

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

BOARD OF TRADE (LABOUR DEPARTMENT).

FOURTEENTH
ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS

OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM.

1908-1909.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

The Tables in the Fourteenth Abstract of Labour Statistics summarise the available information embodied in various official publications of the Board of Trade and other Departments on the principal matters affecting the working classes. Usually the latest figures included in the Tables relate to 1909, but certain preliminary figures for 1910 are given for the following among other subjects:—Employment, Board of Trade Labour Exchanges, Changes in Wages and Hours of Labour, Wholesale and Retail Prices, Trade Disputes, Industrial Diseases and Accidents, Exports, and Agriculture. Other subjects dealt with are Production and Home Consumption, Profit-sharing, Earnings in Various Trades, Trade Unions, Co-operative Societies, Friendly Societies, Population and Vital Statistics, Occupations of the Industrial Population, and Pauperism.

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Labour Department,
Board of Trade.

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SUMMARY OF SOME OF THE MORE IMPORTANT FIGURES CONDITIONS OF LABOUR

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Fluctuations in Employment.				
Index Numbers of Employment ...	99·1	98·2	97·4	96·9
Average number of days worked per week by Coal Mines.	5·12	5·22	5·09	5·07
Iron and Steel Works :—				
Average number of shifts worked per man per week.	5·85	5·86	5·89	5·40
Mean number of Tinplate and Sheet Mills working.	343	398	371	335
Changes in Rates of Wages.				
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes of Wages.	928,926	887,206	896,598	800,553
Net Rise (+) or Fall (—) in weekly wages.	—£76,587	—£72,595	—£38,327	—£39,339
Changes in Hours of Labour.				
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes in Hours of Labour.	29,276	1,067,507	7,447	16,793
Net Decrease in Weekly Hours of Labour.	58,728	1,024,868	15,427	24,596
Wholesale Prices.				
Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices	96·9	96·5	96·9	98·9
Coal.—Northumberland { <i>per ton at</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
<i>pit's mouth</i>	8 9·3	7 5·0	7 0·4	6 8·7
Pig Iron.—Cleveland ... <i>per ton</i>	47 2·1	46 10·2	46 7	42 10
Manufactured Iron :—				
North of England ... <i>per ton</i>	136 9·4	124 5·8	124 5·6	118 11·2
Midlands <i>per ton</i>	143 5	138 4·4	136 4·1	126 11·1*
Wheat (British) <i>per Imperial quarter</i>	26 9	28 1	26 9	28 4
Retail Prices.				
Index Numbers of Retail Prices ...	101·9	101·6	103·2	104·3

* Mean for ten months only.

IN THE ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS RELATING TO THE
IN THE YEARS 1901-1910.

1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Page on which details will be found.
97.1	98.7	93.5	93.6	93.6	97.3	2
5.03	5.26	5.51	5.22	5.14	5.19	9
5.51	5.57	5.58	5.36	5.88	5.50	15
425	421	444	440	451	489	15
533,889	1,115,160	1,245,454	953,333	1,154,796	534,119†	69
-£2,169	+£257,897	+£200,912	-£59,171	-£53,222	+£13,891‡	69
95,985	54,954	36,207	26,541	552,891	21,409†	80
65,265	93,892	78,975	38,423	2,392,322	37,979‡	80
97.6	100.4	105.7	102.8	104.0	108.8	122
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
6 1.8	5 3.4	8 8.5	8 8.8	7 3.2	7 7.4	132
46 8.4	51 3.8	55 10	50 1.7	45 6.6	50 6	132
119 4.2	130 11.8	143 7.2	135 10.4	127 11.5	127 2	132
†	136 11.6	147 7.2	134 2.8	124 3.1	126 3.5	132
29 8	28 8	30 7	32 0	35 11	31 8	134
103.7	103.2	105.8	103.4	108.2	109.9	136

† No ascertainment was taken in 1905.
‡ Preliminary figures only.

SUMMARY OF SOME OF THE MORE IMPORTANT FIGURES CONDITIONS OF LABOUR

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Trade Disputes.				
Number of Persons involved in Disputes.	179,546	256,667	116,901	87,308
Aggregate Duration of Disputes in Working Days. All Trades.	4,142,287	3,479,255	2,338,668	1,481,229
Percentage of workpeople directly involved in Disputes the Results of which were:—				
In favour of Employers ...	34.7	31.8	48.1	41.7
In favour of Workpeople ...	27.5	31.8	31.2	27.8
Compromised	37.3	36.1	20.7	30.9
Production.				
Coal* tons	219,087,240	227,084,871	230,324,295	232,411,761
Iron Ore tons	12,275,198	13,426,004	13,715,645	13,774,282
Pig Iron tons	7,928,647	8,679,535	8,935,053	8,698,550
Steel Ingots tons	4,897,044	4,909,067	5,034,101	5,026,379
Puddled Iron Bars tons	974,385	988,278	950,393	935,223
Ships built and launched:—				
Merchant Vessels and } tons net				
Foreign War Ships. }	983,133	960,425	758,377	884,189
Royal Navy tons displacement	219,698	94,405	150,200	125,550
Principal Corn Crops ... bushels	292,916,613	329,711,581	299,416,087	287,474,891
Industrial Accidents.				
Number of reported Deaths by industrial accidents.	4,622	4,516	4,154	3,965
Workmen's Organisations.				
Trade Unions:—				
Membership of all Unions ...	1,960,324	1,955,852	1,933,816	1,898,581
Funds of 100 principal Unions ...	£4,183,109	£4,418,721	£4,601,873	£4,619,941
Co-operative Societies:—				
Membership... ..	1,873,133	1,984,482	2,086,873	2,184,357
Sales and Transfers	£89,697,042	£94,770,466	£99,052,582	£102,598,562
British and Irish Emigration and Immigration.				
Number of Passengers of British Nationality from the United Kingdom to places out of Europe	171,715	205,662	259,950	271,485
Number of British Subjects to the United Kingdom from places out of Europe.	99,699	104,115	112,914	144,581

* Exclusive of coal obtained from Quarries, amounting, in 1909, to 15,760 tons.

IN THE ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS RELATING TO THE
IN THE YEARS 1901-1910—continued.

1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Page on which details will be found.
93,503	217,773	147,498	295,507	300,819	503,538†	140
2,470,189	3,028,816	2,162,151	10,834,189	2,773,986	9,722,800†	140
34·0	24·5	27·3	25·7	22·2	—	145
24·7	42·5	32·7	8·7	11·2	—	145
41·2	33·0	40·0	65·6	66·0	—	145
236,111,150	251,050,809	267,812,852	281,512,214	268,768,562	264,292,588†	28
14,690,703	15,500,406	15,731,604	15,031,025	14,979,979	—	28
9,608,066	10,183,880	10,114,281	9,036,851	9,531,987	—	33
5,812,232	6,462,274	6,522,748	5,340,642	5,881,628	—	33
938,558	1,010,346	975,083	1,168,115	1,129,412	—	33
1,048,448	1,156,771	1,087,379	601,701	631,535	—	34
94,600	84,800	137,542	52,296	100,974	—	36
304,320,355	317,563,704	322,769,584	304,735,624	324,297,288	308,190,768†	37
4,268	4,369	4,453	4,154	4,133	—	152
1,923,868	2,117,611	2,412,811	2,379,723	2,347,451	—	175
£4,819,302	£5,204,676	£5,644,876	£5,178,446	£5,051,460	—	175
2,250,388	2,334,641	2,439,603	2,526,184	2,597,229	—	201
£106,496,318	£112,361,520	£123,350,464	£128,718,604	£131,931,980	—	201
262,077	325,137	395,680	263,199	283,761	398,119†	247
122,712	130,465	160,583	172,043	149,068	184,173†	247

† Preliminary figures.

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[N.B.—The figures in the Tables refer to the United Kingdom, unless otherwise stated.]

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FOURTEENTH ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

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FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS UNEMPLOYED.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, 1871-1910.

[Compiled from Returns received by the Department].

Year.	Mean Annual Percentage ^a returned as Unemployed in—			(4) Mean per cent. not returned as Unemployed.	(5) Index Number of Employment (1900=100.)
	(1) Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.	(2) All other Trades included in the Returns. [†]	(3) Mean of Columns 1 and 2.		
1871	1.3	2.0	1.65	98.85	100.8
1872	0.9	1.0	0.95	99.05	101.5
1873	1.4	0.9	1.15	98.85	101.3
1874	2.3	0.9	1.6	98.4	100.9
1875	3.5	0.9	2.2	97.8	100.3
1876	5.2	1.6	3.4	96.6	99.0
1877	6.3	2.5	4.4	95.6	98.0
1878	9.0	3.5	6.25	93.75	96.1
1879	15.3	6.1	10.7	89.3	91.5
1880	6.7	3.8	5.25	94.75	97.1
1881	3.8	3.3	3.55	96.45	98.9
1882	2.3	2.4	2.35	97.65	100.1
1883	2.7	2.5	2.6	97.4	99.8
1884	10.8	3.5	7.15	92.85	95.2
1885	12.9	4.2	8.65	91.35	93.7
1886	13.5	5.6	9.55	90.45	92.7
1887	10.4	3.9	7.15	92.85	95.2
1888	6.0	2.3	4.15	95.85	98.3
1889	2.8	1.8	2.05	97.95	100.4
1890	2.2	2.0	2.1	97.9	100.4
1891	4.1	2.7	3.4	96.6	99.0
1892	7.7	4.7	6.2	93.8	96.2
1893	11.4	4.0	7.7	92.3	94.6
1894	11.2	3.2	7.2	92.8	95.1
1895	8.2	3.8	6.0	94.0	96.4
1896	4.2	2.5	3.35	96.65	99.1
1897	4.8	2.1	3.45	96.55	99.0
1898	4.0	1.9	2.95	97.05	99.5
1899	2.4	1.7	2.05	97.95	100.4
1900	2.6	2.3	2.45	97.55	100.0
1901	3.8	2.9	3.35	96.65	99.1
1902	5.5	2.9	4.2	95.8	98.2
1903	6.6	3.4	5.0	95.0	97.4
1904	3.4	4.4	6.4	93.6	96.0
1905	6.6	3.9	5.25	94.75	97.1
1906	4.1	3.3	3.7	96.3	98.7
1907	4.9	3.0	3.95	96.05	98.5
1908	12.5	4.8	8.65	91.35	93.6
1909	13.0	4.4	8.7	91.3	93.6
1910	6.8	3.4	5.1	94.9	97.3

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefits.

† The Trades included are Building, Coal Mining, Textiles, Clothing, Paper, Printing, Bookbinding, Woodworking, Furnishing, Leather, Glass, Pottery and Tobacco.

‡ For the reasons for employing this method of calculating the Index Number, see *Id.*, 2387 of 1904, pp. 79-85.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1910.

I.—ENGINEERING, SHIPBUILDING, AND METAL TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.			
		Assorted Engineers.	Iron Founders.	Iron Moulders.	Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.
1871	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.8	—
1872	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.0
1873	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.0	1.2
1874	2.3	1.4	4.1	7.3	2.5
1875	3.5	2.3	8.7	7.9	5.9
1876	5.2	3.5	6.0	10.0	8.5
1877	6.3	4.8	9.4	10.3	8.3
1878	9.0	6.9	15.1	17.4	9.4
1879	15.3	10.6	23.3	23.3	9.5
1880	6.7	5.0	11.5	11.5	8.0
1881	3.8	3.5	8.3	8.5	1.8
1882	2.3	1.9	4.7	11.0	0.7
1883	2.7	2.2	4.7	8.1	2.1
1884	10.8	4.8	7.8	23.1	20.8
1885	12.9	6.7	11.5	31.6	22.2
1886	13.5	7.6	14.6	34.2	21.6
1887	10.4	6.1	10.6	26.0	16.7
1888	6.0	4.2	5.9	13.5	7.3
1889	2.3	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.0
1890	2.2	1.7	2.6	6.8	2.4
1891	4.1	3.2	5.0	13.3	5.7
1892	7.7	6.3	9.2	17.1	10.9
1893	11.4	8.3	10.8	20.8	17.0
1894	11.2	8.5	10.9	17.2	16.2
1895	8.2	5.9	8.6	18.1	13.0
1896	4.2	2.8	3.2	9.1	9.5
1897	4.8	2.4	7.5	8.4	8.6
1898	4.0	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.7
1899	2.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	2.1
1900	2.6	2.2	3.0	10.2	2.3
1901	3.8	2.9	6.7	10.0	3.6
1902	5.5	4.4	7.8	12.3	8.3
1903	6.6	4.4	7.4	12.5	11.7
1904	8.4	6.2	11.7	14.9	14.0
1905	6.6	4.6	8.4	11.8	11.6
1906	4.1	2.7	4.3	6.5	7.0
1907	4.9	3.2	6.2	9.3	9.3
1908	12.5	8.3	17.4	29.4	22.7
1909	13.0	10.5	18.1	30.2	21.4
1910	6.8	5.4	9.1	13.4	10.6

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

**PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS,
1871-1910—continued.**

II.—BUILDING, WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.

Year.	BUILDING TRADES.		WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.			
	Percentages for Amalgamated Carpenters and Joiners.		General Percentage for all Unions in Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
				United Coach-makers.†	Furnishing Trades Association.‡	Amalgamated Wood-cutting Machinists.‡
1871	2.5		3.5	3.8	0.4	—
1872	1.2		2.4	2.6	0.1	—
1873	0.9		1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8
1874	0.8		2.1	2.6	0.2	1.0
1875	0.6		2.0	2.5	0.3	1.0
1876	50.7		2.4	3.5	0.7	1.3
1877	11.2		3.5	5.0	0.9	1.5
1878	3.5		4.4	5.9	1.6	2.0
1879	8.2		8.3	11.5	3.7	3.0
1880	6.1		3.2	3.6	2.6	2.0
1881	5.2		2.7	3.4	1.0	2.8
1882	3.5		2.5	2.0	1.6	1.5
1883	3.6		2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0
1884	4.7		3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5
1885	7.1		4.1	4.7	4.1	3.0
1886	8.2		4.7	5.8	4.6	2.6
1887	6.5		3.6	4.4	3.6	2.8
1888	5.7		3.1	4.9	2.5	1.6
1889	3.0		2.4	3.7	1.1	0.8
1890	2.2		2.5	2.4	0.6	0.0
1891	1.9		2.1	2.4	1.2	1.0
1892	3.1		2.8	2.4	1.7	1.5
1893	3.1		4.1	2.9	2.5	2.0
1894	4.3		4.4	3.3	2.3	2.5
1895	4.4		3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6
1896	1.3		2.0	2.1	0.8	1.9
1897	1.2		2.2	2.4	1.0	1.5
1898	0.9		2.3	2.4	1.1	2.0
1899	1.2		2.1	2.4	1.2	2.0
1900	2.6		2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1
1901	3.9		3.7	3.5	2.7	3.8
1902	4.0		4.1	4.3	2.9	3.9
1903	4.4		4.7	4.5	3.5	3.5
1904	7.3		6.8	5.7	7.2	5.8
1905	8.0		5.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
1906	6.9		4.8	3.0	4.6	4.7
1907	7.3		4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9
1908	11.6		8.3	9.1	10.2	8.7
1909	11.7		7.6	6.2	9.8	8.2
1910	8.3		5.4	3.7	7.0	5.8

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Formerly called the Alliance Cabinet Makers.

‡ Formerly called the Amalgamated Society of Millsawyers, Wood-cutting Machinists and Wood Turners.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS,
1871-1910—continued.

III.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING TRADES.*

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Printing and Bookbinding Trades.	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
		London Compositors.	Typographical Association.	London Bookbinders.
1871	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.9
1872	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6
1873	1.8	1.4	1.0	2.8
1874	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.4
1875	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.2
1876	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
1877	2.6	2.5	2.2	5.3
1878	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.1
1879	4.0	4.8	3.7	4.7
1880	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.1
1881	2.8	3.6	2.6	1.3
1882	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.4
1883	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.8
1884	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.4
1885	2.5	3.3	1.7	3.5
1886	2.6	3.3	1.7	4.4
1887	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.7
1888	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
1889	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.8
1890	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.2
1891	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.3
1892	4.3	4.4	2.8	6.9
1893	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.8
1894	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.4
1895	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4
1896	4.3	3.7	6.3	8.3
1897	3.9	3.1	5.2	4.8
1898	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.8
1899	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
1900	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.7
1901	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9
1902	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.3
1903	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.9
1904	4.7	4.5	5.1	7.0
1905	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.7
1906	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.4
1907	4.3	4.8	4.3	6.0
1908	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.2
1909	5.6	6.0	5.2	7.1
1910	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.7

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1910—*cont.*

IV.—PERCENTAGES FOR ALL UNIONS INCLUDED AND FOR PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions included in Returns.*	Percentages for Principal Groups.				
		Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal. [†]	Building.†	Woodworking and Furnishing. [‡]	Printing and Book-binding. [§]	All other Trades included in the Returns.*
1871	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.0	0.3
1872	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0
1873	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.3
1874	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.1
1875	2.4	3.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.3
1876	3.7	5.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	1.3
1877	4.7	6.3	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.3
1878	6.8	9.0	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.0
1879	11.4	15.3	8.2	8.3	4.0	3.3
1880	5.5	6.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	2.2
1881	3.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	2.3	1.5
1882	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	0.9
1883	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.2
1884	3.1	10.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.4
1885	9.3	12.9	7.1	4.1	2.5	1.8
1886	10.2	13.5	8.2	4.7	2.6	5.2
1887	7.6	10.4	6.5	3.6	2.2	1.9
1888	4.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	2.4	3.2
1889	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	0.0
1890	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
1891	3.5	4.1	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
1892	6.3	7.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.6
1893	7.5	11.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.6
1894	6.9	11.2	4.3	4.4	5.7	1.9
1895	5.8	3.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	3.3
1896	3.3	4.2	1.3	2.0	4.3	4.3
1897	3.3	4.8	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.8
1898	2.8	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.7	1.5
1899	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	3.0	1.2
1900	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	1.5
1901	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.1
1902	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	1.9
1903	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.5
1904	6.0	8.4	7.3	6.8	4.7	3.0
1905	5.0	6.6	8.0	5.8	5.1	2.3
1906	3.6	4.1	8.9	4.8	4.5	1.9
1907	3.7	4.9	7.3	4.6	4.3	1.6
1908	7.3	12.5	11.6	8.3	5.5	2.9
1909	7.7	13.0	11.7	7.6	5.6	2.6
1910	4.7	6.8	8.3	5.4	4.9	2.2

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners only.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED
AT THE END OF EACH MONTH.***

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
ALL TRADE UNIONS MAKING RETURNS.†													
1901	3'5	3'4	3'1	3'4	3'0	3'0	2'9	3'4	3'2	3'2	3'3	4'2	3'3
1902	4'0	3'9	3'2	3'4	3'5	3'7	3'5	4'0	4'5	4'5	4'4	5'0	4'0
1903	4'9	4'3	3'9	3'6	3'5	3'9	4'4	5'0	5'2	5'8	5'5	6'3	4'7
1904	6'1	5'8	5'5	5'5	5'8	5'5	5'6	5'9	6'3	6'3	6'5	7'1	6'0
1905	6'3	5'7	5'2	5'2	4'7	4'9	4'7	4'9	4'8	4'6	4'3	4'5	5'0
1906	4'3	4'1	3'4	3'2	3'1	3'2	3'1	3'3	3'3	3'9	4'0	4'4	3'6
1907	3'9	3'5	3'2	2'8	3'0	3'1	3'2	3'6	4'1	4'2	4'5	5'6	3'7
1908	5'8	6'0	6'4	7'1	7'4	7'9	7'9	9'5	9'3	9'5	8'7	9'1	7'8
1909	9'7	8'4	8'2	8'2	7'9	7'9	7'9	7'7	7'4	7'1	6'5	6'6	7'7
1910	8'8	8'7	5'2	4'4	4'2	3'7	3'8	4'0	4'3	4'4	4'6	5'0	4'7

PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.

Building Trades (Carpenters and Plumbers only).‡

1901	4'7	5'3	4'7	5'4	5'1	5'3	5'0	5'7	5'0	9'1	3'5	5'3	3'7
1902	5'0	5'0	4'5	3'5	3'0	5'4	3'6	3'4	5'8	4'4	4'9	5'9	4'3
1903	0'4	5'5	4'1	3'4	3'9	4'2	3'9	5'0	4'4	5'7	8'8	7'7	4'6
1904	7'9	7'9	7'9	0'7	6'4	0'7	6'4	0'4	7'3	8'4	10'1	11'8	7'7
1905	11'2	10'0	9'5	7'9	7'2	7'2	7'0	6'7	7'8	8'5	8'7	9'0	8'3
1906	10'3	8'9	9'1	5'0	5'7	5'9	8'0	5'5	5'2	7'8	0'9	8'4	7'2
1907	6'0	8'6	8'9	5'5	5'5	6'1	6'1	5'0	6'9	9'1	9'0	10'9	7'3
1908	11'9	11'3	10'7	8'9	6'9	6'7	11'0	10'3	11'9	12'9	13'1	14'9	11'5
1909	15'1	15'9	15'3	11'4	9'0	10'9	10'4	10'1	10'9	11'3	10'4	12'9	11'7
1910	12'7	10'8	8'9	7'4	7'4	9'9	0'4	5'7	7'5	5'0	6'5	10'6	8'6

Engineering Trades.

1901	3'8	3'0	3'4	5'3	5'4	3'5	2'8	3'5	3'7	3'9	4'5	5'8	3'9
1902	5'3	5'1	5'2	5'0	4'0	3'0	4'4	4'5	4'9	5'3	5'8	0'6	5'1
1903	5'5	5'1	4'8	4'2	9'8	4'0	5'0	4'2	4'9	5'2	9'0	7'7	4'9
1904	8'7	0'5	6'4	3'3	5'0	0'7	6'7	0'8	7'4	7'8	7'8	8'3	7'0
1905	6'9	6'4	8'1	5'9	5'1	5'0	4'7	4'8	4'5	4'0	3'9	3'7	5'1
1906	3'2	3'0	2'8	2'7	2'5	3'4	2'5	2'9	2'9	3'1	9'5	4'1	3'0
1907	3'2	2'8	2'0	2'9	3'0	3'4	3'5	3'9	4'1	4'5	4'7	5'3	3'8
1908	5'8	9'0	7'3	5'7	9'8	10'5	11'3	12'2	12'4	12'9	12'0	14'0	10'3
1909	13'1	12'9	12'9	12'4	12'5	12'1	12'1	11'3	10'5	10'3	0'5	9'8	11'6
1910	8'5	7'3	7'1	0'1	5'4	4'4	4'5	4'4	4'9	5'0	5'8	5'8	5'8

* Based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Labour Department by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are excluded from the figures.

† The figures for the years 1901 to 1907 differ slightly from those published in the 12th Abstract owing to fuller and more accurate information being available as regards certain Trade Unions.

‡ The other trade unions connected with the building trades do not, as a rule, pay unemployed benefit, and consequently do not keep an exact record of the number of their members out of work.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT
THE END OF EACH MONTH*—continued.**

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Shipbuilding Trades.													
1901	3'0	3'2	3'4	4'5	2'8	3'2	3'0	8'7	8'9	4'2	4'7	5'8	37
1902	4'7	5'2	4'2	5'2	6'4	7'7	6'8	7'4	10'9	12'6	13'0	14'0	82
1903	12'0	10'4	8'8	8'1	6'7	9'1	10'5	11'2	13'4	15'0	17'1	18'7	129
1904	14'4	12'6	11'6	12'7	13'1	12'9	12'9	12'7	15'8	16'1	18'6	18'4	140
1905	12'4	11'5	11'2	12'2	11'1	11'5	11'7	13'2	13'7	11'9	11'8	1'2	119
1906	7'9	8'0	5'6	5'1	6'0	6'4	5'7	6'6	8'5	10'4	13'0	11'5	76
1907	6'8	7'5	7'1	6'5	8'7	6'4	7'2	9'3	11'7	11'0	12'8	14'2	82
1908	15'1	20'0	21'4	23'1	26'0	22'0	23'2	25'1	26'0	20'2	25'2	21'7	232
1909	22'0	22'5	22'2	22'8	23'4	23'0	23'0	23'3	22'4	21'5	19'3	15'0	221
1910	10'1	14'6	15'2	10'7	9'8	7'6	8'5	6'1	13'0	20'1	21'0	12'2	132
Printing Trades.													
1901	4'4	3'9	3'8	4'2	5'3	4'9	3'8	5'6	5'9	5'0	2'7	5'0	45
1902	5'8	4'7	3'4	4'1	4'6	4'8	4'4	6'3	6'5	5'3	2'9	3'7	47
1903	4'6	4'4	4'1	4'9	5'0	4'3	4'1	5'9	5'1	4'8	2'9	3'8	44
1904	4'8	4'0	3'1	4'1	5'4	4'8	4'0	6'1	6'2	4'7	3'4	4'8	46
1905	5'3	4'7	4'4	5'6	5'0	5'1	4'5	6'1	5'4	5'2	3'2	4'8	49
1906	5'1	4'7	3'9	5'2	4'7	4'1	3'5	5'5	5'2	4'8	3'2	4'7	48
1907	4'8	3'8	3'4	3'8	4'0	4'1	3'6	5'6	5'9	4'0	3'3	4'9	43
1908	5'0	4'6	4'0	5'6	5'2	4'8	4'6	7'1	7'2	5'9	4'2	5'7	53
1909	6'3	5'6	4'6	5'7	5'5	5'3	5'0	7'1	6'6	5'6	3'5	4'2	54
1910	6'3	5'4	5'0	4'5	5'1	4'6	4'1	5'7	5'7	4'0	2'2	5'3	49
Furnishing Trades.													
1901	7'3	6'4	5'0	2'5	2'2	2'7	3'1	3'5	3'2	3'0	4'2	5'9	49
1902	7'0	5'7	3'2	1'7	1'9	2'7	4'2	3'9	4'0	4'1	4'2	5'4	41
1903	8'1	6'3	5'0	1'8	1'7	2'2	4'2	4'3	5'0	5'8	6'0	6'8	50
1904	11'0	10'1	6'8	6'4	6'8	8'0	7'7	8'4	8'8	8'9	10'0	11'8	87
1905	15'5	11'1	5'4	4'4	3'8	5'8	7'4	6'5	6'5	6'9	7'0	8'0	73
1906	10'9	9'4	4'5	3'4	4'0	5'2	6'8	5'4	5'5	5'7	5'6	7'8	62
1907	6'5	8'9	3'4	2'7	3'3	4'1	5'4	5'0	5'9	6'7	7'0	11'4	69
1908	14'5	11'3	8'8	7'7	7'7	9'1	12'3	10'3	11'0	12'1	12'0	13'1	109
1909	13'8	11'8	8'5	7'9	6'8	9'4	10'3	10'9	11'2	11'3	10'5	11'0	104
1910	15'1	11'5	7'3	4'3	4'0	5'5	6'4	5'9	5'7	6'6	6'0	9'2	76

* See note on p. 7.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES.

UNITED KINGDOM AND PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.

NOTE.—The figures in the table show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which coal was hewn and wound at collieries included in the returns received. The monthly returns relate to periods of four complete weeks and not to calendar months.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
UNITED KINGDOM.													
1901	4'80	5'19	5'30	4'91	5'23	4'71	4'63	4'91	5'30	5'36	5'33	5'46	5'12
1902	5'26	5'39	5'35	4'90	4'86	5'17	4'32 ^a	4'94	5'35	5'52	5'51	5'51	5'22
1903	5'22	5'26	5'10	4'62	5'21	4'64	4'84	4'39	5'22	5'21	5'24	5'40	5'09
1904	5'10	5'19	5'28	4'86	5'09	4'95	4'79	4'76	5'17	5'16	5'14	5'30	5'07
1905	4'65	5'33	5'10	4'95	4'64	4'56	4'63	4'76	5'13	5'32	5'28	5'39	5'03
1906	5'01	5'54	5'50	5'08	5'37	4'64	4'86	4'95	5'30	5'49	5'50	5'60	5'26
1907	5'48	5'69	5'67	5'17	5'57	5'49	5'36	5'22	5'63	5'64	5'60	5'63	5'51
1908	5'44	5'56	5'49	5'05	5'46	4'75	4'93	4'93	5'34	5'23	5'19	5'29	5'22
1909	5'03	5'21	5'29	4'86	5'09	4'61	4'98 ^a	5'01	5'26	5'33	5'36	5'49	5'14
1910	4'89	5'54	5'49	5'19	4'87	5'10	4'97	4'93	5'22	5'23	5'30	5'47	5'19
Monthly Mean.	5'12	5'39	5'36	4'98	5'17	4'91	4'92	4'93	5'30	5'36	5'35	5'45	5'19
Northumberland.													
1901	4'75	4'79	5'33	5'04	5'30	5'30	5'25	5'21	5'45	5'38	5'13	5'39	5'20
1902	5'02	4'96	5'08	5'04	5'19	5'27	5'38	5'28	5'40	5'45	5'47	5'47	5'25
1903	5'00	5'23	4'94	4'87	5'38	5'15	5'34	5'23	5'37	5'35	5'35	5'32	5'21
1904	5'10	4'64	5'00	5'11	5'30	5'23	5'37	5'19	5'33	5'33	5'12	5'12	5'20
1905	4'75	5'21	4'96	5'12	5'12	4'92	5'04	5'13	5'26	5'28	5'31	5'44	5'14
1906	5'04	5'43	5'42	5'20	5'38	5'19	5'31	5'25	5'43	5'47	5'40	5'48	5'33
1907	5'34	5'48	5'48	5'16	5'49	5'45	5'26	5'22	5'46	5'46	5'48	5'48	5'36
1908	5'08	5'30	5'47	5'20	5'45	5'13	5'27	5'22	5'41	5'50	5'24	5'27	5'29
1909	4'94	4'61	5'27	5'17	5'33	5'11	5'16	4'86	5'34	5'21	5'22	5'44	5'17
1910	5'77 ^a	4'19 ^a	5'53	5'26	5'08	5'00	4'90	4'86	5'26	5'36	5'23	5'25	4'97
Monthly Mean.	4'68	5'05	5'23	5'12	5'31	5'19	5'23	5'17	5'38	5'36	5'26	5'36	5'21
Durham.													
1901	5'04	5'10	5'19	5'08	5'45	5'32	5'35	5'34	5'55	5'50	5'49	5'54	5'33
1902	5'27	5'24	5'41	5'15	5'24	5'41	5'37	5'29	5'53	5'52	5'54	5'57	5'38
1903	5'29	5'40	5'40	5'08	5'37	5'08	5'37	5'30	5'47	5'37	5'47	5'55	5'35
1904	5'17	5'26	5'29	5'08	5'35	5'51	5'31	5'20	5'41	5'38	5'38	5'45	5'29
1905	5'20	5'42	5'39	5'22	5'26	5'30	5'25	5'32	5'45	5'44	5'50	5'54	5'34
1906	5'25	5'50	5'52	5'24	5'47	5'31	5'30	5'35	5'54	5'51	5'55	5'61	5'43
1907	5'30	5'54	5'56	5'24	5'55	5'50	5'56	5'33	5'61	5'63	5'62	5'69	5'49
1908	5'30	5'47	5'46	5'21	5'47	5'19	5'26	5'24	5'39	5'35	5'35	5'45	5'35
1909	5'10	5'25	5'23	5'05	5'41	5'27	5'34	5'18	5'38	5'42	5'43	5'49	5'30
1910	5'60 ^a	5'13 ^a	5'42	5'29	5'07	5'19	5'19	5'16	5'79	5'37	5'14	5'31	5'14
Monthly Mean.	5'09	5'34	5'30	5'16	5'37	5'27	5'26	5'26	5'47	5'44	5'44	5'51	5'34

^a This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Yorkshire.													
1901	4'73	5'13	5'38	4'99	5'33	4'38	4'67	4'72	5'13	5'45	4'90	5'23	4'86
1902	5'42	5'43	5'42	4'88	4'90	4'90	4'13	4'51	4'94	5'33	5'20	5'40	5'00
1903	5'23	4'99	4'08	4'05	4'08	4'21	4'70	4'74	5'19	5'28	5'11	5'39	4'85
1904	5'02	5'08	5'21	4'70	4'89	4'57	4'53	4'58	4'97	5'12	4'89	5'23	4'90
1905	4'89	5'25	5'07	4'99	4'88	4'36	4'43	4'70	5'12	5'27	5'30	5'31	4'97
1906	4'35	5'61	5'53	5'08	5'52	4'75	5'05	5'04	5'31	5'67	5'58	5'72	5'23
1907	5'09	5'87	5'84	5'21	5'79	5'55	5'51	5'45	5'68	5'75	5'73	5'73	5'54
1908	5'61	5'71	5'65	5'03	5'07	4'04	4'90	5'06	5'35	5'23	5'12	5'30	5'26
1909	4'83	5'19	5'28	4'69	5'11	4'40	4'84	5'23	5'23	5'46	5'59	5'61	5'14
1910	5'17	5'78	5'63	5'25	4'62	5'07	4'09	5'07	5'29	5'46	5'39	5'82	5'96
Monthly Mean.	5'16	5'41	5'38	4'92	5'15	4'88	4'79	4'81	5'21	5'40	5'27	5'46	5'18
Lancashire and Cheshire.													
1901	4'77	5'33	5'43	4'04	5'00	4'36	4'40	4'42	4'89	5'08	5'24	5'42	4'96
1902	5'01	5'30	5'23	4'75	4'00	4'01	4'72	4'64	4'96	5'29	5'34	5'36	5'02
1903	4'07	5'30	5'01	4'67	4'98	4'14	4'41	4'41	4'71	4'74	4'86	5'36	4'85
1904	4'09	5'18	5'24	4'86	4'77	4'47	4'33	4'15	4'56	4'74	5'04	5'39	4'77
1905	4'30	5'33	5'11	4'76	4'80	4'25	4'16	4'23	4'56	5'05	5'25	5'39	4'81
1906	4'89	5'44	5'30	4'68	5'07	4'40	4'62	4'51	4'71	5'08	5'38	5'43	4'97
1907	5'31	5'66	5'66	5'07	5'41	5'35	5'21	5'04	5'49	5'59	5'51	5'53	5'40
1908	5'27	5'60	5'47	4'84	5'15	4'19	4'09	4'28	4'75	4'93	4'78	5'05	4'84
1909	4'67	5'14	5'11	4'68	4'81	4'29	4'62	4'77	4'83	4'93	5'03	5'34	4'85
1910	5'07	5'44	5'30	4'99	4'55	4'33	4'37	4'40	4'59	4'87	5'07	5'36	4'88
Monthly Mean.	5'00	5'38	5'29	4'82	4'60	4'59	4'48	4'48	4'80	5'00	5'16	5'35	4'93
Derbyshire.													
1901	4'89	5'22	5'34	4'88	5'14	4'17	4'29	4'64	5'41	5'47	5'53	5'61	5'04
1902	5'55	5'67	5'28	4'68	4'34	4'61	4'40	4'80	5'37	5'07	5'59	5'85	5'13
1903	5'39	4'91	4'64	4'53	4'80	5'04	4'23	4'58	4'80	4'83	4'08	5'13	4'71
1904	4'08	4'82	5'15	4'38	4'16	3'67	3'81	4'00	4'71	4'70	4'67	4'09	4'33
1905	4'75	4'87	4'77	4'31	4'18	3'67	3'71	3'67	4'60	4'07	5'23	5'26	4'52
1906	4'78	5'43	5'25	4'04	4'69	4'07	4'95	4'25	4'55	4'07	5'07	5'26	4'75
1907	5'44	5'68	5'47	4'72	5'29	5'32	5'21	5'06	5'02	5'32	5'59	5'57	5'37
1908	5'71	5'71	5'67	4'63	5'22	3'98	4'23	4'57	5'19	4'86	4'78	5'00	4'88
1909	4'62	5'00	5'20	4'31	5'00	4'11	4'74	4'89	5'05	5'14	5'12	5'33	4'83
1910	5'13	5'84	5'45	5'01	4'50	4'49	4'46	4'55	4'80	5'00	5'18	5'43	4'97
Monthly Mean.	5'12	5'29	5'25	4'63	4'62	4'25	4'32	4'53	5'01	5'12	5'12	5'33	4'88

* This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Staffordshire.													
1901	4'79	5'29	5'36	4'71	4'63	3'06	4'13	4'01	4'99	5'20	5'20	5'49	4'84
1902	6'35	5'38	5'29	4'74	4'55	4'69	4'31	4'38	5'18	5'59	5'57	5'88	5'07
1903	5'30	5'13	4'00	4'53	4'80	4'11	4'17	4'06	4'60	4'79	5'23	5'20	4'77
1904	5'19	5'11	5'34	4'66	4'80	4'51	4'15	3'69	4'32	4'79	5'11	5'13	4'78
1905	4'76	5'04	4'65	4'97	4'23	3'30	3'38	3'33	4'70	4'98	5'33	5'53	4'58
1906	4'61	5'43	5'30	4'57	5'05	4'14	4'08	3'90	4'03	5'21	5'45	5'57	4'84
1907	5'70	5'81	5'77	4'94	5'45	5'30	5'16	4'67	5'31	5'09	5'68	6'05	5'47
1906	5'74	5'73	5'85	4'00	5'43	4'18	4'25	4'16	5'33	5'02	5'03	5'11	5'05
1899	5'06	5'40	5'44	4'78	4'71	4'30	4'26	4'37	5'00	5'08	5'30	5'55	4'94
1910	5'10	5'83	5'97	5'15	4'69	4'43	4'54	4'21	5'18	5'27	5'36	5'55	5'06
Monthly Mean.	5'19	5'39	5'35	4'73	4'84	4'35	4'23	4'17	5'04	5'16	5'33	5'44	4'84
South Wales and Monmouthshire.													
1901	5'04	5'37	5'42	4'83	5'36	5'15	5'51	5'04	5'00	5'13	5'43	5'65	5'31
1902	5'75	5'30	5'37	5'12	5'28	5'65	5'61	5'19	5'74	5'64	5'08	5'68	5'64
1903	5'85	5'70	5'44	5'06	5'84	5'14	5'70	5'10	5'22	5'33	5'78	5'75	5'56
1904	5'80	5'62	5'79	5'15	5'88	5'63	5'84	5'28	5'64	5'47	5'57	5'03	5'61
1905	5'20	5'70	5'21	5'40	5'36	5'16	5'23	5'19	5'03	5'70	5'17	5'51	5'36
1906	5'50	5'49	5'69	5'35	5'90	5'17	5'69	5'13	5'39	5'66	5'77	5'87	5'63
1907	5'94	5'04	5'23	5'42	5'06	5'66	5'75	5'28	5'68	5'42	5'63	5'35	5'80
1906	5'04	5'83	5'72	5'18	5'66	5'14	5'71	5'11	5'80	5'69	5'57	5'70	5'58
1909	5'02	5'64	5'02	5'14	5'09	5'19	5'33	5'15	5'74	5'80	5'78	5'08	5'54
1910	5'45	5'71	5'75	5'52	5'17	5'83	5'76	5'13	5'63	5'63	5'88	5'00	5'63
Monthly Mean.	5'61	5'75	5'67	5'20	5'61	5'41	5'60	5'17	5'70	5'71	5'67	5'71	5'57
West Scotland.													
1901	4'51	5'37	5'45	4'83	5'25	5'22	4'58	5'25	5'35	5'26	5'34	5'42	5'14
1902	4'53	5'38	5'30	5'15	5'17	5'22	4'45	5'21	5'34	5'36	5'45	5'48	5'17
1903	4'83	5'41	5'40	5'26	5'23	5'02	4'38	5'23	5'35	5'35	5'37	5'17	5'16
1904	4'56	5'24	5'28	5'13	4'97	4'99	4'37	5'03	5'30	5'20	5'22	5'36	5'05
1905	4'75	5'37	5'11	5'11	5'07	5'00	4'29	5'06	5'10	5'33	5'36	5'33	5'07
1906	4'71	5'38	5'34	5'30	5'34	5'21	4'58	5'20	5'27	5'25	5'39	5'47	5'21
1907	4'74	5'43	5'47	5'38	5'33	5'28	4'08	5'20	5'26	5'13	5'14	5'17	5'13
1908	4'44	5'06	5'04	5'10	4'90	4'82	4'11	4'60	5'13	4'94	4'85	5'00	4'87
1909	4'34	4'80	4'80	4'60	4'90	5'16	4'02	4'60	4'72	4'98	5'13	5'33	4'89
1910	4'05	5'29	5'25	5'24	4'89	5'04	4'37	4'60	5'06	5'15	5'18	5'31	5'05
Monthly Mean.	4'59	5'27	5'25	5'14	5'10	5'10	4'44	5'03	5'19	5'21	5'25	5'31	5'03

* This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Cumberland.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Derbyshire.	Nottinghamshire.
(A.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT ALL MINES								
1895	706,294	31,688	102,550	7,727	94,853	87,355	42,432	30,609
1896	692,684	33,258	104,015	7,761	96,363	83,780	42,692	29,243
1897	695,213	33,629	104,452	7,792	96,513	84,250	42,924	29,517
1898	706,894	35,002	105,104	7,826	93,212	83,386	42,996	30,770
1899	723,909	37,381	108,000	7,897	102,137	83,449	44,041	31,342
1900	750,052	39,728	112,835	8,546	107,001	87,079	46,388	34,106
1901	806,735	41,145	113,034	8,884	111,016	91,791	49,018	35,222
1902	824,791	41,987	117,077	9,048	114,639	93,387	50,772	37,422
1903	842,666	42,739	120,716	9,227	117,003	95,908	51,696	38,704
1904	847,553	43,762	121,504	9,207	119,620	95,909	51,698	39,129
1905	858,373	45,038	124,915	9,026	120,470	93,900	51,231	39,963
1906	882,345	46,721	130,270	9,117	128,567	92,713	51,994	41,645
1907	940,818	49,295	137,122	9,491	132,342	95,028	55,290	44,873
1908	957,813	51,877	142,251	9,589	143,813	100,567	55,669	46,973
1909	1,013,998	53,694	148,520	9,997	148,961	103,819	56,222	47,863
(B.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED								
1895	578,890	31,250	104,015	7,761	89,639	83,703	42,633	29,169
1897	581,531	33,829	104,452	7,792	89,603	84,213	42,665	29,236
1898	603,681	35,002	105,009	7,826	91,200	83,360	42,872	30,694
1899	715,205	37,381	108,000	7,897	94,060	83,420	43,923	31,745
1900	758,901	39,728	112,825	8,546	100,820	87,844	46,757	34,021
1901	792,646	41,145	113,034	8,884	105,285	92,791	49,822	35,229
1902	819,787	41,980	117,066	9,048	107,755	93,987	50,767	37,332
1903	828,988	42,750	120,703	9,218	109,803	95,909	51,670	38,610
1904	833,829	43,743	121,504	9,207	112,982	95,900	51,696	39,099
1905	843,418	45,027	124,915	9,026	113,040	91,800	51,196	39,872
1906	867,152	46,707	130,279	9,117	115,630	92,388	51,375	41,540
1907	925,097	49,251	137,122	9,481	128,960	95,028	55,272	44,564
1908	972,232	51,869	142,251	9,589	145,104	100,567	55,624	45,861
1909	997,706	53,693	148,520	9,997	141,047	103,819	56,181	47,794

* Including persons employed in and about

† The first year for which figures relating

EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcestershire and Warwickshire.	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians	Fife.	Ireland.	Year.
UNDER THE COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.*									
63,126	14,223	12,905	12,236	126,169	67,811	12,862	12,518	965	1895
62,743	14,235	12,069	11,530	125,305	64,046	12,117	11,800	971	1896
41,491	14,426	11,530	11,994	126,802	64,094	11,973	11,945	1,013	1897
42,243	15,100	12,594	11,535	128,813	63,127	11,870	12,030	861	1898
44,958	15,979	12,194	12,008	132,882	68,709	12,317	13,785	803	1899
47,738	16,605	12,872	12,829	147,652	73,400	14,035	15,072	907	1900
40,475	17,184	13,266	13,377	150,412	75,732	14,778	16,181	633	1901
51,436	17,380	13,405	12,942	154,977	75,412	15,131	16,228	778	1902
50,783	18,351	13,644	13,248	155,181	76,023	15,710	17,894	761	1903
48,304	17,022	12,857	12,940	163,034	73,871	16,787	18,424	754	1904
48,568	18,517	13,130	12,793	165,666	75,870	17,532	19,607	746	1905
49,703	19,149	13,355	12,970	174,620	75,290	18,362	20,374	735	1906
51,343	20,707	14,155	14,370	180,363	78,713	19,335	20,509	788	1907
52,513	21,011	14,401	14,935	201,702	83,116	21,776	23,447	877	1908
54,581	21,438	14,908	14,908	204,984	83,139	22,540	26,160	720	1909
IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES.									
42,823	13,710	12,062	11,538	126,142	61,864	7,850	11,800	671	1896†
41,333	14,075	11,598	11,864	126,740	62,177	7,980	11,845	1,013	1897
42,056	14,760	12,564	11,532	128,812	64,390	8,328	12,030	861	1898
44,605	14,838	12,183	12,008	132,882	67,018	8,568	13,785	803	1899
47,729	15,531	13,072	12,829	147,652	71,694	10,144	15,072	907	1900
40,944	16,756	13,236	13,377	150,304	73,193	10,837	16,181	633	1901
51,610	17,481	13,405	13,242	154,571	75,812	11,810	16,963	778	1902
50,318	17,899	13,664	13,266	156,181	74,445	12,423	17,894	761	1903
47,268	17,870	12,830	12,940	163,034	73,789	13,186	18,362	754	1904
48,150	18,248	13,130	12,743	165,609	73,402	13,600	19,512	746	1905
49,370	18,915	13,355	12,970	174,620	73,113	14,243	20,436	735	1906
51,365	20,569	14,155	14,370	180,363	77,711	15,728	21,327	788	1907
52,346	20,831	14,401	14,935	201,702	80,810	17,787	23,447	877	1908
54,312	21,236	14,908	14,908	204,984	80,969	18,136	26,160	720	1909

coal, fireclay, stratified ironstone and shale mines.
to coal mines can be stated separately.

DATA WORKING PIR WERE AT IRON MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the column above for each month the number of days per week in which work was carried out (every 10 days and days which included it) are included. The weekly return refers to numbers of men employed which will be a normal number.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

(A.)—**Great Britain—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1890-1910.**

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly
1890	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1891	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1892	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1893	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1894	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1895	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1896	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1897	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1898	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1899	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1901	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1902	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1903	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1904	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1905	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1906	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1907	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1908	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1909	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1910	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

(B.)—**Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1890-1910.**

Year.	County of Lancashire	County of Yorkshire	County of Durham	County of Northumberland	County of West Yorkshire
1890	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1891	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1892	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1893	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1894	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1895	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1896	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1897	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1898	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1899	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1901	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1902	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1903	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1904	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1905	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1906	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1907	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1908	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1909	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1910	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

(C.)—**Principal Districts—Monthly Averages, 1890 and 1910.**

Month.	County of Lancashire		County of Yorkshire		County of Durham		County of Northumberland		County of West Yorkshire	
	1890	1910	1890	1910	1890	1910	1890	1910	1890	1910
January	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
February	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
March	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
April	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
May	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
June	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
July	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
August	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
September	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
October	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
November	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
December	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000

EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Month.	Average Number of Shifts worked per man in one week of each month at establishments making returns.									
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
January ..	5'21	5'31	5'38	5'38	5'39	5'01	5'22	5'52	5'39	5'40
February ..	5'24	5'35	5'43	5'41	5'50	5'53	5'02	5'38	5'38	5'50
March ..	5'25	5'27	5'43	5'41	5'49	5'53	5'03	5'35	5'34	5'53
April ..	5'29	5'43	5'30	5'42	5'43	5'58	5'22	5'57	5'31	5'51
May ..	5'42	5'42	5'42	5'49	5'43	5'55	5'02	5'50	5'33	5'43
June ..	5'41	5'35	5'39	5'38	5'40	5'54	5'03	5'32	5'38	5'52
July ..	5'12	5'28	5'27	5'31	5'45	5'53	5'57	5'32	5'35	5'49
August ..	5'44	5'40	5'41	5'59	5'52	5'54	5'58	5'35	5'41	5'59
September ..	5'07	5'23	5'43	5'43	5'54	5'56	5'53	5'57	5'43	5'48
October ..	5'49	5'33	5'58	5'45	5'61	5'50	5'54	5'33	5'44	5'51
November ..	5'42	5'35	5'33	5'43	5'60	5'55	5'43	5'31	5'41	5'44
December ..	5'59	5'33	5'50	5'49	5'53	5'52	5'52	5'38	5'44	5'51
Yearly Mean	5'35	5'36	5'39	5'40	5'51	5'57	5'56	5'36	5'38	5'50

* Including iron puddling and rolling, and steel making and rolling.

EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	Number of Mills working at end of month.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1901 ..	295	278	299	328	347	347	347	349	276	330	303	377	343
1902 ..	300	293	337	407	407	393	393	402	400	404	398	390	396
1903 ..	391	503	399	390	383	392	343	397	392	509	320	333	371
1904 ..	360	374	577	378	333	374	365	391	393	490	412	409	385
1905 ..	415	417	420	421	423	431	421	413	425	435	439	429	429
1906 ..	434	424	419	394	415	391	402	417	439	441	441	441	421
1907 ..	445	449	415	437	437	451	443	449	449	444	447	438	444
1908 ..	430	430	430	437	438	432	444	437	449	437	444	468	440
1909 ..	448	447	445	438	459	459	449	444	453	458	458	471	451
1910 ..	471	475	479	482	483	491	490	481	499	502	500	513	499

LABOUR BUREAUX AND EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES.

WORK DONE BY TWENTY-ONE BUREAUX IN 1909.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department by the Bureaux.]

Month.	Number of Fresh Applica- tions for Work during each Month.	Number of Situations offered by Employers during each Month.	Number of Workpeople found Work during each Month.	Number of Applicants on Register at end of each Month.
January	12,477	3,631	3,224	27,586
February	8,766	2,074	1,666	21,089
March	8,803	3,603	3,384	19,016
April	6,992	2,728	2,148	11,830
May... ..	7,224	2,655	1,998	10,396
June	7,309	2,239	1,745	10,576
July	6,124	1,755	1,373	10,412
August	9,154	1,091	1,558	12,091
September... ..	8,614	1,885	1,892	13,605
October	8,724	2,530	2,011	14,644
November	13,400	4,241	3,696	18,356
December	6,782	5,222	4,665	14,085
Monthly Mean ...	8,651	2,886	2,405	15,311

* The names of the twenty-one bureaux are as follows:—Salvation Army (Whitechapel Road, E.), Aberdeen, Birmingham, Coventry, Croydon, Dudley, Dundee, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Govan, Ipswich, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Norwich, Nottingham, Reading, Salford, Warrington, West Ham and Westminster. Particulars relating to the Bureaux under the London Central (Unemployed) Body are shown on pp. 18-19. For particulars of the work of the Board of Trade Labour Exchanges, see pages 22-27.

OCCUPATIONS OF APPLICANTS FOR WORK AT TWENTY-ONE BUREAUX
ON THE REGISTER AT THE END OF EACH MONTH OF 1909.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department by the Bureaux.]

Month.	MEN.								
	Building Trades.		Engin- eering and Metal Trades.	Printing and Book- binding Trades.	Wood- working and Fur- nishing Trades.	Carmen, Stable- men, Horse- men, &c.	Clerks and Ware- house- men.	Porters and Messen- gers.	Factory Opera- tives.
	Labour- ers.	Other.							
January ..	1,497	2,184	5,111	306	585	1,418	975	1,197	840
February ..	1,368	1,396	4,656	311	559	1,115	868	696	752
March	1,349	1,364	3,438	137	463	960	731	974	537
April	403	775	2,197	81	211	686	454	484	970
May	390	473	1,615	89	127	424	359	466	389
June	329	586	1,897	63	188	435	434	505	442
July	469	521	1,789	75	191	453	398	432	459
August	582	705	1,993	62	276	581	472	578	636
September ..	817	849	2,065	63	289	838	526	687	616
October ..	968	953	2,367	65	309	957	524	870	694
November ..	1,064	1,397	2,782	100	378	736	1,032	884	500
December ..	651	1,180	2,248	102	375	708	564	834	303
Monthly Mean	827	1,024	2,649	102	334	730	599	724	506

Month.	MEN (continued).			LADS AND BOYS.	WOMEN AND GIRLS.				Grand Total.
	General Labour- ers.	Other Occupations.	Total.		Domestic Servants.	Char- women, Daily Work, &c.	Other Occupations.	Total.	
January ..	9,371	1,525	24,709	598	503	3,187	846	2,314	27,586
February ..	8,373	1,528	18,037	528	323	1,112	1,076	2,334	21,089
March ..	4,938	1,368	18,070	879	139	1,115	1,064	2,338	19,016
April ..	3,065	980	9,566	407	101	623	1,012	1,635	11,230
May ..	2,791	898	9,313	575	105	834	730	1,768	10,396
June ..	2,491	929	8,359	408	128	849	929	1,906	10,576
July ..	2,446	727	9,008	574	100	733	1,152	2,085	10,412
August ..	3,044	788	9,690	466	151	833	1,001	2,025	12,091
September ..	3,533	900	10,913	497	214	861	1,118	2,193	13,603
October ..	4,548	919	12,285	493	159	811	869	1,891	14,644
November ..	5,075	1,831	15,979	554	100	823	891	1,814	18,356
December ..	3,682	972	12,235	375	102	878	855	1,435	14,033
Monthly Mean	4,217	1,121	12,837	464	160	809	931	2,010	15,311

* For names of Bureaux see footnote on p. 16.

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES UNDER THE CONTROL

Work done during each month of 1909.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Month.	Number of Fresh Applications for Work during each Month.	Number of Situations offered by Employers during each Month.	Number of Workpeople found Work during each Month.	Number of Applicants on Register at end of each Month.
January	13,400	2,273	1,846	8,179
February	14,040	2,161	1,662	8,379
March	16,266	2,728	2,092	10,354
April	18,409	3,730	2,748	9,340
May	15,673	3,575	2,578	7,839
June	15,458	3,131	2,352	8,125
July	14,213	3,545	2,902	9,493
August	12,385	2,653	2,137	11,411
September	14,917	3,018	2,338	11,959
October	13,829	4,333	3,491	13,302
November	14,456	3,266	2,602	13,173
December	11,148	4,447	3,832	7,713
Monthly Mean ...	14,933	3,239	2,548	10,040

* The following are the names of the twenty Exchanges affiliated to the Central Employment Exchange at the end of 1909:—Bethnal Green and Shoreditch, Brixton, Camberwell, Camden Town, City of London, Clapham Junction, Deptford, Stepney, Poplar, Finsbury, Fulham, Greenwich, Hackney, Islington, Kensington and Hammersmith, Lewisham, Rotherhithe, St. Marylebone, South Central and Woolwich.

The Table also includes the situations offered and filled through the agency of the Central Exchange.

OF THE LONDON CENTRAL (UNEMPLOYED) BODY.*

Occupations of Applicants remaining on register at end of each month of 1909.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Month.	MEN							
	Building.	Wood-working.	Metal and Engineering.	Printing and Paper.	Dress	Food and Tobacco.	Sundry Manufactures.	Transport and General.
January ..	1,139	931	707	125	83	175	76	2,570
February ..	1,310	964	793	140	81	186	88	2,864
March ..	1,323	972	904	183	89	240	93	3,209
April ..	949	935	962	175	100	224	61	2,679
May ..	887	907	907	175	68	205	83	2,528
June ..	1,121	950	853	170	83	191	52	2,726
July ..	1,384	935	800	185	82	190	59	2,940
August ..	1,529	416	933	219	121	243	69	3,467
September ..	1,361	533	1,037	238	123	262	87	3,521
October ..	2,021	334	1,092	263	132	326	90	4,171
November ..	2,273	480	1,007	214	150	353	71	4,031
December ..	1,325	223	599	142	73	183	48	2,351
Monthly Mean	1,377	945	866	185	100	232	63	3,093

Month	MEN (continued).		LADS AND BOYS.	WOMEN AND GIRLS.				Grand Total.
	Other Trades.	Total.		Laundry Hands.	Char-women.	Other Occupations.†	Total.	
January ..	677	5,873	1,040	55	370	825	1,380	8,179
February ..	757	6,235	1,030	42	462	704	1,328	8,679
March ..	913	7,559	1,187	55	570	1,103	1,728	10,234
April ..	836	6,423	1,236	62	559	1,030	1,641	9,340
May ..	665	5,730	988	47	370	784	1,151	7,839
June ..	763	6,358	1,047	45	584	1,171	1,749	9,125
July ..	787	6,335	1,060	56	600	1,012	1,728	9,403
August ..	870	7,949	1,119	64	757	1,512	2,358	11,421
September ..	825	8,206	1,480	64	723	1,577	2,517	11,659
October ..	1,094	9,010	1,361	93	693	1,569	2,501	13,303
November ..	1,160	8,603	1,321	93	631	1,445	2,219	13,173
December ..	679	5,508	930	63	325	763	1,259	7,713
Monthly Mean	831	7,112	1,178	64	566	1,120	1,750	10,640

† The figures in this column include the number of girls for each month—their occupations not being stated.

WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT

[Compiled from Returns furnished]

Month.	Number of Fresh Situations offered by Employers.					Number of Fresh Applications of Workpeople seeking Situations.					Number	
											Per-	
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1905.	1909.
Summary												
January	774	782	837	874	739	801	898	798	931	928	126	129
February	638	670	761	775	689	768	865	728	852	910	138	123
March	788	813	770	838	800	834	853	831	901	849	130	125
April	623	605	890	744	744	834	608	769	710	718	148	125
May	876	841	798	860	898	895	753	765	831	687	122	161
June	631	614	824	763	834	838	508	648	781	737	107	107
July	539	548	550	602	602	641	624	777	711	582	113	94
August	438	478	407	513	412	660	587	608	597	509	91	76
September	717	760	683	758	710	803	818	954	960	854	132	137
October	773	893	698	762	607	851	903	988	994	948	126	129
November	651	617	601	817	595	794	816	705	622	662	103	121
December	431	473	456	644	454	479	447	537	614	484	105	108
Monthly Mean for Year.	655	676	689	707	645	731	734	744	816	755	135	127
Classification by Occupations												
Superintendents, Forewomen, etc.	20	32	36	23	22	56	81	82	67	48	6	8
Dressmakers, Milliners, etc.	63	71	60	69	61	56	56	70	64	56	18	19
Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc.	19	22	27	26	28	84	60	69	77	76	7	7
Apprentices and Learners.	18	21	18	29	21	5	6	6	9	10	4	5
Domestic Servants†	473	468	475	565	455	466	594	305	440	432	80	83
Miscellaneous ..	69	64	77	71	58	154	154	172	180	198	14	14
Monthly Mean for Year.	655	676	689	707	645	731	734	744	816	755	135	127

* The Bureaux included in the Table are:—The Central Bureau (5, Prince Street, Association (George Street, Hanover Square, W.), the Liverpool Union of Women Workers, the Edinburgh Bureau (25, Queensberry Street), and the Dublin Bureau (20, Molesworth Street).

† Including mothers' help, working house-keepers, etc.

BUREAUX.*—1905-1909.

to the Department by the Bureaux.]

of Workpeople engaged by Employers.															Month.
Monthly.			Temporarily.					Total.							
1907.	1908.	1909.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.			
by Months.															
156	178	142	30	28	45	51	43	166	188	201	189	185	January.		
159	184	177	32	39	45	37	41	170	186	195	228	218	February.		
182	216	198	52	62	42	08	03	232	234	234	284	260	March.		
154	169	151	44	30	59	70	35	184	101	204	230	186	April.		
102	170	144	54	57	49	68	53	208	218	211	218	202	May.		
123	141	151	49	85	62	08	76	160	192	175	200	227	June.		
126	113	101	57	08	68	77	77	170	182	192	190	178	July.		
80	83	75	20	34	34	35	40	121	110	114	110	124	August.		
125	201	163	45	48	48	50	45	177	182	251	251	273	September.		
188	198	194	39	54	67	56	48	198	223	225	253	242	October.		
142	192	164	58	73	00	42	52	215	224	211	234	200	November.		
113	96	107	52	46	51	42	50	157	167	184	137	103	December.		
147	159	146	45	51	52	55	54	180	188	199	214	200	Monthly Mean for Year.		
—Monthly Mean.															Occupations.
8	8	0	1	2	1	2	1	7	11	9	10	7	Superintendents, Forewomen, etc.		
22	23	21	12	10	11	5	7	30	20	33	28	23	Dressmakers, Milliners, etc.		
8	10	9	8	0	0	8	0	13	15	17	18	18	Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc.		
7	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	7	9	9	Apprentices and Learners.		
80	80	85	21	26	26	35	33	107	108	100	124	118	Domestic Servants,†		
22	20	19	5	8	5	5	4	19	22	27	25	20	Miscellaneous.		
147	159	146	45	51	52	55	54	180	188	199	214	200	Monthly Mean for Year.		

Cavendish Square, W., two Bureaux (I, domestic; II, business) of the Young Women's Christian Gentlewomen's Employment Association and Ladies' Work Society (Manchester), the

BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES.

VACANCIES NOTIFIED BY EMPLOYERS, VACANCIES FILLED BY THE EXCHANGES, AND APPLICATIONS BY WORKPEOPLE REMAINING ON THE REGISTER IN 1910.*

Month.	Number of Working days in Month.	Exchanges included in Returns.	Vacancies notified by Employers.	Vacancies filled by the Exchanges.	Workpeople's applications remaining on Register at end of period.
February ...	24	82	21,193	12,628	112,434
March ...	25	98	29,704	20,395	90,627
April ...	24	98	31,711	23,858	81,623
May ...	23	103	30,788	24,025	75,402
June ...	30	103	51,417	41,650	73,694
July ...	24	105	39,746	38,813	72,670
August ...	28	111	37,891	31,257	79,829
September ...	30	124	53,938	45,314	85,477
October ...	24	132	44,035	37,010	96,714
November ...	24	138	†44,288	†37,716	100,278
December ...	28	146	†74,237	†66,647	64,763
TOTAL ...	278	—	458,943	374,313	—

* Excluding the Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange and the Liverpool Cotton Porters' Exchange.

† Including 796 vacancies notified and 783 vacancies filled for Post Office Temporary Christmas work.

‡ Including 25,544 vacancies notified and 25,184 vacancies filled for Post Office Temporary Christmas work.

NOTE.—The number of applicants registered at the Exchanges during the year was 1,127,447. These figures represent separate individuals except in so far as there may have been duplicate registration in London and other places where more than one Exchange is easy of access to the same person.

TABLE SHOWING BY TRADES THE VACANCIES FILLED BY
THE BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES DURING THE
11 MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 30TH, 1910.*

Trades.	Vacancies Filled.				
	Men.	Boys.	Women.	Girls.	Total.
Building and Works of Construction	47,042	1,058	—	—	48,100
Mining and Quarrying	2,924	715	—	—	3,640
Metals, Machines, Implements, and Conveyances.	33,809	3,611	1,022	457	38,899
Textiles	6,286	1,203	7,083	1,501	16,025
Dress	4,673	1,158	5,246	2,561	13,648
Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messages.	39,773	17,087	324	1,214	58,398
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	25,899	54	13	1	25,967
Agriculture	8,905	718	4,138	306	14,067†
Paper, Prints, Books, and Stationery	2,727	881	2,330	1,131	7,059
Wood, Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.	6,546	969	741	218	8,574
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	782	237	539	283	1,843
Bricks, Cement, Pottery, and Glass ...	1,146	233	628	62	2,069
Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging	6,491	1,791	7,281	1,760	17,323
Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers ...	613	223	319	258	1,423
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments, and Games.	1,308	433	88	59	1,888
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply, and Sanitary Service.	2,007	131	40	20	2,798
Commercial	7,464	3,087	2,020	817	13,427
Domestic (outdoor)	1,549	493	24,009	3,115	29,166
Other General and Undefined :—					
(a) General Labourers	42,624	672	—	—	43,296
(b) Others... ..	10,272	3,987	6,982	5,752	26,893
TOTAL	253,290	38,702	62,764	19,557	374,313

* Excluding the Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange and the Liverpool Cotton Porters' Exchange.

† Including 7,175 Fruit, Hop, &c. Pickers.

VACANCIES NOTIFIED BY EMPLOYERS AND VACANCIES FILLED
DECEMBER 30TH, 1910, AND APPLICATIONS BY WORKPEOPLE

District.	Date of opening, 1910.	Vacancies Notified.					Vacancies	
		Men.	Boys.	Women	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Boys.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
London ...	Feb. 14	53,970	16,688	25,569	9,807	106,014	44,709	13,131
Ashton ...	May 25	1,883	204	761	156	2,506	1,267	179
Barrow ...	Feb. 14	1,705	199	184	62	2,150	1,698	192
Birkenhead ...	Apr. 25	1,660	341	642	102	2,745	1,546	335
Birmingham ...	Feb. 1	6,776	1,757	2,229	1,077	11,839	5,260	1,396
Blackburn ...	Feb. 9	1,341	226	1,447	153	3,167	1,255	191
Bolton ...	July 28	2,214	203	604	100	3,126	2,103	157
Bradford ...	Feb. 1	3,538	708	935	386	5,567	2,460	310
Brighton ...	Feb. 1	1,351	414	960	245	3,480	1,418	208
Bristol ...	Feb. 1	3,174	769	312	213	4,468	2,251	363
Burnley ...	Feb. 9	2,508	227	617	62	3,314	2,127	166
Cardiff ...	Feb. 1	2,618	384	417	127	3,546	2,011	317
Coventry ...	Feb. 1	3,237	219	300	110	3,856	2,833	168
Derby ...	Feb. 1	2,256	433	383	300	3,372	1,895	373
Dudley ...	Feb. 1	1,497	231	338	122	2,188	1,277	199
Grimsby ...	Mar. 1	1,127	336	627	275	2,365	828	262
Halifax ...	Feb. 1	1,703	206	651	215	2,775	1,400	74
Huddersfield ...	Feb. 7	3,318	639	663	315	5,535	3,055	365
Hull ...	Feb. 1	1,926	441	312	300	2,979	1,324	266
Ipewich ...	Mar. 7	1,611	273	421	91	2,396	1,412	218
Leeds ...	Feb. 1	5,068	911	1,571	433	7,983	3,776	668
Leicester ...	Feb. 1	3,185	1,112	1,428	504	6,229	2,432	740
Liverpool ...	Feb. 1	3,759	616	746	188	5,209	3,079	371
Manchester ...	Feb. 7	13,769	2,647	2,862	719	19,997	11,975	2,305
Middlesbrough ...	Feb. 3	2,059	108	275	53	2,495	1,932	107
Newcastle-on-Tyne ...	Feb. 3	1,716	447	402	204	2,869	1,399	427
Northampton ...	Feb. 1	2,591	745	646	340	4,322	1,664	607
Norwich ...	Feb. 1	2,360	522	914	291	4,087	1,669	385
Nottingham ...	Feb. 1	1,745	1,249	2,153	884	5,031	3,788	769
Oldham ...	Feb. 2	1,547	192	1,319	140	3,298	1,459	137
Plymouth ...	Feb. 15	2,527	469	444	185	3,625	1,860	264
Portsmouth ...	Feb. 1	2,244	126	81	28	2,479	2,034	89
Preston ...	Mar. 10	1,538	328	651	271	2,788	1,372	285
Reading ...	Feb. 1	1,980	245	138	44	2,367	1,599	190
Rochdale ...	Feb. 2	2,391	325	763	160	3,639	2,087	276
Rotterdam ...	Feb. 1	2,211	553	62	89	2,865	1,849	440
Salford ...	Feb. 2	3,446	670	618	258	4,992	3,179	421
Sheffield ...	Feb. 1	6,033	784	600	341	7,768	6,104	665
Southampton ...	Feb. 1	2,018	113	91	16	2,238	1,613	76
Stockport ...	Feb. 2	1,829	842	510	157	2,838	1,645	266
Stoke ...	Feb. 1	2,579	209	1,229	145	4,162	1,677	177
Sunderland ...	Feb. 3	1,478	324	121	33	1,951	1,340	266
Swansea ...	Feb. 1	2,947	217	157	17	3,338	2,414	153
Walsall ...	Feb. 1	1,955	226	325	221	2,727	1,320	199
Warrington ...	Feb. 11	2,056	328	430	191	3,006	1,861	262

* Excluding the Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange
† The Exchanges in Soho and at Stratford were

BY THE EXCHANGES DURING THE ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED
REMAINING ON THE REGISTER AT DECEMBER 30th, 1910.*

Filled.			Workpeople's Applications remaining on Register at December 30th, 1910.					District.
Women.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Women.	Girls.	Total.	
								ENGLAND AND WALES.
18,674	7,927	84,441	13,387	1,286	2,027	567	17,287	London.
570	128	2,189	246	17	48	12	333	Ashton.
179	62	2,126	122	7	20	5	155	Barrow.
569	93	2,538	403	21	165	27	617	Birkenhead.
1,281	742	8,681	958	65	108	35	1,165	Birmingham.
1,368	187	2,951	244	9	138	5	396	Blackburn.
553	91	2,909	362	8	58	8	483	Bolton.
818	104	3,187	413	14	21	1	449	Bradford.
640	150	2,525	348	30	100	12	490	Brighton.
179	135	8,130	607	52	112	19	790	Bristol.
373	86	2,702	141	14	18	2	170	Burnley.
309	109	2,746	527	65	96	16	704	Cardiff.
208	51	3,250	163	4	7	1	180	Coventry.
235	237	2,746	272	46	39	14	371	Derby.
296	107	1,800	172	25	21	18	236	Dudley.
453	202	1,765	153	41	34	10	243	Grimsby.
389	57	1,920	236	3	25	5	270	Halifax.
422	112	3,954	237	10	30	1	278	Huddersfield.
109	255	1,944	391	47	27	44	509	Hull.
274	78	1,977	281	15	62	16	374	Ipswich.
809	331	5,584	955	33	100	28	1,165	Leeds.
794	140	4,105	415	35	50	14	514	Leicester.
567	156	4,183	746	63	171	46	1,026	Liverpool.
2,092	587	16,800	2,058	39	80	14	2,191	Manchester.
253	50	2,342	406	28	71	11	516	Middlesbrough.
438	190	2,454	608	63	206	84	961	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
321	170	2,562	429	11	23	4	467	Northampton.
530	180	2,764	693	65	124	37	919	Norwich.
1,612	665	6,834	567	51	114	23	755	Nottingham.
1,305	132	3,088	227	20	154	5	407	Oldham.
217	117	2,488	564	31	61	16	671	Plymouth.
38	13	2,174	621	18	19	5	663	Portsmouth.
580	209	2,446	708	51	111	21	886	Preston.
35	40	1,923	623	39	47	37	745	Reading.
701	128	3,197	293	10	43	7	353	Reebdale.
30	18	2,337	141	41	12	9	208	Rotherham.
581	234	4,425	339	14	41	5	329	Salford.
358	265	6,392	625	63	78	26	792	Sheffield.
41	9	1,739	488	29	25	4	547	Southampton.
419	131	2,481	335	16	51	8	405	Stockport.
651	78	2,585	264	17	33	8	322	Stoke.
104	27	1,737	540	16	52	35	643	Sunderland.
106	9	2,582	152	10	35	4	301	Swansea.
280	195	2,494	49	8	77	14	148	Walsall.
298	135	2,556	253	44	44	47	388	Warrington.

and the Liverpool Cotton Porters' Exchange.
opened on April 22nd and August 22nd respectively.

VACANCIES NOTIFIED BY EMPLOYERS AND VACANCIES FILLED
DECEMBER 30th, 1910, AND APPLICATIONS BY WORKPEOPLE

District.	Date of opening, 1910.	Vacancies Notified.					Vacancies	
		Men.	Boys.	Women	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Boys.
ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>cont.</i>								
West Hartlepool.	Feb. 8	1,132	292	351	47	1,822	1,052	276
Wigan ...	Apr. 4	1,347	222	354	185	1,968	1,233	222
Wolverhampton.	Feb. 1	2,966	427	807	153	3,853	2,243	353
Other Exchanges in England and Wales.	—	42,223	4,620	8,989	2,645	58,437	35,704	3,539
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.	—	225,609	44,052	68,739	23,009	359,409	187,448	33,897
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen ...	Feb. 1	3,638	611	801	305	5,355	3,236	471
Dundee ...	Feb. 1	6,567	295	2,226	126	9,214	5,822	269
Edinburgh ...	Feb. 1	9,513	732	2,401	163	12,809	9,263	696
Glasgow ...	Feb. 1	19,262	2,187	7,447	1,184	30,020	18,461	1,753
Greenock ...	Feb. 1	11,238	283	542	127	12,355	11,310	277
Paisley ...	Feb. 1	2,190	368	1,286	215	3,949	1,852	317
Other Exchanges in Scotland.	—	8,323	346	741	334	10,314	8,450	289
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.	—	61,341	4,827	15,424	2,454	84,046	58,294	4,063
IRELAND.								
Belfast ...	Mar. 3	2,099	297	701	159	3,256	1,467	120
Dublin ...	Mar. 3	3,703	391	976	232	5,302	2,970	247
Other Exchanges in Ireland.	Mar. 3	4,523	405	1,837	165	6,930	3,511	306
TOTAL, IRELAND.	—	10,325	1,093	3,514	556	15,488	7,948	742
GRAND TOTAL	—	297,275	49,972	85,677	26,019	458,943	253,290	38,702

* Excluding the Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange

BY THE EXCHANGES DURING THE ELEVEN MONTHS ENDED
REMAINING ON THE REGISTER AT DECEMBER 30th, 1910*—*continued*.

Filed.			Workpeople's Applications remaining on Register at December 30th, 1910.					District.
Women.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Boys.	Women.	Girls.	Total.	
								ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>cont.</i>
341	45	1,713	375	58	153	68	654	West Hartlepool.
346	132	1,983	229	40	73	29	371	Wigan.
215	122	2,933	303	45	64	28	440	Wolverhampton.
6,368	2,070	47,676	9,649	887	1,356	459	12,351	Other Exchanges in England and Wales.
47,750	17,361	286,065	43,323	3,672	6,620	1,910	55,525	{ TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.
								SCOTLAND.
658	204	4,569	726	75	90	45	936	Aberdeen.
1,889	116	8,187	490	13	61	4	568	Dundee.
2,311	125	12,395	1,010	17	69	2	1,068	Edinburgh.
6,067	908	27,189	1,692	55	161	39	1,947	Glasgow.
488	122	12,097	403	47	70	19	539	Greenock.
1,106	148	3,423	176	36	48	5	260	Paisley.
578	302	9,619	681	98	183	28	1,060	Other Exchanges in Scotland.
13,197	1,925	77,479	5,178	341	677	212	6,408	{ TOTAL, SCOTLAND.
								IRELAND.
318	22	1,997	803	17	98	2	510	Belfast.
537	141	3,895	1,274	46	201	37	1,558	Dublin.
958	106	4,877	588	50	113	11	762	Other Exchanges in Ireland.
1,808	271	10,769	2,355	113	412	50	2,830	{ TOTAL, IRELAND.
62,764	19,557	374,313	50,756	4,126	7,709	2,172	64,783	GRAND TOTAL.

and the Liverpool Cotton Porters' Exchange.

MINERALS.—GENERAL SUMMARY

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Clay.	Oil Shale.
QUANTITIES.				
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1895... ..	189,552,562 8,800*	12,615,414	9,796,086	2,246,865
1896... ..	195,351,351 9,809*	13,700,764	11,341,782	2,419,528
1897... ..	202,119,198 10,735*	13,787,874	12,705,196	2,228,715
1898... ..	202,042,237 12,273*	14,176,938	14,738,474	2,137,998
1899... ..	220,085,368 9,413*	14,461,830	15,064,857	2,210,834
1900... ..	225,170,168 11,137*	14,023,208	14,049,694	2,282,221
1901... ..	219,037,240 9,705*	12,275,198	14,161,877	2,354,356
1902... ..	227,084,871 10,171*	13,426,004	15,304,136	2,107,584
1903... ..	230,324,295 10,174*	13,715,645	16,198,021	2,009,602
1904... ..	232,411,784 16,488*	13,774,232	15,948,915	2,333,082
1905... ..	236,111,150 17,786*	14,590,703	16,134,754	2,496,785
1906... ..	251,050,809 16,819*	15,500,406	15,391,352	2,546,522
1907... ..	267,812,852 18,110*	15,731,604	14,327,895	2,690,023
1908... ..	261,512,214 16,581*	15,031,026	14,407,470	2,892,089
1909†	263,758,562 16,750*	14,979,979	14,067,810	2,967,057
VALUES				
<i>(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)</i>				
	£	£	£	£
1895... ..	57,231,213	2,565,709	1,839,807	561,716
1896... ..	57,190,147	3,150,424	1,442,069	604,881
1897... ..	59,740,009	3,217,795	1,453,128	555,905
1898... ..	64,169,832	3,406,623	1,616,358	584,498
1899... ..	83,481,187	3,895,485	1,542,657	553,008
1900... ..	121,552,596	4,224,400	1,571,043	637,544
1901... ..	102,486,552	3,232,460	1,597,482	589,163
1902... ..	93,521,407	3,288,101	1,758,884	500,804
1903... ..	88,227,547	3,229,937	1,767,981	477,512
1904... ..	83,851,784	3,125,814	1,772,020	554,545
1905... ..	82,088,553	3,482,184	1,763,006	598,534
1906... ..	91,529,266	4,085,428	1,768,023	667,926
1907... ..	120,327,378	4,433,418	1,850,387	806,575
1908... ..	116,598,848	3,724,165	1,839,772	795,237
1909... ..	106,274,900	3,639,777	1,718,056	815,937

* Quantity obtained from quarries under the Quarries Act of 1894 and from or the Quarries Act. These figures are not included in the general totals for coal

† The quantity of coal raised from Mines in 1910 was 264,292,558 tons (preliminary figure).

