

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

BOARD OF TRADE (LABOUR DEPARTMENT).

FIFTEENTH  
ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS  
OF THE  
UNITED KINGDOM.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty

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## INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

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The statistical Tables which comprise this volume are based upon information published in various Reports issued by the Board of Trade and other Government Departments (or on Returns especially collected by the Department) and relate principally to the industrial and economic condition of the working classes. In most cases, where possible, comparative statistics are given for a period of years, generally ten or fifteen, but for considerably longer periods in the Tables relating to employment, wholesale prices, and the wages of workpeople employed in certain industries. The latest year for which complete figures are given is generally 1910, but where possible preliminary figures for 1911 have been inserted.

The Abstract is divided into eight sections, the first of which deals with employment, production, exports, and home consumption. Under employment are given the mean annual percentages of Trade Union members unemployed since 1871, while similar percentages are given for each month for a period of ten years; other Tables deal with employment at coal and iron mines, iron and steel works, and tinplate and steel sheet works, for series of ten or fifteen years. Tables showing the work of the Board of Trade Labour Exchanges in 1911, and of Women's Employment Bureaux and Distress Committees, are also included in this section. Particulars are given for a period of fifteen years as to production in mining and quarrying, shipbuilding, and agriculture, and the total output of pig iron, steel ingots, and puddled iron bars. A summary is also given of the preliminary results of the Census of Production, while other Tables relate to the production of beer and spirits, the number and value of inhabited houses, receipts from railway goods traffic, exports of textiles and clothing, the home consumption of coal, pig iron, cotton, wool, wheat, meat, and certain dutiable articles.

The second section deals with wages and hours of labour. Tables are given showing the rates of wages and hours of labour at 1st March, 1912, agreed upon by employers and workpeople, or recognised by Trade Unions, for various classes of workpeople, together with the predominant rates of wages paid to seamen at the same date, the rates of pay of police constables at the beginning of 1912, and the minimum time-rates of wages fixed by Trade Boards. Other Tables show the net effect of the changes



which have been made in the wages and hours of workpeople since 1901, classified by industries and the method by which the changes were arranged, and the general course of wages in certain industries over long periods. The published results of the Enquiry undertaken by the Board of Trade in 1906 into the Earnings and Hours of Labour in various industries are also summarised in this section, which concludes with statistics relating to profit-sharing.

The third section shows the percentage variations in the wholesale prices of various commodities since 1871, and in retail prices of food in London since 1895, the prices of coal and iron in some of the principal districts over a period of fifteen years, the prices of British corn since 1882, similar particulars for bread in London, Edinburgh, and Dublin, and the prices of bread at co-operative stores in certain districts since 1902.

The fourth section is concerned with trade disputes, conciliation and arbitration, and the work of permanent Boards of Conciliation and Arbitration. The Tables show for each year since 1901 the number of disputes recorded, of workpeople involved, and of days lost, grouped by trades; statistics are also given of causes, results, and methods of settlement.

The fifth section relates to industrial diseases and accidents. Particulars are given of the number of cases of poisoning and anthrax, of accidents to workpeople employed in factories and workshops and on railways, of fatal accidents in mines and quarries and among seamen, and of accidents reported under the Notice of Accidents Act. The non-fatal accidents are further classified as to cause and nature of injury.

The sixth section is devoted to the principal associations of employers and workpeople. It includes statistics relating to the number of employers' associations at March, 1912, the number and membership of all trade unions since 1901, with particulars of their expenditure on, and rates of benefits in, 1908. Information is also given as to the membership, income, expenditure, and funds of the 100 principal trade unions since 1901, with similar particulars, in detail, for the 25 largest trade unions. Under the heading of Co-operative Societies are given summary and detailed Tables showing the progress of distributive and productive co-operative societies in the United Kingdom since 1896, and particulars relating to co-operative small holdings societies and credit associations.

The seventh section deals with the growth, housing, ages, and occupations of the people. It includes the preliminary results of the Census of 1911, and Tables relating to emigration and immigration. Particulars are also given of the number of workpeople employed in coal mines, factories and workshops, and on railways, and of the number and nationalities of seamen.

The eighth section contains information relating to certified schemes, and to payments under the Workmen's Compensation Act; savings banks; old age pensions; the cost of poor relief and the number of paupers.

New features which appear in this Abstract are Tables relating to :—

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Labour Department,  
Board of Trade,  
May, 1912.

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## SUMMARY OF THE PRINCIPAL TABLES GIVING

Subject.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>Fluctuations in Employment.</b>				
Percentage Unemployed ... ..	4.20	5.00	6.40	5.25
Average number of days worked per week by Coal Mines.	5.22	5.09	5.07	5.03
<b>Iron and Steel Works :—</b>				
Average number of shifts worked per man per week.	5.36	5.39	5.40	5.51
Mean number of Tinplate and Steel Sheet Mills working.	398	371	385	426
<b>Production.</b>				
Coal* :—Total Output ... <i>tons</i>	227,084,871	230,324,295	232,411,784	236,111,150
Output per person employed under and above ground. } <i>tons</i>	285	283	284	285
Iron Ore ... .. <i>tons</i>	13,426,004	13,715,645	13,774,282	14,580,703
Pig Iron ... .. <i>tons</i>	8,679,535	8,935,063	8,693,650	9,608,086
Steel Ingots ... .. <i>tons</i>	4,909,057	5,034,101	5,026,579	5,512,282
Puddled Iron Bars ... .. <i>tons</i>	988,378	950,329	936,328	938,518
<b>Ships built and launched :—</b>				
Merchant Vessels and Foreign War Ships. } <i>tons net</i>	950,425	758,377	884,259	1,048,448
Royal Navy <i>tons displacement</i>	94,406	150,200	125,650	94,600
Principal Corn Crops ... <i>bushels</i>	329,711,631	329,416,087	287,474,891	304,330,355
<b>Exports of Principal Textiles and Clothing.</b>				
Cotton : Yarn and Twist 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	166,361	150,758	163,901	205,100
Thread for sewing 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	32,383	34,327	24,333	23,431
Piece goods ... 1,000 <i>yds.</i>	5,331,553	5,157,316	5,591,822	6,196,784
Wool and Worsted : Yarn, woollen and worsted. } 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	52,725	59,804	54,378	49,600
Yarn, alpaca, mohair, and other sorts. } 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	17,814	19,002	19,482	21,107
Tissues and stuffs and flannels. } 1,000 <i>yds.</i>	158,691	166,228	181,104	188,412
Linen : Yarn ... 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	14,370	14,090	14,750	14,694
Piece goods ... 1,000 <i>yds.</i>	163,129	154,947	161,763	183,446
Silk : Broad piece goods 1,000 <i>yds.</i>	9,535	9,778	10,085	11,451
Jute : Yarn ... 1,000 <i>lbs.</i>	46,987	47,013	45,948	46,302
Piece goods ... 1,000 <i>yds.</i>	195,800	210,976	197,031	170,384
Boots and Shoes ... <i>doz. prs.</i>	788,838	773,858	675,669	774,061

\* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries, amounting, in 1910, to 15,440 tons.

## COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR A SERIES OF YEARS.

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Page on which details will be found.
3-70	3-25	3-65	3-70	5-10	3-05	2
5-26	6-61	5-22	5-14	5-25	5-25	9
5-67	5-68	5-36	5-38	5-60	5-53	13
421	444	440	461	489	542	13
261,050,809	267,812,852	261,512,214	263,753,562	264,417,583	271,878,924†	24
294	294	273	263	260	—	28
15,600,406	16,731,604	16,031,025	14,804,282	15,226,015	—	24
10,183,860	10,114,281	9,036,851	9,581,957	10,012,098	—	30
6,462,274	6,622,748	5,340,642	5,881,628	6,374,421	6,461,612	30
1,010,346	975,083	1,168,116	1,129,412	1,118,893	1,191,499	30
1,166,771	1,037,379	601,701	631,535	696,707	—	31
84,800	137,842	52,296	100,974	136,249	228,123	31
317,663,704	322,769,654	304,786,624	324,297,288	308,190,763	296,497,120	36
207,579	241,077	214,769	215,223	191,629	223,838†	46
26,542	31,737	27,511	29,724	24,398	23,043†	46
6,260,771	6,297,708	5,330,909	5,722,158	6,017,625	6,633,614†	46
65,328	68,099	60,912	68,261	67,894	66,374†	46
23,921	24,606	20,395	23,055	26,360	26,631†	46
186,267	193,035	157,088	171,867	199,637	134,440†	46
14,978	16,442	13,706	15,533	13,549	18,003†	46
190,953	184,999	151,894	233,985	250,568	194,015†	46
13,464	13,013	8,618	10,074	11,612	11,741†	46
63,061	67,619	50,075	54,319	56,853	49,334†	46
172,968	179,377	167,011	188,025	176,436	149,450†	46
733,074	786,858	764,197	839,980	1,086,638	1,152,244†	46

† Preliminary figures.

## SUMMARY OF THE PRINCIPAL TABLES GIVING

Subject.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>Home Consumption.</b>				
Coal ... .. tons	166,594,908	156,529,120	166,606,237	168,963,291
Pig Iron ... .. tons	7,727,320	7,996,269	8,005,419	8,745,960
Raw Cotton ... .. 1,000 cwt.	14,600	13,900	14,000	15,600
Raw Wool ... .. 1,000 cwt.	4,400	4,000	3,900	4,200
Wheat ... .. million bush.	250·7	267·5	259·2	250·6
Cocoa ... .. lbs.	1·3	1·2	1·3	1·3
Coffee ... .. lbs.	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7
Tea ... .. lbs.	5·1	5·0	6·0	5·0
Currants } Per head lbs.	4·8	4·5	4·5	4·6
Raisins } of lbs.	82·2	79·8	83·0	71·5
Sugar ... } Popu- lation, standard gals. proof gals.	30·3	29·8	28·9	27·9
Beer ... } 1·1	1·1	1·0	1·0	0·9
Spirits ... } 1·9	1·9	2·0	2·0	2·0
Tobacco ... } lbs.	122·6	115·0	120·1	122·0
Ment* ... } lbs.				
<b>Changes in Rates of Wages.</b>				
Index Numbers showing General Course of Wages.	96·96	96·21	95·56	95·94
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes of Wages.	887,206	895,598	800,658	583,889
Net Rise (+) or Fall (—) in weekly wages.	—£72,595	—£38,327	—£39,230	—£2,169
<b>Changes in Hours of Labour.</b>				
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes in Hours of Labour.	1,057,507	7,447	15,792	95,885
Net Decrease in Weekly Hours of Labour.	1,024,868	15,427	24,599	55,255
<b>Wholesale Prices.</b>				
Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices	96·5	96·9	98·3	97·5
Coal.—Northumberland { per ton at a. d.	7 5·0	7 0·4	5 8·7	6 1·8
Pig Iron.—Cleveland { per ton a. d.	46 10·2	45 7	42 10	45 3·4
Manufactured Iron:—				
North of England ... per ton	124 5·8	124 5·6	118 11·2	119 4·2
Midlands ... .. per ton	138 4·4	136 4·1	126 11·1‡	1
Wheat (British) per Imperial quarter	28 1	26 9	23 4	29 8
<b>Retail Prices.</b>				
Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food in London.	101·6	103·2	104·3	103·7

\* For years ended May 31st.

‡ Mean for ten months only.

## COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR A SERIES OF YEARS—continued.

1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Page on which details will be found.
176,279,450	182,642,686	176,222,659	177,787,305	179,891,350	—	48
8,605,686	8,272,702	7,827,510	8,500,888	8,978,145	—	48
17,000	17,600	15,400	17,000	14,500	17,500	48
4,600	5,300	4,700	4,800	5,600	5,700	48
262·9	266·5	243·3	259·4	273·3	—	48
1·2	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	49
0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·6	49
6·2	6·3	6·2	6·4	6·4	6·5	49
4·9	4·9	4·6	4·9	4·6	4·9	49
88·3	85·8	82·7	86·7	83·5	92·0	49
28·2	27·8	26·9	26·1	26·3	27·3	49
0·9	0·9	0·9	0·7	0·7	0·7	49
2·0	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·0	2·1	49
121·2	118·8	119·5	120·2	114·0	115·2†	50
97·60	101·79	100·97	99·41	99·70	99·83	71
1,116,160	1,246,464	963,333	1,154,796	548,933	825,204†	77
+257,397	+2200,912	-259,171	-268,922	+214,534	+226,927†	77
54,954	36,207	26,541	563,391	27,366	105,537†	84
98,892	78,975	38,423	2,392,322	47,575	560,284†	84
100·4	105·7	102·8	104·0	108·7	109·3	138
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
6 8·4	8 8·5	8 8·3	7 3·2	7 7·4	7 1·0	143
51 3·8	55 10	50 1·7	48 6·6	50 6	43 4·5	143
130 11·8	143 7·2	135 10·4	127 11·6	127 2	126 2·2	148
136 11·6	147 7·2	134 2·3	124 9·1	126 3·6	130 3·3	148
28 3	30 7	32 0	36 11	31 8	31 8	150
108·2	105·8	108·4	108·2	109·9	109·3	152

† Preliminary figures.

‡ No ascertainment was taken in 1905.

## SUMMARY OF THE PRINCIPAL TABLES GIVING

Subject.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>Trade Disputes.</b>				
Number of Persons Involved in Disputes.	256,667	116,901	87,208	93,503
Aggregate Duration of Disputes in Working Days. All Trades.	3,479,335	2,338,668	1,484,220	2,170,189
<b>Industrial Accidents.</b>				
Number of reported Deaths by industrial accidents.	4,516	4,154	3,985	4,268
<b>Workmen's Organisations.</b>				
<b>Trade Unions :—</b>				
Membership of all Unions ...	1,954,594	1,931,538	1,901,674	1,923,569
Funds of 100 principal Unions ...	£4,415,669	£4,598,867	£4,667,043	£4,815,044
<b>Co-operative Societies :—</b>				
Membership ...	1,985,691	2,089,172	2,186,214	2,262,069
Sales and Transfers ...	£94,852,532	£99,122,030	£102,729,357	£106,528,917
<b>Friendly Societies :—</b>				
Membership ...	13,344,491	13,403,564	13,967,931	14,595,528
Funds ...	£14,818,575	£17,664,937	£20,433,287	£22,619,392
<b>Building Societies :—</b>				
Number ...	2,123	2,062	2,014	1,939
Total Liabilities ...	£49,155,929	£51,250,058	£52,852,148	£54,343,184
<b>Population of the United Kingdom.</b>				
Estimated Total at Middle of Year	41,890,777	42,243,167	42,606,448	42,974,365
Births ... { <i>Rate per 10,000 of Population.</i>	280	280	277	271
Deaths ... { <i>Do.</i>	166	158	166	156
Marriages ... { <i>Do.</i>	151	150	147	147
<b>Emigration and Immigration.</b>				
Number of Passengers of British Nationality from the United Kingdom to places out of Europe.	205,662	229,950	271,435	262,077
Number of British Subjects to the United Kingdom from places out of Europe.	104,115	112,914	144,581	122,712
<b>Savings Banks.</b>				
<b>Post Office :—</b>				
Number of Accounts open ...	9,133,161	9,403,852	9,673,717	9,963,049
Amount due to Depositors at 31st December.	£144,605,088	£146,135,147	£148,389,354	£152,111,140
<b>Trustee Banks :—</b>				
Number of Accounts open ...	1,670,394	1,689,617	1,704,766	1,731,869
Amount due to Depositors at 20th November.	£52,505,081	£52,540,539	£52,280,861	£52,723,436
<b>Pauperism.</b>				
Mean Number of Paupers (including Vagrants and Insane).	998,568	1,022,269	1,038,643	1,083,859

\* Preliminary figures.



## COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR A SERIES OF YEARS—continued.

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217,773	147,498	295,507	300,819	515,165	931,050*	156
3,028,816	2,162,151	10,894,189	2,773,986	9,894,881	10,247,100*	156
4,369	4,453	4,154	4,133	4,704	4,306*	168
2,122,241	2,419,816	2,383,244	2,362,450	2,435,704	—	193
25,201,215	25,642,652	25,178,216	25,054,831	25,121,529	—	193
2,334,419	2,439,808	2,520,650	2,597,296	2,676,226	—	227
2112,879,011	2128,867,483	2128,752,274	2131,960,761	2136,293,787	—	227
†	15,971,057	13,777,433	13,960,830	—	—	254
†	257,126,819	257,438,015	260,032,590	—	—	254
1,904	1,852	1,808	1,749	1,695	—	262
256,894,058	257,900,118	258,821,696	260,316,042	261,623,413	—	262
43,353,155	43,728,496	44,112,931	44,507,100	44,902,156	45,309,021*	272
270	263	266	257	250	244*	273
157	185	153	150	140	148*	273
150	152	145	141	143	146*	273
325,137	395,680	263,199	288,761	397,848	454,527	274
130,466	160,588	172,043	149,068	164,189	192,718	274
10,382,784	10,692,555	11,018,251	11,404,568	11,832,176	—	316
2153,996,446	2157,500,077	2160,648,214	2164,596,065	2168,890,215	—	314
1,760,999	1,782,252	1,798,033	1,804,895	1,827,460	1,842,043	316
253,009,299	252,153,595	251,715,950	252,181,983	252,267,606	253,032,596	315
1,106,969	1,096,623	1,105,681	1,184,156	1,129,134	1,084,547	324

† Information not available.

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[N.B.—The figures in the Tables refer to the United Kingdom, unless otherwise stated.]

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# FIFTEENTH ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

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## FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

## MEMBERS OF TRADE UNIONS UNEMPLOYED.

## INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, 1871-1911.

[Compiled from Returns received by the Department].

Year.	Mean Annual Percentage* returned as Unemployed in—			(4) Mean per cent. returned as Unemployed.	(5) Index Number of Employment (1900=100.)†
	(1) Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.	(2) All other Trades included in the Returns.†	(3) Mean of Columns 1 and 2.		
1871 ... ..	1.3	2.0	1.65	98.35	100.8
1872 ... ..	0.9	1.0	0.95	99.05	101.5
1873 ... ..	1.4	0.9	1.15	98.85	101.3
1874 ... ..	2.3	0.9	1.6	98.4	100.9
1875 ... ..	3.5	0.9	2.2	97.8	100.3
1876 ... ..	5.2	1.6	3.4	95.6	99.0
1877 ... ..	6.3	2.5	4.4	95.6	98.0
1878 ... ..	9.0	3.5	6.25	93.75	96.1
1879 ... ..	15.3	5.1	10.7	89.3	91.5
1880 ... ..	6.7	3.8	5.25	94.75	97.1
1881 ... ..	3.8	3.8	3.55	96.45	98.9
1882 ... ..	2.3	2.4	2.35	97.65	100.1
1883 ... ..	2.7	2.5	2.6	97.4	99.8
1884 ... ..	10.8	3.5	7.15	92.85	95.2
1885 ... ..	12.9	4.2	8.55	91.45	93.7
1886 ... ..	13.5	5.6	9.55	90.45	92.7
1887 ... ..	10.4	3.9	7.15	92.85	95.2
1888 ... ..	6.0	2.3	4.15	95.85	98.3
1889 ... ..	2.3	1.8	2.05	97.95	100.4
1890 ... ..	2.2	2.0	2.1	97.9	100.4
1891 ... ..	4.1	2.7	3.4	96.6	99.0
1892 ... ..	7.7	4.7	6.2	93.8	95.2
1893 ... ..	11.4	4.0	7.7	92.3	94.6
1894 ... ..	11.2	3.2	7.2	92.8	95.1
1895 ... ..	8.2	3.8	6.0	94.0	96.4
1896 ... ..	4.2	2.6	3.35	96.65	99.1
1897 ... ..	4.8	2.1	3.45	96.55	99.0
1898 ... ..	4.0	1.9	2.95	97.05	99.5
1899 ... ..	2.4	1.7	2.05	97.95	100.4
1900 ... ..	2.6	2.3	2.45	97.55	100.0
1901 ... ..	3.8	2.9	3.35	96.65	99.1
1902 ... ..	5.5	2.9	4.2	95.8	98.2
1903 ... ..	6.6	3.4	5.0	95.0	97.4
1904 ... ..	8.4	4.4	6.4	93.6	96.0
1905 ... ..	6.6	3.9	5.25	94.75	97.1
1906 ... ..	4.1	3.3	3.7	96.3	98.7
1907 ... ..	4.9	3.0	3.95	96.05	98.5
1908 ... ..	12.5	4.8	8.65	91.35	93.6
1909 ... ..	13.0	4.4	8.7	91.3	93.5
1910 ... ..	5.8	3.4	5.1	94.9	97.3
1911 ... ..	3.4	2.7	3.05	96.95	99.3

\* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† The Trades included are Building, Coal Mining, Textiles, Clothing, Paper, Printing, Bookbinding, Woodworking, Furnishing, Leather, Glass, Pottery and Tobacco.

‡ For the reasons for employing this method of calculating the Index Number, see Cd. 2337 of 1904, pp. 79-85.

## PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1911.

## I.—ENGINEERING, SHIPBUILDING, AND METAL TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.			
		Amalgamated Engineers.	Iron Founders.	Iron Moulders.	Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.
1871 ... ..	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.8	—
1872 ... ..	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.0
1873 ... ..	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.0	1.2
1874 ... ..	2.3	1.4	4.1	7.3	2.5
1875 ... ..	3.5	2.3	3.7	7.9	5.9
1876 ... ..	5.2	3.5	6.0	10.0	8.5
1877 ... ..	6.3	4.8	9.4	10.8	8.3
1878 ... ..	9.0	6.9	15.1	17.4	9.4
1879 ... ..	15.3	10.6	23.3	23.3	9.5
1880 ... ..	6.7	5.0	11.5	11.5	8.0
1881 ... ..	3.8	3.5	8.3	8.5	1.8
1882 ... ..	2.3	1.9	4.7	11.0	0.7
1883 ... ..	2.7	2.2	4.7	8.1	2.1
1884 ... ..	10.8	4.8	7.8	23.1	20.8
1885 ... ..	12.9	6.7	11.5	31.6	22.2
1886 ... ..	13.5	7.6	14.6	34.2	21.6
1887 ... ..	10.4	6.1	10.6	26.0	16.7
1888 ... ..	6.0	4.2	5.9	13.5	7.3
1889 ... ..	2.3	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.0
1890 ... ..	2.2	1.7	2.6	6.8	3.4
1891 ... ..	4.1	3.2	5.0	13.3	5.7
1892 ... ..	7.7	6.3	9.2	17.1	10.9
1893 ... ..	11.4	8.3	10.8	20.8	17.0
1894 ... ..	11.2	8.5	10.9	17.2	16.2
1895 ... ..	8.2	5.9	8.6	15.1	13.0
1896 ... ..	4.2	2.3	3.2	9.1	9.5
1897 ... ..	4.8	2.4	7.5	8.4	8.6
1898 ... ..	4.0	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.7
1899 ... ..	2.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	2.1
1900 ... ..	2.6	2.2	3.0	10.2	2.3
1901 ... ..	3.8	2.9	6.7	10.0	3.6
1902 ... ..	5.5	4.4	7.8	12.8	8.3
1903 ... ..	6.6	4.4	7.4	12.5	11.7
1904 ... ..	8.4	6.2	11.7	14.9	14.0
1905 ... ..	6.6	4.6	8.4	11.8	11.6
1906 ... ..	4.1	2.7	4.3	6.5	7.0
1907 ... ..	4.9	3.2	6.2	9.3	9.3
1908 ... ..	12.5	8.3	17.4	29.4	22.7
1909 ... ..	13.0	10.5	18.1	30.2	21.4
1910 ... ..	6.8	5.4	9.1	13.4	10.6
1911 ... ..	3.4	2.9	5.7	9.5	4.5

\* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

**PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS,  
1871-1911—continued.**

**II.—BUILDING, WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.**

Year.	BUILDING TRADES.	WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.			
		General Percentage for all Unions in Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
	Percentages for Amalgamated Carpenters and Joiners.		United Conch- makers.†	Furnishing Trades As- sociation.‡	Amalgamated Wood-cutting Machinists.‡
1871 ... ..	2.5	3.5	3.8	0.4	—
1872 ... ..	1.2	2.4	2.6	0.1	—
1873 ... ..	0.9	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8
1874 ... ..	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.2	1.0
1875 ... ..	0.6	2.0	2.5	0.3	1.0
1876 ... ..	0.7	2.4	3.5	0.7	1.3
1877 ... ..	1.2	2.5	5.0	0.9	1.5
1878 ... ..	3.5	4.4	5.9	1.6	2.0
1879 ... ..	8.2	8.3	11.5	3.7	3.0
1880 ... ..	6.1	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.0
1881 ... ..	5.2	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.8
1882 ... ..	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.5
1883 ... ..	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.0
1884 ... ..	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5
1885 ... ..	7.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.0
1886 ... ..	8.2	4.7	5.8	4.6	2.6
1887 ... ..	6.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.3
1888 ... ..	5.7	3.1	4.9	2.5	1.5
1889 ... ..	3.0	2.4	3.7	1.1	0.8
1890 ... ..	2.2	2.5	2.4	0.6	0.9
1891 ... ..	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.0
1892 ... ..	3.1	3.8	3.4	1.7	1.5
1893 ... ..	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.0
1894 ... ..	4.3	4.4	3.3	2.3	2.5
1895 ... ..	4.4	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6
1896 ... ..	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.9
1897 ... ..	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.5
1898 ... ..	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.0
1899 ... ..	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.0
1900 ... ..	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1
1901 ... ..	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.8
1902 ... ..	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.9
1903 ... ..	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.5
1904 ... ..	7.3	6.8	5.7	7.2	5.6
1905 ... ..	8.0	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.2
1906 ... ..	6.9	4.8	3.0	4.6	4.7
1907 ... ..	7.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9
1908 ... ..	11.6	8.3	9.1	10.2	8.7
1909 ... ..	11.7	7.6	6.2	9.8	8.2
1910 ... ..	8.3	5.4	3.7	7.0	5.8
1911 ... ..	4.2	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.6

\* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Formerly called the Alliance Cabinet Makers.

‡ Formerly called the Amalgamated Society of Millwrights, Wood-cutting Machinists and Wood Turners.



PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS,  
1871-1911—continued.

III.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING TRADES.\*

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Printing and Bookbinding Trades.	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
		London Compositors.	Typographical Association.	London Bookbinders†
1871 ... ..	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.9
1872 ... ..	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
1873 ... ..	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.8
1874 ... ..	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4
1875 ... ..	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.2
1876 ... ..	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2
1877 ... ..	2.6	2.5	2.2	5.3
1878 ... ..	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.1
1879 ... ..	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.7
1880 ... ..	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.1
1881 ... ..	2.8	3.5	2.5	1.3
1882 ... ..	2.4	3.4	1.5	1.4
1883 ... ..	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.8
1884 ... ..	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.4
1885 ... ..	2.5	3.3	1.7	3.5
1886 ... ..	2.5	3.3	1.7	4.4
1887 ... ..	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.7
1888 ... ..	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.2
1889 ... ..	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
1890 ... ..	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.2
1891 ... ..	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.3
1892 ... ..	4.3	4.4	2.8	6.9
1893 ... ..	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.8
1894 ... ..	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.4
1895 ... ..	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4
1896 ... ..	4.3	3.7	6.3	6.3
1897 ... ..	3.9	3.1	5.2	4.8
1898 ... ..	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.8
1899 ... ..	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
1900 ... ..	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.7
1901 ... ..	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9
1902 ... ..	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.3
1903 ... ..	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.9
1904 ... ..	4.7	4.5	5.1	7.0
1905 ... ..	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.7
1906 ... ..	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.4
1907 ... ..	4.3	4.8	4.3	5.0
1908 ... ..	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.2
1909 ... ..	5.5	5.0	5.9	7.1
1910 ... ..	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.7
1911 ... ..	5.1	8.1	4.4	4.9

\* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† In 1910 this society became the "City" branch of the National Union of Bookbinders.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1911—*cont.*IV.—PERCENTAGES FOR ALL UNIONS INCLUDED AND FOR  
PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions included in Returns.*	Percentages for Principal Groups.				
		Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal. <sup>†</sup>	Building. <sup>†</sup>	Woodwork- ing and Furnishing.*	Printing and Book- binding.*	All other Trades included in the Returns.*
1871	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.0	0.3
1872	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0
1873	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.3
1874	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.1
1875	2.4	3.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.3
1876	3.7	5.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	1.3
1877	4.7	6.3	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.3
1878	6.8	9.0	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.0
1879	11.4	15.3	8.2	8.3	4.0	3.3
1880	5.5	6.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	2.2
1881	3.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	2.8	1.5
1882	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.4	0.9
1883	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.2
1884	8.1	10.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.4
1885	9.3	12.9	7.1	4.1	2.5	1.8
1886	10.2	13.5	8.2	4.7	2.6	5.2
1887	7.6	10.4	6.5	3.6	2.2	1.9
1888	4.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	2.4	3.2
1889	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	0.0
1890	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
1891	3.5	4.1	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
1892	6.3	7.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.6
1893	7.5	11.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.6
1894	6.9	11.2	4.3	4.4	5.7	1.9
1895	5.8	8.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	3.3
1896	3.3	4.2	1.3	2.0	4.3	2.3
1897	3.3	4.3	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.8
1898	2.8	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.7	1.5
1899	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	3.9	1.2
1900	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	1.6
1901	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.1
1902	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	1.9
1903	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	2.5
1904	6.0	8.4	7.3	6.8	4.7	3.0
1905	5.0	6.6	8.0	5.8	5.1	2.3
1906	3.6	4.1	6.9	4.8	4.5	1.9
1907	3.7	4.9	7.3	4.6	4.3	1.6
1908	7.8	12.5	11.6	8.8	5.5	2.9
1909	7.7	13.0	11.7	7.6	5.6	2.6
1910	4.7	6.8	8.3	5.4	4.9	2.2
1911	3.0	3.1	4.2	3.3	5.1	2.1

\* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners only.

# PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT THE END OF EACH MONTH.

Based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Labour Department by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are excluded from the figures.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
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## ALL TRADE UNIONS MAKING RETURNS.\*

	4'0	5'0	6'2	3'4	3'5	3'7	3'5	4'0	4'5	4'5	4'4	5'0	4'0
1902	4'0	4'3	3'9	3'6	3'5	3'9	4'4	5'0	5'2	5'6	5'5	6'3	4'7
1903	6'1	5'6	5'5	5'5	5'8	5'5	5'6	5'8	6'3	6'3	6'5	7'1	6'0
1904	6'3	5'7	5'2	5'2	4'7	4'8	4'7	4'9	4'3	4'6	4'3	4'5	5'0
1905	4'3	4'1	3'4	3'2	3'1	3'2	3'1	3'3	3'3	3'9	4'0	4'4	3'6
1906	3'9	3'5	3'2	2'8	3'0	3'1	3'2	3'6	4'1	4'2	4'5	5'6	3'7
1907	5'8	6'0	6'4	7'1	7'4	7'8	7'9	8'5	9'3	9'5	8'7	9'1	7'8
1908	8'7	8'4	8'2	8'2	7'9	7'9	7'9	7'7	7'4	7'1	6'5	6'6	7'7
1909	6'8	5'7	5'2	4'4	4'2	3'7	3'8	4'0	4'3	4'4	4'6	5'0	4'7
1910	3'9	3'8	3'0	2'8	2'5	3'0	2'9	3'3	2'9	2'8	2'6	3'1	3'0
1911													

## PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.

### Building Trades (Carpenters and Plumbers only).†

	5'4	5'0	4'5	3'5	3'0	3'4	3'8	3'4	3'8	4'4	4'6	5'0	4'5
1902	5'4	5'0	4'1	3'4	3'2	4'2	3'8	3'6	4'4	5'7	6'3	7'7	4'9
1903	7'9	7'3	7'0	6'7	6'4	6'7	6'4	6'4	7'3	8'4	10'1	11'8	7'7
1904	11'2	10'0	8'5	7'9	7'2	7'2	7'0	6'7	7'3	8'6	8'7	9'6	8'2
1905	10'8	9'8	8'1	8'0	5'7	5'8	6'0	5'5	6'2	7'6	6'9	8'4	7'2
1906	9'0	8'8	6'8	5'5	5'5	6'1	6'1	5'6	6'0	8'1	9'0	10'9	7'3
1907	11'6	11'3	10'7	9'9	9'9	9'7	11'0	10'3	11'9	13'6	13'1	14'9	11'5
1908	15'1	13'8	13'3	11'4	9'8	10'9	10'4	10'1	10'8	11'3	10'4	12'9	11'7
1909	13'7	10'6	8'9	7'4	7'4	6'8	6'4	5'7	7'6	8'0	9'5	10'0	8'6
1910	9'9	8'3	6'5	6'1	5'5	4'2	3'9	4'0	3'9	5'1	5'5	4'8	5'0
1911													

### Engineering Trades.

	6'3	5'1	5'2	5'0	4'9	5'0	4'4	4'5	4'9	5'3	5'3	6'6	5'1
1902	6'3	5'1	4'6	4'2	3'8	4'0	3'9	4'2	4'8	5'2	6'0	7'7	4'9
1903	6'7	6'5	6'4	6'2	6'6	6'7	6'7	6'8	7'4	7'9	7'8	8'3	7'0
1904	6'9	6'4	6'1	5'9	5'1	5'0	4'7	4'8	4'5	4'0	3'0	3'7	5'1
1905	8'2	3'0	3'8	2'7	3'5	3'4	3'5	3'8	2'8	3'1	3'5	4'1	3'0
1906	8'2	3'8	3'9	2'8	3'0	3'4	3'5	3'8	4'1	4'8	4'7	6'3	3'8
1907	5'8	6'0	7'2	8'7	9'8	10'5	11'8	12'2	13'4	12'8	13'0	14'9	10'3
1908	13'1	12'8	12'6	12'4	12'5	12'1	12'1	11'3	10'6	10'3	9'5	8'8	11'6
1909	8'5	7'3	7'1	6'1	5'4	4'4	4'5	4'4	4'8	5'0	5'6	5'8	5'6
1910	3'9	3'3	3'3	3'2	2'8	3'1	3'3	3'8	3'1	3'1	3'8	5'2	3'2
1911													

\* The figures for the years 1902 to 1907 differ slightly from those published in the 12th and earlier Abstracts owing to fuller and more accurate information being available as regards certain Trade Unions.

† The other trade unions connected with the building trades do not, as a rule, pay unemployed benefit, and consequently do not keep an exact record of the number of their members out of work.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT  
THE END OF EACH MONTH**—*continued.*

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
<b>Shipbuilding Trades.</b>													
1902	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.2	6.4	7.7	6.6	7.4	10.9	12.6	13.9	14.0	8.2
1903	12.9	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.7	9.1	10.5	11.2	13.4	15.0	17.1	16.7	12.0
1904	14.4	12.6	11.8	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	15.3	13.1	16.8	18.4	14.0
1905	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	13.2	13.7	11.9	11.8	10.3	11.9
1906	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	10.4	15.6	11.3	7.6
1907	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.6	8.7	6.4	7.2	9.3	11.7	11.6	12.3	14.3	9.2
1908	15.1	20.9	24.4	23.1	26.9	22.9	22.2	25.1	26.6	20.2	25.2	24.7	23.2
1909	23.0	22.5	22.2	23.3	23.4	22.8	21.9	23.8	23.4	21.5	19.3	18.9	22.1
1910	16.1	14.3	15.2	10.7	9.8	7.6	8.5	9.1	15.9	20.1	21.9	12.3	13.2
1911	6.4	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.3
<b>Printing Trades.</b>													
1902	5.8	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.3	4.5	5.3	3.9	3.7	4.7
1903	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.9	5.9	4.3	4.1	5.9	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.4
1904	4.3	4.9	3.1	4.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	6.1	3.2	4.7	3.4	4.8	4.6
1905	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	4.8	4.9
1906	5.1	4.7	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.3	4.7	4.6
1907	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.9	3.3	4.0	4.3
1908	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	7.1	7.2	5.9	4.2	5.7	5.3
1909	6.3	5.8	4.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	7.1	6.6	5.8	3.5	4.2	5.4
1910	8.3	5.4	5.9	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.7	5.7	4.9	3.2	3.3	4.9
1911	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.8	4.4	3.2	5.9	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.2
<b>Furnishing Trades.</b>													
1902	7.6	5.7	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.1
1903	8.1	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.7	3.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.9	9.2	5.0
1904	11.0	10.1	6.8	6.4	8.9	8.9	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.8	10.9	11.6	8.7
1905	13.5	11.1	5.4	4.4	3.8	5.9	7.4	8.5	8.5	6.9	7.9	9.9	7.3
1906	10.9	9.4	4.5	3.4	4.0	5.2	8.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	7.8	6.2
1907	8.5	6.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	0.7	7.9	11.4	6.0
1908	14.5	11.3	8.9	7.7	7.7	9.1	12.3	10.3	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.1	10.9
1909	13.9	11.8	6.5	7.9	6.6	9.4	10.3	10.9	11.2	11.3	10.5	12.9	10.4
1910	15.1	11.5	7.3	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.2	7.6
1911	9.2	5.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.3	4.9	6.0	4.4

\* See \* note on p. 7.

# DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES. UNITED KINGDOM AND PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.

NOTE.—The figures in the table show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which coal was hewn and wound at collieries included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
UNITED KINGDOM.													
1902	5'26	5'39	5'25	4'90	4'39	5'17	4'52	4'94	5'35	5'52	5'51	5'51	5'22
1903	5'22	5'28	5'10	4'82	5'21	4'64	4'84	4'89	5'22	5'21	5'24	5'46	5'08
1904	5'10	5'19	5'28	4'86	5'09	4'85	4'79	4'76	5'17	5'16	5'14	5'30	5'07
1905	4'95	5'35	5'10	4'95	4'94	4'59	4'03	4'76	5'13	5'32	5'28	5'38	5'03
1906	5'01	5'54	5'50	5'08	5'37	4'84	4'99	4'85	5'20	5'49	5'50	5'60	5'26
1907	5'48	5'09	5'67	5'17	5'57	5'49	5'38	5'22	5'63	5'64	5'60	5'63	5'51
1908	5'44	5'56	5'49	5'05	5'48	4'75	4'63	4'93	5'34	5'23	5'18	5'29	5'22
1909	5'03	5'21	5'29	4'86	5'09	4'81	4'95	5'01	5'26	5'33	5'38	5'49	5'14
1910	5'60	5'60	5'58	5'55	4'44	4'85	4'84	5'10	5'27	5'27	5'28	5'51	5'25
1911	5'56	5'56	5'53	5'09	5'33	4'48	4'82	4'65	5'44	5'56	5'50	5'54	5'25
Monthly Mean.	5'27	5'44	5'39	5'02	5'14	4'87	4'90	4'92	5'31	5'37	5'36	5'47	5'20
Northumberland.													
1902	5'02	4'66	5'08	5'04	5'19	5'27	5'33	5'30	5'46	5'65	5'47	5'47	5'25
1903	5'09	5'22	4'94	4'67	5'38	5'15	5'26	5'23	5'57	5'35	5'35	5'50	5'21
1904	5'10	4'94	5'06	5'11	5'30	5'29	5'27	5'19	5'33	5'38	5'19	5'12	5'20
1905	4'75	5'31	4'90	5'12	5'12	4'99	5'54	5'13	5'26	5'50	5'31	5'44	5'14
1906	5'04	5'43	5'42	5'20	5'36	5'18	5'31	5'25	5'42	5'47	5'40	5'46	5'33
1907	5'24	5'38	5'48	5'18	5'49	5'45	5'28	5'23	5'69	5'48	5'46	5'48	5'39
1908	5'08	5'29	5'47	5'20	5'45	5'13	5'27	5'22	5'41	5'50	5'26	5'27	5'29
1909	4'94	4'91	5'27	5'17	5'32	5'11	5'16	4'98	5'34	5'21	5'23	5'44	5'17
1910	5'40	5'58	5'55	5'09	4'70	4'76	4'75	4'97	5'33	5'31	5'19	5'52	5'21
1911	5'30	5'55	5'46	5'25	5'64	4'80	5'20	4'40	5'39	5'42	5'40	5'45	5'26
Monthly Mean.	5'16	5'25	5'27	5'16	5'31	5'12	5'20	5'09	5'38	5'36	5'31	5'38	5'25
Durham.													
1902	5'27	5'24	5'41	5'15	5'24	5'41	5'37	5'29	5'53	5'62	5'54	5'57	5'38
1903	5'23	5'46	5'40	5'06	5'47	5'06	5'37	5'30	5'47	5'57	5'47	5'58	5'36
1904	5'17	5'26	5'29	5'08	5'35	5'31	5'21	5'30	5'41	5'38	5'35	5'45	5'29
1905	5'20	5'42	5'39	5'22	5'39	5'20	5'25	5'22	5'45	5'44	5'50	5'34	5'34
1906	5'25	5'50	5'53	5'24	5'47	5'51	5'30	5'35	5'54	5'51	5'55	5'62	5'43
1907	5'30	5'54	5'58	5'24	5'55	5'50	5'36	5'32	5'61	5'63	5'52	5'59	5'49
1908	5'35	5'47	5'45	5'21	5'47	5'39	5'28	5'24	5'39	5'35	5'25	5'45	5'35
1909	5'10	5'25	5'25	5'05	5'41	5'27	5'34	5'28	5'38	5'42	5'43	5'49	5'30
1910	5'59	5'47	5'60	5'41	4'72	5'05	4'99	5'24	5'8	5'24	5'06	5'52	5'29
1911	5'43	5'46	5'43	5'22	5'64	5'09	5'19	4'79	5'44	5'48	5'43	5'50	5'33
Monthly Mean.	5'26	5'43	5'43	5'21	5'36	5'23	5'29	5'22	5'48	5'42	5'42	5'51	5'36

\* This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

## DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Yorkshire.													
1902	5'42	5'46	5'42	4'88	4'86	4'90	4'13*	4'51*	4'04*	5'23*	5'26*	5'40*	5'00
1903	5'12*	4'00*	4'06	4'35	4'88	4'21	4'70	4'74*	5'19	5'26	5'11	5'39	4'95
1904	5'02	5'08	5'21	4'79	4'89	4'87	4'58	4'58	4'07	5'12*	4'90	5'23	4'90
1905	4'80	5'28	5'07	4'99	4'08	4'38*	4'48	4'79	5'12	5'27	5'20	5'51	4'97
1906	4'93	5'31	5'53	5'03	5'52	4'75	5'05	5'04	5'31	5'07	5'58	5'72	5'32
1907	5'80	5'87	5'84	5'21	5'79	5'55	5'51	5'45	5'68	5'75	5'73	5'73	5'64
1908	5'61	5'71	5'85	5'02	5'87	4'84	4'90	5'00	5'35	5'23	5'12	5'20	5'26
1909	4'95	5'19	5'38	4'99	5'11	4'49	4'86*	5'22	5'23	5'48	5'59	5'81	5'14
1910	5'71	5'73	5'68	5'60	4'21	4'81	4'95	5'01	5'38	5'59	5'41	5'83	5'31
1911	5'60	5'71	5'87	4'89	5'49	4'59	5'03	4'53	5'55	5'71	5'75	5'70	5'36
Monthly Mean.	5'31	5'47	5'43	4'96	5'10	4'69	4'83	4'89	5'27	5'42	5'38	5'52	5'19
Lancashire and Cheshire.													
1902	5'01	5'18	5'23	4'75	4'60	4'91	4'72	4'64	4'08	5'29	5'34	5'38	5'02
1903	4'97	5'10	5'01	4'87	4'68	4'14	4'41	4'41	4'71	4'74	4'08	5'36	4'80
1904	4'99	5'15	5'34	4'83	4'77	4'47	4'26	4'35	4'59	4'74	5'01	5'20	4'77
1905	4'90	5'33	5'11	4'78	4'60	4'25	4'18	4'22	4'53	5'05	5'25	5'30	4'81
1906	4'88	5'44	5'20	4'68	5'07	4'40	4'52	4'51	4'71	5'08	5'39	5'48	4'97
1907	5'31	5'38	5'68	5'07	5'41	5'35	5'22	5'04	5'49	5'58	5'51	5'56	5'40
1908	5'27	5'35	5'47	4'84	5'15	4'19	4'09	4'23	4'75	4'82	4'78	5'05	4'84
1909	4'87	5'14	5'11	4'82	4'61	4'29	4'22*	4'77	4'68	4'92	5'00	5'34	4'85
1910	5'30	5'51	5'54	5'22	4'15	4'44	4'29	4'41	4'48	4'79	5'02	5'38	4'86
1911	5'48	5'97	5'39	5'31	4'23	4'04	4'41	3'84	5'31	5'97	5'05	5'59	5'07
Monthly Mean.	5'09	5'41	5'29	4'88	4'85	4'45	4'47	4'43	4'64	5'03	5'19	5'36	4'94
Derbyshire.													
1902	5'55	5'37	5'26	4'65	4'94	4'86	4'40	4'63*	5'37	5'37	5'50	5'63	5'12
1903	5'30	4'91	4'64	4'52	4'60	3'94	4'22	4'58	4'80	4'82	4'68	5'13	4'71
1904	4'08	4'32	5'15	4'38	4'18	3'97	3'81	4'09	4'71	4'79	4'57	4'80	4'52
1905	4'75	4'87	4'77	4'31	4'18	3'97	3'71	3'97	4'80	4'97	5'25	5'28	4'52
1906	4'78	5'45	5'25	4'84	4'80	4'07	4'05	4'25	4'56	4'97	5'07	5'28	4'75
1907	5'44	5'68	5'47	4'72	5'38	5'32	5'21	5'06	5'62	5'62	5'50	5'57	5'37
1908	5'71	5'71	5'67	4'80	5'22	3'06	4'22	4'57	5'19	4'38	4'78	5'06	4'99
1909	4'82	5'00	5'28	4'31	3'00	4'11*	4'74*	4'80*	5'05	5'14	5'12	5'52	4'82
1910	5'86	5'68	5'44	5'25	3'99	4'31	4'51	4'03	4'90	4'94	5'22	5'57	5'00
1911	5'52	5'28	5'37	4'85	4'53	3'71	4'23	3'07	5'00	5'40	5'44	5'63	4'92
Monthly Mean.	5'25	5'31	5'25	4'68	4'50	4'19	4'33	4'46	4'99	5'11	5'11	5'33	4'87

\* This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

## DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES—continued.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Staffordshire.													
1902	5'36	5'38	5'39	4'74	4'65	4'29	4'31	4'36	5'12	5'58	5'57	5'53	5'07
1903	5'30	5'13	4'90	4'52	4'80	4'11	4'17	4'08	4'90	4'79	5'22	5'36	4'77
1904	5'19	5'11	5'34	4'93	4'89	4'51	4'15	5'89	4'62	4'79	5'11	5'15	4'78
1905	4'78	5'04	4'85	4'27	4'36	3'80	3'68	3'82	4'70	4'96	5'22	5'33	4'58
1906	4'21	5'43	5'30	4'57	5'03	4'14	4'08	3'90	4'32	5'21	5'40	5'57	4'84
1907	5'70	5'61	5'77	4'94	5'45	5'20	5'18	4'87	5'64	5'63	5'58	5'65	5'47
1908	5'74	5'73	5'65	4'90	5'43	4'18	4'25	4'18	5'33	5'32	5'08	5'11	5'05
1909	5'08	5'43	5'64	4'73	4'71	4'30	4'38*	4'37	5'30	5'58	5'30	5'55	4'94
1910	5'05	5'52	5'53	5'45	4'38	4'33	4'57	4'31	5'25	5'28	5'49	5'84	5'16
1911	5'74	5'73	5'67	4'84	4'50	3'83	4'09	4'38	5'29	5'54	5'48	5'51	5'02
Monthly Mean.	5'33	5'44	5'36	4'77	4'77	4'33	4'37	4'26	5'07	5'19	5'36	5'43	4'97
South Wales and Monmouthshire.													
1902	5'75	5'80	5'87	5'12	5'29	5'85	5'81	5'19	5'74	5'84	5'88	5'88	5'61
1903	5'85	5'79	5'44	5'09	5'84	5'14	5'79	5'30	5'82	5'83	5'79	5'75	5'58
1904	5'80	5'83	5'75	5'15	5'86	5'83	5'34	5'26	5'84	5'47	5'57	5'05	5'61
1905	5'29	5'70	5'21	5'43	5'38	5'18	5'38*	5'19	5'53	5'78	5'17	5'31	5'06
1906	5'30	5'69	5'29	5'38*	5'60	5'17	5'88	5'13	5'89	5'68	5'77	5'87	5'63
1907	5'94	5'94	5'93	5'42	5'90	5'86	5'75	5'28	5'88	5'92	5'38	5'48	5'89
1908	5'94	5'83	5'13	5'18	5'88	5'14	5'71	5'11	5'60	5'93	5'87	5'70	5'58
1909	5'03	5'34	5'69	5'14	5'88	5'19	5'32*	5'15	5'74	5'80	5'78	5'68	5'54
1910	5'84	5'85	5'89	5'88	4'66	5'78	5'78	5'71	5'74	5'84	5'84	5'89	5'72
1911	5'87	5'85	5'91	4'77	5'91	4'87	5'28	5'39	5'82	5'61	5'60	5'78	5'37
Monthly Mean.	5'73	5'80	5'73	5'25	5'62	5'36	5'58	5'28	5'71	5'78	5'78	5'72	5'60
West Scotland.													
1902	4'58	5'38	5'30	5'15	5'17	5'22	4'45	5'21	5'34	5'38	5'43	5'46	5'17
1903	4'63	5'41	5'49	5'36	5'23	5'08	4'39	5'28	5'35	5'35	5'37	5'17*	5'16
1904	4'56	5'24	5'28	5'12	4'97	4'08	4'27	5'08	5'30	5'30	5'22	5'33	5'05
1905	4'75	5'37	5'11	5'11	5'07	5'00	4'29	5'08	5'10	5'36	5'38	5'38	5'07
1906	4'71	5'38	5'34	5'30	5'24	5'21	4'58	5'30	5'27	5'35	5'39	5'47	5'21
1907	4'74	5'43	5'47	5'38	5'23	5'29	4'68	5'30	5'36	5'13	5'14	5'17	5'16
1908	4'44	5'06	5'04	5'10	4'99	4'82	4'11*	4'90	5'13	4'94	4'88	5'00	4'87
1909	4'34	4'99	4'90	4'90	4'80	5'18	4'93	4'60	4'73	4'96	5'15	5'33	4'89
1910	5'14	5'36	5'57	5'33	4'84	4'84	5'77	4'89	4'85	5'05	5'13	5'53	4'99
1911	5'14	5'33	5'39	5'35	5'05	4'88	3'95	4'98	5'18	5'23	5'38	5'40	5'08
Monthly Mean.	4'76	5'27	5'26	5'19	5'03	5'04	4'34	5'04	5'15	5'13	5'24	5'31	5'07

\* This average is reduced on account of a dispute causing stoppage of work.

## DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY IRON MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the tables show, for each period, the number of days per week on which iron ore was got and drawn at mines and open works included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

## (A.)—United Kingdom—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1902-1911.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
1902 ..	5'53	5'74	5'79	5'87	5'73	5'68	5'68	5'69	5'81	5'78	5'81	5'78	5'74
1903 ..	5'56	5'79	5'70	5'81	5'78	5'69	5'69	5'76	5'78	5'75	5'74	5'77	5'72
1904 ..	5'57	5'79	5'63	5'87	5'90	5'69	5'73	5'77	5'89	5'80	5'88	5'87	5'79
1905 ..	5'41	5'96	5'84	5'71	5'85	5'63	5'74	5'75	5'87	5'85	5'81	5'88	5'77
1906 ..	5'38	5'68	5'85	5'68	5'79	5'71	5'71	5'77	5'89	5'80	5'89	5'82	5'78
1907 ..	5'75	5'88	5'82	5'87	5'89	5'86	5'76	5'78	5'89	5'82	5'78	5'82	5'81
1908 ..	5'50	5'78	5'76	5'84	5'74	5'87	5'69	5'71	5'82	5'85	5'81	5'75	5'69
1909 ..	5'64	5'87	5'83	5'60	5'83	5'65	5'73	5'78	5'88	5'84	5'83	5'78	5'76
1910 ..	5'65	5'84	5'80	5'85	5'46	5'90	5'83	5'89	5'80	5'76	5'83	5'75	5'76
1911 ..	5'90	5'88	5'97	5'83	5'89	5'91	5'70	4'79	5'76	5'85	5'88	5'77	5'72
Monthly Mean.	5'54	5'84	5'84	5'69	5'78	5'73	5'67	5'68	5'85	5'82	5'83	5'80	5'75

## (B.)—Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1902-1911.

Year.	Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire (Cleveland).	Scotland.	Other Districts.*
1902 ..	5'66	5'74	5'72	5'66
1903 ..	5'83	5'79	5'77	5'49
1904 ..	5'80	5'69	5'47	5'62
1905 ..	5'84	5'83	5'58	5'63
1906 ..	5'83	5'83	5'59	5'63
1907 ..	5'85	5'88	5'56	5'71
1908 ..	5'83	5'78	5'44	5'59
1909 ..	5'75	5'88	5'50	5'58
1910 ..	5'86	5'76	5'67	5'67
1911 ..	5'85	5'68	5'64	5'78
Mean ..	5'81	5'80	5'55	5'82

## (C.)—Principal Districts—Monthly Averages, 1910 and 1911.

Month.	Cumberland and Lancashire.		Yorkshire (Cleveland).		Scotland.		Other Districts.*	
	1910.	1911.	1910.	1911.	1910.	1911.	1910.	1911.
January ..	5'89	5'96	5'44	5'66	5'69	5'90	5'78	5'88
February ..	5'00	5'91	5'96	5'90	5'60	5'73	5'67	5'81
March ..	5'87	5'90	5'96	5'98	5'60	5'81	5'77	5'89
April ..	5'60	5'88	5'86	5'94	5'90	5'73	5'86	5'63
May ..	5'96	5'90	5'66	5'81	5'75	5'91	5'42	5'84
June ..	5'60	5'63	5'67	5'49	5'78	5'89	5'50	5'63
July ..	5'60	5'90	5'63	5'69	5'75	4'57	5'63	5'83
August ..	5'89	5'50	5'65	4'05	5'65	5'63	5'81	5'83
September ..	5'88	5'94	5'90	5'67	5'60	5'60	5'63	5'94
October ..	5'87	5'83	5'73	5'66	5'61	5'80	5'74	5'85
November ..	5'88	5'67	5'87	5'91	5'89	5'83	5'66	5'81
December ..	5'60	5'62	5'70	5'72	5'81	5'81	5'43	5'62
Yearly Mean ..	5'86	5'85	5'76	5'66	5'67	5'64	5'67	5'78

\* Including Ireland and the Midland Counties of England.



## EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS.\*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	Average Number of Shifts worked per man in one week of each month of establishments making returns.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1897 ..	—†	—†	5'45	5'54	5'54	5'23	5'48	5'54	5'55	5'35	5'55	5'58	5'51†
1898 ..	5'54	5'54	5'55	5'51	5'53	5'51	5'49	5'59	5'57	5'57	5'59	5'59	5'54
1899 ..	5'50	5'50	5'50	5'59	5'55	5'53	5'50	5'43	5'50	5'53	5'59	5'51	5'56
1900 ..	5'57	5'50	5'51	5'55	5'52	5'49	5'54	4'97	5'49	5'53	5'58	5'50	5'42
1901 ..	5'51	5'54	5'55	5'50	5'42	5'41	5'12	5'44	5'47	5'49	5'43	5'38	5'35
1902 ..	5'51	5'55	5'57	5'49	5'42	5'55	5'28	5'40	5'33	5'58	5'56	5'53	5'36
1903 ..	5'58	5'45	5'45	5'59	5'42	5'58	5'27	5'41	5'43	5'53	5'53	5'58	5'39
1904 ..	5'58	5'41	5'41	5'42	5'40	5'58	5'31	5'59	5'43	5'45	5'42	5'48	5'40
1905 ..	5'59	5'50	5'49	5'48	5'48	5'40	5'48	5'52	5'54	5'51	5'50	5'43	5'51
1906 ..	5'51	5'55	5'55	5'53	5'55	5'54	5'53	5'54	5'55	5'59	5'55	5'55	5'57
1907 ..	5'52	5'58	5'53	5'48	5'59	5'52	5'57	5'58	5'58	5'54	5'45	5'52	5'53
1908 ..	5'53	5'58	5'55	5'57	5'50	5'52	5'52	5'58	5'57	5'53	5'51	5'53	5'56
1909 ..	5'58	5'56	5'54	5'51	5'53	5'58	5'55	5'41	5'43	5'44	5'41	5'44	5'52
1910 ..	5'49	5'50	5'53	5'51	5'45	5'59	5'49	5'59	5'49	5'51	5'44	5'51	5'50
1911 ..	5'48	5'49	5'48	5'44	5'51	5'50	5'51	5'41	5'51	5'51	5'45	5'55	5'53

\* Including iron puddling and rolling, and steel making and rolling.

† Figures not available.

‡ Mean of ten months.

## EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	Number of Mills working at end of month.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1897 ..	348	355	335	325	313	289	295	299	295	323	344	340	323
1898 ..	355	338	335	310	335	325	338	290	306	321	340	335	322
1899 ..	313	355	348	354	350	380	393	386	408	415	413	414	381
1900 ..	421	419	420	413	413	401	388	349	339	380	356	342	384
1901 ..	385	378	298	358	347	347	347	349	373	380	363	377	343
1902 ..	390	393	397	407	407	398	399	422	420	404	398	388	398
1903 ..	391	395	389	390	383	369	343	367	355	399	390	353	371
1904 ..	380	374	377	373	383	374	388	394	393	404	413	400	385
1905 ..	415	417	420	421	423	431	431	416	435	435	429	429	426
1906 ..	434	424	419	394	415	391	400	417	429	441	511	441	421
1907 ..	445	449	443	427	437	451	440	445	419	444	467	438	444
1908 ..	430	438	430	437	438	433	444	427	442	447	514	455	450
1909 ..	448	447	445	433	450	450	443	444	423	439	468	471	451
1910 ..	471	475	479	482	483	491	480	491	493	503	506	513	489
1911 ..	538	531	529	520	522	533	530	539	531	530	574	555	542

## WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT

[NOTE.—These are not connected with

[Compiled from Returns furnished

Month,	Number of Fresh Situations offered by Employers.					Number of Fresh Applications of Workpeople seeking Situations.					Number	
											Per-	
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1907.	1908.
	Summary											
January .. ..	837	874	739	688	770	798	921	936	825	834	156	158
February .. ..	781	775	689	675	723	738	803	910	884	685	159	180
March .. ..	770	838	808	790	869	861	901	849	753	706	183	204
April .. ..	830	744	744	813	768	789	716	719	798	570	154	169
May .. ..	798	890	800	685	928	745	831	837	640	607	163	170
June .. ..	824	702	894	850	851	645	781	737	899	538	128	141
July .. ..	559	672	492	529	611	777	711	583	600	815	134	113
August .. ..	497	515	512	506	492	666	597	590	609	508	80	83
September .. ..	893	758	706	749	799	964	890	854	877	835	185	201
October .. ..	938	752	667	747	807	949	934	948	879	830	198	198
November .. ..	801	827	595	609	699	795	662	862	708	729	142	192
December .. ..	456	444	451	468	458	537	614	484	461	431	118	96
Monthly Mean for Year.	689	707	645	653	717	744	816	755	734	669	147	159
Occupations.	Classification by Occupations											
Superintendents, Forewomen, etc.	26	23	22	22	23	62	87	48	52	47	8	8
Dressmakers, Milliners, etc.	38	50	61	62	63	70	64	58	51	46	22	28
Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc.	27	34	28	32	34	89	77	79	83	75	8	10
Apprentices and Learners.	18	28	21	21	23	8	9	19	12	14	7	9
Domestic Servants†	475	506	455	458	504	335	449	432	405	395	80	89
Miscellaneous ..	77	71	63	58	80	172	150	130	128	118	22	20
Monthly Mean for Year.	689	707	645	653	717	744	816	755	734	669	147	159

\* The Bureaux included in the Table are:—The Central Bureau (3, Prince's Street, Association (George Street, Hanover Square, W.), the Liverpool Union of Women Workers, the Edinburgh Bureau (25, Queensferry Street), and the Dublin Bureau (30, Molesworth Street).

† Including mothers' helps, working house-keepers, etc.

## BUREAUX.\*—1907-1911.

the Board of Trade Labour Exchanges.]

to the Department by the Bureaux.]

the Department of the Bureau,

of Workpeople engaged by Employers,														Month.
permanently.			Temporarily.					Total.						
1908.	1909.	1911.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.		
by Months.														
142	137	143	45	51	43	49	54	201	160	185	138	217	January.	
177	154	166	45	37	41	37	44	166	223	210	191	213	February.	
196	181	193	42	38	62	34	38	234	284	280	215	298	March.	
151	157	139	50	70	35	53	47	204	259	169	210	179	April.	
144	116	127	49	38	58	50	63	211	230	202	166	210	May.	
151	151	113	52	48	76	68	58	175	209	227	209	171	June.	
184	110	112	30	77	77	42	50	108	190	178	164	171	July.	
75	95	67	34	33	49	62	37	114	116	194	157	99	August.	
150	168	147	48	50	45	46	33	231	251	203	234	186	September.	
184	203	159	47	56	48	46	47	265	280	242	253	206	October.	
154	179	152	58	42	52	56	56	211	234	206	217	207	November.	
107	102	100	51	42	56	54	49	164	157	163	159	140	December.	
146	149	135	52	55	54	48	51	199	214	200	197	186	Monthly Mean for Year.	
—Monthly Mean.														Occupations.
6	6	7	1	2	1	1	1	9	10	7	7	8	Superintendents, Fore- women, etc.	
21	22	15	11	5	7	7	7	33	33	26	29	22	Dressmakers, Milliners, etc.	
9	11	11	9	6	9	10	10	17	18	16	21	21	Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc.	
9	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	9	10	14	Apprentices and Learn- ers.	
65	63	74	28	25	28	27	31	100	134	119	115	105	Domestic Servants,†	
18	17	14	5	5	4	3	2	27	35	20	20	18	Miscel- laneous.	
146	149	135	52	55	54	48	51	199	214	200	197	186	Monthly Mean for Year.	

Gavendish Square, W.), two Bureaux (i, domestic; ii, business) of the Young Women's Christian Gentlemen's Employment Association and Ladies' Work Society (Manchester), the

## BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES.

## (C.) VACANCIES NOTIFIED BY EMPLOYERS, VACANCIES FILLED BY THE EXCHANGES, APPLICATIONS RECEIVED AND APPLICATIONS BY WORKPEOPLE REMAINING ON THE REGISTER IN 1911—GENERAL REGISTER.\*†

Month.	Number of Working Days.	Workpeople's applications on Register at beginning of period.	Applications received during period.‡	Vacancies notified by Employers.	Vacancies filled by the Exchanges.	Workpeople's applications remaining on Register at end of period.
January ...	23	64,350	162,945	38,092	30,100	94,822
February ...	24	94,822	142,190	43,398	33,751	87,501
March ...	30	87,501	168,681	62,343	48,502	79,796
April ...	23	79,796	126,009	50,756	40,043	76,096
May... ..	24	76,096	147,268	67,241	49,890	71,525
June ...	28	71,525	166,552	74,823	58,836	75,114
July ...	24	75,114	156,228	65,164	51,415	73,608
August ...	23	73,608	149,974	55,106	48,679	78,854
September ...	30	78,854	200,857	75,600	57,854	81,333
October ...	24	81,333	172,005	65,592	48,785	85,761
November ...	24	85,761	172,925§	62,702§	48,132§	92,514
December ...	23	92,514	180,129§	100,121§	83,352§	65,162
TOTAL ...	—	—	1,945,763	760,293	593,799	—

\* The figures appearing in this Table are not comparable with the figures for 1910, in view of the fact that certain casual occupations included in the Return for 1910 are not included in the General Register for 1911, but are shown separately in a Special Return relating to the Casual Register. (See p. 22.)

