

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

## MONTHLY DIGEST

> OF
> STATISTICS

No. 6 I
JANUARY I95I

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## MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS

## No. 6I. JANUARY I95I

This Digest, which is published monthly, has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The Departments and organisations responsible for providing each series of statistics are stated underneath each table.
2. A Definitions Supplement is published with this issue of the Digest giving in detail the definitions of the items and units employed.
3. Consumption. Figures of consumption should be used with considerable caution. Changes in consumption from month to month may be explained by seasonal factors. Figures given under the headings of " consumption" or "total disposals" are usually derived from statistics of releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers, and include the amount delivered for export or re-export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals, however, the amount made available for consumption within the United Kingdom is shown separately in the tables.
4. Stocks. Figures of stocks should also be used with caution, since changes in stocks from month to month may likewise be explained by seasonal factors. Moreover, figures of stocks often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country. The definitions of figures of stocks are given either in footnotes to each table, or in more detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
5. Figures of stocks relate either to the end of a calendar month or to the end of a four or five weekly period. Where the information for this date cannot be obtained the figures relate to the date nearest to the end of the month for which figures are available. If this date is more than seven days from the end of the month the day of the month is stated in a footnote.
6. Imports and exports. Figures of imports and exports are taken from the Trade Accounts. Owing to differences in timing and, in some cases, in coverage, these figures are not completely comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.
7. Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
8. Annual statistics. A summary of the principal statistics in the Digest in the form of annual totals for the years 1936-38 and 1946-49 was included on pages iv-viii of the February 1950 issue.
9. Summary of key figures. A summary of key
10. Charts illustrating the economic situation are shown on page vi.
11. Revisions. Some of the figures included in this Digest are regarded by Departments as provi-. sional only and may be revised in later issues.

The following new tables have been included in this issue :-

$$
\begin{array}{lccc}
\text { Civil engineering and contracting } & \text { Table } \\
\text { plant : production .. } & \ldots & \\
\text { London Transport : passenger journeys } & \\
\text { originating ... ... .. } & 68 & 135
\end{array}
$$

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$$
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$$

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12. Symbols employed. The following symbols have been used throughout the Digest :-
.. = not available

* $=$ nil or less than half the final digit shown
* = average of five weeks

13. Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.
14. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference.

Central Statistical Office,<br>Great George Street, S.W. 1<br>23rd January, 1951.

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|  |  | Unit | Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apl. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}719 & 722 & 723 & 724 & 724 & 725 & 725 & 726 & 725 & 724 & 724 & 726\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coal industry... ... colliery booki | be 37) T | sands 2 | 1948 | 719 727 | 722 727 | 723 727 | 724 726 | 724 724 | 725 722 | 725 721 | 726 719 | 725 | 724 710 | 724 709 | 726 709 |
| (Wage-earners on colliery books) (Weokly averages) | (Table 37) |  | 1950 | 708 | 706 | 704 | 702 | 700 | 699 | 697 | 695 | 692 | 688 | 686 | 688 |
| Manufacturing industries: $\quad 19480$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total employees ... ... (Table 7) |  | Thousands | 1949 | 7,962 | 7,963 | 7,960 | 7,984 | 7,992 | 7,987 | 7,984 | 8,017 | 8,046 | 8,088 | 8,130 | 8,108 |
|  |  |  | 950 | 8,146 | 8,151 | 8,137 | 8,156 | 8,159 | 8,143 | 8,137 | 8,178 | 8,235 | 8,278 | 8,320 |  |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,820 1,807 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,824 \\ & 1,804 \end{aligned}$ | 1,806 |  | 1,825 1,808 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,830 1,815 | 1,827 1,814 | 1,824 | 1,820 1,813 | 1,813 1,814 | 1,807 1,810 | 1,800 | 1,802 | 1,804 | 1,806 | 1,812 |  |
| Shipbuilding and ship repairing... |  | Thousands $\{$ | 1948 |  |  |  |  |  | 225.9 |  |  | 228.6 | 206.1 |  | $223 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | Thousands $\{$ | 1949 1950 | $225 \cdot 5$ 205.5 | 224.4 201.8 | 224.1 $201 \cdot 3$ | 222.3 198.7 | 218.9 197.7 | 216.6 196.4 | 215.8 194.6 | 212.3 195.6 | 209.7 195.4 | 206.1 | $206 \cdot 5$ 197.2 |  |
| Cotton spinning, weaving,etc.Clable 16$)$ |  |  | 1948 |  |  |  |  |  | 308.9 |  |  | 313.8 |  |  | 318.4 |
|  |  | Thousands | 1949 1950 | $320 \cdot 4$ $330 \cdot 6$ | 321.6 331.1 | 321.6 329.8 | $323 \cdot 1$ $330 \cdot 5$ | 323.2 331.1 | 323.1 329.9 | $322 \cdot 3$ 329.5 | $322 \cdot 7$ $330 \cdot 5$ | 323.5 332.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \cdot 4 \\ & 333.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \cdot 2 \\ & 335 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $328 \cdot 1$ |
| Registered unemployed ... (Table 25) |  |  | 1948 | 318 | 315.4 | 299.4 | 300 | 290.0 | 274.1 | 282 | 298.8 | 294.3 | 14.5 | 328.0 |  |
|  |  | Thousands | 1949 | $375 \cdot 7$ | $360 \cdot 3$ | $340 \cdot 4$ | 324.9 | 304.2 | $263 \cdot 6$ | 243.0 | $261 \cdot 4$ | $267 \cdot 9$ | $300 \cdot 3$ | $323 \cdot 6$ | $330 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  | 1950 | $372 \cdot 3$ | 372.8 | $347 \cdot 3$ | 329.0 | 314.7 | 282.0 | $272 \cdot 0$ | $288 \cdot 3$ | $283 \cdot 8$ | 304.0 | $302 \cdot 1$ | $301 \cdot 8$ |
| Production Index of industrial production: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total-All industries | (Table 33) | $1946=100$ | 1948 | 118 124 | 123 130 | 119 | 124 124 | 118 134 | 130 | 118 | 119 | 132 | 135 | 140 | 131 |
|  |  |  | 1950 | 135 | 140 | 144 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 134 | 123 | 143 | 150 | 150 |  |
| Total manufacturingdustries..in- ... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (Table 33) |  | $1946=100$ | 1948 | 120 | 124 | 121 | 125 | 119 | 126 | 115 | 112 | 127 | 128 | 131 | 125 |
|  |  | 1949 | 126 | 133 | 134 | 127 | 138 | 134 | 120 | 122 | 136 | 138 | 143 |  |
|  |  | 1950 | 138 | 144 | 150 | 139 | 147 | 150 | 139 | 128 | 149 | 157 | 156 |  |
| Coal : |  |  | Th. tons | 1948 | 3,735 | 3,915 | 3,662 | 3,916 | 3,658 | 3,932 | 3,279 | 3,319 | 3,842 | 4,003 | 4,095 | 3,789 |
| Saleable mined |  |  |  | 1949 | 3,960 | 4,092 | 4,095 | 3,716 | 3,957 | 3,813 | 3,389 | 3,342 | 3,966 | 4,118 | 4,270 | 3,982 |
| (Weekly averages) | (Table 34) | 1950 |  | 4,016 | 4,133 | 4,135 | 3,744 | 4,089 | 3,838 | 3,648 | 3,172 | 3,991 | 4,107 | 4,191 | 3,983 |
| Opencast ... (Weokly averages) | ble 34) | Th. tons | 1948 | 127 | 186 | 246 | 331 | 269 | 264 | 247 | 195 | 231 | 230 | 192 | 166 |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 168 | 219 | 236 | 242 | 293 | 270 | 262 | 235 | 270 | 246 | 228 | 197 |
|  |  |  | 1950 | 234 | 198 | 252 | 238 | 288 | 266 | 274 | 226 | 230 | 240 | 213 |  |
| Steel ingots and castings (Weekly averages) | ble 42) | Th. tons |  | 281 | 289 | 291 | 294 | 293 | 297 | 232 | 271 | 297 | 297 | 303 | 282 |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 289 | 311 | 313 | 305 | 316 | 301 | 244 | 288 | 306 | 307 | 315 | 291 |
|  |  |  | 1950 | 305 | 325 | 330 | 324 | 319 | 313 | 276 | 279 | 326 | 328 | 336 | 296 |
| Cotton yarn ... <br> (including cotton waste yarn) (Weekly averages) | (able 48) | Mn. lb. |  | 16.3 | $17 \cdot 4$ | 16.6 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 | $16 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 19.2 | $17 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  |  |  | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 19.5 |  |
| Worsted yarn (Deliveries) | (Table 49) | Mn. lb. |  | 16.6 | 15. | 16.1 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 16.7 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 14.4 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 17.7 | 19.9 | $17 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  |  |  | 19.3 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 20.6 | $20 \cdot 6$ |  |
| Passenger cars (Weokly averages) |  | Thousands |  | $6 \cdot 30$ | $5 \cdot 84$ | $6 \cdot 47$ | 6.58 | $6 \cdot 64$ | $7 \cdot 23$ | 6.99 | 4.39 | 6.93 | 6.54 | 6.43 | 5.69 |
|  |  |  | 1949 | $7 \cdot 15$ | 7.48 | 7.54 | $7 \cdot 14$ | 7.90 | 8.07 | 6.38 | $7 \cdot 58$ | 8.72 | 9.42 | 9.30 | 8.26 |
|  |  |  |  | 9.91 | $10 \cdot 17$ | $10 \cdot 20$ | 9.58 | 10.70 | 10.01 | 10.86 | $7 \cdot 69$ | 9.91 | 11.35 | 11.63 | 8.87 |
| Commercial vehicles... (Weekly averages) | (Table 62) | Thousands |  | 3.43 | 2.97 | 3.02 | 2.89 | $3 \cdot 16$ | 3.49 | 3.29 | 2.44 | 3.45 | 3.90 | $3 \cdot 84$ | $3 \cdot 48$ |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 3.89 | 3.86 | $4 \cdot 14$ | 3.73 | $4 \cdot 37$ | 3.99 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 3.97 | $4 \cdot 50$ | 4.94 | 4.97 | 4.35 |
|  |  |  |  | 4.84 | $5 \cdot 16$ | 5.27 | 5.05 | $5 \cdot 55$ | 5.06 | 5.09 | 4.04 | $4 \cdot 87$ | 5.44 | $5 \cdot 45$ | 4.54 |
| Permanent houses completed | (Table 90) | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  | $20 \cdot 37$ | 21.16 | 19.84 | 16.85 | $20 \cdot 40$ | 19.74 | 18.87 | 19.32 |
|  |  |  | 1949 | 15.90 | 16.66 | $20 \cdot 16$ | 15.11 | 16.87 | 16.49 | 14.63 | 14.56 | 16.90 | 16.43 | 16.49 | 17.44 |
|  |  |  | 1950 | 14.36 | 14.07 | 19.39 | 14.86 | 17.03 | 18.11 | 17.01 | 14.95 | $17 \cdot 40$ | $17 \cdot 60$ | $17 \cdot 45$ | 15.95 |
| Merchant shipbuilding : <br> (Vessels of 100 gross tons and over) |  | $\text { 27) } \begin{gathered} \text { Th. gross } \\ \text { tons } \end{gathered}\{$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2,033 | 2,000 | 2,011 | 2,012 | 2,009 1,981 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,073 \\ & 1,935 \end{aligned}$ | 1,998 | 2,035 | 2,066 | 1,909 | 1,869 | 1,860 |
| (End of period) | (Table 127) |  |  | 2,000 | 1,986 1,803 | 1,930 | 1,987 | 1,831 | 1,792 | 1,814 | 1,795 | 1,824 | 1,828 | 1,779 | 1,861 |
| Undergoing repair, etc. $\cdots$ (Table 127)(End of period) |  | Th. gross ${ }_{\text {tons }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,204 | 2,916 | 3,011 | 2,804 | 3,069 |
|  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}1948 \\ 1949\end{array}\right.$ | 1,213 2,934 | 3,074 2,874 | 3,490 2,627 | 3,236 | 3,097 2,773 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,064 \\ & 2,547 \end{aligned}$ | 3,070 | 3,570 | 2,339 | 2,557 | 2,497 | 2,441 |
|  |  | 1950 | 2,614 | 2,608 | 2,509 | 2,686 | 2,654 | 2,581 | 2,435 | 2,369 | 2,239 | 2,166 | 1,885 | 2,119 |

Summary of Key Figures-continued


## CHARTS ILLUSTRATING THE ECONOMIC SITUATION






BRITISH EXPORTS AND IMPORTS




## I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE I
Estimates of population

|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 1939 | June ... |  |  | 47,494 <br> 47,762 | 22,822 | 24,672 24,799 | 41,215 41,460 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,792 \\ & 19,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,423 \\ & 21,540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,993 \\ & 5,007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,405 \\ & 2,412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,588 \\ & 2,594 \end{aligned}$ | 1,286 1,295 | $625$ | 661 |
| 1944 | June |  |  | 49,016 | 23,672 | 25,344 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June | $\ldots$ |  | 49,182 | 23,723 | 25,344 | 42,636 | 20,473 | 21,976 22,087 | 5,210 5,187 | 2,534 2,508 | 2,676 2,679 | 1,357 | 665 | 692 |
| 1946 | June |  | ... | 49,217 | 23,782 | 25,435 | 42,700 | 20,611 | 22,089 | 5,167 | 2,509 | 2,658 | 1,359 1,350 | 666 | 693 |
| 1947 | June |  |  | 49,571 | 23,997 | 25,573 | 43,050 | 20,822 | 22,228 | 5,171 | 2,514 | 2,656 | 1,350 | 661 | 689 |
| 1948 | June |  |  | 50,065 | 24,292 | 25,773 | 43,502 | 21,091 | 22,411 | 5,201 | 2,534 | 2,667 | 1,362 | 667 |  |
| 1949 | June ... |  |  | 50,363 | 24,450 | 25,913 | 43,785 | 21,239 | 22,546 | -5,207 | 2,539 | 2,668 | -1,371 | 672 | 699 |
|  | December |  |  | 50,523 | 24,530 | 25,993 | 43,946 | 21,320 | 22,626 | -5,208 | 2,540 | 2,668 | -1,369 | 670 | 699 |
| 1950 | June ... |  |  | 50,618 | 24,576 | 26,042 | 44,020 | 21,357 | 22,663 | 5,219 | 2,544 | 2,675 | 1,379 | 675 | 704 |
| Civilian population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | June ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | $\ldots$ | 43,743 | 18,852 | 24,891 | 37,785 | 16,188 | 21,597 | 4,641 | 2,035 | 2,607 | 1,316 |  |  |
| 1945 | June ... |  |  | 43,873 | 18,858 | 25,015 | 37,916 | 16,200 | 21,716 | 4,640 | 2,029 | 2,611 | 1,317 | 629 | 688 |
| 1946 | June |  |  | 47,025 | 21,733 | 25,292 | 40,759 | 18,780 | 21,979 | 4,933 | 2,306 | 2,627 | 1,333 | 647 | 686 |
| 1947 | June |  |  | 48,139 | 22,630 | 25,509 | 41,786 | 19,612 | 22,174 | 5,014 | 2,367 | 2,647 | 1,339 | 651 | 688 |
| 1948 | June |  |  | 49,211 | 23,477 | 25,734 | 42,750 | 20,370 | 22,380 | 5,110 | 2,449 | 2,661 | 1,351 | 658 | 693 |
| 1949 | June ... |  |  | 49,587 | 23,708 | 25,879 | 43,100 | 20,580 | 22,520 | 5,127 | 2,465 | 2,662 | 1,360 | 663 | 697 |
|  | December |  |  | 49,789 | 23,826 | 25,964 | 43,297 | 20,694 | 22,603 | 5,131 | 2,469 | 2,663 | 1,361 | 663 | 698 |
| 1950 | June ... |  |  | 49,919 | 23,903 | 26,016 | 43,400 | 20,757 | 22,643 | 5,148 | 2,478 | 2,670 | 1,371 | 668 | 703 |

[^0]TABLE 2 Estimated age distribution of total population at 30 June 1950
Thousands

|  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Total ... | $\ldots$ | 50,618 | 24,576 | 26,042 | 21,357 | 22,663 | 2,544 | 2,675 . | 675 | 704 |
| Age groups : | ... | 4,346 | 2,224 | 2,122 | 1,907 | 1,818 | 245 | 235 | 72 | 69 |
| $\begin{aligned} 5-9 & \ldots \\ 10-14 & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | 3,611 3,348 | 1,843 | 1,768 1,646 | 1,569 1,442 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,501 \\ & 1,393 \end{aligned}$ | 206 | 202 198 | 68 57 | 65 55 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}15-19 & \ldots \\ 20-24 & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 3,317 3,568 | 1,675 1,801 | 1,642 1,767 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,419 \\ & 1,545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,391 \\ & 1,510 \end{aligned}$ | 198 197 | 195 198 | 58 59 | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}25-29 & \ldots \\ 30-34 & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | 3,879 3,499 | 1,953 1,756 | 1,926 1,743 | 1,697 1,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,681 \\ & 1,539 \end{aligned}$ | 199 178 | 188 152 | 57 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ |
| $35-39$ $40-44$ | $\cdots$ | 3,891 3,858 | 1,936 1,910 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,955 \\ & 1,948 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,704 \\ & 1,692 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,721 \\ & 1,710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | 43 39 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}45-49 & \ldots \\ 50-54\end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | 3,565 3,141 | 1,732 1,459 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,833 \\ & 1,682 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,531 \\ & 1,293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,607 \\ & 1,481 \end{aligned}$ | 168 137 | 187 167 | 33 29 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}55-59 & \ldots \\ 60-64 & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 2,741 2,425 | 1,236 1,078 | 1,505 1,347 | 1,088 950 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,324 \\ & 1,189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | 150 129 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 65-69 \text {... } \\ & 70 \text { and over } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,057 \\ 3,373 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 894 \\ 1,377 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,163 \\ & 1,996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 784 \\ 1,206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,029 \\ & 1,769 \end{aligned}$ | 86 138 | 108 186 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | Live births |  |  |  |  | Marriages |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  | Total | Wales | Total |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |
| 1935/8() $\quad . .10$ |  |  |  | 722.7 | 609.0 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $403 \cdot 3$ | $356 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 8.8 |
|  |  |  | 1,031.2 | 886.8 | 51.4 | 113.1 | 31.3 | 455.1 | $401 \cdot 2$ | 23.4 | 44.4 | 9.5 |
| 1948 ... | ... |  | $906 \cdot 8$ | 777.0 | $47 \cdot 2$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 29.5 | $450 \cdot 0$ | 396.9 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 43.7 | 9.4 |
| 1949 ... | ... ... |  | 856.0 | $731 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $424 \cdot 1$ | 373.1 | 22.0 | 41.7 | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 ... | ... . | ... |  | $692 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | $92 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  | $40 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 1935/8(1) | Ist Quarter |  | $177 \cdot 1$ | 148.7 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 22.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | 56.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 7.9 | 1.7 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | 190.8 | $160 \cdot 4$ | 9.9 | 23.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 107.0 | 95.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 2.2 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | ... | 185.0 | 156.9 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 21.6 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | 116.0 | 6.1 | 11.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... | 169.8 | 142.9 | 8.9 | $21 \cdot 0$ | 5.9 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 88.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 9.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter | $\ldots$ | 234.8 | 202.0 | 12.1 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 | $107 \cdot 6$ | 95.4 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 10.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $238 \cdot 2$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | 12.4 | $26 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 10.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 3 rd Quarter |  | $223 \cdot 5$ | 191.9 | 11.6 | $24 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 139.6 | 123.2 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 13.5 | $3 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | $210 \cdot 4$ | 179.5 | 11.0 | $24 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter | $\ldots$ | 218.2 | 186.6 | 11.2 | 24.2 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 94.0 | 81.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 10.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $225 \cdot 2$ | 192.0 | 11.6 | $25 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | 95.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 3rd Quarter | $\ldots$ | 213.7 | 183.2 | 11.1 | 23.3 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 129.3 | 113.7 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 12.8 | 2.9 |
|  | 4th Quarter | - | 198.8 | 169.3 | 10.5 | 22.7 | 6.8 | 94.1 | 83.0 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 2.1 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter |  | 210.9 | 180.1 | 11.0 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 99.6 | 86.5 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 11.1 | 2.0 |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  | 214.2 | 181.8 | 11.0 | 24.6 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $91 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | 4.5 | 8.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 3 rd Quarter | $\ldots$ | 199.7 | $170 \cdot 2$ | 10.3 | 22.5 | 7.0 | 129.5 | 114.6 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 11.8 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... |  | $160 \cdot 4$ | 10.0 | 21.9 |  |  |  |  | $8 \cdot 8$ |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Averages for 4 years.
Source : Registrars General

## Deaths registered in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 4
Thousands

|  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Infants under one year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  | Total | Wales ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Total |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{3}$ ) | ... ... | $\ldots$ |  | 574.9 | $490 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | 18.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 2.0 |
| 1947 |  | $\ldots$ | $600 \cdot 7$ | $517 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 66.2 | 16.9 | 44.8 | 36.8 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 |
| 1948 |  |  | $546 \cdot 0$ | 469.9 | 30.1 | 61.0 | 15.1 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 26.8 | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 1.3 |
| 1949 |  |  | 589.9 | $510 \cdot 7$ | 32.1 | $63 \cdot 5$ | 15.7 | 29.2 | 23.9 | 1.8 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.3 |
| 1950 | ... ... | $\ldots$ |  | $510 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | 63.9 |  |  | $20 \cdot 7$ | 1.5 |  |  |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ist Quarter |  | $172 \cdot 5$ | 147.0 | $9 \cdot 6$ | 19.7 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 13.6 | 10.8 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  | $140 \cdot 3$ | 119.8 | 8.0 | 16.0 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
|  | 3 rd Quarter |  | 118.1 | $100 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 13.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 8.5 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
|  | 4th Quarter |  | 144.1 | 123.0 | 8.1 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter |  | 153.8 | 132.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 16.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 10.1 | $8 \cdot 4$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  | 128.8 | $110 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 14.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
|  | 3rd Quarter |  | 118.5 | 101.5 | 6.6 | 13.7 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... | 144.9 | 125.5 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter |  |  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 8$ | 9.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\cdots$ | 139.1 | 120.0 | 7.9 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | $\cdots$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | 101.2 | 6.5 | 13.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... | 148.1 | 128.3 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 15.9 | 3.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 1.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter |  | 174.4 | $151 \cdot 2$ | 10.1 | 18.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 |  |  |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | 139.6 | 120.7 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 0.3 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | ... | 119.4 | 102.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 13.3 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.2 5.0 | 0.3 0.4 |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... |  | $135 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 17.0 |  |  | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding still-births.
Source : Registrars General
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding deaths of members of the armed forces for years 1946-1949.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Averages for 4 years.

## Sickness and incapacity rates in England and Wales ${ }^{(1)}$

## Persons aged 16 and over

TABLE 5
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Sickness rate ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Sickness prevalence rate( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  | Incapacity rate( ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Age 16-64 |  | Age 65 and over |  | Total | Minor and illdefined | More serious | Total | Age 16-64 |  | Age 65 and over |  |
|  |  |  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males |  |  |  |  | Females | Males | Females |
| 1947 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ |  | 70 64 62 70 | 63 55 55 62 | 71 66 64 72 | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 76 \\ & 73 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 86 \\ & 84 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 132 \\ & 129 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 119 \\ & 118 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 14 \\ & 11 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 158 \\ 84 \\ 65 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 146 \\ 86 \\ 67 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137 \\ 70 \\ 54 \\ 84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 209 \\ 147 \\ 92 \\ 165 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 122 \\ & 103 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 64 \\ & 64 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 55 \\ & 55 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 66 \\ & 67 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 73 \\ & 75 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 83 \\ & 84 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 135 \\ & 135 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 122 \\ & 122 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 13 \\ & 14 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 82 \\ 84 \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 85 \\ 78 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 63 \\ 68 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 128 \\ & 102 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 136 \\ & 184 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 73 68 65 70 | 65 59 56 63 | 76 71 68 73 | 82 78 74 75 | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 87 \\ & 85 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | 163 147 133 149 | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 134 \\ & 120 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 13 \\ & 12 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136 \\ 90 \\ 78 \\ 121 \end{array}$ | 119 <br> 84 <br> 81 95 <br> 95 | $\begin{array}{r} 127 \\ 74 \\ 71 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200 \\ 151 \\ 89 \\ 225 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 220 \\ 165 \\ 99 \\ 302 \end{array}$ |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 74 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 66 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 76 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 82 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 91 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 166 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 146 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 19 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 142 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 125 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 136 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 195 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | 219 216 224 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 68 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | 61 60 57 | 73 71 69 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 77 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 85 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 148 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 136 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 86 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 88 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 63 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 165 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 162 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 55 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ | 68 68 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 74 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | 86 84 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 131 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 119 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 73 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 83 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 65 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 65 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ 76 \\ 94 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 71 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 64 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 73 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \\ & 77 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 87 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 151 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 134 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 17 \\ & 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 129 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | 88 101 98 | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 104 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 237 \\ & 256 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 331 \\ & 343 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January ( ${ }^{5}$ ) <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 72 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 66 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | 75 73 73 | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 80 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 154 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 135 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 19 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 130 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 115 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 119 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 179 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 232 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 68 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 59 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | 71 71 69 | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 79 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 144 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | 130 129 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 14 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 87 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 72 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ 160 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 190 \\ 113 \\ 94 \end{array}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 136 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Based on the results of interviews by the Social Survey. Further details are given in the Registrar General's Quarterly Returns.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Number of persons reporting some illness or injury per hundred persons.
Total number of illnesses and injuries suffered per hundred persons.
${ }^{(4)}$ Number of days incapacity per hundred persons.
${ }^{(5)}$ Figures are normally based on two months interviews. No interviews were held in February 1950, but the rates have been adjusted and are comparable with those in the rest of the Table.

## 11. LABOUR

Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
Thousands
TABLE 6

|  | 1948 |  | 1949 |  | 1950 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | December | June | December | March | June * | September | October | November |
| Total working population | 23,146 | 23,185 | 23,188 | 23,318 | 23,303 | 23,325 | 23,454 | 23,503 | 23,558 |
| Males Females... | $\begin{array}{r} 16,057 \\ 7,089 \end{array}$ | 16,069 7,116 | 16,023 7,165 | 16,074 7,244 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,074 \\ 7,229 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,055 \\ 7,270 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,126 \\ 7,328 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,143 \\ 7,360 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,161 \\ 7,397 \end{array}$ |
| H.M. Forces and Women's Services ... | 846 | 808 | 770 | 725 | 713 | 690 | 708 | 726 | 745 |
| Males | 807 39 | 774 34 | 737 33 | 698 27 | 688 25 | $\begin{array}{r} 666 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | 685 23 | $\begin{array}{r} 703 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 722 \\ 23 \end{array}$ |
| Men and women on release leave (who have not yet taken up employment)... | 92 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 6 | $!$ | - |
| Registered unemployed ( ${ }^{2}$ ) ... ... | 282 | 348 | 250 | 360 | 334 | 274 | 292 | 303 | 302 |
| Total in civil employment | 21,926 | 22,011 | 22,151 | 22,222 | 22,244 | 22,354 | 22,448 | 22,473 | 22,511 |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Males } & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Females } & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,945 \\ 6,981 \end{array}$ | 15,019 6,992 | $\begin{array}{r} 15,079 \\ 7,072 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,109 \\ 7,113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,136 \\ 7,108 \end{array}$ | 15,184 7,170 | $\begin{array}{r} 15,234 \\ 7,214 \end{array}$ | 15,235 7,238 | $\begin{array}{r} 15,235 \\ 7,276 \end{array}$ |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,268 | 1,271 | 1,273 | 1,266 | 1.256 | 1,261 | 1,261 | 1,258 | 1,255 |
| Mining and quarrying ${ }^{3}$ ) | 869 | 870 | 866 | 853 | 847 | 842 | 834 | 831 | 831 |
| Manufacturing industries | 8,114 | 8,201 | 8,252 | 8,373 | 8,402 | 8,408 | 8,500 | 8,543 | 8,585 |
| Building and contracting $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$... $\ldots$ | 1,497 | 1,480 | 1,489 | 1,462 | 1,482 | 1,491 | 1,495 | 1,496 | 1,486 |
| Gas, electricity and water ... ... | 296 | 301 | 306 | 319 | 323 | 324 | 327 | 329 | 331 |
| Transport and communication ... | 1,814 | 1,803 | 1,805 | 1,803 | 1,801 | 1,811 | 1,807 | 1,798 | 1,791 |
| Distributive trades ... ... | 2,689 | 2,739 | 2,766 | 2,814 | 2,802 | 2,829 | 2,852 | 2,864 | 2,892 |
| Professional, financial and miscellaneous services | 3,925 | 3,876 | 3,927 | 3,879 | 3,889 | 3,946 | 3,937 | 3,921 | 3,908 |
| Public administration- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| National Government Service Local Government Service | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \\ & 766 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 694 \\ & 776 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 685 \\ & 782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 669 \\ & 734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 660 \\ & 782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 654 \\ & 788 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 649 \\ & 786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 648 \\ & 785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 648 \\ & 784 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Table covers all persons aged 15 and over at work or registered as available
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
for work. All industries and services, including private domestic service, are included. Part-time workers are counted as full units. The industry groups are those given in the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O., 1948).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Estimate for end of month. The figures represent the total numbers of unemployed persons on the registers of Employment Exchanges except registered severely disabled persons who are unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions.
${ }^{(3)}$ See also Table 37.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ See also Table 89.

$$
\text { Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries } \left.{ }^{( }\right)
$$

TABLE 7
Thousands

|  | 1948 |  | 1949 |  | 1950 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | December | June | December | March | June | September | October | November |
| Total employed (including employers and self employed) $\left(^{(2)}\right.$ | 8,114 | 8,201 | 8,252 | 8,373 | 8,402 | 8,408 | 8,500 | 8,543 | 8,585 |
| Males <br> Females | $\begin{aligned} & 5,476 \\ & 2,638 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,540 \\ & 2,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,556 \\ & 2,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,620 \\ & 2,753 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,637 \\ & 2,765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,643 \\ & 2,765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,694 \\ & 2,806 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,711 \\ & 2,832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,731 \\ & 2,854 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total employees | 7,848 | 7,936 | 7,987 | 8,108 | 8,137 | 8,143 | 8,235 | 8,278 | 8,320 |
| Males <br> Females $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,247 \\ & 2,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,312 \\ & 2,624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,328 \\ & 2,659 \end{aligned}$ | 5,392 2,716 | 5,409 2,728 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,415 \\ & 2,728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,466 \\ & 2,769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,483 \\ & 2,795 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,503 \\ & 2,817 \end{aligned}$ |
| Treatment of non-metalliferous mining products other than coal ... | 307 | 308 | 311 | 315 | 316 | 318 | 319 | 320 | 321 |
| Chemicals and allied trades. | 421 | 428 | 433 | 444 | 444 | 445 | 453 | 455 | 456 |
| Metal manufacture | 496 | 497 | 494 | 498 | 500 | 499 | 503 | 504 | 506 |
| Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods | 1,820 | 1,825 | 1,807 | 1,808 | 1,811 | 1,810 | 1,834 | 1,846 | 1,858 |
| Vehicles | 879 | 891 | 896 | 904 | 908 | 910 | 922 | 925 | 927 |
| Metal goods not elsewhere specified | 492 | 488 | 482 | 488 | 490 | 486 | 492 | 497 | 500 |
| Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. | 124 | 127 | 129 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 135 |
| Textiles... | 939 | 962 | 977 | 1,005 | 1,015 | 1,015 | 1,022 | 1,025 | 1,031 |
| Leather, leather goods and fur | 79 | 78 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 |
| Clothing | 623 | 639 | 663 | 676 | 687 | 679 | 678 | 681 | -84 |
| Food, drink and tobacco | 692 | 705 | 723 | 732 | 719 | 738 | 750 | 755 | 761 |
| Manufactures of wood and cork | 270 | 277 | 280 | 291 | 291 | 284 | 286 | 289 | 291 |
| Paper and printing | 464 | 469 | 481 | 493 | 499 | 504 | 512 | 512 | 513 |
| Other manufacturing industries | 242 | 242 | 233 | 241 | 243 | 241 | 248 | 251 | 253 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ As in Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

| TABLE 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | Analysis by regions |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Great Britain | London and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West Ridings | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales |
| Total 1948 | June ... December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,848 7,936 | 1,683 1,691 | $\begin{aligned} & 336 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & 264 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,061 \\ & 1,072 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 590 \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ | 810 820 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,393 \\ & 1,413 \end{aligned}$ | 392 | 757 764 | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,987 8,108 | 1,697 1,724 | $\begin{aligned} & 346 \\ & 353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,071 \\ & 1,087 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 609 \\ & 623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 826 \\ & 839 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,426 \\ & 1,443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | 770 776 | 249 |
| 1950 | January February March | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 8,146 8,151 8,137 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,731 \\ & 1,734 \\ & 1,735 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \\ & 354 \\ & 353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 273 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \\ & 333 \\ & 331 \end{aligned}$ | 1,093 1,095 1,093 | $\begin{aligned} & 626 \\ & 626 \\ & 624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 843 \\ & 843 \\ & 840 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,448 \\ & 1,449 \\ & 1,447 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \\ & 405 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 779 \\ & 779 \\ & 777 \end{aligned}$ | 259 260 260 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ & \text {. }\end{array}$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | 8,156 8,159 8,143 | 1,739 1,740 1,736 | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \\ & 354 \\ & 354 \end{aligned}$ | 274 274 274 | 332 334 333 | 1,096 1,097 1,097 | 625 625 623 | 841 840 837 | 1,452 1,452 1,447 | 405 405 404 | 778 778 778 | 260 260 260 |
|  | July $\ldots$ August $\ldots$ September | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | 8,137 8,178 8,235 | 1,734 1,742 1,755 | 354 357 361 | 274 275 279 | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \\ & 335 \\ & 338 \end{aligned}$ | 1,099 1,104 1,112 | 622 625 628 | 834 836 840 | 1,447 1,452 1,462 | 403 408 411 | 777 782 783 | 260 262 266 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,278 \\ & 8,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,769 \\ & 1,777 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 363 \\ & 365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 339 \\ & 340 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,118 \\ & 1,126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 630 \\ & 632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 841 \\ & 845 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,471 \\ & 1,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 412 \\ & 413 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 786 \\ & 791 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 271 \end{aligned}$ |
| Males 1948 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5,247 5,312 | 1,112 1,120 | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 711 \\ & 722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 372 \\ & 379 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 518 \\ & 524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 851 \\ & 866 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 303 \end{aligned}$ | 522 526 | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5,328 5,392 | 1,122 1,135 | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | 720 732 | 384 | 526 | $\begin{aligned} & 869 \\ & 877 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | 529 531 | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March |  | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,412 5,414 5,409 | 1,140 1,142 1,143 | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 244 \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | 209 208 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 244 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 736 \\ & 738 \\ & 737 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 392 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 536 \\ & 535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 879 \\ & 879 \\ & 878 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 302 \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 532 \\ & 532 \\ & 531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 197 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 5,420 5,422 5,415 | 1,146 1,147 1,145 | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 245 \\ & 245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 209 \\ & 209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 245 \\ & 244 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 739 \\ & 740 \\ & 740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 392 \\ & 392 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \\ & 534 \\ & 532 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 880 \\ & 880 \\ & 878 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \\ & 302 \\ & 302 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 531 \\ & 531 \\ & 531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 197 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August ... September | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | 5,416 5,439 5,466 | 1,146 1,151 1,156 | 245 246 249 | 209 209 212 | 244 245 247 | 742 745 749 | 391 393 395 | 532 533 534 | 878 881 885 | 301 304 305 | 530 533 533 | 198 199 201 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,483 \\ & 5,503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,159 \\ & 1,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 752 \\ & 756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 397 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \\ & 537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 890 \\ & 892 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 534 \\ & 536 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ |
| Females 1948 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 2,601 2,624 | 571 571 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 350 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \\ & 296 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 542 \\ & 547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,659 \\ & 2,716 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 575 \\ & 589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 557 \\ & 566 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January February March | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ |  | 2,734 2,737 2,728 | $\begin{aligned} & 591 \\ & 592 \\ & 592 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 110 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 89 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 357 \\ & 356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 234 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \\ & 307 \\ & 305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 569 \\ & 570 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 103 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 247 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 2,736 2,737 2,728 | 593 593 591 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 109 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 357 \\ & 357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 233 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 306 \\ & 305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 572 \\ & 572 \\ & 569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 103 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | 247 247 247 | 63 63 62 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 2,721 2,739 2,769 | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 591 \\ & 599 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 111 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 66 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 90 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 359 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ | 231 232 233 | 302 303 306 | $\begin{aligned} & 569 \\ & 571 \\ & 577 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 104 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 247 249 250 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,795 \\ & 2,817 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \\ & 614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 581 \\ & 585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 252 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ |

## Treatment of selected non-metalliferous mining products

TABLE 9
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Bricks and fireclay goods [20] |  |  | China and earthenware (including glazed tiles) [2I] |  |  | Glass and glass containers [22 and 23] |  |  | Cement [24] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 194 |  |  |  | $76 \cdot 7$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 | $76 \cdot 3$ | 34.2 | 42.1 | 66.7 | 49.5 | 17.2 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 1.4 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 76.3 | $68 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 78.9 | $35 \cdot 5$ | 43.4 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 0$ | 17.0 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 1.3 |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 78.7 | 71.0 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 79.4 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 7$ | 50.0 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 14.4 | 13.1 | 1.3 |
|  | October .. |  |  | 79.5 | 71.8 | 7.7 | 79.3 | 35.8 | 43.5 | 68.9 | 51.0 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 13.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | $80 \cdot 0$ | 72.2 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 79.7 79 | 36.0 | $43 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 6$ | 69.7 | 51.5 | 18.2 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 1.3 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.4 | 51.5 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 13.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 |  |  |  | 80.4 | $72 \cdot 7$ | 7.7 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 36.4 | 43.8 | 69.6 | 51.6 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 13.3 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | $80 \cdot 5$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | 36.5 | $43 \cdot 7$ | 69.8 | 51.7 | 18.1 | 14.7 | 13.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March |  | $\ldots$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | 72.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 69.8 | $51 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | 13.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | 80.9 | $73 \cdot 3$ | 7.6 | 80.7 | $36 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | 51.7 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 1.2 |
|  | May |  | ... | 81.2 | $73 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 69.9 | $51 \cdot 6$ | 18.3 | 14.6 | 13.4 | 1.2 |
|  | June |  | ... | $81 \cdot 0$ | $73 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 44.0 | 69.4 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 18.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 1.2 |
| July August September |  |  | $\ldots$ | 80.9 | $73 \cdot 4$ | 7.5 | $80 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 44.0 | 69.4 | 51.2 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 13.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 1$ | 36.1 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | 18.4 | 14.8 | 13.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | ... | $80 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | 36.1 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 70.1 | 51.4 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 1.2 |
| October ... <br> November <br> December |  |  |  | 79.8 | $72 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 44.7 | $70 \cdot 4$ | 51.7 | 18.7 | 14.8 | 13.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | ... | 79.7 | 71.9 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 81.1 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 44.8 | 71.1 | $52 \cdot 1$ | 19.0 | 14.8 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures in square brackets relate to the Standard
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service Industrial Classification Minimum List Heading.

## Chemicals and allied trades

TABLE 10
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$


[^1][^2]Selected metal manufacturing industries
TABLE II
Estimated numbers of employees( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Blast steel | urnaces, <br> elting, ro <br> 40 and | on and ing, etc. |  | [42] |  |  | [43] | plate |  | ferrous ing, rol [49] | netals <br> g, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June ... <br> December | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 214.7 \\ & 218 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198.1 \\ & 201.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4 \\ & 107.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.1 \\ 97.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 218.5 | 202.5 | 16.0 | $105 \cdot 7$ | 91.1 | 14.6 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 32.1 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 6$ | 79.9 | 14.7 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 218.3 \\ & 218.7 \\ & 218.0 \end{aligned}$ | $202 \cdot 2$ $202 \cdot 6$ $202 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | 105.9 106.9 107.0 | 91.2 92.0 92.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | 36.2 36.4 36.6 | $32 \cdot 2$ 32.4 $32 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.0 \\ & 95.5 \\ & 95.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 0 \\ & 80 \cdot 4 \\ & 80 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 15.0 15.1 15.1 |
| 1950 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \cdot 1 \\ & 218 \cdot 2 \\ & 217 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 202.2 202.4 201.9 | 15.9 15.8 15.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.3 \\ & 107.6 \\ & 107.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 4 \\ & 92 \cdot 6 \\ & 92 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 14.9 15.0 14.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 32.7 32.9 32.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 4 \\ & 97 \cdot 1 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $81 \cdot 2$ $81 \cdot 8$ $82 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 217.7 217.4 217.1 | $202 \cdot 3$ $202 \cdot 0$ $201 \cdot 7$ | 15.4 15.4 15.4 | 107.5 107.8 107.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 6 \\ & 92 \cdot 8 \\ & 92 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 14.9 15.0 14.7 | $36 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 4$ | 32.9 32.8 32.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 9 \\ & 96 \cdot 9 \\ & 96.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 7 \\ & 81 \cdot 8 \\ & 81 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 216.8 217.4 218.2 | 201.4 201.9 202.6 | 15.4 15.5 15.6 | 106.6 106.9 107.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 14.6 14.7 14.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 7 \\ & 97 \cdot 4 \\ & 98 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 2 \\ & 83 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.4 \\ & 218.8 \end{aligned}$ | $202 \cdot 8$ 203.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 108.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 0 \\ & 93 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.9 \\ & 33.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.4 \\ & 99.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 9 \\ & 84 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ |

## Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries <br> Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands
TABLE 12

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Estim | nu | rs o | mploy |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | puildin <br> ip repa [50] |  |  | Marine gineer [51] |  |  | ricultu achinery [52] |  |  | Machi tools [54] |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \cdot 9 \\ & 223 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \cdot 0 \\ & 215 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 0 \\ & 77.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.5 \\ & 74.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 39.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.7 \\ & 75.9 \end{aligned}$ | $63 \cdot 0$ 62.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June |  | ... | 216.6 | 208.8 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 77.8 | 74.2 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 34.7 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $74 \cdot 2$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | ... $\cdots$ | $206 \cdot 1$ $206 \cdot 5$ 204.7 | 198.9 199.3 197.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 76.5 76.4 75.6 | 72.9 72.8 72.0 | 3.6 3.6 3.6 | 39.1 39.1 39.1 | $34 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | 73.9 73.9 73.9 | 61.0 60.9 60.9 | 12.9 13.0 |
| 1950 | January February March |  | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $205 \cdot 5$ $201 \cdot 8$ $201 \cdot 3$ | 197.9 194.1 193.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 7 \\ & 75 \cdot 1 \\ & 74.0 \end{aligned}$ | 72.1 71.5 70.4 | 3.6 3.6 3.6 | $39 \cdot 6$ 39.8 $40 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 3$ | 5.0 5.0 5.0 | 74.1 74.1 73.8 | $61 \cdot 1$ $61 \cdot 1$ 60.9 | 13.0 13.0 12.9 |
|  | April May June | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198.7 \\ & 197.7 \\ & 196.4 \end{aligned}$ | 191.4 190.5 189.3 | 7.3 7.2 $7 \cdot 1$ | 73.6 73.3 73.4 | 70.4 70.0 69.7 69.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $35 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 8$ | 5.0 4.9 4.9 4.9 | 73.8 73.9 73.9 73.5 | 60.9 61.0 61.0 60.9 | 12.9 12.9 12.9 12.6 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194.6 \\ & 195.6 \\ & 195.4 \end{aligned}$ | 187.5 188.5 188.1 | 7.1 7.1 7.3 | 73.0 72.9 72.9 | 69.4 69.3 69.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 35.9 35.6 34.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $60 \cdot 7$ $61 \cdot 2$ 61.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 195.7 \\ & 197.2 \end{aligned}$ | 188.6 190.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.1 \\ & 73.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.5 \\ & 69.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 39 \cdot 8 \\ 39.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 75 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 0 \\ & 62 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ |

[^3]
# Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries 



TABLE 12 (continued)
Thousands


[^4]Selected metal goods industries
TABLE 13
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Tools and cutlery [90] |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, nails, etc. [91] |  |  | Iron and steel forgings [92] |  |  | Wire and wire manufactures [93] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June ... December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 2 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 41 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June | ... | . | $51 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | 19.0 | $33 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October ... November December | .. | ... | $52 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 3$ $52 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 6$ 31.7 31.8 | 20.5 20.6 20.4 | $40 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 2$ | 21.7 21.8 21.8 | 18.6 18.6 18.4 | $33 \cdot 1$ $33 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 3$ | 27.9 $28 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 9$ $37 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 0$ $28 \cdot 1$ 28.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January February ... March | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $52 \cdot 2$ $52 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 8$ $31 \cdot 7$ $31 \cdot 5$ | 20.4 20.4 20.5 | $40 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 7$ | 21.9 22.0 22.0 | 18.6 18.7 18.7 | $33 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.9 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 37.9 \end{aligned}$ | $28 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | - | 52.1 52.0 51.6 | $31 \cdot 5$ $31 \cdot 4$ $31 \cdot 2$ | 20.6 20.6 20.4 | $40 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 9$ $40 \cdot 7$ | 22.0 22.1 22.0 | 18.8 18.8 18.7 | $33 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 51.6 51.7 52.4 | $31 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 5$ | 20.4 20.4 20.9 | $40 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 8$ | 21.9 22.0 22.0 | 18.7 18.8 18.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 4$ $33 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 8$ | 27.9 $28 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November... December... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 1 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 33 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 28.4 28.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $38 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 1$ | 28.4 28.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ |

TABLE 13 (continued)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | manufa <br> [95] |  |  | tific, su hotogr uments. [100] | ical phic etc. | Manu watc jew | ture an and $c$ ery, pla OI and | repair of <br> cks, and etc. 2] |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 505 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.9 \\ & 36.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.0 \\ & 74.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 25.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June |  | $\ldots$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 25.0 | 25.7 | 34.7 | 22.8 | 11.9 | 76.5 | $49 \cdot 6$ | 26.9 | $44 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | 18.5 |
|  | October November December |  |  | 51.9 52.6 51.9 | $25 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 3$ $25 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 9$ $27 \cdot 3$ 26.7 | $34 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 3$ | 22.5 22.6 22.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | 77.7 78.0 78.1 | $50 \cdot 3$ 50.4 50.6 | $27 \cdot 4$ $27 \cdot 6$ $27 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 8$ $45 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 1$ | 25.5 25.8 25.9 | 19.3 19.5 19.2 |
| 1950 | January February March |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 3$ $25 \cdot 0$ | 26.8 26.9 26.9 | 34.3 34.4 34.3 | $22 \cdot 6$ $22 \cdot 6$ $22 \cdot 5$ | 11.7 11.8 11.8 | 78.5 78.7 78.4 | $50 \cdot 9$ 51.0 51.0 | $27 \cdot 6$ $27 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 1$ $26 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 19.2 19.1 |
|  | April May June | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ | 51.5 51.0 50.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 24.4 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 7$ $26 \cdot 5$ $26 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 34.0 33.9 | $22 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 2$ $22 \cdot 1$ | 11.7 11.8 11.8 | 78.8 79.1 78.9 | 51.3 51.4 51.3 | $27 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 6$ $45 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 4$ $26 \cdot 3$ | 19.1 19.2 19.1 |
|  | July $\qquad$ <br> August <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 50 \cdot 4 \\ & 51.0 \end{aligned}$ | 24.3 24.4 24.8 | 25.9 26.0 26.2 | 33.6 33.7 34.0 | 21.9 22.0 22.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.6 \\ & 78.7 \\ & 79.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 3 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 45.4 $45 \cdot 7$ 46.1 | 26.3 $26 \cdot 5$ 26.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November... <br> December... | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 3 \\ & 51 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.7 \\ & 24.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 34.4 34.7 | $22 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.1 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.4 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 8 \\ & 51 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 8 \\ & 47 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |

[^5]
## Selected vehicle manufacturing industries

Estimated numbers of employees( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
Selected clothing industries
TABLE 15
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

( ${ }^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.
(97111)

Textile and leather industries
TABLE 16
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Cotton spinning, doubling, etc. [IIO] |  |  | Cotton weaving, etc.[111] |  |  | Woollen and worsted[ll\|2] |  |  | Rayon and nylon production and weaving and silk [113 and I14] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.0 \\ & 179.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 7 \\ & 62 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.3 \\ & 116.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.9 \\ & 138.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 45 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 2 \\ & 93.3 \end{aligned}$ | $205 \cdot 3$ $2.10 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.9 \\ & 93.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.4 \\ & 117.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 6 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.9 \\ & 47.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 39.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June |  | ... | $180 \cdot 3$ | 62.9 | 117.4 | 142.8 | $46 \cdot 9$ | 95.9 | 211.5 | 94.0 | 117.5 | 89.2 | 49.1 | 40.1 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $180 \cdot 7$ 182.3 182.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 7 \\ & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 117.0 118.1 117.8 | 144.7 145.9 145.9 | 47.4 47.8 48.0 | 97.3 98.1 97.9 | 215.5 217.4 218.1 | 96.1 96.7 97.4 | 119.4 120.7 120.7 | 91.2 91.8 92.0 | $50 \cdot 7$ 51.1 51.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January ... <br> February ... <br> March | $\cdots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | 183.3 183.5 182.8 | $64 \cdot 8$ $64 \cdot 8$ $64 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.5 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 118.2 \end{aligned}$ | 147.3 147.6 147.0 | 48.6 48.7 48.7 | 98.7 98.9 98.3 | 219.8 220.1 219.1 | 98.0 98.3 98.1 | 121.8 121.8 121.0 | $92 \cdot 7$ $93 \cdot 2$ $93 \cdot 4$ | 51.6 51.9 52.1 | $41 \cdot 1$ <br> $41 \cdot 3$ <br> $41 \cdot 3$ |
|  | April May June |  | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 183.3 183.6 182.6 | $64 \cdot 7$ $64 \cdot 5$ $64 \cdot 2$ | 118.6 119.1 118.4 | 147.2 147.5 147.3 | 48.9 49.0 49.1 | $98 \cdot 3$ 98.5 $98 \cdot 2$ | 219.7 219.9 218.8 | 98.3 98.4 98.0 | 121.4 121.5 120.8 | 93.8 94.0 94.0 | 52.4 52.5 52.7 | 41.4 41.5 41.3 |
|  | July ... <br> August ... September |  | ... <br> $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.5 \\ & 182.9 \\ & 184.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.3 \\ & 118.6 \\ & 119.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.0 \\ & 147.6 \\ & 148.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 49 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 97.8 98.3 98.8 | 218.3 218.4 218.2 | 98.0 98.0 97.9 | 120.3 120.4 120.3 | 94.3 94.9 95.2 | $53 \cdot 1$ $53 \cdot 3$ $53 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 41 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \cdot 7 \\ & 185 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 4 \\ & 64 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 3 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.9 \\ & 149.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 49 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 99.6 100.1 | 218.0 218.9 | 97.9 98.1 | 120.1 120.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 95.6 \\ & 96.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.5 \\ & 54.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 1 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| TA | E 16 (continu |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
|  |  |  |  |  | $y$ and ted good [118] | ds |  | [123] |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & {[115-1} \end{aligned}$ | ther tex <br> $7,119-1$ <br> 129] | tiles 22 and |  | er and I goods 30 and I | eather <br> 1] |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } . . . \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 8 \\ & 84 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.8 \\ & 82.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.5 \\ & 151.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 9 \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.6 \\ & 90 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 7 \\ & 69 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 117.9 | 29.8 | 88.1 | 83.9 | $57 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 0$ | 89.4 | 69.9 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 25.7 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 122.4 123.3 123.8 | $30 \cdot 8$ 31.0 31.3 | 91.6 92.3 92.5 | 85.4 86.2 86.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 5 \\ & 59 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 9$ $27 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.3 \\ & 156.1 \\ & 156.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 64 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \\ & 91 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 0 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 72 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 5 \\ & 44.9 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March <br> ... | $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.0 \\ & 126.9 \\ & 127.3 \end{aligned}$ | 31.6 31.9 32.1 | 94.4 $95 \cdot 0$ $95 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 0 \\ & 87 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 59.6 59.8 59.9 | $27 \cdot 4$ $27 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 7$ | 157.6 158.3 157.9 | $64 \cdot 7$ $65 \cdot 1$ $65 \cdot 0$ | 92.9 93.2 92.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 5 \\ & 72 \cdot 8 \\ & 73.5 \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 4$ $45 \cdot 5$ 45.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 128.2 127.9 127.2 | $32 \cdot 3$ $32 \cdot 4$ $32 \cdot 4$ | 95.9 95.5 94.8 | 87.6 87.9 87.5 | 59.9 60.1 60.0 | $27 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 8$ $27 \cdot 5$ | 158.8 158.1 157.5 | 65.4 64.9 64.9 | $93 \cdot 4$ 93.2 92.6 | 73.8 73.5 72.9 | $45 \cdot 8$ $45 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 0$ 27.8 27.6 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.1 \\ & 128.0 \\ & 128.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 4 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 8 \\ & 88 \cdot 1 \\ & 88 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 60 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \cdot 2 \\ & 157.5 \\ & 159.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 92.5 \\ & 93.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.1 \\ & 72.3 \\ & 72.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December... | $\cdots$ | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.8 \\ & 129.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.9 \\ & 33.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.9 \\ & 96.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 0 \\ & 89.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 8 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.5 \\ & 162.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 0 \\ & 66.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94.5 \\ & 95.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 7 \\ & 74 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 9.