TION.

OF QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Salt.	Slates and Slate Slabs.	Lead Ore.	Tin Ore. (“Black Tin.”)	Zinc Ore.	Year.
QUANTITIES.					
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
2,173,253	581,760	88,412	10,612	17,476	1895
2,022,357	686,933	41,069	7,663	19,319	1896
1,903,493	609,194	35,333	7,120	19,273	1897
1,878,665	668,869	32,935	7,380	23,552	1898
1,914,898	639,840	30,999	6,322	21,136	1899
1,861,347	585,359	32,010	6,800	24,875	1900
1,783,056	483,772	27,976	7,288	23,752	1901
1,893,881	517,363	24,606	7,560	26,060	1902
1,886,992	531,612	26,567	7,381	24,888	1903
1,891,538	563,170	28,374	6,742	27,655	1904
1,889,910	514,524	27,640	7,301	23,909	1905
1,965,161	492,663	30,795	7,153	22,824	1906
1,984,656	443,651	32,533	7,080	20,082	1907
1,843,969	414,329	29,249	8,008	15,226	1908
1,822,744	402,184	29,744	8,289	9,902	1909†
VALUES.					
(i.e., Values of the Mines and Quarries.)					
£	£	£	£	£	
709,751	1,274,146	273,392	370,530	42,430	1895
666,613	1,338,256	303,398	269,928	66,558	1896
620,808	1,661,223	276,409	264,218	69,131	1897
620,115	1,900,228	297,402	285,325	117,784	1898
644,174	1,787,071	296,784	440,509	139,482	1899
611,920	1,628,386	349,094	523,804	97,606	1900
572,990	1,304,647	224,109	478,553	70,764	1901
577,323	1,501,789	176,982	513,872	91,207	1902
610,533	1,581,477	202,492	582,450	112,864	1903
596,785	1,678,726	203,233	479,633	137,012	1904
556,437	1,466,916	244,752	574,183	139,806	1905
595,384	1,282,321	341,405	713,184	142,054	1906
648,596	1,178,609	419,247	706,700	100,533	1907
589,339	1,031,377	259,408	594,800	62,892	1908
548,396	1,007,013	259,264	617,376	49,320	1909

certain workings not included under the provisions of the Mines Regulation Acts given above.

PRODUCTION OF COAL

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.						
		North- umber- land.	Durham.	York- shire.	Cumber- land.	Lan- cashire and Cheshire.	Derby- shire.	Notts and Lester- shire.
	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.
1895	189,653	8,695	31,138	22,811	1,884	22,764	11,296	8,033
1896	195,352	9,028	32,763	23,948	1,932	23,383	11,775	8,140
1897	202,119	9,768	33,819	24,053	1,987	23,551	12,648	8,597
1898	202,042	10,571	34,737	25,636	2,062	25,031	13,574	9,506
1899	220,085	11,184	34,871	26,904	2,100	25,109	14,594	10,113
1900	225,170	11,515	34,801	28,247	2,022	26,542	15,343	10,733
1901	219,037	11,372	33,954	26,973	2,108	24,261	14,907	10,210
1902	227,085	11,619	34,808	27,903	2,180	24,879	15,520	10,731
1903	230,324	12,021	35,873	28,531	2,207	24,954	15,146	10,779
1904	232,413	12,253	36,154	28,835	2,119	24,160	15,079	11,096
1905	236,111	12,694	37,397	29,924	2,151	24,248	15,683	11,598
1906	251,051	13,253	38,814	32,550	2,224	26,317	16,567	12,781
1907	267,812	13,722	40,265	35,174	2,254	26,565	18,083	14,546
1908	261,512	13,798	40,138	34,929	2,134	24,514	16,958	13,735
1909	263,759	14,018	41,241	35,897	2,309	24,016	16,869	13,763

* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries and returned under the Quarries Act Regulation Acts or the Quarries Act

† In this year there was an important labour dispute

IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS.*

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.									Year.
Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcester and Warwick.	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians.	Fife.	Ireland.	
1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	
12,534	3,592	2,106	2,848	33,040	22,204	2,269	3,911	126	1895
13,059	4,004	2,105	2,899	33,868	22,025	2,333	3,633	130	1896
13,441	4,122	2,182	2,925	35,806	22,235	2,422	4,078	135	1897
13,720	4,335	2,579	3,199	36,724†	22,870	2,566	4,448	130	1898
13,881	4,482	2,512	3,195	39,870	23,175	3,667	4,927	125	1899
14,228	4,545	2,625	3,110	39,328	24,344	2,978	5,419	125	1900
13,122	4,591	2,454	3,076	39,309	23,688	3,148	5,602	108	1901
13,883	4,807	2,490	3,173	41,306	24,097	3,279	6,134	109	1902
13,034	4,976	2,369	3,184	42,154	24,846	3,728	6,377	103	1903
12,709	5,029	2,400	2,993	43,790	24,293	3,995	6,586	106	1904
12,825	5,211	2,346	2,902	43,203	23,919	4,151	7,241	90	1905
13,493	5,386	2,532	3,170	47,056	24,920	4,761	7,733	94	1906
14,590	6,182	2,842	3,470	48,878	25,785	5,220	8,530	100	1907
13,644	6,160	2,657	3,366	50,227	24,896	5,291	8,413	103	1908
13,517	5,997	2,627	3,281	50,864	25,171	5,671	8,426	89	1909

1894, and from certain workings not included under the provisions of the Mines (See Table on page 28.) which interfered with production in the district.

IRON ORE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Years.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.					
		Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire.	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	Northamptonshire.	Staffordshire and Shropshire.	Scotland.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885 ..	12,615,414	2,013,735	5,301,365	2,143,013	1,682,262	994,750	624,233
1890 ..	13,700,764	2,003,138	5,734,802	2,270,421	1,303,650	973,901	933,679
1897 ..	13,787,878	2,077,927	5,730,073	2,480,916	1,284,915	982,317	936,250
1898 ..	14,176,938	2,001,161	5,786,568	2,544,419	1,400,156	1,145,267	935,319
1899 ..	14,481,330	1,808,071	5,972,100	2,771,007	1,770,710	1,608,369	941,535
1900 ..	14,928,268	1,733,791	5,950,677	2,075,608	1,822,539	1,110,080	912,651
1901 ..	12,275,193	1,559,447	5,150,609	2,049,382	1,407,081	831,561	759,323
1902 ..	13,426,004	1,500,565	5,443,852	2,585,071	1,751,427	848,518	829,261
1903 ..	13,715,645	1,400,540	5,723,035	2,608,368	1,881,100	702,784	816,061
1904 ..	13,774,282	1,488,210	5,708,909	2,514,879	1,039,505*	898,389	838,104
1905 ..	14,590,793	1,639,923	5,980,541	2,842,804	2,029,790*	905,329	832,768
1906 ..	15,506,466	1,680,233	6,102,880	3,008,192	2,280,583*	1,621,002	875,768
1907 ..	15,731,604	1,601,002	6,589,244	2,836,002	2,658,570†	1,602,387	799,148
1908 ..	15,031,625	1,449,129	6,125,233	2,769,721	2,634,117†	934,065	764,653
1909 ..	14,979,979	1,538,595	6,294,380	2,552,359	2,875,070	914,288	897,220

* Including output from coal mines in Derbyshire.

† Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire.

PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	ENGLAND and WALES.								SCOT- LAND.	Total United Kingdom.
	Cumber- land and Lanc- shire.	Durham and York- shire (North Riding).	West Riding of York- shire.	Lincoln- shire and Leices- tershire.	Other Mid- lands.	Glamor- gan and Mon- mouth.	Other Dis- tricts.	Total, Eng- land and Wales.		
Thousands of Tons										
1895	1,149	2,998	185	349	1,246	705	41	6,854	1,069	7,703
1896	1,482	3,212	200	361	1,462	780	40	7,546	1,114	8,660
1897	1,528	3,198*	205	383	1,430	805	53	7,500	1,136	8,798
1898	1,619	3,199*	207	362	1,408	495	50	7,547	1,063	8,610
1899	1,609	3,261*	205	408	1,500	929	67	8,250	1,171	9,421
1900	1,594	3,108	201	380	1,520	908†	..	7,908	1,157	8,999
1901	1,435	2,830	247	323	1,370	703†	..	7,702	1,187	7,929
1902	1,549	2,961	294	386	1,438	860†	..	7,408	1,272	8,680
1903	1,484	3,108	286	366	1,400	838†	..	7,644	1,201	8,935
1904	1,319	3,124	288	377	1,496	825	65	7,343	1,361	8,694
1905	1,436	3,480	263	448	1,578	612	66	8,383	1,375	9,608
1906	1,267	3,629	338	467	1,736	600	74	8,733	1,451	10,184
1907	1,448	3,683	332	462	1,780	639	63	8,726	1,368	10,114
1908	1,398	3,589	362	462	1,796	806	84	7,832	1,225	9,057
1909	1,239	3,560	292	475	1,778	743	78	8,156	1,217	9,532

* Including Northumberland.

† Including Denbigh and Flint, which in other years are included under "Other Districts."

STEEL INGOTS AND PUDDLED IRON BARS.

[Compiled from Statistics published by the British Iron Trade Association.]

Year.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED IRON BARS.
	Bessemer Process.	Open-Hearth Process.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1893	1,284,765	1,724,737	3,009,502	1,148,012
1896	1,815,842	2,317,555	4,133,397	1,314,006*
1897	1,834,155	2,601,806	4,435,961	1,288,159
1898	1,759,386	2,806,600	4,565,986	1,115,699
1899	1,825,074	3,080,261	4,905,335	1,301,606
1900	1,745,004	3,156,050	4,901,054	1,162,765
1901	1,606,253	3,290,791	4,897,044	974,385
1902	1,825,779	3,083,238	4,909,017	988,278
1903	1,910,018	3,124,083	5,034,101	950,393
1904	1,781,583	3,245,346	5,026,929	936,228
1905	1,974,210	3,838,072	5,812,282	938,558
1906	1,907,388	4,554,936	6,462,324	1,010,346
1907	1,859,259	4,663,489	6,522,748	975,088
1908	1,478,539	3,862,103	5,340,642	1,168,115
1909	1,738,220	4,148,408	5,886,628	1,129,412

* Exclusive of the production of one firm, whose output was probably 50,000 tons.

SHIPBUILDING—

(A.)—NET TONNAGE AND MATERIAL

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and

Year.	SAILING VESSELS.					STEAM	
	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†
	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.
1895	50,937	5,525	7,150	1,105	64,717	576,200	5,715
1896	57,633	5,562	9,655	441	73,291	656,456	6,744
1897	66,705	9,214	11,444	837	89,700	549,794	4,118
1898	22,873	7,969	13,538	510	44,890	819,899	5,233
1899	32,167	5,597	12,221	498	50,483	832,699	5,019
1900	28,934	4,109	12,528	551	46,122	890,123	5,791
1901	43,178	4,972	13,242	271	61,663	915,639	3,734
1902	62,574	3,722	13,880	868	81,064	864,312	2,634
1903	42,655	445	12,743	565	56,408	696,535	750
1904	39,223	361	11,974	170	51,728	830,886	32
1905	25,429	1,234	11,139	288	38,090	1,009,220	68
1906	39,518	846	8,303	416	49,083	1,104,657	236
1907	27,073	222	9,120	3,375	39,790	986,312	6,380
1908	28,616	913	6,007	1,856	37,392	660,754	...
1909	27,073	1,248	5,505	89	33,915	595,555	69

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels for foreigners.

MERCHANT SERVICE.*

OF VESSELS LAUNCHED.

Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

VESSELS.			TOTAL.				Grand Total.
Wood.	Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.	
Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.
617	983	683,917	627,137	11,240	7,767	1,490	647,534
270	63	663,523	714,089	12,806	9,926	494	736,814
677	413	554,997	613,499	13,327	12,121	750	644,697
513	48	325,718	842,772	13,232	14,056	558	870,608
738	21	898,537	924,866	10,616	13,000	519	949,010
2,201	95	898,143	919,062	9,830	14,729	646	944,267
3,039	38	921,470	958,317	7,706	16,301	309	983,133
2,366	149	869,361	926,836	6,356	16,146	1,037	950,425
2,698	86	701,969	741,190	1,193	13,341	631	758,377
1,566	48	832,531	870,109	993	13,539	313	884,259
1,026	44	1,010,353	1,034,849	1,302	12,163	332	1,043,448
2,630	65	1,107,688	1,144,175	1,132	10,983	431	1,155,771
4,397	...	997,689	1,013,385	7,102	13,517	3,375	1,037,379
3,455	100	664,309	589,370	913	9,463	1,056	601,701
1,993	...	597,620	622,623	1,317	7,501	89	631,535

† Including a few vessels built partly of Iron and partly of Steel.

SHIPBUILDING—MERCHANT SERVICE.*

(B.)—TONNAGE LAUNCHED IN EACH DISTRICT

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	SHIPBUILDING DISTRICTS.					Total, United Kingdom.
	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England (Tyne, Wear and Tees).	Barrow and Liverpool.	Belfast.	Other Districts.	
	Tons Net.					
1895	199,181	324,115	4,948	62,467	56,923	647,634
1896	224,967	405,548	6,795	48,205	56,399	736,814
1897	192,550	306,223	5,210	72,818	67,866	644,667
1898	235,821	450,346	10,633	85,968	87,840	870,608
1899	264,879	500,980	18,187	83,062	97,402	949,010
1900	264,200	489,475	2,889	95,441	92,262	944,267
1901	277,046	568,085	9,757	46,986	86,859	983,133
1902	302,003	449,204	2,188	104,745	92,285	950,425
1903	241,354	864,501	4,044	77,492	70,086	1,157,377
1904	255,882	481,574	11,869	79,933	54,901	884,259
1905	323,304	559,289	11,889	83,962	65,504	1,043,948
1906	346,468	680,872	13,122	87,866	78,443	1,156,771
1907	356,830	615,795	7,310	94,880	62,574	1,037,379
1908	311,744	235,720	10,488	98,744	55,005	601,701
1909	280,745	267,801	18,090	72,896	42,603	631,635

SHIPBUILDING—ROYAL NAVY.

TONNAGE LAUNCHED.

[Extracted from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.]

Year.	ROYAL DOCKYARDS.		PRIVATE YARDS.				Total,
	Chat- ham and Sheer- ness.	Ports- mouth, Devon- port, and Pembroke.	Clyde.	North- east Coast of Eng- land.	Barrow and Liver- pool.	Other Dis- tricts.	United King- dom.
	TONS (DISPLACEMENT).						
1895	20,500	49,850	41,850	3,415	21,780	1,139	138,534
1896	19,170	47,050	23,774	8,985	22,923	1,240	118,092
1897	7,885	23,950	12,690	8,490	13,170	1,370	67,555
1898	29,910	41,085	41,215	3,150	12,070	13,955†	141,393
1899	17,300	49,700	28,066	1,015	26,610	312	132,893
1900	3,080	2,300	14,020	2,685	15,060	788	37,783
1901	17,210	47,700	62,228	14,710	40,100	28,750‡	210,698
1902	20,800	30,600	31,600	9,800	...	1,606	94,406
1903	2,140	26,150	54,400	29,250	83,250	5,010	150,200
1904	10,850	46,350	28,375	11,080	18,040	16,055§	125,630
1905	18,360	28,900	13,875	12,650	16,995	2,830	94,600
1906	14,500	32,500	16,500	16,500	2,850	1,840	84,800
1907	...	51,800	88,245	37,880	5,222	4,395	137,642
1908	1,933	41,800	1,518	600	2,516	3,929	53,286
1909	1,872	45,350	14,425	8,122	28,180	3,035	100,974

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels built for foreigners, but exclusive of War Vessels built for His Majesty's Government.

† Including a vessel of 12,950 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

‡ Including 2 vessels, each of 14,000 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

§ Including a vessel of 13,560 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

AGRICULTURE.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CROPS.*

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture.]

Year.	Principal Cereals.				Principal Green Crops.		Hay of all Sorts.	Hops.
	Wheat.	Barley or Bere.	Oats.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips, Swedes, and Mangold.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Cwts.
1800	58,247,808	77,824,701	182,869,779	11,409,429	6,263,385	58,912,004	11,418,171	465,183
1807	56,295,774	72,613,455	163,559,158	11,060,187	4,100,800	37,164,878	14,042,793	411,086
1808	74,886,380	74,799,785	172,578,273	12,124,772	6,224,730	33,720,569	16,015,096	326,813
1809	67,360,569	74,532,408	183,156,840	11,093,982	5,837,008	27,973,536	12,593,207	601,278
1800	54,322,694	66,545,204	105,137,200	11,540,870	4,976,812	33,093,713	13,741,713	347,894
1801	53,927,729	57,843,186	161,174,532	10,171,160	7,043,484	34,522,021	11,358,641	649,267
1802	56,278,443	74,459,203	184,184,361	12,800,574	5,919,019	36,925,604	15,245,968	511,041
1803	42,813,783	65,209,685	172,940,555	12,347,669	6,270,949	31,735,045	14,965,225	421,008
1804	57,919,781	62,453,453	176,755,948	10,346,570	6,236,272	36,646,365	14,850,689	282,330
1805	60,322,053	65,003,559	169,286,398	12,707,747	7,180,745	36,056,163	13,563,950	696,943
1806	60,016,440	67,470,088	174,872,608	14,523,963	8,689,222	37,464,696	13,511,942	348,688
1807	56,581,182	67,092,523	183,088,783	15,487,512	5,223,973	38,269,901	15,643,160	574,129
1808	53,639,443	61,568,896	176,008,073	13,279,210	7,117,290	39,759,468	14,687,328	470,701
1809	63,193,930	63,044,752	178,766,988	13,418,879	8,877,272	41,106,960	12,944,608	214,484
1910†	56,596,482	63,044,466	175,794,312	12,756,528	6,947,868	41,138,662	15,194,874	502,875

* The figures given are exclusive of the produce of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

† Preliminary figures.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE UNDER CROPS

[Compiled from the Returns issued]

Description of Crops and Live Stock.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Total Cultivated Area ..	1000's of Acres. 47,882	1000's of Acres. 47,869	1000's of Acres. 47,792	1000's of Acres. 47,796	1000's of Acres. 47,795	1000's of Acres. 47,761	1000's of Acres. 47,753
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	1,794	1,938	2,169	2,065	1,961	1,744	1,772
Barley or Bere	2,568	2,215	2,009	2,159	2,179	2,141	2,081
Oats	4,504	4,220	4,088	4,110	4,140	4,112	4,157
Rye	80	90	81	64	65	68	78
Beans and Peas	450	422	410	415	424	410	426
Total	8,896	8,800	8,817	8,813	8,768	8,477	8,517
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	1,281	1,104	1,201	1,222	1,227	1,294	1,515
Turnips, Swedes and Mangold	2,592	2,580	2,400	2,468	2,478	2,430	2,425
Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).	568	574	584	564	568	588	601
Total	4,439	4,258	4,385	4,254	4,301	4,312	4,541
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	74	47	85	35	48	58	61
Hops	54	51	50	52	51	51	48
Bare fallow	431	406	399	347	317	340	289
Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation:—							
For Hay	2,840	2,938	3,048	2,856	2,822	2,588	2,862
Not for Hay	3,120	3,215	3,165	3,262	3,203	3,153	3,159
Total	5,960	6,153	6,213	6,118	6,025	5,741	6,021
Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land):—							
For Hay	8,194	6,050	8,005	5,840	5,937	5,917	6,162
Not for Hay	21,780	21,669	21,813	22,352	22,390	22,467	22,857
Total	29,974	27,719	29,818	28,192	28,327	28,384	29,019
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken horses	1000's. 2,115	1000's. 2,070	1000's. 2,040	1000's. 2,026	1000's. 2,000	1000's. 2,012	1000's. 2,033
Cattle	10,942	11,604	11,149	11,345	11,435	11,478	11,377
Sheep	30,254	30,537	31,103	31,381	31,055	30,890	30,767
Pigs	4,301	2,833	3,719	4,904	3,884	3,411	3,540

* The figures in this Table include the acreage under

AGRICULTURE.

AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.*

by the Board of Agriculture.]

1863.	1864.	1865.	1866.	1867.	1868.	1869.	1870.	Description of Crops and Live Stock.
1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	1000's of Acres.	Total Cultivated Area.
47,708	47,671	47,673	47,163	46,986	47,002	46,866	46,932	CORN CROPS.
1,021	1,408	1,827	1,861	1,685	1,695	1,933	1,858	Wheat.
2,022	2,038	1,871	1,932	1,865	1,824	1,630	1,596	Barley or Bere.
4,287	4,351	4,157	4,138	4,218	4,189	4,038	4,110	Oats.
66	65	73	75	79	61	66	57	Rye.
424	481	412	446	478	491	500	441	Beans and Peas.
8,363	8,358	8,380	8,392	8,317	8,200	8,709	8,371	Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,396	1,500	1,387	1,394	1,152	1,361	1,167	1,344	Potatoes.
2,377	2,373	2,307	2,577	2,584	2,539	2,572	2,368	Turnips, Swedes and Mangel-worm.
574	536	550	568	589	553	571	519	Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,347	4,409	4,244	4,539	4,325	4,453	4,310	4,231	Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
46	45	47	55	60	47	58	48	Flax.
48	46	49	47	45	30	33	58	Hops.
267	438	354	315	262	315	280	355	Bars fallow.
3,064	2,985	2,831	2,655	3,080	3,004	2,972	2,608	Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation:—
3,077	3,020	2,648	3,723	3,803	3,028	3,700	3,702	For Hay.
6,091	5,997	5,779	6,707	6,693	6,730	6,588	6,370	Not for Hay.
								Total.
6,356	6,400	5,381	5,342	6,268	6,407	4,351	6,563	Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land):—
22,187	22,293	22,504	21,106	21,014	21,117	21,260	20,775	For Hay.
28,545	28,695	23,685	27,447	27,412	27,524	27,491	27,328	Not for Hay.
								Total.
								LIVE STOCK.
1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken horses.
2,070	2,101	2,117	2,110	2,089	2,066	2,003	2,065	Cattle.
11,406	11,878	11,874	11,602	11,630	11,738	11,761	11,765	Sheep.
26,660	26,105	26,077	26,210	26,012	26,332	26,839	26,145	Pigs.
4,036	4,142	3,802	3,581	3,967	4,008	3,543	3,501	

crops, &c., in the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

BEER.

NUMBER OF BARRELS UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID.

NOTE.—The figures given in the Table do not represent the bulk measure of the beer produced, but the equivalent thereof in "standard barrels," i.e., barrels calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°. The numbers of bulk or liquid barrels produced in the United Kingdom, irrespective of gravity, were 34,299,914 in the year ended March, 1910; 34,376,352 in 1909; 35,359,034 in 1908; 35,406,797 in 1907; 35,066,094 in 1906; 35,415,523 in 1905; 36,329,818 in 1904; 37,153,978 in 1903; and 35,887,260 in 1902. A barrel contains 38 gallons.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the First Report of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise (Ch. 5302 of 1910).]

Year ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.
1896	28,736,555	1,931,440	2,779,032	33,497,137
1897	29,305,113	1,999,534	2,777,045	34,081,683
1898	30,577,000	2,052,519	2,880,578	35,590,095
1899	31,297,640	2,154,933	2,916,800	36,379,373
1900	31,944,739	2,155,179	3,052,113	37,153,031
1901	31,344,315	2,140,990	3,128,735	36,613,941
1902	30,722,847	2,075,847	3,214,598	35,013,292
1903	30,714,536	1,939,881	3,324,282	35,978,699
1904	30,073,778	1,877,973	3,371,594	35,323,350
1905	30,835,208	1,818,109	3,205,970	34,859,287
1906	29,005,453	1,825,501	3,275,309	34,106,263
1907	29,144,935	1,811,592	3,395,783	34,352,310
1908	29,245,120	1,811,870	3,434,425	34,491,415
1909	28,266,435	1,730,497	3,351,326	33,348,258
1910	27,660,006	1,718,705	3,567,341	32,945,952

SPIRITS.

NUMBER OF PROOF GALLONS OF HOME MADE SPIRITS
DISTILLED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the First Report of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise (Ch. 5302 of 1910).]

Year ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.
1896	10,099,545	24,712,790	13,612,540	48,424,875
1897	11,831,182	28,518,681	14,282,843	54,632,706
1898	12,850,255	33,744,503	14,547,708	61,142,466
1899	12,913,771	35,769,114	14,754,990	63,437,875
1900	12,966,941	31,798,465	14,480,871	59,246,277
1901	12,808,311	30,198,016	14,321,020	57,327,347
1902	12,438,596	29,973,193	12,780,535	55,192,324
1903	11,295,563	25,007,569	12,441,298	48,744,430
1904	11,694,851	27,110,977	13,010,772	51,816,600
1905	12,156,652	25,185,235	11,798,155	49,140,042
1906	12,750,749	23,812,339	12,650,577	49,213,665
1907	13,424,854	24,880,370	12,053,184	50,358,408
1908	13,328,083	22,796,555	11,553,513	47,678,151
1909	12,929,631	24,407,727	12,192,344	49,529,602
1910	10,762,746	22,309,296	10,758,065	43,830,107

OUTPUT IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1907.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to VIII., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906.]

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The term Net Output, as used in the following Table, represents the value of the aggregate Output of the factories, &c., from which Returns were received in each trade group, after deducting the cost of materials purchased from factories, &c., not included in the group, or supplied by merchants or others not making Returns to the Census of Production Office.

The "Gross Output" of each group (*i.e.*, the total of the Outputs of all the factories, &c., in a group) is not given below as it involves a large amount of duplication, since goods are frequently made by one factory and sold to another in the same trade group to be further worked up and thus form part of the Output of each such factory.

The "Net Output," however, is free from such duplication. It represents the total value added to the materials in the course of manufacture, and constitutes for any industry the fund from which wages, rents, royalties, rates, taxes, depreciation, advertisements and sales expenses, and other establishment charges, as well as profits, have to be defrayed. In the figures relating to brewing, sugar refining, and the manufacture of glaces, the Net Output includes also the amount of the excise duties on beer and glaces and the Customs duty on sugar refined and delivered for home consumption. In the case of printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals, payments to editorial and reporting staffs, and to contributors, are also a charge on the Net Output.

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note above).	Persons Employed. (Total exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.)*
MINING AND QUARRYING:—	£		£
Mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act:	100,354,000	840,280	129
Coke Works	2,993,000	10,944	
Shale Oil Works	777,000	3,391	
Iron Mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Act and Iron Quarries.	1,726,000	11,008	157
Mines other than Coal and Iron	1,201,000	17,935	67
IRON AND STEEL TRADES:—			
Iron and Steel Factories (Smelting, Founding, and Rolling).	30,948,000	262,325	118
Timplate Factories	2,147,000	21,232	101
Wrought Iron and Steel Tube Factories ...	2,054,000	20,129	102
Wire Factories and Workshops	2,110,000	17,908	118
Anchor, Chain, Nail, Bolt, Rivet, and Screw Factories and Workshops.*	2,519,000	27,906	83

* In calculating the Net Output per head the numbers employed have been taken exclusive of outworkers. In comparisons between different trades, some allowance must be made for this. The precise extent of such allowance cannot be calculated, as outworkers are often not in regular employment and often work for several firms, while the numbers borne on the books of the employers may not include all engaged in the performance of the work given out. The following number of outworkers were returned as borne on the books of the employing firms in the trades specified:—Scientific Instrument, &c. Trades, 130; Anchor, Chain, Nail, &c. Trades, 1,897; Lock and Safe Trades, 278; Needle, Pin, &c. Trades, 1,648; Making-up of Linen Goods (Ireland), 1,697; Lace Trades, 4,118; Hosiery Trade, 4,950; Boot and Shoe Trade, 13,714; Clothing, Handkerchief, &c. Trade, 48,878; Royal Army Clothing Factory, 23; Hat, Bonnet, &c. Trades, 2,599; Glove Trade, 7,882; Fancy Fur Trade, 318; Hatters' Fur Trade, 157; Artificial Flower, &c. Trades, 206; Manufactured Stationery Trades, 181; Cardboard Box Trade, 1,334; Pen, Pencil, and Artists' Materials Trades, 23; Plate and Jewellery Trades, 2,907; Watch and Clock Trades, 288; Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Trades, 380; Toys and Games Trades, 82; Ivory, Bone, Horn, Picture Frame, and Fancy Articles Trades, 212; Furniture Trades, 793; Brush Making Trade, 1,577; Basket Making Trade, 31; Saddlery, Harness, and Cart Gear Trades, 275; Canvas Goods and Sack Trades, 484; India Rubber Trade, 320; Match Trades, 117; and Umbrella and Walking Stick Trades, 555.

OUTPUT IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1907—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to VIII., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 41.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 41).	Persons Employed. (Total exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers).*
SHIPBUILDING :—	£		£
Shipbuilding Yards and Marine Engineering Works—Private firms.	17,678,000	184,557	96
Shipbuilding—Government Yards and Lighthouse Authorities.†	2,489,068	25,058	99
ENGINEERING, &c.			
Engineering Factories (including Electrical Engineering).	49,425,000	455,561	108
Cycle and Motor Factories	5,999,000	46,800	115
Tool and Implement Factories and Workshops	2,037,000	23,455	87
Scientific Instruments, Apparatus, Appliances and Accessory Factories and Workshops.*	1,507,000	14,122	107
Blacksmithing Factories and Workshops ...	1,370,000	10,848	49
Royal Ordnance Factories†	1,451,559	14,533	100
Small Arms Factories and Workshops ...	485,000	4,450	109
Railway Carriage and Wagon Building Factories.	3,568,000	26,198	127
Railways (Construction, Repair, and Maintenance of Permanent Way, Plant, Rolling Stock, &c.).†	17,103,000	241,526	71
OTHER METAL TRADES :—			
Lock and Safe Factories and Workshops* ...	610,000	7,418	83
Galvanized Sheet, Hardware, Hollow ware, Tinned and Japanned Goods, and Bedstead Factories and Workshops.	6,168,000	69,700	88
Cutlery Factories and Workshops	1,072,000	14,674	73
Needle, Pin, Fish-hook and Button Factories and Workshops.*	846,000	13,252	61
Copper and Brass Factories and Workshops (Smelting, Rolling and Casting).	2,952,000	20,827	143
Brass Factories and Workshops (Finished Goods).	3,149,000	36,541	86
Lead, Tin, Zinc, and other Metal (except Iron, Copper, Brass, Gold and Silver) Factories and Workshops.	1,130,000	8,194	138
Gold and Silver Refining Factories	404,000	2,188	185
Plate and Jewellery Factories and Workshops.*	3,585,000	37,997	94
Watch and Clock Factories and Workshops*	376,000	5,279	71
CLOTHING TRADES :—			
Clothing, Handkerchief, and Millinery Factories and Workshops :—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies*	27,237,000	440,664	63
(b) Royal Army Clothing Factory*†	97,747	1,553	63
Boot and Shoe Factories and Workshops* ...	8,985,000	126,564	71
Hat, Bonnet, and Cap Factories and Workshops.*	2,050,000	30,829	66
Glove Factories and Workshops*	440,000	4,828	91
Fancy Fur Factories and Workshops*	581,000	5,196	112
Hatters' Fur Factories and Workshops* ...	107,000	2,016	53
Artificial Flower and Ornamental Feather Workshops.*	232,000	8,593	65

* See note * on page 41.

† In the case of production by Government Departments and by Railways, the returns of output are on the basis of cost of production, inclusive of a proportion of establishment charges, and are in consequence not comparable with those calculated on a profit basis for other establishments.

OUTPUT IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1907—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to VIII., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 41.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 41).	Persons Employed. (Total exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.) ^a
	£		£
TEXTILE TRADES :—			
Cotton Factories	46,941,000	572,869	82
Woolen and Worsted Factories	19,452,000	237,017	76
Flax Scutching Factories	68,000	8,760	18
Jute, Linen and Hemp Factories (Great Britain).	5,020,000	81,703	61
Linen and Hemp Factories (Ireland) :—			
Spinning Departments	2,621,000	38,195	69
Weaving Departments	1,378,000	29,797	46
Making-up Departments*	821,000	8,769	85
Silk Factories	1,750,000	32,036	58
Lace Factories and Warehouses*	3,382,000	31,583	98
Hosiery Factories*	2,994,000	47,939	62
Elastic Webbing Factories	283,000	4,292	66
Cocoon and Fibre, Horsehair, Feather, and Sun- dry Textile Materials Factories and Work- shops.	418,000	5,757	73
Rope, Twine, and Net Factories	956,000	12,148	79
Bleaching, Dyeing, Printing, and Finishing Factories and Workshops.	10,869,000	103,611	101
Velvet and Fustian Cutting Factories ...	112,000	3,448	33
PAPER, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING AND PUBLISHING TRADES :—			
Paper Making Factories... ..	4,512,000	39,990	113
Printing and Bookbinding Factories and Workshops :—Private Firms and Companies	15,288,000	172,677	89
Factories engaged in the Printing and Publishing of Newspapers and other Periodicals.	8,623,000	46,308	190
Typefoundry, Stereotyping, Engraving and Die-sinking Factories and Workshops.	638,000	6,269	102
Manufactured Stationery Factories and Workshops :—Private Firms and Companies*	1,667,000	26,156	74
Cardboard Box Factories and Workshops* ...	1,067,000	20,379	52
Pen, Pencil, and Artists' Materials Factories and Workshops.*	487,000	6,307	77
General Post Office (Savings Bank Depart- ment) Printing and Envelope Factories.†	4,632	37	126
Ordnance Survey Department†	63,908	482	148
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED TRADES :—			
Chemicals, Coal-tar Products, Drugs, and Perfumery Factories and Workshops.	9,464,000	51,088	185
Photographic Factories and Workshops ...	119,000	1,011	118
Fertilizer, Glue, Sheep-dip, and Disinfectant Factories and Workshops.	1,984,000	12,028	161
Explosives, Ammunition, and Fireworks Factories and Workshops.	1,653,000	18,446	116
Paint, Colour and Varnish Factories	2,669,000	13,476	198
Soap and Candle Factories	2,798,000	17,889	156
Oil Factories (other than Seed Crushing) ...	1,012,000	5,276	192
Seed Crushing Factories	1,330,000	7,629	174

* See note * on page 41.

† See note † on page 42.

OUTPUT IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1907—*continued*.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to VIII., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 41.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 41).	Persons Employed, (Total exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed, (Exclusive of Out- workers). ²
BRICK, POTTERY AND CEMENT TRADES :—	£		£
China and Earthenware Factories and Work- shops.	4,506,000	67,870	68
Brick and Fireday Factories	5,060,000	63,287	80
Cement Factories and Workshops	1,930,000	14,408	134
FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO TRADES :—			
Grain Milling Factories	6,368,000	36,207	176
Bread and Biscuit Factories and Workshops— Private Firms and Companies.	11,590,000	110,163	106
Army Bakeries in the United Kingdom† ...	6,457	136	47
Naval Vintnallng Yards (Home Establish- ments).†	2,484	28	89
Factories and Workshops manufacturing Parfums, Preparations and Household Articles for Cleansing and Polishing (except soap).	2,009,000	11,530	174
Preserved Meat, Poultry, and Fish, Pickle, Sauce, and Baking Powder Factories and Workshops.	1,871,000	13,128	143
Bacon-curing Factories and Workshops ...	1,058,000	7,294	145
Fish-curing Factories and Workshops ...	773,000	24,684	31
Butter, Cheese, and Margarine Factories and Workshops.	1,167,000	9,304	125
Cocoa, Confectionery, and Fruit-preserving Factories and Workshops.	4,975,000	60,735	82
Sugar and Glucose Factories	3,289,000†	6,491	507½
Brewing and Malting Factories and Workshops	41,140,000†	85,222	483½
Spirit Distilling Factories	1,481,000	6,510	227
Spirit Compounding, Rectifying, and Methy- lating Factories and Workshops.	198,000	1,121	355
Bottling Factories and Workshops	3,110,000	20,601	151
Aerated Waters, Cider, British-made Wines, Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Brewed), and Vinegar Factories and Workshops.	3,584,000	28,603	126
Ice Factories	261,000	1,251	209
Tobacco Factories and Workshops	5,811,000	37,456	155
WOODWORKING AND FURNITURE TRADES :—			
Timber Factories and Workshops	6,201,000	74,504	85
Furniture, House Furnishings, and Up- holstery Factories and Workshops :—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies ...	9,245,000	91,412	191
(b) H.M. Office of Works, Blind and Carpet Stores.†	2,282	35	65
Wooden Crates, Case, Box, and Trunk Factories and Workshops.	1,143,000	12,459	92
Carriage, Cart, and Wagon Factories and Workshops.	2,970,000	36,132	83
Brush Factories and Workshops	848,000	11,014	77
Coopering Factories and Workshops	448,000	4,894	91
Basket and Wickerwork Factories and Work- shops.	241,000	8,598	67

* See note * on page 41.

† See note † on page 43.

‡ Includes duties.

OUTPUT IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1907—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to VIII., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 41.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 41).	Persons Employed. (Total exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.) ^c
	£		£
LEATHER TRADES :—			
Leather Factories (Tanning and Dressing) ...	3,621,000	27,258	133
Fellmongery Factories and Workshops ...	147,000	1,764	83
Saddlery, Harness, and Cartgear Factories and Workshops.	1,073,000	15,741	68
Travelling Bags and Leather Goods Factories and Workshops.	522,000	6,777	77
MISCELLANEOUS TRADES :—			
Cattle, Dog and Poultry Food Factories and Workshops.	303,000	1,379	161
Manufactured Fuel Factories	267,000	1,537	174
Flock and Rag Factories	152,000	2,375	67
Umbrella and Walking Stick Factories and Workshops.*	607,000	7,497	81
Salt Mines, Brine Pits, and Salt Factories ...	304,000	4,511	67
Match and Firelighter Factories and Work- shops.*	408,000	4,229	96
Ink, Gum, and Sealing Wax Factories ...	417,000	1,310	318
Laundry and Cleaning and Dyeing Factories and Workshops :—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies ...	7,161,000	130,853	55
(b) Royal Army Laundries†	6,824	120	57
Musical-Instruments Factories and Work- shops.	1,057,000	10,117	104
Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Factories and Workshops.*	653,000	6,374	102
Toys and Games Factories and Workshops* ...	183,000	2,397	53
Ivory, Bone, Horn, Picture Frame and Fancy Articles Factories and Workshops.*	977,000	12,592	78
Canvas Goods and Sack Factories and Work- shops.	513,000	7,373	70
India-rubber Factories and Workshops ...	2,960,000	24,040	124
Asbestos and Boiler Covering Factories and Workshops.	318,000	2,330	136
Wigmakers' Workshops	56,000	870	64

* See note * on page 41.

† See note † on page 42.

INHABITED HOUSES.

NUMBER AND ANNUAL VALUES OF ALL PREMISES, WHETHER EXEMPT FROM OR CHARGED TO DUTY.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.]

Year ended 31st March.	"Separate Dwellings."	Houses of Annual Value					Hospitals, Schools, and Royal and Diplomatic Residences.	Houses used solely for Trade.	Total.
		Under £10.	£10 and under £15.	£15 and under £20.	£20 and under £31.	£31 and over			
NUMBER.									
1895	22,080	3,231,198	1,250,716	631,018	604,800	462,100	26,187	473,820	6,832,180
1896	23,748	3,247,091	1,261,461	641,873	613,640	460,071	26,010	484,681	7,064,108
1897	24,886	3,259,340	1,268,770	661,837	641,803	474,880	27,027	486,937	7,297,436
1898	27,566	3,509,315	1,334,433	684,304	604,274	479,187	27,342	503,540	7,340,086
1899	28,242	3,503,078	1,458,330	704,475	1,040,569	610,556	27,253	523,201	7,499,723
1900	42,518	3,219,815	1,512,181	787,340	1,071,743	619,443	23,470	544,428	7,672,843
1901	45,280	3,290,518	1,608,079	771,368	1,162,939	625,340	23,747	561,385	7,863,775
1902	34,175	3,245,042	1,622,182	804,388	1,132,141	641,318	28,473	571,844	7,970,987
1903	30,840	3,247,110	1,672,920	835,697	1,106,941	647,885	30,236	574,180	8,038,086
1904	45,931	3,122,330	1,813,140	858,387	1,237,109	583,215	23,007	592,000	8,278,254
1905	66,487	3,134,251	1,860,300	680,632	1,340,005	567,925	29,807	607,641	8,618,858
1906	78,875	3,148,779	1,015,248	934,615	1,371,095	580,047	31,103	631,081	8,583,800
1907	78,393	3,156,920	1,361,500	947,930	1,301,548	567,960	33,500	650,256	8,777,888
1908	82,402	3,101,080	2,000,500	975,000	1,310,830	508,810	84,000	605,000	8,683,810
1909	80,740	3,168,187	2,044,815	1,009,800	1,333,228	506,870	94,436	679,750	8,948,100
ANNUAL VALUES (1,000s OF £).									
1895	349	19,484	14,008	10,510	25,104	41,009	2,250	32,228	142,085
1896	373	19,611	15,093	10,853	25,774	44,370	2,317	32,648	152,115
1897	390	19,713	15,652	11,178	26,547	45,671	2,430	34,004	155,681
1898	421	19,818	16,170	11,605	27,201	46,085	2,517	34,576	160,365
1899	466	19,898	17,061	11,868	29,210	49,102	2,385	36,370	166,360
1900	530	20,016	17,795	12,483	50,093	40,895	2,804	37,399	176,715
1901	580	20,118	18,447	13,092	39,065	60,301	2,690	38,890	176,638
1902	465	20,230	19,079	13,610	31,741	51,695	3,115	40,588	180,790
1903	506	20,320	13,727	14,163	32,535	52,495	3,322	41,666	184,560
1904	892	18,845	21,592	14,804	34,909	65,030	3,548	44,211	194,664
1905	1,120	19,868	21,827	15,603	34,870	55,864	3,077	45,690	197,673
1906	1,348	20,018	22,578	15,341	35,662	65,472	3,840	47,161	201,530
1907	1,397	20,080	25,183	10,963	30,117	53,281	4,418	48,358	200,265
1908	1,454	20,150	23,680	18,553	30,655	58,305	4,150	50,600	200,320
1909	1,552	20,254	24,307	18,009	37,310	50,080	4,121	51,713	212,416

* Under 54 & 55 Vict. c. 25, s. 4, a house originally built or adapted by additions or alterations for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding £40 was relieved of assessment of that part which was sub-divided into dwellings of an annual value not exceeding £20, the duty on the remainder (if any) being reduced. Under 3 Edw. VII. c. 48, s. 11, abatements were granted in respect of those parts of a house which were let as separate dwellings and were of an annual value of between £20 and £40.

RAILWAY RECEIPTS.

RAILWAY RECEIPTS FROM GOODS TRAFFIC—1900-1909.

[Extracted from the Railway Returns published by the Board of Trade. Ch. 5293.]

Year.	Length of Railways open for traffic on 31st December of each year.	Receipts from Goods Traffic.			
		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Live Stock.	Total Goods.
England and Wales.					
		£	£	£	£
1900	15,187	19,528,603	24,916,037	895,322	45,339,962
1901	15,308	16,972,261	25,072,980	849,749	42,894,990
1902	15,358	20,092,894	25,305,070	907,068	46,305,032
1903	15,501	21,090,375*	23,845,146*	922,756	45,858,277
1904	15,625	22,170,377*	23,840,347*	880,917	46,891,641
1905	15,731	22,728,295*	24,185,392*	687,655	47,591,342
1906	15,859	23,946,547*	24,754,741*	657,272	49,358,560
1907	15,897	25,733,657*	25,567,799*	924,458	52,226,914
1908	15,999	24,695,478*	24,615,813*	913,883	50,225,174
1909	16,045	24,637,082*	24,685,494*	924,250	50,246,826
Scotland.					
		£	£	£	£
1900	3,435	3,148,381	3,050,537	232,275	6,431,193
1901	3,562	3,049,292	3,096,567	229,947	6,375,806
1902	3,580	3,171,385	3,157,503	246,170	6,575,058
1903	3,664	3,213,532*	3,155,148*	233,713	6,602,393
1904	3,712	3,242,707*	3,175,171*	237,069	6,654,947
1905	3,804	3,289,715*	3,275,511*	237,960	6,803,186
1906	3,841	3,395,072*	3,317,566*	241,715	6,954,353
1907	3,849	3,410,462*	3,360,961*	254,030	7,025,453
1908	3,843	3,233,974*	3,223,368*	257,793	6,715,135
1909	3,844	3,286,074*	3,209,568*	251,253	6,836,920
Ireland.					
		£	£	£	£
1900	3,133	193,210	1,193,534	307,165	1,693,909
1901	3,208	205,007	1,213,623	275,007	1,694,637
1902	3,214	219,690	1,237,897	330,375	1,787,962
1903	3,270	247,115*	1,279,387*	317,901	1,845,003
1904	3,296	256,767*	1,299,477*	293,220	1,855,464
1905	3,312	255,004*	1,258,908*	282,849	1,836,761
1906	3,369	255,244*	1,305,105*	303,955	1,868,304
1907	3,362	264,551*	1,358,559*	322,154	1,945,264
1908	3,363	265,967*	1,357,841*	323,700	1,946,533
1909	3,391	261,634*	1,392,600*	318,625	1,992,859
United Kingdom.					
		£	£	£	£
1900	21,855	22,870,594	29,165,108	1,434,762	53,470,464
1901	22,078	22,227,150	28,883,116	1,355,803	52,466,069
1902	22,152	23,483,969	29,700,970	1,433,630	54,618,569
1903	22,435	23,351,022*	28,230,281*	1,479,370	53,110,673
1904	22,634	25,671,851*	28,314,995*	1,413,206	55,400,052
1905	22,847	26,273,014*	28,749,911*	1,483,654	56,506,580
1906	23,068	27,596,368*	29,391,412*	1,405,942	58,394,212
1907	23,109	29,414,870*	30,287,339*	1,500,622	61,202,831
1908	23,203	28,196,439*	29,196,523*	1,496,392	58,889,354
1909	23,280	28,405,390*	29,577,632*	1,494,133	59,477,200

* Owing to the revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals, the receipts from Minerals and General Merchandise for the years 1903 to 1909 are not comparable with those for previous years.

EXPORTS OF CERTAIN ARTICLES

QUANTITIES EXPORTED OF PRINCIPAL

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the

Articles.	1891.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Cotton.							
Yarn and twist .. 1,000 lbs.	240,453	202,547	248,803	213,125	158,273	169,656	168,361
Thread for sewing.. 1,000 lbs.	25,854	20,415	27,137	30,705	34,546	31,058	32,285
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	5,218,249	4,792,290	5,216,054	5,438,844	5,091,727	5,364,600	5,331,665
Wool and Worsted.							
Yarn, woollen and } 1,000 lbs. worsted.	62,230	57,975	58,807	63,700	57,148	68,496	62,735
Yarn, alpaca and } mohair, and other sorts, un- } 1,000 lbs. enumerated.	14,041	15,509	16,277	16,805	15,420	17,295	17,514
Tissues and stuffs } and flannels. } 1,000 yds.	209,971	192,587	192,370	192,480	194,777	143,031	152,291
Blankets 1,000 pzs.	1,587	977	813	802	858	778	780
Carpets } (not being rugs). } 1,000 yds.	8,360	7,297	7,430	8,312	8,740	7,548	7,873
Linon.							
Yarn 1,000 lbs.	18,462	18,368	17,355	18,103	10,347	12,971	14,570
Thread for sewing.. 1,000 lbs.	2,310	2,019	1,870	2,638	1,858	1,721	1,635
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	174,208	164,083	168,046	174,270	154,708	160,215	163,119
Silk.							
Brand piece goods.. 1,000 yds.	7,010	7,477	8,040	9,787	16,247	9,200	9,525
Jute.							
Yarn.. .. 1,000 lbs.	37,284	51,579	49,045	45,281	38,708	41,015	46,967
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	287,148	235,778	211,063	218,284	173,977	215,450	196,800
Clothing.							
Boots and shoes .. doz pzs.	745,018	642,264	659,020	693,498	630,244	678,543	702,322
Apparel .. Value £1,000	5,229	4,080	4,693	4,806	5,287	5,871	6,207

* Preliminary figures, extracted from the *Monthly Trade Accounts*, for December, 1910.

† In addition 170,342 dozen pairs of caoutchouc boots and shoes were exported in 1903; 120,000 dozen pairs in 1904; 187,811 dozen pairs in 1905; 172,822 dozen pairs in 1906; 185,051 dozen caoutchouc boots and shoes cannot be stated for earlier years.

(BRITISH AND IRISH).

TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

Trade of the United Kingdom for 1896-1909.]

1906.	1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.*
150,738	165,901	265,160	207,379	261,077	214,702	215,223	191,036
24,297	24,533	23,451	20,542	31,757	27,811	25,724	26,297
6,167,516	5,561,822	6,102,784	6,200,771	6,297,793	5,580,809	5,792,155	6,618,454
55,804	54,378	49,000	65,328	52,099	55,912	58,361	67,897
10,002	19,482	21,107	22,921	24,068	25,366	23,755	26,261
100,228	181,104	168,412	183,287	163,605	157,088	171,807	160,878
788	1,593	851	735	793	624	640	908
8,593	8,973	8,169	6,531	6,650	5,892	6,845	9,000†
14,090	14,760	14,694	14,978	16,442	13,708	15,523	18,565
1,868	1,839	2,283	2,181	2,382	2,294	2,284	2,736
164,947	181,768	183,440	100,058	184,099	151,894	222,205	226,014
9,778	16,085	11,451	13,404	11,618	8,518	10,074	11,602
47,019	45,948	48,202	53,561	67,519	60,015	54,319	59,065
210,978	197,031	170,384	172,668	179,577	167,011	189,025	176,401
773,862‡	675,980‡	774,001‡	763,974‡	786,858‡	764,197‡	836,680‡	1,057,281‡
6,378	4,505	4,771	5,378	5,694	5,018	5,846	7,411

† Includes carpet rugs.
 208,358 dozen pairs in 1902; 186,016 dozen pairs in 1906; 260,937 dozen pairs in 1907; 261,362 pairs in 1908; 143,228 dozen pairs in 1909; and 138,084 dozen pairs in 1901. The exports of

HOME CONSUMPTION.

COAL AND PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Report on Mines and Quarries for 1909, *Vol.* 5413 of 1910, and from the Annual Statements of Trade of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.
	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1895 ...	148,754,060	6,925,941	1908 ...	186,529,120	7,998,299
1896 ...	150,774,449	7,712,895	1904 ...	168,605,237	8,008,419
1897 ...	154,001,467	7,750,108	1905 ...	168,968,291	8,745,900
1898 ...	158,787,817	7,728,257	1906 ...	174,279,450	8,606,606
1899 ...	164,234,757	8,208,463	1907 ...	182,642,686	8,272,703
1900 ...	160,776,213	7,705,201	1908 ...	176,222,659	7,827,510
1901 ...	161,268,869	7,284,027	1909 ...	177,737,806	8,600,888
1902 ...	168,694,908	7,797,830			

RAW COTTON AND WOOL.

NOTE.—The figures are compiled from estimates given, in the case of cotton from Messrs. Ellison & Co.'s circulars, and in the case of wool, from Messrs. Helmholtz Schwartz & Co.'s Annual Reports.

Year.	Cotton.	Wool.	Year.	Cotton.	Wool.
	Cwts.	Cwts.		Cwts.	Cwts.
1895 ...	14,600,000	4,600,000	1903 ...	13,900,000	4,000,000
1896 ...	14,700,000	4,600,000	1904 ...	14,000,000	3,900,000
1897 ...	14,600,000	4,400,000	1905 ...	16,600,000	4,200,000
1898 ...	15,500,000	5,100,000	1906 ...	17,000,000	4,500,000
1899 ...	15,700,000	4,700,000	1907 ...	17,600,000	5,300,000
1900 ...	14,500,000	4,500,000	1908 ...	15,400,000	4,700,000
1901 ...	14,700,000	4,800,000	1909 ...	17,000,000	4,800,000
1902 ...	14,600,000	4,400,000	1910 ...	14,500,000	5,500,000

WHEAT.

NOTE.—The figures are based on the *Agricultural Returns* of Great Britain and Ireland and the *Annual Statements of Trade*. Wheat-flour is expressed in wheat on the assumption that 73 of flour = 100 of wheat. Exported biscuit and cake are allowed for on the assumption that 75 per cent. is flour. The allowance for seed in the case of British wheat is 2 bushels per acre.

Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.	Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.
	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.		Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.
1895 ...	48·6	199·1	247·7	1903 ...	50·1	217·6	267·6
1896 ...	39·8	184·4	224·2	1904 ...	39·2	220·0	259·2
1897 ...	51·6	164·6	216·2	1905 ...	38·3	212·3	250·6
1898 ...	56·5	174·4	230·9	1906 ...	53·7	209·2	263·9
1899 ...	68·5	181·3	247·8	1907 ...	51·7	214·8	266·5
1900 ...	57·0	182·5	239·5	1908 ...	46·8	202·0	248·8
1901 ...	47·8	187·2	235·0	1909 ...	48·7	210·7	259·4
1902 ...	49·7	201·0	250·7				

COCOA, COFFEE, TEA, CURRANTS AND RAISINS.

[The figures for all the articles are extracted from the 57th Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom; they are obtained by deducting the quantities over-entred, and those exported subsequently to payment of duties, from the quantities entered for Home Consumption in the first instance. The figures in the case of sugar are obtained by subtracting the exports and re-exports from imports.]

Year.					Cocoa (Raw and Prepared).	Coffee.	Tea.	Currants and Raisins.
					Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Cwts.
1895					27,046,048	244,531	221,731,490	1,735,889
1896					27,790,348	248,561	227,722,561	1,748,595
1897					35,929,725	243,724	231,828,156	1,706,914
1898					33,451,307	246,540	236,358,767	1,785,552
1899					39,372,973	259,949	242,608,079	1,749,342
1900					44,569,740	260,425	248,751,053	1,869,851
1901					49,882,354	283,806	255,824,617	1,515,799
1902					53,688,597	255,567	254,398,837	1,786,412
1903					51,042,005	268,830	255,327,559	1,707,555
1904					55,286,467	257,540	256,467,452	1,712,481
1905					54,872,920	257,612	258,776,914	1,780,087
1906					52,617,249	255,679	269,503,175	1,882,664
1907					55,023,420	261,096	273,758,525	1,916,761
1908					56,566,515	260,675	275,239,751	1,821,456
1909					64,406,137	264,972	283,880,469	1,939,798

SUGAR, TOBACCO, BEER AND SPIRITS.

Year.					Sugar.	Tobacco (Manufactured and Unmanufactured).	Beer.	Spirits.*
					Cwts.	Lbs.	Barrels.	Proof Gals.
1895					29,817,548	65,211,479	32,225,748	39,042,834
1896					29,060,042	68,115,721	35,364,900	40,076,189
1897					27,890,045	69,533,702	34,765,905	40,359,846
1898					29,828,566	73,581,294	35,624,166	41,707,723
1899					29,879,101	76,693,467	36,841,077	44,416,148
1900					31,427,156	80,084,923	38,076,841	45,889,061
1901					33,894,370	78,402,082	35,508,304	45,210,357
1902					30,736,324	80,682,405	35,248,472	44,078,054
1903					30,105,729	81,883,527	34,948,720	41,885,583
1904					31,576,326	83,377,585	34,224,685	40,731,860
1905					28,567,758	84,824,893	33,250,654	39,331,928
1906					32,261,231	86,108,272	33,918,101	39,258,578
1907					33,373,190	89,420,418	33,796,474	39,982,512
1908					32,588,506	90,027,033	32,939,472	38,079,011
1909					34,465,391	87,600,272	32,294,076	31,063,423

* Potable (imported, and excisable).

MEAT.

QUANTITY of MEAT obtained from HOME SOURCES and from FOREIGN and COLONIAL SOURCES respectively in each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the percentage proportions obtained from these Sources and the estimated Consumption per Head of the Population of the United Kingdom.

(The figures for the years 1890-1 to 1892-3 are compiled from Hooper's "Meat Supply of the United Kingdom" in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, those for subsequent years from the Report of the Departmental Committee on Combination in the Meat Trade.)

Years.	Estimated Total Meat Supply of the United Kingdom.							
	Home Produce.*		Foreign and Colonial Produce.†		Total Supply.	Per Head of the Population.		
	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.		Home Produce.	Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Supply.
Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
1890-1	22,554	58.2	18,111	36.8	35,665	67.1	89.0	106.1
1891-2	26,712	67.2	18,011	32.8	39,723	78.6	83.4	117.2
1892-3	26,691	68.2	12,419	31.8	39,110	78.0	36.3	114.3
1893-4	25,887	67.3	12,555	32.7	38,442	75.0	35.4	111.4
1894-5	23,897	62.6	14,299	37.4	38,196	68.6	41.0	109.6
1895-6	23,599	59.3	16,196	40.7	39,795	67.1	45.0	113.1
1896-7	25,617	59.6	17,395	40.4	43,012	72.1	49.0	121.1
1897-8	23,491	54.3	19,738	45.7	43,229	65.5	55.0	120.5
1898-9	23,605	54.8	19,497	45.2	43,102	65.2	53.8	119.0
1899-1900	25,935	56.0	20,394	44.0	46,329	70.9	55.8	126.7
1900-1	25,023	54.2	21,114	45.8	46,137	67.8	57.2	125.0
1901-2	25,023	54.6	20,640	45.2	45,663	67.1	55.4	122.5
1902-3	24,828	55.3	18,865	43.7	43,193	64.6	50.1	114.7
1903-4	24,763	54.4	20,736	45.5	45,499	65.1	54.5	119.6
1904-5	25,656	55.0	20,956	45.0	46,622	66.8	54.6	121.4
1905-6	24,655	52.8	22,059	47.2	46,714	63.6	56.9	120.5
1906-7	24,608	53.3	21,592	45.7	46,200	62.8	55.1	117.9
1907-8	25,117	53.6	21,733	45.4	46,850	63.5	54.9	118.4
1908-9	26,509	55.8	21,029	44.2	47,538	66.3	52.6	118.9
1909-10†	28,779	66.7	19,701	43.3	48,480	68.8	48.8	117.6

* Production less domestic exports.

† Imports less re-exports.

‡ The figures are subject to slight revision.

§ II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour:

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STANDARD RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS

BUILDING

(Unless otherwise stated the rate of wages and hours of labour have been quoted by the

TOWNS.	Rates of Wages per Hour.							
	Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.	
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	Brick-layers.	Plasterers.
Aberdeen .. ..	..	8	8	8½	8	8	4½ to 5½†	5 to 5½†
Barrow-in-Furness ..	9	9	8½, 9	8½, 9	9	8½, 8½	8½†	8½†
Belfast	8½	8½†	8½	8½	8½†	8	18s.†	18s.†
Birkenhead	10	10	10	10	9½	8½	9†	9†
Birmingham	9½	10	9½	9½	10	8½	8½	8½
Blackburn	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	8½	8½
Bolton	10	9½	9½	9½	10	9	..	..
Bradford	9	9	8½	9	8½	8	8	8
Brighton	8½†	9	8½†	8½†	8½††	7½†	5½††	5½††
Bristol	9	9	9	9	9	8½	9	9
Burnley	8½	9	8½	9	8	8½	9†	9†
Cardiff	9	9	9	9	9	8	8½	8½
Cork	38s.†	38s.†	38s.†	8	38s.†	8	18s.†	18s.†
Derby	9	9	8½	8½	8½†, 9†	7½	8½	9†
Dublin	8½†	8½†	8½, 8½	8½	8†	7½, 8½	4½ to 4½†	4½ to 4½†
Dundee	9½	8½, 9	9	9	9	8½	5½†, 9†	5½†
Edinburgh	8½	8½	9	9	9	8½	5½†	5½†
Glasgow	9½	8½	9	9	9	9	..	..
Halifax	9†	9	8½	8	8½	8	8†	8†
Huddersfield	9	9	8½	8½	8½	8	8	8
Hull	9	9½	9	9	9	8	8½	9
Ipswich	8	8	8	8	9††	9½††	..	..
Leeds	9½	9½	9	9	9½	8	8½	7
Leicester	9	9	9	9††	10	8	8½	7
Liverpool	10	10	10	9½	9½	8½	5½†	9†
London**	10½	12½	10½	11	11	8½, 9	7	7
Manchester	10	9½	9½	9½	10	9	9†	7
Middlesbrough	9½	9	9½	9	9½	8	8½	7
Newcastle-on-Tyne..	9½	9½	9½	9	9½	8½	8½	9
Northampton	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	7½, 8	9½	9½
Norwich	8	8	8	8	8	9½	9†	9†
Nottingham	9, 9½	9½	9	9	10	8½	9½	9½
Oldham	10	9½	8½	8	9	8½	9½	7
Plymouth	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6
Portsmouth	8½	8½	8	7½	8½	8½	9	9
Preston	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	6	5½†
Reading	8½	8½††	8½	8½	9	7½†	5½	9½
Sheffield.. ..	9½	9½	9	9	9	7½	5½†, 8	9, 9½†
Southampton	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	5
South Shields	9½	9½	9½	9½, 9s. 6d.††	9½	8½	9½†	9½†
Sunderland	9½	9½	9½	9½, 9s. 6d.††	9½	8½	9½	9½
Swansea	9	9	9	9	8½	8	..	..
Walsall	8½	9	8½	8½	8½	7½	5½	9†
Wolverhampton ..	8	8	9	9	8½	7½	9†	9†

* Masons' labourers.

† Employers' Association.

‡ The agreed rate between the Dublin Master Painters' Association and the Trade Unions is 8d. per hour. Builders' labour is 7½d. per hour and the usual summer hours are 54.

** The London District under the agreements regulating wages in the Building Trade includes places mutually agreed to between these workpeople and the Employers' Association. The rates given are paid by a fair number of firms.

OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st JANUARY, 1911.

TRADES.

Employers' Associations and the Trade Unions concerned, or are embodied in Working Agreements.)

Summer Hours of Labour in a full week, exclusive of Overtime.								TOWNS.
Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.		
						Brick-layers'.	Plasterers'.	
..	51	51	48	52	51	51†	51†	Aberdeen.
54	49½	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Barnrow-in-Farman.
54	54†	54	54	54†	54	54	54	Belfast.
46½	46½	46½	60½	49½	49½	46½	46½†	Birkenhead.
51	51	51	54	51	50½	51	51	Birmingham.
49	49	49	49	49	51½	49	49	Blackburn.
49½	49½	49½	46½	49½	52½	..	..	Bolton.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	52†	49½†	49½	Bradford.
50½††	50½	50½††	50½††	..	..	50½††	50½††	Brighton.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Bristol.
49½	49½	51	49	54†	54	49½†	54†	Burnley.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	Cardiff.
54†	54	54	51	54	52	54	54	Cork.
50	50	50	50	50†	50	50	50	Derby.
54†	54†	54	54††	54†	54, 50½	54†	54†	Dublin.
50, 50††	50	50	50	50†, 51††	50	50†	50†	Dundee.
51	51	51	51	51	51	51†	51†	Edinburgh.
51	51	50	51	51	51	..	..	Glasgow.
49½†	49½	49½	49½	49½††, 51½†	52	49½†	51½†	Hallam.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	52½	49½	49½	Huddersfield.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Hull.
55½	56½	50½	50½	50½	50††	..	..	Ipswich.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	50	49½	49½	Leeds.
53	53	53	50††	53	50½	53	53	Leicester.
49½	49½	47	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Liverpool.
50	50	50	47, 50	50	50	50	50	London. ²⁰
54½	49½	49½	49½	49½	53	54½†	49½	Manchester.
50	50	50	53	50	50†, 50††	50	50	Middlesbrough.
50	44½, 50	50	53	50	50	50	50	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
50½††	50½	50††	54††	52 to 50†	53	53 to 50†	53 to 50†	Northampton.
54	50	50	50	50	50	50†	50†	Norwich.
50½	50½	51½	51	51½	54	51½	51½	Nottingham.
54½	49½	51	51½	49	54	54½	54½	Oldham.
53	53	53	53	53	53†††	53†	53†	Plymouth.
59½	59½	59½	56††	59½	56††	59½	59½	Portsmouth.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Preston.
55½	55½††	55½	55½	55½	55½††	55½	55½	Reading.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†, 50†	49½†	49½†	Sheffield.
53	50½	53	53	50½	53	50½	50½	Southampton.
50	44½, 50	50	53†	50	50	50†	50†	South Shields.
50	47, 50	50	53	50	50	50	50	Sunderland.
54	54	54	54	54	54	..	..	Swansea.
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½†	Walsall.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Wolverhampton.

† Summer.

‡ Winter.

and the summer hours are 50 per week. The rate most generally paid by members of the Dublin Master

within a 12-mile radius of Charing Cross. In the case of the London painters and labourers there is no rate believed to be those paid to the bulk of the men though, in the case of painters, Ed. is stated to be the rate

† Per week.

†† Trade Union.

STANDARD RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY
ENGINEERINGNOTE.—The rates given are those recognised for a full week's work, exclusive of
in the possession

TOWNS.	PATTERNMAKERS.		* IRON-FOUNDERS.	ENGINEERS.†			
	Weekly Rate of Wages	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Rate of Wages.			Weekly Hours of Labour.
				Turners.	Fitters.	Smiths.	
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
Aberdeen	53 0	54	61d.	31 1½	31 1½	31 1½	54 & 56
Barnrow-in-Furness	37 3	53	33 0	37 0	36 0	36 0	53
Belfast	40 0	54	39s. 4½s.	38 0	37 0	37 0	54 to 56½
Birkenhead	39 0	53	42s. 4½s.	37 0	37 0	36 0	53
Birmingham	39 0	53	38 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	48 & 53
Blackburn	38 0	53	{ 38s. 80s. 41s. 7½	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Bolton	36 0	53	39s. 4½s.	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Bradford	38 0	53	38 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	53
Brighton .. ..	..	..	36s. 36s.	35 0	35 0	35 0	54
Bristol	38 3	54	38 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54
Burnley .. ..	..	..	37s. 4d. & 30s.	35 0	35 0	35 0	53
Cardiff	38 0	53	37 6	41 0½	41 0½	41 0½	53
Cork .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	54
Derby	38 0	54	36 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	52½ & 54
Dublin .. ..	..	..	36 0	33 0½	33 0½	33 0½	54½
Dundee	34 0	54	61d.	31 0	30 0	30 0	54
Edinburgh	36 0	54	61d.	33 0	33 0	33 0	54
Glasgow	37 1½	54	61d.	36 0	36 0	37 0	54
Hullfax	66 0	53	36 0	33 0	33 0	34 0	53
Huddersfield	36 0	53, 54	37 0	32 0	32 0	33 0	54
Hull	38 0	53	40 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Ipswich .. ..	..	..	30 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	50 & 54
Leeds	36 0	53	30 0	34 0	34 0	35 0	53
Leicester	38 0	51, 54	36 0	36 0	36 0	37 0	54
Liverpool	40 6	53	42s. 4½s.	37 0	37 0	39 0	53
London	45 0	54	41s. 2½s.	40 0	40 0	40 0	46 & 54
Manchester	41 0	48, 53	41 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Middlesbrough	39 0	53	30s. 0d. 40s. 4d.	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Newton-on-Tyne	38 0	53	38 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Northampton .. ..	..	..	31 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	54
Norwich .. ..	..	..	28 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	54
Nottingham	38 0	54	38 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	51 to 53
Oldham	36 0	53	30 0	30 0	30 0	37 0	53
Plymouth†	36 0	48 & 53	36 0 11½	36 0	36 0	36 0	53½
Portsmouth†	36s. 30s.	46 & 54	34 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	53½
Preston	38 0	50, 53	36 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	50 & 53
Reading .. ..	..	..	31 0	32 0	32 0	34 0	54
Sheffield	41 0	48, 53	41 0	39 0	38 0	39 0	46 & 53
Southampton .. ..	..	..	37 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	54
South Shields	38 0	53	37s. 30s.	36 0	36 0	37 6	53
Sunderland	38 0	53	37s. 30s.	36 0	36 0	36 0	48 & 53
Swansea	33 3	54	37 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	54
Walsall .. ..	..	..	..	34 0	34 0	35 0	53 & 54
Wolverhampton	36 0	53, 54	33s. & 34s.	34 0	34 0	35 0	53 & 54

* The hours of labour of ironfounders are generally 53 or 54 per week. In the North of
moulding and the lower to sand moulding.† The rates stated are for workers in engine and general shops. In Lancashire, men on-
Per hour. ‡ Rates for marine shops. § Railway Shops.¶ These rates are for men in the employ of private firms. In H.M. Dockyards, the
Where summer and winter hours vary, the winter hours are marked with **.

|| The 36s. rate is for repetition work and common textile machine castings. 30s. is paid for

HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st JANUARY, 1911.
AND SHIPBUILDING.

overtime, by the principal Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information of the Department.

of the Department.

BOILER MAKERS AND IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDERS.					Weekly Hours of Labour. ²²	TOWNS.
Weekly Rate of Wages (New work).						
Platers (Heavy).		Platers (Light).	Riveters.			
Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.		
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
39 4½	38 0	35 0	35 0	31 5	54	Aberdeen.
41 5	35 6	..	38 5	33 6	55	Barrow-in-Furness.
43 0	38 6	43 0	33 0	35 6	54	Belfast.
40 6	39 0	..	36 6	35 0	53, 44½††	Birkenhead.
40 0	..	38 0	33 0	..	53	Birmingham.
38 6	..	..	35 8	..	53	Blackburn.
38 8	..	..	35 5	..	53	Bolton.
38 0	..	38 0	34 0	..	53	Bradford.
38s. to 42s.	..	..	36 0	..	54	Brighton.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Bristol.
38 0	..	..	34 0	..	53	Bursley.
45 0	42 0	45 0	42 0	39 0	54	Cardiff.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Cork.
54s. to 57s.	..	..	59s. to 54s.	..	54	Derby.
38s. to 42s. 5½.	..	..	38s. to 36s.	..	54	Dublin.
38s. to 40s.	35 7½	38s. to 40s.	36 0	54 5	54	Dundee.
59s. to 63d. ½	..	..	71s. to 53d. ½	..	54	Edinburgh ††
40s. 7½d. to 42s. 4½d.	35 8	50 1½	38 4½	33 0	54	Glasgow.
35 0	..	..	33 0	..	55	Halifax.
..	..	50 0	32 0	..	54	Huddersfield.
40 0	36 0	40 0	30 0	33 0	53	Hull.
34s. to 36s.	..	..	32s. to 35s.	..	54	Ipswich.
39 0	..	39 0	33 0	..	53	Leeds.
38s. to 40s.	..	..	34s. to 34s.	..	54	Leicester.
42 0	42 0	..	38 0	36 0	53, 44½††	Liverpool.
45 0	45 0	45 0	38 0	38 0	54	London.
56 0	..	39 5	35 5	..	53	Manchester.
42 0	53 0	39 5	36 0	33 0	..	Middlesbrough.
41 5	55 0	39 5	35 5	33 0	55, 54, 43½††	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Northampton.
38 0	..	..	34 0	..	54	Norwich.
39 0	..	36 0	34s. to 44s.	..	54	Nottingham.
39 5	..	..	35 5	..	53	Oldham.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Plymouth.
38 0	36 0	38 0	36 0	34s. to 35s.	54	Portsmouth.
37 5	30 8	39 5	35 5	35 5	53, 48	Presen.
32 0	..	..	32 0	..	54	Reading.
40 0	..	45 0	30 0	..	55	Sheffield.
38 0	39 0	30 0	37 0	37 0	54, 48**	Southampton.
41 5	35 0	30 8	38 5	39 0	53, 54, 49½††	South Shields.
43 0	35 0	40 0	38 5	33 0	53, 48††	Sunderland.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Swansea.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Walsall.
36 0	..	..	32 0	..	55, 54	Wolverhampton.

England 53 hours is the rule. In cases where two rates are quoted, the higher relates to boats
 employed in machine shops are usually paid at a lower rate.

weekly hours of labour average 48 and the wages differ from those paid by private firms.

†† Average in Shipyards in Winter. †† Leith rates.

general work, and 41s. for loam moulding. †† Devonport rate.

STANDARD RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS
ENGINEERING AND SHIPBUILDING—*cont.*NOTE.—The weekly rates given are those recognised for a full week's work, exclusive
the possession of

TOWNS.	BRASS MOULDERS AND FINISHERS.			SHIPWRIGHTS.		
	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Summer Hours of Labour.
	Brass Moulders.	Brass Finishers.		New Work.	Repair Work.	
Aberdeen	s. d. 7½d. & 8d. per hour.	s. d. 7½d. & 7½d. per hour.	54	s. d. 32 9	s. d. 36 0	54
Barnow-in-Furness ..	37 0	36 6	53	36 6	36 0	53
Belfast	38 0	37 0	54	37 1½	36 4½	54
Birkenhead .. ..	..	..	..	37 6	42 0	53
Birmingham .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackburn	39 0	36 0	53	..	..	..
Bolton	39 0	30 0	53	..	..	..
Bradford .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bristol	38s. to 38s.	36s. to 38s.	54	39 0	36 0	54
Burley .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardiff .. ..	..	..	..	40 0	40 0	47
Cork .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby	34 0	34 0	54	..	..	..
Dublin	34 0	34 0	54	37 3	38 3	54
Dundee	{ 8d. per hour.	{ 8d. per hour.	51	34 10½	37 1½	54
Edinburgh .. ..	..	..	..	36 0*	38 3*	54*
Glasgow	{ 8½d. per hour.	{ 8d. & 8½d. per hour.	54	38 0	38 3	54
Halifax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Huddersfield .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hull	40 0	36 0	53	37 6	40 6	53
Ipswich .. ..	..	..	..	29 11½	32 11½	54½
Leeds	35 0	34 0	53	..	..	..
Leicester .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liverpool	39 0	37 0	53	37 6	42 0	53 & 53
London	8d. per hr.	8d. per hr.	54	43 0	43 0	46, 54
Manchester	38 0	37 0	53	34 9½	34 6½	54
Middlesbrough .. ..	..	37 0	53	37 0	40 0	53
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	30 0	37 0	53	37 0	40 0	51
Northampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norwich .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nottingham	34 0	33s. to 34s.	54	..	..	..
Oldham	36 0	36 0	53	..	..	..
Plymouth .. ..	..	..	..	30 0	33 0	54
Portsmouth .. ..	..	..	..	35 6	35 5	48
Preston	37 0	36 0	50 & 53	34 0	37 0	53
Reading .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheffield .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southampton .. ..	..	..	..	37 6	37 6	54
South Shields	39 0	37 0	53	37 6	40 0	54
Sunderland	39 0	37 0	53	37 6	40 3	53
Swansea .. ..	..	..	..	40 0	40 0	47
Walsall .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wolverhampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Leth rates.

OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st JANUARY, 1911.
ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

of overtime, by the Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the Department.

the Department.

District.	Hourly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Electric Fitters and Wiremen.	Armature Winders.	Cable Jointers.	Instrument and Switch Makers.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	d.	d.	d.	d.	
Barrow-in-Furness	8	8	...	...	52
Birmingham	8½	9	9	8½	53
Bolton	9	8½	...	...	50
Bradford	8	8	9½	...	50*, 54†
Bristol	8	...	...	...	53
Cardiff	9	9	9	...	54
Hull	8	9	9½	8	53
Leeds	8	8	10	...	53
Leicester	8½	8½	8½	8	53*, 54†
Liverpool	9	9	9	9	50*, 53†
London	9½	9½	9½	...	53
Loughborough	8½	8½, †	...	...	53½
Manchester	8½*, 8½†	8½	8½	37s.†	53*, 53†
Middlesbrough	8	8	...	...	53
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	8	8	...	...	50*, 53†
Norwich	8	...	8	...	54
Nottingham	8	8½	7½	8	54
Oldham	8½	8½	...	...	53
Plymouth	36s.†	36s.†	36s.†	...	48s. 54†
Portsmouth	36s.†	36s.†	36s.†	...	48s.
Preston	8½	36s.†	8½	...	50†, 54*
Sheffield	8½	8½	8½	8½	50*, 53†
Southampton	8	8	8	...	54
Southport	8½	...	8½	...	49½
Sunderland	8	8	8	...	53
Wolverhampton	8	8	8	...	53
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen	8	8	...	...	54
Edinburgh	8	8½	...	...	51
Glasgow	8	9	8½	...	54
IRELAND.					
Belfast	8	8	8	...	54
Dublin	8	...	9	...	54

* Building trade.

† Engineering trade.

‡ Per week.

§ Dockyard.

¶ Town.

