，light and power |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}26.07 \\ 144.57 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 30．999 | 33.58 160.01 10 | 33.37 34． 168 | －36．30 |
| ${ }_{\text {Flod }}^{\text {Alcodolic drink }}$ | 95． 14 <br> 6.86 | ＋138．07 | －144．34 | 150.86 15 | 16.02 10.018 | － 16.90 |  |
| Tobacco | 16.57 | ${ }^{22 \cdot 82}$ | 22.24 | 24.72 | ${ }^{26.66}$ | 27.69 | 28.39 |
| Clothing and footwear | 24．34 | ${ }^{33} 8.87$ | －${ }^{36 \cdot 12}$ | ${ }^{45} 1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 41．33 | 43．17 | 56．52 |
| Durable household goods | 13.10 16.76 | 28．75 |  | 30.71 36.14 | 29.67 37.18 | 30.95 34.59 | ${ }_{4}^{36.84}$ |
| Transport and vehicles | 11.83 | 34.86 | 34.50 | 44.76 | 50.21 | 62.29 | 66.05 |
| Sersices | 17.94 | 30．13 | 32．20 | 41.99 3.94 | 39.10 4.62 | 40．75 | $46 \cdot 26$ 4.19 |
| Miscellaneous | 2.52 | $3 \cdot 32$ | 3.12 | 3．84 | $4 \cdot 62$ | $4 \cdot 06$ | 4.19 |

[^46]| Wales | Midand | North Western | Scotland | Northern | United Kingdom |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $240 \cdot 50$ | $254 \cdot 47$ | 243.03 | 228.52 | 251.80 | $240 \cdot 19$ | Average weekly household expenditure |
| 76.36 | 74.83 | 76.66 | 69.66 | 65.57 | $75 \cdot 49$ | expenditure per person |
| 18.68 | 19.46 | 21.70 | 16.32 | 15.53 | $21 \cdot 22$ | ,. on housing |

Source: Report of an Enquiry into Household Expenditiure in 1953-1954, and Gazette, March 1965

TABLE 190 (continued). Household income and expenditure, by region 1961-1963

| ded |  |  |  |  |  | Shillings: Average of three years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wales | Midand | North Western | Scotland | Northern <br> Ireland | United <br> Kingdom |  |
| 381.37 | 471.04 | 407.38 | 390.05 | .. | 416.63 | Average weekly household income |
| 125.04 | 150.01 | 133.57 | 119.65 | . | 137.50 | , income per person |
| 340.78 | 393.11 | 351.76 | 346.43 | .. | 359.45 | , housahold expenditure |
| 111.88 | 125.20 | $115 \cdot 43$ | 106.26 | .. | 118.80 | " expenditure per person |
| 31.08 | 38.48 | 34.06 | 29.67 | . | 35.76 | on housing |

Source: Family Expenditure Survey Report 1963 and Gazette, March 1965

TABLE 191 (continued). Household income and expenditure, by region 1962-1968

| Shillings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Greater } \\ & \text { London } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rest of } \\ & \text { Sooth } \\ & \text { East } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { South } \\ & \text { West } \end{aligned}$ | Wales | Scotland | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Northern } \\ & \text { Ireland } \end{aligned}$ | United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |
| 481.02 | 441.98 | 420.01 | 373.29 | $397 \cdot 21$ | . | 426.53 | Averag | veek | seh | come | 1962-63. |
| $582 \cdot 61$ | 543.09 | 463.76 | 454.44 | $477 \cdot 37$ | . | 503.38 | " | " | " | " | 1964-66 |
| $683 \cdot 32$ | $630 \cdot 80$ | 557.28 | 522.50 | 554.46 | 493.07 | $582 \cdot 30$ | " | " | " | " | 1967-68 |
| 173.12 | 151.75 | $143 \cdot 46$ | 124.63 | 120.28 | . | $140 \cdot 99$ | Averag | eek | me | arson | 1962-63 |
| 206.54 | 183.65 | 155.72 | $150 \cdot 17$ | 148.27 | . | 166.86 | " | " | " | " | 1964-66 |
| 245.43 | $211 \cdot 17$ | 186.91 | $173 \cdot 51$ | 178.33 | 139.05 | $195 \cdot 48$ | " | " | " | " | 1967-68 |
| 416.65 | 366.61 | 372.76 | 330.83 | 356.88 | . | 367.32 | Averag | eek | seho | enditure | 1962-63 |
| 492.43 | 439.66 | $382 \cdot 96$ | 332.53 | 416.62 | . | $420 \cdot 21$ | " | " | " | " | $1964-66$ |
| 560.01 | 517.00 | 474.83 | 452.76 | 467.92 | 469.09 | 482.55 | " | " | " | " | 1967-68 |
| 149.86 | 125.88 | 127.32 | 110.46 | 108.07 | . | $121 \cdot 40$ | Averag | eekl | ndi | er person | 1962-63 |
| 174.57 | 148.68 | 128.59 | 126.41 | 129.40 | . | 139.29 | " | " | " | " | 1964-66 |
| 201.14 | 173.08 | 159.26 | $150 \cdot 35$ | $150 \cdot 49$ | 132.29 | 161.99 | " | " | " | " | 1967-68 |
| 52.76 | 44.34 | 36.23 | $30 \cdot 41$ | 30.08 | .. | 37.50 | Averag | eekl | ndit | housing | 1962-63 |
| 71.38 | 56.78 | 45.27 | $42 \cdot 41$ | 35.16 | . | 47.96 | " | " | " | " | 1964-66 |
| 85.28 | 70.05 | $65 \cdot 69$ | 49.77 | 43.64 | 36.71 | 58.50 | " | " | " | " | 1967-68 |

[^47]| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Shillings |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1961 |  | 1962 |  | 1963 |  | 1964 |  |

Source: Family Expenditure Surveys 1961-1968.

TABLE 193. Number of households, by type of tenure, in Household and Family Expenditure Surveys 1953-1954 and 1957-1968

| Type | ${ }_{\substack{19535 \\ 1954}}$ | 1957 | 58 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 6 | 1967 | 968 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Renting unfurrished accommodation | 8.163 | 1,651 | 1.748 | 1,757 | 2,006 | 1,853 | 1.933 | 1.799 | 1,752 | $\overline{1,807}$ | 1,633 | 3 | 3,447 |
| Unfurrished local authority accommodation | - ${ }_{5,500}^{2,63}$ | ${ }_{951}^{700}$ | ${ }_{907}^{841}$ | 818 939 | 1.062 | ${ }_{923}^{930}$ | ${ }^{1,009}$ | ${ }_{869}^{930}$ | ${ }_{859}^{893}$ | ${ }^{1,000}$ | 678 | ${ }^{2,349}$ | 1,268 |
| Renting furnished accommodation | 350 | 125 | 118 | ${ }^{123}$ | 101 | 124 | 137 | ${ }^{94}$ | 113 | 104 | 107 | ${ }_{206}^{274}$ | ${ }_{221}^{202}$ |
| Living rent-ftreo Ling ine dwellin | 3,967 | ${ }_{957}$ | 1,012 | 1,100 | 1,284 | 1,396 | 1,403 | 1.389 | 1.247 | 1,356 | 1,427 | 3.329 | 3,314 |
| Dwellings in process of purchase | +1,982 | ${ }_{424}^{533}$ | ${ }_{461}^{551}$ | 626 474 | ${ }_{603}^{681}$ | 723 673 | 733 670 | 754 635 | 669 668 | 669 666 | 778 649 | $\stackrel{\text { 1,443 }}{1,886}$ | 1,467 |

TABLE 194. Proportion of households possessing certain amenities 1959-1968

| United Kingdom |  |  |  |  | Percentage of households in F.E.S. s. sample |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1959 | 1960 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { Television* } \\ \text { Teleshone }}}$ | 66 | 73 | 80 20 | 81 22 | ${ }_{25}^{83}$ | 84 26 | ${ }_{29}^{90}$ |
| Washing machine | 34 | $\stackrel{36}{36}$ | 53 <br> 34 | 57 41 | 62 45 4 | .. |  |
| Refrigerator | 15 <br> 24 | ${ }_{25}^{21}$ | ${ }_{37}^{34}$ | 41 40 | 45 44 | 45 | 48 |
| Full or partial central heating |  |  | 7 | 9 | 13 | .. |  |

*For 1959,1960 and 1968 the figures are based on physical possession; for other years on payment of licence.

+ For $1959-1966$ the figures are based on physical possession: for 1967 -1968 on payment of road tax.
Source: Family Expenditure Surveys 1959-1968.
TABLE 195. Proportion of households possessing certain amenities, by region 1964-1966

Percentage of households in F.E.S. sample: Average of three years

|  | North | Yorkshire and Humberside | $\begin{aligned} & \text { East } \\ & \text { Madd } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { East }}{\text { Anglia }}$ | ${ }_{\text {South }}^{\text {Sout }}$ | Grater London | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rest of } \\ & \text { South } \\ & \text { East } \end{aligned}$ | South | Wales | $\begin{aligned} & \text { West } \\ & \text { Meid } \\ & \text { Hands } \end{aligned}$ | West | Scotand | ${ }_{\text {Unitad }}^{\text {Uingdom }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Telephone <br> Washing machine <br> Refrigerator <br> Full or partial central heating | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 75 \\ & 75 \\ & 25 \\ & 38 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 76 \\ 29 \\ 25 \\ 35 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 76 \\ 36 \\ 46 \\ 12 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 52 \\ & 37 \\ & 50 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 46 \\ & 60 \\ & 44 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 44 \\ & 64 \\ & 39 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 48 \\ & 57 \\ & 49 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 47 \\ & 45 \\ & 46 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 52 \\ 35 \\ 45 \end{array} \\ & \hline 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 53 \\ 33 \\ 44 \\ 94 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \\ 66 \\ 34 \\ 33 \\ 63 \\ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \\ 58 \\ 56 \\ 32 \\ 32 \\ 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 57 \\ & 40 \\ & 40 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |

[^48]Source: Family Expendiure Surveys 1964-1966.

TABLE 197. Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes: summary for 1893-1968

Great Britain and Northern Ireland

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Year} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of stoppages beginning in year*} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Number of workers involved in stoppages beginning in year \(\dagger\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Aggregate number of working days lost in stoppages in progress
in year §} \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Allindusties
and sevices} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\underset{\substack{\text { Coal } \\ \text { mining }}}{ }\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{All industries and servic} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Coal mining (000's)} \& All industries
and sevices \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Coal } \\ \text { mining }}}{\text { chen }}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Direotly } \\
\& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Indirectly } \ddagger \ddagger \\
\& \left(000{ }^{\prime}\right.
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total' } \\
\& \text { (000's) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& (000's) \& (000's) \\
\hline 1893 \& 599 \& 139 \& 597 \& 37 \& \({ }_{6}^{634}\) \& \({ }_{203}\) \& 30,439 \& 27.978
6.479 \\
\hline 1893
1895
189 \& 903
728 \& 227
174
1 \& \({ }_{205}^{254}\) \& 68
54 \& \(\begin{array}{r}322 \\ 259 \\ \hline 29\end{array}\) \& 216
82 \& \({ }^{9,506}\) \& 6,979 \\
\hline 1896 \& 906 \& 159 \& \({ }^{142}\) \& \({ }_{50}^{54}\) \& \({ }^{192}\) \& 61
58
58 \& -3,565 \& \({ }_{865}^{765}\) \\
\hline 1897 \& \({ }_{888}^{885}\) \& \({ }_{116}^{116}\) \& 166
199 \&  \& \({ }_{252}^{229}\) \& 175 \& \({ }_{15,257}^{10,37}\) \& 12,806 \\
\hline 18989
1898 \& \({ }_{710}^{695}\) \& \({ }_{92}\) \& \({ }_{137}\) \& \({ }_{42}\) \& 179 \& 45 \& \({ }_{2,503}\) \& 450 \\
\hline 1900 \& 633 \& 122 \& \({ }^{132}\) \& 53 \& 185 \& 70 \& (3,088 \& 440
1742 \\
\hline \({ }_{1902}^{1901}\) \& 631
432 \& 186
161 \& 111
115 \& 68
140 \& 179
255 \& 108
207 \& \({ }_{3,438}\) \& 2,395 \\
\hline 1903 \& 380 \& 113 \& 93 \& 23 \& 116 \& 60 \& 2, 2,320 \& 1,215 \\
\hline \({ }^{1904}\) \& - 346 \& 100
83 \& 56
67 \& \(\begin{array}{r}31 \\ 25 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{92}^{87}\) \& 40 \& \({ }_{2}^{1,368}\) \& 1,129 \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1906}\) \& 349
479 \& 81 \& 158 \& 60 \& 218 \& 82 \& -3,019 \& 793
530 \\
\hline 1997
1908 \& 585
389 \& 87
136 \& 100
221 \& \({ }_{72}^{46}\) \& 146
293 \& \({ }_{86}^{50}\) \& 2,148
2,785 \& 1.275 \\
\hline 1909 \& 422 \& 195 \& 168 \& 129 \& 297 \& \({ }_{2}^{270}\) \& -2,687 \& 2,169 \\
\hline 1990 \& 527 \& \({ }_{170}^{211}\) \& \({ }_{824}^{384}\) \& 130
128
128 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
514 \\
952 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{139}^{295}\) \& 10,155 \& 4,065 \\
\hline 1911 \& \({ }_{834}^{872}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
170 \\
147 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& -1.232 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
128 \\
230 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& -952 \& 1,106 \& 40,890 \& 31,561 \\
\hline 1913 \& 1.4599 \& 163 \& 497 \& 167 \& \& 203 \& 9,804 \& 1,298 \\
\hline 1914
1915
1915 \& 9772 \& \(\begin{array}{r}158 \\ \\ \hline 9\end{array}\) \& \({ }^{326}\) \& 121
47 \& \({ }_{448}^{447}\) \& 271
298 \& 9,878
2,953 \& \({ }^{3,641}\) \\
\hline \({ }^{1915}\) \& \({ }_{532}\) \& \({ }^{67}\) \& \({ }_{2} 235\) \& 41 \& 276 \& -62 \& 2,446 \& \({ }^{31711}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{1919}^{1917}\) \& 730
1165 \& 128 \& \({ }_{923}^{575}\) \& \({ }_{193}^{297}\) \& - \(\begin{array}{r}872 \\ \hline 116\end{array}\) \& - 274 \& 5,647
5,875 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,165}\) \\
\hline \({ }^{1919}\) \& +1,352 \& - 212 \& 2.401
2,793 \& 190

153 \& - ${ }_{\text {2,591 }}^{1,932}$ \& 906
1414 \& 34,969
26,568 \& $\begin{array}{r}7,441 \\ 17.424 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1921}^{1920}$ \& ${ }^{1} 1.607$ \& ${ }_{147}$ \& 1,770 \& 153
31 \& 1,801 \& 1,251 \& 85,872 \& 72,693 <br>

\hline ${ }^{1922}$ \& | 576 |
| :--- |
| 628 |
| 808 | \& ${ }^{155}$ \& | 512 |
| :--- |
| 343 | \& 40

62 \& ${ }_{405}^{552}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
118 <br>
188 <br>
\hline 188

 \& 10,672 \& 

1,246 <br>
1,183 <br>
\hline 1824
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline ${ }_{1924}$ \& 710 \& 190 \& 558 \& ${ }_{50}^{55}$ \& ${ }_{641}^{663}$ \& 137
130
13 \& ${ }_{7}^{8,424}$ \&  <br>
\hline ${ }_{1926}^{1925}$ \& 603
323 \& 164
63 \& 2,724 \& ${ }_{10}^{40}$ \& 2,734 \& 1,105 \& 162,233 \& 146,434 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1927}$ \& 308
302
302 \& 110 \& 90 \& 18 \& 108
124
124 \& ${ }_{82}^{73}$ \& +1,174 \& 688
452 <br>

\hline ${ }_{1929}^{1928}$ \& ${ }_{431}$ \& 153 \& 493 \& ${ }_{40}^{44}$ \& | 533 |
| :--- |
| 53 |
| 18 | \& 1989 \& 8, ${ }_{8}^{1,289}$ \& ${ }_{563}^{576}$ <br>

\hline 19390
1931 \& ${ }_{420}^{422}$ \& 150
147 \& ${ }_{424}^{286}$ \& ${ }_{66}^{21}$ \& ${ }_{490}$ \& 149
281 \& 4,983
6,983 \& - 2,848 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1933}$ \& 389
357

357 \& -111 \& | 337 |
| :--- |
| 114 |
| 1 | \& 42

22 \& $\begin{array}{r}379 \\ 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{72} 7$ \& ${ }^{6,488}$ \& ${ }_{446}^{287}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1934}$ \& 471 \& 143 \& 109 \& 25 \& ${ }_{134}^{136}$ \& 73 \& 9,959 \& ${ }_{365}$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{19335}$ \& 553
818 \& 217
270 \& ${ }_{241}^{230}$ \& 41 \& 271
316 \& 200
182 \& 1,955
1,829 \& ${ }_{\text {1,362 }}^{1,368}$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{1937}$ \& 1,129 \& 457
363 \& 388
211
210 \& 209
63 \& 597

274 \& 393
174
18 \& ${ }_{1}^{3,4334}$ \& 1,496
697 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1939}$ \& ${ }_{940}$ \& 304
404 \& ${ }_{246}^{241}$ \& ${ }_{91}^{63}$ \& ${ }_{337}$ \& 206
190 \& 1,364
1,360 \& 565 <br>
\hline 1940
1941 \& -922 \& 381
470 \& ${ }_{225}^{225}$ \& 74
63 \& 299

360 \& | 190 |
| :--- |
| 154 | \& 1940

1,079 \& ${ }_{335}^{505}$ <br>
\hline -1942 \& (1, $\begin{aligned} & 1,303 \\ & 1,785 \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ \& 526
883 \& 349
354
454 \& 107
103

103 \& | 456 |
| :--- |
| 55 |
| 57 | \& $\begin{array}{r}252 \\ 294 \\ \hline 29\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}1,527 \\ 1,888 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \% 890 <br>

\hline -1944 \& ${ }_{\text {2,194 }}^{1,785}$ \& -1,253 \& 716 \& $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ 105 \\ \hline 103 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{821}$ \& 568 \& 3,714 \& 2,480 <br>
\hline 1945

1946 \& | 2,293 |
| :--- |
| 2,205 | \& 1,3306

1,329 \& 447
405 \& 84
121 \& 531
526 \& 243
217 \& 2,1835
2,158 \& 641
422 <br>
\hline 1947 \& ${ }^{1} 1.721$ \& 1,053 \& 489
424
3 \& 131 \& 620
624
424 \& 308
189
189 \&  \& ${ }_{464}^{912}$ <br>
\hline 1948
1949 \& -1,759 \& 1,116
874 \& 324
313 \& 100

120 \& ${ }_{4}^{424} 4$ \& | 189 |
| :--- |
| 248 |
| 18 | \& $\begin{array}{r}1,944 \\ 1,807 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{7}^{464}$ <br>

\hline 19500 \& +1,339 \& 860
1.058
1 \& 269
336 \& 33
43 \& 302

379 \& | 142 |
| :--- |
| 135 |
| 1 | \& 1,389 \& ${ }_{350}^{431}$ <br>

\hline 1952 \& 1,714 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,2221}$ \& | 303 |
| :--- |
| 303 | \& 112 \& 415 \& | 135 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 284 |
| 168 | \& +1,792 \& | 650 |
| :---: |
| 63 |
| 63 | <br>

\hline 1953
1954 \& 1,746

1,989 \& +1,464 \& 1, ${ }^{1,329}$ \& ${ }_{46}^{41}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,370 <br>
448 <br>
\hline

 \& 

168 <br>
204 <br>
\hline 184

 \& 

2,184 <br>
2,457 <br>
\hline 1007
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{468}^{393}$ <br>

\hline 1955 \& 2,419 \& - 1,788 \& 599
464 \& 60
43 \& 659
507 \& 354
241 \& - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3,781 } \\ & \text { 2,083 }\end{aligned}$ \& .1122 <br>

\hline 19967 \& 2,859 \& 2, ${ }_{2}^{2,276}$ \& 1, 1,264 \& | 43 |
| :--- |
| 81 |
| 1 | \& 1, 1.507 \& ${ }_{2} 245$ \& ${ }_{8}^{2,412}$ \& 514 <br>

\hline 19588

1959 \&  \& -1, ${ }_{\text {1,363 }}^{1,963}$ \& '456
522 \& 67

123 \& | 523 |
| :--- |
| 645 | \& 249

191 \& 5,270 \& 460
363 <br>

\hline ${ }^{1966}$ \& - \& +1,666 \& ${ }_{66811}^{528}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}116 \\ 116 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{81411}^{645}$ \& | 237 |
| :--- |
| 249 |
| 249 |
| 1 | \&  \& 494

737 <br>

\hline ${ }_{1962}^{1961}$ \& | 2,686 |
| :--- |
| 2.49 | \& ${ }^{1,4258}$ \& 4,297 \& 123

198 \& 4,420 \& ${ }_{154}^{249}$ \& ${ }^{3} 5$ \& 308 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1963}$ \& 2, \& -987 \& ${ }_{7000}^{455}$ \& 135
172
17 \& ${ }_{8720}{ }^{19}$ \& 152
172 \& - \& 326
302 <br>

\hline ${ }_{1965}$ \& | 2,524 |
| :--- |
| 2,354 | \& | 1.740 |
| :--- | \& 673 \& 195 \& 868 \& 118

180
5 \& 2, \& ${ }_{118}^{412}$ <br>
\hline 1966
1967 \& 1,937
2,116 \& 553
394 \& ${ }^{414411}$ \& 116
180 \& ${ }_{73111}^{530 \|}$ \& ${ }_{41}$ \& ${ }_{\text {2,787 }}$ \& 1105 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 2,378 \& ${ }_{221}$ \& 2,073 || \& 182 \& 2,255|| \& 30 \& 4,690 \& 54 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

*Excludes stoppagess involving fewer than ten workers or lasting less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 .
TWorkers involved in more than one stoppage in the year are counted more than once in the year's total.


Source: Board of Trade Annual Reports on Strikes and Lock-outs.