Food, drink and tobacco industries
TABLE 17
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Grain milling [150] |  |  | Bread and flour confectionery [151] |  |  | Biscuits [152] |  |  | Milkproducts [154] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June ... December... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 39.9 40.9 | 31.5 32.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.6 \\ & 179.3 \end{aligned}$ | 108.6 109.9 | 68.0 69.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \cdot 0 \\ 33.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ | 37.6 35.8 | $25 \cdot 3$ 24.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June |  | ... | 40.4 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 8.4 | 182.5 | 111.6 | $70 \cdot 9$ | 34.2 | 14.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | 13.3 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 41.9 41.9 41.9 | $32 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 8.9 8.7 | 182.1 183.6 183.0 | 111.4 111.7 111.8 | 70.7 71.9 71.2 | 36.5 36.6 36.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $22 \cdot 1$ $22 \cdot 2$ 21.7 | 38.4 38.1 $38 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 4$ $26 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January February March |  | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $41 \cdot 9$ 41.9 41.7 | $33 \cdot 4$ $33 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 4$ | 8.5 8.4 8.3 | 181.4 181.7 182.8 | 111.2 111.3 111.4 | 70.2 70.4 71.4 | $36 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 4$ $36 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | 21.8 21.9 22.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 26.8 27.1 28.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $41 \cdot 5$ $41 \cdot 3$ $41 \cdot 2$ | 33.3 33.1 33.0 | 8.2 8.2 8.2 | 185.2 186.7 187.5 | 112.8 113.6 114.1 | 72.4 73.1 73.4 | 37.6 37.7 38.7 | 14.8 14.9 15.2 | $22 \cdot 8$ $22 \cdot 8$ $23 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 8$ $42 \cdot 4$ $43 \cdot 3$ | 28.9 29.3 29.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 13.1 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September |  | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 41.1 41.4 42.0 | $33 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 7$ | 8.1 8.1 8.3 | 187.9 189.0 189.8 | 114.3 114.7 114.5 | $73 \cdot 6$ 74.3 $75 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 4$ $42 \cdot 3$ | 15.4 15.7 16.1 | 23.9 24.7 26.2 | $42 \cdot 8$ $42 \cdot 4$ 41.1 | 29.6 29.3 28.5 | 13.2 13.1 12.6 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 5 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 7 \\ & 193.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 115.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.3 \\ & 78.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $40 \cdot 5$ 39.4 | $28 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 5$ | 12.3 11.9 |
| $\underline{\text { TABLE } 17 \text { (continued) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery [156] |  |  | All other foodindustries$[153,155,157$ and 162$]$ |  |  | All drinkindustries[163, 164 and 168] |  |  | Tobacco [169] |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June ... <br> December... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 24.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \\ & 38.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.6 \\ & 160.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.1 \\ & 84.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.5 \\ & 76.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.5 \\ & 144.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 7 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.8 \\ & 38.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 47.8 \end{aligned}$ | 20.2 19.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 28.4 \\ & 27.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | $71 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 8$ | 44.7 | 157.7 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 76.9 | 148.5 | 108.2 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | 20.1 | $27 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October ... November December... | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $72 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 0$ $72 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 8$ 44.7 $45 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165.7 \\ & 167.7 \\ & 163.4 \end{aligned}$ | $85 \cdot 8$ 86.4 $86 \cdot 0$ | 79.9 81.3 77.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 150.2 \\ & 149.9 \\ & 149.2 \end{aligned}$ | 109.7 109.2 109.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.3 \\ & 48.4 \\ & 48.1 \end{aligned}$ | $20 \cdot 3$ 20.4 20.4 | 28.0 28.0 27.7 |
| 1950 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | .. <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | ... <br> $\cdots$ | $72 \cdot 5$ $72 \cdot 8$ $72 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 0$ $26 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 5$ $45 \cdot 8$ $45 \cdot 6$ | 159.5 156.1 153.2 | 83.9 $83 \cdot 2$ 82.8 | $75 \cdot 6$ 72.9 70.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 147.5 \\ & 145.7 \\ & 145.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 107 \cdot 4 \\ & 107 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 47 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $20 \cdot 4$ $20 \cdot 3$ $20 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 72.7 73.3 73.7 | $27 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 2$ $46 \cdot 4$ | $150 \cdot 0$ 150.9 155.4 | $82 \cdot 3$ $82 \cdot 2$ 82.6 | $67 \cdot 7$ 68.7 72.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 146.9 \\ & 148.0 \\ & 151.5 \end{aligned}$ | 108.0 108.5 110.0 | 38.9 39.5 41.5 | $47 \cdot 0$ $47 \cdot 0$ $47 \cdot 1$ | 20.4 20.4 20.5 | 26.6 26.6 26.6 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 4 \\ & 75 \cdot 2 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 1 \\ & 159 \cdot 5 \\ & 160 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 9 \\ & 83 \cdot 6 \\ & 85 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.2 \\ & 75.9 \\ & 75.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151.9 \\ & 151.6 \\ & 149.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.2 \\ & 110.3 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 40 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.6 \\ & 79.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.4 \\ & 28.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.8 \\ & 165.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 5 \\ & 87 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.3 \\ & 78.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.5 \\ & 149.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 3 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 39.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  |  | Paper and board and wallpaper <br> [180 and 181] |  |  | Printing and publishing <br> [186 and 189] |  |  | Cardboard boxes, cartons and fibre-board packing cases [182] |  |  | Other manufactures of paper, etc. <br> [183] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  |  | 77.8 | 58.3 | 19.5 |  |  |  |  |  | $23 \cdot 7$ | 36.4 |  |  |
|  | December |  |  | $80 \cdot 2$ | 60.1 | 20.1 | $315.5$ | $207 \cdot 4$ | $108 \cdot 1$ | 36.4 | 12.8 | 23.6 | 37.0 | 15.0 15.5 | 21.4 21.5 |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 81.3 | 60.9 | 20.4 | $323 \cdot 3$ | 213.0 | 110.3 | 37.8 | 13.3 | 24.5 | 38.2 | 16.0 | $22 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 81.3 | 60.4 | 20.9 | 331.3 | 217.2 | 114.1 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 14.0 |  |  |  | 22.9 |
|  | November |  |  | 81.8 | $60 \cdot 7$ | 21.1 | 331.9 | $217 \cdot 5$ | 114.4 | 41.0 | 14.1 | 26.9 | 39.6 | 16.4 | 23.2 |
|  | December |  | ... | 82.0 | $60 \cdot 9$ | 21.1 | $330 \cdot 2$ | $217 \cdot 2$ | 113.0 | 41.0 | 14.3 |  |  |  | 22.9 |
| 1950 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 82.5 | 61.2 | 21.3 | 333.3 | 218.9 | 114.4 | 41.6 | 14.5 | 27.1 | 39.7 |  |  |
|  | February |  | ... | $82 \cdot 9$ | 61.7 | 21.2 | 334.0 | 219.6 | 114.4 | 41.9 | 14.6 | $27 \cdot 3$ | 39.8 | 16.7 | 23.1 |
|  | March |  | ... | $83 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 0$ | 21.2 | $333 \cdot 8$ | 219.8 | 114.0 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 14.7 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 16.8 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 21.3 | 336.3 | 221.4 | 114.9 | 42.7 | 14.9 | $27 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 | $23 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May | ... | $\ldots$ | 84.1 | 62.7 | 21.4 | 337.2 | 222.1 | 115.1 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 15.0 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 | $23 \cdot 3$ 23 |
|  | June |  | ... | $84 \cdot 2$ | 62.9 | 21.3 | $337 \cdot 5$ | 222.7 | 114.8 | 42.8 | 15.0 | 27.8 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 16.9 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July |  |  | 84.5 | $63 \cdot 2$ | 21.3 |  | $222 \cdot 8$ |  | $43 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | 28.0 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 17.0 | 23.4 |
|  | August |  |  | $85 \cdot 3$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | 21.6 | $340 \cdot 1$ | 224.1 | 116.0 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 15.4 | 28.4 | 41.0 | 17.1 | 23.9 |
|  | September |  | ... | 85.9 | $64 \cdot 0$ | 21.9 | $340 \cdot 0$ | 223.6 | 116.4 | 44.4 | 15.5 | 28.9 | 41.5 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 24.2 |
|  | October |  |  | $86 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  | 116.4 |  | $15 \cdot 7$ | 29.3 | $41 \cdot 9$ | 17.4 | $24 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | $64 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 339.4 | $223 \cdot 2$ | $116 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 15.8 | 29.4 | 41.8 | 17.5 | 24.3 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
Timber, furniture and selected other manufacturing industries
TABLE 19 Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Timber, sawmilling, etc. [170] |  |  | Furniture and upholstery [171] |  |  | Rubber [190] |  |  | Toys, games and sports requisites [193] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June ... |  |  | $86 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  | 92.3 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 96.9 | 64.2 | 32.7 | 26.9 |  |  |
|  | December |  |  | 87.0 | $76 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | $124.6$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 7$ | $65 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | 10.9 | $16.9$ |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | $86 \cdot 6$ | 76.1 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 127.4 | 99.8 | $27 \cdot 6$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $60 \cdot 4$ | 31.7 | 29.7 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 18.5 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 87.6 | 77.1 | 10.5 | 132.7 | $103 \cdot 7$ | 29.0 | 96.1 | $62 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | 11.8 | 21.7 |
|  | November | ... | $\ldots$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | 77.4 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 134.4 | 105.0 | 29.4 | $97 \cdot 8$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | 34.0 | 33.0 | 11.7 | 21.3 |
|  | December |  |  | $87 \cdot 9$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | 10.5 | 134.8 | 105.6 | 29.2 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 64.4 | 33.9 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 | 19.0 |
| 1950 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 87.8 | 77.4 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 135.9 | 106.6 | 29.3 | 98.6 | 64.6 | $34 \cdot 0$ | 30.2 | 11.4 | 18.8 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $77 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 136.0 | 106.7 | 29.3 | 99.5 | $65 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 11.4 | 18.7 |
|  |  |  | ... | $86 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $135 \cdot 2$ | $106 \cdot 2$ | 29.0 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | 34.6 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 | 19.0 |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | $86 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May |  | $\ldots$ | 86.4 | 76.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 132.4 | 104.2 | 28.2 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 65.8 | 34.5 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 11.4 | 19.1 |
|  | June |  |  | 85.9 | $75 \cdot 7$ | 10.2 | 129.2 | 101.5 | 27.7 | 99.8 | 65.9 | 33.9 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 11.3 | 18.9 |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 85.8 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 0$ | 99.9 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | 33.9 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 11.4 | $18 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 86.1 | 75.8 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 128.5 | 101.0 | $27 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 11.5 | 18.9 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 85.9 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 131.9 | 103.4 | $28 \cdot 5$ | 102.4 | 67.5 | 34.9 | 31.9 | 11.7 | $20 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ | 86.2 | 75.8 | 10.4 | 134.5 | 105.1 | 29.4 | $103 \cdot 8$ | 68.4 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 11.8 | $20 \cdot 7$ |
|  | November December | ... | $\ldots$ | 86.4 | 75.9 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 135.9 | 106.1 | 29.8 | 104.6 | 69.1 | $35 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | 11.7 | $20 \cdot 3$ |

[^6]Selected non-manufacturing industries


TABLE 20 (continued)
Thousands


[^7]Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Numbers employed in agriculture
TABLE 21
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Great | ritain |  |  |  |  | Nort | lan |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | worker |  |  | r wor |  |  | worker |  |  | lar |  |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $711 \cdot 3$ | 618.0 | $93 \cdot 2$ | $600 \cdot 8$ | $546 \cdot 1$ | 54.7 | $92 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 16.6 |
| 1940 | June | 712.1 | 602.2 | 109.9 | 588.2 | $530 \cdot 4$ | 57.9 | 94.3 | 66.9 | 27.4 | $67 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| 1941 | June | 759.2 | 618.7 | 140.5 | 602.1 | 531.0 | 71.1 | 90.4 | $65 \cdot 6$ | 27.4 24.8 | 67.6 64.5 | 47.6 46.8 |  |
| 1942 | June | 823.6 | $626 \cdot 8$ | 196.9 | $640 \cdot 3$ | 530.3 | $110 \cdot 1$ | 91.7 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 5$ 67.6 | 46.8 47.4 |  |
| 1943 | June | 843.1 | $620 \cdot 5$ | $222 \cdot 6$ | 644.5 |  | 127.7 | 112.4 | $70 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |
| 1944 | June | $863 \cdot 0$ | $646 \cdot 9$ | 216.0 | $617 \cdot 2$ | 522.0 | 95.1 | 112.3 | 70.0 | $42 \cdot 3$ $42 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.3 \\ & 30.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1945$ $1946$ | June | 886.7 | 683.1 | 203.6 | 611.1 | 521.4 |  |  | $70 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 70.2 |  |  |
| $1946$ |  | 888.9 | 731.9 | 156.9 | $627 \cdot 1$ | $550 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 4$ | 87.4 | 63.9 | $23 \cdot 5$ | 67.7 | 51.0 48.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | June | 891.5 | $745 \cdot 8$ | 145.7 | 636.6 | 564.4 | $72 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December | $800 \cdot 6$ | $687 \cdot 3$ | 113.4 | $615 \cdot 1$ | $551 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.0 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $54.9$ | $46 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | June | 849.5 | 702.5 | 146.9 | 653.2 | $580 \cdot 8$ | 72.4 | $82 \cdot 2$ | 61.1 | 21.1 |  |  |  |
|  | December | 823.0 | 694.1 | 128.9 | $653 \cdot 2$ | $586 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 6$ | 69.3 | 49.7 | 19.6 | 52.1 | 43.9 $36 \cdot 3$ | 17.4 15.8 |
| 1949 |  |  |  |  |  | 602.8 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 78.6 | 59.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  | December | $797 \cdot 2$ | $684 \cdot 0$ | $113 \cdot 1$ | $648 \cdot 6$ | 588.3 | $60 \cdot 2$ | 70.1 | 50.0 | 18.7 20.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 57.0 \\ & 53.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | June | $840 \cdot 0$ | 713.7 | 126.3 | 662.0 | 596.5 | $65 \cdot 5$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | 58.4 | 16.9 | 53.9 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 13.7 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Before 1945 figures exclude the occupier but include all adult members of his family. <br> ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including any members of the Women's Land Army and prisoners of war working on agricultural holdings on the census dates. <br> $\left(^{3}\right)$ Excluding members of the Women's Land Army and prisoners of war except during the period ending June 1943 (June 1945 in Scotland) when these categories were not returned separately. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Number of full-time teachers employed by local education authorities England and Wales

TABLE 22

|  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Men |  |  |  |  | Women |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Total | Primary and secondary schools | Special schools | Further education | Tralning colleges | Total | Primary and secondary schools ( ${ }^{2}$; | Special schools | Further education | Training colleges |
| 1946 | January 1 | ... | $\ldots$ | 182.2 | 49.3 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 132.9 | $130 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 |  |
|  | April I | ... | ... | 186.7 | 55.8 | 51.7 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 | 130.9 | 128.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
|  | July I $\quad .$. |  | $\ldots$ | 190.5 | 60.7 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 129.8 | $127 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | 0.4 | 129.9 | $127 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 1947 | January 1 . | ... | $\ldots$ | 196.5 | 67.5 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | 129.0 | 126.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
|  | April I | ... | ... | 198.4 | 69.4 | $63 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 129.0 | 126.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
|  | July I ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $200 \cdot 0$ | 70.9 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.7 | 129.1 | 126.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
|  | October I ... |  | ... | 204.5 | 72.7 | $66 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | 131.9 | 128.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| 1948 | January I | ... | ... | 206.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 128.1 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 |
|  | June I | ... | ... | 211.0 | 78.5 | $71 \cdot 9$ | 0.6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 1.0 | 132.5 | 129.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 0.9 |
|  | October 1. | ... | ... | 215.2 | $80 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | 134.6 | $130 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 |
| 1949 | February 1... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 216.6 | $81 \cdot 2$ | 73.9 | $0 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.9 | 135.4 | 131.7 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 219.2 | 83.6 | 76.2 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 135.6 | 131.6 | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.0 |
|  | October I ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $223 \cdot 1$ | 85.5 | $77 \cdot 6$ | 0.8 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 137.6 | 133.4 | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| 1950 | February I... | $\ldots$ |  | 223.8 | 86.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June I . |  | $\ldots$ | 226.0 | 88.0 | 79.9 | 0.8 | 6.6 6.7 | 0.7 | 138.3 +138.0 | 133.1 133.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
|  | October 1 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $230 \cdot 8$ | 91.4 | 82.9 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 139.4 | 134.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 |

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including nursery schools.

[^8]
${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source : Treasury
${ }^{(2)}$ In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
Civil Service : Non-industrial staff employed by Departments ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 24

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Service and Supply Departments $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Post Office | Board of Inland Revenue | H.M. Customs and Excise | Ministry of Food | Ministry of Labour and National Service | Ministry of Works | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Board } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Trade } \end{aligned}$ | Ministry <br> Pensions | Ministry of National Insurance ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries | Other <br> Departments |
| 1939 | April I ... | 52.4 | 196.6 | 24.9 | 15.0 |  | $28 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | - | $2 \cdot 6$ | 53.8 |
| 1945 | July I | 232.5 | 210.5 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 9.5 | 43.0 | 36.5 | 15.1 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 9 |
| 1946 | July 1 ... | 165.8 | 238.1 | 44.0 | 11.4 | 48.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 19.1 | 15.1 (4) | $12 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | 4.1 |  |
| 1947 | July I | $143 \cdot 3$ | 244.2 | $47 \cdot 7$ | 12.3 | $53 \cdot 6$ | 39.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 14.7 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 86.0 92.3 |
| 1948 | January I | 134.0 | 244.3 | $48 \cdot 9$ | 12.7 | $40 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 | 11.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 94.5 |
|  | April I | 115.2 | $246 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | 13.1 | 39.7 | 34.7 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 14.4 | 11.7 | 23.1 |  |  |
|  | July 1 | 112.5 | $247 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 13.5 | $50 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | 14.1 | 11.8 | 33.9 | 17.7 | 109.4 |
|  | October 1 | 112.5 | $248 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | 13.8 | 39.5 | 33.5 | 19.9 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 39.6 | 18.0 |  |
| 1949 | January 1 | 112.9 | $247 \cdot 4$ | 49.0 | 14.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 1 ... | 112.0 | 246.6 | $48 \cdot 0$ | 14.0 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 32.8 32.6 | 18.3 18.7 | 13.1 12.5 | 11.8 | 38.6 38.5 | 18.2 18.4 | 11.0 110.8 |
|  | July I ... | 111.2 | $246 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 14.2 | 37.9 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 18.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 37.4 | 18.2 | 111.2 |
|  | October I | 109.7 | $248 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 31.2 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 11.6 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 17.8 |  |
| 1950 | January 1 | 110.0 | $247 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 1 ... | 109.5 | 249.9 | 49.7 | 14.2 | $35 \cdot 0$ 30.8 | 30.6 29.9 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 11.4 11.0 | 35.9 35.5 | 17.4 | 110.3 109.8 |
|  | July I ... | 109.1 | 249.9 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 14.4 | 28.7 | 29.9 | 17.3 | 10.1 | 10.8 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 16.8 16.4 | 109.8 |
|  | October 1 | 109.9 | 249.6 | 51.7 | 14.5 | 26.6 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 17.0 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 34.8 | 16.0 | 106.2 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished. Two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office, Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Supply (Ministry of Aircraft Production is also included prior to its amalgamation with the Ministry of Supply). The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only. The figures from April 1948 exclude Ministry of Supply staff not employed on Defence work ( 40 per cent. of all staff in Department). These are included under " Other Departments."
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right)$ Including 11,500 staff of Approved Societies, etc., absorbed in 1948 as a result of the National Insurance Acts, 1946.
${ }^{(4)}$ The increase compared with earlier years is mainly due to the absorption of the Department of Overseas Trade and the transfer of the Raw Materials Department from the Ministry of Supply.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{5}\right)$ Including 10,190 staff formerly of the County Agricultural Executive Committees now transferred to the Civil Service.

Great Britain

| Total |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  | Temporarily stopped |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,699 \cdot 9 \\ & 1,408 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,317 \cdot 1 \\ & 1,071 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 382 \cdot 8 \\ 336 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,081 \cdot 6 \\ 934 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \cdot 5 \\ & 258 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 5 \\ & 137 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136.3 \\ 78.4 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & 140 \cdot 4 \\ & 363 \cdot 1 \\ & 468 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45.5 \\ 86.8 \\ 254.0 \\ 337.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.1 \\ 53.6 \\ 109.1 \\ 130.7 \end{array}$ | 45.1 86.3 251.9 234.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 17.6 \\ 53.0 \\ 107.9 \\ 78.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 0.5 \\ 2.1 \\ 102.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 0.6 \\ 1.2 \\ 51.9 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 303 \cdot 6 \\ & 308.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.9 \\ & 228.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \cdot 6 \\ & 223 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.6 \\ & 76.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 314 \cdot 5 \\ & 328 \cdot 0 \\ & 327 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \cdot 4 \\ & 243 \cdot 0 \\ & 244 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \cdot 8 \\ & 239 \cdot 1 \\ & 240 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $78 \cdot 2$ $83 \cdot 0$ $80 \cdot 6$ | 3.6 3.9 4.0 | 1.9 2.0 2.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 375 \cdot 7 \\ & 360 \cdot 3 \\ & 340 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $279 \cdot 5$ $264 \cdot 3$ $250 \cdot 7$ | 96.2 $96 \cdot 0$ 89.7 | $273 \cdot 6$ 2591 $245 \cdot 8$ | 92.0 92.4 86.4 | 5.9 5.2 4.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 6$ $3 \cdot 3$ |
| $324 \cdot 9$ $304 \cdot 2$ $263 \cdot 6$ | 242.4 228.0 199.2 | 82.5 76.2 64.4 | $235 \cdot 7$ $220 \cdot 8$ 194.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 7 \\ & 73.6 \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 6.7 7.2 5.0 | 3.8 2.6 2.6 |
| $243 \cdot 0$ $261 \cdot 4$ $267 \cdot 9$ | 185.6 1942 199.4 | 57.4 <br> 672 <br> $68 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.3 \\ & 191.4 \\ & 196.0 \end{aligned}$ | 54.5 62.8 $66 \cdot 3$ | 3.3 2.8 3.4 | 2.9 4.4 2.2 |
| $300 \cdot 3$ $323 \cdot 6$ $330 \cdot 3$ | 219.7 233.9 238.7 | 80.6 89.7 91.6 | 215.7 229.9 234.0 | 78.3 87.3 88.8 | 4.0 4.0 4.7 | 2.3 2.4 2.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 372 \cdot 3 \\ & 372 \cdot 8 \\ & 347 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 262.8 266.1 $247 \cdot 0$ | 109.5 106.7 100.3 | $258 \cdot 0$ 259.8 241.3 | 105.9 102.8 97.4 | 4.8 6.3 5.7 | 3.6 3.9 2.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 329.0 \\ & 314 \cdot 7 \\ & 282 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $235 \cdot 0$ 221.0 $201 \cdot 8$ | 94.0 93.7 $80 \cdot 2$ | 229.0 213.8 195.6 | 90.2 89.6 76.7 | 6.0 7.2 6.2 | 3.8 4.1 3.5 |
| $272 \cdot 0$ $288 \cdot 3$ $283 \cdot 8$ | 196.3 201.3 196.5 | $75 \cdot 7$ $87 \cdot 0$ $87 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190.4 \\ & 197.6 \\ & 192.6 \end{aligned}$ | 71.4 81.6 84.4 | 5.9 3.7 3.9 | 4.3 5.4 2.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 304 \cdot 0 \\ & 302 \cdot 1 \\ & 301 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206.1 \\ & 201.4 \\ & 205.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 100.7 \\ 95.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201.9 \\ & 198.1 \\ & 201.3 \end{aligned}$ | 95.5 98.8 92.8 | 4.2 3.3 4.6 | 2.4 1.9 3.1 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Men and women in Great Britain classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment and registered severely disabled persons who were unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions are excluded from the figures for 1944 to 1947. Following a change in administrative arrangements a small proportion of the class thus excluded was reincluded in the figures from 1948.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Up to June 1948 the figures relate only to unemployed persons insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts. From July 1948 onwards, when the National Insurance Act came into force, the figures include all unemployed persons on the registers of Employment Exchanges, with the exception of registered severely disabled persons who are unlikely to obtain work other than under special conditions. The effect of this change was to increase the figures for July 1948 by about 4,000 males and 7,000 females.

Registered unemployed in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 26
Analysis by regions
Thousands

(1) See footnotes to Table 25. The figures up to July 1948 exclude claimants for benefit under the special schemes for the banking and insurance industries who could not be allocated to regions.
${ }^{(2)}$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees insured under the national insurance schemes. For Great Britain as a whole the figure was $1-4$ per cent.

Registered unemployed in Great Britain

|  |  |  | Males |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married women | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped |
|  |  |  |  | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | - More than 8 weeks |  |  |  | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks |  |
| 1948 | July 12 ... | $\ldots$ | $215 \cdot 0$ | 49.9 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 114.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | 14.1 | 24.0 | $4 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October II <br> November 15 December 6 |  | $234 \cdot 4$ $243 \cdot 0$ $244 \cdot 0$ | $58 \cdot 1$ $55 \cdot 0$ $57 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 4 \\ & 62 \cdot 7 \\ & 66 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 119.3 121.4 116.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 36.0 39.4 39.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & 25.9 \\ & 27.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | January 10 February 14 March 14 |  | $279 \cdot 5$ $264 \cdot 3$ $250 \cdot 7$ | 71.4 57.5 56.0 | 69.6 66.6 61.4 | 132.6 135.0 128.4 | $5 \cdot 9$ $5 \cdot 2$ 4.9 | 96.2 96.0 89.7 | $43 \cdot 6$ $45 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 2$ | 35.9 28.9 27.5 | $23 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 1$ $24 \cdot 4$ | 32.9 36.4 34.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 3 \cdot 6 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April II May 9 June I3 |  | 242.4 228.0 199.2 | 57.5 53.4 45.8 | $52 \cdot 2$ $49 \cdot 3$ $48 \cdot 7$ | 126.0 118.1 99.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ $7 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 5$ $76 \cdot 2$ 64.4 | 37.0 35.7 31.1 | 28.2 27.1 22.1 | 19.6 18.4 18.1 | 30.9 28.1 21.6 | 3.8 2.6 2.6 |
|  | July II <br> August 15 <br> September 12 |  | $185 \cdot 6$ 194.2 199.4 | 45.9 51.5 57.4 | $38 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 3$ 48.5 | 97.5 96.6 90.1 | 3.3 2.8 3.4 | 57.4 67.2 68.5 | 27.0 27.8 $30 \cdot 2$ | 20.3 26.9 31.1 | 12.5 15.0 18.5 | 21.7 20.9 16.7 | 2.9 4.4 2.2 |
|  | October 10 <br> November 14 <br> December 5 |  | 219.7 $233 \cdot 9$ $238 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 0$ $59 \cdot 0$ $60 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 9 \\ & 68 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \cdot 4 \\ 103 \cdot 0 \\ 105 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 6 \\ & 89.7 \\ & 91.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 44 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 33.4 \\ & 30 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 2$ $24 \cdot 1$ $26 \cdot 1$ | 2.3 2.4 2.8 |
| 1950 | January 16 <br> February 13 <br> March 13 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 262 \cdot 8 \\ & 266 \cdot 1 \\ & 247 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 0$ $62 \cdot 0$ $56 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 73 \cdot 1 \\ & 62 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.4 \\ & 124.7 \\ & 123.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | 109.5 106.7 $100 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 1$ $50 \cdot 3$ $49 \cdot 2$ | 38.2 30.1 28.7 | 30.1 $30 \cdot 7$ 27.5 | $37 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 0$ $41 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 3.9 2.9 |
|  | April 17 May 15 June 12 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 0 \\ & 221 \cdot 0 \\ & 201 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 54.2 52.7 49.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 119.7 111.0 98.3 | 6.0 7.2 6.2 | 94.0 93.7 80.2 | 44.4 46.4 $39 \cdot 6$ | 29.6 $30 \cdot 2$ 25.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 35.6 33.6 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 10 <br> August 14 <br> September II | $\ldots$ | 196.3 201.3 196.5 | $47 \cdot 3$ $49 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 3$ 50.7 $51 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 8 \\ & 97 \cdot 7 \\ & 90 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 5.9 3.7 3.9 | $75 \cdot 7$ $87 \cdot 0$ $87 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 7$ 37.0 $40 \cdot 8$ | 24.6 29.7 29.4 | 18.9 25.0 30.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.3 5.4 2.9 |
|  | October 16 <br> November 13 <br> December 11 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 1 \\ & 201.4 \\ & 205.9 \end{aligned}$ | 56.9 51.8 52.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 53 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 94 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 100 \cdot 7 \\ 95 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | 47.1 49.1 46.4 | $37 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 0$ $26 \cdot 2$ | 30.2 34.1 33.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Registered unemployed in Great Britain

## Analysis by industries



TABLE 29

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Males} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Females} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{18 years and over} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Under 18 years} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{18 years and over} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Under 18 years} \\
\hline \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \& Placed \& Vacancies unfilled end of period \\
\hline Four weeks ended : 1948 Mar. 17 \& 368 \& 518 \& 258 \& 244 \& 246 \& 184 \& 13 \& 60 \& 110 \& 275 \& 99 \& 189 \& 11 \& 86 \\
\hline June 9 \& 357 \& 490 \& 245 \& 224 \& 235 \& 161 \& 11 \& 63 \& 112 \& 266 \& 103 \& 177 \& 9 \& 89 \\
\hline Sept. 29 \& 380 \& 432 \& 255 \& 202 \& 235 \& 149 \& 20 \& 53 \& 125 \& 230 \& 108 \& 152 \& 17 \& 78 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Oct. 27 \\
Nov. 24 \\
Dec. 22
\end{tabular} \& 390
369
294 \& 401
384
367 \& 260
246
202 \& 189
180
167 \& 244
232
189 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 137 \\
\& 129 \\
\& 115
\end{aligned}
\] \& 16
14
13 \& 52
51
52 \& 130
122
93 \& 212
204
200 \& 115
109
80 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 138 \\
\& 131 \\
\& 126
\end{aligned}
\] \& 15
13
13 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 74 \\
\& 73 \\
\& 73
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{rr}1949 \text { Jan. } \& 19 \\ \text { Feb. } \& 16 \\ \text { Mar. } \& 16\end{array}\) \& 330
372
352 \& 371
379
398 \& 221
252
242 \& 167
172
178 \& 192
235
229 \& 120
124
127 \& 29
17
13 \& 47
48
51 \& 110
120
111 \& 205
207
220 \& 82
104
99 \& 136
137
145 \& 28
16
12 \& 69
70
75 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{lr}\text { Mar. } 16 \\ \text { Apr. } \& 13 \\ \text { May } \& 11 \\ \text { June } 8\end{array}\) \& 352

362
354
332 \& 398
413
414
427 \& 242
244
240
231 \& 178
187
189
195 \& 229
226
213
218 \& 127
135
140
145 \& 13
19
27
12 \& 51
52
49
50 \& 111
118
115
101 \& 220
226
224
232 \& 99
99
90
90 \& 145
147
147
153 \& 12
19
24

11 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 79 \\
& 77 \\
& 79
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline $\begin{array}{lr}\text { July } \\ \text { Aug. } \\ \text { Aug. } & 31 \\ \text { Sept. } & 28\end{array}$ \& 337
305
380
369 \& 448
438
413
386 \& 235
209
259
249 \& 207
204
195
184 \& 224
188
230
230 \& 152
150
148
139 \& 11
21
29
20 \& 56
53
47
45 \& 102
96
121
119 \& 241
234
218
202 \& 92
74
94

102 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 157 \\
& 153 \\
& 144 \\
& 135
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 11

22
27
17 \& 84
81
74
67 <br>

\hline | Oct. 26 |
| :--- |
| Nov. 23 |
| Dec. 21 | \& 370

350
292 \& 367
357
346 \& 250
238
204 \& 176
174
164 \& 236
225
192 \& 129
125
112 \& 14
13
12 \& 48
49
52 \& 120
112

88 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 190 \\
& 183 \\
& 182
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 106

99

76 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 123 \\
& 114 \\
& 111
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 14

13

12 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 68 \\
& 69 \\
& 71
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline | 1950 Jan. | 18 |
| ---: | ---: |
| Feb. | 15 |
| Mar. | 15 | \& 331

356
336 \& 345
348
373 \& 225
246
234 \& 166
165
179 \& 196
230

222 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 121 \\
& 119 \\
& 128
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 29

16
12 \& 45
46
51 \& 106
110

102 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 179 \\
& 183 \\
& 194
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 76 \\
& 95 \\
& 90
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 116 \\
& 118 \\
& 123
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 30

15
12 \& 63
65
71 <br>
\hline Apr. $12\left({ }^{2}\right)$
May 10
June 7 \& ) $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 217 \\ & 179\end{aligned}$ \& 375
368
384 \& 128
138
118 \& 181
183
193 \& 109
118
108 \& 130
133
140 \& 19
20
10 \& 51
50
53 \& 75
79

61 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 194 \\
& 185 \\
& 191
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 54

60

52 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 123 \\
& 117 \\
& 120
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 21

19

9 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 71 \\
& 68 \\
& 71
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline  \& 185
192
208
201 \& 394
380
365
359 \& 119
122
131
128 \& 197
195
192
192 \& 109
102
105
111 \& 139
140
144
145 \& 10
20
26
17 \& 58
55
48
47 \& 66
70
77
73 \& 197
185
173

167 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 57 \\
& 49 \\
& 51 \\
& 57
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 121 \\
& 111 \\
& 108 \\
& 105
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 9

21
26

16 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 76 \\
& 74 \\
& 65 \\
& 62
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline | Oct. 25 |
| :--- |
| Nov. 22 |
| Dec. 20 | \& 202

184 \& 353
351 \& 129

119 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 195 \\
& 195
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 116 \\
& 108
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 146 \\
& 143
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 13 \& 49

52 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 73 \\
& 65
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 158 \\
& 156
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 61 \\
& 55
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 96 \\
& 92
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 12 \\
& 10
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 62 \\
& 64
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

( ${ }^{1}$ ) The figures of both filled and unfilled vacancies relate only to vacancies
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service notified to Employment Exchanges and other local offices of the Ministry of Labour and National Service in Great Britain or to the Youth Employment Offices of certain Local Authorities.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Comparison of figures from April 1950 with those for earlier periods is affected by the revocation of the Control of Engagement Order on 13 March 1950.


## III. NATIONAL INSURANCE

New claims for sickness benefit and number of insured persons absent from work owing to sickness

TABLE 31

|  |  | Great Britain | London and South Eastern |  | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West Ridings | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | London and Middlesex | Remainder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New claims (Weekly averages or weeks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | 133.6 137.7 | 16.1 16.4 | 11.4 11.6 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 6.6 7.0 | 12.1 12.3 | 9.6 9.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | 21.3 21.9 | 10.1 10.9 | 13.9 14.7 | 8.1 8.7 |
| 1950 | ... ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | *October ... | 132.9 | 15.8 | 10.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 4.9 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 12.1 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 21.4 | 10.4 | 13.8 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November ... | 152.0 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 13.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 5$ 5.5 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 13.9 | $23 \cdot 3$ 17.5 | 11.3 8.5 | 15.8 | 8.9 |
|  | December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | $9 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 10.4 |  | $8 \cdot 5$ | 14.5 | $6 \cdot 7$ |
| 1950 | *January ... | 172.5 | 19.9 | 14.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 8.6 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 12.1 | 16.0 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 16.9 | 17.6 | $10 \cdot 6$ |
|  | February ... | 202.9 | 24.0 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | 17.8 | 13.3 | 18.6 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 17.6 | 24.8 | 12.3 |
|  | March ... | 198.6 | 24.6 | 18.0 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | 14.5 | 18.0 | $33 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  | *April | 129.5 | 15.0 | 11.2 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 7.1 | 11.8 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 12.4 | 20.4 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 13.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ |
|  | May | 113.1 | 13.3 | 9.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 10.5 | 8.0 | 10.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | 6.9 |
|  | June | $107 \cdot 5$ | 12.8 | $9 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 10.4 | 16.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | 6.9 |
|  | *July ... . | 94.4 | 11.1 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 9.2 | 14.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 9.4 10.9 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August ... | $93 \cdot 8$ | 10.6 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 4.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 7.9 10.4 | 6.6 8.3 | 8.7 11.3 | 14.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ 9.2 | 10.9 12.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 6$ |
|  | *September ... | $117 \cdot 2$ | 14.0 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 18.7 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October | 134.1 | 17.2 | 11.6 | 6.3 | 4.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 11.8 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 21.4 | 10.0 | 14.1 | $8 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 146.5 149.2 | 17.5 17.4 | 12.0 12.7 | $6 \cdot 6$ 7.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 4$ | 7.4 7.6 | 12.7 11.9 | 9.9 9.8 | 13.4 13.2 | $24 \cdot 1$ 24.8 | 11.4 14.8 | $17 \cdot 2$ $15 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 9.0 |
| Week ended : 1950 December 5 12 19 26 |  | 142.0 | 16.4 | 11.2 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 12.4 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 13.0 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | 141.4 | 16.4 | 11.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 | 12.1 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 12.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 12.5 | 17.0 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 128.8 | 15.0 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 11.3 | 19.3 | 12.0 | $16 \cdot 6$ | 7.7 |
|  |  | $87 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 3.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 | 10.1 | 14.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1951 | January $2\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | $246 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 12.7 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 15.8 | 21.4 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 412.2 426.9 | 50.6 49.8 | 35.6 33.7 | 19.4 20.8 | 13.2 15.5 | 19.0 22.1 | $28 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 0$ | 20.8 24.9 | 31.3 35.9 | $95 \cdot 5$ 82.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 41.6 $52 \cdot 5$ | 20.8 29.4 |
| Insured persons absent from work $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | October 18 ... | $883 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 7$ | 78.7 | $57 \cdot 0$ | 87.6 | 153.3 | 62.5 | $101 \cdot 5$ | 54.7 |
|  | November 15 | $923 \cdot 4$ | 105.1 | $78 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 34.9 | $50 \cdot 8$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | 59.3 | $86 \cdot 7$ | 157.6 | 63.2 | 106.6 | 56.6 |
|  | December 20 | 848.0 | 89.7 | 68.1 | 39.6 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 74.8 | $54 \cdot 0$ | $80 \cdot 7$ | $145 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | 103.8 | $52 \cdot 9$ |
| 1950 |  | 978.5 | $103 \cdot 3$ | $78 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 53.4 | $87 \cdot 3$ | 62.9 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 165.5 | 75.4 | 115.4 | $60 \cdot 5$ |
|  | February $21 . .$. | 1,080.7 | $115 \cdot 2$ | 87.5 | 51.0 | $41 \cdot 1$ | 58.4 | 95.0 | $68 \cdot 6$ | 102.5 | 179.5 | 81.8 | 132.6 | 67.5 |
|  | March 21. | 1,074.6 | 116.8 | $88 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | 42.4 | 59.6 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 71.6 | $101 \cdot 6$ | 188.1 | $67 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  |  | 968.6 | 103.4 | 79.2 | 45.8 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 55.0 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | 94.3 | 165.9 | $63 \cdot 8$ | 107.0 | $65 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May 16 ... | 883.6 | 94.2 | 71.4 | 41.7 | 34.4 | $50 \cdot 0$ | 79.4 | 57.8 | $85 \cdot 6$ | $148 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | 103.6 | 56.5 53.7 |
|  | June 20 | $830 \cdot 8$ | 89.7 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | 74.6 | $54 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | $137 \cdot 8$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | 98.9 | 53.7 |
|  | July 18 | $795 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 8$ | 63.9 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 7$ | $71 \cdot 6$ | 51.9 | $76 \cdot 8$ | 132.9 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 93.0 | 51.7 55.9 |
|  | August $15 \ldots$ | $817 \cdot 0$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | 65.9 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 45.6 | $70 \cdot 2$ | 53.8 | 78.8 | 136.9 | 58.5 | 95.9 100.0 | $55 \cdot 9$ |
|  | September 19 | $831 \cdot 7$ | 87.9 | $65 \cdot 4$ | 37.9 | 32.1 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | 54.0 | $80 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October 17 | 879.7 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 71.1 | 41.4 | $33 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | 56.5 | 83.6 | 148.3 | 61.5 | 102.5 | 57.1 58.3 |
|  | November 21. | 900.3 | 97.0 | 71.2 | 41.8 | 34.9 | $50 \cdot 7$ | 77.5 | 57.7 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 153.4 | 63.9 | 109.6 | 58.3 55.4 |
|  | December 19 | 859.9 | 90.4 | 68.0 | 40.7 | 34.0 | 49.3 | 74.1 | $55 \cdot 2$ | 79.2 | 141.0 | 64.3 | $108 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 4$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Local offices of the Ministry of National Insurance closed for one or more days in all areas during the week ended 26 December 1950, and in Scotland during the week ended 2 January 1951.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes persons in receipt of industrial disablement benefit who are also incapable of work and qualify for sickness benefit.

* Average of five weeks.

New claims for injury benefit and number of insured persons absent from work owing to industrial injury or prescribed industrial disease

| ABLE | Great Britain |  |  | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West Ridings | North Western | Northern | Thousands |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | London and South Eastern |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | London and Middlesex | Remainder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scotland | Wales |
| New claims <br> (Weekly averages) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llll}1949 & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1950 & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 15.4 15.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ $1 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 3 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 0$ $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 1.7 | 1.9 2.0 | 1.8 1.8 | 1.7 1.7 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.7 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.3 1.3 1.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.6 0.6 0.5 | 1.4 1.4 1.1 | 1.6 1.6 1.3 | $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 9$ | 1.8 1.8 1.4 | 2.1 2.1 1.8 | 2.0 2.0 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{cc}1950 \text { *January } & \ldots \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \cdots\end{array}$ | 16.1 17.1 16.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 0.9 0.8 | 0.6 0.6 0.6 | 0.4 0.4 0.4 | 0.6 0.6 0.6 | 1.4 1.4 1.4 | 1.6 1.7 1.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 1.8 1.7 | $2 \cdot 0$ $2 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 2.0 1.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { *April } & \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & & \ldots \\ & & \ldots\end{array}$ | 14.6 14.8 15.3 | 1.1 1.1 1.1 | 0.8 0.8 0.8 | 0.5 0.5 0.5 | 0.4 0.4 0.4 | 0.5 0.5 0.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 2$ $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 1.4 1.4 | 2.0 2.0 $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 1.6 1.6 | 1.9 2.0 2.0 | 1.8 1.8 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { *July ... } & . . . \\ \text { August } & \ldots \\ \text { *September } & . .\end{array}$ | 14.8 13.3 15.9 | 1.0 0.9 1.1 | 0.8 0.7 0.8 | 0.5 0.4 0.5 | 0.4 0.3 0.4 | 0.5 0.4 0.6 | 1.2 1.0 1.3 | 1.4 1.2 1.5 | 2.2 1.7 2.1 | 1.5 1.5 1.7 | 2.0 1.8 2.1 | 1.6 1.7 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { October } & . . \\ \text { November } & . . \\ \text { *December } & . .\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7 \\ & 16 \cdot 5 \\ & 14 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.8 0.9 0.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 1.3 1.1 | 1.5 1.5 1.3 | 2.2 2.2 1.9 | 1.9 1.9 1.5 | 2.2 2.1 1.9 | 2.0 1.9 1.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| Insured persons absent from work |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 October 18 ... November 15 December 20 | $66 \cdot 5$ 64. 3 58.3 | 4.5 4.3 4.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 9$ | 2.0 2.2 2.0 | 1.4 1.5 1.6 | 2.2 2.1 2.0 | 5.1 5.0 4.6 | $6 \cdot 1$ $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 0$ $8 \cdot 7$ $7 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 5$ $6 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ $8 \cdot 1$ $7 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 1$ $8 \cdot 5$ $7 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1950 \begin{array}{ll}\text { January 17 } & \\ & \text { February 21 } \\ & \text { March 21 }\end{array}$ | $63 \cdot 9$ $67 \cdot 3$ $66 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ $4 \cdot 2$ $4 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.6 1.6 1.7 | $2 \cdot 2$ $2 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 $5 \cdot 1$ $5 \cdot 1$ | 5.8 6.3 6.1 | 8.8 9.1 8.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ $7 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 8$ | 8.3 8.9 8.7 | $7 \cdot 7$ $8 \cdot 1$ $8 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| April 18 May 16 June 20 | $65 \cdot 6$ $61 \cdot 1$ $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 9$ $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.1 2.9 2.9 | 2.2 1.9 1.7 | 1.6 1.5 1.4 | 2.3 2.1 2.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ 4.6 $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 5$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ $8 \cdot 1$ $8 \cdot 2$ | 7.2 7.1 6.9 | $8 \cdot 8$ $8 \cdot 3$ $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 7$ $7 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| July 18 August 15 September 19 | $60 \cdot 8$ $62 \cdot 2$ $62 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ $3 \cdot 5$ $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.1 3.0 3.0 | 1.7 1.8 1.8 | 1.4 1.4 1.4 | 2.0 2.0 2.2 | $4 \cdot 4$ $4 \cdot 4$ $4 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 4$ $8 \cdot 3$ $8 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 1$ $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.2 8.4 8.6 | 8.0 7.9 7.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 9.1 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| October $17 \ldots$ <br> November 21 <br> December 19 | $64 \cdot 1$ $63 \cdot 2$ $57 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 0$ $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 0$ | 2.0 2.0 1.9 | 1.5 1.5 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ $4 \cdot 5$ $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 4$ $5 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 6$ $8 \cdot 4$ $7 \cdot 7$ | 7.5 7.7 6.5 | 8.9 8.6 7.6 | $8 \cdot 3$ $8 \cdot 0$ $7 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ |

[^9]
## IV. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

## Interim Index of Industrial Production( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )

Average $1946=100$
TABLE 33
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ This index provides a general measure of monthly changes in total industrial production
Source : Central Statistical Office (including supplies and equipment for the Armed Forces). Adjustments have been made for variations in the number of days (excluding Sundays) in each month. As some of the figures on which the index is based are only available with considerable delay, the Index numbers for the last few months are particularly liable to subsequent revision. Industries are grouped according to the Stondard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1948). For further notes on the Index, see The Interim Index of Industrial Production, Studies in Official Statistics, No. I (published by His Majesty's Stationery Office in May 1949).

## Interim Index of Industrial Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Average $1946=100$

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote on page 26.