STANDARD RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st JANUARY, 1911. PRINTING TRADES.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, by the Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTERS.*		COMPOSITORS (for Hand Composition).			
			Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Jobbing.	Daily News- papers (Morn- ing).	Jobbing.	Daily News- papers (Morn- ing).
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
Aberdeen	54 0	50	32 0	41 5	50	62
Barrow-in-Furness .. ..	..	..	35 0	..	52	..
Belfast	75s. 6d. & 45s.	52½	35 0	42 0	52½	62
Birmingham	35s. to 45s.	52	36 0	45 0	52	62
Blackburn	32 0	51½	36 0	54 0†	51	62½
Bolton	36 0	52	35 0	35 0†	52	62½
Bradford	36 0	52	33 0	42 0	51	60
Brighton .. ..	..	..	30 0	..	54	..
Bristol	34s., 36s.	50 & 52	35 0	40 0	52½	61
Burnley	38 0	52	32 0	..	52	..
Cardiff	33 0	52½	38 0	42 0	52½	59
Cork	35 0	52½	34 0	35 0	52½	48
Derby	35 0	52	34 0	38 0	52	48
Dublin	35 0	52	35 0	45 0	52	48
Dundee	34s., 36s.	50	33 4	44 0	50	50†
Edinburgh	34s., 36s. & 45s.	50	32s. to 36s.	..	50	..
Glasgow	34s. & 36s.½	50	30 0	47 0	50	45
Hallifax	32 0	52	32 0	..	52	..
Huddersfield	34 0	51½	30 0	38 0	51½	52½
Hull	34s., 40s.	52	32 0	42 0	52	50
Ipswich	35 0	54	29 0	38 0	54	48
Leeds	34 0	52½	35 0	45 0	52½	48
Leicester	35 0	52	34 0	40 0	52	48
Liverpool	35s., 40s., 45s.	51	36 0	45 0	51	50
London	40s., 45s., & 50s.	54	30 0	..	52½	..
Manchester	35 0	50	34 0	43 0	50	48
Middlesbrough	35 0	52	33 0	35 0†	52	50†
Newcastle-on-Tyne	35 0	52½	35 0	42 0	52½	50
Northampton .. ..	..	..	33 0	33 0†	52	52†
Norwich	35s. to 42s.	52	38 0	..	52	..
Nottingham	35s. & 45s.	52	35 0	30 0	52	50
Oldham .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0†	51½	51½†
Plymouth	35s. & 40s.	50 to 54	30 0	33 0	54	48
Portsmouth .. ..	..	..	30 0	32 0†	54	54†
Preston	33 0	51	33 0	35 0†	51	51†
Reading	35s., 50s.	52½	29s., 31s.½	..	52	..
Sheffield	34 0	51	35 0	45 0	51	48
Southampton .. ..	..	..	27 0	..	54	..
South Shields .. ..	..	..	32 0	..	52½	..
Sunderland	35 0	52	38 0	35 0†	52	52†
Swansea	36s., 40s.	52½	32 0	32 0†	52½	52½†
Walsall .. ..	..	..	33 0	..	52	..
Wolverhampton	34 0	52	34 0	..	52	..

* Rate for Tin Printers, 40s. in the country, and 45s. in London. Composite Printers, 36s. Rate on rotary machines and offset presses, 45s. in the country, and 50s. in London. Rate for rotary transmitters, 40s.

† Rate for Evening newspapers.

‡ 38s. for quadruple crown machines.

§ The higher rate is, by agreement, the rate paid in the largest office.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st JANUARY, 1911.

CABINET MAKERS, FRENCH POLISHERS AND UPHOLSTERERS.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	Recognised Hourly Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour per week.
	Cabinet Makers.	French Polishers.	Upholsterers.	
Belfast	8d. to 8½d.*	8½d.*	..	54, 55, 56†
Birmingham	8½d.	8½d.*	..	54
Blackburn	8d.*	8d.*	3d. to 3½d.*	51
Bolton	8d. to 8½d.*	8d.*	..	53½, 54
Bradford	8½d.	7½d.	7½d.*	54
Bristol	7d. to 8d.*	..	3d. to 3½d.*	56½, 57
Burnley	7½d.*	7½d.*	..	54
Dublin	8d.†	7½d.†	..	54
Dundee	8s. 1	..	..	54
Durham	7d. to 8d.*	7d. to 7½d.*	..	51
Edinburgh	8½d.	7½d.*	8½d.*	51
Glasgow	7d. to 10d.*	7d. to 10d.*	7d. to 10d.*	51
Hallifax	7½d. to 8½d.†	8d.†	..	53
Huddersfield	8d.†	..	..	54†
Hull	7d. to 8d.*	7d. to 8d.*	7d. to 8d.*	53 to 58*
Leeds	8½d. & 9d.*	8d.	8½d.*	53½, 54
Leicester	8d.†	8d.	8½d.*	53½
Liverpool	8d. to 8½d.†	8d.†	..	47, 54*
London	10½d.	9d.	..	56, 57, 58†
Manchester	8½d.	8d.	..	48 to 53
Middlesbrough	8d. to 8½d.*	8d.*	..	53
Newcastle-on-Tyne	8½d.†	8d.*	8½d.*	50
Nottingham	8½d. to 8d.†	8d.†	8d.*	54
Oldham	8d.†	8d.*	8d.*	51
Preston	8d. to 8½d.†	8d.	..	49½ to 54†
Sheffield	8½d.	7½d.*	8d.*	52½, 53, 54
Sunderland	8d.	9d.*	8½d.*	53, 54, 55
Swansea	8d.*	8d.*	8d.*	54*

* Recognised by the National Amalgamated Furnishing Trades Association only.

† Recognised by the Amalgamated Union of Cabinet Makers.

‡ Recognised by the Amalgamated Society of French Polishers only.

§ 57s. per week of 54 hours in shipyards.

¶ Cabinet makers.

† Per week.

BOOT AND SHOE OPERATIVES—1911.

MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES of WAGES and usual WEEKLY WORKING HOURS (exclusive of overtime) recognised by the National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives in CERTAIN CENTRES of the BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY for TIME WORKERS (Adult Males) in the undermentioned OCCUPATIONS at 1ST JANUARY, 1911.

District.	Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Clickers.	Press-men.	Lasters on Time Work.	Finishers on Time Work.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Anstey*	s. d. 26 0	s. d. 26s. & 28s.	s. d. 28 0	s. d. 28 0	52½
Barnsley	28 0	27 0	27 0	28 0	54
Bishop Auckland	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	48 & 52½
Bristol*	30 0	27s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Chesterfield	28 0	28 0	...	...	54
Deventry	27 0	...	28 0	28 0	54
Derby ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	54
Halifax	28 0	...	...	28 0	49½ & 51½
Hackmondwike	28 0	35 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Hinckley, Barwell, and Earl Shilton.*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	54
Ipswich	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Kendal	27 0	25 0	30 0	30 0	54
Kettering*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Kingswood*	28 0	25 0	28 0	28 0	52½ & 53½
Leeds*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Lelcester*	30 0	27s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Liverpool ... ..	...	...	28 0	...	54
London*	30 0	27 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Manchester	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Mansfield	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	55
Newcastle-on-Tyne*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Northampton*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Norwich*	27 0	25s. & 27s.	27 0	27 0	54
Nottingham	26 0	28 0	30 0	30 0	54
Paulton (near Bristol) ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	...
Plymouth	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	53 & 54
Rushden, Higham Ferrers, and Wellingborough.*	29 0	26s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Stafford*	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stone ... ..	...	...	26 0	26 0	52½
Wigston	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Wolverhampton	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Worcester	28 0	26 0	28 0	28 0	52
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen, Arbroath, Carnoustie, and Dundee.*	29 0	27 0	29 0	29 0	52½
Edinburgh... ..	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	51 to 54
Glasgow*	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Kilmarnock	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	53½ & 54
Maybole	27 0	37 0	27 0	27 0	54
IRELAND.					
Belfast	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½ & 54
Dublin	28 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54

* The rates and hours quoted for the towns marked (*) are known to be embodied in Arbitrators' Awards or other agreements between employers and workpeople, or to have been fixed by Local Conciliation Boards.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1911.

[Compiled from information received from various Police Authorities.]

(a) City or Borough Police.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
Accrington ...	25 1	33 10	Gateshead ...	25 0	33 0
Ashton-under-Lyne ...	26 0	35 0	Glossop ...	25 0	31 0
Bacup ...	24 0	32 0	Grantham ...	23 6	31 0
Banbury ...	23 4	29 2	Gravesend ...	24 2	31 0
Barnsley ...	25 0	33 2	Great Grimsby ...	24 0	36 0
Barnstaple ...	21 0	28 6	Great Yarmouth ...	23 0	31 0
Barrow-in-Furness ...	26 10	34 5	Guildford ...	23 0	32 0
Bath ...	24 0	33 0	Halifax ...	25 0	33 0
Bedford ...	25 0	34 2	Hanley ...	25 0	33 0
Berwick-on-Tweed ...	24 0	28 6	Hartlepool ...	24 6	33 10
Beverley ...	23 0	29 2	Hastings ...	25 0	32 0
Birkenhead ...	25 7	33 0	Hereford ...	23 6	30 0
Birmingham ...	25 0	35 0	Hove ...	26 0	34 2
Blackburn ...	25 0	35 0	Huddersfield ...	21 0	32 0
Blackpool ...	25 8	33 10	Hull ...	24 0	36 0
Bolton ...	25 6	34 6	Hyde ...	25 0	34 2
Bootle ...	25 7	35 2	Ipewich ...	23 11	31 11
Boston ...	23 0	28 7	Kendal ...	23 0	30 0
Bradford ...	24 0	37 0	Kidderminster ...	23 4	32 0
Bridgwater ...	21 0	28 6	King's Lynn ...	25 8	30 11
Brighton ...	24 0	33 0	Lancaster ...	24 0	32 2
Bristol ...	24 0	34 0	Leamington ...	24 0	33 0
Burnley ...	24 6	33 2	Leeds ...	26 0	38 0
Cambridge ...	23 7	33 10	Leicester ...	24 0	33 0
Canterbury ...	24 0	31 8	Lincoln ...	24 6	33 2
Cardiff ...	26 0	35 0	Liverpool ...	25 7	36 0
Carlisle ...	25 6	34 0	London (City) ...	27 0	40 0
Carmarthen ...	23 0	30 0	London (Metropolitan) ...	25 6†	33 6†
Chester ...	24 0	32 0	Louth ...	23 0	26 9
Chesterfield ...	25 9	34 6	Luton ...	24 6	31 6
Cliitheroe ...	25 1	33 10	Macclesfield ...	24 0	32 0
Colchester ...	23 11	33 10	Maidstone ...	25 0	33 6
Congleton ...	23 0	29 2	Manchester ...	26 0	34 6
Coventry ...	25 7	35 10	Margate ...	26 0	34 2
Derby ...	24 0	32 0	Marthyr Tydfil ...	26 0	33 6
Devonport ...	23 6	34 8	Middlesbrough ...	24 6	33 0
Dewsbury ...	24 0	32 0	Neath ...	26 0	34 6
Doncaster ...	25 1	32 8	Newark ...	24 6	33 0
Dover ...	25 0	32 0	Newcastle-on-Tyne ...	25 0	34 6
Durham ...	24 0	33 0	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	25 1	32 8
Eastbourne ...	25 0	33 0	Newport (Mon.) ...	26 0	34 6
Exeter ...	22 6	32 0	Northampton ...	22 0	33 0
Folkestone ...	26 0	33 0	Norwich ...	24 0	32 0
			Nottingham ...	26 0	35 6
			Oldham ...	25 0	33 8

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† In addition, the men are paid an allowance in lieu of coals, and a number of Constables—approximately one-tenth of the total—receive an extra allowance of 1s. 6d. per week in aid of rent making, in practice, a maximum of 35s. per week.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF

(a) City or Borough Police—continued.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
	s. d.	s. d.			
Oxford	24 0	33 0	SCOTLAND.†		
Penzance	23 0	27 0		s. d.	s. d.
Peterborough (City) ...	25 0	33 6	Aberdeen	25 1	33 8
Plymouth	23 6	33 6	Airdrie	25 1	33 1
Portsmouth	24 0	34 0	Alloa	23 11	30 11
Preston	24 0	33 0	Arbroath	23 11	29 9
Ramegate	25 0	32 0	Ayr	24 6	31 6
Reading	23 0	32 0	Brechin	23 11	29 9
Reigate	25 0	34 0	Broughty Ferry ...	23 11	29 9
Rochdale	24 0	32 0	Coatbridge	25 8	32 8
Rocheater	24 0	32 6	Dumbarton	24 6	31 6
Rotherham	26 0	35 2	Dumfries	23 11	30 4
Ryde	23 7	30 0	Dundee	25 1	33 3
St. Albans	23 4	31 4	Dunfermline	23 11	29 9
St. Helens	25 0	32 0	Edinburgh	25 0	33 0
Salford	25 0	32 6	Forfar	23 11	29 9
Salisbury	23 6	29 6	Galaehiele	23 4	29 2
Scarborough	24 6	33 6	Glasgow	25 0	33 0
Sheffield	25 7	35 0	Govan	25 1	33 3
Shrewsbury	24 6	31 6†	Greenock	25 1	32 1
Southampton	23 0	35 0	Hamilton	23 11	32 1
Southport	24 0	33 6	Hawick	23 4	29 2
South Shields	26 0	34 0	Inverness	23 4	29 2
Stalybridge	26 0	32 0	Johnstone	23 11	30 11
Stockport	26 0	35 0	Kilmarnock	24 6	31 6
Sunderland	25 0	34 6	Kirkcaldy	23 11	29 9
Swansea	26 0	33 0	Leith	25 1	32 8
Tiverton	21 0	27 0	Montrose	23 11	29 9
Truro	21 10	28 8	Paisley	25 1	33 3
Tunbridge Wells	25 0	34 2	Partick	25 1	33 3
Tynemouth	24 0	33 0	Perth	24 6	31 6
Tyne (River)	22 6	30 0	Renfrew	25 1	30 11
Walsall	24 0	34 0	Rothsay	25 1	30 11
Warrington	25 0	33 0	Stirling	23 11	29 9
Weymouth	24 0	31 9			
Wigan	24 6	33 8	IRELAND.		
Winchester	23 0	31 0			
Windsor	25 0	32 0			
Wolverhampton	25 1	32 8			
Worcester	24 0	33 0			
Wycombe	23 0	31 2			
York	24 0	33 0	Dublin (Metropolitan)	23 0§	30 0

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† Good conduct badges at the rate of 6d. per week per badge are granted in addition for each 5 years' service, clear of report.

‡ The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

§ This rate is for Constables of under one year's service; the rate of pay for Supernumerary Constables is 15s. 6d. per week.

POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1911—continued.

(b) County Police.

COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
Anglesey ...	23 0	27 0	Westmorland ...	23 11	30 11
Bedford ...	21 0	28 7	Wight, Isle of ...	21 0	28 0
Berks ...	22 9	29 9	Wilts ...	21 0	27 6
Brecknock ...	24 0	30 0	Worcester ...	22 2	29 2
Buckingham ...	22 6	29 6	Yorks, E. Riding ...	22 2	29 2
Cambridge ...	22 2	28 7	Yorks, N. Riding ...	25 1	31 6
Cardigan ...	23 4	29 9	Yorks, W. Riding ...	25 8	33 10
Cardmarthen ...	25 1	33 8			
Carmarvon ...	24 0	30 0	SCOTLAND.*		
Chester ...	25 1	32 8	Aberdeen ...	21 0	30 11
Cornwall ...	21 0	29 0	Argyll ...	23 4	29 2
Cumberland ...	25 11	30 11	Ayr ...	23 11	32 1
Denbigh ...	24 0	30 0	Banff ...	22 2	29 2
Derby ...	24 6	31 6	Berwick ...	23 11	30 4
Devon ...	21 0	28 0	Bute ...	23 11	31 11
Dorset ...	21 0	28 3	Calthness ...	22 2	28 0
Durham ...	25 8	34 5	Clackmannan ...	23 11	30 11
Ely (Isle of) ...	22 2	31 7	Dumbarton ...	23 11	30 11
Essex ...	22 2	29 2	Dumfries ...	23 11	30 4
Flint ...	24 0	30 0	Edinburgh ...	23 11	30 4
Glamorgan ...	23 8	32 8	Elgin ...	22 9	29 9
Gloucester ...	21 11	27 11	Fife ...	23 11	30 9
Hants ...	21 0	28 0	Forfar ...	23 11	30 11
Hereford ...	21 0	29 2	Haddington ...	23 11	30 4
Hertford ...	21 7	30 2	Inverness ...	22 2	28 0
Huntingdon ...	22 2	28 7	Kincardine ...	22 2	30 11
Kent ...	22 9	29 2	Kinross ...	23 11	29 9
Lancaster ...	25 1	33 10	Kirkcudbright ...	23 11	30 4
Leicester ...	23 4	30 2	Lamark ...	23 11	33 1
Lincoln ...	24 0	29 0	Ldnlithgow ...	23 11	30 4
Merioneth ...	24 0	30 0	Nairn ...	21 9	29 2
Monmouth ...	25 1	31 6	Peebles ...	23 11	30 4
Montgomery ...	24 0	30 0	Perth ...	23 11	30 11
Norfolk ...	22 2	28 0	Renfrew ...	23 11	32 1
Northampton ...	22 0	30 6	Ross and Cromarty ...	22 2	28 0
Northumberland ...	23 11	33 10	Roxburgh ...	23 11	30 4
Nottingham ...	24 6	30 11	Selkirk ...	23 11	30 4
Oxford ...	22 0	29 2	Shetland ...	23 6	23 6
Pembroke ...	23 4	30 0	Scirling ...	23 11	30 11
Peterborough (Liberty) ...	22 0	30 6	Sutherland ...	20 5	26 8
Radnor ...	23 4	28 0	Wigtown ...	23 11	30 4
Rutland ...	23 4	29 2			
Salop ...	22 2	29 2	IRELAND.		
Somerset ...	21 0	28 0			
Stafford ...	25 1	32 8	Royal Irish Constabulary	21 0†	27 0
Suffolk, East ...	22 2	28 0			
Suffolk, West ...	22 2	28 0	ISLE OF MAN.		
Surrey ...	22 9	29 2			
Sussex, East ...	22 6	29 0	Isle of Man ...	23 4	30 4
Sussex, West ...	22 2	28 7			
Warwick ...	23 4	29 2			

* The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

† This rate is for Constables with six months' and less than four years' service: the rate of pay for Constables with less than six months' service is 15s. per week.

PREDOMINANT MONTHLY RATES OF WAGES 1st JANUARY,

(These men are provided with

[Compiled from Monthly Returns, showing the number of engagements]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
ENGLAND AND WALES.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
East Coast.	North America, East Coast..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	90 0	80 0	..
Newcastle and Shields.	West Coast of America ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Cape Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Baltic .. ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
Sunderland ..	North America, East Coast	..	90 0	80 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
Middlesbrough..	Baltic .. ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	North America, East Coast	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
Hull	North America, East Coast	..	85 0	75 0	85 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	80 0	70 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80 0	70 0	..
Bristol Channel.					
Newport (Mon.)	Mediterranean .. ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
Cardiff	North America, East Coast	..	70s. to 80s.	70s. to 80s.	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	..	..	..
	West Coast of America ..	90 0	80 0	80 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	80 0	80 0	..
	Cape Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	80 0	80 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	75s. & 80s.	75s. & 80s.	..
Ponarth	Running Agreements ..	..	..	..	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80 0	80 0	..
Barry	North America, East Coast..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	90 0	80 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	90 0	90 0	80 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	90 0	80 0	..
	Cape Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	..	..	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80s. & 90s.	80s. & 90s.	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	..	..	..

* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

OF ABLE SEAMEN, FIREMEN AND TRIMMERS AT 1911.

Food in addition to Wages.)

at each rate, furnished by the Superintendents of Mercantile Marine.]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
Bristol Channel—cont.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Swansea	North America, East Coast	..	90 0	90 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	65 0	..	..	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	90 0	90 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	..	..	..
Bristol	North America, East Coast..	..	80 0	85 0	..
Avonmouth ..	North America, East Coast..	..	85 0	100 0	90 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	85 0	90 0	85 0
Other Ports					
Liverpool	North America, East Coast..	..	80s. to 80s.	90s. to 110s.	80s. to 100s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	70 0	80 0	70s. & 80s.
	West Coast of America ..	60 0	70 0	80 0	70 0
	Australia and New Zealand	60 0	70 0	80 0	70 0
	East Indies and China..	..	70s. & 80s.	80s. & 85s.	70 0
	West Coast of Africa ..	..	60 0	80 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	70 0	80 0	70 0
	Baltic .. ..	..	75 0	80 0	..
London	Running Agreements ..	..	80s. & 85s.	80s. & 85s.	..
	North America, East Coast..	..	90 0	100 0	90 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	80 0	90 0	80 0
	West Coast of America ..	..	..	..	..
	Australia and New Zealand	60 0	80 0	90 0	80 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	80s. & 85s.	90 0	..
	Cape Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	60 0	80 0	90 0	80 0
Southampton ..	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80s. & 85s.	90 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	80s. & 85s.	90 0	..
	North America, East Coast..	..	90 0	100 0	90 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	80 0	95 0	75 0
SCOTLAND.	Cape Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	80 0	95 0	80 0
	North America, East Coast..	..	80 0	85 0	80 0
	Australia and New Zealand	70 0	80 0	90 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80s. & 85s.	80s. & 85s.	65 0
IRELAND.	Running Agreements ..	..	80s. & 85s.	80s. & 85s.	60s. & 65s.
	Dublin .. ..	..	95 0	90 0	..
	Belfast .. ..	..	85 0	90 0	85 0

*. Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.

GENERAL COURSE OF WAGES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1879-1910.

NOTE.—In the following Table the wages at the end of 1900 are represented as 100. Years in which wages were higher or lower than in 1900 are represented by percentages correspondingly above or below 100.

Extracted from the Appendix to the Statistical Charts prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade for the St. Louis Exhibition [Cd. 2145 of 1904], and supplemented by more recent information.

End of Year.	BUILDING TRADES (Bricklayers, Carpenters and Joiners, and Masons). (Mean of 74 Rates.)	COAL MINING (Belows). (Weighted Percentage changes in Principal Districts.)	ENGINEERING (Fitters, Turners, Iron-founders and Pattern Makers). (Mean of 36 Rates.)	TEXTILE (Cotton Spinners, and Weavers, and Lined and Jute Operatives).	AGRICULTURE (Ordinary Labourers). (Mean of 115 Rates.)	Unweighted Mean of preceding Groups of Trades.	
						Including Agriculture.	Excluding Agriculture.
1879 ...	86·67	62·11	87·86	88·01	92·09	89·85	81·15
1880 ...	85·55	61·45	88·05	89·78	91·53	89·27	81·21
1881 ...	85·55	63·28	89·36	94·28	91·58	84·78	88·06
1882 ...	85·55	67·01	89·94	94·23	91·58	85·83	84·41
1883 ...	84·46	69·24	90·09	93·33	92·00	85·84	84·28
1884 ...	84·45	65·07	89·99	93·56	91·53	85·04	83·42
1885 ...	84·45	68·10	89·96	90·22	90·40	83·63	81·93
1886 ...	84·45	61·09	89·60	89·34	89·88	82·86	81·12
1887 ...	84·43	60·85	90·29	90·22	89·27	88·02	81·45
1888 ...	84·45	64·80	91·29	93·78	89·27	84·72	83·08
1889 ...	85·55	75·79	91·72	94·67	89·88	87·51	86·93
1890 ...	86·67	85·85	92·08	95·12	90·96	89·26	89·08
1891 ...	87·78	86·52	93·81	96·89	93·22	91·54	91·13
1892 ...	88·89	78·88	93·81	96·00	93·22	90·06	89·27
1893 ...	90·00	80·44	92·60	94·97	92·66	90·18	89·60
1894 ...	91·11	76·13	92·56	94·97	92·66	89·49	89·69
1895 ...	92·22	72·54	93·18	94·97	92·06	89·11	88·28
1896 ...	93·33	71·90	96·75	94·97	92·66	89·92	89·24
1897 ...	94·45	72·00	98·18	94·97	93·79	90·88	90·05
1898 ...	97·78	78·60	99·19	94·97	95·48	93·29	92·61
1899 ...	98·89	83·53	99·61	98·22	96·61	95·87	95·05
1900* ...	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
1901 ...	100·00	98·95	100·29	100·00	101·13	99·07	98·56
1902 ...	100·00	87·53	100·29	100·00	101·13	97·78	98·96
1903 ...	100·00	84·92	99·93	100·00	101·13	97·26	98·21
1904 ...	100·00	82·81	99·93	100·00	101·13	96·67	97·53
1905 ...	100·00	81·02	100·05	102·67	101·41†	97·03†	96·94
1906 ...	100·00	83·86	100·83	108·22	101·69	98·42	97·80
1907 ...	100·00	96·25	102·00	108·89	101·69	101·77	101·79
1908 ...	100·00	98·30	101·68	108·89	102·26	101·23	100·97
1909 ...	100·00	89·20	101·82	107·11	102·26	99·98	99·41
1910 ...	100·00	89·65	102·08	107·11	102·26	100·21	99·70

* Base year.

† Revised figures.

CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected.			Amount of change in weekly wages		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total †	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-)
ALL TRADES.							
1900	1,413	1,109,264	23,010	1,132,388	211,412	2,822	+ 208,590
1901	966	429,715	459,316	928,926	40,790	117,377	- 76,587
1902	470	91,812	788,081	667,806	5,328	77,821	- 72,593
1903	448	21,327	874,721	886,596	1,542	39,068	- 37,526
1904	412	18,054	784,504	800,858	1,202	40,432	- 39,230
1905	386	319,304	240,586	688,888	16,333	18,502	- 2,169
1906	794	1,097,984	5,140	1,115,160	58,408	512	+ 57,897
1907	825	1,243,534	2,830	1,246,464	201,152	240	+ 200,912
1908	886	118,327	464,216	863,383	7,260	68,431	- 61,171
1909	435	16,371	1,131,505	1,154,786	966	69,906	- 68,922
1910	—	381,244	132,456	534,118	15,701	1,070	+ 13,881

PRINCIPAL TRADES.

Building Trades.

1900	350	89,885	8,097	78,800	7,541	901	+ 6,640
1901	158	20,568	10,080	30,648	2,984	1,041	+ 1,943
1902	73	12,401	5,089	15,575	1,210	295	+ 965
1903	66	4,100	282	4,382	832	48	+ 784
1904	57	1,235	6,801	10,839	60	978	- 918
1905	32	421	11,320	11,747	30	1,003	- 973
1906	28	1,053	2,312	3,365	73	230	- 157
1907	23	9,810	18	9,828	234	2	+ 232
1908	39	3,110	8,001	12,001	389	103	+ 286
1909	44	3,540	8,560	12,000	43	778	- 735

Coal Mining.

1900	180	680,018	—	880,518	104,474	—	+ 104,474
1901	86	322,237	373,966	704,881	31,719	89,800	- 58,081
1902	68	344	738,180	738,524	18	73,488	- 73,470
1903	36	—	732,180	732,180	—	82,483	- 82,483
1904	25	2,500	652,800	655,300	115	81,400	- 81,285
1905	18	—	184,158	200,740	—	13,471	- 13,471
1906	43	418,573	80	427,150	27,222	14	+ 27,208
1907	77	800,330	—	800,330	170,813	—	+ 170,813
1908	63	100	288,150	303,760	15	47,100	- 47,085
1909	37	—	808,870	869,870	—	63,160	- 63,160

Other Mining (Iron, &c.) and Quarrying.

1900	45	20,901	4,018	24,919	4,162	244	+ 3,898
1901	58	3,312	18,057	21,369	235	5,788	- 5,553
1902	23	12,244	1,010	13,254	897	141	+ 756
1903	25	173	12,948	12,831	8	688	- 680
1904	29	184	13,870	15,484	23	945	- 922
1905	29	3,622	7,199	10,821	471	1,212	- 741
1906	39	14,373	2,424	16,797	1,356	230	+ 1,126
1907	33	16,576	708	20,142	3,090	103	+ 2,987
1908	40	102	13,881	13,983	78	3,303	- 3,225
1909	32	1,174	11,220	12,394	188	273	- 85

* These statistics are necessarily incomplete. They do not include changes in the rates of agricultural labourers, seamen and railway servants, while many changes in other trades, especially those which are unorganised, escape notice. Changes affecting less than five persons have been omitted.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, but at the end of that year stood at the same level as at the beginning, are included in these totals.

‡ The figures for this year are preliminary and subject to revision, and are also exclusive of changes affecting police and employees of Government Departments; they are consequently not comparable with those given for the years 1900-1909.

CHANGING IN TAIWAN CHARACTERIZED BY CONCENTRATION

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[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem. In this case, the problem is that the company is not meeting its sales targets.

METHODS OF WINDING CELLULOSE IN SLURRY OF WATER WITH
ACETONITRILE.[Adapted from the Annual Report of the Board of Trade in Charge in Name of
Fryer and Brown & Bannister.]

Description of apparatus (including of course "Fryer" even changed).							
Without Fryer.				After Fryer.			
1. Cellulose Slurries Water.	2. Cellulose Slurries Water.	3. Cellulose Slurries Water.	4. Cellulose Slurries Water.	5. Cellulose Slurries Water.	6. Cellulose Slurries Water.	7. Cellulose Slurries Water.	8. Cellulose Slurries Water.

ALL "Fryer."

1. Cellulose Slurries Water.	2. Cellulose Slurries Water.	3. Cellulose Slurries Water.	4. Cellulose Slurries Water.	5. Cellulose Slurries Water.	6. Cellulose Slurries Water.	7. Cellulose Slurries Water.	8. Cellulose Slurries Water.
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PRACTICAL RESULTS.

Description of apparatus (including of course "Fryer" even changed).							
Without Fryer.				After Fryer.			
1. Cellulose Slurries Water.	2. Cellulose Slurries Water.	3. Cellulose Slurries Water.	4. Cellulose Slurries Water.	5. Cellulose Slurries Water.	6. Cellulose Slurries Water.	7. Cellulose Slurries Water.	8. Cellulose Slurries Water.

* The water in the
 1. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 2. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 3. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 4. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 5. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 6. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 7. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the
 8. Fryer, which water was changed every 24 hours, and the water in the

METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE
ARRANGED—continued.[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of
Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.								
	Without Strike.					After Strike.			
	Under Sliding Scales.	By Concili- ation or Media- tion.	By Arbi- tration.	By other methods (direct arrange- ment or negotia- tion, &c.).	Total.	By Concili- ation or Media- tion.	By Arbi- tration.	By other methods (direct arrange- ment or negotia- tion, &c.).	Total.
Textile.									
1900	128,392	128,392	..	..	1,697	1,697
1901	..	1,100	..	935	2,035	..	..	1,073	1,073
1902	1,817	1,817	..	..	790	790
1903	918	918	..	..	83	83
1904	2,536	2,536	..	..	1,413	1,413
1905	..	87 000	..	334,112	311,112	..	..	325	325
1906	358,021	358,021	1,164	230	48,092	49 479
1907	248,328	248,328	1,965	..	4,945	5,140
1908	11,667	11,667	47	47	1,009	1,103
1909	..	350	..	5,663	5,662	..	90	150,238	150,298
Employees of Public Authorities.									
1900	31,070	31,070	..	..	73	73
1901	27,532	27,532	..	..	96	96
1902	7,871	7,871	..	..	..	..
1903	8,650	8,650	..	..	..	..
1904	8,345	8,345	..	..	..	..
1905	29,759	29,759	..	..	..	..
1906	60	29,322	29,322	..	..	8	8
1907	8,813	8,813	..	..	27	27
1908	58,734	58,734	..	..	..	..
1909	4,068	4,068	..	..	..	..

* See note* on p. 68.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz.—(1) Strike; (2) Sliding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS (MEN)
IN ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Estimated Number of Men affected*			Computed Amount of Change in Weekly Cash Wages.		
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.	Increases	Decreases.	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-).
1900 ...	230,635	—	230,635	£ 8,150	—	+ £ 8,150
1901 ...	127,565	10,469	138,034	3,559	398	+ 3,161
1902 ...	51,949	41,705	93,654	1,609	1,297	+ 312
1903 ...	51,095	24,353	76,048	1,449	893	+ 556
1904 ...	23,779	9,569	33,348	1,032	451	+ 581
1905 ...	6,659	12,438	19,097	252	442	— 190
1906 ...	14,753	8,744	23,502	704	322	+ 382
1907 ..	14,971	3,439	18,410	179	103	+ 376
1908 ...	40,134	13,780	53,914	1,411	684	+ 727
1909 ...	29,244	19,772	49,016	747	451	+ 296

WEEKLY EARNINGS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	England and Wales (15 Companies).		Scotland (5 Companies).		Ireland (7 Companies).		United Kingdom (27 Companies).	
	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †
1900 ..	379,750	s. d. 35 7	42,401	s. d. 23 11	18,136	s. d. 19 5½	440,287	s. d. 35 0½
1901 ..	378,121	35 8½	43,710	23 1½	18,736	19 5	440,567	35 0½
1902 ..	380,883	35 6½	45,240	23 1½	19,306	19 3½	445,429	35 11½
1903 ..	384,035	35 4½	46,022	23 11½	19,604	19 5	449,661	35 10½
1904 ..	389,010	35 7	45,210	23 1½	19,751	19 1½	443,971	35 0½
1905 ..	394,321	35 10½	45,300	23 3½	19,581	19 3½	449,201	35 8½
1906 ..	394,902	35 11½	46,407	23 4½	19,874	19 0½	451,183	35 5½
1907 ..	412,304	36 6½	46,410	23 5½	19,470	19 8½	478,184	35 10
1908 ..	395,371	35 6½	44,809	23 8½	19,640	19 8½	459,820	35 0
1909 ..	394,228	35 10½	45,147	23 10	19,520	19 11	458,995	35 4½

* The number given is the estimated total number of labourers in districts in which the predominant rates of wages changed.

† The average earnings per man are affected by the varying proportions of persons employed at high and low rates and by the amount of overtime or short time. Such averages are not, therefore, the same thing as rates of wages of individuals or classes.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF SEAMEN*—FOREIGN-GOING VESSELS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Superintendents of Mercantile Marine.]

Principal Ports.	Approximate Average Change* in Monthly Rates in				
	1906.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Able Seamen on Sailing Vessels.					
East Coast	s. d. +0 3	s. d. +0 2	s. d. +2 2	s. d. -0 4	s. d. -0 4
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	-0 1	+0 1	+5 0	-1 0	-1 2
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea.	-0 2	+0 11	+1 2	-0 10	+0 2
Liverpool	+0 1	-0 1	+0 6	-0 8	+0 3
London	-0 2	+0 2	..	+0 1	-0 2
Southampton	-0 3	+0 2	+3 0	+7 0	-1 11
Scotland .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
All the above Ports .. .. .	..	+0 1	+1 9	+0 1	-0 5
Able Seamen on Steamships.					
East Coast	s. d. ..	s. d. ..	s. d. +0 1	s. d. +0 2	s. d. -5 0
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	-0 2	+1 4	+0 11	-0 2	-3 0
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea.	-0 10	+0 3	+4 7	+3 3	-5 0
Liverpool	+0 1	+0 1	-0 7	+0 2	-0 4
London	+0 3	-0 2	+0 3	+0 7	-0 6
Southampton	-0 8	-0 2	+2 8	+0 10	-0 1
Scotland	+0 1	+0 1	+1 3	+0 1	-0 0
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast	-3 0	+0 1	+2 4	+2 4	+0 2
All the above Ports	-0 1	+0 2	+1 9	+0 4	-1 11
Firemen and Trimmers.					
East Coast	s. d. +0 1	s. d. +0 1	s. d. +0 1	s. d. -0 1	s. d. -4 5
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	-0 2	+1 2	+5 11	-0 0	-0 1
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea.	-3 3	+0 2	+3 4	+1 9	-4 7
Liverpool	+0 0	+0 8	-0 5	+3 1	+0 6
London	-0 1	-0 2	+0 1	-0 1	-0 1
Southampton	-0 8	+0 2	+2 11	+1 0	+0 1
Scotland	-0 4	..	+0 10	-0 1	-0 2
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast	-3 4	+0 4	+2 0	+1 7	+0 6
All the above Ports	-0 1	+0 3	+1 3	+1 7	-1 0

* Increase (+); Decrease (-). The figures have been compiled from monthly returns furnished by the Superintendents of Mercantile Marine showing the number of engagements at each rate. For Current Rates, see pp. 65-7.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES* IN

[Compiled from Returns]

Year.	North- berland.	Durham.	Cumber- land.	Federated Districts.†	Forest of Dean.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1886 (October to December) ..	..	..	- 1½	..	..
1887	- 12½	..	+ 3½	..	+ 2½
1888	+ 5	..	+ 5	+ 10	+ 5
1889	+ 27½	+ 21½	+ 20	+ 10	+ 10
1890	+ 11½	+ 5	+ 10	+ 20	+ 10
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1890.	31½	30	40	40	30
1891	- 1½	+ 5	..	..	+ 2½
1892	- 10	- 10	..	..	..
1893 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
1894	- 2½	..	- 10	- 10	- 10
1895	- 10	- 10	..	..	- 7½
1896	- 2½	..	..	..	..
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1896.	3½	15	30	30	15
1897	+ 2½	+ 2½	..	..	..
1898	+ 12½	+ 7½	+ 2½	+ 2½	+ 2½
1899	+ 8½	+ 8½	+ 7½	+ 7½	+ 17½
1900	+ 20½	+ 21½	+ 20	+ 10	+ 15
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1900.	61½	65	60	50	50
1901	- 22½	- 25	..	+ 10	- 10
1902	- 12½	- 4½	- 10	- 10	- 5
1903	- 2½	- 1½	- 10	- 5	- 5
1904	- 5	- 5	- 2½	- 5	..
1905	- 3½	..	..	..	- 5
1906	+ 8½	+ 5	..	..	+ 5
1907	+ 23½	+ 21½	+ 17½	+ 15	+ 15
1908	- 8½	- 6½	- 2½	..	- 10
1909	- 11½	- 2½	- 5	- 5	..
1910	+ 1½	- 1½	..	..	..
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1910.	31½	48½	47½	50	35
Net percentage Increase between October 1886 and 31st Dec. 1910.	31½	40	45	50	32½

* The figures show for each year the net percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) of

† Including Lancashire, Cheshire, Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Yorkshire was not included.

COAL HEWERS' WAGES.

furnished to the Department.]

Somerset.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	Mid and East Lothian.	Fife and Clackmannan.	Year.
Per cent. ..	Per cent. - 3½	Per cent. ..	Per cent. ..	Per cent. ..	1886 (October to December).
+ 5	- 3½	+ 4½	..	+ 10	1887.
+ 3½	+ 5	+ 10½	+ 15	- 5	1888.
+ 12½	+ 17½	+ 41½	+ 30	+ 32½	1889.
+ 10	+ 27½	..	+ 10	+ 12½	1890.
30	32½	50	50	50	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1890.
+ 2½	+ 1½	..	..	..	1891.
..	- 31½	- 25	- 20	- 35	1892.
..	- 2½	+ 25	+ 20	+ 12½	1893.
- 10	+ 1½	- 25	- 20	- 13½	1894.
- 7½	- 8½	- 12½	- 10	- 13½	1895.
..	- 2½	..	- 10	- 12½	1896.
15	10	12½	10	As Standard	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1896.
..	+ 1½	..	+ 10	+ 12½	1897.
+ 5	+ 8½	+ 37½	+ 30	+ 30	1898.
+ 12½	+ 10	+ 6½	+ 0½	+ 11½	1899.
+ 10	+ 43½	+ 42½	+ 43½	+ 42½	1900.
42½	79½	100	100	97½	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1900.
+ 5	- 7½	- 50	- 50	- 50	1901.
- 12½	- 17½	- 0½	- 0½	- 0½	1902.
- 5	- 5	- 6½	- 0½	- 3½	1903.
- 2½	- 5	..	..	..	1904.
..	- 8½	..	..	..	1905.
+ 2½	+ 7½	+ 0½	+ 0½	+ 6½	1906.
+ 15	+ 22½	+ 43½	+ 43½	+ 42½	1907.
..	..	- 31½	- 31½	- 31½	1908.
- 5	- 12½	- 0½	- 6½	- 6½	1909.
..	+ 3½	..	..	..	1910.
40	51½	50	50	50	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1910.
40	43½	56½	55	50	{ Net percentage Increase between October 1886 and 31st Dec. 1910.

the Standard Rates.

Shropshire, Staffordshire (part of), Warwickshire, and North Wales. In 1904 South

WAGES OF COTTON OPERATIVES.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

END OF YEAR.	COTTON SPINNING.		COTTON WEAVING.
	Bolton List.	Oldham List	Blackburn and Uniform Lists.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1853	No list.	No list.	Blackburn list adopted +10
1854			List prices
1855			List prices
1856			List prices
1857			List prices
1858			List prices
1859			List prices
1860			+ 5
1861			List prices
1862			List prices
1863	List adopted	No list.	List prices
1864	List prices		List prices
1865	+ 5		+ 5
1866	List prices		List prices
1867	List prices		List prices
1868	List prices		List prices
1869	+ 5		List revised
1870	+ 5		List prices
1871	List prices		List prices
1872	+ 5		List prices
1873	+ 5		List prices
1874	List prices		List prices
1875	+ 5		List prices
1876	+ 5		List prices
1877	List prices	List adopted.	List prices
1878	List prices	- 5	List prices
1879	- 10	- 15	- 10
1880	- 5	- 20	- 15
1881	- 5	- 15	- 15
1882	- 5	- 10	- 10
1883	- 5	- 10	- 10
1884	- 5	- 10	- 15
1885	- 10	- 10	- 10
1886	- 10	- 15	- 10
1887	- 10	- 15	- 10
1888	- 5	- 10	- 10
1889	- 5	- 10	- 10
1890	List prices	- 10	- 10
1891	List prices	- 5	- 10
1892	List prices	- 5	Uniform list adopted
1893	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1894	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1895	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1896	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1897	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1898	List prices	- 7 91	- 10
1899	List prices	- 5	- 7 1/2
1900-1904	+ 5	List prices	- 7 1/2
1905	+ 5	List prices	- 2 1/2
1906	+ 5	+ 5	List prices
1907	+ 10	+ 10	List prices
1908	+ 10	+ 10	List prices
1909	+ 5	+ 5	List prices
1910	+ 5	+ 5	List prices

* The statement shows the percentage that wages were above (+) or below (-) List prices at the end of each year.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN THE FLAX AND JUTE TRADES IN DUNDEE.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Date of Change.	Amount of Change.		Date of Change.	Amount of Change.	
	Increases.	Decreases.		Increases.	Decreases.
1871.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	1885.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
February ...	5	...	March ...	...	5
September ...	5	...	September ...	...	2½ to 5
1872.			1886.		
January ...	5	...	June ...	...	5
March ...	5	...			
1873.			1887.		
July ...	5	...	January ...	5	...
1875.			1888.		
May ...	...	10	September ...	5	...
July ...	...	5	December ...	5	...
November ...	5	...	1889.		
1877.			September ...	5	...
August ...	...	5	1890.		
1878.			February ...	5½	...
November ...	...	5	1892.		
1879.			May ..	...	5
February ...	...	5	1899.		
December ...	5	...	December ..	5	...
1883.*			1900-1905.	No general change.	
January ...	5	...	1906.		
August ...	5	...	March ...	5½	...
1884.			1907.		
March ...	...	5	February ...	5	...
July ...	...	5	1908-1910.	No general change.	
November ...	...	5†			

* In September, 1882, mechanics' wages were advanced 5 per cent., but no alteration was made in the wages of other workpeople.

† This reduction affected the wages of piece-workers and mechanics only; the mill hands on set wages were not reduced.

‡ This advance was to the spinning mill workers, including reelers and winders, and did not affect weaving factory workers and mechanics.

§ This advance affected the wages of jute spinners and preparers only.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
ALL TRADES.*					
1900	158	888	56,857	57,726	Hours, 231,043
1901	117	586	28,880	29,278	54,728
1902	92	5,524	1,051,883	1,037,507	1,024,848
1903	47	644	8,898	7,447	15,427
1904	71	774	16,618	16,792	24,599
1905	76	5,808	96,178	95,885	65,265
1906	88	1,985	52,889	54,954	94,882
1907	87	841	35,368	36,207	75,975
1908	75	3,349	23,182	28,541	36,423
1909	85	3,212	559,678	583,891	2,392,322
1910†	—	3,068	18,341	21,408	37,879
Building Trades.					
1900	64	735	8,376	9,111	8,016
1901	42	238	4,261	4,499	3,710
1902	45	5,500	2,140	14,640	2,960
1903	19	197	1,544	1,741	1,223
1904	46	610	10,515	11,125	8,205
1905	47	5,663	86,586	92,249	45,964
1906	30	288	14,141	14,429	11,545
1907	21	16	14,416	14,432	12,439
1908	24	730	9,367	10,097	8,290
1909	35	400	17,625	18,095	28,861
Mining and Quarrying.					
1900	6	...	27,610	27,610	165,642
1901	9	...	1,072	1,072	10,877
1902	4	...	566	566	5,040
1903	4	26	82	68	178
1904	2	90	8	98	658†
1905	1	...	31	21	84
1906	1	...	80	80	2,240
1907	...	...	...	...	...
1908	...	...	...	...	...
1909	2	...	500,500	500,500	2,295,400

* Exclusive of agricultural labourers, seamen, and railway servants.

† See note (1) on page 68.

‡ Net increase.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—cont.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increase.	Decreases.	All Changes.	

Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.					
					Hours.
1900	24	...	3,792	3,792	15,379
1901	18	302	1,470	1,772	4,002
1902	7	24	472	496	2,910
1903	8	...	930	930	2,670
1904	7	...	2,360	2,360	4,181
1905	7	...	528	528	8,902
1906	13	1,616	16,787	18,403	27,494
1907	8	420	1,983	2,403	1,990
1908	8	2,500	2,037	4,537	567
1909	9	2,539	347	2,916	2,915*

Textile Trades.					
1900	3	...	79	79	198
1901	2	...	65	65	143
1902	1	...	1,037,000	1,037,000	997,500
1903	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...
1906	4	...	8,489	8,489	16,829
1907	8	...	12,071	12,071	41,868
1908	1	...	221	221	221
1909	8	...	397	397	220

Clothing Trades.					
1900	6	...	2,306	2,306	6,156
1901	3	...	152	152	222
1902	2	...	755	755	1,634
1903	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...
1906	8	...	7,002	7,002	4,697
1907	5	...	1,873	1,873	3,028
1908	3	...	170	170	391
1909	4	221	32,000	32,221	42,159

* Net increase.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—*cont.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.	
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.		
Miscellaneous Trades.						
						Hours.
1900	...	37	184	12,163	12,287	30,119
1901	...	33	...	20,842	20,842	36,750
1902	...	27	...	3,701	3,701	12,198
1903	...	14	...	1,650	1,650	3,066
1904	...	16	...	1,129	1,129	4,583
1905	...	6	...	1,267	1,267	1,936
1906	...	16	46	3,214	3,259	5,561
1907	...	26	30	3,872	3,902	15,115
1908	...	32	..	6,279	6,279	11,681
1909	...	18	...	7,384	7,384	20,307
Employees of Public Authorities.						
1900	...	18	...	2,541	2,541	12,533
1901	...	15	46	828	874	4,515
1902	...	6	...	340	340	2,032
1903	...	7	421	2,647	3,068	7,671
1904	...	6	74	2,006	2,080	7,889
1905	...	15	143	1,777	1,920	8,379
1906	...	19	36	3,256	3,292	20,633
1907	...	19	375	1,151	1,526	4,555
1908	...	7	119	5,118	5,237	17,326
1909	...	14	22	1,856	1,878	8,283

WAGES AND EARNINGS OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Percentage Fluctuations of Cash Wages of Ordinary Agricultural Labourers in England and Wales and Ireland; and of Cash Payments, Values of Allowances in Kind, and Total Earnings respectively of Married Horsemen in Scotland employed on certain farms in each of the years 1880-1909.*

(Level of Wages in 1900 = 100.)

Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.
	Fluctuations of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers. (186 farms.)	Fluctuations of Cash Payments, Values of Allowances in Kind, and Total Earnings of Married Horsemen. (38 farms.)			Fluctuations of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers. (27 farms.)
		Cash Payments.	Values of Allowances in Kind.	Total Earnings.	
1880	92.6	83.9	114.0	89.6	85.8
1881	92.5	84.2	111.0	89.1	85.8
1882	92.8	84.6	116.6	90.8	87.5
1883	93.0	85.2	116.6	91.2	88.3
1884	92.5	86.0	107.8	90.8	89.2
1885	91.2	86.8	109.7	90.1	89.4
1886	90.4	87.0	106.0	90.1	90.8
1887	89.6	87.6	99.4	89.2	91.3
1888	89.4	87.4	103.4	90.4	91.8
1889	90.1	87.9	100.0	90.0	91.9
1890	91.4	89.2	108.9	93.3	93.0
1891	93.3	90.9	105.0	94.0	93.4
1892	93.8	92.7	100.2	93.9	94.0
1893	93.1	94.1	94.0	93.1	93.7
1894	92.6	95.2	95.4	94.3	95.2
1895	92.8	96.9	86.1	93.5	95.8
1896	93.1	96.9	87.7	94.1	97.0
1897	93.9	97.2	101.1	97.9	97.3
1898	95.7	97.6	90.2	95.4	97.7
1899	97.1	98.6	95.7	98.2	99.4
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.7	101.7	96.4	100.2	101.0
1902	101.1	102.0	94.8	100.5	102.2
1903	101.3	104.4	96.8	101.6	103.4
1904	101.4	105.2	92.1	100.3	103.6
1905	101.7	106.1	91.5	101.1	105.4
1906	102.0	107.7	92.8	101.3	106.0
1907	102.0	108.1	101.4	104.2	106.7
1908	102.4	109.4	92.0	101.9	107.6
1909	102.6	109.8	94.6	102.7	108.6

* For England and Wales and Ireland the percentages are based on the rates of cash wages for an ordinary full week; for Scotland allowances in kind have been included in addition to cash payments on account of the much larger portion which such allowances form of the earnings of farm servants in Scotland than in the other countries, and the considerable fluctuations which have occurred in the amount and the value of the allowances at various periods.

WAGES AND EARNINGS OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS
IN 1907.AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES of CASH WAGES and AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS*
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.[Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907,
Cd. 5460 of 1910.]

ENGLAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.
Northern Counties.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	South Midland and Eastern Counties.	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Northumberland ...	18 8	21 6	Middlesex ...	18 10	20 10
Durham ...	18 6	22 0	Hertfordshire ...	15 8	18 8
Cumberland ...	13 11	19 8	Buckinghamshire ...	15 7	17 9
Westmorland ...	13 4	19 9	Oxfordshire ...	13 9	16 4
Total ...	16 5	20 10	Northamptonshire ...	15 3	17 10
Yorkshire, Lanca- shire and Che- shire.			Huntingdonshire ...	14 2	17 2
Yorkshire, E. Riding...	14 5	18 9	Bedfordshire ...	14 11	17 5
" N. Riding	14 10	19 3	Cambridgeshire ...	13 10	17 2
" W. Riding	16 4	20 0	Essex ...	14 7	17 7
" Whole County	15 3	19 4	Suffolk ...	13 5	16 7
Lancashire ...	18 4	21 0	Norfolk ...	13 6	16 8
Cheshire ...	16 9	19 5	Total ...	14 4	17 3
Total ...	16 3	19 8	South Eastern Counties.		
North and West Midland Counties.			Surrey ...	17 5	19 9
Leicestershire ...	17 2	19 7	Kent ...	16 9	19 4
Rutland ...	15 4	17 10	Sussex ...	15 11	18 9
Lincolnshire ...	14 0	18 9	Hampshire ...	14 7	18 1
Nottinghamshire ...	17 8	20 4	Berkshire ...	14 5	17 9
Derbyshire ...	16 7	20 2	Total ...	15 10	18 9
Gloucestershire ...	14 5	17 1	South Western Counties.		
Hertfordshire ...	14 4	17 11	Wiltshire ...	13 8	16 9
Shropshire ...	15 0	18 8	Dorsetshire ...	12 9	16 6
Staffordshire ...	15 7	19 0	Devonshire ...	14 6	18 1
Worcestershire ...	15 0	17 2	Cornwall ...	15 1	18 4
Warwickshire ...	16 1	18 5	Somersetshire ...	14 4	17 8
Total ...	15 2	18 7	Total ...	13 11	17 4
			Total—England	15 2	18 4

* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year, together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at 8s. per week.

WAGES AND EARNINGS OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS IN 1907—continued.

AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES OF CASH WAGES and AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS*
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.

[Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907,
Cd. 5460 of 1910.]

WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE.

County	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Flintshire ...	15 11	18 10	Radnorshire ...	11 1	16 8
Denbighshire ...	13 11	18 1	Brecknockshire ...	14 7	18 9
Carmarvonshire ...	13 10	18 7	Carmarthenshire ...	13 9	18 1
Anglesey ...	11 9	17 6	Pembrokeshire ...	12 9	17 3
Merionethshire ...	13 3	18 2	Glamorganshire ...	15 8	19 8
Montgomeryshire ...	12 8	16 7	Monmouthshire ...	14 9	18 1
Cardiganshire ...	11 6	16 6			
			Total—Wales and Monmouthshire.	13 9	18 0

SCOTLAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Shetland and Orkney...	7 11	15 4	Dumbarton ...	17 9	21 7
Caithness ...	7 7	14 6	Argyll and Bute ...	13 3	19 2
Sutherland ...	10 10	17 10	Renfrew ...	16 2	21 2
Boes and Cromarty ...	11 1	17 10	Lanark ...	16 8	21 5
Inverness ...	11 10	18 0	Ayr ...	15 3	20 3
Nairn ...	11 11	18 0	Linlithgow ...	17 7	21 2
Elgin ...	12 5	18 10	Edinburgh ...	18 7	20 9
Banff ...	11 9	18 7	Haddington ...	17 4	19 9
Aberdeen ...	11 9	19 0	Berwick ...	16 7	20 1
Kincardine ...	12 9	18 11	Peebles ...	18 5	20 9
Forfar ...	15 0	20 6	Selkirk ...	16 3	20 7
Perth ...	14 5	20 1	Roxburgh ...	16 0	20 5
Fife ...	15 8	21 2	Dumfries ...	14 3	19 1
Kinross ...	14 1	20 5	Kirkcudbright ...	15 0	19 3
Clackmannan ...	16 10	21 4	Wigtown ...	12 9	18 4
Stirling ...	17 3	21 6			
			Total—Scotland ...	14 2	19 7

* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at £17 per annum in Wales and Monmouthshire and £20 per annum in Scotland.

WAGES AND EARNINGS OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS IN 1907—continued.

AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES OF CASH WAGES AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS*
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.

[Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907,
Cd. 5460 of 1910.]

IRELAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.
Ulster.	s. d.	s. d.	Leinster.	s. d.	s. d.
Antrim	11 9	14 0	Carlow	8 11	10 8
Armagh	9 5	10 9	Dublin	11 7	13 2
Cavan	8 5	11 4	Kildare	10 6	11 11
Donegal	8 7	11 3	Kilkenny	8 1	10 9
Down	10 10	13 1	King's Co.	8 11	10 5
Fermanagh	8 8	11 8	Longford	8 10	9 10
Londonderry	9 1	11 5	Louth	8 5	10 1
Monaghan	8 7	11 5	Meath	9 7	10 7
Tyrone	8 10	11 8	Queen's Co.	9 6	10 5
Total	9 7	12 1	Westmeath	8 10	9 9
			Wexford	8 6	11 0
			Wicklow	9 10	11 1
			Total	9 4	10 10
Munster.			Connaught.		
Clare	8 5	10 10	Galway	8 10	10 6
Cork	8 10	11 0	Leitrim	7 2	10 1
Kerry	9 3	11 6	Mayo	8 8	9 9
Limerick	8 10	11 2	Rooscommon	8 2	9 8
Tipperary	8 7	10 10	Sligo	9 5	9 9
Waterford	9 7	11 6	Total	8 8	10 0
Total	9 0	11 2	Total—Ireland	9 3	11 1

* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year, together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at 5s. per week.

EARNINGS IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN 1906.

BUILDING TRADES.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in an ordinary week in the SUMMER of 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5086 of 1910.])

	London.	North- ern Count- ies and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland, Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Count- ies.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bricklayers Time	44 5	36 4	39 9	37 2	34 4	40 2	35 7	38 0
Masons Time	48 8	38 0	37 8	35 5	34 5	39 5	31 8	36 9
Carpenters and Joiners.. Time	43 9	38 8	38 11	36 0	38 11	35 3	33 7	36 3
Slaters Time	44 3	34 0	35 8	36 10	33 1	30 2	34 0	36 6
Plumbers Time	44 1	38 8	36 5	34 0	34 0	35 8	34 8	36 3
Plasterers Time	45 4	37 1	38 3	38 5	35 8	37 11	36 9	38 4
Painters and Decorators Time	38 10	34 8	35 3	33 4	31 4	37 7	33 8	34 7
Bricklayers' Labourers Time	28 4	25 3	26 0	24 4	23 1	23 7	13 0	25 0
Masons' Labourers .. Time	30 10	24 0	24 1	22 9	23 1	23 7	13 0	24 9
Bricklayers' Labourers .. Time	20 10	25 7	26 0	23 5	24 0	24 6	19 4	25 1
Excavators Time	31 3	28 4	23 3	25 2	25 3	25 1	—	24 3
Builders' Labourers .. Time	20 2	23 8	23 4	23 1	23 9	23 8	17 3	—
All Men	38 4	33 8	33 1	31 10	30 3	33 9	27 9	33 0
Lads and Boys* (All Occupations).	15 9	0 7	9 7	8 8	9 3	6 11	9 4	6 7
All Workpeople ..	38 10	33 10	37 7	27 4	26 7	35 10	24 7	29 1

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bricklayers Time	42 1	34 1	36 5	35 8	33 8	38 0	31 6	36 0
Masons Time	46 8	35 0	35 1	34 4	32 7	34 3	30 1	35 7
Carpenters and Joiners.. Time	42 4	35 2	35 1	35 0	33 0	34 6	30 0	35 8
Slaters Time	41 0	36 6	34 3	35 0	33 0	35 9	31 3	35 0
Plumbers Time	42 0	39 4	35 8	35 11	34 0	35 0	34 2	36 2
Plasterers Time	42 5	35 6	39 0	36 4	34 0	36 2	34 3	36 8
Painters and Decorators Time	35 10	31 4	35 2	33 11	31 0	36 11	32 2	34 2
Bricklayers' Labourers Time	28 0	22 11	23 7	23 8	23 0	22 8	16 6	23 5
Masons' Labourers .. Time	29 3	21 6	22 11	22 10	22 1	22 0	14 4	23 8
Bricklayers' Labourers .. Time	28 3	24 6	24 1	24 3	23 10	23 11	18 8	24 1
Excavators Time	29 2	28 1	29 3	27 1	28 3	27 3	—	23 2
Builders' Labourers .. Time	20 6	28 0	21 7	22 10	22 1	23 1	15 11	24 3
All Men	38 3	30 8	30 11	30 11	29 8	32 0	26 2	31 6
Lads and Boys* (All Occupations).	16 11	8 11	10 1	10 8	0 10	9 2	9 7	10 3
All Workpeople ..	35 1	26 4	27 10	28 4	27 2	30 11	23 10	29 6

* Including all Improvers and Apprentices (irrespective of age).

SAW MILLING, MACHINE JOINERY, AND WOOD BOX AND PACKING CASE MAKING.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5086 of 1910.])

	London.	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Men:—										
Mill Sawyers Time	34	8	29	6	25	5	26	0	25	0
Wood Cutting Machinists Time	30	0	30	1	32	7	30	10	31	0
Carpenters and Joiners .. Time	41	0	34	7	34	5	33	10	35	0
Box and Packing Case Makers Time	32	11	—		25	5	23	4	22	8
General Labourers .. Time	25	0	23	4	20	9	20	8	21	4
All Men	33	8	28	10	26	8	27	0	26	5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10	8	9	0	10	0	9	4	9	8
All Workpeople* ..	25	11	23	7	21	0	21	6	22	1

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Men:—										
Mill Sawyers Time	33	9	20	5	28	0	25	10	25	0
Wood Cutting Machinists Time	25	11	30	4	32	2	30	7	30	10
Carpenters and Joiners .. Time	40	5	35	5	34	2	31	5	33	7
Box and Packing Case Makers Time	33	9	—		29	2	25	2	22	9
General Labourers .. Time	26	2	23	4	20	5	20	3	21	7
All Men	33	7	28	5	27	4	25	4	25	10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10	11	9	0	9	9	9	3	9	8
All Workpeople* ..	27	2	23	9	21	11	21	7	21	10

* Including a small number of Women and Girls.

CABINET MAKING AND ALLIED TRADES, INCLUDING SHOP FITTING AND CHAIR MAKING.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building Trades in 1906. [Ch. 5086 of 1910.])

	London.	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men:—									
Cabinet Makers ..	{ Time	41 2	35 7	33 8	35 6	30 3	31 8	32 0	34 5
	{ Piece	35 4	—	32 4	32 11	33 0	31 0	—	33 8
French Polishers..	.. Time	57 11	57 1	51 11	58 0	56 7	53 3	53 0	55 4
Upholsterers ..	.. Time	44 11	34 6	34 4	32 4	30 2	33 0	33 6	34 9
All Men ..	..	38 6	36 10	33 4	32 2	29 5	31 9	27 8	33 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11 7	7 11	8 7	9 1	7 4	7 7	7 2	8 7
Women (All Occupations) ..		15 0	11 9	13 1	12 7	11 6	13 3	11 7	13 1
Girls (All Occupations) ..		8 1	4 4	5 0	6 0	4 8	6 0	4 5	6 2
All Workpeople ..		30 0	24 1	23 11	23 5	22 0	21 11	18 6	24 5

Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men:—									
Cabinet Makers ..	{ Time	30 9	30 3	32 6	31 11	30 8	31 2	31 3	30 6
	{ Piece	33 6	—	30 4	29 9	30 8	29 8	—	31 4
French Polishers..	.. Time	36 9	34 0	30 4	31 7	26 10	31 4	33 4	33 2
Upholsterers ..	.. Time	43 2	32 11	32 1	31 6	31 3	32 4	35 8	35 4
All Men ..	..	35 6	35 5	30 10	31 9	29 2	30 10	28 3	32 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11 0	8 1	8 8	8 10	7 5	7 10	7 0	8 10
Women (All Occupations) ..		14 2	11 7	13 8	12 6	10 10	12 11	11 6	12 9
Girls (All Occupations) ..		7 7	4 11	5 0	5 11	4 7	5 1	4 5	5 1
All Workpeople ..		29 7	25 8	24 8	25 3	23 1	22 5	18 8	25 3

COTTON

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,
All Workpeople, whether working Full

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours)

	Ashton- under- Lyne District.	Oldham District.	Bolton District.	Leigh District.	Man- chester District.
Workpeople who					
Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grinders Time	30 10	30 11	29 5	28 6	28 11
Spinners { counts below 40's Piece	39 10	41 8	44 2	—	44 1
(Self-acting { " 40's to 80's Piece	46 3	42 1	45 0	48 0	—
Mules). { " above 80's Piece	41 11	42 11	47 6	46 6	47 6
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	23 10	—	24 10	—	—
All Men	31 8	31 8	32 0	34 10	32 3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 11	14 1	10 11	9 11	9 6
Women:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Drawing Frame Tenters ... Piece	21 5	22 9	17 5	17 10	18 4
Slubbing Frame Tenters ... Piece	20 11	22 2	17 9	16 3	17 10
Intermediate Frame Tenters ... Piece	20 2	20 0	17 8	16 9	16 10
Roving Frame Tenters ... Piece	19 5	19 6	19 2	16 6	16 7
Ring Spinners Time	14 10	16 4	14 1	—	13 2
Winders Piece	14 7	15 3	14 3	13 7	13 4
Weavers (3 Looms)... .. Piece	17 11	16 7	18 3	15 9	15 4
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	21 6	21 3	22 10	20 0	20 0
All Women	17 10	18 6	16 8	15 11	14 9
Girls (All Occupations)	9 11	9 11	8 5	6 11	8 4
All Workpeople	19 5	21 0	18 7	16 6	16 3

All Workpeople (including those who

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grinders Time	30 10	31 0	30 4	30 1	28 11
Spinners { counts below 40's Piece	39 9	41 8	44 0	—	43 1
(Self-acting { " 40's to 80's Piece	46 3	42 0	45 0	47 9	—
Mules). { " above 80's Piece	41 11	42 11	47 4	46 6	47 6
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	23 2	—	24 10	—	—
All Men	30 11	31 7	31 7	34 4	31 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 10	14 1	10 10	9 11	9 7
Women:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Drawing Frame Tenters ... Piece	21 1	22 7	17 2	17 4	17 9
Slubbing Frame Tenters ... Piece	20 4	21 11	17 4	15 9	17 6
Intermediate Frame Tenters ... Piece	19 7	20 6	17 7	15 9	16 9
Roving Frame Tenters ... Piece	19 0	19 7	18 11	16 3	16 7
Ring Spinners Time	14 9	16 2	14 0	—	12 10
Winders Piece	14 0	14 6	13 3	12 11	13 6
Weavers (3 Looms)... .. Piece	17 8	16 7	18 2	15 5	14 9
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	20 11	21 1	22 4	20 0	19 0
All Women	17 5	18 2	16 2	15 6	14 0
Girls (All Occupations)	9 9	9 10	8 4	6 11	8 2
All Workpeople	19 3	20 10	18 5	16 5	16 11

INDUSTRY.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.]

Stock- port District.	Preston District.	Black- burn District.	Accor- ton District.	Burnley District.	Bacup District.	Roch- dale District.	York- shire.	United King- dom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d. 29 9	s. d. 26 9	s. d. 27 1	s. d. 25 8	s. d. —	s. d. 22 9	s. d. 28 5	s. d. 23 1	s. d. 29 8
37 5	37 10	29 1	33 1	—	30 9	39 0	32 4	38 6
47 11	38 10	30 0	34 2	27 10	—	42 10	32 9	42 10
49 4	41 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	46 0
23 8	24 10	25 5	24 6	23 11	24 4	23 4	23 7	24 11
29 11	28 6	27 4	28 1	29 7	26 0	27 9	26 1	29 6
11 1	9 2	11 6	9 4	12 11	10 8	11 2	10 7	11 6
21 5	19 5	20 2	—	—	18 1	21 9	15 4	20 5
19 11	19 5	19 9	—	—	17 1	21 2	16 5	19 9
19 5	19 2	18 4	—	—	17 11	19 11	15 10	19 2
19 9	19 8	20 5	—	—	16 9	19 2	15 1	19 1
14 9	—	19 0	—	16 3	14 4	16 3	—	15 0
14 10	15 11	16 0	15 7	18 8	16 3	15 11	15 7	15 4
18 6	18 10	18 8	18 5	19 11	17 4	17 0	18 11	17 8
22 2	23 1	24 9	23 4	23 8	23 0	22 7	22 6	23 5
18 8	19 8	21 9	20 8	23 10	13 11	18 10	17 0	18 8
9 10	9 5	12 4	11 6	13 2	11 4	11 7	10 5	10 1
19 2	18 6	21 0	19 9	23 10	19 6	19 6	18 11	19 7

worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 29 5	s. d. 27 7	s. d. 26 10	s. d. 25 5	s. d. —	s. d. 29 8	s. d. 28 8	s. d. 23 2	s. d. 29 3
37 4	37 9	28 10	33 1	—	30 10	39 8	32 4	38 5
47 11	38 10	30 0	34 2	27 10	—	42 10	32 9	42 10
49 4	41 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 11
23 8	24 9	25 4	24 6	25 10	24 8	23 2	22 6	24 10
29 5	28 4	27 4	28 0	29 5	26 0	27 7	26 1	29 4
11 8	9 1	11 6	9 4	12 11	10 8	11 1	10 7	11 6
20 11	19 2	20 2	—	—	18 1	21 3	15 4	20 2
19 8	19 1	19 9	—	—	17 0	20 9	16 5	19 5
19 2	19 1	18 5	—	—	17 9	19 3	15 10	18 11
19 5	19 5	20 5	—	—	16 7	18 11	15 1	18 10
14 6	—	18 9	—	16 0	18 8	15 10	—	14 7
13 9	14 10	15 8	15 3	17 10	15 10	15 4	14 4	14 7
18 6	18 10	18 8	18 5	19 9	17 8	16 10	18 11	17 6
22 2	23 0	24 8	23 4	25 3	23 11	22 8	22 5	23 4
18 1	19 5	21 5	20 2	23 6	18 7	18 5	16 6	18 8
9 9	9 5	12 3	11 6	13 2	11 4	11 5	10 4	10 0
19 1	18 5	20 11	19 9	23 8	19 5	19 5	18 9	19 5

WOOLLEN AND

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,
Workpeople, whether working FULL
(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Hudders- field District.	Leeds District.	Dewsbury and Batley District.	Hallam District.
Workpeople who				
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Teasers and Willeyers ... Time	23 6	24 8	22 6	20 3
Scribblers or Fettleers ... Time	23 8	24 1	22 10	21 3
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	26 4	22 4	21 4	—
All Men ...	27 4	29 2	27 2	26 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 1	10 3	11 0	8 0
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Scribblers' Feeders and Con- denser Minders ... Time	14 3	13 1	13 4	13 0
Combers ... Time	11 5	—	—	11 8
Drawers ... Time	10 9	10 7	10 11	10 9
Worsted Spinners ... Time	9 0	10 8	—	10 2
Worsted Spinners ... Time	11 0	10 3	12 0	10 10
Doublers ... Piece	17 0	—	15 6	—
Doublers ... Time	11 5	10 1	11 9	10 4
Winders ... Piece	14 0	—	—	13 5
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 6	14 0	15 4	14 11
Worsted Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 11	17 3	—	14 1
Worsted Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	—	—	—	14 3
Burlers and Knotters ... Time	12 9	12 0	12 0	12 11
Burlers and Knotters ... Piece	15 8	—	—	—
Menders and Fine Drawers Piece	18 0	17 6	15 2	15 8
All Women ...	17 1	13 9	15 0	12 4
Girls (All Occupations) ...	9 7	8 11	9 9	7 9
All Workpeople	20 1	16 11	17 11	18 0

All Workpeople (including those who

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Teasers and Willeyers ... Time	24 1	26 7	22 10	21 2
Scribblers or Fettleers ... Time	24 4	26 2	23 11	21 4
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	26 2	20 8	20 8	—
All Men ...	27 1	28 9	26 6	25 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 0	10 7	11 1	8 0
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Scribblers' Feeders and Con- denser Minders ... Time	13 9	13 1	13 0	12 3
Combers ... Time	11 4	—	—	11 8
Drawers ... Time	10 2	10 4	10 11	10 7
Worsted Spinners ... Time	8 11	10 1	—	10 1
Worsted Spinners ... Time	10 6	10 2	11 11	10 8
Doublers ... Piece	16 10	—	15 2	—
Doublers ... Time	11 3	9 11	11 8	10 3
Winders ... Piece	13 7	—	—	12 5
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 6	13 11	15 2	14 2
Worsted Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 7	17 3	—	13 11
Worsted Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	—	—	—	14 0
Burlers and Knotters ... Time	12 7	10 11	11 10	12 0
Burlers and Knotters ... Piece	15 1	—	—	—
Menders and Fine Drawers Piece	17 3	17 6	15 2	15 8
All Women ...	16 5	13 6	14 10	12 1
Girls (All Occupations) ...	9 8	8 7	9 9	7 8
All Workpeople	19 10	16 7	18 4	13 1

WORSTED INDUSTRY.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.
Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Ch. 4645 of 1909.]

Reading District.	Keighley District.	Rest of West Riding Yorks.	West of England.	Bomburgh, Selkirk and Peebles.	Rest of Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
19 5	—	—	—	19 2	19 3	20 2	21 11
22 0	—	—	—	19 2	19 3	21 1	22 5
—	—	—	—	22 5	—	—	25 10
27 2	26 2	27 0	21 9	27 7	23 11	24 10	26 10
7 7	8 9	9 1	9 3	10 6	8 10	9 1	8 10
12 8	—	—	8 10	—	9 4	11 7	12 8
12 10	13 3	—	—	—	—	10 4	12 4
11 1	11 11	—	10 3	—	—	8 0	11 0
9 11	11 5	8 1	8 10	—	8 2	8 7	9 11
11 0	11 10	—	9 3	—	9 4	9 9	10 11
12 10	14 0	11 10	—	—	11 4	14 2	14 6
11 8	11 10	—	9 10	13 10	9 5	9 0	10 11
12 1	12 4	—	—	16 6	11 1	13 0	13 9
15 11	—	13 11	—	20 1	12 8	12 6	15 10
13 5	13 11	—	—	—	—	—	16 7
18 10	14 6	—	—	—	—	—	14 0
14 6	14 2	—	—	15 2	10 8	—	13 2
13 7	—	—	9 0	17 0	12 10	—	14 5
15 7	17 5	—	—	20 2	13 2	—	17 8
12 7	13 6	12 11	11 3	18 6	11 8	12 11	13 10
7 10	8 11	7 8	8 6	8 6	7 4	7 5	8 4
18 11	14 0	15 9	13 11	19 8	14 0	14 11	16 9

worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
19 3	—	—	—	19 10	19 0	20 4	22 6
21 10	—	—	—	19 4	19 11	21 2	23 1
—	—	—	—	20 10	—	—	25 4
25 4	25 2	25 8	21 5	26 11	28 5	24 3	25 11
7 8	8 9	9 6	9 3	10 8	8 7	8 9	8 11
11 11	—	—	8 10	—	9 2	11 11	12 5
11 8	12 5	—	—	—	—	10 8	11 7
11 10	11 8	—	10 0	—	—	7 10	10 9
9 9	10 11	8 0	8 9	—	8 2	8 4	9 9
10 9	11 7	—	9 3	—	9 0	9 5	10 7
12 9	13 8	11 10	—	—	11 3	11 11	14 1
10 10	11 6	—	9 10	13 5	9 2	8 7	10 8
11 9	11 6	—	—	18 2	10 9	13 9	13 4
14 6	—	13 10	—	19 11	12 8	10 4	15 7
18 0	13 9	—	—	—	—	—	16 3
13 3	13 11	—	—	—	—	—	13 4
14 3	13 11	—	—	14 9	10 5	—	12 8
12 6	—	—	8 10	16 2	12 5	—	13 7
14 8	17 2	—	—	19 3	11 9	—	16 10
12 1	18 0	12 7	11 1	18 0	11 4	12 2	13 4
7 9	8 10	7 5	8 4	8 5	7 3	7 4	8 2
13 10	13 9	16 2	14 4	19 7	18 9	14 8	16 9

LINEN INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [C.S. 4545 of 1909.])

	Belfast District.	Rest of Ireland.	Fife-shire.	Forfar-shire.	Rest of Scot-land.	Eng-land.	United King-dom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Roughers ... Piece	21 8	17 2	22 0	23 2	24 8	—	21 2
Weavers ... Piece	16 8	14 4	—	—	—	17 8	14 8
All Men ...	26 2	18 8	24 9	21 8	24 6	22 9	22 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	7 8	6 7	8 7	8 8	8 9	8 5	7 8
Women :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Spinners ... Time	10 5	9 5	9 10	10 0	11 0	—	10 1
Reelers ... Piece	11 3	9 10	9 11	11 7	12 3	—	10 9
Winders ... Piece	11 3	9 5	13 7	12 11	12 11	11 6	11 3
Weavers (3 Looms) Piece	11 7	10 1	12 2	12 2	14 3	10 8	11 6
All Women ...	10 10	9 9	11 11	11 6	11 9	10 10	10 9
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 5	5 11	6 11	7 3	8 4	6 7	6 7
All Workpeople	11 0	11 0	13 5	12 4	13 9	12 2	12 0

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Roughers ... Piece	19 9	16 9	21 6	21 10	24 11	—	19 7
Weavers ... Piece	16 0	14 3	—	—	—	17 6	14 7
All Men ...	25 3	18 4	24 7	22 0	24 4	23 7	23 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	7 8	6 7	8 7	8 7	8 9	8 7	7 7
Women :—	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Spinners ... Time	10 2	9 1	9 3	9 6	10 8	—	9 9
Reelers ... Piece	11 0	9 6	9 8	11 3	11 9	—	10 5
Winders ... Piece	11 0	9 3	13 4	12 10	12 0	11 2	11 0
Weavers (3 Looms) Piece	11 7	9 10	11 10	12 1	14 1	10 6	11 4
All Women ...	10 8	9 3	11 6	11 3	11 6	10 6	10 6
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 4	5 9	6 8	7 3	8 8	6 5	6 6
All Workpeople	11 9	10 10	13 1	12 5	13 8	12 9	11 11

JUTE INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. (Cd. 4545 of 1908.)

	Dundee.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.		
Men (All Occupations)	s. d. 21 7	s. d. 21 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	11 0	10 11
Women :—		
Carders Time	10 9	10 8
Drawers Time	11 4	11 4
Spinners Time	12 4	12 3
Winders Piece	14 6	14 6
Weavers :—		
1 loom Piece	14 0	13 11
2 looms Piece	15 8	16 0
All Women ...	13 6	13 5
Girls (All Occupations)	9 9	9 8
All Workpeople	14 4	14 3

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men (All Occupations)	s. d. 21 10	s. d. 21 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10 11	10 10
Women :—		
Carders Time	10 4	10 3
Drawers Time	10 7	10 7
Spinners Time	11 7	11 7
Winders Piece	14 3	14 3
Weavers :—		
1 loom Piece	13 11	13 9
2 looms Piece	15 7	16 0
All Women ...	13 0	13 0
Girls (All Occupations)	9 7	9 6
All Workpeople	14 3	14 3

SILK INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.])

	Congleton, Leek and Macclesfield District.	Lancashire and Yorkshire.	Eastern Counties of England.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	24 5	27 2	27 1	25 6	25 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 8	9 10	7 11	6 2	8 2
Women :—					
Winders (Thrown Silk) Time	8 11	—	—	—	8 11
Weavers (Power Loom) Piece	14 10	14 0	10 11	13 4	12 5
All Women ...	11 0	12 9	10 6	11 2	11 2
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 2	7 4	6 4	6 1	6 4
All Workpeople	13 2	15 9	12 3	10 4	13 2

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	23 6	27 1	26 11	25 4	24 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 7	9 10	7 11	6 2	8 1
Women :—					
Winders (Thrown Silk) Time	8 9	—	—	—	8 9
Weavers (Power Loom) Piece	13 11	13 0	10 7	12 7	11 10
All Women ...	10 5	12 4	9 9	11 0	10 8
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 1	7 3	5 9	6 2	6 3
All Workpeople	12 11	15 3	11 3	10 4	12 9

HOSIERY INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.
(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.])