† The figures in these Tables do not include 769 vacancies notified and filled in connection with the Royal Agricultural Show, 1911, held at Norwich.

‡ Including re-registrations and also re-applications from persons placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the period.

§ The November figures include 724 applications received, 165 vacancies notified, and 165 vacancies filled, and the December figures include 19,525 applications received, 34,182 vacancies notified, and 33,099 vacancies filled, solely for Post Office Temporary Christmas work.

NOTE.—The number of applicants registered at the Exchanges during the year was 1,420,408. These figures represent separate individuals, except in so far as there may have been duplicate registration in London and other places where more than one Exchange is easy of access to the same person. The number of Exchanges open at the beginning of the year was 146, and at the end of the year 261.

(2.) TABLE SHOWING BY TRADES THE VACANCIES FILLED BY THE BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES DURING THE 12 MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER 29TH, 1911. — *GENERAL REGISTER.\*†*

Trades.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
<b>Building :—</b>					
Carpenters and Joiners ... ..	21,299	—	1,946	—	84,285
Bricklayers ... ..	7,222				
Painters, Decorators, &c. ... ..	12,002				
Other skilled men ... ..	10,881				
Labourers ... ..	10,412				
Other Works of Construction and Roads	20,523	12	432	1	4,121
Mining and Quarrying ... ..	3,676				
Metals, Machines, Implements, and Conveyances.					
Engineering and Machine Making :		3,320	9,639	1,713	70,641
Labourers ... ..	3,484				
Others ... ..	28,826				
Ships and Boats ... ..	12,041				
Vehicles (Makers) ... ..	5,302				
Other Metal Trades ... ..	6,396				
Textiles ... ..	12,801	18,466	2,281	4,209	37,607
<b>Dress :—</b>					
Boot and Shoe Makers ... ..	3,679	1,179	2,674	6,058	22,981
Others ... ..	1,689	7,702			
Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messages.	31,069	431	80,083	1,722	63,307
Agriculture ... ..	9,775	5,696	1,132	546	17,069‡
Paper, Prints, Books, and Stationery	3,019	3,616	2,417	3,546	12,598
Wood, Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.	7,637	1,170	2,317	749	11,873
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	2,824	1,171	519	1,033	5,527
Bricks, Cement, Pottery, and Glass ...	1,906	1,062	681	232	3,958
Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging :—					
Bread, Biscuit, Cake, &c. Makers ...	1,599	370	4,712	5,132	44,110
Others ... ..	10,616	21,681			
Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers ...	737	979	463	891	3,070
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments, and Games.	1,326	346	764	340	2,776
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply, and Sanitary Service.	5,647	102	209	73	6,121
Commercial ... ..	6,923	3,175	5,473	1,360	16,931
<b>Domestic (outdoor) :—</b>					
Laundry and Washing Service ... ..	2,790	7,308	962	8,860	54,769
Others ... ..		34,854			
Other, General and Undefined :—					
(a) General Labourers ... ..	57,653	—	1,500	—	59,153
(b) Others ... ..	11,069	11,815	8,520	7,884	39,288
Post Office :—					
Temporary Christmas Staff ... ..	32,788	30	445	1	33,264
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>347,011</b>	<b>124,397</b>	<b>77,881</b>	<b>44,450</b>	<b>593,739</b>

\* Excluding certain specified casual employments. (See p. 22.)

† See note † at foot of p. 16.

‡ Including 8,399 Fruit, Hop, &c. Pickers.

(3.) APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT, VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND  
DECEMBER 29TH, 1911-

DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at 29 Dec. 1911.)	APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT.						VACAN- CIES.	
	On Live Register at Dec. 30, 1910. Total.	Resolved during period.†					On Live Register at Dec. 29, 1911. Total.	Notified during period. Men.
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
London (23) .. ..	15,867	214,948	123,867	97,411	24,794	530,122	15,441	20,349
<b>Northern Division (16) —</b>								
Carlisle .. ..	367	3,947	1,434	910	757	7,048	267	1,435
Middlesbrough .. ..	516	7,974	2,573	969	775	11,191	469	2,474
Newcastle .. ..	962	11,489	5,671	1,617	2,865	20,573	636	2,325
S. Shields (3) .. ..	451	7,929	2,736	831	1,180	12,653	377	2,381
Sunderland .. ..	612	7,799	1,827	668	478	10,170	329	1,791
W. Hartlepool (2) .. ..	654	5,612	2,559	982	781	9,915	294	2,234
Other Exchanges (8)	357	16,248	8,304	2,757	3,361	24,330	1,457	4,536
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>64,979</b>	<b>23,793</b>	<b>8,548</b>	<b>9,605</b>	<b>116,422</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>19,461</b>
<b>Yorkshire Division (28) —</b>								
Bradford .. ..	449	9,130	1,794	814	89	11,157	338	3,393
Grimsby .. ..	228	4,172	2,752	1,568	841	9,233	223	1,096
Haltwhistle .. ..	271	4,673	1,196	391	148	6,406	240	2,222
Huddersfield .. ..	277	8,151	1,699	1,069	370	11,189	275	3,820
Hull .. ..	614	9,025	2,061	1,385	2,023	15,496	501	1,474
Leeds (2) .. ..	1,719	17,979	4,090	3,351	2,517	27,897	704	6,862
Nottingham .. ..	213	3,982	704	613	323	5,671	123	3,068
Sheffield (2) .. ..	712	14,685	3,731	3,009	2,023	23,707	694	4,989
York .. ..	716	7,185	1,724	1,050	610	11,569	343	3,274
Other Exchanges	1,265	33,548	9,868	4,439	3,367	50,221	1,721	16,739
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>113,723</b>	<b>27,238</b>	<b>15,070</b>	<b>12,454</b>	<b>173,680</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>45,949</b>
<b>Lancashire and Cheshire (56) —</b>								
Ashton .. ..	313	4,596	2,307	539	387	7,375	253	1,297
Barnsley .. ..	153	2,904	878	431	471	4,684	97	2,660
Birkenhead (2) .. ..	614	7,966	1,706	974	911	13,547	434	3,419
Blackburn .. ..	442	3,147	2,555	482	124	6,338	180	2,074
Bolton .. ..	423	8,761	3,311	885	369	13,007	325	3,017
Burnley (2) .. ..	179	4,070	1,336	306	78	7,318	131	3,014
Liverpool and Bootle (5) .. ..	1,023	29,574	12,073	5,861	4,338	50,376	2,690	8,116
Manchester (2) .. ..	2,123	26,232	9,119	3,461	1,849	43,469	1,146	9,518
Oldham .. ..	407	5,930	3,147	681	279	10,100	194	1,396
Preston .. ..	888	8,023	3,897	775	340	10,645	336	1,629
Rochdale .. ..	553	4,940	2,639	493	336	9,407	181	3,091
Salford and Eccles (3) .. ..	559	11,216	4,045	1,381	802	17,244	406	3,343
Stockport .. ..	389	8,788	3,196	501	368	9,731	315	2,166
Warrington .. ..	388	4,346	1,688	397	1,067	7,548	167	1,725
Wigan .. ..	371	3,813	1,687	791	521	6,812	211	1,479
Other Exchanges (38) .. ..	2,735	60,367	21,768	8,124	3,687	91,796	5,268	28,318
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>11,206</b>	<b>107,623</b>	<b>36,412</b>	<b>24,364</b>	<b>16,105</b>	<b>214,794</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>75,975</b>
<b>East Midlands and East- ern Counties (22) —</b>								
Derby .. ..	371	7,245	1,836	1,171	764	11,065	301	2,838
Ipwich .. ..	374	4,809	1,723	610	911	8,068	232	1,270
Leicester .. ..	514	11,166	5,799	2,077	864	17,857	763	3,336
Northampton .. ..	487	6,616	2,310	1,128	627	10,976	267	2,445
Norwich .. ..	929	9,713	3,057	1,468	913	15,175	687	2,350
Nottingham .. ..	765	13,263	6,590	3,894	2,586	26,973	591	4,188
Other Exchanges (18) .. ..	907	26,318	9,079	3,415	4,394	43,506	1,907	9,489
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4,703</b>	<b>80,032</b>	<b>29,632</b>	<b>13,063</b>	<b>10,438</b>	<b>132,605</b>	<b>4,778</b>	<b>29,480</b>

\* Exclusive of casual employments.

† Including re-registrations and also re-applications from persons

# VACANCIES FILLED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED GENERAL REGISTER.\*

VACANCIES.										DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at 29 Dec. 1911.)
Notified during period.				Filled during period.						
Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
43,386	34,128	13,930	174,732	84,795	33,073	24,315	13,134	135,617	London (30).	
620	423	558	3,066	1,323	513	383	600	3,260	Northern Division	
754	337	329	4,024	2,295	729	353	295	3,912	(18)—	
2,077	803	674	6,629	1,301	1,661	744	742	5,958	Carlisle.	
756	323	210	3,590	2,233	740	232	236	3,506	Middlesbrough.	
1,255	377	93	3,436	1,188	208	97	73	1,674	Newcastle.	
2,647	1,131	401	11,458	5,281	1,280	430	199	3,560	S. Shields (2).	
					2,208	966	678	9,223	Sunderland.	
									W. Hartlepool (2).	
									Other Exchanges	
									(8).	
									Total.	
4,823	3,696	2,632	35,100	15,935	7,853	3,417	2,650	29,907		
602	660	711	5,660	2,000	616	379	95	3,179	Yorkshire Division	
1,307	777	523	4,273	1,940	1,031	254	435	2,550	(28)—	
744	329	274	3,629	1,925	811	236	170	2,911	Bradford.	
946	864	585	5,066	3,138	614	514	220	4,636	Gettsby.	
824	746	662	4,266	1,321	536	528	625	3,479	Huddersfield.	
1,707	2,305	1,430	10,704	4,643	1,358	1,858	1,309	8,736	Leeds (2).	
367	877	74	5,770	2,628	198	839	42	5,109	Rotherham.	
1,232	1,021	818	8,239	3,845	848	1,210	626	6,588	Sheffield (3).	
825	707	697	5,458	3,114	447	691	625	4,832	York.	
4,037	3,079	1,693	25,716	13,231	3,231	2,172	1,213	19,637	Other Exchanges	
									(17).	
									Total.	
13,210	11,584	7,265	73,069	37,343	1,530	3,650	5,688	61,290		
1,179	483	349	3,794	1,544	803	320	235	3,691	Lancashire and	
451	389	273	3,087	1,037	315	231	200	2,566	Cheshire (55)—	
1,874	711	307	5,181	2,090	1,493	432	274	3,186	Ashton.	
2,015	864	155	4,911	1,470	1,498	234	75	3,271	Barnley (2).	
1,376	368	299	4,399	1,229	804	197	197	4,314	Blackburn.	
1,437	286	104	4,825	2,122	1,111	136	50	3,491	Bolton.	
5,437	2,666	1,314	17,636	8,540	4,668	2,103	1,164	14,926	Bury (2).	
									Liverpool and	
									Manchester (3).	
									Oldham.	
									Preston.	
									Stockport.	
									Warrington.	
									Wigan.	
									Other Exchanges	
									(37).	
									Total.	
30,990	15,820	8,544	149,187	81,700	31,633	11,514	4,611	114,100		
545	870	421	4,339	2,429	483	328	410	5,235	East Midlands and	
727	571	377	5,251	1,415	841	443	230	2,739	Eastern Counties	
1,681	1,943	639	7,960	2,772	1,827	1,311	371	5,991	(22)—	
1,731	1,245	795	5,166	1,601	612	711	389	3,029	Derby.	
1,280	1,038	535	5,500	1,691	728	705	365	3,741	Ipswich.	
2,084	1,771	1,198	10,039	3,625	2,352	1,730	1,041	6,401	Leicester.	
4,967	2,364	2,226	18,943	7,905	2,805	1,804	1,704	12,693	Northampton.	
									Nottingham.	
									Other Exchanges	
									(18).	
									Total.	
18,732	9,581	5,153	66,364	21,227	9,381	3,533	4,583	41,702		

\* See note at foot of p. 12.  
placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the period.

(3.) APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT, VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND  
DECEMBER 29TH, 1911-

DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at 30 Dec. 1911.)	APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT.						VACAN- CIES.	
	On Live Register at Dec. 30, 1910. Total.	Received during period.*					On Live Register at Dec. 29, 1911. Total.	Notified during period.
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
<b>West Midland (33)-</b>								
Birmingham (5) ..	1,185	38,394	9,886	5,530	3,173	56,983	1,358	10,888
Coventry .. ..	180	7,709	1,933	587	222	9,651	219	3,034
Dudley .. ..	286	5,170	645	970	355	8,040	92	918
Stoke (3) .. ..	322	9,719	2,641	1,110	885	14,355	373	3,785
Walsall .. ..	148	4,810	1,681	908	425	7,824	118	2,181
West Bromwich ..	308	5,987	1,946	763	583	9,280	245	1,238
Wolverhampton ..	440	8,096	1,589	1,078	1,035	12,798	223	2,543
Other Exchanges	660	35,838	9,669	5,800	4,129	55,436	2,200	14,514
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>111,801</b>	<b>27,668</b>	<b>17,004</b>	<b>11,580</b>	<b>158,153</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>34,932</b>
<b>South Eastern (9)-</b>								
Brighton .. ..	428	8,784	3,225	918	598	13,525	384	2,084
Reading .. ..	746	8,508	3,042	979	784	13,313	897	2,538
Other Exchanges (7)	1,156	28,833	6,747	2,320	975	39,875	1,911	10,599
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>46,125</b>	<b>12,914</b>	<b>4,217</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>65,659</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>15,221</b>
<b>South Western (13)-</b>								
Bristol (2) .. ..	348	14,812	4,114	2,308	1,915	23,149	709	3,445
Plymouth (3) ..	550	12,197	3,599	1,329	544	17,669	873	3,477
Portsmouth .. ..	684	13,685	3,128	908	156	18,877	1,369	2,583
Southampton (2)	528	10,518	2,544	658	144	14,774	394	2,507
Other Exchanges (5)	2,125	30,634	5,542	2,522	880	39,578	1,813	12,424
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>81,846</b>	<b>19,027</b>	<b>8,215</b>	<b>2,799</b>	<b>105,887</b>	<b>7,894</b>	<b>26,041</b>
<b>Total England ..</b>	<b>63,881</b>	<b>1,905,475</b>	<b>333,810</b>	<b>151,396</b>	<b>99,785</b>	<b>1,593,455</b>	<b>54,549</b>	<b>329,103</b>
<b>Wales and Monmouth (18)-</b>								
Cardiff (5) .. ..	891	14,063	4,225	2,444	1,123	22,455	574	3,916
Merthyr Tydfil ..	52	4,379	213	60	55	4,707	66	2,229
Newport .. ..	242	6,097	1,535	1,038	655	9,325	180	1,600
Swansea .. ..	108	7,894	1,622	555	454	10,525	210	3,278
Other Exchanges	850	14,931	2,558	1,141	641	19,271	883	8,527
<b>Total, Wales and Monmouth ..</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>48,267</b>	<b>10,153</b>	<b>5,232</b>	<b>2,933</b>	<b>66,682</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>20,571</b>
<b>Scotland (20)-</b>								
Aberdeen .. ..	623	8,713	2,306	1,373	850	13,870	707	2,722
Dundee .. ..	568	12,196	4,620	1,344	788	19,348	578	3,449
Edinburgh and Leith (3).	1,066	22,369	4,625	2,858	1,460	26,912	1,065	8,398
Glasgow, Govan and Partick (5).	2,169	50,341	13,504	5,876	4,888	74,609	3,080	14,687
Greenock .. ..	530	5,793	867	735	416	7,811	120	3,685
Paisley .. ..	320	5,187	1,441	885	265	7,783	157	2,854
Other Exchanges	684	48,793	4,712	3,694	2,561	60,060	1,407	33,973
<b>Total, Scotland ..</b>	<b>6,351</b>	<b>151,324</b>	<b>32,612</b>	<b>17,169</b>	<b>10,990</b>	<b>212,295</b>	<b>8,032</b>	<b>67,695</b>
<b>Ireland (11)-</b>								
Belfast .. ..	506	13,215	3,771	1,169	86	18,247	832	3,169
Dublin .. ..	1,528	22,541	5,428	3,303	985	32,257	1,102	4,417
Other Exchanges (3)	765	14,833	6,453	2,685	788	25,569	915	5,680
<b>Total, Ireland ..</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>50,589</b>	<b>15,652</b>	<b>7,167</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>75,123</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>13,266</b>
<b>Total, United Kingdom ..</b>	<b>64,359</b>	<b>1,956,737</b>	<b>390,522</b>	<b>180,966</b>	<b>115,335</b>	<b>1,945,763</b>	<b>65,162</b>	<b>429,376</b>

\* Exclusive of

† Including re-registrations and also re-applications from persons



# VACANCIES FILLED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED

## GENERAL REGISTER\*—continued.

VACANCIES.										DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at 29 Dec. 1911.)
Notified during period.				Filled during period.						
Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
4,928	8,325	2,389	30,592	8,484	3,999	3,963	1,775	15,582	West Midlands (28)—	
685	278	291	1,254	2,515	578	120	213	3,485	Birmingham (5).	
189	238	136	559	628	134	198	138	1,096	Coventry.	
1,725	690	347	2,762	2,407	947	507	216	3,987	Dudley.	
764	568	517	1,849	1,791	575	445	407	3,588	Stoke (5).	
308	343	149	1,299	1,028	352	282	129	1,665	Walsall.	
511	357	371	1,239	1,790	578	712	325	3,163	West Bromwich.	
4,928	8,327	1,953	26,042	11,736	3,891	3,114	1,583	19,984	Wolverhampton.	
13,014	10,393	6,185	68,064	30,417	9,584	7,615	4,795	51,296	Other Exchanges (26).	
2,048	718	552	5,200	1,499	1,287	423	235	3,187	Total.	
600	471	472	1,543	8,346	488	970	449	3,708	South Eastern (3)—	
4,404	1,156	580	16,623	8,188	2,678	793	385	13,013	Brighton.	
7,073	2,541	1,384	25,973	12,694	4,408	1,636	1,069	19,159	Reading.	
1,690	1,775	689	7,599	2,306	1,330	1,231	529	6,100	Other Exchanges (1).	
459	715	278	1,452	2,264	832	544	181	3,616	Total.	
222	734	87	1,043	3,151	303	275	22	3,651	South Western (13)—	
158	330	82	5,625	3,040	143	218	33	3,486	Bristol (3).	
2,445	1,819	530	16,934	10,516	1,692	1,772	834	13,514	Plymouth (3).	
5,035	4,683	1,456	30,660	21,669	3,590	5,534	1,368	30,144	Portsmouth.	
144,374	92,275	50,544	616,201	268,499	108,869	67,278	33,354	483,293	Southampton (2).	
1,392	1,013	362	6,446	1,963	941	855	269	5,706	Other Exchanges (5).	
58	66	12	3,161	3,214	39	11	3	2,270	Total.	
629	467	254	2,953	1,115	508	190	217	2,229	England.	
1,325	423	148	1,089	3,095	528	215	100	3,491	Wales and Monmouth (18)—	
1,234	551	184	19,270	5,536	598	277	88	6,494	Cardiff (3).	
4,693	2,418	932	28,014	14,221	2,639	1,748	792	19,310	Merthyr Tydfil.	
710	1,160	542	5,223	2,250	968	580	383	4,131	Newport.	
662	364	188	4,512	3,114	676	348	120	4,089	Swansea.	
2,388	1,536	783	13,043	7,938	1,739	1,368	500	11,205	Other Exchanges (12).	
5,488	3,345	2,431	35,900	11,680	2,927	2,415	1,675	26,107	Total, Wales and Monmouth.	
430	481	195	3,987	1,644	395	299	155	2,834	Scotland (26)—	
778	478	214	3,954	1,712	925	467	148	2,777	Aberdeen.	
3,079	2,688	662	38,789	16,512	3,197	1,699	679	31,207	Dundee.	
13,591	10,643	5,125	98,417	54,810	10,108	7,276	3,545	76,139	Edinburgh and Leith (3).	
659	498	23	4,356	3,079	479	247	82	3,857	Glasgow, Govan and Partick (5).	
1,102	966	393	6,755	3,463	791	766	222	5,911	Greenock.	
3,715	798	374	9,213	3,640	1,531	680	185	6,944	Paisley.	
4,478	2,164	594	20,308	3,481	2,781	1,581	449	14,592	Other Exchanges (12).	
166,434	106,520	57,208	760,938	347,611	124,397	77,681	44,450	593,739	Total, Scotland.	
659	498	23	4,356	3,079	479	247	82	3,857	Ireland (11)—	
1,102	966	393	6,755	3,463	791	766	222	5,911	Belfast.	
3,715	798	374	9,213	3,640	1,531	680	185	6,944	Dublin.	
4,478	2,164	594	20,308	3,481	2,781	1,581	449	14,592	Other Exchanges (9).	
166,434	106,520	57,208	760,938	347,611	124,397	77,681	44,450	593,739	Total, Ireland.	
166,434	106,520	57,208	760,938	347,611	124,397	77,681	44,450	593,739	Total, United Kingdom.†	

\* casual employments. † See note at foot of p. 18.  
placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the period.

(4.) APPLICANTS FOUND WORK AND NUMBER OF JOBS FOUND IN EACH OF THE MONTHS JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1911.—*CASUAL REGISTER.\**

Month.	Applicants given Work.		Number of Jobs.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
January ... ..	1,716	472	9,522	1,144
February ... ..	1,490	376	9,411	963
March ... ..	1,820	423	11,845	1,001
April ... ..	1,246	368	8,423	932
May ... ..	1,389	1,272†	9,884	1,798
June ... ..	1,289	1,199†	10,775	1,687
July ... ..	1,278	173	7,698	392
August ... ..	1,134	236	7,181	549
September ... ..	1,413	282	10,179	808
October ... ..	1,681	1,222†	8,472	1,500
November ... ..	1,437	1,166‡	8,238	1,432
December ... ..	1,667	273	10,919	391
<b>TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112,492</b>	<b>12,812</b>

\* The occupations on the Casual Register are shown in Table 5 below.

† Including 890 women given one day's work as cleaners at various schools in Glasgow.

‡ Including 947 women given work as school cleaners.

§ Including 927 women given work as school cleaners.

(5.) MEAN MONTHLY NUMBER OF APPLICANTS GIVEN WORK IN 1911, NUMBER OF JOBS FOUND DURING THE PERIOD JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1911, AND NUMBER OF APPLICANTS REMAINING ON REGISTER AT DECEMBER 29, 1911.—*CASUAL REGISTER.*

Employment.	Mean Monthly Number of Applicants given Work in 1911.	Total Number of Jobs found in 1911.	Number of Applicants remaining on Register at Dec. 29th, 1911.
<b>Men.</b>			
Cotton Porters (Liverpool, Old-hall, Street).	248	4,237	42
Cloth Porters (Manchester) ...	240	66,701	242
Deck Labourers ... ..	365	22,220	414
Sandwichmen ... ..	325	12,628	233
Other Men ... ..	281	6,696	129
<b>TOTAL MEN ... ..</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>112,492</b>	<b>1,060</b>
<b>Women.</b>			
Charwomen ... ..	617	12,665	475
Other Women ... ..	4	147	—
<b>TOTAL WOMEN ... ..</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>12,812</b>	<b>475</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL ... ..</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>125,304</b>	<b>1,535</b>

## DISTRESS COMMITTEES.

WORK OF DISTRESS COMMITTEES IN ENGLAND AND WALES  
AND SCOTLAND IN THE YEARS 1906-1907 TO 1910-1911.\*[Compiled from the Annual Returns of the Local Government Boards for England and  
Wales, and Scotland.]

	1906-1907.*		1907-1908.*		1908-1909.*		1909-1910.*		1910-1911.*	
	Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.
Number of Committees who received applica- tions at some time during the year.	105	15	96	11†	124	14†	116	12	9‡	11
Number of Applications received.	87,001	8,880	90,087	15,154	126,757	84,050	127,066	19,876	73,191	8,920
Number of Applications investigated.	75,248	‡	71,463	10,767	170,315	28,265	181,636	16,611	66,205	7,363
Number of Applications entertained.	60,418	8,897	51,813	9,198	136,580	28,714	81,749	13,405	51,238	8,007
Ages of Applicants—§	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Under 50 years ..	30·2	28·9	28·0	31·1	28·3	32·4	20·4	31·4	25·2	25·3
50 years and under 60 years.	64·8	80·6	47·3	57·9	66·7	61·8	68·7	45·5	60·2	68·2
60 years and over ..	5·0	4·5	4·7	11·9	4·8	6·0	4·9	5·3	5·6	6·5
Occupations of Applica- nts—§										
General or Casual Labour.	52·2	47·1	55·3	48·5	47·4	34·3	47·0	34·4	48·3	41·2
Building Trades ..	17·7	17·7	19·4	14·9	16·9	15·9	18·8	16·2	21·1	18·9
Engineering, Ship building and Metal Trades.	8·8	15·5	8·0	25·1	12·5	36·9	8·2	23·5	6·2	15·0
Transport and Con- veyance of Men, Goods, and Mes- sages.	‡	‡	‡	‡	5·4	‡	7·0	‡	7·5	‡
Other Trades ..	29·3	22·7	18·7	16·5	17·8	18·9	17·9	24·1	16·9	20·9
Number of Applicants provided with work.	56,399	3,125	31,000	5,270	83,190	16,154	53,608	3,725	23,943	3,563
Number of Persons as- sisted to emigrate.¶	4,522	213	6,000	16	1,128	5	1,702	41	2,775	47
Number of Persons assisted to move to another area.¶	218	20	776	332	408	46	515	94	290	2
Cost of Work provided	£ 159,799	£ 15,960	£ 135,516	£ 26,510	£ 265,948	£ 59,531	£ 202,806	£ 40,423	£ 114,781	£ 23,487
Expenditure in aid of Emigration or Re- moval of Persons to another area.	£ 31,481	£ 1,548	£ 48,961	£ 139	£ 9,597	£ 43	£ 17,125	£ 120	£ 32,485	£ 143
Other Expenditure ..	£ 36,479**	£ 3,510	£ 41,340††	£ 13,200‡‡	£ 55,874	£ 23,622§§	£ 53,680	£ 10,066	£ 83,349	£ 1,121
Total Expenditure ..	£ 227,745	£ 19,018	£ 225,817	£ 39,849	£ 297,479	£ 83,202	£ 273,671	£ 50,609	£ 152,215	£ 24,751

\* Year ended 31st March for England and Wales and 31st May for Scotland.

† Including one Committee which provided no relief-work, but disposed of the applications received through the Labour Bureau.

‡ Not separately distinguished.

§ Based on the number of applicants whose cases were entertained in the case of England and Wales, and on the total number of applicants in the case of Scotland.

¶ Applicants and their dependants.

‡ The figures for England and Wales include, and those for Scotland, exclude, the number of persons dependent upon the applicants assisted.

\*\* Not including £24,314 expended on the purchase of the Hollisley Bay Estate and £2,028 expended out of loan by the Bradford (Yorks.) Distress Committee.

†† Not including £7,000 expended out of loan by the West Ham Distress Committee on the purchase of land used as a farm colony.

‡‡ Not including £11,911 expended out of loan on the purchase and equipment of Palacerigg Farm Colony, and £5,500 expended out of loan on the purchase of Muriston Farm Colony.

§§ Not including £3,074 expended out of loan on further equipment of Muriston Farm Colony.

## MINERALS.—GENERAL SUMMARY

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Clay.	Oil Shale.
QUANTITIES.				
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1896... ..	195,351,951 9,309*	13,700,764	11,341,782	2,419,525
1897... ..	302,119,196 10,735*	13,787,878	12,705,196	2,323,715
1898... ..	302,042,337 12,973*	14,176,988	14,738,474	2,137,998
1899... ..	220,035,568 9,413*	14,461,590	15,064,857	2,310,824
1900... ..	225,170,163 11,187*	14,023,208	14,049,694	2,282,221
1901... ..	219,087,240 9,705*	12,275,198	14,161,877	2,354,356
1902... ..	227,084,871 10,171*	13,425,004	15,304,136	2,107,534
1903... ..	230,324,295 10,174*	13,715,645	16,198,021	2,009,402
1904... ..	232,411,784 15,488*	13,774,282	15,943,915	2,333,062
1905... ..	236,111,150 17,786*	14,590,703	15,134,754	2,496,785
1906... ..	251,050,800 16,819*	15,500,406	15,391,352	2,546,522
1907... ..	267,812,852 18,110*	15,731,604	14,827,895	2,690,028
1908... ..	261,512,214 16,581*	15,031,025	14,407,470	2,892,039
1909... ..	268,758,562 15,750*	14,804,382	14,067,810	2,967,057
1910† ... ..	264,417,588 15,440*	15,226,015	14,090,320	3,130,280
VALUES				
(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)				
	£	£	£	£
1896... ..	57,190,147	3,150,424	1,442,069	604,381
1897... ..	59,740,009	3,217,795	1,453,128	555,936
1898... ..	64,169,382	3,406,823	1,616,358	534,498
1899... ..	83,481,137	3,895,485	1,542,657	553,003
1900... ..	121,652,596	4,234,400	1,571,043	627,844
1901... ..	102,486,552	3,222,460	1,597,482	589,162
1902... ..	93,521,407	3,285,101	1,758,884	500,804
1903... ..	88,227,547	3,229,937	1,767,981	477,312
1904... ..	83,851,784	3,125,814	1,772,020	554,346
1905... ..	82,038,553	3,482,184	1,763,008	593,334
1906... ..	91,529,266	4,085,428	1,769,028	657,928
1907... ..	120,527,378	4,435,418	1,850,387	806,323
1908... ..	116,598,848	3,734,165	1,839,772	795,257
1909... ..	106,274,900	3,675,802	1,718,056	815,937
1910... ..	108,377,567	4,022,269	1,761,410	860,827

\* Quantity obtained from quarries under the Quarries Act of 1894 and from or the Quarries Act. These figures are not included in the general totals for coal

† The quantity of coal raised from Mines in 1911 was 271,575,924 tons

## TION.

## OF QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Salt.	Slates and Slate Slabs.	Lead Ore.	Tin Ore. ("Black Tin")	Zinc Ore.	Year.			
QUANTITIES.								
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.				
2,022,337	586,093	41,069	7,663	19,319	...	...	...	1896
1,903,493	609,194	35,388	7,120	19,278	...	...	...	1897
1,578,665	663,859	32,985	7,330	23,552	...	...	...	1898
1,914,803	639,840	30,999	6,392	23,135	...	...	...	1899
1,861,347	585,859	32,010	6,800	24,675	...	...	...	1900
1,733,056	433,772	27,970	7,288	23,752	...	...	...	1901
1,893,881	517,363	24,606	7,560	25,060	...	...	...	1902
1,836,992	531,612	26,567	7,381	24,838	...	...	...	1903
1,399,633	543,170	26,374	6,742	27,655	...	...	...	1904
1,339,910	514,524	27,649	7,201	23,909	...	...	...	1905
1,965,151	492,663	30,795	7,153	22,824	...	...	...	1906
1,984,656	443,554	32,533	7,080	20,082	...	...	...	1907
1,843,559	414,329	29,249	8,006	15,225	...	...	...	1908
1,518,519	402,184	29,744	8,239	9,902	...	...	...	1909
2,050,630	416,324	28,534	7,572	11,238	...	...	...	1910
VALUES.								
(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)								
£	£	£	£	£				
665,613	1,333,256	303,396	259,923	66,553	...	...	...	1896
620,898	1,661,223	275,409	254,218	69,134	...	...	...	1897
620,115	1,900,928	267,502	288,325	117,784	...	...	...	1898
614,174	1,781,071	296,784	440,509	139,482	...	...	...	1899
611,930	1,523,336	342,094	323,004	97,606	...	...	...	1900
572,990	1,304,647	224,109	478,559	70,764	...	...	...	1901
577,333	1,501,789	175,062	513,872	91,307	...	...	...	1902
610,633	1,581,477	202,492	532,450	112,864	...	...	...	1903
596,735	1,678,726	206,288	479,633	137,012	...	...	...	1904
556,437	1,466,916	244,752	574,183	139,806	...	...	...	1905
595,984	1,232,321	341,405	713,184	142,054	...	...	...	1906
648,596	1,178,609	419,247	706,700	100,533	...	...	...	1907
339,359	1,031,577	259,408	594,800	62,892	...	...	...	1908
542,324	1,007,013	259,264	617,376	49,320	...	...	...	1909
531,504	1,063,994	232,346	655,871	52,398	...	...	...	1910

certain workings not included under the provisions of the Mines Regulation Acts given above.  
(preliminary figures).