## V. FUEL AND POWER

Coal : Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Production(1) |  |  | Consumption (including exports) |  |  |  | Stocks ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Saleable mined coal | Opencast coal | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inland } \\ \text { consump- } \\ \text { tion }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{gathered}$ | Exports ${ }^{(3)}$ | Bunkers $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Distributed | Opencast on sites or central stocking grounds $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | Colliery stocks held on pitbanks and in trucks |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,262 | - | 4,294 | 3,311 | 743 | 240 |  | - | 4,460 |
| 1935 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 4,262 4,369 | 4,369 |  | 4,369 | 3,480 | 660 | 229 |  | - | 4,448 |
| 1936 1937 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,610 | 4,610 | - | 4,621 | 3,623 | 774 | 224 |  | - | 3,903 |
| 1938 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,353 | 4,353 | - | 4,298 | 3,409 | 688 | 201 |  | - | 6,767 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,646 | 3,476 | 170 | 3,743 | 3,567 | 85 | 91 | 8,279 | 326 | 1,410 |
| 1947 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,787 | 3,590 | 197 | 3,649 | 3,545 | 20 | 84 | 16,356 | 196 | 1,176 |
| 1948 | ... |  |  | 4,004 | 3,780 | 224 | 4,011 | 3,706 | 201 | 104 | 14,567 | 895 | 1,404 |
| 1949 | ... ... |  | ... | 4,126 | 3,887 | 239 | 4,117 | 3,753 | 267 | 97 | 14,708 | 876 | 1,533 |
| 1950 | ... . | ... | ... | 4,160 | 3,926 | 234 | 4,216 | 3,880 | 260 | 76 | 12,451 | 210 | 1,308 |
| 1948 |  |  |  | 4,233 | 4,003 | 230 | 4,072 | 3,705 | 265 | 102 | 16,542 | 1,104 | 1,434 |
| 1948 | November |  | $\ldots$ | 4,287 | 4,095 | 192 | 4,377 | 4,020 | 250 | 107 | 16,150 | 977 | 1,491 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 3,955* | 3,789* | 166* | 4,416 | 4,062* | 252 | 102 | 14,567 | 895 | 1,404 |
| 1949 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,128 | 3,960 | 168 | 4.539 | 4,227 | 220 | 92 | 12,628 | 708 | 1,341 |
|  | February |  |  | 4,311 | 4,092 | 219 | 4,612 | 4,262 | 252 | 98 | 11,663 | 518 | 1,289 |
|  | March ... |  |  | 4,331* | 4,095* | 236* | 4,517 | 4,205* | 213 | 99 | 10,782 | 373 | 1,267 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,958 | 3,716 | 242 | 4,019 | 3,724 | 202 | 93 | 10,507 | 379 | 1,251 |
|  | May |  | ... | 4,250 | 3,957 | 293 | 3,987 | 3,657 | 230 | 100 | 11,188 | 438 | 1,308 |
|  | June ... |  | $\ldots$ | 4,083* | 3,813* | 270* | 3,721 | 3,372* | 247 | 102 | 12,816 | 458 | 1,378 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,651 | 3,389 | 262 | 3,495 | 3,119 | 277 | 99 | 14,260 | 494 | 1,236 |
|  | August ... |  | $\ldots$ | 3,577 | 3,342 | 235 | 3,476 | 3,129 | 250 | 97 | 14,332 | 473 | 1,394 1,494 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 4,236* | 3,966* | 270* | 3,796 | 3,406* | 288 | 102 | 15,933 | 603 | 1,494 |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 4,364 | 4,118 | 246 | 4,038 | 3,626 | 319 | 93 | 16,733 | 760 | 1,743 |
|  | November |  |  | 4.498 | 4,270 | 228 | 4,571 | 4,091 | 384 | 96 | 16,318 | 845 | 1,769 1,533 |
|  | December |  |  | 4,179* | 3,982* | 197* | 4,581 | 4,173* | 320 |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 |  |  | ... | 4,250 | 4,016 | 234 | 4,675 | 4,270 | 322 | 83 | 12,898 | 782 | 1,573 |
|  | February |  |  | 4,331 | 4,133 | 198 | 4,855 | 4,421 | 347 | 87 | 11,037 | 616 | 1,502 |
|  | March .. |  |  | 4,387* | 4,135* | 252* | 4,650 | 4,235* | 335 | 80 | 10,003 | 448 |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,982 | 3,744 | 238 | 4,227 | 3,892 | 259 | 76 | 9,221 | 335 | 1,296 |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 4,377 | 4,089 | 288 | 4,179 | 3,798 | 300 | 81 | 9,899 | 204 | 1,294 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | 4,104* | 3,838* | 266* | 3,806 | 3,428* | 298 | 80 | 11.433 | 185 | 1,315 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,922 | 3,648 | 274 | 3,706 | 3,335 | 295 | 76 |  | 192 | 1,202 |
|  | August |  |  | 3,398 | 3,172 | 226 | 3,400 | 3,135 | 192 | 73 | 13,127 | 183 154 | 1,231 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 4,221* | 3,991* | 230* | 3,840 | 3,583* | 185 | 72 |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  | 4,347 | 4,107 | 240 |  | 3,849 | 222 | 71 | 15,452 | 132 |  |
|  | November |  |  | 4,404 | 4,191 | 213 | 4,523 | 4,229 | 221 | 73 | 15,019 | 114 210 | 1,311 1,308 |
|  | December |  | ... | 4,143* | 3,983* | 160* | 4,645 | 4,433* | 146 | 66 | 12,451 |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{(3)}$ Computed from figures for calendar months. The figures include bunkers for fishing vessels proceeding outside territorial waters, but exclude coastwise bunkers.
${ }^{(4)}$ The figures of opencast stocks do not include second quality coal. At the end of December 1950 these amounted to 163,000 tons.

- Average of five weeks.

Coal ：Inland consumption

## FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 35
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  |  | Public utility undertakings（ ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers（ ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ ） |  |  | Domestic |  |  | Collieries | Miscel－ laneous（5） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gas | Elec－ tricity $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineer－ ing and other metal trades | Other industries | Miners＇ coal | Merchants＇ disposals（ ${ }^{4}$ ） |  |  |  |
|  |  | House coal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Anthra－ cite and boiler fuel |  |  |
| 1938 | ．．．．．． |  | 367 | 286 | 253 | 366 | ．． | ． | ． | 88 | ．． | ．． | 228 |  |
| 1948 | ．．．．．． | 470 | 550 | 279 | 427 | 166 | 67 |  | 97 | 564 | 45 | 215 |  |
| 1949 |  | 487 | 577 | 283 | 433 | 161 | 68 | 595 | 95 | 550 | 43 | 206 | 255 |
| 1950 | ．．．．．． | 504 | 633 | 280 | 433 | 160 | 72 |  | 97 | 581 | 44 | 206 | 244 |
| 1949 | October ．．． <br> November <br> ＊December．．． | 457 | 588 | 273 | 426 | 160 | 57 | 597 | 89 | 496 | 40 |  |  |
|  |  | 531 | 667 | 288 | 432 | 171 | 89 | 656 | 104 | 620 | 48 | 215 | 270 |
|  |  | 563 | 679 | 287 | 435 | 164 | 91 | 650 | 106 | 664 | 50 | 210 | 274 |
| 1950 | January February ＊March |  | 702 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 217 | 271 |
|  |  | 598 | 721 | 295 | 436 | 180 | 102 | 673 | 112 | 730 | 52 | 226 | 271 |
|  |  | 566 | 661 | 289 | 435 | 175 | 92 | 666 | 108 | 684 | 50 | 220 | 289 |
|  | April May <br> ＊June | 514 | 614 | 274 | 433 | 163 | 75 | 619 | 100 | 593 | 44 | 207 |  |
|  |  | 483 | 593 | 277 | 432 | 164 | 62 | 633 | 99 | 553 | 42 | 208 | 252 |
|  |  | 433 | 522 | 269 | 428 | 148 | 45 | 576 | 80 | 467 | 35 | 197 | 228 |
|  |  | 422 | 517 | 271 | 422 | 136 | 43 | 542 | 77 | 471 | 32 | 187 | 215 |
|  |  | 407 | 486 | 265 | 424 | 128 | 36 | 506 | 71 | 410 | 31 | 177 | 194 |
|  |  | 430 | 586 | 278 | 432 | 156 | 50 | 586 | 89 | 511 | 41 | 201 | 223 |
|  | October November ＊December．．． | 472 | 640 | 279 | 438 | 163 | 72 | 649 | 97 | 539 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 546 | 737 | 285 | 437 | 174 | 94 | 690 | 106 | 627 | 49 | 213 | 271 |
|  |  | 602 | 806 | 288 | 439 | 169 | 104 | 698 | 111 | 681 | 51 | 214 |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding consumption of coal at waterworks amounting on an average to 8,000 tons per week， which is included under＂Miscellaneous＂．
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and／or coke．
${ }^{(3)}$ Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport authorities only．
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Including disposals to shops，offices and other establishments，partly or entirely non－residential， with an annual consumption of less than 100 tons of coal and／or coke．
${ }^{(5)}$ Including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland．
＊Average of five weeks．
Coal ：Distributed stocks
TABLE 36
End of period
Thousand tons

|  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers（ ${ }^{1}$ ） |  |  | Merchants＇stocks |  | Govern－ ment dumps | Miscel－ laneous（ ${ }^{3}$ ） |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gas | Elec－ tricity | Water | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineer－ ing and other metal trades | Other industries | House coal | Anthra－ cite and boiler fuel |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,637 \\ & 2,260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,789 \\ & 3,956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 96 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \\ & 613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 833 \\ & 768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 944 \\ & 652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 750 \\ & 562 \end{aligned}$ | 4,012 3,482 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,004 \\ & 1,782 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | October ．．． November December．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 2,906 \\ & 2,852 \\ & 2,578 \end{aligned}$ | 4,638 4,476 4,098 | 92 93 92 | 843 904 857 | $\begin{aligned} & 783 \\ & 811 \\ & 749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 609 \\ & 597 \\ & 576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & 598 \\ & 531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,321 \\ & 3,189 \\ & 2,960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,440 \\ & 2,346 \\ & 1,860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 217 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 235 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,204 \\ & 1,854 \\ & 1,593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,747 \\ & 3,293 \\ & 3,104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 85 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 796 \\ & 673 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 686 \\ & 665 \\ & 692 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 533 \\ & 469 \\ & 441 \end{aligned}$ | 465 390 376 | 2,705 2,535 2,430 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,308 \\ 771 \\ 440 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 140 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | 194 162 134 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 1,438 \\ & 1,630 \\ & 1,944 \end{aligned}$ | 2,937 3,114 3,489 | 79 80 80 | 536 599 662 | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 703 \\ & 745 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 425 \\ & 434 \\ & 471 \end{aligned}$ | 375 379 435 | 2,318 2,369 2,539 | 275 328 744 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 123 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 140 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 2,294 2，407 2，808 | 3,832 3,967 4,201 | 81 78 78 | 653 546 569 | 732 536 625 | $\begin{aligned} & 484 \\ & 497 \\ & 555 \end{aligned}$ | 481 518 583 | 2,724 2,781 3,044 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,125 \\ & 1,418 \\ & 1,756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 175 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 204 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December．．． | $\begin{array}{r} 3,083 \\ 3,109 \\ 2,705 \end{array}$ | 4,290 3,988 3,038 | 77 73 66 | 611 622 549 | 700 765 723 | $\begin{array}{r} 565 \\ 542 \\ 494 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 567 532 455 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,126 \\ 3,063 \\ \mathbf{2}, 781 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,020 \\ & 1,939 \\ & 1,321 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 177 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | － | 232 215 197 |

[^10]Coal : Productivity $\left(^{1}\right.$ )
TABLE 37
Weekly averages

$\left(^{1}\right)$ For details of effective changes in coverage between 1938 and 1946, reference should be made to the Ministry of Fuel and Power Statistical Digest, 1948 and 1949 (published by His Majesty's Stationery Office in November 1950).
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.

* Average of five weeks.


## Intake and outflow of manpower in the coal-mining industry ${ }^{1}$ )

Number

| TAbLE 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | ake |  |  |  |  | flow |  |  |  |
|  |  | Newly | employed |  |  |  |  | Excess of |  |  | Net |
|  | Total | Juveniles (under 18) | Youths and adults (18 and over) | employed (excluding transfers) | Total | Deaths | Retirements | and medical cases over those returned to work | Dismissals $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | wastage (excluding transiers) | outflow (-) |
| $1945\left({ }^{3}\right) \quad \ldots \quad \ldots$ | 48,668 | 9,571 | 19,163 | 19,934 | 66,019 | 3,206 | 4,646 | 39,780 | 18,387 |  | $-17,351$ |
| 1946 | 72,820 | 12,691 | 11,041 | 49,088 | 77,018 | 2,896 | 6,509 | 24,824 | 42, |  | - 4,198 |
| $1947\left({ }^{3}\right) \quad \ldots \quad \ldots$ | 94,190 | 14,654 | 33,321 | 46,215 | 68,025 | 3,141 | 3,503 | 10,629 | 50, |  | + 26,165 |
| 1948 | 73,678 | 10,990 | 34,711 | 27,977 | 65,927 | 3,169 | 3,988 | 10,261 | 48, |  | + 7,751 |
| 1949 | 52,119 | 14,155 | 19,681 | 18,283 | 68,516 | 3,244 | 4,407 | 8,609 | 9,618 | 42,638 | - 16,397 |
| 1949 Ist Quarter | 18,049 | 3,934 | 7,923 | 6,192 | 17,727 | 948 | 1,049 | 2,803 | 2,309 | 10,618 | + 322 |
| 2nd Quarter | 11,896 | 3,792 | 4,232 | 3,872 | 15,963 | 843 | 760 | 1,798 | 2,317 | 10,245 | - 4,067 |
| 3rd Quarter | 10,889 | 3,860 | 3,527 | 3,502 | 20,035 | 727 | 1,505 | 2,265 | 2,696 | 12,842 | - 9,146 |
| 4th Quarter | 11,285 | 2,569 | 3,999 | 4,717 | 14,791 | 726 | 1,093 | 1,743 | 2,296 | 8,933 | $-3,506$ |
| 1950 Ist Quarter | 15,102 | 3,872 | 5,097 | 6,133 | 21,447 | 929 | 1,225 | 1,829 | 1,697 | 15,767 | $-6,345$ |
| 2nd Quarter | 12,632 | 3,823 | 3,621 | 5,188 | 17,294 | 778 | 1,257 | 1,838 | 1,443 | 11,978 | - 4,662 |
| 3rd Quarter | 13,498 | 4,522 | 3,521 | 5,455 | 21,525 | 809 | 1,429 | 1,678 | 1,528 | 16,081 | $-8,027$ |
| 4 weeks ended : 1950 October 28 | 3,820 | 640 | 1,140 | 2,040 | 6,980 | 220 | 410 | 580 | 410 | 5,360 | $-3,160$ |
| November 25 | 4,520 | 960 | 1,210 | 2,350 | 4,850 | 230 | 260 | 600 | 400 | 3,360 | - 330 |
| December 30 $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 5,620 | 1,290 | 1,490 | 2,840 | 3,600 | 270 | 260 | 440 | 360 | 2,270 | $+2,020$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to wage-earners on colliery books.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Due to disciplinary action.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right) 53$ weeks.
${ }^{(4)} 5$ weeks.

## FUEL AND POWER

Coke : Production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 39
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Production $\left.{ }^{\mathbf{1}}\right)^{(2)}$ |  |  | Consumption ( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  | Stocks ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | At coke ovens | At gas works | Total | Inland consumption ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Overseas shipments ${ }^{4}$ ) | Total | At coke ovens | At blast furnaces | At gasworks |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  | Blast furnaces |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 426 | 230 | 196 | 426 | 379 | 141 | 47 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 472 | 264 | 208 | 472 | 428 | 168 | 44 | .. | $\ldots$ | .. | $\cdots$ |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 499 | 287 | 212 | 499 | 452 | 193 | 47 |  |  |  | .. |
|  | $\ldots$... ... | ... | ... | 449 | 246 | 203 | 449 | 411 | 150 | 38 | .. |  | . | . |
| 1946 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 508 | 268 | 240 | 513 | 504 | 166 | 9 | 1,926 | 173 | 243 | 310 |
| 1947 | ... |  |  | 504 | 265 | 239 | 505 | 504 | 163 | 1 | 1,869 | 105 | 183 | 294 |
| 1948 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 555 | 295 | 260 | 542 | 527 | 195 | 15 | 2,521 | 132 | 262 | 752 |
| 1949 | ... ... |  | ... | 568 | 297 | 271 | 564 | 536 | 196 | 28 | 2,605 | 290 | 234 | 973 |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 523 | 296 | 227 | 544 | 510 | 195 | 34 | 1,517 | 132 | 186 | 439 |
| 1948 | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 550 | 296 | 254 | 555 | 527 | 200 | 28 | 2,793 | 137 | 253 | 826 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | ... | 586 | 301 | 285 | 614 | 591 | 203 | 23 | 2,666 | 133 | 246 | 784 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 608* | 303* | 305* | 627 | 600* | 194* | 27 | 2,521 | 132 | 262 | 752 |
| 1949 | January ... |  |  | 616 | 300 | 316 | 664 | 635 | 197 | 29 | 2,365 | 118 | 275 | 688 |
|  | February |  |  | 613 | 298 | 315 | 675 | 640 | 199 | 35 | 2,118 | 106 | 270 | 590 |
|  | March ... |  | ... | 606* | 298* | 308* | 661 | 632* | 195* | 29 | 1,846 | 93 | 265 | 478 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ |  | 567 | 299 | 268 | 566 | 544 | 195 | 22 | 1,842 | 106 | 265 | 478 |
|  | May ... |  | ... | 556 | 299 | 257 | 528 | 501 | 198 | 27 | 1,982 | 136 | 263 | 551 |
|  | June |  | ... | 537* | 299* | 238* | 476 | 455* | 198* | 21 | 2,308 | 213 | 265 | 695 |
|  | July . | .. | $\ldots$ | 518 | 295 | 223 | 439 | 416 | 189 | 23 | 2,618 | 283 | 271 | 850 |
|  | August ... |  | $\ldots$ | 515 | 292 | 223 | 447 | 421 | 193 | 26 | 2,880 | 339 | 261 | 987 |
|  | September | .. | ... | 530* | 294* | 236* | 475 | 444* | 196* | 31 | 3,126 | 367 | 263 | 1,129 |
|  | October |  |  | 544 | 293 | 251 | 518 | 494 | 195 | 24 | 3,224 | 400 | 261 | 1,206 |
|  | November |  |  | 593 | 297 | 296 | 646 | 613 | 198 | 33 | 2,978 | 358 | 251 | 1,113 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 616* | 299* | 317* | 678 | 638* | 199* | 40 | 2,605 | 290 | 234 | 973 |
| 1950 | January... |  |  | 558 | 298 | 260 | 641 | 595 | 199 | 46 | 2,317 | 228 | 221 | 862 |
|  | February |  |  | 573 | 299 | 274 | 675 | 620 | 196 | 55 | 1,884 | 155 | 206 | 641 |
|  | March .. |  | $\ldots$ | 558* | 298* |  |  | 579* | 196* | 42 | 1,622 | 130 | 201 | 495 |
|  |  |  |  | 527 | 297 | 230 | 539 | 519 | 192 | 20 | 1,648 | 140 | 207 | 530 |
|  | May ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 514 | 296 | 218 | 493 | 478 | 194 | 15 | 1,787 | 161 | 215 | 615 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 487* | 292* | 195* | 405 | 399* | 190* | 6 | 2,211 | 229 | 226 | 865 |
|  |  |  |  | 478 | 288 | 190 | 405 | 382 | 185 | 23 | 2,444 | 262 | 247 | 990 |
|  | August .... |  | $\ldots$ | 472 | 290 | 182 | 422 | 376 | 186 | 46 | 2,663 | 284 | 265 | 1,087 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 485* | 295* | 190* | 471 | 435* | 195* | 36 | 2,688 | 278 | 263 | 1,063 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40 | 2,490 | 253 | 246 | 931 |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 542 | 299 | 243 | 647 | 607 | 202 | 40 | 2,089 | 195 | 224 | 717 |
|  | December |  | ... | 568* | 301* | 267* | 680 | 645* | 201* | 35 | 1,517 | 132 | 186 | 439 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
(2) From January 1950 the figures exclude coke used for heating retorts at gas works.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
(ब) Computed from figures for calendar months. Quantities of coke breeze are included
in the figures of overseas shipments prior to January 1947.

- Average of five weeks.

Gas: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 40
Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to all gas undertakings in Great Britain whether or not vested
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including other gas (producer gas, oil gas, etc.) in addition to coal and water gas.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Figures from January 1950 include an adjustment in respect of one undertaking in the method of calculating the volume of producer gas made. The effect has been to reduce the total gas made and available by approximately 0.1 thousand million cubic feet.

* Average of five weeks.

Electricity: Generation( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )
TABLE 41

|  |  |  | Fuel used |  |  | Electricity generated |  |  |  | Electricity sent out | Simultaneous maximum load | Installed capacity (maximum continuous rating) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal | Coke ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Oll | Total | By steam plant (coal, coke and/or oil firing) | By water power | By other methods |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | During period | At end of period |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million kilowatt hours |  |  |  |  | Megawatts |  |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 940 \\ 1,054 \\ 1,153 \\ 1,167 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 13 \\ & 17 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,464 \\ & 1,685 \\ & 1,908 \\ & 2,031 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,396 \\ & 1,613 \\ & 1,823 \\ & 1,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 55 \\ & 63 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 17 \\ & 22 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,416 \\ & 1,672 \\ & 1,836 \\ & 1,924 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,175 \\ & 5,202 \\ & 6,350 \\ & 7,173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,065 \\ & 8,408 \\ & 8,808 \\ & 9,365 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 1947 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,093 \\ & 2,169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,437 \\ & 3,548 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,334 \\ & 3,444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,244 \\ & 3,347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,524 \\ & 9,749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,498 \\ & 12,695 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 1949 1950 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,304 \\ & 2,409 \\ & 2,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 62 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | 4 4 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,878\left(^{3}\right) \\ & 4,093 \\ & 4,584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,751 \\ & 3,978 \\ & 4,442 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 98 \\ 123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15\left(^{2}\right) \\ & 17 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,659\left(^{3}\right) \\ & 3,860 \\ & 4,330 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,340\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 11,033 \\ & 11,922 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.194\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 13,913 \\ & 15,085 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | October ... |  | 2,386 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 37 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,019 \\ & 4,378 \\ & 4,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,873 \\ & 4,231 \\ & 4,537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 127 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 20 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,793 \\ & 4,136 \\ & 4,440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,870 \\ 9,713 \\ 10,340 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,150 \\ & \hline 13,173\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 13,194 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 2,794 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,819 \\ & 2,483 \\ & 2,733 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 49 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | 5 4 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,757 \\ & 4,242 \\ & 4,659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,598 \\ & 4,111 \\ & 4,518 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 115 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 16 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,494 \\ & 4,007 \\ & 4,402 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,456 \\ & 10,507 \\ & 10,154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,206 \\ & 13,217 \\ & 13,257 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,222 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 2 9 0} \\ & \mathbf{2 , 0 1 9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 57 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | 4 5 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,775 \\ & 3,850 \\ & 3,394 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,648 \\ & 3,746 \\ & 3,308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 88 \\ 72 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 16 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,561 \\ & 3,628 \\ & 3,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,216 \\ & 8,393 \\ & 7,979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,277 \\ & 13,326 \\ & 13,439 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,925 \\ & 2,025 \\ & 2,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 72 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 3 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,262 \\ & 3,449 \\ & 3,672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,192 \\ & 3,372 \\ & 3,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 62 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 15 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,062 \\ & 3,243 \\ & 3,456 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,558 \\ & 7,563 \\ & 8,056 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,441 \\ & 13,428 \\ & 13,564 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,496 \\ & 2,795 \\ & 2,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 76 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | 4,204 <br> 4,811 <br> 5,040 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,111 \\ & 4,670 \\ & 4,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 121 \\ 151 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 20 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,964 \\ & 4,547 \\ & 4,766 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,583 \\ 10,652 \\ 11,033 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,609 \\ & 13,605 \\ & 13,913 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 3,040 \\ & 2,744 \\ & 2,814 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 81 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | 7 6 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,275 \\ & 4,724 \\ & 4,870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,117 \\ & 4,599 \\ & 4,739 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 106 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 19 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,988 \\ & 4,466 \\ & 4,598 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,305 \\ & 11,222 \\ & 10,745 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,914 \\ & 13,910 \\ & 14,220 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April $\ldots$ May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,494 \\ & 2,472 \\ & 2,184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 77 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | 5 6 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,310 \\ & 4,255 \\ & 3,759 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,175 \\ & 4,142 \\ & 3,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 96 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 17 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,069 \\ & 4,012 \\ & 3,539 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,757 \\ & 9,382 \\ & 8,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,167 \\ & 14,243 \\ & 14,305 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,128 \\ & 2,137 \\ & 2,454 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 61 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | 4 4 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,725 \\ & 3,742 \\ & 4,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,620 \\ & 3,609 \\ & 4,065 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 117 \\ 167 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 16 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,505 \\ & 3,528 \\ & 4,016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,268 \\ & 8,625 \\ & 9,282 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,413 \\ & 14,477 \\ & 14,646 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,773 \\ & 3,100 \\ & 3,455 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 80 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | 6 8 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,830 \\ & 5,370 \\ & 5,905 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,639 \\ & 5,206 \\ & 5,730 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 140 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 24 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,565 \\ & 5,082 \\ & 5,594 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,344 \\ & 11,308 \\ & 11,922 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,655 \\ & 14,775 \\ & 15,085 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding railway and transport generating stations.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{(2)}$ Including coke breeze.
${ }^{3}$ ) Figures in respect of two non-statutory stations, the staffs of which are employed by the British Electricity Authority, have been included as from April 1948.
${ }^{4}$ ) Figures from November 1948 are based on a different definition of installed capacity.
The effect of this change is to reduce the installed capacity by approximately 7 megawatts.

Iron and steel : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 42
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons


## Finished steel : Production


${ }^{(1)}$ Including armour plate.
(2) Partly deliveries.
(3) Including shell steel.
${ }^{(4)}$ Deliveries.
${ }^{(5)}$ Estimated.

* Average of five weeks.


## Non-ferrous metals : Production and consumption

|  |  |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Virgin aluminium (1) | Magnesium ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Refined copper ${ }^{3}$ ) | Virgin zinc | Refined lead( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Virgin $\operatorname{tin}\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Virgin aluminium ${ }^{(1)}$ | Magnesium | Zinc |  |  | Lead ( ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ ) |  |
|  |  |  | Concentrates ( ${ }^{6}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Virgin | Scrap (7) | Imported refined $\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Scrap } \\ \left({ }^{7}\right)\left({ }^{10}\right) \end{array}$ |
| 1935 | .. ... | $\ldots$ |  | 1.25 | 0.07 | .. | 5.04 | 2.09 | 2.65 | $2 \cdot 8$ | .. | $10 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 |  | $29 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1936 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 1.33 | 0.13 0.17 |  | 5.07 | 1.35 | 2.81 | $3 \cdot 2$ | .. | 13.4 | 17.6 | $\cdots$ | $29 \cdot 2$ 29.5 | $\cdots$ |
| 1937 | ... ... | ... | 1.58 | 0.17 |  | $5 \cdot 18$ | 1.00 | $3 \cdot 13$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |  | 13.2 | 18.1 |  | 28.8 | $\cdots$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | ... | 1.92 | 0.25 | . | $4 \cdot 61$ | 0.90 | $2 \cdot 68$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |  | 11.8 | 16.0 |  | $27 \cdot 0$ |  |
| 1945 |  | $\ldots$ | 2.66 | 0.57 | 12.1 | 5.17 5.45 | $1 \cdot 12$ | $2 \cdot 30$ | 8.3 | 0.72 | 13.0 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 18.6 | 5.9 |
| 1946 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 2.63 | 0.14 | 15.1 | 5.45 | $2 \cdot 25$ | $2 \cdot 43$ | 9.7 | 0.16 | 13.7 | 18.1 | 6.1 | 16.1 | 10.3 |
| 1947 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 2.41 | 0.21 | 15.5 | $5 \cdot 69$ | 2.68 | $2 \cdot 34$ | 13.3 | 0.35 | 13.9 | 18.6 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 14.8 | 11.6 |
| 1948 |  | $\ldots$ | 2. 50 | 0.29 | $16 \cdot 0$ | 6.00 5.34 | 3.02 | $2 \cdot 58$ | 14.5 | 0.32 | 14.0 | 18.6 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 15.7 | 12.7 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | ... | $2 \cdot 53$ | 0.42 | 14.8 | 5.34 | $2 \cdot 99$ | $2 \cdot 37$ | 14.9 | 0.40 | 12.1 | $16 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 13.1 | 14.3 |
| 1948 | October November December | $\ldots$ | 2.41 | 0.33 | 13.2 |  |  | 2.41 | 14.5 | 0.41 | 12.9 | 18.3 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 15.4 | 13.9 |
|  |  |  | 2.46 | 0.45 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 85$ | 4.08 | 2.42 | 16.4 | $0 \cdot 53$ | 12.0 | 18.7 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 13.9 14.3 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 68$ | 0.59 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 59$ | 3.46 | $3 \cdot 18$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 0.44 | 12.7 | 18.0 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 15.7 | 12.4 |
| 1949 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 50$ | 0.52 | 16.1 | 5.08 | $4 \cdot 29$ | $2 \cdot 85$ | 17.1 | 0.61 | 11.5 | $17 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $13 \cdot 3$ |  |
|  |  |  | 2.40 | 0.37 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 5.04 | $3 \cdot 96$ | $2 \cdot 37$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 0.44 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 16.0 |
|  |  | ... | 2.78 | 0.29 | $16 \cdot 5$ | 6.26 | $5 \cdot 82$ | $1 \cdot 28$ | 16.1 | 0.23 | 14.5 | 19.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 12.8 | 15.8 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | 2.66 | 0.52 | 10.7 15.4 | 4.79 4.99 | 3.17 | 2.37 | 15.8 | 0.46 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 13.6 | $6 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 12.3 |
|  | May ... |  | $2 \cdot 68$ | 0.55 | 15.4 | 4.99 | 2.86 | $3 \cdot 13$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 0.43 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 11.5 | 14.5 |
|  | June ... | ... | 2.65 | 0.47 | 16.1 | $5 \cdot 87$ | $2 \cdot 78$ | $2 \cdot 78$ | 13.4 | 0.41 | 13.2 | 13.6 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 10.3 | 18.0 |
|  | July ... | ... | 2.52 | 0.42 | 12.5 | 4.73 | 1.62 | $2 \cdot 28$ | 11.2 | 0.38 | $10 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | August... | ... | 2.57 | 0.28 | 9.0 | 4.70 | 1.86 | 1.53 | 13.8 | 0.31 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 15.8 | 6.9 | 15.3 | 11.5 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 2.44 | 0.24 | 18.8 | $6 \cdot 16$ | 2.44 | $2 \cdot 24$ | 15.1 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 13.8 | 18.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 17.4 | 13.4 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 24$ | 0.46 | 15.1 | 4.99 | 2.42 | 2.01 | 15.2 | $0 \cdot 30$ | 11.0 | 18.2 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 13.9 | 14.6 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 33$ | 0.52 | 15.5 | 4.80 | 2.44 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 14.6 | 0.41 | 11.3 | 19.6 | 8.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 |
|  |  | ... | 2.56 |  | 14.2 | 6.71 | $2 \cdot 19$ | 2.89 | 14.1 | 0.41 | 14.1 | 19.0 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 12.7 |
| 1950 | January ... February March ... | ... | 2.52 | 0.51 | 18.4 | 5.61 | $5 \cdot 32$ | $2 \cdot 50$ | 15.0 | 0.48 | 14.5 | 19.2 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 14.8 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 30$ | 0.32 | 14.0 | $5 \cdot 50$ | 5.47 | 1.75 | 13.0 | 0.33 | 12.5 | 19.4 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 12.7 | 13.2 13.4 |
|  |  | ... | 2.66 | $0 \cdot 28$ | 15.6 | 7-10 | $8 \cdot 16$ | $2 \cdot 40$ | 14.6 | 0.28 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 13.2 | 15.3 |
|  | April May June |  | 2.43 |  | 13.0 | $5 \cdot 35$ |  | $2 \cdot 20$ |  |  |  | 17.5 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 9.6 | 13.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.59 | 0.32 | 13.4 | 5.42 | 6.29 | 2.60 | 13.1 | 0.32 | 11.6 | 20.1 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 14.1 | 14.2 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.46 | $0 \cdot 30$ | 15.6 | 6.93 | $6 \cdot 59$ | $2 \cdot 15$ | 14.7 | 0.47 | 15.1 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 14.3 | 13.1 |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | ... | $2 \cdot 24$ | 0.49 | 17.4 | 5.41 | $5 \cdot 48$ | $2 \cdot 50$ | 13.5 | 0.45 | 11.8 | 19.1 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 12.4 | 13.2 |
|  |  | ... | 2.35 | 0.25 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 13$ | 4.81 | $2 \cdot 35$ | 15.2 | 0.29 | 11.7 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 13.5 | 11.6 |
|  |  | ... | 2.41 | $0 \cdot 38$ | 21.5 | 6.58 | $6 \cdot 55$ | 2.35 | 18.2 | 0.42 | 15.2 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 15.6 | 13.4 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | 0.51 |  |  | $7 \cdot 55$ | $2 \cdot 20$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 62$ | 12.9 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 14.3 |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 18.3 | $5 \cdot 24$ | 6.71 |  |  |  | 14.5 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 9.1 | 15.3 | 16.3 |

[^11]Non-ferrous metals: Consumption and stocks
TABLE 45
Consumption : monthly averages or calendar months Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ In addition, H.M. Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of November,
Source : Ministry of Supply 1950 :-copper, 54.8 thousand tons; zinc, 2.7 thousand tons; lead, 17.0 thousand tons. These figures exclude quantities at foreign ports and in transit to the United Kingdom.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Home consumption.
${ }^{(3)}$ Metal content.
(4) Including re-exports on toll transactions.
${ }^{5}$ ) From January 1950, excluding producers' stocks.

Softwood and pitwood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 46
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

|  |  | Softwood ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pitwood |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Consumption |  |  | Stocks |  |  | Production |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Imported | Home grown | Total | Imported( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Home grown | Total | Sawn | Round |
|  |  | Thousand standards ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Thousand standards( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |
| 1945 |  |  | $10 \cdot 85$ | $76 \cdot 72$ | 62.68 | 14.04 | $444 \cdot 6$ | $440 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 13$ | 42.02 |  |  |
| 1946 |  | $7 \cdot 30$ | $90 \cdot 17$ | 82.33 | 7.85 | 214.5 | $205 \cdot 0$ | 9.48 | 42.02 28.15 | 15.34 11.24 | 26.68 16.91 |
| 1947 | .. ... | 5.54 | 81.60 | 75.94 | $5 \cdot 65$ | $615 \cdot 0$ | 606.9 | $8 \cdot 10$ | 13.77 | 6.78 | 6.98 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 5.42 | 92.56 | 87.19 | 5. 37 | $466 \cdot 2$ | $457 \cdot 4$ | 8.75 | 16.26 | 8.56 | 6.98 7.70 |
| 1949 | ... ... | $5 \cdot 39$ | 95.80 | $90 \cdot 55$ | $5 \cdot 25$ | $415 \cdot 5$ | $407 \cdot 1$ | 8.47 | $16 \cdot 12$ | 8.78 | 7.34 |
| 1948 | October ... | 4.83 | 92.43 | 87.34 | 5.09 | 449.7 | $441 \cdot 3$ | 8.41 | 16.88 | 9.35 |  |
|  | November | $5 \cdot 19$ | 99.34 | $94 \cdot 33$ | $5 \cdot 01$ | $464 \cdot 6$ | $456 \cdot 0$ | 8.58 | 16.32 | 9.55 | 6.77 |
|  | December... | 4.79 | $97 \cdot 87$ | $93 \cdot 26$ | 4.61 | $466 \cdot 2$ | $457 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 75$ | 15.28 | 8.64 | 6.64 |
| 1949 | January ... | $5 \cdot 42$ | $96 \cdot 22$ | $90 \cdot 87$ | 5.35 | $430 \cdot 8$ | 422.0 | 8.83 | 15.19 | 8.35 | $6 \cdot 84$ |
|  | February ... | $5 \cdot 37$ | 108.62 | $103 \cdot 32$ | $5 \cdot 30$ | 375.2 | 366.3 | 8.90 | 15.07 | 8.76 | 6.31 |
|  | March ... | 5.50 | 105.04 | $100 \cdot 26$ | $4 \cdot 78$ | 324.6 | 315.0 | 9.62 | 17.08 | $9 \cdot 23$ | 7.85 |
|  | April | 5. 42 | 93.55 | 88.85 | 4.70 | 251.2 | $242.8{ }^{5}$ ) | $8 \cdot 37$ | 15.77 | 8.73 | 7.04 |
|  |  | 5.73 5.70 | $81 \cdot 21$ 99.96 | 75.48 93.34 | 5.73 | 209.1 | $200 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 37$ | 17.35 | 9.32 | 8.03 |
|  |  | $5 \cdot 70$ | 99.96 | 93.34 |  | 206.5 | 199.0 | $7 \cdot 45$ | 16.06 | 8.80 | $7 \cdot 26$ |
|  | July | $5 \cdot 16$ | 99.57 | 94.40 | $5 \cdot 16$ | $222 \cdot 6$ | 215.1 | 7.45 | $15 \cdot 30$ | 8.11 | $7 \cdot 19$ |
|  | August ... | $5 \cdot 60$ | 89.00 | 83.11 | 5.89 | $262 \cdot 3$ | $255 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 17$ | 16.01 | 8.41 | 7.60 |
|  | September | $5 \cdot 80$ | 99.71 | 94.58 | $5 \cdot 13$ | 277-1 | 269.3 | $7 \cdot 83$ | 16.78 | 8.74 | 8.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 328.3 | 8.77 | 16.76 | $9 \cdot 10$ | 7.66 |
|  | November | 5. 27 | $95 \cdot 13$ | 89.56 | 5.57 | 402.9 | 394.5 | 8.47 | 17.46 | 9.49 | 7.97 |
|  | December... |  |  | 79.04 | $4 \cdot 38$ | $415 \cdot 5$ | $407 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 47$ | 14.63 | $8 \cdot 31$ | $6 \cdot 32$ |
| 1950 | January ... | 4.06 | $95 \cdot 50$ | 91.21 | $4 \cdot 29$ | 384.2 | $376 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 24$ | $15 \cdot 57$ | 8.83 | 6.75 |
|  | February ... | 4.15 | 78.11 | 73.96 | $4 \cdot 15$ | 338.5 | $330 \cdot 2$ | 8.24 | 13.78 | 8.13 | 5.66 |
|  | March | 4.98 | 89.72 | 84.16 | $5 \cdot 56$ | $278 \cdot 7$ | 271.0 | 7.65 | $15 \cdot 32$ | 9.04 | 6.28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.43 |
|  | May ... | 5.16 | 78.60 | 73.24 | $5 \cdot 36$ | 188.0 | 181.4 | 6.63 | 15.58 | 9.23 | 6.36 |
|  | June | $5 \cdot 12$ | 82.45 | 76.11 | $6 \cdot 34$ | $170 \cdot 2$ | 164.8 | 5.41 | 16.03 | 8.94 |  |
|  | July | 4.49 | $78 \cdot 17$ | 73.68 | 4.49 | $180 \cdot 3$ | 174.9 | $5 \cdot 41$ | 15.88 | 9.06 |  |
|  | August .. | 4.50 | 84.40 | 79.89 | $4 \cdot 50$ | $223 \cdot 7$ | $218 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 41$ | 14.65 | 8.51 | 6.14 |
|  | September | $4 \cdot 60$ | 94.78 | 90.02 | 4.76 | $234 \cdot 1$ | 228.8 | $5 \cdot 25$ | 15.19 | 9.00 | $6 \cdot 19$ |
|  | October ... |  |  |  |  |  | $235 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 25$ | 15.62 | 9.33 | 6.29 |
|  | November December... | $4 \cdot 16$ | $93.93$ | 89.77 | $4 \cdot 16$ | $234 \cdot 2$ | 228.9 | $5 \cdot 25$ | 14.28 | $9 \cdot 34$ | 4.95 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding pitwood, boxboards, pulpwood (see Tables 59 and 60), poles and sleepers and crossings of all kinds.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including the estimated sawn content of imported round logs.
${ }^{(3)}$ Standards of 165 cubic feet.
(4) Gothenburg standards of 180 piled cubic feet.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Excluding from April 1949 quantities awaiting discharge at port and certain stocks held by British Railways. The quantity in these categories included for March was 33.6 thousand standards.

## RAW MATERIALS

Hardwood and plywood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 47
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding pitwood, logs for veneer production, staves and sleepers and crossings of all kinds.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Based on changes in Timber Control stocks. From January 1948 the figures include in addition quantities passing directly into consumption.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Imported and home-produced plywood held by the Timber Control.
${ }^{( }$() Excluding from May 1949 certain quantities held for seasoning. The quantity thus excluded in May was 1.01 million cubic feet.

## Cotton yarn and cloth : Production

Weekly averages


Rayon and wool : Production
TABLE 49
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Rayon( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Raw wool |  | Wool tops | Woollen yarn ${ }^{(3)}$ (total weight) | Worsted yarn ${ }^{4}$ ) (total weight) | Woven wool fabrics (excluding blankets)( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Wool blankets ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Continuous filament yarn (single) | Staple fibre | Actual weight ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Estimated clean weight |  |  |  | Total | Woollen | Worsted |  |
|  |  | Million lb. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million square yards |  |  |  |
| 1935 | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.99 \\ & 9.34 \\ & 9.58 \\ & 8.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92 \\ & 2.27 \\ & 2.79 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.1 \\ & 9.0 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 9.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 20 \cdot 34 \\ 20 \cdot 04 \end{gathered}$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39.6 |  |  |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | ... ... | $\begin{aligned} & 7.09 \\ & 8.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.44 \\ & 5.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 5.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 22 \\ & 16.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 i \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.65 \\ & 16 \cdot 20 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.94 \\ & 28.83 \\ & 29.92 \\ & 34.55 \\ & 36.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.67 \\ & 22.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.88 \\ & 13.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.56 \\ & 2.10 \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1.83 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$..... | 9.90 | 6.96 | 5.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 18.74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | ... ... | 12.34 | 7. 14 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 23.03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | ... ... | 14.29 | 9.77 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 23.87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 13.45 \\ & 13.66 \\ & 13.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.98 \\ & 7.36 \\ & 7.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 78 \\ & 23 \cdot 40 \\ & 22 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 26 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.73 \\ & 17.38 \\ & 16.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.23 \\ & 37.43 \\ & 35.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 46 \\ & 23 \cdot 31 \\ & 22 \cdot 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.77 \\ & 14.12 \\ & 13.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 12 \\ & 2 \cdot 17 \\ & 2 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January ... <br> February... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 13.77 \\ & 13.43 \\ & 15.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.54 \\ & 7.55 \\ & 9.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.67 \\ & 21.63 \\ & 25.86 \end{aligned}$ | \} $26 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.06 \\ & 15.76 \\ & 19.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.25 \\ & 36.80 \\ & 38.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 53 \\ & 22 \cdot 88 \\ & 23 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.72 \\ & 13.92 \\ & 14.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.99 \\ & 1.88 \\ & 2.01 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \text {.. } \\ \text { de }\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.18 \\ & 14.74 \\ & 13.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.81 \\ & 9.89 \\ & 8.45 \end{aligned}$ | 2.31.32.9 | 1.71.02.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.07 \\ & 24 \cdot 27 \\ & 22 \cdot 38 \end{aligned}$ | \} $26.0\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.93 \\ & 18.21 \\ & 16.62 \end{aligned}$ | 33.4337.7934.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.82 \\ & 23.20 \end{aligned}$ | 12.6114.5913.19 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.60 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21.29 | 13.19 |  |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 14.40 \\ & 12.91 \\ & 14.60 \end{aligned}$ | 10.218.75 | 10.315.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 7.0 \\ 10.5 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 76 \\ & 20.61 \\ & 26 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 25 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.52 \\ & 16.42 \\ & 18.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 80 \\ & 33 \cdot 84 \\ & 38 \cdot 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 60 \\ & 21.36 \\ & 24.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.20 \\ & 12.48 \\ & 14.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.68 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 12.42 | 13.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 15.10 \\ & 15.67 \\ & 14.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 93 \\ & 12.17 \\ & 12.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 53 \\ & 27 \cdot 97 \\ & 25 \cdot 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 28 \cdot 3\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.69 \\ & 19.89 \\ & 17.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.95 \\ & 40.96 \\ & 35.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 36 \\ & 25 \cdot 30 \\ & 22 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.59 \\ & 15.66 \\ & 13.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.30 \\ & 2.16 \\ & 1.89 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January ... <br> February... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 15.99 \\ & 14.99 \\ & 17.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.48 \\ & 13.51 \\ & 15.22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.23 \\ & 25.97 \\ & 30.18 \end{aligned}$ | \} $28 \cdot 3\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.31 \\ & 18.13 \\ & 21.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.65 \\ & 37.15 \\ & 41.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.40 \\ & 22.11 \\ & 25 \cdot 05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.25 \\ & 15.04 \\ & 16.68 \end{aligned}$ | 1.901.682.22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 14.06 \\ & 16.43 \\ & 16.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.03 \\ & 15.16 \\ & 16.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 2.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 99 \\ & 27.50 \\ & 27 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ | ) $27 \cdot 3\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.67 \\ & 19.48 \\ & 19.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.54 \\ & 37.20 \\ & 36.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 53 \\ & 21 \cdot 57 \\ & 21.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.01 \\ & 15.63 \\ & 15.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.53 \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.45 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 16.91 \\ & 14.83 \\ & 17.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.72 \\ & 11.28 \\ & 15.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 17.2 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 11.7 \\ 8.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 49 \\ & 23 \cdot 31 \\ & 26 \cdot 73 \end{aligned}$ | \} $26 \cdot 7\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.12 \\ & 17.00 \\ & 19.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 68 \\ & 33 \cdot 63 \\ & 39.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.81 \\ & 20.59 \\ & 24.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.87 \\ & 13.04 \\ & 14.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.21 \\ & 1.94 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 18.25 \\ & 18.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.95 \\ & 15.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ 8.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.74 \\ & 26.93 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 56 \\ & 20 \cdot 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 15 \\ & 42 \cdot 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 39 \\ & 25 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.76 \\ & 17.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.80 \\ & 2.48 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including other synthetic fibres.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ For 1935 to 1938 estimated total production, thereafter the quantities taken
up by Government Departments.
${ }^{3}$ ) Estimated.
(4) Deliveries, except in 1935 and 1937.

Cotton and wool : Consumption and stocks

${ }^{1}$ ) Consumption of yarn in the manufacture of woven fabrics (cotton, rayon and mixtures of cotton and rayon).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including other synthetic fibres
${ }^{(3)}$ Estimated clean weight.
${ }^{4}$ ) Used in the production of tops and in woollen spinning, etc.
${ }^{(5)}$ Actual weight. Used in woollen spinning and felting.
${ }^{6}$ ) At 31 July.

* Average of five weeks.

Silk and hemps: Consumption and stocks

TABLE 5I
Consumption : monthly averages or calendar months Stocks : end of period

( ${ }^{1}$ ) From January 1949 the figures relate to sisal line and manila hemp only. The figures on the new basis for December 1948 are $5 \cdot 19$ thousand tons for both "Total disposals" and "Home consumption" and 29.5 thousand tons for " Stocks ".

Hides, skins and finished leather: Production
Monthly averages or calendar months


Hides, skins and finished leather : Consumption and stocks

TABLE 53

|  |  | Raw hides and skins |  |  | Finished leather |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hides ${ }^{1}$ )$\left(^{(2}\right)$ | Calfskins( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Sheepskins $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Heavy |  |  |  | Light |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sole |  |  | Other |  | Upper |  | Lining |  | Other |  |
|  |  | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks | Consumption | Stocks |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Million square feet |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | 28.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 1949 | $\ldots$ | 18.0 | 1.9 | 10.5 | 6.46 | $22 \cdot 2$ | 0.52 | 0.86 | 21.1 | 75.0 | 8.9 | 29.5 25.3 | 13.3 12.3 | 11.1 15.7 |
|  |  | 16.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 34$ | 21.4 | 0.48 | 0.77 | 22.1 | 81.6 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 25.9 | 11.8 | 14.2 |
| 1949 | 3rd Quarter | $16 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 8.8 | 5.93 | 24.1 | 0.43 | 0.85 | 21.0 | $80 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter | 16.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 6.76 | 21.4 | $0 \cdot 53$ | 0.77 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 81.6 | 9.9 | 25.9 | 13.0 | 15.8 14.2 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter <br> 3rd Quarter | 29.6 |  | $6 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . 29.9 | 3.9 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 6.44 5.89 | $21 \cdot 6$ $22 \cdot 1$ | 0.55 0.48 | 0.72 0.71 | 23.3 21.4 | 86.1 90.7 | 10.6 9.4 | 26.4 25.6 | 13.6 12.4 | 11.8 11.7 |
|  |  | . 20.6 | 0.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 5.21 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 0.40 | 0.70 | 27.9 | 82.1 | 10.9 | 18.8 | 14.6 | 8.8 |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Wet, dry and dry-salted cattle and buffalo hides. <br> $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ See footnote (2) to Table 52. <br> Source: Board of Trade <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Pelts and skins woolled for dressing. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Rubber: Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 54
Production and consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  |  | Production | Consumption |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Reclaimed rubber | Reclaimed | Natural (including latex) |  | Synthetic | Reclaimed | Natural (including latex)( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Synthetic( ${ }^{(1)}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total disposals |  | Home consumption |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 3.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26 \\ & 0.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 58 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52.5 \\ 181.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \cdot 19 \\ 3 \cdot 56 \end{array}$ |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | 0.43 | 0.45 | 5.03 | 2.95 | 0.05 | $4 \cdot 33$ | $127 \cdot 2$ | 2.13 |
| 1948 | .. | ... | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.47 \\ & 0.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.48 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.44 \\ & 4.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.73 \\ & 3.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 2 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.06 \\ & 1.19 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | October November December | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43^{*} \\ & 0.47 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.34^{*} \\ & 0.49 \\ & 0.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.68^{*} \\ & 5.61 \\ & 7.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.75^{*} \\ & 3.99 \\ & 3.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05^{*} \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 15 \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 6 \\ & 58 \cdot 7 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.16 \\ & 2.05 \\ & 2.06 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | January <br> February March | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35^{*} \\ & 0.37 \\ & 0.44 \end{aligned}$ | 0.35 * 0.45 0.43 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 52^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $3.59 *$ 3.80 3.70 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.04^{*} \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | 4.27 3.97 4.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.97 \\ & 1.87 \\ & 1.87 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... May June | .. <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 0.32 * 0.43 0.35 | $0.40 *$ 0.48 0.45 | $3.28 *$ 3.65 3.46 | 3.01* 3.32 3.24 | $0.04 *$ 0.07 0.05 | 3.62 3.46 3.05 | $47 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 0$ $43 \cdot 1$ | 1.82 1.86 1.63 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. <br> $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $0.32 *$ 0.41 0.41 | $0.34 *$ 0.43 0.47 | $3.05 *$ 3.40 3.73 | $2.82 *$ 3.16 3.43 | $0.04 *$ 0.07 0.05 | 2.94 2.89 2.65 | $38 \cdot 4$ $42 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 4$ | 1.69 1.59 1.45 |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43^{*} \\ & 0.51 \\ & 0.43^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43^{*} \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.44^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02^{*} \\ & 4.76 \\ & 4.39^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 78^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 15 \\ & 3 \cdot 82^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05^{*} \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.04^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.63 \\ & 2.33 \\ & 2.27 \end{aligned}$ | 44.7 41.9 39.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.37 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.19 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January February March | ... $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.48^{*} \\ & 0.51 \\ & 0.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.48^{*} \\ & 0.49 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.25^{*} \\ & 4.64 \\ & 4.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 00 * \\ & 4 \cdot 30 \\ & 4 \cdot 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05 * \\ & 0.06 \\ & 0.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.29 \\ & 2.36 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ | 40.0 41.8 42.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.13 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... May June $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $0.43 *$ 0.57 0.65 | $0.40 *$ 0.59 0.61 | 4.20* 4.50 4.80 | $3.83 *$ 4.17 4.41 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05^{*} \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.06 \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 2.41 2.54 | 39.6 39.0 41.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84 \\ & 0.83 \\ & 0.80 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.47 * \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $0.48 *$ 0.58 0.70 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 77 * \\ & 4.52 \\ & 5.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 42^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 62 \\ & 4 \cdot 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.04^{*} \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49 \\ & 2.55 \\ & 2.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 40 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.97 \\ & 0.97 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  |  | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66^{*} \\ & 0.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.63^{*} \\ & 0.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.90^{*} \\ & 6.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.72^{*} \\ & 4.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.06^{*} \\ & 0.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 57 \\ & 2 \cdot 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.4 \\ & 39.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 \\ & 0.72 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Government stocks of natural rubber are excluded from August 1948. Importers' and dealers' stocks are included after 1946 for natural rubber, and after 1947 for synthetic rubber. Stocks in transit are excluded after 1946.