	Leicester.	Leicestershire (excluding Leicester).	Nottingham.	Notts and Derby (excluding Nottingham).	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rotary & Cotton's Patent Frame Workers ... Piece	37 2	33 9	40 1	37 9	33 1	—	36 2
All Men ...	31 7	29 6	34 7	34 0	28 7	28 6	31 5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 8	9 1	10 2	10 1	8 9	8 2	9 5
Women :—							
Circular Power Frame Workers Piece	17 10	14 2	—	12 1	—	—	15 7
Circular Knitting Machine Workers ... Piece	15 5	13 4	15 0	9 10	10 11	14 2	13 4
Linkers or Turners-off ... Piece	19 1	15 0	16 2	11 4	16 7	13 9	15 3
Menders ... Piece	15 6	14 3	14 1	11 10	15 8	—	14 3
Sewing Machinists, Seamers, Stitchers, &c. ... Piece	16 7	14 9	13 11	11 10	17 5	11 4	14 10
All Women ...	16 2	14 1	13 11	11 5	14 8	11 7	14 3
Girls (All Occupations) ...	8 5	8 7	6 8	6 6	7 4	6 7	7 9
All Workpeople	17 0	16 6	17 5	14 5	15 0	11 2	15 11
All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).							
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rotary & Cotton's Patent Frame Workers ... Piece	34 8	31 3	32 8	36 6	32 5	—	33 7
All Men ...	30 9	28 5	30 5	32 8	27 5	28 1	30 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 7	9 1	10 4	9 11	9 2	8 4	9 5
Women :—							
Circular Power Frame Workers Piece	17 5	13 7	—	12 1	—	—	15 2
Circular Knitting Machine Workers ... Piece	14 11	13 2	15 0	9 8	10 11	14 8	13 1
Linkers or Turners-off ... Piece	18 0	14 2	14 8	11 1	16 7	12 1	14 6
Menders ... Piece	15 2	14 2	13 8	11 7	15 7	—	14 0
Sewing Machinists, Seamers, Stitchers, &c. ... Piece	16 5	14 4	13 3	11 9	17 5	11 4	14 7
All Women ...	15 11	13 8	13 4	11 3	14 3	11 6	13 11
Girls (All Occupations) ...	8 4	8 4	6 8	6 2	7 2	6 7	7 6
All Workpeople	16 11	16 1	16 11	14 3	14 8	11 2	15 9

LACE INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.])

	Nottingham.	West of Nottingham and North Staffs.	West of England.	Scotland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—				s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Lacemakers (Lavers Branch) ...	Piece	46	7	55	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	11
" (Curtain Branch) ...	Piece	48	7	39	10	—	—	33	4	—	—	40	1
" (Plain Net Branch) ...	Piece	42	9	42	4	27	10	—	—	—	—	40	6
All Men ...				29	2	44	8	26	8	28	4	39	6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...				13	2	13	3	7	1	12	5	12	8
Women :—													
Slip Winders ...	Piece	13	10	12	5	10	0	13	8	—	—	12	9
Menders ...	Piece	15	7	11	4	—	—	12	10	—	—	12	6
All Women ...				14	11	12	4	12	0	13	8	13	5
Girls (All Occupations) ...				6	10	7	6	6	1	7	0	7	1
All Workpeople				22	11	24	1	14	2	18	3	22	4

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—				s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Lacemakers (Lavers Branch) ...	Piece	48	1	54	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	6
" (Curtain Branch) ...	Piece	42	6	33	6	—	—	32	2	—	—	36	9
" (Plain Net Branch) ...	Piece	42	3	42	2	27	10	—	—	—	—	40	3
All Men ...				38	3	42	4	26	6	28	2	38	1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...				13	3	12	10	9	7	12	6	12	7
Women :—													
Slip Winders ...	Piece	13	6	12	1	10	0	13	6	—	—	12	7
Menders ...	Piece	15	7	10	11	—	—	12	10	—	—	12	2
All Women ...				14	8	11	10	12	0	13	2	13	2
Girls (All Occupations) ...				6	10	7	5	6	1	7	6	7	1
All Workpeople				22	8	23	3	14	5	17	2	21	11

OTHER TEXTILE TRADES AND FUSTIAN AND CORD CUTTING.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Ch. 4345 of 1909.])

—	Carpet.	Hemp.	Small- wares.	Block and Shoddy.	Elastic Web.	Hair.	Other Textile Trades.	Fustian and Cord Cutting.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ...	26 7	25 4	25 6	28 9	30 3	21 3	25 8	24 1
Lads and Boys ...	9 1	8 8	7 5	11 8	10 8	7 5	9 1	9 8
Women ...	13 8	10 11	11 5	12 8	11 8	9 4	13 7	10 10
Girls ...	7 7	6 9	6 2	8 9	6 6	7 0	7 0	8 1
All Workpeople	16 7	14 5	12 6	18 4	14 9	12 11	16 2	13 8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ...	25 4	25 1	24 10	24 1	30 5	21 3	25 8	20 1
Lads and Boys ...	8 10	8 2	7 3	12 6	10 8	7 5	9 3	11 10
Women ...	12 11	10 2	10 10	11 10	11 5	9 3	13 4	9 7
Girls ...	7 5	6 7	5 11	8 5	6 7	6 8	6 11	7 9
All Workpeople	16 1	14 2	12 1	18 7	15 0	12 7	16 1	13 8

BLEACHING, PRINTING, DYEING, AND FINISHING TEXTILE FABRICS.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME. (Compiled from the Report of *Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades* in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.])

		Lancashire and Cheshire.	Yorkshire.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Bleachers and Crofters {	Time	21 8	22 8	23 7	20 9	16 10	20 11
	Piece	28 3	—	28 7	28 10	21 2	24 2
Dyers	Time	22 10	23 5	21 6	21 6	13 5	22 3
Manglers	Time	24 8	—	—	21 8	16 0	21 6
Driers and Stovers	Time	21 2	23 10	22 1	21 9	12 8	21 3
Calenderers	Time	24 0	22 11	21 7	22 5	15 11	23 1
Beetlers	Time	28 7	—	—	22 5	22 9	24 7
Stiffeners, Pro-gressers, Steam-terers, &c. {	Time	22 6	23 7	26 2	23 11	17 9	25 9
All Men ...		28 10	28 10	30 2	24 8	20 8	27 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).		10 6	11 4	11 4	10 6	7 10	10 8
Women :—							
Stitchers and Sewers {	Time	12 6	13 8	11 8	9 9	8 6	11 1
	Piece	16 7	12 8	15 4	13 8	10 3	16 6
All Women ...		14 10	14 1	12 9	10 1	8 7	12 4
Girls (All Occupations) ...		9 2	8 3	7 8	7 6	6 5	8 2
All Workpeople		22 1	25 1	19 8	16 8	17 1	20 11

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
Bleachers and Crofters {	Time	21 11	22 9	24 4	21 3	14 8	21 5
	Piece	25 7	—	30 4	28 10	20 7	24 1
Dyers	Time	22 6	23 2	22 4	21 4	13 1	22 7
Manglers	Time	23 5	—	—	23 7	15 5	23 6
Driers and Stovers	Time	22 7	22 0	25 1	22 8	12 9	23 4
Calenderers	Time	25 3	23 7	23 7	23 2	16 7	24 0
Beetlers	Time	27 8	—	—	23 6	21 11	25 3
Stiffeners, Pro-gressers, Steam-terers, &c. {	Time	21 9	23 1	26 2	24 4	17 11	23 0
All Men ...		26 11	26 4	28 8	25 4	19 11	26 6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).		10 10	11 4	11 11	10 8	7 8	10 11
Women :—							
Stitchers and Sewers {	Time	12 5	12 6	11 1	9 6	—	10 11
	Piece	16 0	12 8	15 0	13 3	—	15 1
All Women ...		14 4	13 9	12 4	9 7	8 4	11 11
Girls (All Occupations) ...		8 9	8 10	7 6	7 4	6 1	7 11
All Workpeople		22 5	23 8	20 10	18 1	16 7	21 6

DRESS, MILLINERY, &c. (FACTORY), INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.])

	Man- chester.	London.	Rest of England.	Scotland.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.					
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	30 8	34 0	30 1	32 8	31 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 6	13 10	8 8	7 0	9 11
Women :—					
Power Machinists :—					
Costume Piece	13 0	15 8	14 4	—	13 10
Mantle Piece	15 7	17 10	16 7	14 2	15 8
Hand Workers :—					
Costume Piece	13 0	14 1	11 11	—	13 0
Mantle Piece	17 5	16 4	12 1	13 0	15 8
All Women ...	14 9	16 7	14 11	14 4	15 5
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 10	6 0	6 11	4 10	6 4
All Workpeople	14 5	16 3	13 10	13 7	14 10

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	30 5	34 8	30 4	32 8	32 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 6	13 10	8 8	7 0	9 11
Women :—					
Power Machinists :—					
Costume Piece	12 3	14 10	13 9	—	13 1
Mantle Piece	15 4	17 5	16 7	13 4	14 11
Hand Workers :—					
Costume Piece	12 7	14 1	11 11	—	12 7
Mantle Piece	17 1	16 4	11 10	12 6	15 3
All Women ...	14 2	16 5	14 4	13 5	14 10
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 7	5 11	6 9	4 10	6 2
All Workpeople	13 11	16 3	13 7	12 11	14 5

DRESS, MILLINERY, &c.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE "LIVING OUT" in the last pay-week of from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland).	Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.
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Workpeople who

Women :—				s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Fitters and Outters	...	Time		37	9	31	2	81	5	25	6
Dressmakers :—											
Bodice Makers	...	Time		11	6	12	7	12	6	11	1
Skirt Makers	...	Time		11	0	12	1	12	2	10	2
Other Workers	...	Time		9	8	11	4	10	8	10	0
Milliners	...	Time		14	9	14	8	14	0	13	3
All Women	...			13	7	13	9	13	10	12	0
Girls (All Occupations)				3	7	4	6	3	11	3	2
All Workpeople*	...			10	9	11	3	11	4	9	3

All Workpeople (Including those who

Women :—				s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Fitters and Outters	...	Time		37	9	30	9	31	5	25	7
Dressmakers :—											
Bodice Makers	...	Time		11	4	12	4	12	6	10	11
Skirt Makers	...	Time		10	11	11	10	12	2	10	7
Other Workers	...	Time		9	6	11	0	10	7	9	11
Milliners	...	Time		14	8	14	8	13	10	13	2
All Women	...			13	4	13	6	13	3	11	10
Girls (All Occupations)				3	7	4	5	3	11	3	1
All Workpeople*	...			10	8	11	2	11	3	9	3

* Including a small number

(WORKSHOP), INDUSTRY.

SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.]

South Mid-land and Eastern Counties.	London.	South Eastern Counties.	South Western Counties.	Wales and Monmouth.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d. 24 11	s. d. 43 2	s. d. 30 7	s. d. 25 1	s. d. 32 4	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 37 10	s. d. 33 5
10 6	15 9	11 8	9 7	9 6	12 4	9 8	12 7
10 3	15 7	11 3	9 5	8 7	11 8	9 0	12 3
9 7	14 1	9 8	9 5	10 3	11 0	8 8	11 5
12 2	15 8	12 3	9 3	10 11	15 0	13 2	14 3
10 9	16 9	12 4	10 1	10 5	14 0	11 2	13 10
2 10	4 6	3 1	2 5	3 5	4 1	8 4	3 9
7 11	14 4	9 5	7 3	8 5	11 6	9 11	11 2

worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 24 11	s. d. 43 1	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 33 5	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 37 10	s. d. 33 5
10 4	15 5	11 5	9 7	9 2	12 1	9 8	12 5
10 2	15 5	11 2	9 5	8 3	11 7	8 10	12 1
9 7	14 1	9 7	9 6	10 1	10 11	8 8	11 4
12 1	15 9	12 3	9 2	10 8	14 11	13 1	14 2
10 8	16 6	12 2	10 1	10 3	13 9	11 1	13 7
2 10	4 6	3 1	2 5	3 3	4 1	8 4	3 8
7 10	14 4	9 5	7 2	8 4	11 5	9 10	11 1

of Men and Lads and Boys.

TAILORING READY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906.
All Workpeople, whether working FULL.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Leeds.	Manchester.	Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire (excluding Leeds and Manchester).	Bristol.
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Workpeople who

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Cutters (Hand) Time	30 9	34 8	29 5	31 1
Pressers Piece	32 11	32 1	—	25 2
All Men ...	31 11	33 11	29 0	34 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	9 4	9 1	9 11	8 11
Women :—				
Basters Piece	13 7	11 10	—	12 10
Machine Sewers (Power) ... Piece	14 4	13 6	13 7	12 2
Hand Sewers and Finishers Piece	11 8	11 9	13 6	9 2
All Women ...	13 8	13 7	13 6	11 10
Girls (All Occupations)	7 7	6 1	7 10	5 1
All Workpeople	15 2	15 7	14 5	13 7

All Workpeople (including those who

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Cutters (Hand) Time	29 3	34 1	28 9	31 10
Presser Piece	30 1	28 4	—	25 6
All Men ...	30 7	32 0	28 2	33 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	9 4	9 1	10 1	8 11
Women :—				
Basters Piece	12 8	11 10	—	12 9
Machine Sewers (Power) ... Piece	13 8	13 7	13 4	12 1
Hand Sewers and Finishers Piece	10 11	11 3	12 7	9 1
All Women ...	13 0	13 3	13 1	11 7
Girls (All Occupations)	7 0	6 2	7 8	6 0
All Workpeople	14 3	15 4	14 1	13 7

MADE INDUSTRY.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME OR LESS OR MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.]

North and West Midland Counties (excluding Bristol).	Norwich.	South Midland and Eastern Counties (excluding Norwich).	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d. 33 4 90 5	s. d. 23 4 24 9	s. d. 20 0 26 1	s. d. 85 8 84 9	s. d. 33 2 —	s. d. 35 3 42 0	s. d. — —	s. d. 31 8 30 8
32 7	28 4	28 0	86 2	32 3	36 0	29 6	31 11
10 0	8 7	10 2	11 11	9 5	9 6	9 10	9 9
13 9 13 3 11 5	9 7 11 1 10 4	18 10 12 11 10 5	12 2 12 7 9 8	— 13 7 10 8	— 17 1 13 9	— 9 10 8 6	12 4 13 5 11 4
12 10	10 9	12 8	11 11	14 0	13 11	10 1	12 11
5 4	5 8	6 1	6 0	5 5	6 1	5 2	6 6
14 1	12 2	14 4	18 4	15 7	15 0	10 6	14 8

worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 33 2 28 9	s. d. 27 11 25 0	s. d. 19 0 23 4	s. d. 38 3 34 4	s. d. 33 2 —	s. d. 35 3 41 5	s. d. — —	s. d. 30 11 28 4
31 0	27 10	26 10	34 10	31 4	35 2	29 2	30 9
10 3	8 7	10 0	11 8	9 3	9 6	9 10	9 10
13 0 12 8 10 8	9 7 10 11 10 7	13 8 11 6 10 8	13 2 12 10 9 7	— 13 1 10 8	— 16 4 13 4	— 9 10 8 4	12 3 12 11 10 11
12 4	10 9	11 10	11 8	12 10	14 0	10 0	12 6
5 4	5 8	5 10	6 1	4 6	6 6	5 2	8 3
13 11	12 1	13 7	17 1	13 8	15 0	10 6	14 1

TAILORING (BESPOKE) INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.])

	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :-		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Journeyman Tailors.	Time	29	9	32	8	29	5	40	0	26	9	27	0	27	4
	Piece	28	8	30	10	27	0	42	1	26	11	28	2	26	9
All Men ...		32	4	34	7	34	1	42	9	30	7	31	4	32	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		7	1	8	0	7	7	10	0	5	1	6	7	5	7
Women (All Occupations)		12	11	14	11	14	3	16	2	11	10	14	2	12	0
Girls (All Occupations)		5	4	5	5	5	6	7	2	4	0	5	11	4	11
All Workpeople		23	1	22	8	20	6	27	1	19	7	21	2	22	8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :-		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Journeyman Tailors.	Time	30	5	31	10	28	2	38	0	26	8	26	9	26	0
	Piece	23	2	25	1	24	0	42	4	25	8	23	11	23	0
All Men ...		27	5	29	3	30	9	41	7	28	11	27	4	26	11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		7	0	7	11	7	7	10	3	5	1	6	7	5	7
Women (All Occupations)		12	1	13	7	13	4	15	5	11	4	13	6	1	1
Girls (All Occupations)		5	4	5	4	5	3	7	4	8	11	5	11	4	11
All Workpeople		21	0	20	6	19	5	26	10	19	7	20	3	21	2

SHIRT, BLOUSE, UNDERCLOTHING, &c., INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.]

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland, Lancashire and Cheshire.)	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Belgium.	London-derry.	Ireland (excluding Belfast and London-derry).	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ..	21 8	23 8	24 0	20 9	22 3	26 2	21 10	21 9	20 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 0	8 10	10 9	8 8	8 5	8 8	8 0	5 7	8 8
Women:—									
Cutters Time	15 10	14 0	12 1	18 2	13 11	10 8	10 5	11 6	14 11
Machine Sewers:—									
Hand or Foot .. Piece	13 1	12 8	13 4	14 8	12 3	12 10	8 10	8 2	14 7
Power Piece	13 7	15 2	16 7	14 8	13 2	13 2	10 5	10 8	13 1
Hand Sewers .. Piece	10 7	13 5	14 0	11 4	11 7	9 3	8 7	7 11	13 2
Starchers and Ironers Piece	13 11	14 3	14 9	11 9	12 4	13 2	8 3	10 4	12 5
Boxers and Wrappers-up Time	12 8	—	14 1	—	11 0	10 8	—	11 3	11 8
All Women ..	13 7	10 5	15 10	13 1	13 4	12 0	8 8	10 3	13 4
Girls (All Occupations) ..	7 1	8 5	7 2	8 10	8 7	8 2	4 8	8 6	0 8
All Workpeople	12 8	11 10	15 8	11 10	12 3	11 0	10 2	10 0	13 8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ..	21 2	23 9	23 0	22 7	20 2	25 0	21 10	21 4	20 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 0	8 10	10 0	8 8	0 5	8 8	8 0	5 7	8 0
Women:—									
Cutters Time	15 8	13 11	13 1	16 2	13 5	10 5	10 3	11 8	14 8
Machine Sewers:—									
Hand or Foot .. Piece	12 8	12 1	15 8	13 4	11 10	12 8	8 11	7 5	14 0
Power Piece	13 2	13 8	14 11	12 10	15 4	11 5	10 4	10 0	13 6
Hand Sewers .. Piece	8 11	13 0	13 3	11 1	10 0	8 8	8 2	7 3	11 5
Starchers and Ironers Piece	13 8	13 11	14 4	11 2	12 0	13 0	7 11	10 2	12 2
Boxers and Wrappers-up Time	12 4	—	14 0	—	11 0	8 10	—	11 3	11 5
All Women ..	13 3	13 0	15 4	12 4	12 11	11 5	9 8	8 10	12 10
Girls (All Occupations) ..	7 0	8 1	7 1	6 6	8 8	8 2	4 7	6 3	0 7
All Workpeople	12 2	11 4	15 2	11 3	11 11	11 4	8 10	9 7	12 8

BOOT AND SHOE

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,
All Workpeople, whether working Full

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Leicester.	Leicester-shire (excluding Leicester).	Northampton.	Kettering.	Northampton-shire (excluding Northampton and Kettering).
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Workpeople who

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Clickers	Time	31 11	27 2	29 1	27 9	26 2
Pressmen or Rough Stuff Cutters...	Time	28 6	25 11	26 11	26 10	25 5
Lasters or Riveters {	Time	33 3	28 10	31 6	30 9	29 5
	Piece	35 5	25 0	22 0	30 8	26 8
Finishers ... {	Time	31 2	28 0	30 7	29 5	27 10
	Piece	36 2	—	24 9	—	26 8
All Men		31 2	27 9	29 10	29 6	27 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		10 9	11 4	11 6	12 3	10 4
Women :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Fitters	Time	15 5	13 0	12 4	13 2	12 6
Machinists or Closers {	Time	14 9	13 11	12 2	13 1	12 5
	Piece	15 6	14 10	—	13 9	13 7
All Women		14 11	13 11	12 6	13 3	12 4
Girls (All Occupations)		7 11	8 3	6 2	6 11	6 9
All Workpeople		21 6	18 11	19 8	20 10	18 11

All Workpeople (including those who

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Clickers	Time	29 8	26 11	27 6	27 2	25 6
Pressmen or Rough Stuff Cutters...	Time	26 5	25 11	26 1	26 2	25 3
Lasters or Riveters {	Time	28 11	28 4	30 2	29 11	26 6
	Piece	24 6	18 3	18 7	30 3	23 6
Finishers ... {	Time	26 10	26 7	29 0	28 7	26 4
	Piece	23 1	19 5	20 1	—	19 6
All Men		26 2	24 9	28 0	28 8	25 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		10 3	10 8	11 2	11 10	10 2
Women :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Fitters	Time	14 11	13 0	11 11	12 3	12 0
Machinists or Closers {	Time	13 9	13 10	11 11	12 10	11 6
	Piece	14 8	11 5	—	13 7	18 7
All Women		13 11	12 11	12 0	13 7	11 9
Girls (All Occupations)		7 4	8 0	6 0	6 8	6 4
All Workpeople		19 6	17 8	18 8	20 3	18 5

(READY-MADE) INDUSTRY.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Ct. 4844 of 1909.]

Stafford District	Norwich.	Bristol District.	Kingswood.	London.	Leeds District.	Manchester District.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
29 0	25 1	27 9	27 7	30 8	28 11	24 8	30 8	27 0	28 8
27 5	22 11	24 8	25 6	28 3	26 4	26 7	29 2	25 1	26 7
30 0	26 2	29 3	29 2	30 8	30 6	30 3	32 5	27 5	30 5
28 6	25 8	23 1	28 0	27 2	24 0	26 9	25 10	24 4	27 2
30 2	24 8	29 0	29 4	31 3	29 7	—	32 0	28 1	29 2
30 11	27 11	—	—	25 8	25 1	30 5	29 8	26 2	30 6
29 5	25 11	26 6	27 10	30 6	28 4	27 8	31 5	26 6	28 8
9 8	9 4	9 9	9 11	10 11	9 6	11 9	8 9	9 6	10 6
10 6	10 3	11 6	—	13 2	—	—	12 5	10 8	12 8
10 10	10 10	11 7	11 1	13 2	13 10	12 6	13 11	11 0	12 7
14 5	—	—	—	—	15 1	17 6	—	18 5	15 7
10 9	10 6	11 7	11 2	12 6	13 10	17 6	12 8	12 4	13 1
4 9	4 6	6 1	5 6	6 5	6 8	9 9	6 9	6 5	6 10
19 2	17 1	18 1	17 11	19 11	19 0	19 6	20 9	17 6	19 5

worked Less or More than Full Time.)

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
27 3	24 0	26 7	27 6	30 8	27 11	24 8	31 0	24 5	27 4
26 1	20 9	24 5	25 8	24 10	26 7	25 9	29 0	24 7	25 8
27 7	22 4	28 5	29 2	29 8	29 10	28 8	32 3	25 3	28 10
25 0	20 2	19 10	32 8	23 2	21 4	25 1	21 8	21 11	22 9
24 7	21 7	27 5	28 6	28 1	28 11	—	31 10	24 6	27 1
28 0	25 0	—	—	21 8	30 9	29 7	28 7	25 8	24 0
26 7	23 8	25 3	26 10	28 3	26 2	27 1	30 3	24 7	26 4
8 7	9 0	9 7	10 0	10 10	9 2	11 10	8 9	9 2	10 2
9 8	10 1	10 2	—	13 2	—	—	12 5	10 9	12 2
10 2	10 7	10 10	11 0	13 2	13 9	12 6	13 9	10 8	13 2
13 8	—	—	—	—	14 4	17 3	—	11 6	14 4
10 8	10 3	10 7	11 0	12 5	13 6	17 4	12 6	11 3	12 5
4 10	4 5	6 3	5 6	6 3	6 4	9 8	6 9	6 0	6 6
17 5	16 6	17 11	18 3	19 9	19 0	19 9	20 1	16 11	18 7

SILK AND FELT HAT INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades, in 1906. [Ord. 4844 of 1909.])

—	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Rest of England.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Plankers and Twisters Piece	35 11	30 11	34 9
Proofers and Dyers Time	28 3	24 9	27 5
Finishers Piece	33 8	46 7	40 3
All Men ...	34 1	35 0	34 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	13 0	10 8	12 7
Women (Trimmers) Piece	16 9	14 0	16 3
All Women ...	17 3	14 0	16 4
Girls (All Occupations)	8 3	6 0	7 8
All Workpeople	22 7	20 8	22 1

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Plankers and Twisters Piece	32 5	29 5	32 0
Proofers and Dyers Time	25 1	26 6	25 4
Finishers Piece	37 10	55 4	42 1
All Men ...	32 8	36 8	33 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12 6	10 8	12 3
Women (Trimmers) Piece	15 11	13 9	15 7
All Women ...	13 1	13 7	15 6
Girls (All Occupations)	8 1	5 10	7 7
All Workpeople	22 9	24 1	23 0

OTHER CLOTHING TRADES AND DYEING AND CLEANING.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cm. 4844 of 1909.]

—	Boot, Shoe, and Clog Making (Bespoke) and Repairing.	Leather Gloves.	Corset (Fac- tory).	Fur.	Straw Hat and Bonnet.	Other Cloth- ing Trades.	Dyeing and Clean- ing.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men	27 3	29 7	2 11	35 7	36 7	30 3	29 6
Lads and Boys ...	8 3	7 7	10 4	10 6	10 1	11 4	10 7
Women	12 6	12 1	12 2	16 7	19 10	12 11	13 10
Girls	6 11	5 11	6 8	7 2	11 2	6 2	7 2
All Workpeople	22 11	16 8	12 5	20 10	22 8	13 6	17 7

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men	26 2	26 11	28 1	32 3	35 3	28 7	29 1
Lads and Boys ...	8 3	7 8	10 3	10 7	10 1	11 3	10 8
Women	12 8	12 2	11 11	16 7	18 11	12 3	13 10
Girls	6 11	5 11	5 11	7 2	10 10	6 2	7 1
All Workpeople	22 5	16 10	12 0	22 9	21 10	13 4	16 10

LAUNDRY (FACTORY) INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Ch. 4844 of 1909.])

	North- ern Occu- pations and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Occu- pations.	Lon- don.	East of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom
Workpeople who worked Full Time.								
Men (Vanmen) Time	s. d. 26 6	s. d. 26 0	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 24 11	s. d. 23 4	s. d. 24 10	s. d. 19 9	s. d. 21 4
All Men	29 7	26 0	25 6	27 0	26 3	26 0	23 3	26 3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 4	9 3	10 1	8 5	9 1	7 6	6 1	8 9
Women :-								
Washers Time	11 11	12 6	12 0	12 9	12 1	12 2	9 1	12 0
Calenderers Time	0 8	10 11	10 3	10 0	10 1	9 7	7 9	10 5
Hand Ironers :-								
Shirt Time	12 5	15 5	11 9	13 11	14 7	13 4	—	13 10
Piece	10 3	15 7	14 9	14 4	14 11	14 1	13 6	14 1
Time	11 4	14 0	13 3	14 10	14 0	13 3	10 0	13 0
Finery Piece	9 10	14 5	13 5	13 10	13 7	13 2	13 8	13 10
Time	10 4	12 7	11 6	11 0	11 3	11 10	9 0	11 5
Body Linen .. Piece	0 11	12 8	11 6	12 1	11 11	14 9	10 6	12 0
Time	0 11	12 1	11 3	12 0	11 5	10 7	11 0	11 0
Other Piece	0 2	12 0	11 3	12 7	12 8	13 2	10 6	12 9
Time	9 4	12 5	11 9	14 0	13 0	11 5	8 0	12 1
Machine Ironers Piece	—	12 1	12 5	14 3	14 11	12 0	—	13 9
Receivers, Markers, &c. Time	11 3	13 4	12 10	14 6	13 7	12 1	9 6	13 2
All Women ..	11 5	12 2	12 0	13 5	12 11	12 9	10 4	12 10
Girls (All Occupations) ..	5 5	6 10	9 5	6 6	6 0	6 9	5 4	6 0
All Workpeople	11 6	13 1	12 6	14 0	13 0	12 9	10 7	13 0

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (Vanmen) Time	26 0	26 0	23 8	24 11	23 2	24 9	19 6	21 2
All Men	29 6	26 11	25 5	27 5	26 0	26 11	21 11	26 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 4	9 1	10 3	9 2	9 11	7 6	6 1	8 7
Women :-								
Washers Time	11 6	11 6	11 3	10 11	11 4	11 6	9 0	11 3
Calenderers Time	8 10	10 9	9 10	10 1	10 1	9 3	7 9	9 11
Hand Ironers :-								
Shirt Time	12 4	14 7	11 3	13 2	13 11	13 9	—	13 4
Piece	10 0	15 2	13 10	13 0	14 0	14 0	13 4	14 1
Time	11 1	13 0	12 6	13 5	13 7	13 0	9 10	13 6
Finery Piece	9 7	14 0	13 3	13 0	13 2	13 0	12 6	13 3
Time	10 2	11 6	10 9	10 0	11 1	11 0	8 8	11 0
Body Linen .. Piece	0 2	11 10	10 6	11 0	11 5	13 6	10 6	11 2
Time	0 11	12 9	11 5	11 1	10 9	10 0	10 10	11 2
Other Piece	9 4	11 6	10 9	12 6	12 0	12 6	9 9	12 1
Time	8 3	12 4	11 7	13 8	13 0	11 2	8 6	11 11
Machine Ironers Piece	—	11 10	12 7	14 6	13 10	12 0	—	13 4
Receivers, Markers, &c. Time	11 4	13 3	12 9	14 3	13 3	12 0	9 6	12 11
All Women ..	11 2	12 9	12 0	13 9	12 4	12 3	10 6	12 4
Girls (All Occupations) ..	5 5	6 9	9 4	6 7	6 4	6 7	5 3	6 5
All Workpeople	11 6	12 6	12 2	13 1	12 0	12 3	10 4	12 0

LAUNDRY (WORKSHOP) INDUSTRY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.])

—	Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	23 8	21 1	23 10	21 0	20 9	22 6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 4	6 6	10 5	8 10	9 1	9 4
Women :—						
Washers ... Time	11 11	10 11	12 9	12 11	11 7	12 0
Ironers ... { Time	12 9	12 3	13 7	13 2	11 6	12 7
{ Piece	13 8	12 7	14 0	13 1	13 6	13 8
Receivers, &c... Time	13 0	—	14 10	—	12 6	13 7
All Women ...	12 11	12 1	13 7	13 2	11 10	12 9
Girls (All Occupations)	6 8	6 4	7 9	6 5	6 0	6 7
All Workpeople	12 8	11 4	14 1	11 7	11 10	12 7

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	20 11	19 7	23 3	19 5	20 1	21 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	8 7	6 1	10 0	8 10	9 1	9 0
Women :—						
Washers ... Time	10 10	9 5	9 3	11 2	9 0	9 6
Ironers ... { Time	12 3	10 10	11 8	12 7	10 6	11 5
{ Piece	12 11	12 0	12 4	12 10	13 0	12 6
Receivers, &c... Time	12 10	—	14 8	—	12 6	13 6
All Women ...	12 2	10 9	11 4	12 4	10 6	11 8
Girls (All Occupations)	6 8	6 4	7 7	6 4	5 9	6 6
All Workpeople	11 8	10 5	11 10	11 1	10 6	11 3

ROAD, SANITARY, &c., SERVICES.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services, [Vol. 5196 of 1910.])

	London.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scott- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

I.—BOROUGH AND URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Road Pickers, Stone Spreaders and General Roadmen Time	20 3	24 6	22 2	21 6	21 4	22 9	19 1	23 1
Excavators, Timbermen, Pipe Layers, &c. .. Time	33 5	25 0	25 1	25 0	24 3	25 11	20 6	35 10
Sweepers or Scavengers —Able-bodied men .. Time	27 5	24 2	23 3	22 9	23 11	22 8	18 7	23 7
Carmen and Carters .. Time	20 2	28 5	25 0	23 7	22 2	25 8	20 10	25 5
Yardmen and General Labourers—Able- bodied Men Time	29 8	25 3	24 0	24 3	21 5	23 1	19 0	24 6
All Men	29 9	28 9	25 11	24 0	23 7	24 5	21 0	23 2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12 11	11 8	12 0	11 2	10 0	12 1	12 8	11 13
All Workpeople† ..	20 9	20 1	25 1	24 1	22 11	23 9	20 7	25 5

II.—COUNTY AND RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men :—								
Road Labourers—Able- bodied Men Time	—	21 9	18 7	19 3	10 0	20 6	12 8	17 0
Stone Breakers—Able- bodied Men Piece	—	21 8	17 10	18 3	13 0	20 11	13 1	13 1
All Men	—	22 0	19 3	17 2	17 0	21 4	13 9	17 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	—	10 11	8 8	11 1	11 11	14 1	9 0	11 6
All Workpeople ..	—	22 5	19 3	17 1	17 0	21 3	13 9	17 11

* Including outlying districts (e.g., Ilford, Croydon).

† Including a small number of Women and Girls

ROAD, SANITARY, &c., SERVICES—continued.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services. [Cd. 5196 of 1910.]

	Lon- don.*	North- ern Count- ies and Cleve- land.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleve- land), Lancs- hire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Count- ies.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

I.—BOROUGH AND URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Road Pickers, Stone Spreaders and General Roadmen Time	27	8	23	9	20	9	21	5	20	11
Excavators, Timbermen, Pipe Layers, &c. .. Time	31	7	23	10	24	9	23	7	22	10
Sweepers or Scavengers—Able-bodied Men .. Time	25	1	23	2	23	1	22	0	20	11
Carmen and Carters .. Time	28	4	26	2	24	5	23	0	22	6
Yardmen and General Labourers—Able-bodied Men .. Time	27	4	24	3	22	4	21	3	20	9
All Men	28	8	25	4	24	5	23	7	22	11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12	3	11	5	12	1	11	8	10	4
All Workpeople† ..	27	10	24	0	23	8	23	2	22	4

II.—COUNTY AND RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—												
Road Labourers—Able-bodied Men .. ..Time	—	20 8	17 5	14 11	15 3	18 11	12 1	18 1				
Stone Breakers—Able-bodied Men .. ..Piece	—	17 5	19 0	15 3	13 7	17 7	12 11	15 11				
All Men	—	20 8	17 8	15 7	18 2	20 4	12 11	18 8				
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	—	10 8	8 0	11 1	11 8	14 1	9 0	11 3				
All Workpeople ..	—	20 8	17 8	15 7	16 3	20 4	12 11	10 0				

* Including outlying districts (e.g., Ilford, Croydon).
† Including a small number of Women and Girls.

GAS AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in an ordinary WINTER WEEK in 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services in 1906 [Cd. 5195 of 1910.])

	London.*	North- ern Count- ies and Cleve- land.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleve- land), Lancs- hire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Count- ies.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
—								

GAS SUPPLY.

Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Gas Stokers Time	41 11	30 9	37 8	34 5	33 11	34 1	33 1	37 0
Yardmen and General Labourers Time	33 10	24 7	28 7	23 6	21 6	23 2	18 8	23 6
All Men	37 6	23 8	31 7	29 5	26 7	29 0	25 9	32 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14 10	12 0	11 9	10 7	10 6	11 0	10 1	12 0
All Workpeople ..	35 9	22 4	21 0	29 0	27 5	30 5	24 8	31 7

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Gas Stokers Time	43 5	33 1	36 4	34 5	33 10	33 11	33 3	39 2
Yardmen and General Labourers Time	27 8	23 8	21 7	23 6	23 2	23 10	18 4	23 11
All Men	35 1	21 2	29 9	29 5	27 8	30 2	24 11	31 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15 3	12 5	12 0	10 8	11 6	11 6	9 11	12 10
All Workpeople ..	31 1	20 10	29 2	28 6	26 0	29 10	23 11	30 3

ELECTRICITY SUPPLY.

Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	34 11	31 9	31 1	30 4	30 11	29 4	29 10	31 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	18 10	9 4	11 2	0 2	10 7	10 0	9 8	10 11
All Workpeople ..	33 3	30 9	28 0	27 0	28 3	27 11	24 3	29 6

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	34 2	31 5	29 0	29 7	30 3	28 11	25 6	30 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14 4	9 10	11 0	10 2	10 10	10 5	10 0	11 7
All Workpeople ..	32 9	30 5	27 11	27 9	28 2	28 0	23 5	29 9

* For Gas Supply outlying districts (e.g., Ilford and Orpington) are included with London.
† A full week for some of these workpeople was more than six days.

TRAMWAY AND OMNIBUS SERVICES AND WATER SUPPLY.

NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services in 1906. [Cd. 5195 of 1910.])

	London.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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TRAMWAY AND OMNIBUS SERVICES.

Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Tram Car Drivers	37	7	30	7	33	1	31	4	29	5
(Motormen) Time	35	6	28	1	28	4	26	2	24	6
Conductors.. .. Time									26	10
All Men	35	1	30	1	30	4	29	2	27	5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	0	12	11	11	2	10	1	13	8
All Workpeople ..	34	8	28	0	28	6	27	2	26	4

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Tram Car Drivers	32	4	30	4	32	1	30	7	28	10
(Motormen) Time	30	8	27	4	26	11	23	11	25	3
Conductors.. .. Time									25	10
All Men	31	6	28	9	29	2	27	5	27	4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15	6	12	7	11	2	10	5	11	7
All Workpeople ..	31	1	28	3	27	7	26	5	26	11

WATER SUPPLY.

Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men (All Occupations)	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	31	1	28	0	29	2	27	5	28	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	3	11	2	13	6	14	0	11	11
All Workpeople ..	30	9	27	4	27	10	27	4	26	0

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men (All Occupations)	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	31	10	28	8	28	10	27	1	27	2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15	1	10	11	12	1	13	6	10	5
All Workpeople ..	31	7	27	9	26	6	27	0	26	9

* Including outlying districts (e.g., Croydon).

† A full week for some of these workpeople was more than six days.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.*

[Compiled from Report of the Board of Trade on Profit-Sharing (C. 7458 of 1894) with additions and corrections based upon later information.]

PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES IN UNITED KINGDOM.

Year.	Number of Schemes started by Firms in each Year.	Number of such Schemes		
		That have since ceased to exist.	As to which particulars could not be obtained.	Known to be in operation at 30th June 1910.
1839	1	1	...	...
1863	6	5	...	1
1866	6	5	...	1
1867	4	4	...	...
1868	1	1	...	...
1870	1	1	...	...
1871	2	2	...	...
1872	4	4	...	...
1873	2	1	...	1
1874	1	1	...	...
1876	3	2	...	1
1878	3	...	...	2
1880	1	1	...	...
1881	3	3	...	1
1882	2	1	...	1
1883	3	2	...	1
1884	3	1	...	2
1885	3	2	...	...
1886	5	5	...	...
1887	7	6	...	1
1888	6	6	...	...
1889	20	12†	...	8
1890	32	27	1	4
1891	15	14	...	1
1892	17	13	1	3
1893	5	5	...	...
1894	5	2	...	3
1895	9	7	...	2
1896	5	3	...	2
1897	2	2	...	...
1898	3	3	...	...
1899	2	1	...	1
1900	6	3	...	3
1901	4	1	...	3
1902 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1903	2	...	...	2
1904	3	2	...	1
1905	1	...	...	1
1906 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1907	2	1	...	1
1908	14	...	...	14
1909	8	...	...	8
1910 (6 months) ...	1	...	...	1
Total	231	140†	2	70

* For Profit-Sharing in Co-operative Societies see pp. 206-7.

† Including one scheme which had been suspended, but not definitely abandoned.

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.

Nature of Business.	Number of Businesses			Number of Persons employed in 1906 in Businesses in which Profit-sharing was known to exist at	
	In which Profit-sharing having been instituted no longer exists.	As to which particulars could not be obtained.	In which Profit-sharing was known to exist at 30th June 1910.	30th June 1910.	30th June 1906.
Building trades	7	...	1	65	65
Mining and quarrying ...	5	...	...	...	...
Metal, engineering and shipbuilding trades :—					
Metal	9	...	1	157	157
Engineering and shipbuilding.	15	...	3	16,239	16,429
Textile trades	7	...	4	4,026	4,026
Clothing trades	9	1	2	644	644
Transport	1	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	12	...	4	511	511
Printing, paper and allied trades :—					
Printing	20	...	5	1,160	1,160
Other	5	...	2	235	235
Woodworking and furnishing trades.	5	...	...	...	...
Chemical, glass, pottery, &c.	9	...	5	3,092	2,937
Food and tobacco	13	...	7	5,923	5,443
Gas works and tar distilling.	...	...	22	21,993	21,620
Other businesses	32*	1	14	27,008	27,008
Total	149*	2	70	81,375	80,268

* Including one scheme which had been suspended, but not definitely abandoned.

§ III.—PRICES.

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PRICES.

WHOLESALE PRICES.

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1910.

(1900 = 100.)

NOTE.—These Index Numbers have been obtained by weighting the percentages for the 45 articles on pages 128 to 131 by their estimated consumption.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.O. 321 of 1908 and from later information received in the Department.]

Year.	Index No. for all the 45 Articles.	Groups into which the 45 selected articles have been classified.						Group IV. Miscellaneous
		I. Coal and Metals.	II. Textiles (Raw Materials).	III. Food and Drink.				
				III. A. Corn, &c.	III. B. Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce.	III. C. Sugar, Tea, Wine and Tobacco, &c.	Total Group III.	
1871 ...	136.0	68.3	146.4	163.6	111.5	220.0	144.6	145.1
1872 ...	145.8	102.8	166.6	169.0	113.1	223.6	148.3	151.6
1873 ...	152.7	128.8	161.0	179.0	120.9	212.1	154.6	156.8
1874 ...	148.1	104.8	151.1	179.2	123.3	201.0	154.4	154.6
1875 ...	141.4	84.6	147.3	161.3	130.3	198.5	150.4	149.3
1876 ...	138.0	72.4	137.9	159.9	130.7	192.5	149.4	141.1
1877 ...	141.6	67.5	135.2	175.9	128.6	209.6	156.7	139.3
1878 ...	132.6	62.8	131.4	160.6	125.1	188.0	146.4	125.1
1879 ...	126.6	58.7	123.0	157.0	119.2	178.5	141.4	113.6
1880 ...	129.6	64.8	130.0	159.1	117.9	183.6	141.8	121.4
1881 ...	127.3	51.9	127.6	161.3	118.0	179.8	139.5	128.0
1882 ...	123.4	62.3	123.6	153.7	124.0	178.6	142.1	123.7
1883 ...	126.8	60.7	119.1	150.7	126.2	171.8	141.2	121.6
1884 ...	114.7	57.5	115.2	130.4	115.9	144.0	124.0	114.6
1885 ...	107.7	54.6	108.9	123.7	106.8	133.0	116.6	111.4
1886 ...	101.6	52.6	99.0	116.3	102.9	128.8	110.9	101.7
1887 ...	99.6	53.9	102.7	115.7	98.6	119.3	107.8	95.8
1888 ...	102.7	56.6	101.2	115.9	104.8	128.6	111.9	98.0
1889 ...	104.0	62.7	105.1	114.1	102.9	137.1	111.3	103.1
1890 ...	104.0	74.9	105.4	115.7	101.1	123.8	109.6	99.1
1891 ...	107.4	79.1	101.4	134.3	101.0	125.4	117.0	95.0
1892 ...	101.8	65.2	95.6	117.6	102.1	126.1	110.0	92.6
1893 ...	100.0	69.0	96.4	108.7	105.8	129.1	109.7	89.3
1894 ...	94.2	60.0	88.6	100.8	101.5	116.0	102.9	84.6
1895 ...	91.0	56.8	84.8	100.3	97.2	106.4	99.5	84.9
1896 ...	88.2	55.5	92.0	93.0	90.2	107.8	93.8	86.5
1897 ...	90.1	59.3	86.8	101.0	92.8	102.5	97.4	86.9
1898 ...	93.2	61.7	80.0	117.6	90.0	101.5	102.8	89.7
1899 ...	92.3	72.4	82.0	101.9	94.6	99.7	98.1	91.3
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	96.9	82.2	93.3	102.5	100.0	95.0	100.4	96.3
1902 ...	96.6	76.1	92.8	101.9	105.2	86.0	101.7	98.6
1903 ...	96.9	74.1	101.7	102.0	102.6	88.0	100.7	91.7
1904 ...	98.8	70.9	112.9	106.8	99.0	92.6	101.4	89.3
1905 ...	97.6	71.3	106.7	104.2	98.2	103.6	101.2	91.1
1906 ...	100.4	78.3	121.1	102.0	101.5	90.4	100.6	95.6
1907 ...	105.7	89.9	127.4	109.0	104.5	94.4	105.1	99.7
1908 ...	102.8	79.6	109.6	113.9	102.6	98.6	106.6	94.6
1909 ...	104.0	73.6	112.4	114.7	105.6	101.2	108.7	96.4
1910 ...	106.8	79.6	136.1	105.7	111.6	109.9	109.1	104.2

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1871 TO 1910 AS COMPARED WITH 1900.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group I.—Coal and Metals.

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Copper (Ore and Regulus).	Other Metals.			
				Crude Zinc.	Block Tin.	Lead.	Total Other Metals.
1871	58.3	72.1	89.2	99.1	96.4	136.3	107.8
1872	93.9	119.7	102.8	97.9	105.2	128.6	110.6
1873	124.0	148.0	101.8	112.7	101.8	144.4	119.6
1874	102.8	111.9	95.2	107.1	74.6	134.0	105.2
1875	79.3	86.3	98.6	108.8	65.8	132.8	102.6
1876	65.4	74.2	91.8	108.9	67.3	127.6	97.9
1877	60.8	68.2	88.9	98.8	58.0	126.5	92.4
1878	56.6	63.7	85.8	89.9	47.6	106.8	81.4
1879	52.2	61.3	80.9	80.1	51.8	88.2	73.4
1880	53.0	76.1	90.6	91.3	57.6	96.7	85.2
1881	63.5	85.8	91.3	79.1	70.1	87.3	78.8
1882	54.4	66.8	82.2	81.6	79.5	84.8	82.0
1883	55.7	61.8	79.4	75.7	71.3	75.5	74.2
1884	55.6	54.7	71.8	70.8	61.9	65.9	56.2
1885	53.5	51.3	61.6	58.0	65.0	63.9	56.3
1886	50.4	50.6	56.7	69.0	73.1	74.9	72.3
1887	49.6	34.9	68.6	72.7	84.0	74.3	77.0
1888	50.1	50.4	93.6	84.0	98.5	81.9	87.1
1889	60.9	59.5	69.6	91.9	70.7	75.9	79.5
1890	75.0	72.8	71.5	110.5	71.6	77.8	80.6
1891	72.4	62.4	66.8	109.5	69.1	74.1	84.2
1892	65.9	61.2	61.2	100.7	70.8	63.6	78.4
1893	59.1	55.7	59.5	85.8	65.5	58.0	69.6
1894	63.0	54.6	55.9	74.7	52.7	66.1	60.8
1895	55.8	58.9	61.0	72.0	48.0	59.7	59.0
1896	62.8	56.7	63.1	78.4	45.3	65.1	62.0
1897	53.4	57.3	64.1	82.1	45.0	71.4	66.5
1898	39.3	62.6	65.1	89.9	52.0	76.2	72.7
1899	63.7	82.6	76.3	114.7	92.2	85.5	97.5
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	83.1	74.6	99.8	84.0	90.4	70.7	83.7
1902	73.8	77.1	83.1	83.5	89.8	63.6	79.6
1903	70.1	75.1	86.8	95.2	95.3	67.4	86.0
1904	68.7	69.6	88.4	100.6	93.3	68.7	88.2
1905	63.4	75.0	88.2	111.6	107.6	77.9	99.0
1906	85.5	83.2	112.4	123.5	126.3	99.4	119.7
1907	76.5	88.2	129.7	115.4	132.1	113.1	120.2
1908	78.5	73.3	89.1	98.2	100.9	79.9	93.0
1909	57.8	76.9	83.7	105.7	102.1	76.7	94.8
1910	70.4	81.2	81.9	110.7	117.3	78.1	101.4

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group II.—Textiles (Raw Materials).

Year.	Cotton (Raw).	Wool		Jute (Raw).	Flax (Raw).	Silk (Raw).
		British.	Foreign.			
1871 ...	185.1	221.6	138.4	146.7	121.2	156.7
1872 ...	162.6	264.4	150.8	132.9	135.0	163.2
1873 ...	153.7	232.0	153.4	106.3	123.9	131.7
1874 ...	139.0	291.0	153.1	113.0	125.9	129.5
1875 ...	133.1	281.5	150.7	102.4	136.0	118.4
1876 ...	115.9	246.7	152.4	95.6	142.7	147.9
1877 ...	112.2	236.1	150.9	109.1	127.4	164.6
1878 ...	107.3	264.6	146.0	103.7	123.9	136.1
1879 ...	105.7	191.6	143.0	93.0	116.8	134.3
1880 ...	112.7	220.6	144.0	117.7	119.1	131.4
1881 ...	112.2	203.2	146.4	109.5	105.9	139.9
1882 ...	112.3	202.4	129.4	98.8	100.0	127.5
1883 ...	111.4	169.2	127.5	83.3	103.0	124.9
1884 ...	109.1	145.7	127.2	95.0	105.1	114.0
1885 ...	100.8	127.2	105.9	77.0	107.4	103.5
1886 ...	95.5	134.1	95.8	76.4	107.2	105.9
1887 ...	96.2	140.8	107.2	76.4	93.8	105.9
1888 ...	99.1	137.7	103.2	84.5	87.7	94.3
1889 ...	101.1	142.5	103.3	96.2	92.3	108.2
1890 ...	102.3	132.0	108.4	90.6	86.7	100.5
1891 ...	90.1	134.6	98.6	32.8	90.4	104.1
1892 ...	91.6	121.6	92.2	108.4	88.6	100.9
1893 ...	93.0	126.2	92.1	89.5	96.2	99.3
1894 ...	79.1	120.0	89.7	92.7	95.7	100.7
1895 ...	74.4	120.6	85.5	75.5	88.1	97.6
1896 ...	88.7	127.2	88.6	83.2	94.3	96.7
1897 ...	80.1	122.4	84.2	79.5	91.9	95.1
1898 ...	68.9	114.4	86.2	71.3	83.8	96.6
1899 ...	73.0	102.9	90.6	86.6	83.3	98.3
1900* ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	98.8	81.2	79.3	91.4	117.2	88.9
1902 ...	97.3	79.9	79.3	85.9	115.5	89.6
1903 ...	107.3	97.2	87.2	91.6	108.0	109.6
1904 ...	119.9	136.2	91.9	93.1	118.1	102.0
1905 ...	101.5	158.2	98.1	115.8	111.5	101.3
1906 ...	119.2	166.8	107.6	153.3	117.8	109.0
1907 ...	126.8	184.8	109.1	152.5	107.2	118.3
1908 ...	116.1	124.8	98.6	112.9	99.6	93.7
1909 ...	118.4	141.2	100.6	102.8	111.1	88.7
1910 ...	155.9	166.7	107.4	106.0	118.4	91.3

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.).

Year.	British Corn.			
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Total
1871	210.5	145.2	143.1	165.9
1872	211.8	149.8	131.8	165.0
1873	218.0	162.2	144.5	175.4
1874	207.1	180.3	164.0	184.5
1875	167.8	154.2	163.0	161.1
1876	171.5	141.1	149.3	153.3
1877	210.8	159.2	147.4	172.7
1878	172.4	161.2	139.4	158.5
1879	162.8	136.5	123.7	141.5
1880	164.7	132.8	131.3	142.8
1881	168.4	129.1	123.7	140.0
1882	167.6	126.1	124.2	138.7
1883	154.6	127.6	121.6	134.8
1884	132.5	123.1	115.2	124.0
1885	122.0	120.7	117.1	120.1
1886	115.2	106.7	108.1	109.9
1887	120.7	101.7	92.4	105.3
1888	113.3	111.7	95.3	100.3
1889	110.5	103.7	100.9	105.1
1890	118.6	115.1	105.7	113.6
1891	137.5	113.0	113.7	121.2
1892	112.4	105.0	112.8	109.6
1893	97.8	102.7	106.6	102.2
1894	64.8	98.3	97.2	93.6
1895	85.8	68.0	82.5	85.7
1896	97.2	92.0	83.9	91.4
1897	112.1	94.3	96.2	100.6
1898	126.3	106.0	104.7	113.4
1899	95.7	102.7	96.7	96.7
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	99.4	101.0	104.7	101.5
1902	104.3	103.0	114.7	106.7
1903	99.4	91.3	97.6	95.7
1904	103.3	89.6	92.4	95.6
1905	110.2	97.7	93.6	102.1
1906	105.0	97.0	104.3	101.6
1907	113.6	100.7	107.1	106.7
1908	118.9	108.7	101.4	108.0
1909	137.2	107.7	107.5	117.3
1910	117.7	92.6	98.6	102.4

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.)—continued.

Year.	Foreign Corn.			
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Total.
1871	174.1	131.3	146.6	166.4
1872	182.6	130.3	139.7	173.0
1873	191.3	143.9	154.7	182.2
1874	173.7	154.6	172.6	175.9
1875	156.0	138.9	167.0	155.0
1876	153.4	127.0	158.2	150.7
1877	183.7	137.9	148.4	174.9
1878	161.6	129.6	137.0	153.4
1879	155.3	137.7	128.2	150.6
1880	162.9	141.7	137.0	157.9
1881	162.4	137.4	140.3	157.8
1882	136.9	117.9	129.6	149.7
1883	144.3	115.6	127.1	139.2
1884	123.7	107.9	124.6	121.9
1885	115.1	97.7	120.0	114.0
1886	111.0	95.7	113.1	109.4
1887	112.5	87.4	92.5	107.6
1888	112.9	94.4	94.0	108.9
1889	113.1	94.5	107.3	110.3
1890	114.7	99.0	117.9	113.1
1891	130.6	112.6	126.5	128.1
1892	112.6	100.0	122.8	112.1
1893	94.7	83.8	118.2	95.6
1894	78.7	75.2	100.0	80.3
1895	81.0	77.6	92.1	81.7
1896	91.0	84.1	92.3	90.8
1897	109.6	81.8	96.2	105.0
1898	117.9	91.9	108.1	113.9
1899	98.4	95.4	103.3	98.5
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	97.4	93.4	108.4	98.0
1902	98.4	93.7	122.1	109.1
1903	99.9	90.1	100.0	98.9
1904	103.1	87.4	101.5	101.1
1905	106.3	93.0	105.8	104.7
1906	103.6	94.4	113.8	103.3
1907	113.1	110.8	123.8	113.5
1908	123.5	111.6	111.9	121.0
1909	130.0	109.6	117.1	131.1
1910	123.4	97.7	105.8	113.7

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 821 of 1908 and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.)—continued.

Year.	Maize.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.
1871	160·0	102·0	133·2	163·9
1872	158·8	124·7	130·7	182·5
1873	155·2	122·4	129·7	193·8
1874	185·9	158·6	135·0	179·4
1875	174·7	115·5	117·0	173·2
1876	140·4	113·7	118·4	191·9
1877	142·2	116·7	137·9	197·9
1878	132·7	93·8	137·0	185·6
1879	119·3	115·7	132·7	203·9
1880	131·9	114·7	124·4	194·8
1881	136·7	117·5	112·9	179·0
1882	157·1	231·2	104·3	160·9
1883	143·5	209·2	107·2	181·9
1884	129·5	156·9	106·4	147·4
1885	118·5	93·5	102·2	146·4
1886	107·9	72·6	97·8	141·4
1887	106·4	73·6	97·6	147·6
1888	119·3	92·3	97·5	136·1
1889	104·2	89·3	106·8	136·1
1890	99·8	116·5	111·9	125·4
1891	137·8	125·2	118·0	160·0
1892	117·1	127·7	116·2	134·0
1893	105·5	139·2	102·6	131·1
1894	98·9	102·0	99·6	136·5
1895	101·1	74·1	95·4	146·2
1896	80·0	71·3	97·4	104·1
1897	75·2	79·6	106·8	107·4
1898	86·8	106·2	115·3	133·9
1899	91·0	112·0	113·9	111·3
1900*	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	105·9	99·3	95·8	109·3
1902	115·8	104·0	83·7	94·8
1903	109·5	126·7	97·0	109·8
1904	105·0	146·4	87·2	124·7
1905	115·2	104·5	90·3	104·1
1906	103·1	91·3	92·8	101·0
1907	120·2	94·3	106·8	105·2
1908	135·0	68·8	99·1	113·4
1909	135·4	84·3	96·2	89·7
1910	122·2	111·2	92·9	89·2

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. B.—Food and Drink (Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce).

Year.	Beef.	Mutton.	Bacon.	Milk.	Eggs.	Herrings.
1871	111.2	98.6	117.9	120.7	118.2	88.7
1872	114.7	104.2	98.2	126.3	124.2	99.0
1873	126.7	111.8	97.9	134.1	137.8	93.5
1874	123.3	95.8	109.6	152.0	133.9	94.1
1875	127.6	115.8	125.8	152.0	129.4	92.1
1876	124.1	116.7	128.0	152.0	130.3	118.2
1877	122.4	115.8	114.7	154.9	123.8	107.2
1878	124.1	118.9	92.5	154.9	120.0	92.1
1879	113.8	109.7	82.3	161.4	112.1	110.0
1880	122.4	118.9	95.9	131.1	112.0	87.4
1881	113.8	112.5	109.9	131.1	115.0	115.6
1882	124.1	119.4	127.1	131.1	109.8	98.4
1883	125.9	120.8	127.2	136.1	108.8	98.0
1884	119.0	106.9	118.0	123.7	109.8	87.4
1885	108.6	94.4	97.1	121.6	109.5	89.9
1886	100.0	100.0	90.4	117.8	104.3	78.0
1887	91.4	87.5	101.1	117.4	106.0	68.6
1888	101.7	97.2	107.8	117.2	102.5	75.0
1889	100.0	105.6	99.7	110.8	103.5	70.9
1890	100.0	104.2	88.2	110.8	104.0	73.6
1891	101.7	97.2	90.8	109.7	103.0	86.6
1892	98.3	93.1	97.9	119.2	106.4	70.9
1893	98.3	90.3	127.0	120.4	109.5	71.0
1894	93.1	97.2	105.0	117.7	99.5	69.2
1895	93.1	98.6	93.5	106.1	98.2	75.2
1896	91.4	90.3	82.7	95.4	98.6	63.7
1897	93.1	94.4	84.9	96.5	96.9	80.9
1898	87.9	91.7	86.6	94.9	96.5	71.8
1899	94.8	91.4	85.8	96.8	97.3	108.6
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	94.8	94.4	112.8	106.4	100.5	83.4
1902	101.7	95.8	126.4	109.1	108.8	86.6
1903	96.6	97.2	126.5	103.5	104.0	79.0
1904	94.8	93.6	112.8	101.9	105.3	63.3
1905	94.8	98.6	111.3	97.0	113.0	78.1
1906	94.8	102.8	126.6	96.5	117.4	91.6
1907	96.6	102.8	132.5	103.2	114.9	85.2
1908	98.3	98.6	122.0	102.9	123.2	78.0
1909	101.7	88.9	143.0	104.3	127.4	87.8
1910	105.2	97.2	166.1	105.2	124.2	92.9

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. C.—Food and Drink (Tea, Tobacco, Wine, Sugar, &c.).

Year.	Sugar.	Tea.	Coffee.	Cocoa.	Rum.	Wine.	Tobacco.
1871 ...	282.0	192.6	94.0	71.6	131.4	125.6	113.0
1872 ...	238.5	190.5	105.7	97.9	132.1	127.0	115.1
1873 ...	254.0	195.2	131.9	97.6	137.2	123.5	107.8
1874 ...	230.5	199.1	150.1	93.7	144.9	131.8	116.5
1875 ...	256.6	195.9	141.2	85.4	148.7	119.4	120.5
1876 ...	229.7	192.3	139.7	86.3	132.7	118.4	116.8
1877 ...	263.6	187.1	144.2	103.3	124.4	118.1	112.4
1878 ...	238.2	179.0	139.1	120.2	115.4	117.8	94.0
1879 ...	213.7	171.9	131.3	131.4	107.7	114.5	100.6
1880 ...	228.0	157.7	132.5	116.4	110.9	120.4	93.3
1881 ...	225.7	150.1	115.5	108.7	129.5	112.1	95.7
1882 ...	229.6	147.3	118.7	98.7	131.4	112.5	107.1
1883 ...	212.3	145.9	104.8	104.7	119.2	113.4	106.6
1884 ...	162.9	137.9	98.5	110.1	109.0	114.4	100.9
1885 ...	141.6	141.2	95.2	110.8	101.9	113.4	110.6
1886 ...	130.3	137.6	97.6	103.2	101.3	113.8	101.0
1887 ...	121.9	123.9	121.2	104.9	101.9	115.0	101.1
1888 ...	136.8	123.7	112.5	98.9	105.1	118.1	105.2
1889 ...	153.6	125.3	124.5	95.3	106.4	120.2	96.9
1890 ...	127.3	124.7	138.2	99.6	113.5	117.6	106.7
1891 ...	128.8	125.3	141.2	100.1	120.5	115.4	119.6
1892 ...	133.1	117.9	138.8	101.4	110.9	112.5	114.2
1893 ...	143.2	114.1	143.9	103.7	92.3	117.0	104.2
1894 ...	121.1	112.3	143.9	101.3	89.1	112.9	95.5
1895 ...	103.7	112.3	145.7	95.5	84.0	111.2	90.5
1896 ...	105.9	111.8	149.0	86.9	82.7	115.2	96.6
1897 ...	95.9	109.6	141.5	84.8	85.3	113.6	97.3
1898 ...	96.0	106.9	116.1	99.2	81.4	117.3	102.3
1899 ...	98.0	103.3	100.0	95.7	84.6	104.9	100.3
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	95.0	89.8	103.6	94.5	97.4	96.4	105.6
1902 ...	82.4	84.3	84.5	92.0	82.1	97.2	103.5
1903 ...	83.7	90.3	81.8	88.0	70.5	103.4	100.4
1904 ...	95.6	84.8	94.0	88.0	68.6	100.2	92.7
1905 ...	115.8	84.8	82.7	82.0	78.8	103.6	90.2
1906 ...	90.2	86.7	78.3	81.5	79.5	104.1	89.3
1907 ...	93.5	95.2	69.0	116.3	84.0	98.5	104.3
1908 ...	101.0	93.2	83.0	102.5	100.6	95.5	103.8
1909 ...	101.2	95.6	75.5	78.2	123.3	98.1	93.7
1910 ...	121.2	96.3	75.2	77.4	107.7	100.2	103.5

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous.

Year.	Cotton Seed.	Linseed.	Olive Oil.	Palm Oil.	Paraffin.
1871	134.5	113.4	126.9	150.0	232.5
1872	129.4	119.2	129.7	154.9	227.5
1873	119.8	114.4	116.0	145.4	250.7
1874	123.1	111.2	117.0	144.9	237.2
1875	135.4	104.8	114.9	144.0	205.4
1876	122.8	99.6	118.4	150.1	207.8
1877	129.6	106.8	124.0	153.8	200.1
1878	133.1	98.8	130.4	150.8	200.9
1879	125.2	99.2	117.6	131.8	203.2
1880	122.6	102.4	117.0	127.1	169.5
1881	118.9	96.0	106.8	125.6	191.7
1882	115.3	86.4	105.5	131.6	129.3
1883	114.5	82.4	100.9	151.6	145.2
1884	115.8	84.8	108.6	144.6	146.6
1885	106.0	85.6	105.8	116.1	131.6
1886	90.7	82.0	100.0	90.3	115.4
1887	86.4	73.6	95.3	84.1	101.7
1888	90.7	75.6	94.8	85.6	94.8
1889	106.3	80.4	93.3	91.4	87.0
1890	86.2	81.6	101.7	98.9	93.9
1891	90.4	82.8	105.8	100.6	106.0
1892	80.3	78.4	97.3	95.4	99.9
1893	95.7	81.6	99.0	107.7	78.0
1894	86.5	75.0	87.5	93.9	70.4
1895	72.4	68.4	92.1	90.3	77.2
1896	72.6	62.4	84.9	90.8	72.9
1897	73.1	62.8	87.2	88.9	64.9
1898	74.6	69.2	88.0	92.5	63.9
1899	88.1	75.2	90.7	94.7	69.1
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	95.8	101.2	98.1	97.7	85.3
1902	92.4	98.8	90.6	100.3	72.2
1903	85.9	76.4	80.4	99.6	71.3
1904	83.7	64.8	88.5	90.2	84.5
1905	81.0	73.0	95.8	99.5	87.8
1906	92.1	82.4	98.8	102.9	84.9
1907	99.7	84.8	111.2	108.9	87.2
1908	104.2	88.2	115.4	105.3	87.7
1909	107.1	88.8	151.0	108.2	79.1
1910	109.1	121.0	135.6	133.1	70.4

* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous—continued.

Year.	Petroleum.	Bricks.	Hewn Fir.	Caoutchouc.	Hides.
1871 ...	813.8	91.7	159.1	78.9	121.1
1872 ...	810.9	100.0	163.0	82.4	133.5
1873 ...	278.2	116.7	176.8	81.3	142.9
1874 ...	212.4	100.0	179.9	75.5	147.0
1875 ...	183.0	91.7	137.1	75.2	140.9
1876 ...	260.6	91.7	159.1	71.1	126.7
1877 ...	240.7	91.7	155.2	68.3	125.1
1878 ...	183.9	83.3	135.7	84.4	118.6
1879 ...	146.7	70.0	118.2	79.4	116.6
1880 ...	154.9	75.0	134.4	103.5	120.3
1881 ...	151.2	70.0	135.7	96.3	123.7
1882 ...	132.3	83.3	139.0	111.4	127.3
1883 ...	141.3	75.0	134.4	117.1	128.7
1884 ...	148.2	75.0	119.5	84.0	129.1
1885 ...	142.3	75.0	116.2	80.8	127.5
1886 ...	134.6	75.0	102.6	88.8	119.6
1887 ...	124.7	75.0	96.8	83.7	110.1
1888 ...	124.7	75.0	103.2	85.2	104.5
1889 ...	115.5	75.0	114.0	81.4	101.6
1890 ...	104.8	100.0	105.3	90.9	98.0
1891 ...	94.8	91.7	97.4	88.3	96.0
1892 ...	86.2	91.7	97.4	80.5	92.7
1893 ...	75.3	83.3	90.9	83.4	93.5
1894 ...	70.0	83.3	87.0	79.5	87.9
1895 ...	87.2	83.3	88.3	80.9	89.9
1896 ...	90.2	83.3	92.2	85.1	92.3
1897 ...	82.4	83.3	93.5	84.3	93.1
1898 ...	78.2	91.7	95.5	93.2	95.1
1899 ...	87.4	100.0	94.2	96.3	93.1
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	91.8	91.7	94.6	91.8	100.8
1902 ...	83.7	83.3	89.0	90.6	104.5
1903 ...	85.1	83.3	90.9	101.9	108.5
1904 ...	88.7	83.3	85.7	114.0	106.9
1905 ...	83.0	81.1	87.7	110.4	113.0
1906 ...	89.7	77.8	89.6	102.7	123.1
1907 ...	91.6	79.4	92.2	119.3	132.0
1908 ...	88.9	81.1	87.7	107.0	119.0
1909 ...	74.8	75.0	83.6	148.4	127.1
1910 ...	75.1	75.0	84.4	218.7	134.8

* Base year.

ASCERTAINED PRICES OF COAL AND IRON.

[The prices given below are the mean for each year of the realized prices as ascertained periodically from an examination of certain employers' books by accountants appointed by the employers and workpeople concerned. The ascertained prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under Conciliation Boards and Sliding Scales.]

Year.	COAL.				PIG IRON.	MANUFACTURED IRON.	
	Northum- berland.	Durham.	Federated Districts.	South Wales and Monmouth.	Cleveland.	North of England.	Midlands.
	(Average for all classes of Coal per Ton at Pit's Mouth.)			(Average for certain classes of Coal per Ton, f.o.b.)	(Average per Ton of No. 3 Cleveland Pig Iron.)	(Average Selling Price of Rails, Plates, Bars, and Angles per Ton.)	(Average Selling Price of Bars, Angles, Tees, Hoops, Sheets, Plates, Strips, &c., per Ton.)
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1895	5 6.68	5 1.49	...	9 6.949	35 2.95	4 15 4.78	5 12 11.38*
1896	5 0.74	5 1.21	...	9 1.701	37 8.89	4 17 2.06	5 15 9.46
1897	5 2.21	5 3.80	...	9 2.837	40 0.46†	5 1 11.54	6 1 7.35
1898	8 1.36	5 9.71	5 11.63	10 1.71‡	40 10.58	5 5 1.80	6 2 1.64
1899	7 0.69	6 11.04	6 9.45	11 0.86‡	53 0.39	6 4 6.57	7 3 0.37
1900	10 3.57	10 3.72	9 10.21	15 2.00‡	68 1.43	7 19 0.06	9 2 5.26
1901	8 9.33	8 6.78	9 0.94	16 0.37‡	47 2.135	6 18 9.43	7 3 4.91
1902	7 4.98	7 3.79	7 8.65	13 6.09‡*	40 10.21	6 4 5.77	5 18 4.41
1903	7 0.38	7 0.82	7 3.80	...	46 6.97	6 4 5.56	6 15 4.13
1904	6 3.68	6 5.97	...	...	43 10.04	5 18 11.23	6 6 11.03*
1905	6 1.78	6 5.20	...	...	48 3.39	5 19 4.15	§
1906	6 8.35	6 11.51	...	...	51 3.83	6 10 11.82	6 15 11.63
1907	8 8.49	8 8.54	...	...	55 10.00	7 8 7.20	7 7 7.20
1908	8 8.29	8 8.28	...	...	50 1.78	6 15 10.41	6 14 2.29
1909	7 3.20	7 6.44	...	...	48 6.64	6 7 11.53	6 4 3.09
1910	7 7.35	7 11.82	...	...	50 8.04	6 7 2.01	6 6 3.64

* Mean for 10 months only.

† Mean for 9 months only.

‡ The averages for 1898-1902 have been arrived at by taking the mean of the limits within which the actual ascertained prices must have fallen under the Sliding Scale Agreement to have given the declared percentages of miners' wages above the Standard.

§ No ascertainsments were taken in 1905.

AVERAGE SELLING PRICE OF COAL AT THE PIT'S MOUTH.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Principal Districts.			
		Northumberland.	Durham.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1895 ...	6 0	5 7	5 1	6 5	6 5
1896 ...	5 10	5 1	5 1	6 5	6 3
1897 ...	5 11	5 8	5 4	6 7	6 0
1898 ...	6 4	6 1	5 10	7 0	6 5
1899 ...	7 7	7 1	6 11	7 2	7 7
1900 ...	10 10	10 4	10 4	10 2	10 9
1901 ...	9 4	8 9	8 7	8 7	9 8
1902 ...	8 3	7 5	7 4	8 1	8 4
1903 ...	7 8	7 0	7 1	7 6	7 9
1904 ...	7 3	6 4	6 6	7 1	7 5
1905 ...	6 11	6 2	5 5	6 8	7 4
1906 ...	7 3	6 8	7 0	6 9	7 6
1907 ...	9 0	8 8	8 9	8 1	8 6
1908 ...	8 11	8 8	8 8	8 5	9 1
1909 ...	8 1	7 3	7 6	7 6	8 5

Year.	Principal Districts—cont.				
	Staffordshire.	Derbyshire.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.	Lanarkshire.	Fife-shire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1895 ...	6 2	5 6	7 2	5 1	6 0
1896 ...	5 11	5 6	6 9	4 11	5 9
1897 ...	6 1	5 6	6 9	5 1	5 9
1898 ...	6 2	5 9	7 1	5 11	6 6
1899 ...	6 11	6 11	8 10	7 6	7 6
1900 ...	10 1	10 6	12 1	11 0	11 0
1901 ...	9 0	9 6	11 3	8 0	8 0
1902 ...	8 0	8 2	10 6	6 9	6 8
1903 ...	7 6	7 9	9 5	6 3	6 3
1904 ...	7 3	7 0	9 1	5 10	5 11
1905 ...	7 0	6 3	8 9	5 10	5 9
1906 ...	6 9	6 3	9 4	6 6	6 6
1907 ...	7 6	7 9	11 7	8 11	8 10
1908 ...	8 1	7 11	11 1	7 8	7 8
1909 ...	7 7	7 1	10 9	6 8	6 7

GAZETTE AVERAGE PRICE PER QUARTER OF BRITISH CORN,
1881-1910.*[Extracted from the Agricultural Returns of Great Britain.]*

Year.					Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
					s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1881	...	...	...	...	45	4	31	11	21	9
1882	...	...	...	...	45	1	31	2	21	10
1883	...	...	...	...	41	7	31	10	21	5
1884	...	...	...	...	35	8	30	8	20	3
1885	...	...	...	...	32	10	30	1	20	7
1886	...	...	...	...	31	0	26	7	19	0
1887	...	...	...	...	32	6	25	4	16	3
1888	...	...	...	...	31	10	27	10	16	9
1889	...	...	...	...	29	9	25	10	17	9
1890	...	...	...	...	31	11	28	8	18	7
1891	...	...	...	...	37	0	28	2	20	0
1892	...	...	...	...	30	8	26	2	19	10
1893	...	...	...	...	26	4	25	7	18	9
1894	...	...	...	...	23	10	24	6	17	1
1895	...	...	...	...	23	1	21	11	14	6
1896	...	...	...	...	26	2	23	11	14	9
1897	...	...	...	...	30	2	23	6	16	11
1898	...	...	...	...	34	0	27	2	18	6
1899	...	...	...	...	25	8	25	7	17	0
1900	...	...	...	...	26	11	24	11	17	7
1901	...	...	...	...	26	9	25	2	18	6
1902	...	...	...	...	28	1	25	8	20	2
1903	...	...	...	...	26	9	22	8	17	2
1904	...	...	...	...	28	4	22	4	16	4
1905	...	...	...	...	29	8	24	4	17	4
1906	...	...	...	...	28	8	24	2	18	4
1907	...	...	...	...	30	7	25	1	18	10
1908	...	...	...	...	32	0	23	10	17	10
1909	...	...	...	...	36	11	26	10	18	11
1910	...	...	...	...	31	8	23	1	17	8

RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON, 1896-1910.

NOTE.—The figures for the several articles are based on prices given in the Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903) and on more recent supplementary information. The index number in the last column on p. 136 is obtained by weighting the index numbers in the preceding columns according to the extent to which the articles enter into consumption as shown in the Memorandum on the Consumption and Cost of Food in Working Class Families in Cd. 2337 of 1904.

PRICES IN 1900 = 100·0.

Year.	Bread.*	Flour.*	Beef.*†	Mutton.*†	Pork.
1896 ...	93·0	88·2	92·2	89·7	94·0
1897 ...	106·2	105·9	96·4	89·7	96·1
1898 ...	118·3	129·4	95·6	90·6	95·8
1899 ...	94·8	94·1	100·2	95·6	100·0
1900 ...	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ...	94·4	105·9	101·9	105·3	102·2
1902 ...	101·4	105·9	107·5	101·8	105·8
1903 ...	100·0	105·9	104·4	105·7	101·1
1904 ...	108·1	111·8	100·9	105·3	101·2
1905 ...	109·0	112·7	98·7	105·7	98·2
1906 ...	104·3	111·8	98·7	103·7	101·5
1907 ...	104·6	117·2	101·6	105·9	99·6
1908 ...	112·8	124·5	108·4	106·1	96·9
1909 ...	119·9	131·4	107·9	101·8	90·9
1910 ...	114·8	120·6	113·5	104·4	105·2

Year.	Bacon.*	Butter.*	Eggs.	Cheese.	Potatoes.
1896 ...	78·1	95·1	91·2	80·6	88·5
1897 ...	100·0	95·5	90·8	94·4	84·6
1898 ...	103·3	95·6	97·4	82·5	110·3
1899 ...	91·8	101·3	96·1	91·9	92·3
1900 ...	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ...	113·3	100·9	97·8	94·4	108·1
1902 ...	111·8	100·4	100·9	94·4	79·5
1903 ...	104·4	97·8	102·6	97·5	101·8
1904 ...	108·9	97·7	102·2	93·8	109·6
1905 ...	110·8	99·3	104·0	91·4	89·7
1906 ...	121·1	102·6	106·7	98·1	86·4
1907 ...	120·1	100·9	109·0	102·8	93·0
1908 ...	113·3	106·4	106·7	99·8	97·3
1909 ...	126·2	103·0	113·5	100·4	81·7
1910 ...	138·9	106·4	112·0	100·0	80·1

* The index numbers for this article differ slightly from those previously published. They are based on a larger number of quotations.

† Mean of Prices for British and Foreign Meat.

**PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN
LONDON, 1896-1910—continued.**

PRICES IN 1900 = 100·0.