## PRODUCTION OF COAL

*[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]*

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.						
		North- umber- land.	Durham.	York- shire.	Cumber- land.	Lan- cashire and Cheshire.	Derby- shire.	Notts and Leice- stershire.
	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.
1896	195,352	9,028	32,763	23,943	1,932	23,386	11,775	8,140
1897	202,110	9,768	33,819	24,053	1,967	23,551	12,648	8,597
1898	202,942	10,571	34,737	25,636	2,062	25,031	13,574	9,506
1899	220,985	11,184	34,871	26,904	2,100	25,109	14,594	10,113
1900	225,179	11,515	34,801	28,247	2,022	25,542	15,243	10,733
1901	219,037	11,372	33,954	26,973	2,108	24,261	14,907	10,210
1902	227,985	11,619	34,808	27,963	2,180	24,879	15,530	10,731
1903	230,324	12,021	35,873	28,531	2,207	24,954	15,146	10,779
1904	232,412	12,253	36,154	28,835	2,119	24,450	15,079	11,095
1905	236,111	12,694	37,397	29,924	2,151	24,248	15,633	11,598
1906	251,051	13,283	38,814	32,550	2,224	25,317	16,567	12,731
1907	267,513	13,722	40,265	35,174	2,254	26,565	18,083	14,546
1908	261,512	13,798	40,138	34,929	2,134	24,514	16,958	13,725
1909	263,759	14,013	41,241	35,897	2,309	24,016	16,869	13,768
1910	264,418	13,122	39,482	38,301	2,175	23,766	17,277	13,973

\* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries and returned under the Quarries Act, Regulation Acts or the Quarries Act.

† In this year there was an important labour dispute

‡ Including output from mines in

## IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS.\*

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.									Year.
Stafford- shire.	Salop, Worcester and War- wick.	Gloucester- shire and Somerset- shire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Mon- mouth.	West Scot- land.	The Lothians.	Fife.	Ire- land.	
1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	
13,059	4,004	2,105	2,893	33,368	22,025	2,333	3,633	130	1896
13,441	4,122	2,182	2,925	35,806	22,233	2,422	4,078	135	1897
13,720	4,385	2,579	3,199	26,724†	22,870	2,566	4,448	130	1898
13,881	4,482	2,512	3,195	39,870	23,175	2,667	4,927	125	1899
14,223	4,545	2,625	3,110	39,328	24,244	2,978	5,419	125	1900
13,122	4,591	2,454	3,076	39,209	23,588	3,148	5,002	103	1901
13,333	4,807	2,490	3,173	41,306	24,097	3,379	6,134	109	1902
13,084	4,976	2,369	3,184	42,154	24,346	3,728	6,377	103	1903
12,709	5,029	2,400	2,993	43,739	24,353	3,995	6,586	106	1904
12,825	5,211	2,346	2,902	43,303	23,919	4,151	7,241	90	1905
13,433	5,356	2,532	3,170	47,066	24,920	4,761	7,783	94	1906
14,690	6,182	2,842	3,470	49,978	25,785	5,220	8,530	100	1907
13,644	6,160	2,657	3,366	50,227	24,896	5,291	8,413	103	1908
13,517	5,997	2,627	3,281	50,364	25,171	6,671	8,426	89	1909
14,010	6,150	2,685	3,411	48,700	26,116‡	6,140	8,674	80	1910

1894, and from certain workings not included under the provisions of the Mines  
 (See Table on page 24.)  
 which interfered with production in the district.  
 Kinross and Sutherland.

OUTPUT OF COAL (INCLUDING IRONSTONE, FIRECLAY, &C.,)  
PRODUCED FROM COAL MINES, PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN  
CERTAIN DISTRICTS IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1897-1910.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	North- umberland.	Dur- ham.	Fede- rated Dis- tricts.*	Other English Dis- tricts.†	South Wales and Mon.	Scot- land.	Ireland.	United King- dom.
Quantity of Coal, Ironstone, Fireclay, &c., raised per Person employed Under Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897	862	427	869	272	334	446	186	377
1898	379	430	389	285	247	442	192	371
1899	375	430	392	292	338	436	179	398
1900	364	411	382	272	318	426	173	374
1901	345	393	346	261	309	405	151	350
1902	348	392	349	262	317	418	187	355
1903	354	392	344	259	313	420	186	352
1904	352	389	345	261	317	419	188	353
1905	351	390	350	256	308	420	175	354
1906	354	389	368	268	319	439	166	366
1907	347	380	377	272	311	427	183	365
1908	330	363	344	258	294	391	165	339
1909	323	361	332	251	290	392	169	332
1910	283	324	334	243	270	396	151	321
Quantity of Coal, Ironstone, Fireclay, &c., raised per Person employed Under and Above Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897	296	328	292	218	285	363	141	303
1898	308	335	306	229	209	361	140	297
1899	304	327	309	232	302	357	132	314
1900	294	313	301	218	268	348	128	300
1901	279	302	274	208	262	331	116	281
1902	282	302	276	211	268	341	146	285
1903	285	302	272	207	266	341	144	283
1904	285	301	272	210	269	341	148	284
1905	288	302	277	206	262	342	132	285
1906	283	301	291	215	271	357	127	294
1907	282	297	296	219	264	347	137	294
1908	270	285	271	203	250	318	125	273
1909	264	284	263	201	247	320	132	268
1910	252	256	265	195	229	321	118	260

\* Includes Cheshire, Derbyshire, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Yorkshire, Denbighshire, and Flintshire.

† Includes Cumberland, Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, and Westmorland.



## IRON ORE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.					
		Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire.	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	Northamptonshire.	Staffordshire and Shropshire.	Scotland.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1886 ..	13,700,761	2,466,128	5,784,322	2,272,621	1,325,850	973,401	833,070
1887 ..	13,737,878	2,077,227	5,730,073	2,480,018	1,264,315	921,217	810,850
1888 ..	14,176,938	2,001,181	5,765,588	2,644,129	1,408,350	1,147,307	894,219
1889 ..	14,461,530	1,868,674	5,872,180	2,771,007	1,378,710	1,068,399	843,585
1890 ..	14,628,268	1,733,791	5,550,677	2,675,908	1,622,522	1,110,850	849,661
1901 ..	12,275,188	1,593,447	5,150,034	2,068,383	1,493,064	851,551	756,375
1902 ..	13,426,004	1,566,353	5,462,362	2,685,071	1,751,427	838,318	828,314
1903 ..	13,715,645	1,693,549	5,722,685	2,508,338	1,661,100	736,734	810,094
1904 ..	13,774,282	1,488,810	5,708,599	2,514,076	1,930,586*	833,282	833,164
1905 ..	14,080,703	1,638,323	5,060,541	2,941,804	2,022,720*	905,329	832,288
1906 ..	15,506,406	1,390,228	6,182,880	3,668,232	2,500,503*	1,025,002	875,399
1907 ..	15,731,664	1,893,902	6,389,364	3,336,902	2,285,630†	1,032,207	760,146
1908 ..	13,031,025	1,448,130	8,125,733	2,769,721	2,594,117†	894,985	704,053
1909 ..	14,504,382	1,568,595	8,294,589	2,552,250‡	2,700,083‡	914,288	897,970
1910 ..	15,226,015	1,732,843	6,198,431	2,683,071‡	2,643,589†	923,418	848,415

\* Including output from coal mines in Derbyshire.

† Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire.

‡ Excluding output from open works not under the Quarries Act.

§ Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire, and open works in Leicestershire, Rutland, and Oxfordshire.

## PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	ENGLAND and WALES.								SCOTLAND.	Total, United Kingdom.
	Cum- ber- land and Lancas- hire.	Durham and York- shire (North Riding).	West Riding of York- shire.	Lincoln- shire and Leices- tershire.	Other Mid- lands.	Glamor- gan and Mon- mouth.	Other Dis- tricts.	Total, Eng- land and Wales.		
Thousands of Tons.										
1896	1,458	3,318	980	361	1,609	780	49	7,566	1,314	8,880
1897	1,563	3,196*	886	358	1,430	886	53	7,660	1,386	9,046
1898	1,519	3,181*	897	355	1,498	485	59	7,517	1,569	9,086
1899	1,666	3,871*	806	408	1,590	819	67	8,350	1,571	9,921
1900	1,561	3,109	291	389	1,630	988†	..	7,808	1,357	9,165
1901	1,483	2,839	245	323	1,379	790†	..	6,753	1,387	8,140
1902	1,510	2,958	284	346	1,457	830†	..	7,408	1,372	8,780
1903	1,466	3,108	289	388	1,480	878†	..	7,614	1,391	9,005
1904	1,399	3,134	263	377	1,438	803	25	7,343	1,461	8,804
1905	1,436	3,096	266	444	1,377	913	66	6,533	1,326	7,859
1906	1,567	3,039	338	497	1,780	940	74	8,738	1,431	10,169
1907	1,448	2,893	333	452	1,788	969	68	8,755	1,389	10,144
1908	1,406	3,339	281	493	1,766	804	51	7,861	1,386	9,247
1909	1,299	3,700	288	470	1,778	743	78	8,355	1,377	9,732
1910	1,314	3,579	313	512	1,868	788	79	8,581	1,433	10,014

\* Including Northumberland.

† Including Donbush and Flint, which in other years are included under "Other Districts."

## STEEL INGOTS AND PUDDLED IRON BARS.

[Compiled from Statistics published by the British Iron Trade Association.]

Year.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED IRON BARS.
	Bessemer Process.	Open-Hearth Process.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897	1,834,155	2,601,806	4,435,961	1,288,159
1898	1,759,386	2,806,600	4,565,986	1,115,699
1899	1,825,074	3,030,351	4,855,325	1,201,606
1900	1,745,004	3,156,050	4,901,054	1,163,765
1901	1,606,253	3,290,791	4,897,044	974,385
1902	1,825,779	3,083,288	4,909,067	988,278
1903	1,910,018	3,124,083	5,034,101	980,393
1904	1,781,533	3,245,346	5,026,879	986,228
1905	1,974,310	3,333,072	5,312,382	938,558
1906	1,907,338	4,554,936	6,462,274	1,010,346
1907	1,859,259	4,663,489	6,522,748	975,083
1908	1,478,539	3,862,108	5,340,647	1,168,115
1909	1,733,220	4,148,408	5,881,628	1,129,412
1910	1,779,115	4,593,866	6,372,981	1,118,893
1911	1,461,140	5,000,472	6,461,612	1,191,499

**SHIPBUILDING—MERCHANT SERVICE.\***  
**TONNAGE LAUNCHED IN EACH DISTRICT.**

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	SHIPBUILDING DISTRICTS.					Total, United Kingdom.
	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England (Tyne, Wear and Tees).	Barrow and Liverpool.	Belfast.	Other Districts.	
	TONS NET.					
1896 ... ..	234,987	405,548	6,796	43,206	56,299	736,814
1897 ... ..	192,680	306,228	5,310	72,818	67,866	644,897
1898 ... ..	285,821	450,346	10,633	85,968	87,840	870,608
1899 ... ..	254,379	500,980	13,187	83,062	97,402	949,010
1900 ... ..	264,200	489,475	2,889	95,441	92,262	944,267
1901 ... ..	277,046	663,085	9,757	46,986	86,359	983,133
1902 ... ..	302,008	449,204	2,188	104,745	92,285	950,425
1903 ... ..	241,854	364,501	4,944	77,492	70,086	758,877
1904 ... ..	256,882	481,674	11,869	79,943	64,901	884,269
1905 ... ..	323,304	659,289	11,389	88,962	65,504	1,048,448
1906 ... ..	346,468	630,872	13,122	87,866	78,443	1,156,771
1907 ... ..	356,820	516,795	7,510	94,380	69,674	1,037,379
1908 ... ..	211,744	235,720	10,488	98,741	55,005	601,701
1909 ... ..	280,745	267,301	18,090	72,896	42,503	681,535
1910 ... ..	206,683	343,006	9,673	91,063	48,426	698,707

**SHIPBUILDING—ROYAL NAVY.**  
**TONNAGE LAUNCHED.**

[Extracted from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.]

Year.	ROYAL DOCKYARDS.		PRIVATE YARDS.				Total,
	Chatham and Sheerness.	Portsmouth, Devonport, and Pembroke.	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England.	Barrow and Liverpool.	Other Districts.	United Kingdom.
TONS (DISPLACEMENT).							
1897	7,885	23,950	12,690	8,490	13,170	1,370	67,555
1898	29,910	41,085	41,216	3,160	12,070	13,965†	141,395
1899	17,200	49,700	28,056	1,015	26,010	912	122,893
1900	8,080	2,200	14,020	2,685	15,060	788	37,783
1901	17,210	47,700	62,228	14,710	40,100	28,750†	210,698
1902	20,800	30,600	31,600	9,800	...	1,606	94,406
1903	2,140	26,160	54,400	22,250	33,260	5,010	150,200
1904	10,850	46,350	28,875	11,080	13,040	16,055‡	125,650
1906	16,850	29,900	13,876	14,650	16,995	2,820	94,600
1906	14,600	32,500	16,500	16,500	2,820	1,840	84,800
1907	...	61,800	38,245	37,880	5,222	4,895	137,542
1908	1,933	41,800	1,018	600	2,516	3,929	62,296
1909	1,672	45,350	14,425	8,122	23,180	3,025	100,974
1910	1,947	62,200	41,275	30,962	1,830	8,035	136,249
1911	6,640	62,880	76,935	27,110	37,670	26,888§	228,123

\* Including Mercantile and War Vessels built for foreigners, but exclusive of War Vessels built for His Majesty's Government.

† Including a vessel of 12,960 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

‡ Including 2 vessels, each of 14,000 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

§ Including a vessel of 13,550 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

|| Including a vessel of 22,500 tons displacement launched in the Thames.

## SHIPBUILDING—

## NET TONNAGE AND MATERIAL

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and

Year.	SAILING VESSELS.					STEAM		
	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.
	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.
1896	57,633	5,562	9,655	441	73,291	656,456	6,744	270
1897	68,705	9,214	11,444	337	89,700	549,794	4,113	677
1898	22,873	7,969	13,538	510	44,890	819,899	5,253	518
1899	32,167	5,597	12,221	498	50,483	892,699	5,019	788
1900	28,934	4,109	12,528	551	46,122	890,128	5,721	2,301
1901	43,178	4,972	13,242	271	61,663	915,639	2,734	3,059
1902	62,574	3,722	13,880	888	81,064	864,312	2,634	2,366
1903	42,655	445	12,743	566	56,408	698,535	750	2,596
1904	39,228	361	11,974	170	51,723	890,886	82	1,565
1905	25,429	1,284	11,189	288	38,090	1,009,220	68	1,026
1906	39,518	846	8,308	416	49,088	1,104,657	286	2,680
1907	27,073	222	9,120	3,375	39,790	986,312	6,880	4,397
1908	28,616	913	6,007	1,856	37,392	560,754	...	3,455
1909	27,073	1,243	5,505	89	33,915	595,535	69	1,996
1910	23,670	774	3,746	60	28,250	666,993	...	3,464

\* Including Mercantile and War Vessels for foreigners.

## MERCHANT SERVICE \*

## OF VESSELS LAUNCHED.

*Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]*

VESSELS.		TOTAL.				Grand Total.	Year.
Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.†	Wood.	Com- posite.		
Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	
53	663,523	714,089	12,306	9,925	494	736,814	1896
413	554,997	618,499	13,327	12,121	750	644,697	1897
48	825,718	842,772	13,222	14,056	558	870,608	1898
21	898,527	924,866	10,616	13,009	519	949,010	1899
95	898,145	919,062	9,890	14,729	646	944,267	1900
38	921,470	968,817	7,706	16,301	309	983,133	1901
149	869,361	926,886	6,356	16,146	1,037	950,426	1902
86	701,969	741,190	1,195	15,341	651	758,377	1903
48	532,531	570,109	393	13,539	218	584,359	1904
44	1,010,358	1,034,649	1,302	12,165	332	1,048,448	1905
65	1,107,688	1,144,175	1,132	10,983	481	1,156,771	1906
...	997,589	1,013,335	7,102	13,517	3,375	1,027,379	1907
100	564,309	589,370	913	9,462	1,966	601,701	1908
...	597,620	622,628	1,317	7,501	89	631,535	1909
...	670,457	690,663	774	7,210	60	698,707	1910

† Including a few vessels built partly of Iron and partly of Steel.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ACREAGE UNDER CROPS

[Compiled from the Returns issued]

Description of Crops and Live Stock.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Total Cultivated Area</b> ..	1000's of Acres. 47,869	1000's of Acres. 47,792	1000's of Acres. 47,796	1000's of Acres. 47,795	1000's of Acres. 47,761	1000's of Acres. 47,733	1000's of Acres. 47,708
<b>CORN CROPS.</b>							
Wheat .. .. .	1,939	2,159	2,085	1,961	1,799	1,775	1,821
Barley or Bere .. .. .	2,213	2,069	2,189	2,172	2,141	2,065	2,032
Oats .. .. .	4,238	4,038	4,110	4,165	4,112	4,151	4,207
Rye .. .. .	80	81	84	85	80	78	79
Beans and Peas .. .. .	422	410	415	424	410	426	424
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	8,892	8,817	8,803	8,708	8,477	8,507	8,568
<b>GREEN CROPS.</b>							
Potatoes .. .. .	1,194	1,201	1,222	1,227	1,224	1,215	1,168
Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds	2,880	2,466	2,488	2,478	2,459	2,425	2,577
Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).	574	561	564	586	568	501	574
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	4,648	4,228	4,274	4,301	4,251	4,241	4,317
<b>OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &amp;c.</b>							
Flax .. .. .	47	36	35	48	56	51	46
Hops .. .. .	51	50	52	51	52	48	48
Bare fallow .. .. .	445	500	347	317	350	290	367
Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation :-							
For Hay .. .. .	2,858	3,048	2,858	2,822	2,888	2,933	3,054
Not for Hay .. .. .	2,215	2,103	2,282	2,201	2,158	2,128	2,037
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	5,113	5,211	5,145	5,035	5,141	5,108	5,091
Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land) :-							
For Hay .. .. .	5,056	5,085	5,040	5,037	5,017	5,132	5,228
Not for Hay .. .. .	21,886	21,813	22,262	22,550	22,407	22,267	22,187
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	27,022	27,078	28,022	28,287	28,374	28,409	28,545
<b>LIVE STOCK.</b>							
Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken horses	1000's. 2,070	1000's. 2,040	1000's. 2,058	1000's. 2,000	1000's. 2,012	1000's. 2,023	1000's. 2,009
Cattle .. .. .	11,004	11,149	11,545	11,655	11,478	11,777	11,409
Sheep .. .. .	30,587	31,103	31,081	31,055	30,880	30,067	29,850
Pigs .. .. .	3,883	3,718	4,004	3,934	3,411	3,890	4,063

\* The figures in this Table include the acreage under

AGRICULTURE.

AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.\*

by the Board of Agriculture.]

1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	Description of Crops and Live Stock.
1000's of Acres. 47,071	1000's of Acres. 47,073	1000's of Acres. 47,193	1000's of Acres. 46,999	1000's of Acres. 47,002	1000's of Acres. 46,838	1000's of Acres. 46,932	1000's of Acres. 46,929	Total Cultivated Area.
CORN CROPS.								
1,006	1,537	1,801	1,885	1,885	1,806	1,806	1,832	Wheat.
2,003	1,873	1,933	1,885	1,824	1,830	1,790	1,769	Barley or Bere.
4,754	4,137	4,158	4,219	4,339	4,038	4,110	4,072	Oats.
65	72	76	70	61	83	87	53	Rye.
431	432	446	470	431	500	441	432	Beans and Peas.
8,258	8,760	8,392	8,377	8,300	8,299	8,371	8,320	Total.
GREEN CROPS.								
1,300	1,297	1,194	1,153	1,161	1,187	1,164	1,175	Potatoes.
2,873	2,880	2,877	2,864	2,832	2,879	2,808	2,875	Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds.
536	550	568	599	558	571	519	514	Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,709	4,727	4,639	4,616	4,551	4,637	4,491	4,563	Total.
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
45	47	55	80	47	28	48	67	Flax.
48	49	47	45	39	38	33	38	Hops.
438	554	315	363	315	339	535	399	Base fallow.
Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation:—								
2,968	2,851	2,865	3,090	3,094	2,979	3,068	3,026	For Hay.
3,020	2,918	3,733	3,803	3,632	3,799	3,702	3,732	Not for Hay.
5,987	5,769	6,597	6,893	6,726	6,778	6,770	6,758	Total.
Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land):—								
6,400	6,381	6,312	6,306	6,407	6,331	6,353	6,383	For Hay.
22,238	22,564	21,105	21,014	21,137	21,300	20,775	20,667	Not for Hay.
28,638	28,945	27,417	27,320	27,544	27,631	27,128	27,050	Total.
LIVE STOCK.								
1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	{ Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken horses. Cattle. Sheep. Pigs.
2,101	2,117	2,110	2,069	2,089	2,062	2,095	2,035	
11,578	11,574	11,532	11,530	11,738	11,701	11,735	11,686	
28,105	28,077	28,310	30,019	31,353	31,879	31,165	30,480	
4,192	3,823	3,684	3,867	4,034	3,563	3,911	4,279	

crops, &c., in the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

## AGRICULTURE.

## ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CROPS.\*

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture.]

Year.	Principal Cereals.				Principal Green Crops.		Hay of all Sorts.	Hops.
	Wheat.	Barley or Bare.	Oats.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips, Swedes, and Mangolds.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Cwt.
1897	52,395,774	79,613,426	145,556,156	11,660,187	4,166,899	37,164,673	14,062,769	411,066
1898	74,885,290	71,730,785	173,578,373	12,134,772	6,224,760	33,730,860	15,915,666	356,636
1899	67,363,568	74,532,694	166,136,840	11,996,962	5,837,008	37,973,536	12,896,397	601,373
1900	54,332,664	86,545,694	145,137,960	11,546,670	4,570,812	33,686,713	15,741,713	367,694
1901	63,627,729	67,663,166	181,174,332	10,371,168	7,045,484	34,322,021	11,356,041	642,587
1902	68,278,443	74,630,303	164,164,201	12,809,574	5,919,919	39,935,604	16,945,963	311,041
1903	62,512,738	63,309,685	172,946,036	12,347,569	5,270,940	31,725,045	14,965,236	421,068
1904	57,919,781	62,455,423	178,755,046	10,240,579	4,280,272	30,846,335	14,839,039	382,320
1905	60,332,558	63,566,539	162,238,394	12,707,747	7,185,745	30,652,162	13,653,960	626,943
1906	69,618,446	67,479,688	174,872,693	14,592,968	6,060,262	37,464,466	13,611,942	246,695
1907	64,531,192	67,002,528	163,688,703	15,457,312	5,223,073	39,200,901	15,663,189	374,129
1908	63,629,440	61,506,896	176,908,072	11,279,216	7,117,696	39,756,468	14,837,526	470,761
1909	63,196,690	68,914,752	178,736,866	13,418,672	6,377,272	41,100,350	12,944,228	614,474
1910	56,693,422	63,644,690	175,704,312	12,766,528	6,347,966	41,136,693	15,294,274	368,076
1911	64,312,459	57,803,216	182,993,306	11,417,112	7,520,198	50,885,112	11,666,471	523,625

\* The figures given are exclusive of the produce of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.



## BEER.

## NUMBER OF BARRELS UPON WHICH DUTY WAS PAID.

NOTE.—The figures given in the Table do not represent the bulk measure of the beer produced, but the equivalent thereof in "standard barrels," i.e., barrels calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°. The numbers of bulk or liquid barrels produced in the United Kingdom, irrespective of gravity, were 34,925,288 in the year ended March, 1911; 34,299,914 in 1910; 34,376,352 in 1909; 35,359,024 in 1908; 35,406,797 in 1907; 35,066,094 in 1906; 35,415,523 in 1905; 36,329,813 in 1904; 37,153,978 in 1903; and 36,887,250 in 1902. A barrel contains 36 gallons.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

Year ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.	Standard Barrels.
1897 ... ..	29,505,113	1,999,584	2,777,046	34,081,693
1898 ... ..	30,677,000	2,052,519	2,860,576	35,590,095
1899 ... ..	31,297,640	2,164,933	2,916,800	36,379,373
1900 ... ..	31,944,739	2,156,179	3,052,113	37,153,031
1901 ... ..	31,844,215	2,140,990	3,128,736	36,613,941
1902 ... ..	30,722,847	2,075,847	3,214,698	36,013,392
1903 ... ..	30,714,586	1,939,881	3,324,282	35,978,699
1904 ... ..	30,073,778	1,877,878	3,271,594	35,223,250
1905 ... ..	29,585,208	1,813,109	3,205,970	34,404,287
1906 ... ..	29,008,453	1,826,501	3,275,309	34,109,263
1907 ... ..	29,144,935	1,811,692	3,395,786	34,352,313
1908 ... ..	29,245,120	1,811,870	3,434,425	34,491,415
1909 ... ..	28,266,435	1,730,497	3,551,326	33,548,258
1910 ... ..	27,660,606	1,718,706	3,567,941	32,947,253
1911 ... ..	28,087,295	1,769,011	3,762,629	33,618,935

## SPIRITS.

## NUMBER OF PROOF GALLONS OF HOME MADE SPIRITS DISTILLED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

Year ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.
1897 ... ..	11,821,182	28,518,681	14,282,843	54,622,706
1898 ... ..	12,360,255	33,744,503	14,547,708	60,652,466
1899 ... ..	12,913,771	35,769,114	14,754,299	63,437,884
1900 ... ..	12,966,941	31,798,466	14,480,871	59,246,277
1901 ... ..	12,603,311	30,196,616	14,221,520	57,021,447
1902 ... ..	12,438,596	29,973,193	12,780,535	55,192,324
1903 ... ..	11,293,563	25,007,569	12,441,298	48,742,430
1904 ... ..	11,694,851	27,110,977	13,010,772	51,816,600
1905 ... ..	12,156,652	25,185,235	11,798,155	49,140,042
1906 ... ..	12,730,749	23,812,839	12,650,577	49,214,165
1907 ... ..	13,434,854	24,839,370	12,053,184	50,327,408
1908 ... ..	13,328,683	22,796,556	11,653,513	47,778,751
1909 ... ..	12,929,681	24,407,737	12,192,244	49,529,662
1910 ... ..	10,762,746	22,309,296	10,753,965	43,825,007
1911 ... ..	11,422,171	20,021,175	9,723,815	41,167,161

# OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE) COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to IX., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906.]

## EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The term Net Output, as used in the following Table, represents the value of the aggregate Output of the factories, &c., from which Returns were received in each trade group, after deducting the cost of materials purchased from factories, &c., not included in the group, or supplied by merchants or others not making Returns to the Census of Production Office.

The "Gross Output" of each group (i.e., the total of the Outputs of all the factories, &c., in a group) is not given below as it involves a large amount of duplication, since goods are frequently made by one factory and sold to another in the same trade group to be further worked up and thus form part of the Output of each such factory.

The "Net Output," however, is free from such duplication. It represents the total value added to the materials in the course of manufacture, and constitutes for any industry the fund from which wages, rents, royalties, rates, taxes, depreciation, advertisements and sales expenses, and other establishment charges, as well as profits, have to be defrayed. In the figures relating to brewing, sugar refining, and the manufacture of glucose, the Net Output includes also the amount of the excise duties on beer and glucose and the Customs duty on sugar refined and delivered for home consumption. In the case of printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals, payments to editorial and reporting staffs, and to contributors, are also a charge on the Net Output. (See also footnote † on p. 39.)

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note above).	Persons Employed. (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.)†
	£		£
BUILDING AND CONTRACTING TRADES ...	42,954,000	513,361	84
MINING AND QUARRYING:—			
Mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Act	106,364,000	840,280	129
Coke Works ...	2,993,000	10,944	
Shale Oil Works ...	777,000	3,391	
Iron Mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Act and Iron Quarries.	1,726,000	11,008	157
Mines other than Coal and Iron ...	1,201,000	17,985	67
Slate Quarries ...	1,044,000	14,240	75
Limestone Quarries ...	1,413,000	16,188	87
Quarries other than Slate, Limestone and Iron Quarries.	3,241,000	45,184	75
IRON AND STEEL TRADES:—			
Iron and Steel Factories (Smelting, Founding, and Rolling).	30,948,000	262,325	118
Tinplate Factories ...	2,147,000	21,222	101
Wrought Iron and Steel Tube Factories ...	2,054,000	20,129	102
Wire Factories and Workshops ...	2,110,000	17,908	118
Anchor, Chain, Nail, Bolt, Rivet, and Screw Factories and Workshops.*	2,519,000	27,906	83

\* In calculating the Net Output per head the numbers employed have been taken exclusive of outworkers. In comparisons between different trades, some allowance must be made for this. The precise extent of such allowance cannot be calculated, as outworkers are often not in regular employment and often work for several firms, while the numbers borne on the books of the employers may not include all engaged in the performance of the work given out. The following numbers of outworkers were returned as borne on the books of the employing firms in the trades specified:—Scientific Instrument, &c. Trades, 130; Anchor, Chain, Nail, &c. Trades, 1,397; Lock and Safe Trades, 278; Needle, Pin, &c. Trades, 1,648; Making-up of Linen Goods (Ireland), 1,597; Lace Trades, 4,113; Hosiery Trade, 4,950; Boot and Shoe Trade, 13,714; Clothing, Handkerchief, &c. Trade, 48,873; Royal Army Clothing Factory, 23; Hat, Bonnet, &c. Trades, 2,599; Glove Trade, 7,882; Fancy Fur Trade, 315; Hatters' Fur Trade, 167; Artificial Flower, &c. Trades, 206; Manufactured Stationery Trades, 181; Cardboard Box Trade, 1,394; Pen, Pencil, and Artists' Materials Trades, 25; Plate and Jewellery Trades, 2,907; Watch and Clock Trades, 288; Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Trades, 380; Toys and Games Trades, 82; Ivory, Bone, Horn, Picture Frame, and Fancy Articles Trades, 212; Furniture Trades, 798; Brush Making Trade, 1,577; Basket Making Trade, 31; Saddlery, Harness, and Cart Gear Trades, 275; Canvas Goods and Sack Trades, 484; India Rubber Trade, 320; Match Trades, 117; and Umbrella and Walking Stick Trades, 555.

# OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE) COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to IX., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 38.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 38).	Persons Employed, (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.)*
<b>SHIPBUILDING :—</b>	<b>£</b>		<b>£</b>
Shipbuilding Yards and Marine Engineering Works—Private firms.	17,678,000	184,557	96
Shipbuilding—Government Yards and Light-house Authorities.†	2,489,068	25,068	99
<b>ENGINEERING, &amp;c. :—</b>			
Engineering Factories (including Electrical Engineering).	49,426,000	455,561	108
Heating, Ventilating, and Sanitary Engineering Factories and Workshops.	1,565,000	14,144	111
Cycle and Motor Factories ... ..	5,399,000	46,800	115
Tool and Implement Factories and Workshops	2,037,000	23,455	87
Scientific Instruments, Apparatus, Appliances and Accessories Factories and Workshops.*	1,507,000	14,122	107
Blacksmithing Factories and Workshops ...	1,370,000	19,848	69
Royal Ordnance Factories† ... ..	1,451,659	14,635	100
Small Arms Factories and Workshops ...	485,000	4,450	109
Railway Carriage and Wagon Building Factories.	3,568,000	28,193	127
Railways (Construction, Repair, and Maintenance of Permanent Way, Plant, Rolling Stock, &c.).†	17,103,000	241,526	71
Tramway and Light Railway Companies (Construction, Repair, and Maintenance of Permanent Way, Plant, Rolling Stock, &c.).†	304,000	4,441	68
<b>OTHER METAL TRADES :—</b>			
Lock and Safe Factories and Workshops* ...	610,000	7,418	82
Galvanized Sheet, Hardware, Hollow ware, Tinned and Japanned Goods, and Bedstead Factories and Workshops.	6,168,000	69,700	88
Cutlery Factories and Workshops ... ..	1,072,000	14,674	73
Needle, Pin, Fish-hook and Button Factories and Workshops.*	846,000	13,252	64
Copper and Brass Factories and Workshops (Smelting, Rolling and Casting).	2,952,000	20,827	142
Brass Factories and Workshops (Finished Goods).	3,142,000	36,541	86
Lead, Tin, Zinc, and other Metal (except Iron, Copper, Brass, Gold and Silver) Factories and Workshops.	1,180,000	8,194	138
Gold and Silver Refining Factories ... ..	404,000	2,188	185
Plate and Jewellery Factories and Workshops.*	3,585,000	37,997	94
Watch and Clock Factories and Workshops*	376,000	5,279	71

\* See note \* on page 38.

† In the case of production by Public and Local Authorities, Railway, Tramway, Canal, Dock, Harbour, etc., Companies, and the National Telephone Company, the returns of output are on the basis of cost of production, inclusive of a proportion of establishment charges, and are in consequence not comparable with those calculated on a profit basis for other establishments.

**OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE)  
COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.**

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to IX., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 38.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 38).	Persons Employed. (Salaried Persons and Wages Earners, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.)*
	£		£
<b>CLOTHING TRADES :—</b>			
Clothing, Handkerchief, and Millinery Fac- tories and Workshops :—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies* ...	27,237,000	440,664	62
(b) Royal Army Clothing Factory*† ...	97,747	1,553	63
Boot and Shoe Factories and Workshops* ...	8,965,000	126,564	71
Hat, Bonnet, and Cap Factories and Work- shops.*	2,050,000	30,829	66
Glove Factories and Workshops* ...	440,000	4,828	91
Fancy Fur Factories and Workshops* ...	581,000	5,186	112
Hatters' Fur Factories and Workshops* ...	107,000	2,016	53
Artificial Flower and Ornamental Feather Workshops.*	232,000	3,593	65
<b>TEXTILE TRADES :—</b>			
Cotton Factories ...	46,241,000	572,669	82
Woolen and Worsted Factories ...	19,452,000	257,017	76
Flax Scutching Factories ...	68,000	3,760	18
Jute, Linen and Hemp Factories (Great Britain).	5,090,000	81,708	61
Linen and Hemp Factories (Ireland) :—			
Spinning Departments ...	2,621,000	38,195	69
Weaving Departments ...	1,876,000	29,797	46
Making-up Departments* ...	321,000	3,769	85
Silk Factories ...	1,750,000	52,006	55
Lace Factories and Warehouses* ...	3,382,000	34,583	98
Hosiery Factories* ...	2,994,000	47,939	62
Elastic Webbing Factories ...	283,000	4,292	66
Cocoonist Fibre, Horsehair, Feather, and Sun- dry Textile Materials Factories and Work- shops.	418,000	5,757	73
Rope, Twine, and Net Factories ...	906,000	12,148	79
Bleaching, Dyeing, Printing, and Finishing Factories and Workshops.	10,369,000	109,611	101
Velvet and Fustian Outing Factories ...	112,000	3,443	83
<b>PAPER, PRINTING, BOOKBINDING, ETC. TRADES :—</b>			
Paper Making Factories... ..	4,512,000	32,990	113
Printing and Bookbinding Factories and Workshops :—Private Firms and Companies	15,288,000	172,677	89
Factories engaged in the Printing and Publishing of Newspapers and other Periodicals.	8,623,000	45,303	190
Typefoundry, Stereotyping, Engraving and Die-stamping Factories and Workshops.	638,000	6,269	102
Manufactured Stationery Factories and Workshops :—Private Firms and Companies*	1,867,000	25,156	74
Cardboard Box Factories and Workshops* ...	1,057,000	20,879	52
Pen, Pencil, and Artists' Materials Factories and Workshops.*	487,000	6,307	77
General Post Office (Savings Bank Depart- ment) Printing and Envelope Factories.†	4,682	37	126
Ordnance Survey Department† ...	63,908	482	148

\* See note \* on page 38.

† See note † on page 39.

# OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE) COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to IX., summarizing the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 38.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 38).	Persons Employed. (Salaried Persons and Wage Earnings, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed (Exclusive of Out- workers.)*
	£		£
<b>CHEMICAL AND ALLIED TRADES:—</b>			
Chemicals, Coal-tar Products, Drugs, and Perfumery Factories and Workshops.	9,464,000	51,088	185
Photographic Factories and Workshops ...	119,000	1,011	118
Fertiliser, Glue, Sheep-dip, and Disinfectant Factories and Workshops.	1,994,000	12,028	161
Explosives, Ammunition, and Fireworks Factories and Workshops.	1,553,000	13,446	116
Paint, Colour and Varnish Factories ...	2,669,000	13,476	198
Soap and Candle Factories ...	2,798,000	17,889	156
Oil Factories (other than Seed Crushing) ...	1,012,000	5,276	192
Seed Crushing Factories ...	1,330,000	7,629	174
<b>BRICK, POTTERY AND CEMENT TRADES:—</b>			
China and Earthenware Factories and Work- shops.	4,596,000	67,870	68
Brick and Fireclay Factories ...	5,060,000	63,287	80
Cement Factories and Workshops ...	1,930,000	14,408	134
<b>FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO TRADES:—</b>			
Grain Milling Factories ...	6,368,000	36,207	176
Bread and Biscuit Factories and Workshops— Private firms and Companies.	11,590,000	110,168	106
Army Bakeries in the United Kingdom† ...	6,457	136	47
Naval Victualling Yards (Home Establish- ments).‡	2,484	28	89
Factories and Workshops manufacturing Farinaceous Preparations and Household Articles for Cleansing and Polishing (except soap).	2,000,000	11,536	174
Preserved Meat, Poultry, and Fish, Pickle, Sauces, and Baking Powder Factories and Workshops.	1,871,000	13,128	143
Bacon-curing Factories and Workshops ...	1,058,000	7,294	145
Fish-curing Factories and Workshops ...	773,000	24,684	31
Butter, Cheese, and Margarine Factories and Workshops.	1,167,000	9,304	125
Cocoa, Confectionery, and Fruit-preserving Factories and Workshops.	4,975,000	60,735	82
Sugar and Glucose Factories ...	3,289,000‡	6,491	507‡
Brewing and Malting Factories and Workshops	41,140,000‡	85,222	483‡
Spirit Distilling Factories ...	1,481,000	6,510	227
Spirit Compounding, Rectifying, and Methy- lating Factories and Workshops.	398,000	1,121	355
Bottling Factories and Workshops ...	3,116,000	20,601	151
Aerated Waters, Cider, British-made Wines, Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Brewed), and Vinegar Factories and Workshops.	3,594,000	25,653	126
Ice Factories ...	261,000	1,251	209
Tobacco Factories and Workshops ...	5,811,000	37,456	155

\* See note \* on page 38.

† See note † on page 39.

‡ Includes duties.

**OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE)  
COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.**

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I. to IX., summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 38.]

Trade Group.	Not Output (see Note on p. 38).	Persons Employed. (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers.)*
	£		£
<b>WOODWORKING AND FURNITURE TRADES:—</b>			
Timber Factories and Workshops ...	6,201,000	74,564	83
Furniture, House Furnishings, and Upholstery Factories and Workshops:—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies ...	9,245,000	91,412	101
(b) H.M. Office of Works, Blind and Carpet Stores.†	2,282	35	65
Wooden Crate, Case, Box, and Trunk Factories and Workshops.	1,143,000	12,459	92
Carriage, Cart, and Wagon Factories and Workshops.	2,976,000	36,132	82
Brush Factories and Workshops ...	848,000	11,014	77
Coopering Factories and Workshops ...	443,000	4,884	91
Basket and Wickerwork Factories and Workshops.	241,000	3,598	67
<b>LEATHER TRADES:—</b>			
Leather Factories (Tanning and Dressing) ...	3,621,000	27,238	138
Fellmongery Factories and Workshops ...	147,000	1,764	83
Saddlery, Harness, and Cartgear Factories and Workshops.	1,075,000	15,741	68
Travelling Bags and Leather Goods Factories and Workshops.	522,000	6,777	77
<b>MISCELLANEOUS TRADES:—</b>			
Cattle, Dog and Poultry Food Factories and Workshops.	308,000	1,879	161
Manufactured Fuel Factories ...	267,000	1,537	174
Flock and Rag Factories ...	152,000	2,375	67
Umbrella and Walking Stick Factories and Workshops.*	607,000	7,497	81
Salt Mines, Brine Pits, and Salt Factories ...	304,000	4,511	67
Match and Firelighter Factories and Workshops.*	408,000	4,229	95
Ink, Gum, and Sealing Wax Factories ...	417,000	1,810	318
Laundry and Cleaning and Dyeing Factories and Workshops:—			
(a) Private Firms and Companies ...	7,161,000	180,653	55
(b) Royal Army Laundries† ...	6,824	120	57
Musical Instruments Factories and Workshops.	1,057,000	10,117	104
Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Factories and Workshops.*	653,000	6,374	102
Toys and Games Factories and Workshops* ...	138,000	2,387	58
Ivory, Bone, Horn, Picture Frame, and Fancy Articles Factories and Workshops* ...	977,000	12,592	78
Canvas Goods and Sack Factories and Workshops.	513,000	7,372	70
India-rubber Factories and Workshops ...	2,969,000	24,040	124
Asbestos and Boiler Covering Factories and Workshops.	318,000	2,330	136
Wigmakers' Workshops ...	56,000	870	64
Miscellaneous Factories and Workshops (including Glass and Manufactures thereof).	4,764,000	50,822	94

\* See note \* on page 38.

† See note † on page 39

# OUTPUT IN 1907 IN INDUSTRIES (EXCEPT AGRICULTURE) COVERED BY THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Tables, Parts I to IX, summarising the results of the Returns received under the Census of Production Act, 1906. For explanatory note see page 38.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Note on p. 38)	Persons Employed. (Salaried Persons and Wage Earnings, exclusive of Out- workers.)	Net Output per Person Employed. (Exclusive of Out- workers).*
<b>PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES:—</b>	<b>£</b>		<b>£</b>
Gas Undertakings:—			
(a) Companies ... ..	11,546,000	54,946	210
(b) Public Authorities† ... ..	5,732,000	28,585	201
Waterworks Undertakings:—			
(a) Companies ... ..	1,727,000	4,716	366
(b) Public Authorities† ... ..	7,827,000	17,348	422
Electricity Undertakings:—			
(a) Companies ... ..	1,996,000	8,499	235
(b) Public Authorities† ... ..	3,572,000	14,119	253
Local Authorities, England and Wales† ... ..	9,207,000	142,653	69
Local Authorities, Scotland† ... ..	1,030,000	15,445	68
Local Authorities, Ireland† ... ..	946,000	26,692	35
Canal, Dock, Harbour, and similar Companies† ... ..	580,000	7,353	79
His Majesty's Naval Establishments at Home (Buildings).†	318,550	4,433	72
His Majesty's Office of Works and Public Buildings.†	47,393	563	84
The Board of Public Works, Ireland† ... ..	38,406	532	66
His Majesty's Post Office (Telegraph and Telephone Undertakings) †	654,819	10,171	64
The National Telephone Company† ... ..	510,229	7,028	73

\* See Note \* on page 38.

† See Note † on page 38.

The preliminary figures contained in the foregoing Tables are summarised below:—

	Net Output (see Note on p. 38).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclu- sive of Outworkers).*
	Million £.	
England and Wales ... ..	608	5,764,000
Scotland ... ..	87	835,000
Ireland ... ..	22	287,000
United Kingdom ... ..	712	6,986,000

\* In addition to the number of persons included above, about 100,000 outworkers were returned as borne on the books of the employing firms.

## INHABITED HOUSES.

## NUMBER AND ANNUAL VALUES OF ALL PREMISES IN GREAT BRITAIN, WHETHER EXEMPT FROM OR CHARGED TO DUTY.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.]

Year ended 31st March.	"Separate" Dwellings.*	Houses of Annual Value					Hospitals, Schools, and Royal and Diplomatic Residences.	Houses used solely for Trade.	Total.
		Under £10.	£10 and under £15.	£15 and under £20.	£20 and under £41.	£41 and over.			
NUMBER.									
1896	23,748	3,247,991	1,291,461	643,873	813,646	466,071	33,310	484,491	7,096,162
1897	24,836	3,262,940	1,333,179	661,337	841,302	474,680	37,027	490,907	7,327,439
1898	27,036	3,269,315	1,364,433	684,364	861,375	479,187	37,342	503,546	7,340,094
1899	33,212	3,302,076	1,433,330	704,425	1,040,392	510,555	37,352	523,901	7,460,732
1900	43,518	3,219,815	1,512,191	737,995	1,071,743	516,443	38,470	544,438	7,673,893
1901	45,360	3,230,549	1,568,078	771,338	1,102,329	525,349	38,747	561,585	7,835,775
1902	54,179	3,245,842	1,622,162	804,396	1,132,141	531,219	38,478	571,644	7,979,937
1903	59,819	3,247,118	1,672,969	835,607	1,160,811	547,085	31,220	574,100	8,108,668
1904	48,491	3,123,280	1,613,146	856,287	1,237,109	583,215	33,687	592,009	8,270,264
1905	63,487	3,134,261	1,666,200	889,682	1,216,995	587,625	29,687	607,041	8,419,848
1906	73,573	3,148,779	1,615,248	934,615	1,271,995	539,047	31,368	631,031	8,583,880
1907	79,388	3,155,330	1,661,200	947,906	1,361,548	597,966	35,599	650,296	8,717,686
1908	83,433	3,163,000	2,006,000	975,900	1,310,738	598,810	34,000	665,000	8,833,878
1909	98,749	3,169,157	2,044,825	1,000,000	1,332,238	598,878	34,438	679,738	8,964,106
1910†	93,373	3,175,388	2,039,449	1,031,560	1,317,604	598,621	34,702	692,523	9,060,580
ANNUAL VALUES (1,000'S OF £).									
1896	573	19,611	15,098	10,833	25,774	44,376	2,317	33,948	151,346
1897	596	19,713	15,661	11,178	26,547	45,971	2,430	34,004	155,490
1898	424	19,338	16,179	11,595	27,361	46,985	2,517	34,578	158,365
1899	468	19,896	17,061	11,898	29,219	48,102	2,685	34,270	166,599
1900	580	20,010	17,785	12,489	30,096	49,995	2,804	37,399	170,713
1901	580	20,118	18,147	13,062	30,955	50,381	2,899	38,238	175,238
1902	485	20,228	18,079	13,616	31,741	51,695	3,113	40,532	180,769
1903	568	20,320	18,787	14,163	32,535	52,485	3,222	41,580	184,260
1904	692	19,845	21,352	14,509	34,309	53,630	3,546	44,311	194,094
1905	1,130	19,666	21,937	15,588	34,870	55,634	3,677	45,460	197,682
1906	1,243	20,516	22,979	15,641	35,552	66,478	3,846	47,161	201,509
1907	1,347	20,560	23,703	15,663	36,117	66,281	4,018	49,268	200,366
1908	1,454	20,380	23,090	15,555	36,665	56,306	4,130	50,500	200,359
1909	1,552	20,254	24,307	16,969	37,310	56,989	4,281	51,716	212,418
1910†	1,638	20,325	24,756	17,439	37,766	55,807	4,472	53,471	214,674

\* Under 34 & 35 Vict. c. 23, s. 4, a house originally built or adapted by additions or alterations for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings of an annual value not exceeding £20 was relieved of assessment of that part which was sub-divided into dwellings of an annual value not exceeding £20, the duty on the remainder (if any) being reduced. Under 3 Edw. VII. c. 61, s. 11, abatements were granted in respect of those parts of a house which were let as separate dwellings and were of an annual value of between £20 and £50.

† Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for the year 1909-10, some assessments were not made in time for inclusion in the figures for that year, which are consequently somewhat smaller than they should be.



## RAILWAY RECEIPTS.

## RAILWAY RECEIPTS FROM GOODS TRAFFIC.

[Extracted from the Railway Returns published by the Board of Trade. Cd. 6293.]

Year.	Length of Railways open for traffic on 31st December of each year.	Receipts from Goods Traffic.			
		Minerals.	General Merchandise.	Live Stock.	Total Goods.
England and Wales.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	£
1901 ... ..	15,308	18,972,261*	25,072,986*	849,749	44,894,996
1902 ... ..	15,358	20,092,894*	25,305,570*	907,066	46,305,530
1903 ... ..	15,501	21,890,575	23,815,146	922,752	46,628,477
1904 ... ..	15,526	22,170,377	23,840,347	880,917	46,891,641
1905 ... ..	15,731	22,728,225	24,185,392	867,855	47,781,542
1906 ... ..	15,859	23,946,547	24,764,741	857,272	49,568,560
1907 ... ..	15,897	25,733,857	25,567,799	924,438	52,226,094
1908 ... ..	15,990	24,695,478	24,615,313	913,833	50,224,624
1909 ... ..	16,045	24,837,682	24,885,494	924,260	50,647,436
1910 ... ..	16,148	25,601,995	25,871,175	961,334	52,334,504
Scotland.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	£
1901 ... ..	3,562	3,049,292*	3,096,567*	229,947	6,375,796
1902 ... ..	3,580	3,171,583*	3,157,608*	246,179	6,575,370
1903 ... ..	3,664	3,213,532	3,155,148	238,713	6,607,393
1904 ... ..	3,712	3,242,707	3,175,171	237,069	6,654,947
1905 ... ..	3,804	3,389,716	3,375,611	237,960	6,803,286
1906 ... ..	3,841	3,395,072	3,317,566	244,716	6,957,353
1907 ... ..	3,849	3,416,462	3,360,981	254,080	7,031,473
1908 ... ..	3,848	3,333,974	3,228,588	257,793	6,715,135
1909 ... ..	3,844	3,336,074	3,299,588	251,308	6,886,970
1910 ... ..	3,838	3,402,570	3,420,831	260,629	7,084,030
Ireland.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	£
1901 ... ..	3,208	205,607*	1,213,623*	275,607	1,694,837
1902 ... ..	3,214	219,690*	1,237,897*	330,375	1,787,962
1903 ... ..	3,270	247,115	1,279,987	317,901	1,845,003
1904 ... ..	3,296	258,767	1,299,477	295,220	1,853,464
1905 ... ..	3,312	255,004	1,288,908	282,849	1,826,761
1906 ... ..	3,363	255,244	1,309,105	308,935	1,868,304
1907 ... ..	3,262	264,531	1,338,559	322,154	1,945,244
1908 ... ..	3,263	266,987	1,357,841	323,760	1,948,588
1909 ... ..	3,291	281,684	1,322,600	318,625	1,922,909
1910 ... ..	3,401	306,722	1,422,256	334,111	2,063,089
United Kingdom.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	£
1901 ... ..	23,078	22,227,150*	39,388,116*	1,355,308	62,965,569
1902 ... ..	23,162	23,483,969*	39,700,970*	1,483,630	64,668,569
1903 ... ..	23,435	25,351,022	38,880,281	1,479,370	65,110,673
1904 ... ..	23,634	25,671,851	38,814,995	1,413,206	65,400,052
1905 ... ..	22,847	26,273,014	38,749,911	1,388,664	66,411,589
1906 ... ..	23,063	27,594,865	39,391,412	1,405,942	68,392,219
1907 ... ..	23,108	29,414,870	39,287,559	1,500,622	69,203,051
1908 ... ..	23,205	28,196,439	39,194,522	1,495,395	68,886,357
1909 ... ..	23,290	28,405,390	39,577,682	1,494,133	69,477,205
1910 ... ..	23,587	29,308,287	39,714,282	1,556,074	69,578,643
1911† ... ..	23,596	29,744,000	39,065,000	1,464,000	69,273,000

\* Owing to the revision of the list of articles included under the head of Minerals, the receipts from Minerals and General Merchandise for the years 1901 and 1902 are not comparable with those for subsequent years.

† Preliminary figures. Details for separate parts of the United Kingdom cannot yet be stated.

## EXPORTS OF CERTAIN ARTICLES

## QUANTITIES EXPORTED OF PRINCIPAL

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of

Articles.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Cotton.</b>							
Yarn and twist .. 1,000 lbs.	252,547	348,888	313,135	168,873	168,858	180,881	150,708
Thread for sewing..1,000 lbs.	38,415	27,137	30,705	34,906	31,038	31,383	24,227
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	4,782,289	5,216,064	5,458,944	5,031,737	5,364,800	5,381,553	5,167,316
<b>Wool and Worsted.</b>							
Yarn, woollen and worsted. } 1,000 lbs.	57,975	68,807	68,799	57,168	48,488	52,725	59,804
Yarn, alpaca and mohair, and other sorts, un- enumerated. } 1,000 lbs.	16,599	13,277	16,895	15,430	17,365	17,814	19,003
Tweed and stuffs and hannels. } 1,000 yds.	162,587	152,570	162,459	164,777	169,001	168,891	166,288
Blankets .. .. 1,000 pzs.	877	953	862	858	779	786	788
Carpets (not being rugs). } 1,000 yds.	7,297	7,439	8,312	8,749	7,560	7,672	8,593
<b>Linen.</b>							
Yarn .. .. 1,000 lbs.	18,389	17,555	18,132	16,897	12,971	14,370	14,090
Thread for sewing..1,000 lbs.	2,019	1,570	2,038	1,838	1,731	1,635	1,808
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	184,283	168,065	174,379	154,708	150,235	163,129	154,847
<b>Silk.</b>							
Brand piece goods..1,000 yds.	7,477	8,599	9,237	10,247	9,380	9,535	9,778
<b>Jute.</b>							
Yarn.. .. 1,000 lbs.	51,870	48,445	45,251	38,708	41,015	48,967	47,013
Piece goods .. 1,000 yds.	223,778	211,968	215,284	173,877	215,439	195,800	210,973
<b>Clothing.</b>							
Boots and shoes .. doz pzs.	612,264	638,920	605,498	830,244	678,513	769,838	773,858
Apparel .. Value £1,000	4,386	4,696	4,838	5,287	5,571	6,297	4,376

\* Preliminary figures, extracted from the Monthly Trade Accounts for December, 1911.

In addition 159,508 dozen pairs of caoutchouc boots and shoes were exported in 1911; dozen pairs in 1907; 251,208 dozen pairs in 1908; 197,811 dozen pairs in 1909; 172,822 dozen pairs in 1910. The exports of caoutchouc boots and shoes cannot be stated for earlier years.

## (BRITISH AND IRISH).

## TEXTILES AND CLOTHING.

*the Trade of the United Kingdom.]*

1901.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.*
168,901	205,100	207,379	241,677	214,762	215,223	191,689	223,888
34,333	23,431	36,543	31,727	27,811	24,734	24,228	25,043
5,691,822	6,195,784	5,866,771	4,297,716	5,530,806	5,722,158	6,467,025	5,853,514
54,378	46,009	55,328	69,000	59,912	55,301	67,894	65,574
19,693	21,107	25,921	24,668	29,366	21,055	21,500	25,631
191,164	188,412	133,267	191,035	157,938	171,847	186,637	184,490
1,500	851	735	783	624	619	963	1,122
8,672	8,169	9,531	9,459	5,625	8,845	{ 9,071 eq. yds.† }	{ 8,547 eq. yds.† }
14,750	14,694	14,978	16,442	13,768	15,533	18,549	18,093
1,899	2,392	2,381	2,385	2,284	2,264	2,739	2,545
161,763	183,446	190,858	184,999	151,894	228,935	200,593	194,015
10,665	11,451	13,464	13,018	8,518	16,074	11,012	11,741
45,848	46,302	53,061	47,519	56,075	54,319	58,833	49,334
187,031	179,284	173,069	179,377	167,311	188,925	176,432	149,650
615,989†	774,061†	793,974†	786,834†	794,187†	839,990†	1,066,638†	1,152,246†
4,525	4,771	5,379	5,634	5,016	5,648	7,412	8,374

† Includes carpet rags.

170,873 dozen pairs in 1910; 233,326 dozen pairs in 1909; 136,618 dozen pairs in 1908; 316,957 pairs in 1904; 199,030 dozen pairs in 1905; 143,539 dozen pairs in 1903; and 138,064 dozen

## HOME CONSUMPTION.

## COAL AND PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Report on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office and from the Annual Statements of Trade of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.
	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1896 ...	150,774,449	7,712,395	1904 ...	166,606,237	8,006,419
1897 ...	154,001,467	7,750,108	1905 ...	163,963,291	8,745,960
1898 ...	153,787,817	7,723,257	1906 ...	174,279,450	8,605,666
1899 ...	164,284,757	8,308,463	1907 ...	182,642,686	8,272,702
1900 ...	166,776,215	7,705,201	1908 ...	176,222,659	7,827,510
1901 ...	161,263,869	7,284,027	1909 ...	177,737,306	8,500,888
1902 ...	166,694,908	7,797,820	1910 ...	179,891,350	8,973,145
1903 ...	166,529,120	7,998,269			

## RAW COTTON AND WOOL.

NOTE.—The figures are compiled from estimates given, in the case of cotton from Messrs. Ellison & Co.'s circulars, and in the case of wool, from Messrs. Halmuth Schwartz & Co.'s Annual Reports.

Year.	Cotton.	Wool.	Year.	Cotton.	Wool.
	Owts.	Owts.		Owts.	Owts.
1897 ...	14,500,000	4,400,000	1905 ...	16,600,000	4,200,000
1898 ...	15,500,000	5,100,000	1906 ...	17,000,000	4,600,000
1899 ...	15,700,000	4,700,000	1907 ...	17,600,000	5,300,000
1900 ...	14,500,000	4,500,000	1908 ...	15,400,000	4,700,000
1901 ...	14,700,000	4,300,000	1909 ...	17,000,000	4,800,000
1902 ...	14,500,000	4,500,000	1910 ...	14,500,000	5,500,000
1903 ...	13,900,000	4,000,000	1911 ...	17,500,000	5,700,000
1904 ...	14,000,000	3,900,000			

## WHEAT.

NOTE.—The figures are based on the *Agricultural Returns* of Great Britain and Ireland and the *Annual Statements of Trade*. Wheat-flour is expressed in wheat on the assumption that 72 of flour = 100 of wheat. Exported biscuit and cake are allowed for on the assumption that 75 per cent. is flour. The allowance for seed in the case of British wheat is 2 bushels per acre.

Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.	Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.
	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.		Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.
1896 ...	39.8	184.4	224.2	1904 ...	39.2	220.0	259.2
1897 ...	51.6	164.6	216.2	1905 ...	38.3	212.3	250.6
1898 ...	56.5	174.4	230.9	1906 ...	53.7	209.2	262.9
1899 ...	66.5	181.3	247.8	1907 ...	51.7	214.8	266.5
1900 ...	67.0	182.5	249.5	1908 ...	46.3	202.0	248.3
1901 ...	47.8	187.2	235.0	1909 ...	48.7	210.7	259.4
1902 ...	49.7	201.0	250.7	1910 ...	51.9	221.4	273.3
1903 ...	50.1	217.5	267.6				

CERTAIN DUTIABLE ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK  
AND TOBACCO.

[The figures for all the articles are compiled from the 53rd Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade, and from later information specially supplied by the Board of Customs and Excise; they are obtained by deducting the quantities over-exported, and those exported subsequently to payment of duties, from the quantities entered for Home Consumption in the first instance. The figures in the case of sugar are obtained by subtracting the exports and re-exports from imports.]

Year.	Cocoa (Raw* and Prepared).		Coffee.		Tea.		Currants and Raisins.	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.
1897	36,929,725	0·9	243,734	0·7	251,328,156	5·8	1,706,914	4·8
1898	35,451,307	1·0	246,540	0·7	235,333,767	5·8	1,735,532	4·8
1899	39,372,972	1·0	259,949	0·7	242,506,079	5·9	1,749,342	4·8
1900	44,569,740	1·1	260,425	0·7	249,751,032	6·1	1,359,851	3·7
1901	49,882,354	1·2	253,906	0·8	255,524,617	6·2	1,515,799	4·1
1902	53,688,597	1·3	255,567	0·7	254,988,837	6·1	1,786,412	4·8
1903	51,042,005	1·2	268,830	0·7	255,827,559	6·0	1,707,555	4·5
1904	55,286,457	1·3	257,540	0·7	255,467,452	6·0	1,712,431	4·5
1905	51,372,920‡	1·3	257,612	0·7	258,776,914	6·0	1,760,067	4·6
1906	52,617,212‡	1·3	255,679	0·7	269,503,175	6·2	1,832,664	4·9
1907	55,023,420‡	1·2	261,096	0·7	273,768,525	6·3	1,916,761	4·9
1908	56,566,515	1·3	260,675	0·7	275,239,751	6·2	1,821,456	4·6
1909	64,406,147	1·4	264,972	0·7	283,330,469	6·4	1,939,798	4·9
1910	67,850,343	1·5	260,669	0·7	286,891,970	6·4	1,862,490	4·6
1911	71,272,969	1·6	250,262	0·6	293,301,900	6·5	1,973,039	4·9

Year.	Sugar.‡		Bees.‡		Spirits.**		Tobacco (Manufactured and Unmanufactured).	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Population.†
	Cwts.	Lbs.	Standard Barrels.¶	Std. Gals.	Proof Gals.	Proof Gals.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1897	27,890,045	78·1	34,755,905	31·3	40,239,846	1·0	69,833,702	1·7
1898	29,828,566	82·7	35,634,166	31·6	41,707,723	1·0	73,531,294	1·8
1899	29,879,101	82·1	36,841,077	32·5	44,115,148	1·1	76,623,467	1·9
1900	31,427,156	85·5	36,076,641	31·6	45,889,031	1·1	80,084,225	1·9
1901	33,894,370	91·4	35,608,304	30·8	45,210,357	1·1	78,402,082	1·9
1902	30,735,324	82·2	35,248,472	30·3	44,078,054	1·1	80,662,405	1·9
1903	30,105,729	79·8	34,948,730	29·8	41,885,583	1·0	81,883,527	1·9
1904	31,576,526	83·0	34,224,685	28·9	40,731,800	1·0	83,377,535	2·0
1905	28,567,758	74·5	33,250,654	27·9	39,331,928	0·9	84,824,693	2·0
1906	32,261,231	83·3	33,018,101	28·2	39,263,578	0·9	86,108,272	2·0
1907	33,872,190	86·8	33,786,474	27·8	39,982,512	0·9	89,420,416	2·0
1908	32,683,506	82·7	32,939,472	26·9	38,079,011	0·9	90,027,083	2·0
1909	34,465,391	86·7	32,294,075	26·1	31,063,423	0·7	87,600,272	2·0
1910	33,464,075	81·5	32,330,073	26·3	29,265,228	0·7	89,974,690	2·0
1911	37,230,158	92·0	31,308,947	27·3	30,637,105	0·7	93,085,400	2·1

\* No deduction is made for cocoa contained in chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported. † Based on figures given on p. 272.