* Average of five weeks.

Molasses and industrial alcohol : Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period
TABLE 55


[^12]
## RAW MATERIALS

## Sulphur, sulphuric acid and ammonia : Production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 56
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ As 100 per cent. acid.
${ }^{2}$ ) Used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including recovered sulphur.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate.

* Average of five weeks.

Phosphatic fertilizers : Production and consumption( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 57
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Annual figures relate to years ended 30 June.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Organic fertilizers, treated phosphate rock and concentrated compound fertilizers.
Figures for 1945/46 also include silico-phosphate.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including ammonium phosphate and triple superphosphate.

## RAW MATERIALS

Nitrogenous and other fertilizers and phosphate rock : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 58
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{\mathbf{2}}\right)$ |  |  | Compound fertilizers $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  | $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content of potash ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | Liming materials ${ }^{5}$ ) | Phosphate rock( ${ }^{6}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production (4) | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total disposals ${ }^{(7)}$ | Home consumption ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Production | Consumption | Consum | ption | Consumption | Stocks (end of period) |
| 1939 | ... ... | ... | 9.93 | 10.60 | 5.00 | $50 \cdot 0\left({ }^{8}\right)$ | . | $\cdots$ | $125 \cdot 2$ |  | 183.9 |
| 1946 |  | $\ldots$ | 17.06 | 18.51 | 13.71 | 105.8 | 104.0 | $9 \cdot 27$ | $266 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | 184.4 |
| 1947 | . ... | $\ldots$ | 16.69 | 17.99 | 13.63 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 8.94 | $273 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | 171.9 |
| 1948 | .. ... | $\ldots$ | 19.09 | 19.56 | 15.42 | 132.0 | 129.6 | 14.74 | $407 \cdot 7$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | 161.2 |
| 1949 | . ... | ... | $20 \cdot 57$ | 19.70 | 15.38 | 142.7 | 139.2 | 16.29 | 495.9 | $86 \cdot 5$ | $198.5$ |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | $21 \cdot 60$ | $22 \cdot 70$ | $17 \cdot 76$ | $162 \cdot 8$ | $171 \cdot 5$ | 19.52 |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October | $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 13$ | 19.82 | 16.62 | 147.1 | 121.1 | 16.92 | 526.6 | 89.5 |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 22$ | $19.63$ | $17.08$ | 155.9 | 111.6 | 18.47 | $558 \cdot 9$ | 89.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \cdot 3 \\ & 178 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 141.3 | 111.9 | $16 \cdot 77$ | $453 \cdot 1$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $161 \cdot 2$ |
| 1949 | January | $\ldots$ | $21 \cdot 38$ | 21.09 | 16.56 | 143.4 | 154.0 | 18.24 | $369 \cdot 1$ | 93.5 | $146 \cdot 5$ |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 20.02 | 22.38 | $20 \cdot 42$ | 150.6 | $204 \cdot 5$ | 16.60 | $352 \cdot 9$ | 89.6 | $165 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | ... | $21 \cdot 77$ | 24.47 | $22 \cdot 59$ | 186.8 | $288 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 29$ | $466 \cdot 1$ | 99.8 | $147.0$ |
|  | April... | $\cdots$ | $21 \cdot 27$ | 19.80 | 16.41 | $142 \cdot 2$ | 210.4 | 13.45 | $430 \cdot 9$ | $82 \cdot 1$ | 174.7 |
|  | May ... | . | $21 \cdot 25$ | 18.66 | 10.91 | $122.1$ | 94.4 | 14.51 | 537.7 | $82 \cdot 5$ | 179.8 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 32$ | 13.73 | $8 \cdot 11$ | 114.2 | $46 \cdot 6$ | 14.11 | $432 \cdot 6$ | 77.4 | $206 \cdot 7$ |
|  | July ... | ... | $21 \cdot 64$ | $17 \cdot 42$ | 14.40 | 113.9 | 127.9 | 13.43 | $377 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 219.5 |
|  | August | $\cdots$ | 21.52 | 19.16 | 14.05 | 138.4 | 112.5 | 15.53 | 429.0 | 82.9 | $245 \cdot 7$ |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 19.70 | $22 \cdot 28$ | 14.93 | 162.8 | $143 \cdot 2$ | 18.31 | $546 \cdot 7$ | 84.9 | $255 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... | 19.65 | 19.29 | 14.41 | $164 \cdot 2$ | 122.8 | 18.82 | 774.1 |  |  |
|  | November December | ... | 20.65 22.76 | 19.36 20.60 | 14.48 | 161.5 | 111.9 | 20.52 | $710 \cdot 0$ | 93.3 | $203 \cdot 4$ |
|  | December | ... | 22.76 | $20 \cdot 60$ | 14.41 | 142.1 | $105 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 82$ | $524 \cdot 6$ | 82.0 | $198.5$ |
| 1950 | January | ... | 22.43 | $22 \cdot 84$ | 19.20 |  | 176.5 | $20 \cdot 74$ | $442 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 20.97 | $24 \cdot 13$ | 22.02 | $167 \cdot 4$ | 212.0 | 20.55 | $408 \cdot 8$ | 86.0 | $221 \cdot 8$ |
|  | March | ... | $23 \cdot 59$ | 31.78 | 28.97 | $221 \cdot 3$ | 353.0 | 24.99 | $460 \cdot 4$ | 96.2 | $212 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April ... | ... | $22 \cdot 17$ | $22 \cdot 20$ | 18.61 | 173.6 | $233 \cdot 1$ | 18.41 | $457 \cdot 8$ | 86.9 | 256.8 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 22.34 | 26.59 | 19.95 | $180 \cdot 5$ | 179.3 | 21.08 | 603.4 | 87.0 | $314 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $21 \cdot 74$ | 26.61 | $17 \cdot 63$ | $170 \cdot 5$ | 180.7 | 23.05 | $521 \cdot 2$ | 94.8 | $308 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $21 \cdot 81$ | 26.59 | $22 \cdot 70$ | 118.1 | 93.2 | 13.21 | 419.8 | 79.5 | $331 \cdot 5$ |
|  | August | ... | $21 \cdot 57$ | 19.69 | 13.35 | 138.1 | 78.9 | 13.76 | $403 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | $354 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | ... | 20.42 | 18.35 | 13.01 | 147.7 | 109.0 | 15.51 | $443 \cdot 9$ | 74.0 | 329.6 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 21.31 | $18 \cdot 12$ | 14.76 | 159.8 | 85.0 | 16.97 | $531 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | 318.3 |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | 21.92 | 18.53 | 14.29 | 148.3 | 84.7 | $17 \cdot 15$ | $600 \cdot 7$ | 69.7 | 322.9 |

(1) Annual figures relate to years ended 30 June.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Ammonium sulphate, "Nitro-chalk ", concentrated compound fertilizers, and, for
Source : Board of Trade and consumption, Chile nitrates of soda and potash, Trail ammonium phosphate, ammonium nitrate, nitrate of lime and cyanamide.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Total weight of product. Excluding concentrated compound fertilizers. The nitrogen, $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ and, for consumption, $\mathrm{K}_{2} 0$ content are included under the appropriate headings in this Table and in Table 57.
${ }^{4}$ ) For agricultural uses only.
${ }^{5}$ ) Deliveries to farms.
${ }^{(6)}$ For agricultural and industrial purposes.
${ }^{(7)}$ Including exports of ammonium sulphate for non-agricultural uses.
${ }^{8}$ ) Estimated.

Paper-making materials $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ : Consumption and stocks
TABLE 59
Consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (paper equivalent) | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Pulp- } \\ \text { wood }\left(^{2}\right) \end{array}\right\|$ | Straw for papermaking | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto | Total (paper equivalent) | Pulpwood ${ }^{(2)}$ | Straw for papermaking ${ }^{8}$ ) | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto |
| 1939 | -.. ... |  | $3 \cdot 72$ | . | $1 \cdot 80$ | $12 \cdot 8$ | 4.99 | . | 104.2 | .. | $37 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 0$ | 26.7 |
| 1945 |  | 14.54 | 2.59 | $6 \cdot 66$ | $2 \cdot 22$ | 11.8 | - | $90 \cdot 7$ | 21.4 | 14.2 | 38.2 | 61.1 |  |
| 1946 |  | $15 \cdot 35$ | 2.01 | 5.65 | $2 \cdot 57$ | 11.9 | 1.77 | 121.4 | $80 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 35.1 | 69.9 | 11.4 |
| 1947 | ... ... | 16.13 | 1.97 | $3 \cdot 53$ | 2.57 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 4.76 | 158.7 | 161.6 | 8.9 | 44.1 | 69.9 72.0 | 11.4 8.6 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 18.90 | 3.22 | 3.23 | 2.97 | 14.5 | 6.42 | 159.5 | 140.4 | 8.4 | 48.5 | 72.0 82.0 | 1.6 12.8 |
| 1949 | ... ... | 18.63 | $3 \cdot 98$ | 1.66 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 14.8 | 6.73 | $146 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 44.1 | 99.9 | 22.1 |
| 1948 | October | 20.04* | 3.55* | 2.39* | 3.06* | 15.6* | 7.57* | 162.7 | 141.4 | 8.7 | 51.8 |  |  |
|  | November. | 20.23 | 3.90 | $2 \cdot 61$ | $3 \cdot 22$ | 15.4 | 7.61 | 159.1 | 139.9 | $8 \cdot 8$ | 49.5 | 77.5 | 20.6 18.6 |
|  | December | 17.97 | 3.79 | $2 \cdot 31$ | $2 \cdot 74$ | 13.8 | 6.47 | 159.5 | 140.4 | 8.4 | $48 \cdot 5$ | $72 \cdot 5$ $82 \cdot 0$ | 18.6 12.8 |
| 1949 | January | 19.57* | 3.78* | 2.71* | 3.10* | 14.7* | 7.48* | $160 \cdot 7$ | $135 \cdot 5$ | 9.1 | $46 \cdot 1$ | $87 \cdot 5$ | 12.5 |
|  | February ... | 20.06 | $3 \cdot 38$ | $2 \cdot 16$ | $2 \cdot 92$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | 8.04 | $170 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 5$ | 9.1 | $46 \cdot 6$ | 93.0 | 29.6 |
|  | March ... | $20 \cdot 28$ | 3.98 | $2 \cdot 17$ |  |  | 7.86 | 173.3 | $120 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 98.1 | $35 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April | 18.65 | 3.82 | 1.71** | $2 \cdot 83$ | 14.2 | 7.62 | 178.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | 20.29* | 4.08* | 1.86* | 2.97* | 15.8* | 8.03* | $173 \cdot 3$ | 106.5 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 49.0 | 107.8 | $30 \cdot 9$ |
|  | June | 18.15 | 3.68 | 1.49 | $2 \cdot 70$ | 14.1 | $7 \cdot 30$ | 172.4 | 101.2 | $2 \cdot 6$ |  |  | 28.1 |
|  | July ... ... | 15.24 | $2 \cdot 90$ | 1.28 | 2.19 | 12.2 | $5 \cdot 60$ | 181.6 | 111.5 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | 115.1 | 31.3 |
|  | August ... | 15.79* | 3.87* | 1.06* | 2.37* | 12.2* | 6.06* | 187.9 | 108.4 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | 124.6 | 30.1 |
|  | September | 18.23 | 3.93 | $1 \cdot 36$ | $2 \cdot 46$ | $15 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 73$ | 181.9 | 101.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | 119.3 | $32 \cdot 6$ |
|  | October ... | 18.76* | 4.12* | 1.25* | 2.50* | 15.7* | 5.87* |  |  |  |  | 117.9 | 28.9 |
|  | November ... | $20 \cdot 22$ | $5 \cdot 33$ | 1.43 | 2.57 | 16.7 | $6 \cdot 11$ | 164.6 | 87.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 111.6 | 23.9 |
|  | December | 18.43* | 4.71* | 1.41* | 2.42* | 15.3* | 5-27* | 146.7 | $72 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |  | 99.9 | 22.1 |
| 1950 | January | 20.26 | 4.85 | 1.85 |  |  |  |  | $70 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | 20.43 | 5.09 | $2 \cdot 13$ | $2 \cdot 58$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | 4.74 | $110 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 6$ | 4.1 | $30 \cdot 1$ | $74.4{ }^{\circ}$ 69.6 | 16.1 |
|  | March | $20 \cdot 67$ | $5 \cdot 68$ | $2 \cdot 21$ | 2.67 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 4.77 | 101.2 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 28.6 | 65.6 | 10.5 |
|  | April ... | 19.17* | 5.32* | 1.87* | 2.50* | 15.7* | 5.15* | 99.4 | $47 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 28.7 |  |  |
|  | May | 19.80 | 5.02 | 1.82 | $2 \cdot 39$ | 16.4 | $5 \cdot 70$ | 98.5 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 29.7 | 59.7 | 34.7 |
|  | June | 21.33 | $6 \cdot 32$ | 1.81 | 2.70 | 17.4 | 5.93 | $100 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 58.6 | 39.8 |
|  | July ... | 18.92 | 5.11 | 1.62* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $60 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  | August ... | 18.37* | 6.11* | 1.63* | 2.47* | 14.3* | 5.48* | 114.6 | $54 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 9$ | 66.0 | 41.7 |
|  | September... | 22.80 | $6 \cdot 67$ | 1.94 | 2.73 | 18.6 | $6 \cdot 56$ | 109.7 | $58 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October ... | 23.81* | 6.60* | 2.04* | 2.92* | 19.5* | 6.99* | $98 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | November ... December ... | 23.52 | 7.09 | $2 \cdot 23$ | 3.08 | 18.7 | 6.94 | 83.1 | 45.8 | 2.4 | 31.4 28.9 | $52 \cdot 1$ 47.6 | 26.9 18.0 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Other than wood-pulp.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including wood waste, chippings and, from September 1946, rejected pit-props.
(3) Held at mills.
(4) From January 1950 the figures exclude stocks held by merchants. The figures on the new basis for December 1949 are :-Rags, waste ropes, etc., $33 \cdot 2$ thousand tons; waste paper 79.3 thousand tons.

- Average of five weeks.


# Wood-pulp and paper: Production, consumption and stocks 

TABLE 60
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Including wood-pulp for cellulose wadding.
${ }^{(2)}$ Revised figures.
${ }^{3}$ ( Including cellulose wadding.
(©) Held by manufacturers of rayon and of cellulose film.
${ }^{(5)}$ Held by paper-makers, merchants and certain large converters and consumers (other than publishers). Excludes national stocks of building boards before January 1945. From February 1949 the figures include stocks (amounting to 109.1 thousand tons at the end of that month) held by certain converters, manufacturing stationers and consumers from whom stock returns were not previously obtained. From January 1950 the figures relate to stocks held by paper-makers only. The comparable figure for December 1949 is $77 \cdot 6$ thousand tons.
${ }^{( }{ }^{6}$ ) From January 1950, no longer adjusted for changes in users' stocks.
Average of five weeks.

## VII. MANUFACTURED GOODS

Passenger cars and chassis( ${ }^{1}$ ): Production
TABLE 61

|  |  | Total production |  |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  | Value of deliveries( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | 1,600 c.c. and under | Over 1,600 c.c. and not over 2,200 c.c. | Over 2,200 c.c. | Total | 1,600 c.c. and under | Over 1,600 c.c. and not over 2,200 c.c. | Over <br> 2,200 c.c. | Total | For export |
|  |  | Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢000 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,192 \\ & 28,417\left(^{( }\right) \end{aligned}$ | .. | $\ldots$ | $\because$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,522\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 5,684\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | . $\quad$. | $\cdots$ |
| 1946 | ... ... | 18,264 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,832 \\ & 23,343 \\ & 29,411 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,522 \\ & 6,160 \\ & 7,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,022 \\ & 4,855 \\ & 6,669 \end{aligned}$ | 8,302 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,567 \\ & 15,853 \\ & 24,587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,623 \\ & 3,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,160 \\ & 3,025 \\ & 4,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,796 \\ 9,385 \\ 12,059 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,367 \\ & 5,272 \\ & 6,441 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | ... ... | 23,917 |  |  |  | 12,914 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 1949 | ... $\ldots$ | 27,376 34,358 |  |  |  | 19,350 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 1950 | $\cdots$ | 34,358 43,543 |  |  |  | 22,683 34,126 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October ... <br> November <br> *December | 26,156 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,165 \\ & 16,875 \\ & 18,575 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,659 \\ & 5,462 \\ & 5,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,332 \\ & 3,386 \\ & 4,364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,086 \\ & 17,485 \\ & 19,101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,059 \\ & 12,898 \\ & 13,347 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,078 \\ & 2,549 \\ & 3,093 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,949 \\ & 2,038 \\ & 2,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,121 \\ 9,827 \\ 9,671 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,516 \\ & 5,310 \\ & 5,156 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 25,723 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 28,433 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January $\qquad$ February ... <br> *March ... | 28,597 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,045 \\ & 20,137 \\ & 26,029 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,716 \\ & 5,747 \\ & 6,724 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,836 \\ & 4,026 \\ & 4,923 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,401 \\ & 19,037 \\ & 26,442 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,654 \\ & 13.165 \\ & 19,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,186 \\ & 3,419 \\ & 3,906 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,561 \\ & 2,453 \\ & 2,987 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,788 \\ 10,244 \\ 12,105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,709 \\ & 5,319 \\ & 6,313 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 29,910 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 37,676 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May <br> *June | $\begin{aligned} & 28,547 \\ & 31,609 \\ & 40,370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,338 \\ & 21,040 \\ & 28,004 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,650 \\ & 6,394 \\ & 7,237 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,559 \\ & 4,175 \\ & 5,129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,149 \\ & 21,376 \\ & 25,802 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,071 \\ & 13,898 \\ & 18,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,922 \\ & 4,971 \\ & 4,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,156 \\ & 2,507 \\ & 3,071 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,851 \\ & 12,257 \\ & 12,714 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,975 \\ & 7,375 \\ & 6,632 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\qquad$ <br> August $\square$ <br> *September | $\begin{aligned} & 25,515 \\ & 30,322 \\ & 43,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,492 \\ & 19,827 \\ & 29,836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,857 \\ & 5,959 \\ & 7,133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,166 \\ & 4,536 \\ & 6,639 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,925 \\ & 20,105 \\ & 26,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,419 \\ & 13,566 \\ & 17,257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,914 \\ & 3,712 \\ & 4,510 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,592 \\ & 2,827 \\ & 4,276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,557 \\ & 11,400 \\ & 13,130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,125 \\ & 5,893 \\ & 6,017 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> *December | $\begin{aligned} & 37,678 \\ & 37,178 \\ & 41,280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,265 \\ & 25,696 \\ & 28,406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,879 \\ & 5,390 \\ & 6,233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,534 \\ & 6,092 \\ & 6,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,463 \\ & 27,865 \\ & 28,584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,620 \\ & 19,708 \\ & 20,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,357 \\ & 4,115 \\ & 3,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,486 \\ & 4,042 \\ & 4,331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,539 \\ & 14,381 \\ & 13,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,277 \\ & 8,783 \\ & 7,875 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January February... *March | $\begin{aligned} & 39,657 \\ & 40.694 \\ & 51,020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,389 \\ & 27,655 \\ & 34,013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,462 \\ & 7,067 \\ & 9,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,806 \\ & 5,972 \\ & 7,844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,860 \\ & 32,620 \\ & 41,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,200 \\ & 23,431 \\ & 28,749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,820 \\ & 5,178 \\ & 6,818 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,840 \\ & 4,011 \\ & 5,625 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,879 \\ & 14,949 \\ & 17,744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,561 \\ 10,352 \\ 12,164 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April May <br> *June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38,314 \\ & 42,794 \\ & 50,028 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,268 \\ & 28,948 \\ & 34,173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,622 \\ & 7,628 \\ & 8,777 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,424 \\ & 6,218 \\ & 7,078 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,776 \\ & 34,911 \\ & 40,480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,524 \\ & 25,205 \\ & 29,763 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,867 \\ & 6,072 \\ & 6,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,385 \\ & 3,634 \\ & 4,385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,790 \\ & 16,062 \\ & 16,556 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,053 \\ 11,156 \\ 11,387 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July $\qquad$ August <br> *September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43,456 \\ & 30,747 \\ & 49,538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,575 \\ & 20,956 \\ & 33,291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,118 \\ & 5,356 \\ & 8,365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,763 \\ & 4,435 \\ & 7,882 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,435 \\ & 24,282 \\ & 37,976 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,700 \\ & 17,641 \\ & 27,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,424 \\ & 3,970 \\ & 6,361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,311 \\ & 2,671 \\ & 4,532 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,436 \\ & 12,592 \\ & 16,440 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,832 \\ 8,550 \\ 10,744 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ... <br> November <br> *December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 45,391 \\ & 46,514 \\ & 44,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,215 \\ & 30,460 \\ & 30,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,506 \\ & 7,558 \\ & 6,929 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,670 \\ & 8,496 \\ & 7,428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,701 \\ & 34,742 \\ & 32,535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,456 \\ & 24,651 \\ & 23,643 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,455 \\ & 5,219 \\ & 4,855 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,790 \\ & 4,872 \\ & 4,037 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,880 \\ & 19,045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,564 \\ & 11,883 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^13]
## MANUFACTURED GOODS

## Commercial motor vehicles and chassis( ${ }^{1}$ ) : Production

TABLE 62

|  |  |  | Total | productio |  |  |  | Product | ion for | ort |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { deliver } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ot } \\ & \text { ies } \left.{ }^{(2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Carr | ying capaci |  | Public |  | Car | ying capa |  | Public |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Under 15 cwt. | 15 cwt. to 6 tons | Over 6 tons | vehicles ${ }^{(3)}$ | Total | Under 15 cwt. | 15 cwt . to 6 tons | Over <br> 6 tons | $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Total | export |
|  |  |  |  |  | thly aver | ges or tot | Is for four | or five w | ek period |  |  | Monthly or calendar | averages $r$ months |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Num |  |  |  |  |  | EO |  |
| 1935 |  | 7,131 | . | .. |  | 375(4) | 1,136(5) | .. |  |  | .. | . | . |
| 1938 | ... ... | 8,667( ${ }^{4}$ ) | .. | . |  |  | 1,189(5) | . |  |  |  | . |  |
| 1946 |  | 12,177 | 4,046 | 6,946 | 384 | 801 | 4,018 | 1,131 | 2,537 | 84 | 266 |  |  |
| 1947 | ... $\quad .$. | 12,889 | 4,826 | 6,668 | 334 | 1,061 | 4,200 | 1,511 | 2,246 | 100 | 343 | 7,279 | 1,902 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 14,169 | 5,146 | 7,458 | 496 | 1,069 | 6,983 | 2,804 | 3,562 | 193 | 424 | 9,125 | 3,460 |
| 1949 | .. ... | 18,031 | 8.054 | 8,175 | 591 | 1,211 | 8,898 | 4,339 | 4,068 | 206 | 284 | 10,613 | 3,795 |
| 1950 | . ... | 21,763 | 10,014 | 10,249 | 555 | 945 | 13,736 | 6,709 | 6,509 | 202 | 316 |  |  |
| 1948 | October ... | 15,616 | 6,102 | 8,001 | 516 | 997 | 7,738 | 3,476 | 3,751 | 136 | 375 | 9,479 | 3,523 |
|  | November... | 15,362 | 5,745 | 7,933 | 686 | 998 | 7,026 | 3,152 | 3,279 | 314 | 281 | 10,469 | 3,913 |
|  | *December... | 17,390 | 6,418 | 9,187 | 728 | 1,057 | 8,707 | 3,107 | 4,976 | 322 | 302 | 10,284 | 3,914 |
| 1949 | January ... | 15,569 | 6,157 | 7,793 | 578 | 1,041 | 7,598 | 3,514 | 3,650 | 227 | 207 | 9,961 | 3,537 |
|  | February ... | 15,453 | 6,525 | 7,234 | 576 | 1,118 | 7,923 | 4,272 | 3,125 | 259 | 267 | 9,789 | 3,512 |
|  | *March ... | 20,686 | 9,049 | 9,512 | 678 | 1,447 | 10,647 | 5,462 | 4,451 | 353 | 381 | 11,516 | 4,196 |
|  | April | 14,900 | 6,477 | 6,672 | 566 | 1,185 | 7,110 | 3,010 | 3,522 | 239 | 339 | 9,552 | 3,271 |
|  | May | 17,466 | 7,746 | 7,965 | 639 | 1,116 | 8,131 | 3,676 | 3,952 | 292 | 211 | 11,068 | 4,138 |
|  | *June | 19,952 | 8,841 | 9,176 | 572 | 1,363 | 8,496 | 3,460 | 4,501 | 172 | 363 | 10,794 | 3,582 |
|  | July | 12,577 | 5,662 | 5,529 | 524 | 862 | 4,871 | 2,234 | 2,276 | 186 | 175 | 9,049 | 2,899 |
|  | August ... | 15,885 | 7,122 | 7,321 | 457 | 985 | 7,847 | 3,585 | 3,983 | 110 | 169 | 10,100 | 3,594 |
|  | *September | 22,521 | 10,210 | 10,108 | 739 | 1,464 | 11,066 | 5,204 | 5,449 | 155 | 258 | 10,748 | 3,373 |
|  | October . | 19,760 | 9,553 | 8,463 | 567 | 1,177 | 10,071 | 5,390 | 4,280 | 115 | 286 | 10,838 | 4,028 |
|  | November... | 19,879 | 9,418 | 8,725 | 498 | 1,238 | 11,164 | 5,792 | 4,871 | 160 | 341 | 12,046 | 4,777 |
|  | *December ... | 21,725 | 9,887 | 9,603 | 700 | 1,535 | 11,852 | 6,473 | 4,759 | 207 | 413 | 11,900 | 4,630 |
| 1950 | January | 19,341 | 9,418 | 8,328 | 469 | 1,126 | 12,055 | 6,485 | 5,154 | 130 | 286 | 10,650 | 4,647 |
|  | February ... | 20,630 | 9,870 | 9,069 | 549 | 1,142 | 13,190 | 6,884 | 5,817 | 175 | 314 | 12,667 | 5,506 |
|  | *March ... | 26,346 | 12,049 | 12,359 | 665 | 1,273 | 17,049 | 8,263 | 8,207 | 234 | 345 | 13,126 | 6,185 |
|  | April | 20,203 | 9,545 | 9,153 | 662 | 843 | 13,022 | 6,623 | 5,954 | 164 | 281 | 11,987 | 5,207 |
|  | May | 22,189 | 10,529 | 10,193 | 514 | 953 | 14,820 | 7,444 | 6,856 | 245 | 275 | 12,401 | 6,458 |
|  | *June | 25,318 | 11,424 | 11,950 | 808 | 1,136 | 15,638 | 7,434 | 7,632 | 184 | 388 | 14,120 | 6,334 |
|  | July | 20,339 | 9,714 | 9,659 | 303 | 663 | 12,987 | 6,352 | 6,256 | 123 | 256 | 11,139 | 5,575 |
|  | August ... | 16,164 | 7,163 | 7,759 | 390 | 852 | 10,138 | 4,787 | 4,845 | 172 | 334 | 9,488 | 4,720 |
|  | *September | 24,354 | 11,158 | 11,892 | 464 | 840 | 15,504 | 7,743 | 7,211 | 212 | 338 | 12,969 | 6,360 |
|  |  | 21,753 | 9,329 | 10,979 | 545 | 900 | 13,560 | 6,227 | 6,735 | 227 | 371 | 12,757 | 6,210 |
|  | November... | 21,817 | 9,593 | 10,839 | 682 | 703 | 13,435 | 5,976 | 6,898 | 301 | 260 | 13,281 | 6,518 |
|  | *December... | 22,703 | 10,370 | 10,805 | 612 | 916 | 13,431 | 6,290 | 6,538 | 251 | 352 |  |  |

[^14]|  |  |  | Steam |  |  |  | Number |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | For main line railways in the United Kingdom | For other United Kingdom users $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | For export | Total | For main line railways in the United Kingdom | For other United Kingdom users $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | For export |
| Annual totals$1935$ |  |  | 717 |  |  | $137\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  | . |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & 779 \\ & 826 \end{aligned}$ | 378 397 370 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 62 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \\ & 320 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ | .. |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| Quarterly <br> 1949 Ist Quarter ... 2ndQuarter ... 3rd Quarter... 4th Quarter... |  |  | 171 210 204 241 | 58 85 88 139 | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 15 \\ 21 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | 91 110 95 93 | 146 140 172 | 11 15 11 | 44 46 59 | 91 79 102 |
| 1950 Ist Quarter . 2nd Quarter.. 3rd Quarter.. 4th Quarter.. |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 174 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 82 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 13 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 79 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | 100 144 116 | 2 3 7 | 22 29 30 | 76 112 79 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Production by British Railways, by Royal Ordnance Factories and by private manufacturers. <br> $\left(^{2}\right.$ ) Industrial locomotives. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Number exported. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Railway rolling stock and other equipment and aircraft : Production
TABLE 64

${ }^{(1)}$ Production by British Railways, by Royal Ordnance Factories and by private
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Deliveries by private manufacturers only.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Deliveries. The figures exclude aircraft of military type except those produced for export.
${ }^{(4)}$ The monthly average of deliveries (for home and export combined) in 1946 is taken as 100 . This applies both to the index of total deliveries and to the index of export
deliveries.

${ }^{(1)}$ Tractors of 10 horse-power and over for agricultural and industrial uses.
Source : Ministry of Supply
(2) Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Value figures relate to deliveries and include parts and accessories.
(4) The figures of numbers produced in individual months are totals for periods of four or five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk (*).
${ }^{(5)}$ Number exported.
Agricultural machinery: Production
TABLE 66

${ }^{(1)}$ Including combined seed and fertilizer drills.
(2) Including value of items not shown separately in preceding columns, and also parts and

Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries accessories.

# MANUFACTURED GOODS 

Mechanical handling equipment and excavators : Production
TABLE 67
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Mechanicallypropelled works trucks |  | Conveyors and elevators $\left({ }^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  | Cranes |  | Other mechanical handling equipment( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Excavators |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Complete machines | Parts and accessories |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Fork-lift | Other |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total |  | For export |  | Total | For export |
|  |  | Number | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value £000 | Value £000 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | 306 | 614 868 | 105 136 | $\begin{array}{r} 954 \\ \mathrm{I}, 05 \mathrm{I} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 385 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ | 734 878 | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 414 \\ & 502 \end{aligned}$ | 47 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 271 \end{aligned}$ | 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | October ... <br> November <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 139 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 404 \\ & 534 \\ & 428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 937 \\ 891 \\ 1,073 \end{array}$ | 146 146 148 | \} 1,151 | 397 | 939 | 318 | 144 | 574 | 70 | 304 | 237 | 53 |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March | 135 111 165 | 355 389 454 | 862 846 1,022 | 136 117 179 | \} 1,064 | 364 | 1,015 | 319 | 155 | 564 | 88 | 330 | 252 | 70 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 165 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | 362 408 439 | 769 895 943 | 114 112 132 | $\} 1,051$ | 378 | 1,026 | 340 | 142 | 545 | 81 | 342 | 255 | 79 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 129 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | 429 281 414 | 1,149 1,128 899 | 125 106 102 | \} 1,049 | 321 | 1,051 | 334 | 133 | 518 | 72 | 293 | 248 | 66 |
|  | October November December... | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 404 \\ & 427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 936 \\ 1,073 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 111 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries. <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ Excludes lifts and hoists and underground conveyors shown under coal mining machinery. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Ministry of Supply |  |  |  |

TABLE 68

## Civil engineering and contracting plant: Production

|  |  | Monthly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Earth moving machinery |  | Concrete mixing and handling machinery |  | Asphalt and tarmacadam plant |  | Road rollers |  | Pile driving and artesian well drilling equipment |  | Quarry crushing and screening plant |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1935 |  |  | . | 47 |  | 29 |  | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 264 316 | 111 140 | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & 291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | 137 83 | 76 100 | 53 53 | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | 247 259 274 275 | 87 114 116 126 | 321 312 295 311 | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 118 \\ & 120 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ | 135 118 93 129 | 42 24 26 34 | 229 237 221 244 | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 161 \\ & 133 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | 63 89 61 91 | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 64 \\ & 41 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 181 \\ & 173 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 60 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | 327 318 272 342 | 133 155 120 152 | 302 299 272 290 | $\begin{array}{r} 116 \\ 97 \\ 88 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | 141 129 111 112 | 33 29 22 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 158 \\ & 142 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 123 67 62 78 | $\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ 104 \\ 85 \\ 133 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 46 \\ & 44 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 199 \\ & 192 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 82 \\ & 71 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\begin{aligned} & 474 \\ & 471 \\ & 470 \end{aligned}$ | 248 243 235 | $\begin{aligned} & 315 \\ & 307 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 104 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 123 \\ 131 \end{array}$ | 29 44 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 165 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | 106 99 99 | 116 88 99 | 69 42 51 | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 193 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 72 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ |

Coal mining machinery: Deliveries

| TABLE 69 |
| :--- |

TABLE 70
Textile, leather, printing and tobacco machinery: Deliveries


[^15]Welding sets and electrodes, portable power and small tools and gas compressors: Deliveries
Monthly averages
Value $£ 000$

|  |  |  | Welding sets (arc and resistance) |  | Welding electrodes ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Portable power tools ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Engineers' small tools |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Air and gas compressors and exhausters |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1935 | $\cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots$ | ... |  |  | 18 | $\cdots$ | 45 |  | 58 | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | 107 | $33\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| 1947 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 171 | 75 | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 236 \\ & 297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 31 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 653 \\ & 690 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,885 \\ & 2,303 \\ & 2,249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 395 \\ & 506 \\ & 505 \end{aligned}$ | 488486 | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | $\cdots$ | ... | 211 | 86 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | $\ldots$... ... | ... | 176 | 54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter ... |  | 231 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 618 \\ & 640 \\ & 679 \\ & 676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 216 \\ & 252 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,294 \\ & 2,488 \\ & 2,124 \\ & 2,306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 518 \\ & 509 \\ & 462 \\ & 536 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 444 \\ & 554 \\ & 523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 177 \\ & 218 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | 2nd Quarter .... | $\ldots$ | 248 | 112 | 216 | 31 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | $\ldots$ | 179 | 63 | 243 | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | $\ldots$ | 184 | 70 | 258 | 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ist Quarter } . . . \\ & \text { 2nd Quarter ... } \\ & \text { 3rd Quarter ... } \\ & \text { 4th Quarter ... } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 162 \\ & 190 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 52 \\ & 46 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 323 \\ & 313 \\ & 289 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \\ & 45 \\ & 74 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | 681 <br> 679 <br> 638 <br> 762 | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 277 \\ & 258 \\ & 324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,345 \\ & 2,224 \\ & 2,121 \\ & 2,305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 493 \\ & 477 \\ & 546 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 476 \\ & 441 \\ & 528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 197 \\ & 170 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ist Quarter ... } \\ & \text { 2nd Quarter ... } \\ & \text { 3rd Quarter ... } \\ & \text { 4th Quarter ... } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 200 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 52 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 273 \\ & 281 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 55 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 680 \\ & 720 \\ & 702 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & 315 \\ & 322 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 521 \\ & 524 \\ & 521 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 497 \\ & 609 \\ & 490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 248 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,375 2,348 |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,348 $\mathbf{2 , 4 4 9}$ |  |  |  |

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding carbon electrodes.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Pneumatic, electric and, except in 1935, petrol types.
Source: Ministry of Supply
${ }^{(3)}$ Value of exports.
Machine tools and internal combustion engines: Deliveries
TABLE 72
Monthly averages or calendar months

(97111)

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Steam engines, boilers, steam-raising plant and industrial valves: Deliveries
TABLE 73
Monthly averages on calendar months
Value $£ 000$

|  |  |  |  | Steam engines |  | Shell boilers |  | Steam raising plant accessories |  |  |  | Industrial valves |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Fuel oil burners | Other |  |  | Fuel oil burners | Other |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total |  | For export |  | Total | For export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | ... | . | $\ldots$ |  |  | 50 | 28 | 414 | 147 | 183 | 403 | 45 | 83 | 795 | 294 |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 60 | 34 | 554 | 200 | 205 | 561 | 45 | 129 | 1,153 | 390 |
|  | . | ... | $\ldots$ | 69 | 35 | 619 | 190 | 133 | 645 | 31 | 136 | 1,399 | 466 |
| 1949 | October | ... | $\ldots$ | 79 | 43 | 669 | 171 | 145 | 660 | 45 | 119 | 1,419 | 450 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | .. | 70 | 38 | 697 | 184 | 145 | 637 | 28 | 148 | 1,494 | 504 |
|  | December | .. | $\ldots$ | 55 | 36 | 691 | 208 | 143 | 879 | 31 | 236 | 1,546 | 518 |
| 1950 | January... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 72 | 32 | 686 | 162 | 133 | 810 | 44 | 175 | 1,481 | 523 |
|  | February | .. | ... | 59 | 17 | 596 | $126$ | 138 | $597$ | 32 | $117$ | $1,411$ | 487 |
|  | March ... | . | $\ldots$ | 72 | 29 | 751 |  |  |  | 46 | 139 | 1,572 | 592 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 39 | 16 | 587 | 118 | 128 | 589 | 38 | 100 | 1,438 | 455 |
|  | May | ... | $\ldots$ | 95 | 56 | 656 | 180 | 169 | 664 | 54 | 121 | 1,471 | 516 |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ | 83 | 47 | 732 | 149 | 203 | 897 | 53 | 138 | 1,590 | 551 |
|  | July ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 87 | 55 | 657 | 132 |  | 567 | 41 | 84 | 1,502 | 464 |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $75$ | 45 | 741 | 120 | 153 | 545 | 42 | 86 | 1,357 | 453 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | .. | 79 | 44 | 883 |  | 207 | 668 | 51 | 120 | 1,410 | $465$ |
|  | October November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 750 \\ & 760 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 674 \\ & 746 \end{aligned}$ | 20 53 | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | 1,551 1,673 | 493 556 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,673 | 556 |

Electricity generating plant, rotating electrical machines and electrical control gear: Deliveries

## TABLE 74

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Electricity generating plant |  |  |  |  |  | Rotating electrical machines( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Electrical control gear $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hydraulic turbines |  | Steam turboalternators $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. and over |  | Steam turbines less than $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. |  | I-250 horse-power kVA. or kW. |  |  |  | Fractional horse-power |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | A.C. Other <br> motors  <br> Total  | A.C. <br> motors Other <br> For  <br> export  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | TotalFor <br> export | Total |  |  | For export | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | For export |  | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  |  | Thousand B.H.P. | Thousand kW. |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ... |  | ... |  |  | 10.7 | 10.7 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 38.6 | 13.6 | $8.6$ | 1,031 177 |  |  |  | 392 | 91 | 712 | $\cdots$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $6 \cdot 4$ 37.6 | 4.2 17.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 112.0 \\ & 165.0 \end{aligned}$ | 39.0 47.8 | 24.8 22.8 | 18.1 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,141 \\ & 1,239 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 574 \\ & 693 \end{aligned}$ | 203 306 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 617 \\ & 528 \end{aligned}$ | 109 108 | $\begin{array}{r} 994 \\ 1,077 \end{array}$ | 253 |
|  | December |  | 26.1 | 1.1 | 190.0 | $50 \cdot 0$ | $\int 21$ | 2 2 | 1,269 | 731 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January February | ... | 68.6 1.2 | $62 \cdot 0$ 1.2 | 121.5 147.5 | 61.5 45.0 | $\} 12.7$ | 9.4 | 1,199 | 691 703 | 242 | 137 165 | 521 445 | 96 74 | 1,147 1,053 | 256 |
|  | March |  | 137.4 | 104.4 | $254 \cdot 0$ | 15.0 |  | 9.4 | 1,345 | 757 | 347 | 174 | 518 | 105 | 1,232 | 295 |
|  | April... | $\ldots$ | 31.9 | 21.0 | 120.0 | $70 \cdot 0$ |  |  | 1,102 | 663 | 265 | 156 | 443 | 82 | 1,058 | 237 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 1.9 | 1.9 | 152.5 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 15.3 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 1,279 | 729 | 287 | 160 | 543 | 121 | 1,131 | 271 |
|  | June ... |  | $66 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $430 \cdot 8$ | $113 \cdot 3$ |  |  | 1,246 | 648 | 256 | 110 | 514 | 107 | 1,149 | 274 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | 62.0 | 62.0 | 128.8 | 108.8 |  |  | 1,206 | 709 | 255 | 180 | 571 | 136 | 1,203 | 276 |
|  | August |  | 33.6 | 0.6 | 65.0 | $35 \cdot 0$ | 20.2 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 1,035 | 570 | 231 | 128 | 530 | 108 | 982 | 256 |
|  | September |  | $60 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 157.0 | 50.0 | $\int^{20.2}$ | 11.2 | 1,280 | 724 | 309 | 123 | 566 | 123 | 1,199 |  |
|  | October |  | $60 \cdot 0$ | $60 \cdot 0$ | 223.0 | 63.0 |  |  | 1,293 | 887 | 259 | 131 | 614 | 133 | 1,363 | 366 |
|  | November December |  | 56.6 | $56 \cdot 0$ | 205.0 | $160 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^16]Source : Ministry of Supply

Miscellaneous industrial and domestic equipment : Deliveries
TABLE 75
Monthly averages or calendar months
Value $£ 000$

|  |  |  |  | Refrigerating machinery |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial furnaces(1) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Domestic |  | Commercial |  | Industrial |  | Electric | Other | Electric | Other |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total |  | For export |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 249 \\ & 450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 235 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 576 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 398 \\ & 486 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | $\cdots$ | 718 | 391 | 607 | 124 | 231 | 100 | 177 | 386 | 55 | 65 |
| 1949 | October November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 801 \\ & 817 \\ & 820 \end{aligned}$ | 412 442 515 | 501 521 480 | 107 123 158 | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 233 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | 119 121 135 | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 230 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \\ & 388 \\ & 436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 90 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 63 \\ 106 \end{array}$ |
| 1950 | January... February March ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 732 \\ & 743 \\ & 953 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \\ & 447 \\ & 549 \end{aligned}$ | 465 517 741 | 132 131 163 | 238 231 304 | 141 87 91 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 120 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | 392 429 523 | 31 26 44 | 74 43 74 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { Mane } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r}793 \\ 1,007 \\ \hline 922\end{array}$ | 402 505 484 | 692 900 837 | 161 188 182 | 265 568 429 | 112 113 138 | 143 192 213 | 444 518 458 | 35 57 25 | 38 95 55 |
|  | July ... <br> August... <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ 801 \\ 1,115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516 \\ & 441 \\ & 605 \end{aligned}$ | 853 575 725 | 211 155 205 | 159 222 430 | 101 89 161 | 166 188 251 | 510 488 499 | 36 68 35 | 49 72 57 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ |  | 1,121 | 623 | 552 | 200 | 186 | 80 | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \\ & 527 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding blast and open hearth furnaces and soaking pits. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Ministry of Supply |  |  |

Miscellaneous industrial and domestic equipment: Deliveries
TABLE 76
Monthly averages or calendar months
Value $£ 000$

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly | rages or | dar |  |  |  |  | ue 1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Put } \\ & \text { pumf } \end{aligned}$ | and plant |  | er <br> nent <br> t | ex and eq |  |  | and oks | Law | wers |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | For export |
| 1935 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 198 | $71\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  |  | . | . |  |  | 74 | $8{ }^{1}$ ) |
| 1947 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 892 | 291 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 1949 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 1,178 | 409 | 244 | 75 | 307 | 105 | 101 132 | 75 97 | 239 | 75 84 |
|  |  |  | ... | 1,293 | 421 | 285 | 114 | 352 | 123 | 130 | 96 | 254 | 84 74 |
| 1949 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1,279 | 382 | 256 | 124 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December | ... | ... | 1,405 | 485 | 357 | 145 | 421 | 155 | 133 | 120 95 | 162 | 87 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1,414 | 419 | 437 | 187 | 565 | 207 | 144 | 113 |  |  |
| 1950 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,436 | 491 | 304 | 152 | 317 | 130 |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  | 1,498 1,563 | 551 | 257 | 103 | 311 | 99 | 137 | 103 | 437 | 143 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 295 | 115 | 395 | 136 | 146 | 108 |  |  |
|  | April May | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,331 | 441 | 268 | 98 | 330 | 113 |  |  |  |  |
|  | June $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 1,547 | 505 489 | 253 273 | 107 | 423 448 | 146 | 139 | 103 | 357 | 97 |
|  | July . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August... |  | $\ldots$ | 1,385 | 458 | 271 | 116 | 415 | 175 |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  | 1,421 | 460 | 260 310 | 97 130 | 409 413 | 132 168 |  | 92 | 218 | 112 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,562 | $\begin{aligned} & 568 \\ & 584 \end{aligned}$ | 381 442 | 145 179 | 464 415 | 158 122 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Value of exports.

Electrical equipment and appliances : Production
TABLE 77
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  | Domestic radio sets |  | Television sets <br> Total | Dry cells |  | Accumulators(1) |  | Electric lamp bulbs (complete) |  | Electric washing machines ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export(1) |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  | Millions of unit cells |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| 1935 | ... $\quad$. | $\cdots$ | . | 154 | $5\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | . | . | . | 240 | $42\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | 339 | $48\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | . | . |
| 1947 | $\cdots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 165 | 34 | 2.4 | $86 \cdot 5$ | 3.8 | 1,045 | 262 | 865 | 97 | $\cdots$ | $\because$ |
| 1948 | $\ldots$... | $\cdots$ | ... | 136 | 27 26 | 7.6 17.6 | $72 \cdot 2$ $72 \cdot 1$ | 5.3 6.3 | 1,250 | 357 483 | 931 892 | 144 | 12.0 24.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 1949 | ... $\quad$. | ... | $\cdots$ | 112 | 26 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1,469 | 483 | 892 | 142 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 1949 | October November December | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 139 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 22 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 6 \\ & 83 \cdot 4 \\ & 81 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,747 \\ & 1,680 \\ & 1,789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 542 \\ & 531 \\ & 606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,027 \\ & 1,239 \\ & 1,073 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 159 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.0 \\ 11.1 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January ... February March | $\cdots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 126 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 23 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 50 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,477 \\ & 1,269 \\ & 1,544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 404 \\ & 434 \\ & 533 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,168 \\ 996 \\ 1,105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 112 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 139 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 31 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \\ 10.6 \\ 13.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,056 \\ & 1,418 \\ & 1,555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \\ & 546 \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 805 \\ & 933 \\ & 895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 146 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 23.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 122 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 24 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 4.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,253 \\ & 1,515 \\ & 1,674 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 425 \\ & 379 \\ & 432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 844 \\ & 998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 1 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 3 \\ & 63 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^17]Electrical equipment and appliances: Production
TABLE 78
Monthly averages

|  |  |  |  | Electric irons( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Electric vacuum cleaners ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Electric kettles( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Insulated wire and cable( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| 1937 |  |  |  | $112\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\cdots$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 ${ }^{4}$ ) | $35(3)$ | . | 2,272 | 366(5) |
| $1947 \ldots$$1948 \ldots$$1949 \ldots$ |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 141 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 38 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $75 \cdot 8$ <br> $54 \cdot 3$ <br> $66 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.7 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $64 \cdot 6$ <br> $40 \cdot 4$ <br> $32 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.3 \\ 6.7 \\ 5.5 \end{array}$ | 4,659 5,824 6,484 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,230 \\ & 2,048 \\ & 2,119 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter ... |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 154 | 48373236 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 0 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \\ & 51 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,376 \\ & 5,505 \\ & 5,637 \\ & 6,778 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,793 \\ & 1,967 \\ & 2,048 \\ & 2,386 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  | . | $\ldots$ | 137 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3rd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 130 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter | .. | $\ldots$ | 144 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter ... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 128 \\ & 125 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 39 \\ & 26 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 72 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \\ & 80 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | 30.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 9.0 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 6,109 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,985 \\ & 2,290 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21.6 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 6 \\ & 33 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,492 \\ & 6,247 \\ & 7,086 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,290 \\ & 1,986 \\ & 2,215 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | 3rd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter ... 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 5 \\ & 88 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,855 \\ & 5,549 \\ & 5,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,938 \\ & 1,904 \\ & 1,706 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Insulated winding wire and flexible cord for instruments and equipment are excluded
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Estimated.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Number exported.
${ }^{5}$ ) Value of exports.