TABLE 198. Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes: analyses by cause of stoppage 1960-1968

United Kingdom

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

MExcludes stoppages involving fewer than ten workers or lasting loss than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working days lost exceeded 100 ,
TTrade union status includes the refusal of trade union members to work with non -unionists. In support of workers involved in stoppages of work at other estabishments.


| Unitad Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Excludes stoppages involving fewer than ten workers or lasting less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of days lost exceeded 100

tWhere a stoppage has continued into the following year, the figures quouted under the year in which the stoppage commenced include (a) workers (if any) be-
coming involved for the first time in the following vear and (b) days loss in the following year.
Coming involved for the firsstime in the following year and (b) days lost in the following year.
sthis seve ion is in
the previous year.
ज̂vant ONNDOO信

|  | Processes covered by Factories Acts |  |  |  | Industries covered by other Acts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total persons (a) (I) (columns (14)) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Factory } \\ & \text { poros } \\ & \text { cesses } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Con- } \\ & \text { Cont } \\ & \text { strunc- } \\ & \text { poro } \\ & \text { corosses } \\ & \text { (c) } \end{aligned}$ | Docks, quays inland house | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { (a) (b) (d) } \\ & \text { (columns } \\ & \text { (2)-(4)) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Notitif- } \\ & \text { cation } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Acoi- } \\ & \text { dents } \\ & \text { Act } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Explo- } \\ & \text { Supives } \\ & \text { set } \end{aligned}$ | Coal mines (e) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Metal- } \\ & \text { Riferus } \\ & \text { Miness } \\ & \text { Ragu- } \\ & \text { action (f) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quar- } \\ & \begin{array}{c} \text { Qies } \\ \text { Actst } \\ \text { (g) } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Rail- }}^{\text {ways }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shipping } \\ & \text { (1) (h) (i) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total (d) } \\ & \text { (col }(6)\left(\begin{array}{l} \text { chn } \\ (6)-(13) \end{array}\right. \end{aligned}$ |  |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1880 | 455 | . | $\cdots$ | 455 | $\cdots$ |  | 1,318 | 84 | . | 580 | . | . | 1,982 | 2,437 |
| 1881 1882 | ${ }_{444}^{409}$ |  |  | ${ }_{444}$ |  |  | 1,1264 | 92 | . | ${ }_{580}^{562}$ |  | $\because$ | 1,615 | ${ }_{2,242}^{2,024}$ |
| 1883 | 401 | . | . | 401 | .. |  | 1,054 | ${ }_{56}^{86}$ | . | ¢02 | . | \% | 1,742 | ${ }_{2}^{2,143}$ |
| 1884 | ${ }_{379}$ | $\cdots$ | . | 403 379 |  |  | 942 | 56 |  | 585 |  |  | 1,583 | 1, 1.286 |
| ${ }^{1886}$ | 316 | $\cdots$ | .. | 316 | $\because$ | $\because$ | ,953 | -64 | \% | 459 | 2,792 | $\because$ | - | ${ }_{\substack{4,585}}^{4.257}$ |
|  | 368 | .. | .. | 368 | . | . | 995 | ${ }^{56}$ | . | 456 | 2,390 | . | 3,897 | 4,265 |
| 1888 1889 | - ${ }_{443}$ | $\because$ | .. | 386 443 | $\because$ |  | ${ }_{1,112} 906$ | 72 64 | $\because$ | ${ }_{476}^{442}$ | ${ }_{2,260}^{2,364}$ | $\because$ | - | 4,170 4,355 |
| 1890 | 484 | . | $\cdots$ | 484 |  | . | 1,194 | ${ }^{46}$ | . | 536 | 2,136 |  | ${ }^{3,912}$ | 4,396 |
| 1891 1892 | ${ }_{426}$ | $\because$ | .. | ${ }_{426}$ | .. | $\because$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,016}$ | 52 | .. | 603 575 | ${ }_{2,275}^{2,239}$ | $\because$ | - | ${ }_{4}^{4.344}$ |
| 1893 | 422 | .. | .. |  |  | $\because$ | 1.060 | 65 | .. | 516 | ${ }_{1}^{1,850}$ | $\because$ | 3,491 | 3,913 |
| 1894 1895 18 | ${ }_{455}^{448}$ (b) |  |  | ${ }_{455}^{448}$ (b) | ${ }^{966}$ | .. | ${ }_{1}^{1,1042}$ | 46 54 | 102 | 522 489 | 2, ${ }_{2,236}$ | .. | $\begin{array}{r}4,251 \\ 4,038 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +4,493 |
| 1896 | 487 | 38 | 71 | 596 |  | $\because$ | 1.025 | 40 | 124 | 490 | ${ }_{2}^{2,233}$ | .. | 3,970 | 4,566 |
| 1897 <br> 1898 | 578 | ${ }^{40}$ | 100 | ${ }_{727}^{658}$ | ${ }_{56}^{62}$ | . | 930 | 49 | 123 | ${ }_{564}^{566}$ | 1,874 | . | 3,604 | ${ }_{3.810}^{4.262}$ |
| 1899 | ${ }_{682}^{682}$ | 53 | ${ }^{136}$ | 877 | 75 | . | 916 | 56 | 117 | 584 | 2,000 | $\because$ | 3,748 | 4.619 |
| , 9900 | 816 782 | 67 104 | 162 149 | ${ }_{1}^{1,045}$ | 70 | $\because$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,0121}$ | -38 | ${ }_{98}^{127}$ | 631 565 | 1,830 1718 |  | 3,708 | 4,753 |
| 1902 | 851 | ${ }_{89}$ | 170 | 1,110 | 62 | .. | 1.024 | 29 | 119 | 485 | 1,687 | .. | ${ }_{3,406}$ | 4,516 |
| 1903 | 752 | 118 | 177 | 1.047 | 56 | \% | 1.072 | 25 | 95 | 497 | 1,362 |  | 3.107 | 4.154 |
| 5 | 728 | 111 | 169 | 1.018 | 58 | . | 1,055 | ${ }^{35}$ | 112 | 448 | 1,259 |  | ${ }_{3}^{2.967}$ | 85 |
| ${ }_{1906}$ | 804 | 148 | 166 <br> 164 <br> 1 | ${ }_{1,116}^{1,063}$ | ${ }_{44}$ | , | 1142 | ${ }^{46}$ | 97 | ${ }_{483}^{48}$ | 1,451 |  | ${ }_{3}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.369}$ |
| 1907 | 852 | ${ }^{131}$ | 196 | 1.179 | 57 | . | 1.245 | 34 | 89 | 509 | 1,340 |  | 3,274 | 4,453 |
| 1908 1909 |  | 123 <br> 106 <br> 106 | 152 <br> 140 <br> 18 | ${ }_{1}^{1,042}$ |  | .. | 1,453 | 37 40 | ${ }_{84}^{92}$ | 432 372 | 1,211 | . | 3,112 | 4,154 |
| 1910 | 822 | 103 | 155 | 1.080 | 19 |  | 1,775 | 43 | 84 | 420 | 1,283 | $\because$ | ${ }_{3,624}$ | 4,704 |
| 1911 | 907 | 99 | 176 | 1,182 | 15 | 13 | 1,265 | ${ }^{43}$ | 99 | ${ }^{446}$ | 1,234 |  | 3.115 | 4.297 |
| 1913 | ${ }_{996}$ | ${ }_{129}^{114}$ | 201 184 | - $1,1,309$ | ${ }_{32}^{18}$ | 13 | 1,753 | ${ }_{32}$ | 85 | ${ }_{463}^{403}$ | 2,164 | \% | 3,542 | ¢ ${ }_{\text {4,851 }}$ |
| 1914 | 969 | 149 | 169 | 1,287 | 35 | 21 | 1,219 | 24 | 95 | 477 | 1,371 | . | ${ }_{3,242}$ | 4.529 |
| 1916 | ${ }_{1}^{1,194}$ | 145 | ${ }_{168}^{185}$ | 1,504 | ${ }_{31}^{24}$ | 195 | 1,313 | ${ }_{23}$ | ${ }_{58}$ | 453 | ${ }_{942}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | .. | ${ }_{\substack{3,015}}^{3,212}$ | ${ }_{4,522}^{4,616}$ |
| 1917 | ${ }_{1}^{1,346}$ | 78 | 161 | 1,585 | ${ }^{23}$ | 54 | 1,370 | 25 | 56 | ${ }^{382}$ | 1,059 |  | 2.969 | 4.554 |
| ${ }_{1919}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,153}$ | 88 | ${ }^{144}$ | 1,585 | ${ }_{20}^{16}$ | 8 | 1 | - 65 | ${ }_{46}^{67}$ | -377 | 1,745 | \% | ${ }_{2}^{2,979}$ | ${ }_{3}^{4,764}$ |
| 1920 | 1,175 | 94 | ${ }^{135}$ | 1,404 | ${ }^{16}$ | 2 | 1,103 | 27 | 54 | 420 | 663 | $\cdots$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,285}$ | 3,689 |
| 1922 | 697 | 70 | 97 | 864 | 9 | $\bigcirc$ | 1.1505 | ${ }_{9}$ | ${ }_{47}^{47}$ | ${ }_{244}^{262}$ | ${ }_{828}$ | . | 2,242 | ${ }_{\substack{2,1746 \\ \hline}}$ |
| 1923 | 701 | 90 | 93 | 884 | 9 | 5 | 1,297 | 11 | 81 | ${ }^{222}$ | 763 |  | ${ }^{2,418}$ | ${ }^{3,302}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r}1924 \\ \hline 1925\end{array}$ | 757 | -1069 | -1138 | 997 | ${ }_{20}^{24}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\stackrel{1,201}{136}$ | 17 | 79 | 264 | ${ }_{708}^{617}$ | 1 | 2,206 | 3,177 |
| 1926 | 573 | 124 | 120 | 817 | 18 | 2 | 649 | 13 | 68 | 201 | 636 | - | 1,587 | 2,404 |
| 1927 <br> 1928 <br> 1 | 743 695 | 143 <br> 154 <br> 15 | 107 125 | ${ }_{9}^{993}$ | ${ }_{11}^{16}$ | ${ }_{10}^{6}$ | 1.129 | 13 25 | 69 | ${ }_{261}^{250}$ | 547 603 |  | ${ }^{2,031}$ |  |
| 1929 | 759 | 135 | 110 | 1,004 | 10 |  | 1.076 | 19 | 70 | 269 | 560 | 1 | 2,005 | ${ }_{3,009}$ |
| 1930 | ${ }^{684}$ | 139 | 94 | 917 | 15 | 1 | 1,013 | 12 | 73 | ${ }^{242}$ | 439 | 2 | 1,797 | 2,714 |
| 1932 | ${ }_{417}$ | ${ }_{116}^{124}$ | 80 | ${ }_{613}$ | ${ }_{13}$ | ${ }_{4}^{2}$ | ${ }_{881}^{89}$ | 12 | ${ }_{54}^{53}$ | 214 | 382 306 | 1 | ${ }_{1}^{1,485}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,098}$ |
| 1933 | 535 | 96 | 77 | 708 | 15 | 2 | 820 | 11 | 49 | 201 | 392 | 2 | 1,492 | 2,200 |
| 1934 <br> 1935 <br> 1 | ${ }_{641}$ | ${ }^{139}$ | ${ }_{93}$ | ${ }_{871}$ | 12 | 5 | ${ }^{1,073}$ | 25 | 53 | ${ }_{212}^{244}$ | ${ }_{464}^{445}$ | ${ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,631}$ | ${ }_{2,502}^{2,651}$ |
| ${ }_{193} 193$ | ${ }_{7}^{68}$ | 152 | 103 110 | +938 | ${ }_{9}^{4}$ | ${ }_{11}^{3}$ | 790 859 | ${ }_{18}^{12}$ | ${ }_{89}^{80}$ | 2468 | 398 457 | 16 | 1,549 | ${ }_{\substack{2,487}}^{2}$ |
| - | 643 | 226 | ${ }_{93}$ | 1,962 | 4 | 7 | 858 | 14 | 69 | 240 | 501 |  | 1,701 | ${ }_{2,663}$ |
| 1939 <br> 1940 <br> 1 | 724(m) | ${ }_{323}^{303}(\mathrm{~m})$ | 77(m) | li, $1,123(\mathrm{~m})$ | 3 | 31 12 | 783 <br> 923 <br> 9 | 17 | ${ }_{75}^{87}$ | ${ }_{293}^{259}$ | 373 399 | 7 | 1,560 |  |
| 1941 | 1,147 | ${ }_{427}^{327}$ | 128 | ${ }_{1,672}^{1,48}$ | 4 | 21 | 925 | 12 | 70 | 324 | 360 | .. | 1,716 | ${ }_{3,388}$ |
| 1942 | ${ }_{999} 99$ | ${ }_{227}^{248}$ (m) | ${ }_{85}^{124}$ (m) | 1,404 (m) | ${ }_{1}$ | 10 | 877 | 19 | ${ }_{6}^{56}$ | 296 308 | 315 |  | 1,581 | ${ }_{2}^{2,985}$ |
| ${ }_{994}$ | 773 | 134 | 118 | 1,025 | - | 17 | 623 |  | 47 | 305 | ${ }_{268}$ | . | ${ }^{1,269}$ | ${ }_{2,294}^{2,296}$ |
| 1945 <br> 946 <br> 96 | ${ }_{556}^{663}$ (m) | ${ }_{206}^{135}$ (m) | ${ }_{64}^{66}$ (m) | ${ }_{844}^{864}$ (m) | 1 | 7 | 550 543 | 3 6 | ${ }_{45}^{25}$ | 284 272 | 306 <br> 241 <br> 20 | 27 | $\xrightarrow{1,1176}$ | 2,040 1 1,979 |
|  | 530 | 256 258 263 | ${ }_{53}^{72}$ | 8588) | - | 11 | 618 | 11 | 49 | 246 207 | 247 | 34 | 1,216 | 2.074 |
| ${ }_{949}$ |  | 263 <br> 241 | 63 67 | ${ }_{792}^{878}$ | 1 |  | ${ }_{460}$ | 10 | 50 | 209 | 197 | 26 | 1,953 | +1,744 |
| ${ }_{\text {9590 }}$ | 517 | 243 | 58 | 818 | 1 | 11 | 493 | 11 | 50 | 212 | 187 | 26 | 991 | 1.809 |
| ${ }_{952}^{959}$ | 549 479 | 258 268 | 60 | ${ }_{807}^{866}$ |  | $\stackrel{4}{-}$ | ${ }_{420}^{487}$ | ${ }_{9}^{7}$ | 63 55 | 172 202 | 194 131 18 | 12 | 9236 829 | -1,602 |
|  | 461 | ${ }^{248}$ | 52 | 771 |  |  | ${ }_{392}$ | $9{ }_{6}$ | ${ }_{4}^{48}$ | ${ }^{203}$ | ${ }^{221}$ | 16 | 889 | 1,650 |
| ${ }_{1955}^{1954}$ | ${ }_{435}$ | ${ }_{226}$ | ${ }_{53}^{41}$ | 714 | .. | ${ }_{6}^{5}$ | 371 425 | 6  <br> 7 5 | 48 | 165 179 | 193 201 | 23 12 | 816 878 | 1,530 1,592 |

Seo following page for footnotes

TABLE 200 (continued). Numbers of persons killed in industrial accidents 1880-1968 United Kingdom

| (1) | Processes covered D |  |  |  | Industries covered by other Act |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total persons (a) (I) (a) (I)(columns (5) and (14)) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Factory } \\ & \text { pro- } \\ & \text { cesses } \\ & \text { (b) } \end{aligned}$ | Con <br> struc- <br> tion <br> pro- <br> (c) | Docks, wharves and inland ware-houses | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total (d) } \\ & \text { (a) (b) (d) } \\ & \text { (columns } \\ & \text { (2)-(4) } \end{aligned}$(2)-(4)) | Notiti-cationof coi-deli-Act | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \text { Explo- } \\ \text { sives } \\ \text { Act } \end{array}$ | Coal mines (e) and mine of stratified ironstone, il shale or fireclay |  | Metal liferous Mines ReguAct (f) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quar- } \\ & \substack{\text { ries } \\ \text { Acts }} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Raill } \\ & \text { ways } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shipping } \\ & \text { (d) (h) } \\ & \text { (i) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Com- } \\ & \text { merial } \\ & \text { mevial } \\ & \text { avion } \\ & \text { (i) (k) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Coal <br> mines | Mines of stratified ironstone, oil shale or fireclay |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 436 | 229 | 38 | 703 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | ${ }_{379}^{425}$ | 193 263 | ${ }_{51}^{50}$ | 668 683 | $\cdots$ | 2 | ${ }^{3396}$ | 6 |  | 32 | 1776 | 177 | ${ }_{41}^{43}$ | 840 | 1,508 |
| 1959 | ${ }_{361}^{365}$ | 225 225 285 | ${ }_{32}^{32}$ | 618 | . | 1 | ${ }_{348}^{348}$ |  | 4 | ${ }_{34}^{43}$ | 163 | 170 133 | 34 21 | 7707 | -1,309 |
| ${ }_{1961}^{1960}$ | 365 379 | ${ }_{269}^{285}$ | ${ }_{37}^{45}$ | ${ }_{685}^{695}$ | $\because$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}317 \\ 235 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ | 1 | ${ }_{4}^{2}$ | ${ }_{41}^{44}$ | 146 <br> 167 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{19}^{6}$ | 613 626 | 1,308 1,311 |
| 1962 | 355 | 285 | 36 | 676 | . | 1 | 257 | 1 | 6 | 27 | 119 | 131 | 16 | 558 | 1,234 |
| 1963 | 337 | ${ }_{278}^{247}$ | 36 40 | ${ }_{6}^{620}$ | . | ${ }_{1}^{5}$ | ${ }_{194}^{254}$ | 1 | 4 | 38 | 116 | 70 | 10 | 498 | 1,118 |
| 1966 | ${ }_{365}^{350}$ | 234 238 | 40 | 668 639 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 198 <br> 216 <br> 16 | $\overline{5}$ | ${ }_{4}^{5}$ | ${ }^{45}$ | 196 | $9{ }_{91}^{90}$ | 12 | ${ }_{487}^{447}$ | 1,115 |
| 1966 | 381 | 295 | 43 | 719 | $\because$ | 1 | 160 |  | ${ }_{3}$ | 31 |  | ${ }^{118}$ | ${ }^{12}$ | ${ }_{407}$ | ${ }_{1} 1.126$ |
|  |  | 205 |  | 579 |  |  | 151 | 2 |  | 24 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 367 | 256 | 32 | 655 | $\cdots$ | 6 | 115 | $\underline{-}$ | 5 | ${ }_{39}$ | 62 | ${ }_{98}$ | 8 | 333 | ${ }_{988}$ |

Footnotes
(a) tery small number of fatal acidents may be included more than once as the individual figures under the headings of the various Acts are not necessarily completely
mutualy
(b) The figuras relatat to years ended 30 hth October for $1880-1894$ (inclusive). For 1895 and subsequent years they relate to the years ending on 31 st December. The figures
for the two months 1 st November 1894 to 3 1st December 1894 were 89 . (c) Includes works of engineering construction from 1 st July 1938.
(d) Excluding Republic of Ireland from 1922 (from 1923 in the case of shipping).
(e) Coal Mines Regulation Act and later Coal Mines Act 1911 until superseded by the Mines and Quarries Act 1954, since when figures cover mines producing coal. Separate
figures for mines of stratified tionstone, oil shale or fireclay became available with the introduction of the Mines and Ouarries Act 1954 .
(f) Metalliferous Mines Regulations Act until superseded by the Mines and Quaries Act 1954; since then, figures in this column relate to miscellaneous mines
(g) The Quaries Act 1895 until superseded by the Mines and Quarries Act 1954; since then, figures are in respect of quarries, including accidents in open-cast coal sites
(h) Thn figures reatate to years ended 30th June up to 1914 , for 1915 and subsequent years to the years ending on 31 st December. The figures for the six months 1 st July
1914 to
(i) Deaths in vessels registered in the United Kingdom.
(j) Includes only deaths in accidents in the UK to aircraft registered in this country and engaged on air transport flights or other flights for reward.
(k) Employees of UK Corporations and other UK Air transport operators, or commercial aviation concerns killed in the United Kingdom.
(I) Between 1939-1945 excludes deaths atributable to enemy action or to other causes arising out of the war.
(m) Total figures are in respect of the United Kingdom, but individual figures for columns (2), (3) and (4) do not include Northern Ireland for which the information is no
availabl.

General notes on Table 200
 scope of regulatory legisation
the General Strike of 1926 .
2 Principal Iogislation

The Factory and Workshop Act 1878 (extension of scope to bring in practically all manufacturing industries)
The Factory and Workshop Act 1895 (extension of scope to bring in gasworks, ockks, wharves, quays, wareh







Raiway Employment (Prevention of Accidents Act) 1900.
Rallways (Noticeof Accidents) Order 1965 (S.1 No. 2199).
Shipoin Act 1854.


(c) Northern Ireland legistation covering industrial accidents closely follows that of Great Britain, although the title of individual Acts and the dete of introdution

3 Sources: Annua

400

1954 and 1964

Analysis by industry Group

| United Kingdom |
| :--- |

 1958 Standard Industrial Classification was used. Consequently, it is not possible in most cases to make valid comparisons between the results of the two en quiries for each individual industry. However, the industry groups for the 1954 results have been revised, so far as possible, acoording to the 1958 Standard Industrial


LLaundries, dry-cleaning, motor repairers and repair of boots and shoos,
TIncluding national government and, for 1964 only, local government services.