Year.	Currents.	Raisins.	Rice.	Tapioca.	Onion.
1896	83·3	77·8	92·9	80·0	100·0
1897	83·3	77·8	86·6	70·0	100·0
1898	100·0	88·9	86·6	70·0	116·7
1899	100·0	88·9	100·0	80·0	100·0
1900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	150·0	88·9	100·0	100·0	100·0
1902	116·7	100·0	92·9	100·0	116·7
1903	100·0	111·1	99·1	80·0	116·7
1904	83·3	100·0	92·9	80·0	116·7
1905	87·8	83·3	92·9	80·0	104·2
1906	105·6	102·8	94·4	122·5	100·0
1907	127·8	116·0	109·1	141·7	112·5
1908	115·3	100·0	107·7	127·5	126·4
1909	100·0	100·0	96·0	100·0	113·9
1910	120·4	105·6	98·5	105·8	113·9

Year.	Tea.*	Cocoa.	Sugar.*	Jam, Treacle, and Marmalade.	General Level of Retail Prices. †
1896	90·0	93·3	100·0	100·0	92·0
1897	90·0	93·3	83·3	100·0	96·2
1898	90·0	93·3	83·3	100·0	100·8
1899	90·0	100·0	91·7	100·0	96·4
1900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	100·0	100·0	111·8	95·0	101·9
1902	100·0	100·0	100·0	96·8	101·6
1903	100·0	100·0	104·2	101·8	103·2
1904	110·0	100·0	110·1	108·6	104·3
1905	105·0	100·0	130·9	109·4	103·7
1906	97·9	100·0	110·4	111·0	103·2
1907	100·0	107·3	117·0	118·4	105·8
1908	100·0	118·9	115·6	114·0	108·4
1909	100·0	103·9	103·3	107·5	108·2
1910	100·0	100·0	124·3	100·4	109·9

* The index numbers for this article differ slightly from those previously published. They are based on a larger number of quotations.

† Including Coffee and Milk.

MEAN RETAIL PRICES OF HOUSEHOLD BREAD PER 4 LBS.
IN LONDON, EDINBURGH, AND DUBLIN, 1881-1910.

[Extracted from the Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903)
supplemented by more recent information.]

Year.	London.	Edinburgh.	Dublin.
	d.	d.	d.
1881	7·0	7·9	7·5
1882	7·4	7·9	7·25
1883	7·0	7·5	7·0
1884	6·8	6·6	6·25
1885	6·2	6·4	6·0
1886	6·25	6·1	5·5
1887	5·6	5·9	5·5
1888	5·7	5·8	6·0
1889	6·0	6·2	6·25
1890	6·0	6·2	6·0
1891	6·2	6·3	6·75
1892	6·2	5·9	6·25
1893	5·75	5·3	5·75
1894	5·5	4·9	4·75
1895	5·1	4·6	4·75
1896	5·1	3·0	5·0
1896	5·5	5·75	5·75
1897	6·0	6·0	6·25
1898	5·1	5·4	5·25
1899	5·2	5·6	5·25
1900	5·0	5·7	5·25
1901	5·3	5·5	5·5
1902	5·6	5·6	5·5
1903	5·5	6·7	5·75
1904	5·5	6·0	6·0
1905	5·5	5·8	5·5
1906	5·4	5·1	5·75
1907	5·75	6·5	6·0
1908	6·1	6·75	6·25
1909	5·9	6·3	6·2
1910			

AVERAGE PRICE OF BREAD PER 4 LBS. AT CO-OPERATIVE STORES.

[Based on Returns* furnished by the principal Co-operative Societies in each District.]

District.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Northern Counties and Yorkshire.	5-52	5-53	5-61	5-75	5-72	5-67	5-78	6-10	6-49	6-26
Lancashire and Cheshire	5-16	5-17	5-13	5-27	5-24	5-20	5-41	5-77	6-17	5-92
North Midland Counties	4-58	4-58	4-58	4-67	4-76	4-72	4-97	5-25	5-50	5-20
West " "	5-08	5-04	5-03	5-09	5-16	5-04	5-28	5-57	6-01	5-75
South " "	4-62	4-62	4-60	4-85	4-96	4-83	5-01	5-41	5-71	5-44
Eastern Counties ...	5-17	5-13	5-23	5-43	5-39	5-19	5-45	5-68	6-10	5-57
London	5-17	5-20	5-27	5-50	5-53	5-30	5-36	5-81	6-16	5-66
South-Eastern Counties	5-40	5-37	5-43	5-58	5-62	5-47	5-61	5-95	6-23	5-47
South-Western Counties, Wales and Monmouth.	4-97	4-95	4-99	5-09	5-12	5-01	5-29	5-39	6-00	5-79
Mean for England and Wales.	5-04	5-03	5-07	5-20	5-23	5-12	5-28	5-65	6-04	5-79
SCOTLAND.										
Northern Counties ...	5-24	5-17	5-28	5-59	5-79	5-45	5-57	6-12	6-43	6-29
Eastern Counties ...	5-13	5-07	5-27	5-62	5-80	5-48	5-70	5-24	6-49	5-39
Lanarkshire	5-16	5-09	5-34	5-78	5-74	5-37	5-59	6-03	6-48	6-17
Other Southern Counties	5-50	5-45	5-63	5-99	5-99	5-74	5-96	5-39	6-37	6-43
Mean for Scotland ...	5-25	5-20	5-39	5-74	5-85	5-64	5-74	5-28	6-55	6-33
Mean for Great Britain	5-12	5-09	5-18	5-39	5-45	5-27	5-48	5-87	6-22	5-96

* The mean number of Returns received for each quarter of the year 1910 was 228 for England and Wales, and 132 for Scotland.

§ IV.—*TRADE DISPUTES AND CONCILIATION.*

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TRADE DISPUTES GROUPED

[Disputes involving less than ten workpeople, and those which lasted less than ten days]

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

Year in which disputes began.	Building.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	Textile.
NUMBER OF				
1900	146	136	111	96
1901	104	210	103	96
1902	39	168	71	83
1903	44	125	87	55
1904	37	113	75	32
1905	31	106	70	67
1906	19	96	125	124
1907	22	112	134	168
1908	19	145	62	69
1909	15	207	62	56
1910*	18	211	94	86
NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE DIRECTLY AND				
1900	19,178	74,864	19,810	24,148
1901	9,797	112,981	22,489	16,609
1902	5,356	208,526	15,914	16,706
1903	3,663	63,578	32,380	0,463
1904	3,697	46,287	12,190	18,448
1905	6,637	44,791	12,753	15,786
1906	1,441	83,853	42,049	75,114
1907	1,290	52,667	19,576	47,439
1908	2,802	87,022	58,338	132,338
1909	1,592	272,754	9,724	6,795
1910*	356	296,981	52,299	181,162
AGGREGATE DURATION OF				
1900	700,762	545,325	308,098	400,928
	<i>35,864</i>	<i>7,907</i>	<i>41,032</i>	<i>10,440</i>
1901	407,552	1,320,372	477,843	222,919
	<i>167,286</i>	<i>265,741</i>	<i>123,710</i>	<i>53,444</i>
1902	94,725	2,218,326	407,234	209,136
	<i>21,135</i>	<i>331,721</i>	<i>13,128</i>	<i>28,244</i>
1903	114,371	692,178	819,795	111,114
		<i>705,790</i>	<i>161,221</i>	<i>5,024</i>
1904	345,353	588,703	156,126	117,919
	<i>290</i>	<i>123,582</i>	<i>20,303</i>	<i>3,635</i>
1905	412,321	1,167,340	389,951	126,483
	<i>312</i>	<i>88,174</i>	<i>77,830</i>	
1906	46,126	629,764	1,113,263	615,025
	<i>10,075</i>	<i>292,338</i>	<i>5,014</i>	<i>147,974</i>
1907	22,933	466,626	357,359	573,890
	<i>145</i>	<i>102,535</i>	<i>110,274</i>	<i>65,630</i>
1908	73,063	1,271,979	3,793,835	5,301,434
	<i>856</i>	<i>79,450</i>	<i>41,620</i>	<i>63,952</i>
1909	19,360	2,056,170	157,478	174,027
		<i>173,317</i>	<i>22,211</i>	<i>3,685</i>
1910*	33,900	5,219,000	3,012,300	875,600
		<i>292,500</i>	<i>2,700</i>	<i>63,700</i>

* Provisional figures.

† In this and the following Tables workpeople who are on strike or locked-out are counted where the dispute occurred and thrown out of work by the dispute.

‡ The aggregate duration in any year of disputes which began in that year is printed in italics. The aggregate duration is computed on the

DISPUTES.

BY TRADES.

than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration working days.]

Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

Clothing.	Transport (Dock Labourers, Railway Men, &c.).	Miscellaneous (Including Employees of Public Authorities).	Total.	Year in which dis- putes began
DISPUTES.				
38	50	71	648	1900
39	20	70	642	1901
28	14	45	442	1902
25	13	36	387	1903
26	10	42	355	1904
29	11	44	353	1905
42	19	61	486	1906
64	20	87	601	1907
82	21	81	399	1908
29	19	48	436	1909
36	19	42	506	1910
INDIRECTLY INVOLVED IN DISPUTES.†				
2,154	23,026	25,863	138,538	1900
4,133	2,682	10,853	179,548	1901
2,790	1,590	5,785	256,667	1902
2,476	2,172	3,174	110,901	1903
1,448	1,759	2,839	87,208	1904
3,540	2,112	7,884	93,503	1905
3,912	1,888	4,536	217,773	1906
11,643	8,708	6,315	127,498	1907
4,662	4,894	4,896	295,507	1908
2,578	4,874	2,502	300,819	1909
4,346	17,976	4,918	508,538	1910*
DISPUTES IN WORKING DAYS.‡				
47,233	303,780	741,405	3,047,551	1900
12,863		7,339	105,143	
84,266	13,128	472,218	3,493,239	1901
3,123	25,184	5,430	643,906	
53,694	10,027	88,949	3,082,291	1902
150		1,580	396,994	
119,732	26,779	59,812	1,443,781	1903
16,450		5,572	804,887	
13,092	39,368	111,280	1,316,666	1904
110	2,930	7,604	167,524	
71,435	67,089	61,354	2,296,973	1905
		8,110	174,216	
92,139	10,021	84,607	2,570,950	1906
		2,465	457,866	
277,291	85,471	95,319	1,378,679	1907
658		1,230	263,472	
57,156	51,634	88,637	10,632,633	1908
12,185		3,572	201,551	
19,473	94,697	30,220	2,560,425	1909
		14,148	213,561	
56,100	51,300	95,600	9,343,890	1910*
100		12,000	379,060	

termed "directly involved," and the other workpeople employed at the establish-
though not themselves on strike or locked-out, are termed "indirectly involved."
printed in roman type; for those disputes which began in an earlier year it is
basis of the total number involved, directly and indirectly.

DISPUTES GROUPED

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

Year in which disputes began.	Northern Counties.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	N. and W. Midland Counties.	S. Midland and E. Counties.	London.	South Eastern Counties.
Total Number of Workpeople directly							
1900	11,915	15,116	25,752	39,699	1,219	12,668	2,161
1901	18,219	24,044	17,106	24,436	2,166	3,026	921
1902	12,454	60,815	19,981	62,705	513	1,521	1,238
1903	10,089	5,673	5,448	6,019	362	993	183
1904	20,785	6,662	5,025	11,074	240	2,195	53
1905	9,998	4,593	14,075	6,943	2,301	574	33
1906	17,390	12,342	20,816	8,126	398	8,306	533
1907	7,826	13,270	37,493	8,177	925	2,614	1,403
1908	48,453	10,047	136,373	17,733	740	2,148	33
1909	52,371	52,064	19,005	61,745	396	1,993	241
Aggregate Duration of							
1900	173,657 <i>5,795</i>	177,928 <i>6,354</i>	508,162 <i>15,040</i>	831,859 <i>2,000</i>	51,603	102,240 <i>3,638</i>	19,371
1901	257,340 <i>59,188</i>	848,585 <i>34,330</i>	280,872 <i>120,532</i>	665,429 <i>10,650</i>	47,631 <i>23,362</i>	33,650 <i>27,327</i>	26,006
1902	199,580 <i>9,420</i>	1,237,248 <i>100,173</i>	256,440 <i>34,395</i>	621,463 <i>044</i>	19,656	27,351 <i>5,439</i>	9,591 <i>168</i>
1903	96,266 <i>106,274</i>	80,248 <i>515,204</i>	84,713 <i>20,150</i>	62,910 <i>20,441</i>	9,018	23,719	4,337
1904	336,429 <i>303</i>	100,091 <i>2,336</i>	83,065 <i>11,228</i>	96,409 <i>10,109</i>	4,597 <i>110</i>	60,501 <i>3,502</i>	315 <i>1,760</i>
1905	230,953 <i>73,500</i>	160,957 <i>72,120</i>	401,558 <i>312</i>	119,396	68,221	15,352	254
1906	253,535 <i>51,851</i>	223,596 <i>1,085</i>	115,427 <i>185,524</i>	147,502 <i>14,310</i>	2,496	107,104 <i>430</i>	1,904
1907	139,585 <i>18,260</i>	92,830 <i>112,896</i>	721,075 <i>7,800</i>	128,597 <i>21,464</i>	5,278	39,211	35,908
1908	3,126,434 <i>50,244</i>	305,238 <i>837</i>	5,314,985 <i>61,742</i>	387,881 <i>10,106</i>	12,993	26,013 <i>2,729</i>	57
1909	300,668 <i>4,314</i>	468,902 <i>7,407</i>	190,830 <i>30,344</i>	572,782 <i>1,540</i>	4,330	34,125	11,564

* The aggregate duration in any year of disputes which began in that year is it is printed in italics. The aggregate duration is computed on

BY DISTRICTS.

Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

South Western Counties.	Wales and Monmouth.	Total—England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Isle of Man.	Total—United Kingdom.
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and indirectly involved in Disputes.

374	48,136	157,032	26,844	4,630	32	188,536
736	36,233	126,887	50,772	1,887	...	179,546
73	72,556	232,856	21,355	2,456	...	256,667
67	57,979	86,770	22,571	7,560	...	116,901
796	20,812	63,247	15,915	3,046	...	87,208
351	81,528	70,421	15,335	7,747	...	93,503
88	70,399	133,916	49,126	22,729	...	217,773
606	27,724	100,041	33,072	14,885	...	147,498
719	39,335	255,731	34,875	4,351	...	295,507
381	99,647	287,843	8,896	4,080	...	390,819

Disputes in Working Days.*

17,499	371,256	2,313,660	401,317	242,332	192	3,047,561
11,536	22,248	69,911	34,050	1,182		105,243
20,376	797,483	2,978,874	432,095	30,319	...	3,498,283
	308,802	577,781	2,096	64,123		643,895
292	454,336	2,821,945	305,758	54,583	...	3,082,291
	845,233	393,515	849	300		390,064
337	612,078	970,756	396,176	76,849	...	1,443,781
	223,649	894,727	160			894,887
36,733	232,459	961,996	320,192	44,493	...	1,316,686
	93,365	122,813	40,241	4,480		167,534
1,365	722,289	1,715,344	441,405	139,224	...	2,295,973
	18,370	165,003	9,214			174,216
176	480,362	1,332,152	947,776	291,022	...	2,570,956
	183,515	438,124	3,892	15,850		457,890
15,326	160,592	1,345,902	289,521	243,256	...	1,878,679
	77,024	238,464	20,630	24,478		283,472
31,380	516,335	9,721,191	841,717	69,730	...	10,632,638
	52,798	167,556	29,433	4,562		201,551
1,139	722,729	2,308,109	161,034	91,282	...	2,566,425
18,915	120,735	183,305	30,258			213,561

printed in roman type; for those disputes which began in an earlier year the basis of the total number involved, directly and indirectly.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY CAUSES.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Principal Cause or Object.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes.										
WAGES.										
For increase ..	57,300	10,333	15,308	14,412	4,960	12,735	58,042	25,183	10,231	12,303
Against decrease ..	7,385	14,852	25,063	12,013	15,043	11,423	5,988	5,838	141,800	9,756
Other ..	18,240	24,127	15,472	23,128	14,180	13,560	23,082	27,018	17,032	13,470
Total ..	82,925	49,312	55,843	49,553	34,183	37,718	87,112	58,039	169,063	35,529
HOURS OF LABOUR.										
For decrease ..	487	1,484	935	95	140	85	8,104	640	127	1,255
Other ..	281	2,734	2,941	4,000	1,930	3,000	922	1,451	8,109	50,000
Total ..	768	4,218	3,876	4,095	1,970	3,145	7,026	2,091	8,236	51,255
EMPLOYMENT OF PARTICULAR CLASSES OR PERSONS.										
Working arrangements.	10,027	10,524	11,436	7,822	8,081	8,406	4,734	13,690	11,073	13,482
Trade Unionism.	18,950	23,180	10,849	13,000	7,001	8,540	8,500	11,802	12,467	8,802
Other causes ..	19,573	11,531	25,480	17,802	7,925	9,777	50,750	10,438	12,210	12,355
Total directly involved.	48,550	45,235	47,765	38,624	23,007	26,723	64,014	35,930	35,750	34,639
Percentage proportion of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes of the various classes.										
Wages ..	91.4	85.8	84.6	83.9	88.1	87.2	85.7	85.7	78.5	84.7
Hours of labour ..	0.5	8.8	2.0	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.5	2.1	5.7	51.3
Employment of particular classes or persons.	7.7	6.4	8.8	8.4	10.8	0.5	5.0	12.0	4.9	7.9
Working arrangements.	14.0	20.8	17.0	14.5	13.5	8.2	4.1	11.7	6.8	5.9
Trade Unionism ..	14.5	10.4	21.8	18.8	14.1	18.8	22.2	10.5	6.5	7.9
Other causes ..	1.0	2.8	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.8	8.5

DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

(a.)—Results based on Number of Disputes.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1900	31·2	33·8	34·4	0·6	100·0
1901	25·4	44·2	30·1	0·3	100·0
1902	24·4	46·8	28·3	0·7	100·0
1903	28·2	47·8	23·7	0·3	100·0
1904	17·5	50·7	31·5	0·3	100·0
1905	19·6	46·9	33·2	0·3	100·0
1906	31·5	37·0	31·1	0·4	100·0
1907	32·1	41·1	26·8	0·0	100·0
1908	20·1	43·6	36·3	0·0	100·0
1909	18·1	45·6	35·1	1·2	100·0

(b.)—Results based on Number of Workpeople Directly Involved.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1900	30·1	27·5	41·9	0·5	100·0
1901	27·5	34·7	37·3	0·5	100·0
1902	31·8	31·8	36·1	0·3	100·0
1903	31·2	48·1	20·7	0·0	100·0
1904	27·3	41·7	30·9	0·1	100·0
1905	24·7	34·0	41·2	0·1	100·0
1906	42·5	24·5	33·0	0·0	100·0
1907	32·7	27·8	40·0	0·0	100·0
1908	8·7	25·7	65·6	0·0	100·0
1909	11·2	22·2	66·0	0·6	100·0

METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF TRADE DISPUTES.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year in which disputes began.	Disputes settled by—							Total.
	Direct arrangement or negotiation between the parties or their representatives.	Arbitration.	Conciliation or Mediation.	Return to work on employers' terms without negotiation.	Replacement of work-people.	Closing of works.	Indefinite or unsettled.	

(a.)—Number of Disputes.

1900	488	19	13	46	74	4	4	648
1901	456	25	18	45	92	5	1	642
1902	919	16	13	40	50	3	1	1042
1903	270	18	8	36	50	5	...	387
1904	227	15	12	27	67	6	1	358
1905	290	9	22	47	53	3	4	368
1906	340	17	23	30	60	3	4	437
1907	395	14	31	70	84	6	1	601
1908	251	24	33	40	43	7	1	399
1909	271	25	36	51	40	7	5	435

(b.)—Number of Workpeople directly involved.

1900	109,924	5,563	4,700	9,442	4,425	220	773	135,145
1901	85,087	7,609	7,331	4,492	4,765	1,093	540	111,437
1902	98,270	2,418	2,641	9,310	3,928	228	29	116,824
1903	64,439	18,047	1,401	6,989	2,878	241	...	93,516
1904	43,539	1,332	3,179	4,495	2,557	672	26	56,380
1905	48,155	2,224	8,752	5,550	2,126	714	182	67,633
1906	129,614	4,611	3,674	17,293	2,497	128	55	157,872
1907	74,160	2,115	11,387	8,930	3,325	461	350	100,728
1908	55,987	7,675	150,106	7,333	2,037	647	119	223,969
1909	75,794	18,925	59,945	11,603	1,625	1,884	982	170,258

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year of Settlement.	Under the Conciliation Act, 1896.*		By Boards dealing with particular Trades.		By District and General Boards, Trades Councils and Federations.		By Individuals.		Total.	
	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.

Number of Disputes settled.

1900	1	3	3	2	1	...	9	11	14	16
1901	2	11	7	5	...	...	3	9	12	25
1902	...	6	8	...	...	1	5	7	13	14
1903	1	6	5	5	1	1	2	7	9	19
1904	...	4	6	1	...	1	5	11	11	17
1905	2	...	4	2	...	1	10	6	16	9
1906	...	6	9	3	1	1	13	3	23	18
1907	3	6	3	4	3	1	21	4	30	15
1908	9	7	7	3	1	...	18	11	35	21
1909	6	17	15	6	4	...	10	5	35	28

Number of Workpeople directly involved.

1900	375	192	133	1,540	70	...	4,269	2,142	4,567	3,874
1901	3,130	6,202	1,134	728	...	...	2,165	1,515	6,479	8,445
1902	...	324	704	...	...	177	600	718	1,364	1,714
1903	90	1,272	343	1,360	163	33	310	914	908	3,584
1904	...	14,749	2,434	106	...	11	1,333	2,485	3,767	17,351
1905	429	...	331	740	...	150	4,584	674	5,414	1,561
1906	...	2,142	2,923	1,378	55	70	3,434	870	6,317	4,460
1907	1,771	493	104	1,211	1,256	260	7,830	371	10,961	2,335
1908	24,446	3,264	10,638	523	21	...	116,249	3,135	151,304	6,972
1909	810	14,334	57,397	3,031	111	...	932	1,838	56,770	19,503

* In addition, disputes in which no stoppage of work occurred were settled under the Conciliation Act as under:—
 1900, 6 cases; 1901, 12 cases; 1902, 9 cases; 1903, 7 cases; 1904, 7 cases;
 1905, 12 cases; 1906, 10 cases; 1907, 22 cases; 1908, 45 cases; 1909
 30 cases.

WORK OF PERMANENT CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION BOARDS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Labour Department, Board of Trade.]

Trade.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of Boards known to have settled Cases.										
Building	11	9	7	7	9	10	20	20	18	14
Mining and Quarrying...	16	14	16	15	18	18	18	16	18	18
Iron and Steel	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	4
Engineering and Ship- building.	9	11	13	16	10	9	11	10	12	9
Other Metal Trades ...	7	8	8	2	8	1	5	3	8	1
Textile ... ..	...	1	1	2	1	2	1	...	1	1
Boot and Shoe	10	8	8	8	8	9	8	14	14	14
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30
Other Trades	6	3	4	8	6	8	4	3	6	8
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	1	2	2
TOTAL ...	67	57	60	65	57	60	78	73	83	101
Number of Cases considered by Boards.										
Building	29	20	19	15	29	24	45	53	72	39
Mining and Quarrying	824	1,036	1,104	1,278	1,089	1,451	1,296	1,231	1,304	1,318
Iron and Steel	29	44	41	55	37	30	30	22	20	23
Engineering and Ship- building.	116	138	135	104	91	102	75	74	103	25
Other Metal Trades ...	15	10	39	28	27	1	5	62	43	60
Textile ... ..	...	8	10	20	8	17	25	1	11	2
Boot and Shoe	147	146	82	80	84	67	62	72	164	161
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	156	265
Other Trades	26	5	26	48	48	29	16	33	39	99
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	4	4	6	5	5	5	7	2	3	5
TOTAL ...	1,190	1,406	1,462	1,633	1,418	1,726	1,561	1,545	1,842	1,967
Number of Cases settled by Boards.										
Building	23	18	11	10	18	22	38	47	44	53
Mining and Quarrying	316	424	450	527	434	657	531	454	539	641
Iron and Steel	20	37	34	47	30	25	21	16	17	16
Engineering and Ship- building.	103	114	103	76	69	53	46	42	53	14
Other Metal Trades ...	14	10	19	27	24	1	5	39	39	31
Textile ... ..	...	3	8	7	4	14	12	...	6	1
Boot and Shoe	107	101	57	59	36	38	30	43	76	86
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	171
Other Trades	25	4	20	42	35	25	14	26	35	93
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	3	2	2	4	5	4	5	1	6	5
TOTAL ...	611	708	704	799	650	839	697	663	807	1,031
Number of above cases in which a stoppage of work occurred.	5	12	8	11	8	7	12	7	11	23

§ V.—INDUSTRIAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS.

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DISEASES OF CASES OF POISONING AND ANTHRAX

[Compiled from Returns]

NOTE.—Cases include all attacks, fatal or otherwise, reported under the Factory twelve months immediately preceding the date of the report. Deaths

DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.	CASES.									
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.*
Lead Poisoning.										
Smelting of Metals	54	26	37	33	24	39	28	70	66	34
Brass Works	6	5	15	10	5	11	9	9	5	7
Sheet Lead and Lead Piping	17	12	11	7	6	7	6	14	9	4
Plumbing and Soldering	23	23	26	21	24	16	26	27	28	25
Printing	23	19	13	15	10	10	28	30	21	30
File Cutting	40	27	34	20	12	15	10	9	8	9
Tinning and Enamelling	19	14	16	13	10	22	31	17	24	24
White Lead Works	189	143	108	116	90	168	71	79	33	34
Red and Yellow Lead Works	14	13	0	11	10	8	7	12	110	13
China and Earthenware	105	67	97	100	64	107	108	117	288	77
Litho-transfer Works	7	2	8	3	5	5	10	2	1	1
Glass Cutting and Polishing	11	6	4	..	3	4	4	4	4	..
Electrical Accumulator Works	40	16	28	33	27	26	21	25	27	31
Paint and Colour Works	55	49	36	32	07	37	25	25	39	17
Coach Making	65	63	74	49	56	85	70	70	95	70
Shipbuilding	28	15	24	28	38	26	22	15	27	21
Paint used in other Industries	61	44	40	27	49	37	40	47	42	61
Other Industries	89	64	40	55	70	00	56	76	37	47
Total	803	629	614	597	562	652	678	642	583	565
Mercurial Poisoning.										
Barometer and Thermometer Making	6	1	3	1	1	1	..	2	1	2
Furriers' Processes	4	2	1	..	3	..	5	5	4	4
Other Industries	8	5	4	3	4	3	2	3	4	4
Total	18	8	8	3	8	4	7	10	9	10
Phosphorus Poisoning.										
Lucifer Match Works	4	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	5	..
Other Industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	5	..
Arsenic Poisoning.										
Paints, Colours and Extraction of Arsenic	3	5	3	3	..	2	4	10	4	5
Other Industries	9	..	2	2	1	3	5	7	..	2
Total	12	5	5	5	1	5	9	17	4	7
Anthrax.										
Wool Sorting	3	3	5	3	4	1	23	18	26	26
Wool Combing	2	6	15	10	20	23	17	10	6	3
Handling of Horsehair	9	10	7	12	7	10†	17	13	13	14
Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Fellmongers, &c.)	20	11	19	18	17	18	12	13	13	14
Other Industries	4	5	8	3	1	14	6	6	2	3
Total	39	36	47	50	43	60†	69	47	56	61
Grand Total	936	681	674	656	603	707†	653	727	625	573

NOTE.—In addition to the cases included in the Table, 282 cases of lead poisoning (including reportable under the Factory and Workshop Acts. The number of such cases reported in deaths); in 1905, 181 (including 36 deaths); in 1906, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1904, 227 in 1901, 103 cases (including 41 deaths).

* Preliminary figures.

OCCUPATIONS.

IN FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

furnished by the Home Office.]

and Workshop Acts, and not included as Cases, so far as is known, in the include all fatal cases reported, whether included, as Cases, previously or not.

DEATHS.										DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.
1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.*	
3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	5	Lead Poisoning.
1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	Smelting of Metals.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	Brass Works.
..	1	..	3	2	4	..	..	..	1	Sheet Lead and Lead Piping.
..	1	..	..	4	2	3	..	1	1	Plumbing and Soldering.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Printing.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	File Cutting.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tinning and Enamelling.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	White Lead Works.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Red and Yellow Lead Works.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	China and Earthenware.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lathe-transfer Works.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Glass Cutting and Polishing.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electrical Accumulator Works.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Paint and Colour Works.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Coch Making.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shipbuilding.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Paint used in other Industries.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
34	14	19	26	23	29	26	33	30	39	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mercurial Poisoning.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barometer and Thermometer Making.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Farriery Processes.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Total.
..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	Phosphorus Poisoning.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucifer Match Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	Arsenic Poisoning.
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	Paints, Colours, and Extraction of Arsenic.
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	Other Industries.
1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	Total.
..	1	1	..	2	..	3	3	3	3	Anthrax.
..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	Wool Sorting.
..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	Wool Combing.
..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	Handling of Horsehair.
..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Fell-mongers, &c.).
..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	3	1	Other Industries.
10	9	12	10	10	21	17	7	12	9	Total.
45	25	31	37	42	54†	40	40	42	48	Grand Total.

35 deaths; were reported in 1910 among house painters and plumbers. Such cases are not 1909 was 241 (including 47 deaths); in 1908, 299 (including 44 deaths); in 1907, 174 (including 32 deaths); in 1906, 301 (including 39 deaths); in 1905, 179 (including 32 deaths); and † Including one male child.

[Compiled from the following Tables, pages 164-172, from the Annual Returns
Casualties issued by

Year.	Factory and Workshop Acts.				Coal Mines Regulation Acts.		Metal- liferous Mines Acts.
	Factories and Work- shops.	Docks, Wharves, and Quays.	Buildings.	Other Works.	Under- ground Workers.	Surface Workers.	
	Killed.						
1900	816	132	67	30	999	113	38
1901	782	115	104	34	950	151	30
1902	851	129	89	41	907	117	29
1903	752	159	118	18	917	155	25
1904	728	138	121	31	914	141	26
1905	780	142	117	24	1,033	126	46
1906	804	143	148	21	1,007	135	36
1907	852	167	131	29	1,103	142	34
1908	767	131	123	21	1,162	146	37
1909	700	117	106	23	1,321	132	40
1910	922	136	103	19	1,620	149	43

Injured.

NOTE.—The figures given below are not comparable, industry by industry, as regards the classes of non-fatal accidents to be reported. It is also in works under the Factory and Workshop Acts is chiefly due to increased

1900	68,155	4,440	1,361	4,019	3,376	558	294
1901	72,358	4,412	2,141	3,814	3,572	432	257
1902	77,341	4,906	2,412	4,586	3,382	413	254
1903	73,757	5,343	2,511	4,948	3,860	462	266
1904	78,913	5,559	2,431	5,047	3,292	463	246
1905	99,546§				3,231	415	265
1906	110,788§				3,410	429	253
1907	123,146§				5,149	743	307
1908	121,112§				5,078‡	732‡	256‡
1909	116,554§				5,176‡	683‡	271‡

* The fatal accidents are inclusive, the non-fatal accidents exclusive, of Lessons.

† The figures relating to fatal accidents include all fishing vessels and boats and include only those which occurred on vessels of 15 tons and upwards registered under § Details not published.

‡ The number of persons injured by non-fatal accidents at mines and quarries in 1909.

§§ The increase in 1908 and 1909 can only be ascribed to the application of the to an immediate record of an injury.

ACCIDENTS.

SUMMARY.

issued by the Home Office, and from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping the Board of Trade.]

the Board of Trade.]						
Quarries Act.	Shipping.**		Railway Servants.	Industries under Notice of Accidents Acts.	Total.	Year.
	Merchant Vessels.*	Fishing Vessels.†				
Killed.						
127	1,436	394	631	70	4,753	1900
98	1,514	304	565	75	4,622	1901
119	1,396	291	485	62	4,516	1902
95	1,144	218	497	66	4,154	1903
112	1,062	197	448	58	3,985	1904
99	1,144	266	437	54	4,268	1905
97	1,211	240	483	44	4,369	1906
89	1,066	274	509	57	4,453	1907
92	999	212	432	32	4,154	1908
84	938	222	372	28	4,133	1909
84	...	...	421	19	...	1910||

Injured.

industry, owing to differences in the requirements of the various Acts to be noted that the apparently marked increase in non-fatal accidents knowledge of the Acts and more effective enforcement of their provisions.

1,031	2,463	115	15,693	2,293	164,393	1900
1,065	2,394	133	14,740	1,968	167,266	1901
1,190	2,228	157	13,858	1,451	112,128	1902
1,426	2,433	143	14,356	1,560	115,564	1903
1,312	2,469	127	14,561	1,096	115,515	1904
1,227	2,273	128	14,335	971	122,336	1905
1,373	2,259	141	16,256	779	135,693	1906
1,491	2,554	190	21,514	1,184	156,273	1907
1,543‡	3,781§§	392§§	24,181	1,228	158,356	1908
1,428‡	4,843§§	443§§	24,095	864	154,357	1909

craft, other than sea-going merchant ships; those relating to non-fatal accidents Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, and belonging to the United Kingdom.

** Figures are for years ended June 30th.

reported under the Notice of Accidents Act, 1906, was 143,067 in 1908, and 159,596 Workmen's Compensation Act to seamen and to the increased importance attached ‡ Preliminary figures.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.*

SUMMARY 1895-1910.

[Compiled from the Appendices to the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Factories and Workshops.†			Places under Sections 104-5 of 1901 Act. (Section 23 of 1895 Act.)			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1895 ...	481	24	455	...	...	...	481	24	455
1896 ...	480	10	490	105	1	106	585	11	596
1897 ...	504	14	518	140	...	140	644	14	658
1898 ...	567	10	577	150	...	150	717	10	727
1899 ...	670	12	682	188	1	189	858	13	871
1900 ...	798	18	816	228	1	229	1026	19	1045
1901 ...	758	24	782	252	1	253	1010	25	1035
1902 ...	816	35	851	250	9	259	1066	44	1110
1903 ...	736	16	752	295	...	295	1031	16	1047
1904 ...	717	11	728	290	...	290	1007	11	1018
1905 ...	753	27	780	283	...	283	1036	27	1063
1906 ...	786	18	804	312	...	312	1098	18	1116
1907 ...	831	21	852	326	1	327	1157	22	1179
1908 ...	750	17	767	275	...	275	1025	17	1042
1909 ...	679	21	700	244	2	246	923	23	946
1910†...	795	27	822	254	4	258	1049	31	1080

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 270. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

* The figures are not strictly comparable throughout. They are affected by changes introduced by the 1891 and 1895 Acts, and by better observance of the requirements of the Acts. The 1891 Act (s. 21) added "women workshops" to the works under the Accident provisions of the 1878 Act, and the 1895 Act (s. 18) added "men workshops," and under s. 23 certain docks, wharves, quays, warehouses and buildings. The fatal accidents at places under s. 23 are shown separately in the Table.

† Including laundries.

‡ Preliminary figures.

NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.*

SUMMARY, 1895-1903.

[Compiled from the Appendices to the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Reported to Certifying Surgeons.			Reported to Inspectors only.†		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1895	8,281	1,780	10,011	...	...	...
1896	11,457	2,380	13,837	†	†	12,124
1897	12,985	2,342	15,327	23,891	898	24,489
1898	15,843	2,657	18,500	37,496	840	38,335
1899	18,758	3,142	21,900	46,958	1,081	47,989
1900	23,335	3,274	26,659	50,021	1,295	51,316
1901	24,168	4,064	28,232	52,897	1,596	54,493
1902	24,913	4,063	28,966	58,495	1,784	60,279
1903	25,704	3,758	29,462	60,341	1,750	62,091
1904	25,348	3,595	28,943	61,220	1,737	63,007
1905	27,142	3,707	30,839	†	†	63,607
1906	30,381	4,199	34,580	†	†	76,208
1907	37,129	5,170	42,299	†	†	80,847
1908	35,176	5,683	40,859	†	†	80,253
1909	33,376	5,644	39,020	†	†	77,534

Note.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 270. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

* The figures are not strictly comparable throughout. They are affected by changes introduced by the 1891 and 1895 Acts, and by better observance of the requirements of the Acts. The 1891 Act (s. 21) added "women workshops" to the works under the Accident provisions of the 1878 Act, and the 1895 Act (s. 18) added "men workshops," and under ss. 22 and 23, certain laundries, docks, wharves, quays, warehouses and buildings.

† Not distinguished in Factory Reports.

‡ Not required to be reported before the Factory Act of 1895.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories]

Groups of Industries.	Machinery moved by mechanical power.		Hot Liquid, Molten Metal, &c. in Vat or Pan.	
	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
(A)—ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO INSPECTORS				
Textile.				
Cotton	13	3,780	2	173
Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy	17	1,335	..	45
Flax, Hemp, and Jute	3	888	1	9
Other Textiles	2	292	..	16
Total, 1909	35	6,295	3	233
Non-Textile.				
Metals, Extraction and Founding of	61	3,089	8	1,179
Metals, Galvanizing, &c. .. ..	..	425	..	69
Machines, Appliances, &c.	61	10,164	2	606
Printing, Bleaching, Dyeing	8	527	1	111
Clothing	2	825	1	31
Paper, Printing, &c.	15	1,697	..	59
Furniture, &c.	5	691	..	34
Wood	13	2,857	..	4
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	9	432	2	234
Glass, Clay, Stone &c.	10	983	..	80
Food and Drink	15	1,311	2	269
Oils	4	162	..	17
Laundries	2	309	1	36
Miscellaneous Articles	13	1,371	8	71
Total, 1909	232	23,638	20	4,681
Industries under ss. 104-105 of 1901 Act.				
Docks, &c.*	42	1,548	1	4
Warehouses	7	108	..	7
Construction, &c. of Buildings	18	91	..	8
Buildings under S. 105 (2a.)	2	25	..	20
Total, 1909	69	1,772	1	39
(B)—NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY				
..
Grand Totals				
1909	305	31,873	24	4,993
1908	263	33,962	30	5,090
1907	420	54,728	32	4,873
1906	360	29,753	18	441
1905	380	26,593	15	379

* Accidents to seamen not engaged in loading or unloading are excluded.

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

AND INDUSTRY, 1909.

and Workshops for the Year 1909. *Cd. 5191 of 1910.*

Explosion.		Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal.		Other Causes.		Total.	
Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
..	18	..	20	15	2	50	5,951
..	18	..	15	5	2	22	1,418
1	2	..	4	3	..	6	903
..	5	..	5	3	2	6	518
1	29	..	44	26	8	84	9,698
4	237	5	389	73	55	161	8,799
..	4	..	11	1	..	1	500
..	235	4	188	128	167	200	11,076
..	15	..	13	8	1	15	687
..	9	..	4	12	5	15	972
6	13	..	18	13	2	34	1,599
..	7	..	10	2	..	5	542
..	3	..	11	7	3	20	2,798
2	58	5	78	12	5	31	807
..	23	9	20	24	5	42	819
..	228	4	34	22	6	53	1,978
..	37	1	57	14	2	22	525
..	10	..	7	1	..	5	422
6	48	1	21	23	57	43	1,578
25	1,018	23	749	568	204	838	30,585
..	8	..	7	74	3	117	1,505
1	3	..	..	15	1	23	110
1	6	..	2	79	1	68	108
..	7	..	1	6	5	8	24
2	24	..	10	174	8	248	1,837
..	..	..	..	..	77,394	..	77,394
38	1,061	23	903	548	77,952	943	110,554
34	1,307	29	384	593	20,663	1,022	127,179
25	1,457	26	908	655	61,170	1,179	123,146
54	1,153	33	3,234	645	75,808	1,128	120,770
40	1,048	29	2,319	609	65,607	1,063	99,548

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

		Textile.	Non-Textile.	Industries under Sections 104-105 of 1901 Act.	Total
FATAL ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO INSPECTORS:—		Persons Killed.			
Machinery moved by Mechanical Power	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>51</div> <div>28</div> <div>47</div> <div>39</div> <div>34</div>	<div>235</div> <div>268</div> <div>281</div> <div>248</div> <div>222</div>	<div>74</div> <div>70</div> <div>92</div> <div>76</div> <div>60</div>	<div>369</div> <div>368</div> <div>420</div> <div>363</div> <div>328</div>
Hot Liquid, Molten Metal, &c., in Vat or Pan	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>1</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>4</div> <div>3</div>	<div>14</div> <div>16</div> <div>29</div> <div>24</div> <div>20</div>	<div>...</div> <div>...</div> <div>1</div> <div>...</div> <div>1</div>	<div>15</div> <div>18</div> <div>33</div> <div>30</div> <div>24</div>
Explosion	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>1</div> <div>6</div> <div>3</div> <div>3</div> <div>1</div>	<div>45</div> <div>38</div> <div>32</div> <div>31</div> <div>25</div>	<div>2</div> <div>11</div> <div>...</div> <div>...</div> <div>2</div>	<div>48</div> <div>54</div> <div>35</div> <div>34</div> <div>28</div>
Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>2</div> <div>2</div> <div>3</div> <div>1</div> <div>...</div>	<div>29</div> <div>30</div> <div>33</div> <div>21</div> <div>23</div>	<div>1</div> <div>1</div> <div>...</div> <div>...</div> <div>...</div>	<div>32</div> <div>33</div> <div>36</div> <div>22</div> <div>23</div>
Other Causes	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>29</div> <div>31</div> <div>39</div> <div>35</div> <div>26</div>	<div>343</div> <div>379</div> <div>330</div> <div>350</div> <div>346</div>	<div>211</div> <div>235</div> <div>236</div> <div>199</div> <div>174</div>	<div>603</div> <div>645</div> <div>665</div> <div>538</div> <div>546</div>
Total... ..	<div>1905</div> <div>1906</div> <div>1907</div> <div>1908</div> <div>1909</div>	<div>84</div> <div>68</div> <div>95</div> <div>82</div> <div>64</div>	<div>691</div> <div>731</div> <div>755</div> <div>685</div> <div>636</div>	<div>288</div> <div>317</div> <div>329</div> <div>275</div> <div>246</div>	<div>1,063</div> <div>1,116</div> <div>1,179</div> <div>1,043</div> <div>946</div>

FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS ACTS—continued.

PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY, 1905-1909.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

	Textile.	Non-Textile.	Industries under Sections 104-105 of 1901 Act.	Total.	
Non-FATAL ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO INSPECTORS:—					
Persons Injured.					
Machinery moved by Mechanical Power	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	4,357 5,012 6,207 6,046 6,276	20,132 22,879 25,803 25,346 23,833	2,104 2,362 2,718 1,874 1,763	26,593 29,753 34,728 33,266 31,872
Hot Liquid, Molten Metal, &c., in Vat or Pan	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	21 28 156 221 233	358 406 4,665 4,815 4,681	... 7 52 57 32	379 441 4,873 5,093 4,946
Explosion	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	19 27 36 32 39	1,000 1,050 1,992 1,238 1,018	29 75 59 37 24	1,048 1,152 1,467 1,307 1,081
Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	61 37 44 39 44	2,815 3,164 841 835 749	43 33 23 10 10	2,919 3,234 908 884 803
Other Causes	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	... ... 4 6 6	... ... 812 298 304	... ... 7 5 8	... ... 323 309 318
Non-FATAL ACCIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY:—	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	... ... ... ... ...	68,607 76,208 80,847 80,253 77,534
Total	1905 1906 1907 1908 1909	4,458 5,104 6,447 6,344 6,598	24,905 26,999 33,013 32,532 30,585	2,176 2,477 2,839 1,983 1,837	99,546 110,788 123,146 121,112 116,554

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO EXTENT OF INJURY, 1909.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops for the Year 1909. Cd. 5191 of 1910.]

	Adults (over 18)		Young Persons (13-18)		Children (12-14)		All Ages		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.
(A.)—ACCIDENTS RE- QUIRED TO BE NOTI- FIED TO CERTIFY- ING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO IN- SPECTORS.									
Fatal	866	13	55	10	..	..	923	23	946
Non-fatal:—									
Loss of right hand or arm.	55	5	12	5	1	..	68	10	78
Loss of left hand or arm.	38	6	8	2	..	..	46	8	54
Loss of part of right hand.	1,039	140	393	115	9	2	1,356	263	1,598
Loss of part of left hand.	1,043	131	300	89	12	2	1,361	222	1,583
Loss of part of leg or foot.	59	..	23	2	..	..	79	2	81
Fracture of limb or bones of trunk.	529	32	136	24	3	1	756	57	812
Fracture of hand or foot.	535	84	119	61	1	..	647	145	792
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	30	19	10	..	..	..	40	19	59
Other injury to eyes	1,543	59	214	14	..	..	1,933	73	1,956
Injuries to head and face.	2,128	274	224	92	7	5	2,419	371	2,790
Burns and scalds ..	4,406	205	773	190	7	6	5,191	401	5,622
Wounds, bruises, and other injuries not specified above.	15,129	2,567	4,333	1,422	74	23	19,572	4,683	23,054
Total Non-fatal ..	26,779	3,519	6,433	2,066	114	39	33,376	5,644	39,320
Total Accidents re- quired to be notified to Certifying Sur- geons.	27,647	3,532	6,536	2,096	114	39	34,299	5,667	39,999
(B.)—NON-FATAL AC- CIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY *									
Total of Non-fatal Accidents.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77,524
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114,544

* Nature of injury not required to be reported.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,
1895-1910.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from					Grand Total of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents	
	Ex- plosions of Fire- damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.		Per 1,000 Persons employed.	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral raised.
1895 ...	55	425	97	345	119	1,042	1.49	5.17
1896 ...	178	424	68	237	123	1,025	1.48	4.92
1897 ...	19	480	57	277	97	930	1.34	4.82
1898 ...	27	431	54	257	129	908	1.28	4.22
1899 ...	54	487	69	241	115	916	1.26	3.93
1900 ...	45	493	80	281	113	1,012	1.30	4.25
1901 ...	125	482	71	272	151	1,101	1.36	4.76
1902 ...	58	452	102	290	117	1,024	1.24	4.27
1903 ...	14	567	69	267	135	1,072	1.27	4.41
1904 ...	22	512	82	298	141	1,055	1.24	4.29
1905 ...	178	515	65	275	126	1,159	1.35	4.64
1906 ...	55	551	68	338	135	1,142	1.29	4.31
1907 ...	44	574	98	387	142	1,245	1.32	4.41
1908 ...	128	586	83	365	146	1,308	1.32	4.75
1909 ...	227	603	82	409	182	1,453	1.43	5.23
1910* ...	500	634	88	396	149	1,769	1.63	5.69

Note.—The number of persons employed in and about mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom in 1909 was 1,013,998, viz., 813,381 underground and 195,617 above ground. The quantity of mineral raised was 277,905,039 tons, of which 263,753,552 tons were coal.

* Preliminary figures.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER METALLIFEROUS MINES AND QUARRIES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENTS,
1895-1910.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

(1.) METALLIFEROUS MINES.*

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from				Grand Total of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.
	Falls of Ground.	Accidents in Shafts.	Miscellaneous Accidents Underground.	Accidents on Surface.		
1895	21	13	13	7	54	1.42
1896	15	11	7	7	40	1.21
1897	10	2	30	7	49	1.44
1898	20	2	5	6	33	0.98
1899	19	14	17	6	56	1.49
1900	16	6	10	6	38	1.10
1901	12	8	8	2	30	0.92
1902	15	8	8	8	29	0.94
1903	11	2	8	4	25	0.84
1904	14	6	8	7	35	1.12
1905	22	10	11	3	46	1.38
1906	11	8	10	7	36	1.19
1907	12	5	10	7	34	1.08
1908	17	7	8	5	37	1.24
1909	12	8	13	7	40	1.41
1910†	22	7	8	6	43	...

* The number of persons employed at mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom, in 1909, was 23,437, viz., 10,735 underground and 12,702 above ground.
† Preliminary figures.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER METALLIFEROUS
MINES AND QUARRIES REGULATION ACTS—*continued*.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENTS.
1895-1910.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns issued by the Home Office.]

(2.) QUARRIES.*

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from the under-mentioned classes of Accidents.						Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.
	Inside the Quarries.			Outside the Quarries.		Grand Total of Deaths.	
	Falls of Ground.	By Blasting.	Miscellaneous.	Machinery.	Miscellaneous.		
1895	43	8	31	6	14	102	0·97
1896	43	10	37	14	20	124	1·10
1897	51	13	29	10	20	123	1·00
1898	44	10	46	15	19	134	1·00
1899	44	8	46	8	11	117	1·19
1900	53	13	49	2	10	127	1·35
1901	89	15	32	4	8	98	1·04
1902	44	10	43	6	10	119	1·23
1903	44	8	32	4	7	95	0·97
1904	38	11	47	1	15	112	1·15
1905	33	15	37	3	11	99	1·04
1906	39	11	35	1	11	97	1·06
1907	30	14	25	1	13	89	1·01
1908	40	10	26	2	14	92	1·08
1909	32	10	31	6	5	84	1·00
1910†	36	15	24	1	8	84	...

* The number of persons employed at Quarries under the Quarries Act in the United Kingdom in 1909 was 83,337, viz., 53,064 inside and 30,273 outside the quarries.

† Preliminary figures.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.*

SUMMARY 1895-1909.†

[Extracted from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties.]

Year ended June 30th.	Deaths in Sea-going TRADING VESSELS registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.			Deaths in FISHING VESSELS.			Deaths by Wrecks of, or Casualties to, other BOATS and CRAFT.	TOTAL DEATHS.		
	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.		By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Grand Total.
1895 ..	167	734	1,731	273	66	409	46	1,270	960	2,332
1896 ..	1,154	749	1,896	170	93	272	65	1,360	935	2,295
1897 ..	690	782	1,031	93	110	205	40	1,032	842	1,874
1898 ..	490	650	1,130	148	80	226	30	671	739	1,410
1899 ..	1,081	692	1,743	106	103	209	49	1,245	765	2,010
1900 ..	790	667	1,430	215	90	325	30	1,265	747	1,992
1901 ..	844	670	1,014	196	60	174	50	679	739	1,716
1902 ..	775	621	1,300	182	74	250	25	622	685	1,307
1903 ..	561	619	1,141	90	100	190	32	619	743	1,362
1904 ..	481	561	1,032	58	100	104	55	672	667	1,299
1905 ..	610	534	1,144	127	90	217	40	790	624	1,410
1906 ..	574	637	1,211	63	125	219	23	639	729	1,431
1907 ..	480	567	1,000	143	100	243	31	673	667	1,340
1908 ..	407	562	999	61	104	165	17	515	690	1,211
1909 ..	467	501	985	64	62	190	39	617	585	1,209

NOTE.—The number of seamen employed in Sea-going Trading Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts in 1909 was 211,698. The number employed in Fishing Vessels and in other Boats and Craft cannot be stated.

* Including accidents at sea, and in rivers and harbours, and excluding cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, and missing at sea.

† Years ended June 30th.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN—continued.

DEATH-RATES IN TRADING VESSELS, 1895-1909.*

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties and the Annual Statements of Navigation and Shipping issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.	Number of Seamen killed by Accidents at Sea or in Rivers and Harbours in Trading Vessels registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.					
	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.
1895 ...	916	16.33	805	4.97	1,721	7.89
1896 ...	960	18.02	936	5.64	1,896	8.66
1897 ...	680	13.64	951	6.66	1,631	7.48
1898 ...	486	10.44	653	3.76	1,139	5.19
1899 ...	625	14.42	1,118	6.29	1,743	7.88
1900 ...	493	12.10	988	6.11	1,486	6.40
1901 ...	679	17.68	836	4.46	1,514	6.72
1902 ...	479	18.16	917	4.73	1,396	6.07
1903 ...	371	10.68	773	3.89	1,144	4.90
1904 ...	477	14.69	585	2.39	1,062	4.63
1905 ...	433	14.34	711	3.42	1,144	4.81
1906 ...	480	15.28	781	3.64	1,261	4.98
1907 ...	283	10.96	783	3.54	1,066	4.32
1908 ...	357	15.21	642	2.92	999	4.11
1909 ...	292	13.60	696	3.16	988	4.09

* Years ended June 30th.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS.*

SUMMARY, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	By Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.		By other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1895	442	2,654	47	4,326	489	7,480
1896	447	3,988†	43	10,124†	490	14,110†
1897	510	4,129	56	10,273	566	14,402
1898	504	4,149	38	8,830	542	12,979
1899	531	4,693	53	10,949	584	15,682
1900	583	4,585	48	11,113	631	15,698
1901	511	4,243	54	10,497	565	14,740
1902	447	3,823	38	10,035	485	13,858
1903	455	3,805	42	10,551	497	14,356
1904	410	3,321	32	10,640	442	14,561
1905	399	3,800	38	10,535	437	14,335
1906	433	4,360	45	11,891	478	16,251
1907	454	6,813†	55	15,701†	509	21,514†
1908	382	5,140	50	19,041	432	24,181
1909	334	4,728	38	19,867	372	24,595
1910†... ..	383	4,719	38	20,410	421	25,129

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in 1907 by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom was 631,341.

* Including Contractors' Servants, of whom 8 were reported as killed and 160 injured in 1909; 19 were reported as killed and 165 injured in 1908, 11 were reported as killed and 119 injured in 1907, 14 were reported as killed and 162 as injured in 1906, 18 were reported as killed and 120 as injured in 1905, and 17 were reported killed and 121 injured by accidents in 1904.

† In 1896 and 1907 the returns of non-fatal accidents were considerably affected by the operation of New Orders issued by the Board of Trade.

‡ Preliminary figures.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS—*continued.*

CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS, 1909.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1909.]

Nature of Employment.	Accidents connected with movement of Railway Vehicles.		Other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.		Number of persons employed in 1907.
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	
Capsman Men and Lads ..	3	119	..	47	3	166	1,828
Carmen and Vaaguards ..	1	18	4	327	5	340	24,255
Carriage Cleaners	4	20	..	220	4	503	6,853
Checkers	1	24	1	540	2	322	8,729
Checkers, Chain-boys, and Shippers.	..	90	..	43	..	172	577
Clerks.. .. .	3	6	..	100	3	100	60,175
Engine Cleaners	5	120	3	935	8	1,035	21,619
Engine Drivers and Motor-men.	19	418	2	929	20	1,345	28,141
Firemen	21	621	1	1,093	22	1,720	25,714
Gatekeepers	4	6	1	20	5	26	3,491
Greasers	3	23	..	51	3	54	1,007
Guards (Goods) and Brakesmen.	27	854	..	534	27	1,388	16,733
Guards (Passenger)	7	146	..	176	7	322	8,474
Horse Drivers	3	91	..	80	3	127	1,281
Inspectors.. .. .	6	25	1	79	7	104	9,229
Labourers	20	116	4	2,177	24	2,293	59,812
Lampmen and Lamp-lads ..	2	15	1	124	3	139	2,267
Loaders and Shooters ..	2	59	2	582	4	651	4,339
Mechanics	7	50	1	763	8	813	66,797
Permanent Way Men	74	149	5	2,403	79	2,549	67,184
Porters	54	609	4	5,329	58	6,004	59,402
Shunters	28	624	..	273	28	1,067	13,158
Signal Fitters and Telegraph Wiremen.	9	14	..	131	9	145	4,198
Signalmen	7	58	..	532	7	593	29,559
Station Masters	1	25	1	73	2	93	3,968
Watchmen	1	1	..	3	1	9	1,150
Yardmen.. .. .	2	42	1	58	3	100	1,804
Miscellaneous	50	197	3	1,145	53	1,352	51,375
Total	329	4,700	35	19,235	364	23,935	621,341
Contractors' Servants ..	5	28	3	132	8	160	Cannot be stated.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS*—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1903.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1903.]

	Killed.	Injured.
ACCIDENTS CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.		
Accidents to trains	16	129
During shunting operations :—		
Whilst coupling or uncoupling vehicles	13	568
When getting on or off, or falling off engines, waggons, &c.	10	244
Whilst braking, spragging, or chocking wheels	6	580
Whilst moving vehicles by capstans, turn-tables, props, levers, &c.	6	218
Other	30	667
From falling off trains, engines, &c., in motion	6	59
When getting on or off engines, vans, &c., during running of trains.	5	197
By coming in contact with over-bridges or erections on the sides of the line.	4	47
Whilst attending to machinery, &c., of engines in motion...	2	666
Whilst working on permanent way, sidings, &c.	47	20
Whilst walking, crossing, or standing on the line on duty :—		
At stations	71	224
At other parts of the line	88	83
From being caught between vehicles	15	80
From falling or being caught between trains and platforms, walls, &c.	13	56
Whilst walking, &c., along the line to or from work	41	35
Miscellaneous	16	674
Total	334	4,723
OTHER ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAY COMPANIES' PREMISES.		
Whilst loading, unloading, or sheeting waggons... ..	5	4,143
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations, &c.	9	2,506
By the falling of waggon-doors, lamps, bales of goods, &c.	...	596
Whilst attending to engines at rest	6	2,123
From falling off, or when getting on or off engines or vehicles at rest.	1	1,363
From falling off ladders, scaffolds, &c.	4	385
By stumbling whilst walking on the line	1	1,095
From the falling of rails, sleepers, &c., when at work on the line or in sidings.	1	606
Otherwise injured when at work on the line or in sidings...	3	2,431
Miscellaneous	15	4,060
Total	33	12,567
Total all accidents	372	24,095

* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 8 killed and 160 injured.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS*—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURIES, 1909.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1909.]

Nature of Injuries.	Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.	Other Accidents.	Total.
Fatal Accidents.			
Railway Servants killed	334	38	372
Non-Fatal Accidents.			
Injuries resulting in loss of—			
Legs or feet... ..	47	3	50
Arms or hands	26	1	27
Fingers or toes	17	23	40
Fractures of—			
Skull... ..	13	10	23
Legs or arms	89	201	290
Collar bones or ribs	76	105	181
Other bones... ..	47	117	164
Dislocations... ..	28	121	149
Internal injuries	141	561	702
Contusions of—			
Head or body	466	1,108	1,574
Limbs	1,123	4,973	6,095
Scalds or burns	224	857	881
Sprains... ..	654	3,480	4,134
Cuts or lacerations	420	2,213	2,632
Shock to system	35	50	85
Miscellaneous injuries	1,315	6,044	7,359
Total injured	4,728	19,367	24,095

* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 8 killed and 160 injured.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER CLASSIFIED BY NATURE

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the

Year.	Construction or Repair of							Total.
	Bridges.	Canals.	Railways†	Tram-roads.	Tramways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
1900	4	3	29	...	2	9	15	62
1901	3	...	44	2	...	5	11	65
1902	3	...	29	...	4	9	8	53
1903	13	...	30	...	2	4	3	52
1904	7	...	24	...	2	8	8	49
1905	5	...	18	...	1	8	15	47
1906	7	...	15	...	3	7	5	37
1907	9	...	11	...	5	9	11	45
1908	4	...	11	...	...	2	12	29
1909	1	...	2	...	3	2	6	21
1910†	3	...	8	...	2	1	4	18
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
1900	83	14	811	1	50	295	748	1,953
1901	48	25	682	...	28	393	447	1,623
1902	88	10	460	1	32	287	384	1,153
1903	51	11	333	...	24	492	847	1,258
1904	42	8	273	...	19	146	233	776
1905	17	5	303	...	50	92	210	676
1906	48	6	294	1	59	61	185	654
1907	46	15	384	...	121	41	300	907
1908	36	8	416	...	124	18	311	915
1909	20	17	282	...	74	36	235	614

* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall Act to be given to the Board of Trade." The Act came into operation on July

† Accidents during the working of railways being reportable under other Acts
‡ Preliminary figures.

NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT.* OF EMPLOYMENT.

Railway Department of the Board of Trade.]

Use or Working of						Total.	Grand Total.	Year.
Canals.	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	Traction or other steam engines or machines in the open air.			
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
4	...	2	...	1	1	8	70	1900
5	...	3	...	...	2	10	75	1901
2	...	4	...	...	3	9	62	1902
1	...	1	...	1	1	4	56	1903
3	...	6	...	...	...	9	58	1904
1	...	4	...	1	1	7	54	1905
5	...	1	...	1	...	7	44	1906
5	...	7	...	...	...	12	57	1907
2	...	1	...	...	...	3	33	1908
5	...	1	...	...	1	7	23	1909
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	19	1910†
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
49	1	275	...	16	...	341	2,293	1900
31	...	284	...	28	2	345	1,868	1901
41	...	243	...	13	2	299	1,451	1902
33	2	248	...	17	2	302	1,560	1903
42	...	263	...	15	...	320	1,666	1904
37	...	246	...	9	1	293	971	1905
25	...	76	...	23	1	125	779	1906
51	...	195	...	28	3	277	1,134	1907
102	...	205	...	5	1	313	1,228	1908
91	...	146	...	13	...	250	864	1909

employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other 20th, 1894.
are not notified under the Act of 1894.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF JOINTLY 157th REGIMENT.

NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURY.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Contributors are: Ralph of Brilford, Claude, Buffern, Fennel, Dr.

[illegible]

Dr. Robert J. Cook, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, U.S.A.

[illegible][illegible]

■ **Wages:** The average hourly wage for a worker in the U.S. economy was \$12.00 in 2004, up from \$11.50 in 2003. The average hourly wage for a worker in the manufacturing sector was \$12.50 in 2004, up from \$12.00 in 2003. The average hourly wage for a worker in the services sector was \$11.50 in 2004, up from \$11.00 in 2003.

§ VI.—ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS AND
WORKMEN.

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ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS.*

NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AT FEBRUARY, 1911.

[Based on special returns supplied to the Department.]

Trades.	Federation and National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total.
		England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	
Building Trades.					
Master builders	11	149	18	5	163
" bricklayers	1	1	1	..	2
" masons	1	3	7	..	8
" carpenters and joiners ..	1	..	8	..	11
" plasterers, plumbers, and slaters	1	..	..	..	1
" slaters	1	3	4	..	6
" plumbers	2	90	6	3	71
" plasterers	3	4	4	..	11
" painters	6	58	13	5	62
" glaziers .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	24	278	82	15	377
Mining and Quarrying.					
Coal mining	1	20	4	..	25
Iron mining .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1
Other mining and quarrying ..	3	7	2	..	12
Total ..	4	28	6	..	38
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.					
Iron and steel trades	3	0	12	2	17
Engineering and shipbuilding ..	6	81	12	..	99
Miscellaneous metal trades and metal working	1	50	2	..	53
Total ..	10	117	26	2	148
Textile Trades.					
Cotton trades	3	29	..	..	32
Woolen and worsted trades ..	1	9	..	..	10
Other textile trades	1	9	3	..	13
Bleaching, dyeing, and finishing ..	5	5	2	..	12
Total ..	10	52	5	..	67
Clothing Trades.					
Hoot, shoe, and olog manufacture ..	3	43	5	2	53
Tailoring	1	27	8	4	40
Other clothing trades	1	4	..	..	5
Total ..	5	74	13	6	93
Miscellaneous Trades.					
Cab, cart, and car owners	1	8	2	2	13
Ship, barge, fishing vessels, &c., owners	1	13	2	..	16
Agriculture	11	1	..	3	15
Printing and kindred trades ..	4	61	10	2	77
Woodworking and furnishing trades .. .. .	..	15	5	..	20
Chemical, glass, pottery, and brick trades .. .. .	..	18	5	..	23
Saddlers, &c.	1	17	4	..	22
Coat traders .. .. .	..	2	..	2	4
Bakers and confectioners	3	152	53	..	173
Leathers	3	11	3	..	17
Other miscellaneous trades	5	5	..	..	10
Total ..	50	270	63	9	331
Parliamentary Associations	1	..	..	..	1
Grand Total*	81	828	169	33	1,111

* Associations purely for the purposes of trade protection, insurance, and the diffusion of information, or the advancement of technical knowledge, are, so far as possible, excluded.
 † Including one Association in the Isle of Man.
 ‡ Including one Association in the Isle of Man and one in Jersey.

TRADE UNIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

All Trade Unions, 1900-1909.

Year.	Number at end of Year.	Total Membership at end of Year.
1900	1,282	1,957,710
1901	1,276	1,969,324
1902	1,244	1,955,862
1903	1,231	1,933,816
1904	1,305	1,898,581
1905	1,302	1,928,868
1906	1,225	2,117,611
1907	1,211	2,412,611
1908	1,184	2,879,723
1909	1,153	2,347,461

100 Principal Trade Unions, 1900-1909.

Year.	Member-ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Amount.	Per Member.	Amount.	Per Member.	Amount.	Per Member.
	No.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1900 ...	1,208,130	1,944,316	32 3	1,440,074	23 10½	3,729,136	61 10
1901 ...	1,215,198	2,042,285	33 7½	1,638,312	26 11½	4,133,109	68 0½
1902 ...	1,212,296	2,065,291	34 4½	1,799,676	29 8½	4,418,724	72 10½
1903 ...	1,200,965	2,069,435	34 11½	1,916,286	31 11	4,601,878	76 7½
1904 ...	1,195,754	2,111,735	35 3½	2,043,667	34 2½	4,669,941	78 1½
1905 ...	1,313,657	2,213,320	36 5½	2,064,959	34 0½	4,818,302	79 4½
1906 ...	1,297,967	2,346,473	36 1½	1,960,090	30 2½	5,204,676	80 2½
1907 ...	1,459,967	2,496,630	34 2½	2,056,430	28 2	5,644,876	77 4
1908 ...	1,434,930	2,737,981	38 3	3,204,411	44 8	5,178,448	72 2
1909 ...	1,422,299	2,560,430	36 0	2,687,416	37 9½	5,051,460	71 0½

ALL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the

NOTE.—Only those Trade Unions are included for which complete comparative

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of Unions at end of—									
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Building Trades:—										
Labourers ..	56	57	58	51	51	51	48	34	34	18
Others	70	72	70	69	62	56	55	55	53	53
Mining and Quarrying:—										
Coal Mining ..	64	63	63	64	66	63	64	66	72	71
Other Mining & Quarrying ..	9	9	10	11	11	10	10	11	11	11
Metal Engineering, & Shipbuilding.	275	268	268	248	239	229	220	227	219	207
Textile	201	203	200	203	201	203	200	271	273	271
Clothing:—										
Boot and Shoe ..	17	15	14	13	13	13	13	14	14	13
Tailoring ..	14	17	15	15	11	10	10	10	12	14
Other	10	15	13	14	15	14	18	17	15	18
Transport:—										
Railway Servants ..	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Others	60	62	60	59	59	66	57	50	51	54
Agricultural Labourers & Fishermen.	6	6	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	9
Printing, Paper, & Allied Trades.	46	44	43	42	41	40	41	39	33	36
Woodworking and Furnishing.	103	107	101	104	103	103	102	103	98	96
Chemical, Glass, Pottery &c.	40	40	47	43	41	43	36	37	32	33
Food and Tobacco ..	29	25	27	30	28	24	31	35	32	30
Workers in Fibre, Case, &c.	19	17	18	16	16	16	10	17	17	15
Leather	33	32	33	33	32	32	33	29	28	23
Enginemen	33	34	33	33	33	34	33	31	29	28
Shop Assistants ..	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	0	5	4
Other Miscellaneous Trades.	27	24	40	41	42	44	43	67	55	60
General Labour ..	13	16	17	16	16	19	19	17	15	13
Employees of Public Authorities:—										
National Employees ..	33	30	39	43	47	69	67	66	63	66
Employees of Local Authorities ..	10	17	17	17	16	14	14	16	15	14
Grand Total ..	1,282	1,276	1,244	1,231	1,205	1,202	1,225	1,211	1,164	1,115

* Including female members and members abroad. In 1909 the
† Including some seamen, but exclusive of the principal

NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP, 1900-1909.

Labour Department, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

information is available. The Unions excluded are few and generally unimportant.

Membership* at end of—

1901.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
36,820	37,528	38,176	38,801	39,081	39,871	40,464	41,223	41,967	42,894
214,580	211,431	212,008	209,280	200,108	187,248	180,038	177,987	184,981	181,133
603,373	597,846	600,431	606,154	608,859	606,789	603,840	605,333	607,953	700,857
20,168	23,148	23,894	20,803	17,801	16,763	18,535	20,322	20,043	20,324
342,070	336,468	337,064	337,183	334,837	340,438	341,866	371,062	386,892	367,112
216,860	245,486	263,816	248,286	249,077	268,872	305,601	357,421	382,456	364,892
55,654	53,483	52,813	51,322	50,800	50,469	50,516	55,616	55,368	54,764
53,842	54,299	54,286	52,868	50,872	51,604	52,430	52,871	50,566	51,626
8,287	7,996	7,793	7,823	7,817	8,316	8,885	10,743	9,887	10,04
81,841	75,207	74,727	74,885	75,965	82,865	102,085	138,087	118,713	112,136
93,828	89,821	86,600	85,036	85,287	86,642	81,076	103,926	105,940	88,482
4,029	4,036	4,501	6,972	4,864	3,868	4,051	8,948	8,300	7,164
67,528	68,274	59,032	60,138	62,438	62,568	64,951	68,321	72,870	70,989
39,903	40,767	41,080	41,566	39,708	40,290	42,571	44,088	41,638	38,076
20,823	20,520	19,362	18,827	15,228	15,054	15,991	18,982	19,198	17,430
17,426	19,281	18,587	19,186	17,936	18,246	18,856	18,887	18,848	18,171
4,448	4,848	4,891	4,065	4,486	4,471	4,888	4,966	4,667	4,777
8,218	8,560	7,024	7,462	6,247	8,014	5,883	6,761	5,380	5,285
11,948	12,618	12,243	10,851	10,449	10,172	10,288	10,196	9,378	8,378
14,763	18,015	23,810	20,238	20,402	22,612	39,466	46,117	48,800	33,802
25,894	15,816	14,252	14,986	15,835	18,935	27,308	31,023	34,796	34,612
116,116	111,798	100,501	96,704	96,187	94,085	109,084	124,884	110,838	110,959
46,833	44,868	40,065	47,538	55,473	60,890	68,508	76,443	70,830	74,940
4,936	7,249	8,018	7,227	8,204	13,713	18,584	18,250	18,090	22,510
1,957,710	1,969,324	1,985,852	1,933,816	1,898,591	1,923,828	2,117,611	2,412,611	2,379,723	2,347,461

Includes numbered 207,518 and the members abroad 21,123,
 women's society, figures for which are not available.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Building Trades (12 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	202,511	356,471	1 15 2½	331,070	1 12 8½	478,664	2 7 ¾
1901	200,980	372,828	1 17 1	303,340	1 10 1½	437,282	2 5 6½
1902	186,968	380,478	1 18 3½	340,700	1 18 3	477,155	2 7 1¼
1903	191,070	379,435	1 18 8½	386,081	1 19 5½	492,870	2 7 11
1904	188,532	377,800	2 0 1	423,933	2 5 8	418,568	2 4 6½
1905	178,685	421,443	2 7 8½	437,841	2 15 2	522,708	1 18 1¼
1906	103,890	431,222	2 11 3½	410,008	2 9 7½	366,079	2 5 8½
1907	168,456	387,361	2 5 11½	413,320	2 9 0½	341,801	2 0 5½
1908	154,770	451,874	2 18 6½	521,062	3 7 7½	290,783	1 14 10½
1909	141,230	419,327	2 18 0½	437,964	3 0 7½	281,025	1 17 6½
Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	254,467	275,630	1 1 7½	110,680	0 8 2	734,071	2 16 1¼
1901	233,178	315,078	1 3 11½	198,002	0 15 1½	840,787	3 5 10½
1902	268,235	328,744	1 4 5½	200,030	0 13 9½	603,472	2 7 ¾
1903	239,910	330,801	1 4 0½	205,294	0 15 3	1,028,361	3 10 ¾
1904	264,365	532,223	1 4 6½	233,201	0 17 7½	1,117,568	4 4 6½
1905	295,931	320,566	1 4 1½	261,306	0 13 2½	1,332,830	4 9 0½
1906	292,399	335,358	1 2 11½	358,305	0 17 3½	1,266,781	4 6 7½
1907	352,754	406,343	1 2 11½	210,217	0 12 8	1,454,607	4 2 6½
1908	309,653	435,219	1 3 0	310,515	0 13 8½	1,503,873	4 4 11½
1909	324,936	454,789	1 3 7½	372,223	0 19 6½	1,622,229	4 5 7½

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1900-1909.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades (15 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	242,854	757,293	3 0 8½	534,518	2 3 2½	1,302,338	4 19 0
1901	242,881	764,860	3 3 0½	538,701	2 3 1½	1,333,463	5 19 1
1902	244,222	779,054	3 3 8½	569,309	2 14 7½	1,494,238	6 2 2
1903	245,758	787,959	3 4 2½	717,849	2 18 4½	1,594,548	6 7 4
1904	245,938	800,358	3 4 10½	836,597	3 7 9	1,538,909	6 3 9
1905	252,888	828,918	3 6 7½	795,188	3 2 11½	1,562,686	6 5 8½
1906	287,899	888,226	3 5 11½	798,790	2 17 4½	1,877,727	6 5 2
1907	279,436	980,662	3 5 10½	837,548	3 19 2½	1,770,266	6 6 8½
1908	274,292	999,806	3 19 10½	1,095,497	5 1 9	1,374,877	5 0 2½
1909	269,189	848,718	3 3 0½	1,082,119	4 0 4½	1,140,976	4 4 9½
Textile Trades (20 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	187,588	171,488	1 4 11½	138,115	0 19 7½	560,168	4 2 9½
1901	191,793	187,727	1 7 5½	157,289	0 18 8	622,223	4 12 0
1902	187,713	190,769	1 8 8½	149,039	1 1 7½	678,945	4 18 8½
1903	194,812	183,353	1 7 0½	204,602	1 9 11	667,745	4 18 6½
1904	140,348	191,783	1 7 4	180,519	1 3 10½	668,939	4 18 1½
1905	151,991	206,170	1 7 3	130,137	0 17 2½	784,095	5 1 1½
1906	108,188	222,894	1 7 3½	118,919	0 13 13½	878,210	5 7 1
1907	138,695	245,784	1 8 4½	162,630	0 18 5½	907,255	5 9 8½
1908	191,361	305,779	1 11 11½	468,870	2 7 11½	814,284	4 5 1½
1909	191,730	284,843	1 9 8½	281,718	1 10 8½	807,899	4 4 2½

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Year	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Clothing Trades (4 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	49,404	61,540	1 4 11	52,248	1 1 12	78,537	1 11 6
1901	49,532	67,584	1 3 2½	47,797	0 18 2½	86,114	1 15 6
1902	48,096	66,775	1 3 7½	45,256	0 18 10	69,859	2 1 6
1903	49,777	68,471	1 5 5½	60,718	1 5 11½	93,413	2 8 1
1904	45,268	62,188	1 3 6½	48,064	1 1 2½	102,541	2 8 5½
1905	45,788	51,001	1 2 3½	43,168	1 1 6½	104,874	2 5 7½
1906	43,545	58,147	1 5 9½	51,820	1 3 8½	108,583	2 9 11
1907	49,490	61,126	1 4 8½	51,555	1 0 10	118,282	2 7 6½
1908	47,453	63,471	1 8 0	57,547	1 4 3	124,308	3 15 4½
1909	47,606	62,926	1 6 9½	57,146	1 4 3½	129,865	3 15 2½
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	128,238	141,237	1 2 0½	103,885	0 16 2½	270,542	2 17 ½
1901	124,375	134,145	1 1 8½	90,322	0 15 5½	408,305	3 5 6½
1902	118,186	120,604	1 1 2½	94,305	0 15 10	448,504	3 12 11½
1903	118,361	155,811	1 2 11½	122,171	1 0 8	454,144	3 16 8½
1904	110,878	138,196	1 3 6½	96,456	0 16 5	483,583	4 2 4½
1905	127,293	148,907	1 3 3½	110,683	0 17 4½	531,407	4 3 8
1906	140,914	164,907	1 1 16½	113,860	0 15 2	581,745	3 17 8
1907	162,248	190,970	1 0 5½	140,614	0 14 7½	637,501	3 5 5½
1908	174,583	198,460	1 2 0½	161,031	0 17 0½	682,850	3 18 4
1909	161,023	187,613	1 3 2½	170,394	1 1 1½	693,599	4 4 4½
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	42,835	82,415	1 18 8	74,574	1 16 14	164,535	3 17 2½
1901	43,478	93,739	1 18 5½	79,030	1 18 4½	189,035	3 17 9
1902	44,203	80,408	1 19 0½	85,631	1 18 10	186,523	3 16 7½
1903	44,377	89,102	1 18 9	87,700	1 19 1½	170,804	3 13 2½
1904	45,347	82,774	2 0 5½	95,892	2 1 9½	167,468	3 12 3
1905	46,417	95,811	2 1 0½	97,185	2 1 10½	166,033	3 11 6½
1906	47,023	99,595	2 1 11½	97,282	2 1 4½	167,465	3 11 2
1907	48,263	105,000	2 4 0	100,563	2 1 2½	175,390	3 11 10½
1908	46,574	118,898	2 7 8½	110,503	2 6 10½	177,682	3 11 1½
1909	50,560	128,181	2 8 8	119,087	2 7 5	180,678	3 11 4½

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1900-1909—continued.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	19,683	42,383	2 3 1	85,712	1 16 4½	55,037	2 16 0½
1901	20,114	48,480	2 3 2½	41,380	2 1 1½	87,137	2 16 9½
1902	20,636	45,037	2 3 7½	45,538	2 2 2	88,018	2 16 9½
1903	21,504	46,878	2 4 8½	47,730	2 5 0	87,783	2 14 6
1904	20,222	47,174	2 5 8½	58,332	2 14 1½	48,038	2 6 8½
1905	21,124	50,028	2 7 4½	50,889	2 6 6	47,987	2 5 5
1906	22,873	53,323	2 7 0½	49,731	2 3 10½	51,556	2 5 8½
1907	23,871	55,539	2 6 10	58,079	2 6 5½	52,012	2 3 4½
1908	22,551	63,429	2 16 3	78,764	3 6 18½	30,877	1 12 8½
1909	20,854	68,303	3 1 4½	61,877	2 19 7½	50,468	1 17 3
Miscellaneous Trades (11 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	126,703	70,064	0 11 9½	60,857	0 10 8	86,480	0 13 5½
1901	135,929	83,818	0 12 5	70,699	0 10 5½	90,006	0 14 10½
1902	150,044	85,560	0 13 2	66,037	0 13 4	93,561	0 15 2
1903	121,184	64,554	0 13 11½	82,071	0 13 7½	100,414	0 16 6½
1904	123,708	88,583	0 14 3½	86,704	0 13 10½	103,273	0 16 8½
1905	132,810	81,687	0 14 5½	88,410	0 14 1½	105,530	0 16 7½
1906	142,908	99,254	0 13 11	85,556	0 13 1½	111,218	0 15 7½
1907	153,212	113,284	0 14 8½	96,512	0 13 2	128,160	0 16 2½
1908	159,039	111,168	0 14 0	110,406	0 14 7½	128,034	0 17 1½
1909	151,297	115,321	0 14 10½	103,398	0 13 3½	140,847	0 18 1½
Grand Total (100 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1900	1,206,130	1,944,319	1 12 3	1,440,074	1 3 10½	3,729,136	3 1 10
1901	1,215,199	2,042,285	1 13 7½	1,638,312	1 6 11½	4,132,109	3 6 0½
1902	1,212,296	2,085,291	1 14 4½	1,798,676	1 9 8½	4,418,794	3 12 16½
1903	1,200,965	2,069,435	1 14 11½	1,916,286	1 11 11	4,601,873	3 10 7½
1904	1,195,754	2,111,735	1 15 3½	2,043,667	1 14 2½	4,669,941	3 18 1½
1905	1,213,657	2,213,329	1 16 5½	2,064,039	1 14 6½	4,619,302	3 19 4½
1906	1,207,967	2,946,473	1 16 1½	1,960,099	1 10 2½	5,204,670	4 0 2½
1907	1,459,097	2,496,930	1 14 2½	2,058,430	1 9 2	5,614,876	3 17 4
1908	1,434,936	2,737,991	1 19 2	3,204,411	2 4 8	5,178,448	3 12 2
1909	1,422,299	2,560,430	1 16 6	2,697,416	1 17 9½	5,051,460	3 11 0½

104 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Adapted from Accounts supplied by the Trade Unions to the Editor]

Trade Union.	Charitable and Social.		Temperance Funds.		Subsidiary Societies.		For General Purposes.	
	Amount.	Percent of Total Income.	Amount.	Percent of Total Income.	Amount.	Percent of Total Income.	Amount.	Percent of Total Income.
Building of Unions.								
A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. I. J. K. L. M. N. O. P. Q. R. S. T. U. V. W. X. Y. Z. AA. AB. AC. AD. AE. AF. AG. AH. AI. AJ. AK. AL. AM. AN. AO. AP. AQ. AR. AS. AT. AU. AV. AW. AX. AY. AZ. BA. BB. BC. BD. BE. BF. BG. BH. BI. BJ. BK. BL. BM. BN. BO. BP. BQ. BR. BS. BT. BU. BV. BW. BX. BY. BZ. CA. CB. CC. CD. CE. CF. CG. CH. CI. CJ. CK. CL. CM. CN. CO. CP. CQ. CR. CS. CT. CU. CV. CW. CX. CY. CZ. DA. DB. DC. DD. DE. DF. DG. DH. DI. DJ. DK. DL. DM. DN. DO. DP. DQ. DR. DS. DT. DU. DV. DW. DX. DY. DZ. EA. EB. EC. ED. EE. EF. EG. EH. EI. EJ. EK. EL. EM. EN. EO. EP. EQ. ER. ES. ET. EU. EV. EW. EX. EY. EZ. FA. FB. FC. FD. FE. FF. FG. FH. FI. FJ. FK. FL. FM. FN. FO. FP. FQ. FR. FS. FT. FU. FV. FW. FX. FY. FZ. GA. GB. GC. GD. GE. GF. GG. GH. GI. GJ. GK. GL. GM. GN. GO. GP. GQ. GR. GS. GT. GU. GV. GW. GX. GY. GZ. HA. HB. HC. HD. HE. HF. HG. HH. HI. HJ. HK. HL. HM. HN. HO. HP. HQ. HR. HS. HT. HU. HV. HW. HX. HY. HZ. IA. IB. IC. ID. IE. IF. IG. IH. II. IJ. IK. IL. IM. IN. IO. IP. IQ. IR. IS. IT. IU. IV. IW. IX. IY. IZ. JA. JB. JC. JD. JE. JF. JG. JH. JI. JJ. JK. JL. JM. JN. JO. JP. JQ. JR. JS. JT. JU. JV. JW. JX. JY. JZ. KA. KB. KC. KD. KE. KF. KG. KH. KI. KJ. KK. KL. KM. KN. KO. KP. KQ. KR. KS. KT. KU. KV. KW. KX. KY. KZ. LA. LB. LC. LD. LE. LF. LG. LH. LI. LJ. LK. LL. LM. LN. LO. LP. LQ. LR. LS. LT. LU. LV. LW. LX. LY. LZ. MA. MB. MC. MD. ME. MF. MG. MH. MI. MJ. MK. ML. MM. MN. MO. MP. MQ. MR. MS. MT. MU. MV. MW. MX. MY. MZ. NA. NB. NC. ND. NE. NF. NG. NH. NI. NJ. NK. NL. NM. NO. NP. NQ. NR. NS. NT. NU. NV. NW. NX. NY. NZ. OA. OB. OC. OD. OE. OF. OG. OH. OI. OJ. OK. OL. OM. ON. OO. OP. OQ. OR. OS. OT. OU. OV. OW. OX. OY. OZ. PA. PB. PC. PD. PE. PF. PG. PH. PI. PJ. PK. PL. PM. PN. PO. PP. PQ. PR. PS. PT. PU. PV. PW. PX. PY. PZ. QA. QB. QC. QD. QE. QF. QG. QH. QI. QJ. QK. QL. QM. QN. QO. QP. QQ. QR. QS. QT. QU. QV. QW. QX. QY. QZ. RA. RB. RC. RD. RE. RF. RG. RH. RI. RJ. RK. RL. RM. RN. RO. RP. RQ. RR. RS. RT. RU. RV. RW. RX. RY. RZ. SA. SB. SC. SD. SE. SF. SG. SH. SI. SJ. SK. SL. SM. SN. SO. SP. SQ. SR. SS. ST. SU. SV. SW. SX. SY. SZ. TA. TB. TC. TD. TE. TF. TG. TH. TI. TJ. TK. TL. TM. TN. TO. TP. TQ. TR. TS. TT. TU. TV. TW. TX. TY. TZ. UA. UB. UC. UD. UE. UF. UG. UH. UI. UJ. UK. UL. UM. UN. UO. UP. UQ. UR. US. UT. UU. UV. UW. UX. UY. UZ. VA. VB. VC. VD. VE. VF. VG. VH. VI. VJ. VK. VL. VM. VN. VO. VP. VQ. VR. VS. VT. VU. VV. VW. VX. VY. VZ. WA. WB. WC. WD. WE. WF. WG. WH. WI. WJ. WK. WL. WM. WN. WO. WP. WQ. WR. WS. WT. WU. WV. WW. WX. WY. WZ. XA. XB. XC. XD. XE. XF. XG. XH. XI. XJ. XK. XL. XM. XN. XO. XP. XQ. XR. XS. XT. XU. XV. XW. XX. XY. XZ. YA. YB. YC. YD. YE. YF. YG. YH. YI. YJ. YK. YL. YM. YN. YO. YP. YQ. YR. YS. YT. YU. YV. YW. YX. YY. YZ. ZA. ZB. ZC. ZD. ZE. ZF. ZG. ZH. ZI. ZJ. ZK. ZL. ZM. ZN. ZO. ZP. ZQ. ZR. ZS. ZT. ZU. ZV. ZW. ZX. ZY. ZZ.								
Total, Building and Subsidy of Unions.								Total, Building and Subsidy of Unions.
Total, Building and Subsidy of Unions.								
Total, Building and Subsidy of Unions.								
Total, Building and Subsidy of Unions.								