Office machinery: Deliveries
TABLE 79
Monthly averages or calendar months

(1) Including parts.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Value of exports.
Source : Ministry of Supply

## Sewing machines, clocks, watches and other timing mechanisms: Production

TABLE 80
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Domestic sewing machines <br> Supplies for home market | Clocks |  |  | Watches |  |  | Time switches( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Time recorders( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Assembly from imported components | Supplies for home market | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  | Mechanical |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Electric |
|  |  | Thousands | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 | ... ... |  | 8 |  | 8 | 430( ${ }^{2}$ ) | . | - | 530( ${ }^{2}$ ) | - | - | . | $\sim$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | 4.8 3.7 | 136 | 92 | 236 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 2 \\ 24 \cdot 2 \\ 46 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 6 \\ & 42.5 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \\ & 222 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1,620 | 292322 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$. | 3.7 4.7 | 215 338 | 60 43 | 286 334 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | October ... <br> November <br> December | 8.0 | 411 | 62 | 393 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 29.8 \\ & 37.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \\ & 273 \\ & 318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 7.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 784 \\ & 789 \\ & 797 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 270 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $5 \cdot 2$ | 375 | 60 | 378 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6.7 | 364 | 50 | 339 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January ... <br> February... <br> March | $5 \cdot 7$ | 364 | 40 | 297 | $\begin{array}{r} 110.1 \\ 96.1 \\ 104.4 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 213 \\ 93 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 2 \\ 7: 8 \\ 8: 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 819 \\ 695 \\ 1,153 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 157 \\ & 339 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 7.9 | 373 | 35 | 331 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $7 \cdot 3$ | 404 | 36 | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April .. | 8.2 |  |  |  | 108.6113.8 |  | 132239321 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ 10.3 \\ 8.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 697 \\ & 899 \\ & 885 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 164 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... | 7.6 | 363 | 44 | 698 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | $7 \cdot 9$ | 382 | 35 | 306 | $105 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\quad .$. | 4.2 | 426 | 39 | 337 | $\begin{array}{r} 131.5 \\ 97.6 \\ 105.5 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \\ & 271 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | 32.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 14.6 \\ 11.8 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 740 \\ & 464 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 191 \\ 66 \\ 105 \end{array}$ |  |
|  | August ... | 6.3 | 288 | 36 | 306 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 20.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $6 \cdot 0$ | 410 | 50 | 372 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 8.5 7.3 | 424 | 65 | 406 | . 157.5 |  | 295 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 8.4 | 804 | 185 |  |

[^18]Source : Ministry of Supply

Hosiery : Production( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Men's and women's outerwear and underwear

TABLE 81
Monthly averages
Millions


Source : Board of Trade
(ii) Children's outerwear and underwear ; socks and stockings

TABLE 82
Monthly averages
Millions

${ }^{(1)}$ Garments made-up from knitted fabrics in the
Source: Board of Trade clothing (making-up) industry are excluded.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right) 13$ months ended January 1950.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding infants' gloves, bootees, hoods, etc.
(ब) Estimated.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including women's and children's socks.

MANUFACTURED GOODS

## Footwear( ${ }^{1}$ ) : Supplies

TABLE 83
Monthly averages
Million pairs

|  |  |  |  | Total production for all uses | Production for home civilian use( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | With leather uppers |  |  |  | With fabric uppers | Slippers |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Men's | Women's | Children's |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$... ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  | 10.28 | 9.63 | 7.93 | 1.81 | $3 \cdot 10$ | $3 \cdot 02$ | 0.50 | $1 \cdot 20$ |
| 1948 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.41 | 10.69 | 8.63 | 1.90 | $3 \cdot 47$ | 3.02 3.26 | 0.50 0.56 | 1.20 1.50 |
| 1949 | . ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.88 | 11.34 | $8 \cdot 68$ | 1.97 | $3 \cdot 74$ | 2.97 | 0.70 | 1.96 |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter ... 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 11.47 | 10.54 | 8.69 | 1.90 | 3.46 | $3 \cdot 33$ | 0.54 | 1.31 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.76 | 11.01 | 9.07 | 1.93 | 3.65 | 3.49 | 0.78 | 1.16 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 10.67 | 10.04 | $8 \cdot 23$ | 1.81 | $3 \cdot 31$ | 3.11 | 0.43 | 1.38 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 11.74 | $11 \cdot 19$ | $8 \cdot 53$ | 1.96 | 3.48 | 3.09 | 0.48 | $2 \cdot 18$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter ... <br> 2nd Quarter <br> 3rd Quarter <br> 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 11.88 | 11.34 | 9.12 | 2.06 | $3 \cdot 82$ | $3 \cdot 24$ | 0.68 | 1.54 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.92 | 11.43 | $9 \cdot 12$ | 2.04 | 3.90 | 3.18 | 0.87 | 1.44 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.35 | 10.80 | 8.11 | 1.87 | $3 \cdot 52$ | $2 \cdot 72$ | 0.64 | 2.05 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 12.36 | 11.79 | $8 \cdot 36$ | 1.91 | $3 \cdot 72$ | $2 \cdot 73$ | 0.61 | 2.82 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter ... 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 12.50 | 11.91 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.74 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 11.36 | $10.71$ | $8 \cdot 19$ | $2 \cdot 14$ | $3 \cdot 36$ | $2.69$ | $1 \cdot 21$ | \|.3| |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 1.74 | $2 \cdot 73$ |  |  | $2 \cdot 32$ |

(1) Excluding rubber footwear.
(2) Number of pairs transferred to warehouse stock.

Household textiles : Production and supplies for the home market
TABLE 84 Monthly averages Thousands


[^19]
## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Floor coverings : Production and supplies for the home market

TABLE 85
${ }^{(1)}$ Year ended November.

Source: Board of Trade

Pottery and brushes: Production and supplies for the home market ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 86
${ }^{(1)}$ Sales by manufacturers.
Source : Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ Over 8 in . in diameter.

Utility furniture : Supplies( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ )

|  |  |  | Index of wooden furniture production ${ }^{(2)}$ | Bedroom |  |  |  | Dining-room |  |  | Kitchen |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Wardrobes | Dressing chests and tallboys( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Double bedsteads ( ${ }^{4}$ | Single bedsteads ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Sideboards | Tables | Chalrs | Tables | Chairs | Cabinets $\left(^{5}\right)$ |
|  |  |  | Thousands |
| 1947 | ... ... | $\ldots$ |  | 110 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | 21.3 | 30.1 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $190 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 18.2 | 9.9 |
| 1948 | ... ... | ... |  | 121 | 40.1 | 74.2 | $56 \cdot 5$ | 29.7 | 29.0 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 175.6 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | 154 | $56 \cdot 0$ | 81.5 | 62.1 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 34.3 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 197.9 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 14.4 |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | 117 | 38.8 | 73.5 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 22.4 | 29.9 | 39.5 | 170.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 19.0 | 8.2 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 104 | 34.0 | $63 \cdot 8$ | 47.1 | 25.0 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 152.0 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 9.4 |
|  |  |  | 119 | 42.5 | 78.9 | $62 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | 28.4 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 5.9 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 7.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 142 | $45 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | 38.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | 203.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 4$ | 8.0 |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | ... | 135 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | 51.7 | 28.6 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 38.9 | 185.5 | 6.1 | 30.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... | 148 | 52.9 | $80 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | 37.1 | $33 \cdot 7$ | 42.7 | 196.4 | 6.2 | 39.5 | 14.7 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 150 | 57.8 | $80 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | 33.8 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 189.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 41.7 | 15.6 |
|  |  | ... | 184 | $70 \cdot 5$ | 92.9 | 68.7 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 39.0 | $53 \cdot 3$ | 219.6 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 43.4 | 19.2 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter |  | 172 | 61.7 | $75 \cdot 7$ | 56.0 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 | $48 \cdot 5$ | $204 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 41.1 | 18.1 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 160 | 62.8 | 76.9 | 58.4 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 31.8 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 193.0 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 19.4 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 146 | 59.6 | 74.1 | 57.9 | 37.4 | 29.2 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 172.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 44.0 | 18.8 |

TABLE 87 (continued)

| Upholstered |  |  |  |  | Nursery |  |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3-piece suites |  | Easy and fireside chairs (singles) | Bedsettees and double divans ( ${ }^{6}$ ) | Bed-chairs and single divans( ${ }^{6}$ ) |  |  |  | Occasional and |  |
| Chairs | Settees |  |  |  | Cots |  | ) | tables and bedside cabinets ${ }^{8}$ ) | chairs ( ${ }^{9}$ ) |

Thousands

| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 0 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \\ & 83 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 18.7 26.3 36.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 72.9 \\ 82.1 \\ 112.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 8.5 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 9.6 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.3 \\ 11.7 \\ 7.9 \end{array}$ | 2.8 3.5 7.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.1 \\ & 29.7 \\ & 20.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 8 \\ & 53 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 0 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 8 \\ & 25.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 4 \\ & 82 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 26.6 36.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \cdot 2 \\ 106.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.1 3.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 34.4 34.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.7 \\ 108.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 8 \\ 10 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 4 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 2.8 5.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 21.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 3rd Quarter | ... | 76.9 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 21.6 |
|  | 4th Quarter | ... | 102.5 | 44.4 | 139.3 | 13.8 | 19.0 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 8.9 | $12 \cdot 5$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 8$ |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 82 \cdot 3 \\ & 84 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 41.0 35.3 35.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 122.2 \\ & 110.5 \\ & 101.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 23.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | 8.5 5.7 4.3 | 12.3 10.1 10.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 60.4 \\ & 58.5 \\ & 56.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 19.4 \\ & 185 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries by manufacturers.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Based on the average monthly production of wooden furniture during 1946. Includes utility school furniture until March 1949, when production was discontinued.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including dressing tables from August 1946, and chests of drawers from November 1948.
${ }^{(4)}$ Metal and wooden. Sets of bedstead ends only from November 1948.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Tops and bottoms of kitchen cabinets manufactured for sale as separate items are included as half a cabinet.
${ }^{(0}$ ) Divans upholstered on metal frames and unupholstered metal divans.
(7) Including some woven fibre from the fourth quarter 1949.
${ }^{(8)}$ ) Including some woven fibre from the third quarter 1949.
$\left.{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Including cane chairs from July 1948 and settees from January 1950.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including items not shown in the analysis by agency, namely-work done by prisoners of war ( $£ 0.9 \mathrm{~m}$.) and the cost of manufacture of hulls, components and fittings for prefabricated houses (both temporary and permanent) in cases where these costs are not shown elsewhere ( $£ 22 \mathrm{~m}$.).
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ These figures exclude work carried out under annual maintenance licences and local authority licences, and work exempted from authorisation and licensing. The extent of the work so excluded has varied with changes in exemption limits; changes in certain of the limits occurred at I November 1948 and at I February 1950.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Construction of new houses, both temporary and permanent, including site preparation.
$\left(^{4}\right)$ Including conversions and adaptations. Work on hostels, barracks, etc., was included before August 1949; from I August 1949, this work appears under "Other repairs".
${ }^{(5)}$ ) This residual item includes all non-housing work carried out under local authority licences and annual maintenance licences, and all non-housing work (both new work and repair) exempted from authorisation and licensing.
${ }^{(6)}$ Constructional engineers, reinforced concrete specialists, heating and ventilating engineers, electrical contractors, asphalt and tar spraying contractors, flooring contractors and plant hire firms.

Value of work authorised and licensed, and men employed in the building and

|  |  |  |  |  | Value of w | ork author | ised and | censed ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  | Men em | ployed ( ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | sed by t | he Ministr | of Wor |  |  |  |  |  | Con- |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  | School |  | Licensed | ised by |  | struction |
|  |  |  | All work | New work | Repairs and maintenance | trial and commercial work | cultural work | sities and hospitals | Other | authorities $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | ment departments |  | houses (including site preparation) |
| 3 |  |  |  |  | Monthly | averages | calenda | months |  |  |  | End | period |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | £ mi | lion |  |  |  |  | Tho | sands |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ |  | 16.5 |  |  | 13.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | ... ... | 56.9 | 18.1 | 10.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 13.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 0.7 | $2 \cdot 1$ 2.6 | 9.6 | 29.1 | 1,002 995 | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | $66 \cdot 6$ | 21.5 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 977 | 231 |
| 1948 | October | 74.0 | 29.4 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 8.6 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | 1,014 | 224 |
|  | November... | $67 \cdot 4$ | 19.1 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 14.2 |  |  | $3 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ |  | 222 |
|  | December ... | $53 \cdot 1$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | 0.3 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 1,000 | 221 |
| 1949 | January ... | $63 \cdot 6$ | 25.9 | 19.6 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | 29.6 |  |  |
|  | February ... | $55 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 8.4 | 29.6 26.9 | 980 | 218 |
|  | March ... | $67 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 19.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 9.7 | 32.9 | 980 | 221 |
|  | April | $60 \cdot 7$ | 23.4 | 17.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 994 | 223 |
|  | May .. | 84.4 | 37.6 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 7.4 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 0.9 | 0.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 10.2 | 36.6 | 997 | 224 |
|  | June ... | 61.9 | 18.0 | $12 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 13.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 34.7 | 1,004 | 226 |
|  | July $\quad$. | $62 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | 11.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 13.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 9.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ |  | 224 |
|  | August ... | 67.9 62.0 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 14.9 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 15.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 7$ $38 \cdot 5$ | 1,006 | 224 222 |
|  | September... | $62 \cdot 0$ | 19.2 | 14.1 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 13.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | 1,013 | 228 |
|  | October ... | 71.8 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 0.9 | 0.3 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 1,013 | 230 |
|  | November... | $69 \cdot 8$ | 17.6 | 12.6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 13.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | 1,003 | 231 |
|  | December ... | 71.7 | 13.0 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 9.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 8$ | 1,977 | 231 |
| 1950 | January .. | $52 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 0.8 | 0.2 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | 985 | 229 |
|  | February | $57 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 14.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 976 | 229 |
|  | March | $70 \cdot 8$ | 20.8 | 14.3 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 15.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | 996 | 236 |
|  | April ... | 56.9 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $34 \cdot 6$ |  | 237 |
|  | May | 69.3 | 21.4 | $16 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 15.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 41.4 | 1,002 | 239 |
|  | June | $90 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 24.1 | 6.0 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | 1,006 | 236 |
|  | July | $68 \cdot 2$ | 24.0 | $18 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 1,006 | 231 |
|  | August ... <br> September | 65.3 63.9 | 20.6 17.5 | 15.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 14.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 38.4 | 1,010 | 229 |
|  | September... | $63 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 11.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | 1,009 | 231 |
|  | October ... | 70.8 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 4.9 | 11.6 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 1,009 | 238 |
|  | November... | $65 \cdot 0$ | 19.0 | 14.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | 39.1 | 999 | 234 |
|  | December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 965 | 223 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding work done under annual maintenance licences and work exempted from authorisation and licensing. No correction has been made for authorisations and licences which have been withdrawn or have lapsed.
The coverage of the figures has been affected by changes in the extent of work exempted from authorisation or licensing. The following changes in exemption limits have occurred:-
Authorised work.-Any item of work of value under a specified limit is exempted. The limit was :-up to 30 June 1948, $£ 10$; from I July 1948, $£ 100$; from I November 1948, $£ 1,000$; from I February 1950, $£ 500$. Licensed work.-A licence is not required if the total value of work done on a property during a specified period is within a specified limit. Up to 30 June 1948 the limit was $£ 10$ for each six-months period together with an additional $£ 2$ for each calendar month. Subsequently the limit for each twelve-months period ended 30 June was:-up to 31 October 1948, $£ 100$; from 1 November 1948, $£ 100$ or $£ 1,000$ according to type of property ; from I February 1950, $£ 100$ or $£ 500$ according to type of property.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Employed operatives aged 16 and over in the thirteen main trades of the building and civil engineering industries. Clerical, technical and administrative workers are excluded. The table excludes building operatives employed by specialist'firms ( 115,000 ), local authorities ( 173,000 ), Government departments $(30,000)$, public utilities, etc. ( 150,000 ) and by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries; the figures in brackets refer to the numbers excluded at May 1950. Self-employed operatives in the thirteen main trades and the specialist trades (numbering 126,000 at May 1950) are also excluded.
($\left.^{2}\right)$ Non-housing work is licensed by the Ministry of Works, except that up to 30 June 1948 items of work of value $£ 100$ and under were licensed by local authorities. Housing work is licensed by local authorities, except that up to 31 January 1947 items of work of value over $£ 100$ on occupied houses were licensed by the Ministry of Works.
${ }^{(4)}$ )Including men employed on house conversion, repairs and maintenance, who numbered 240,000 at May 1950.

## Accommodation made available in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 90

${ }^{(1)}$ ) In addition, 157,146 temporary houses were completed between 1945 and March 1949.
Source : Health Departments
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ From October 1949 for new and war-destroyed houses built by private builders, and from July 1950 for houses built by Government departments, the figures for Scotland included in the first two months of each quarter are estimated.
${ }^{(3)}$ Accommodation provided for the families of police, prison staffs, the Armed Forces, etc.
${ }^{4}$ ) England and Wales only. Repairs completed by private builders under licence are included only from April 1946.
${ }^{(5)}$ Conversions and adaptations completed by private builders under licence in England and Wales are included only from April 1946.
${ }^{(6)}$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April to December.

All permanent houses in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

| TABLE 91 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ New and war-destroyed houses built by local authorities, by private builders, by housing associations and by Government departments.

Source : Health Departments
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Allowance has been made for tenders notified as withdrawn and for licences issued to private builders notified as having lapsed. Contracts for 28,268 houses in England and Wales have been withdrawn between April 1945 and the end of December 1950. In Scotland an allowance is made each quarter in the figure for new contracts.

|  |  |  |  | Under local authorities' schemes ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  | By private builders( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Tenders approved | Tenders approved but construction not begun ${ }^{3}$ ) (end of period) | Construction begun | Under construction (end of period) | Houses completed | Licences issued | Licences issued but construction not begun ${ }^{3}$ ) (end of period) | Construction begun | Under construction (end of period) | Houses completed |
| Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 and | nd 1946 | ... | $\ldots$ | 279,936 | 101,420 | 178,516 | 154,456 | 24,060 | 77,914 | 12,414 | 61,530 | 33,118 | 28,412 |
| 1947 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 124,685 | 69,626 | 154,364 | 214,654 | 94,166 | 21,653 | 7,209 | 22,811 | 23,538 | 32,391 |
| 1948 |  |  | ... | 130,687 | 57,530 | 139,339 | 165,749 | 188,244 | 16,115 | 6,978 | 13,116 | 14,441 | 22,213 |
| 1949 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 172,989 | 63,232 | 163,658 | 154,232 | 165,175 | 34,065 | 8,090 | 30,205 | 22,925 | 21,721 |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 177,357 | 63,288 | 173,614 | 174,396 | 163,450 | 21,955 | 8,320 | 20,327 | 16,71 \| | 26,481 |
| 1949 | Ist Quar |  | $\ldots$ | 36,282 41,341 | 53,434 52,332 | 39,668 41,251 | 159,488 160,228 | 45,929 40,511 | 9,006 9,755 | 7,829 8,325 | 7,215 8,587 | 17,839 21,583 | 3,817 4,843 |
|  | 2nd Quar |  | $\ldots$ | 46,281 46,408 | 52,332 54,031 | 41,251 43,860 | 160,228 166,492 | 40,511 37,596 | 9,755 7,668 | 7,325 | 7,437 | 21,583 23,010 | 4,843 6,010 |
|  | 4th Quar |  | $\ldots$ | 48,958 | 63,232 | 38,879 | 164,232 | 41,139 | 7,636 | 8,090 | 6,966 | 22,925 | 7,051 |
|  | Ist Quar |  | $\ldots$ | 38,278 | 61,473 | 39,443 | 164,273 | 39,402 | 6,337 | 7,721 | 6,331 | 22,794 | 6.462 |
|  | 2nd Qua |  | $\ldots$ | 46,086 | 60,835 | 46,087 | 169,367 | 40,993 | 5,028 | 7,101 | 5,266 | 21,010 | 7,050 |
|  | 3 rd Qua |  | $\ldots$ | 44,964 | 57,188 | 46,931 | 175,856 | 40,442 | 4,687 | 6,918 | 4,585 | 18,635 | 6,960 |
|  | 4th Quar |  | $\ldots$ | 48,029 | 63,288 | 41,153 | 174,396 | 42,613 | 5,903 | 8,320 | 4,145 | 16,771 | 6,009 |
| England and Wales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April 1945 to December 1946 |  |  |  | 220,698 | 76,862 | 143,836 | 124,837 | 18,999 | 74,227 | 11,544 | 58,713 | 30,936 | 27,777 |
| 1947 ... |  | . | ... | 107,657 | 52,464 | 129,940 | 171,162 | 83,615 | 20,054 | 6,576 | 20,975 | 20,849 | 31,062 |
| 1948 ... |  |  | ... | 125,827 | 47,221 | 127,626 | 129,817 | 168,971 | 15,558 | 6,416 | 12,488 | 12,638 | 20,699 |
| 1949 ... |  | ... | ... | 159,016 | 56,036 | 146,572 | 135,310 | 141,079 | 33,373 | 7,508 | 29,533 | 21,560 | 20,611 |
| 1950 ... |  | ... | ... | 151,488 | 54,637 | 149,150 | 145,302 | 139,158 | 20,719 | 7,505 | 19,324 | 15,236 | 25,648 |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  | $\ldots$ | 33,491 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 37,736 44,014 | 44,375 48,089 | 36,755 39,451 | 127,893 134,748 1 | 34,054 32,596 | 9,593 7,406 | 7,692 7,375 | 8,483 7,112 | 16,298 21,562 | 4,591 5,740 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 44,014 43,775 | 48,089 56,036 | 39,451 34,950 | 134,748 135,310 | 32,596 34,388 | 7,406 | 7,375 7,508 | 7,112 | 21,562 21,560 | 5,740 6,877 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  | 31,386 | 51,747 | 35,081 | 136,877 | 33,514 | 6,055 | 7,082 | 6,106 | 21,346 | 6,320 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 38,533 | 51,692 | 37,951 | 140,274 | 34,554 | 4,832 | 6,413 | 5,119 | 19,620 | 6,845 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 38,435 | 48,587 | 39,860 | 145,380 | 34,754 | 4,360 | 6,205 | 4,283 | 17,190 | 6,713 |
|  |  |  | ... | 43,134 | 54,687 | 36,258 | 145,302 | 36,336 | 5,472 | 7,505 | 3,816 | 15,236 | 5,770 |
| Scotland |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 and 1946 |  |  |  | 59,238 | 24,558 | 34,680 | 29,619 | 5,061 | 3,687 | 870 | 2,817 | 2,182 | 635 |
| 1947 ... |  |  |  | 17,028 | 17,162 | 24,424 | 43,492 | 10,551 | 1,599 | 633 | 1,836 | 2,689 | 1,329 |
| 1948 ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,860 | 10,309 | 11,713 | 35,932 | 19,273 | 557 | 562 | 628 | 1,803 | 1,514 |
| 1949... |  |  |  | 13,973 | 7,196 | 17,086 | 28,922 | 24,096 | 692 | 582 | 672 | 1,365 | 1,110 |
| 1950 .. |  |  |  | 25,869 | 8,601 | 24,464 | 29,094 | 24,292 | 1,236 | 815 | 1,003 | 1,535 | 833 |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  | 2,791 | 9,848 | 3,252 | 33,296 | 5,888 | 165 | 575 | 152 | 1,541 | 414 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,605 | 7,957 | 5,496 | 32,335 | 6,457 | 162 | 633 | 104 | 1,393 | 252 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,394 | 5,942 | 4,409 | 31,744 | 5,000 | 262 | 570 | 325 | 1,448 | 270 |
|  |  |  |  | 5,183 | 7,196 | 3,929 | 28,922 | 6,751 | 103 | 582 | 91 | 1,365 | 174 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  |  | 9,726 | 4,362 | 27,396 | 5,888 | 282 | 639 | 225 | 1,448 | 142 |
|  |  |  |  | 7,553 | 9,143 | 8,136 | 29,093 | 6,439 | 196 | 688 | 147 | 1,390 | 205 |
|  |  |  |  | 6,529 | 8,601 | 7,071 | 30,476 | 5,688 | 327 | 713 | 302 | 1,445 | 247 |
|  |  |  |  | 4,895 | 8,601 | 4,895 | 29,094 | 6,277 | 431 | 815 | 329 | 1,535 | 239 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding war-destroyed houses rebuilt and houses built by Government departments.
Source : Health Departments
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The Scottish Special Housing Association is included in the figures for local authorities' schemes ; other housing associations are included in the figures for private builders.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 91.

New factory buildings in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

(1) Schemes with an area of 5,000 square feet and over for new factories and extensions

Source : Board of Trade to existing factories.
${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ ) Including some cases where the firm is in occupation though building is not complete.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including 12 "Advance" and "Grenfell" factories, value $£ 423,2 \mid 2$, which at 30 November 1950 were unallocated.

## New factory buildings in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 94
Total for period I January 1945 to 30 November 1950

|  | Appr |  | Licen |  |  | under at end od | Com | ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Value <br> £000 | Number | Value £OOO | Number | Value $£ 000$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { £OOO } \end{aligned}$ |
| Total ... | 7,785 | 416,788 | 5,595 | 286,257 | 1,232 | 158,685 | 3,607 | 101,915 |
| Outside Development Areas: Total | 5,961 | 283,577 | 4,068 | 186,657 | 965 | 113,127 | 2,452 | 52,485 |
| In Development Areas: Total ... | 1,824(4) | 133,211 ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 1,527( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 99,600 ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | 267 | 45,558 | 1,155 | 49,430 |
| North Eastern ... ... ... West Cumberland | 488 50 | 34,860 1,849 | 431 45 | 27,809 1,686 | 81 7 | 10,444 262 | 331 35 | 16,100 1,397 |
| South Wales .. | 410 | 54,158 | 330 | 37,930 | 56 | 22,472 | 261 | 15,008 |
| Wrexham ${ }_{\text {South Lancashire }}$ | 25 | 1,500 | 19 | 1,219 | 8 | 1,038 | 9 | 164 |
| South Lancashire... Merseyside | 96 | 3,060 | 71 | 2,504 | 11 | 405 | 49 | 1,908 |
| Merseyside     <br> Scottish .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br>   $\ldots$ $\ldots$  | 184 571 | 10,507 27,277 | 129 502 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,508 \\ 20,944 \end{array}$ | 31 73 | 3,723 7,214 | 70 400 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,051 \\ 12,802 \end{array}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 93. <br> (2) Before building on an approved scheme can start it is necessary to obtain a licence from the Ministry of Works. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 93. <br> (4) See footnote ${ }^{(3}$ ) to Table 93. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Board of Trade |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Educational building in England and Wales

（i）Approval of building works
TABLE 95
Value $£$ thousand

|  |  | Total all categories | Primary and secondary schools |  |  |  | School meals projects carried out by |  | Further education and welfare | Training of teachers | Special schools and school health | Licensed building |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Projects £5，000 and over | Projects under £5，000 | HORSA ${ }^{1}$ ） | Local education authorities | Ministry of Works |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 20，491 | 13，444 | 3，641 | 1，651 | 8，152 | 793 | 1，382 | 714 | 1，306 |  |  |
|  | ．．．．．． | 31，710 | 23，607 | 19，274 | 1，941 | 2，392 | 1，960 | 1，145 | 553 | 1,306 446 | $\ldots\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 2,852 2,999 |
|  | ．．．．．． | 23，918 | 14，657 | 11，369 | －2，718 | 2，370 | 1，666 | 1，998 | 1，718 | 725 | $2 \ddot{46}^{(2)}$ | 2,999 2,908 |
|  | ．．．．．． | 70，501 | 54，981 | 51，705 | 3，276 |  | 2，273 | 1，233 | 7，797 | 1，173 | 1，026 | 2，018 |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter | 4，893 | 3，022 | 2，249 | 488 | 285 | 316 | 549 | 267 | 148 |  |  |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 7，297 | 4，729 | 3，937 | 667 | 125 | 178 | 437 | 586 | 444 | 43 3 | 548 890 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 6，502 | 3，713 | 2，805 | 853 | 55 | 675 | 499 | 510 | 38 | 24 | $1,043$ |
|  | 4th Quarter | 5，226 | 3，193 | 2，378 | 710 | 105 | 497 | 513 | 355 | 95 | $146$ | $427$ |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter | 8，050 | 5，668 | 4，892 | 776 | － | 464 | 635 | 480 | 134 | 236 |  |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 8，337 | 5，837 | 4，995 | 842 | － | 499 | 210 | 649 | 230 | 251 | 661 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 13，771 | 10，130 | 9，232 | 898 | － | 668 | 331 | 1，762 | 298 | 136 | 446 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 40，343 | 33，346 | 32，586 | 760 | － | 642 | 57 | 4，906 | 511 | 403 | 478 |
| 1950 | Ist Quarter | 8，895 | 6，915 | 6，140 | 775 | － | 136 | － | 1，013 | 290 | 201 | 340 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 6，751 | 5，468 | 4，506 | ． 962 | － | 93 | － | 714 | 208 | 115 | 153 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 13，244 | 9，855 | 8，707 | 1，148 | － | 130 | － | 2，439 | 315 | 239 | 266 |

（1）＂Hutting Operation for Raising the School Age＂．
Source ：Ministry of Education
（ii）Progress of educational building programmes
TABLE 96
Value $£$ thousand

|  | All educational building（ ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | 1946－48 programme $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ （Operational and short－term） |  |  | 1949 programme（ ${ }^{3}$ ） |  |  | 1950 programme（ ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Projects approved | Under construc－ tion （end of period） | Contracts com－ pleted | Projects approved | Under construc－ tion （end of period） | Contracts com－ pleted | Projects approved | Under <br> construc－ <br> tion <br> （end of <br> period） | Contracts com－ pleted | Projects approved | Under construc－ tion （end of period） | Con－ tracts com－ pleted |
| $\begin{array}{lll} 1946 & \text { and } & 1947 \\ 1948 & \ldots & \ldots \\ 1949 & \ldots & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,201 \\ & 23,918 \\ & 70,501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,377 \\ & 33,398 \\ & 69,940 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,995\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 15,831 \\ & 21,501 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 24,825 \\ 16,341 \\ -1,814\left({ }^{\circ}\right) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,610 \\ 24,130 \\ 24,601 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 179 \\ 2,007 \\ 8,168 \end{array}$ | $\overline{-}$ | 二 $\overline{\text {－}}$ | $\overline{456}$ | 二 | 二 | 二 |
| 1949 Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | 8,050 8,337 13,771 40,343 | 36,807 39,810 44,708 69,940 | 4,987 6,116 4,397 6,001 | $-4,505\left({ }^{8}\right)$ 727 1,439 525 | 27,065 26,893 26,270 24,601 | 1,448 2,259 1,651 2,810 | 6,553 5,798 9,353 38,661 | 1,445 5,072 11,011 38,287 | 14 28 72 342 | 二 | 二 | 二 |
| 1950 Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter | 8,895 6,751 13,244 | 78,626 80,551 83,074 | 5,527 7,249 7,846 | 317 $-185(6)$ 785 | 23,037 20,215 16,479 | 2,365 3,320 4,165 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,259 \\ 642 \\ 1,014 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48,768 \\ & 51,561 \\ & 52,414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 378 \\ 1,123 \\ 1,629 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,740 \\ 5,438 \\ 10,847 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 499 \\ 3,705 \\ 9,645 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 18 \end{array}$ |
| October <br> November．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 3,993 \\ & 7,308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,387 \\ & 83,602 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,460 \\ & 1,998 \end{aligned}$ | $-222\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,011 \\ & 15,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,072 \\ 762 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322 \\ & 332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,914 \\ & 51,293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 589 \\ & 767 \end{aligned}$ | 3,331 6,476 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,133 \\ & 12,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ |
| November．．． | 186，811 | 83，602 | 79，407 | 40，040 | 15，611 | 22，038 | 65，934 | 51，293 | 4，942 | 28，832 | 12，468 | 95 |

（2）Including projects not incorporated in a programme．
Source ：Ministry of Education
（2）Estimated cost $£ 39,500,000$ ．
${ }^{(3)}$ Estimated cost $£ 65,000,000$ ．
（4）Estimated cost $£ 45,000,000$ ．
（5）Including some projects approved before 1946.
${ }^{(6)}$ Projects previously approved and now withdrawn or transferred to a later programme exceeded new projects approved．

## Building materials and components: Production and stocks

TABLE 97
Production ( ${ }^{(1)}$ : monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

|  |  |  |  | Building bricks( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Cement |  | Gypseous plaster (hardwall) | Gypsum | Asbestos cement sheeting $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Plasterboard |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Production | Production | Production | Stocks |
|  |  |  |  | Millions |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  | Thousand sq. yds. |  |
| 1938 | ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 650 | -• | 643 | - | $23 \cdot 2$ | - | 9.9 | 2,640 ${ }^{3}$ ) | . |
| 1946 | ... | ... | ... | 287 | 270 | 548 | 244 | 15.9 | $61 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | 3,051 | 491 |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 378 | 348 | 580 | 230 | 15.5 | $70 \cdot 7$ | 25.8 | 3,333 | 440 |
| 1948 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 383 | 515 | 710 | 207 | 19.1 | 87.8 | 26.8 | 4,149 | 1,532 |
| 1949 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 436 | 179 | 768 | 192 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 90. 5 | 26.7 | 3,646 | 1,633 |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 494 | 162 | 813 | 274 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 97.4 | $26 \cdot 4$ | 3,736 | 813 |
| 1948 | October ... November December | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 407 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 507 \\ & 515 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 856^{*} \\ & 668 \\ & 720\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 198 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4^{*} \\ & 17.0 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 0 \\ & 86 \cdot 8 \\ & 79.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,848 * \\ & 3,623 \\ & 3,588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,057 \\ & 1,109 \\ & 1,532 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January ... February March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \\ & 377 \\ & 435 \end{aligned}$ | 515 487 <br> 448 | $\begin{aligned} & 658\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 675 \\ & 722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 227 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1^{*} \\ & 18.8 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | 82. 3 <br> $76 \cdot 5$ <br> $87 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 9 * \\ & 27.7 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,473 * \\ & 2,979 \\ & 3,073 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,402 \\ 1,130 \\ 799 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 451 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 399 \\ & 342 \\ & 291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 897 * \\ & 738 \\ & 739 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 206 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 21 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \cdot 7 \\ 102.2 \\ 96 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.8^{*} \\ & 25.4 \\ & 22.6 \end{aligned}$ | 3,912* <br> 4,162 <br> 3,903 | $\begin{array}{r} 778 \\ 1,125 \\ 1,448 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416 \\ & 452 \\ & 482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 219 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 915 * \\ & 716 \\ & 715 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213 \\ & 210 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 16 \cdot 5 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 7 \\ & 86 \cdot 0 \\ & 96 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 485 \\ & 444 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 167 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 894^{*} \\ & 703 \\ & 842\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 174 | 26.0* | $95 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | 174 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $103 \cdot 2$ | 24.8 | $3,639$ | $1,067$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 192 | 24.3* | $93 \cdot 6$ | 29.2* | 4,312* | 1,633 |
| 1950 | January ... <br> February <br> March | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 434 \\ & 514 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 186 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 725\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 693 \\ & 748 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 204 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96.2 \\ 89.7 \\ 103.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4,034*3,552$3,612$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,242 \\ & 1,377 \\ & 1,317 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 438 \\ & 517 \\ & 524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 131 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 941 * \\ & 764 \\ & 772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 189 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 * \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88.1 \\ 102.1 \\ 104.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 7 * \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,471 * \\ & 3,841 \\ & 3,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,231 \\ & 1,155 \\ & 1,400 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 493 \\ & 500 \\ & 513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 109 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 969 * \\ & 770 \\ & 784 \end{aligned}$ | 200 | 26.1* | 101.2 | 25.7* | 3,802* | 1,160 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 221 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | 3,216 | 1,135 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 224 | 22.4 | $102 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | 3,756 | 969 |
|  | October ... November December | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 544 \\ & 529 \\ & 437 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 121 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 965^{*} \\ & 747 \\ & 872\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 197 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 1 * \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $104 \cdot 4$ 103.2 $87 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 4,555* | 832 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,180 | 709 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,000 | 813 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production figures for individual months for cement, gypseous plaster, asbestos cement sheeting and plasterboard relate to periods of four or five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk (*).
(3) Great Britain
(a) 1939.
(4) Period ended 31 December. Four weeks and five days in 1948, four weeks and six days in 1949, and five weeks in 1950
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Period commencing I January. Four weeks and two days in 1949 and four weeks and one day in 1950.

# Building materials and components: Production and stocks 

TABLE 98

Production : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period


[^20]Source : Ministry of Works

Building materials and components : Production( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 99
Monthly averages or calendar months


## Building materials and components: Production

TABLE 100
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Including combination and back to back grates with boilers.

# IX. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE 

Crops and grass: Area and harvest( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 101

(1) $^{1}$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and less than one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.
${ }^{2}$ ) Based on estimates of yields per acre at I December.
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes 87,000 acres temporarily out of use through flooding.
(9) Includes 7,000 acres in 1949 and 10,000 acres in 1950 returned in England and Wales under fruit and vegetables " not grown primarily for sale".
${ }^{(5)}$ Clover and rotation grasses.
(c) Including 73,000 acres in Great Britain returned as lucerne for which separate figures for mowing and grazing are not yet available.

Cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings( ${ }^{1}$ )


Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings(')
Thousands

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Other plgs |  |  | Total ${ }^{(2)}$ | Fowls in the United Kingdom | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Five months old and over | Two months and under five | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { two } \\ & \text { months } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Toral | $\underset{\text { Six }}{\text { months }}$ and over | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Under } \\ & \text { six } \\ & \text { months } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 | June ... | ... | ... | 4,394 | 542 | 801 | 1,872 | 1.179 | 74,357 | 69,530 | 60,234 | 26,610 | 33,624 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \\ & 1947 \end{aligned}$ | June ... | ... | ... | 1,867 | 253 | 537 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,152 | 246 | 681 | 663 800 762 | 425 | 55,127 62,136 | 50,242 56,666 | 34,986 40,615 | 15,976 17.533 | 19,010 23,083 |
|  | June . | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 1.955 | 221 | 582 | 762 | 391 | 67,117 | 61,723 | 43,397 | 19,504 | 23,083 $\mathbf{2 3 , 8 9 4}$ |
|  |  |  | ... | 1,628 | 197 | 516 | 635 | 280 | 70,005 | 64,880 | 45,294 | 21,320 | 23,975 |
| 1948 |  | ... | ... | 2,151 | 318 | 514 |  |  | 85,372 |  |  |  |  |
|  | September December | $\cdots$ | ... | 2,603 | 324 | 801 | 851 | 627 | -85,372 | 79,219 | 56,595 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32,919 \\ & 20,519 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,070 | 461 | 60,997 | 56,872 | 40,237 | 33,253 | $\begin{array}{r} 20,519 \\ 6,985 \end{array}$ |
| 1949 | March ... June September December | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 2,660 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,823 | 345 | 8 | 1,108 | 555 555 | 95,499 | 89,152 | 49,525 66,488 | 31,932 28,628 | 17,593 37,860 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,087 | 346 | 1,072 | 1,005 | 664 |  |  | 54,933 | 32,382 | 22,551 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 3,140 | 335 | 1,136 | 1,152 | 518 | 67,477 | 63,007 | 46,504 | 39,436 |  |
| 1950 | March ... June September | $\ldots$ | ... | 2,975 | 346 | 1.086 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,976 | 385 | 778 | 1,201 | 613 | 95,986 | 90,688 | 71,075 | 37,655 33,723 | $\begin{array}{r}15,858 \\ 37,352 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,327 | 412 | 1.011 |  |  | .. | .. | 57,982 |  | +21,614 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) to Table 102.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys.
Source : Agricultural Departments

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Movement off farms of cereals and potatoes and purchases of animals for slaughter

TABLE 104
Weekly averages


[^21]Processing of cereals and production of cereal products, sugar, glucose, jam,
chocolate, beer and spirits
TABLE 105


[^22]Fish, meat, bacon and milk products : Production

|  |  |  |  | Fish( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Meat ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Bacon and ham | Butter ( ${ }^{(3)}$ | Cheese | Condensed milk (4) | Milk powder ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Beef | Veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935193619371938 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 19.08 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.84 | 0.40 | $1 \cdot 10$ | $3 \cdot 10$ |  |
|  |  | .. | ... | 20.02 | 21.74 | 11.98 | 0.48 | 3.73 3.71 | 3.40 | 2.15 | 3.35 | 0.52 | 1.05 | 3.41 | 0.37( ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 20.90 | 20.96 | 11.33 | 0.44 | 3.71 | 3.44 | 2.04 | 2.99 | 0.37 | 0.73 | $3 \cdot 56$ | 0.37(1) |
|  |  | ... | ... | $20 \cdot 12$ | 20.98 | $11 \cdot 17$ | 0.46 | 4.06 | 3.21 | 2.08 | 3.11 | 0.39 | 0.83 | 4.07 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | 17.11 | 16.17 | $10 \cdot 34$ | 0.66 | 2.92 | 0.40 | 1.85 | 2.08 | 0.21 | 0.48 | 1.63 | 0.59 |
|  |  |  | ... | 18.74 | 13.89 | 9.21 | 0.59 | $2 \cdot 25$ | 0.21 | 1.63 | 1.19 | 0.13 | 0.32 | 1.23 | 0.52 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 19.60 | 13.67 | 8.87 | 0.54 | 2.33 | 0.31 | 1.62 | 1.39 | 0.16 | 0.50 | 1.75 | 0.72 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 18.83 | 15.30 | $9 \cdot 66$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | $2 \cdot 69$ | 0.65 | 1.80 | 2.83 | 0.20 | 0.64 | 2.06 | 0.56 |
|  |  |  | ... | 16.54 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.63 | 0.31 | 1.05 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 0.77 |
| 1948 | October |  |  | 21.88 | 24.42* | 16.56* | 0.96* | 3.72* | 0.36* | 2.82* | 1.44* | 0.10* | 0.28* | 1.42 | 0.16 |
|  | November... |  | $\ldots$ | 27.58 | 24.70 | 15.55 | $0 \cdot 80$ | $4 \cdot 97$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | 2.88 | 1.95 | 0.18 | 0.30 | 1.05 | 0.26 |
|  | December... |  | ... | $15 \cdot 17$ | 15.24* | 8.98* | 0.52* | 3.36* | 0.52* | 1-86* | 1-98* | $0 \cdot 10^{*}$ | 0.44* | 0.99 | 0.18 |
| 1949 | January February March |  | $\ldots$ | 10.77 | 10.28* | 5.26* | 0.50* | 2.64* | 0.54* | 1-34* | 1.80* | 0.18* | 0.48* | 0.95 | 0.29 |
|  |  |  | ... | 14.65 | 9.65 | 5.03 | 0.55 | $2 \cdot 20$ | 0.55 | $1 \cdot 32$ |  | 0.15 | 0.53 | 1.30 | 0.38 |
|  |  | .. | $\ldots$ | $16 \cdot 30$ | 9.98 | $5 \cdot 45$ | 0.55 |  | 0.55 |  |  | 0.13 | 0.80 | 1.22 |  |
|  | April May June |  | $\ldots$ | 15.63 | 11.86* | 7.66* | 0.38* | 1.66* | $0.74 *$ | 1.42* | 2.92* | 0.32* | 0.66* | 3.24 | 0.58 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 19.85 | 12.40 | 8.60 | 0.23 | 1.40 | 0.72 | 1.45 | $3 \cdot 30$ | 0.53 | 1.20 | $6 \cdot 23$ | 1.49 |
|  |  |  | ... | 22.82 | $9 \cdot 52$ | $5 \cdot 85$ | 0.17 | 1.63 | 0.75 | $1 \cdot 12$ | $3 \cdot 38$ | 0.50 | 1.38 | 4.48 | 1-59 |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | 20.66 | 16.16* | 11.66* | 0.30* | 1-78* | 0.68* | 1.74* | 3.26* | $0 \cdot 18 *$ | 0.98* | 1.40 | 0.61 |
|  |  |  |  | 24.43 | 18.52 | 13.27 | 0.40 | $2 \cdot 17$ | 0.63 | 2.05 | $2 \cdot 80$ | 0.13 | 0.38 | 0.79 | 0.29 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 18.90 | $20 \cdot 53$ | 13.83 | 0.70 | $3 \cdot 13$ | 0.57 | $2 \cdot 30$ | $2 \cdot 60$ | 0.05 | 0.30 | 0.63 | 0.09 |
|  | October <br> November... <br> December ... |  |  | 17.27 | 21.50* | 13.02* | 0.94* | 4.38* | 0.64* | 2.52* | 2.86* | 0.08* | 0.10* | 1.38 | 0.16 |
|  |  |  |  | $27 \cdot 86$ | 25.95 | 16.07 | 0.77 | $5 \cdot 40$ | 0.73 | 2.98 | $3 \cdot 18$ | 0.10 | 0.38 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 0.28 |
|  |  |  | ... | 16.73 | 17.55 | $10 \cdot 43$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | 3.87 | 0.70 | 2.05 | $3 \cdot 28$ | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.55 | 1.99 | 0.45 |
| 1950 | January February March |  |  | 14.02 | 12.74* | 6.62* | 0.54* | 3.16* | 0.80* | 1.62* | 3.28* | 0.26* | 0.74* | 1.94 | 0.59 |
|  |  |  |  | 14.58 | 11.82 | $6 \cdot 35$ | 0.53 | $2 \cdot 15$ | 1.37 | 1.42 | $3 \cdot 28$ | 0.25 | 1.03 | $2 \cdot 28$ | 0.58 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 13.89 | $12 \cdot 38$ | $6 \cdot 90$ | 0.55 | 1.93 | 1.60 | 1.40 | 3.65 | 0.30 | 1.23 | $3 \cdot 48$ | 0.97 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  |  | 13.91 | 14.54* | 8.76* | 0.40* | 1-34* | 2.48* | 1-56* | 4.44* | 0.56* | 1-30* | $5 \cdot 74$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $17 \cdot 12$ | 14.42 | 9.55 | 0.27 | 1.45 | 1.60 | 1.55 | $4 \cdot 50$ | 0.78 | 1.83 | $7 \cdot 32$ | 1.72 |
|  |  |  |  | 18.41 | 11.83 | $6 \cdot 77$ | 0.28 | $2 \cdot 32$ | $1 \cdot 13$ | 1.33 | $4 \cdot 20$ | 0.65 | 1.75 | $6 \cdot 18$ |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  |  | 19.15 | 16.32* | $11 \cdot 14^{*}$ | 0.34* | 2. 20* | 0.98* | 1-66* | 3.76* | 0.38* | 1.54* | 2.08 | 0.84 |
|  |  |  |  | 18.94 | 22.85 | 15.88 | 0.45 | $3 \cdot 42$ | 0.85 | 2.25 | $3 \cdot 30$ | 0.25 | 1.25 | 1. 24 | 0.72 |
|  |  |  | ... | 14.93 | 29.20 | 20.80 | 0.77 | $3 \cdot 88$ | 0.90 | 2.85 | $3 \cdot 40$ | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.21 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December.. |  |  | 20.75 | 29.06* | 19.06* | 1-10* | 4.96* | 0.92* | 3.02* | 3.96* | 0.08* | 0.26* | 0.38 | 0.18 |
|  |  |  |  | 19.44 | 24.95 | 15.75 | 0.93 | $4 \cdot 60$ | 0.95 | 2.72 | 3.73 3.43 | 0.10 0.05 | 0.45 0.60 | 0.38 0.31 0.41 | 0.18 0.18 0.18 |
|  |  |  |  | 13.14 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.43 | 0.05 | 0.60 | 0.41 |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Landed weight. Computed from figures for calendar months.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including fresh meat, offal and the production from fat cattle, imported from the Irish Republic.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding farm production.
${ }^{(4)}$ Whole and skimmed. Computed from figures for calendar months.
${ }^{(5)}$ Years ended 31 August.

* Average of five weeks.


## Processing of oilseeds and oils and production of fats



[^23]${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ Excluding tung, stillingia, oiticica, copaiba and teaseed oils from 1940 and olive oil from February 1948.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Figures exclude castor meal, cocoa-cake and meal, except that for 1938, which includes castor cake unfit for animal feed.

* Average of five weeks.


## Cereal products, sugar and chocolate : Consumption

Weekly averages
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ As refined sugar.
Source : Ministry of Food
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including quantities issued to industrial users, glucose and other food manufacturers.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.

* Average of five weeks.


## Meat, fish and eggs : Consumption

TABLE 109

${ }^{(1)}$ Pre-war figures relate to canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned corned mutton and pork.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Computed from figures for calendar months.

* Average of five weeks.


## Milk : Consumption

TABLE 110
Monthly averages or calendar months
Million gallons

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(1) Excluding milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.
(2) Manufacture into milk products together with the quantity used on farms for cheese-making.