TABLE 202. Analysis of labour costs, by industry Group in 1964

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ge annual | mount per 8 | mployee* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard <br> Industrial Classification) | Sizerange | Total labour costs | $\underset{\text { Wages }}{\text { Salaries }}$ |  | Statuto nationa contrib |  | Private social payme |  | Paym |  | Subsidise services |  |
|  |  |  | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col. (2) } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col. (2) } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col. (2) } \end{aligned}$ | Amo | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{t} \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col. (2) } \end{aligned}$ | Amount (exc. wage and salary | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col (2) } \end{aligned}$ |
| (1) |  | $\stackrel{f}{(2)}$ | ${ }_{\text {(3) }}$ | (4) | $\stackrel{¢}{\text { (5) }}$ | (6) | ${ }_{\text {(7) }}$ | (8) | ${ }_{\text {(9) }}$ | (10) | (eme | (12) |
| All manufacturing | 1 | 769.0 | 717.8 | 93.3 | 30.3 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 1.9 | 0.3 |  | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| industries | $\frac{2}{3}$ | 818.2 953.1 | 756.5 868.9 | 92.5 91.2 | ${ }_{32}^{30 \cdot 8}$ | 3.8 <br> 3.4 | $20 \cdot 5$ 34.2 | 2.5 $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 3.6\end{aligned}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.7\end{aligned}$ | 0.1 0.1 | ${ }_{8.8}^{6.2}$ | 0.8 0.9 |
|  | Total | 885.5 | 813.0 | 91.8 | 31.8 | 3.6 | 27.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.8 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 1 | ${ }^{694} 74.8$ | 636.8 673 | 91.7 90.9 | 28.6 29.0 | 4.1 3.9 | 21.8 25.9 | 3.1 3.5 3.5 | 0.5 1.9 | 0.1 0.3 | ¢9.0 | 0.9 1.2 |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | $741 \cdot 1$ $862 \cdot 4$ | $673 \cdot 9$ 765 | 90.9 88.8 | 29.9 30.9 | 3.9 3.6 |  | 5.2 | 4.3 | 0.5 0.5 | 13.1 13 | 1.5 |
|  | Total | 803.9 | 721 | 89.7 | 30.0 | 3.7 | 36.3 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 11.0 | $1 \cdot 4$ |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Chemicals and allied } \\ \text { industries }}}{ }$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | ${ }_{954.9}^{908.9}$ | 836.7 853.3 | 92.1 89.4 | ${ }_{3}^{32.1}$ | 3.5 3.4 | 30.1 52.4 | 3.3 5.5 | 1.5 0.7 | 0.2 0.1 | 7.0 12.4 | 0.8 1.3 |
|  |  | 1,164-2 | 1,012.9 | 87.0 | $35 \cdot 3$ |  | 85.2 | 7.3 |  | 0.1 |  |  |
|  | Total | 1,089 - 2 | 958.2 | 88.0 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 3.1 | $71 \cdot 6$ | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 18.0 | 1.6 |
| Metal manufacture | 1 | ${ }^{9050} 5$ | ${ }^{836.7}$ | ${ }_{93}^{93.5}$ | 33.8 33.7 | 3.7 3.7 | 15.2 16.2 | 1.7 1.8 1.8 | 0.3 0.2 | - | 5.4 8.2 | 0.6 0.9 |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | , $9.000 \cdot 6$ | ${ }_{923}^{837}$ | 93.0 91.7 | 33.1 35.1 | 3.5 | 16.2 31.8 | 1.8 3.2 | 0.2 0.4 | - |  | 0.9 |
|  | Total | $974 \cdot 3$ | 897.8 | $92 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 | 26.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | - | 8.2 | 0.8 |
| Engineoring and electrical | 1 | $867 \cdot 6$ 892.7 | ${ }_{828.6}^{808.6}$ | 93.2 92.8 | 32.7 32.2 | 3.88 | ${ }_{21.5}^{17.5}$ | 2.0 2.3 | 0.3 0.4 | - | 5.8 5.5 | 0.7 0.6 |
| goods \|| | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | ${ }_{911.9}^{892.7}$ | ${ }_{883.5}^{828.6}$ | 92.8 91.5 | ${ }_{32 \cdot 1}^{32 \cdot 2}$ | 3.5 | 27.5 | 2.3 3.0 | - 0.2 | - |  | 0.7 0.7 |
|  | Total | 901.7 | 829.8 | 92.0 | 32.2 | 3.6 | 24.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 | - | 6.0 | 0.7 |
| $\underset{\text { Enginering (Minimum }}{\text { List Headings } 331-349)}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 924.2 949.8 | 863.1 881.3 | 93.4 92.8 | 34.0 33.2 | 3.7 3.5 | 18.1 23.4 | 2.0 2.5 | 0.3 0.3 | - | 5.8 $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.6 0.6 |
|  | ${ }_{3}$ | 9598.5 | 888.7 | ${ }_{91} 9$ | ${ }_{33} 6$ | 3.5 | ${ }_{28 \cdot 6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $949 \cdot 6$ | 876.5 | 92.3 | 33.6 | 3.5 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 2.7 | 0.3 | - | 6.4 | 0.7 |
| Electrical goods |  | 724.9 | 677.0 | 92.6 92.9 | 29.4 31.4 |  | 15.7 18.0 |  | 0.2 0.2 | Z | 5.2 | 0.7 0.6 0.6 |
| (Minimum List Headings <br> (361-369) | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 818.4 875.5 | 760.1 799.6 | ${ }_{91.3}^{92.9}$ | 31.4 31.2 | 3.8 <br> 3.6 | 18.0 26.3 | 2.20 | O. ${ }^{0.2}$ | - | 5.5 | 0.6 0.6 |
|  | Total | 856.7 | $785 \cdot 3$ | 91.7 | 31.1 | 3.6 | 24.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 | - | $5 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 |
| Shipbuilding and marine | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 963.4 936 | ${ }_{880.3}^{903.6}$ | 93.8 94.0 | 35.8 35.0 | 3.7 3.7 | 17.4 14.3 | 1.8 1.5 | - | - | 2.8 3.6 | 0.3 0.4 |
| engineering | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | ${ }_{993}^{936}$ | ${ }_{875}^{88 \cdot} \cdot 8$ | 94.0 92.8 | ${ }_{35.1}^{35.0}$ | 3.7 3 | 19.3 19.5 | ${ }_{2.1}^{1.5}$ | 0.5 | - | 3. 5 |  |
|  | Total | $944 \cdot 0$ | $880 \cdot 9$ | 93.3 | 35.2 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 1.9 | $0 \cdot 3$. | - | 4.6 | 0.5 |
| Vehiclos |  | ${ }_{906}^{819} 7$ | 777.0 846.0 | 94.8 93.3 | ${ }_{33}^{32.5}$ | 4.0 3.7 | 5.5 16.8 | 0.7 1.8 | 0.1 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.4 6.5 | 0.3 0.7 |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 9,06.7. 1,084.6 | $846 \cdot 0$ $1,001.5$ | ${ }_{92}{ }_{93}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 33.5 33 | 3.1 | 16.8 30.7 | 1.8 2.8 | $\stackrel{0.6}{0.6}$ | 0.1 | 6.5 9.0 |  |
|  | Total | 1,055.7 | 976.5 | 92.5 | 33.8 | 3.2 | 28.3 | 2.7 | 0.3 | - | 8.5 | 0.8 |
| Metal goods note else- |  |  | 717.1 736.6 | ${ }_{92.5}^{93.5}$ | 30.9 30.1 | 4.0 3.8 | ${ }_{1}^{12.8} 1$ | 1.7 2.2 | 0.4 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 0.8 |
| where specified | 2 | 796.4 857.0 | 781.4 781 | 92.5 91.2 | 30.1 32.0 | 3.8 3.7 | 17.5 27.8 | ${ }_{3 \cdot 2}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.2}$ | - | ${ }_{8.3}$ | 0.0 1.8 |
|  | Total | 808.0 | 745.5 | $92 \cdot 3$ | 31.0 | 3.8 | 19.5 | 2.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | - | 6.6 | 0.8 |
| Textiles |  | 645.5 665.0 | 602.7 616.6 | 93.4 92.7 | 27.5 27.7 | 4.3 4.2 | 10.0 14.2 |  | 0.3 0.1 | - | ${ }_{4.1}^{2.8}$ | 0.4 0.6 |
|  | 2 | ${ }_{752.4}^{665.0}$ | $616 \cdot 6$ 690.4 | ${ }_{91.8}^{92.7}$ | ${ }_{29.5}^{27.7}$ | 3.9 | ${ }_{22}^{14.7}$ | 2.18 | 0.1 0.3 | - | 4.1 | ${ }_{0}^{0.8}$ |
|  | Total | 696.8 | 644.1 | 92.4 | 28.4 | 4.1 | 16.7 | 2.4 | 0.2 | - | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur 1 | Total | $744 \cdot 8$ | 695.5 | 93.4 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | 12.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | - | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 |
| Clothing and footwear |  |  | 521.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 545.4 588.6 | $504 \cdot 7$ 542.1 | ${ }_{92.1}^{92.5}$ | 24.5 | 4.25 | 8.0 14.2 | 1.5 2.4 | 0.2 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.7 3.0 | 0.7 0.5 |
|  | Total | 561.4 | $522 \cdot 4$ | 93.0 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 8.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Bricks, potery, glass, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 0.3 | - |  | 0.5 0.6 |
| cement, etc. | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | 816.1 966.5 | 764.1 889 | ${ }_{92.0}^{93.6}$ | $32 \cdot 3$ 33 | 4.0 | $12 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 3.2 | 0.3 0.5 | 0.1 | ${ }_{7}^{4.7}$ | 0.6 0.8 0.8 |
|  | Total | 884.4 | 819.9 | 92.7 | 33.0 | 3.7 | 22.0 | 2.5 | 0.4 | - | 6.2 | 0.7 |

TABLE 202 (continued). Analysis of labour costs, by industry Group in 1964

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average annual amount per employee $\dagger$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subsidised services (additional information) |  |  |  | Recruitment and training |  | Recruitment and training (additional information) |  |  |  | Other labourcosts $\S$ |  | Sizerange $\dagger$ | Industry Group Industrial Classification) |
| Wages and salaries |  | Total cost |  | Amount As \% of (exc. wage col. (2) elements) $\ddagger$ <br> $\stackrel{\text { (17) }}{ }$ <br> (18) |  | Wages and salaries $\ddagger$ |  | t Total cost |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount (inc. in col. (3) ) $\stackrel{f}{(13)}$ | As \% of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (14) | Amount $($ cols.s. $(11)$ and $(13))^{2}$ $(15)$ $(15)$ | $\mathrm{As} \%$ of col. (2) <br> (16) |  |  | Amount (inc. in col. (3) ) <br> (19) | $\mathrm{As} \%$ of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (20) | Amount (cols. $(17)$ and $(19)$ ) f $(21)$ | As \% of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (22) | Amount (exc. wa and sala element $\stackrel{f}{(23)}$ | As \% of e col. (2) <br> (24) |  | (25) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ \begin{array}{c} 6.7 \\ 10.5 \\ 15.6 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.5 \\ 4.8 \\ 10.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ 7.4 \\ 16.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | All manuffacturing |
| 5.4 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2.9 \\ 5.8 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \cdot 9 \\ \begin{array}{c} 84 \cdot 9 \\ 23 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2}$ | Food, drink and tobacco |
| 7.9 | 1.0 | 18.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 0.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 4.6 \\ 8.6 \\ 16.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 6.6 \\ & 20.5 \\ & 37.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 3 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 2 \cdot 5 \\ 3.9 \\ 12 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.4 \\ 6.3 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ .2 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | Chemicals and allied industries |
| 12.9 | 1.2 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 14.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 0 \\ \begin{array}{c} 9.9 \\ 12.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.6 \\ \text { a. } \\ 3.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 6.3 \\ 13.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & { }_{2}^{1} \end{aligned}$ | Metal manufactur |
| 6.6 | 0.7 | 14.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 11.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 3.2 | 0.3 | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 9.9 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1: 1 \\ & 1: 1 \\ & 1: 3 \end{aligned}$ | 3.0 3.7 10.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 .2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.7 8.8 14.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 10 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ \begin{array}{c} 6.5 \\ \hline 2.5 \\ 24.7 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$ | Engineering and electrica goods \|| |
| $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | 11.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 7.7 | $0 \cdot 9$ | 11.8 | 1.3 | 19 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ \begin{array}{c} 90 \cdot 3 \\ 11.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | 5.0 9.6 14.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 9 \\ \begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 5 \\ 23 \cdot 5 \end{array} \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Engineering (Minimum } \\ & \text { List Headings } \\ & 331-349) \end{aligned}$ |
| 4.5 | 0.5 | $10 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | Total |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 3: 7 \\ 5: 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 .6 \\ 88.6 \\ 11.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 0.4 0.4 0.4 1.4 | 4.5 8.4 14.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.4 \\ \begin{array}{c} 12 . \\ 26.5 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Electrical goods (Mini mum List Headings) 361-369) |
| $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 10.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 10.1 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 1.5 | 22.8 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| 1.9 $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 3.2\end{aligned}$ 3.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 .3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 .2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Shipbuilding and marine engineering |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.3 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 0.5 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 3.7 | 0.4 | Total |  |
| 2.3 4.6 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4.7 \\ \begin{array}{c} 11.1 \\ 12.9 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 2. 5. 13.8 12.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.2 \\ 8.1 \\ 21.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}\right.$ | 0.1 0.1 | 1 2 3 | Vehicla |
| 3.9 | 0.4 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 12.5 | 1.2 | 19.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \\ 4.2 \\ 7.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ \begin{array}{r} 70.7 \\ 15.7 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 .7 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 6 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Metal goods not elsewhere specified |
| 4.7 | . 6 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | Total |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \\ \text { 3. } \\ 6.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 1 \\ 7.1 \\ 72.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & \substack{1.8 \\ 2.6} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ | 1 <br> 2 <br> 3 | Textilles |
| $\cdot 2$ | ${ }^{6} 6$ | 8.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.1 | 0.3 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| 2.4 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | Total | Leather, leather goods fur If |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2.0 \\ 4.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 0.6 \\ 1.1 \end{array} .14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Clothing and footwear |
| 3.0 | 0.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.4 \\ \begin{array}{r} 7.9 \\ 15.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.8 \\ 1.0 \\ 1.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.5 \\ 2.3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 5.2 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 .2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 .2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | ( Bricks, potery, glass, |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | Total |  |

TABLE 202 (continued). Analysis of labour costs, by industry Group in 1964

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average annual amount per employee* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ndustry Group <br> (1958 Standard <br> ndustrial Classification) <br> (1) | Sizerange $\dagger$ | Total labou costs | Wages and salaries |  | Statutory national nsu contribution |  | Private social payment paymen |  | Payments <br> in kind |  | Subsidised services |  |
|  |  |  | Amount <br> ${ }_{(3)}^{f}$ | As \% of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (4) | Amount <br>  <br> (5) | As \% of col. (2) <br> (6) | Amount <br>  <br> (7) <br>  | As \% of <br> (8) | Am <br>  <br> (9) | nt As \% of col. (2) <br> (10) | $\underset{\text { Amount }}{\text { (exc. wage }}$ and salary $\stackrel{f}{\text { (11) }}$ | As \% of col (2) <br> (12) |
| Timber, furiture, etc. | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 829 \cdot 4 \\ & 850.7 \\ & 891-5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 780.5 \\ & 795.7 \\ & 735.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.1 \\ & 93.5 \\ & 93.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 .7 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 7 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{0.6}{-}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ - \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.8 \\ 5.1 \\ 4.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Total | $842 \cdot 6$ | 791.0 | 93.9 | 33.1 | 3.9 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | - | 3.8 | 0.4 |
| Paper, printing and publishing | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83.4 \\ \begin{array}{r} 830 \cdot 4 \\ 1.076 .4 \end{array} \mathbf{4} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 777.0 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 835.0 \\ 988.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93.2 \\ & 92.3 \\ & 91.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \cdot \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Total | 955.5 | 882.3 | $92 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | 3.3 | 32.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | - | 5.7 | 0.6 |
| Other manufacturing industries | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 708.2 \\ & 8088.6 \\ & 9082.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 667.5 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 644 \\ \hline 841 \cdot 6 \\ 841 \cdot 4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28.68 .6 \\ 30.8 \\ 33.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 5 \\ \begin{array}{c} 23.5 \\ 24 \cdot 5 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 .3 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 0.5 0.4 | 0.1 | $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ 6.6 \\ 6 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Total | 848.0 | 784.0 | $92 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | 3.8 | 21.8 | 2.6 | 0.4 | - | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.7 |
| Mining and quarrying** | Total | $986 \cdot 1$ | $846 \cdot 3$ | 85.8 | 28.2 | 2.9 | 43.0 | 4.4 | 47.2 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 1.1 |
| Construction | ${ }_{2}^{1 \dagger}$ | $\begin{array}{r}998 \cdot 9 \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { 1,373 } \\ 1,054 \cdot 2\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 856 \cdot 3 \\ & 9744 \\ & 978.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 93 \cdot 9 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 36 \cdot 0 \\ 37 \cdot 2 \\ 37 \cdot 3 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.1 \\ \begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 16.7 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 3 \\ \text { 10.0 } \\ 14.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Total | 998.3 | 934.1 | 93.6 | 36.8 | 3.7 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | - | 11.0 | 1.1 |
| Gas, electricity and water | Total | 1,022-5 | 912.5 | $89 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 | 65.9 | 6.4 | 0.3 | - | 8.9 | 0.9 |
| Transport and communication $\dagger \dagger$ | Total | 1,005•1 | 891.5 | 88.7 | 33.5 | 3.3 | 60.6 | 6.0 | 0.2 | - | $9 \cdot 6$ | 1.0 |
| Insurance and banking | Total | 1,147.5 | 916.2 | 79.8 | 28.1 | 2.5 | 184.2 $\ddagger$ ¢ | 16.1 | 0.5 | - | 14.1 | 1.2 |
| Non-industrial Civil Service and local authorities § § | Total | $818 \cdot 3$ | $732 \cdot 6$ | 89.5 | 26.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 47.2 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 0.8 |



Size-range 2 -Firms with $250-999$ employees
Size-range 3 -Firms with 1,000 or over employes.
$\ddagger$ Wage and salary elements include also the wages and salaries paid to employees whilst attending vocational training classes. These amounts are included under
col ( 3 . sother labour costs relate mainly to costs incurred under employers' liability insurance. The wage and salary elements are very small, and, therefore, have not been
shown separaely.
UThe Order "Engineering and electrical goods" includes Minimum List Headings 351 and 352.
NN on of returns too few to prove sparate figures for size-rang

TABLE 202 (continued). Analysis of llabour costs, by industry Group in 1964

| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average annual amount per employee* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subsidised services (additional information) |  |  |  | Recruitment and training |  | Recruitment and training (additional information) |  |  |  | Other labour costs § |  | Sizerange $\dagger$ | Industry Group (1958 Standard ndustrial Classification) |
| Wages and salaries |  | Total cost |  | Amount As \% of (exc. wage col. (2) and salary elements) $\ddagger$ <br> $\stackrel{\text { £ }}{\text { (17) }}$ <br> (18) |  | Wages and salaries $\ddagger$ |  | Total cost |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amount (inc. in col. (3) ) <br> $\stackrel{f}{\text { (13) }}$ | As \% of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (14) | Amount <br> $($ colls. <br> $(11)$ and <br> $(13))$ <br> $\left(\frac{1}{1}\right)$ <br> $(15)$ | As \% of col. (2) col. (2) <br> (16) |  |  | Amount (inc. incol. (3)f | $\begin{aligned} & \text { As \% of } \\ & \text { col. (2) }\end{aligned}$ (20) |  | As \% of col. (2) <br> (22) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & \text { (exc. wage } \\ & \text { and salary } \\ & \text { elements) } \\ & \text { f } \\ & \text { (23) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | As \% of col. (2) <br> (24) |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2.0 \\ 3.1 \\ 3.7 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 0.6 \\ 1 \\ 1.0 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.3 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & \text { 3.4 } \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Timber, furniture, etc. |
| 2.5 | 0.3 | 6.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.0 \\ 8.8 \\ 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline 0.5 \\ 2.2 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \end{aligned}$ | Paper, printing and publishing |
| 4.1 | 0.4 | 9.8 | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 0.6 \\ 0.6 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.9 \\ \begin{array}{r} 31.3 \\ 10.9 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 . \overline{2} \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & \frac{2}{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Other manufacturing industries |
| 4.4 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.1 | Total |  |
| $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 16.3 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 0.7 | Total | Mining and quarrying** |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.5 \\ 3.1 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \cdot 3 \\ \left.\begin{array}{c} 91.5 \\ 17.5 \end{array}\right) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & \substack{1.1 \\ 3.1} \end{aligned}$ | 0.1 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 3: 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.4 \\ 0.4 \\ 0.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} 1.8 \\ 3.2 \\ 4.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{1+}{ }^{1}$ | Construction |
| 2.0 | 0.2 | $12 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | Total |  |
| 4.9 | 0.5 | 13.8 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 18.7 | 1.8 | 22.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | Tota | Gas, electricity and water |
| 3.7 | 0.4 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 1.3 | 9.5 | 0.9 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 19.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | - | Total | Transport and communication $\dagger \dagger$ |
| 2.4 | 0.2 | 16.5 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 11.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | Total | Insurance and banking |
| 0.7 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 11.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.2 | - | Total | Non-industrial Civil Service and local authorities § § |

$* *$ Including also the ancillary activities of the National Coal Board.
$\dagger$ Only part of Standard Industrial Classification Order XIX included, that is Minimum List Headings 701 Railways, 702 Road passenger transport, 705 Port and
inland water transport, 706 Air transport (nationalised part only) and 707 Postal sevvices and telecommunicaions.
$\ddagger \ddagger$ Bank providen f funds have been formed in comparatively recent years, and in different degrees banks have had to make heavy contributions to cover liability
not previousily accounted for actuarially.
not
SIncludes (1) the non-industria Civil Service (N.B. the General Post Office is excluded from this heading and included under Transport and communication,
except tor the Post Office Savings Bank which is in induded und



Source: December 1966 and March 1967 issues of the Gazette. A full report of the survey is given in Labour Costs in Great Britain in 1964 (HMSO 1968).

TABLE 203. Indices of costs per unit of output 1950-1968


|  | Total domestic incomes per unit of output |  |  |  | Wages and salaries per unit of output |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quarter |  |  |  | Quarter |  |  |  |
|  | First | Second | Third | Fourth | First | Second | Third | Fourth |
| 1955 | 75.1 80.4 | 75.5 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 76.1 | 75.1 | 77.5 | 78.6 |
| 1957 | ${ }_{82} 8.5$ | ${ }_{83.1}^{80 \cdot 4}$ | 81.8 86.0 | 83.3 87.4 | 81.4 85.9 | - 84.1 | 83.6 87.7 | 85.0 88.3 |
| 1958 1959 | 87.4 89.7 | 88.3 90.3 | 88.7 89.8 | 90.0 90.6 | 88.3 90.5 | 89.4 80.2 | 89.0 89.5 | 91.0 88.9 |
| 1960 |  |  | 91.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 1962 | 93.9 96.9 | 93.9 | 95.8 98.4 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 95.1 | 96.6 | 96.4 |
| 1963 | 99.0 | 99.4 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.9 | -101.5 |  | ${ }_{99}^{99.4}$ |  |
| 1964 | 101.0 | 102.4 | 103.3 | ${ }_{103} \cdot 8$ | 100.7 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 1004.4 |
| 1965 | 104.8 | 106.1 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 104.4 | 106 | 107.5 | 108.8 |
| 1967 | 113.5 109.0 |  | -115.6 |  | 110.9 |  | 111.5 | 113.1 |
| 1968 | 116.6 | 117.2 | 118.6 | 118.3 | 118.0 | 117.6 | 119.3 | 119.2 |

Note: For further information see introductory notes and the October 1968 issue of the Gazette.
Soure: Central Statistical Offic

TABLE 204. Indices of output, employment and output per person employed 1950-1968


| Quarterly indices, seasonally adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1963-100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gross domestic product for the whole economy per person employed |  |  |  | Output per person employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Quarter |  |  |  | Index of Production industries |  |  |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Quarter |  |  |  | Quarte |  |  |  |
|  | First | Second | Third | Fourth | First | Second | Third | Fourth | First | Second | Third | Fourth |
| 1960 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 95.1 | 95.4 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 94.5 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.4 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 94.8 | 94.7 |  |
| 1961 1962 | ${ }_{95}^{95 \cdot 7}$ | $96 \cdot 3$ 96.8 | ${ }_{96.7}^{96.2}$ | $95 \cdot 7$ 97.3 | ${ }_{94.1}^{94.3}$ | 94.7 95.8 | 94.8 96.9 | ${ }_{95}^{93.9}$ | 94:3 ${ }_{93}$ | 94.3 95.0 | 94.0 96.2 | $92 \cdot 9$ 95.3 |
| 1963 | 96.6 | 99.7 | 101.4 | 102.1 | 94.8 | 99.6 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 102.3 | 104.1 |
| 1964 | 103.3 | $104 \cdot 4$ | $104 \cdot 4$ | $105 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 0$ | $106 \cdot 4$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | 108.2 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 106.8 | 109.3 |
| ${ }_{1965}^{1966}$ | 105.8 107 | 105.9 107 | ${ }_{108}^{106.5}$ | 107.1 108.1 | 108.2 110.0 | $108 \cdot 5$ $110 \cdot 5$ | ${ }_{1}^{108.3}$ | 109.6 109.9 | 1108.7 | 109.7 111.7 | 109.1 111.7 | 110.7 109.9 |
| 1967 | 109.5 | 110.7 | 1117 | 113.2 | 111.6 | 113.5 | 1114.4 | 117.5 | 111.8 111.8 | 111.7 | 111.7 |  |
| 1968 | $115 \cdot 0$ | $115 \cdot 3$ | 117.0 | 117.8 | $119 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | $122 \cdot 8$ | $124 \cdot 2$ | 120.0 | 121.4 | 123.5 | $124 \cdot 8$ |

Note: For further information see introductory notes and the October 1968 issue of the Gazette.

TABLE 205. Selected statistics from the Censuses of Production 1907-1963
United Kingdom

|  | Wages and salaries |  | Average employment |  |  |  | Net output per personemployed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Operatives | Administrative, <br> technical and <br> clerical <br> mployees | Operatives | Administrative, technical and clerical <br> employees | Working proprietors | Total |  |
|  | $€ 000$ | £ 000 | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | Thousands | £ |
| All industries in | uded in the Censuses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1924}^{1907}$ |  | - | \% ${ }_{\text {7, }}^{7.298}$ | ${ }_{692}^{492}$ | - | ${ }_{\text {6 }}^{6,984} 7$ | ${ }_{212}^{102}$ |
| 1930 1935 |  | - | 7,097 | ${ }_{926}^{802}$ |  | 7,899 8,130 | 211 <br> 225 |
| 1948 | $2.53{ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }_{634}^{639}$ | 8,647 <br> 8 <br> 8.975 | 1,479 | ${ }_{27}^{23}$ | 10,149 | 530 <br> 541 <br> 64 |
| 1951 (a) | 3,121 3,875 | 839 1,076 | 8,942 9,975 | 1,667 1,832 | ${ }_{20}^{27}$ | 10.669 10.894 | 641 774 |
| 1954 (b) | 3,712 | 1.036 | ${ }^{8.570}$ | 1,744 | ${ }^{136}$ | 10.450 | 783 |
| ${ }_{1963}$ | ${ }_{5,663}^{4,638}$ | ${ }^{1,11506}$ | ${ }_{8,215}^{8,425}$ | ${ }_{2,277}^{2,025}$ | ${ }_{191}^{198}$ | ${ }^{10,5688}$ | 1,350 |
| Manufacturing i | included in the Censuses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1907 |  | - |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{4,951}$ | ${ }_{222}^{98}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r}1934 \\ 1935 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | - | 4.785 | 659 | - | 5.444 | 218 |
| 1948 | 1,732 | 528 | - ${ }_{6,1078}$ | 1,1900 | $1{ }^{17}$ | ${ }_{\text {7,308 }}^{\text {5,694 }}$ | 228 568 |
| 1951 (a) | 2,171 2,697 | 692 887 | ¢, $\begin{aligned} & 6,480 \\ & 6,528\end{aligned}$ | +1,337 | ${ }_{9}^{12}$ | 7,829 8.014 | 673 803 |
|  | 2,697 | 887 | 6,528 | 1,477 |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1954}{ }^{1958}$ (b) | ${ }_{3,219}^{2,574}$ | - 1,235 | 6,234 6,108 | -1,417 | ${ }_{20}^{21}$ | 7,781 | 813 1,009 |
|  | 3,990 | 1,723 | 6,016 | 1,856 | 88 | 7,960 | 1,363 |




5. The breakdown of "Wages and Salaries" for 1948 to 1954 (a) and of "Average Employment" for 1924 to 1954 (a) are avalable from

Source: Business Statistics Office, Board of Trade.