* In the case of any Union the following shall apply in the absence of any special resolution:—
 1. The Union shall be liable for the cost of any and all expenses incurred by the Union in the carrying out of its objects.
 2. The Union shall be liable for the cost of any and all expenses incurred by the Union in the carrying out of its objects.
 3. The Union shall be liable for the cost of any and all expenses incurred by the Union in the carrying out of its objects.

ON CITIES BENEFIT, 44, 1000-1000—continued

Department of Health and Human Services, Washington, DC

[illegible]

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.		
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	
Miscellaneous (11 Unions).									
1900	£ 5,886	8.9	£ 10,132	15.4	£ 5,169	7.8	£ 1,806	2.0	
1901	8,354	11.9	9,252	13.2	6,468	9.2	1,277	1.8	
1902	18,738	21.6	14,715	17.0	7,754	9.0	1,394	1.6	
1903	17,014	20.6	9,452	11.4	8,838	10.7	1,473	1.8	
1904	21,399	25.0	6,417	7.5	9,704	11.8	1,618	1.9	
1905	20,107	22.5	8,698	9.7	10,630	11.9	1,889	1.9	
1906	20,843	22.3	8,976	9.6	12,549	13.4	944	1.0	
1907	16,168	16.8	6,806	7.1	14,987	15.6	1,035	1.1	
1908	24,286	22.0	9,728	8.8	16,432	14.9	1,057	1.0	
1909	22,337	21.6	4,450	4.3	17,618	17.0	1,137	1.1	
Grand Total (100 Unions).									
1900	£ 261,114*	18.1	£ 140,676	9.8	£ 308,643	21.4	£ 183,721	12.8	
1901	325,249*	19.9	209,700	12.8	326,417	19.9	197,460	12.0	
1902	430,140*	23.9	219,844	12.2	341,213	19.0	216,956	12.0	
1903	512,757*	26.8	176,350	9.2	364,805	19.0	237,747	12.4	
1904	654,245*	32.0	117,222	5.7	387,869	19.0	265,372	13.0	
1905	523,622*	25.4	211,898	10.3	402,995	19.5	285,871	13.8	
1906	424,370*	21.7	153,179	7.8	414,942	21.2	306,089	15.6	
1907	463,733*	22.5	136,122	6.6	433,277	21.1	327,688	15.9	
1908	1,005,721*	31.4	608,776	19.0	466,462	14.6	355,061	11.1	
1909	943,659*	35.1	154,991	5.8	438,853	16.3	376,122	14.0	
Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.			
1900	£ 0	s. 4	d. 4	£ 0	s. 2	d. 4	£ 0	s. 3	d. 0½
1901	0	5	4½	0	3	5½	0	3	3
1902	0	7	1½	0	3	7½	0	3	7
1903	0	8	6½	0	2	11½	0	3	11½
1904	0	10	11½	0	1	11½	0	4	5½
1905	0	8	7½	0	3	5½	0	4	8½
1906	0	6	6½	0	2	4½	0	4	8½
1907	0	6	4½	0	1	10½	0	4	5½
1908	0	14	0½	0	8	5½	0	4	11½
1909	0	13	3½	0	2	2½	0	5	3½

* In some cases the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in the really dispute pay, it has been estimated and put under "Dispute Benefit."

† Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to

ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &c., 1900-1909—continued.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Department has to do

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.		
Miscellaneous (11 Unions.)							
£		£		£		£	
3,711	5.6	7,462	11.3	32,292	49.0	65,957	1900
3,157	4.5	8,055	11.5	32,541	47.9	70,099	1901
3,576	4.1	4,534	5.2	35,931	41.5	86,637	1902
3,349	4.0	4,221	5.1	38,324	46.4	82,671	1903
4,241	3.8	3,911	4.5	39,419	46.0	85,704	1904
3,692	4.1	2,916	3.3	41,678	46.6	89,410	1905
3,611	3.9	3,894	3.6	43,234	46.2	93,556	1906
4,178	4.3	4,653	4.8	48,495	50.8	96,312	1907
4,187	3.8	5,027	4.5	49,637	45.0	110,404	1908
4,743	4.6	5,351	5.2	47,762	46.2	103,898	1909
Grand Total (100 Unions.).							
£		£		£		£	
94,862	6.6	90,719	6.3	360,339	25.0	1,440,074	1900
95,104	5.8	99,830	6.1	384,552	23.5	1,638,312	1901
95,171	5.3	93,900	5.2	402,452	22.4	1,799,676	1902
92,938	4.9	94,760	4.9	436,929	22.8	1,916,286	1903
95,714	4.7	100,450	4.9	422,795	20.7	2,043,667	1904
97,259	4.7	115,009	5.6	428,305	20.7	2,064,959	1905
98,923	5.0	102,732	5.2	459,864	23.5	1,960,099	1906
104,301	5.1	110,757	5.4	480,552	23.4	2,056,430	1907
106,054	3.3	135,231	4.2	527,106	16.4	3,204,411	1908
106,560	4.0	142,429	5.3	524,802	19.5	2,687,416	1909
Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
0	1 6½	0	1 6	0	5 11½	1	3 10½
0	1 6½	0	1 7½	0	6 4	1	6 11½
0	1 6½	0	1 6½	0	6 7½	1	9 8½
0	1 6½	0	1 7	0	7 3½	1	11 11
0	1 7½	0	1 8½	0	7 1	1	14 2½
0	1 7½	0	1 10½	0	7 0½	1	14 0½
0	1 6½	0	1 7	0	7 1	1	10 2½
0	1 5½	0	1 6½	0	6 7	1	8 2
0	1 5½	0	1 10½	0	7 4½	2	4 8
0	1 6	0	2 0	0	7 4½	1	17 9½

returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit is Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

MEMBERSHIP OF TWENTY-FIVE OF

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	Number of		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
Building Trades.			
Operative Bricklayers' Society... ..	38,830	38,748	38,410
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	19,419	18,684	17,806
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	65,012*	67,018*	69,942*
Mining.			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	23,950	24,138	23,928
Durham Miners' Association	80,260	81,858	82,894
Yorkshire Miners' Association	54,475	60,000	60,684
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	36,958	36,763	36,077
Derbyshire Miners' Association	24,330	24,286	27,872
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association... ..	19,968	20,839	21,338
South Wales Miners' Federation	127,894	124,097	127,485
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	18,367†	18,268†	18,287†
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	87,672‡	90,948‡	93,203‡
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	47,670§	48,113§	48,570§
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	18,308	19,206	19,411
Textile Trades.			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	10,481	10,594	10,558
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	40,356||	39,737||	39,709||
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	12,500	12,800	12,500
Clothing Trades.			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	27,960	28,011	26,625
Amalgamated Society of Tailors	13,433	14,091	14,028
Transport (Land and Water).			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	62,023	55,941	58,453
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	18,829	18,929	12,357
Printing Trades.			
London and Provincial Society of Compositors	11,287	11,355	11,244
Typographical Association	16,179	16,000	17,243
Labourers.			
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	47,979	46,014	40,886
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	21,111	22,094	21,451

* Includes members abroad, of whom there were 11,064 in 1909.

† Includes members abroad, of whom there were 380 in 1909.

‡ Includes members abroad, of whom there were 9,162 in 1909.

§ Includes members abroad, of whom there were 60 in 1909.

Exclusive of

THE LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1900-1909.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

MEMBERS AT END OF

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
37,821	35,483	32,830	31,267	30,504	28,495	25,008
17,140	16,803	14,981	13,245	11,442	9,596	7,849
71,547*	70,763*	68,177*	60,362*	68,785*	61,220*	56,450*
23,794	22,364	24,868	25,162	32,327	34,308	35,593
86,346	89,914	90,371	95,516	105,612	112,686	117,320
50,504	56,690	55,211	62,182	79,052	78,857	83,826
36,630	33,301	34,188	55,420	75,393	71,526	62,810
27,199	24,429	26,183	29,480	36,087	38,475	37,944
21,043	20,932	20,805	23,774	28,415	30,753	33,132
125,596	117,097	110,963	121,261	135,765	144,580	141,089
18,427†	18,428†	18,474†	19,264†	19,501†	19,019†	18,309†
95,408†	96,106†	98,666†	104,871†	110,084†	108,130†	107,140†
48,582§	48,776§	49,630§	52,056§	52,776§	51,356§	49,850§
19,367	18,909	18,461	19,047	19,330	20,993	20,647
10,680	10,428	12,216	13,033	16,211	17,294	18,016
39,556||	40,946||	43,533||	45,159||	50,349||	52,891||	53,949||
12,500	12,500	12,500	14,500	14,800	16,887	15,161
26,884	26,572	25,963	23,945	30,512	30,508	30,348
13,301	13,136	14,266	14,298	13,842	12,138	12,052
52,355	53,407	57,462	70,130	97,561	80,321	73,571
12,357	12,373	11,908	12,023	13,202	13,262	15,740
11,270	11,455	11,333	11,563	12,337	12,202	12,090
17,598	18,230	18,762	19,103	19,793	20,254	20,733
31,733	29,631	28,120	33,650	39,805	32,317	31,735
19,237	17,173	17,370	20,514	22,411	16,543	16,657

the membership of juvenile branches.

† Inclusive of the membership (amounting, in 1909, to 30,325) of the *Piccers' Association* which are connected with the Branches of the Union.

INCOME OF TWENTY-FIVE OF THE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	AMOUNT OF		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
Building Trades.	£	£	£
Operative Bricklayers' Society	59,042	60,238	63,961
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	27,304	30,621	27,512
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	158,492	164,020	171,276
Mining.			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Benefit Association.	15,638	15,324	15,976
Durham Miners' Association	90,497	97,786	104,179
Yorkshire Miners' Association	79,482	80,226	82,012
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	21,034	23,985	27,405
Derbyshire Miners' Association	26,966	33,161	36,035
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	21,521	24,805	28,399
South Wales Miners' Federation	53,877	75,333	65,527
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	61,791	57,746	61,406
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	333,556	346,462	354,674
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	150,043	178,909	185,381
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	38,646	30,681	40,758
Textile Trades.			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	16,753	14,723	14,965
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	74,756	90,324	91,758
Blackburn Weavers, Winders, and Warpers' Association.	11,135	11,146	15,122
Clothing Trades.			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	29,127	28,259	28,109
Amalgamated Society of Tailors	23,697	21,192	20,603
Transport (Land and Water).			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	72,321	68,912	64,731
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	9,844	8,315	8,458
Printing Trades.			
London and Provincial Society of Compositors	31,845	31,269	30,815
Typographical Association	23,425	24,109	26,356
Labourers.			
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	24,129	24,275	22,622
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	15,118	16,633	16,128

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1900-1909.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

INCOME DURING

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
61,372	59,901	56,603	53,575	51,928	49,581	46,800
25,274	23,693	21,230	22,261	19,807	14,755	12,280
172,976	181,449	219,677	241,114	198,892	264,870	297,694
16,324	17,117	17,999	18,268	20,709	24,860	26,511
111,691	115,300	121,814	128,285	139,794	150,826	167,392
86,056	87,692	83,602	79,642	104,004	99,396	105,606
24,774	23,356	23,036	26,256	49,706	54,478	59,807
34,437	32,203	31,334	34,146	44,538	46,443	52,071
25,904	26,039	25,247	29,046	36,380	41,100	40,146
48,265	59,674	46,959	61,875	60,915	70,718	78,061
65,755	66,391	69,606	68,585	78,295	76,623	86,173
365,161	371,739	382,107	401,328	427,210	490,638	399,406
179,651	180,856	184,284	207,844	195,716	191,937	153,234
40,476	40,355	42,373	43,348	46,870	65,846	47,152
14,442	13,046	16,070	13,176	20,432	54,422	22,822
84,394	89,017	91,250	98,023	102,277	113,124	112,835
10,946	12,347	14,095	14,223	15,620	18,723	19,585
27,327	25,706	26,909	28,310	35,970	40,351	39,915
20,529	19,953	19,161	21,962	19,211	17,738	17,702
65,459	69,118	74,490	82,973	102,183	102,047	93,765
8,380	7,927	7,462	8,062	9,070	9,090	9,791
32,793	32,439	33,197	35,108	40,203	43,878	45,890
25,686	23,715	28,667	30,112	33,002	33,721	37,614
19,601	17,725	17,416	18,624	22,636	20,537	19,183
15,492	13,987	13,249	14,945	16,647	14,326	12,152

EXPENDITURE OF TWENTY-FIVE OF

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union	AMOUNT OF		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
Building Trades.			
Operative Bricklayers' Society	60,351	62,375	52,003
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	22,574	38,439	27,812
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	154,851	186,379	180,962
Mining.			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Benefit Association.	5,208	6,312	5,769
Durham Miners' Association	49,578	62,854	64,325
Yorkshire Miners' Association	32,236	74,909	111,615
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	6,990	17,688	21,485
Derbyshire Miners' Association	5,045	9,274	22,497
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	4,021	7,673	14,958
South Wales Miners' Federation	8,893	47,510	21,977
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	46,310	60,079	65,638
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	234,194	280,635	300,693
United Society of Boiler-makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	104,944	127,064	167,266
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	22,977	27,335	29,201
Textile Trades.			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	14,120	8,581	10,794
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twisters.	56,382	52,650	70,001
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpors' Association.	11,295	11,301	13,555
Clothing Trades.			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	18,209	19,267	20,041
Amalgamated Society of Tailors	26,834	21,629	17,881
Transport (Land and Water).			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	52,155	40,869	49,338
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	8,852	6,979	8,077
Printing Trades.			
London and Provincial Society of Compositors	28,005	31,163	32,194
Typographical Association	21,623	22,557	24,755
Labourers.			
National Union of Gasworkers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	22,695	23,985	25,027
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	15,126	13,891	15,261

THE LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1900-1909.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

EXPENDITURE DURING

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
53,235	61,963	67,127	57,457	59,384	64,446	50,018
24	25,756	30,748	27,040	24,982	13,690	12,723
194,888	221,550	234,458	218,098	209,786	208,817	234,918
6,166	6,307	7,564	7,294	7,414	22,128	20,317
89,647	86,223	93,599	94,487	90,166	123,004	153,625
75,552	79,816	97,620	89,136	63,521	58,203	73,846
20,390	24,963	39,498	23,817	22,647	34,063	52,497
11,487	17,126	11,541	11,460	13,227	20,234	33,326
5,450	13,103	9,368	15,120	9,689	34,918	21,955
58,193	29,623	133,328	37,976	22,590	41,029	78,008
63,391	81,110	68,526	66,619	74,776	117,422	110,276
307,103	368,184	346,629	314,312	346,665	627,087	499,303
197,496	220,068	210,083	223,178	232,050	298,643	214,066
83,733	98,724	87,470	88,741	40,708	108,106	64,048
13,253	8,474	8,363	9,170	10,546	51,880	22,877
95,605	77,838	57,579	43,034	37,111	234,145	126,982
15,199	9,131	8,000	6,881	15,891	25,290	24,517
20,762	22,683	23,736	23,888	25,732	33,083	34,337
17,907	19,211	18,918	22,071	19,885	19,042	17,518
66,068	42,470	49,413	50,813	67,747	75,260	88,458
9,765	7,773	7,726	7,188	7,780	8,265	8,269
32,953	35,441	37,639	38,417	38,916	45,860	44,477
24,869	20,263	28,615	28,609	28,309	31,897	36,015
20,587	16,417	17,422	20,737	20,349	22,932	19,756
15,210	13,627	14,595	17,186	15,749	19,774	11,514

FUNDS OF TWENTY-FIVE OF THE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	AMOUNT OF		
	1900.	1901.	1902.
Building Trades.			
Operative Bricklayers' Society	102,797	100,850	112,036
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England, and Wales.	34,551	26,713	29,713
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	210,379	188,020	173,384
Mining.			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	69,767	79,370	89,486
Durham Miners' Association	166,057	200,980	240,843
Yorkshire Miners' Association	218,920	233,286	310,033
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	33,639	41,936	47,866
Derbyshire Miners' Association	100,817	124,204	187,782
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	71,823	88,950	100,891
South Wales Miners' Federation	94,849	122,577	166,427
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	107,048	104,715	100,488
Amalgamated Society of Engineers	406,530	492,357	546,328
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	345,429	397,171	415,080
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	96,670	109,116	120,673
Textile Trades.			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	31,296	37,438	41,839
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	341,120	378,794	400,546
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	23,757	23,602	25,109
Clothing Trades.			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	66,062	75,054	83,122
Amalgamated Society of Tailors	3,618	3,181	5,903
Transport (Land and Water).			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	245,056	264,090	279,447
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	6,883	8,219	8,300
Printing Trades.			
London and Provincial Society of Compositors	73,692	73,788	72,409
Typographical Association	49,651	51,303	52,714
Labourers.			
National Union of Gasworkers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	8,449	8,759	6,354
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	7,026	10,018	10,183

LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1900-1909.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

FUNDS AT END OF

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
120,942	118,880	108,356	104,474	97,018	82,163	78,940
27,917	25,854	16,886	11,607	6,433	7,497	7,054
156,827	116,526	101,745	129,768	118,869	84,622	87,398
93,744	110,554	120,889	131,363	144,658	147,300	153,684
232,887	311,964	340,179	374,027	423,565	431,887	463,154
221,187	229,213	215,189	203,695	246,178	287,176	314,436
53,250	50,644	84,184	36,623	63,682	84,097	91,407
160,732	175,809	195,802	218,288	249,599	275,808	294,554
120,845	133,781	149,660	168,535	190,327	198,509	214,700
138,519	218,570	182,111	156,010	194,335	224,024	236,077
102,802	88,083	89,163	91,129	94,649	55,830	81,748
802,426	806,981	641,469	729,075	809,580	673,201	578,290
297,244	368,037	332,288	316,904	290,570	183,884	129,042
127,416	126,547	134,460	189,557	145,719	105,459	88,563
42,798	47,870	55,077	64,083	73,970	76,512	76,467
389,335	400,514	434,185	489,179	554,845	433,324	419,187
20,916	24,182	32,227	39,769	59,498	32,931	27,969
89,697	92,720	94,898	99,335	109,575	116,841	122,419
8,525	9,267	9,510	9,401	8,727	7,418	7,602
278,843	305,491	330,568	382,733	397,169	423,266	429,373
7,215	7,869	7,106	7,980	9,270	10,094	11,626
72,249	69,247	64,755	61,441	62,728	60,716	62,159
53,581	52,381	53,089	54,537	59,330	61,154	62,768
5,368	5,676	5,670	4,457	6,794	4,379	3,806
10,467	10,827	9,481	7,340	8,138	2,690	3,328

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

Description of Federation.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in							
	1899.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
General Federation of Trade Unions.	No. 1	No. 383,090	No. 1	No. 426,003	No. 1	No. 414,448	No. 1	No. 403,302
Building Trades.								
Sectional	1	7,346	1	7,508	1	8,129	2	30,134
Local ^a	23	96,343	32	84,384	29	68,888	30	87,133
Mining.								
Miners' Federation of Great Britain.	1	363,335	1	344,412	1	343,200	1	330,024
Scottish Miners' Federation.	1	43,950	1	50,700	1	50,400	1	43,900
Durham Mining Federation.	1	83,888	1	90,101	1	90,997	1	84,367
Others	8	83,758	8	87,607	8	90,919	8	86,729
Metal, Engineering, &c., Trades.								
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	222,027	1	237,905	1	258,033	1	230,692
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	13	34,050	13	38,216	13	38,377	12	29,301
Textile Trades.								
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	1	129,073	1	146,800	1	139,092	1	136,112
Northern Counties Amalgamated Association of Weavers.	1	81,216	1	82,207	1	82,597	1	80,877
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional).	6	42,342	6	41,200	6	41,822	5	51,935
Cotton Trades (Local) ..	2	14,735	2	15,558	4	58,482	5	56,235
Other Textile Trades ..	6	32,194	6	31,488	7	34,257	7	34,354
Transport (Land and Water.)	6	50,681	5	35,181	3	23,366	3	22,257
Printing and Allied Trades.								
National Federation ..	1	20,580	1	42,173	1	47,790	1	46,423
Others	9	27,102	0	27,373	1	2,010	1	1,573
Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.								
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	3	7,034	3	7,223	4	8,080	4	8,269
Other Trades	8	7,387	9	7,530	8	8,601	7	8,823
General Labourers' National Council.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Employees ..	3	48,068	3	52,950	3	50,878	3	50,965
TOTALS : ..	104	1,770,794	105	1,837,018	95	1,631,908	95	1,702,158

^a Including one Federation of Local Federations.

† Formed at end of year.

UNIONS, 1900-1909.

[Extension to the Labour Department.]

Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in

1901.		1905.		1900.		1907.		1908.		1909.	
Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
No. 1	No. 289,226	No. 1	No. 477,801	No. 1	No. 620,449	No. 1	No. 694,105	No. 1	No. 765,630	No. 1	No. 686,956
1	31,780	3	38,303	3	38,078	9	16,138	1	7,885	1	7,320
11	61,992	21	33,995	18	32,734	27	43,517	17	44,603	16	35,692
1	226,288	1	303,709	1	303,378	1	458,340	1	593,255	1	603,124
1	51,700	1	52,500	1	53,500	1	67,910	1	31,500	1	73,700
1	66,751	1	68,150	1	105,233	1	133,860	1	115,818	1	121,346
4	75,325	8	72,524	8	80,854	8	105,836	8	105,842	8	128,811
1	344,303	1	370,585	1	285,033	1	313,459	1	399,357	1	397,350
—	—	—	—	1	64,221	1	64,221	1	60,587	1	84,243
13	36,045	13	43,006	15	56,105	15	94,768	14	94,202	15	83,652
—	—	1	80,000	1	101,000	1	126,700	1	133,883	1	150,051
1	103,131	1	103,865	1	157,310	1	126,273	1	143,047	1	141,675
1	20,420	1	83,280	1	96,522	1	115,514	1	118,078	1	118,794
5	34,126	5	36,593	5	44,136	5	58,089	5	80,877	6	68,173
5	45,073	5	46,346	7	60,200	18	111,184	20	118,848	23	152,877
7	36,325	7	25,422	8	32,037	9	43,034	10	42,050	10	60,898
3	23,187	3	4,151	2	4,327	2	4,299	5	12,018	3	12,550
1	62,310	1	53,447	1	54,280	1	57,737	1	62,676	1	64,143
1	2,539	1	9,510	1	2,436	1	9,510	1	2,450	1	9,330
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	82,178	1	87,433	1	81,019
4	9,316	4	9,180	4	7,142	6	8,474	5	9,815	5	9,523
9	7,879	9	7,637	9	7,588	6	43,393	10	102,518	11	1102,886
—	—	—	—	1	†	1	129,211	1	95,137	1	88,753
5	37,998	4	54,901	4	37,465	4	41,580	4	45,181	4	40,448
97	1,284,291	92	1,314,450	95	2,267,702	107	2,839,781	110	3,131,293	115	3,166,689

† Including National Federation of Shop Workers and Clerks (formed 1907), 57,490, and National Federation of Engine-men, Stokers, and Kindred Trades (formed 1908), 34,839.

‡ These are gross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

TRADES COUNCILS, 1900-1909.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trades Councils to the Labour Department.]

DISTRICTS.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of Trades Councils.										
Northern Counties..	12	12	13	14	15	15	14	14	15	14
Yorkshire	24	26	27	25	26	26	27	28	27	26
Lancs. and Cheshire	43	44	40	40	43	50	52	53	53	54
N. and W. Midland ..	32	33	33	38	40	38	38	39	43	44
South Midland and Eastern.	10	10	12	15	21	23	22	25	25	24
London.. ..	9	9	10	12	15	17	20	23	21	20
South Eastern ..	13	14	15	16	15	17	18	18	18	17
Southern and Western.	6	6	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	9
Wales and Monmouth.	11	11	12	14	17	18	20	20	19	19
Total England and Wales.	180	185	172	187	206	213	220	226	229	229
SCOTLAND	18	18	19	17	18	18	19	20	21	20
IRELAND	5	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	8
ISLE OF MAN ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	184	189	196	213	234	240	248	254	258	258
Number of Trade Unionists represented on above Trades Councils.										
Northern Counties	20,548	21,072	22,202	24,883	28,442	30,058	30,067	43,808	44,308	42,611
Yorkshire	62,838	64,880	65,505	65,948	67,376	66,449	103,205	106,532	100,238	97,011
Lancs. and Cheshire	166,000	166,111	161,808	168,257	235,481	269,006	234,078	182,323	246,124	260,102
N. and W. Midland..	125,836	128,028	137,449	147,215	157,146	145,667	145,778	155,544	169,481	173,044
South Midland and Eastern.	10,359	17,062	18,484	23,012	25,822	22,730	20,806	27,000	25,222	23,701
London	78,035	76,630	81,083	92,124	107,008	107,710	116,761	106,736	102,809	94,218
South Eastern ..	11,904	14,894	15,003	18,068	18,021	19,110	18,860	22,042	17,222	17,234
Southern and Western.	8,872	10,749	10,693	10,682	10,302	12,051	12,021	10,591	10,861	12,527
Wales and Monmouth.	41,250	43,782	44,003	47,817	48,905	54,285	58,340	67,727	66,225	60,211
Total England and Wales.	607,783	646,536	682,844	706,255	718,742	746,751	783,531	814,831	837,045	824,964
SCOTLAND	113,468	126,713	118,713	122,802	120,120	121,582	124,101	122,209	124,054	122,520
IRELAND	51,948	27,301	30,257	37,396	32,818	33,922	35,211	36,050	36,550	36,722
ISLE OF MAN ..	80	300	222	240	280	200	200	270	330	250
United Kingdom	753,483	794,233	812,410	847,252	872,018	902,425	943,043	956,529	1,016,553	984,456

FEDERATIONS OF TRADES COUNCILS, 1900-1909.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Federations to the Labour Department.]

	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number	7	7	8	8	5	8	6	5	4	1
Membership ..	275,433	261,288	262,220	424,327	464,860	402,271	333,285	273,879	203,244	200,000

TRADE UNION CONGRESSES, 1866-1910.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee, except for the years 1868-72, the figures for which were extracted from newspaper reports.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented.		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trade Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trade Councils.	
1866*	Sheffield	145	81	13	110,436	66,988	£ 60
1867†	London	156	104	11	154,620	37,634	27
1868	Manchester	84	16	11	69,825	64,386	—
1869	Birmingham	98	25	12	Not known.		13
1871‡	London	53	34	11	280,450		16
1872	Nottingham	71	44	8	399,710		54
1873	Leeds	150	68	20	508,006	225,500	809
1874	Sheffield	165	102	21	982,036	285,174	436
1875§	Liverpool	153	83	24	520,616	100,674	436
1876§	Glasgow	138	87	23	413,881	118,845	474
1876	Newcastle	140	91	22	455,490	121,008	580
1877	Leicester	146	96	19	505,272	120,800	639
1878	Bristol	120	92	22	495,811	130,056	693
1879	Edinburgh	118	73	19	412,345	100,787	687
1880	Dublin	123	89	16	389,918	94,511	727
1881	London	154	104	18	338,688	61,014	711
1882	Manchester	133	103	26	404,205	102,072	789
1883	Nottingham	173	114	21	468,025	84,100	854
1884	Aberdeen	142	95	21	483,072	100,084	837
1885	Southport	162	110	27	506,126	131,308	849
1886	Hull	143	98	23	515,175	122,707	771
1887	Swansea	156	104	27	561,160	134,885	704
1888	Bradford	168	100	20	567,672	156,430	826
1889	Dundee	200	145	20	637,046	176,420	808
1890	Liverpool	454	268	37	1,502,890	323,568	1,199
1891	Newcastle	608	274	36	1,666,092	290,630	1,640
1892	Glasgow	490	281	37	1,155,448	406,175	1,808
1893	Belfast	376	198	29	720,873	149,877	1,807
1894	Norwich	372	185	27	1,014,807	65,368	1,444
1895	Cardiff	331	154	†	900,061	†	1,474
1896	Edinburgh	360	145	†	1,026,104	†	1,573
1897	Birmingham	361	140	†	1,069,101	†	1,497
1898	Bristol	406	163	†	1,170,996	†	1,699
1899	Plymouth	365	147	†	1,120,104	†	2,001
1900	Huddersfield	336	140	†	1,225,138	†	1,671
1901	Swansea	490	140	†	1,195,409	†	1,947
1902	London	487	169	†	1,968,223	†	2,011
1903	Leicester	426	162	†	1,360,732	†	2,710
1904	Leeds	468	159	†	1,320,432	†	2,882
1905	Hanley	476	154	†	1,480,514	†	2,614
1906	Liverpool	439	185	†	1,464,101	†	3,035
1907	Bath	631	175	†	1,027,398	†	3,318
1908	Nottingham	519	165	†	1,712,331	†	3,570
1909	Ipswich	497	133	†	1,051,180	†	3,323
1910	Sheffield	496	130	†	1,889,823	†	3,039

* This Conference was called, primarily, to consider the question of lock-outs and the action of Trade Unions with regard thereto. Out of this Conference sprang the Alliance of Organised Trades.

† This Conference was called, primarily, to consider what action should be taken with respect to the proposed Royal Commission of Inquiry into Trade Unions.

‡ No Congress was held in 1870.

§ In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October.

¶ Trade Councils were not represented at the 1893 and following Congresses.

WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

NUMBER OF CLUBS REGISTERED—1896-1910.

[Compiled from information supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Years.	Number of Clubs registered during Year under the		Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year under the	
	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.
1896	64	13	566	56
1897	56	12	601	66
1898	53	5	621	69
1899	92	11	704	80
1900	49	9	715	87
1901	95	14	769	95
1902	180	22	921	120
1903	98	28	977	140
1904	68	35	1,024	185
1905	71	30	1,062	191
1906	82	38	1,033	224
1907	49	28	1,115	250
1908	80	68	1,178	309
1909	68	43	1,228	348
1910	143	68	1,342	412

WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION—1905-1909.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

District.	Workmen's Clubs affiliated to the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.									
	Number of Affiliated Clubs making Returns.					Membership of Clubs making Returns at end of				
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northern Counties	95	106	131	160	174	38,233	44,964	56,518	71,967	80,421
Yorkshire	910	203	301	321	341	70,800	81,502	95,063	102,338	125,438
Lancashire and Cheshire	171	182	192	202	211	38,379	40,989	42,810	43,330	45,187
West Midlands ..	59	61	60	71	77	13,884	14,134	10,008	17,408	17,339
East Midlands ..	85	80	91	91	96	21,955	21,944	22,968	23,107	24,963
Eastern Counties	11	12	15	15	14	5,940	6,010	5,891	6,818	6,268
London	152	151	159	166	169	64,704	65,197	61,921	62,248	62,815
Home Counties ..	79	81	89	90	89	17,389	17,441	18,441	18,112	18,439
Southern Counties	84	88	98	91	91	23,483	24,218	24,553	24,067	23,124
South-Western Counties	20	18	19	19	18	3,009	3,237	3,069	2,905	2,885
Wales and Monmouth.	26	23	37	39	42	6,408	8,404	8,861	10,374	11,089
Total, England and Wales	1,023	1,065	1,170	1,298	1,311	299,860	317,918	349,993	500,590	588,961
SCOTLAND	4	4	5	8	4	1,978	1,154	1,237	897	1,076
IRELAND										
Total, United Kingdom.	1,027	1,069	1,175	1,306	1,315	301,838	319,072	351,230	501,487	590,037

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION
(INCLUDING AGRICULTURE).

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM 1895-1909.

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Members.		Capital.			Amount of Sales and Transfers.*
		Number in Societies making Returns.	Percentage to Population of United Kingdom of 20 years of age and upwards.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
				£	£	£	£
1895	1,810	1,812,900	8'0	16,082,073	4,009,340	1,134,088	53,904,588
1896	1,689	1,461,876	8'5	17,040,156	4,065,866	1,296,349	53,261,493
1897	1,714	1,613,980	8'7	18,102,361	4,789,043	1,611,503	65,918,768
1898	1,773	1,595,568	7'9	19,286,425	4,963,045	1,873,830	70,547,290
1899	1,810	1,679,034	7'4	20,890,633	5,474,087	1,761,973	75,453,513
1900	1,840	1,730,784	7'8	22,831,971	6,361,041	1,971,269	84,128,146
1901	1,863	1,870,132	7'8	24,144,217	6,975,823	2,160,823	89,607,042
1902	1,866	1,934,683	8'2	25,470,806	7,414,633	2,294,607	94,770,408
1903	2,038	2,466,873	8'5	26,804,074	7,982,733	2,480,546	99,652,583
1904	2,102	2,184,557	8'8	27,742,658	8,364,029	2,877,935	102,588,542
1905	2,094	2,356,681	8'9	28,835,931	9,114,748	3,009,075	100,499,813
1906	2,167	2,334,641	9'1	30,117,393	8,781,027	3,261,816	112,381,520
1907	2,177	2,426,603	9'4	31,848,150	10,148,839	3,723,283	123,569,644
1908	2,173	2,524,144	9'0	33,081,185	10,770,282	3,941,412	128,718,594
1909	2,233	2,687,529	9'7	34,013,698	11,343,758	4,194,805	131,931,886

* See note ¶, p. 262.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, the Co-operative Union, the

Class of Society.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	No. of Members.		Capital.	
		Individuals.	Societies.*	Share and Loan.	
Distribution.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Retail Societies ..	1,122	2,038,778	—	£ 25,994,132
	Wholesale Society ..	1	—	1,139	2,128,323
	Agricultural Societies ..	134	16,878	56	48,038
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	15	958	—	1,879
SCOTLAND ..	Retail Societies ..	275	801,271	—	6,148,538
	Wholesale Society ..	1	844	275	1,940,368
	Agricultural Societies ..	17	2,994	—	8,085
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	2	98	—	94
IRELAND ..	Retail Societies ..	21	8,418	—	63,477
	Wholesale Society ..	1	81	91	8,377
	Agency Society ..	—	—	94	6,881
	Irish Producers ..	—	16	12	2,829
	Agricultural Societies ..	131	14,315	—	37,573
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	23	6,472	3	9,106
Home Industries Societies ..		6	480	—	489
Total Distribution, 1908 ..		1,728	2,441,098	1,610	38,788,020
Total Distribution, 1907 ..		1,743	2,803,013	1,033	27,358,113
Production.					
By Productive Societies:—					
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Corn Mill Societies ..	7	1,089	278	£ 259,015
	Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies ..	12	4,832	214	52,322
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	18	690	56	26,023
	Other Productive Societies ..	91	13,238	3,003	606,070
SCOTLAND ..	Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies ..	14	5,903	163	452,901
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	4	107	1	917
	Other Productive Societies ..	6	1,836	505	111,015
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	270	42,503	8	244,503
IRELAND ..	Other Productive Societies ..	18	4,597	—	77,599
Total, 1908		445	78,687	4,859	1,764,933
By Distribution Societies:—					
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Retail Societies ..	7498	—	—	—
	Wholesale Society ..	14	—	—	2,410,373
SCOTLAND ..	Retail Societies ..	1955	—	—	—
	Wholesale Society ..	14	—	—	611,174
ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.	Wholesale Societies†	—	—	—	75,648
	Joint Committee.	—	—	—	—
IRELAND ..	Retail Societies ..	46	—	—	—
	Agency Society ..	15	—	—	—
Total, 1908		9501	—	—	3,096,995*
Total Production, 1908 ..		1,395	—	—	5,065,427**
Total Production, 1907 ..		1,250	—	—	4,756,932**
Distribution and Production.					
Total Distribution and Pro-		2,173	2,519,695	8,469	£ 43,851,447
duction, United Kingdom					
1908 ..		2,177	2,412,036	6,033	42,000,976

* The same society may hold shares in several others, and may therefore be counted several times.

† Estimated.

‡ These societies are also shown in the totals for distribution, but are counted only once included under the head of distribution.

* The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the

** Exclusive of the capital used by the retail societies and by the Irish Agency Society.

†† Exclusive of the profit (or loss) of the retail societies and of the Irish Agency Society.

TION (INCLUDING AGRICULTURE) IN 1908.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Capital.	Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.	No. of Persons directly employed by the Societies.	Class of Society.
Reserve and Insurance.				
Distribution.				
£	£	£		
1,454,067	54,770,398	8,395,022	45,621	Retail Societies ..
1,161,034	24,902,842	380,084	4,651	Wholesale Society ..
11,975	108,849	3,425	260	Agricultural Societies ..
211	13,073	17	38	Egg and Poultry Societies ..
				.. } ENGLAND AND WALES.
512,212	14,742,891	2,549,267	14,449	Retail Societies ..
898,030	7,831,126	227,774	1,651	Wholesale Society ..
1,849	86,870	1,401	27	Agricultural Societies ..
2	680	28	2	Egg and Poultry Societies ..
				.. } SCOTLAND.
3,521	283,769	17,516	234	Retail Societies ..
1,800	75,154	1,899	17	Wholesale Society ..
1,294	181,141	4,571	238	Agency Society ..
	23,850	2,297	3	Irish Producers ..
	129,960	2,038	154	Agricultural Societies ..
9,608	61,347	2,352	86	Egg and Poultry Societies ..
1,915				.. } IRELAND.
54	8,521	404	4	Home Industries Societies ..
3,484,400	103,515,790	11,398,904	67,068	Total Distribution, 1908.
3,490,704	101,641,730	11,386,682	65,410	Total Distribution, 1907.
Production.				
£	£	£		
5,674	1,948,943	10,034	271	By Productive Societies :-
5,684	110,039	7,374	298	Corn Mill Societies ..
				Breadmaking and ..
3,274	68,447	517	122	Food Preparation ..
61,158	1,165,384	51,180	6,215	Farming and Dairying Societies ..
65,896	723,566	60,890	1,481	Other Productive Societies ..
				.. } ENGLAND AND WALES.
—	25,894	523	20	Breadmaking and Food Preparation ..
6,361	133,150	9,077	644	Farming and Dairying Societies ..
115,223	1,840,350	27,887	1,517	Other Productive Societies ..
2,583	42,187	234	518	Farming and Dairying Societies ..
				.. } SCOTLAND.
				Other Productive Societies ..
				.. } IRELAND.
257,012	5,155,709	193,236	11,636	Total, 1908.
				By Distributive Societies :-
1	1,262,189	11	10,328	Retail Societies ..
1	6,268,468	68,044	12,715	Wholesale Society ..
1	2,947,269	11	6,312	Retail Societies ..
1	2,367,578	45,523	8,002	Wholesale Society ..
1	167,655	1,662	258	Wholesale Societies Joint Committee ..
				.. } ENGLAND AND WALES.
1	6,917	4	60	Retail Societies ..
1	2,864	1	4	Agency Society ..
				.. } SCOTLAND.
				.. } IRELAND.
1	20,044,005	111,639	41,650	Total, 1908.
—	25,202,714	304,675	52,666	Total Production, 1908.
—	21,708,754	380,476	50,558	Total Production, 1907.
Distribution and Production.				
£	£	£	£	
3,941,412	128,718,504	11,701,779	119,754	1908 ..
3,728,382	123,560,464	11,978,556	115,909	1907 ..
				Total Distribution and Production, United Kingdom.

times in this column.

in the grand totals.

productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments, which is included under the head of distribution.

which is included under the head of distribution.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, the Co-operative Union, the

Class of Society.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	No. of Members.		Capital.	
		Individuals.	Societies.*	Share and Loan.	
Distribution.					
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Retail Societies ..	1,189	2,064,847	—	£ 29,264,257
	Wholesale Society ..	1	—	1,103	2,315,256
	Agricultural Societies ..	130	12,541	22	66,429
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	16	103	—	1,330
	Total ..	1,336	2,077,491	1,125	£ 32,647,272
SCOTLAND ..	Retail Societies ..	275	305,414	—	£ 2,344,596
	Wholesale Society ..	1	562	276	1,223,328
	Agricultural Societies ..	29	2,765	20	20,595
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	2	89	—	92
	Total ..	307	308,830	296	£ 3,588,611
IRELAND ..	Retail Societies ..	22	2,315	—	£ 59,592
	Wholesale Society ..	1	91	106	11,163
	Agency Society ..	1	—	31	5,713
	Agricultural Societies ..	141	15,971	5	40,422
	Egg and Poultry Societies ..	17	9,007	—	8,039
	Total ..	182	24,384	142	£ 116,929
Total Distribution, 1909 ..		1,774	2,509,741	1,671	£ 39,547,546
Total Distribution, 1908 ..		1,738	2,441,008	1,610	£ 37,780,698

Production.				
By Productive Societies:—				£
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Corn Mill Societies ..	5	3,342	282
	Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies ..	12	5,004	210
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	10	1,048	59
	Other Productive Societies ..	18	11,545	3,707
SCOTLAND ..	Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies ..	14	9,908	191
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	5	168	—
	Other Productive Societies ..	5	3,044	521
	Farming and Dairying Societies ..	264	41,400	12
IRELAND ..	Other Productive Societies ..	13	4,081	—
	Total, 1909 ..	459	80,736	5,081
By Distributive Societies:—				£
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Retail Societies ..	7786	—	—
	Wholesale Society ..	14	—	—
SCOTLAND ..	Retail Societies ..	1969	—	—
	Wholesale Society ..	16	—	—
ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.	Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee ..	—	—	—
	Retail Societies ..	54	—	—
IRELAND ..	Agency Society ..	13	—	—
	Total, 1909 ..	8791	—	—
Total Production, 1909 ..		1,438	—	—
Total Production, 1908 ..		1,395	—	—

Distribution and Production					
Total Distribution and Production, United Kingdom	1909 ..	2,233	2,590,477	6,752	45,356,858
	1908 ..	2,173	2,519,086	6,499	43,351,447

* The same society may hold shares in several others, and may therefore be counted several times.
† Estimated.
‡ These societies are also shown in the totals for distribution, but are counted only once.

§ Included under the head of distribution.
|| The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the societies, but are sold by the retail societies, and by the Irish Agency Society.

** Exclusive of the capital used by the retail societies, and by the Irish Agency Society.
†† Exclusive of the profit (or loss) of the retail societies and of the Irish Agency Society.

TION (INCLUDING AGRICULTURE) IN 1909.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Capital. Reserve and Insurance.	Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.	No. of Persons directly employed by the Societies.	Class of Society.
Distribution.				
£ 1,519,376 1,327,276 15,340 297	£ 55,741,188 55,075,936 692,453 15,453	£ 8,368,529 451,622 7877 285	47,451 4,831 273 30	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } ENGLAND Agricultural Societies .. } AND WALES. Egg and Poultry Societies.
551,436 573,684 2,675 21	14,431,248 7,457,159 255,703 438	2,407,494 234,704 1,436 13	14,596 1,594 45 2	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } SCOTLAND. Agricultural Societies .. } Egg and Poultry Societies.
5,722 4,117 560 11,071 2,269 68	280,942 104,328 156,142 144,468 82,100 3,262	50,736 1,801 1,212 1,021 894 55	249 39 587 189 80 4	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } Agency Society .. } Agricultural Societies .. } IRELAND. Egg and Poultry Societies. Home Industries Societies.
3,913,297	105,125,772	11,531,191	69,407	Total Distribution, 1909.
3,684,400	103,515,780	11,398,504	67,038	Total Distribution, 1908.

Production.

£	£	£		By Producing Societies :-
5,239 8,702 3,768 56,958 61,387 530 10,340 124,501 2,531	1,111,518 123,423 60,206 1,354,796 796,501 37,317 142,526 1,901,491 45,727	30,530 7,909 640 40,331 37,588 118 10,290 28,163 4771	592 571 134 6,367 1,440 27 635 1,583 391	Corn Mill Societies .. } Breadmaking and Food Preparation .. } ENGLAND Farming and Dairying Societies. } AND WALES. Other Productive Societies.
281,598	5,310,182	205,174	11,022	Breadmaking and Food Preparation. } Farming and Dairying Societies. } SCOTLAND. Other Productive Societies.
—	—	—	—	Farming and Dairying Societies. } Other Productive Societies. } IRELAND.
—	—	—	—	Total, 1909.
—	—	—	—	By Distributing Societies :-
—	8,127,166†	—	10,190	Retail Societies .. } ENGLAND
—	8,670,213†	189,700	12,072	Wholesale Society .. } AND WALES
—	3,045,203†	—	4,463	Retail Societies .. } SCOTLAND.
—	2,460,432†	55,122	5,053	Wholesale Society .. } Wholesale Societies' Joint Committees. } ENGLAND
—	175,615†	10,801	266	AND SCOTLAND.
—	—	—	53	Retail Societies .. } IRELAND.
—	2,146†	—	9	Agency Society .. }
—	21,496,026†	256,432††	41,361	Total, 1909.
—	26,866,206	461,606††	52,323	Total Production, 1909.
—	25,202,714	504,675††	51,666	Total Production, 1908.

Distribution and Production.

£	£	£	£	1909 .. } Total Distribution and Pro-
4,194,595	131,931,980	11,992,797	121,739	1908 .. } duction, United Kingdom.
3,941,412	128,718,594	11,701,379	119,754	

Times in this column.

to the grand totals.

productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments, which is included under the head of distribution.
which is included under the head of distribution.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

PROFIT-SHARING WITH EMPLOYEES 1908.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Class of Society.	No. of Societies Sharing Profits.	No. of Employees at December 31st, 1908.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid during Year.	Allotted to Employees out of Profits.	
				Amount.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—			£	£	
Distributive Departments ...	165	10,251	585,263	22,769	3·9
Productive Departments ...	50	2,046	121,013	4,585	3·8
Productive Societies (Associations of Workers).	42	4,808	222,852	10,224†	4·6
Total: England and Wales...	257§	16,905	929,128	37,578	4·0
SCOTLAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	28	3,623	161,195	14,370	8·9
Productive Departments ...	12	795	44,216	3,527	8·0
Productive Societies :—					
Associations of Workers ...	2	267	19,656	734†	3·7
Associations of Consumers ...	1	1,202	82,604	6,003	7·3
Wholesale Society :—					
Distributive Departments ...	1 {	1,651	133,890‡	4,463	3·3
Productive Departments ...		6,002	294,335	9,514	3·3
Total: Scotland... ..	32§	12,790	735,390	28,611	5·3
IRELAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	6	143	9,214	489	5·3
Productive Departments ...	1	26	728	46	6·3
Total: Ireland	6§	169	9,942	535	5·4
Total: United Kingdom, 1908	246§	30,474	1,675,466	77,024	4·6
Total: United Kingdom, 1907 ...	263§	30,927	1,643,870	79,231	4·8

* The number and wages of employees stated not to have been allotted a share of the profits have been excluded.

† In addition to these amounts, 21 of these Societies in England, and 4 additional Societies, allotted a total of £2,248, and one society in Scotland allotted £116 to Provident Funds for the benefit of their employees.

‡ Estimated.

§ Retail distributive societies which allot a share of profits to both productive and distributive employees are counted once only in the totals.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—continued.

PROFIT-SHARING WITH EMPLOYEES, 1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Labour Department, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Class of Society.	No. of Societies Sharing Profits.	No. of Employees at December 31st, 1909.	Amount of wages and Salaries Paid during Year.	Allotted to Employees out of Profits.	
				Amount.	Per cent on Wages and Salaries.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—			£	£	
Distributive Departments ...	158	10,814	587,010	19,884	3·4
Productive Departments ...	95	1,951	128,422	4,547	3·5
Productive Societies :—					
Associations of Workers ...	89	4,564	231,198	10,885†	4·5
Association of Consumers ...	1	80	2,513	41	1·6
Total: England and Wales...	202†	16,399	949,143	34,857	3·7
SCOTLAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	25	3,498	154,912	13,924	9·0
Productive Departments ...	12	775	43,148	3,255	7·6
Productive Societies :—					
Association of Workers ...	1	860	19,817	740†	3·7
Associations of Consumers ...	2	1,243	80,121	6,616	8·3
Wholesale Society :—					
Distributive Department ...	1	1,894	136,172	4,562	3·4
Productive Departments ...		5,653	280,602	9,380	3·3
Total: Scotland ...	30†	13,423	714,727	39,427	5·4
IRELAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	5	145	9,450	576	6·1
Productive Departments ...	1	29	1,065	75	7·0
Productive Society ...	1	80	891	14†	3·6
Total: Ireland ...	6†	255	10,896	665	6·1
Total: United Kingdom, 1909	235†	30,537	1,674,776	75,949	4·4
Total: United Kingdom, 1906 ...	246‡	30,474	1,675,466	77,024	4·6

* The number and wages of employees stated not to have been allotted a share of the profits have been excluded.

† In addition to these amounts, 21 of these Societies in England, and 9 additional Societies—one in England, one in Scotland, and one in Ireland—allotted sums of £1,857, £10, £104, and £142 respectively to Provident Funds for the benefit of their employees.

‡ Retail distributive societies which allot a share of profits to both productive and distributive employees are counted once only in the totals.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Members in Societies making Returns.	Capital.			Amount of Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
			£	£	£	£
1895 ...	1,417	1,274,994	14,123,585	1,654,344	627,013	33,900,674
1896 ...	1,428	1,355,946	15,386,295	1,515,773	681,505	36,673,358
1897 ...	1,442	1,465,538	16,318,718	2,095,004	723,647	40,125,559
1898 ...	1,436	1,585,575	17,426,410	2,252,087	774,936	42,581,408
1899 ...	1,446	1,813,461	18,984,023	2,519,519	841,063	45,047,446
1900 ...	1,439	1,707,011	20,566,287	3,019,908	912,968	50,053,567
1901 ...	1,438	1,793,167	21,955,994	3,326,591	973,839	52,761,171
1902 ...	1,454	1,892,987	23,167,244	3,541,580	1,066,276	55,319,292
1903 ...	1,455	1,987,423	24,216,105	3,764,433	1,170,796	57,512,887
1904 ...	1,454	2,078,178	25,139,504	3,971,281	1,297,645	59,311,835
1905 ...	1,452	2,153,015	26,078,852	4,170,020	1,438,584	61,066,991
1906 ...	1,441	2,222,256	27,350,525	4,317,526	1,604,436	63,363,773
1907 ...	1,432	2,323,376	29,038,449	4,345,644	1,903,543	68,109,376
1908 ...	1,418	2,404,454	30,037,128	4,558,031	1,970,830	69,785,793
1909 ...	1,430	2,489,396	30,814,878	4,780,698	2,076,564	70,423,359

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

HOME INDUSTRIES AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	No. of Members in Societies making Returns.	Capital.			Amount of Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
			£	£	£	£
1897 ...	3	245	260	2,762	—	3,832
1898 ...	5	220	366	121	—	1,946
1899 ...	5	310	268	231	73	3,498
1900 ...	12	692	335	—	331	3,248
1901 ...	26	1,540	580	313	454	5,718
1902 ...	27	1,970	580	271	418	8,384
1903 ...	28	2,340	1,050	356	662	10,688
1904 ...	23	1,558	913	375	591	7,590
1905 ...	18	1,108	1,161	799	785	8,848
1906 ...	18	1,121	1,317	791	1,145	9,284
1907 ...	12	778	263	174	67	5,824
1908 ...	6	490	251	238	54	8,521
1909 ...	6	466	266	222	66	3,262

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVIDENDS TO
MEMBERS ON PURCHASES, 1905-1909.**

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union.]

	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Number of Societies*	1,328	1,326	1,309	1,820	1,371
Membership*	2,118,630	2,188,740	2,284,220	2,370,334	2,435,713
Average rate of dividend received by members per £ of purchases.	s. d. 2 6½	s. d. 2 6½	s. d. 2 7	s. d. 2 6	s. d. 2 5½
Number of members in Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits†:—					
6d. and under	8,753	9,290	7,086	11,429	11,728
Over 6d. and up to 1s. ...	36,772	35,420	35,686	44,445	61,610
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	112,313	131,204	133,059	160,969	173,293
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	358,559	377,151	365,848	448,728	443,038
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	456,372	432,921	475,908	507,903	473,351
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	674,194	703,915	734,071	693,900	755,985
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	273,848	281,877	285,009	268,651	230,479
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	129,534	144,780	169,303	149,098	144,371
" 4s.	68,294	72,122	78,348	85,213	81,371
Percentage of members in Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits†:—	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.
6d. and under	0·4	0·4	0·3	0·5	0·6
Over 6d. and up to 1s. ...	1·8	1·6	1·6	1·9	2·6
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	5·3	6·0	5·8	8·8	7·3
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	16·9	17·2	16·0	18·9	13·4
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	21·6	19·8	20·8	21·4	19·5
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	31·8	32·2	32·2	29·3	31·0
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	12·9	12·9	12·5	11·3	11·5
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	6·1	6·6	7·4	6·3	6·0
" 4s.	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·6	3·3
	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

* Exclusive of the number and membership of societies which paid no dividend or from which no returns as to dividend were available.

† The rates of dividend taken are those paid upon the main volume of trade. In a few cases higher or lower dividends were paid upon purchases from minor departments such as butchery, drapery, &c. With few exceptions, the societies paid a dividend to non-members at one-half the rates paid to members.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Number of Members in Shareholding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi-dend paid per £ on Sales.	
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur-ance.	Total.				
		£	£	£	£	£	s.	d.	
1895†	880,985	835,541	520,487	965,067	1,821,935	10,141,817	4 ⁶	3½
1896	995,564	821,853	531,220	487,481	1,855,267	11,115,058	4 ⁶	3½
1897	1,050,594	738,749	548,808	439,253	1,768,810	11,890,149	4 ⁹	2½
1898	1,118,153	775,238	508,098	560,382	1,841,510	12,574,798	4 ⁸	3½
1899	1,179,938	821,224	518,587	835,793	1,975,897	14,312,175	4 ⁷	4
1900	1,210,001	832,761	539,101	735,991	2,108,868	16,043,889	4 ⁷	4
1901†	1,315,235	848,944	565,349	802,940	2,286,631	17,842,082	4 ⁸	4
1902	1,362,389	1,008,294	477,777	768,824	2,278,995	18,367,559	4 ⁵	4
1903	1,446,009	1,040,031	465,151	528,481	2,221,643	18,393,142	4 ⁴	4
1904	1,584,145	1,180,760	348,794	842,121	2,567,818	19,806,196	4 ⁸	4
1905	1,855,137	1,307,941	463,775	896,811	2,939,667	20,785,629	4 ⁸	4
1906	1,703,584	1,398,318	609,895	981,685	2,844,298	22,510,095	4 ³	4
1907†	1,766,835	1,478,621	594,211	1,074,988	3,084,518	24,782,506	4 ⁵	4
1908	1,845,615	1,670,732	539,581	1,159,064	3,279,417	24,902,842	4 ⁶	4
1909	1,825,617	1,687,505	657,951	1,397,278	3,542,834	25,676,938	4 ⁶	4

* The English Wholesale Society is a federation which, at the end of 1909, consisted of 1,188 co-operative associations.

† 52 weeks.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE
DEPARTMENTS, 1895-1909.**

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Number of Members in Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi- dend [†] paid per £ on Sales.
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
1895	171,925	169,008	500,527	78,801	630,304	3,449,463	5'4	7
1896	180,708	187,848	501,803	108,708	683,414	3,232,581	5'2	7½
1897	211,559	211,639	654,002	128,507	829,563	4,405,854	5'2	8
1898†	223,600	223,882	685,898	147,107	854,229	4,692,330	5'7	7
1899	240,278	242,010	502,096	170,866	875,812	5,014,129	5'5	8
1900	261,278	254,113	670,535	213,425	1,138,068	5,403,031	5'5	8
1901	270,520	274,137	654,617	230,543	1,389,302	5,790,743	5'0	8
1902	281,298	265,145	608,065	300,543	1,654,778	6,050,119	5'8	8
1903	301,470	301,488	605,590	315,468	1,638,506	6,385,463	5'8	8
1904†	331,112	327,231	1,049,007	368,192	1,744,500	6,691,272	5'7	8
1905	345,228	352,731	1,298,510	407,824	2,059,065	6,980,738	5'7	8
1906	385,207	375,198	1,420,759	441,702	2,240,659	7,140,183	5'7	8
1907	381,371	390,278	1,468,543	433,197	2,346,818	7,603,690	5'6	8
1908	393,549	464,013	1,538,835	522,200	2,660,148	7,531,128	5'6	8
1909	400,012	411,016	1,514,238	573,038	2,698,282	7,457,168	5'1	8

* The Scottish Wholesale Society included 278 co-operative associations at the end of 1909.

† 53 weeks.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1900-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS.					ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS.	Grand Total.
	Retail Societies.	Wholesale Societies.	Corn Milling Societies.	Bread Baking and other Societies of Consumers.	Total Consumers' Societies.		
Number of Societies making Returns.							
1900	878	2	9	24	713	105	918
1901	722	2	9	25	758	104	861
1902	774	2	9	27	811	114	925
1903	925	2	8	27	962	115	1,077
1904	838	2	9	27	906	125	1,031
1905	878	2	8	26	909	117	1,026
1906	889	2	6	30	927	120	1,047
1907	921	2	9	29	959	114	1,073
1908	927	2	7	33	969	107	1,076
1909	879	2	5	34	1,017	105	1,120
Number of Persons Employed in Production at end of Year.							
1900	15,517	11,724	420	1,509	28,979	7,199	36,178
1901	15,279	12,401	369	1,319	29,367	7,105	37,103
1902	17,149	13,057	408	1,443	32,057	7,048	39,708
1903	17,794	14,541	424	1,619	34,385	7,149	41,534
1904	18,321	14,582	426	1,629	34,961	7,361	42,322
1905	18,501	15,105	420	1,635	35,671	7,369	43,040
1906	18,749	15,927	382	1,711	36,769	7,271	44,040
1907	21,489	17,327	278	1,781	40,875	7,241	48,116
1908	22,280	18,479	271	1,871	42,906	7,235	50,141
1909	22,309	18,146	222	1,869	42,703	7,047	49,750
Value of own Productions Sold and Transferred.*							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	4,208,414	8,837,095	1,336,095	478,010	14,860,614	1,149,106	16,009,720
1901	4,648,772	9,234,210	1,534,311	500,058	15,917,351	1,158,433	17,075,784
1902	5,153,880	9,850,023	1,308,682	570,139	17,082,724	1,149,084	18,231,808
1903	5,417,227	9,189,873	1,377,703	618,568	16,603,371	1,135,712	17,739,083
1904	5,058,069	9,515,181	1,345,207	674,481	16,593,938	1,109,319	17,703,257
1905	5,268,110	9,854,356	1,378,528	696,513	17,207,507	1,105,109	18,312,616
1906	5,875,048	9,804,324	985,018	700,008	17,364,191	1,203,889	18,568,080
1907	8,277,974†	9,102,860	654,723	732,949	18,068,516	1,318,117	19,417,763
1908	11,065,035†	9,464,021	1,048,923	825,800	21,423,859	1,325,226	22,778,935
1909	12,054,137	8,883,222	1,111,503	839,918	22,878,880	1,354,487	24,233,367

* The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

† A considerable part of the increase in the value of production by retail societies is due to a much larger number than formerly making returns of the slaughtering of cattle.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES AND CLASS

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department]

Trades.	ASSOCIATIONS OF				
	947 Retail Societies,			2 Wholesale Societies.	
	Number of Societies at end of 1908.	Number of Em-ployees at end of 1908.	Sales.*	Number of Em-ployees at end of 1908.	Sales.*
Building	68	1,569	£ 272,495	1,131	£ 271,226
Quarrying	1	114	10,000	—	—
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.	24	106	16,565	442	75,195
Textile	24	100	7,695	1,480	226,124
Clothing:—					
Boot and Shoe ...	568	3,824	535,330	4,470	862,846
Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.	319	4,617	641,177	3,813	377,681
Dressmaking, Millinery, &c.	345	4,179	534,350	292	23,242
Printing and Allied Trades.	8	34	5,330	1,485	204,017
Woodworking and Furnishing.	26	235	34,088	732	119,610
S soap, Candle and Starch Making.	—	—	—	952	750,900
Food Preparation:—					
Corn and Meal Milling.	20	289	671,865	726	3,435,544
Bread Baking and Confectionery.	706	5,406	4,345,517	1,239	580,533
Slaughtering and Other Food.	421	1,525†	4,123,853	686	634,900
Tobacco	3	66	59,724	801	745,097
Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.	1	12	1,694	203	23,063
Other Trades	13	214	19,917	14	3,233
Total	947‡	22,290	11,925,995	13,476	3,464,021

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid for production (other than agriculture) in Societies, £292,977; Corn Mills and other Consumers' Societies, £145,975; and
 * The goods produced by the wholesale and retail distributive societies are not distributive departments.
 † Estimated.

‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads;
 § Society taken over by English Wholesale Society during 1908.

OF AGRICULTURE)—continued.

OF SOCIETY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1908.

and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

CONSUMERS.			ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS (107 Associations).			Trades.
40 Co-op Mills and other Associations of Consumers.						
Number of Societies at end of 1908.	Number of Em- ployees at end of 1908.	Sales.	Number of Societies at end of 1908.	Number of Em- ployees at end of 1908.	Sales.	
—	—	£	6	211	£ 92,828	Building.
—	—	—	1	87	6,870	Quarrying.
—§	—§	3,463	14	517	74,343	Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.
1	20	2,052	26	1,284	402,565	Textile.
—	—	—	10	1,843	352,332	Clothing :— Boot and Shoe.
—	—	—	3	1,000	129,897	Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.
—	—	—	1	173	19,086	Dressmaking, Mil- linery, &c.
3	50	27,228	20	842	141,851	Printing and Allied Trades.
—	—	—	7	231	36,546	Woodworking and Fur- nishing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soap, Candle and Starch Making.
7	271	1,048,948	—	—	—	Food Preparation :— Corn and Meal Mil- ling.
22	1,550	773,600	—	—	—	Bread Baking and Confectionery.
2	16	3,342	3	202	91,813	Slaughtering and Other Food.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tobacco.
—	—	—	2	20	4,521	Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.
5	235	15,315	5	35	4,075	Other Trades.
40	2,142	1,873,943	107	7,235	1,355,226	Total.

1908 by the above Societies were as follows :—Retail Societies, £1,307,981; Wholesale Associations of Workers, £363,647.

usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the consequently this total is less than the sum of the figures in the column.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE)

SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES AND CLASS

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department]

Trades.	ASSOCIATIONS OF				
	976 Retail Societies.			2 Wholesale Societies.	
	Number of Societies at end of 1909.	Number of Em-ployees at end of 1909.	Sales,*	Number of Em-ployees at end of 1909.	Sales.*
Building	73	1,391	234,264	1,154	259,290
Quarrying	1	114	11,239	—	—
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.	26	109	16,081	461	92,100
Textile	27	107	6,629	1,448	803,177
Clothing :—					
Boot and Shoe ...	586	3,867	549,409	4,060	807,354
Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.	324	4,603	633,438	3,709	579,876
Dressmaking, Millinery, &c.	347	4,284	390,123	268	27,541
Printing and Allied Trades.	3	31	4,576	1,637	215,009
Woodworking and Furnishing.	28	242	34,452	689	109,314
Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.	—	—	—	985	744,280
Food Preparation :—					
Corn and Meal Milling.	20	273	955,972	719	3,212,730
Bread Baking and Confectionery.	732	5,545	4,726,537	1,278	578,105
Slaughtering and Other Food.	469	1,357†	4,439,295	634	713,088
Tobacco	3	67	64,174	890	321,777
Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.	1	11	1,563	231	32,933
Other Trades	13	308	26,385	13	2,397
Total	976†	22,369	12,034,137	18,146	8,983,923

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid for production (other than agriculture) in Societies, £261,831; Corn Mills and other Consumers' Societies, £146,440; and
 * The goods produced by the wholesale and retail distributive societies are not distributive departments.
 † Estimated.
 ‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads;

OF AGRICULTURE)—continued,

OF SOCIETY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1909.

and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

CONSUMERS.			ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS (108 Associations).			Trades.
59 Corn Mills and other Associations of Consumers.						
Number of Societies at end of 1908.	Number of Em- ployees at end of 1909.	Sales.	Number of Societies at end of 1908.	Number of Em- ployees at end of 1909.	Sales.	
—	—	\$	6	186	\$ 105,994	Building.
—	—	—	1	48	4,506	Quarrying.
—	—	—	13	505	54,890	Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.
1	20	2,452	22	1,856	400,242	Textile.
—	—	—	19	1,835	343,364	Clothing :— Boot and Shoes.
—	—	—	4	1,162	189,421	Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.
—	—	—	1	181	19,969	Dressmaking, Mil- linery, &c.
8	55	27,917	20	847	140,576	Printing and Allied Trades.
—	—	—	6	198	30,429	Woodworking and Fur- nishing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.
5	262	1,111,563	—	—	—	Food Preparation :— Corn and Meal Mil- ling.
22	1,549	788,521	—	—	—	Bread Baking and Confectionery.
2	18	2,968	3	184	105,098	Slaughtering and Other Food.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tobacco.
—	—	—	2	22	5,377	Base Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.
6	352	22,360	6	48	6,621	Other Trades.
39	2,251	1,950,381	103	7,047	1,354,487	Total.

1909 by the above Societies were as follows:—Retail Societies, £1,303,434; Wholesale Association of Workers, £353,598.

usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the

consequently this total is less than the sum of the figure in the column.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.

ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS (OTHER THAN CORN-MILLING
SOCIETIES) UNITED KINGDOM, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar
of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Socie- ties.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.
		Indi- viduals.	Socie- ties.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1895	25	7,832	447	81,558	92,755	10,947	288,537	30,207
1896	26	8,568	510	101,354	100,388	11,912	340,090	46,979
1897	25	7,476	521	105,222	152,401	12,576	417,064	59,942
1898	24	7,298	530	114,834	110,662	16,857	450,977	52,838
1899	24	7,329	539	125,033	148,995	17,670	451,679	63,730
1900	24	8,191	602	148,516	152,858	21,358	478,010	57,884
1901	25	9,178	621	160,272	177,931	23,465	509,058	66,407
1902	27	9,813	631	183,210	189,967	28,526	570,139	71,031
1903	27	10,345	842	194,304	220,607	33,331	618,633	84,171
1904	27	10,561	654	213,718	316,851	39,850	674,461	94,677
1905	26	11,007	665	230,379	243,902	43,222	689,546	81,196
1906	26	10,472	680	226,961	257,306	47,437	700,603	83,613
1907	29	10,008	708	243,290	243,731	56,602	762,949	97,296
1908	33	10,494	669	252,292	267,637	58,820	825,000	86,108
1909	34	10,777	717	284,260	264,775	85,845	838,518	93,268

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1909 amounted to £124,194.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

CORN MILLING SOCIETIES, 1895-1909.*

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.
		Indi-viduals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur-ance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1895	9	6,622	410	374,119	74,984	17,627	957,906	33,378
1896	9	6,956	402	373,840	74,284	13,189	1,070,543	63,596
1897	9	6,373	412	381,024	62,978	14,031	1,264,402	62,596
1898	8	5,643	411	374,955	55,997	13,998	1,408,646	65,134
1899	8	5,472	414	373,191	49,056	16,742	1,184,885	66,956
1900	8	5,347	413	353,234	44,950	12,914	1,226,995	65,452
1901	8	5,199	418	350,710	43,588	10,807	1,234,311	61,600
1902	8	5,115	419	350,918	45,498	10,242	1,308,682	73,257
1903	8	5,037	420	351,204	44,045	9,995	1,377,703	77,288
1904	8	4,856	425	352,066	46,171	11,297	1,345,207	91,227
1905	8†	4,758	418	346,977	45,284	13,019	1,373,328	78,887
1906	6	3,979	280	299,753	31,524	10,749	965,018	33,125
1907	6	3,837	280	237,498	43,649	3,373	954,733	26,364
1908	7	3,499	279	226,748	33,167	5,674	1,043,943	16,054
1909	5	3,342	282	229,800	33,144	5,239	1,111,563	30,530

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1909 amounted to £22,046.

* These societies are all in England.

† Two of these societies were taken over by the English Wholesale Society in 1906.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS, UNITED KINGDOM, 1895-1909

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.
		Indi-viduals.	Socie-ties.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1895	99	13,473	2,139	252,736	210,362	29,446	881,710	44,216
1896	99	14,480	2,314	261,917	232,514	33,620	938,127	29,896
1897	104	14,909	2,542	298,178	232,517	39,317	959,023	33,329
1898	103	14,560	2,603	285,437	259,564	45,220	979,333	45,664
1899	102	15,241	2,830	315,090	282,328	50,401	1,094,948	58,441
1900	106	15,505	3,006	319,317	272,669	53,056	1,149,106	57,399
1901	104	15,430	3,148	319,902	277,113	59,687	1,153,433	53,361
1902	114	16,492	3,237	336,996	293,159	61,537	1,149,664	56,247
1903	115	17,190	3,359	335,750	270,975	68,122	1,138,712	47,387
1904	125	18,704	3,494	346,136	273,867	72,578	1,109,318	32,490
1905	117	17,987	3,633	348,697	281,543	75,304	1,105,166	35,853
1906	120	17,871	3,706	354,142	294,243	73,757	1,203,659	47,442
1907	114	17,603	3,832	370,444	293,988	75,328	1,319,117	53,374
1908	107	21,007	3,846	388,636	331,982	75,021	1,355,226	63,301
1909	103	20,995	3,921	414,812	338,154	81,709	1,354,487	57,728

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1909 amounted to £363,598.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES, 1908.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Industries.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Prof (+) or Loss (-) including Interest on Share Capital.
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		

ENGLAND AND WALES.

				£	£	£	£	£
Building	8	992	15	16,122	62,359	2,361	82,622	+ 3,008
Quarrying	1	394	534	27,487	12,245	..	8,870	- 1,425
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.	14	1,076	186	19,428	9,765	7,461	74,342	+ 4,318*
Textile	12	2,687	912	94,928	81,798	17,074	238,360	+ 6,433
Clothing:—								
Boot and Shoe..	10	3,621	646	58,692	45,350	10,281	359,382	+ 17,111
Other Clothing	4	1,557	471	62,074	22,054	5,800	140,481	+ 11,760
Printing and Allied Trades.	16	2,262	375	41,969	29,968	12,315	197,222	+ 6,320
Woodworking and Furnishing.	4	228	89	10,965	30,078	2,000	85,067	+ 548
Food Preparation ..	2	332	166	19,787	6,226	5,842	57,558	+ 8,999
Bam Dressing and Brush Making.	2	190	1	424	431	1,387	4,521	+ 265
Leather	2	35	..	500	53	66	1,787	+ 60
Miscellaneous ..	5	61	15	600	459	9	2,328	+ 166
Total, 1908 ..	87	13,431	3,442	335,447	271,410	66,070	1,181,512	+ 54,692

SCOTLAND.