Milk products, fats, fruit, tea, cocoa and coffee: Consumption

TABLE III
Weekly averages



[^24]Thousand tons

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Vegetables and animal feeding stuffs : Consumption

TABLE $1 / 2$
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Potatoes |  | Canned vegetables | Barley |  | Malze |  | Oilcake and meal |  | Mililing offals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total disposals <br> ${ }^{1}$ ) | For food |  | Brewing and food | Animal feed ${ }^{2}$ ) | Total disposals | Animal feed |  | Low protein |  |
| 1934 | to 1938 |  | $\ldots$ | 62.8 | 62.8 |  | $15.8{ }^{(3)}$ | .. | $65 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 4$ | 28.2 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 |  |  |  | $125 \cdot 8$ | $120 \cdot 3$ | 5. 14 | 20.4 | 14.13 | $4 \cdot 90$ | $2 \cdot 52$ | 11.3 | 5.0 | 14.1 |
| 1947 | ... $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 122.3 | 121.8 | $5 \cdot 87$ | 19.0 | 8.65 | 8.34 | $4 \cdot 18$ | 11.0 | 5.0 | 16.6 |
| 1948 | ... ... |  | ... | 112.3 | 101.7 | 6.05 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 10.08 | 22.11 | $16 \cdot 34$ | 12.7 | 4.8 | 17.4 |
| 1949 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 140.1 | 111.0 | $8 \cdot 17$ | 19.9 | 16.88 | 19.76 | 14.52 | 14.6 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 17.3 |
| 1950 | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 20.4 | $30 \cdot 98$ | $20 \cdot 58$ | 13.63 | $16 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 6$ |
| 1948 | * October |  |  | 131.6 | 111.6 | $6 \cdot 16$ | 25.0 | 14.40 | 23.72 | 13.24 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 4.0 | 19.2 |
|  | November |  |  | 145.5 | $120 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 60$ | 29.8 | 13.25 | 24.00 | 19.48 | 16.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 |
|  | *December |  | ... | 147.0 | $115 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 72$ | 24.4 | 9.40 | $28 \cdot 52$ | 20.96 | 16.6 | 3.4 | 19.0 |
| 1949 | *January |  | $\ldots$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | 119.6 | $8 \cdot 16$ | 24.4 | 9.20 | 31.44 | 25.44 | 20.2 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 19.6 |
|  | February |  |  | 174.3 | 118.8 | $5 \cdot 88$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | 11.75 | 34.75 | $25 \cdot 68$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 19.0 |
|  | March ... |  | $\ldots$ | 193.0 | 119.5 | 6.08 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 16.00 | 34.43 | 29.33 | 22.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 21.5 |
|  | *April |  | $\ldots$ | 176.8 | 105.4 | 5.94 | 21.0 | 12.40 | 14.08 | 10.96 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | 15.2 |
|  | May |  | $\ldots$ | 159.5 | 105.5 | 5.75 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 13.75 | $20 \cdot 15$ | 10.13 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 14.3 |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ | 140.8 | $100 \cdot 3$ | 5.75 | 13.0 | 12.25 | 10.73 | $7 \cdot 63$ | 8.0 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 15.5 |
|  | *July |  | $\ldots$ | 94.2 | 88.8 | $6 \cdot 12$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 12. 20 | 10.04 | $6 \cdot 32$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 3.6 | 19.0 |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 96.8 | $95 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 30$ | 6.0 | 15.25 | 12.88 | $8 \cdot 25$ | 11.5 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 21.3 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 127.3 | 126.8 | 12.05 | 13.8 | 21.75 | 16.80 | 12.20 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 9.5 | 15.5 |
|  | *October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 111.0 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 12.06 | 21.2 | 23.40 | 17.00 | 11.90 | 14.6 | 7.4 | 15.4 |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 128.8 | $127 \cdot 3$ | 11.35 | 28.8 | 28.00 | 15.43 | 12.13 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 16.5 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | 122.8 | 119.8 | 10.73 | 28.8 | 29.25 | 21.00 | $15 \cdot 13$ | 19.5 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 14.5 |
| 1950 | *January |  | $\ldots$ | 125.8 | 119.2 | 10.62 | 24.2 | 39.40 | 27.60 | 22.44 | 23.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 16.2 |
|  | February |  | $\ldots$ | 128.0 | 119.3 | 9.33 | $27 \cdot 8$ | 39.75 | 28.75 | 20.13 | $24 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 17.5 |
|  | March ... |  | ... | 125.8 | 114.5 | $7 \cdot 53$ | 28.8 | 41.50 | 36.63 | 27-53 | 29.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 19.0 |
|  | *April ... |  | $\ldots$ | 123.0 | 109.8 | $7 \cdot 52$ | 22.0 | 33.00 | 18.02 | 10.96 | 16.2 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 16.0 |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 114.3 | $103 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 23$ | 22.8 | 22.25 | 22.73 | 12.33 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 | 13.5 |
|  | June .. |  | ... | 92.0 | 85.8 | $6 \cdot 73$ | 13.8 | 22.25 | 16.90 | 6.98 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 13.5 |
|  | *July |  |  | 89.4 | 85.8 | 6.20 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 28.80 | 13.02 | 9.16 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August |  |  | 87.0 | 86.8 | $7 \cdot 48$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 75$ | 11.40 | $7 \cdot 70$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 18.3 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 119.5 | 116.8 | 12.93 | 15.8 | 28.50 | 15.55 | $8 \cdot 60$ | 12.3 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 19.3 |
|  | *October |  |  | 112.2 | 105.0 | 12.30 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 28.60 | 15.40 | 9.20 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 21.8 |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 125.0 | 113.5 |  | 29.0 | 29.00 | 19.50 | 12.50 | 17.8 | 8.5 | $20 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | $30 \cdot 8$ | $26 \cdot 50$ | 23.50 | 16.75 | 19.8 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excluding damaged ware potatoes fed to livestock on farms.
Source : Ministry of Food
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Barley meal and imported barley.
${ }^{(3)}$ Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939

* Average of five weeks.


## X. EXTERNAL TRADE <br> Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 113
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for 1945 exclude munitions imported or exported by Government departments.
Source: Board of Trade
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including relief supplies to liberated countries.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) The index numbers ( $1938=100$ ) for the years $1935-1947$ are obtained by weighting quantities according to 1938 prices; the figures for 1936-37 are approximate only. The new series of index numbers for later periods $(1947=100)$ are not comparable with those for 1935-47 since they are computed by weighting quantities according to 1947 prices.
${ }^{(4)}$ Provisional monthly estimate. Similar monthly estimate for retained imports is not available.

# Value of exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom 

TABLE 114


Source : Board of Trade

# Imports into the United Kingdom <br> (i) Analysis by area 

TABLE 115
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Sterling countries $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Non-sterling countries |  | British countries and the Irish Republic | Foreign countries | Europe | Africa | Asla |  | Oceania | North America | South and Central America and West Indies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Western hemisphere $\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | Other | Pakistan and Western Asia |  |  |  |  | Rest of Asia |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  |  | 23.9 | 23.0 | 29.7 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 46.4 | 25.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | 3.7 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 16.6 | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| 1947 |  | $46 \cdot 5$ | 65.0 | 38.0 | $66 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 14.5 | 12.9 |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 |  | $62 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 57.9 | 81.2 | 92.0 | 43.0 | 23.1 | 16.9 | 4.4 5.2 | 15.8 23.6 | 44.7 33.9 | 26.4 27.5 |
| 1949 |  | 71.0 | $52 \cdot 1$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | 98.9 | 53.6 | $25 \cdot 0$ | 17.9 | 5.5 | 27.8 | $37 \cdot 9$ $37 \cdot 3$ | 27.5 22.3 |
| 1949 | October | 70.2 | $64 \cdot 6$ | 64.3 | 92.0 | 107.1 | $56 \cdot 6$ | 21.5 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | 23.1 |  |  |
|  | November . | $69 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | 73.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 19.0 | 5.4 | 26.4 | 45.0 41.1 | 26.0 23.9 |
|  | December ... | $72 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 2$ | 70.1 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 103.5 | $60 \cdot 0$ | 20.1 | 21.7 | 5.6 | $28 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 1$ 39.7 | 23.9 20.0 |
| 1950 | January | 77.4 | 51.7 | 72.1 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 104.9 | 58.9 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 33.1 |  |  |
|  | February ... | 71.8 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | 82.5 | 99.2 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 24.7 | 21.7 | 6.1 | $36 \cdot 1$ | 37.7 27.5 |  |
|  | March ... | 88.8 | $47 \cdot 5$ | 85.0 | 102.6 | 118.7 | $63 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 21.1 | $6 \cdot 1$ 8.3 | $26 \cdot 1$ $34 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 5$ 31.1 | $25 \cdot 0$ 26.1 |
|  |  | 81.5 | 48.5 | 81.4 | 97.4 |  |  | 38.3 | 16.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
|  | May ... ... | 87.6 | 53.8 | 87.3 | 104.6 | 124.1 | $68 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 23.9 | 7.3 | 30.9 33.3 | $30 \cdot 6$ 34.2 | 34.9 28.2 |
|  | June... ... | $86 \cdot 7$ |  | 88.8 |  | $130 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 9.1 | 36.4 | 31.2 | $40 \cdot 4$ |
|  | July ... ... | $83 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 81.5 | 101.3 | 123.9 | $70 \cdot 7$ | 25.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | $81 \cdot 2$ | 54.1 | 79.9 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 116.9 | 66.1 | 29.9 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 12.4 | 36.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ $31 \cdot 2$ | 39.5 28.9 |
|  | September ... | $67 \cdot 8$ | 49.0 | $77 \cdot 1$ | $79 \cdot 5$ | 114.4 | $67 \cdot 4$ | 21.7 | 19.8 | 10.4 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 24.1 |
|  | October ... | 81.9 | 57.9 | $83 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 1$ | 125.9 | 70.5 | $27 \cdot 5$ | 24.9 | 13.6 |  |  |  |
|  | November ... December | $86 \cdot 9$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $89 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 134.5 | 73.7 | 29.9 | $24 \cdot 1$ | 13.7 | 29.7 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 5$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ All British countries (except Canada and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan), together with the
Source : Board of Trade Irish Republic, Burma, Iraq, Iceland and Jordan.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding Japan and possessions of European countries.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 116
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million

|  |  | British West Africa | India | Pakistan | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Canada (1) | Irish Republic | Sweden | Denmark | France | U.S.A. | Argentine Republic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | $\cdots \quad$... | 0.8 |  |  | 1.0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | $\cdots \quad$... | $4 \cdot 4$ |  |  | 1.9 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 19.9 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | 10.9 |
| $1948$ | $\ldots$... | $6 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 14.1 | $9 \cdot 1$ | 18.6 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 15.3 | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| 1949 | ... ... | $7 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 18.8 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 | 6.0 |
| 1949 | October November | 7.3 7.0 | $10 \cdot 7$ 8.5 | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 14.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 21.4 | 11.1 |
|  | November | 7.0 5.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 19.4 | 6.0 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 18.3 | $8 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December | $5 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 18.8 | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| 1950 | January February March | $\begin{array}{r} 8.2 \\ 8.9 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 9.0 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.3 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \\ & 16.9 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 8.2 \\ 17.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.0 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 6 \\ & 6: 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 10.4 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | 5.59.57.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | 17.519.520.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.96.16.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 10.1 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 9 \\ & 9 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 19.6 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 10.5 \\ 12.6 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August September | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.4 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.7 \\ 9.7 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7 \\ & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \cdot 8 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 7 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 0 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 21.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 6 \\ & 14 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 1$$4 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including Newfoundland.

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding Japan and possessions of European countries.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million
TABLE 118


[^25]|  |  |  | Wheat | Flour | Barley | Maize | Oilcake and meal | Oll- <br> seeds and nuts | Vegecable oll | Whale and fish oils ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lard | Bucter | Cheese | Condensed milk | Milk powder |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | ... ... | ... | 423.4 | $32 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | 239.9 | 55.3 | $135 \cdot 8$ | 19.0 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | 39.7 | 12.2 | 6.8 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| 1948 | ... | ... | 352.6 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 65.1 | 110.8 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 84.0 | 34.7 | 12.3 | 0.8 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 13.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | ... | 398.7 | 49.1 | 38.4 | 58.4 | $30 \cdot 6$ | 106.4 | $36 \cdot 4$ | 13.2 | 2.9 | $26 \cdot 5$ | 17.7 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 3.7 |
| 1950 |  | ... | 271.8 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | 81.4 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 98.9 | 41.1 | 14.2 | 0.2 | $27 \cdot 9$ | 12.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1949 | October <br> November <br> December | ... | 359.8 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 27.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $70 \cdot 6$ | 113.4 | 45.4 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 14.3 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 409.0 | 41.0 | $86 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | $28 \cdot 8$ | 112.9 | 61.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 20.1 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 1.6 |
|  |  | ... | 379.8 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 9$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 105.1 | 29.0 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 1.7 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 11.3 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... | 238.4 | 35.8 | 74.9 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 78.5 | 95.6 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 0.2 | 0.7 | 39.5 | 10.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 184.7 | $26 \cdot 8$ | 39.7 | $60 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 99.2 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 19.5 | 11.7 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... | $252 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $81 \cdot 8$ | 161.9 | 21.8 | 81.1 | 28.3 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 1 | $42 \cdot 7$ | 17.8 | 4.5 | 7.3 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $299 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | 144.5 | 34.0 | 98.3 | $31 \cdot 3$ | 118.1 | - | 28.1 | 16.8 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  | .. | 308.7 | 41.8 | 153.4 | 145.2 | $67 \cdot 2$ | 103.1 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 9.1 | - | $32 \cdot 4$ | 7.0 | 0.5 | 6.0 |
|  |  | ... | $367 \cdot 9$ | 37.8 | $104 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 8$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | 111.9 | $68 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | - | 41.6 | 15.8 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 3.5 |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | $\ldots$ | 324.1 | 30.9 | 80.1 | 90.8 | $33 \cdot 6$ | 102.6 | $30 \cdot 4$ | 1.2 | - | $32 \cdot 5$ | 19.9 | 2.4 | 4.8 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 219.5 | 29.4 | $33 \cdot 8$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | 145.9 | 68.2 | $0 \cdot 4$ | - | $24 \cdot 3$ | 15.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
|  |  | ... | $154 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | 104.0 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 1.7 | - | 19.1 | 11.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.9 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | 362.9 | $16 \cdot 0$ | 25.5 | 19.7 | $30 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  | - |  |  | 1.1 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  | $258 \cdot 2$ | 54.1 | 13.9 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 21.0 | $77 \cdot 3$ | 54.8 | 1.0 | - | $22 \cdot 9$ | 7.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
|  |  |  | $302 \cdot 9$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | 12.7 | $68 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | - | $12 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | 1.5 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Unrefined, excluding liver oils.
Source : Board of Trade
Imports of principal items of food
TABLE 120

|  |  | Eggs in shell | Dried egg( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Meat ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Canned meat | Bacon and ham | Fresh or frozen fish | Canned fish | Dried fruit | Oranges | Unrefined sugar | Tea | Raw cocoa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Million dozen | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | 23.08 | - | $88 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | 31.4 | 6.8 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 13.7 | 44.9 | 197.4 | 19.6 | 11.0 |
| 1948 | $\cdots \quad .$. | 12.90 | 0.5 | 69.8 | 5.9 | 11.2 | 17.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 9.7 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 155.8 | 15.4 | $9 \cdot 0$ |
| 1949 | ... | 17.48 | 0.4 | 67.8 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 11.6 | 15.3 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 11.5 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 182.2 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 12.2 |
| 1950 | ... ... | 13.97 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 67.5 | 8.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 28.1 | 176.5 | 13.7 | 10.9 |
| 1949 | October ... November December... | 20.63 | 0.8 | 85.1 | 10.1 | 16.4 | 10.3 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 13.1 | $170 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | 16.81 | 0.1 | 69.4 | 11.4 | 19.1 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 17.0 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $223 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | - |
|  |  | $19 \cdot 10$ | 0.1 | 49.9 | 10.0 | 21.4 | 10.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 16.9 | 27.8 | 197.3 | 28.5 | - |
| 1950 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 17.46 \\ & 15.01 \\ & 22.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.4 \\ 73.9 \\ 105.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.2 \\ 14.5 \\ 13.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 5.1 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 11 \cdot 3 \\ & 10 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \cdot 7 \\ 136.7 \\ 125 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 5 \\ 34 \cdot 8 \\ 23 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 24.88 \\ & 20.09 \\ & 11.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{3.5} \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | 74.968.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 10.9 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 8.0 \\ 19.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 3 \\ 26 \cdot 9 \\ 15 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.1 \\ & 192.5 \\ & 179.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | 19.323.27.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 94.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\qquad$ ... August September | $\begin{array}{r} 13.51 \\ 8.25 \\ 6.52 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 4 \\ & 69 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.9 \\ 15.3 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.9 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.16.8 | 0.23.2 | 19.912.0 | 29.321.6 | 395.9129.5138.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 23.4 | 138.0 |  |  |
|  | October ... November December... | $\begin{aligned} & 7.29 \\ & 10.95 \\ & 10.76 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \\ 9.8 \\ 13.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.1 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | 5.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 157.8 | 21.9 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.7 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $209 \cdot 4$ | 18.7 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 1$ | 2.9 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 53.1 | $248 \cdot 4$ | 16.9 | $10 \cdot 0$ |

[^26]Source : Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal ; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports of ores and metals
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 121

|  |  | Bauxite | Aluminium | Unwrought copper | Lead | Zinc |  | Tin ore and concentrates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{1}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig iron | Iron and steel scrap $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Semifinished steel ${ }^{3}$ ) | Finished steel ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ore and concentrates |  |  |  | Unwrought |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ |  | $20 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 85$ | 29.6 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 1$ | 13.8 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 52.7 | 29.2 | $35 \cdot 8$ |
| 19481949 |  | $25 \cdot 7$$27 \cdot 2$ | 11.5913.78 | 29.7 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 723.1 | 4.9 | 71.5 | 15.9 | 16.3 |
|  |  |  |  | $25 \cdot 9$26.5 | 13.514.3 | 16.5 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 724.2 | 21.8 | 174.8 | 29.2 | $43 \cdot 3$ |
| $1950$ |  | 16.5 | 11.77 |  |  |  | 11.8 | 3.8 | $700 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 163.5 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 7$ |
| 1949 | OctoberNovember | $32 \cdot 5$21.5 | 24.047.85 | 22.419.8 | 12.49.610.0 | 28.94.214.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.5 \\ 13.8 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.8 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 750 \cdot 4 \\ & 598 \cdot 0 \\ & 685 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.6 \\ 4.2 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.1 \\ & 172.8 \\ & 138.7 \end{aligned}$ | 18.812.030.6 | 33.020.621.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December... | 27.4 | $5 \cdot 43$ | 17.7 | $10 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 31.9 \\ & 18.0 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 6.00 \\ & 4.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 8 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.1 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 12.5 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \cdot 8 \\ & 685 \cdot 9 \\ & 800 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.9 \\ 9.1 \\ 17.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \cdot 6 \\ & 187 \cdot 3 \\ & 242 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.9 \\ & 10.2 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | 26.320.535.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | AprilMay | $\begin{array}{r} 20.3 \\ 9.6 \\ 16.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 14 \\ & 22 \cdot 24 \\ & 18 \cdot 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 5 \\ 17 \cdot 1 \\ 22 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.6 \\ 8 \cdot 0 \\ 13.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 587 \cdot 7 \\ & 762 \cdot 0 \\ & 760 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 0 \\ 21 \cdot 3 \\ 20 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 2 \\ & 207 \cdot 5 \\ & 221 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 21.6 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.47 \\ 13.38 \\ 8.33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \cdot 8 \\ 22 \cdot 0 \\ 4.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.4 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.9 \\ 8.3 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 873 \cdot 3 \\ & 763 \cdot 1 \\ & 658 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 227.3 \\ 177.9 \\ 82.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.9 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | 34.511.219.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.57 \\ & 12.62 \\ & 14.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.6 \\ 8.5 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.6 \\ 16.0 \\ 7.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 13.4 \\ 8.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 614 \cdot 7 \\ & 624 \cdot 2 \\ & 640 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.0 \\ 20.4 \\ 23.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117.7 \\ 95.0 \\ 82.3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 10.5 \\ 10.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 10.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Other than manganiferous ore.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excludes ships intended for breaking up.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
${ }^{( }$) Including wire rods, but excluding coated plates and sheets and railway material.
Imports of miscellaneous raw materials
TABLE 122
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Sheep's and lambs' wool ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Cotton ${ }^{1}$ ) | Jute | Hide leather and undressed hides | Rubber ${ }^{(2)}$ | Phosphate rock | Sulphur | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  | Timber |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Newsprint |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other | Hard wood ${ }^{3}$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Soft- } \\ & \text { wood }{ }^{3} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Plywood |
|  |  | Million lb. | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million cubic feet | Thousand standards | Thousand cubic feet |
| 1938 |  |  | $52 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | 11.0 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 11.0 | 141.4 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 52.0 | $3 \cdot 22$ | 149.4 | 905 |
|  |  | $43 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | 82.0 | 29.0 |  | 10.5 | 31.0 23.6 | 2.95 2.97 | $83 \cdot 3$ 89.3 | 515 613 |
| 1949 |  | $56 \cdot 5$ | 38.2 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 9.5 | 13.1 | 90.6 | $32 \cdot 7$ 36.6 | 109.9 119.3 | 15.1 11.6 | $23 \cdot 6$ $44 \cdot 2$ | 2.97 4.77 | $89 \cdot 3$ $66 \cdot 3$ | 613 540 |
| 1950 | ... ... | 49.1 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 18.7 | $92 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | October ... | 49.9 | 22.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 | $58 \cdot 6$ | 36.3 | 104.9 | 25.4 |  | 3.47 3.27 3.36 | 153.2 156.8 | 722 965 |
|  | November December... | 37.4 | 27.4 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 7.3 | 14.1 | 89.5 57.4 | 37.5 30.3 | 121.9 98.3 | 17.3 17.3 | 29.0 25.9 | 3.27 3.36 | 156.8 92.6 | 661 |
|  |  | $72 \cdot 1$ | 22.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 | 13.5 | 57.4 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $98 \cdot 3$ |  | 25.9 | $3 \cdot 36$ |  |  |
| 1950 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$$46 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.8 \\ 8.4 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 12.3 \\ 13.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 133.8 \\ 89.9 \\ 92.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 109.4 \\ 102.1 \\ 86.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.2 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 51 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08 \\ & 2.91 \\ & 4.82 \end{aligned}$ | 53.424.925.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 952 \\ & 477 \\ & 425 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 2 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 8.512.88.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 13.8 \\ 11.0 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 17.8 \\ & 23.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 146.8 \\ 115.8 \\ 83.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.0 \\ & 142.5 \\ & 155.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.5 \\ 11.1 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.39 \\ & 5.38 \\ & 5.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 68 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 633 \\ & 626 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 20.7 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107.3 \\ 92.8 \\ 41.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.2 \\ & 121.4 \\ & 128.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 8.9 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 46.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.72 \\ & 6.08 \\ & 5.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87.9 \\ 127.7 \\ 110.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 489 \\ & 436 \\ & 716 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December. | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 9.3 \\ 13.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 4.6 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.3 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 2 \\ & 69 \cdot 9 \\ & 62 \cdot 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 36.2 | 119.0 | 19.1 | 48.2 | 5.44 5.08 | 105.8 81.9 | 269 571 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35.2 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 5.3 16.6 | 45.3 42.7 | 5.08 3.92 |  | 627 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $26 \cdot 8$ |  |  | $42 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |

[^27]
# Exports of coal, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals <br> Monthly averages or calendar months 

|  |  | Coal |  | Iron and steel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Aluminium and aluminium manufactures | Brass and brass manufactures | Copper and copper manufactures | Tin, blocks, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Foreign cargoes | Foreign bunkers | Bars and rods ${ }^{1}$ ) | Uncoated plates and sheets | Angles, shapes and sections $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Tinned plates | Wrought tubes | Railway con-struction material | Wire and wire manufactures | Other finished goods |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | 2,988 | 874 | 10.6 | $17 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 44.4 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 5$ |
| 1948 |  | 875 | 453 | 12.6 | 21.3 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 17.0 | $24 \cdot 6$ | 16.1 | $7 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  | 119.5 | 3.7 |
| 1949 | - $\cdots$... | 1,160 1,129 | 420 332 | 17.3 28.8 | 30.6 39.3 | 8.8 13.9 | $16 \cdot 5$ | 28.1 | 16.1 16.8 | 10.0 | $51 \cdot 8$ 58.9 | 106.9 115.9 | 90.9 108.5 | 119.5 149.1 | 3.7 7.0 |
| 1950 | ... $\cdots$ | 1,129 | 332 | $28 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | 20.9 | 29.6 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | $63 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115 \cdot 9 \\ 97 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | 108.5 93.3 | 149.1 119.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 0 \\ 25 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ |
| 1949 | October ... November December | 1,412 | 414 | 18.6 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 10.9 | $22 \cdot 2$ | 32.4 | $20 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1,647 | 414 | 19.3 | 31.8 | 8.7 | $16 \cdot 1$ | 32.4 26.9 | $20 \cdot 9$ 13.8 | 11.4 10.6 | $69 \cdot 2$ $57 \cdot 2$ | 93.3 109.8 | 91.4 100.8 | 138.4 150.6 | 14.5 |
|  |  | 1,418 | 389 | 19.7 | $30 \cdot 1$ | 11.2 | 18.5 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 24.5 | 10.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 56 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 109.8 83.1 | 100.8 114.3 | 150.6 91.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ |
| 1950 | January ... <br> February... <br> March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,428 \\ & 1,390 \\ & 1,484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \\ & 349 \\ & 355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 41 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 13.1 \\ 14.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 23.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \\ & 33 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 6 \\ & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 55 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 9 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 87.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 124 \cdot 3 \\ 89 \cdot 1 \\ 88 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128.2 \\ 92.1 \\ 117.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 7.0 \\ 13.0 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 1,110 \\ & 1,330 \\ & 1,276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 359 \\ & 345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 0 \\ & 71 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 3 \\ & 93 \cdot 1 \\ & 89 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 92 \cdot 9 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.2 \\ & 163.4 \\ & 110.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 37.9 \\ 32.9 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\text { July } \quad . .$ | 1,306 | 336 | 28.7 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 13.1 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September | 853 794 | 323 308 | 28.4 29.9 | $36 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 6$ | 10.8 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 28.1 | 31.6 24.7 | 14.8 14.6 | $62 \cdot 8$ 62.0 | 110.9 102.4 | 84.6 74.9 | 95.9 189.7 | $61 \cdot 8$ |
|  | September | 794 | 308 | 29.9 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 26.9 | 14.7 | $62 \cdot 0$ $65 \cdot 7$ | 102.4 95.1 | $74 \cdot 9$ $88 \cdot 2$ | 189.7 139.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | 983 950 | 314 311 | 38.9 43.0 | $51 \cdot 1$ 36.3 | 18.1 | 19.1 | $28 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $69 \cdot 8$ | 124.9 | 100.2 | 85.4 |  |
|  |  | 950 648 | 311 291 | $43 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 0$ | 21.8 | 21.7 | $36 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | 18.4 | 71.5 | 121.6 | 116.9 | 85.4 95.9 | 23.4 15.8 |
|  | Excluding th | of al | steel. | $33 \cdot 6$ | 37.0 | 18.3 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | 16.9 | $55 \cdot 7$ | 108.7 | 110.4 | 115.4 | 11.9 |

## Exports of machinery and vehicles

Monthly averages or calendar months


## Exports of textiles

Monthly averages or calendar months


Source : Board of Trade
Other selected exports
TABLE 126
Monthly averages or calendar months


Merchant ship building and repair

|  |  |  |  | Laid down |  | Under construction <br> End of period |  | Completed |  | Undergoing <br> repair and <br> conversion <br> in United <br> Kingdom <br> ports <br> (End of period) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |  |
| Annual totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1938(1)^{1}$ | ) . | ... | ... | 496 | . | 775 | . | 843 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | ... | ... | 1,308 | 400 | 1,789 | 434 | 987 | 101 |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 1,144 | 419 | 1,984 | 630 | 949 | 223 | 3,100 3,396 |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 1,220 | 475 | 1,983 | 686 | 1,221 | 416 | 3,069 |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 1,214 | 448 | 1,860 | 695 | 1,361 | 463 | 2,441 |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 1,357 | 534 | 1,861 | 767 | 1,376 | 454 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,111 \\ & 2,119 \end{aligned}$ |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 119 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 21 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,036 \\ & 2,042 \\ & 1,983 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 678 \\ & 681 \\ & 686 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 113 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 18 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,011 \\ & 2,804 \\ & 3,069 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January February March |  | ... | 888972 | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 7 \\ 19 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,000 \\ & 1,986 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 710 \\ & 687 \\ & 663 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 103 \\ 131 \end{array}$ | 223242 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,934 \\ & 2,874 \\ & 2,627 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 101 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | 344322 | 1,9871,961 | 670669 | 86130129 | 2844 | 2,8302,773 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  | 1,935 | 644 | 129 | 46 | 2,547 |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 150 \\ 122 \end{array}$ | 3710948 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,874 \\ & 1,921 \\ & 1,950 \end{aligned}$ | 629690 | 130106 | 51 | 2,939 |
|  | AugustSeptember | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 47 | 2,570 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 717 | 97 | 25 | 2,339 |
|  | October November December | ... | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 61 \\ 121 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 10 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,909 \\ & 1,869 \\ & 1,860 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 700 \\ & 681 \\ & 695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 104 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 30 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,497 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,441 |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March | ... | ... | 9857131 | 702535 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,832 \\ & 1,803 \\ & 1,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 695 \\ & 692 \\ & 678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 125 \\ 88 \\ 131 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 18 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,614 \\ & 2,608 \\ & 2,509 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June... | ... | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 93 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | 324241 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,801 \\ & 1,831 \\ & 1,792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 639 \\ & 654 \\ & 658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135 \\ 64 \\ 149 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 20 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 2,6862,654 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,581 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 89 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,814 \\ & 1,795 \\ & 1,824 \end{aligned}$ | 703702 | 92111 | 2627 | 2,4352,369 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  | 768 | 91 | 11 | 2,239 |
|  | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 100 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ | 382859 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,828 \\ & 1,779 \\ & 1,861 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 758 \\ & 747 \\ & 767 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 149 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 493638 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,166 \\ & 1,885 \\ & 2,119 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^28]
# Merchant shipbuilding 

Vessels of 1,600 gross tons and over

|  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  | Other vessels |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Laid down |  | Under construction <br> End of period |  | Completed |  | Laid down |  | Under construction End of period |  | Completed |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| Annual totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 208 | 57 | 242 | 57 | 314 | - | 1,028 | 307 | 1,446 |  | 601 |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | 291 | 99 | 414 | 155 | 119 | 59 | 772 | 275 | 1,451 | 436 336 | 764 | 187 312 |
| 1948 | $\ldots$ | 409 | 230 | 620 | 326 | 203 | 176 | 710 | 1212 135 | $\begin{array}{r}1,238 \\ \hline 939\end{array}$ | 225 | 880 | 262 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$... | 608 753 | 293 397 | 855 1,050 | 448 580 | 380 563 | 176 255 | 538 549 | 119 | 761 | 168 | 737 | 176 |
| Monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October ... | 33 | 33 | 561 | 302 | 18 | - | 65 | 27 | 1,351 | 350 | 102 | 31 |
|  | November | 43 |  | 595 | 302 | 9 | $\overline{19}$ | 68 | 20 | 1,324 | 354 336 | 95 143 | 16 37 |
|  | December | 67 | 43 | 620 | 326 | 42 | 19 | 57 | 19 | 1,238 |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January ... | 54 | 36 | 633 | 346 | 43 | 11 | 29 | 8 | 1,254 | 338 | 21 | 8 |
|  | February ... | 30 | - | 645 | 346 | 20 | - | 54 | 4 | 1,240 | 316 307 | 75 | 31 31 |
|  | March ... | 16 | - | 629 | 335 | 34 | 8 | 49 | 17 | 1,205 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 17 | 646 | 325 | 30 | 19 | 94 | 17 | 1,255 | 317 | 51 | 9 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Apri } \\ \text { May } & . . . \\ \end{array}$ | 57 | 25 | 675 | 331 | 26 | 18 | 40 | 17 | 1,210 | 313 | 89 | 22 |
|  | June $\quad .$. | 42 |  | 687 | 328 | 32 | 15 | 45 | 6 | 1,166 | 290 | 91 |  |
|  |  | 39 | 21 | 690 | 333 | 36 | 17 | 25 | 14 | 1,102 | 269 | 86 | 33 |
|  | August $\ldots$ | 107 | 86 | 761 | 383 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 23 | 1,085 | 281 | 60 | 12 |
|  | September | 68 | 27 | 807 | 413 | 22 | - | 46 | 16 | 1,070 | 277 | 65 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1,001 | 239 | 90 | 40 |
|  | October ... <br> November | 71 24 | 33 7 | 841 832 | 430 | 33 | 16 | 33 | 3 | 974 | 229 | 61 | 12 |
|  | December | 55 | 29 | 855 | 448 | 31 | 14 | 59 | 8 | 939 | 225 | 100 | 13 |
| 1950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | - | 898 | 214 | 53 | 10 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } \\ \text { February } & . . \\ \end{array}$ | 80 32 | 68 18 | 868 | 460 | 45 | 8 | 21 | 6 | 885 | 213 | 36 | 8 |
|  | March ${ }^{\text {a }}$... | 55 | 18 | 883 | 450 | 27 | 27 | 71 | 14 | 860 | 207 | 97 | 21 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 845 | 182 | 65 | 27 |
|  | April ... | 76 | 25 |  |  |  | 41 12 | 47 | 19 | 864 | 187 | 29 | 7 |
|  | May ... | 39 | 21 | 908 923 | 444 | 29 39 | 22 | 51 |  | 817 | 176 | 99 | 16 |
|  | June ... | 51 | 33 | 923 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 34 | 12 | 813 | 174 | 38 | 16 |
|  | July ... |  |  |  |  |  | 13 | 48 | 6 | 804 | 168 | 58 | 14 |
|  | August ${ }_{\text {September }}$ | 38 51 | 20 39 | 942 | 552 | 48 20 | - | 57 |  | 799 | 196 | 65 | 8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 68 | 31 | 1,008 | 566 559 | 34 78 | 16 24 | 40 56 | 11 | 757 | 167 | 69 | 12 |
|  | November December | 39 147 | 16 50 | 1,970 1,050 | 559 580 |  |  |  | 8 | 761 | 168 | 57 | 6 |

Merchant vessels registered in the British Commonwealth
Excluding foreign-owned vessels on bareboat charter or requisition and miscellaneous craft
End of period
Thousand gross tons

|  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |  |  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | United Kingdom or Colonial Registers ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Other Commonwealth Registers | Total( ${ }^{3}$ ) | United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | Other Commonwealth Registers | Total | United <br> Kingdom or <br> Colonial Registers | Other Commonwealth Registers | Total | United Kingdom or Colonlal Registers | Other Commonwealth Registers |
| 1939 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { September } 3 \\ & \text { December ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,352 \\ & 14,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,452 \\ & 13,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 900 \\ & 957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,020 \\ & 1,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861 \\ & 846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,007 \\ & 3,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 8 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 \\ & 1946 \\ & 1947 \end{aligned}$ | December ... <br> December ... <br> December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 12,604 \\ & 12,703 \\ & 14,254 \end{aligned}$ | 10,120 10,305 11,754 | 2,484 2,398 2,500 | $\begin{aligned} & 765 \\ & 755 \\ & 789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 606 \\ & 606 \\ & 624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 149 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,819 \\ & 2,995 \\ & 3,457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,631 \\ & 2,879 \\ & 3,315 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 116 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 98 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 10 \\ 14 \end{array}$ |
| 1948 | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | 14,484 14,578 14,664 | 11,896 11,999 12,092 | 2,588 2,579 $\mathbf{2 , 5 7 2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 789 \\ & 792 \\ & 792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625 \\ & 628 \\ & 629 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 164 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,671 \\ & 3,686 \\ & 3,687 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,481 \\ & 3,507 \\ & 3,508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 179 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 111 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 99 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | $\begin{array}{lc}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots \\ & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,733 \\ & 14,672 \\ & 14,678 \end{aligned}$ | 12,134 12,106 12,119 | 2,599 2,566 2,559 | $\begin{aligned} & 795 \\ & 799 \\ & 799 \end{aligned}$ | 631 631 632 | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 168 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,703 \\ & 3,732 \\ & 3,737 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,535 \\ & 3,564 \\ & 3,569 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 168 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 104 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 93 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 12 11 12 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $14,557\left({ }^{( }\right)$ 14,562 14,605 | 12.082 12,131 12,172 | $2,475\left({ }^{4}\right)$ 2,431 2,433 | $794\left({ }^{4}\right)$ 795 791 | 633 633 634 | $\begin{aligned} & 161(4) \\ & 162 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,765 \\ & 3,767 \\ & 3,779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,597 \\ & 3,601 \\ & 3,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 166 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | 105 105 106 | 93 93 94 | 12 12 12 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September .. | 14,624 14,638 14,649 | 12,199 12,214 12,225 | 2,425 2,424 2,424 | 793 795 796 | 641 643 646 | 152 152 150 | 3,795 3,788 3,792 | 3,617 3,610 3,614 | 178 178 178 | 107 107 108 | 94 94 95 | 13 13 13 |
|  | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | 14,637 14,674 14,713 | 12,218 12,267 12,306 | 2,419 2,407 2,407 | 794 800 797 | 646 648 647 | 148 152 150 | 3,777 3,774 3,768 | 3,599 3,614 3,608 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 160 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 93 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & \text {... } \\ \text { March }\end{array}$ | 14,711 14,673 14,653 | 12,299 <br> 12,255 <br> $12,265(5)$ | 2,412 <br> 2,418 <br> $2,388(5)$ | 799 802 800 | 649 651 651 | 150 151 149 | 3,826 3,848 3,839 | 3,666 3,688 3,679 | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $104$ $104$ $105$ | 93 93 94 | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | March ... | 14,653 | 12,265(5) | 2,388(5) | 800 | 651 | 149 | 3,839 | 3,679 | 160 | 105 | 94 |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 14,700 14,694 14,729 | 12,386 12,561 12,713 | 2,314 2,133 2,016 | 803 802 800 | 654 649 647 | 149 153 153 | 3,838 3,858 3,878 | 3,678 3,696 3,716 | 160 162 162 | 105 104 104 | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 92 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . \\ & \text { August .. } \\ & \text { September .. } \end{aligned}$ | 14,694 14,686 14,671 | 12,796 12,859 12,900 | 1,898 1,827 1,771 | 797 799 803 | 644 645 648 | 153 154 155 | 3,902 3,949 3,953 | 3,737 3,782 3,783 | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 167 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 89 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 15 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 14,629 \\ & 14,645 \\ & 14,681 \end{aligned}$ | 12,873 12,916 12,959 | 1,756 1,729 1,722 | $\begin{aligned} & 798 \\ & 796 \\ & 796 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 644 \\ & 641 \\ & 641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 155 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,976 \\ & 4,000 \\ & 4,046 \end{aligned}$ | 3,804 3,828 3,873 | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 172 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | 104 104 103 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 90 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | 14 14 14 |

(1) Tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded was 29 thousand gross tons at 31 December 1950.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Vessels on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from Canada have been treated as having remained on the Canadian Register. The tonnage at 3I December 1950 was 58 thousand gross tons. See also footnote ( ${ }^{5}$ ).
${ }^{(3}$ ) The tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded amounted to 7 thousand gross tons at 31 December 1950.
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) From 30 April 1949 excludes tonnage on the register of the Irish Republic, which at that date was 46 thousand of 1,600 gross tons and over and 11 thousand of $500-1,599$ gross tons.
${ }^{(5)}$ Since 28 February 1950, Canadian owners have been transferring some of their ships to the United Kingdom register and also retaining on that register some ships re-delivered from bareboat charter. See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ). At 31 December 1950, the amount of such tonnage previously included in the figures for other Commonwealth Registers and now included in the figures for United Kingdom and Colonial Registers was 641,000 gross tons.

## Shipping movement at United Kingdom ports

Entrances and clearances of vessels in the foreign trade $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
TABLE 130
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand net tons

|  |  |  |  | Entered with cargo |  | Cleared with cargo |  | Entered in ballast |  |  | Cleared in ballast |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | With mail only | Other | With mall only | Other | With passengers only | Calling for bunkers only | Other | With passengers only | Clearing with bunkers only | Other |
| 1946 | ... $\quad$. | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 160 | 2,668 | 126 | 1,636 | 77 | 214 | 1,079 | 197 |  |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | 135 | 3.424 | 136 | 1,864 | 125 | 204 | 1,641 | 198 | 1,235 | 1,096 1,021 |
| 1948 | ... | ... | ... | 172 | 4,041 | 150 | 2,830 | 208 | 208 | 654 | 228 | 1,130 | 1,027 |
| 1949 | ... ... |  | ... | 128 | 4,447 | 140 | 3,320 | 176 | 96 | 747 | 195 | -899 | 1,084 |
| 1950 | ... ... |  | ... | 114 | 4,678 | 148 | 3,625 | 277 | 50 | 815 | 239 | 821 | 1,187 |
| 1948 | October | $\cdots$ | ... | 161 | 4,221 | 186 | 3,135 | 220 | 112 | 709 | 211 | 1,069 |  |
|  | November | ... | ... | 159 | 3,897 | 89 | 2,782 | 128 | 109 | 674 | 132 | 885 | 1,023 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 100 | 4,091 | 155 | 3,212 | 145 | 93 | 752 | 112 | 848 | 992 |
| 1949 | January | ... | ... | 124 | 3,713 | 89 | 2,848 | 48 | 123 | 712 | 93 | 855 | 886 |
|  | February | ... | ... | 105 | 3,568 | 93 | 2,685 | 67 | 100 | 667 | 105 | 897 | 904 |
|  | March ... | ... | ... | 115 | 4,116 | 106 | 3,030 | 62 | 148 | 754 | 116 | I,021 | 1,164 |
|  | April ... | ... | ... | 129 | 4,331 | 114 | 2.926 | 124 | 135 | 714 | 115 | 994 | 1,169 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | 147 | 4,593 | 116 | 3,265 | 154 | 107 | 765 | 216 | 963 | 1,263 |
|  | June . | ... | ... | 158 | 4,859 | 194 | 3,461 | 260 | 78 | 682 | 271 | 833 | 1,277 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... | 183 | 4,854 | 164 | 3,499 | 239 | 84 | 736 | 336 | 1,008 | 1,188 |
|  | August |  | ... | 169 | 5,317 | 170 | 3,861 | 323 | 63 | 700 | 359 | 991 | 1,177 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 162 | 4,692 | 180 | 3,858 | 274 | 84 | 768 | 273 | 901 | 1,100 |
|  | October | ... | $\ldots$ | 92 | 4,598 | 174 | 3,511 | 184 | 73 | 893 | 174 | 832 | 894 |
|  | November | ... | ... | 79 | 4,272 | 156 | 3,493 | 226 | 98 | 777 | 183 | 739 | 1,062 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 75 | 4,447 | 130 | 3,398 | 156 | 64 | 799 | 96 | 747 | 928 |
| 1950 |  | ... |  |  | 4,007 |  |  |  |  |  | 78 | 680 | 1,087 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ |  | 63 | 3,819 | 134 | 3,130 | 96 | 62 | 870 | 108 | 742 | 881 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,692 | 121 | 3,678 | 193 | 63 | 915 | 122 | 802 | 1,388 |
|  | April . | ... | ... | 75 | 4,352 | 162 | 3,135 | 226 | 60 | 738 | 153 | 760 | 1,152 |
|  | May . | ... | ... | 73 | 4,928 | 135 | 3,844 | 374 | 46 | 790 | 293 | 857 | 1,195 |
|  | June . |  | ... | 117 | 5,036 | 158 | 3,978 | 379 | 48 | 735 | 302 | 865 | 1.320 |
|  | July . |  | ... | 160 | 5,424 | 211 | 3,944 | 470 | 39 | 887 | 353 | 895 | 1,322 |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 158 | 5,215 | 233 | 4,002 | 442 | 33 | 655 | 427 | 872 | 1,143 |
|  | September |  | ... | 178 | 4,825 | 155 | 4,028 | 314 | 35 | 791 | 336 | 711 | 1,249 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 77 | 4,900 | 72 | 3,568 | 314 | 48 | 854 | 316 | 851 | 1,229 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 162 | 4,389 | 156 | 3,611 | 255 | 40 | 783 | 237 | 805 | 1,141 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 132 | 4,551 | 95 | 3,188 | 172 | 58 | 850 | 149 | 1,016 | 1,136 |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom
Source: Board of Trade or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.
XII. CIVIL AVIATION

United Kingdom airways( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE I3I
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Internal services |  |  |  | External services ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mall carried | Freight carried $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mall carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(3)}$ | Alrcraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  |  | Thousands |  | Tons |  | Thousands |  | Tons |  | Thousands |  | Tons |  |
| 1938(4) |  | 1,102 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 262 | 208 | 256 | 12.1 | 49 | 51 | 845 | 6.1 | 213 | 157 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945\left({ }^{( }\right) \\ & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | ) | 2,336 | 20.9 | 210 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2,751 | 35.3 | 224 | 340 | 452 | 19.1 | 46 | 36 67 | 2,059 | 11.1 16.2 |  |  |
|  |  | 3,294 3 3 | 48.9 59.5 | 250 354 | 421 | 591 | 28.5 | 56 | 81 | 2,299 | 16.2 20.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | 273 340 |
|  |  | 3,684 3,677 | 59.5 | 354 | 676 | 455 | 31.7 | 94 | 93 | 3,229 | $16 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 7$ | 194 <br> 260 | 340 583 |
|  | 8 |  | $76 \cdot 4$ | 442 | 1,180 |  |  | 103 |  | 3,182 | 38.9 | 260 339 | 583 1,034 |
| 1948 | October .. | 3,917 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 390 | 810 | 411 | $30 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 3,297 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 336 | 691 | 243 | 30.7 14.1 | 94 87 | 106 72 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3,543 |  | 575 | 816 | 307 | 16.8 | 137 | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | 3,054 3,236 | 18.7 23.5 | 249 439 | 619 708 |
| 1949 | January ... | 3,439 | 38.6 37.6 | 412 |  | 272 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 2,939 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 388 | 657 | 260 | 14.0 | 87 | 96 93 | 3,680 | 23.1 23.6 | 324 <br> 302 | 569 |
|  | March .. | 3,238 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 416 |  | 296 | 17.6 | 98 | 110 | 2,942 | 28.2 | 318 | 564 653 |
|  | April | 3,552 | $65 \cdot 0$ | 417 | 734 | 382 | 29.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | 3,789 | 75.8 | 411 | 959 | 485 | 34.7 | 99 | 149 | $3,305$ | 36.1 41.1 | 326 312 31 | 614 811 |
|  | June | 4,089 | $98 \cdot 2$ | 412 | 1,250 | 706 |  |  |  |  |  | 313 | 614 1,070 |
|  | July ... | 4,351 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 422 | 2,025 | 845 | $77 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 4,373 | 133.2 | 427 | 2,535 | 853 | 78.6 | 106 | 184 184 | 3,505 3,520 | 52.6 54.6 | 321 321 31 | 1,841 2,351 |
|  | September | 4,013 | 113.8 | 423 | 1,669 | 734 | 61.5 | 104 | 181 |  |  | 319 | 1,488 |
|  | October | 3,604 | 75.5 | 426 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 3,345 3,389 | 49.5 | 443 | +,036 | 328 | 17.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | 143 | 3,191 3,017 | 44.1 $32 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
|  | December... | 3,389 | 54.0 |  | 964 | 359 | 19.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 161 \end{aligned}$ | 170 | 3,017 3,030 | $32 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 339 \\ & 545 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 794 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January ... | 3,228 | 51.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 3,228 3,022 3,547 | 49.7 | 445 461 | 871 | 310 300 | 18.1 15.2 | 98 108 | 141 | 2,918 2,722 3 | $33 \cdot 2$ 34.5 | 346 353 | 657 722 |
|  | March . | 3,547 | $69 \cdot 3$ | 522 | 1,037 | 349 | 21.8 | 114 | 167 | 3,199 | $34 \cdot 5$ $47 \cdot 5$ | 353 409 | 722 870 |
|  | April | 3,807 | 84.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 4,335 | 94.6 | 497 | 1,456 | 618 | $30 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 6$ | 114 | 177 | 3,352 3,717 3,722 | 53.8 58.0 | 367 383 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,026 \\ & 1,254 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 4,555 |  | 500 | 1,876 | 833 | 56.6 | 116 | 230 | 3,722 | 62.5 | 388 384 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,254 \\ & 1,646 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July $\quad .$. | 4,945 | $160 \cdot 0$ | 520 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 4,978 | 161.9 | 526 | 3,118 | 1,040 | 85.0 | 119 | 226 | 3,930 3 | 74.0 | 405 | 2,039 |
|  | September | 4,667 | 146.4 | 561 | 2,327 | 843 |  |  |  | 3,938 3,824 | $77 \cdot 0$ | 407 | 2,884 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,11 |
|  | November December.. | 4,083 | 99.4 | 563 | 1,781 | 459 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 118 | 207 | 3,624 | 66.1 | 445 | 1,574 |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ Excluding charter services, but including scheduled services operated by independent companies in association with British European Airways.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Includes services between the United Kingdom and the Continent operated by British European Airways (British Division).
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Includes excess baggage and diplomatic mail.
${ }^{(4)}$ Statistics for 1938 and 1945 include a small volume of mileage and traffic on charter and special flights by operators of regular services.

## CIVIL AVIATION

United Kingdom airways ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 132
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^29]Source : Ministry of Civil Aviation

## XIII. INLAND TRANSPORT

## Traffic receipts of the British Transport Commission

TABLE 133
Weekly averages
$€$ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ Passenger fares and freight rates were increased on I October 1947 to 55 per cent.
Source : Ministry of Transport over pre-war rates. From 15 May 1950 freight rates were raised by $16 \frac{2}{3}$ per cent. to about 81 per cent. above the pre-war level.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Fares were increased from 9 February 1947.
${ }^{(3)}$ An increase in charges was authorized from 15 May 1950.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding charges earned by vessels not owned by the British Transport Commission.