TABLE 206. The size of manufacturing establishments 1930-1963

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size of establishment } \\ & \text { (Annual average enumber } \\ & \text { of employees)* } \end{aligned}$ | Number of establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1930 \dagger$ | 1935 | 1948 $\ddagger$ | 1951 | 1954 | 1958 | 1963 |
| 11-24 | 13.689 | 16,490 |  |  |  | 20,903 | 20,892 |
| 25.49 50.99 | 10,676 | 12,542 | ${ }^{14.5953}$ | ${ }^{16,7769}$ | 14,726 | 10,346 | 9,232 |
| - | ${ }^{17,675}$ | ${ }_{5}^{8,754}$ | - 10.3604 | 17,019 | 10,1626 | ${ }_{\substack{9,471 \\ 6,488}}$ | 6,449 |
| 200-299 | 2,025 | 2,248 | 2,488 | 2,802 | 2,780 | 2737 |  |
| 300-399 | 995 | 1,146 | 1,229 | 1,454 | 1,453 | 1,421 | 1,450 |
| - $4000-4999$ | 539 669 | 602 716 | 771 971 | r 1,038 818 | 1843 1.067 | 1,817 1.078 | $\begin{array}{r}1,844 \\ \hline 1.083 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |
| -500-7499 | ${ }_{313}^{669}$ | ${ }_{331}^{716}$ | 403 | -1,033 | ${ }^{1,0667}$ | 1.0784 | 1,534 |
| 1,000-1,499 | 258 | 267 | 357 | 444 | 453 | 486 | 520 |
| $1,500 \cdot 1.999$ 2.2000 .2499 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}183 \\ 84 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 320 | ${ }_{108}^{220}$ | 245 114 | 239 135 |
| 2,500-2,999 |  |  | 88 |  | 108 89 | 114 69 | 79 79 |
| 3,000-3,999 | 277 | 266 | ${ }_{59}$ | ${ }_{66}$ | 79 | 78 | 79 |
| $4,000-4,999$ |  |  | ${ }_{26}$ |  | 33 | 52 | 51 |
| 5,050 7,4999 |  |  | ${ }^{24}$ | 99 | 41 | ${ }^{51}$ | ${ }^{45}$ |
| $7,500-9,999$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{13}^{18}$ | ${ }^{14}$ | ${ }^{18}$ |
| 10,000 and over |  |  |  |  | 13 | 19 |  |
| Total (11 and over) | 42,225 | 48,944 | 54,625 | 58,324 | 57,210 | 54,743 | 53,395 |
|  <br> The 1958 and 1963 figures reflect the adoption of the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification which excluded from the manufacturing sector several activities which covered small firms e.g. retail bespoke tailoring and dressmaking, fish curing, and scrap metal processing. Also, for 1958 and 1963 the main size cut-off point adopted was under 25 compared with the under and high 11-24 group figures in these two years. <br> $\dagger$ Figures in this column relate to numbers of returns, not establishments; the 42,225 returns covered 49,499 establishments. <br> $\ddagger$ Great Britain only. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| by the Business Statistios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 207. The size of manufacturing establishments 1949-1961

## Industrial analysis

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
ndustry Group \\
(1948 Standard Industrial Classification)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11-24 \\
\& \text { employees }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 25-99 } \\
\& \text { employees }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{100-499 employees} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{500-999 employees} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1,000-1,999 } \\
\& \text { employees }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{2,000 employ-
ees or more} \& Total \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{(b)} \\
\hline \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& (b) \& (a) \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1949} \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Treatment of non-metalliferous mining} \\
\hline  \& 643
331 \& \({ }_{11}^{19}\) \& \({ }_{711}^{981}\) \& 49
37 \& 573
519 \& 121
123 \& 89
129 \& 81
89
89 \& 28
64 \& 31
88
88 \& \({ }_{47}^{23}\) \& \({ }_{148}^{82}\) \&  \& 367
491 \\
\hline Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods \& 2,442 \& 41 \& 3.381 \& 168 \& 1,827 \& 399 \& 367 \& 255 \& 214 \& 297 \& \& \& 8,338 \& \\
\hline Vehiciles \& 2,346 \& 38 \& \({ }_{2}^{2}, 028\) \& 93 \& 543 \& 113 \& 102 \& \({ }^{255}\) \& 76 \& 108 \& \& 351 \& \({ }_{5}^{6,178}\) \& 778 \\
\hline Metal goods not elsewhere specified \& \({ }^{1,602}\) \& 27 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,135}\) \& 105 \& 889 \& 174 \& 109 \& 74 \& 33 \& 46 \& \({ }^{3}\) \& 9 \& 4,731 \& \({ }^{435}\) \\
\hline Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. \& 4, 44 \& \({ }^{8} 8\) \& 534
2.718 \& 25 \& \({ }_{2}^{225}\) \& \({ }_{491}^{49}\) \& 205 \& 133 \& 8 \& 10
60 \& 20 \& 61 \&  \& \({ }_{913}^{108}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Lex }}\) Lexther, Leather goods and fur \& \({ }^{1} 1.022\) \& \({ }^{18}\) \& \({ }^{2} 4638\) \& \({ }_{23}\) \& \& 28 \& 7 \& 4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{61}\) \\
\hline Clothing \& 1.601 \& 28 \& 3,009 \& 151 \& 1.145 \& 224 \& 88 \& 57 \& \({ }^{23}\) \& 29 \& 4 \& 12 \& 5,870 \& 501 \\
\hline Food, drink and tobacco Manutacturs of wood and cork \& 2,507 \& \({ }^{42}\) \& \({ }^{2}, 629\) \& 126 \& 1,023 \& 210 \& 113 \& 78 \& 41 \& 55 \& 18 \& 71 \& \({ }^{6,331}\) \& 582

239 <br>
\hline Manuacturss sif wood and cork \& ${ }_{1}^{1,362}$ \& ${ }_{23}^{24}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{2,818}$ \& ${ }_{89} 89$ \& ${ }_{762}$ \& 158 \& ${ }_{92}^{25}$ \& ${ }_{65}^{16}$ \& 30 \& 39 \& 14 \& 38 \& ${ }_{\substack{4,078 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 4,038}}$ \& ${ }_{412}^{239}$ <br>
\hline Other manufacturing industries \& \& \& 639 \& \& \& \& \& \& 18 \& \& \& \& 1,495 \& 209 <br>
\hline Total \& 7,114 \& 289 \& 24,309 \& 1,20 \& 324 \& 2,3 \& 1,439 \& 984 \& 601 \& 822 \& 42 \& 1,277 \& 55,129 \& 6,948 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1952} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Treatment of non-metalilifer} <br>
\hline phromicals other than coal \& ${ }_{593}^{596}$ \& 110 \& 1,937 \& 64
49 \& 610

579 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
128 \\
123
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 57

100 \& ${ }_{69}^{38}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 21 \\
& 33
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 31

44 \& $\stackrel{9}{25}$ \& ${ }_{94}^{24}$ \& 2,599 \& ${ }_{389}^{296}$ <br>
\hline Metal manufacture \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,939 \& <br>
\hline goods \& 2,303 \& 40 \& 3,579 \& 179 \& 1.942 \& 421 \& \& 271 \& 228 \& \& 120 \& 463 \& 8,563 \& 1,692 <br>
\hline Vehicles \& 2,330 \& 39 \& 2,271 \& 104 \& 672 \& 140 \& 118 \& 83 \& 81 \& 117 \& 87 \& 387 \& 6,559 \& 870 <br>
\hline Prectisom ${ }^{\text {goods }}$ \& 1,917 \& 34 \& 2.732 \& 133 \& 1,065 \& 217 \& \& \& 37 \& 51 \& 7 \& 19 \& 5,893 \& <br>
\hline Leeather, leather goods and fur \& ${ }^{1,167}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{20}$ \& 2,780 \& ${ }_{24}^{151}$ \& \& \& \& \& 38 \& \& \& \& 6,2909 \& 818
54 <br>
\hline Clothing \& 1,947 \& 33 \& 3.034 \& 149 \& 1.074 \& 211 \& 86 \& 60 \& 16 \& 22 \& 3 \& 10 \& 6,160 \& 485 <br>
\hline Food, drink and tobacco \& ${ }_{2}^{2,444}$ \& ${ }_{21}^{41}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{2.747}$ \& ${ }^{133}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.1288}$ \& ${ }_{168}^{230}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{115}$ \& ${ }_{69}^{80}$ \& ${ }_{32}^{51}$ \& ${ }_{43}^{67}$ \& ${ }_{13}^{19}$ \& ${ }_{38}^{72}$ \& 6,504
4,307 \& 623
435 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Manufactures of wood and cork and miscellaneous manufacturing industries} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 1,974 \& 34 \& 2,685 \& 131 \& 803 \& 155 \& 66 \& 45 \& 16 \& 21 \& 16 \& 58 \& 5,660 \& 444 <br>
\hline Total \& 17,441 \& 299 \& 25,203 \& 1.248 \& 11,543 \& 2,398 \& 1,471 \& 1.011 \& 619 \& 857 \& 361 \& 1,36 \& 56,63 \& 7,180 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1955} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Treatment of non-metallifarous mining
products other than coal}} <br>
\hline Chemicals ond allied tra \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{42}^{20}$ \& 60 \& ${ }_{28}^{10}$ \& ${ }_{111}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{2,217}$ \& ${ }_{436} 304$ <br>
\hline Metal manufacture ${ }^{\text {Enginearing shipbuiding and electrical }}$ \& 314 \& 5 \& 751 \& 39 \& 581 \& 135 \& 148 \& 102 \& 68 \& 94 \& 53 \& 177 \& 1,915 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical vehicles} \& 2,210 \& 39 \& 3,772 \& 189 \& 2.089 \& 457 \& \& 306 \& 248 \& 351 \& 31 \& 514 \& 8,886 \& 1,856 <br>
\hline \& 2,099 \& 36 \& 2,522 \& 117 \& 716 \& 147 \& 140 \& 100 \& 96 \& 141 \& 99 \& 493 \& 5,672 \& 1,034 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }_{1}^{1,0605}$ \& ${ }_{18}^{29}$ \& 2,722
2,770 \& ${ }_{149}^{135}$ \& 2,197 \& ${ }_{464}^{220}$ \& 154
183 \& ${ }_{121}^{106}$ \& ${ }_{43}^{44}$ \& \& 12
15 \& 㐌 \& 5,708
6,210 \& ${ }_{862} 88$ <br>
\hline Leather, leather goods and fur \& 316 \& 6 \& ${ }_{466}$ \& 23 \& 143 \& 24 \& 4 \& 2 \& 1 \& 1 \& \& \& 930 \& 56 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {Clothing }}$ \& 1.823 \& ${ }_{34}^{32}$ \& 3,156 \& ${ }^{157}$ \& 1.1154 \& ${ }_{226}^{226}$ \& 99 \& 67 \& 20 \& 27 \& 5 \& ${ }_{9}^{8}$ \& ${ }^{6,254}$ \& 517 <br>
\hline \& 1,2973 \& ${ }_{22}^{34}$ \& ${ }^{2,670} 1$ \& 130
97 \& 1,889 \& ${ }_{187}^{248}$ \& 133
113 \& ${ }_{79} 94$ \& 39 \& ${ }_{51}^{99}$ \& 25
15 \& 95 \& ${ }_{4}^{6,334}$ \& ${ }_{481}^{704}$ <br>

\hline | Paper and printing |
| :--- |
| Manufacture of wood and cork and miscellaneous manufacturing industries | \& 1.704 \& 30 \& 2.733 \& 135 \& 918 \& 179 \& 80 \& 51 \& 32 \& 41 \& 17 \& 70 \& 5,484 \& 506 <br>

\hline Total \& 15,509 \& 270 \& 25,830 \& 1,285 \& 12,178 \& 2,543 \& 1,666 \& 1,150 \& 723 \& 1,013 \& 407 \& 1.627 \& 56,313 \& 7,888 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1959} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{Tratment of non-metalliferous mining
Trioducts} <br>
\hline products other than coal \& ${ }_{463}^{595}$ \& \& ${ }^{1,210}$ \& ${ }_{51}^{62}$ \& ${ }_{654}^{651}$ \& 116 \& ${ }_{111}^{61}$ \& 42 \& ${ }_{46}^{22}$ \& ${ }^{34}$ \& \& 21
119 \& 2,449 \& ${ }_{446}^{286}$ <br>
\hline Metal manufacture \& 314 \& 6 \& 769 \& 40 \& 526 \& 121 \& 124 \& 87 \& 58 \& 80 \& 54 \& 185 \& 1,845 \& 519 <br>
\hline Engineering, shipbuilding and el \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline venicles \& ${ }_{2}^{2,052}$ \& ${ }_{35}^{38}$ \& 2,785 \& ${ }_{132}^{209}$ \& ${ }_{7}^{2,132}$ \& 154 \& ${ }_{119}^{383}$ \& ${ }_{86}^{268}$ \& ${ }_{89}^{27}$ \& 125 \& 103 \& ${ }_{495}^{489}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{\text {5,930 }}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,027}$ <br>
\hline Precisios instruments and other metal \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Textilis \& 1,570 \& 27 \& ${ }_{2.588}^{2,825}$ \& 143 \& 1.104 \& ${ }_{111}^{220}$ \& 149 \& 102 \& ${ }_{41}^{46}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{42}^{28}$ \& 5,705 \& ${ }_{776}$ <br>
\hline Clothing \& 1,528 \& 27 \& ${ }^{2.118}$ \& 159 \& 1,160 \& 219 \& 95 \& 62 \& 19 \& 25 \& 2. \& 8 \& 5,922 \& 500 <br>
\hline Food, drink a \& 1,903 \& 32 \& 2,613 \& 127 \& 1,224 \& 254 \& 141 \& 96 \& 78 \& 107 \& 23 \& 90 \& 5,982 \& 706 <br>
\hline Paper and printing ${ }^{\text {Pather }}$ (ther manufacturing industries \& 1,302
1,979 \& ${ }_{34}^{23}$ \& $\xrightarrow{1,9259}$ \& 196 \& 1964
1.046 \& 201 \& $\begin{array}{r}115 \\ \hline 69\end{array}$ \& 78
46 \& ${ }_{28}^{45}$ \& 59
38 \& 16 ${ }_{16}^{16}$ \& 㐌 61 \& ${ }_{6}^{4,3397}$ \& ${ }_{543}^{503}$ <br>
\hline Total \& 14,874 \& 258 \& 26,145 \& 1,326 \& 12,052 \& 2,492 \& 1,524 \& 1.048 \& 742 \& 1,021 \& 402 \& 1,590 \& 55,73 \& 7,73 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^49]TABLE 207 (continued). The size of manufacturing establishments 1949-1961
Industrial analysis (continued)

| Industry Group <br> (1958 Standard Industrial Classification) | 11-24 employees |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 25-99 } \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ |  | $100-499$employees |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 500-999 } \\ & \text { employees } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1,000-1,999 \\ \text { employeess } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | 2,000 or more employees |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) | (a) | (b) |
| 1961 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 1,425 | ${ }_{9}^{25}$ | ${ }_{1}^{2,359}$ | 118 56 | 1,224 | ${ }_{146}^{266}$ | 153 |  | ${ }_{5} 85$ | 119 | 28 | 102 | 5,274 | 734 |
| Metal manufacture | ${ }_{353}$ | 7 |  | ${ }_{51}^{56}$ | ${ }_{603}^{685}$ | ${ }_{134}$ | 141 | ${ }^{73}$ | ${ }_{69} 5$ | ${ }_{96}$ | 2981 |  |  | 466 603 |
| Engineering and electrical goods | 2,285 | 41 | 5.166 | 268 | 2.427 | 518 | 426 | 298 | 249 | 351 | 131 | 509 | 10,684 | 1,985 |
| Stiobuilding and marine engineerin | 1880 | 3 | ${ }_{81}^{304}$ | ${ }_{11}^{16}$ | 1173 | ${ }^{38}$ | 51 | ${ }^{37}$ | 31 | ${ }^{43}$ | 16 | 55 | 755 | 192 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 1.272 | 22 | ${ }_{2} 2.655$ |  | ${ }_{931}$ | 186 | 125 | ${ }_{86}^{84}$ | ${ }_{43}^{82}$ |  | 94 |  | 1,931 | 854 |
| Textiles | 875 | 16 | 2,568 | 141 | 1,878 | 403 | 184 | 124 | 38 | 56 | 16 | ${ }_{49}$ | 5,559 | ${ }_{789}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bricks, pottery, glass, cement, etc. | 541 | ${ }_{9}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,412}$ | 75 | . 589 | 122 | 65 | 45 | ${ }_{26}$ | 35 | 13 | 35 | ${ }_{2}^{7.646}$ | ${ }_{321}^{694}$ |
| Paper, printing and publishing | 1,323 | 23 | 2,711 | 139 | 990 | 206 | 126 | 86 | 49 | 64 | 16 |  | 5,215 | 572 |
| timber, furriture, etc.) | 1.843 | 32 | 3,310 | 166 | 961 | 192 | 90 | 61 | 29 | 40 | 17 | 63 | 6,250 | 654 |
| Total | 12,571 | 222 | 27,478 | 1,420 | 12,213 | 2.552 | 1.693 | 1.163 | 777 | 1.078 | 429 | 1.743 | 55,161 | 8.178 |

[^50]| Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size range (Number ofemployees)) | 1949 |  | 1952 |  | 1955 |  | 1959 |  | 1961 |  |
|  | Number of establis ments | Number of employees | Number of establis ments | Number of employees | Number of establishestablish | Number of employees employees | Number of establish ments | Number of employees | Number of establish ments | Number of employees |
|  |  | (000's) |  | (000's) |  | $\overline{(000 ' s)}$ |  | (000's) |  | (000's) |
| 11-24 | 17,114 | 289 | 17,441 | 299 | 15,509 | 270 | 14,874 | 258 | 12,571 | 222 |
| 25-49 | 14,171 | 498 | 14,730 | 517 | 14,869 | 521 | 14,625 | 516 | 14,704 | 523 |
| 50-99 | 10,138 | 710 | 10,473 | 731 | 10,961 | 764 | 11,520 | 810 | 12,774 | 897 |
| 100-249 | 8,134 | 1,265 | 8,364 | 1,294 | 8,758 | 1,360 | 8,759 | 1,351 | 8.714 | 1,338 |
| 250-499 | 3,190 | 1,103 | 3,179 | 1,104 | 3,420 | 1,183 | 3,293 | 1,141 | 3,499 | 1,214 |
| 500-999 | 1,439 | 984 | 1,471 | 1.011 | 1,666 | 1,150 | 1.524 | 1.048 | 1,693 | 1,163 |
| 1,000-1,999 | 601 | 822 | 619 | 857 | 723 | 1,013 | 742 | 1.021 | 777 | 1,078 |
| 2,000-4,999 | 282 | 811 | 290 | 826 | 328 | 971 | 328 | 959 | 351 | 1,031 |
| 5,000 or more | 60 | 466 | 71 | 541 | 79 | 656 | 74 | 631 | 78 | 712 |
| Total | 55,129 | 6,948 | 56,638 | 7.180 | 56,313 | 7,888 | 55,739 | 7,735 | 55,161 | 8,178 |

Note: The analysis in this table is derived from employment returns rendered to DEP. The data relate to one week in December 1949, May 1952, December 1955,
Aprii 1959 and June 1961 , Source: Gazettes for June 1950, December 1952, December 1956, September 1959 and April 1962.

## Appendix A

## Differences between Department of Employment and Productivity employment

 statistics for Great Britain and the Censuses of PopulationThe Census of Population estimates of the numbers of civilian employees who were in employment in the wee before the censuses, as shown on the second line of Table 104, are known to be subject to certain defects

The slight bias in the employment estimates in the 196 Census is explained in the Introductory Notes. A post suggested that there were about 230,000 females, or possibly more, who had jobs but failed to declare them in the 1961 Census.
The 1966 Sample Census was based on a 10 per cent sample of households. Owing to defects in the list from which this sample was selected, the estimates of the population of Great Britain based on the sample are believed to have been too low by about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent., though the under enumeration was probably slightly more than this for economically active Thive females.
Great Britain, after adjustment for the census estimates fo compare with the corresponding DEP estimates of civilian compare with the corresponding DEP estimates of civilian the published March and June estimates:-
illions
$\begin{array}{lll}1951 & 1961 & 1966\end{array}$
Males
$\begin{array}{ccccc}\text { Census } & 13 \cdot 4 & 13 \cdot 9 & 14 \cdot 4 \\ \text { DEP } & 13 \cdot 5 & 14 \cdot 3 & 14 \cdot 7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{cccc}\text { Census } & 6.5 & 7.4 & 8.3 \\ \text { DEP } & 7.0 & 8.0 & 8.6\end{array}$
It will be seen that in 1966 the DEP estimates of civilian employees in employment exceeded the adjusted Censu estimates by about 300,000 males and 300,000 females. These are the net differences between the sizes of those groups of persons who are included in the DEP figure but not in the censuses, and vice versa. By combining th answers given to certain questions in the 1966 Census with the second of which conducted by the Government Social Survey, is not yet complete at the time of going to press) it is possible to make the following rough estimates of the numbers involved:-
(a) Full-time students and school pupils who work in their free time are counted as employees in the DEP estimates if they exchange national insurance cards, but are counted as students (i.e. not as employees) in the census. It is estimated that there were at leas 170,000 males and 130,000 females in this category in 1966. Earlier estimates placed the numbers at about 110,000 males and 130,000 females in 1961. In of males would have been considerably smaller
b) In 1966 there were about 130,000 males who ex

registered as unemployed, and so would have been counted as employees in employment in the DEP statistics; but who in the Census, though economically active, were recorded as being 'out of work in the week before the Census'. Of these about 60,000 were 'out of work, sick' and about 70,000 were out of
work for other reasons. It is estimated that 40 per cent. of the latter group were in between jobs and waiting to take up a definite offer of fresh employment.
(c) There were also some irregular workers, perhaps including 50,000 or so males, who had jobs in the year before the Census, and almost certainly exchanged national insurance cards in the years both before and after the Census, but who were not Census.
(d) Offsetting the above there were about 100,000 males who were counted as employees in employment in the Census but not in the DEP statistics. Examples include employees who had been claiming sickness benefit for over a year, some directors above the age of 70 who are not required to pay Class 1 on certain training schemes
In the case of women the position is less clear. There seem to have been more than enough seasonal and irregular workers to account for the difference between the Census and DEP figures. Against these there must be offset certain family workers, e.g. some wives working for husbands, who were not obliged to hold national insurance cards but who may have described themselves as 'in employment' in the Census. There may have been, also, women working for less than eight hours per week who were not insured for industrial injuries and so did not have cards.
The above comments relate to employees in employment. It is also possible to compare the census estimates of those out of employment
The 1966 Census included some special questions for economically active employees who were out of employcount in that month. The following table shows an analysis of their replies to these questions:-

| Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Males | Females |
| 20 | 8 |
| 120 | 78 |
| 153 | 49 |
| 60 | 66 |
| 47 | 18 |
| 43 | 67 |
| 444 | 287 |

The actual numbers on the register at that date were 234,000 males and 65,000 females who were wholly unployed, together with 7,000 males and 9,000 female ent only, and persons not claiming unemployment benefit who were seeking part-time employment only

## Appendix B

## Differences between pre-1948 and <br> post-1948 employment series

Estimates of the number of employees before and after 1948 1 Prior to 1948, series of figures were compiled from counts of unemployment insurance books showing the numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts. Tables 10 to 113 give analyses of these insured employees by region and industry for the period 1923 to 1947. The National Insurance Act and the National Insurance (Industrial Injuries) Act came into operation on 5th July provided the main da for the employment figures, Analyes on this basis are given in Tables 124-130
2 The National Insurance Acts had a much wider coverage
than the former Unemployment Insurance Acts and there than the former Unemployment Insurance Acts and there Table 115 gives a series of figures before and after that date with figures for 1948 on both bases. The table first shows the number of employees (employed and unemployed) insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts at each July from 1938 to 1948. Discontinuities during the period due to changes in the categories insurable are explained in ootnotes and where practicable two sets of figures are given for the years in question. The principal categories of employees not covered by the Unemployment Insurance
(1) employees over insurable age (i.e. in 1948 men aged 65 and over and women aged 60 and over)
(2) established civil servants
(3) permanent employees of local authorities, railways, public utility concerns etc. excepted by certificate from the Unemployment Insurance Acts
(4) teachers
(5) police
(6) female professional nurses
(7) farmers' sons and daughters employed in agriculture
(8) private indoor domestic servants
(9) non-manual employees with a rate of remuneration above the limit laid down by the Unemployment Insurance Acts ( $£ 420$ a year in 1948)
(10) women working part-time (that is those working not more than 30 hours a week who were excluded by the 1942 regulations - see Gazette, November 1945, page 192).
3 The National Insurance Acts which came into force in July 1948 covered all male and female employees aged 15 and over including those working part-time. The estimates of the numbers of employees from 1948 onwards are based mainly on counts of national insurance cards exchanged (by those employed and unemployed). Apart from some differences, which affect the figures for 1948 and 1949, the
estimates thus comprise:-
(a) Persons whose national insurance cards are ex changed, and whose last stamp indicates that they were working for an employer under a contract of service.
(b) Those civil servants and Post Office workers who are insured, but do not hold cards, including those who are temporarily stationed outside the United King dom.
(c) Persons registered as wholly unemployed who have never been in employment (including immigrants, school-leavers and students registering for their first employment after terminating full-time education), over twelve months. over twelve months.
4 The estimates of the numbers of employees form a continuous series from 1950. The figures for 1948 and 1949 are not completely comparable as in these two initial years, for counting exchanged cards and also there were some differences in definition and methods. differes in definition and methods.
5 Estimates under both the old and new series are given for July 1948. It will be seen that, whereas in Great Britai only $15,760,000$ people were insured under the Unemploy-
ment Insurance Acts, the corresponding figure under the new series was $20,270,000$. A point of detail to note is that the estimates in the old series relate to July in each year while those in the new series relate to July in 1948 and to June in 1949 and all later years.