				£	£	£	£	£
Textile	1	2,545	561	89,175	49,932	4,148	168,285	+ 7,968
Printing and Allied Trades.	2	291	53	11,381	6,464	3,446	14,129	+ 1,807
Total, 1908..	3	2,836	614	100,556	56,396	7,594	182,414	+ 9,775

IRELAND.

				£	£	£	£	£
Embroidery, Needlework, Lace Making, &c.	13	934	..	1,707	1,235	2,079	5,321	- 5
Woodworking ..	3	190	..	632	74	196	1,489	+ 31
Food preparation ..	1	3,570	..	11,368	2,897	60	32,760	+ 598
Total, 1908..	17	4,694	..	13,683	4,156	2,235	40,470	+ 624

UNITED KINGDOM.

				£	£	£	£	£
Total, 1908 ..	107	21,067	3,846	568,686	381,982	75,021	1,395,220	+ 63,501
.. 1907 ..	111	17,603	3,689	370,444	292,968	75,328	1,319,117	+ 56,974

* Including the sales and profits for a part of the year of two additional societies which were afterwards taken over by the English Co-operative Wholesale Society.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES, 1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Industries.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit(+) or Loss (-) including interest on Share Capital.
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		

ENGLAND AND WALES.

Building	8	992	30	33,260	104,788	3,141	106,994	+ 701
Quarrying	1	397	638	27,407	12,345	—	4,560	- 63
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.	15	966	116	26,382	8,848	7,792	64,860	+ 3,223
Textile	12	2,690	262	96,761	60,391	19,279	283,994	+ 12,719
Clothing:—								
Boot and Shoe ..	19	3,947	683	21,815	47,714	12,942	343,264	+ 12,128
Other Clothing ..	6	1,642	499	35,102	24,761	5,240	150,399	+ 11,261
Printing and Allied Trades.	18	2,321	367	43,435	26,783	12,620	120,417	+ 6,767
Woodworking and Furnishing.	4	231	93	10,038	30,550	2,997	29,513	+ 624
Food Preparation ..	2	263	207	10,035	7,081	5,395	63,495	+ 3,536
Bass Dressing and Herring Making.	2	109	1	417	560	1,429	6,377	+ 484
Leather	2	84	1	325	51	138	1,093	+ 3
Miscellaneous	4	163	24	1,013	671	8	5,019	- 30
Total, 1909 ..	83	15,577	3,593	350,931	331,248	71,138	1,153,693	+ 49,035

SCOTLAND.

Textile	1	2,769	373	99,272	51,368	4,769	112,603	+ 7,669
Printing and Allied Trades	2	365	59	11,340	6,899	5,606	14,159	+ 1,993
Total, 1909 ..	3	3,034	432	110,612	58,267	10,375	126,762	+ 9,662

IRELAND.

Embroidery, Needlework, Lace Making, &c.	9	400	—	681	1,329	2,011	3,702	- 293
Woodworking ..	2	94	—	210	148	211	811	+ 3
Food Preparation ..	1	3,639	—	12,448	2,809	—	39,893	- 269
Total, 1909 ..	12	4,074	—	13,339	4,041	2,222	44,406	- 477

UNITED KINGDOM.

Total, 1909 ..	103	20,985	3,991	414,812	398,154	81,709	1,334,457	+ 57,733
.. 1908 ..	107	21,007	3,848	388,693	381,932	79,021	1,355,236	+ 68,300

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVISION OF
PROFIT AMONG MEMBERS, CUSTOMERS, AND EMPLOYEES,
1895-1909.[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of
Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies making Returns.	Distribution of Profit by certain of the Societies.*				
		Amount allotted			Total Profit distributed among Members, Customers, and Em- ployees.	Per- centage of preceding total allotted to Em- ployees.
		To Members (on Capital).	To Customers (on Purchases).	To Employees (on Wages).		
		£	£	£	£	
1895	50	12,589	9,302	6,849	28,740	23·8
1896	53	17,474	10,413	7,517	35,404	21·2
1897	56	14,856	10,308	7,565	32,528	23·3
1898	61	17,867	10,005	11,219	38,891	29·1
1899	59	18,617	13,420	13,344	45,381	29·4
1900	63	18,218	13,021	14,784	46,008	32·1
1901	68	17,262	12,740	15,705	45,707	34·4
1902	73	18,337	15,836	11,028	45,001	24·5
1903	65	16,612	13,509	9,894	39,915	24·8
1904	65	15,329	10,108	6,514	31,951	20·4
1905	62	16,026	11,446	6,158	33,630	18·5
1906	60	16,958	13,397	8,054	38,409	21·0
1907	67	18,446	16,289	10,183	44,898	22·7
1908	69	20,152	17,163	10,938	48,273	22·7
1909	65	19,729	17,918	11,125	48,772	22·8

* In addition to the amounts of profit shown, £1,361 was allotted in 1909 by 28 societies to Provident and Old Age, &c. Pension Funds for the benefit of their employees, sums varying in amount having been allotted for similar purposes in previous years.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)— *continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—SHARE OF EMPLOYEES, OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND SOCIETIES, IN THE MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL AND MANAGEMENT, 1907-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

	1907.		1908.		1909.	
I.—Number of Societies to which particulars relate.	88		84		84	
II.—Membership:—	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
1. Employees	3,372	18'4	3,570	10'1	3,780	15'4
2. Other Individuals	11,071	80'8	14,892	87'1	15,268	65'9
3. Societies	3,832	21'0	3,738	10'8	3,855	17'0
Total Membership ..	18,275	100'0	22,200	100'0	22,903	100'0
III.—Employees:—						
1. Members	3,872	53'4	3,570	58'0	3,740	59'4
2. Non-members	2,942	46'6	2,807	44'0	2,509	41'6
Total Employees.. ..	6,814	100'0	6,377	100'0	6,249	100'0
IV.—Share and Loan Capital held by:—	£		£		£	
1. Employees	68,578	11'2	72,280	11'2	82,457	10'8
2. Other Individual Members	222,025	95'7	234,056	96'8	260,213	87'9
3. Societies	271,332	43'5	270,743	41'0	289,519	37'1
4. Non-members (Loan)* ..	56,807	0'6	80,361	16'8	112,392	14'4
Total Share and Loan Capital	623,152	100'0	657,440	100'0	744,581	100'0
V.—Management Committee:—	No.		No.		No.	
1. Employees	361	28'2	290	38'7	262	33'5
2. Other Individual Members	352	44'8	387	40'5	316	41'4
3. Representatives of Societies	189	17'2	133	18'8	122	20'1
Total Committee.. ..	702	100'0	790	100'0	680	100'0

* Including Bank overdrafts.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—*continued*.

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS,*† 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£
1895	5,938	571,618	914,048	164,582	75,783	240,365
1896	5,277	663,975	1,284,750	232,730	102,523	342,253
1897	5,653	709,778	1,572,807	284,964	115,018	399,982
1898	5,955	794,635	1,909,649	266,498	128,680	395,178
1899	7,382	855,504	2,223,694	356,447	136,596	493,043
1900	7,462	1,029,082	2,626,516	370,371	198,050	568,421
1901	8,171	1,129,416	2,982,137	399,594	214,105	613,699
1902†	{ 8,918	1,198,098	3,252,618	489,740	229,150	668,890
	{ 221	34,742	137,620	6,631	10,332	16,963
1903†	{ 9,525	1,360,381	3,572,891	481,916	245,442	707,358
	{ 220	73,298	137,491	7,541	11,607	19,148
1904†	{ 9,769	1,439,132	3,548,024	476,427	259,187	735,614
	{ 304	69,902	119,046	7,444	10,627	18,071
1905†	{ 10,298	1,632,272	3,891,338	517,754	283,075	800,829
	{ 216	83,512	133,033	7,644	10,940	18,584
1906†	{ 10,906	2,058,231	4,834,735	536,196	326,274	862,470
	{ 224	70,779	140,335	8,072	10,327	18,399
1907†	{ 11,358	2,267,894	5,328,109	665,119	329,340	994,459
	{ 259	73,211	149,984	8,318	13,224	21,542
1908†	{ 12,715	2,419,372	6,208,081	713,241	324,332	1,037,573
	{ 238	79,943	172,815	9,774	16,083	25,857
1909†	{ 12,872	2,557,882	6,363,991	696,022	368,340	1,064,362
	{ 266	81,200	181,843	9,943	15,965	25,908

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on p. 213, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 227.

† The second line of figures for 1903 and subsequent years relates to the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee: previous to 1902 these departments were carried on exclusively by the English Wholesale Society.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—continued.

SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS,* 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).			Amount distributed to Workers as Bonus on Wages†	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenditure‡	Total.	Amount.	Amount in Pence per £ of Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.
1895	2,751	294,906	684,284	113,210	40,892	154,012	3,375	7
1896	3,311	353,904	881,282	131,095	47,454	179,449	4,262	8
1897	3,700	306,668	1,283,897	166,544	58,229	224,773	6,031	8
1898	3,782	476,149	1,287,903	174,873	69,835	244,028	5,082	7
1899	4,224	481,833	1,282,911	195,487	72,482	267,969	6,514	8
1900	4,660	538,792	1,460,307	216,548	85,682	301,230	7,179	8
1901	4,702	545,511	1,532,945	222,779	86,641	309,420	7,412	8
1902§	5,001	556,407	1,698,767	235,248	93,176	328,426	7,824	8
1903§	5,263	657,402	1,738,654	251,260	98,035	349,295	8,302	8
1904§	5,097	736,442	2,023,557	260,544	121,649	382,193	8,679	8
1905§	5,060	629,559	2,025,086	263,119	119,566	372,685	8,446	8
1906§	5,201	877,890	2,051,480	260,484	124,429	384,913	8,673	8
1907§	5,839	692,047	2,273,223	270,158	127,688	397,846	8,998	8
1908§	6,002	801,174	2,579,089	294,835	145,339	440,174	9,814	8
1909§	5,653	833,212	2,491,597	280,602	147,162	427,764	9,330	8

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on p. 213, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 227.

† In the case of the English Co-operative Wholesale Society no bonus on wages is paid to workers.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

§ For particulars of the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee, see previous page.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1895-1909.

Year.	DISTRIBUTION.		PRODUCTION.				TOTAL.	
	Agricultural Trading, Egg and Poultry, and Bee-keepers' Societies of all kinds.		Special Farming and Dairying Societies.		Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies.		Agricultural Distribution and Production by all Classes of Societies.	
	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.	No. of Societies.	Sales.
1895	12	£ 133,698	46	£ 220,881	20	£ 24,833	78	£ 379,212
1896	40	202,219	63	319,606	31	47,206	134	569,031
1897	46	229,019	83	337,339	33	152,331	162	718,689
1898	80	296,125	116	436,317	40	223,514	236	1,055,956
1899	90	333,323	133	645,158	42	307,548	265	1,286,029
1900	95	350,535	155	811,302	45	397,566	295	1,559,403
1901	99	385,319	161	824,249	42	427,676	302	1,637,244
1902	141	440,786	192	1,089,431	43	478,594	376	1,998,811
1903	169	498,315	224	1,197,665	52	427,594	445	2,123,574
1904	203	532,913	260	1,132,087	61	401,983	524	2,066,983
1905	205	539,641	256	1,387,487	56	402,339	517	2,329,467
1906	271	841,900	273	1,633,238	61	473,258	605	2,948,396
1907	296	1,136,502	286	1,813,502	64	477,379	646	3,427,383
1908	302	1,292,503	296	1,929,540	70*	494,339	668	3,716,382
1909	336	1,656,077	317	2,005,914	72*	467,967	724	4,129,958

* Including the productive department of one distributive agricultural society.

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid in 1909 by the above Societies amounted to £161,888 (Agricultural Trading, &c., Societies, £94,305; Special Farming and Dairying Societies, £70,483; Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Societies, £46,800).

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION.

IRISH WHOLESALE SOCIETIES—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Members in Share-holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-), including Interest on Share Capital.	
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.				
Irish Co-operative Agency Society.									
1895 ..	Cannot be stated.	£ 301	£ 1,798	£ —	£ 1,994	£ 77,908	6'5	+ £ 77	
1896 ..		270	2,128	—	2,398	110,726	7'6	- 541	
1897 ..		289	2,262	—	2,481	112,338	6'1	+ 468	
1898 ..		362	2,000	—	2,362	123,011	6'2	+ 537	
1899 ..		375	2,119	330	2,824	159,369	5'9	+ 1,059	
1900 ..		404	988	1,026	2,698	177,205	6'1	+ 650	
1901 ..		419	3,283	2,149	5,901	186,776	6'7	+ 465	
1902 ..		439	7,909	2,470	10,718	184,808	6'8	+ 361	
1903 ..		460	5,032	2,003	9,034	186,701	7'1	+ 23	
1904 ..		478	5,455	2,723	8,958	190,334	7'4	+ 86	
1905 ..		480	7,182	2,559	10,238	196,136	7'8	- 252	
1906 ..		516	9,006	2,375	11,898	174,082	7'2	- 130	
1907 ..		540	7,800	2,417	10,768	180,037	6'8	+ 72	
1908 ..		435	9,156	1,034	11,595	181,141	7'3	- 427	
1909 ..		448	3,270	580	9,273	156,142	7'9	- 1,293	
Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society.									
*1897 ..	Cannot be stated.	£ 612	£ —	£ —	£ 612	£ 14,641	8'0	+ £ 290	
1898 ..		1,061	579	300	2,040	40,066	6'6	- 77	
1899 ..		2,271	2,408	1,075	4,383	93,997	14'5	- 1,299	
1900 ..		3,593	3,064	2 280	6,328	94,704	13'1	+ 287	
1901 ..		3,339	3,376	2,478	50	5,804	40,338	9'7	+ 1,035
1902 ..		3,774	3,409	5,282	161	8,638	53,036	12'8	- 79
1903 ..		3,404	3,440	10,459	332	16,278	64,937	12'4	- 1,176
1904 ..		4,035	3,470	5,861	90	9,171	58,843	12'7	- 281
1905 ..		4,732	3,504	5,702	459	9,685	54,349	10'8	+ 846
1906 ..		7,069	3,804	4,327	507	8,933	54,862	10'5	+ 544
1907 ..		7,143	3,334	3,708	900	8,640	65,658	9'1	+ 1,029
1908 ..		6,587	4,206	4,171	1,800	10,177	73,354	9'9	+ 1,589
1909 ..		12,390	6,311	4,872	4,117	15,900	104,328	8'8	+ 1,051

NOTE.—The Irish Agency Society consisted of 51, and the Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society included 100 agricultural and dairying societies at the end of 1908.

* Year of commencement of business.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES,
UNITED KINGDOM (OTHER THAN IRISH WHOLESALE
SOCIETIES), 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies.	Number of Members.	Capital.			Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
			£	£	£	£	£
1895	11	2,418	6,907	888	205	56,092	1,082
1896	39	5,708	8,635	1,809	505	91,493	1,480
1897	44	4,756	8,851	3,485	951	98,340	1,555
1898	78	10,896	10,606	7,840	1,432	128,108	120
1899	88	11,346	11,192	11,484	1,792	187,919	1,188
1900	98	13,396	12,889	15,045	2,125	166,566	908
1901	97	14,897	12,809	17,882	3,171	172,005	945
1902	139	18,990	14,702	19,510	3,875	208,007	526
1903	167	20,761	18,380	22,383	4,397	246,677	1,244
1904	201	24,054	22,657	37,512	4,586	304,246	1,369
1905	203	23,390	23,363	32,429	9,478	369,288	3,027
1906	269	29,840	31,297	46,770	16,627	518,128	4,909
1907	294	33,884	33,180	50,708	21,494	590,227	1,937
1908	300	35,610	43,311	65,444	34,898	1,058,208	5,168
1909	334	39,332	54,288	78,749	31,679	1,305,609	12,613

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE SOCIETIES,
UNITED KINGDOM, 1895-1909.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit, including Interest on Share Capital.
		Individuale.	Societies	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1895	46	3,110	109	37,425	18,366	3,932	220,681	1,876
1896	65	5,328	111	46,341	20,411	6,261	319,608	5,243
1897	83	8,782	70	49,819	17,404	8,016	337,889	3,522
1898	115	16,012	71	66,166	30,143	10,798	486,817	4,857
1899	138	20,162	67	74,734	47,360	11,341	645,158	6,106
1900	155	24,748	72	91,362	55,001	12,448	811,302	9,146
1901	161	27,625	67	103,274	61,721	20,123	894,249	13,359
1902	192	32,876	78	121,265	76,888	27,795	1,089,431	3,397
1903	224	37,352	76	130,922	108,535	33,930	1,137,565	7,253
1904	260	39,652	88	130,934	135,589	38,282	1,132,087	5,173
1905	266	41,518	133	143,856	121,169	58,343	1,387,487	20,814
1906	273	42,343	98	145,643	112,574	83,675	1,683,238	32,934
1907	286	43,537	97	149,400	117,711	98,275	1,313,602	23,430
1908	298	43,687	65	153,425	121,046	116,497	1,929,540	27,878
1909	317	45,322	91	160,276	142,267	128,806	2,005,314	23,633

NOTE.—The Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies are not included in this Table (see p. 227).

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

—	Number of Societies.	Number of Members.	Total Capital (Share, Loans, and Reserve).	Amount of Loans			Working Expenses, including interest on Capital.	Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital.
				Granted (includ- ing re- newals).	Repaid (includ- ing in- terest).	Owing by bor- rowers (includ- ing in- terest).		
	United Kingdom, 1900-1903.							
1900	64	5,015	53,923	17,975	14,481	34,855	1,801	488
1901	81	6,014	64,749	20,868	19,777	34,936	2,012	569
1902	114	7,821	77,907	31,107	28,279	46,859	2,871	613
1903	154	10,509	90,128	33,758	27,184	55,969	3,256	632
1904	191	11,880	114,326	50,389	39,247	70,906	4,874	619
1905	231	15,545	131,704	66,608	55,754	87,384	5,559	863
1906	236	18,868	190,081	77,529	65,443	95,381	5,157	825
1907	243	20,793	195,100	74,593	60,015	105,692	5,607	1,217
1908	240	20,848	196,761	70,617	75,980	105,149	5,829	1,004
1909	241	22,389	157,301	72,874	77,023	102,836	6,877	1,113
	Analysis by Countries and Districts, 1903.							
ENGLAND AND WALES.			£	£	£	£	£	£
Town Districts ..	18	3,286	22,680	9,857	10,239	10,404	1,565	814
Agricultural Districts	17	497	2,660	928	900	1,836	71	24
Total, England and Wales .. }	35	3,783	24,710	10,596	11,226	11,730	1,635	838
SCOTLAND, Town Districts' ..	1	358	69,218	9,822	8,670	32,089	2,825	261
IRELAND, Agricultural Districts, Leinster	45	3,408	12,595	13,977	12,094	11,870	560	95
Munster	37	2,447	6,287	5,194	5,043	5,334	276	48
Ulster	56	5,355	20,995	13,878	16,923	20,096	663	305
Connaught	27	7,148	23,586	31,287	21,363	31,718	1,087	176
Total, Ireland ..	205	18,358	63,333	50,426	56,024	69,019	2,716	520
Total, United Kingdom .. }	241	22,389	157,361	72,874	77,928	102,838	6,877	1,113

* Twenty-one only of the societies making returns in 1909 had share capital, viz., 20 in England with £2,334 and one in Scotland with £4,361. The remaining societies are registered under the Friendly Societies Acts as Specially Authorised Societies, their capital consisting of loans and deposits and reserve.

REGISTERED

MEMBERSHIP

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief

Year.	Ordinary Friendly Societies.*	Societies having Branches.	Collecting Friendly Societies.	Benevolent Societies.	Working Men's Clubs.
NUMBER MAKING					
1898	7,161	21,557	39	76	572
1899	7,090	19,341	46	70	682
1901†	7,085	19,320	46	74	724
1902	6,897	20,555	45	74	848
1903	6,924	20,845	43	73	870
1904	6,938	20,819	45	75	913
1905	6,773	20,144	45	74	968
1907†	6,503	20,040	55	73	1,085
1908	6,518	20,813	53	71	1,087
NUMBER OF					
1898	2,725,593	2,555,736	5,525,827	21,583	161,231
1899	2,807,823	2,409,438	5,922,615	18,383	175,469
1901†	2,943,213	2,536,669	6,678,005	22,797	191,428
1902	2,994,480	2,614,322	7,007,397	24,371	212,786
1903	3,069,107	2,613,562	6,973,136	24,964	224,828
1904	3,132,065	2,606,029	7,448,549	26,509	236,298
1905	3,226,672	2,678,246	7,884,307	28,787	248,521
1907†	3,416,869	2,710,437	9,010,574	29,716	272,847
1908	3,473,712	2,704,404	6,726,747†	30,018	274,253
FUNDS AT					
	£	£	£	£	£
1898	13,170,214	18,506,183	4,892,578	291,383	171,409
1899	13,747,273	10,004,596	5,307,686	286,141	209,041
1901†	15,045,476	20,527,264	5,973,104	309,621	267,535
1902	15,371,573	21,074,981	6,551,287	314,792	283,000
1903	15,877,330	22,549,147	7,220,932	329,551	320,688
1904	17,042,398	23,446,330	7,862,569	317,913	318,945
1905	18,056,640	23,888,491	8,409,767	324,418	334,589
1907†	19,346,567	25,610,365	9,946,447	337,393	381,463
1908	20,009,658	26,378,572	8,471,012†	350,062	391,440

* Including Dividing Societies, for which only a quinquennial return is issued.
membership of 262,869 and funds of £205,629.

† The diminution, as compared with 1907, is caused mainly by the conversion of

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES. AND FUNDS.

Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Specially Authorized Societies.	Specially Authorized Loan Societies.	Medical Societies.	Cattle Insurance Societies.	Total All Classes.	Year.
RETURNS.					
	435	87	58	29,985	1898
96	869	86	55	27,785	1899
104	421	89	57	28,520	1901
113	464	89	56	29,141	1902
124	506	96	56	29,537	1903
123	517	95	57	29,581	1904
158	654	96	58	28,354	1905
182	618	96	60	29,303	1907
174	641	100	60	29,517	1908
MEMBERS.					
	107,911	293,477	3,612	11,424,810	1898
89,923	74,594	298,691	3,424	11,750,130	1899
43,077	85,334	303,270	3,685	12,807,378	1901
76,071	92,794	318,228	3,545	13,844,494	1902
77,383	101,816	325,057	3,667	13,403,564	1903
75,089	115,511	324,145	3,756	13,967,981	1904
80,494	126,849	326,835	4,819	14,525,528	1905
70,980	141,850	319,755	4,029	15,971,067	1907
72,516	156,855	334,653	4,175	13,777,438†	1908
END OF YEAR.					
£	£	£	£	£	
	871,190	38,278	6,482	37,917,702	1898
420,208	535,348	70,037	6,599	32,487,519	1899
424,282	628,416	60,209	6,613	43,232,500	1901
550,779	628,093	63,885	7,685	44,848,575	1902
586,680	711,789	61,000	7,840	47,864,987	1903
628,759	771,578	62,049	7,746	50,458,287	1904
678,003	796,659	62,550	8,275	52,612,992	1905
532,717	897,784	65,613	8,570	57,126,819	1907
800,310	952,112	71,848	8,001	57,498,015	1908

At the date of the last return (1905) there were 1,420 such societies with a
 † The figures for 1900 and 1906 cannot be given.
 the Royal London Friendly Society into a Company during 1908.

MEMBERSHIP AND INCOME OF

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.						
	Mun- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Recha- bitas, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	National Independent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Adult Male Membership							
1886	683,283	654,838	103,045	109,783	55,363	55,515	33,732
1886	683,815	652,790	113,972	113,889	56,740	57,556	41,440
1887	686,326	656,919	118,168	115,400	57,601	58,667	42,976
1888	711,760	664,180	124,671	115,759	58,515	59,769	44,326
1889	724,513	659,347	130,301	113,334	59,023	61,213	45,553
1890	736,131	663,332	137,316	121,064	59,179	61,523	47,361
1891	744,840	664,313	144,291	123,367	59,779	62,153	50,412
1892	752,159	661,041	152,505	125,800	60,510	62,390	52,324
1893	755,932	664,510	160,460	120,709	60,828	61,907	52,327
1894	755,274	658,612	167,085	125,021	61,151	60,003	54,543
1895	754,239	651,021	175,639	125,026	60,934	59,903	54,541
1895	752,754	639,302	163,947	121,023	60,741	58,023	54,303
1897	753,709	650,026	192,502	121,040	60,705	57,446	54,580
1898	751,460	637,250	199,462	121,405	60,122	54,637	52,135
1899	746,365	606,726	206,112	121,203	59,309	53,467	51,579
Yearly Income (exclusive of foreign branches)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	1,234,046	1,000,612	201,241	160,173	55,217	50,759	51,439
1886	1,230,115	1,306,450	204,422	164,290	60,100	51,553	52,720
1887	1,204,233	1,310,569	162,765	164,466	54,176	55,170	60,995
1888	1,342,033	1,310,606	201,376	171,271	62,114	56,616	56,813
1889	1,359,993	1,331,098	210,321	176,434	61,590	58,106	64,645
1890	1,296,134	1,354,619	227,041	187,756	63,980	52,455	74,772
1891	1,422,665	1,321,574	173,401	183,290	63,550	53,367	66,615
1892	1,456,426	1,332,433	223,179	196,289	64,448	66,502	72,105
1893	1,482,323	1,357,777	237,807	200,033	67,302	64,708	73,130
1894	1,544,342	1,235,696	267,776	213,761	67,201	64,131	70,225
1895	1,514,676	1,220,555	251,814	207,213	64,947	61,430	74,391
1896	1,561,709	1,247,115	285,071	206,573	70,013	61,367	77,694
1897	1,649,984	1,244,167	298,811	208,177	53,444	60,245	77,751
1898	1,638,739	1,247,791	314,387	214,613	63,645	52,306	73,517
1899	1,621,827	1,236,274	267,496	217,538	49,529	66,026	73,611

FOURTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

specially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.*	Hearts of Oak.	National Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society.†	
(exclusive of foreign branches).							
44,480	37,356	41,531	34,934	205,748	77,466	18,290	1895
47,870	40,221	41,440	37,838	212,536	80,630	20,020	1896
50,551	42,386	41,705	40,466	220,886	81,350	25,596	1897
51,938	43,104	41,712	42,775	229,416	82,573	25,908	1898
53,514	44,388	41,942	45,443	239,075	83,530	41,804	1899
52,185	45,354	41,952	46,387	248,035	88,741	58,120	1900
55,330	46,805	41,305	54,188	257,125	90,738	68,420	1901
57,104	47,894	41,357	59,308	265,374	94,041	88,510	1902
58,778	47,742	41,588	64,729	272,444	98,575	108,735	1903
60,882	47,518	40,187	74,834	278,104	97,716	121,773	1904
71,242	48,920	56,111	82,235	284,863	98,012	138,002	1905
70,121	48,688	58,243	84,926	289,514	100,009	152,155	1906
70,834	48,845	57,473	88,427	294,740	100,846	168,109	1907
70,744	48,266	57,369	91,260	298,404	101,910	181,375	1908
69,182	45,472	56,848	94,094	301,154	98,615	201,849	1909
and of "Female" and "Juvenile" funds).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,804	51,253	52,948	47,990	458,522	106,239	25,873	1895
67,549	54,967	52,865	49,789	472,000	111,023	26,952	1896
67,938	57,815	52,900	55,368	481,235	115,266	43,334	1897
71,032	55,489	53,000	59,500	517,563	124,532	58,407	1898
76,230	58,831	†	66,760	542,467	126,297	84,712	1899
78,131	71,682	58,018	67,631	565,715	123,112	102,198	1900
82,809	74,178	53,520	76,451	579,095	123,335	120,628	1901
86,880	78,566	56,944	79,968	597,458	130,770	151,887	1902
89,075	77,978	59,160	94,577	623,320	144,678	174,109	1903
93,112	77,881	60,306	93,745	615,475	148,163	178,631	1904
101,780	79,232	60,694	115,229	676,405	159,737	232,867	1905
110,160	81,341	59,688	98,373	639,440	158,665	231,502	1906
118,170	81,472	58,825	100,810	703,528	156,776	256,886	1907
104,810	82,252	56,543	122,853	718,466	157,697	280,658	1908
103,291	81,790	56,023	125,248	721,540	152,865	307,855	1909

* The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

‡ Cannot be stated.

TOTAL FUNDS AND BENEFITS OF

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.						
	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	L.O. Rechabites, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Total Accumulated Funds (exclusive of foreign							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885	7,023,043	4,840,762	737,155	497,853	241,941	132,215	175,829
1886	7,223,383	5,036,788	758,813	502,684	251,553	174,305	184,830
1887	8,563,433	5,327,478	790,847	527,898	264,004	175,590	198,296
1888	8,552,707	5,501,553	795,780	554,293	272,145	185,115	201,290
1889	8,802,134	5,747,029	755,974	801,419	263,088	192,362	211,003
1890	9,181,739	5,985,338	796,151	644,715	298,690	190,938	225,461
1891	9,512,919	6,219,121	788,321	880,743	308,990	200,351	245,445
1892	9,595,473	6,461,818	802,327	737,074	313,280	215,905	248,023
1893	10,277,526	6,748,030	832,452	793,787	323,565	223,033	259,127
1894	10,887,545	6,994,067	954,480	851,354	312,663	230,548	273,738
1895	11,583,879	7,193,385	1,021,751	909,900	337,962	233,234	282,549
1896	11,583,329	7,408,303	1,069,204	950,083	334,447	237,177	297,488
1897	11,718,971	7,779,110	1,160,038	1,093,373	380,532	236,872	306,987
1898	12,066,554	7,887,070	1,278,211	1,048,351	387,522	237,563	313,587
1899	12,325,378	8,049,271	1,388,394	1,090,272	398,121	240,844	319,681
Total Benefits of all kinds paid on account							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1885	729,036	735,723	142,313	112,000	44,907	77,989	32,552
1886	703,593	731,073	142,428	105,859	43,245	78,262	37,195
1887	748,540	773,309	160,771	111,009	42,294	77,503	41,510
1888	702,998	781,103	143,702	108,859	42,362	78,496	41,698
1889	732,943	838,713	153,214	118,518	50,440	81,763	44,538
1890	851,146	850,352	152,748	122,501	52,670	80,873	45,549
1891	796,346	814,480	171,243	118,822	45,035	83,584	55,886
1892	810,948	852,081	201,779	121,334	47,284	83,145	61,083
1893	925,712	858,215	192,762	118,351	48,289	85,879	61,536
1894	871,013	868,140	101,219	120,239	42,534	82,709	54,167
1895	866,166	865,220	166,514	130,519	40,536	87,561	55,751
1896	899,638	879,006	184,473	130,472	52,606	85,632	58,345
1897	966,148	866,338	234,665	123,380	55,044	87,245	59,270
1898	965,009	908,858	233,312	128,189	54,034	85,550	60,306
1899	1,009,321	919,368	314,771	172,442	63,174	88,725	69,876

* Medical and benefits are not included.

† Including Medical and District benefits.

FOURTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

especially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance. †	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. §	
branches and of "Female" and "Juvenile" Funds).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
120,808	84,870	200,737	141,488	1,608,234	258,736	88,840	1885
124,713	98,268	201,838	186,894	1,741,784	282,277	106,877	1886
124,732	116,909	187,182	186,481	1,876,700	501,183	128,873	1887
119,130	126,527	188,199	183,547	2,032,016	324,160	128,578	1888
120,888	141,182	208,624	185,778	2,175,072	346,481	190,293	1889
113,667	156,025	204,478	209,703	2,325,873	368,237	241,498	1890
160,752	175,587	200,028	222,884	2,493,375	394,982	286,282	1901
182,838	182,681	215,261	260,896	2,655,862	424,225	356,598	1902
183,497	215,175	218,688	273,885	2,835,540	454,381	487,096	1903
185,797	230,683	222,738	296,556	3,083,181	481,807	630,816	1904
176,462	251,730	226,735	322,623	3,238,078	502,945	688,905	1905
180,065	271,592	228,487	351,771	3,392,384	523,755	769,568	1906
182,880	281,563	231,973	378,720	3,513,084	542,002	871,304	1907
191,490	306,298	258,815	401,775	3,638,840	563,084	990,344	1908
198,959	324,638	268,511	414,947	3,781,165	595,800	1,125,507	1909
of Male Adults || (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,479	28,035	43,813	30,618	190,567	78,717	12,728	1885
47,966	27,520	50,884	27,800	204,187	77,119	14,082	1886
48,148	50,073	40,551	31,143	228,205	85,362	15,508	1887
51,028	31,566	45,821	34,023	239,496	83,465	21,478	1888
57,393	34,183	42,682	36,066	261,188	80,185	23,229	1889
94,925	36,575	48,892	38,890	277,543	80,913	32,543	1890
66,777	57,011	40,544	45,718	274,990	83,849	45,853	1901
64,648	38,418	44,223	45,682	296,941	95,285	56,936	1902
64,102	40,410	46,625	52,798	411,383	94,807	71,525	1903
63,181	42,587	50,330	60,894	446,507	104,802	85,810	1904
70,862	42,161	48,850	63,230	469,575	114,318	100,766	1905
75,890	43,788	47,115	70,620	489,507	117,621	124,153	1906
86,284	48,300	48,928	76,885	506,288	122,077	142,144	1907
81,421	48,888	47,539	80,251	534,203	125,499	161,227	1908
82,904	47,819	45,030	85,848	598,883	122,382	172,813	1909

† The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

§ The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

|| Including funeral benefits on account of deaths of wives or widows.

¶ Including Withdrawals from Deposit.

SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS PAID BY

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.						
	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	L.O. Beech-bites, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Total Amount of Sick Benefit† paid to Males							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	594,041	585,395	68,208	73,071	30,594	39,009	20,700
1886	553,836	511,396	66,830	72,019	32,688	38,302	24,446
1887	590,461	545,199	77,850	77,865	34,437	39,916	27,357
1888	590,084	548,484	68,750	74,203	45,178	41,340	23,434
1889	620,862	575,837	100,682	79,513	37,170	43,086	29,590
1890	657,300	589,858	62,579	81,083	30,323	42,892	32,122
1901	622,554	558,170	97,189	82,217	25,192	40,390	32,686
1902	645,484	580,970	103,080	86,264	28,595	44,555	41,274
1903	651,738	579,631	111,900	85,308	28,070	47,666	34,530
1904	685,472	603,033	122,710	90,019	29,612	47,341	36,434
1905	703,045	600,735	128,504	92,113	30,415	46,138	35,786
1906	715,225	603,687	131,308	95,009	32,824	47,887	35,990
1907	742,029	617,944	135,102	94,714	40,851	46,383	40,733
1908	762,068	622,284	131,482	100,818	41,748	42,054	41,118
1909	797,171	628,767	207,522	100,733	40,830	44,323	40,550
Total Amount paid for Funeral Benefit on account of Members,							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	120,205	113,508	14,041	13,554	10,838	9,501	6,894
1886	111,004	111,354	13,605	13,094	10,876	8,084	5,665
1887	115,664	117,867	19,874	13,073	11,746	9,371	7,559
1888	150,877	121,483	11,200	15,080	11,214	9,825	6,371
1889	127,807	102,165	13,510	21,740	13,719	10,512	7,991
1890	142,244	109,040	11,062	22,016	15,548	11,236	6,972
1901	127,245	122,291	10,748	19,462	9,744	10,393	8,005
1902	126,759	130,973	11,064	20,730	8,899	10,229	7,970
1903	123,071	127,583	11,452	19,197	9,612	10,057	7,811
1904	131,506	132,639	11,660	20,210	8,911	9,990	8,706
1905	130,870	132,735	12,222	21,177	10,112	10,174	8,880
1906	126,066	124,350	16,788	20,644	11,885	10,044	8,337
1907	128,972	129,576	18,334	20,361	12,290	10,909	9,258
1908	129,502	129,922	14,058	19,568	11,390	10,511	10,490
1909	135,876	145,384	25,185	21,380	12,039	9,984	10,110

* The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

† The total amount paid as Sick Benefit and Medical Aid in 1909, the latest year for 14 Societies here given amounted for £2,280,181.

FOURTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

especially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. †	
Adults (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
35,056	22,794	21,874	23,911	344,111	54,452	5,408	1885
33,197	23,103	27,220	23,148	315,890	53,547	5,570	1886
32,126	25,453	20,385	21,352	231,585	52,335	7,121	1887
32,426	25,904	20,148	22,728	227,122	51,222	9,273	1888
40,028	26,995	20,575	31,412	220,227	62,461	12,421	1889
40,228	30,220	21,523	33,942	274,220	62,070	12,243	1890
45,258	31,124	22,015	37,751	273,479	63,271	20,422	1891
51,168	32,979	22,822	42,220	294,142	63,674	20,413	1892
52,079	32,517	20,105	45,927	304,622	70,344	22,655	1893
57,222	34,227	21,523	47,422	335,422	72,422	22,227	1894
52,222	34,425	20,515	50,315	344,422	82,425	42,320	1895
62,220	35,700	20,120	54,012	322,222	85,742	52,110	1896
70,225	37,000	22,221	52,222	322,122	87,725	64,324	1897
82,122	32,225	21,222	52,222	411,022	90,025	72,445	1898
52,221	32,222	27,224	52,227	402,422	87,022	72,424	1899
Wives, and Widows (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,422	6,422	11,422	4,214	40,024	10,222	201	1885
9,722	6,222	9,024	2,201	41,112	11,522	240	1886
10,220	5,721	10,222	2,217	44,222	12,421	224	1887
10,225	2,222	12,273	4,702	44,001	12,224	222	1888
10,247	5,225	11,507	3,222	51,221	12,221	420	1889
10,225	5,225	12,204	4,222	52,477	12,145	720	1890
12,520	5,247	11,521	5,022	52,222	11,727	622	1891
12,240	2,441	9,022	5,145	52,221	14,550	222	1892
12,022	2,222	10,222	2,227	52,221	12,422	222	1893
10,242	2,121	12,422	2,104	52,241	12,201	1,122	1894
11,024	5,022	11,727	0,225	62,225	14,472	1,222	1895
12,400	2,217	10,225	2,022	62,222	14,119	1,577	1896
11,720	2,224	11,222	7,212	64,222	14,212	1,707	1897
10,214	0,222	11,222	2,201	27,020	12,222	1,724	1898
10,214	7,014	11,225	2,211	22,215	12,224	2,022	1899

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles, which figures are available, by 20,217 Friendly Societies was 24,072,222. Of this sum the

NUMBER OF SOCIETIES AND

[NOTE.—This Table relates to Building Societies Incorporated under the Building Societies Act, 1894.]

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,513	2,161	2,350	2,297	2,219	2,134	2,031
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	23,083,363	23,021,513	23,302,831	23,519,084	23,403,919	23,876,014	23,005,399
To depositors and other creditors.	10,443,339	10,312,093	10,333,237	10,302,310	10,369,336	11,348,503	11,330,331
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	1,303,961	1,762,875	1,808,735	1,525,518	2,035,097	2,177,546	2,306,723
Total Liabilities ..	41,431,663	40,597,050	42,944,903	42,949,792	42,434,752	45,102,425	43,955,452
SCOTLAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	128	136	159	157	144	130	126
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	609,379	612,312	1,159,008	1,258,211	1,294,700	1,322,030	1,375,357
To depositors and other creditors.	104,274	128,707	368,013	355,535	227,105	232,939	278,773
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	34,915	51,639	70,036	63,928	161,739	120,537	110,593
Total Liabilities ..	1,066,168	992,704	1,487,958	1,587,919	1,633,533	1,695,298	1,771,199
IRELAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	54	50	55	60	62	65	66
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	478,889	597,234	515,308	631,230	644,893	646,219	735,530
To depositors and other creditors.	42,151	117,819	40,038	156,917	207,174	235,365	333,387
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	5,293	45,351	68,672	60,495	62,900	70,488	78,165
Total Liabilities ..	526,333	760,404	593,918	808,232	914,967	952,072	1,067,082
UNITED KINGDOM.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,900	2,373	2,504	2,514	2,425	2,325	2,223
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	30,370,591	30,031,108	31,876,954	31,609,608	31,349,421	31,645,414	32,115,868
To depositors and other creditors.	10,684,754	10,459,899	11,177,297	11,214,083	11,494,105	11,763,915	12,194,144
For balance of unappropriated profit.†	1,803,908	1,830,035	1,831,468	1,938,896	2,189,725	2,358,691	2,496,123
Total Liabilities ..	42,859,253	42,321,042	44,885,719	44,762,587	44,993,251	45,768,020	46,806,135

* For the year 1894 the figures in the Table are taken from returns compiled by the Order of the House of Commons in each year for the return. For the years 1895 to 1900 section 27 of the Building Societies Act, 1894.

† For the year 1895, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities £15,384,257; for 1896, £14,660,437; for 1897, £14,231,627; for 1898, £14,751,158; for 1899, £14,957,139; £15,148,673.

SOCIETIES.

AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

Societies Acts of 1874 and 1875, which made Returns of their Liabilities and of Friendly Societies.*]

1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
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ENGLAND AND WALES.

1865	1868	1871	1876	1881	1886	1891	1896
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
30,453,363	31,316,000	32,555,881	33,536,558	34,640,383	35,690,818	37,065,930	38,420,899
11,667,531	12,275,430	13,032,384	13,345,809	13,883,990	13,790,132	14,018,222	14,347,505
2,467,693	2,636,373	2,635,403	2,811,669	2,877,396	2,860,602	3,048,958	3,171,435
44,588,575	46,191,606	46,223,668	49,693,436	51,399,769	52,402,542	54,123,620	55,739,839

SCOTLAND.

180	180	185	184	183	185	180	182
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,334,604	1,338,341	1,365,643	1,421,017	1,533,218	1,436,182	1,494,038	1,436,082
335,678	314,816	312,000	307,682	372,051	374,466	360,322	377,564
197,240	116,830	116,530	142,460	114,909	121,645	121,512	125,338
1,747,522	1,769,977	1,835,072	1,871,119	1,884,773	1,932,335	1,936,432	1,938,984

IRELAND.

73	76	78	82	79	80	78	67
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
794,619	637,481	693,451	875,710	842,548	834,231	833,527	764,775
377,094	278,129	293,636	321,782	312,158	308,080	283,482	275,208
83,397	65,487	91,651	100,291	103,836	111,506	113,057	108,562
1,144,820	1,201,647	1,191,138	1,297,503	1,257,742	1,270,201	1,230,066	1,148,545

UNITED KINGDOM.

2,167	2,126	2,052	2,014	1,938	1,904	1,862	1,906
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
32,577,535	33,485,735	34,737,956	35,829,235	36,581,142	38,227,313	38,584,145	40,615,786
12,583,101	12,668,375	13,628,839	13,975,235	14,507,190	14,477,326	14,633,056	14,890,225
2,287,269	2,601,829	2,666,774	2,663,900	2,694,863	2,189,530	3,232,697	3,405,635
47,848,915	48,155,899	51,029,059	52,823,148	54,343,194	55,204,069	57,500,118	59,821,646

Registrar of Friendly Societies from the last accounts of the Building Societies received prior to the figures are taken from the returns presented to the House of Commons pursuant to the Societies Acts of 1874 and 1875, which made Returns of their Liabilities and of Friendly Societies.*]

LOAN SOCIETIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES.*

NUMBERS OF MEMBERS AND OF BORROWERS, PROFITS, ETC.
1894-1908.

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of			Amount in Borrowers' hands at end of Year.	Amount due to Depositors and Shareholders at end of Year.	Balance on the Year's Transactions.	
	Societies making Returns.	Members.	Borrowers to whom Loans were granted.			Profit.	Loss.
1894	336	39,116	63,286	£ 250,806	£ 273,449	£ 12,727	£ 2,145
1895	341	37,711	61,724	233,620	265,869	12,720	2,492
1896	324	36,119	62,808	233,665	261,558	12,916	1,923
1897	307	35,366	62,131	232,356	259,834	13,142	1,287
1898	301	34,483	62,193	216,218	264,203	12,296	2,043
1899	269	31,542	55,420	193,335	240,306	11,633	379
1900	258	31,898	55,419	191,379	233,181	10,622	126
1901	271	33,965	57,265	214,033	255,580	11,991	374
1902	264	32,684	54,322	202,859	242,405	12,774	327
1903	263	33,590	53,834	207,879	246,882	12,778	216
1904	257	34,663	56,506	220,183	257,368	13,044	571
1905	254	33,543	52,846	204,345	250,278	11,863	2,979
1906	252	33,590	53,590	203,937	247,606	11,303	553
1907	248	33,570	55,572	208,056	251,379	11,089	1,237
1908	230†	32,721	55,686	208,063	247,033	11,429	194

* The Table relates to Societies registered under the Loan Societies Act, 1845. This Act does not apply to Scotland or Ireland. Some of the Societies included in this Table have considerably more capital per member than others. In 1908 the aggregate capital of 10 societies was £18,225, or £182 per member. The remaining 229 Societies had an average capital per member of £6 only.

† In 1908 only two of the Societies were in Wales.

§ VII.—POPULATION—GROWTH, HOUSING, AGES
AND OCCUPATIONS.

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GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

ESTIMATED POPULATION* OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

Middle of Year.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total for United Kingdom.	Middle of Year.
1896 ...	30,802,858	4,354,153	4,542,061	39,599,072	1896
1897 ...	31,158,245	4,299,132	4,529,917	39,987,294	1897
1898 ..	31,517,725	4,344,589	4,518,478	40,380,792	1898
1899 ...	31,861,965	4,390,580	4,502,401	40,754,946	1899
1900 ...	32,249,187	4,436,958	4,468,501	41,154,646	1900
1901 ...	32,621,263	4,482,880	4,445,630	41,550,773	1901
1902 ...	32,997,626	4,531,299	4,432,274	41,961,199	1902
1903 ...	33,378,338	4,579,223	4,418,658	42,376,219	1903
1904 ...	33,763,434	4,627,656	4,402,182	42,793,272	1904
1905 ...	34,152,977	4,676,003	4,391,865	43,220,845	1905
1906 ...	34,547,016	4,726,070	4,388,006	43,661,092	1906
1907 ...	34,945,800	4,776,063	4,377,064	44,098,927	1907
1908 ...	35,348,780	4,826,587	4,371,455	44,546,822	1908
1909 ...	35,756,315	4,877,648	4,371,635	45,005,598	1909
1910 ...	36,169,150	4,929,231	4,371,163	45,469,544	1910

* Exclusive of the Army, Navy and Merchant Seamen abroad.

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General of England, Scotland, and Ireland.)

Year.	England & Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		Total.		Year.
	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	
BIRTHS.									
1896	915,331	296	129,172	304	107,841	237	1,162,144	290	1896
1897	921,683	295	128,877	300	106,554	235	1,157,224	289	1897
1898	923,155	293	130,861	301	105,457	233	1,159,483	287	1898
1899	928,546	291	130,733	298	103,900	231	1,163,279	285	1899
1900	927,082	287	131,401	296	101,459	227	1,159,922	282	1900
1901	929,807	285	132,192	293	100,978	227	1,162,976	280	1901
1902	940,509	283	132,267	292	101,865	230	1,174,639	280	1902
1903	948,271	284	133,325	292	101,831	231	1,183,527	279	1903
1904	945,389	279	132,603	287	103,811	233	1,181,803	275	1904
1905	929,293	272	131,410	281	102,832	234	1,163,535	269	1905
1906	935,081	271	132,005	279	103,536	235	1,170,622	268	1906
1907	918,042	263	128,840	270	101,742	232	1,148,624	260	1907
1908	940,383	266	131,337	272	102,089	235	1,173,759	263	1908
1909	914,621	258	128,882	264	102,759	235	1,145,962	255	1909
1910*	897,100	248	124,000	252	101,910	233	1,123,010	247	1910*
DEATHS.									
1896	626,727	171	70,877	168	75,700	167	673,104	169	1896
1897	541,487	174	79,144	184	83,839	185	704,470	176	1897
1898	552,141	175	78,397	180	82,404	182	712,942	177	1898
1899	581,799	182	79,593	181	79,899	177	741,091	182	1899
1900	587,830	182	82,285	185	87,806	195	757,732	184	1900
1901	551,585	169	80,107	179	79,119	178	710,811	171	1901
1902	535,535	162	77,941	172	77,676	175	691,155	165	1902
1903	514,528	154	75,002	166	77,358	175	667,938	158	1903
1904	549,784	162	77,981	169	79,613	181	707,278	165	1904
1905	520,031	152	74,536	159	75,071	171	669,638	155	1905
1906	531,281	154	75,535	160	74,427	170	681,343	156	1906
1907	524,221	150	77,296	162	77,334	177	678,851	154	1907
1908	520,466	147	77,839	161	76,891	176	675,186	152	1908
1909	518,075	146	74,594	153	74,973	172	667,642	148	1909
1910*	483,521	134	72,245	147	75,054	172	630,620	139	1910*
MARRIAGES.									
		†		†		†		†	
1896	242,764	157	30,370	142	23,055	102	296,089	150	1896
1897	249,145	160	31,050	144	22,891	101	303,086	152	1897
1898	255,879	152	32,112	143	22,580	100	310,071	154	1898
1899	252,334	165	32,978	150	22,311	99	317,523	156	1899
1900	257,480	160	32,444	146	21,330	95	311,251	151	1900
1901	259,400	159	31,387	140	22,564	102	313,851	151	1901
1902	251,760	159	31,913	141	22,949	104	315,612	151	1902
1903	251,108	156	32,351	141	22,992	104	315,446	149	1903
1904	257,358	152	32,371	139	22,961	104	313,085	146	1904
1905	250,742	153	31,370	134	23,078	105	315,090	146	1905
1906	270,038	158	32,142	140	22,662	103	325,842	149	1906
1907	278,421	153	33,998	139	22,509	103	332,228	151	1907
1908	264,940	149	31,583	131	22,734	104	319,237	143	1908
1909	250,259	146	30,092	123	22,650	104	313,001	139	1909
1910*	267,418	148	30,866	125	†	†	†	†	1910*

* Preliminary figures.

† The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per 10,000 of the population.

† Figures not yet available.

EMIGRATION.—DESTINATION* OF EMIGRANTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Number of Passengers, of British Nationality, from the United Kingdom to					
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	South Africa.	Other Places out of Europe.	Total.†
1896	96,921	16,267	10,864	24,594	12,789	161,925
1897	86,824	15,571	12,061	21,109	12,895	148,460
1898	80,494	17,640	10,693	19,756	12,081	140,644
1899	92,482	16,410	11,467	14,432	11,571	146,362
1900	102,797	18,443	14,922	20,815	11,848	168,825
1901	104,195	18,757	15,850	23,143	13,270	171,715
1902	108,498	20,293	14,345	43,206	13,220	205,582
1903	123,663	59,652	12,375	60,206	14,054	269,960
1904	146,445	69,681	13,910	26,818	14,581	271,435
1905	122,370	82,487	16,138	26,307	15,824	283,077
1906	144,817	114,850	19,331	22,804	28,326	325,137
1907	170,264	161,216	24,767	20,925	28,508	395,690
1908	98,869	81,321	38,569	19,568	31,872	269,199
1909	109,700	85,887	37,620	22,017	33,537	288,761
1910‡	182,322	157,085	45,749	27,310	35,673	398,139

* The "Destination" given is the country in which the passenger contracts to land, and not necessarily the ultimate destination.

† Figures are not available as to the number of passengers, of British nationality from the United Kingdom to the Continent of Europe.

‡ Preliminary figures.

EMIGRATION.—NATIONALITY OF EMIGRANTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Number of Passengers that left the United Kingdom for countries out of Europe.			
	British.	Foreign.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1896	161,925	76,015	4,012	241,952
1897	146,460	62,982	3,888	213,280
1898	140,644	60,551	3,976	205,171
1899	146,862	90,620	4,314	240,696
1900	168,825	124,722	5,014	298,561
1901	171,715	124,354	6,506	302,575
1902	205,662	174,291	6,826	386,779
1903	259,950	181,589	7,517	449,056
1904	271,485	174,354	8,088	453,927
1905	262,077	188,432	9,168	459,677
1906	325,187	229,142	3,458	557,787
1907	395,880	239,040	229	634,949
1908	263,199	183,212	—	446,411
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378
1910*	398,119	220,685	—	618,804

IMMIGRANTS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Countries in which they embarked.								Grand Total.
	British Empire.					Foreign.			
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1896	9,589	9,848	14,161	5,009	38,567	59,212	4,473	88,685	101,742
1897	9,940	7,505	14,951	4,975	37,371	53,635	4,215	57,850	95,221
1898	9,794	7,060	14,092	4,670	35,616	50,728	4,904	55,632	91,248
1899	8,395	7,578	20,621	5,098	41,692	53,648	4,916	58,564	100,246
1900	10,640	8,663	13,393	4,976	37,672	54,819	5,141	59,960	97,637
1901	8,638	8,780	14,206	5,269	36,893	58,312	4,496	62,808	99,609
1902	11,563	9,979	15,182	5,827	42,551	66,881	4,708	61,584	104,115
1903	13,788	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,918	58,271	4,727	62,998	112,914
1904	18,397	8,870	27,651	5,247	59,965	79,658	4,961	84,619	144,581
1905	19,834	7,888	23,086	4,995	55,903	61,378	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,396	9,411	25,964	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,820	9,029	79,849	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,589	16,406	81,922	59,329	13,373	67,196	149,068
1910*	41,311	12,973	18,968	17,298	90,536	58,728	14,912	73,640	164,175

* Preliminary figures.

IMMIGRANTS FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Number of Passengers that arrived in the United Kingdom from countries out of Europe.			
	British Subjects.	Foreigners.	Nationality not distinguished.	Total.
1896	161,742	56,609	1,602	159,919
1897	95,221	57,994	1,899	155,114
1898	91,248	45,862	1,736	139,846
1899	100,246	59,576	2,289	162,111
1900	97,637	74,681	3,429	175,747
1901	99,699	60,736	4,533	165,018
1902	104,115	62,159	4,600	170,874
1903	112,914	82,390	4,881	199,685
1904	144,581	92,172	5,143	241,896
1905	122,712	77,908	4,573	205,193
1906	130,466	95,264	4,435	230,165
1907	160,588	120,183	3,862	283,633
1908	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	149,068	112,257	—	261,325
1910*	164,175	134,690	—	298,865

BALANCE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS ONLY).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Passengers of British Nationality.			
	To Countries out of Europe.	From Countries out of Europe.	Net Outward Movement.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per 10,000 of Total Population of United Kingdom
1896	161,925	101,742	60,183	15
1897	146,460	95,221	51,239	13
1898	140,644	91,248	49,396	12
1899	146,862	100,246	46,116	11
1900	168,825	97,637	71,188	17
1901	171,715	99,699	72,016	17
1902	205,652	104,115	101,547	24
1903	259,950	112,914	147,036	35
1904	271,435	144,581	126,854	30
1905	262,077	122,712	139,365	32
1906	325,137	130,466	194,671	45
1907	395,680	160,588	235,092	53
1908	368,199	172,043	91,155	20
1909	283,761	149,068	139,693	31
1910*	308,119	164,175	233,944	31

* Preliminary figures.

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE, 1906-1910.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act.]

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.†
Cabin passengers	137,692	142,384	161,470	153,420	172,166
Second Class Passengers exempted from inspection under the Aliens Act.	96,707	97,313	112,305	96,864	102,295
Transmigrants (Alien passengers who hold prepaid through tickets, and in respect of whom security has been given that they will proceed to places outside the United Kingdom).	169,788	172,488	61,580	118,221	140,368
Other alien passengers:—					
Proceeding to a destination outside the United Kingdom.	7,991	8,906	6,417	7,651	8,380
Holding return tickets to a foreign country from the United Kingdom.	6,141	6,316	17,849	8,386	8,446
Seamen (including those under contract to join ships in British waters[‡]).	11,165	12,001	10,235	8,806	9,343
Refused leave to land	489	786	608	1,336	884
Residents Returning	§	5,709	6,449	7,393	8,061
Remainder as to whose intentions no information was available, viz.:—					
Russians and Poles	12,832	7,681	4,412	4,006	19,145
Norwegians, Swedes and Danes.	1,295	889	1,128	1,087	
Germans	3,186	2,453	2,396	2,361	
Dutch	798	487	554	504	
Belgians	380	246	284	231	
French	10,116	7,622	5,421	5,922	
Austrians, Hungarians and Bohemians.	1,328	1,054	866	726	
Italians	5,360	3,921	3,416	3,171	
Swiss	983	806	760	738	
Spaniards and Portuguese...	572	623	493	431	
Americans (U.S.A.)... ..	552	302	263	257	
Other Nationalities	1,280	1,450	808	1,087	
Total	465,600	480,743	399,289	422,548	476,083

* No comparable figures for earlier years are available.

† Preliminary figures.

‡ 8,121 in 1906, 8,664 in 1907, 7,063 in 1908, 3,182 in 1909 and 1,075 in 1910.

§ Not shown separately in 1906. Included in number as to whose intentions no information was available.

BALANCE OF TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

	TOTAL NUMBER OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN OR LEAVING THE UNITED KINGDOM.									
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
United Kingdom and Europe.										
From Europe	748,126	702,555	775,624	814,461	802,049	860,568	932,540	849,579	1,062,110	1,045,531
To Europe ..	800,302	818,842	696,311	800,931	716,500	742,800	786,141	635,934	1,026,377	861,226
Excess from Europe.	79,435	88,712	137,312	114,540	84,369	107,738	134,100	113,565	24,377	184,305
United Kingdom and Countries out of Europe.										
From United Kingdom.	296,561	302,875	326,770	440,808	453,377	459,832	537,137	584,848	366,411	474,378
To United Kingdom.	175,747	165,015	170,574	180,825	241,500	205,160	230,165	203,633	342,922	261,355
Excess from United Kingdom.	122,214	137,860	215,905	260,323	211,851	254,699	327,572	341,215	43,489	213,023
Grand Total.										
From United Kingdom.	967,558	915,416	1,023,090	1,145,907	1,172,457	1,202,492	1,355,276	1,470,043	1,422,739	1,425,510
To United Kingdom.	924,472	867,573	844,486	1,014,128	1,044,845	1,055,709	1,102,605	1,243,012	1,345,022	1,064,226
Excess from United Kingdom.	48,181	48,845	78,602	134,781	127,622	146,736	193,373	227,231	67,758	118,790

* NOTE.—Prior to January 1st, 1906, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given above for the years 1900-1907 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† Balance outward.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE IN 1901.

CLASSIFICATION OF ALL TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Percentage of all Tenements.	Percentage of Total Population in each Group of Tenements.	Average Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.</i>				
1 room	242,543	4.5	2.0	2.03
2 rooms	558,488	10.4	7.4	1.67
3 rooms	620,353	11.5	10.3	1.39
4 rooms	1,169,968	21.7	21.2	1.14
5 or more rooms ...	2,794,740	51.9	59.1	...
Total in Urban Districts. }	5,386,092	100.0	100.0	...
<i>Rural Districts.</i>				
1 room	9,124	0.6	0.2	1.77
2 rooms	99,715	6.0	3.9	1.47
3 rooms	159,639	9.7	8.1	1.36
4 rooms	426,696	25.8	24.0	1.05
5 or more rooms ...	955,602	57.9	63.8	...
Total in Rural Districts. }	1,650,776	100.0	100.0	...
<i>Urban and Rural Districts.</i>				
1 room	251,667	3.6	1.6	2.02
2 rooms	658,203	9.4	6.6	1.64
3 rooms	779,992	11.1	9.6	1.36
4 rooms	1,596,664	22.7	21.9	1.12
5 or more rooms ...	3,750,842	53.2	60.1	...
Total in Urban and Rural Districts. }	7,036,868	100.0	100.0	...

NOTE.—The populations of urban and rural districts in 1901 were 25,058,355 and 7,469,488 respectively.

* i.e., "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant."

CLASSIFICATION OF OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Tenements with	Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupants of such Tenements.		Percentage of Total Population in such Tenements.
		Total.	Average Number per room.	
Urban Districts.				
1 room	64,883	298,637	3.68	0.95
2 rooms	128,589	769,427	2.99	3.07
3 rooms	83,886	659,779	2.62	2.68
4 rooms	56,379	563,166	2.41	2.25
Total	833,737	2,230,999	2.76	8.90
Rural Districts.				
1 room	1,786	6,949	3.89	0.09
2 rooms	18,938	115,245	3.04	1.54
3 rooms	18,670	147,817	2.64	1.98
4 rooms	17,283	166,496	2.41	2.23
Total	56,677	436,507	2.65	5.84
Urban and Rural Districts.				
1 room	66,669	245,586	3.68	0.76
2 rooms	147,527	884,672	3.00	2.72
3 rooms	102,556	807,596	2.62	2.48
4 rooms	75,662	729,652	2.41	2.24
Total in Urban and Rural Districts. }	392,414	2,667,506	2.74	8.20

NOTE.—The populations of urban and rural districts in 1901 were 25,068,356 and 7,469,488 respectively.

* For the purpose of the Census Reports "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bed rooms and sitting rooms included" are considered overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.*—SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Description of Tenement.	Number of Families.	Percentage of Families in each Group.	Number of Persons in the Families.	Percentage of Persons in each Group.	Average Number of Occupants per room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
Rooms without Windows	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room	135,864	20·08	394,028	12·97	2·90
2 rooms	230,438	41·45	1,302,618	42·88	2·32
3 rooms	122,718	18·14	637,742	20·66	1·71
4 rooms	52,140	7·71	262,899	8·66	1·26
5 or more rooms ...	85,428	12·63	450,554	14·89	...
Total	676,588	100·00	3,037,836	100·00	...
<i>Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without Windows	41	0·01	130	0·01	3·17
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room	33,929	11·83	98,652	7·51	2·91
2 rooms	104,477	36·43	464,496	35·84	2·22
3 rooms	55,340	19·30	261,619	19·91	1·58
4 rooms	29,387	10·24	143,237	10·80	1·22
5 or more rooms ...	33,626	22·19	346,029	26·33	...
Total	296,780	100·00	1,314,163	100·00	...
<i>Urban and Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without Windows	41	0·00	130	0·00	3·17
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room	169,793	17·62	492,675	11·83	2·90
2 rooms	334,915	39·26	1,767,114	40·61	2·30
3 rooms	178,068	18·48	839,361	20·44	1·66
4 rooms	81,507	8·47	406,186	9·83	1·25
5 or more rooms ...	149,049	15·47	796,583	18·80	...
Total	963,363	100·00	4,361,999	100·00	...

NOTE.—The definition of a House, for the purposes of the Scottish and English Censuses respectively, not being identical, the above table cannot be compared accurately with the corresponding table for England and Wales on p. 251. For the same reason no table for overcrowded tenements can be given for Scotland, the definition of such tenements given in a footnote on p. 292 not being applicable to Scotland.

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 15 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Scotland the number of separate families of more than 15 persons was 1,377, with 125,415 persons. Thus the total number of families (including also persons dwelling in barns, sheds, caravans, &c., and persons on board training ships and shipping belonging to the Royal Navy or merchant service who have also been excluded from the Table) was 267,200, with 4,472,103 persons.

† Comprising all towns with a population of 2,000 and upwards.

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES.—IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Description of House.				Number of Houses.	Number of Families Occupying the Houses.	Average Number of Families to each House.
<i>Civic Districts.†</i>						
4th Class*	...	...	...	527	531	1·01
3rd "	...	...	...	22,268	22,742	1·03
2nd "	...	...	...	171,792	193,952	1·13
1st "	...	...	...	36,525	60,234	1·65
Total	...	...	...	231,112	277,509	1·20
<i>Rural Districts.</i>						
4th Class*	...	...	...	2,346	2,374	1·00
3rd "	...	...	...	229,333	229,962	1·00
2nd "	...	...	...	349,662	352,888	1·01
1st "	...	...	...	33,700	40,523	1·05
Total	...	...	...	627,046	632,747	1·01
<i>Civic and Rural Districts.</i>						
4th Class*	...	...	...	9,873	9,905	1·00
3rd "	...	...	...	251,636	252,704	1·00
2nd "	...	...	...	531,454	546,840	1·05
1st "	...	...	...	75,225	100,307	1·34
Total	...	...	...	858,158	910,256	1·05

* The following definitions of the four classes into which the houses are divided are taken from the General Report on the Census of Ireland :—

4th Class.—Houses built of mud or perishable material, having only one room and window.

3rd Class.—A better description of house, varying from one to four rooms and windows.

2nd Class.—What might be considered a good farm-house, having from five to nine rooms and windows.

1st Class.—All houses of a better description than the preceding.

† Comprising all municipal boroughs, urban districts, and towns of 2,000 inhabitants and upwards.

The populations of civic and rural districts in 1901 were 1,384,929 and 3,073,846 respectively.

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.—IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Number of 1, 2, 3 and 4-roomed Tenements.

Provinces.	Occupiers (or Heads of Families) occupying				
	Part of a room.	1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.
Leinster	176	33,499	58,144	52,154	32,589
Munster	132	17,920	54,130	52,303	33,425
Ulster	29	17,176	82,893	73,311	60,265
Connaught	24	10,393	47,543	47,091	9,027
Total	361	78,988	242,710	224,769	135,606

One-roomed Tenements.*

Provinces.	One-roomed Tenements.		
	No. of One-roomed Tenements.*	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.
Leinster	33,564	108,353	3.08
Munster	17,944	53,340	2.97
Ulster	17,176	47,562	2.77
Connaught	10,397	32,435	3.11
Total	79,081	236,590	2.99

Tenements* in Six County Borough† and Galway Town.

Number of rooms.	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per room.
1	26,358	83,620	3.17
2	28,725	109,471	2.05
3	17,460	82,183	1.57
4	33,708	165,607	1.23

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 11 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Ireland the number of separate families of more than 11 persons occupying one-roomed tenements was 63. In the six county boroughs (†) and Galway town the number of families of more than 11 persons occupying 1, 2, 3, and 4-roomed tenements respectively was 7; 53; 101; 230; a total of 443.

† Dublin, Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Waterford, Londonderry.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.—

POPULATION GROUPED

[Compiled from the

Groups of Ages.	ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	Urban Districts.		Rural Districts.		All Districts.	
	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years ..	1,438,840	11·8	436,551	11·5	1,865,388	11·8
5 and under 10 years	1,816,832	10·8	422,161	11·4	1,738,993	11·1
10 " 15 " ..	1,868,183	10·5	412,837	11·1	1,670,979	10·0
15 " 20 " ..	1,827,535	10·2	379,897	10·2	1,607,522	10·2
20 " 30 " ..	2,223,494	18·6	567,538	15·3	2,800,932	17·8
30 " 40 " ..	1,718,581	14·5	472,544	12·7	2,191,125	13·9
40 " 50 " ..	1,273,968	10·8	384,371	10·3	1,657,439	10·6
50 " 60 " ..	838,412	7·0	266,540	8·0	1,155,753	7·2
60 " 70 " ..	481,865	4·0	211,947	5·7	694,650	4·4
70 years and upwards	266,481	2·0	143,188	3·8	378,069	2·4
Total Males ..	12,614,089	100·0	3,714,834	100·0	15,728,613	100·0
Females.						
Under 5 years ..	1,450,508	11·0	424,858	11·8	1,861,547	11·1
5 and under 10 years	1,828,158	10·2	410,100	11·2	1,748,208	10·4
10 " 15 " ..	1,271,989	9·8	386,851	10·6	1,670,770	10·0
15 " 20 " ..	1,805,358	10·6	525,203	8·0	1,828,621	8·8
20 " 30 " ..	2,559,245	19·5	694,254	15·8	3,144,193	18·7
30 " 40 " ..	1,888,174	14·5	465,415	12·2	2,381,589	14·2
40 " 50 " ..	1,371,380	10·5	364,973	10·5	1,760,371	10·5
50 " 60 " ..	940,740	7·2	307,668	8·2	1,247,628	7·4
60 " 70 " ..	606,505	4·6	227,181	6·0	827,408	4·9
70 years and upwards	348,509	2·7	161,812	4·3	568,411	3·6
Total Females ..	13,044,206	100·0	3,764,964	100·0	16,729,230	100·0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years ...	2,885,348	11·4	851,359	11·4	3,718,708	11·4
5 and under 10 years	3,645,030	10·0	832,261	11·2	3,487,201	10·7
10 " 15 " ..	3,139,079	10·1	803,098	10·8	3,341,740	10·3
15 " 20 " ..	3,632,893	10·1	713,256	9·5	3,346,148	10·0
20 " 30 " ..	4,781,648	18·1	1,361,782	15·6	5,945,431	18·3
30 " 40 " ..	3,608,755	14·4	987,959	12·0	4,578,714	14·1
40 " 50 " ..	2,644,467	10·6	773,343	10·4	3,423,810	10·5
50 " 60 " ..	1,779,152	7·1	603,428	8·1	2,381,680	7·3
60 " 70 " ..	1,082,168	4·3	438,233	5·9	1,520,346	4·7
70 years and upwards	584,880	2·3	303,200	4·1	888,080	2·7
Grand Total ..	25,658,295	100·0	7,469,693	100·0	32,627,943	100·0

CENSUS OF 1901.

ACCORDING TO AGE.

Census Reports for 1901.]

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		Groups of Ages.
No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	
Males.						
208,322	12'5	204,830	10'2	2,348,553	11'7	Under 5 years.
249,312	11'6	228,439	10'4	2,215,759	11'0	5 and under 10 years
228,388	11'0	224,232	10'7	2,141,490	10'7	10 " 15 "
220,353	10'8	225,060	10'7	2,072,875	10'3	15 " 20 "
201,732	10'0	202,084	10'8	1,934,783	10'8	20 " 25 "
188,565	13'0	202,760	11'9	1,738,450	18'6	25 " 30 "
218,151	10'1	207,191	9'4	1,681,811	10'4	30 " 40 "
148,287	6'8	175,312	8'0	1,458,351	7'3	40 " 50 "
92,542	4'8	148,328	8'7	823,725	4'0	50 " 60 "
51,135	2'8	91,929	4'2	521,070	2'8	60 " 70 "
2,375,795	100'0	2,290,940	100'0	20,101,408	100'0	70 years and upwards.
						Total Males.
Females.						
284,871	11'5	217,282	9'8	2,842,900	11'9	Under 5 years.
243,435	10'5	222,480	9'9	2,214,133	10'4	5 and under 10 years.
231,651	10'1	225,378	10'0	2,127,182	10'0	10 " 15 "
225,622	9'8	227,787	10'5	2,102,090	9'8	15 " 20 "
220,227	18'3	214,717	18'4	1,979,243	18'6	20 " 25 "
209,567	13'5	210,228	12'0	1,984,774	18'9	25 " 30 "
228,026	10'2	224,403	9'9	1,226,910	10'6	30 " 40 "
169,966	7'4	197,225	8'7	1,015,349	7'6	40 " 50 "
112,550	5'2	152,428	8'8	1,026,774	5'1	50 " 60 "
78,541	5'4	95,447	4'2	833,309	3'2	60 " 70 "
2,296,348	100'0	2,252,735	100'0	21,956,313	100'0	70 years and upwards.
						Total Females.
Males and Females.						
503,036	11'9	422,712	9'9	4,862,453	11'3	Under 5 years.
492,747	11'0	450,899	10'1	4,430,912	10'7	5 and under 10 years.
469,522	10'5	459,810	10'3	4,270,672	10'3	10 " 15 "
459,065	10'2	472,787	10'0	4,174,995	10'1	15 " 20 "
311,259	18'2	300,801	18'1	1,804,691	18'2	20 " 25 "
593,122	13'3	533,838	12'0	5,706,224	13'8	25 " 30 "
464,526	10'2	431,634	9'7	4,309,730	10'4	30 " 40 "
318,383	7'1	372,837	8'4	1,973,700	7'4	40 " 50 "
212,392	4'7	300,791	8'7	2,033,499	4'9	50 " 60 "
129,674	2'9	187,515	4'2	1,501,609	2'9	60 " 70 "
4,473,103	100'0	4,468,725	100'0	41,468,721	100'0	70 years and upwards.
						Grand Total.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS. NUMBER OF PERSONS OCCUPIED IN THE UNDER- AND 1901,

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Occupied.*						
(1.)—General or local government of the country.	103,978	144,300	198,187	15,218	18,435	31,387
(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	107,048	126,473	165,238	6,908	7,588	9,087
(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services (a).	418,440	507,970	608,380	46,688	56,061	71,307
(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service) (b).	1,593,685	1,800,845	1,814,949	154,812	193,773	192,380
(5.)—Commercial occupations ..	316,605	416,365	580,029	45,954	58,589	62,523
(6.)—Conveyances of men, goods and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad) (c).	793,248	1,001,953	1,260,768	67,178	125,099	169,610
(7.)—Agriculture (d)	1,352,544	1,386,146	1,197,022	246,181	315,046	305,007
(8.)—Fishing (e)	29,686	28,295	23,991	31,334	29,139	27,670
(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	528,474	663,410	805,188	82,154	101,646	122,138
(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances (f).	912,815	963,525	1,228,504	190,202	154,190	205,727
(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	77,930	95,207	152,959	5,597	7,027	12,943
(12.)—Building and works of construction (g).	784,011	880,089	1,129,880	107,350	101,513	160,163
(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	180,813	201,847	267,502	20,000	21,043	32,000
(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	138,162	139,127	175,513	0,130	11,387	12,893
(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	70,065	91,264	138,010	9,848	13,298	18,110
(16.)—Skins, leather, hair, and feathers.	61,877	63,107	105,341	7,119	7,944	8,258
(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	168,194	210,630	278,937	28,894	30,222	43,712
(18.)—Textile fabrics	1,004,636	1,178,597	1,155,307	208,006	210,844	190,368
(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.	662,822	1,070,501	1,125,423	111,809	193,264	197,788
(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.	711,416	617,943	1,078,800	64,933	121,099	152,119
(21.)—Gas, water and sanitary service.	26,291	40,978	68,510	3,338	4,795	8,403
(22.)—Other general and un-defined workers and dealers (h).	880,907	974,918	779,089	116,419	128,516	126,908
Total Occupied	11,161,718	12,751,996	14,233,787	1,876,888	1,747,787	1,982,902
(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	14,812,723	18,250,539	18,199,116	2,153,675	2,277,910	2,469,261
Grand Total	25,974,441	30,992,535	32,432,903	3,730,563	4,025,697	4,452,163

* The numbers for 1881 for the three divisions, in 1891 for Scotland and Ireland, and in 1901 for Ireland, include occupied children under 15 years of age, but the numbers are so small that their inclusion may be disregarded. The other figures relate to the occupied population aged 15 years and upwards.

(a) The figures for 1881, and those for Ireland in 1891 and 1901, include medical students otherwise included in Class 23.

(b) In England and Wales the figures for females in 1881, and for males in 1901, are not comparable with those for the other censuses. The numbers in Ireland for 1881 are exclusive of 180,092 females classified as "Others in Service." As these were, in almost all cases, wives and other near relatives of heads of families returned as "Housekeepers," the heading has been included under Class 25 in this Table.

(c) See note (b) on p. 280.

(d) Including woodmen, gardeners (domestic and non-domestic), nurserymen, seedmen, and florists, and in order to obtain comparable figures with 1881 and 1901, excluding farmers and graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. The majority of the general labourers in Ireland included in this class, viz. 148,821 in 1881, 119,269 in 1891, and 117,809 in 1901, may be assumed to be agricultural labourers.

PATIONS—1881, 1891, AND 1901.

MENTIONED CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1881, 1891, RESPECTIVELY.

England and Wales 1901. Cf. 2174 of 1904.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	
28,306	28,811	34,281	145,560	102,398	933,835	Occupied.*
32,223	31,283	27,898	148,777	185,354	203,993	(1.)—General or local govern- ment of the country.
50,393	53,571	55,715	515,489	817,472	753,582	(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).
273,805	235,720	202,238	2,022,102	2,298,740	2,199,517	(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)
33,892	26,180	36,323	893,101	804,143	712,435	(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic or outdoor service). (b)
60,834	61,753	71,355	951,279	1,194,301	1,437,039	(5.)—Commercial occupations. (6.)—Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding mercantile seamen, abroad). (c)
981,950	922,720	899,525	2,574,031	2,420,928	2,392,454	(7.)—Agriculture. (d)
10,926	11,278	10,434	71,568	65,612	61,325	(8.)—Fishing. (e)
8,061	5,815	9,512	912,039	700,730	643,880	(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
34,023	37,073	41,179	978,163	1,145,386	1,475,410	(10.)—Metals, machines, imple- ments, and conveyances. (f)
1,883	2,329	3,168	34,745	104,463	168,514	(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).
75,805	63,571	80,877	608,135	855,573	1,203,820	(12.)—Building and works of construction. (g)
12,540	11,962	11,040	218,545	242,887	307,932	(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
1,453	1,828	1,241	138,775	173,128	189,850	(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
2,157	2,539	2,896	82,009	107,119	149,875	(15.)—Chemicals, oil, greases soap, &c.
5,303	5,027	4,267	94,032	108,068	117,590	(16.)—Skins, leather, hair, and textiles.
8,005	10,889	11,563	105,985	286,870	354,281	(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
130,144	130,460	110,309	1,539,785	1,519,841	1,602,001	(18.)—Textile fabrics.
163,070	154,961	141,028	1,928,267	1,954,239	1,995,795	(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.
71,490	74,703	75,143	877,227	1,113,441	1,201,076	(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
1,102	1,542	1,715	22,679	47,285	73,686	(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary service.
202,633	171,453	177,512	1,180,569	1,209,267	1,075,414	(22.)—Other general and un- defined workers and dealers. (h)
2,138,270	2,045,187	1,940,297	14,857,384	16,544,869	18,251,143	Total Occupied.
3,015,565	2,659,623	2,509,148	19,955,964	21,188,623	23,197,575	(23.)—Without specified occupa- tions or Unoccupied (all ages).
5,154,835	4,704,760	4,458,775	34,894,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	Grand Total.