## INLAND TRANSPORT

## British Railways : Passenger journeys originating

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Passenger journeys originating |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average receipt per journey |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Ordinary fares | Monthly return | Excursion, etc. | Workmen | Season tickets | Other ${ }^{(1)}$ | Total( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Ordinary fares | Monthly return | Excursion, etc. | Workmen | Season tickets |
|  |  |  | Millions |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pence |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 52.553.254.950.4 |  |  | 18.9 | $31 \cdot 2$ |  | $10 \cdot 5$ | 16.216.617.018.5 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1935 1936 | $\cdots \quad \cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 102.6 104.8 |  |  |  | 19.8 | 31.8 | $\ldots{ }^{3}$ ) | 10.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 | ... | $\ldots$ | 108.0 |  |  |  | $20 \cdot 6$ | 32.4 | $\ldots{ }^{(3)}$ | 10.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | .. | $\cdots$ | 103.0 |  |  |  | $20 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | .. (3) | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | $90 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | 25.3 | 2.9 | 19.4 | 29.8 | 6.5 | 26.1 | 51.1 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 12.3 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 8.0 |
| 1948 | ... $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $82 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 | 7.1 | 19.1 | $24 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 29.4 | 54.9 | 60.1 | 16.6 | 6.7 | 9.7 |
| 1949 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 82.7 | 4.9 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 23.4 | 4.6 | $27 \cdot 6$ | 58.7 | $65 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 10.1 |
| 1948 | July August ... September | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \cdot 8 \\ 89.3 \end{array}$ | 6.56.75.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | 11.213.410.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 21.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 70 \cdot 5 \\ & 69 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $90 \cdot 7$77.9 | 16.817.017.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | 11.010.28.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $67 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 5 \\ & 75 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 29 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 50 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 15.614.913.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot( \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January <br> February <br> March | ...$\ldots$$\ldots$ | $88 \cdot 2$$64 \cdot 7$$74 \cdot 3$ | 5.14.04.8 | 15.313.4 | 8.77.78.7 | 19.518.0 | 35.217.7 | 4.33.94.2 | 20.724.525.1 | $43 \cdot 7$$44 \cdot 4$44.1 | $43 \cdot 3$47.6 | 14.815.816.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 10.8 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 14.9 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 19.9 | $21 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | 44.1 | $50 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & 79 \cdot 7 \\ & 83 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 5.54.9 | 18.515.7 | 14.012.3 | 17.619.817.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 2 \\ & 62 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 60 \cdot 7 \\ & 75 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 17.415.8 | 6.96.86.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  | $5 \cdot 3$ | 18.6 | 17.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $17 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91.3 \\ 95 \cdot 2 \\ 101.2 \end{array}$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | 21.2 | 17.0 | 18.8 | 6.0 | 41.2 | $77 \cdot 0$ | 95.5 | 17.2 | 6.9 | 11.2 |
|  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 8$ | 20.2 | 23.1 | 18.0 | $23 \cdot 0$ | 5.1 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 9$ | 82.9 | 16.7 | 6.9 | 10.4 |
|  |  |  |  | 5.0 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 18.5 | $38 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | $26 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | 71.9 | 16.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 8.1 |
|  | October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 80.8 \\ & 71.3 \\ & 76.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 14.9 | 19.4 | 22.7 | 4.2 | 25.9 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 10.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 3.9 | 12.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 19.7 | 18.9 | 3.6 | 23.1 | $46 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 11.0 |
|  |  |  |  | 4.5 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 14.0 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 4.1 | 28.2 | 48.1 | 64.1 | 13.1 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 11.1 |
| 1950 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 75 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | 13.311.7 | 13.211.6 | 19.718.1 | 34.817.520.4 | 3.43.23.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 24.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 53 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 10.9 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $13 \cdot 6$ | 13.9 | $20 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $83 \cdot 2$$80 \cdot 8$ | 4.34.4 | 15.515.7 | 15.817.5 | 16.919.0 | 26.719.917.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 57 \cdot 5 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 63.6 \\ & 74.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.6 \\ 10 \cdot 6 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 79.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 15.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August ... September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 9 \\ & 93 \cdot 7 \\ & 98 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.9 | 18.9 | 21.8 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 20.7 | 4.9 | 36.5 | 77.9 | 91.5 | 17.0 | 7.0 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | 21.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 34.2 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 84.1 | 17.4 | 6.9 6.8 | 10.5 8.1 |
|  |  |  |  | 4.9 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 18.1 | $36 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | $25 \cdot 2$ | 74.5 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 16.4 | $6 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  | October |  | 81.3 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 9.4 | 17.9 | 19.3 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 3.7 | $23 \cdot 6$ | 42.7 | 72.1 | 14.7 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g. military, naval, evacuees, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements ; sports clubs' tickets, etc.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including traffic not shown separately.
${ }^{(3)}$ Included in "Ordinary fares, monthly return and excursion, etc".

## London Transport : Passenger journeys originating

|  |  |  |  | Total | Railways |  |  |  | Buses and coaches |  |  | Trolleybuses and trams |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Ordinary fares | Early morning and workmen's( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Season tickets | Total ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Full fare | Early morning and workmen's ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Total ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Full fare | Early morning and workmen's ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| $1935{ }^{(4)}$ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | $68 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | - | $20 \cdot 0$ | 17.0 | 3.0 |
| $1936{ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | ... | 69.8 69.7 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | - | 20.1 | 17.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| $1937{ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | ... | 69.7 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 | 1.5 | 38.7 | 38.7 | - | 21.2 | 18.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| $\left.1938{ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  | ... | 71.4 | 9.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 1.4 | $41 \cdot 6$ | 41.5 | - | $20 \cdot 5$ | 17.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| 1947 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 11.8 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | $48 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 0.07 | 22.0 | 19.0 | 3.0 |
| 1948 |  |  | ... | 88.1 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | $52 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 16{ }^{5}$ ) | 23.1 | 20.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| 1949 |  |  | ... | $87 \cdot 6$ | 12.3 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | 1.8 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 0.17(5) | $22 \cdot 7$ | 19.6 | $3 \cdot 0$ |
| Four weeks ended :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | October 31 |  | $\ldots$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | 12.8 | 9.0 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | 0.08 | $23 \cdot 5$ | 20.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | November 28 |  |  | 88.2 | 13.0 | 9.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | $52 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | 0.08 | 22.9 | 19.8 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December 26 |  | $\ldots$ | 85.9 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 9.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 19.4 | 3.0 |
| 1949 | January 30 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | 12.7 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | 2.0 | $50 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 0.08 | 22.1 | 19.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | February 27 |  |  | 85.5 | 12.4 | 8.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 50.9 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | March 27 | . |  |  |  | 8.5 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 51.4 | $51 \cdot 3$ | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 4$ | 19.2 | 3.1 |
|  | April 24 |  | $\ldots$ | 89.1 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | $53 \cdot 4$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | 0.08 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 20.4 | 2.9 |
|  | May $22 .$. | .. | ... | 91.3 | 12.7 | 8.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | 54.8 | $54 \cdot 6$ | 0.08 | $23 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June 19... |  | $\ldots$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | 12.2 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 | 1.8 | 54.4 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 0.08 | 23.4 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 3.0 |
|  | July $17 \ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | 88.8 | 11.8 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 1.8 | 54.1 | 53.9 | 0.07 | 22.9 | 19.8 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August 14 |  | $\ldots$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | 11.5 | $8 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | $53 \cdot 0$ | 52.9 | 0.06 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 2.7 |
|  | September II |  | $\ldots$ | 86.9 | 11.4 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 52.9 | $52 \cdot 8$ | 0.07 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 19.6 | 3.0 |
|  | October 9 |  |  | 89.8 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 0.08 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 20.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | November 6 | $\ldots$ |  | 88.2 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 19.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December 4 |  | $\ldots$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | 12.7 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | 51.9 | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 19.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
| 1950 | January 1 |  | $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | 12.2 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 1.8 | 1.6 | 51.0 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 0.08 | 22.0 | 19.1 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
|  | January 29 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | $8 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | 51.0 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 0.08 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 3.0 |
|  | February 26 | ... | $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | 0.08 | 22.1 | 18.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March 26 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | 12.6 | 8.5 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 53.1 | $53 \cdot 0$ | 0.08 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 19.5 | 3.2 |
|  | April 23 |  | $\ldots$ | 86.0 | 12.1 | $8 \cdot 5$ | 1.8 | 1.7 | 51.7 | 51.6 | 0.08 | 22.2 |  |  |
|  | May $21 .$. |  | $\ldots$ | 89.4 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 0.08 0.07 | 22.8 22.5 | 19.6 19.6 | 3.2 2.9 |
|  | June 18... |  | $\ldots$ | 88.9 | 12.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 1.8 | 54.4 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 0.07 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 2.9 |
|  | July $16 \ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 88.3 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 54.1 | $54 \cdot 0$ | 0.07 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 | $3 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August 13 |  |  | $86 \cdot 7$ | 11.5 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 53.4 | $53 \cdot 3$ | 0.07 | 21.8 | 19.0 | 2.7 |
|  | September 10 | ... | $\ldots$ | 86.0 | 11.6 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | 1.5 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 5$ | 0.07 | 21.9 | 19.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October 8 |  |  | 84.0 | 12.6 | 8.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | $50 \cdot 0$ | 49.4 | 0.55 | 21.4 | 18.9 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November 5 |  |  | $85 \cdot 7$ | 12.4 | 8.7 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 52.9 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 2.06 | 20.4 | 19.1 | 1.3 |
|  | December 3 December 31 |  | $\ldots$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 51.2 | 49.0 | $2 \cdot 12$ | 19.8 | $18 \cdot 5$ | 1.3 |

[^30]Source : Ministry of Transport

British Railways and inland waterways : Freight traffic
TABLE 136
Weekly averages ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from the totals for calendar years.
Source : Ministry of Transport
${ }^{(2)}$ ) The figures for 1935 to 1938 exclude the railways of the Manchester Ship Canal.

# Road vehicles in Great Britain: New registrations( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

|  |  |  | Total | Cars | Motor cycles and tri$\operatorname{cycles}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Public conveyance $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Goods vehicles |  |  | Agricultural vehicles |  | Vehicles exempt from duty |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Vans and lorries |  |  |  | General haulage tractors | Other ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Vans and lorries | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tractors } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { engines }\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Ambulances and fire engines |  | Other ( ${ }^{6}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \left.19357^{7}\right) \\ & 19367^{(2)} \\ & \left.1937()^{\prime}\right) \\ & 1938\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | ... | .. |  | 33,124 | 22,218 | 3,836 | 583 | 5,605 | 18 | 7 | 71 | 339 | 42 | 27 | 372 |
|  | ... |  | 37,445 | 24,664 | 4,449 | 627 | 6,321 | 18 | 12 | 83 | 4,37 | 36 | 38 | 759 |
|  | ... |  | 40,522 | 26,687 | 4,755 | 698 | 6,539 | 19 | 9 | 93 | 605 | 44 | 37 | 1,037 |
|  | ... | ... | 34,930 | 22,683 | 3,753 | 749 | 5.688 | 20 | 9 | 85 | 612 | 48 | 41 | 1,242 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 \\ & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  | ... | 6,490 | 770 | 1.114 | 181 | 2,794 | 31 | 2 | 111 | 1,404 | 28 | 26 | 29 |
|  |  | ... | 28,616 | 10,084 | 6,349 | 331 | 8,957 | 54 | 36 | 450 | 2,136 | 36 | 86 | 98 |
|  |  | ... | 33,686 | 12,248 | 5.400 | 635 | 10.527 | 82 | 73 | 541 | 3,928 | 35 | 101 | 115 |
|  | ... | ... | 30,569 | 9,312 | 6,178 | 820 | 8,839 | 70 | 57 | 412 | 4,584 | 58 | 98 | 140 |
|  | ... | ... | 34,601 | 12,758 | 7,463 | 1,029 | 8,899 | 52 | 47 | 379 | 3,639 | 122 | 87 | 126 |
| 1948 | October | ... | 29,500 | 9,625 | 5,554 | 642 | 8,686 | 61 | 45 | 497 | 4,061 | 51 | 138 | 140 |
|  | November |  | 31,366 | 10,950 | 6,665 | 732 | 8,706 | 43 | 29 | 411 | 3,510 | 79 | 103 | 138 |
|  | December |  | 21,543 | 7,537 | 3,027 | 771 | 7,190 | 51 | 36 | 339 | 2,249 | 129 | 87 | 127 |
| 1949 | January | ... | 33,759 | 11,911 | 4,509 | 928 | 10,142 | 64 | 35 | 550 | 5,212 | 132 | 140 | 136 |
|  | February |  | 30,078 | 10,794 | 5,402 | 764 | 7,687 | 39 | 53 | 364 | 4,598 | 129 | 79 | 169 |
|  | March |  | 37,966 | 13,845 | 6,992 | 1,407 | 9,826 | 68 | 115 | 422 | 4,942 | 131 | 126 | 92 |
|  | April | .. | 34,241 | 12,108 | 8,263 | 1,121 | 7,756 | 79 | 65 | 353 | 4,088 | 127 | 105 | 176 |
|  | May... | ... | 40,004 | 12,900 | 11,873 | 1,204 | 9,324 | 62 | 53 | 395 | 3,756 | 156 | 99 | 182 |
|  | June | ... | 33,031 | 12,234 | 6,220 | 1,262 | 9,157 | 47 | 36 | 416 | 3,294 | 106 | 72 | 187 |
|  | July ... | ... | 39,899 | 14,943 | 9,531 | 1,098 | 9,851 | 53 | 56 | 472 | 3,570 | 128 | 83 | 114 |
|  | August | $\cdots$ | 31,573 | 10,871 | 7,929 | 739 | 7,851 | 57 | 34 | 392 | 3,446 | 96 | 68 | 90 |
|  | September |  | 39,157 | 15,753 | 8,434 | 1,163 | 9,868 | 43 | 38 | 401 | 3,162 | 134 | 80 | 81 |
|  | October |  | 36,564 | 14,999 | 7,529 | 923 | 9,202 | 37 | 24 | 336 | 3,186 | 116 | 75 | 137 |
|  | November |  | 35,987 | 13,169 | 9,689 | 837 | 9,020 | 41 | 24 | 262 | 2,678 | 107 | 74 | 86 |
|  | December |  | 22,958 | 9,574 | 3,187 | 905 | 7,100 | 31 | 25 | 187 | 1,734 | 107 | 41 | 67 |
| 1950 | January |  | 32,643 | 11,094 |  |  |  | 36 | 26 | 298 | 4,416 | 119 | 67 | 173 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 27,458 | 8,491 | 7,199 | 844 | 6,992 | 47 | 30 | 259 | 3,266 | 137 | 47 | 146 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | 41,617 | 11,516 | 13,766 | 1,557 | 9,409 | 64 | 77 | 334 | 4,553 | 154 | 67 | 120 |
|  | April | ... | 40,820 | 10,596 | 12,568 | 1,029 | 12,799 | 77 | 37 | 372 | 3,053 | 96 | 68 | 125 |
|  | May ... | ... | 38,985 | 11,974 | 16,341 | 1,545 | 5,272 | 41 | 35 | 193 | 3,310 | 113 | 61 | 100 |
|  | June... | ... | 36,345 | 11,032 | 13,321 | 1,216 | 6,898 | 62 | 34 | 206 | 3,278 | 98 | 78 | 122 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | 38,175 |  |  | 981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August |  | 30,381 | 8,465 | 10,793 | 616 | 6,090 | 40 | 27 | 238 | 3,837 | 72 | 58 | 145 |
|  | September |  | 35,832 | 11,683 | 11,761 | 739 | 8,070 | 38 | 30 | 237 | 2,977 |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | 36,424 | 12,382 | 11,589 | 720 | 7,703 | 43 | 32 | 241 | 3,285 | 142 | 70 | 217 |

${ }^{(1)}$ For the years 1935 to 1938, details of Government owned vehicles by types are not available. Such vehicles are grouped under one heading "Exempt from duty-Other." Service vehicles are excluded after 1938.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including pedestrian-conerolied delivery vans.
${ }^{(2)}$ Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxis and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
(9) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
(6) 5 s. class and $f 12$ and over class.
${ }^{(6)}$ Including invalid vehicles and snow ploughs. From 1944 onwards all "Exempt" vehicles other than ambulances, fire engines, road construction vehicles, Invalid vehicles and snow ploughs are included under the appropriate headings.
${ }^{(7)}$ Years ended September.

|  |  | Total | Cars | Motor cycles and tricycles $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Public conveyance |  | Goods vehicles |  |  | Agricultural vehicles |  | Vehicles exempt from duty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Buses, coaches, taxis ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  | Tramcars | Vans and lorries | General haulage tractors | Other <br> ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Vans and lorries | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Tractors } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { engines ( }{ }^{5} \text { ) } \end{array}$ | Ambulances and fire engines | Other ( ${ }^{\text {c }}$ ) |
| Annual census( ${ }^{7}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 | ... ... | 2,581 | 1,477 | 517 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.3 | 5.8 6.1 | 28.5 |
| 1936 | ... | 2,769 | 1,643 | 506 | 86.0 | 10.3 | 445 | 19 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 11.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | 335 |
| 1937 | ... | 2,938 3,094 | 1,798 1,944 | 488 | 85.8 87.7 | 9.7 9.0 | 463 | 1.0 1.9 | 3.7 3.9 | 12.4 13.3 | 25.6 28.7 | 6.3 6.7 | 44.2 57.8 |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | 3,094 | 1,944 | 462 |  | 9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $57 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | ... ... | 3,113 | 1,770 | 462 | 104.8 | 6.1 | 526 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | $145 \cdot 6$ | 6.8 | 54.1 |
| 1947 | ... ... | 3,521 | 1,944 | 528 | 114.6 | 5.7 | 630 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 5.6 | $35 \cdot 1$ | 183.7 | 6.7 | 65.0 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 3,734 | 1,961 | 559 | 127.6 | 5.6 | 723 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 5.9 | 41.3 | 229.2 | 12.8 | 65.8 |
| 1949 | ... ... | 4,113 | 2,131 | 654 | 133.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 792 | 3.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $267 \cdot 2$ | 13.6 | $60 \cdot 6$ |
| End of month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 | February | 2,681 | 1,742 | 290 | 75.2 | 7.9 | 461 | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 12.6 | $22 \cdot 3$ |  | . 6 |
|  | May ... | 3,053 | 1,971 | 405 | 83.6 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 465 | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 13.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | August ... | 3,157 | 2,034 | 418 | 90.0 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $47!$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | $32 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  | November | 2,604 | 1.627 | 304 | 67.4 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 37.0 |  | . 7 |
| 1946 |  | 2,461 | 1,448 | 266 | 98.3 | 6.1 | 451 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.6 | $26 \cdot 6$ | $114 \cdot 8$ |  | . 7 |
|  | May ... | 2,901 | 1,709 | 395 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 6.1 | 469 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 4.8 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 129.8 |  |  |
|  | August ... | 3,037 | 1,747 | 439 | 104.7 | 6.1 | 502 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 28.3 | $140 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  | November | 3,101 | 1,752 | 447 | 104.5 | 6.1 | 539 | 2.7 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 6$ | 149.4 |  |  |
| 1947 | February | 2,954 | 1,706 | 347 | 104.1 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 553 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 30.8 | 136.9 |  | $\cdot 3$ |
|  | May ... | 3,292 | 1,859 | 469 | 108.6 | 58 | 578 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 32.8 | 160.2 |  | . 4 |
|  | August ... | 3,441 | 1,920 | 506 | 111.7 | 5.8 | 603 | 3.0 3.0 | 5.3 | $34 \cdot 4$ 36.4 | 176.9 192.3 |  | . 5 |
|  | November | 3,246 | 1,763 | 42.1 | 112.8 | 5.8 | 630 | 3.0 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | $192 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| 1948 | February | 2,612 | 1,349 | 207 | 118.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 641 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 34.7 | 183.2 |  | . 1 |
|  | May ... | 3,146 | 1,670 | 351 | 123.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 661 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 36.8 | 209.4 |  | . 5 |
|  | August... | 3,652 | 1,951 | 530 | 126.6 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 683 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 39.5 | 226.4 |  | . 9 |
|  | November | 3,683 | 1,931 | 537 | 123.9 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 710 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $240 \cdot 1$ |  | . 2 |
| 1949 | February | 3,504 | 1,868 | 447 | $123 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 721 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 41.2 | 219.8 |  | . 0 |
|  | May ... | 3,861 | 2,035 | 576 | 129.9 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 740 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 0$ | $246 \cdot 9$ |  | - 8 |
|  | August ... | 4,016 | 2,107 | 616 | 132.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 758 | 3.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 3$ | 262.2 |  | . 5 |
|  | November | 4,051 | 2,104 | 625 | 128.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 780 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 3.9 | $47 \cdot 0$ | $273 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
| 1950 |  | 3,833 | 2,035 | 526 | 126.1 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 778 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 44.3 | 246.1 |  |  |
|  | May ... | 4,193 | 2,183 | 673 | 132.6 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 801 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $272 \cdot 7$ |  | - 3 |
|  | August ... | 4,310 | 2,237 | 709 | 135.1 | 4.7 | 806 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 288.9 |  |  |
|  | November | 4,321 | 2,222 | 715 | 128.0 | 4.7 | 821 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | $300 \cdot 2$ |  | - 3 |

(1) Excluding trade licences issued to manufacturers and repairers of, and dealers in motor vehicles and, subsequently to November 1939, vehicles used by the Services. At November 1950 the number of trade licences was 42,693 . Vehicles which bear a licence but which are exempt from duty are shown separately.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {g }}$ ) Including trolleybuses and private hire cars.
(4) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right) 5 \mathrm{~s}$. class and $£ \mathrm{I} 2$ and over class.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{8}\right)$ Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{7}\right)$ Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

## XIV. FINANCE

Exchequer receipts and issues
TABLE 139
(i) Total receipts and issues
£ million

| Receipts | 1949/50 |  | 1950/51 | Issues | 1949/50 |  | 1950/5I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | I April 1949 to 21 January 1950 | I April 1950 to 20 January 1951 |  | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I April } \\ & 1949 \text { to } \\ & 21 \text { January } \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { I April } \\ & 1950 \text { to } \\ & 20 \text { January } \\ & \text { 195 1 } \end{aligned}$ |
| Ordinary revenue ... | 3,924.0 | 2,859.6 | 2,791•8 | Ordinary expenditure ... |  |  |  |
| Self-balancing revenue $\dddot{\ldots}$.... | 174.0 | $137 \cdot 5$ | 143.4 | Sinking funds ... ... | 18.7 | $2,573 \cdot 5$ 13.5 | $2,481.4$ 13.8 |
| Receipts applicable to National Debt interest | $27 \cdot 5$ | 23.9 | 32.8 | Self-balancing expenditure .... | 174.0 | 137.5 | 13.8 143.4 |
| Temporary advances repaid-Bullion |  |  | 32.8 0.1 | Interest outside the Permanent Debt Charge | $27 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
| Money raised for capital expenditure issues... | $32 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | 23.0 | Issues to meet capital expenditure Redemption of debt : $\qquad$ | $27 \cdot 5$ $32 \cdot 3$ | 23.9 25.2 | 32.8 23.9 |
|  |  |  |  | Floating debt | 32,703.0 | 26,547-6 | 26,403.4 |
| Money raised by : <br> Floating debt | 32,520-6 | 26,570.9 | 26,595.0 | Tax reserve certificates ... ... | $323 \cdot 2$ | 169.3 | $26,403 \cdot 4$ $127 \cdot 3$ |
| Tax reserve certificates ... ... | $284 \cdot 6$ | $229 \cdot 7$ | $26,585.0$ 274.9 | National Savings Certificates ... | 125.8 | $101 \cdot 8$ | 104.7 |
| National Savings Certificates ... | $102 \cdot 5$ | 83.5 | 70.9 | Defence Bonds ... ... ... | 44.0 | 32.8 | 39.6 |
| Defence Bonds ... ... | $24 \cdot 4$ | 21.1 | 13.6 | Terminable annuities ${ }^{\text {I }}$ N Exchequer Bonds, 1950 ... | 38.8 51.5 | $31 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 8$ |
| Funding Loan, 1956-61 ... | - | - | 99.5 | Other debt, etc.-Internal | 51.5 112.7 |  |  |
| Funding stock, 1966-68 ... ... | 50.0 | - | $250 \cdot 0$ | Other debt, etc.-Internal ... | 112.7 89.6 | 110.3 79.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 291.5 \\ 29.0 \end{array}$ |
| Terminable annuities Other det, etc- Internal | $50 \cdot 0$ 476.0 | $390 \cdot 5$ |  | Issues under various Acts : |  |  |  |
| Other debt, etc.-- internal ... | $48 \cdot 8$ | 38.8 | 14.8 | Local Authorities Loans Act, 1945 | 272.1 | $238 \cdot 7$ | $234 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | Housing Acts ... ... ... | $7 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 23.5 4.9 |
| Repayments, etc., under various Acts: Local Authorities Loans Act, 1945 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 7.8 | Coal Industry Nationalisation Act, 1946 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 |
| Housing Acts ... ... ... | $20 \cdot 0$ | 19.8 | 19.5 | Cotton (Centralised Buying) |  |  | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| Coal Industry Nationalisation |  |  |  | Act, 1947 ... ... ... | $60 \cdot 5$ | 44.5 | $73 \cdot 0$ |
| Act, 1946 ... $\ldots$... | $5 \cdot 0$ | - | $3 \cdot 3$ | Bretton Woods Agreements |  |  |  |
| Cotton (Centralised Buying) Act, |  |  |  | Act, 1945 ... | 173.4 | 173.4 | 103 |
| Other Acts... $\ldots$... ... | 103.9 | 39.7 3.1 | 49.0 78.8 | War | $127 \cdot 6$ | 49.0 | $103 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | Refunds of excess profits tax ... | 173.9 14.5 | 152.8 12.1 | 75.0 8.5 |
| Gift from Government of Australia | $8 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | - | Post-war credits ... ... ... | 17.0 | 13.6 | 8.5 13.6 |
| Receipts under the Economic Co- operation Agreement ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| operation Agreement ... ... | 92.0 | 92.0 | 266.0 | Account |  |  |  |
| Balances on I April ... .. | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 3.0 | Balances at end of period ... ... | 3.0 | 3.9 | 600.0 3.9 |
| Total receipts | 37,962-3 | 30,549•6 | 30,847-3 | Total issues | 37,962•3 | 30,549•6 | 30,847-3 |

(ii) Ordinary revenue and expenditure

| Revenue | 1949/50 |  | 1950/51 |  | Expenditure | 1949/50 |  | 1950/5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | I April 1949 to 21 January 1950 | Year (Budget Estimate) | I April 1950 to 20 January 1951 |  | Year | \| April 1949 to 21 January 1950 | Year (Budget Estimate) | I April 1950 to 20 January 195 |
| Inland Revenue duties : Income tax |  |  |  |  | Consolidated Fund services : |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1,438 \cdot 4$ 114.7 | 858.5 68.6 | $1,388 \cdot 0$ 120.0 | 811.2 73.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Death duties $\ldots$... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | 189.6 | 154.9 | 195.0 | 73.6 147.2 | nterest and management of |  |  |  |  |
| Profits tax ... | $260 \cdot 8$ | 219.3 | 270.0 | $\{220 \cdot 3$ | Payments to Northern Ireland |  | $357 \cdot 4$ | $490 \cdot 0$ | $364 \cdot 0$ |
| Excess profits tax ... ... | 36.2 19.6 | 32.6 17 | $\}^{270 \cdot 0}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}2.4 \\ 9.4\end{array}\right.$ | Exchequer | 37.0 | $27 \cdot 4$ | 36.0 | $27 \cdot 5$ |
| Special contribution <br> Stamps and other Inland Revenue duties | $19 \cdot 6$ | 17.9 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | Other Consolidated Fund services ... | $10 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 11.0 | 8.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Supply services ... ... ... | 2,836.8 | 2,179•0 | 2918.1 | 2,081 - 1 |
| Customs and Excise duties : <br> Customs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Excise } & \cdots & \ldots & \ldots \\ & \cdots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $813 \cdot 3$ 706.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 659 \cdot 6 \\ & 543 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $870 \cdot 6$ $713 \cdot 2$ | $721 \cdot 9$ $548 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor vehicle duties ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sale of surplus war stores $\ldots \ldots$ Surplus receipts from | 79.1 | 77.4 | 56.0 $35 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| ing services | $47 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 85.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcast receiving licences Receipts from Sundry | 12.6 | 8.2 | 13.0 | 8.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from Sundry Loans Crown lands | 20.2 0.7 | $16 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | 22.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous receipts |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 67.4 \end{array}$ | $\} 70 \cdot 0$ | 66.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ordinary revenue | 3,924.0 | 2,859.6 | 3,897.8 | 2,791-8 | Total ordinary expenditure... | 3,356•6 | 2,573.5 | 3,455•1 | 2,481.4 |

Inland Revenue duties
Receipts by the Exchequer


Source : Board of Inland Revenue
(1) Before 1947 this tax was known as the national defence contribution.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Land tax, mineral rights duty, excess profits duty and corporation profits duty.

|  |  | Total | Beer | Wines, British wines and spirits | Tobacco | Purchase $\operatorname{tax}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Entertainments duty |  | Betting $\operatorname{tax}\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cinemas | Other |  |  |
| Year ended 3I March 1939 |  | 340,552 | 65,581 | 41,015 | 84,818 | - | 5,613 | 2,541 | - | 140,984 |
|  | $\ldots$ | 1,110,711 | 306,103 | 75,315 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | 1,182,931 | 259,720 | 89,588 | 446,308 | 180,926 | 41,431 | 10,104 12,015 | - | 143,208 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 1,426,257 | 274,055 | 102,308 | 567,809 | 246,249 | 37,974 | 12,065 | 3,693 | 152,988 |
| 1949 | ... ... | 1,554,584 | 307,318 | 110,398 | 604,248 | 291,123 | 38,286 | 8,869 | 23,361 | 182,104 |
| 1950 | ... . | 1,519,734 | 276,765 | 116,996 | 600,560 | 291,730 | 36,937 | 8,059 | 26,401 | $162,290$ |
| Month 1948 |  |  | 26,569 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | \} $400,446\{$ | 26,569 23,859 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,470 \\ & 14,675 \end{aligned}$ | 50,194 55,133 50 | $\} 66,164\{$ | 3,417 3,104 | 828 579 | 2,390 2,392 | 16,818 14,625 |
|  | December... |  | 25,168 | 13,762 | 50,068 |  | 2,717 | 444 | 2,564 | 14,506 |
| 1949 | January ... |  | 29,703 | 8,652 | 51,679 |  | 3,381 | 595 |  |  |
|  | February ... | \} 379,427 $\{$ | 20,565 | 5,489 | 46,744 | \} 78,634 \{ | 2,967 | 499 | 2,184 | 14,869 |
|  |  | ) | 18,906 |  |  | \} $78,634\{$ |  | 527 | 2,688 | 14,655 |
|  | April |  | 22,374 | 10,389 | 46,847 |  | 3,473 | 707 | 2,408 |  |
|  |  | \} 358,502 \{ | 23,743 | 9,160 | 55,480 | 51,508 | 2,920 | 757 | 2,403 | 12,330 |
|  | June |  | 25,685 | 8,020 | 49,193 |  | 2,793 | 798 | 1,455 |  |
|  | July ... |  | 24,442 | 7,227 | 43,614 |  | 2,547 | 783 | 1,150 |  |
|  | August ... <br> September. |  | 27,893 | 9,180 | 49,215 | 79,465 | 3,075 | 855 | 1,305 | 14,760 |
|  | September... | $\int 386,218\{$ | 26,347 | 9,739 | 50,367 |  | 3,217 | 768 | 2,502 | 14,211 |
|  | October ... | - 3948 | 24,038 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | \} 394,835 | 21,295 | 16,420 | 55,006 | \} 72,5312 | 3,950 | 531 | 2,518 | 14,925 13,758 |
|  | December... | $\int 394,835\{$ | 20,911 | 14,373 | 46,330 | $\int 72,531\{$ |  | 408 | 2,722 | 12,442 |
| 1950 |  |  | 24,891 | 8,783 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | \} 381,974 | 19,485 | 8,783 5,735 | 53,984 | \} 88,499 | 3,383 2,959 | 657 439 | 2,084 2,307 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,659 \\ & 13.129 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ) 381,974 | 15,661 | 5,667 | 50,863 | $\int 88,4>2$ | 3,531 | 601 | 2,883 | 13,394 |
|  | April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | \} 385,470 | 17,901 | 9,704 | 55,872 | \} 68,872 | 3,074 | 659 | 2,000 | 13,822 |
|  | June | $\int 385,470$ | 24,532 |  |  | $\} 68,872$ | 2,805 | 754 | 1,131 | 20,648 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August .... | \} 399,547 | 25,066 | 8,304 10,695 | 44,182 48,967 | \} 68,123 | 2,753 3,188 | 730 840 | 1,136 | 21,231 23,379 |
|  | September... | $\int 39,547$ | 25,536 |  |  | $\int 68,123$ | 3,509 |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | \} 416,907 \{ | 21,000 | 14,059 17,123 | 54,229 56,234 | \} 73,552 | 3,123 2,920 | 488 | 2,469 | 21,910 20,716 |
|  |  | $\int 16,007$ | 21,774 | 13,815 | 56,234 44,768 | $\} 73,552\{$ | 2,487 | 486 350 | 2,732 | 18,780 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The sum of the twelve monthly receipts under certain headings is slightly greater than the total shown for the financial year. This is because the monthly figures include duties ultimately payable to the Isle of Man and adjustments for these are made only at the end of the financial year.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Tax imposed from 21 October 1940
(8) Pool Betting duty imposed from 4 January 1948 ; Bookmakers' Licence duty imposed from 9 August 1948.

## Floating debt and bank clearings

£ million
TABLE 142

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures are for the last Saturday in the month for the first two months in the
figures are not strictly comparable throughout, owing in particular to changes in the composition of the clearing while the clearing banks' emergency operations were in force from September 1939 to August 1946.

## FINANCE

Currency circulation

|  |  | Notes and coin outstanding |  |  |  |  | Held by banks |  |  |  | Average estimated circulation with the public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Bank of England notes( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish bank notes( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Northern Irish bank notes( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Estimated coin( ${ }^{3}$ | Bank of England reserve ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish banks( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Northern Irish banks( ${ }^{(9)}$ | London clearing banks ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  |
|  |  | E million |  |  |  |  | ¢ million |  |  |  | Emillion | $\begin{gathered} \text { Index } \\ 1938=100 \end{gathered}$ |
| 1935 | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 549 \\ & 582 \\ & 526 \\ & 635 \end{aligned}$ | $453 \cdot 7$ | 21.7 | 4.8 | 69 |  |  | 3.0 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 484 \cdot 3 \\ & 524 \cdot 0 \\ & 529 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 74 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.6 \\ & 53.7 \\ & 45.5 \\ & 44.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 0 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}103.1 \\ \hline 109.3\end{array}$ | $\left.3622^{( }\right)$ | $80 \cdot 6\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.2 3.4 | $109 \cdot 3$ 114.2 | 394 | 88.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.5 | 117.3 |  | 98.7 100.0 |
| 1946 1947 | .... $\ldots$ | 1,625 | 1,403.1 | 68.1 | 16.0 | 138 | $46 \cdot 5$ <br> $67 \cdot 9$ <br> $60 \cdot 2$ <br> $50 \cdot 3$ <br> 46.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.5 \\ & 74.5 \\ & 68.6 \\ & 71.6 \\ & 73.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.1 \\ 13.8 \\ 11.4 \\ 10.5 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.4 \\ & 165.2 \\ & 170.0 \\ & 183.6 \\ & 191.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1948 |  | 1,549 | 1,312.7 | 66.0 | 14.7 | 145 |  |  |  |  | 341 | $300 \cdot 7$ |
| 1949 |  | 1,564 | 1,314.7 | $66 \cdot 5$ | 12.2 11.2 | 158 |  |  |  |  | 1,361 | $305 \cdot 2$ $277 \cdot 8$ |
| 1950 | ... | 1,576 | 1,328.7 | $70 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | 170 |  |  |  |  | 1,248 | $277 \cdot 8$ 279.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,255 | 281.4 |
| 1948 | October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 1,543 \\ & 1,546 \\ & 1,558 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,310 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 65.8 $66 \cdot 6$ <br> $66 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 167 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.5 \\ & 69.1 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 3 \\ & 69 \cdot 1 \\ & 69 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ \times 10.9 \\ 11.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.3 \\ & 173.9 \\ & 185.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,222 \\ & 1,223 \\ & 1,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \cdot 0 \\ & 274 \cdot 2 \\ & 281 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January ... February March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,548 \\ & 1,547 \\ & 1,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 4 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 11.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.8 \\ & 75.6 \\ & 61.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 3 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \cdot 2 \\ & 173 \cdot 9 \\ & 171 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,221 \\ & 1,219 \\ & 1,235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \cdot 8 \\ & 273 \cdot 3 \\ & 276 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | AprilMayJune | $\begin{aligned} & 1,552 \\ & 1,551 \\ & 1,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 2 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 70 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 8 \\ & 10 \cdot 6 \\ & 10 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 180.0 \\ & 185.7 \\ & 180.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,260 \\ & 1,252 \\ & 1,261 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \cdot 5 \\ & 280 \cdot 7 \\ & 282 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August .... | 1,600 | $1,350 \cdot 2$ $1,350 \cdot 2$ |  | 11.1 10.9 | 170 | 61.1 | 75.9 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 183.6 |  |  |
|  | September | 1,587 | 1,337-8 | 69.3 68.7 | 10.9 10.8 | 170 | $63 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 9$ | 10.6 | 190.8 | 1,262 | $285 \cdot 4$ $283 \cdot 0$ |
|  | October November December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 0 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | 170 | $74 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 186.2 | 1,244 | $278 \cdot 9$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,550 \\ & 1,551 \\ & 1,588 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.9 \\ & 72.5 \\ & 72.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 1 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \cdot 7 \\ & 180 \cdot 7 \\ & 202 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,241 \\ & 1,243 \\ & 1,268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278.3 \\ & 278.7 \\ & 284.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | January... February March . | $\begin{aligned} & 1,560 \\ & 1,547 \\ & 1,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,312 \cdot 9 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 7 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \\ & 69 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 5 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 169 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 8 \\ & 70.4 \\ & 72.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 9.7 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 2 \\ & 179 \cdot 6 \\ & 180 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,230 \\ & 1,229 \\ & 1,241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \cdot 8 \\ & 275 \cdot 6 \\ & 278 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 1,550 \\ & 1,550 \\ & 1,564 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,312 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 8 \\ & 72 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 169 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 7 \\ & 74 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185.6 \\ & 184.8 \\ & 191.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,258 \\ & 1,258 \\ & 1,259 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \cdot 1 \\ & 282 \cdot 1 \\ & 282 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,603 \\ & 1,599 \\ & 1,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,350 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 70.5 \\ & 69.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 168 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot 5$39.1$63 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 6 \\ & 73 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191.8 \\ & 199.3 \\ & 194.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,277 \\ & 1,276 \\ & 1,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286 \cdot 3 \\ & 286 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,594 \\ & 1,594 \\ & 1,613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,350 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,369 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 71 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 163 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ | 74.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $72 \cdot 6$ | 73.5 73.8 | 9.1 | 190.1 | 1,247 | 279.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31.5 | $74 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 9.2 | 187.6 209.1 | 1,251 | $280 \cdot 5$ |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Average of Wednesdays. <br> (2) Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures. <br> (8) Excluding coin other than gold coin in the Bank of England Issue Department. <br> (d) Published by permission of the Committee of London Clearing Bankers. Ten banks until December 1935, and subsequently eleven. <br> ${ }^{( }{ }^{5}$ ) For comparability this index number has been calculated after adjustment for eleven clearing banks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Banking Department

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Gold coin and bullion in the lssue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transierred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s .6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85s. Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1935 the highest yearly averages have been: other securities, $\mathrm{E} 3 \cdot 4$ million (1940) ; silver coin, $\mathrm{El} \cdot 8$ million (1935).
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Established in August 1948 under Article IV of the Economic Co-operation Agreement 1948 between the Governments of the United Kingdom and the United States of America.

## Analysis of bank advances( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 145

|  |  |  | TOTAL | Agriculture and fishing | Mining and quarrying |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coa! mining |  | Quarrying, etc. | Chemicals | Iron and steel and allied trades | Nonferrous metals | Engineering, etc. | Textiles |  |  | Leather and rubber | Food, drink and tobacco |
|  |  |  | Cotton |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wool | Other textiles |  |  |
| 1946 | February | $\cdots$ |  | $848 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | $8.9$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 15.4 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $66 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | ... | $865 \cdot 6$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | $9.6$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 15.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 0 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 66.6 55.7 | 7.1 6.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 10.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $57 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | 909.4 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 7.9 | 16.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 50.7 | 6.7 7.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.2 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November | ... | $961 \cdot 4$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | 14.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 10.0 9.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 73 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | February | ... | 1,027-0 | $80 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 12.0 | 14.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 12.7 | 6.6 |  |
|  | May ... | $\cdots$ | 1,094•1 | 84.1 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | 12.9 | 3.9 | $73 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 13.7 | 6.6 7.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 5 \\ & 87 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August... | $\cdots$ | 1,174.4 | 95.7 | 7.7 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 87.6 | 7.2 | 10.2 9.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 7 \\ & 15 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 2 \\ & 68 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November | .. | 1,219.0 | $95 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 17.9 | 14.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 95.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 10.6 10.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 16 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 5 \\ & 80 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | February | ... | 1,307.0 | 101.7 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 18.6 | 15.1 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $105 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
|  | May ... | ... | 1,351.0 | 111.5 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 19.9 | 16.9 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 106.4 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 13.2 | $21 \cdot 8$ $23 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 10.1 | $88 \cdot 2$ 89.5 |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | 1,380-9 | 124.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 21.7 | 17.7 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 117.9 | 9.5 | 13.2 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 10.1 9.6 | $89 \cdot 5$ $68 \cdot 4$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 1,379•5 | $124 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 18.6 | 18.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 119.8 | 7.1 | 13.2 12.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 9.6 8.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 4 \\ & 80 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | February | $\ldots$ | 1,461-2 | $126 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | 21.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 122.5 | 10.8 |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 1,487.8 | 134.3 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 18.4 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 122.5 114.8 | 10.8 7.6 | 14.8 12.0 | $28 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 2$ | 10.8 9.8 | 89.2 111.0 |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | 1,497.1 | 142.3 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 19.3 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $104 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 14.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 9.8 9.6 | 111.0 94.8 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 1,532 • 5 | $145 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | 4.0 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 11.3 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 9.6 9.5 | 94.8 110.3 |
| 1950 | February | $\cdots$ | 1,645.9 | 151.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | $23 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 96.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | 1,715-1 | $160 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 24.7 | $24 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 4$ $6 \cdot 3$ | 96.0 91.4 | 9.2 9.2 | $18 \cdot 7$ $22 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 5$ | $11 \cdot 7$ $15 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 2 \\ & 127.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August .... | ... | $1,691 \cdot 2$ $1,683 \cdot 2$ | 171.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 25.4 | 19.5 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 92.6 | 10.1 | 22.1 26.0 | $36 \cdot 5$ 36.4 | 15.3 17.4 | $110 \cdot 8$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 1,683 -2 | $171 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $19 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 92.4 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 | 33.0 | 13.9 |  |

TABLE 145 (continued)

| Building and contracting |  | Public utilities (other than transport) |  | Shipping and shipbuilding | Retail trade | Unclassified industry and trade | Finance |  | Local government authorities | Churches charities, hospitals, etc. | Personal and professional | Entertainment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Builders and contractors | Building materials |  |  |  |  |  | Stockbrokers | Other financial |  |  |  |  |
| 38.8 | 5.0 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 62.2 | 27.9 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | 78.7 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 239.5 |  |
| $40 \cdot 1$ | 5.6 | 8.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 67.7 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 | 77.1 | $66 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | $256 \cdot 3$ | 27. 2 |
| $44 \cdot 3$ | 6.7 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 10.9 | $67 \cdot 8$ | 36.0 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 9$ | 69.3 | 12.7 | 268.8 | 25.1 |
| $48 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | 9.7 | 10.4 | $10 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 8$ | 37.9 | 4.1 | 77.1 | $73 \cdot 0$ | 13.6 | 281.1 | 21.8 |
| 52.1 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 13.0 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 88.0 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 88.5 | 78.9 | 14.1 | 295.2 | 24.5 |
| $56 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 98.3 | 44.5 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 91.8 | $76 \cdot 0$ | 15.6 | 314.0 | 24.5 22.3 |
| $57 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | 11.9 | 19.1 | 109.0 | 51.7 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 108.8 | $76 \cdot 8$ | 17.4 | 333.5 | 25.0 |
| $58 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.6 | 12.1 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 113.9 | 59.0 | 4.0 | 99.9 | 83.4 | 18.2 | 341.6 | 26.6 |
| $60 \cdot 7$ 61.4 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 131.1 | $64 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 103.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 61.4 60.1 | 12.7 | 26.4 | 14.3 | 17.8 | 141.4 | $67 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 102.7 | 79.0 | 18.8 | 362.8 | $30 \cdot 8$ |
| 60.1 | 12.6 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 15.6 | 16.3 | 140.5 | $70 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 105.1 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 12.5 | 371.2 | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| $60 \cdot 1$ | 12.1 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 14.8 | 142.9 | $70 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 102.9 | 91.7 | 9.4 | 374.3 | $32 \cdot 9$ |
| 61.2 61.5 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 18.0 | $16 \cdot 5$ | 153.0 | $75 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 117.5 | 94.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 386.0 | 34.5 |
| 61.5 62.7 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 17.3 | 158.1 | $76 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 126.2 | 84.1 | 9.1 | 399.2 | 33.9 |
|  | $12 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | 159.7 | $79 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 128.8 | 88.4 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 407.5 | $33 \cdot 5$ |
| $62 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 15.7 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 166.2 | $83 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $407 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| 64.6 | 13.7 | 79.1 | 18.2 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 173.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | 90.1 |  |  |  |
| $64 \cdot 2$ 64.7 | 13.9 14.6 | 90.4 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | 188.8 | 91.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 151.9 | 84.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $422 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 5$ $32 \cdot 7$ |
| $64 \cdot 7$ $62 \cdot 9$ | 14.6 14.6 | $47 \cdot 6$ 42.0 | 16.1 16.1 | 14.8 15.5 | 178.6 179.4 | 95.5 95.6 | 4.2 | 167.0 178.9 | 95.3 93.8 | 11.6 | 424.1 | $30 \cdot 7$ <br> 8.9 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain.

TABLE 146

${ }^{(1)}$ Until August 1939, average weekly balances; from then until the end of 1946 (except in June and December) balances on a day, varying from bank to bank, towards the end of the month ; thereafter (except in June and December) balances on the third Wednesday in the month. The figures relate to 10 banks in 1935 and to II banks thereafter.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on other banks in the United Kingdom and the Irish Republic.
${ }^{(3)}$ England and Wales only.