## Estimates of the total working population in Great Britai before and after 1948

6 Since 1938 estimates have been compiled of the total working population in Great Britain. The figures comprise those in civil employment (including employed persons, numbers and the self-employed); H.M. Forces; and the numbers registered as unemployed.
7 The old series covers the years 1938 to 1948. The timates ane given in Table 116 and include
(1) employees (aged under 65 for men and under 60 for women) insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts
(2) estimates of the following categories of employee who were not covered by the Unemploymen Insurance Act
a) established civil servant
(b) permanent employees of local authorities, railways public utility concerns etc. excepted by certificat from the Unemployment Insurance Acts
(c) teachers
(d) police
(e) female professional nurses
(f) farmers' sons and daughters employed in agriculture
(g) non-manual employees with a rate of remuneration above the limit laid down by the Unemployment Insurance Acts ( $£ 250$ up to September 1940, thereafter $£ 420$ )
(h) uninsured women working part-time (counted as half-units)
(3) employers and the self-employed
(4) members of H.M. Forces and Women's Services together with ex-members not yet in employment.

The old series figures excluded
(1) men and women over insurable age ( 65 and over for men and 60 and over for women)
(2) private indoor domestic servants
(3) prisoners of war

In addition, owing to the raising of the school-leaving age from 14 to 15 in 1947, the figures for 1948 exclude workers aged under 15 .

9 The numbers unemployed shown in the old series figures for the years 1938-1948 were the insured unemployed who were registered for work at the operative date.

0 From 1948 onwards a new series of manpower figures was compiled for Great Britain and this is given in Table he new series were of the numbers of employees used for insurance cards, and comprise all the categories of employes (employed and unemployed) set out in para. 3 above. As mentioned in para. 5 , the estimates of the numbers of mployees in 1948 relate to the beginning of July, whereas estimates form a continuous series from 1950 onwards. The figures for 1948 and 1949 are not completely comparable for the reasons given in para. 4.

11 The estimates of the numbers in civil employment from 1950 onwards, shown in Table 117 are obtained by taking the estimated numbers of employees (employed and unemployed) and
(1) deducting the numbers registered as wholly unemployed in June of each year and
(2) adding estimates of the numbers of employers and self-employed based on data from the Censuses Population.

12 Estimates of the total working population in July 1948 have been made in both the old and new series, that is in Tables 116 and 117. It will be seen that the estimate in th former was $20,274,000$ and in the latter $22,780,000$ a dif ference of $2,506,000$. It is impossible to give a precise analy the following table gives approx mate assessments.
(1) Total working population (old series)
(i) Items known to be excluded from old series
$\qquad$
(b) private indoor domestic servants
$\overline{1,400}$
(ii) Adjustment due to the fact that an estimated
800,000 part-time workers were counted as half800,000 part-time workers were counted as half-
units in the old series. In the new series they are
counted as full units.
(iii) Residual deficiency attributable to under-
estimateinthe old series of the numbers uninsured.

Total of items (i)-(iii)
(2) Total working population (new series)
Difference between old and new series

Note: The information in paras. 6 to 12 of this appendix is based in
part on a paper entitled The Re-Distribution of Man-Power in Grea part on a paper entitled The Re-Distribution of Man-Power in Greal
Britain following the Second Great Wer read the Britain following the Second Great War read to the Manchester $n$ tratisti-
cal Society onn 1th November 1953 by Sir Godfrey Ince, G.C.B., K.B.E.

## Appendix C

Weights used in the wage rates index
Weights used in the weekly wage rates and normal weekly hours indices (Tables 15, 17, 19, 22, 24 and 26)


Note: The weights were regrouped in January 1959 to conform with the 1958 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification.

## Appendix D

## Weights used in earnings surveys

## Weights used in the twice-vearly surveys of the earnings and hours of manual workers (Tables 40 to 49)

The data in the surveys of average earnings of manual workers are stratified by industry, region and category of person. The weights which are used to combine the strata are obtained as follows:-
(a) the total number of males is obtained from the counts of National Insurance cards;
(b) the proportion of males who are manual is obtained from the ' $L$ ' returns;
(c) the proportion of manual males who are boys is taken from the earnings returns themselves;
(d) the combination of (a), (b) and (c) gives the total number of manual men and manual boys;
(e) the ratio of full-time manual women, part-time manual women and manual girls to manual males is obtained from the earnings returns
(f) the ratios (e) are multiplied by the numbers (d) to obtain the numbers of full-time manual women etc.

It would, of course, have been possible to obtain estimates of the numbers of females by the same procedure (a)-(d) as is used for males. The reason for not doing so was that it was believed that this would over-estimate the numbers of females actually at work because women have higher rates of sickness and absenteeism than men.

The numbers used in weighting the surveys are given in the tables which follow.

APPENDIX D（continued）

Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys，by industry Group 1938－1948

## Manual men and women

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{United Kingdom} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Thousands \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{Industry Groups prior to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline \& Non－ metalli．
ferous mining products \& Bricks， potass \& Chemicals， paint \& Metal， engineering building \& Texilies \& Leather， goods and for \& Clothing laundries and dry
cleaning
\(\qquad\) \& Food， drink and \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Wood－} \\ \text { working }}}{ }\) \&  \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Men， 21 years} \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {and over }}\) 1938 Oct． \& \& \& \& \& \& 35 \& 115 \& 248 \& 1531 \& \(215 \frac{1}{2}\) \\
\hline 1940 July \& 39 \& 80 \& \({ }^{150}\) \& 1.748 \& \({ }^{295}\) \& \({ }^{30}\) \& \({ }^{103}\) \& \& \& 141 \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1942}\) Jant \& \({ }_{37}^{37}\) \& 73
66 \& 123
142
14 \& \({ }^{1,865}\) \& 230
198 \& \({ }^{26}\) \& \({ }_{79}^{89}\) \& 173 \& 87 \& 105 \\
\hline July \& \({ }^{36}\) \& 60 \& \({ }^{139}\) \& 1.974 \& 186 \& 22 \& 75 \& 167 \& 87 \& \({ }^{96}\) \\
\hline 1943 Jan． \& 39
37 \& 50 \& 149
14
14 \& 2，179 \& 192
191 \& \({ }_{22}^{22}\) \& \({ }_{71}^{74}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
173 \\
164 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(\stackrel{91}{91}\) \& \({ }^{1116}\) \\
\hline 1944 Jualy． \& \({ }_{35}^{37}\) \& 59
57 \& \({ }_{144}^{144}\) \& \({ }_{2}^{2,245}\) \& \({ }_{188}\) \& \({ }_{22}\) \& 68 \& 164 \& 94 \& 116 \\
\hline 1945 July \& \({ }_{35}^{35}\) \& 66 \& \({ }^{145}\) \& 2，199 \& 187 \& 23
23 \& \({ }_{79}^{69}\) \& 163 \& \({ }_{99}^{98}\) \& 1117 \\
\hline 1945 Jan． \& \({ }_{35}^{35}\) \& \({ }_{61}^{60}\) \& － 1445 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,0393}\) \& \({ }^{1960}\) \& \({ }_{23}^{23}\) \& \({ }_{83}\) \& \({ }^{1988}\) \& 103 \& 119 \\
\hline 1946 Jan． \& \({ }^{40}\) \& 76 \& \({ }^{151}\) \& 1，887 \& \({ }^{2215}\) \& 26ı \& \({ }_{1} 92\) \& \({ }_{2591}{ }^{2}\) \& \({ }^{120}\) \& 144 \\
\hline 1947 Octil \& \({ }_{57}^{53}\) \& \(\underset{\substack{107 \\ 10912}}{ }\) \& 164 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,0844}\) \& \({ }_{2743}^{2651}\) \& \({ }^{34}\) \& \({ }_{122}^{1182}\) \& \({ }^{2659}\) \& \({ }^{1666}\) \& 1988 \\
\hline Oct． \& \& \(114{ }^{2}\) \& 1741 \& 2，1681 \& \({ }^{2905}\) \& \({ }^{3781}\) \& \({ }_{125}^{127}\) \& \({ }_{285}^{2825}\) \& \({ }_{190}^{185}\) \& \({ }^{204}\) \\
\hline 1948 April \& 592 \& 116\％ \& \(180 \frac{1}{2}\) \& 2， \(217 \frac{17}{}\) \& 305 \& 38 \& 127 \({ }^{\text {P }}\) \& 285견 \& 190 \& 207 \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Women， 18 years} \\
\hline and
and
19880 oct． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1341 \& \& \\
\hline 1940 July \& 1 \& \({ }_{40} 0^{2}\) \& \({ }_{94} 6\) \& 344 \& \({ }_{577}^{565}\) \& \({ }_{21}^{22}\) \& \({ }_{324}^{339}\) \& 1768 \& \({ }_{28}^{28}\) \& 109
101 \\
\hline \({ }^{1942}\) \& \& \({ }_{39}^{40}\) \& 96 \& \({ }_{726}\) \& \({ }_{403}\) \& 19 \& \({ }^{268}\) \& 182 \& 32 \& 99 \\
\hline July \& 5 \& 37 \& 155 \& \({ }_{8}^{836}\) \& 399
346 \& 20 \& 257

207 \& 179 \& 39 \& 80 <br>
\hline 1943 Jan， \& ${ }_{5}^{6}$ \& ${ }_{30}^{32}$ \& 125
111 \& 1，0964 \& 346
347 \& 16 \& ${ }_{219}^{24}$ \& 162
157 \& ${ }_{42}^{41}$ \& 76 <br>
\hline 1944 Jan．${ }^{\text {Jan }}$ ¢ $\dagger$ \& 5 \& 30 \& 107 \& 1,066 \& 339 \& 16 \& 205 \& ${ }^{154}$ \& 47 \& 77 <br>
\hline 1945 July \& 5 \& 30 \& 99 \& 1．030 \& 340 \& ${ }_{12}^{16}$ \& ${ }_{1931}^{202}$ \& $\stackrel{153}{122+}$ \& ${ }_{351}^{53}$ \& 631 <br>
\hline 1945 Jan． July \& ${ }_{3}^{4}$ \& ${ }^{2727}$ \& ${ }^{74} 70$ \& ${ }_{68421}$ \& ${ }_{3261}^{311}$ \& ${ }_{1212}^{12}$ \& 俍 \& ${ }^{122}$ \& 37 \& ${ }^{65 \frac{1}{2}}$ <br>
\hline 1946 Jan． \& 3 \& － $3{ }^{33}$ \& 53
46
46 \& ${ }_{420}$ \& 322 \& ${ }^{111}$ \& ${ }_{2461}^{228}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{114 \\ 114 \\ 112}}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{281}$ \& ${ }_{731}^{64}$ <br>
\hline 1947 Ocit \& ${ }_{3}^{31}$ \& ${ }_{32 \frac{1}{2}}^{34}$ \& ${ }_{46}^{46}$ \& 385
378 \& ${ }_{334} 324{ }^{2}$ \& ${ }_{\text {13i }}^{131}$ \& ${ }^{2561}$ \& ${ }^{1144^{2}}$ \& ${ }_{24 \frac{1}{2}}^{27}$ \& ${ }^{773 z^{\prime}}$ <br>
\hline 19 Oct \& ${ }_{3}{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{35}{ }^{35}$ \& \& \& 334
361 \&  \& ${ }^{2658}$ \& 124
123 \& 27
27
27 \& 82
84 <br>
\hline 1948 April \& $3{ }^{3}$ \& 38 \& 46 $\frac{1}{2}$ \& $376 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 361 \& 141 \& $268 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 123 \& 27 \& 84 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## APPENDIX D（continued）

Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys，by industry Group 1938－1948

Manual men and women

| United K |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Groups prior to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscel－ manufac turing $\qquad$ | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {Al }}$ turing indust $\qquad$ | Mining quarrying （excl．coal） | Building， etc． | Transport | Public services | Government industrial ments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Laundries } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { chly } \\ & \text { cleaning } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { All } \\ \text { industries }}}{ }$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Men， 21 years <br> and over |
| 133 130 1 | ${ }_{3,0123}^{2,928}$ | ${ }_{69}^{83}$ | 8813 | ${ }_{342}^{396}$ | ${ }_{478}^{4701}$ | 118 180 | ${ }_{23}^{2717}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4,983}$ | Oct． 1938 |
|  | 2,949 <br> 2 <br> 2 <br> 988 | 64 | 760 714 | 315 301 | ${ }_{428}^{466}$ | 216 <br> ${ }_{231}$ | ${ }_{20}^{20}$ | ${ }^{4,790}$ | July 1941 |
| 139 <br> 121 <br> 1 | ${ }_{2}^{2,963}$ | ${ }_{61}^{60}$ | ${ }_{644}^{714}$ | 320 320 | 428 403 4 | ${ }_{232}^{231}$ | 19 | ${ }_{4,642}^{4,752}$ | Jan．${ }_{\text {July }} 942$ |
| 123 | 3，220 | 58 | 565 | 304 | 390 | 232 | 19 | 4.788 | Jan． 1943 |
| 114 | 3.244 | 59 | 511 | 314 | ${ }^{372}$ | ${ }^{221}$ | 19 | 4．739 | July |
| 114 114 1 | － | ${ }_{53}^{56}$ | ${ }_{424}^{468}$ | ${ }_{327}$ | 351 359 | 213 209 | 18 18 18 | ${ }_{4}^{4,667}$ | Jan． 1944 |
| 121 | ${ }^{3,2231}$ | 57 | 480 | 301 | 358 | 209 | 19 | ${ }_{4}^{4,5688}$ | Jual． 1945 |
|  | ${ }_{3}^{3,12112}$ | 56\％ | ${ }_{722} 5$ | ${ }_{3571}^{313}$ | ${ }_{414} 369$ | ${ }_{169}^{169}$ | ${ }_{23}{ }^{201}$ | ${ }_{4,858}^{4,620{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ | July ${ }_{\text {Jan }} 1946$ |
| ${ }^{123}$ | 3，534 | 63 | 922 | $420^{2}$ | 509 | 181年 | ${ }^{28}$ | 5，65712 | Oct． 119 |
| ${ }^{129}$ | $\stackrel{3}{3.607}$ | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | 940 | 432 | ${ }^{52661}$ | 192 | ${ }^{291}$ | 5,790 | April 1947 |
| ${ }_{143}^{1371}$ | ${ }_{3,870{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ | ${ }_{66}^{66}$ | ${ }_{9737}^{98}$ | ${ }_{453}^{4501}$ | 540 | ${ }^{1945}$ | ${ }_{31 \frac{1}{2}}^{31 \frac{1}{2}}$ |  | Octi ${ }_{\text {Ofr }}^{\text {April }} 948$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Women， 18 years and ove ［Oct 1938 |
| $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ 97 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ | ${ }^{1,7697}$ | $1^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{6}^{4}$ | ${ }_{168}^{14}$ | ${ }_{53}^{291}$ | $2{ }^{25^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ | ${ }_{95}^{1001}$ | ${ }^{1,611}$ | ＊$\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { Oct．} 1938 \\ \text { July } 940\end{array}\right.$ |
| 111 126 | ${ }_{1}^{1,9995}$ | 2 | $\stackrel{4}{7}$ | 42 <br> 52 | 62 62 | ${ }_{164}^{104}$ | 96 94 | 2,226 2,373 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { July } 1941 \\ \text { Jan．} 1942\end{array}\right.$ |
| 117 | ${ }_{2,124}$ | 2 | 4 | 64 | 70 | 187 | 102 | ${ }_{2}$ 2，553 | July |
| 108 | ${ }_{2,151}$ | 1 | ${ }_{6}$ | 62 | 71 | 176 | 99 | ${ }^{2,573}$ | Jan． 1943 |
| 117 | 2，181 | 1 | 5 | 67 | 79 | 161 | 100 | 2，594 | July 1944 |
| ${ }_{116}^{118}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,124}$ | 1 | 5 | ${ }_{72}^{69}$ | 79 85 88 | $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ \hline 131 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 100 101 | 2,557 2.516 | $\dagger$ Jan． 1944 |
| ${ }^{96}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,761}$ | 1 | ${ }_{51}^{5}$ | ${ }^{66}$ | ${ }^{725}$ | ${ }^{110}$ | $\begin{array}{r}90 \\ \hline 89\end{array}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,1066}$ | Jan． 1945 |
| ${ }_{73} 95$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,3,375}$ | ${ }^{1 \frac{1}{1}}$ | ${ }_{4}^{61}$ | 70 55 | ${ }_{60 \text { 相 }}^{69}$ | ${ }_{30}^{781}$ | 89 80 | ${ }_{1}^{1,581}{ }^{1,991}$ | July 1946 |
| 60 | ${ }_{1}^{1,328}$ | $1^{2}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ | 33 | 642 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 19 | 83 | 1,533 |  |
| ${ }_{64}^{61 \frac{1}{4}}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,3,397}$ | ${ }_{1 / 1}^{1}$ | ${ }_{31}^{4}$ | 320란 | ${ }_{71} 71{ }^{12}$ | ${ }_{14}^{15}$ | 90808980 | ${ }_{1}^{1,5645}$ | April 1947 |
| ${ }_{62 \frac{1}{2}}^{64}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,404 \frac{1}{2}}$ | $1^{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{3 \frac{1}{2}}^{31}$ | ${ }_{34}{ }^{32}$ | $7{ }^{74}$ | ${ }_{13 \frac{1}{2}}$ | 89 | ${ }_{1,617 \frac{1}{2}}^{1}$ | $\underset{\text { April }}{\substack{\text { coti } \\ \text { ati }}}$ |

－Part－time women workers incluced as whole units．
tPart－time women workers includded in the ratio of iwo part－ime workers to one full－time worker．

Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys，by industry Group 1948－1959

Manual men and women

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{United Kingdom} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Thousands \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline \& Non－metal－
\(\begin{aligned} \& \text { liferous } \\ \& \text { mining } \\ \& \text { products } \\ \& \text {（excl．coal）}\end{aligned}\)
（ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Chemicals \\
and \\
trades
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Metal } \\
\& \text { manufac }
\end{aligned}
\]
ture \& Engineering， and electric
goods \& Vehicles \& Metal
goods not
elsewhere specified \& Precision jewellery， jewe \& Texilies \& Leather， leather
goods and fur \& Clothing \& Food， drink tobacco \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\({ }_{\text {Men，} 21 \text { years }}^{\text {and over }}\)} \\
\hline 1948 Oct． \& 194 \& \(221 \frac{1}{2}\) \& \({ }^{3701}\) \& \({ }^{1.1414 \frac{1}{1}}\) \& 531
528 \& \({ }_{2521}^{2531}\) \&  \& 330
340 \& \({ }_{\text {392 }}^{39}\) \& 146年 \({ }^{1492}\) \& \({ }_{328 \text { 年 }}^{3271}\) \\
\hline 1949 Appril \& \begin{tabular}{l}
196 \\
198 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{228}^{224}\) \& 3692 \& \({ }^{1,115}\) \& \({ }_{527} 528\) \& \({ }^{250}\) \& \({ }^{\text {59 }}\) \& \({ }_{3461}\) \& 392 \& \(15{ }^{2}\) \& 340 \\
\hline 1950 Appril \& \({ }_{2003}^{2012}\) \& \({ }_{250 \text { 2 }}\) \& \({ }_{3942}^{372}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1,1259}\) \& \({ }_{550}^{530}\) \& \({ }_{253}{ }^{251}\) \& \({ }_{64}^{61}\) \& \({ }_{364}^{3561}\) \& \({ }^{40} 48{ }^{\text {32 }}\) \& 152 \({ }^{1514}\) \& \({ }^{338}{ }^{356 \pm}\) \\
\hline 1951 April \& \(204 \frac{2}{2}\) \& \(255 \frac{\text { 2 }}{}\) \& 3944 \& \(1.1333 \frac{1}{2}\) \& 556木 \& \(251 \frac{1}{2}\) \& 64 \& 361 \& \(38^{2}\) \& 142 \& 351立 \\
\hline 1952 Oct． \& \({ }^{207}\) \& 259

255 \& ${ }^{394}$ \& 1，139 \&  \& $\begin{array}{r}251 \\ +25 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{58}^{62 \text { 立 }}$ \& ${ }^{3521^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ \& ${ }_{33 \text { 3 }}^{3}$ \& 13812 \& ${ }_{3731}$ <br>
\hline 1952 April \& ${ }_{210}^{21313}$ \& 245