‡ In 1905, 1906, and 1907 certain chocolate sweetmeats imported, which should have been included under chocolate, were accidentally classified under another heading. The quantities which should be added for these years are, respectively, 1,450,000 lbs., 2,000,000 lbs., and 190,000 lbs.

§ Sugar has been subject to duty since 19th April, 1901.

¶ Produced in the United Kingdom.

‡ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1·055°.

\*\* Potable (imported, and exposable).

## MEAT.

QUANTITY of MEAT obtained from HOME SOURCES and from FOREIGN and COLONIAL SOURCES respectively in each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the percentage proportions obtained from these Sources and the estimated Consumption per Head of the Population of the United Kingdom.

(The figures for the years 1890-1 to 1892-3 are compiled from Hooker's "Meat Supply of the United Kingdom" in the Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, those for the years 1892-3 to 1907-8 from the Report of the Departmental Committee on Combinations in the Meat Trade, and those for subsequent years from particulars supplied by the Board of Agriculture based on the method of calculation suggested in the Report of the Committee of the Royal Statistical Society on the production of Meat and Milk.)

Year ended May 31st.	Estimated Total Meat Supply of the United Kingdom.							
	Home Produce.*		Foreign and Colonial Produce.†		Total Supply.	Per Head of the Population.		
	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.	Quantity.	Proportion to Total Supply.		Home Produce.	Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Supply.
	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1890-1	23,554	53·2	13,111	35·8	35,555	57·1	39·0	106·1
1891-2	26,712	67·2	13,011	32·8	39,723	78·8	38·4	117·2
1892-3	25,591	63·2	12,419	31·8	39,110	78·0	36·3	114·3
1893-4	25,887	57·3	12,555	32·7	38,442	75·0	35·4	111·4
1894-5	23,897	62·6	14,299	37·4	38,195	68·5	41·0	109·6
1895-6	23,599	59·8	16,195	40·7	39,795	57·1	46·0	113·1
1896-7	25,617	59·5	17,395	40·4	43,012	72·1	49·0	121·1
1897-8	23,491	54·8	19,788	45·7	43,299	65·5	55·0	120·5
1898-9	23,505	54·8	19,497	45·2	43,102	65·2	53·8	119·0
1899-1900	25,335	55·0	20,394	44·0	46,329	70·9	55·8	126·7
1900-1	25,023	54·2	21,114	45·8	45,137	67·8	57·2	125·0
1901-2	25,023	54·8	20,640	45·2	45,563	67·2	55·4	122·6
1902-3	24,328	56·3	18,885	43·7	43,193	54·8	50·2	115·0
1903-4	24,753	54·4	20,736	45·6	45,499	65·4	54·7	120·1
1904-5	25,555	55·0	20,965	45·0	46,522	57·1	54·9	122·0
1905-6	24,555	52·8	22,059	47·2	45,714	54·0	57·2	121·2
1906-7	24,508	53·3	21,592	45·7	45,200	63·8	53·5	118·8
1907-8	25,117	53·6	21,733	46·4	45,850	54·1	55·4	119·5
1908-9	26,509	55·8	21,029	44·2	47,538	57·0	53·2	120·2
1909-10	25,792	55·7	19,700	43·3	45,492	61·5	49·4	114·0
1910-11†	24,531	53·1	21,760	45·9	46,391	51·2	54·0	115·2

\* Production less domestic exports.

† Imports less re-exports.

‡ The figures are subject to slight revision.

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## § II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

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# RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR

## BUILDING

(NOTE.—Unless otherwise stated the rate of wages and hours of labour have been quoted by both the

TOWNS.	Rates of Wages per Hour.							
	Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.	
							Brick-layers'.	Plasterers'.
London** .. ..	d. 10½	d. 10½	d. 10½	d. 11	d. 11	d. 8½, 9	d. 7	d. 7
Aberdeen .. ..	.. 8	.. 8	.. 8	.. 8½	.. 8	.. 8	4½ to 5½†	5 to 5½†
Burrow-in-Furness ..	9	9	9½, 9½†	8½, 9½	9	8½, 8½†	8½†	8½†
Belfast .. ..	8½	8½†	8½	8½	8½	8	19s.†	19s.†
Birkenhead .. ..	10	10	10	10	10	8½	8½	8½
Birmingham .. ..	10	10	9½	9½	10	8½	7	7
Blackburn .. ..	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	6½	6½
Bolton .. ..	10	9½	9½	9½	10	9	..	..
Bradford .. ..	9	9	9½	9	8½	8	8	8½
Brighton .. ..	8	8 to 9½, 9½†	8	8½†	8½†	7½†	5½†	5½†
Bristol .. ..	9	9	9	9	9	8½	6½	6½
Barnley .. ..	9½	9	9	9	8½†	8½	6½	6½
Cardiff .. ..	9	9	9	9	9	8	5½	6½
Cork .. ..	35s.†	35s.†	35s. 6d.†	8	35s. 6d.†	8	19s.†	19s.†
Derby .. ..	9	9	8½	8½	9½, 9½†	7½	5½	6½
Dublin .. ..	8½†	8½†	8½, 8½†	8½	9†	7½, 8½	4½ to 4½†	4½ to 4½†
Dundee .. ..	9½	8½, 9	9	10	9	9	8½, 8½†	8½†
Edinburgh .. ..	9½	8½	9	9	9	9	8½†	8½†
Glasgow .. ..	10	9	9½	9½	9	9½	5½†	..
Hallifax .. ..	9†	9	8½	8	8½	8	6½	6½
Huddersfield .. ..	9	9	8½	8½	8½	8	6	6
Hull .. ..	9	9½	9	9	9	8½, 8½	6½	6½
Ipwich .. ..	8	8	8	8	9	8½	5½	5½†
Leeds .. ..	8½	9½	9	9	9½	8	6½	7
Leicester .. ..	9	9	8½	9	10	8	6½	7
Liverpool .. ..	10	10	10	9½	9½	8½	5½†	6½
Manchester .. ..	10	9½	9½	9½	10	9	6½	7
Middlesbrough .. ..	9½	9	9½	9	9½	6	6½	7
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	9½	9½	9½	9	9½	9	6½	6½
Northampton .. ..	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	7½, 8	5½	5½
Norwich .. ..	8	8	8	8	8	8½	5½	6½
Nottingham .. ..	9½	9½	9½	9½	10	8½	7	7
Oldham .. ..	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	6½	7
Plymouth .. ..	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	5
Portsmouth .. ..	8½	8½	8	7½ to 8½, 7½†	8½	8½	6	6
Preston .. ..	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	6	5½†
Reading .. ..	8½	8½	8½	8½	9	7½†	5½	5½
Sheffield .. ..	9½	9½	9½	9	9	7½	5½, 6	6, 6½†
Southampton .. ..	8½	8	8½	8½	8	7½	5½	5½
South Shields .. ..	9½	9½	9½	8½, 8½, 7½	9½	9	6½†	6½†
Sunderland .. ..	9½	9½	9½	8½, 7½	9½	9	6½	6½
Swansea .. ..	9	9	9	9	9	8½	5½ to 6½	5½ to 6½
Walsall .. ..	8½	9	8½	8½, 9	8½	7½	5½	6½
Wolverhampton .. ..	9	9	9	9	8½	7½	6½	6½

\* Masons' labourers.

† Employers' Association.

‡ The agreed rate between the Dublin Master Painters' Association and the Trade Unions is 8d. per hour. Association is 7d. per hour and the usual summer hours are 6d.

\*\* The London District under the agreements regulating wages in the Building Trade includes places mutually agreed to between these workpeople and the Employers' Association. The rates given are paid by a fair number of firms.



# RECOGNISED (SEE NOTE BELOW) AT 1ST MARCH, 1912.

## TRADES.

*Employers' Associations and the Trade Unions concerned, or are embodied in Working Agreements.)*

Summer Hours of Labour in a full week, exclusive of Overtime.								TOWNS.
Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.		
						Brick-layers.	Plasterers.	
50	50	50	47, 50	50	50	50	50	London.**
..	51	51	48	51	51	51†	51†	Aberdeen.
51	49½	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Barrow-in-Furness.
54	54†	54	54	54†	54	54	54	Belfast.
49½	48½	40½	40½	49½	40½	49½	49½	Birkenhead.
51	51	51	54	51	60½	51	51	Birmingham.
49	49	49	49	49	51½	49	49	Blackburn.
49½	48½	49½	48½	49½	51½	..	..	Bolton.
49½	48½	49½	49½	48½	52†	49½†	49½	Bradford.
50½†	50½	50½†	50½†	50½†	50†	50½†	50½†	Brighton.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Bristol.
49½	49½	51	49	54†	54	49½†	54†	Burnley.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	Cardiff.
56†	54	54	51	54	51	54	54	Cork.
50	53	55	55	50†	50	55	55	Derby.
54†	54†	54	54	54†	54, 50†	54†	54†	Dublin.
50†, 55†	50	50	45	50†, 52†	50	50†	50†	Dundee.
51	51	51	51	51	51	51†	51†	Edinburgh.
51	51	50	51	51	51	..	..	Glasgow.
49½†	49½	49½	49½	49½†, 51½†	52	49½†	51½†	Hallam.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	52½	49½	49½	Huddersfield.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Hull.
50½	50½	50½	50½	50½	56	50½†	56½†	Ipswich.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	50	49½	49½	Leeds.
53	53	53	53	53	53½	53	53	Leicester.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Liverpool.
5½	49½	49½	49½	49½	53	54½†	49½	Manchester.
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	Middlesbrough.
50	44½, 50	50	53	50	50	50	50	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
55½	55½	53	54	53 to 55†	53	53 to 55†	53 to 55†	Northampton.
56	56	56	56	56	56	56†	56†	Norwich.
51½	51½	51½	51½	51½	54	51½	51½	Nottingham.
54½	49½	51	51½	49	54	54½	54½	Oldham.
53	53	53	53	53	53½	53†	53†	Plymouth.
55½	55½	55½	56	55½	55†	55½	55½	Portsmouth.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Preston.
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	56½	55½	55½	Reading.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†, 51†	49½	49½	Sheffield.
53	53½	53	53	53½	53	53†	53†	Southampton.
50	44½, 50	50	53†	50	50	50†	50†	South Shields.
50	47, 50	50	53	50	50	50	50	Sunderland.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Swansea.
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	Walsall.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Wolverhampton.

† Summer.

‡ Winter.

had the summer hours are 56 per week. The rate paid by members of the Dublin Master Builders'

within a 12-mile radius of Charing Cross. In the case of the London painters and labourers there is no rate believed to be those paid to the bulk of the men though, in the case of painters, 5s. is stated to be the rate

†† Trade Union.

# RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS ENGINEERING

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, in the possession

TOWNS.	PATTERNMAKERS.		* IRON-FOUNDERS.	ENGINEERS†			Weekly Hours of Labour**
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Rate of Wages.			
				Turners.	Fitters.	Smiths.	
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
London .. ..	45 0	54	41s. 3s.	40 0	40 0	40 0	48 & 54
Aberdeen .. ..	35 6	54	35d.†	33 1½	33 1½	33 1½	54 & 56
Barrow-in-Furness	39 3	58	41 0	37 0	36 0	38 0	53
Belfast .. ..	42 0	54	46s. 42s.	40 0	39 0	50 0	54 to 56½
Birkenhead .. ..	40 6	58	42s. 44s.	37 0	37 0	39 0	53
Birmingham .. ..	40 0	53	38 0	38 0	38 0	38 0	48 & 53
Blackburn .. ..	39 0	53	{ 36s. 40s. } 42s.†	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Bolton .. ..	39 0	53	40s. 42s.	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Bradford .. ..	39 0	53	39 0	35 0	35 0	35 0	53
Brighton .. ..	..	..	34s. 36s.	35 0	35 0	35 0	54
Bristol .. ..	39 3	54	36 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Burnley .. ..	..	..	33s. 3d. & 40s.	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Cardiff .. ..	41 0	53	39 0	45 0½	45 0½	45 0½	47** & 53
Cork .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0	34 0	36 0	54
Derby .. ..	39 0	53	39 0	36 0	36 0	37 0	53
Dublin .. ..	..	..	36 0	33 0½	33 0½	33 0½	56½
Dundee .. ..	36 0	54	35d.†	33 0	33 0	33 0	54
Edinburgh .. ..	40 0	54	35d.†	37 0	37 0	37 0	54
Glasgow .. ..	40 8	54	35d.†	38 3	38 3	39 4½	54
Haltwharfe .. ..	..	..	36 0	34 0	34 0	35 0	53
Huddersfield .. ..	37 0	53, 54	36 0	33 0	33 0	34 0	54
Hull .. ..	39 0	58	40 0	36 0	36 0	36 0	53
Ipswich .. ..	..	..	30 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	50 & 54
Leeds .. ..	39 0	58	40 0	35 0	35 0	36 0	53
Leicester .. ..	39 0	51, 54	38 0	37 0	37 0	38 0	54
Liverpool .. ..	40 6	53	42s. 44s.	37 0	37 0	39 0	53
Manchester .. ..	41 0	48, 53	42 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Middlesbrough .. ..	40 0	53	40s. 42s. 44s.	37 0	37 0	39 0	53
Newcastle-on-Tyne	40 0	53	39 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	53
Northampton .. ..	..	..	31 0	34 0	34 0	34 0	53 & 54
Norwich .. ..	..	..	28 0	32 0	32 0	32 0	54
Nottingham .. ..	39 0	54	38 0	37 0	37 0	39 0	51 to 54
Oldham .. ..	39 0	53	40 0	36 0	36 0	37 0	53
Plymouth† .. ..	36 0½	48 & 53	36 0½	33 0	33 0	36 0	51½
Portsmouth† .. ..	38 0	48 & 54	34 0	38 0	38 0	38 0	51½
Preston .. ..	39 0	50, 53	40 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	50 & 53
Reading .. ..	..	..	30 0	34 0	34 0	36 0	54
Sheffield .. ..	41 0	48, 53	42 0	39 0	39 0	39 0	48 & 53
Southampton .. ..	..	..	39 0	39 0	39 0	39 0	53
South Shields .. ..	40 0	53	39s. 41s.	37 0	37 0	38 6	53
Sunderland .. ..	40 0	53	39s. 40s.	37 0	37 0	37 0	48 & 53
Swansea .. ..	39 3	54	38 0	37 0	37 0	37 0	54
Walsall .. ..	..	..	..	33 0	33 0	37 0	53 & 54
Wolverhampton .. ..	38 0	53, 54	31s. & 34s.	36 0	36 0	37 0	53 & 54

\* The hours of labour of ironfounders are generally 43 or 44 per week. In the North of moulding and the lower to sand moulding.

† The rates stated are for workers in engine and general shops. In Lancashire, men employed in the railway shops.

‡ These rates are for men in the employ of private firms. In R.M. Dockyards, the

\*\* Where summer and winter hours vary, the winter hours are marked with \*\*.

‡‡ The 38s. rate is for repetition work and common textile machine castings. 36s. is paid for

OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st MARCH, 1912—continued.  
AND SHIPBUILDING.

for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information of the Department.

the Department.

BOILER MAKERS AND IRON AND STEEL SHIPBUILDERS.					TOWNS.	
Weekly Rate of Wages (New work).						Weekly Hours of Labour.**
Platers (Heavy).		Platers (Light).	Riveters.			
Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.	Boiler Shops.	Boiler Shops.	Ship Yards.		
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
45 0	45 0	45 0	38 0	38 0	54 & 48	
40 8	37 1½	38 1½	36 1½	32 7½	54	
41 5	37 9	..	36 3	35 6	53	
44 8	30 0	44 8	30 0	37 0	54	
40 6	41 0	..	33 6	35 0	53, 44½††	
40 0	..	38 0	32 0	..	53	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
36 0	..	38 0	34 0	..	53	
36 & 42s.	..	..	36 0	..	54	
39 0	..	39 0	37 0	..	54	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
36 0	..	36 0	36 0	..	54	
56 0	..	..	..	..	54	
58 0	..	..	38 0	..	54	
..	..	40 0	38 0	38 9	54	
94½ } 104½ } 41s. 7½d. }	92½ } 40 0 }	92½ } 40s. 6½d. }	84½ } 34s. 3½d. }	84½ } 36 0 }	54	
38 0	..	..	34 0	..	53	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
43 0	41 6	43 0	37 0	39 8	53	
58 0	..	..	35 0	..	54	
40 0	..	40 0	36 0	..	53	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
43 0	42 0	42 0	38 0	38 0	53, 44½††	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
43 6	38 0	40 6	40 0	36 0	..	
42 6	38 0	40 6	39 6	36 0	55, 54, 48††	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
38 0	..	..	34 0	..	54	
40 0	..	40 0	35 0	..	54	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
38 0	40 0	38 0	36 0	37 1½	54 } Dkyl. 48 }	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
39 0	..	..	32 0	..	54	
41 0	..	41 0	37 0	..	53	
43 0	40 0	43 0	40 0	38 0	53, 48**	
43 6	38 0	40 6	30 6	36 0	{ 53, 34, 48†† }	
43 0	37 0	41 0	30 6	35 0	53, 46½††	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	
34 0	..	34 0	..	..	53, 54	

London.

Aberdeen.

Barnes-in-Furness.

Belfast.

Birkenhead.

Birmingham.

Blackburn.

Bolton.

Bradford.

Brighton.

Bristol.

Burnley.

Cardiff.

Cork.

Derby.

Dublin.

Dundee.

Edinburgh ††

Glasgow.

Hallifax.

Huddersfield.

Hull.

Ipwich.

Leeds.

Leicester.

Liverpool.

Manchester.

Middlesbrough.

Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Northampton.

Norwich.

Nottingham.

Oldham.

Plymouth.

Portsmouth.

Preston.

Reading.

Sheffield.

Southampton.

South Shields.

Sunderland.

Swansea.

Walsall.

Wolverhampton.

England 53 hours is the rule. In cases where two rates are quoted, the higher relates to loan  
 played in machine shops are usually paid at a lower rate.

weekly hours of labour average 48 and the wages differ from those paid by private firms.

†† Average in Shipyards in Winter. †† Lowest rates.

general work, and 41s. for loan moulding.

\*\* Devonport rate.

# RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF ENGINEERING AND SHIPBUILDING—*cont.*

NOTE.—The weekly rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, the possession of

TOWN.	BRASS MOULDERS AND FINISHERS.			SHIPWRIGHTS.		
	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Summer Hours of Labour.
	Brass Moulders.	Brass Finishers.		New Work.	Repair Work.	
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	
London .. ..	8½d. per hr.	8½d. per hr.	48 to 54	42 0	49 6	48, 54
Aberdeen .. ..	{ 7½d. & 8d. } per hour.	{ 7½d. & 7½d. } per hour.	54	37 ½	39 ½	54
Barrow-in-Furness ..	38 0	30 0	58	38 0	41 9	53
Belfast .. ..	38s. & 40s.*	50 0	54	40 6	42 9	54
Birkenhead .. ..	..	..	..	39 6	45 0	58
Birmingham .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackburn .. ..	37 0	37 0	53	..	..	..
Bolton .. ..	37 0	37 0	53	..	..	..
Bradford .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bristol .. ..	36s. to 38s.	36s. to 38s.	54	39 0	39 0	54
Barnley .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cardiff .. ..	..	..	..	40 0	49 0	47
Cock .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Derby .. ..	37 0	37 0	54	..	..	..
Dublin .. ..	34 0	34 0	54	37 6	40 6	54
Dundee .. ..	{ 8½d. per } hour.	{ 8½d. per } hour.	51	38 3	40 6	54
Edinburgh .. ..	33 0	33 0	51	39 4½	41 7½	50½
Glasgow .. ..	{ 9d. } per hour.	{ 8½d. & 8½d. } per hour.	54	39 4½	41 7½	54
Halifax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Huddersfield .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hull .. ..	40 0	36 0	53	39 6	42 6	53
Ipswich .. ..	..	..	..	35 3½	36 3½	52½
Leeds .. ..	35 0	34 0	53	..	..	..
Leicester .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liverpool .. ..	39 0	37 0	53	39 6	45 0	58
Manchester .. ..	38 0	37 0	53	35 0	42 0	53
Middlesbrough .. ..	38 0	37 0	53	39 0	42 0	58
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	39 0	37 0	53	39 6	42 0	54
Northampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norwich .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nottingham .. ..	34 0	32s. to 34s.	54	..	..	..
Oddham .. ..	35 0	36 0	53	..	..	..
Plymouth .. ..	..	..	..	39 0	38 0	51
Portsmouth .. ..	..	..	..	35 6	35 6	48
Preston .. ..	38 0	37 0	50 & 53	34 0	37 0	53
Reading .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sheffield .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Southampton .. ..	38s. & 41s.	39 0	53	38 6	49 0	58
South Shields .. ..	39 0	37 0	53	39 6	42 6	54
Sunderland .. ..	39 0	37 0	53	39 6	42 3	58
Swansea .. ..	..	..	..	40 0	40 0	47
Walsall .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wolverhampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* 38s. town shops, 40s. shipyards.

† Leith rates.

# LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st MARCH, 1912—continued.

## ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the Department.

the Department.

District.	Hourly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Electric Fitters and Wiremen.	Armature Winders.	Cable Joiners.	Instrument and Switch Makers.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
London ... ..	d. 9½	d. 9½	d. 9½	d. ...	53
Barrow-in-Furness ... ..	36s.*	36s.*	...	...	53
Birmingham ... ..	8½	9	9	8½	54
Blackburn ... ..	8½	...	...	...	50
Bolton ... ..	9	8½	...	...	50½, 54½
Bradford ... ..	8	8	9½	...	53
Bristol ... ..	8½	...	...	...	54
Cardiff ... ..	9	9	9	8	53
Cardiff ... ..	8	9	9½	...	54
Hull ... ..	8	...	...	...	53
Ipswich ... ..	8	8½	10	...	53½, 54½
Leeds ... ..	8	8½	8½	8	50½, 53½
Leicester ... ..	8½	9	9	9	52½
Liverpool ... ..	9	...	...	...	52½, 53½
Loughborough ... ..	8½	35s.*	...	...	53
Manchester ... ..	8½, 8½†	8½	8½	57s.*	50½, 53½
Middlesbrough ... ..	8	8	...	...	54
Newcastle-upon-Tyne ... ..	8	8	...	...	51
Norwich ... ..	8	...	8	...	52
Nottingham ... ..	8	8½	7½	8	48½, 54½
Oldham ... ..	8½	8½	...	...	48½
Plymouth ... ..	35s.*	35s.*	35s.*	...	50½, 54½
Portsmouth ... ..	35s.*	35s.*	35s.*	...	50½, 53½
Preston ... ..	8½	8½	8½	8½	54
Sheffield ... ..	8½	8	8	...	49½
Southampton ... ..	8	...	8½	...	53
Southport ... ..	8½	...	8	...	53
Sunderland ... ..	8	8	8	...	53
Wolverhampton ... ..	8	...	...	...	...
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen ... ..	8	8	...	...	54
Dundee ... ..	8	...	...	...	51
Edinburgh ... ..	8	8½	...	...	54
Glasgow ... ..	8	9	8½	...	54
Groenock ... ..	57s.*	9	8½	...	54
IRELAND.					
Belfast ... ..	8	8	8	...	54
Dublin ... ..	8	...	9	...	54

\* Per week.

† Building trade.

‡ Engineering trade.

§ Shipwork, 9d.

|| Dockyard.

¶ Town.

# RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st MARCH, 1912—continued. PRINTING TRADES.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTERS.*		COMPOSITORS (for Hand Composition).			
			Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Jobbing.	Daily Newspapers (Morning).	Jobbing.	Daily Newspapers (Morning).
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
London.. ..	48s., 45s., & 35s.	50†	39 0	..	50†	..
Aberdeen .. ..	34 0	50	32 0	41 6	50	50
Barrow-in-Furness .. ..	..	..	38 0	..	51	..
Belfast .. ..	37s. 6d. & 45s.	51½	35 6	42 0	51½	48
Birmingham .. ..	35s. to 45s.	51	36 0	45 0	51	48
Blackburn .. ..	32 6	51	33 6	54 0½	51	50½
Bolton .. ..	34 0	51	35 0	36 0½	51	51½
Bradford .. ..	36 0	51	34 0	43 0	51	50
Brighton .. ..	..	..	30 0	..	55	..
Bristol .. ..	34s., 33s.	51 & 51	33 0	40 0	51½	51
Burnley .. ..	35 0	51	32 6	..	51	..
Cardiff .. ..	34 6	51½	34 6	43 0	51½	50
Cork .. ..	35 0	51½	34 6	35 0	51½	48
Derby .. ..	33 0	51	34 0	36 0	51	48
Dublin .. ..	35 0	51	35 0	45 0	51	48
Dundee .. ..	34s., 36s.	50	35 0	45 6	49	48½
Edinburgh .. ..	37s. & 45s.	50	32s. to 38s.	..	50	..
Glasgow .. ..	37 0	50	36 0	47 6	50	45
Hallifax .. ..	35 0	51	33 6	..	51	..
Huddersfield .. ..	34 0	51	30 0	36 0	51	51
Hull .. ..	34s., 40s., & 43s.	46, 51½, 52	33 0	42 0	52	50
Ipswich .. ..	35 0	52½	29 0	36 0	52½	48
Leeds .. ..	34 0	51½	35 6	48 6	51½	48
Leicester .. ..	35 0	51	34 6	40 0	51	48
Liverpool .. ..	33s., 40s., 45s.	51	26 0	43 6	51	50
Manchester .. ..	35 0	50	36 6	43 6	50	48
Middlesbrough .. ..	35 0	51	33 0	35 0½	51	51½
Newcastle-on-Tyne .. ..	35 0	51½	35 0	42 0	51½	50
Northampton .. ..	..	..	33 0	33 0½	51	51½
Norwich .. ..	35s. to 40s.	52	39 0	..	52	..
Nottingham .. ..	35s. & 40s.	51	35 6	39 0	51	50
Oldham .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0½	51	51½
Plymouth .. ..	35s. & 42s.	50 to 53	30 0	38 0	53	46
Portsmouth .. ..	..	..	30 0	32 0½	49	50½
Preston .. ..	33 6	51	33 6	35 0½	51	51½
Reading .. ..	33s., 50s.	51	39s., 51s. 6d.	..	51	..
Sheffield .. ..	34 6	51	35 0	45 0	51	48
South Shields .. ..	..	..	32 6	..	51½	..
Sunderland .. ..	35 0	54	38 0	35 0½	52	52½
Swansea .. ..	36s., 40s.	52	34 0	..	51½	..
Walsall .. ..	..	..	38 0	..	51	..
Wolverhampton .. ..	34 0	51	34 0	..	51	..

\* Rate for Tin Printers, 40s. in the country, and 45s. in London. Ceramic Printers, 50s. Rate on rotary machines and offset presses, 45s. in the country, and 50s. in London. Rate for rotary transmitters, 42s.

† These are the hours recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned; it is known, however, that 5½ hours or more are worked in many offices.

‡ Rate for Evening newspapers.

§ The higher rate is, by agreement, the rate paid in the largest office.

# RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT 1st MARCH, 1912—continued.

## CABINET MAKERS, FRENCH POLISHERS AND UPHOLSTERERS.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	Recognised Hourly Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour per week.
	Cabinet Makers.	French Polishers.	Upholsterers.	
London .. .. .	10s. d.	9s.	..	50, 51 32½
Belfast .. .. .	8½d. to 9d.*	8½d.	..	54 & 55½
Birmingham .. .. .	8½d.	8s. & 8½d.	..	51
Blackburn .. .. .	8d.*	8d.	8d. to 9d.	51
Bolton .. .. .	8d. to 9d.† 8s. 3d.*‡	8d.	..	53½ to 54*
Bradford .. .. .	8½d.† 7½d.*	7½d.	7½d.	56
Bristol .. .. .	7d. to 8d.* 7½d.†	..	8d. to 9d.	50,† 51
Burnley .. .. .	8d.	7d. & 7½d.	..	54
Dublin .. .. .	8s. 1	..	..	51
Dundee .. .. .	7d. to 8d.*	7d. to 7½d.	..	51
Edinburgh .. .. .	8½d.	7½d.	8½d.	51
Glasgow .. .. .	7½d. to 8d.* 7½d. to 8½d.† 8d. & 8½d.*	8d. to 8½d.	7½d. to 8d.	51
Halifax .. .. .	33s.†‡ 7½d.†	8d.	..	53
Huddersfield .. .. .	7½d. to 8d.*	..	..	54†
Hull .. .. .	7½d.† 8½d. & 9d.*	7d. to 8d.	7d. to 8d.	{ 53 to 56* 55†
Leeds .. .. .	8½d.† 9d.*	8d.	8½d.	49½ to 53½
Leicester .. .. .	8½d. to 9d.	8d.	8½d.	50½
Liverpool .. .. .	10d.	9d.	..	49½ to 54*
Manchester .. .. .	8½d.	8d.	..	48 to 53
Middlesbrough .. .. .	8d. to 9d.* 8½d. to 9d.†	8d.	..	53
Newcastle-on-Tyne .. .. .	9½d.‡	9d.	8½d.	50
Nottingham .. .. .	8½d. to 9½d.	8d.	8d.	54
Oldham .. .. .	8½d.* 9d.†	8d.	8d.	51
Preston .. .. .	8d.* 8d. to 8½d.†	8d.	..	{ 49½ to 54† 53*
Sheffield .. .. .	8½d.† & 9d.*	8d.	8d.	49½
Sunderland .. .. .	9d.	9d.	8½d.	50, 51 53
Swansea .. .. .	8d.*	8d.	8d.	54

\* Recognised by the National Amalgamated Furnishing Trades Association only.

† Recognised by the Amalgamated Union of Cabinet Makers.

‡ Per week.

§ 58s. per week of 54 hours in shipyards.

\* Cabinet makers.

## BOOT AND SHOE OPERATIVES—1912.

MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES of WAGES and usual WEEKLY WORKING HOURS (exclusive of overtime) *recognised by the National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives* in CERTAIN CENTRES of the BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY for TIME WORKERS (Adult Males) in the undermentioned OCCUPATIONS at 1ST MARCH, 1912.