Source: Committee of London Clearing Bankers


[^31]TABLE 147


[^32]|  |  |  | British Government securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial securities |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Average prices and yields ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price indices (31 December $1938=100$ ) and average yields ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Short dated ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Medium dated $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  | 312\% War Loan |  | 212\% Consols |  | Debentures |  | Preference shares |  | Ordinary shares |  |
|  |  |  | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yie |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 |  |  | $120 \cdot 1$ | 2.46 | 116.8 | 3.03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yi | Price | Yield |
| 1936 |  |  | 118.1 | 2.45 | 117.0 | 2.99 | 105.6 106.0 | 3.08 3.03 | 86.4 85.1 | 2.89 2.94 | . | . | . | . |  |  |
| 1937 |  |  | 112.9 | 2.92 | $110 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 32$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 3.03 3.40 | $85 \cdot 1$ $76 \cdot 2$ | 2.94 3.28 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1938 |  |  | 112.2 | 2.73 | 111.4 | $3 \cdot 27$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 42$ | $74 \cdot 1$ | 3. 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946 \\ & 1947 \end{aligned}$ |  | ... | 102.2 | 2.09 | 105.4 | 2. 55 | 106.0 | 2.48 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 2.60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 101.4 | 2.18 | 103.7 | 2.67 | 104.5 | $2 \cdot 60$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | 2.60 2.76 | 111.5 111.6 | 3.68 <br> 3.68 | 126.1 128.6 | $4.03$ | 150.3 | $4 \cdot 32$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 7 \\ & 101 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.02 \\ & 1.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 8 \\ & 95 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 2.79 2.83 | 102.8 | 2.81 | 78.0 | 3. 21 3.60 | 109.6 | 3.68 3.77 | 128.6 124.4 | 3.98 3.96 | 157.2 151.0 | $4 \cdot 62$ |
|  |  |  | 101.0 | 2.03 | 95.4 93.5 | 2.83 2.99 | 92.9 | $3 \cdot 55$ | $75 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 30$ | $106 \cdot 2$ | 3.87 | 111.4 | 4.42 | 136.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 85 \\ & 5 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.99 | 92.9 | $3 \cdot 77$ | 70.5 | $3 \cdot 54$ | $100 \cdot 9$ | 4.07 | 102.5 | $4 \cdot 78$ | $135 \cdot 6$ | 5.48 |
| 1948 | October <br> November <br> December |  | 102.1 | 1.85 | 97.3 | 2.69 | 103.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 102.5 | 1.72 | 98.2 | 2.63 | 103.5 | 2.57 | 78.7 79.2 | $3 \cdot 18$ 3.16 |  | 3.75 3.75 | 124.0 | 3.97 3.97 | 152.0 | 4.79 |
|  |  |  | 102.3 | 1.76 | $98 \cdot 3$ | 2.62 | 103.3 | 2.62 | 79.2 79.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 16 \\ & 3 \cdot 14 \end{aligned}$ | 110.3 110.5 | 3.75 3.75 3.74 | 124.2 123.7 | 3.97 3.98 | 155.8 153.5 | 4.66 |
| 1949 | January February March |  | 102.5 | 1.68 | 98.4 | $2 \cdot 61$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | 102.6 | 1.62 | 98.6 | 2.60 | $103.1$ | 2.64 2.62 | $80 \cdot 2$ 80.9 | 3.12 3.09 | 110.3 110.4 |  |  |  | 155.6 |  |
|  |  |  | 102.7 | 1.58 |  | 2.61 | $103 \cdot 0$ | 2.64 2.64 | $80 \cdot 9$ $80 \cdot 3$ | 3.12 3.11 | 110.4 $110 \cdot 5$ | 3.73 3.72 | 123.3 121.2 | 3.97 4.04 | 152.1 142.7 | 4.80 5.12 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June ... | $\ldots$ | $102 \cdot 2$ | 1.71 | 99.2 | 2.56 | 103.2 | 2.58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | 102.0 | 1.77 | 99.4 | 2.54 | 103.0 | 2.68 | 80.7 81.0 | 3.10 3.08 | 110.3 110.3 | 3.73 3.73 | $120 \cdot 8$ | 4.06 | 144.3 | 5.09 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 101.4 | 1.98 | $97 \cdot 1$ | 2.71 | 101.4 | 3.07 | 78.0 | $3 \cdot 08$ $3 \cdot 21$ | 110.3 108.3 | 3.73 3.80 | 120.8 112.9 | 4.08 4.35 | 138.0 | $5 \cdot 34$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $100 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 34$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.88 |
|  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | 2.50 | 94.4 91.2 |  |  |  | 74.5 | 3.36 | 107.3 | 3.83 | 110.8 | 4.43 | $130 \cdot 9$ | 5.63 |
|  |  |  | $100 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 29$ | 92.3 | 3.15 3.07 | 94.6 94.6 | $3 \cdot 70$ $3 \cdot 70$ | 71.8 72.6 | 3.48 | 102.7 | 4.00 | 104.7 | 4.69 | 131.7 | 5.60 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  |  |  |  |  | $94 \cdot 6$ |  | $72 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 45$ | 102.6 | 4.00 | $103 \cdot 6$ | 4.74 | 134.2 | $5 \cdot 51$ |
|  |  |  | 101.0 | 2.09 | $92 \cdot 2$ | 3.08 | 92.8 | 3.77 | $70 \cdot 3$ | 3.56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $101 \cdot 0$ 101.4 | 2.05 1.85 | 91.3 | 3.15 | 91.1 | $3 \cdot 84$ | 69.1 | 3.62 | 102.7 99.8 | 4.11 | 101.7 98.5 | 4.82 4.98 | 128.6 128.2 | 5.76 5.77 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.04 | $92 \cdot 8$ | 3.77 | $71 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 51$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 4.10 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 4.90 |  | 5.77 5.58 |
| 1950 | January February March | $\ldots$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 22$ | 92.0 | 3.10 | $90 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 100.1 | 2. 23 | 92.2 | 3.09 | 91.4 | 3.83 | 70.2 | 3.56 | 100.3 100.2 | 4.09 4.10 |  |  | 128.6 130.5 | 5.74 5.65 |
|  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 22$ | 91.4 | $3 \cdot 15$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | 3.88 | 69.0 | $3 \cdot 62$ | $100 \cdot 3$ | 4.10 4.09 | $100 \cdot 7$ 100.6 | 4.87 4.88 | 138.5 $130 \cdot 2$ | 5.65 5.69 |
|  | April May June ... |  | $100 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 20$ | $92 \cdot 7$ | 3.05 | 91.4 | 3.83 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | 2.09 | 93.5 | 2.99 | 91.8 | 3.81 | 69.2 | 3.62 | 100.4 100.4 | 4.09 4.09 | 100.6 101.2 | 4.88 4.85 | 130.3 | $5 \cdot 68$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 1.97 | 94.8 | $2 \cdot 90$ | $93 \cdot 1$ | 3.76 | $70 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 55$ | 101.3 | 4.05 | 103.2 103.2 | $4 \cdot 85$ 4.75 | 133.0 136.4 | 5.53 5.45 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | 101.0 | 2.03 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $101 \cdot 2$ | 1.98 | 93.5 | 3.00 | $93 \cdot 3$ | 3.79 3.75 | 69.2 70.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.61 \\ & 3.55 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 4.76 4.74 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 101.3 | 1.94 | 94.0 | $2 \cdot 96$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 71$ | 71.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55 \\ & 3.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 5 \\ & 101 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 4.05 4.06 | 103.4 $104 \cdot 2$ | 4.74 4.71 | 136.9 142.8 | 5.43 5.20 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | 101.9 | 1.79 | 95.5 | 2.84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 102.1 | 1.74 | 95.2 | 2.87 | 96.2 | 3.65 3.64 | 73.4 72.8 | 3.40 3.44 3.52 |  | 4.06 | 104.4 | 4.69 | 142.4 | 5.24 |
|  |  | .. | 101.6 | 1.86 | 94.2 | 2.95(4) | 94.0 | 3.64 3.72 | 72.8 71.1 | 3.44 3.52 | 101.1 101.0 | 4.06 4.07 | 105.1 | 4.66 | 143.6 | $5 \cdot 25$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest. In calculating the yields for short-dated and medium-dated securities, redemption is assumed at the later date if price is below par and at the earlier date if price is above par. For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan a flat yield is taken if price is below par and redemption is assumed in 1952 if price is above par. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols a flat yield is taken throughout. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Calculated from prices on the last Tuesday of each month. Annual figures are averages of these monthly figures. Yields are based on gross market prices without deduction of accrued interest for Ordinary shares, but calculated after deduction of accrued interest in the case of debentures and preference shares. The yields of fixed interest stocks have been calculated without allowance for redemption. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Representative securities, changed from time to time namely Short dated: 5\% Conversion Loan 1944-64 in 1935 to 1938; 210 National War Bonds 1952-4 in 1945 to 1949 ; $21 \%$ Exchequer Stock 1955 (13\% Exchequer Bonds 1950 "Assented" until 15 February) from January 1950. Medium dated: $4 \%$ Funding Loan 1960-90 in 1935 to 1938; 3\% Savings Bonds 1960-70 in 1945 to 1947; 2 $\frac{1}{2} \%$ Savings Bonds 1964-7 from January 1948
(4) Yield assuming redemption in 1964, 3-03.

|  |  |  | Expressed in terms of |  |  |  |  | Expressed in terms of |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | £ million | U.S. § million |  |  |  | £ million | U.S. \$ million |
| 1945 | December 31 | ... | 610 | 2,476 | 1948 | September 30 December 31 | .. | 437 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,777 \\ & 1,856 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30 \\ & \text { December } 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 567 \\ & 664 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,301 \\ & 2,696 \end{aligned}$ | 1949 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { March } 31 & \ldots \\ \text { June } 30 & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,912 \\ & 1,651 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { March 31 } \\ \text { June } 30 & \ldots \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 586 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,380 \\ & 2,410 \end{aligned}$ |  | September 30 December 31 | $\ldots$ | 509 603 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,425 \\ & 1,688 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September 30 December 31 | $\ldots$ | 587 512 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,383 \\ & 2,079 \end{aligned}$ | 1950 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { March } 31 & \ldots \\ \text { June } 30 & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 709 865 | 1,984 2,422 |
| 1948 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { March } 31 & \ldots \\ \text { June } 30 & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 552 473 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,241 \\ & 1,920 \end{aligned}$ |  | September 30... December 31 ... | $\ldots$ | 984 1,178 | 2,756 3,300 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold, U.S. and Canadian dollars. Gold valued in the first column at 172s. 3d. per ounce fine until 30 June 1949 and at 250s. thereafter ; and in the second column at $\$ 35$ per ounce fine throughout. U.S. and Canadian dollars valued at the rates operative from time to time.

Foreign exchange rates $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
TABLE 150

${ }^{(1)}$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Bombay and Karachi were :-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 125 throughout.
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : January 1938 to 20 October 1938, 124 ; 21 October to 31 December 1938, 124.5 ; January 1947 to 18 August 1948, 124.375; thereafter $100 \cdot 375$.
South Africa ( $£ 5 A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 1938, 100.125; 1947 onwards, 100.
Bombay (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates) : 1938, 17.96; 1947 onwards, 18.00.

Karachi (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates) : 22 September 1949 onwards, 25-89.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Averages of daily mean Telegraphic Transfer rates.
${ }^{(3}$ ) In 1938 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£$ (I Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
${ }^{4}$ ) In 1938 rates were quoted in pence per milreis ( 1 milreis $=1$ cruzeiro). From 1947 the figures refer to the buying rate.
${ }^{(5)} 75 \cdot 44$ to 17 September; no quotation thereafter.

# XV. WAGES AND PRICES <br> Index of weekly wage rates(') 

30 June $1947=100$
TABLE I5I

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All workers | Men | Women | Juveniles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | June ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | September | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 |
|  | December | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 103 | 103 | 103 | 106 |
| 1948 | March ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 105 | 106 | 108 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 106 | 105 | 107 | 108 |
|  | September | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 106 | 106 | 108 | 109 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 107 107 107 | 109 109 109 | 110 110 110 |
| 1949 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { February... } \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | … | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | … $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 108 108 108 | 107 107 108 | 109 109 110 | 110 110 111 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots . . \\ \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | … | $\ldots$ | 108 108 109 | 108 108 108 | 110 111 111 | 111 111 112 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July ... } \\ & \text { August ... } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\cdots$ | 109 109 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | III III | 112 112 112 |
|  | October .. November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 109 109 109 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 109 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 112 1112 112 | 112 1112 113 |
| 1950 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { February } . . \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ <br> March | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 110 1110 110 | 109 109 109 | 113 1113 113 | 113 114 114 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \text { ar }\end{array}$ | … $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{gathered} \ldots \\ \ldots \end{gathered}$ |  | 110 110 110 | 109 109 109 | 113 113 113 | 114 1114 114 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 110 110 110 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 109 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | 113 113 114 | 114 114 114 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 113 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 113 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 114 114 116 | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 117 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) The figures are based on rates at the end of the month. An account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February, 1948.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ It is estimated that at the end of June 1947 the level of weekly full-time wage rates was between 166 and 167 , taking September $1939=100$.

TABLE 152
17 June $1947=100$

|  |  | All Items | Food | Rent and rates | Clothing | Fuel and light | Household durable goods | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Drink and tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | June 17 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | September 16 | 101 | $99 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 6$ | 102.4 | 105.0 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 100.0 |
|  | December 16 | 104 | $103 \cdot 4$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 102.4 | 107.1 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $109 \cdot 2$ | 102.5 | 104.1 |
| 1948 | March 16 ... | 106 | $108 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | 104.9 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $107 \cdot 7$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | $104 \cdot 6$ | 104.1 |
|  | June 15 ... | 110 | $113 \cdot 5$ | 99.2 | 108.5 | 110.4 | $107 \cdot 5$ | $109 \cdot 3$ | $104 \cdot 8$ | $110 \cdot 8$ |
|  | September 14 | 108 | 107.4 | $99 \cdot 2$ | $113 \cdot 2$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | 109.3 | 104.9 | $110 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October 12 <br> November 16 <br> December 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 109 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.6 \\ & 108.1 \\ & 107.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 112.0 112.0 113.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.5 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 108.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.3 \\ & 109.3 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1949 | January 18 ... February 15 March 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 109 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 108.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \\ & 99.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108.8 \\ & 108.9 \\ & 108.9 \end{aligned}$ | 109.3 109.3 <br> $109 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | April 12 <br> May 17 <br> June 14 | 109 111 111 | 108.5 114.3 115.5 | $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ | 117.8 118.1 118.3 | 111.5 111.5 112.5 | 109.0 108.4 108.4 | 112.6 113.1 113.1 | $105 \cdot 2$ $105 \cdot 2$ $105 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 6 \\ & 107 \cdot 5 \\ & 107 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 12 <br> August 16 <br> September 13 | 111 111 112 | 115.6 116.0 116.8 | $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ $100 \cdot 1$ | 118.6 118.7 119.1 | 112.9 112.9 113.2 | $108 \cdot 5$ $108 \cdot 3$ $108 \cdot 2$ | 113.1 113.1 113.1 | $105 \cdot 3$ $105 \cdot 4$ $105 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | October 18 <br> November 15 <br> December 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 112 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 100 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $116 \cdot 8$ 116.9 $117 \cdot 1$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 107.9 \\ & 108.0 \\ & 108.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 105.6 \\ & 106.1 \\ & 106.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.5 \\ & 107.5 \\ & 107.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January $17 \ldots$ February 14 March 14 | 113 113 113 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 3 \\ & 120.6 \\ & 121.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 4 \\ & 100 \cdot 4 \\ & 100 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 110.0 \end{aligned}$ | 113.6 113.7 113.3 | $106 \cdot 1$ $106 \cdot 2$ $106 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.5 \\ & 107.5 \\ & 107.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 18 May 16 June 13 | 114 114 114 | 122.0 124.5 123.1 | $101 \cdot 3$ $101 \cdot 3$ $101 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.4 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | 115.2 116.4 114.0 | 110.6 111.0 111.3 | 113.3 112.9 112.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 108.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.5 \\ & 104.0 \\ & 103.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 18 August 15 September 12 | 114 113 114 | $\begin{aligned} & 122.3 \\ & 120.9 \\ & 122.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \cdot 3 \\ & 101.3 \\ & 101.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.4 \\ & 119.9 \\ & 120.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.9 \\ & 115.7 \\ & 116.8 \end{aligned}$ | 112.9 113.0 113.3 |  | $108 \cdot 2$ 108.4 $109 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 103.9 \\ & 103.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 17 <br> November 14 <br> December 12 | 115 <br> 116 <br> 116 | $124 \cdot 6$ <br> $124 \cdot 7$ <br> $125 \cdot 4$ | 101.4 101.4 $101 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.9 \\ & 123.2 \\ & 124.3 \end{aligned}$ | 117.8 119.9 121.9 | 114.1 116.2 117.0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 110.7 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 111.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.9 \\ & 104.0 \\ & 104.1 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) The figures for the individual groups are given to the nearest first place of decimals only in order that, if desired, calculations may be made of the effect of combining particular groups and excluding others. The information available about price changes, however, is such that no precise significance can be attributed to the decimals and for any other purpose the figures should be used to the nearest whole number. An account of the compilation of the figures is given in the pamphlet "Interim Index of Retail Prices: Method of Construction and Calculation.

The relative weights which have been used in calculating the "All items" index are: Food, 348, Rent and rates 88, Clothing 97, Fuel and light 65, Household durable goods 71, Miscellaneous goods 35, Services 79, Drink and tobacco 217.

## Wholesale prices( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 153
$1938-100$

|  |  | Total | Food and tobacco |  |  | Industrial materials and manufactures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Building materials ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Cereals | Meat, fish and eggs | Total | Coal | Iron and steel | Nonferrous metals | Cotton | Wool | Other textiles | Chemicals and oils | Mis-cellaneous |  |
| 1935 |  |  | 87-7 | $89 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 5$ | $93 \cdot 2$ | 87.1 | $83 \cdot 2$ | $72 \cdot 3$ | 92-1 | $103 \cdot 7$ | $88 \cdot 8$ | $100 \cdot 7$ | 96.1 |  |  |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | $93 \cdot 0$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 2$ | 94.4 | 92.4 | $87 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 6$ | 98.5 | 106.2 | 103.6 | $105 \cdot 7$ | $96 \cdot 1$ 98.7 | 92.6 99.0 | 90.1 92.9 |
| 1937 | ... ... | $107 \cdot 2$ | 105.1 | 115.6 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | 101.4 | $93 \cdot 2$ | 124.4 | 116.9 | 125.7 | 111.1 | 105.0 | 118.2 | 100.1 |
| 1938 | ... ... | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 100.0 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 |  | 172.7 | 162.6 | 151.9 | 143.8 | 178.0 | $198 \cdot 1$ | 150.4 | 159.8 | $207 \cdot 3$ | 183.9 | 219.9 | 156.6 | $202 \cdot 5$ | 167.1 |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | 189.1 | 169.2 | 156.6 | 141.6 | $200 \cdot 0$ | 204.4 | 159.2 | $235 \cdot 6$ | $239 \cdot 1$ | $209 \cdot 1$ | $241 \cdot 2$ | 185.4 | $202 \cdot 5$ $226 \cdot 2$ | 167.1 195.6 |
| 1948 |  | 216.2 | 185.8 | $160 \cdot 8$ | 158.3 | $233 \cdot 7$ | 241.4 | 169.4 | 255.9 | $359 \cdot 2$ | $272 \cdot 3$ | $244 \cdot 2$ | 201.4 | $286 \cdot 0$ | 210.4 |
| 1949 |  | $226 \cdot 8$ | $201 \cdot 7$ | 179.0 | $181 \cdot 8$ | $240 \cdot 7$ | $246 \cdot 7$ | 181.8 | 270.4 | $384 \cdot 3$ | $300 \cdot 5$ | 247.1 | 201.8 | $275 \cdot 2$ | $215 \cdot 8$ |
| 1950 |  | 264.4 | $227 \cdot 3$ | 214.0 | $202 \cdot 1$ | $275 \cdot 8$ | $247 \cdot 2$ | $187 \cdot 5$ | $347 \cdot 6$ | $475 \cdot 2$ | 498.4 | 286.9 | $220 \cdot 0$ | 315.1 | 221.6 |
| 1948 | October | 216.7 | 184.8 | 159.4 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $235 \cdot 2$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | $275 \cdot 1$ | $355 \cdot 2$ | $267 \cdot 9$ | $246 \cdot 1$ | $203 \cdot 6$ | $285 \cdot 8$ | $213 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | $217 \cdot 4$ | $185 \cdot 6$ | 159.9 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $235 \cdot 8$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | $275 \cdot 6$ | $355 \cdot 8$ | $277 \cdot 2$ | 247.6 | $204 \cdot 0$ | $284 \cdot 8$ | $213 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | $217 \cdot 7$ | 183.0 | 159.0 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $238 \cdot 0$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 3$ | $281 \cdot 3$ | 365.9 | $295 \cdot 4$ | 249.0 | 203.9 | 285.2 | $213 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | January . | $218 \cdot 2$ | 183.1 | 157.8 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $238 \cdot 8$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 7$ | 284.6 | $375 \cdot 6$ | 299.6 | $248 \cdot 3$ | $203 \cdot 9$ | $283 \cdot 8$ | $215 \cdot 5$ |
|  | February . | 218.0 | 183.0 | 157.3 | $160 \cdot 5$ | $238 \cdot 5$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $170 \cdot 8$ | 284.6 | $375 \cdot 8$ | 298.4 | $248 \cdot 7$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | 282.4 | 215.7 |
|  | March ... | $217 \cdot 4$ | 182.5 | 156.6 | 157.3 | $237 \cdot 9$ | 245.0 | $170 \cdot 8$ | 284.6 | $372 \cdot 8$ | $293 \cdot 0$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | $203 \cdot 4$ | 281.9 | 215.7 |
|  | April | $223 \cdot 5$ | 191.0 | 175.1 | $162 \cdot 3$ | $242 \cdot 2$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $186 \cdot 2$ | $278 \cdot 9$ | $366 \cdot 2$ | $287 \cdot 5$ | $245 \cdot 9$ | $201 \cdot 7$ | $281 \cdot 3$ | $217 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May | $228 \cdot 1$ | $204 \cdot 3$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 186.9 | $241 \cdot 4$ | $245 \cdot 0$ | $186 \cdot 2$ | $268 \cdot 8$ | $369 \cdot 1$ | 286.6 | $245 \cdot 8$ | 199.8 | $281 \cdot 1$ | 216.3 |
|  | June | $228 \cdot 7$ | $207 \cdot 5$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 186.9 | $240 \cdot 3$ | 247.9 | 186.1 | $248 \cdot 2$ | $374 \cdot 7$ | $287 \cdot 0$ | $243 \cdot 5$ | 198.4 | $280 \cdot 8$ | 214.0 |
|  | July | $226 \cdot 2$ | $207 \cdot 4$ | 176.0 | 188.8 | 236.4 | $247 \cdot 9$ | $185 \cdot 7$ | $233 \cdot 2$ | $371 \cdot 3$ | 285.4 | $238 \cdot 6$ | 197.4 | 271.0 | 213.6 |
|  | August ... | $226 \cdot 3$ | $208 \cdot 0$ | $178 \cdot 3$ | $197 \cdot 3$ | $236 \cdot 3$ | 247.9 | 185.4 | 231.9 | $372 \cdot 1$ | 287.3 | 237.4 | 198.0 | $270 \cdot 7$ | 214.6 |
|  | September | $227 \cdot 5$ | $205 \cdot 3$ | 184.5 | 197.3 | $239 \cdot 2$ | $247 \cdot 9$ | $185 \cdot 2$ | 254.1 | $385 \cdot 1$ | 290.4 | $241 \cdot 2$ | 198.8 | $272 \cdot 8$ | 216.2 |
|  | October ... | 233.9 | 216.3 | $206 \cdot 5$ | $197 \cdot 3$ | $243 \cdot 3$ | 247.9 | 185.4 | $293 \cdot 9$ | 409.8 | $312 \cdot 8$ | $252 \cdot 7$ | $202 \cdot 2$ | $264 \cdot 5$ | 218.0 |
|  | November | $236 \cdot 9$ | 218.8 | $207 \cdot 0$ | $197 \cdot 3$ | $246 \cdot 6$ | $247 \cdot 9$ | 185.6 | $300 \cdot 9$ | $420 \cdot 1$ | 333.4 | $253 \cdot 8$ | $207 \cdot 3$ | $266 \cdot 1$ | 217.1 |
|  | December | $237 \cdot 6$ | $217 \cdot 6$ | $207 \cdot 2$ | 197.7 | 248.4 | $247 \cdot 9$ | $185 \cdot 3$ | $293 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 8$ | 353.0 | 261.6 | $207 \cdot 4$ | $267 \cdot 3$ | 216.4 |
| 1950 |  | $241 \cdot 4$ | $220 \cdot 4$ | 206.9 | 197.7 | $252 \cdot 3$ | 247.9 | $185 \cdot 3$ | 293.8 | $432 \cdot 9$ | $383 \cdot 6$ | $268 \cdot 8$ | $207 \cdot 5$ | $273 \cdot 0$ | $217 \cdot 4$ |
|  | February ... | 241.7 | 221.0 | $206 \cdot 1$ | $200 \cdot 6$ | 252.9 | 247.9 | $185 \cdot 4$ | $293 \cdot 2$ | $438 \cdot 7$ | 382.7 | $269 \cdot 2$ | $207 \cdot 8$ | 274.4 | 218.0 |
|  | March ... | 242.1 | $221 \cdot 0$ | 204.4 | 198.5 | 253.4 | 247.9 | 185.4 | $290 \cdot 6$ | $441 \cdot 5$ | 389.9 | $270 \cdot 1$ | $207 \cdot 6$ | $274 \cdot 9$ | 216.9 |
|  | April <br> May | $246 \cdot 2$ | 226.6 | $210 \cdot 2$ | 195.8 | $256 \cdot 6$ | $247 \cdot 9$ | 185.4 | $294 \cdot 0$ | $444 \cdot 2$ | $404 \cdot 1$ | $272 \cdot 0$ | $212 \cdot 7$ | $280 \cdot 4$ | 215.1 |
|  | May ... | $251 \cdot 2$ | $230 \cdot 5$ | 211.9 | 194.1 | $262 \cdot 2$ | $247 \cdot 3$ | 186.4 | 309.5 | $446 \cdot 3$ | $427 \cdot 3$ | $272 \cdot 7$ | 217.1 | $291 \cdot 7$ | $218 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June | $252 \cdot 4$ | 229.4 | $211 \cdot 1$ | 192.5 | $265 \cdot 7$ | $244 \cdot 1$ | 187.4 | $338 \cdot 0$ | $451 \cdot 3$ | $430 \cdot 0$ | $272 \cdot 6$ | 219.0 | $297 \cdot 3$ | $220 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July ... | 256.2 | 227.7 | $210 \cdot 2$ | 198.8 | $272 \cdot 0$ | 244.1 | 187.9 | 345-3 | 462.2 | $450 \cdot 8$ | $276 \cdot 5$ | 224.1 | 311.9 | 221.3 |
|  | August ... | $260 \cdot 0$ | 223.2 | 212.1 | $201 \cdot 5$ | 280.9 | $244 \cdot 1$ | 188.0 | $356 \cdot 7$ | $478 \cdot 2$ | 513.7 | $283 \cdot 4$ | $224 \cdot 8$ | $330 \cdot 6$ | 223.1 |
|  | September | $268 \cdot 0$ | $226 \cdot 2$ | 216.7 | $207 \cdot 4$ | $292 \cdot 2$ | $248 \cdot 9$ | 188.4 | $388 \cdot 0$ | $491 \cdot 3$ | $638 \cdot 9$ | 289.4 | $227 \cdot 3$ | $343 \cdot 7$ | $226 \cdot 7$ |
|  | October ... | $275 \cdot 2$ | 232.0 | $221 \cdot 5$ | 212.0 | 300-2 | $248 \cdot 9$ | 188.8 | 407.2 | 515.1 | 669.9 | 311.0 | 228.6 | $358 \cdot 0$ | $227 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 284.5 | $235 \cdot 1$ | $228 \cdot 6$ | $213 \cdot 8$ | $313 \cdot 5$ | $248 \cdot 9$ | $190 \cdot 7$ | $443 \cdot 0$ | 544.9 | 726.9 | 329.6 | 232.4 | $385 \cdot 6$ | $228 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | $287 \cdot 6$ | 234.5 | $230 \cdot 5$ | 214.3 | 319.2 | $248 \cdot 9$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | 469.7 | 579.7 | $766 \cdot 7$ | $338 \cdot 1$ | $233 \cdot 5$ | $390 \cdot 0$ | $227 \cdot 9$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The relative weights used for combining the various group indices are :-cereals 20, meat, fish and eggs 20, other food and tobacco 28, coal 9, iron and steel 37, non-ferrous metals 8 , cotton 10 , wool 11 , other textiles 9 , chemicals and oils 15 , miscellaneous 33 .
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) The index for building materials is obtained by regrouping certain industrial materials and manufactures, the weight assigned to each being based on its importance as a building material.

## WAGES AND PRICES

Import and export prices and tramp shipping freights
TABLE 154

|  |  |  |  | Imports( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  | Exports( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Tramp shipping freights( ${ }^{2}$ ) (1948 = 100) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Food, | Raw materials | Articles wholly |  |  | ticles w manu | y or mai ured |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | tobacco | unmanufactured | manufactured |  | Total | Metal goods | Textiles | Other |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1938 | 100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | Average | .. | ... | 258 | 255 | 280 | 252 | 223 | 221 | 198 | 307 | 221 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (1947 | 100) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 116 | 114 | 123 | 112 |  | 112 | 111 | 117 | 109 | 87.1 |
|  | February | ... | ... | 116 | 113 | 124 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 111 | 117 | 107 | $100 \cdot 5$ |
|  | March... | ... | ... | 117 | 112 | 127 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 111 | 117 | 107 | 95.0 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 116 115 | 110 110 | 129 | 111 109 | 112 113 | 112 | 111 | 118 | 108 | 94.6 99.7 |
|  | May June |  | $\ldots$ | 116 113 | 109 | 123 | 109 108 | 113 113 | 113 | 113 |  |  | 99.7 86.7 |
|  | July . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 112 | 107 | 122 | 107 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 117 | 106 | 73.3 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 111 | 107 | 118 | 106 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 117 | 108 | $70 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 110 | 107 | 118 | 105 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 116 | 106 | 71.6 |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 118 | 115 | 125 | 117 | 113 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 106 | 69.8 |
|  | November |  |  | 120 | 116 | 125 | 120 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 114 | 106 | 66.5 72.8 |
|  | December |  | ... | 122 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% 106 |  |
| 1950 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 124 | 118 | 134 | 121 | 116 | 114 | 116 | 116 | 107 | $72 \cdot 8$ |
|  | February | ... |  | 125 | 118 | 138 | 123 | 116 | 115 | 117 | 118 | 108 | 75.5 |
|  | March... |  | $\ldots$ | 128 | 119 | 143 | 124 | 118 | 116 | 117 | 119 | 109 | $75 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 131 | 122 | 148 | 123 | 118 | 116 | 117 | 120 | 109 | 74.4 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ |  | 132 | 124 | 148 | 124 | 119 | 117 | 117 | 124 | 110 | 71.4 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 132 | 125 | 148 | 124 | 119 | 118 | 117 | 125 | 110 | $74 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 134 | 125 | 154 | 124 | 121 | 119 | 119 | 126 | 111 | 78.8 |
|  | August |  |  | 135 | 125 | 157 | 126 | 121 | 119 | 119 | 126 | 111 | $86 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 137 | 124 | 163 | 127 | 121 | 119 | 119 | 127 | 111 | 89.0 |
|  | October |  |  | 143 | 126 | 175 | 130 | 123 | 120 | 120 | 129 | 112 | 95.8 |
|  | November |  |  | 147 | 127 | 185 | 134 | 125 | 123 | 121 | 135 | 114 | 97.6 115.7 |
|  | December | ... |  | 150 | 126 | 195 | 135 | 127 | 124 | 122 | 138 | 116 |  |

[^33]|  |  | Agricultural prices $\left({ }^{2}\right)(1936-38=100)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fertilizer prices$\begin{gathered} (1937-38 \\ =100) \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All products ${ }^{(3)}$ | Livestock and livestock products |  |  |  |  | Cereals and farm crops |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All livestock products ${ }^{(3)}$ | Fat cattle | Fat sheep | Milk | Eggs | All cereals and farm crops ${ }^{(3)}$ | Wheat ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Barley | Oats | Potatoes ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 94 \\ 103 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 93 \\ 104 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 92 \\ 102 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 100 \\ 113 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 92 \\ 100 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 95 \\ 101 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 101 \\ 106 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 97 \\ 102 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 92 \\ 117 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 88 \\ 115 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 111 \\ 109 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | 99 <br> 102 |
| 1936 | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 1938 | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 1946 | $\cdots \quad \cdots$ | 196 208 | 192 | 164 | 171 | 202 | 212 | 198 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 1947 | $\ldots$ | 208 | 208 | 173 203 | 184 | 217 | 233 | 198 | 192 | 242 | 220 | 143 150 | 138 141 |  |
| 1948 | $\cdots$ | 249 | 233 | 203 | 225 253 | 234 | 249 | 213 | 205 | 235 | 2.46 | 165 | 144 |  |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | 261 | 268 | 233 | 260 | 246 | 270 | 238 | 244 | 270 | 285 | 183 | 145 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 239 | 250 | 257 | 285 | 190 | 145 |  |
| 1948 | October ... | 256 272 | 264 |  | 246 | 271 | 268 | 225 | 249 | 277 | 277 | 166 |  |  |
|  | November... | 272 278 | 286 | 216 | 253 | 307 | 268 | 227 | 249 | 277 | 278 | 171 | 143 144 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 318 | 268 | 232 | 250 | 273 | 276 | 180 | 145 |  |
| 1949 |  | 278 276 | 294 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March | 276 269 | 288 | 232 | 268 | 301 | 288 | 235 | 254 | 255 | 283 | 180 189 | 147 148 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 243 | 281 | 275 | 268 | 240 | 260 | 249 | 283 | 198 | 148 150 |  |
|  | April ${ }^{\text {May }}$ | 258 | 259 | 257 | 287 | 238 | 251 | 244 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 236 | 226 | 259 | 287 | 183 | 251 | 245 | 261 | 249 |  | 207 | 150 |  |
|  | June .. | 235 | 224 | 250 | 276 | 182 | 251 |  |  | 252 | 276 | 207 | 150 150 |  |
|  | July $\quad$.. | 5. 237 | 233 | 240 | 261 | 201 | 251 | 237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 254 | 252 | 234 | 251 | 233 | 251 | 250 | 242 | 256 | 281 270 |  | 139 |  |
|  | September... | 254 | 263 | 226 | 248 | 254 | 277 |  |  | 268 | 287 267 | 285 170 | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | October ... | 275 | 291 | 218 | 248 | 295 | 349 | 226 | 251 | 263 |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | 292 | 314 | 220 | 258 | 330 | 370 | 230 | 251 | 266 | 268 | 175 179 | $143$ |  |
|  | December... | 300 | 323 | 227 | 263 | 344 | 370 | 235 |  | 266 | 292 | 186 | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1950 | January $\qquad$ | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... March | 292 | 309 | 243 | 276 | 323 | 296 | 234 | 255 256 | 263 259 | 284 | 186 195 | 147 |  |
|  | March | 282 | 293 | 250 | 287 | 297 | 251 | 244 |  |  |  |  | 148 150 |  |
|  | April <br> May | 266 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May June | 242 | 232 | 262 | 298 | 185 | 251 | 253 | 267 | 257 263 | 276 282 | 215 215 | 150 150 |  |
|  | June | 241 | 230 | 253 | 281 | 185 | 251 | 253 |  |  |  |  | 150 151 |  |
|  | July | 245 | 244 | 248 | 276 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September... | 267 | 268 | 242 | 276 | 251 | 265 | 254 | 272 | 254 270 | 278 | 198 | 189 |  |
|  | September... | 274 | 287 | 236 | 263 | 279 | 314 | 232 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November | 289 307 | 303 | 219 | 253 | 308 | 336 | 241 | 283 | 302 |  |  |  |  |
|  | December.. |  | 324 | 219 | 253 | 344 | 336 | 253 | 288 | 336 | 294 | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ |  |

$\left.{ }^{1}{ }^{1}\right)$ England and Wales. Agricultural prices include Exchequer payments.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {s }}$ ) Annual indices also include fat lambs, geese, wool, sugar beet, hops, fruit, vegetables and glasshouse produce in addition to those items in the monthly indices. No adjustments for seasonal variations have been made to the monthly figures.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including items not shown separately
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$From August 1943 to June 1950, the prices include the estimated rate of acreage payment per hundredweight sold.

## ${ }^{(6)}$

produced 1941, the prices used include the estimated rate of acreage payment per ton produced. July and August figures relate to first early varieties only and are based respectively on average July and average August prices in the years 1936-38. The annual indices include only prices for January-June and September-December. The indices for these months, and the annual indices are based on the average of these months in the
calendar years 1936-38.

## XV. FINAL CONSUMPTION

Personal expenditure on consumers' goods and services
TABLE 156
(i) At current market prices
£ million

|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic beverages |  | Tobacco | Rent, rates and water charges | Fuel and light | Household goods | Clothing |  | Travel | Enter-tainments | Other goods and <br> services | Income in kind of the Armed Forces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Beer | Other |  |  |  |  | Footwear | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  | 4,304 | 1,305 | 195 | 90 | 177 | 491 | 197 | 288 | 73 | 373 | 163 | 64 | 871 | 17 |
|  |  | 6,790 | 1,777 | 510 | 168 | 604 | 550 | 290 | 363 | 108 | 503 | 286 | 183 | 1,337 | 111 |
| 1946 |  |  |  | 481 | 197 | 691 | 579 | 309 | 466 | 131 | 573 | 313 | 174 | 1,493 | 58 |
| 1947 | ... ... |  |  |  | 237 | 77 | 59 | 339 | 518 | 168 | 685 | 340 | 180 | 1,485 | 39 |
| 1948 | ... ... | 8,108 | 2,221 | 525 | 237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 174 |  | 32 |
| 1949 | ... ... | 8,408 | 2,381 | 497 | 222 | 764 | 613 | 349 | 581 | 170 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | Quarterly average | 1,076 | 326 | 49 | 22 | 44 | 123 | 49 | 72 | 18 | 94 | 41 | 16 | 218 | 4 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter | 1,561 | 408 | 128 | 37 | 141 | 136 | 83 | 73 | 21 | 91 127 | 61 71 | 45 | 296 333 | 41 29 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 1,662 | 426 | 130 | 38 | 148 | 137 | 64 | 86 | 28 | 127 | 85 | 48 | 360 | 23 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 1,765 | 474 | 130 | 42 | 157 | 138 139 | 82 | 113 | 30 | 158 | 69 | 45 | 348 | 18 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 1,802 | 469 | 122 | 51 | 158 | 139 | 82 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  | 1,699 | 473 | 101 | 48 | 150 | 139 | 92 | 93 | 25 | 116 | 65 | 43 | 338 372 | 16 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 1,843 | 505 | 117 | 43 | 168 | 145 | 69 63 | 109 119 | 35 <br> 32 | 143 130 | 92 | 43 | 392 | 14 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 1,945 | 546 | 136 | 43 | 188 | 147 | 63 85 | 145 | 39 | 184 | 77 | 45 | 391 | 13 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 2,026 | 524 | 127 | 63 | 185 | 148 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | Ist Quarter | 1,891 | 519 | 116 | 60 | 185 | 149 | 96 | 121 | 34 43 | 137 168 | 76 88 | 46 44 | 340 <br> 382 | 12 10 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 2,008 | 532 | 132 | 54 | 202 | 149 | 77 | $\begin{array}{r}127 \\ 125 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 43 | 172 | 96 | 47 | 392 | 9 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 2,082 | 587 | 147 130 | 52 | 193 193 | 149 151 | 70 96 | 145 | 48 | 208 | 80 | 43 | 371 | 8 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 2,127 | 583 | 130 | 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | Ist Quarter | 1,920 | 528 | 116 | 44 | 181 | 152 | 106 | 125 | 35 | 164 | 75 89 | 45 43 | 341 381 | 8 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 2,087 | 579 | 122 | 51 | 192 | 153 | 78 | 141 | 46 | 171 <br> 104 | 96 | 43 | 403 | 8 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 2,153 | 632 | 140 | 51 | 205 186 | 154 154 | 69 96 | 174 | 49 | 239 | 81 | 43 | 381 | 8 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 2,248 | 642 | 119 | 76 | 186 | 154 | 96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 110 | 144 | 34 | 173 | 74 | 46 | 350 | 8 |
|  | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter | 2,055 2,184 | 621 642 | 121 | 50 | 194 | 157 | 85 76 | 149 | 45 43 | 203 | 88 94 | 42 45 | 402 | 8 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 2,267 | 659 | 142 | 57 | 206 | 158 | 76 | 155 |  | 200 |  |  |  |  |

(ii) Re-valued at average 1948 prices

|  | Total | Food | Alcoholic beverages |  | Tobacco | Rent, rates and water charges | Fuel and light | Household goods | Clothing |  | Travel | Enter-tainments | Other goods and services | Income in kind of the Armed Forces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Beer | Other |  |  |  |  | Footwear | Other |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 154 |  | 45 |  |  |
| 1949 Ist Quarter | 1,909 | 542 548 | 116 126 | 42 | 179 189 | 151 152 | 102 78 | 124 139 | 47 | 191 | 89 | 43 43 | 375 392 | 8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 2,036 | 548 | 126 144 | 51 | 189 201 | 152 153 | 69 | 139 | 41 | 160 | 96 | 43 | 392 373 | 8 |
| 3rd Quarter | 2,096 | 599 | 144 122 | 51 76 | 182 | 153 | 94 | 172 | 52 | 225 | 81 | 43 | 373 | 8 |
| 4th Quarter | 2,210 | 629 | 122 | 76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 162 | 74 | 46 | 343 | 8 |
|  | 1,984 | 574 | 109 | 51 | 179 | 154 |  | 142 | 36 47 | 191 | 88 | 42 | 387 | 8 |
| 2nd Quarter | 2,077 | 562 | 130 | 50 | 189 | 154 | 83 74 | 146 | 44 | 185 | 93 | 45 | 405 | 8 |
| 3rd Quarter | 2,171 | 603 | 154 | 57 | 200 | 155 |  |  |  |  |  | $\checkmark$ |  |  |

## Wholesale textile houses: Sales and stocks ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 157
Averages of values in $1947=100$

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures for pre-war years are based on a smaller sample than those for later periods. Sales are valued at wholesale selling value, not including purchase tax ; stocks are valued at cost.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including goods not specified.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including some goods for export, which form only a small part of the total.

## FINAL CONSUMPTION

## Retail sales

(Department stores, multiple shops and retail co-operative societies)( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 158
Weekly average $1947=100$

|  |  | Total | Food |  | Apparel |  |  |  | Household goods |  |  | Chemists | Stocks at end of period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Groceries and provisions | Total | Women's and children's wear | Men's and boys' wear | Footwear | Total | Furniture and furnishings | Hardware and electrical |  | Apparel |
| 1937 1938 | $\cdots$ | 63 65 | 65 68 |  | 63 |  | . | $\cdots$ | 53 51 | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | . |
| 1945 1946 | . | 76 88 | 83 91 | . | 73 88 | 74 89 | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | 76 | 83 | .. | 75 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 114 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 112 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 113 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 123 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 118 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 133 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 128 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 107 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | 100 111 126 | 100 102 107 | 100 107 118 | 114 122 152 |
| $1948$ | October <br> November ... <br> *December ... | 118 122 145 | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | 142 143 162 | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 141 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 161 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 133 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 125 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | 123 129 125 | 108 118 135 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 124 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | 128 134 122 |
| 1949 | January <br> February <br> *March | 104 112 119 | 104 115 120 | 111 119 122 | 110 114 132 | 105 112 134 | 129 133 144 | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 101 \\ & 113 \end{aligned}$ | 97 104 105 | 101 110 114 | 90 95 90 | 98 98 96 | 122 134 141 |
|  | April <br> May... <br> *June... | 123 128 124 | 117 122 123 | 120 125 127 | 152 155 138 | 150 153 134 | 167 176 163 | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 142 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | 106 124 105 | 110 133 112 | 100 112 96 | 101 110 103 | 143 148 147 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } . . . & \ldots \\ \text { August } \end{array}$ *September ... | 124 115 120 | 123 119 120 | 124 119 125 | 133 110 131 | 126 104 128 | 157 125 145 | 133 111 123 | 114 105 121 | 125 112 131 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 94 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | 120 110 113 | 145 159 164 |
|  | October ... <br> November ... <br> *December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 137 \\ & 163 \end{aligned}$ | 122 127 146 | 128 134 146 | 168 166 191 | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 164 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 195 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | 146 142 161 | 148 141 152 | 163 150 150 | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 127 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 136 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | 165 174 152 |
| 1950 | January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> *March $\qquad$ | 115 122 133 | 117 129 133 | 130 137 142 | 120 117 146 | 116 115 144 | 147 141 174 | 106 95 122 | 108 115 126 | 116 125 137 | 95 100 109 | 100 102 111 | 153 174 196 |
|  | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May... } & \ldots \\ \text { *June... } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 131 141 134 | 132 136 135 | 144 149 147 | 144 168 144 | 143 162 140 | 169 202 183 | 120 152 141 | 112 131 115 | 121 141 121 | 100 116 107 | 106 118 122 | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 188 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> *September. | 137 130 139 | 137 134 135 | 145 141 144 | 145 129 168 | 138 124 156 | 186 161 198 | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 119 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | 131 124 143 | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 134 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | 110 110 124 | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 122 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 175 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November.. December | 142 147 | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Great Britain. The figures relate to sales at selling value and include a small number of independent businesses. Figures before February 1947 are not strictly comparable with those for later dates. Those for the years 1937 and 1938 are based on sales per selling day and are from a smaller sample than those for later periods, those for 1945 and 1946 have been converted to an approximate weekly basis and subsequent figures are on a weekly basis. Further details were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 16 July 1949.

[^34]
## Sales by independent traders ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ )

Weekly average $1947=100$

|  |  |  |  | Drapers ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Men's wear shops |  |  | Boot and shoe retailers | Furniture dealers | Hardware, electrical and radio shops |  | Chemists |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Outfitters | Bespoke tailors( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  | Total | Electrical and radio shops |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 117 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 119 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | 100 120 134 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 118 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | 100 128 128 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 111 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 103 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 101 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 | October <br> November <br> *December | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 129 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 124 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | 122 125 175 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 123 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 139 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | 124 118 122 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 108 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | 116 110 121 | 99 104 127 |
| 1949 | January ... February *March ... |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 106 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 99 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | 106 98 115 | 109 100 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 98 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | 105 116 103 | 95 96 89 | 110 112 88 | 106 112 96 |
|  | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { *June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 142 142 131 | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 145 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | 147 150 147 | 139 140 129 | 138 142 133 | 134 129 116 | 102 108 89 | 119 123 105 | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 99 \\ 101 \end{array}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August ... <br> *September | ... | $\cdots$ | 127 101 120 | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 103 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | 145 105 110 | 144 101 107 | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 107 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | 122 111 121 | 98 89 96 | 99 86 94 | 115 105 102 |
|  | October <br> November <br> *December | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | .. | 153 138 168 | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 131 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 135 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 126 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 140 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 139 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | 112 104 122 | 132 123 139 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 106 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | January ... February *March ... | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 113 100 121 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 96 \\ 118 \end{array}$ | 110 94 116 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 98 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 85 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | 118 121 131 | 96 98 95 | 128 132 116 | 103 106 103 |
|  | April <br> May <br> *June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | 123 137 121 | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 148 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | 129 154 147 | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 143 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 151 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 134 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | 96 108 98 | 117 122 117 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 103 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> *September | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 125 105 145 | 135 117 148 | 139 120 144 | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 114 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 116 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | 130 122 149 | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 91 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 95 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | 115 108 102 |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 146 133 | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | 137 125 | 97 101 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Details relating to the basis and size of sample, etc., were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 8 November 1947
$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Including women's clothing shops of all kinds.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including all shops which do a substantial trade in made-to-measure garments.

* Average of five weeks.

Miscellaneous
TABLE 160

(1) Duty paid clearances of unmanufactured tobacco.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of tobacco, including manufactured tobacco, less quantity on which drawback has been paid.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Production of glass bottles, jars and syphons. Domestic and scientific glassware are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures are calculated from returns for calendar months in the case of some producers and weekly returns in the case of others.

- Average of five weeks.


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## REPORT <br> <br> ON OVERSEAS TRADE

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[^0]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including members of the forces serving overseas and merchant seamen at sea. These categories are omitted from the 1938 and 1939 figures which relate to the estimated population actually in the country at that date ; the number thus excluded is estimated at about a quarter of a million.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From 1944 to 1947 inclusive, certain classes of seamen were excluded. The numbers so excluded in 1943 were :-England and Wales, 122,000; Scotland, 26,000; Northern Ireland, 3,000.

[^1]:    $\mathbf{( 1 )}^{1}$ ) See footnote $\left(^{1}\right.$ ) to Table 9.

[^2]:    Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

[^3]:    $\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.

[^4]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ ) to Table 9.

[^5]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{(1)}\right.$ to Table 9.

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.

[^7]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 9.

[^8]:    Source : Ministry of Education

[^9]:    * Average of five weeks.

[^10]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ）See footnote（ ${ }^{2}$ ）to Table 35.
    （2）Including coal held by Service Departments．

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including the pure content of virgin alloys.
    (2) Including scrap recovery.
    ${ }^{3}$ ) Primary and secondary.
    ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$For period 1935-38, production from imported and domestic ores. From 1945, lead reclaimed from secondary and scrap material, and lead refined from domestic ores.
    ${ }^{(6)}$ Including residues refined on toll and re-exported.
    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$I) Mcluding consumption other than for zinc production, except for the years 1935-38.
    (7) Metal content.
    ${ }^{8}$ ) Home consumption.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Including lead imported for processing on toll.
    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including English refined lead.

[^12]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ In terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars.
    (2) Ethyl alcohol as 68 O.P. spirit.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ ) Years ended 30 September.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Including molasses equivalent of sugar awaiting conversion to high test molasses.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including taxi-cabs.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Including spares produced by motor manufacturers.
    (3) Number exported
    (ब) Estimated.

    * Five week period.

[^14]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Battery-driven electric road vehicles are excluded except in 1935.
    (2) Including spares produced by motor manufacturers.
    ${ }^{(3}$ ) Including trolley-buses (except in 1935), but excluding trams. Figures refer to production of chassis.
    (a) Estimated.
    (5) Number exported.

    * Five week period.

[^15]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including accessories.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Value of exports.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including motors, generators and rotary converters.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)_{i}$ Production of starting and control gear for electric motors up to 300 horse-power.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Number exported, excluding radiograms.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Value of exports.

[^18]:    (1) Including mechanical and electric types.
    (2) Estimated.

[^19]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including cot size.
    ${ }^{(2)} 10$ months ended November.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Year ended November.

[^20]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
    (2) Figures for October 1947 to March 1948 inclusive, are partly estimated.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Up to and including January 1946 figures include felt (damp proof course).
    (4) 1939.

[^21]:    (1) Great Britain
    (2) Receipts by flour millers.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Receipts by brewers, maltsters, flakers, roasters, distillers, pot and pearl barley manufacturers and the Ministry of Food.
    ${ }^{4}$ ) Receipts by oatmeal millers, flakers, maltsters and the Ministry of Food.
    (5) Excluding fat animals imported from the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland.
    (8) Average for crop years 1936/7 to 1938/9.

    Average of five weeks.

[^22]:    $\left.{ }^{2}\right) 1934$ to 1938 used by millers only. Later figures include oats used by millers, flakers and maltsters
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Refined equivalent of sugar produced from home grown sugar beet
    $\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Averages relate to twelve months from March to February.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^23]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) As crude oil.

[^24]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Computed from figures for calendar months.
    (2) Excluding beans transferred to oilseed stocks.

    * Average of five weeks.
    * Averat

[^25]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including Newfoundland.

[^26]:    (2)
    $\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Dried whole, Including spray-dried egg containing sugar.

[^27]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Retained imports. Natural and synthetic rubber.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Softwood figures also exclude
    boxboards and pulpwood and cover as nearly as possible the same types of wood as the figures in Table 46.

[^28]:    (1) These figures have been obtained from Lloyd's Register. The Lloyd's Register figures given under the

    Source : Admiralty headings "laid down" and "under construction " relate respectively to vessels on which work has beģun in the shipyards and vessels on which work has begun but which have not been handed over to their owriers. These two figures are not therefore comparable with the figures shown in the rest of the table.

[^29]:    $\left({ }^{1}\right),\left({ }^{2}\right),\left({ }^{3}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ See corresponding footnotes on page 101 .

[^30]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before 1 October 1950 workmen's tickets were issued on railways, trams, trolleybuses, and to a very limited extent on the Central buses. From that date the issue of workmen's tickets ceased and early morning tickets were introduced on all services except coaches.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including traffic not shown separately.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ (5) Year ended 30 June.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Including tickets issued on "country " services of a similar nature to workmen's tickets.

[^31]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) on page 116 .

[^32]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including accrued interest to date.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Nominal amount held on Post Office Register (Post Office and Trustee Savings Bank Sections).
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Ordinary and Special Investments Departments.

[^33]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The monthly index numbers measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports or exports. The items chosen and the quantity weights assigned to them are based on the pattern of trade in 1949 . The quantity weight for each item is multiplied by the unit value for that item computed from the Trade Accounts for the current month and the results aggregated and compared with the corresponding aggregate for the base year 1947. The index numbers quoted for the year 1947 (average value index numbers) are not strictly comparable with the succeeding monthly figures.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ This index number is compiled by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom and is based on tramp fixtures reported during the month, only fixtures in sterling being used. Apart from some minor alterations, the routes used are those in the pre-war series and cover mainly trade between Europe (including the United Kingdom) and the rest of the world.

[^34]:    * Average of five weeks.