248 \& | 408 |
| :--- |
| 408 |
| 006 | \& $\stackrel{1}{1,1209}$ \& 603

608 \& 256

2525 \& 58롤 \& ${ }_{3151}$ \& 342 \& \& 382 <br>
\hline 1953 April \& $208{ }^{\text {2 }}$ \& 2541 \& 3981 \& $1,108{ }^{\frac{2}{2}}$ \& 624 \& $245 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 59 \& $333^{2}$ \& ${ }_{341}$ \& ${ }^{1351}$ \& ${ }^{377}$ <br>
\hline 1954 Actil \& ${ }_{215}^{213}$ \& \& ${ }_{3991}^{397}$ \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,1188}$ \& ${ }_{6523}^{637}$ \& ${ }_{2451}^{245}$ \& ${ }^{590}$ \& ${ }_{3431}$ \& ${ }_{351}^{351}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{136}$ \&  <br>
\hline 1954 April \& ${ }_{217}$ \& ${ }_{262}{ }^{262 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 406 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $1.135{ }^{\text {1 }}$ \& $669{ }^{\text {c }}$ \& ${ }_{254}$ \& $62{ }^{\frac{2}{2}}$ \& 343立 \& 342 \& $134{ }^{2}$ \& $388 \frac{1}{2}$ <br>
\hline 1955 April \& 215 \& 260 \& 411 \& 1，1581 \& $688 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 254 \& $60 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 3371 \& ${ }^{34}$ \& ${ }^{1322^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ \& 384 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1956}$ Oct． \& ${ }_{2161}^{218}$ \& ${ }_{261} 261$ \& ${ }_{414 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,1747^{2}}$ \& ${ }_{6951}^{698}$ \& ${ }_{257}^{257}$ \& ${ }_{622}^{62}$ \&  \& 33
32 \& ${ }_{12712}^{125}$ \& ${ }_{3812}$ <br>
\hline 1956 April \& ${ }_{215}{ }_{21616}$ \& ${ }_{265}^{2661}$ \& ${ }_{4177^{2}}^{417}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,174{ }^{1}}$ \& $666 \frac{z_{2}}{}$ \& ${ }^{257}{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& 62 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $321^{2}$ \& $31 \frac{1}{2}$ \& $12{ }^{2}$ \& 392 ${ }^{\frac{2}{2}}$ <br>
\hline 1957 April \& $211 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 266 \& 419 年 \& ${ }^{1,1747^{\frac{2}{2}}}$ \& ${ }_{653}{ }^{\circ}$ \& ${ }^{251}$ \& ${ }_{64}^{64}$ \& ${ }^{32212}$ \& 31 \& 128 \& ${ }^{382 \frac{1}{2}}$ <br>
\hline 1958 Actil \& ${ }_{201}^{2081}$ \& 264
265 \& ${ }_{406 \text { 年 }}$ \& 1，164 ${ }^{1}$ \& ${ }_{6803}^{663}$ \& ${ }_{256}^{251}$ \& ${ }_{62} 62{ }^{2}$ \& ${ }_{311 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 291 \& ${ }^{1222^{\text {2 }}}$ \& ${ }_{389}{ }^{3}$ <br>
\hline \& 197 \& 259 \& $385 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 1，1351 \& 668 \& ${ }_{2521}^{25}$ \& ${ }^{591}$ \& 297 \& ${ }^{28 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{1188{ }^{12}}$ \& － 389 <br>
\hline 1959 April \& 198
200 \& ${ }_{2651}^{264}$ \& ${ }_{3951}^{384}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,1377 \frac{12}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{688 \frac{1}{2}}^{673}$ \& ${ }_{256}{ }_{251}$ \&  \& 297
300 \& ${ }_{29}^{281}$ \& ${ }_{113 \frac{13}{2}}^{115}$ \& 338
390 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Women， 18 years} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& ${ }_{181}^{192}$ \& ${ }_{44} 47$ \& ${ }^{107} 10{ }^{107}$ \& ${ }_{28}^{27}$ \& ${ }_{394} 39$ \& 17 \& ${ }_{3081}^{296}$ \& ${ }^{1446 \frac{1}{2}}$ <br>

\hline 1949 April \& $4{ }_{49}^{47}$ \& | 53 |
| :--- |
| 54 |
| 54 | \& 25

25 \& ${ }^{181731}$ \& ${ }_{48}^{44}$ \& 103
105 \& ${ }_{28}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{4051}$ \& ${ }^{19} 19$ \& 319 ${ }_{\text {318 }}$ \&  <br>
\hline 1950 Appril \& － $50 \frac{1}{2}$ \& ${ }_{60}^{53 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{261}^{24}$ \& 177
187 \& ${ }_{501}^{48}$ \& 104
107 \& ${ }_{31}^{291}$ \& ${ }_{427}^{4191}$ \& ${ }_{201}^{21}$ \& ${ }_{31}^{328 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 152
169 <br>
\hline 1951 Oct． \& 542 \& ${ }_{61}^{60}$ \& 27 ${ }_{27}^{261}$ \& ${ }_{195}^{187}$ \& 52 \& 106 \& 31 \& ${ }_{429}$ \& ${ }_{21}{ }^{2}$ \& $317^{2}$ \& 164 <br>
\hline 1952 Oct． \& 55 \& ${ }_{61}^{61}$ \& ${ }_{27}^{27 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{2023}^{2025}$ \& 541 \& ${ }^{1061}$ \& ${ }_{281}^{29}$ \& ${ }_{3791}^{428}$ \& ${ }_{18}{ }^{201}$ \& 300
293
293 \&  <br>
\hline 1952 Appril \&  \& ${ }_{61}^{601}$ \& ${ }_{281}^{29}$ \& ${ }_{195 \frac{2}{2}}^{203}$ \& 57\％ \& ＋108 \& ${ }^{268{ }_{\text {a }}}$ \& ${ }^{3889 \text { 交 }}$ \& 18
20 \& ${ }_{303 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{183 \frac{1}{2}}$ <br>
\hline 1953 April \& 512 \& $611 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 26 ${ }^{2} 2{ }^{2}$ \& ${ }^{1919}$ \& 59
631 \& ${ }^{988}$ \& ${ }^{27}{ }^{2}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{416{ }^{2}}$ \& 21
23 \& ${ }_{325}{ }^{32}$ \& 1812 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1954}$ Oct． April \& ${ }_{532}$ \& ${ }_{64}^{64 \times}$ \& ${ }^{27}{ }^{27}$ \& ${ }_{2065}^{197}$ \& ${ }_{65}^{63}$ \& 102
104
108 \& ${ }_{31 \frac{1}{2}}^{291}$ \& ${ }_{429}^{4261}$ \& ${ }_{21 \frac{1}{2}}^{23}$ \& ${ }_{323}^{330}$ \& <br>
\hline 1954 Oct． \& 56⿳亠丷厂犬 \& $66 \frac{}{2}$ \& ${ }^{27 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 215 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& 67 \& 109 \& $31{ }^{1}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{428}$ \& ${ }_{\text {22 }}{ }^{22^{\frac{2}{2}}}$ \& ${ }^{322}$ \& $208{ }^{2}$ <br>
\hline 1955 April \& ${ }^{55}$ \& ${ }_{65 \frac{5}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{28 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{223}^{227}$ \& ${ }_{79} 69 \frac{1}{2}$ \& ${ }^{1081}$ \& \& ${ }_{4071}^{416}$ \& 21 \& － 32012 \& ${ }_{208}^{192}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1956}$ Oct April \& ${ }_{53}{ }^{54}$ \& ${ }_{657}^{67}$ \& 28
28 \&  \&  \& 111
107 \& 312 \& ${ }_{400}^{407 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& －${ }^{21}$ \& ${ }_{313 \frac{13}{2}}^{312}$ \& ${ }_{194}^{208}$ <br>
\hline 1956 Appril \& 49121 \& $64{ }^{65}$ \& ${ }_{26}$ \& ${ }_{222}$ \& $63 \frac{3^{\frac{2}{2}}}{}$ \& 106 \& 30 \& ${ }_{3891}$ \& 21 \& $313^{2}$ \& $205 \frac{1}{2}$ <br>
\hline 1957 April \& ${ }_{47}^{49 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 64
63
68 \& 26 \& ${ }_{2161}^{2216}$ \& ${ }_{\text {593 }}^{59}$ \& ${ }^{1011}$ \& 29
31 \&  \& 202 \& 317
3071 \& ${ }^{188}{ }^{189}$ <br>
\hline 1958 Ootr \& ${ }_{46}^{47}$ \& ${ }_{61}^{63}$ \& ${ }^{26}$ \& ${ }_{214}$ \& ${ }_{63 \text { 6 }}^{63}$ \& ${ }^{1000 \frac{2}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{30 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 359 \& ${ }_{19}{ }^{201}$ \& ${ }^{307}{ }^{308}$ \& 190\％ <br>
\hline Oct． \& ${ }^{46}$ \& ${ }^{591}$ \& 25 \& ${ }_{21}^{207}$ \& ${ }^{60}$ \& 100 \& 30 \& ${ }_{348}^{3481}$ \& 19 \& ${ }_{2993}{ }^{299}$ \& ${ }^{1999}$ <br>
\hline 1959 April \& ${ }_{46}^{46 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{58}^{57 \frac{12}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{23 \frac{1}{2}}^{24}$ \& 211
221 \& ${ }_{64}^{63 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{109} 9$ \& ${ }_{29 \frac{1}{2}}^{30}$ \& 344
344 \& ${ }_{\text {19 }}^{18 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{2961}^{293}$ \& ${ }_{191 \frac{1}{2}}^{184}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

APPENDIX D（continued）

## Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys，by industry Group 1948－1959

Manual men and women

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{Industry Groups according to the 1948 Standard Industrial Classification} \\
\hline Manu－ of wood and cor \& Paper printing \& Other facturing industrie \& \({ }^{\text {All }}\) facturing industrie \& Mining \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Building } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { contract- } \\
\& \text { ing }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gas, } \\
\& \text { electricity } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { water }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Transport
and
communi－ \\
cation
\end{tabular} \& Public adminis tration \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Laundries } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { dry- } \\
\& \text { cleaning }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {All }}\) industries \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Men， 21 years and over \\
\hline － 17817 \& \({ }_{225}^{224}\) \& 1031 \& \({ }_{4}^{4,12727}\) \& \({ }_{7}^{75}\) \& 1，009 \& \({ }_{226}^{2201}\) \& 535
558
58 \& 341
350 \& \({ }_{35 \frac{1}{2}}^{36}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{6,344} 6\) \& Oct
April 1949
1948 \\
\hline 183
1841
188 \& \({ }_{234}^{2271}\) \& ＋1051 \& 4,139
4.169 \& 73 \(7{ }^{\text {7 }}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1,00107}\) \& \({ }_{235}^{2293}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
540 \\
545 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{385 \frac{1}{1}}\) \& \({ }_{36}^{35}\) \& co， 6,428 \& Octi 1950 \\
\hline \(177{ }^{2}\) \& 237 \& 1112 \& \({ }_{4}^{4,271}\) \& －72 \& 1，9941 \& \({ }_{2501}^{235}\) \& 518 \& \({ }_{394}\) \& \({ }_{33}^{36}\) \& \({ }_{6,533}^{6,451}\) \& Aprit 1950 \\
\hline 179 \& \({ }_{2361}^{236}\) \& \({ }^{1123}\) \& \({ }^{4.281 \frac{1}{2}}\) \& 72 \& 1,066 \& \({ }^{252}\) \& 5191 \& 387 \& \({ }^{32}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{6,608}\) \& Aprii 1951 \\
\hline \({ }^{176{ }^{178}}\) \& \({ }_{237}^{2401}\) \& 116
110 \& \({ }_{4}^{4,302}\) \& \& \({ }_{1}^{1,0655^{2}}\) \& 250

251 \& 51712 \& － 3871 \& ${ }_{32}^{322}$ \& ${ }^{6,6401}$ \& Oct ${ }_{\text {act }}$ A 1952 <br>
\hline $174{ }^{1712}$ \& ${ }_{2321}^{231}$ \& 108 \& 4.283 \& 73 \& ${ }^{1} 1,082{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{2} 52$ \& 391률 \& ${ }_{382}$ \& 32 \& ${ }_{6,497}^{6,609}$ \& ${ }_{\text {Actit }}{ }_{\text {Aprit }}$ <br>
\hline 179 \& \& 1071 \& 4，296 \& ${ }^{73 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 1，084 \& ${ }^{253}$ \& 384률 \& 381 \& ${ }^{33}$ \& 6，505 \& April 1953 <br>
\hline 184 ${ }_{182}^{182}$ \& ${ }_{240}$ \& －113 \& ${ }_{4}^{4,384}$ \& ${ }_{741}^{74}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,0961}$ \& 250
251 \& ${ }^{381 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{3681}^{381}$ \& ${ }_{322}^{32}$ \& ${ }_{\text {c }}^{6,56585 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{\text {Octit }}^{\text {Actil }} 1954$ <br>
\hline $188{ }^{\text {2 }}$ \& 2451 \& 120 \& 4，462 \& 73 ${ }^{\text {7 }}$ \& $1,071 \frac{1}{2}$ \& $250 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 370 \& 361 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $32{ }^{3}$ \& ${ }_{6,621}{ }^{6,642}$ \& ${ }_{\text {Oct．}}{ }_{\text {Apher }}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1861}^{186}$ \& ${ }_{253}{ }_{25}$ \& ${ }_{12121}^{121}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4,5922}$ \& 71 \& 1,078 \& 251 \& 371
383 \& 359
353
353 \& ${ }_{31}^{31}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6,6531}$ \& April 1955 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1862 \text { 年 }}$ \& － 253 \& ${ }^{124}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4,527 \frac{127}{}}$ \& 71 \& 1，1053 \& ${ }_{255}^{250}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{383}$ \& ${ }_{364}^{353}$ \& ${ }^{302}$ \& \& 1956 <br>
\hline $179^{2}$ \& ${ }_{2591}^{256}$ \& ${ }_{1181}^{121}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4,4861}$ \& 688 \& ${ }^{1,1100 \text { 年 }}$ \& ${ }_{254}^{2551}$ \& ${ }_{404}^{397}$ \& 364
366 \& － \& ${ }_{\text {c }}^{6,7371}$ \& Aprif 1956 <br>
\hline 174 \& ${ }^{2625}$ \& 119롤 \& 4，4602 \& 68 年 \& ${ }^{1,122} 1{ }^{\frac{2}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{255}{ }^{2}$ \& 394 \& 359 \& $30 \frac{2}{2}$ \& 6,689 年 \& Appril <br>
\hline ${ }^{172122^{2}}$ \& ${ }^{265}$ \& ${ }^{124 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 4，464 \& \& 1，121年 \& ${ }^{254}$ \& 394 \& \& ${ }^{30}$ \& ${ }^{6,6833}$ \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{169{ }^{2} \text { 2 }}$ \& 269
270 \& ${ }^{1252}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4,451}$ \& ${ }_{69}^{68}$ \& $\stackrel{1}{1,101}$ \& ${ }^{2554 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 399
401 \& ${ }_{361}^{3581}$ \& ${ }_{301}^{31}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6,6657}$ \& Aprit 1958 <br>
\hline ${ }^{1770 \frac{3}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{268}$ \& ${ }^{124 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 4,3601 \& ${ }_{6}^{671}$ \& $1,10737^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& 249 \& 399 \& $360 \frac{1}{2}$ \& $30 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 6，540를 \& April 1959 <br>
\hline 174란 \& 273 \& 130 \& 4，409플 \& 66 \& 1，071 \& 247 \& 401 \& 361 \& 30 \& 6，585 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& Oct． <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Women， 18 years and over <br>
\hline ${ }_{29}^{29}$ \& ${ }_{90}^{88 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{58 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{1,55275}$ \& ${ }_{1 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 4 \& \& ${ }_{34} 32$ \& ${ }_{35}^{362}$ \& ${ }_{98}^{101}$ \& 1，701 \& Oct ${ }_{\text {Octil }} 1948$ <br>
\hline 312 \& ${ }_{95}^{94 \frac{1}{\text { a }}}$ \& ${ }_{561}^{581}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,566}$ \& 1 \& ${ }_{31}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3}$ \& ${ }_{331}^{35}$ \& ${ }_{33 \text { 2 }}$ \& ${ }_{971}^{96}$ \& ${ }^{1,742} 1$ \& Oct ${ }_{\text {Oct }}$ Aril 1950 <br>
\hline $31^{2}$ \& 100妾 \& $61^{2}$ \& 1，641 \& 1 \& $3^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $3^{3}$ \& ${ }_{40}{ }^{2}$ \& $37^{7}$ \& $87 \frac{1}{1}$ \& ${ }^{1,813 \frac{13}{2}}$ \& Oct． <br>
\hline 311 \& 988 \& ${ }^{61}$ \& $1.647 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 1 \& $3^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& $3^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{45}$ \& 37 \& ${ }^{877}$ \& 1，825 \& April 1951 <br>
\hline $30 \frac{1}{2}$ \& ${ }_{95 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& $54 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 1，5886 \& \& 4 \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ \& ${ }^{47 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 4212 \& ${ }_{86} 8$ \& 1，761 \& April 952 <br>
\hline ${ }_{311}^{32}$ \& ${ }_{96}^{92}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}56 \\ 56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,5492^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ \& 1 \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{34}^{37}$ \& ${ }_{41}^{42}$ \& 882 \& ${ }^{1,7691} 1$ \& Oct．${ }_{\text {coril }} 1953$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{34 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{102}$ \& 62 \& 1，707 \& 1 \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ \& $3^{3}$ \& ${ }^{35 \frac{2}{2}}$ \& 40 \& $86^{2}$ \& $1,876{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& Oct． <br>
\hline  \& 101
105 \& 62
69 \& 1,710

1,763 \& 1 \& ${ }_{4}^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& | 3 |
| :---: |
| 3 |
| 3 | \& 35

37 \& ${ }_{381}^{40}$ \& ${ }_{83}^{84 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{1,8777}$ \& April 1954 <br>
\hline 33 ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& 103 \& $65 \frac{1}{2}$ \& $1,7736 \frac{1}{2}$ \& 1 \& \& $3{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $36{ }^{2}$ \& 40 2 \& 81 \& $1,903{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& April 1955 <br>
\hline 34 \& 105 \& 64 \& 1，746立 \& 1 \& 4 \& ${ }_{3}^{3}$ \& ${ }^{377}$ \& ${ }^{382}$ \& 7812 \& 1,909 \& <br>
\hline 32
33 \& ${ }_{102}^{102 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{63}^{60 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,6893 \text { 雲 }}$ \& 1 \& $\stackrel{4}{4}_{4}^{4}$ \& $\stackrel{3}{31}$ \& － 37 \& ${ }_{41}^{42}$ \& 79 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,8651}$ \& Apriil 1956 <br>
\hline 31 \& 1011 \& ${ }_{601}^{60}$ \& 1，6688 \& ${ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $4{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ \& $3^{3}$ \& $3{ }^{36}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }^{761}$ \& $1,810 \frac{2}{2}$ \& Apriil 1957 <br>
\hline －31考 \& ${ }^{102}$ \& ${ }_{62}^{62}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,66310^{\frac{1}{2}}}$ \& 1 \& ${ }_{4}^{4}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3}$ \& － 35 \& ${ }_{400}^{40}$ \& ${ }_{75}^{75 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,7796}$ \& Octi ${ }_{\text {April }} 1958$ <br>
\hline ${ }^{31}$ \& $10{ }^{2}$ \& ${ }^{63 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& $1,588{ }^{\text {P }}$ \& 1 \& $4^{2}$ \& ${ }^{3}$ \& ${ }^{33 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& $38^{38}$ \& $77^{2}$ \& 1，743 \& Oct． <br>
\hline ${ }_{31 \frac{1}{2}}^{29}$ \& ${ }_{99}^{97 \frac{12}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{63}$ \& $1,569{ }^{1,50 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& 1 \& 4 \& ${ }_{3}^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ \& ${ }_{30}^{32}$ \& ${ }_{36}^{37}$ \& ${ }_{73}^{76 \text { \％}}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,77142}$ \& Aprit 1959 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

APPENDIX D (continued)

Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys, by industry Group 1959-1968

Manual men and women


Note: Prior to 1961, weights were calculated to the nearest half-unit; since April 1961 they have been calculated to the nearest tenth of a unit From and including October 1967 includes dock workers previously on daily or half-daily engagements and postmen

APPENDIX D (continued)

Numbers used in weighting earnings surveys, by industry Group 1959-1968

Manual men and women

| United K | gdom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Groups according to the 1958 Standard Industrial Classification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timber, furniture, etc. | Paper, printing and publishing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { manufac- } \\ & \text { turning } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { tmanfac- } \\ & \text { turing } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Mining <br> quarrying <br> (excl. coal) | $\underset{\substack{\text { Con- } \\ \text { struction }}}{\text { cos }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gas, } \\ & \text { electricity } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { water } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transport } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { communi- } \\ & \text { cation* } \end{aligned}$ | Miscelservices | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { atanios- } \\ & \text { atation } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {All }}^{\text {industries }}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Men, 21 years and over |
| 174 174 | ${ }^{267}$ | ${ }^{127} 130$ | 4,1991尓 | ${ }_{61}^{62}$ | ${ }^{1} 1,1119$ | ${ }_{247}^{247}$ | ${ }_{484 \frac{1}{2}}^{487}$ | ${ }_{229}^{229}$ | 361 325 | ${ }_{6,6619}^{6,681}$ | Oct 1959 |
| 174 169 | 273 279 |  | ${ }_{4,256 \cdot 9}^{4.229}$ | ${ }_{60}^{61}$ | ${ }^{1,1,1993}{ }^{1,1}{ }^{\frac{1}{2}}$ | 246 <br> 247 <br> 18 | ${ }^{484} \times$ | ${ }^{2291}$ | 322 318.4 312 | ${ }_{6}^{6,7033^{2}}$ | Oct. |
| $170 \cdot 9$ 169 | 278.1 | ${ }^{130 \cdot 8}$ | ${ }^{4,2392} \cdot 3$ | ${ }^{60 \cdot 3}$ | 1,116 -0 | 248.0 | $495 \cdot 9$ | ${ }_{234}$ | 323.1 | 6,717.0 | ${ }_{\text {Act }}{ }_{\text {Aprit }}$ |
| 169.6 | 279 278 278 | 131.9 131.8 | $4,222 \cdot 8$ $4,166 \cdot 9$ | 59.9 59.4 | $1,138.3$ $1,126.8$ 1 | 252.7 249.4 | 499.1 501.0 | 237.7 235 | 314.3 | 6,724.8 | April 1962 |
| 164.4 | $277 \cdot 9$ | 131.5 | 4,097.1 | 57.9 | 1,144.6 | 249.4 253.4 | - 498.1 |  | 326.8 326.9 | $6,665 \cdot 9$ $6.619 \cdot 3$ | ${ }_{\text {Octic }}^{\text {Octil }} 1963$ |
| -168.0 | 278.1 284.2 | - 1336.0 | $4,094 \cdot 8$ <br> $4,132.8$ | 59.0 58.1 | 1,172.5 | 252.9 25 25.6 | ${ }^{503} 5$ | 239.6 | ${ }^{332} \cdot 9$ | 6,655.3 | Oct. |
| 169.1 | 283.2 | 140.1 | 4,158.9 | ${ }_{58.1}$ |  | 252.6 250 | $505 \cdot 5$ 509.7 | 249.0 248.1 | 308.6 318.7 | $6,721.6$ <br> 6.762 .0 <br> 6.0 | April 1964 |
| 171.4 170.9 | ${ }^{283} \mathbf{2 8 8}$ | 141.3 | ${ }^{4,180.0}$ | 58.0 | 1,262.8 | ${ }^{259.5}$ | 506.3 | 254.1 | 308.1 | 6,674.9 | Acril 1965 |
| 173.4 | ${ }_{288}^{282}$ | -145.2 | 4,174.3 4.202 .3 | 58.0 57.4 | ${ }^{1,256.7}$ | ${ }^{2585}$ | 504.0 | ${ }^{253.2}$ | 351.3 | 6,855.7 | Oct. |
| 169.6 | 291.1 | 144.4 | 4,147.8 | 57.4 | 1,276.3 | 260.8 | ${ }_{505.5}$ | - 2665 | 321.8 311.0 |  | April 1966 |
| 161.1 162.9 | ${ }_{283}^{285}$ | 142.0 140.5 | ${ }^{4,0972.5}$ | 54.9 55.2 | 1.240 .0 1.275 .5 | 251.4 248.4 | ${ }^{4971} 9$ | $260 \cdot 8$ 2080 | 310.0 | 6.639 .0 | April 1967 |
| 178.8 | ${ }_{283} \mathbf{5}$ | 114.5 | 4,119.2 |  | $1,271.8$ | $236 \cdot 4$ 236 | 631 629.5 | 259.8 255.0 | 305.7 2909 | 6,778.1 | Oct. ${ }_{\text {ctil }} 1968$ |
| 177.8 | 283.2 | 140.4 | 4,096.8 | $54 \cdot 2$ | 1,269.9 | 258.3 | 631.7 | ${ }_{250.7}^{255}$ | 294.5 | ${ }_{6}^{6,856 \cdot 1}$ | Apprit 1968 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Women, 18 years |
| ${ }^{280}$ | $\begin{array}{r}99 \\ \hline 103\end{array}$ | 68 69 7 | ${ }^{1,6567}$ | 1 | ${ }_{5}^{4 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{\text {chen }}^{3 \frac{1}{2}}$ | ${ }_{32 \frac{1}{2}}^{33}$ | ${ }_{85} 84$ | ${ }_{16 \frac{1}{2}}^{36}$ | 1,715 | Octit 1959 |
| 28.8 | 103.8 | 72.5 |  | ${ }_{0}^{1} 8$ | ${ }_{4.4}^{5}$ | ${ }_{3}^{31}$ | 33 33 | ${ }^{882} 8$. | 18.0 17 | ${ }^{1,7621.790} 1$ | Oct |
| 29.8 27.8 | $104 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 5$ | 70.0 67.5 | $1,662 \cdot 5$ $1,603.7$ | 0.7 0.8 | 4.6 4.6 | 3.7 3.7 3 | 33.5 31.9 31.9 | 83.4 85.2 | 17.7 17.7 | 1,770.1 | April |
| 27.7 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 67.0 | $1,594 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | $\begin{array}{r}31.6 \\ \hline 1.6\end{array}$ | -82.5 | 17.4 18.2 |  | Aprii 1962 |
| 26.0 | 990.5 | ${ }^{66 \cdot 9}$ | 1,552.6 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 31.1 | 84.9 | 17.3 | 1,694.5 | April 1963 |
| ${ }_{26.4}$ | 100.9 | 66.7 | +1,564-2 | 0.8 0.5 0.5 | 4.8 | 3.5 <br> 3.4 | ${ }_{29}^{29.9}$ | 82.1 | 17.4 | 1,702.4 | Oct. |
| 26.7 | 102.3 | 67.9 | ${ }_{1,548.3}$ | ${ }_{0.6}$ | 4.9 | (3.4 | 29.8 30.9 | - ${ }_{81.3}^{82 \cdot 2}$ | 16.4 16.6 | $1,682.6$ <br> $1,688 \cdot 0$ | April 1964 |
| 25.9 25.7 | 99.8 | 69.7 68.9 | ${ }^{1,533 \cdot 9}$ | 0.7 | 5.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | ${ }^{29.0}$ | 85.5 | 15.8 | 1,671.2 | April 1965 |
| 26.1 | 99.7 | 71.0 | 1,554.9 | -9.9 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 29.4 31.0 | 88.6 | 26.3 <br> 25.6 | ${ }^{1,687 \cdot 2}$ | Oct. 196 |
| 24.9 | 99.5 | ${ }_{72}{ }^{2} 6$ | $1,518.5$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 5.6 | 2.7 | 31.0 | 89 | ${ }_{26}^{26 \cdot 4}$ | 1,674.4 | Aprit ${ }_{\text {Alt }}$ |
| 22.7 23.1 | 96.7 92.8 | $72 \cdot 3$ 71.3 | 1.475 .3 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 2.7 2.6 | 31.3 | 85.6 | 26.7 | 1,627.9 | April 1967 |
| 24.7 | 92.8 | 66.1 | $1,486 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 39.5 29.5 | 77.9 85.4 | 28.7 26.7 | 1,596 |  |
| 23.6 | 93.1 | $62 \cdot 9$ | $1,448 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | 4.6 | 2.8 | ${ }_{28} 2$ | ${ }_{81} .6$ | 25.7 | 1,592.0 |  |