(a) The numbers for England and Wales in 1881 are not comparable with those for 1891 and 1901, as in 1881 all fishermen who were present in England and Wales at the date of the Census, and all those who came into port during the succeeding 14 days, were included under this heading; in 1891 and 1901, however, only those fishermen who were either enumerated on the night of the Census or came into port the next day were included in the returns.

(f) See note (d) on p. 201.

(g) Including lock, key and gas fittings makers in order to make the figures for the three centuries comparable; platemakers, gangers, packers, and railway labourers are also included in this class.

(h) See note (f) on p. 261.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Occupied*						
(1.)—General or local government of the country.	171,087	26,500	197,587	18,194	2,203	20,397
(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	159,238	—	159,238	5,067	—	5,067
(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)	311,818	294,813	606,631	40,728	31,031	71,759
(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door service).	124,363	1,890,686	1,814,943	7,807	174,463	182,270
(5.)—Commercial occupations	530,385	50,944	581,329	61,454	16,569	78,023
(6.)—Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)	1,247,933	18,825	1,266,758	151,589	8,077	160,666
(7.)—Agriculture (c)	1,158,940	38,982	1,197,922	179,518	28,191	207,709
(8.)—Fishing	23,725	168	23,893	27,451	146	27,597
(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	800,179	5,066	805,245	130,338	1,348	131,686
(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)	1,167,271	61,233	1,228,504	202,136	3,571	205,707
(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	153,016	18,794	162,810	11,368	1,040	12,408
(12.)—Building and works of construction. (e)	1,120,105	2,485	1,122,590	145,913	370	146,283
(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	228,060	24,592	252,652	23,985	3,364	27,349
(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	142,865	33,148	176,013	8,271	1,661	9,932
(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	161,938	20,792	182,730	13,629	4,619	18,248
(16.)—Skins, leather, hair, and fashions.	80,071	25,270	105,341	8,008	1,600	9,608
(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	188,057	60,900	248,957	24,109	10,032	34,141
(18.)—Textile fabrics	482,175	665,222	1,147,397	91,919	131,477	223,396
(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.	414,637	711,780	1,126,417	45,094	82,090	127,184
(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	774,291	286,518	1,060,809	100,123	51,966	152,089
(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary service.	88,594	114	88,708	8,469	11	8,480
(22.)—Other general and un-defined workers and dealers. (f)	697,693	79,206	776,899	93,914	24,895	118,809
Total Occupied	10,156,975	4,171,751	14,328,727	1,391,183	531,624	1,922,807
(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	5,671,637	12,627,479	18,299,116	723,567	1,766,734	2,490,301
Grand Total	15,828,612	16,799,230	32,627,842	2,114,750	2,298,348	4,413,098

* In England and Wales and Scotland the numbers occupied relate to those of persons over 15 years of age returned as occupied, but in Ireland children under 10 years of age returned as occupied are included. See note on p. 258.

(a) The figures for Ireland include medical students. In England and Wales and Scotland they are included in Class 23.

(b) Including domestic coachmen and grooms and excluding platelayers, gongers, packers and railway labourers, who are included under Class 12.

OCCUPATIONS.—CENSUS OF 1901.

England and Wales, 1901. Cd. 2174 of 1901.]

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
50,368	4,013	54,381	221,149	92,716	313,865	Occupied.*
27,696	—	27,696	263,998	—	263,998	(1.)—General or local government of the country.
30,848	25,373	56,221	362,587	351,045	713,632	(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy, and Marines abroad).
11,903	180,576	192,479	143,782	2,665,725	2,809,507	(3.)—Professional occupations and their subordinate services. (a)
34,794	4,580	39,374	631,323	91,532	722,855	(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door service).
70,787	498	71,285	1,470,329	27,400	1,497,729	(5.)—Commercial occupations.
774,666	65,430	840,096	2,160,812	152,043	2,312,855	(6.)—Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)
10,561	73	10,634	51,897	838	52,735	(7.)—Agriculture. (c)
0,463	47	510	967,482	6,398	973,880	(8.)—Fishing.
40,801	218	41,019	1,410,266	65,142	1,475,408	(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
2,949	79	3,028	148,491	19,863	168,354	(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)
60,968	13	60,981	1,336,047	2,779	1,338,826	(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electricity supply).
9,925	1,315	11,240	270,591	31,841	302,432	(12.)—Building and works of construction. (e)
1,159	222	1,381	102,745	97,061	199,806	(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
2,980	210	3,190	118,344	21,402	139,746	(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
2,803	334	3,137	60,672	27,194	87,866	(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.
7,455	4,198	11,653	210,521	114,040	324,561	(16.)—Skin, leather, hair, and feathers.
97,618	72,500	170,118	584,742	867,289	1,452,031	(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
31,812	189,770	221,582	409,149	903,013	1,312,162	(18.)—Textile fabrics.
54,636	20,513	75,149	829,049	372,027	1,201,076	(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.
1,715	—	1,715	78,561	125	78,686	(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
150,286	36,731	187,017	944,482	130,822	1,075,304	(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary services.
						(22.)—Other general and undefined workers and dealers. (f)
1,400,022	546,585	1,946,607	12,961,188	5,509,930	18,471,118	Total Occupied.
797,018	1,712,150	2,509,168	7,161,222	16,046,353	23,207,575	(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).
2,899,640	2,285,735	5,185,375	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721	Grand Total.

(a) See note (d) on p. 258.

(b) Excluding lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (e).)

(c) Including lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (g) on p. 258.)

(d) Including gamekeepers, farmers, and graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. Female machinists and machine workers' undefined, were generally included in Class 19. (See also note (d) on p. 258.)

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

[Compiled from the Census

I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1901.	1901.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1901.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891:—						
General labourer	339	561	..	225*	332	449
Housebuilding trades	795	960	165	..	749	832
Railway engine driver, guard, signalman, pointsman, porter.	171	135	36	..	163	138
Railway official, clerk	59	41	18	..	..	..
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	165	138	..	1	94	91
Chorman, carrier, carrier, waggoner (not farm).	234	130	64	..	237	135
Merchant seaman, seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.	80	101	..	21*	115	125
Dock labourer, wharf labourer ..	73	68	31	..	59	47
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	140	130	..	17	119	117
Coal and shale miner	526	485	43	..	619	561
Stone and slate quarry, worker	69	48	11	..	89	70
Engine and machine maker ..	290	197	93	..	375	239
Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacturers.	353	347	..	14	471	449
Ship and boat manufacture ..	71	66	5	..	208	191
Vehicle manufacture	65	79	10	..	..	..
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	86	77	11	..	104	86
Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).	59	84	..	49*	28	66
Platelayer, railway labourer, navvy.	97	69	59	..	91	68
Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	85	74	11	..	75	60
Brick, tile maker	60	50	11*	..	..	..
Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.	54	50	..	2**	..	..
Printer	80	77	3	..	61	61
Cotton manufacture	102	201	..	30*	..	..
Wool, worsted manufacture ..	72	161	..	27*	59	98
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	36	69†
Jute manufacture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	64	55
Bleaching, printing, dyeing ..	..	..	..	..	72	80
Wearer, spinner, textile operatives (undefined).	2	4	..	2*	18	50

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ In England and Scotland the reduction is in part the result of transfer from indefinite to definite headings, and the increase in some specific employments is due to the same cause.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED.

Reports for 1891 and 1901.]

BOYS.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 15 years.		Per 10,000 males of and above 15 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 15 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891.—
..	117†	621‡	630‡	35†	..	General labourer.
147	..	311	293	40†	..	Houserebuilding trades.
14	..	..	..	..	..	Railway engine driver, guard, signaller, pointsman, porter.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Railway official, clerk.
3	..	60	84	..	34	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.
54	..	77	40	67†	..	Carman, carrier, cartier, waggoner (not farm).
..	10	52	61	..	9	Merchant service, seaman, pilot, boatman on seas.
11	..	..	..	..	..	Dock labourer, wharf labourer.
..	1	96	94	2	..	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
102	..	..	..	..	..	Coal and shale miner.
10	..	..	..	..	..	Stone and slate quarrier, worker.
76	..	..	..	..	..	Engine and machine maker.
22	..	103	105	..	2	Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, nail assessor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacture.
47	..	..	..	..	..	Ship and boat manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vehicle manufacture.
18	..	..	..	..	..	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
..	40†	40	31	18†	..	Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).
23	..	..	..	..	..	Platelayer, railway labourer, navy.
13	..	..	..	..	..	Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Brick, tile maker.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Printer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	45*	..	..	..	..	Wool, worsted manufacture.
..	16*	133	163	..	36	Flax, linen manufacture.
9	..	..	..	..	..	Jute manufacture.
..	8	..	..	..	..	Bleaching, printing, dyeing.
..	41†	3	8	..	5	Weaver, spinner, textile operatives (undefined).

‡ The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901, Part II., p. 1191.)

† Excluding Belfast and Dublin City there was a slight decline.

* Terra-cotta workers are included in 1901, not in 1891.

** Terra-cotta workers are included in 1891, not in 1901.

†† Over 50 per 10,000 in 1891, if flax operatives in "undefined" group could be included.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1801.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1891.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1801 or 1891—continued:—						
Tailor	113	113	..	..††	130	120
Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer ..	183	191	..	28*	108	120
Draper, linen draper, mercer ..	55	57	..	2	72	78
Butcher, meat salesman	90	83	2	..	71	65
Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner	81	60	1	..	125	132
Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker	127	128	..	1	152	143
General shopkeeper, dealer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inn keeper, hotel keeper, publican.	63	88	..	..	..	..
Domestic indoor servant	53†	55	..	2	..	..
Soldier, non-commissioned officer	82	74	8‡	..	..	..
Police .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial or business clerk ..	254	217	37	..	222	225
Commercial traveller	58	41	12	..	57	40
Farmer, grazier	167‡	101	..	24	275	139
Farmers', graziers' sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).	60	63	8‡	..	101‡	118
Shepherd .. .. .	..	..	..	..	56	70
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	681	604	..	213*	646	560
Gardener	174	105	9	..	116	111
Fisherman .. .. .	..	..	..	..	166	180
Total for occupations above ..	6,180	6,278	..	03	6,205	6,335
In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1801 and 1891.	2,760	2,941	140	..	2,085	1,890
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.	8,940	9,219	54	..	8,290	8,225
Total male population of and above 10 years of age.	12,184,250	10,501,907	1,542,202	..	1,250,061	1,401,209

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1801 and 1891 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including hotel porters, boots, knifemen, platemakers, plate cleaners, polishers, and many other domestic servants in 1801, classified elsewhere in 1891.

§ More than half the army was abroad in 1801. Adding the number of the Army, Navy, and Marines abroad to the population of the United Kingdom, the number per 10,000 of the male population of the United Kingdom above 10 years rose from 150 in 1801 to 270 in 1891 in the Army, and from 48 to 89 in the Royal Navy and Marines.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—*continued.*BOYS—*continued.*

LAND. and above 10 years.		IRELAND Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891— <i>continued.</i> —
..	14††	78	82	..	4	Tailor.
..	23*	88	112	..	24	Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer.
..	6	51	45	6†	..	Draper, linen draper, mercer.
6	..	..	..	..	..	Butcher, meat salesman.
3	..	48	51	..	3	Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner.
9	..	78	72	6†	..	Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker.
..	..	73	66	7†	..	General shopkeeper, dealer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Inn keeper, hotel keeper, publican.
..	..	51	72	..	21	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	115	142	..	27†	Soldier, non-commissioned officer
..	..	70	77	..	7	Police.
7	..	108	86	22†	..	Commercial or business clerk.
17	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial traveller.
..	54*	1,868	1,918	..	50	Farmer, grazier.
..	17*	1,227	1,288	60†	..	Farmers', graziers' sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).
..	12*	..	..	..	..	Shepherd.
..	144*	**1,215	**1,582	..	167	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
5	..	51	47	7†	..	Gardener.
..	20*	59	61	..	2	Fisherman.
20	..	8,713	8,825	..	112	Total for above occupations.
45	..	1,332†	1,152	187	..	In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 and 1891.
75	..	8,003	7,477	526	..	Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.
200,579	..	1,740,730	1,821,644	..	74,824	Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† Including fruit farmers and growers, potato growers, hop growers, poultry farmers, breeders and rearers in 1901, classified elsewhere in 1891.

‡ Including the sons of female farmers and graziers in 1901 classified under the heading "Farm bailiff" in 1891.

** The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901, Part II., p. 118.)

†† Mistle makers are included in 1901 in England and Scotland, not in 1891.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

II.—WOMEN

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 females of	
	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.
Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—						
Sick Nurse, midwife	51	46	5	..	46	31
Nun .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schoolmistress, teacher	130	136	4	..	93	81
Charwoman	85	79	..	7	45	26
Laundry and washing service ..	140	102	..	13	98	63
Commercial or business clerk ..	42	36	23	..	69	27
Farmer, grazier .. ..	..	..	..	..	34	43
Agricultural labourer, farm servant .. ..	..	..	..	..	110	136
Paper and stationery (Order XVII.)	41	35	..	..	63	54
Cotton manufacture	282	300	..	28*	66	83
Woolen and worsted manufacture	93	118	..	25*	87	120
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	104	120
Jute, hemp, cocoa fibre manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	100	126
Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture	30	44	..	5	112	121
Wearer, spinner, and textile operative (undefined)	2	5	..	3*	54	146
Blanching, printing, dyeing .. ..	..	..	..	..	41	51
Draper	63	69	12	..	44	27
Dress, tailoring and needlework† ..	461	512	..	48	417	490
Shoe, boot, pattern, clog maker, dealer	60	40	..	..	28	16
Baker, confectioner, jam maker, sugar refiner	48	54	14	..	73	64
Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer ..	36	40	..	4	40	28
Lodging, boarding house keeper ..	32	30	..	2*	..	..
Barnyard, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic)	37	30	..	2	..	..
General shop keeper, dealer .. ..	..	..	..	..	33	49
Total for above occupations	1,584	1,078	..	84	1,863	1,830
In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891	546	565	..	9	679	430
Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age. ‡	2,140	2,233	..	93	2,432	2,360
Domestic indoor servant	1,009	†	..	..	803	†
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age. §	2,140	†	..	..	2,235	†
Total female population of and above 10 years of age.	13,189,685	11,401,830	1,787,855	..	1,790,248	1,592,433

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including dealers.

§ Excluding farmers' daughters or other relatives assisting in the work of the farm (so returned) and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1891 and 1901 into line with each other as far as possible.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—continued.

AND GIRLS.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 10 years.		Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901	1891	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—
22	..	..	44	..	84	Sick nurse, midwife.
..	15	..	70	..	08	Nun.
..	8	..	38	..	29	Schoolmistress, teacher.
15	..	..	71	..	84	Charwoman.
50	..	..	..	..	71	Laundry and washing service.
1	..	888	530	28†	..	Commercial or business clerk.
..	38*	77	115	..	..	Farmer, grazier.
9	..	..	..	..	..	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
..	13*	..	..	..	..	Paper and stationery (Order XVII 1).
..	33*	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	19*	269	307	..	..	Woollen and worsted manufacture.
22	..	..	..	..	..	Flax, linen manufacture.
11	..	..	..	..	..	Info, hemp, cocoa fibre manufacture.
..	92*	14	81	..	..	Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture.
..	10*	..	..	..	..	Warper, spinner, and textile operative (undefined).
17	..	319	330	..	..	Bleaching, printing, dyeing.
..	42	..	..	..	..	Drapery.
6	..	..	..	..	..	Dress, tailoring and needlework.
20	..	..	..	..	..	Shoe, boot, pattern, olog maker, dealer.
8	..	..	..	..	..	Baker, confectioner, jam maker sugar refiner.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
..	16*	98	82	16†	..	Barmaid, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic).
..	..	..	..	..	..	General shop keeper, dealer.
..	37	1,888	1,721	..	..	Total for above occupations.
60	..	401	360	51	..	In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891.
63	..	2,089	2,071	18	..	Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants) per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.
..	..	917	†	..	..	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	3,006	†	..	..	Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.
190,798	..	1,618,403	1,602,961	..	25,538	Total female population of and above 10 years of age.

† In 1891 the English and Scotch Census returns included daughters and other female relatives of the head of a family described as assisting in household duties as in domestic service. In 1901 it was decided to revert to the method of 1881 when those persons were classified among the unoccupied. The figures for 1891 and 1901 are, therefore, in no way comparable, the great decline being partly due to change in classification. Compared with 1881 the decline in domestic service per 10,000 females of 10 years and upwards in 1901 was 222 in England and Wales, 108 in Scotland and 218 in Ireland.

OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN
OCCUPIED IN ENGLAND AND WALES*[Compiled from the Census Reports for*

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Civil and Municipal Ser- vice Messengers, &c.	113	2,498	2,611	8	31	34	2,645
Domestic Offices or Ser- vices :—							
Domestic Indoor Ser- vice.	400	2,154	2,554	2,545	17,469	20,014	22,568
Other	169	1,139	1,298	92	662	744	2,042
Commercial Occupations	97	1,961	2,058	11	220	231	2,289
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages :—							
Messengers, Porters, &c.	4,561	27,975	32,536	98	1,344	1,442	33,978
Others	908	8,514	9,422	2	37	39	9,461
Agriculture	3,376	16,534	19,910	74	360	434	20,344
Mining and Quarrying :—							
Coal Mines :—							
Underground Work- ers.	610	10,033	10,643	...	...	...	10,643
Surface Workers ...	21	2,285	2,306	1	39	40	2,346
Other Mines, Quarries, &c.	45	658	703	...	12	12	715
Metals, Machines, Imple- ments, &c. :—							
Metal Manufacture ...	19	758	777	2	20	22	799
Engineering and Ma- chine Making.	160	2,541	2,701	13	50	63	2,764
Other	173	3,272	3,445	41	1,212	1,253	4,697
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Games.	22	637	659	8	443	451	1,109
Building and Works of Construction.	190	2,462	2,652	...	...	...	2,652
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	158	1,157	1,315	10	251	261	1,576

* The Census Report for Ireland does not give the occupation of Children at the different ages between 10 and 15.

ENGLAND AND WALES AND TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN
AND SCOTLAND*—CENSUS OF 1901.

England and Wales and Scotland.]

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 13.	13 to 14	Total.	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>							
Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass, Chemicals, &c.:— Brick and Tile Making	66	1,075	1,141	...	8	8	1,149
Earthenware and China Manufacture.	63	828	891	31	643	674	1,565
Other	100	1,290	1,390	19	433	452	1,842
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	65	479	544	11	453	464	1,008
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery:— Paper and Stationery...	151	598	749	86	1,216	1,302	2,051
Prints and Books:— Printers	73	1,236	1,309	11	333	344	1,703
Other	88	532	620	9	419	428	1,048
Textile Fabrics:— Cotton	5,861	3,302	14,663	6,477	12,724	9,201	33,864
Wool	2,304	3,909	6,213	2,195	4,417	6,612	12,825
Other	913	2,908	3,824	687	3,867	4,554	8,378
Dress:— Tailors	103	528	731	97	1,805	1,702	2,433
Dressmakers ... ..	...	2	2	157	2,267	2,424	2,426
Shirtmakers	4	18	22	71	706	779	801
Boot and Shoe Makers	357	2,210	2,567	130	1,431	1,561	4,128
Other	423	1,193	1,616	79	1,169	1,248	2,864
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	837	5,275	6,112	136	1,639	1,825	7,937
Other Occupations ...	1,171	4,408	5,579	108	1,377	1,575	7,154
Total (England and Wales).	23,138	114,992	138,130	13,314	56,948	70,262	208,392
Total (Scotland).	2,012	8,965	10,977	1,163	5,499	6,652	17,629

EMPLOYMENT IN

NUMBER OF FACTORY AND WORK-

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector]

	Children under 14 Years of Age employed as Half-Timers.			Persons under 18 Years(†) of Age employed as Full-Timers.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Textile Factories, 1907.						
England and Wales ...	13,252	14,864	28,116	68,096	126,812	193,838
Scotland ...	212	244	456	7,607	22,165	29,672
Ireland ...	1,643	2,482	4,075	5,737	9,523	15,262
United Kingdom ...	15,107	17,540	32,647	81,270	157,502	238,772
Laundries, 1904.						
England and Wales ...	38	53	91	1,273	11,060	12,333
Scotland ...	4	26	30	226	1,780	2,006
Ireland ...	...	...	..	75	440	515
United Kingdom ...	42	79	121	1,578	13,280	14,853
Non-textile Factories, 1907.‡						
England and Wales ...	1,860	830	2,690	288,199	171,395	459,594
Scotland ...	44	2	46	40,183	22,403	62,586
Ireland ...	29	33	62	8,880	9,111	17,991
United Kingdom ...	1,933	865	2,798	337,262	202,909	540,171
Workshops, 1904 (under the 1878 Act).						
England and Wales ...	933	686	1,619	48,557	99,208	147,765
Scotland ...	91	328	419	7,527	10,681	18,203
Ireland ...	27	34	61	1,846	4,829	6,675
United Kingdom ...	1,051	1,048	2,099	57,930	114,713	172,643

* This Table relates to establishments covered by the Factory and Workshop Acts
 "Men workshops" (i.e., workshops, other than bakehouses, where no children,
 and Workshop Act, 1878.

† Including children between 13 and 14 years of age who, having fulfilled certain

‡ Exclusive of Workpeople employed in Steam Laundries.

FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

SHOP OPERATIVES.*—SUMMARY.

of Factories and Workshops and supplements thereto.]

Persons above 18 Years of Age.			Total Number of Persons employed.			—
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
						Textile Factories, 1907.
262,481	291,525	554,006	343,759	582,201	875,950	England and Wales.
31,033	74,410	105,443	38,752	96,819	135,571	Scotland.
17,469	38,886	56,355	24,849	50,843	75,692	Ireland.
310,983	504,821	815,804	407,360	879,863	1,087,223	United Kingdom.
						Laundries, 1904.
7,942	72,463	80,405	9,253	83,576	92,829	England and Wales.
607	5,792	6,399	836	7,598	8,434	Scotland.
316	2,383	2,699	391	2,323	2,714	Ireland.
8,865	80,538	89,503	10,480	93,497	104,477	United Kingdom.
						Non-textile Factories, 1907.†
1,835,067	408,800	2,243,867	2,175,126	575,825	2,750,951	England and Wales.
309,765	58,068	367,833	349,992	81,373	431,365	Scotland.
52,087	33,459	85,546	90,946	42,503	133,449	Ireland.
2,278,869	496,027	2,774,896	2,616,064	699,801	3,315,865	United Kingdom.
						Workshops, 1904 (under the 1878 Act).
175,402	309,508	484,910	224,392	309,392	533,784	England and Wales.
30,480	44,128	74,608	38,098	55,137	93,235	Scotland.
8,435	13,222	21,657	10,308	18,085	28,393	Ireland.
214,317	366,858	581,175	272,398	382,614	655,012	United Kingdom.

so far as returns were received.

young persons, or women are employed) do not come within the scope of the Factory

educational requirements, were allowed to work as Full-Timers.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED

[Copied from the annual reports of the Chief Inspectors.]

District.	Last General Census taken in years			Other Years ¹		
	1861	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Great London	1,000,000	1,200,000	1,400,000	1,600,000	1,800,000	2,000,000
West, Thames and Valley	500,000	600,000	700,000	800,000	900,000	1,000,000
Essex, Essex, Essex, Essex	200,000	250,000	300,000	350,000	400,000	450,000
Midland	300,000	350,000	400,000	450,000	500,000	550,000
East of England	150,000	180,000	210,000	240,000	270,000	300,000
South of England	100,000	120,000	140,000	160,000	180,000	200,000
Wales	50,000	60,000	70,000	80,000	90,000	100,000
Scotland	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	45,000
Ireland	10,000	12,000	14,000	16,000	18,000	20,000
Other	5,000	6,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000
TOTAL	2,000,000	2,400,000	2,800,000	3,200,000	3,600,000	4,000,000

IN TEXTILE FACTORIES, 1895-1907.

Factories and Workshops for 1896, 1897, 1899, 1900, 1903, 1906 and 1907.]

TIMERS.			TOTAL EMPLOYED.			Material.
Over 15 years.						
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
163,724	284,479	388,203	305,230	331,053	586,283	1895
163,146	282,852	381,598	303,588	328,234	582,522	1896
147,245	232,831	380,076	169,770	337,047	506,817	1897
161,642	283,885	385,527	167,701	323,400	501,101	1898
147,048	238,889	385,937	163,350	323,709	522,359	1901
155,002	245,114	390,116	198,431	324,009	522,440	1904
163,114	263,250	426,364	217,742	360,078	577,820	1907
91,072	117,834	208,906	120,979	181,439	282,418	1895
92,029	119,858	211,887	121,451	182,000	283,451	1896
84,935	113,374	198,309	111,278	154,690	265,968	1897
81,000	110,960	191,960	100,207	150,218	250,425	1898
83,010	114,441	197,451	100,098	151,311	251,409	1901
85,754	118,183	203,937	108,998	172,813	281,811	1904
85,455	114,350	199,805	106,838	162,354	269,192	1907
35,351	84,850	120,201	51,206	109,813	161,019	1895
35,180	86,872	122,052	51,220	110,043	161,263	1896
34,521	84,075	118,596	50,374	109,087	159,461	1897
33,728	80,140	113,868	49,102	107,803	156,905	1898
33,447	81,194	114,641	45,739	104,507	150,246	1901
33,040	82,340	115,380	44,833	102,185	147,018	1904
33,769	81,925	115,694	45,910	105,233	151,143	1907
8,810	12,580	21,390	11,419	24,403	35,822	1895
8,839	12,650	21,489	11,096	24,705	35,801	1896
8,579	12,303	20,882	10,888	24,749	35,637	1897
8,069	12,389	20,458	10,234	24,137	34,371	1898
7,007	12,605	19,612	8,006	22,599	30,605	1901
6,802	12,983	19,785	8,091	21,530	29,621	1904
6,777	14,837	21,614	8,776	20,607	29,383	1907
9,220	17,941	27,161	9,771	24,427	34,198	1895
9,409	17,850	27,259	10,240	25,222	35,462	1896
8,454	18,160	26,614	9,425	24,299	33,724	1897
7,902	18,905	26,807	9,365	24,079	33,444	1898
8,205	20,458	28,663	9,087	25,982	35,069	1901
7,994	20,440	28,434	9,117	27,219	36,336	1904
8,094	21,630	29,724	9,009	31,022	40,031	1907
7,714	3,778	11,492	9,118	5,400	14,518	1895
8,348	4,227	12,575	10,313	5,775	16,088	1896
8,793	5,108	13,901	10,484	5,903	16,387	1897
8,799	4,827	13,626	11,480	5,519	17,000	1898
8,807	5,821	14,628	10,402	7,440	17,842	1901
8,488	6,404	14,892	11,079	7,509	18,588	1904
10,740	5,035	15,775	12,813	6,181	21,024	1907
3,475	3,906	7,381	4,165	4,235	8,400	1895
3,451	3,812	7,263	4,216	4,797	9,013	1896
3,331	3,908	7,239	4,330	4,081	8,411	1897
3,577	3,013	6,590	4,578	5,085	9,663	1898
3,333	3,323	6,656	4,430	4,400	8,830	1901
3,558	3,749	7,307	5,790	4,948	10,738	1904
3,544	3,152	6,696	5,642	4,558	10,200	1907
368,270	478,778	847,048	411,881	603,870	1,015,751	1895
360,150	482,030	842,180	412,841	604,840	1,017,681	1896
360,058	475,147	835,205	396,261	554,713	950,974	1897
360,797	473,087	833,884	387,623	546,927	934,550	1898
360,000	481,041	841,041	370,211	550,143	920,354	1901
367,812	489,319	857,131	382,836	643,518	1,026,354	1904
310,883	604,821	915,704	407,590	670,885	1,078,475	1907
						TOTAL.

‡ Inclusive of China Grass.

TEXTILE FACTORIES IN 1907 AND LAUNDRIES IN 1904.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from Cd. 4892 of 1909 as regards Textile Factories and from the Supplement to the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories for 1906, Cd. 3323 of 1907, as regards Laundries.]

Industry.	Half-Timers.			Full-Timers.					Total.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 13.		13 and above.		Total.	
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
Textile Factories, 1907.									
Cotton :									
Spinning	4,363	3,181	7,544	26,381	27,265	75,420	82,291	250,396	257,940
Weaving	4,454	3,845	11,297	13,023	40,184	81,333	185,684	212,741	231,040
Other Processes ..	185	185	370	1,303	1,343	3,152	5,367	14,630	14,660
Total	8,992	16,198	18,851	40,706	68,807	159,114	265,362	367,166	374,929
Wool and Worsted (including Shoddy) :									
Sorting, Combing, &c	1	2	3	471	577	9,448	4,085	14,582	14,535
Spinning	3,743	3,880	7,623	11,680	19,030	26,154	34,487	90,691	98,664
Weaving	219	220	439	5,145	11,897	35,450	67,119	118,651	129,190
Other Processes ..	98	13	111	2,188	1,093	16,400	8,704	28,242	28,233
Total	4,061	4,115	8,116	19,382	32,597	87,452	114,395	232,070	261,132
Flax :									
Spinning	1,612	2,329	3,941	4,087	8,563	10,493	24,835	47,236	51,877
Weaving	50	105	219	1,729	5,816	9,254	22,714	45,513	48,733
Other Processes ..	..	..	..	227	266	1,718	933	3,080	3,066
Total	1,662	2,434	4,106	6,043	14,645	21,465	53,581	60,588	100,475
Jute :									
Spinning	132	146	278	2,062	2,860	4,867	11,518	21,689	21,769
Weaving	11	24	35	368	1,361	2,006	16,794	19,169	19,258
Other Processes ..	..	4	4	184	159	1,504	430	2,764	2,759
Total	143	174	315	2,614	4,380	8,377	29,822	39,478	39,786
Silk :									
Spinning	208	414	707	1,110	2,630	2,791	8,055	15,048	15,749
Weaving	16	48	62	370	2,038	2,834	7,580	13,851	13,915
Other Processes ..	8	12	27	187	273	1,123	602	2,184	2,211
Total	312	474	786	1,667	4,941	6,777	16,237	29,077	29,975
Hosiery									
.. ..	3	36	39	1,512	6,066	3,894	21,058	30,938	30,971
Lace	53	34	80	2,061	2,482	10,740	5,865	29,938	31,694
Hemp	19	25	44	1,041	1,856	2,728	5,526	10,295	10,583
Other Textiles	14	2	16	584	1,404	3,344	3,193	8,325	8,399
Total, Textile Factories	15,107	17,540	32,647	81,278	157,502	316,963	504,821	1,054,570	1,087,523
Laundries, 1904.									
With Power	16	51	67	1,367	11,191	7,283	51,813	71,583	71,583
Without Power	22	48	80	260	2,283	1,563	28,630	32,764	32,844
Total, Laundries	38	99	121	1,627	13,474	8,846	80,443	104,347	104,427

TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County,	Cotton.	Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy.	Silk.	Lace.	Hosiery.	Flax, Hemp and Jute.	Other (In- clud- ing China Grass).	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Cheshire ..	33,329	326	5,094	..	46	320	199	39,891
Cumberland ..	1,329	1,156	..	..	46	560	..	3,297
Derby ..	12,142	448	1,107	7,220	3,780	..	549	25,847
Devon ..	..	1,154	..	901	818	172	..	2,545
Dorset ..	118	..	60	..	..	692	..	870
Durham ..	..	576	..	..	207	813	..	1,458
Essex ..	348	116	1,120	..	..	..	397	2,381
Gloucester ..	1,365	2,807	73	..	130	260	487	5,123
Leicestershire ..	453,223	9,300	2,000	..	851	4,043	521	471,486
Lincolnshire ..	944	2,894	36	73	18,079	..	2,040	24,866
London ..	193	193	853	..	3	1,393	900	2,935
Norfolk ..	..	..	1,334	..	130	..	193	1,627
Nottingham ..	2,022	335	83	7,250	7,377	5	114	17,196
Somerset ..	11	2,422	692	677	..	744	107	4,961
Stafford ..	3,066	85	8,237	..	15	8	..	11,311
Suffolk ..	48	..	406	..	2	185	1,075	1,736
Warwick ..	648	1,015	2,070	..	448	92	343	4,621
Wiltshire ..	..	1,255	60	..	..	17	124	1,862
Worcester ..	..	7,345	..	..	..	..	118	7,558
York (E., N. & W. Ridings).	22,306	191,472	8,760	..	418	3,182	426	243,548
Other Counties ..	97	4,135	363	..	697	695	435	6,232
Total, England and Wales.	563,448	228,302	27,650	14,681	33,411	13,029	7,493	675,960
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen ..	111	1,293	..	..	698	2,123	..	4,017
Ayr ..	910	2,023	..	3,700	793	1,903	..	9,945
Cockermouth ..	..	3,404	..	..	..	..	..	3,404
Dumfries ..	6	909	..	..	693	..	..	1,341
Edinburgh ..	482	1,110	..	..	315	561	..	2,498
Fife ..	305	94	..	..	17	11,043	..	11,519
Forfar ..	23	7	..	..	5	45,238	..	45,261
Glasgow ..	11,910	3,484	798	487	896	482	698	18,886
Leamington ..	..	2,112	..	..	..	..	..	2,112
Perth ..	408	820	..	..	25	1,345	..	3,007
Renfrew ..	13,210	1,946	908	..	825	3,485	74	19,791
Roxburgh ..	..	2,006	..	..	1,478	..	..	4,378
Seikirk ..	5	5,002	..	..	74	..	..	5,082
Other Counties ..	477	2,670	..	..	328	645	..	4,325
Total, Scotland	27,971	28,887	994	4,106	6,000	33,848	702	185,571
IRELAND ..	408	4,108	200	..	554	70,360	16	75,692
Total, United Kingdom.	576,820	261,192	28,673	21,624	39,971	151,143	8,200	1,087,223

TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS EMPLOYED IN VARIOUS COUNTIES IN 1907.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County.	Textile Factories, 1907.		
	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			
Cheshire	508	724	1,227
Derby	110	200	310
Devon	25	18	43
Dorset	8	2	10
Lancashire	7,725	8,893	16,618
Leicester	1	2	3
Somerset	52	45	97
Stafford	74	99	173
Worcester	93	84	177
York (E., N., & W. Ridings)	4,644	4,771	9,415
Other Counties	17	26	43
Total, England and Wales	18,252	14,864	28,116
SCOTLAND.			
Ayr	8	4	12
Fife	9	2	11
Forfar	195	235	430
Perth ... ..	...	8	8
Total, Scotland	212	244	456
IRELAND.			
Antrim	1,109	1,815	2,924
Armagh	151	126	277
Cork	1	48	49
Down	300	374	674
King's County	5	18	23
Tyrone	97	54	151
Other Counties ... ..	...	7	7
Total, Ireland	1,648	2,432	4,075
Total, United Kingdom	15,107	17,540	32,647

NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES*—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from the Supplement to the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops. Od. 5898 of 1910.]

Industry.	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 16 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.		Persons above 16 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons employed.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Flax Scotch Mills ..	7	2	224	130	2,490	1,174	4,079
Print, Bleach, Dye Works.	561	85	12,220	2,026	81,077	24,117	126,156
Wood.—SawMills, Carpenters.	28	.	15,360	164	104,619	352	120,527
Cabinet, Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brasmakers.	25	10	10,920	5,608	61,133	15,085	93,028
Metals, Extraction, Founding, and Conversion of.	41	..	34,897	2,270	224,112	4,148	335,463
Machines, Conveyances, Appliances, Tools.	306	04	119,257	15,716	614,028	26,420	985,861
Metals: Galvanising, Finishing, &c.	3	4	7,216	2,123	37,226	6,870	53,013
Clothing.. ..	168	938	20,212	58,579	94,960	104,521	337,641
Paper, Printing, Stationery, &c.	214	115	32,183	34,162	142,760	63,627	278,337
Food, Drink, Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	165	06	22,645	22,875	165,875	74,220	315,676
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	12	8	7,533	2,800	26,411	20,437	74,278
Leather.—Tanners, Fellmongers, Curriers.	7	..	2,402	241	23,797	646	27,393
India-rubber and Gutta-percha.	..	3	1,254	1,987	11,440	6,110	20,774
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	128	7	26,008	10,511	126,600	26,620	203,959
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	21	10	7,745	0,941	91,611	10,726	122,554
Gas.. ..	..	..	1,019	1	61,126	28	62,234
Electricity generation, &c.	..	..	650	..	17,029	16	17,697
All other Industries ..	205	161	15,210	13,626	79,294	32,971	141,847
Total, all Industries	1,933	865	337,262	202,909	2,276,860	496,027	3,315,865

* Exclusive of workpeople employed in Steam Laundries.

WORKSHOPS—1904.*

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories,
Cd. 3,323 of 1907.]

Industry.	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 18 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.		Persons above 18 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons Employed.
	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Textile Workshops.							
Cotton, Wool, &c. ..	22	50	442	2,728	3,388	8,486	15,062
Non-Textile Workshops.							
Job Dyeing, Dry Clean- ing.	2	3	21	26	181	135	317
Wood,—Sawmills, Car- penters.	50	..	4,067	8	13,836	78	18,361
Cabinet, Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brushmakers.	68	14	0,905	2,187	26,907	7,807	43,636
Metals, Founding of ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Machines, Convey- ances, Appliances, Tools.	129	8	14,613	1,870	46,219	4,751	61,830
Metals, Galvanizing, Finishing, &c.	..	..	130	65	632	181	848
Clothing	508	879	11,035	62,804	66,536	187,500	359,116
Paper, Printing, Sta- tionery, &c.	10	7	1,262	2,664	3,848	5,481	12,638
Food and Drink ..	502	58	8,455	3,602	23,487	38,454	62,426
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	37	3	3,266	3,706	16,507	8,633	25,622
Hides, Skins, Furs ..	6	2	221	463	1,480	2,404	4,971
India-rubber, Gutta percha.	..	..	45	172	170	526	767
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	56	1	1,046	89	0,060	408	8,219
Chemicals, &c. (In- cluding Explosives).	32	2	601	1,346	1,807	2,283	6,656
Gas .. ..	..	..	3	..	7	..	10
All other Industries ..	58	21	4,685	3,708	15,738	12,486	36,661
Total, all Workshops	1,051	1,048	57,930	114,713	214,317	266,853	650,912

* The figures given in the above Table relate only to workshops coming under the 1878 Act from which returns were received. They exclude "men" workshops, i.e., workshops (other than bakehouses) where only men are employed.

HALF-TIMERS IN NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES* AND WORKSHOPS.

GROUPED BY COUNTIES AND DISTINGUISHING SEX.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County.	Non-Textile Factories in 1907.			Workshops in 1904.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
Cheshire	188	175	363	27	17	44
Derby	54	30	84	6	6	12
Devon	10	12	22	12	1	13
Essex	85	..	85	21	2	23
Lancashire	1,153	466	1,619	125	66	191
Leicester	4	2	6	4	7	11
London	27	14	41	130	130	260
Northampton	6	11	17	22	49	71
Nottingham	8	30	38	0	14	14
Somerset	5	4	9	25	16	41
Stafford	11	2	13	31	24	55
Warwick	16	3	19	34	23	57
Worcester	1	..	1	15	4	19
York, West Riding	280	154	434	101	90	191
Other Counties	81	17	98	510	195	705
Total, England and Wales ..	1,800	880	2,680	933	606	1,539
SCOTLAND.						
Aberdeen	6	..	6	5	24	29
Ayr	10	..	10	6	22	28
Dumbarion .. .. .	..	..	..	6	6	12
Fife .. .. .	..	..	..	1	6	7
Forfar .. .. .	..	1	1	4	1	5
Glasgow	25	..	25	34	157	191
Perth .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	2
Rothesay	1	..	1	1	9	10
Other Counties	2	1	3	33	61	94
Total, Scotland	44	2	46	91	228	319
IRELAND.						
Antrim	1	2	3	7	5	12
Armagh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	2	2
Down	15	20	35	1	..	1
Tyrone	1	1	2	..	..	..
Other Counties	20	3	23	19	27	46
Total, Ireland	29	26	55	27	34	61
Total, United Kingdom ..	1,933	905	2,738	1,051	1,048	2,099

* Exclusive of workpeople employed in Steam Laundries.

EMPLOYMENT OF SEAMEN.

COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF SEAMEN OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN NATIONALITY EMPLOYED—1894-1909.

[Extracted from *Returns H.C. 375 of 1908, from Ck. 4739 of 1909, and Ck. 5292 of 1910.*]

NOTE.—The figures relate to Persons employed in Vessels (registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894) belonging to the United Kingdom, Isle of Man, and Channel Islands (exclusive of Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation), which were returned as employed in the Home (including Fishing) and Foreign Trades.

Year.	Number of British Persons Employed.*	Number of Foreign Persons Employed.	Number of British and Foreign Persons Employed.*	Proportion of Foreigners to every 100 British Persons Employed.*	Lascars and Asiatics.	TOTAL, inclusive of Lascars and Asiatics.
1894 ...	188,233	31,050	214,283	16.95	26,175	240,458
1895 ...	180,074	32,335	212,409	17.96	23,077	240,486
1896 ...	178,994	33,046	212,040	18.46	29,999	242,039
1897 ...	175,549	38,898	209,447	19.31	31,484	240,931
1898 ...	174,980	35,308	210,288	20.18	32,365	242,553
1899 ...	174,266	36,064	210,330	20.69	33,805	244,135
1900 ...	174,532	36,893	211,425	21.14	36,023	247,448
1901 ...	172,912	37,630	210,542	21.76	37,431	247,973
1902 ...	174,538	30,823	214,363	22.82	39,177	253,540
1903 ...	176,320	40,396	216,016	22.88	41,021	257,937
1904 ...	170,975	30,832	216,807	22.50	42,682	259,489
1905 ...	180,492	39,711	220,203	20.00	48,483	268,686
1906 ...	188,340	38,084	226,424	20.22	44,367	270,791
1907 ...	194,848	37,694	232,542	19.35	44,004	277,146
1908 ...	196,834	34,735	231,569	17.65	44,152	275,721
1909 ...	196,474	31,873	230,347	16.06	43,000	274,307

NATIONALITIES OF SEAMEN OF ALL RATINGS—1906.

[Compiled from a *Return, Mercantile Marine (Seamen employed)*.
Cd. 3841 of 1907.]

NOTE.—The figures in the table relate only to seamen on sea-going vessels (except fishing vessels and yachts) registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894.

Country of Origin.	Number employed on 4th April, 1906.	Country of Origin.	Number employed on 4th April, 1906.
England and Wales (including Channel Islands and Isle of Man).	85,310	Foreign Countries:—	
Scotland	31,744	Sweden	5,188
Ireland	12,558	Germany	3,147
Total, British Islands ..	119,612	Norway	8,419
		United States	2,323
		Russia	1,200
		Denmark	1,453
		Other	15,318
"British," not otherwise defined ..	1,634	Total, Foreign Countries	36,806
Colonies	6,084	Lascars on Asiatic agreement ..	53,535
Born at sea, or birthplace not stated.	177	Total number employed	291,495

* Exclusive of Lascars.

§ VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

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WORKMEN'S

SUMMARY OF RETURNS OF CERTIFIED SCHEMES UNDER THE
OPERATION AT 30th JUNE IN THE YEAR 1907,
AND FOR THE[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies for the
of 1909 and

	Railways.				Factories, &c.			
	1907.	1907.†	1908.	1909.	1907.	1907.†	1908.	1909.
Number of Schemes in operation.	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 20	No. 18	No. 18	No. 19
Number of workmen employed.	28,031	29,009	30,000	31,000	26,075	18,180	18,511	20,144
Number of workmen contracting out.	23,984	29,009	29,008	30,236	23,439	18,588	19,177	19,917
Receipts:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions by workmen.	8,008	8,127	8,034	8,074	5,447	779	1,838	1,714
Contributions by employers.	17,810	7,105	12,341	11,101	7,628	5,100	9,735	10,391
Other receipts	—	—	—	—	440	164	438	479
TOTAL	23,906	16,232	18,375	17,225	11,510	4,033	11,911	12,584
Payments:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On death and to dependants.	10,037	3,413	6,289	5,602	1,849	529	1,030	1,508
Incapacity	12,030	3,227	9,709	11,615	4,168	2,377	6,570	6,280
Other benefits	—	—	—	—	2,228	1,045	2,259	2,465
Other payments	—	—	—	—	1,160	873	872	431
Management expenses ..	—	—	389	386	160	133	527	325
TOTAL	22,067	9,640	16,387	17,703	11,359	4,515	11,408	10,849
Funds at end of year ..	£ 8,500	£ 7,062	£ 1,801	£ 3,329	£ 15,811	£ 12,922	£ 13,325	£ 15,331
Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.*	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 3,013	£ 1,570	£ 3,000	£ 3,178
Amount actually paid for incapacity.*	—	—	—	—	3,988	1,887	3,683	3,733
Number of deaths:—	No. 4	No. —	No. 3	No. 3	No. 2	No. —	No. 1	No. 3
Where no dependants are left.	60	20	35	36	5	2	5	5
Where dependants are left.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	64	20	35	36	7	2	5	7
Number of dependants ..	103	45	82	83	14	5	23	20
Number of cases of incapacity.	3,315	1,574	2,911	3,130	1,058	866	1,496	1,889

* These figures do not relate to the total number of Schemes in operation in 1907, 16 in 1908.

† Six months ended December.

COMPENSATION.

WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACTS OF 1897, 1900, AND 1906, IN FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1907, YEARS 1908 AND 1909.

years 1907, 1908 and 1909, *Parts A, Parliamentary Papers* 210 of 1908, 105 of 1910.]

Mines and Quarries.				Total.				
1907.	1907. [†]	1908.	1909.	1907.	1907. [†]	1908.	1909.	
No. 29	No. 11	No. 18	No. 13	No. 60	No. 30	No. 83	No. 52	
53,420	15,632	17,987	18,396	107,420	91,921	87,500	71,390	Number of Schemes in operation.
51,061	15,685	17,872	17,930	103,444	83,980	85,277	69,962	Number of workmen employed.
								Number of workmen contracting out.
£ 20,995	£ 3,579	£ 7,171	£ 7,582	£ 36,526	£ 7,465	£ 14,913	£ 15,370	Receipts:—
34,774	4,599	10,754	11,911	60,297	14,554	32,730	33,339	Contributions by workmen.
5,998	601	1,900	1,943	9,139	965	2,547	2,322	Contributions by employers.
								Other receipts.
67,457	8,613	19,834	21,068	103,873	22,984	40,220	51,051	TOTAL.
£ 10,259	£ 992	£ 1,638	£ 2,197	£ 22,550	£ 4,857	£ 9,509	£ 7,857	Payments:—
27,698	4,329	9,553	10,890	55,872	12,823	26,923	28,589	On death and to dependants.
9704	1,103	2,690	3,393	11,927	2,143	5,140	5,258	Inccapacity.
1,479	595	903	893	2,960	988	975	1,114	Other benefits.
4,743	705	1,181	1,080	4,968	843	2,077	1,750	Other payments.
62,880	7,233	15,940	18,159	97,092	21,683	43,722	44,759	Management expenses.
£ 171,533	£ 40,165	£ 59,159	£ 59,059	£ 198,791	£ 66,680	£ 65,265	£ 71,577	TOTAL.
£ 5,723	£ 1,580	£ 2,579	£ 2,596	£ 9,545	£ 2,760	£ 5,129	£ 5,771	Funds at end of year.
8,831	1,306	2,681	3,319	12,600	3,289	9,344	7,060	Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.*
								Amount actually paid for incapacity.*
No. 17	No. 3	No. 5	No. 6	No. 23	No. 3	No. 9	No. 11	Number of deaths:—
57	4	7	0	122	26	47	34	Where no dependants are left.
74	7	12	15	145	29	56	45	Where dependants are left.
140	5	14	19	317	55	138	91	TOTAL.
12,840	1,788	2,513	3,839	18,922	4,109	7,919	9,849	Number of dependants.
								Number of cases of incapacity.

each year. The number of Schemes for which this information is stated was 27 in 1907 and 15 in 1908.

SUMMARY OF PAYMENTS FOR COMPENSATION

(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings)

INDUSTRY.	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			ACCIDENTS.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Fatal Cases.	
				Number.	Amount.
SHIPPING:—					£
Steam Vessels	220,656	1,247	221,903	271	45,647
Sailing Vessels	18,177	—	18,177	95	11,197
<i>Total Shipping</i> ...	<i>238,833</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>240,080</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>56,844</i>
FACTORIES:—					
Cotton	213,079	856,777	549,856	28	3,904
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy ...	116,484	149,963	266,447	19	2,330
Other Textiles	88,570	186,208	274,778	9	1,073
Wood	110,912	4,301	115,213	43	5,575
Metals (Extraction, &c.)...	326,024	17,251	343,275	120	19,351
Engine and Ship Building	220,786	1,805	222,591	73	11,043
Other Metal Work ...	641,056	55,642	696,698	108	13,391
Paper and Printing ...	207,213	101,152	308,365	27	3,327
China and Earthenware...	40,820	28,326	69,146	8	787
Miscellaneous	1,128,377	611,109	1,739,486	314	40,853
<i>Total Factories</i> ...	<i>3,003,321</i>	<i>1,692,534</i>	<i>4,695,855</i>	<i>744</i>	<i>104,039</i>
DOCKERS... ..	130,226	660	130,886	169	26,133
MINES... ..	973,719	6,275	984,994	1,456	237,308
QUARRIES	88,659	211	88,880	83	12,072
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK ...	93,121	177	93,298	129	15,065
RAILWAYS:—					
Clerical Staff	69,694	1,214	70,908	3	314
Other Railway Servants...	362,136	4,708	366,844	358	55,375
<i>Total Railways</i> ...	<i>431,830</i>	<i>5,922</i>	<i>437,752</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>56,339</i>
Grand Total ...	5,053,719	1,597,026	6,650,745	3,205	507,969

IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1909.

under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906, during 1909. (Cl. 5386 of 1910.)

ACCIDENTS.		DISEASES				TOTAL COM- PENSA- TION IN 1909.	Total Com- pen- sation in 1908.	INDUSTRY
Disablement Cases.		Fatal Cases.		Disablement Cases.				
Number.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.			
6,058	£ 65,848	—	£ —	1	£ 48	111,038	£ 100,502	SHIPPING :— Steam Vessels
643	6,106	—	—	—	—	17,303	12,350	Sailing Vessels
6,701	71,449	—	—	1	48	128,341	112,852	Total Shipping.
9,173	47,866	—	—	—	—	51,770	41,014	FACTORIES :— Cotton.
2,314	12,891	—	—	6	28	14,649	11,505	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
2,048	11,033	—	—	3	13	12,119	9,740	Other Textiles.
5,108	40,120	—	—	3	98	45,791	32,800	Wood.
22,959	104,686	5	737	113	2,947	127,711	136,118	Metals (Extraction, &c.).
12,862	84,455	1	120	20	465	96,088	150,493	Engine and Ship Building.
24,563	119,857	5	852	64	1,502	138,102	155,597	Other Metal Work.
3,269	19,416	2	463	20	206	23,412	19,702	Paper and Printing.
1,023	6,592	4	870	101	2,278	10,527	10,790	China and Earthenware.
40,298	218,015	10	1,942	213	3,116	263,926	228,615	Miscellaneous.
123,134	664,431	27	4,974	545	10,651	784,086	803,044	Total Factories.
11,621	82,260	2	463	12	172	100,086	80,728	DOCKS.
154,798	724,269	3	493	2,790	26,795	988,865	841,456	MINES.
5,536	28,586	—	—	1	2	40,660	34,798	QUARRIES.
7,221	58,376	1	261	9	31	68,783	51,928	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK.
43	140	—	—	—	—	954	355	RAILWAYS :— Clerical Staff.
20,245	97,646	—	—	15	283	153,481	150,511	Other Railway Servants
20,288	97,786	—	—	15	283	154,438	150,868	Total Railways.
223,299	1,722,166	33	6,191	3,313	38,012	2,274,226	2,080,672	Grand Total.

SAVINGS
RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from
A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.]

Year ended 31st December.			England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
			£	£	£	£
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS †	1893		31,071,405	1,335,373	1,663,438	34,070,216
	1896		35,177,703	1,420,754	2,120,527	38,718,984
	1897		34,772,970	1,477,123	2,173,917	36,423,110
	1898		36,382,193	1,508,980	2,561,020	40,452,193
	1899		36,154,169	1,603,247	2,328,545	40,085,961
	1900		30,506,583	1,071,225	2,364,380	33,942,188
	1901		40,000,981	1,072,692	2,459,741	43,533,414
	1902		41,117,136	1,776,460	2,714,377	45,607,973
	1903		30,634,145	1,689,716	2,762,233	35,086,094
	1904		39,705,478	1,675,428	2,837,690	44,218,596
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS ‡	1905		41,313,934	1,826,833	2,725,066	45,865,833
	1906		42,011,651	1,864,887	2,771,870	46,648,408
	1907		43,456,987	1,823,691	2,887,365	47,967,983
	1908		43,636,116	2,080,779	2,817,612	48,534,507
	1909		41,923,463	2,120,705	2,100,289	46,144,457
	1895		38,611,750	721,680	1,364,660	40,698,090
	1896		36,660,062	851,675	1,671,001	39,382,738
	1897		28,047,825	654,083	1,822,118	30,523,026
	1898		30,132,440	1,086,823	1,731,690	32,950,953
	1899		32,609,450	1,280,770	1,849,265	35,739,485
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS § on 31st December.	1900		34,851,380	1,332,736	2,047,253	38,231,369
	1901		36,361,001	1,417,438	2,061,819	40,840,258
	1902		37,791,371	1,406,749	2,108,690	41,306,810
	1903		34,676,422	1,675,006	2,355,307	38,706,735
	1904		38,919,294	1,550,814	2,354,285	42,824,393
	1905		38,821,110	1,546,001	2,320,828	42,687,939
	1906		39,067,276	1,706,517	2,420,202	43,193,995
	1907		41,819,117	1,861,029	2,870,492	46,550,638
	1908		41,002,368	1,745,836	2,887,092	45,535,296
	1909		40,677,029	1,812,013	2,530,723	45,019,765
	1895		69,420,027	2,844,706	5,404,242	77,668,975
	1896		66,520,078	3,412,785	6,153,778	76,086,641
	1897		105,265,253	3,236,036	6,705,607	115,206,896
	1898		111,505,805	4,414,333	7,224,731	123,144,869
	1899		117,023,724	4,787,810	7,711,071	130,522,605
	1900		123,035,103	5,120,969	8,096,183	136,252,255
	1901		126,675,173	5,581,468	8,436,275	140,692,916
	1902		120,000,026	6,602,188	9,041,773	144,643,987
	1903		120,700,432	5,788,806	9,548,797	140,038,035
	1904		132,675,836	5,011,507	9,822,211	147,509,554
	1905		126,048,470	5,326,380	10,337,361	141,712,211
	1906		129,042,722	5,384,709	10,889,015	145,316,446
	1907		140,627,692	6,338,571	10,575,914	157,542,177
	1908		143,160,340	6,051,414	10,838,480	160,049,234
	1909		143,311,828	5,970,106	11,414,070	160,695,904

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchases of annuities and insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors, and in respect of payments under annuity and insurance contracts.

‡ Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances, withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, of payments to annuitants and insureds and their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

BANKS.

AMOUNTS DUE TO DEPOSITORS.

the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year ended 30th November.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1885	7,386,998	98,167	4,310,987	509,367	12,177,458
1886	7,585,545	99,384	4,547,042	516,381	12,151,135
1887	7,611,515	97,394	4,558,288	514,880	12,180,368
1888	7,674,261	97,047	5,165,485	511,901	12,447,784
1889	8,018,299	105,181	5,328,406	527,940	13,879,826
1890	7,997,611	118,190	4,994,939	519,306	13,489,945
1891	7,985,745	122,042	5,110,611	548,701	13,766,099
1892	7,980,113	117,229	5,440,383	590,167	14,088,192
1893	7,984,617	115,830	5,801,757	564,803	14,017,007
1894	7,987,121	105,191	5,867,247	521,889	13,881,348
1895	8,136,533	109,905	5,766,715	527,363	14,539,516
1896	8,015,372	109,372	5,788,553	534,378	14,728,275
1897	8,504,454	98,397	5,500,988	518,931	14,622,769
1898	8,058,338	100,688	5,816,894	510,048	14,585,968
1899	8,174,133	101,487	5,923,519	576,321	15,048,537
1900	8,578,659	145,214	5,101,808	416,403	14,330,044
1885	7,043,672	97,577	3,801,013	425,517	11,768,179
1886	3,840,228	88,867	4,037,215	448,753	11,415,163
1887	7,018,773	88,515	4,304,290	465,320	12,117,390
1888	7,545,108	86,745	4,650,248	469,706	12,591,961
1889	7,887,627	101,863	4,818,439	541,529	13,448,967
1890	8,038,048	108,872	4,838,703	493,007	13,581,630
1891	8,019,182	127,781	4,906,021	498,514	13,551,498
1892	8,171,237	112,968	5,182,920	504,834	13,971,959
1893	8,291,861	119,761	5,240,991	530,303	14,182,916
1894	8,136,474	121,259	5,368,878	535,338	14,061,950
1895	8,304,385	115,882	5,518,382	496,338	14,435,087
1896	8,718,038	116,828	5,912,784	531,062	15,280,712
1897	8,710,354	120,087	5,638,979	558,668	15,028,098
1898	8,279,486	104,117	5,688,508	531,418	14,593,529
1885	20,378,039	617,075	12,500,170	2,087,307	25,582,591
1886	20,923,518	648,792	12,546,189	2,181,214	26,299,713
1887	20,394,799	523,639	14,005,272	2,252,997	27,176,707
1888	21,380,274	351,181	15,698,450	2,297,476	29,727,381
1889	22,028,360	690,667	16,595,019	2,855,463	31,169,509
1890	22,003,024	670,794	16,442,119	2,838,068	31,953,905
1891	21,963,621	694,964	16,824,234	2,865,277	32,348,116
1892	21,934,554	674,412	17,468,965	2,447,450	32,525,381
1893	21,737,874	677,544	17,827,562	2,497,419	32,743,399
1894	21,375,514	623,284	17,754,950	2,498,505	32,252,253
1895	21,375,103	548,530	18,212,568	2,488,746	32,624,947
1896	21,396,275	642,120	18,481,560	2,525,336	32,945,291
1897	21,046,308	548,274	18,045,771	2,513,344	32,153,697
1898	21,394,407	549,175	18,395,689	2,404,879	32,743,150
1899	20,288,054	567,545	18,839,802	2,505,582	32,161,083

NOTE.—The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1885	£	£	£	£	£
1885	2,201,969	75,579	413,851	62,768	2,854,167
1886	1,799,756	48,638	469,139	45,243	2,362,776

* Including Channel Islands.

† Including interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.

‡ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

SAVINGS BANKS.—NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from the Commissioners for the Redemption of the National Debt.]

A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

At 31st December.	England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1895	5,912,496	260,602	280,499	6,453,597
1896	6,276,493	283,566	301,976	6,862,035
1897	6,612,699	304,636	322,496	7,239,761
1898	6,960,995	327,437	342,070	7,630,502
1899	7,332,728	351,236	362,716	8,046,680
1900	7,685,317	372,801	381,965	8,439,983
1901	7,999,764	398,072	399,839	8,797,675
1902	8,303,586	406,673	423,902	9,134,161
1903	8,537,991	418,081	446,830	9,402,902
1904	8,777,231	431,891	465,095	9,674,217
1905	9,027,112	451,627	484,310	9,963,049
1906	9,351,739	474,619	506,426	10,332,784
1907	9,672,300	494,914	525,441	10,692,655
1908	9,956,540	515,151	546,560	11,018,251
1909	10,291,288	536,732	576,493	11,404,513

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

At 20th November.	England.†	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.†
1895	1,013,841	18,791	436,474	48,123	1,516,229
1896	998,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,495,903
1897	1,008,388	18,416	450,896	49,518	1,527,217
1898	1,027,166	18,342	468,714	49,725	1,563,947
1899	1,047,800	18,373	484,898	50,324	1,601,495
1900	1,060,147	18,558	496,000	50,318	1,625,023
1901	1,072,177	18,655	505,179	51,191	1,647,202
1902	1,084,900	18,347	516,361	52,296	1,671,894
1903	1,096,404	18,378	521,489	53,346	1,689,617
1904	1,105,495	18,417	527,373	53,481	1,704,766
1905	1,120,078	18,431	536,690	53,670	1,728,869
1906	1,136,042	18,497	552,838	54,652	1,761,999
1907	1,152,353	18,360	559,777	54,792	1,785,282
1908	1,164,273	18,312	564,285	54,163	1,798,033
1909	1,163,718	18,586	570,378	55,218	1,808,892

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included in the above figures relating to Trustee Savings Banks was in—

1895	21,858	615	5,051	606	28,030
1909	26,043	499	11,773	677	38,992

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including Channel Islands.

PAUPERISM.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

NUMBERS* OF PAUPERS (EXCLUDING VAGRANTS AND INSANE).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.]

Year ended 31st March.	In-door Paupers.		Out-door Paupers.		TOTAL.	
	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.
All Classes, except Vagrants and Insane.						
1896	136,504	6.1	534,480	17.6	720,964	23.7
1897	135,862	6.0	530,146	17.3	718,008	23.3
1898	137,864	6.0	525,302	16.9	712,865	22.9
1899	190,397	6.1	537,716	17.1	728,113	23.2
1900	188,423	5.9	500,314	15.8	688,506	21.7
1901	185,312	5.8	489,498	15.3	675,727	21.1
1902	195,528	6.0	497,500	16.8	692,875	21.2
1903	203,504	6.2	506,039	16.3	709,473	21.6
1904	211,019	6.3	511,441	15.3	722,070	21.6
1905	222,217	6.6	542,891	16.1	764,689	22.6
1906	229,724	6.7	545,141	16.0	774,309	22.7
1907	232,329	6.7	537,449	15.6	769,160	22.3
1908	237,549	6.8	536,452	15.3	772,816	22.7
1909	248,516	7.0	546,302	15.6	793,851	22.6
1910	256,823	7.2	534,333	15.0	790,496	22.1
Adults, Able-bodied.						
1896	35,678	1.2	69,592	2.3	105,270	3.5
1897	35,221	1.1	66,808	2.2	101,829	3.3
1898	35,884	1.1	64,562	2.1	100,446	3.2
1899	35,696	1.1	71,743	2.3	107,339	3.4
1900	34,387	1.1	69,268	1.9	93,655	3.0
1901	33,580	1.0	67,553	1.8	91,133	2.8
1902	35,095	1.1	69,536	1.8	94,681	2.9
1903	37,561	1.1	61,398	1.9	98,954	3.0
1904	39,991	1.2	62,509	1.9	102,500	3.1
1905	43,987	1.3	72,379	2.1	115,366	3.4
1906	46,547	1.4	70,036	2.1	116,583	3.4
1907	45,384	1.3	65,119	1.9	111,503	3.2
1908	46,135	1.3	65,040	1.9	111,175	3.2
1909	50,420	1.4	71,742	2.0	122,162	3.4
1910	53,797	1.5	72,882	2.0	126,629	3.5

NOTE.—Paupers who received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day are, for the years preceding 1900, deducted for the purpose of calculation from the numbers of out-door paupers as well as from the total. From the year 1900 they are deducted from the total only.

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the mean of the numbers of paupers relieved on 1st January of that year, and on the 1st July preceding.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Returns of

YEAR.	In-door.							
	Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.					Insane.*	Vagrants.†	Total.
	Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 10.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.								
1893	22,506	18,762	64,187	46,247	54,062	17,088	12,849	228,721
1897	21,821	18,677	65,188	46,899	53,270	17,279	12,698	228,177
1898	21,675	18,132	65,919	47,789	53,505	17,337	12,360	230,730
1899	20,453	18,776	65,983	42,965	52,207	17,868	12,062	220,905
1900	20,751	17,911	64,743	45,870	50,095	17,778	9,723	226,871
1901	19,470	18,100	65,587	44,110	50,838	17,538	11,525	227,148
1902	21,225	18,027	70,840	45,784	52,854	17,484	13,009	232,834
1903	22,954	19,482	73,458	46,883	54,486	17,125	14,295	239,180
1904	25,474	20,746	70,035	47,578	56,038	18,186	15,277	239,969
1906	28,823	22,120	70,737	49,054	59,078	17,969	17,112	273,880
1908	26,648	22,081	83,246	49,750	60,003	18,973	19,661	279,007
1907	29,871	21,996	85,617	51,916	60,421	18,380	14,977	281,953
1908	28,805	22,239	87,568	51,510	62,438	18,468	16,887	287,773
1909	34,084	24,440	89,317	57,064	66,002	18,894	15,417	300,677
1910	35,180	24,970	90,864	60,520	70,818	18,617	17,048	300,315
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.								
1895	14,314	15,715	53,808	38,132	51,449	10,882	7,874	197,262
1896	14,484	15,580	54,586	39,017	49,781	10,002	14,859	200,286
1897	14,805	18,285	55,100	39,070	48,080	10,348	8,847	200,612
1898	15,514	16,849	57,101	40,900	56,750	10,224	8,224	207,168
1899	14,459	15,602	55,080	41,784	48,948	10,542	8,867	203,334
1900	14,225	15,364	55,590	41,985	47,058	10,867	7,797	199,932
1901	14,490	15,008	58,002	43,416	49,427	10,380	8,351	207,628
1902	16,797	16,861	61,809	44,762	51,270	10,184	10,018	227,086
1903	18,272	17,487	66,848	45,407	52,747	10,870	8,548	231,965
1904	18,677	18,740	68,769	49,700	55,482	10,305	10,717	234,239
1905	20,047	19,618	69,995	47,029	56,884	10,800	14,662	247,472
1906	20,048	18,899	72,561	48,351	56,101	10,100	12,760	248,832
1907	21,245	19,090	75,008	48,034	57,543	10,849	11,276	252,000
1898	22,006	20,281	71,540	50,008	61,290	10,203	8,988	259,045
1909	25,711	22,125	79,629	49,800	66,567	10,467	10,518	277,298

* Excluding those in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.

† The numbers given are the total numbers returned from each Union as relieved on the 1st January or the 1st July, including those discharged from and admitted to the Vagrants' Wards during those days. It is probable that they include a certain number of vagrants who received relief in more than one Union on the same day.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

(the Local Government Board.)

Out-door.							Insane in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Net Total of Persons relieved. †	YEAR.	
Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.					In- mate.	Vn- grants. †				Total.
Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 16.						
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.							
14,484	56,613	82,663	204,018	184,437	5,037	280	547,525	53,079	840,456	1896
13,910	54,513	84,422	200,785	173,176	4,804	214	543,009	55,709	838,674	1897
13,238	53,148	84,131	203,430	173,147	4,698	213	537,237	58,030	839,913	1898
11,634	43,765	92,529	207,233	183,097	4,983	294	519,003	70,715	821,096	1899
12,568	49,000	91,948	205,519	159,130	4,884	118	503,617	72,207	807,471	1900
10,332	43,499	77,109	201,129	153,118	4,768	183	503,321	73,991	801,347	1901
11,768	44,743	78,339	204,545	154,748	4,825	118	503,677	76,141	834,827	1902
13,131	50,893	79,706	206,335	163,426	4,693	210	519,632	76,484	847,480	1903
14,463	52,013	81,233	203,505	184,651	4,732	357	533,257	81,535	869,128	1904
21,267	59,575	85,654	214,434	186,068	4,638	412	575,513	83,816	932,267	1905
18,306	55,797	87,027	210,804	174,370	4,730	422	532,602	84,891	908,741	1906
16,531	53,085	88,259	217,853	171,497	4,631	280	532,030	87,062	929,338	1907
18,313	52,425	88,243	217,671	172,346	4,675	300	531,092	89,547	928,371	1908
21,868	53,092	85,973	212,604	187,173	4,644	426	533,638	91,381	933,848	1909
18,677	54,432	78,097	204,015	184,606	4,815	418	546,459	93,070	942,337	1910
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.										
12,765	55,393	78,701	189,281	169,281	4,944	255	532,105	51,762	781,558	1895
11,804	52,823	81,382	203,001	175,062	4,613	136	527,345	44,776	793,100	1896
11,513	51,438	82,840	205,140	169,168	4,609	182	523,780	66,856	791,059	1897
21,760	59,339	82,662	207,447	184,279	4,945	133	536,454	69,361	842,781	1898
3,608	47,074	80,178	205,749	155,506	4,885	32	501,890	71,299	777,293	1899
9,590	46,732	75,308	196,063	153,306	4,748	72	433,336	72,282	701,243	1900
9,061	47,965	70,331	201,185	155,706	4,265	86	493,546	75,171	778,064	1901
10,164	48,483	77,714	203,419	157,879	4,484	104	502,449	78,101	786,092	1902
10,368	48,164	78,946	205,303	153,271	4,327	89	504,257	80,199	806,231	1903
12,434	50,366	81,008	208,376	162,436	4,723	126	518,816	82,999	816,463	1904
13,890	52,173	84,424	213,009	189,273	4,573	238	537,079	85,169	859,777	1905
12,654	50,185	85,367	215,364	183,607	4,741	248	532,787	86,835	865,764	1906
12,244	48,189	86,442	214,850	181,348	4,518	136	523,637	88,109	868,278	1907
13,885	50,146	86,371	214,580	183,330	4,508	125	533,447	90,425	882,012	1908
18,580	54,005	79,083	205,121	175,079	4,694	190	538,473	92,372	901,228	1909

† The figures in this column represent the net total of persons relieved, after making the necessary deduction in respect of certain persons counted twice in the preceding columns such, for instance, as persons who received in-door as well as out-door relief on the day mentioned.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.]

Year.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes†	
	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.
On January 15th.*						
1896	64,555	34,807	211	48	64,766	34,855
1897	60,741	34,916	177	60	60,918	34,976
1898	66,886	34,867	133	22	66,519	34,898
1899	66,590	34,719	165	36	66,755	34,755
1900	65,797	33,963	132	40	65,929	34,003
1901	66,702	35,006	166	22	65,868	35,028
1902	66,697	35,625	139	38	66,836	35,663
1903	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904	71,033	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905	73,226	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907	74,331	36,814	152	43	74,483	36,857
1908	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909	76,428	39,065	231	63	76,659	39,028
1910	75,484	40,034	142	21	75,626	40,055
On September 15th.*						
1893	62,273	33,062	87	33	62,360	33,095
1896	63,230	33,067	132	31	63,362	33,098
1897	64,190	33,820	115	42	64,306	33,862
1898	64,266	33,618	138	29	64,343	33,647
1899	64,117	33,820	104	38	64,221	33,858
1900	68,648	33,791	100	30	68,748	33,821
1901	64,467	34,294	73	28	64,490	34,322
1902	66,020	35,073	91	43	66,111	35,116
1903	66,107	36,200	105	36	66,212	36,236
1904	70,208	35,062	109	20	70,317	35,082
1905	71,794	36,066	164	16	71,958	36,082
1906	71,761	35,305	83	23	71,844	35,329
1907	71,305	36,013	82	21	71,387	36,034
1908	74,012	37,693	123	29	74,135	37,721
1909	73,688	39,164	131	42	73,819	39,206

* For the year 1895 the figures relate to the 14th of each month.

† Includes Lunatic Poor. The number relieved on 15th May, 1909, was 15,647.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.]

Year.	In-door.			All other Paupers.	Total.	Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Main- tained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Insti- tutions.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*								
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At the close of First Week in January.									
1886	2,554	3,476	6,030	38,186	42,166	621	55,639	1,418	98,327
1887	2,517	3,488	5,995	36,715	42,670	555	54,767	1,445	98,882
1888	2,746	3,476	6,223	37,833	43,559	509	56,568	1,422	100,549
1889	2,820	3,354	6,174	38,586	44,500	604	56,732	1,482	102,700
1890	2,335	3,388	5,723	38,098	42,620	612	58,584	1,512	102,898
1891	1,987	3,909	4,947	39,964	41,881	585	57,787	1,452	101,050
1892	2,350	3,072	5,322	38,399	43,531	606	57,813	1,427	102,771
1893	2,274	2,981	4,935	38,886	43,800	621	58,214	1,414	103,298
1894	2,360	2,509	4,869	38,355	43,721	635	58,714	1,414	103,840
1895	2,562	2,667	5,149	38,762	43,911	639	57,969	1,420	103,340
1896	2,873	2,538	5,561	39,279	44,849	1,080	58,040	1,478	104,362
1897	2,807	2,632	5,336	39,810	45,149	1,028	57,507	1,487	103,923
1898	2,704	2,662	5,328	39,742	45,068	899	56,921	1,440	103,429
1899	2,786	2,671	5,357	38,878	44,035	1,058	56,501	1,580	102,098
1900	2,775	2,354	5,129	38,737	41,868	686	55,400	1,040	97,602
At the close of First Week in July.									
1886	1,773	3,084	4,857	32,644	37,681	604	58,692	1,362	97,555
1887	1,668	3,080	4,748	31,230	37,666	454	54,250	1,406	94,169
1888	1,746	3,145	4,891	34,173	39,064	558	53,978	1,428	95,560
1889	1,820	3,197	5,023	35,651	40,674	685	53,554	1,456	97,363
1890	1,687	3,086	4,802	35,254	40,016	488	53,370	1,511	95,397
1891	1,447	2,814	4,261	33,609	38,120	468	52,322	1,445	92,417
1892	1,620	2,779	4,329	34,459	38,688	587	57,787	1,422	97,507
1893	1,526	2,441	3,966	35,636	39,626	530	56,160	1,442	96,297
1894	1,566	2,428	3,994	35,834	39,018	594	56,966	1,469	96,322
1895	1,683	2,302	3,985	35,668	39,476	572	55,623	1,453	96,542
1896	1,765	2,377	4,122	36,062	40,124	618	71,537	1,472	113,188
1897	1,810	2,221	4,131	36,258	40,389	620	65,544	1,507	98,430
1898	1,993	2,385	4,378	36,200	40,606	325	58,496	1,664	98,828
1899	1,894	2,268	4,089	36,476	40,338	871	60,116	1,361	111,175
1900	1,857	2,284	4,141	36,085	38,635	703	56,530	1,346	97,306

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

[Based on the Reports of the Local Government Boards of England, Scotland and Ireland.]

Year.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
Mean Numbers* (Including Vagrants and Insane).				
1895	796,913	96,377	99,695	992,985
1896	816,019	98,323	98,188	1,012,527
1897	814,887	99,528	96,688	1,011,113
1898	813,986	99,658	100,827	1,013,971
1899	831,938	99,010	108,780	1,039,728
1900	792,367	98,840	101,492	992,699
1901	781,298	99,676	99,272	980,146
1902	801,366	101,191	100,134	1,002,681
1903	822,786	103,381	101,191	1,027,358
1904	837,680	105,956	100,233	1,043,869
1905	884,365	109,094	101,251	1,094,710
1906	898,269	109,281	106,061	1,113,611
1907	893,316	108,654	101,183	1,103,053
1908	898,474	111,628	101,181	1,111,183
1909	920,930	114,286	108,626	1,133,841
Ratio per 1,000 of the Population.				
1895	26.5	22.9	21.6	25.5
1896	26.8	23.1	21.4	25.8
1897	26.5	23.2	21.2	25.5
1898	26.2	23.0	22.0	25.3
1899	26.5	22.6	23.9	25.7
1900	25.0	22.3	22.4	24.3
1901	24.3	22.2	22.0	25.8
1902	24.6	22.3	22.4	24.1
1903	24.9	22.6	22.7	24.5
1904	25.1	22.9	22.6	24.6
1905	26.2	23.3	22.9	25.6
1906	26.3	23.1	24.1	25.7
1907	25.9	22.7	23.1	25.2
1908	25.7	23.1	23.1	25.2
1909	25.8	23.4	23.7	25.5

* The figures for *England* are the means of numbers relieved on 1st July and on 1st January of the following year; for *Scotland*, the means of numbers relieved on one day in the middle of January, May, and September in each year; for *Ireland*, the means of numbers relieved on the last day of each week from April till March; the figures for the United Kingdom being the sum of the three preceding.

CENSUS OF PAUPERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from Returns of the Local Government Boards of England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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TOTAL NUMBER RELIEVED IN A YEAR.

Men	526,449	33,078	72,476	631,908
Women	618,673	54,329	84,689	758,191
Children under 16	564,314	59,758	62,055	686,127
Total	1,709,436	147,680	219,220	2,076,316
Per cent. of Total Estimated Population.	4.9	3.1	5.0	4.7

CHARACTER OF RELIEF GRANTED.

Persons receiving indoor relief ...	503,752	37,363	120,877	660,997
Persons receiving outdoor relief ...	1,133,607	106,833	94,028	1,336,418
Persons receiving both indoor and outdoor relief.	71,177	3,409	4,315	78,901
Total	1,709,436	147,680	219,220	2,076,316

DURATION OF RELIEF.

	Number relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	203,909	10,096	28,402	242,407
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	326,537	15,248	45,603	387,378
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	277,764	20,178	38,559	336,501
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	158,106	14,889	19,126	192,120
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	204,451	19,102	25,336	248,889
For the whole year	538,880	68,147	62,294	669,121
Total	1,709,436	147,680	219,220	2,076,316
	Percentage of Total relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	11.03	6.84	12.95	11.67
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	19.10	10.32	20.76	18.65
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	16.25	13.67	17.59	16.21
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	9.25	10.08	8.72	9.25
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	11.96	12.94	11.56	11.99
For the whole year	31.51	46.16	28.42	32.23
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* The Returns for England and Wales were for the year ended September 30th, 1907; those for Scotland for the year ended May 16th, 1907; and those for Ireland for the year ended March 31st, 1908.

APPENDIX.

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