## Appendix E

## Geographical boundaries of regions

1. Administrative Divisions 1923-1936

South-Eastern London, Bedfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Cambridgeshire, Essex, Hertfordshire, Kent, Middlesex, purposes figures relating to a number of local offices in the Greater London area were extracted separately. The area served by these local offices was described as the London Division and was broadly the City and Metropolitan Police Districts.
South-Western Berkshire, Cornwall, Devonshire, Dorsetshire, Gloucestershire, Hampshire, Oxfordshire, Somerset shire and Wiltshire.
Midlands Derbyshire (except Glossop and New Mills) Herefordshire, Huntingdonshire, Leicestershire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire, Rutland, Shropshire, Staf
fordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Soke of Peter borough, Stamford district of Lincolnshire.
North-Eastern Durham, Lincolnshire (except the Stamford district), Northumberland (except the Berwick district
North-Western Cheshire, Cumberland, Lancashire, West-North-Western Cheshire, Cumberland, Lancashire, West-
morland and the Glossop and New Mills districts of Derbyshire.
Scotland Scotland and the Berwick district
Wales Wales and Monmouthshire.

## 2. Changes 1936-194

(a) On 1st August 1936, Northern Division was formed consisting of Northumberland (except Berwick district) Durham and the Cleveland district of Yorkshire (previously parts of North-Eastern Division) and Cumberland and London became a separate Division covering the City of London and the Metropolitan Police District. Buxton became part of the North-Western Division.
(b) On 1st August 1937, the South-Eastern Division was enlarged by the inclusion within it of the greater part of Soke of Peterborough and Huntingdonshire (previously in the Midlands Division). The Stamford district of Lincoln shire was transferred from the Midlands to the NorthEastern Division.
(c) On 25th August 1939, the Ministry of Labour Divisions were reorganised to correspond with the provincial organisation used for purposes of civil defence. The new Divisions were constituted as follows:-

London The County and City of London, Middlesex, parts of Essex (East Ham CB, West Ham CB, Barking MB, Walthamstow MB, Wanstead and Woodford MB Chigwell UD, Waltham Holy Cross UD), parts of Kent
(Beckenham MB, Bexley MB, Bromley MB, Erith MB,
Beckenham MB, Bexley MB, Bromley MB, Erith MB, UD, Penge UD), parts of Surrey (Croydon CB, Barnes MB, Beddington and Wallington MB, Epsom and Ewell MB, Kingston-on-Thames MB, Maldon and Coombe MB, Mitcham MB, Richmond MB, Surbiton MB, Sutton and Cheam MB, Wimbledon MB, Banstead UD, Carshalton UD, Coulsdon and Purley UD, Esher UD, Merton and Morden UD), and parts of Hertfordshire Barnet UD, Bushey UD, Cheshunt UD, East Barnet Douth-Eastern Kent (except the portion in Division) and Sussex.
Eastern Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk, Bedfordshire, Isle of Ely, Essex (except the portion in London Division) and Hertfordshire (except he portion in London Division).
Southern Oxfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Berkshire, Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Surrey (except the portion in London Division), and part of Dorsetshire (Poole MB, Wouth-Western Gloucestershire Wiltshire Dorsetshire (except the portion in Southern Division), Somersetshire Devonshire, Cornwall. Midland Shropshire,
cestershire, Herefordshire. North Midland Derbyshire (except High Peak Parliamentary Division), Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire,
Leicestershire, Rutland, Northamptonshire, Soke of Leicestershire, Rutland, Northamptonshire, Soke of Peterborough.
North-Eastern West and East Ridings of Yorkshire ith York CB.
North-Western Cumberland, Westmorland, Lancashire, Cheshire and High Peak Parliamentary Division of Derbyshire.
orthern Northumberland, Durham and North Riding f Yorkshire.
cotland All counties of Scotland.
d) On 1st January 1940, the South-Eastern Division was merged with Southern Division
(e) On 22nd July 1940, Sussex and those parts of Kent (e) On 22nd July 1940, Sussex and those parts of Kent
formerly in Southern Division were transferred to London Division.
(f) On 10th March 1941, the part of Surrey in Southern Division was transferred to the London Division, and the part of Dorset in South-Western Division was transferred o Southern Division.
(g) In August 1941, Divisions became known as Regions. (h) On 8th December 1941, the High Peak Parliamentary Division of Derbyshire was transferred from North-Western Region to North-Midlands Region.

## 3. Administrative Regions 1946-1958

On 1st April 1946, Cumberland and Westmorland were transferred from the North-Western Region to the Northern Region and the High Peak district of Derbyshire was transferred from the North-Midlands Region to the North Western Region. At the same time the name of the North Eastern Region was changed to East and West Riding Region. The regions were now constituted as follows:-
Northern Cumberland, Northumberland, Westmorland Durham, and the North Riding of Yorkshire.
East and West Ridings East and West Ridings of Yorkshire and York CB
North Midland Derbyshire (except High Peak district), Nottinghamshire, Lincolnshire, Leicestershire, Rutland-
shire, Northamptonshire and the Soke of Peterborough shire, Northamptonshire and the Soke of Peterborough
Eastern Huntingdonshire, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk, Bedfordshire, Isle of Ely, Essex (except the por tion in London and South-Eastern Region) and Hert fordshire (except the portion in London and SouthEastern Region).
London and South-Eastern Region The County and City of London, Middlesex, Kent, Surrey and Sussex, Essex (East Ham CB, West Ham CB, Barking MB, Chingford
MB Dagenham MB, Ilford MB, Leyton MB, Walthamstow MB, Wanstead and Woodford MB, Chigwell UD and Waltham Holy Cross UD), Hertfordshire (Barnet UD, Bushey UD, Cheshunt UD, East Barnet UD and Barnet RD).
Southern Oxfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Berkshire, Dorsetshire, Hampshire, Isle of Wight.
South-Western Gloucestershire, Wiltshire, Somerset shire, Devonshire and Cornwall (including the Isles of Scilly).
Wales Wales and Monmouthshire
Midland Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Wor Nostershire and Herefordshire.
orth-Western Lancashire, Cheshire and High Peak Scotland All counties.

## 4. Changes 1958-1965

(a) On 12th May 1958, Dorsetshire, except for Poole, was transferred from the Southern Region to South-Western Region.
(b) On 5th August 1958, Eastern and Southern regions were amalgamated.
(c) On 1st April 1962, North Midland Region, except for Lincolnshire, was amalgamated with Midland Region and was re-named Midlands Region. Lincolnshire was attached Yorkshire and Lincolnshire Region.
(d) On 1st April 1965, the Yorkshire and Lincolnshire Region was re-named Yorkshire and Humberside Region and Holland, Kesteven and the City of Lincoln became par incorporated in the new County of Huntingdon and Peterborough, ceased to be part of Midlands Region and became part of Eastern and Southern Region. The boun daries between London and South Eastern and Eastern ani Southern Regions were modified to coincide with the northern and eastern boundaries of the new Greater London Council administrative area
5. Administrative Regions 1965-1968

The boundaries of the administrative regions as constituted on and after 1st April 1965 are as follows:-

London and South Eastern
London-Greater London Council area. South Eastern - Kent, Surrey and Sussex. Eastern and Southern
Eastern - Huntingdon and Peterborough, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk, Bedfordshire, Isle of Ely, Southern-Oxfordshire
Hampshire, Isle of Wight Buckinghamshire, Berkshire South Western Gloucestershire, Wiltshire, Somerset shire, Devonshire, Dorsetshire (excluding Poole) and Cornwall (including the Isles of Scilly).
Midlands
East-Derbyshire (except the High Peak district), Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Rutlandshire, Northamptonshire and the Kesteven and Holland pars Lincolnshire (indsh the City of

Staffordshire, Warwickshire and Worcester
Yorkshire, York County Borough and Lindsey part of Lincolnshire.
North-Western Cheshire, Lancashire and the High Peak district of Derbyshire i.e. the boroughs of Buxton and Glossop, the urban districts of New Mills and Whaley Bridge, and the rural district of Chapel-en-le-Frith. Northern Durham, Northumberland and North Riding of Yorkshire, Cumberla
Scotland All counties.
Wales Wales and Monmouthshire.

## Standard Regions for statistical purposes

Standard regions for official statistical purposes were introduced as a co-ordinating measure to facilitate post-war with Ministry of Labour administrative boundaries until 962 (see paras. 3 and 4(a) and (b) above). The changes in administrative regional boundaries of 1962 and 1965 were not immediately reflected in changes in the standard egions, but in January 1966, after agreement with other Government Departments, the Central Statistical Office introduced revised Standard Regions for Statistical Purposes. The revised regions coincided with those used for economic planning except that the borough of Poole in Dorsetshire, geogrip, was left in the South-East Standard Region for statistical purposes pending the report of the Local Government Commission on this area.
The revised Standard Regions also coincided broadly with Department of Employment and Productivity administrative regions except for the south-eastern areas of England and the sub-division of the Midlands
The south-eastern area of England was divided into two Standard Regions as follows:-
South-East Bedfordshire, Hertfordshire, Essex, Berkshire, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, London (Greater (including the Isle of Wight) and the borough of Poole. East Anglia Cambridgeshire, Huntingdon and Peterborough, Norfolk and Suffolk.
The combined area of these two Standard Regions was similar to the combined area of the two administrative regions of (a) London and South-Eastern and (b) Eastern and Southern, but the individual regions did not correspond. Wherever practicable, however, labour statistics are Regions.

The West Midlands and the East Midlands Standard Regions together form one DEP administrative region, the Midlands Region. Their composition is given in para. 5 Separate statistics are compiled and published for the two
Standard Regions. Standard Regions.
There was one other major difference. Saddleworth Urban District is in the Yorkshire and Humberside Stan North Western Standard Region. Similar but minor differ-
ences arise wherever the area covered by an employment exchange extends across the boundary between two Standard Regions. It may be necessary to take account of these differences where other statistics (e.g. population) are used in conjunction with regional and local labour statistics. A list of these minor differences is given in the February 1966 Scotland and the West Midlands.

## Appendix F

## List of development areas

Details of Development Areas, as designated by the Development Areas Order 1966 and described by reference to employment exchange areas are as follows:-
The Scottish Development Area consisting of the employ-
ment exchange areas of Scotland except those of Edinburgh, Leith and Portobello.
The Welsh Development Area consisting of the employment exchange areas of Wales and Monmouthshire except those of Abergavenny, Cardiff Group (Barry, Bute Docks, Bay, Cwmbran, Llandudno, Monmouth, Newport Group (Newport and Newport Docks), Rhyl, and Shotton Group (Buckley, Flint, Holywell, Mold and Shotton)
The Northern Development Area consisting of the em-
ployment exchange areas of:-

| Alnwick | Loftus |
| :--- | :--- |
| Amble | Malton |
| Appleby | Millom |
| Ashington | Morpeth |
| Aspatria | Northallerton |
| Barnard Castle Group | Penrith |
| (Barnard Castle and | Pickering |
| Middleton-in-Teesdale) | Prudhoe |
| Barrow-in-Furness Group | Richmond |
| (Barrow-in-Furness and | Saltburn |
| Dalton-in-Furness) | Scarborough |
| Bedlington | Seaham |
| Berwick-upon-Tweed | Seaton Delaval |
| Bishop Auckland Group | Spennymoor |
| (Bishop Auckland, | Stanley Group |
| Evenwood, Crook and | (Lanchester and Stanley) |
| Shildon) | Stokesley |
| Blyth | Sunderland Group |
| Carlisle Group | (Pallion, Southwick, |
| (Brampton and Carlisle) | Sunderland and |
| Chester-le-Street Group | Washington) |
| (Birtley, Chester-le-Street | Tees-side Group |
| and Houghton-le-Spring) | (Billingham, Middles- |
| Consett | brough, Redcar, South |
| Darlington Group | Bank and Stockton and |
| (Aycliffe and Darlington) | Thornaby) |
| Durham | Thirsk |
| Grange-over-Sands | Tyneside Group |
| Guisborough | (Blaydon, East Boldon, |
| Hattwhistle | Elswick, Felling, Gates- |
| Hartlepool Group | head, Jarrow and |
| (Hartlepool and West | Hebburn, Newburn, |
| Hartlepool) | Newcastle-upon-Tyne, |
| Haswell | North Shields, South |
| Helmsley | Shields, Walker, Walls- |
| Hexham | end, West Moor and |
| Horden (now Peterlee) | Whitley Bay) |
| Kendal | Ulverston |
| Keswick | Whitby |
|  |  |


| Whitehaven Group | Wingate |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\quad$ (Cleator Moor and | Workington Group |
| Witehaven) | (Cockermouth, |
| Wigton | Maryport and |
| Windermere | Workington) |

The Merseyside Development Area consisting of the employment exchange areas of:-
Birkenhead Group
Old Swan, Regent Road
(Bebington, Birkenhead and Wallasey) Ellesmere Port Hoylake
iverpool Group
(Bootle, Crosby, Garston, Neston
Prescot
Runcorn
St. Helen
Kirkby, Liverpool,

The South Western Development Area consisting of the employment exchange areas of:-

Barnstaple
Bideford
Bodmi
Camelford
Falmouth
Helston
Ilfracombe
Launceston
Liskeard Group
(Liskeard and Looe)
evagissey
Newquay Group
(Newquay and
Perranporth)

Penzance Group
Penzance Group
St. Junt-in-Penwith and
St. Mary's (Isles of
Scilly))
Redruth Group
(Camborne, Hayle and
Redruth)
St. Austell
Truro
Wadebridge

## Appendix G

## Symbols and conventions used and glossary of terms

Symbols and Conventions used
Symbols The following symbols have been used where the absence of figures in a table is not self-evident or is not = not available
$=$ not available
$=$ nil or negligible.
Abbreviations
ATC $=$ Administrative, technical and clerical
DEP $=$ Department of Employment and Productivity
FES - Family Expenditure Survey
JRSS $=$ Journal of the Royal Statistical Society
MLH $=$ Minimum List Heading of the Standard Industrial Classification
NES $=$ New Earnings Survey (held in 1968)
YES $=$ Youth Employment Service
S. $=$ shilling
d. $=$ pence

Rounding of figures In tables where figures have been Rounding of figures In tables where figures have been
rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparen slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the totals as shown.

Discontinuity line A line across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on a different basis and are not wholly comparable, or that they relate to different
groups.

Revision of figures The figures published in this volume are based on the latest information available at the time of going to press. They include revisions of figures previously published and may themselves be subject to subsequent review.

## Glossary of Terms

(Explanations of many of the terms and concepts used in the tatistical tables are also given in the introductory notes and/or footnotes to the tables.)

## Activity Rate

The economically active in an age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group.

Administrative, Technical and Clerical Staff This description includes managers, superintendents and works' foremen; research, experimental, development, echnical and design employees (other than operatives); draughtsmen and tracers; and office (including works' fifice) employees and salesmen and representatives. remunerated predominantly by a share of the profits, are xcluded. excluded.

Casual Worker
The term 'casual worker' or 'casuals' is used to describe egistered unemployed persons whose previous employent was on a casual basis. This means employment wish separate jobs of short duration which have no connection one with another. The separate jobs may be obtained with several different employers or may be a number of jobs one after the other, with the same employer. Unemployed casual workers are included in the wholly unemployed in all unemployment tables except two, from which they are mitted altogether, that is Table 174 (the occupational analysis) and Table 175 (duration of unemployment).

Child (Family Expenditure Survey)
Persons under 16 years of age.
Civil Employment
The total in civil employment comprises employees in employment and employers and self-employed persons.

Civilian Labour Force
The civilian labour force comprises the total in civil employment plus the registered wholly unemployed.

Deciles (of the distribution of earnings)
The deciles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into tenths. The highest decile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 10 per cent. of the people in the distribution. (As an example, the entry in the top line manual men aged 21-24 were earning more than f29.8 per week in September 1968.) Similarly 10 per cent. of the people earn less than the lowest decile. It follows that 80 per cent. of the people have earnings somewhere between the highest and lowest deciles.

Distribution (of earnings)
Information which shows not only the general level of earnings, but also the extent to which earnings may vary from one individual to another, is said to describe the the exact numbers of employees who earned each possible amount in a given period. In practice the distribution is condensed to show the numbers (or proportions) of employees with earnings in certain ranges, as in Table 35. Alternatively, the information can be presented to show the numbers (or proportions) with earnings less than (or more than) certain amounts, as in Table 66. The distribution can also be described in terms of its median, quartiles and deciles (q.v.).

Domestic income
Total domestic income includes all income from employ-
ment (wages, salaries and employers' contributions to national insurance), gross profits and other trading incomes (including rent, income from self-employment and profes sional fees)

## Earnings

Earnings are the total remuneration which employees receive from their employers in the form of money, either as wages or as salaries, including overtime and othe premium payments, bonuses, commission or other payments of any kind, and before the deduction of income tax or of the employees' contribution to national insurance or superannuation funds. They do not include income in kind (apart from a few exceptions which are noted in the tables) or employers' contributions to national insurance, holiday funds or superannuation funds.

New earnings survey Precise definitions of weekly and hourly earnings derived from the New Earnings Survey 1968 (Tables 66-78, 81 and 83) are published in the booklet of results. Gross weekly earnings are defined broadly a total pay (before statutory or other deductions), excluding the value of benefits in kind, paid to an employee in a specified pay week, adjusted by the exclusion of any amounts relating to a previous or subsequent pay week and the as commission and bonus for amounts, if any, received in the week. For employees paid other than weekly, earning in the period are divided by the number of weeks. (The earnings given in Tables $66-72,77,78,81$ and 83 relate to employees paid for not less than their normal basic hours in the pay period). Gross hourly earnings are conceptually the gross earnings per hour worked, including overtime but excluding main meal breaks. However the methods of calculation depend on whether or not information about hours worked is recorded for pay purposes and so vary etwee published booklot of roults of the Details are given ings Surver 1968 (HMSO, 1970). Ster
other earnings surveys For the April and October enquiries into the earnings and hours of manual workers and anuary and June enquiries into the earnings of manual f a specified occupations, earnings relate to a pay-week providing the cinformar, hat is one where the establishment or example by holidays, breakdowns of machinery fire or industrial disputes. Workpeople absent during the whole of the pay-week, except those who are available for work under a guaranteed wage agreement, are excluded those at work during any part of the pay-week are included. The earnings taken into account are gross earnings, inclusive of overtime and of payments under guaranteed wage arrangements. Where a bonus is paid other than weekly, the proportionate weekly amount of the bonus is included. Hourly arnings are calculated by dividing aggregate earnings as defined above by agbegate hours which worluding were available for work and for which a guaranteed wage was paid. For the enquiry into the earnings and hours of selling staff in retail distribution which was held each May from 1965 to 1968 (inclusive) the same definitions were used. (Tables 40-49, 60-62.)
For the October enquiry into the earnings of administrative, technical and clerical employees, the period concerned is the calendar month or the last pay-week of the month, as appropriate. Employers are asked to supply ational insurance cards and who are employed in con
nection with the business covered by each particular enquiry form. Where a bonus is paid other than monthly (or weekly), the proportionate monthly (or weekly) amount is included. Details of hours worked are not obtained. (Tables 53 and 54.)
For the monthly enquiry into wages and salaries, the earnings are wages and salaries paid in (a) the calendar month to employees paid monthly and (b) the last pay-
week in the month to employees paid weekly. Details of hours worked are not collected in this enquiry. (Table 56.)
In each of the five enquiries mentioned under 'Other earnings surveys', (a) the earnings of monthly-paid employees are converted into weekly earnings by multiplying the monthly earnings by 12 and dividing by 52 and (b) average weekly earnings are calculated by dividing total emuneration for the particular group by the total number of employees in the group.

Economically Active (Census of Population)
In the 1961 and 1966 Censuses the economically active consisted of:-
(a) Persons in employment at any time during the week before the Census. These included all those who had a job or worked for pay or profit at any time during the week, including own account work, part-time work, casual or temporary work and unpaid work in a family business. Persons temporarily away from work e.g. because of holidays, sickness, industrial disputes etc. were counted as in employment if their job was waiting for them on their return
(b) Persons out of employment throughout the week before the Census who were seeking work, who would have been seeking work but for temporary sickness or work after Census day r Census day.
Al persons 15 years of age and over who were not classified as economically active were classified as economically nactive. These included students, the retired, persons engaged entirely in unpaid domestic duties, those unable to work because of long-term sickness and any others not working or seeking work for other reasons.

## Employee

A person who is normally employed by an employer under a contract of service. In the current series of estimates of the total numbers of employees, based on the national insuranc
(a) Persons whose national insurance cards are exchanged, and whose last stamp indicates that they were working for an employer under a contract of service.
(b) Those civil servants and Post Office workers who are insured, but do not hold cards, including those who are temporarily stationed outside the United Kingdom. (c) Persons registered as wholly unemployed who have never been in employment (including immigrants, schoolleaver and surn fegin outside the employment field for over 12 months.

## Employees in Employment

The total number of employees less those who are registered as wholly unemployed. (In the earlier series of statistic from 1923-1939, however, estimates of insured employee in employment were made by deducting the numbers of insured persons unemployed (including the temporarily stopped) at the June coun from the mear estimates of the numbers of insured employees).

## Enterprise

In some surveys returns may relate to more than one解 firm or business unit. These returns are said to relate to 'enterprises'.

## Establishment

n the application of the 1948 and 1958 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification, an establishment is ormally the whole of the premises such as a farm, a mine a factory or a shop at a particular address.

Extrapolation
A method of making an estimate or forecast, outside the range or period for which accurate statistics are available. This may be done either by assuming that the previous rends have continued, or by using supplementary informaion. For example, estimates of percentage changes based on a small sample may be linked on to the latest available value based on a full count.

Gross Domestic Product
n estimate of the value of the goods and services produced by United Kingdom residents.

Serving U.K. members of H.M. Armed Forces and Women's Services; including in Tables 117-123 those on release leave.
Household (Family Expenditure Survey)
A household comprises one person living alone or a group of people living at the same address having meals prepared ic servants are included. The members of a household are not necessarily related by blood or marriage.

Household Income (Family Expenditure Survey)
This is the sum of the incomes of all members of the household. It is gross income before deduction of income tax, national insurance contributions and other deductions at source. With the principal exceptions of earnings as an employee and social security benefits, most of the other types of income are estimated from receipts over a twelvedwellings an imputed value is added to the income of the head of the household as a notional measure of income sacrificed through capital being used for house-ownership rather than for some other form of investment. Similarly, for households living in rent-free accommodation an imputed value has been added to represent the gain through the absence of a charge for rent. In each instance the amount used is the weekly equivalent of the rateable value adjusted as described below under 'housing costs'. If part of an owner-occupied or rent-free dwelling is let or sub-let, any
excess of income from letting or sub-letting over expenditure n housing is treated as income in addition to the weekly equivalent of the rateable value. Recorded items of income covering varying periods are converted to a common period of one week. The following are excluded from the assessment of income:
(a) money received by one member from another nember of the household.
b) withdrawals of savings, maturing insurance policies, proceeds from sale of houses, cars, furniture etc., winings from betting and windfalls such as legacies.
(c) the value of educational grants and scholarships not paid in cash.
(d) the value of income in kind except, since 1968, for the value of rent-free accommodation as mentioned above. (e) loans and money received in repayment of loans.

Household Expenditure (Family Expenditure Survey) Total household expenditure represents current expenditure on goods and services whether acquired by cash or credit and excludes savings and investments such as national savings certificates, life insurance premiums and contributions to pension funds. It also excludes income tax payments, payments for the purchase of, or major additions to dwellings. Amounts paid over periods longer than a week are converted to weekly values. Except for expenditure on housing when analysed by the type of tenure, average expenditure figures are averages over all the households in the survey. The estimates of expenditure on housing by type of tenure are averages of the expenditure by households living in that type of accommodation. Regular payments of rent for furnished and unfurnished accommodation, including rates, water charges etc. are included in the expenditure data recorded by househ values are used to provide an estimate of the amount that would have been paid had the dwellings been rented and not owner-occupied. The rateable values are adjusted in proportion to increases that have occurred in the rent component of the housing section of the General Index of Retail Prices since the date of valuation. The housing costs for all owner-occupiers therefore consist of the weekly equivalent of the adjusted rateable value, any actual payments for rates, water, ground rent etc. and insurance of structure, less any receipts from letting part of the dwelling. In the caseable value is included as an estimate of expenditure on rent, and together with any payment for rates, water, etc. is regarded as the cost of housing. Expenditure on repairs and maintenance by households is shown as a separate item.

Index Number
A series (q.v.) of statistics can be expressed as an index by A series (q.v.) of statistics can be expressed as an index by
expressing each figure as a percentage of the corresponding figure at some particular date, known as the 'base date' of the index.

## Industry

An industry is defined as a group of economic establishments or workplaces, irrespective of ownership, having ommon characteristics such as in the raw material used, nature of the service, the possessite of the process or the growth within the group of common practices and a degree of organization such as to give it a separate identity within the total structure of industry and trade. All those working in these establishments or workplaces are normally regarded as belonging to that industry whatever their individual occupations may be. A Standard Industrial Classification was first issued in 1948 to promote Uniformity and a revised edition was published in 1958 which took into account an International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities issued by the United Nations. It distinguished 152 industries, the minimum detail for which statistics by industry are normally provided and hence called Minimum List Headings. These Minimum List Headings are further grouped into 24 industry Orders.

Industry Group
Two or more related minimum list headings which are grouped together for statistical purposes and which may be smaller, the same as, or larger than an industry Order.

## Industry Orders

Insured Employee
A person normally employed under a contract of service and insured against unemployment and/or industria injuries under the Unemployment Insurance or Nationa Insurance Acts.

Interpolation
A method of estimating a value which lies between two values (or dates) for which accurate statistics are available This may be done either by assuming that the intervening changes were smooth, or by using supplementary informa ion. For example, the monthly changes in employment in sample of establishments in an industry might be used to as a whole in between two known mideyear the industry on complete counts.
'L' Returns
Enquiry forms relating to employment completed by employers at regular intervals and returned to the Depart ment of Employment and Productivity.

Manual Workers
The dictionary definition of 'manual worker' is a person engaged in physical labour. A list of the occupations which are classified as manual by the General Register Office will be found in the Classification of Occupations 1966 page
In the D.
In the DEP earnings surveys the term 'manual' is used in an extended sense, broadly synonymous with 'wage earner' (see 'Wage').

Manufacturing Industries
Industries within industry Orders III-XVI of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948 and 1958 editions.

Mean
The arithmetic mean of a number of values is their simple verage, i.e. the sum of the values divided by the number of values.

Median (of the distribution of earnings)
The median of a distribution (q.v.) divides it into two equal parts. Thus half the people in a distribution of earnings will be earning less than the median. and the other half

Men
In the tables relating to unemployment and vacancies the term 'men' is used for males aged 18 and over. In the tables relating to earnings and hours worked and to the indices of wage rates and normal hours, the term refers to males aged 21 and over. The rates of wages quoted in Table 10 however are for male workers on adult rates
Minimum Entitlement
Minimum entitlements are basic rates of wages, standard ates of wages, minimum guarantees of earnings or minimum earnings levels, as the case may be. The term is used
to refer to the minimum income assured to a worker for a normal working week.

Normal Weekly Hours
Recognized hours fixed in national collective agreements and statutory Wages Regulation Orders beyond which overtime rates normally become payable.

## Occupation

Whereas an industry is related to the economic activity of activity of an individual. The same occupation economic activity of an individual. The same occupation may there-
fore be found in several industries, e.g. a bricklayer may find employment in the building of houses (construction ndustry) or in the lining of blast furnaces (iron and steel industry).
ccupation Order (Census of Population)
Occupation unit Groups, further grouped together on the basis of having certain broad features of occupation in rouped into 27 occupation Orders. Hint Gro

Occupation Unit Group (Census of Population)
For the purpose of classifying the economically active population by occupation, groups of occupations having at east one characteristic in common are separately identified and termed 'unit Groups'. At the 1966 Sample Census of Population, 211 such Groups were separately identified.

Occupied Population (Census of Population)
Those persons who on the census returns from 1841-1951 declared themselves as normally occupied for pay or profit. The precise composition of this group has, however, for exact definition This concept was census is necessary to 1951 but was replaced by the concept of ' ceonomically active' (q.v) in 1961 and 1966 . concept of 'economicall active' (q.v.) in 1961 and 1966.

## Operatives

Employees, other than administrative, technical and clerical employees, in manufacturing industries.

## Overtime

Work in excess of normal hours.

## Overtime Premium

Workers called upon to work in excess of their normal daily or weekly hours are usually paid at a rate higher than the basic rate for the excess hours e.g. at time rate and hours. Similar arg to time rate and a half after so many on rest days or at angements may apply to work performed is that part of total earnings attributable to the excess ove basic time rates.
Example: Time rate $=8 \mathrm{~s}$. per hour
Overtime rate $=$ time rate and a quarter $=$ $8 \mathrm{~s} .+2 \mathrm{~s} .=10 \mathrm{~s}$.
Overtime worked $=2$ hours
Overtime earnings $=2 \times 10 \mathrm{~s} .=20 \mathrm{~s}$., of which
Overtime premium $=2 \times 2 \mathrm{~s}=4 \mathrm{~s}$.
Part-time Workers
Persons normally working for not more than 30 hours per week except where otherwise stated.

Penny
The $£$ s. d. currency system with $240 \mathrm{~d} .=£ 1$ has been used
hroughout this volume, the penny being equivalent to 0.0042 under the decimal system which is to be introduced on 15 February 1971.

Pieceworkers
Persons paid wholly or in part according to measured eutput as opposed to time spent at work.

Production Industries
Industries within industry Orders II-XVIII of the Standard Industrial Classification, 1948 and 1958 editions.

Public Sector
That part of the national economy which is under public as distinct from private) control, viz. central and local government, H.M. Forces and Women's Services, and public corporations (see Table 153).

Quartiles (of the distribution of earnings)
The quartiles of a distribution (q.v.) divide it into quarters Thus the upper quartile of a distribution of earnings is the level of earnings which is exceeded by 25 per cent. of the people in the distribution. Similarly, 25 per cent. of the per cent. of the people have earnings somewhere between the upper and lower quartiles. It is not necessary to use the erm "middle quartile" because this coincides with the 'median' (q.v.).

Region
See Appendix E.
Registered Unemployed
Persons are included in the count of registered unemployed Persons are included in the count of registered unemployed
if they are seeking employment with an employer, are if they are seeking employment with an employer, are
capable of and available for work, are registered for capable of and available for work, are registered for ment service careers office on the day of the monthly count and are not in employment on that day. The count includes both claimants to unemployment benefit and persons who are not claiming benefit, but it excludes those non-claimants who are registered only for part-time work Also excluded are those persons who are severely disabled and who are considered unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions. The count distinguishes those who temporarily stopped (q.v.). Casual workers (q.v.) are in cluded with the wholly unemployed for the monthly count although they are disregarded for the analyses of the unemployed by occupation (Table 174) and by duration of unemployment (Table 175).

Retired Person (Family Expenditure Survey)
Persons 'classed as retired' are those who both describe themselves as retired and are above the minimum pension able age for national insurance purposes i.e., 65 years fo men and 60 years for women. Housewives, etc., who did not continue to work up to retirement age are not included, and are classed as 'unoccupied'

Salary
The dictionary definition of 'salary' is a fixed payment made for non-manual or non-mechanical work (as opposed to 'wage'). The term is used to describe the earnings of empal, clerical magerial, administrative, professional, technical, clerical and certain other occupations. A list of the
occupations which are classified as salaried by the General Register Office will be found in the Sample Census 196 432

Great Britain), Economic Activity Tables, Part III, page
A distinction is sometimes but not always drawn between the salary itself, which is fixed, and the additional variable components of remuneration (such as commission) which form part of the total earnings in some salaried occupations.

## Seasonally Adjusted

Adjusted for normal seasonal variations.
Selling Staff
For statistics relating to earnings and hours in retail distribution (Table 62), selling staff includes managers, supervisors and buyers employed 50 per cent. or more of their time on selling or stockroom duties; shop assistants; store warehouse staff and shop cashiers.
For purposes of occupational analysis (Table 150) managers, buyers and warehouse workers are not included ader sales staff; sales supervisors are so included.

Series
A sequence of statistics, arranged in chronological order,
A sequence of statistics, arranged in chronological order, in Table 140 contains a time series.

Shilling
The $£ \mathrm{~s}$. d. currency system with $20 \mathrm{~s} .=£ 1$ has been used throughout this volume, the shilling being equivalent to 5 new pence under the decimal system which is to be introduced on 15 February 1971.

Short-time Working
Arrangements made by an employer for working less than Arrangements made by an employer for working less than absenteeism is not included.

Standard Error
The standard error is a measure of the extent to which an estimate based on a sample may differ from the true value, because the sample is only of limited size. There are two chances out of three that the estimate found from the sample Ther from the true value by less than the standarice error. The chance that the difference will be more than twice about one in twenty
Standard Industrial Classification
See 'industry'.
Stoppages of Work - Industrial Disputes
Stoppages of work due to industrial disputes connected with terms or conditions of employment. The statistics exclude toppages involving fewer than 10 workers and those which last for less than one day, except any in which the aggregate number of working-days lost exceeds 100.

## Temporarily Stopped

Registered unemployed persons who, on the day of the ount are capable of and available for work, and who are standing that they will shortly resume and are regarded as still having a job.

Trade Unions
For the purpose of the statistics in this volume, trade unions are regarded as organisations of employees which are known to include in their objects that of negotiating

## with employers with a view to regulating the wages and

 working conditions of their members.Unemployed
See 'Registered unemployed'.
Unemployed School-leavers
Registered wholly unemployed persons under 18 years of full-time education.

Unemployment Rate
The total number of registered unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employee (employed and unemployed).

## Vacancy

A job notified by an employer to an employment exchange or youth employment service careers office which is un filled at the date of the monthly count

Wage
The dictionary definition of 'wage' is an amount paid periodically for the labour or service of a workman or which employees not having the status of manager are classified as wage-earners by the General Register Office will be found in the Sample Census 1966 (Great Britain) Economic Activity Tables, Part III, page xlii. Wage earner in the listed occupations include operatives and other manua workers together with some, such as shop assistants, in occupations which are classified as non-manual
The term wage' is commonly used to describe the earnings of wage-earners, but in some contexts applies only to neir wage rates. This distion 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

Wage Rates
The rates of wages to be paid to an employee form part of his contract of service with the employer. They may relate
the time the worker gives to his employment, viz. time ates per hour or per week; or they may relate to his output viz. piece-rates. Special rates above the minimum time rates usually apply to overtime, shiftwork, night work, etc. See also Introductory Notes under 'Wage Rates and Normal Hours'.

Weights
Where items which are to be averaged vary in importance, each item is multiplied by a number representing its importance in the group. These numbers are termed. 'weights'.

## Wholly Unemployed

Registered unemployed persons (q.v.) without jobs on the day of the monthly count, capable of and available for work on hat day. In all tables except 174 (occupational analysis) unemployed include casual workers (q.v.).

## Women <br> Females aged 18 years and over except where otherwise

 stated.
## Worker (Family Expenditure Survey)

A worker is a person who is normally gainfully employed ull-time or part-time as an employee or is self-employed. For employees, part-time work is defined as normally occupying 30 hours a week or less. No person who has been way from work for over 52 weeks is regarded as a worker. Male workers include both men and youths; men are those aged 21 years and over, and youths those aged under 21. emale workers include both women and girls; women those aged 18 and over, and girls those under 18

Working Population
The working population comprises the total civilian labour force together with members of H.M. Forces.

Youths
Males aged 18-20 years (used where men means males aged 21 years and over).

## Index

All references are to Table numbers. A number of Tables ontain industrial sub-divisions, and for particular industries subject treated (e.g.

## Absenteeism

Accidents
industrial
Notification of Accidents Act
Activity rates, economically active population $\quad 109$
Administrative, technical and clerical workers numbers employed and aggregate earnings in

85 Censuses of Production
$\begin{array}{lll}144 & 145 & 149\end{array}$ percentage of all employees $145 \quad 149$
$71 \quad 75$
Age
analysis of earnings by age
analysis of employees by age
analysis of occupied population by age
$71 \quad 75$

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& \text { by industry } \\
& \text { erage weekly } h
\end{aligned}
$$

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$\square$

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| 85 |

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retail price index
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[^0]:     Other than the Lo
    *Other than the
    tWWitt hours
    tSummer hours.
    sorre

[^1]:    . IIIn addition to the rates quoted, extra payment was made to drivers performing over a certain mileage per day.

[^2]:    * Interim Industrial Reconstruction Committee rates prior to March 1948.
    $\dagger$ Joint Industrial Council set up in November 1947.

    Comparable rate not available. From 4th September 1967 the separate agreement for Burton-on-Trent was incorporated in the agreement for the midiands area
    

[^3]:    ment, usually the minimum earnings entitlement.

[^4]:    Note: Since 1964 some collective arrangements have mado provision for both (a) basic ratas and (b) minimum earnings ontitroments for a normal working week.
    In the case of these particular collective rarrangements, the figures given in the Table relate to the greater amount payable under the terms of the arrange-
    ment, usually the minimum earnings entitement.

[^5]:    *Iformation not available.
    
    IINot definable.

[^6]:    ＊See footnote on page 62

[^7]:    Notes: Hours are shown in brackets against the index number at the beginning and at the end of the series,
    See also footnote to Table 20 . See also footnote to Table 20.

[^8]:    : Hours ze shown in brackets against the index number at the beginning and at the end of the series

[^9]:    Notes: Hours are shown in brackets against the index number at the beginning and at the end of the series. See also footnote to Table 20.

[^10]:    Notes: Hours are shown in brackets against the index number at the beginning and at the end of the series
    See also footnote to Table 20.
    This item covers the following industry groups: metal manufacture ; shipbuilding, engineering and electrical goods; vehicles; other metal goods; precision instruments

[^11]:    Notes：Hours are shown in brackets against the index number at the beginning and at the end of the series．
    This
    This item covers the following industry groups：metal manufacture；shipbuilding，engineering and electrical goods；vehicles；other metal goods；precision

[^12]:    This item relates to the following industry groups：－－metal manufacture；engineering and electrical goods；shipbuilding and marine engineering；vehicles；and
    metal goods not elsewhere specified．

[^13]:    See footnote to Table 27.

[^14]:    See footnote to Table 27
    "This item covers the following industry groups: metal manufacture; shipbuilding, engineering and electrical goods; vehicles; other metal goods; precision instru-
    ments and jewellery.

[^15]:    See general footnote to Table 40

[^16]:    See general footnote to Table 40
    *From and including October 1967 incl
    t Consisting of laundries and dry-claaning. motor repairers and garages and repair of boots and sho

[^17]:    See general footnote to Table 40 .
    Part-time women workers included as whole units.
    The numbers returned were too small to provide a satisfactory basis for general averages.
    Part-time women included in the ratio of two part-time workers to one full-time worke

[^18]:    See general footnote to Table 40 ．
    ＊From and including October 1967 includes dock workers previously on daily or half－daily engagements and postmen．This，however，had a negligible effect on the

[^19]:    

[^20]:    
    

[^21]:     Warehouse staft, and (d) shop castions.
    tearnings, i.e. the total sross earnings for the pay-week for all selling-staff, including overtime payments, and before any deductions were made for any benefits or
    
    
    
    

[^22]:    Source: Gazette, May 1969

[^23]:    Source: Gazette, May 1969.

[^24]:    Source: Gazette, July 1969.

[^25]:    Note: This table relates to all industries covered by the surveys, viz. manufacturing industries and some of the principal non-manufacturing industries and services
    (see table above). Source: Gazette, September 1961

[^26]:    Notes: The "average payments" are the averiage amounts paid to those individuals who received these particular types of payment. These averages should not be
    odded together, because not everyone receives them all.
    added together, because not everyone receives them all.
    More detailed analyses of the make-up of pay by industry, collective agreement and statuory Wage Regulation Order are given in the Gazette, August 1969.
    *That is, paid for not less than their normal basic hours. The earnings include any payment for overtime.
    Source: Gazette, August 1969.

[^27]:    Source: Second Series of memoranda ecc. on Bilish and Foreign Trade and industy-Cd. 2337 of 190.

[^28]:    Note: The above table was compiled from information supplied by some 1,000 retailers in 200 towns for the "Retail Prices Index".
    *Or Scotilish equivalent.

[^29]:    The total occupied, like the items above it, includes children under 10 , whereas the total unoccupied does not.
    The total occupied, ike the items above iti, includes children under 10 , whereas the total unoccupied does not.
    tThese figuros were calautated by assuming where necessary (i.e. Scotland in 1881 and 1891 , England and Wales in 1881 ) that all children in the $5-14$ age-group who were
    Source: Abstract of British Historica/ Statistics by B. R. Mitchell with the collaboration of Phyllis Deane. (C.U.P. 1962). (Revisions to be incorporated in a second edition are
    Notos:
    Sources: Census Reports, 1841-1921.
    2. Slight mocitications have been made to the census catagories of 1911 in order to achieve comparability over a graater period than would otherwise have been possible.
    
     persons were incluced in the occupation which
    Modified 1911 Categories - Principal Featurs
    (i) Public Administration - includes goverrment messengers and clerks and Post Office Workers, but not telephonists and telegraphists (except for Scotland in 1911 only). (ii) Armed Forces - includes retired officers, but not other-rank pensioners.
    (iii) Professional Occupations, etc. - includes professional entertainers and sportsmen. Verinary surgeons have been excluded throughout as (iv) Domestic Offices, etc. - catering trades and hairidressers are included, but domestic coachmen, grooms and gardeners have beeen exclududed (except as indicated in note 3 ) (v) Transport, etc. - government telephonists and teleggraphists, and domestic coichmen and grooms are included (exceept as indicated in note 3). (vi) Commercial Occupations - includes clerks and typists though not railway cle
    (vii) Agriculture, etc. - veterininy surgoons and domestic gardeners
    (viii) Metal Manufacture, etc.- - includes those engaged in making musical and surgical instruments, games tackle, toys, etc. All builders of vehicles and ships are included
    
    (ix) Wood, etc. - includes French polishers, undertakers, cane and cork workers, carvers and
    (x) Building, etc, - includes carpenters, gasifiters, plumbers, locksmiths, and their asistants.
    (xi) Chemicals, etc. - includes chemists and druggists, and workers in rubber and waterproof goods.
    (xii) Clothing - hairdrossers and wigmakers are excluded. Boot and shoe makers and repairers are in this category.
    (xiii) Food, Drink, and Tobacco - the catering trades are excluded.

[^30]:    See notes at end of table.

[^31]:    Notes: Occupational groups of less than 50 persons have been excluded
    "Not elsewhere classified" abbreviated to "n.e.c.".
    Source: Registrars General for England and Wales and Scotland, Census of Population 1966, Economic Activity Tables (Part 1). Table 2.
    Notes: Occupational groups of less than 50 persons have been excluced. "Not elsewher

[^32]:    See fortnotes to Table 118.

[^33]:    See notes and footnotes to Table 132.

[^34]:    See notes and footnotes to Table 132

[^35]:    Notes: The total in civil employment is the sum of employees in emplo

[^36]:    
    

[^37]:    ＊Includes apprentices and others being trained．
    TWhere no tigur is suailable，the sign ．．has been used．
    

[^38]:    See introductory notes.
    -Includes clerical staff, school cleaners and, since 1961, school canteen staff
    tincludes health centres, clinics, school medical and dental services, day nurseries and children's, aged persons' and other homes.
    .
    Source: Gazette December issues from 1952-1960, October issues from 1961-64, March and November issues 1966, October issues 1967 and 1968

[^39]:    .xcluaing members of H.M. Forces.

[^40]:    Notes: 1. This table relates to men and women aged 18 and over who were registered as wholly unemployed. Casual workers are excluded.
    2. The unemployed are recorded against the occupation for which they were registered, not that in which they last worked.
    3. This is an occupational and not an industrial analysis. Thus if if man was registerd for employment as, for example, a carpenter, he would be included in
    the Woodworkers section of the analysis reagarloss of whether he had expressed preference for work on a building site, in a factory or as a mainenance the 'Woodworkers's section
    carpenter in in retail store.

[^41]:    *The work of Nursing Appointments Offices was merged with the Employment Exxchange service on 26 th March 1962 . Unemploved nurses are included in this
    table under Other administrative, profossional and technical workers'

[^42]:    
    
    
    $*$ See footnote $\ddagger$ to Table 179 .

[^43]:    Notes: For changes in ree
    See notes to Table 180 .

[^44]:    *The recorded expenditures on alcoholic drink and tobacco are known to be under-stated.

[^45]:    Sources: Report of on Enquiry into Household Expenditure in 1953-1954

[^46]:    ＊In 1968 two adults and three or more children

[^47]:    

[^48]:    Note: Based on standard regions as conssituted at January 1966. See Appendix E.

[^49]:    (b) Number of estahlishments.

    See note at end of table.
    Source: Gazettes for June 1950, December 1952, December 1956, September 1959 and April 1962

[^50]:    (a) Number of estabishments.
    (b) Number of employeess, rounded to thousands.