District.	Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Clickers.	Press-men.	Lasters on Time Work.	Finishers on Time Work.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
London* ... ..	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 27 0	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 30 0	52½
Amstey* ... ..	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Barnsley ... ..	28 0	27 0	27 0	28 0	54
Bishop Auckland ... ..	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	48 & 52½
Bristol* ... ..	30 0	27s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Chesterfield ... ..	28 0	28 0	30 0	...	52½
Daventry ... ..	28 0	...	28 0	28 0	52½
Derby ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	54
Halifax ... ..	28 0	...	...	28 0	49½ & 51½
Hockmondwike ... ..	29 0	26s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Hinckley, Barwell, and Earl Shilton.*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Ipswich ... ..	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½
Kendal ... ..	27 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	49½
Kettering* ... ..	30 0	26s., 28s., & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Kingswood* ... ..	28 0	25 0	28 0	28 0	52½ & 53½
Leeds* ... ..	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Leicester* ... ..	30 0	27s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Liverpool ... ..	...	...	28 0	...	54
Manchester ... ..	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Mansfield ... ..	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	55
Midsomer Norton ... ..	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	53½ & 54
Newcastle-on-Tyne* ... ..	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Northampton* ... ..	30 0	27s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Norwich* ... ..	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	54
Nottingham ... ..	28 0	28 0	30 0	30 0	54
Paulton (near Bristol) ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	53
Plymouth ... ..	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52 & 54
Rushden, Higham Ferrers, and Wellingborough.*	29 0	26s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Stafford* ... ..	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stone ... ..	28 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½
Wigston ... ..	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Wolverhampton ... ..	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Worcester ... ..	28 0	26 0	28 0	28 0	52
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen, Arbroath, Carnoustie, and Dundee.*	29 0	37 0	29 0	29 0	52½
Edinburgh* ... ..	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	51 to 54
Glasgow* ... ..	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Kilmarnock ... ..	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	53½ & 54
Maybole ... ..	27 0	37 0	27 0	27 0	52½
IRELAND.					
Belfast ... ..	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½ & 54
Dublin ... ..	28 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54

\* The rates and hours quoted for the towns marked (\*) are known to be embodied in Arbitrators' Awards or other agreements between employers and workpeople, or to have been fixed by Local Conciliation Boards.



# MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM\* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1912.

[Compiled from information received from various Police Authorities.]

## (a) City or Borough Police.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
Accrington ...	25 1	33 3	Gateshead ...	25 0	33 0
Ashton-under-Lyne ...	26 0	35 0	Glossop ...	25 0	31 0
Bacup ...	24 0	32 0	Grantham ...	23 6	31 0
Banbury ...	23 4	29 2	Gravesend ...	24 2	31 0
Barnsley ...	25 0	33 2	Great Grimsby ...	24 0	36 0
Barnstaple ...	21 0	29 0	Great Yarmouth ...	23 0	31 0
Barrow-in-Furness ...	26 10	34 5	Guildford ...	23 0	32 0
Bath ...	24 0	33 0	Halifax ...	25 0	33 0
Bedford ...	25 0	34 2	Hanley ...	25 0	32 0
Berwick-on-Tweed ...	24 0	30 6	Hartlepool ...	24 6	33 10
Beverley ...	23 0	29 2	Hastings ...	25 0	32 0
Birkenhead ...	25 7	33 2	Hereford ...	23 6	30 0
Birmingham ...	25 0	35 0	Hove ...	26 0	34 2
Blackburn ...	25 0	35 0	Huddersfield ...	21 0	32 0
Blackpool ...	25 8	33 10	Hull ...	25 0	36 0
Bolton ...	25 6	34 6	Hyde ...	25 0	34 2
Bootle ...	25 7	35 2	Ipswich ...	23 11	32 1
Boston ...	23 0	29 0	Kendal ...	23 0	30 0
Bradford ...	24 0	37 0	Kidderminster ...	23 4	32 0
Bridgwater ...	21 0	28 6	King's Lynn ...	25 8	30 11
Brighton ...	25 0	34 0	Lancaster ...	24 0	32 2
Bristol ...	24 0	34 0	Leamington ...	24 0	33 0
Burnley ...	24 6	33 2	Leeds ...	26 0	33 0
Cambridge ...	23 7	33 10	Leicester ...	26 0	35 2
Canterbury ...	24 0	31 8	Lincoln ...	24 6	35 2
Cardiff ...	26 0	35 0	Liverpool ...	25 7	36 0
Carlisle ...	25 6	34 0	London (City) ...	27 0	40 0
Carmarthen ...	25 0	32 0	London (Metropolitan) ...	27 0†	35 0†
Chester ...	24 0	32 0	Louth ...	23 0	26 9
Chesterfield ...	25 9	34 5	Luton ...	24 0	31 0
Clitheroe ...	25 1	33 10	Macclesfield ...	24 0	32 0
Colchester ...	23 11	33 10	Maidstone ...	25 0	33 6
Congleton ...	23 0	29 2	Manchester ...	26 0	34 6
Coveatroy ...	25 7	35 10	Margate ...	26 0	34 2
Derby ...	24 0	32 0	Merthyr Tydfil ...	26 0	35 6
Devonport ...	23 6	34 8	Middlesbrough ...	24 6	35 0
Dewsbury ...	24 0	32 0	Neath ...	26 0	34 6
Doncaster ...	25 1	32 8	Newark ...	24 6	35 0
Dover ...	24 0	32 0	Newcastle-on-Tyne ...	25 0	34 6
Durham ...	24 0	33 0	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	25 1	32 8
Eastbourne ...	25 0	33 0	Newport (Mon.) ...	26 0	34 6
Exeter ...	22 6	32 0	Northampton ...	25 0	36 6
Folkestone ...	26 0	33 0	Norwich ...	24 0	32 0
			Nottingham ...	26 0	35 6
			Oldham ...	25 0	33 8

\* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† In addition, the men are paid an allowance in lieu of coal, and a number of Constables—approximately one-tenth of the total—receive an extra allowance of 1s. 6d. per week in aid of rent, making, in practice, a maximum of 36s. 6d. per week.

## MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM\* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF

## (a) City or Borough Police—continued.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Oxford ... ..	24 0	33 0	SCOTLAND.†		
Penzance ... ..	22 0	27 0			
Peterborough (City) ...	25 0	33 6	Aberdeen ... ..	25 1	33 3
Plymouth ... ..	23 6	33 6	Airdrie ... ..	25 1	32 1
Portsmouth ... ..	24 0	34 0	Allea ... ..	23 11	30 11
Preston ... ..	24 0	33 0	Arbroath ... ..	23 11	29 9
Ramsgate ... ..	25 0	32 0	Ayr ... ..	24 6	31 6
Reading ... ..	23 0	32 0	Broxburn ... ..	23 11	29 9
Beigate ... ..	25 0	34 0	Broughty Ferry ...	23 11	29 9
Rochdale ... ..	24 0	32 0	Coatbridge ... ..	25 8	32 8
Rochester ... ..	24 0	32 6	Dumbarton ... ..	24 6	31 6
Rotherham ... ..	26 0	35 2	Dunfermline ... ..	23 11	30 4
Ryde ... ..	23 7	30 0	Dundee ... ..	25 1	33 3
St. Albans ... ..	23 4	31 4	Dunfermline ... ..	23 11	29 9
St. Helens ... ..	25 0	32 0	Edinburgh ... ..	25 0	33 0
Salford ... ..	26 0	32 6	Forfar ... ..	23 11	29 9
Salisbury ... ..	22 6	29 6	Glasgow ... ..	23 11	30 4
Scarborough ... ..	24 6	33 6	Glasgow ... ..	25 1	35 0
Sheffield ... ..	25 7	33 0	Govan ... ..	25 1	33 3
Shrewsbury ... ..	24 6	31 6†	Greenock ... ..	25 1	33 3
Southampton ... ..	23 0	35 0	Hamilton ... ..	23 11	32 1
Southport ... ..	24 0	33 6	Hawick ... ..	23 11	30 4
South Shields ... ..	25 0	34 0	Inverness ... ..	24 6	31 6
Stalybridge ... ..	25 0	32 0	Johnstone ... ..	23 11	30 11
Stockport ... ..	25 0	35 0	Kilmarnock ... ..	24 6	31 6
Sunderland ... ..	25 0	34 6	Kirkcaldy ... ..	23 11	29 9
Swansea ... ..	26 0	33 0	Leith ... ..	25 1	32 8
Tiverton ... ..	21 0	27 0	Montrose ... ..	23 11	29 9
Truro ... ..	21 10	28 8	Paisley ... ..	25 1	33 3
Tunbridge Wells ... ..	25 0	34 2	Partick ... ..	25 1	33 3
Tynemouth ... ..	24 0	33 0	Perth ... ..	24 6	31 6
Tyne (River) ... ..	22 6	30 0	Renfrew ... ..	25 1	30 11
Wakefield ... ..	24 0	34 0	Rotherham ... ..	25 1	30 11
Walsall ... ..	25 0	32 0	Stirling ... ..	23 11	29 9
Warrington ... ..	25 0	33 0			
Weymouth ... ..	24 0	31 9	IRELAND.		
Wigan ... ..	24 6	33 8			
Winchester ... ..	23 0	31 0			
Windsor ... ..	25 0	32 0			
Wolverhampton ... ..	25 1	32 8			
Worcester ... ..	24 0	33 0			
Wycombe ... ..	23 0	31 2			
York ... ..	24 0	33 0	Dublin (Metropolitan)	23 0‡	30 0

\* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† Good conduct badges at the rate of 6d. per week per badge are granted in addition for each 5 years' service, clear of report.

‡ The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

§ This rate is for Constables of under one year's service; the rate of pay for Supernumerary Constables is 15s. 6d. per week.

POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1912—continued.

(b) County Police.

COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.				s. d.	s. d.
Anglesey ...	23 0	27 0	Westmorland ...	23 11	30 11
Bedford ...	21 0	25 7	Wight, Isle of ...	21 0	28 0
Berk ...	22 9	29 9	Wilt ...	21 0	27 6
Brecknock ...	24 0	30 0	Worcester ...	22 2	29 2
Buckingham ...	22 6	29 6	York, E. Riding ...	22 2	29 2
Cambridge ...	22 2	28 7	York, N. Riding ...	25 1	31 6
Cardigan ...	23 4	29 9	York, W. Riding ...	25 8	33 10
Cardarthen ...	25 1	33 3			
Cardarvon ...	24 0	30 0	SCOTLAND.*		
Chester ...	25 1	32 8	Aberdeen ...	21 0	30 11
Cornwall ...	21 0	29 0	Argyll ...	22 4	29 2
Cumberland ...	23 11	30 11	Ayr ...	23 11	32 1
Denbigh ...	24 0	30 0	Banff ...	22 2	29 2
Derby ...	24 6	31 6	Berwick ...	23 11	30 4
Devon ...	21 0	28 0	Bute ...	23 11	31 11
Dorset ...	21 0	28 0	Caithness ...	22 2	25 0
Durham ...	25 8	34 5	Clackmannan ...	23 11	30 11
Ely (Isle of) ...	22 2	31 7	Dumfries ...	24 3	32 1
Essex ...	23 4	30 11	Dumfries ...	23 11	30 4
Flint ...	24 0	30 0	Edinburgh ...	23 11	30 4
Glamorgan ...	25 3	32 8	Elgin ...	23 9	29 9
Gloucester ...	21 11	27 11	Fife ...	23 11	30 9
Hants ...	21 0	28 0	Forfar ...	23 11	30 11
Hereford ...	21 0	29 2	Haddington ...	23 11	30 4
Hertford ...	21 7	30 2	Inverness ...	22 2	28 0
Huntingdon ...	22 2	28 7	Kimberline ...	22 2	30 11
Kent ...	22 9	29 2	Kinross ...	23 11	29 9
Leicester ...	25 10	34 5	Kirkcudbright ...	23 11	30 4
Leicester ...	23 4	30 2	Lanark ...	23 11	33 1
Lincoln ...	24 0	29 0	Lithgow ...	23 11	30 4
Merioneth ...	24 0	30 0	Nairn ...	21 9	29 2
Messmore ...	25 1	31 6	Peebles ...	23 11	30 4
Montgomery ...	24 0	30 0	Perth ...	23 11	30 11
Norfolk ...	22 2	28 0	Renfrew ...	23 11	32 1
Northampton ...	22 0	30 6	Ross and Cromarty ...	22 2	28 0
Northumberland ...	25 1	33 10	Roxburgh ...	23 11	30 4
Nottingham ...	24 6	31 6	Selkirk ...	23 11	30 4
Oxford ...	22 0	29 2	Shetland ...	23 6	28 6
Pembroke ...	23 4	30 0	Stirling ...	23 11	30 11
Peterborough (Liberty) ...	22 0	30 6	Sutherland ...	22 9	28 7
Radnor ...	23 4	29 0	Wigtown ...	23 11	30 4
Rutland ...	23 4	29 2			
Salop ...	22 2	29 2	IRELAND.		
Somerset ...	21 0	28 0	Royal Irish Constabulary	21 0†	27 0
Stafford ...	25 1	32 8			
Suffolk, East ...	22 2	28 0	ISLE OF MAN.		
Suffolk, West ...	22 2	28 0	Isle of Man ...	23 4	30 4
Surrey ...	22 9	29 2			
Surrey, East ...	22 6	29 0			
Surrey, West ...	22 2	28 7			
Warwick ...	23 4	29 2			

\* The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

† This rate is for Constables with six months' and less than four years' service; the rate of pay for Constables with less than six months' service is 15s. per week.

# PREDOMINANT MONTHLY RATES OF WAGES 1ST MARCH,

(These men are provided with

*[Compiled from Monthly Returns, showing the number of engagements]*

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
East Coast.					
Newcastle and Shields.	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Baltic .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Sunderland ..	North America, East Coast	..	100 0	100 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Middlesbrough..	Baltic .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	North America, East Coast	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Hull .. ..	North America, East Coast	..	80 0	95 0	90 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	80 0	95 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80 0	95 0	..
Bristol Channel.					
Newport (Mon.)	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Cardiff .. ..	North America, East Coast	..	100 0	100 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	80 0	..	..	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Penzance .. ..	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Barry .. ..	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..

\* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

# OF ABLE SEAMEN, FIREMEN AND TRIMMERS AT 1912.

Food in addition to Wages.)

at each rate, furnished by the Superintendents of Mercantile Marine.]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
Bristol Channel —cont.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Swansea	North America, East Coast	..	100 0	100 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	100 0	..
	West Coast of America	..	80 0	..	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Bristol ..	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	North America, East Coast..	..	90 0	90 0	..
Ayrmouth ..	North America, East Coast..	..	95 0	100s. & 110s.	95s. & 100s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	95 0	100 0	90 0
Other Ports					
Liverpool	North America, East Coast..	..	90s. 95s. & 100s.	100s. 105s. 110s. & 120s.	90s. 95s. 100s. & 110s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	80 0	80 0	80s. & 90s.
	West Coast of America ..	70 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
	Australia and New Zealand	70 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	90 0	80s. & 90s.	80 0
	West Coast of Africa ..	..	80 0	80 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	80 0	80 0	80 0
	Baltic .. ..	..	80 0	80 0	80 0
London ..	Running Agreements ..	..	90s. & 100s.	90s. & 100s.	..
	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	90 0	100 0	..
	Australia and New Zealand	70 0	90 0	100 0	90 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	90 0	100 0	..
	Cape Natal and East Coast of Africa.	..	90 0	100 0	90 0
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	90s. & 95s.	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	80s. & 90s.	100 0	..
Southampton ..	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	110s. & 120s.	100s. & 110s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	90 0	100 0	90 0
	Cape Natal and East Coast of Africa.	..	90 0	100 0	90 0
	Running Agreements ..	..	90 0	100 0	..
SCOTLAND.					
Glasgow ..	North America, East Coast.	..	100 0	100 0	80 0
	Australia and New Zealand	..	100 0	100 0	80 0
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	100 0	80 0
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	80 0
IRELAND.					
Dublin ..	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	100 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	100 0	100 0	..
Belfast ..	North America, East Coast..	..	100 0	100 0	95 0

\* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

## TRADE BOARDS

## MINIMUM TIME-RATES OF

*[Compiled from information]*

## (A) WORKERS OTHER THAN LEARNERS.

Trade.	(a) Rates actually fixed. (b) Date of Obligatory Order.	Full Minimum Time-Rates.																		
Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter.	(a) August 22nd, 1910. (b) February 22nd, 1911.	2½d. per hour, employer providing workshop tools, and fuel. 3½d. per hour,* worker providing all or any of above. [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]																		
Devised or Tumbled Chain Making, and Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron of $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter and over, up to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. diameter.	(a) February 1st, 1911. (b) August 2nd, 1911.	<table><thead><tr><th>Size of Iron.</th><th>Rate.</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>No. 6 I.S.W.G. to <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> in. ..</td><td>6d. per hour.</td></tr><tr><td><math>\frac{1}{2}</math> in. to <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> in. ..</td><td>8½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td><math>\frac{3}{4}</math> in. to 1 in. ..</td><td>6½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td>1 in. to <math>1\frac{1}{4}</math> in. ..</td><td>7d. " "</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Employer providing workshop tools, and fuel.</p> <table><tbody><tr><td>No. 6 I.S.W.G. to <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> in. ..</td><td>6½d. per hour.*</td></tr><tr><td><math>\frac{1}{2}</math> in. to <math>\frac{3}{4}</math> in. ..</td><td>7½d. " " "</td></tr><tr><td><math>\frac{3}{4}</math> in. to 1 in. ..</td><td>6½d. " " "</td></tr><tr><td>1 in. to <math>1\frac{1}{4}</math> in. ..</td><td>7½d. " " "</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Worker providing all or any of above. [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]</p>	Size of Iron.	Rate.	No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6d. per hour.	$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. ..	8½d. " "	$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to 1 in. ..	6½d. " "	1 in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. ..	7d. " "	No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6½d. per hour.*	$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. ..	7½d. " " "	$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to 1 in. ..	6½d. " " "	1 in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. ..	7½d. " " "
Size of Iron.	Rate.																			
No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6d. per hour.																			
$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. ..	8½d. " "																			
$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to 1 in. ..	6½d. " "																			
1 in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. ..	7d. " "																			
No. 6 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6½d. per hour.*																			
$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. ..	7½d. " " "																			
$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to 1 in. ..	6½d. " " "																			
1 in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. ..	7½d. " " "																			
Machine-made Loe and Net Finishing, other than Finishing product of Plain Net Machines.	(a) August 18th, 1911. (b) February 19th, 1912.	2½d. per hour.† [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]																		
Making Boxes of Paper, Cardboard, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers).‡	(a) March 11th, 1912. (b) Not yet issued.	5d. per hour† for workers in a factory or workshop not being a domestic workshop. 3d. per hour for homeworkers, including workers in a domestic workshop.																		

\* Employer to receive 1d. per cwt. if performing carriage to or from his premises, either way.

† Clear of all deductions.

‡ Learners must be engaged on work other than clipping (except frame clipping), drawing, scollaping, and roving. The rates given are based on a normal working week of not more than 54 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase according to whether time spent in the factory, workshop, or warehouse is less or more than this. Employer may, at his option, put learner on piece-rates.

ACT, 1909.

## WAGES FIXED IN CERTAIN TRADES.

supplied by the Office of Trade Boards.]

## (B) LEARNERS.

Age-limit.	First Six Months.	Second Six Months.	Second Year.	Third Year.	Fourth Year.	Trade.
	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	
Under 17 ..	4 0	5 6	—	—	—	{ Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter.
Under 18 ..	4 0	5 6	{ 1st half 10 0 2nd half 12 6 }	—	—	{ Class A (with no previous experience). Class B (having served at least two years at Hand-Hammered Chain Making).
	10 0	12 6	—	—	—	
13 & under 14	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 0	9 3	{ Not working on Frame Clipping.
14 " " 15	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 0	9 6	
15 " " 16	5 0	5 6	8 0	9 8	—	
16 " " 17	5 0	8 0	9 6	—	—	
17 " " 18	5 0	9 6	—	—	—	
Over 18 ..	5 0	—	—	—	—	{ Working on Frame Clipping.
Under 19 ..	5 0	5 6	8 8	—	—	
19 & under 20	5 6	8 6	8 0	—	—	
20 " " 21	5 0	8 0	9 8	—	—	
21 " " 22	5 0	8 6	—	—	—	
23 & under 25	4 0	4 6	{ 1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0 }	{ 1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0 }	{ 1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6 }	{ Making Boxes of Paper, Card-board, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers).†
25 " " 27	4 6	5 6	{ 1st half 6 6 2nd half 7 6 }	{ 1st half 8 0 2nd half 10 6 }	—	
27 " " 30	5 0	8 8	{ 1st half 8 8 2nd half 10 6 }	—	—	
30 and over..	{ 1st half 8 0 2nd half 7 8 }	{ 1st half 8 8 2nd half 10 6 }	—	—	—	

† Except workmen merely employed in work incidental or ancillary to processes described, learners under 14 shall be paid 4s. per week and when 14 shall be paid as stated in schedule, as if they had started at 14. The rates are based on a normal working week of not more than 48 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase according to whether time spent in the factory or workshop is less or more than this.

## HOURS OF LABOUR.

WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES  
IN 1906.\*[Compiled from the Reports of the Board of Trade Enquiry into Earnings  
and Hours of Labour.]

Trade or Occupation.	Average Hours in a full week.	Percentage proportion of workpeople returned whose Hours of Labour for a full week (exclusive of meal-times and overtime) were—							
		Under 4½.	4½ and under 5½.	5½ and under 6½.	6½ and under 7½.	7½ and under 8½.	8½ and under 9½.	9½ and above.	
Building Trades,†									
Bricklayers ... ..	53·6	0·3	10·4	24·7	9·0	24·0	30·5	1·1	
Masons ... ..	51·8	1·0	20·2	48·6	5·2	10·4	13·8	0·8	
Carpenters and Joiners ...	52·8	0·3	14·6	35·6	8·6	16·3	23·7	0·9	
Slaters ... ..	51·8	0·3	13·0	58·5	5·3	12·4	10·3	0·2	
Plumbers ... ..	52·2	1·0	18·3	38·4	13·0	13·5	14·9	0·9	
Plasterers ... ..	52·4	0·8	15·0	38·8	9·2	18·6	15·7	1·9	
Painters and Decorators ...	53·3	0·2	7·0	34·4	10·5	17·5	28·0	2·1	
Bricklayers' Labourers ...	53·7	0·2	12·4	20·4	9·6	23·5	32·8	1·1	
Masons' Labourers ...	51·9	0·7	30·2	48·2	5·4	9·7	15·0	0·8	
Plumbers' Mates ... ..	52·6	2·7	10·5	39·7	7·2	15·0	23·5	1·4	
Plasterers' Labourers ...	52·1	0·5	17·9	43·0	7·8	16·9	12·2	1·7	
Painters' Labourers... ..	52·9	0·1	2·2	46·1	7·3	18·7	23·9	1·7	
Excavators ... ..	53·3	0·4	15·7	15·1	15·8	25·6	25·1	0·3	
Builders' Labourers... ..	52·5	0·2	10·5	40·8	6·5	22·2	19·3	0·5	
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.									
Pig Iron Manufacture ...	55·2	0·6	13·0	2·0	45·1	20·7	3·9	14·7	
Iron and Steel Manufacture	54·4	8·5	2·1	3·9	11·8	31·3	35·1	7·3	
Tinplate Manufacture ...	47·8	47·1	2·7	3·0	2·6	33·6	6·8	4·2	
Engineering & Boilermaking	53·1	0·1	6·1	1·4	51·3	40·0	0·9	0·2	
Ship & Boat Building ...	52·9	0·1	13·5	0·0	31·3	54·4	0·7	0·0	
Railway Carriage & Wagon Building.	53·6	0·0	0·2	1·5	31·8	66·4	—	0·1	
Manufacture of Light Cast- ings, &c.	53·8	0·0	—	4·5	25·2	54·7	3·1	1·5	
Electrical Telegraph, &c. Apparatus.	52·4	1·0	16·9	13·7	29·4	30·5	7·7	0·8	
Wire Drawing & Working ...	54·8	2·9	2·7	3·3	18·2	30·8	39·9	2·2	
Brass & Allied Metal Trades	52·7	2·2	6·9	11·6	34·4	43·7	1·1	0·1	
Gold, Silver, Electro-Plate, &c.	53·2	2·7	4·0	10·9	34·0	29·6	18·7	0·1	
Jewellery ... ..	51·7	1·3	11·2	23·4	30·6	32·2	0·6	0·7	
Edge Tools, Spades, Files, &c.	52·7	2·2	11·0	19·0	18·9	33·1	15·7	0·1	
Smelting, Rolling, &c., of Metals (other than iron).	57·7	2·3	2·3	1·0	7·1	39·6	15·2	32·5	
Cycle Making & Repairing	53·4	0·5	0·2	14·5	23·6	57·8	8·0	0·4	
Tube Manufacture ... ..	55·0	0·4	—	—	12·3	55·8	31·5	—	
Nail, Screw, Nut, &c. Manu- facture.	53·0	1·5	4·2	18·9	28·5	42·1	4·7	—	
Bedstead Manufacture ...	52·6	4·4	3·9	16·0	25·7	49·0	—	—	

\* For particulars relating to earnings, see pp. 87-100.

† In the building trades and in the construction of harbours, &amp;c., the figures relate to the summer period.



# WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES IN 1906—continued.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Board of Trade Enquiry into Earnings and Hours of Labour.]

Trade or Occupation.	Average Hours in a full week.	Percentage proportion of workpeople returned whose Hours of Labour for a full week (exclusive of meal-times and overtime) were—						
		Under 48.	48 and under 52.	52 and under 56.	56 and under 60.	60 and under 64.	64 and under 68.	68 and above.
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades—cont.								
Farriery & General Smiths' Work.	55.0	0.3	2.1	10.9	15.3	28.5	35.4	7.5
Scientific Instrument Manufacture.	52.6	2.3	9.3	16.3	39.5	15.8	15.2	0.6
Needle, Fish-hook, &c. Manufacture.	50.0	8.6	1.4	84.3	0.3	2.4	0.9	2.1
Chain, Anchor, &c. Manufacture.	46.8	48.9	—	3.1	4.4	37.4	9.8	1.4
Lock, Latch, Key, &c. Manufacture.	55.0	3.1	0.3	0.4	6.0	48.9	39.3	2.0
Watch & Clock Making and Repairing.	53.4	4.6	3.2	12.3	10.9	66.7	1.9	0.4
Typesetting ... ..	52.3	0.3	0.7	46.9	19.1	32.5	—	—
Other Metal Industries ...	53.0	1.8	7.9	15.9	29.0	31.5	13.4	0.5
Textile Trades.								
Cotton ... ..	55.5	—	0.1	—	0.1	99.4	0.1	0.3
Woolen and Worsted ...	55.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	92.0	6.0	0.7
Linen ... ..	55.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.8	96.4	0.3	0.1
Jute ... ..	55.0	—	—	—	—	99.6	0.3	0.1
Silk ... ..	64.5	1.1	6.1	0.4	12.3	78.0	1.9	0.2
Hosiery ... ..	53.9	0.7	3.0	9.7	15.7	67.9	2.9	0.1
Lace ... ..	58.2	9.5	5.7	2.6	24.6	42.8	12.2	2.6
Carpet ... ..	56.3	—	1.1	1.8	0.8	90.6	5.6	0.1
Hemp ... ..	54.1	3.5	6.7	5.7	6.9	67.1	9.7	0.4
Smallwares ... ..	54.0	0.2	5.9	4.5	22.0	65.3	2.0	0.1
Flock and Shoddy ... ..	56.7	—	0.3	3.5	6.1	51.5	36.2	2.4
Elastic Web ... ..	53.4	—	14.3	21.6	0.5	63.2	0.2	0.2
Hair ... ..	54.9	—	—	2.0	5.3	88.1	4.2	0.4
Other Textile ... ..	54.2	0.8	4.0	19.0	1.4	64.2	10.6	0.1
Fustian and Cord Cutting...	57.1	—	—	—	3.0	28.8	62.7	5.5
Bleaching, Printing, &c. ...	55.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.5	56.6	36.8	3.4

# WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES IN 1906—continued.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Board of Trade Enquiry into Earnings and Hours of Labour.]

Trade or Occupation.	Average Hours in a full week.	Percentage proportion of workpeople returned whose Hours of Labour for a full week* (exclusive of meal-times and overtime) were—						
		Under 48.	48 and under 50.	50 and under 52.	52 and under 54.	54 and under 56.	56 and under 58.	58 and above
<b>Clothing, &amp;c. Trades.</b>								
Dress, Millinery, &c. (Workshop).	53.4	4.0	6.1	30.2	22.4	21.8	24.0	1.5
Dress, Millinery, &c. (Factory).	50.8	17.7	22.6	15.2	21.7	19.2	3.6	—
Shirt, Blouse, Underclothing, &c.	50.2	24.0	19.0	26.6	7.9	18.2	3.7	0.5
Tailoring (Bespoke) ...	53.8	7.2	6.4	14.2	12.1	20.5	31.9	7.7
Tailoring (Ready-made) ...	51.2	8.5	28.6	21.5	24.8	5.7	9.6	1.3
Boot & Shoe (Ready-made)	58.5	0.4	1.2	6.9	26.9	58.4	6.1	0.1
Boot, Shoe, Clog Making (Bespoke), and Repairing	54.0	2.7	6.6	10.8	13.1	39.2	20.9	6.7
Silk and Felt Hat ...	56.8	2.5	0.4	2.0	4.7	4.1	65.1	21.2
Leather Glove ...	51.2	9.4	0.8	52.2	23.8	5.2	8.6	—
Corset (Factory) ...	51.6	9.7	23.6	13.9	0.3	52.5	—	—
Fur ...	53.4	14.5	4.4	11.9	15.4	14.0	33.7	1.1
Straw Hat and Bonnet ...	55.2	—	0.7	17.5	5.1	30.1	22.1	24.5
Other Clothing ...	52.9	4.8	6.6	13.4	35.5	24.3	12.5	2.9
Dyeing and Cleaning ...	51.2	2.2	10.6	63.8	5.9	12.4	4.7	0.4
Laundry (Factory) ...	54.7	9.5	6.3	11.6	7.2	14.4	23.9	27.1
Laundry (Workshop) ...	52.7	19.6	3.9	21.6	10.7	12.0	13.6	13.6
<b>Woodworking, &amp;c.</b>								
Saw Milling, Machine Joinery, &c.	54.4	0.3	4.6	11.7	14.1	35.8	31.4	2.1
Cabinet Making, &c. Trades	53.1	0.8	5.2	32.4	21.8	20.9	17.4	1.5
<b>Construction of Harbours, Docks, &amp;c.*</b>								
Excavators and Labourers...	55.7	0.0	1.9	4.4	3.4	12.2	78.1	—
Others...	53.1	0.0	2.0	8.2	3.9	14.1	69.5	2.3
<b>Railway Service.†</b>								
Six-day Workers ...	53.1	0.3	4.2	0.7	4.5	23.7	15.2	51.4
Other Workers‡ ...	55.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	5.3	90.5
<b>Public Utility Services.</b>								
Road, Sanitary, &c. Services:—								
Borough and Urban District Councils.	54.4	1.7	11.5	12.1	13.1	27.0	26.3	8.3
County and Rural District Councils.	55.6	1.0	2.4	8.9	16.3	29.7	19.9	21.8
Gas Supply ...	52.6	13.2	30.9	5.4	14.8	17.9	6.9	10.9
Electricity Supply ...	51.9	9.1	23.9	9.4	20.9	24.4	9.6	2.7
Water Supply ...	55.1	4.9	5.8	14.4	9.5	29.7	17.6	18.1
Tramway and Omnibus ...	58.7	0.1	0.7	3.1	6.4	24.1	13.3	52.3

\* In the building trades and in the construction of harbours, &c., the figures relate to the summer period.

† Particulars for Railway Service relate to 1907.

‡ An average weekly amount of Sunday duty (undertaken without extra pay or equivalent time off) is included for such workers. This class formed a small proportion in any one grade, except in the case of coaching and traffic porters.

## CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.

GENERAL COURSE OF WAGES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM,  
1879-1911.

NOTE.—In the following Table the wages at the end of 1900 are represented as 100. Years in which wages were higher or lower than in 1900 are represented by percentages correspondingly above or below 100.

[Extracted from the Appendix to the Statistical Charts prepared by the Labour Department of the Board of Trade for the St. Louis Exhibition (Cd. 2145 of 1904), and supplemented by more recent information.]

End of Year.	BUILDING TRADES (Bricklayers, Carpenters and Joiners, and Masons). (Mean of 74 Rates.)	COAL MINING (Hewers). (Weighted Percentage changes in Principal Districts.)	ENGINEERING (Fitters, Turners, Ironfounders and Pattern Makers). (Mean of 36 Rates.)	TEXTILE (Cotton Spinners, and Weavers, and Linen and Jute Operatives).	AGRICULTURE (Ordinary Labourers). (Mean of 115 Rates.)	Unweighted Mean of preceding Groups of Trades.	
						Including Agriculture.	Excluding Agriculture.
1879 ...	86.67	62.11	87.86	88.01	92.09	83.85	81.16
1880 ...	85.56	61.45	88.06	89.78	91.53	83.27	81.21
1881 ...	86.56	63.23	89.36	94.23	91.53	84.78	83.09
1882 ...	85.66	67.21	89.94	94.23	91.53	85.83	84.41
1883 ...	84.45	69.24	90.09	93.53	92.09	85.84	84.28
1884 ...	84.46	65.67	89.99	93.56	91.63	85.04	83.42
1886 ...	84.45	63.10	89.96	90.22	90.40	83.63	81.93
1886 ...	84.45	61.09	89.60	89.34	89.83	82.86	81.12
1887 ...	84.46	60.86	90.29	90.22	89.27	83.02	81.45
1888 ...	84.45	64.60	91.29	93.78	89.27	84.72	83.58
1889 ...	86.66	75.79	91.72	94.67	89.83	87.61	86.08
1890 ...	86.67	85.35	93.68	95.12	90.96	90.26	90.08
1891 ...	87.78	86.52	93.31	96.89	93.22	91.54	91.13
1892 ...	88.89	78.88	93.31	96.00	93.22	90.06	89.27
1893 ...	90.00	80.44	92.60	94.97	92.66	90.13	89.60
1894 ...	91.11	76.13	92.66	94.97	92.66	89.49	88.69
1895 ...	92.22	72.64	93.18	94.97	92.66	89.11	88.23
1896 ...	93.33	71.90	96.75	94.97	92.66	89.32	89.24
1897 ...	94.45	72.60	98.18	94.97	95.79	90.80	90.05
1898 ...	97.78	78.60	99.19	94.97	95.48	93.20	92.64
1899 ...	98.89	83.53	99.61	98.22	96.61	95.37	95.06
1900* ...	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1901 ...	100.00	93.96	100.29	100.00	101.13	99.07	98.66
1902 ...	100.00	87.63	100.29	100.00	101.13	97.78	96.96
1903 ...	100.00	84.92	99.93	100.00	101.13	97.20	96.21
1904 ...	100.00	82.31	99.98	100.00	101.13	96.67	95.55
1905 ...	100.00	81.02	100.06	102.67	101.41†	97.08†	95.94
1906 ...	100.00	83.36	100.83	105.22	101.69	98.42	97.60
1907 ...	100.00	96.26	102.00	108.89	101.69	101.77	101.79
1908 ...	100.00	93.30	101.68	108.89	102.25	101.23	100.97
1909 ...	100.00	89.20	101.32	107.11	102.26	99.98	99.41
1910 ...	100.00	89.65	102.03	107.11	102.26	100.21	99.70
1911 ...	100.00	88.83	103.26	107.11	102.26‡	100.31‡	99.83

\* Base year.

† Revised figures.

‡ Preliminary figures.

## PERCENTAGE CHANGES\* IN

[Compiled from Returns]

Year.	Northum- berland.	Durham.	Cumber- land.	Federated Districts.†	Percent of Dean.
1886 (October to December) ..	Per cent. ..	Per cent. ..	Per cent. = 1½	Per cent. ..	Per cent. ..
1887 .. .. .	- 18½	..	+ 5½	..	+ 2½
1888 .. .. .	+ 8	..	+ 5	+ 10	+ 5
1889 .. .. .	+ 27½	+ 21½	+ 20	+ 10	+ 10
1890 .. .. .	+ 11½	+ 5	+ 10	+ 20	+ 10
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1890.	31½	30	40	40	30
1891 .. .. .	- 1½	+ 5	..	..	+ 2½
1892 .. .. .	- 10	- 10	..	..	..
1893 .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
1894 .. .. .	- 2½	..	- 10	- 10	- 10
1895 .. .. .	- 10	- 10	..	..	- 7½
1896 .. .. .	- 3½	..	..	..	..
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1896.	30	15	30	30	15
1897 .. .. .	+ 2½	+ 2½	..	..	..
1898 .. .. .	+ 18½	+ 7½	+ 2½	+ 2½	+ 2½
1899 .. .. .	+ 6½	+ 8½	+ 7½	+ 7½	+ 17½
1900 .. .. .	+ 30½	+ 21½	+ 20	+ 10	+ 15
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1900.	61½	65	60	50	50
1901 .. .. .	- 22½	- 25	..	+ 10	- 10
1902 .. .. .	- 18½	- 6½	- 10	- 10	- 5
1903 .. .. .	- 2½	- 1½	- 10	- 5	- 8
1904 .. .. .	- 5	- 5	- 2½	- 5	..
1905 .. .. .	- 3½	..	..	..	- 5
1906 .. .. .	+ 8½	+ 5	..	..	+ 5
1907 .. .. .	+ 25½	+ 21½	+ 17½	+ 15	+ 15
1908 .. .. .	- 6½	- 6½	- 2½	..	- 10
1909 .. .. .	- 11½	- 2½	- 5	- 5	..
1910 .. .. .	+ 1½	- 1½	..	..	..
1911 .. .. .	- 3½	- 5	..	..	+ 5
Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1911.	27½	38½	47½	50	40
Net percentage Increase between October 1886 and 31st Dec. 1911.	27½	35	45	50	37½

\* The figures show for each year the net percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) off  
† Including Lancashire, Cheshire, Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire,  
Yorkshire was not included.

## COAL HEWERS' WAGES.

*furnished to the Department.]*

Somerset.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	Mid and East Lothian.	Fife and Clackmannan.	Year.
Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	1886 (October to December).
..	- 2½	..	..	..	1887.
+ 5	- 2½	+ 6½	..	+ 10	1888.
+ 2½	+ 5	+ 10½	+ 15	- 5	1889.
+ 12½	+ 17½	+ 41½	+ 30	+ 31½	1890.
+ 20	+ 27½	..	+ 10	+ 19½	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1890.
30	52½	50	50	50	1891.
+ 2½	+ 1½	..	..	..	1892.
..	- 31½	- 25	- 20	- 25	1893.
..	- 2½	+ 25	+ 30	+ 12½	1894.
- 10	+ 1½	- 25	- 20	- 12½	1895.
- 7½	- 8½	- 12½	- 10	- 12½	1896.
..	- 2½	..	- 10	- 12½	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1896.
15	10	12½	10	At Standard	1897.
..	+ 1½	..	+ 10	+ 12½	1898.
+ 5	+ 8½	+ 57½	+ 30	+ 30	1899.
+ 12½	+ 10	+ 6½	+ 6½	+ 11½	1900.
+ 30	+ 42½	+ 43½	+ 42½	+ 42½	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1900.
42½	73½	100	100	97½	1901.
+ 5	- 7½	- 50	- 50	- 50	1902.
- 12½	- 17½	- 6½	- 8½	- 6½	1903.
- 5	- 5	- 6½	- 6½	- 3½	1904.
- 3½	- 5	..	..	..	1905.
..	- 8½	..	..	..	1906.
+ 2½	+ 7½	+ 6½	+ 6½	+ 6½	1907.
+ 15	+ 22½	+ 42½	+ 42½	+ 42½	1908.
..	..	- 31½	- 31½	- 31½	1909.
- 5	- 12½	- 6½	- 8½	- 6½	1910.
..	+ 8½	..	..	..	1911.
..	- 1½	..	..	..	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1911.
40	50	50	50	50	{ Net percentage Increase between October 1886 and 31st Dec. 1911.
40	42½	56½	55	50	

The Standard Rates.

Shropshire, Staffordshire (part of), Warwickshire, and North Wales. In 1904 South

## WAGES OF COTTON OPERATIVES.\*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

END OF YEAR.	COTTON SPINNING.		COTTON WEAVING.
	Bolton List.	Oldham List.	Blackburn and Uniform Lists.
1853	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1854	No list.	No list.	Blackburn list adopted +10
1855			List prices
1856			List prices
1857			List prices
1858			List prices
1859	List adopted	No list.	List prices
1860	List prices		List prices
1861	+ 5		+ 5
1862	List prices		List prices
1863	List prices		List prices
1864	List prices		List prices
1865	List prices		List prices
1866	+ 5		List prices
1867	List prices		List prices
1868	List prices		List revised
1869	- 5		List prices
1870	- 5		- 5
1871	List prices		List prices
1872	+ 5		List prices
1873	+ 5		List prices
1874	List prices		List prices
1875	+ 5		List prices
1876	+ 5	List adopted.	List prices
1877	List prices	- 5	List prices
1878	List prices	-15	-10
1879	-10	-20	-15
1880	- 5	-15	-15
1881	- 5	-10	-10
1882	- 5	-10	-10
1883	- 5	-10	-15
1884	- 5	-10	-10
1885	-10	-15	-10
1886	-10	-15	-10
1887	-10	-15	-10
1888	- 5	-10	-10
1889	- 5	-10	-10
1890	List prices	-10	-10
1891	List prices	- 5	-10
1892	List prices	- 5	Uniform list adopted
1893	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1894	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1895	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1896	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1897	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1898	List prices	- 7-91	-10
1899	List prices	- 5	- 7½
1900-1904	+ 5	List prices	- 7½
1905	+ 5	List prices	- 2½
1906	+ 5	+ 5	List prices
1907	+10	+10	List prices
1908	+10	+10	List prices
1909	+ 5	+ 5	List prices
1910	+ 5	+ 5	List prices
1911	+ 5	+ 5	List prices

\* The statement shows the percentage that wages were above (+) or below (-) List prices at the end of each year.

# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN THE FLAX AND JUTE TRADES IN DUNDEE.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Date of Change.	Amount of Change.		Date of Change.	Amount of Change.	
	Increases.	Decreases.		Increases.	Decreases.
1871.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	1885.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
February ... ..	5	...	March ... ..	...	5
September ... ..	5	...	September ... ..	..	2½ to 5
1872.			1886.		
January ... ..	5	...	June ... ..	...	5
March ... ..	5	...	1887.		
1873.			January ... ..	5	...
July ... ..	5	...	1888.		
1875.			September ... ..	5	...
May ... ..	...	10	December ... ..	5	...
July ... ..	...	5	1889.		
November ... ..	5	...	September ... ..	5	...
1877.			1890.		
August ... ..	...	5	February ... ..	5†	...
1878.			1892.		
November ... ..	...	5	May .. ...	...	5
1879.			1899.		
February ... ..	...	5	December .. ..	5	...
December ... ..	5	...	1900-1906.	No general change.	
1883.*			1906.		
January ... ..	5	...	March ... ..	5‡	...
August ... ..	5	...	1907.		
1884.			February ... ..	5	...
March ... ..	...	5	1908-1911.	No general change.	
July ... ..	...	5			
November ... ..	...	5†			

\* In September, 1882, mechanics' wages were advanced 5 per cent., but no alteration was made in the wages of other workpeople.

† This reduction affected the wages of piece-workers and mechanics only; the mill hands on set wages were not reduced.

‡ This advance was to the spinning mill workers, including reelers and winders and did not affect weaving factory workers and mechanics.

§ This advance affected the wages of jute spinners and preparers only.

# PERCENTAGE FLUCTUATIONS IN WAGES AND EARNINGS\* OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.

(Level of Wages in 1900 = 100.)

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.
	Fluctuations of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers. (168 farms.)	Fluctuations of Cash Payments, Values of Allowances in Kind, and Total Earnings of Married Horsemen. (98 farms.)			Fluctuations of Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers. (27 farms.)
		Cash Payments.	Values of Allowances in Kind.	Total Earnings.	
1880	92.6	83.9	114.0	89.6	86.8
1881	92.5	84.2	111.0	89.1	85.8
1882	92.8	84.6	116.6	90.8	87.5
1883	93.0	85.2	116.6	91.2	88.3
1884	92.6	86.0	107.8	89.8	89.2
1885	91.2	86.3	109.7	90.1	89.4
1886	90.4	87.0	106.0	90.1	90.3
1887	89.6	87.6	99.4	89.2	91.3
1888	89.4	87.4	103.4	90.4	91.8
1889	90.1	87.9	100.0	90.0	91.9
1890	91.4	89.2	108.9	93.3	93.0
1891	93.3	90.9	105.0	94.0	93.4
1892	93.8	92.7	100.2	93.9	94.0
1893	93.1	94.1	94.0	93.1	93.7
1894	92.6	95.2	95.4	94.3	95.2
1895	92.8	96.9	86.1	93.6	95.8
1896	93.1	96.9	87.7	94.1	97.0
1897	93.9	97.3	101.1	97.9	97.3
1898	95.7	97.5	90.2	95.4	97.7
1899	97.1	98.6	98.7	98.2	99.4
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.7	101.7	96.4	100.2	101.0
1902	101.1	102.0	94.8	100.5	102.2
1903	101.2	104.4	96.6	101.6	103.4
1904	101.4	105.2	92.1	100.8	103.8
1905	101.7	106.1	91.6	101.1	105.4
1906	102.0	107.7	92.8	101.3	106.0
1907	102.0	108.1	101.4	104.2	106.7
1908	102.4	109.4	93.0	101.9	107.6
1909	102.6	109.8	94.6	102.7	108.6
1910	103.1	111.2	93.0	103.0	110.0

\* For England and Wales and Ireland the percentages are based on the rates of cash wages for an ordinary full week; for Scotland allowances in kind have been included in addition to cash payments on account of the much larger portion which such allowances form of the earnings of farm servants in Scotland than in the other countries, and the considerable fluctuations which have occurred in the amount and the value of the allowances at various periods.



## CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.\*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected.			Amount of change in weekly wages		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total †	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-).
ALL TRADES.							
1901	966	429,715	489,316	929,036	40,790	117,377	- 76,587
1902	470	91,612	789,091	880,703	5,320	77,921	- 72,601
1903	443	21,827	874,721	896,548	1,542	39,469	- 37,927
1904	412	16,054	784,004	800,058	1,202	40,432	- 39,230
1905	306	319,304	249,536	568,840	16,339	18,502	- 2,169
1906	794	1,097,964	5,140	1,103,104	58,406	512	+ 57,894
1907	825	1,243,394	2,930	1,246,324	201,152	240	+ 200,912
1908	686	119,927	464,218	584,145	7,269	66,491	- 59,222
1909	435	16,371	1,131,505	1,154,796	986	68,903	- 67,917
1910	521	391,183	137,469	528,652	16,416	1,879	+ 14,537
1911	—	416,191	399,216	815,407	37,664	11,737	+ 25,927

## PRINCIPAL TRADES.

Building Trades.							
1901	128	26,598	10,089	36,687	3,994	1,961	+ 2,033
1902	72	12,411	3,089	15,500	1,249	283	+ 966
1903	36	4,108	282	4,390	320	48	+ 272
1904	37	1,235	9,604	10,839	40	678	- 638
1905	32	421	11,266	11,687	30	1,069	- 1,039
1906	26	1,658	2,312	3,970	75	290	- 215
1907	20	5,810	18	5,828	294	2	+ 292
1908	39	9,110	5,091	14,201	369	103	+ 266
1909	44	3,599	8,699	12,298	43	706	- 663
1910	39	4,912	68	4,980	323	6	+ 317
Coal Mining.							
1901	95	222,207	575,942	798,149	51,719	68,930	- 17,211
1902	68	144	708,342	708,486	16	78,838	- 78,822
1903	38	—	702,140	702,140	—	82,438	- 82,438
1904	25	2,500	633,280	635,780	115	31,479	- 31,364
1905	18	—	194,156	194,156	—	13,471	- 13,471
1906	43	418,578	80	418,658	27,405	14	+ 27,394
1907	77	602,339	—	602,339	173,613	—	+ 173,613
1908	59	100	222,150	222,250	25	47,160	- 46,910
1909	37	—	222,270	222,270	—	54,180	- 54,180
1910	33	249,627	120,059	369,686	7,101	1,613	+ 5,488
Other Mining (Iron, &c.) and Quarrying.							
1901	69	3,012	18,057	21,069	335	5,788	- 5,453
1902	39	12,944	1,610	14,554	697	141	+ 556
1903	25	179	12,948	13,127	8	659	- 651
1904	25	104	13,379	13,483	21	645	- 624
1905	29	2,623	7,140	9,763	471	1,349	- 878
1906	26	14,476	2,481	16,957	1,354	296	+ 1,058
1907	35	19,772	706	20,478	3,623	194	+ 3,429
1908	40	102	16,661	16,763	26	2,362	- 2,336
1909	22	1,174	11,280	12,454	129	278	- 149
1910	43	15,161	207	15,368	734	31	+ 703

\* These statistics are necessarily incomplete. They do not include changes in the rates of agricultural labourers, seamen and railway servants, while many changes in other trades, especially those which are unorganised, escape notice. Changes affecting less than five persons have been omitted.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, but at the end of that year stood at the same level as at the beginning, are included in these totals.

‡ The figures for this year are preliminary and subject to revision, and are also exclusive of changes affecting police and employees of Government Departments; they are consequently not comparable with those given for the years 1901-1910.

## CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES\*—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected			Amount of change in weekly wages.		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total†	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-).
Pig Iron and Iron and Steel Manufacture.							
1901	190	455	65,074	65,529	33	19,821	- 19,788
1902	90	37,168	8,337	55,543	1,138	303	+ 835
1903	69	719	52,723	53,442	51	1,127	- 1,076
1904	168	125	50,972	61,167	15	3,456	- 3,441
1905	117	37,325	243	61,856	2,434	5	+ 2,429
1906	175	68,327	—	72,427	5,407	—	+ 5,407
1907	159	60,276	—	60,276	6,580	—	+ 6,580
1908	179	34	69,247	70,573	3	9,859	- 9,856
1909	100	3,253	31,602	41,155	58	1,523	- 1,470
1910	123	20,934	6,256	53,666	2,644	169	+ 1,664
Engineering and Shipbuilding.							
1901	29	12,478	8,796	21,244	869	504	+ 365
1902	31	140	15,682	32,832	11	2,450	- 2,439
1903	97	59	74,354	74,680	2	5,385	- 5,383
1904	38	437	36,657	51,064	49	2,578	- 2,529
1905	37	13,719	34,400	48,119	715	2,510	- 1,795
1906	212	152,125	—	152,161	8,540	—	+ 8,540
1907	138	40,879	2,000	46,859	2,468	109	+ 2,359
1908	135	19,321	81,531	108,482	1,680	5,139	- 4,059
1909	53	172	68,400	68,572	10	2,497	- 2,487
1910	57	51,308	5	51,314	2,647	1	+ 2,646
Textile.							
1901	32	2,311	187	2,598	313	23	+ 290
1902	22	2,038	21	2,107	140	4	+ 136
1903	13	538	445	1,501	36	15	+ 21
1904	14	549	3,550	5,539	19	128	- 109
1905	14	224,155	272	311,437	9,931	5	+ 9,915
1906	71	402,497	—	402,497	12,943	—	+ 12,943
1907	100	251,023	—	251,303	11,060	—	+ 11,060
1908	41	12,028	734	12,762	1,306	74	+ 1,132
1909	25	1,752	154,438	160,300	65	8,113	- 8,048
1910	120	28,062	556	29,229	1,564	35	+ 1,548
Employees of Public Authorities.							
1901	127	27,615	13	27,628	1,600	3	+ 1,593
1902	22	2,371	—	2,371	102	—	+ 102
1903	14	8,659	—	8,659	312	—	+ 312
1904	26	8,345	—	8,345	67	—	+ 67
1905	26	29,745	14	29,759	2,324	1	+ 2,323
1906	118	29,151	139	29,290	1,530	1	+ 1,529
1907	121	8,637	3	8,640	267	1	+ 266
1908	61	56,543	191	56,734	2,777	27	+ 2,750
1909	67	4,008	—	4,008	233	—	+ 233
1910	36	5,734	89	5,813	233	8	+ 225

\* See note\* on p. 77.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, but at the end of that year stood at the same level as at the beginning, are included in these totals.

## METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES\* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals whose Wages were changed.							
	Without Strike.					After Strike.		
	Under Bidding Scales.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation &c.).

## ALL TRADES.\*

1901	..	188,665	507,500	11,508	297,880	914,573	180	697	15,702	14,553
1902	..	189,288	542,699	2,600	189,510	924,497	136	1,457	11,104	12,799
1903	..	22,115	664,907	15,587	178,194	880,800	265	440	21,043	13,748
1904	..	35,008	872,779	223	181,085	1,089,124	..	111	10,828	20,664
1905	..	35,008	806,381	..	388,430	1,230,719	800	908	12,766	14,184
1906	..	62,993	410,939	1,825	594,695	1,060,513	1,919	220	52,909	54,988
1907	..	62,313	794,602	5,411	439,882	1,294,440	1,235	..	11,099	12,334
1908	..	62,428	531,148	5,590	325,408	944,589	12,477	1,713	4,564	18,754
1909	..	37,236	783,745	5,013	176,378	1,000,681	179	170	163,516	163,895
1910	..	39,064	886,731	915	117,026	1,043,663	..	53	10,313	10,375

## PRINCIPAL TRADES.

	Building Trades.									
1901	..	..	380	260	22,327	34,899	180	..	4,800	4,689
1902	..	..	..	2,500	8,404	10,804	180	1,457	2,084	4,271
1903	..	..	500	130	8,489	8,889	15	499	294	749
1904	..	..	..	81	4,335	4,715	..	100	6,014	8,116
1905	..	..	..	..	8,444	3,444	950	..	7,323	8,308
1906	..	..	..	1,428	1,071	2,479	205	..	581	799
1907	..	..	4,550	1,450	3,259	9,259	..	..	889	889
1908	..	..	5,073	4,189	3,239	11,496	..	..	716	715
1909	..	..	3,190	4,642	4,715	11,465	..	110	536	635
1910	..	..	1,184	100	3,456	4,763	..	68	155	298

  

	Coal Mining.									
1901	..	185,000	693,070	..	76,324	794,394	..	..	287	287
1902	..	140,000	510,312	100	80,880	731,173	..	..	3,773	3,772
1903	..	..	528,820	14,000	70,100	751,080	250	..	10	290
1904	..	..	547,200	..	111,110	658,310	..	..	..	..
1905	..	..	184,500	..	4,156	360,740	..	..	..	..
1906	..	..	469,521	..	23,556	477,117	..	..	39	39
1907	..	..	716,750	..	90,048	806,798	..	..	543	543
1908	..	..	570,800	..	91,160	661,960	..	..	..	..
1909	..	..	714,589	..	94,650	809,239	..	..	831	831
1910	..	230	575,100	..	8,000	363,445	..	..	141	141

\* See note\* on p. 77.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz.:—(1) Strike; (2) bidding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

# METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES\* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.							
	Without Strike.				After Strike.			
	Under Shding Scales.	By Consti- tution or Mediation.	By Arbi- tration.	By other methods (direct arrange- ment or negotia- tion, &c.).	Total.	By Consti- tution or Mediation.	By Arbi- tration.	By other methods (direct arrange- ment or negotia- tion, &c.).
Other Mining (Iron, &c.) and Quarrying.								
1901 ..	872	..	296	20,029	20,678	..	..	391
1902 ..	887	..	..	12,550	12,887	..	..	987
1903 ..	803	..	..	11,839	12,141	..	..	390
1904 ..	299	290	..	12,800	12,818	..	..	638
1905 ..	361	230	..	15,361	15,842	..	..	970
1906 ..	387	5,720	..	11,035	15,142	..	..	1,668
1907 ..	387	5,800	..	15,098	19,775	..	..	387
1908 ..	388	300	..	15,068	16,856	..	..	387
1909 ..	380	250	..	11,835	12,586	..	..	119
1910 ..	1,389	270	..	14,188	15,757	..	..	561
Pig Iron and Iron and Steel Manufacture.								
1901 ..	53,598	5,120	..	9,875	68,601	..	360	868
1902 ..	50,591	20,000	..	842	71,433	..	..	..
1903 ..	22,817	..	308	886	23,911	..	..	..
1904 ..	26,340	24,759	103	9,816	61,018	..	..	..
1905 ..	34,661	22,513	..	6,822	64,006	..	..	..
1906 ..	62,576	..	..	9,651	72,227	..	..	..
1907 ..	31,825	..	..	7,461	40,276	..	..	..
1908 ..	62,080	..	..	8,738	70,818	..	1,234	131
1909 ..	37,475	..	..	5,680	43,155	..	..	..
1910 ..	68,425	290	..	5,161	73,876	..	..	..
Engineering and Shipbuilding.								
1901 ..	..	..	120	20,941	21,061	..	..	183
1902 ..	..	..	..	22,743	22,743	..	..	79
1903 ..	..	5,000	..	62,088	67,088	..	..	9,303
1904 ..	..	..	..	20,420	20,420	..	..	806
1905 ..	..	1,360	..	44,234	45,594	..	..	1,945
1906 ..	..	2,000	9	147,030	149,039	522	..	2,841
1907 ..	..	2,000	..	44,579	46,579	38	..	2,313
1908 ..	..	5,000	290	81,621	86,911	12,030	..	1,501
1909 ..	..	4,000	..	44,347	48,347	..	..	625
1910 ..	..	1,000	..	46,620	47,620	..	..	75

\* See note \* on p. 77.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz.:—(1) Strike; (2) Shding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

# METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES\* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.								
	Without Strike.					After Strike.			
	Under Sliding Scales.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.
Textile.									
1901	..	1,100	..	925	2,025	..	..	1,073	1,073
1902	..	..	..	1,327	1,327	..	..	790	790
1903	..	..	..	918	918	..	..	63	63
1904	..	..	..	2,536	2,536	..	..	1,413	1,413
1905	..	37,000	..	224,112	311,112	..	..	325	325
1906	..	..	..	353,621	353,621	1,164	220	48,592	49,976
1907	..	..	..	245,823	245,823	1,066	..	4,045	5,111
1908	..	..	..	11,887	11,887	47	47	1,000	1,104
1909	..	350	..	5,552	5,952	..	60	150,238	150,358
1910	..	..	610	19,797	20,417	..	..	8,273	8,273
Employees of Public Authorities.									
1901	..	..	..	27,533	27,533	..	..	96	96
1902	..	..	..	7,871	7,871	..	..	..	..
1903	..	..	..	8,650	8,650	..	..	..	..
1904	..	..	..	8,245	8,245	..	..	..	..
1905	..	..	..	29,759	29,759	..	..	..	..
1906	..	..	60	29,222	29,282	..	..	8	8
1907	..	..	..	8,613	8,613	..	..	27	27
1908	..	..	..	58,734	58,734	..	..	..	..
1909	..	..	..	4,066	4,066	..	..	..	..
1910	..	..	..	3,813	3,813	..	..	..	..

\* See note \* on p. 77.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz. :—(1) Strike ; (2) Sliding Scales ; (3) Arbitration ; (4) Conciliation.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS (MEN)  
IN ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Estimated Number of Men affected*			Computed Amount of Change in Weekly Cash Wages.		
	By Increases.	By Decreases.	Total.	Increases.	Decreases.	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-).
1901 ...	127,565	10,469	138,034	£ 3,559	£ 398	+ £ 3,161
1902 ...	51,949	41,706	93,654	1,609	1,297	+ 312
1903 ...	51,095	24,953	76,048	1,449	893	+ 556
1904 ...	23,779	9,569	33,348	1,032	451	+ 581
1905 ...	6,659	12,438	19,097	252	442	- 190
1906 ...	14,758	8,744	23,502	704	322	+ 382
1907 ..	14,971	3,439	18,410	479	103	+ 376
1908 ...	40,134	13,780	53,914	1,411	684	+ 727
1909 ...	29,244	19,772	49,016	747	451	+ 296
1910 ...	15,431	271	15,722	794	22	+ 772

## WEEKLY EARNINGS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	England and Wales (15 Companies).		Scotland (5 Companies).		Ireland (7 Companies).		United Kingdom (27 Companies).	
	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head. †
1901 ..	378,121	s. d. 25 6½	43,710	s. d. 28 1½	12,730	s. d. 18 5	440,561	s. d. 25 6½
1902 ..	333,588	25 6½	45,849	28 1½	12,306	19 3½	448,639	24 11½
1903 ..	334,466	25 4½	44,822	22 11½	15,284	19 5	448,391	24 16½
1904 ..	330,210	25 7	45,218	28 1½	12,751	19 1½	448,977	25 0½
1905 ..	334,321	25 10½	45,300	28 5½	12,531	19 2½	448,351	25 2½
1906 ..	331,321	25 11½	44,407	23 4½	12,874	19 9½	447,912	25 5½
1907 ..	412,204	25 4½	46,413	23 6½	12,670	19 3½	478,280	25 10
1908 ..	365,271	25 6½	44,809	22 8½	12,040	19 8½	449,120	25 0
1909 ..	334,538	25 10½	45,167	23 3½	12,369	19 11	449,444	25 4½
1910 ..	377,715	25 3½	43,116	23 3	12,109	20 7	449,019	25 9

\* The number given is the estimated total number of labourers in districts in which the predominant rates of wages changed.

† The average earnings relate, with a few exceptions, to the first week in December in each year, and are affected by the varying proportions of persons employed at high and low rates and by the amount of overtime or short time. Such averages are not, therefore, the same thing as rates of wages of individuals or classes.

## CHANGES IN WAGES OF SEAMEN\*—FOREIGN-GOING VESSELS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Superintendents of Mercantile Marine showing the number of engagements at each rate.]

Principal Ports.	Approximate Average Change* in Monthly Rates in				
	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
<b>Able Seamen on Sailing Vessels.</b>					
East Coast .. .. .	+0 2	+2 2	-0 4	-0 4	-1 2
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	+0 1	+3 0	-1 0	-1 2	-0 4
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea ..	+0 11	+1 2	-0 10	+0 2	+1 7
Liverpool .. .. .	-0 1	+0 6	-0 8	+0 2	+0 3
London .. .. .	+0 2	..	+0 1	-0 2	-0 1
Scotland .. .. .	+0 2	+3 0	+7 0	-1 11	-0 6
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
All the above Ports .. ..	+0 1	+1 9	+0 1	-0 5	-0 8
<b>Able Seamen on Steamships.</b>					
East Coast .. .. .	..	+0 1	+0 2	-3 0	+1 10
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	+1 4	+6 11	-0 2	-5 0	+2 4
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea ..	+0 2	+5 7	+2 3	-5 0	+2 7
Liverpool .. .. .	+0 1	-0 7	+0 2	-0 4	+0 1
London .. .. .	-0 2	+0 3	+0 7	-0 6	-0 3
Southampton .. .. .	-0 8	+2 2	+0 10	-0 1	-0 4
Scotland .. .. .	+0 1	+1 2	+0 1	-0 0	-0 5
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast .. .. .	+0 1	+2 4	+2 4	+0 2	-0 1
All the above Ports .. ..	+0 2	+1 8	+0 4	-1 11	+0 0
<b>Firemen and Trimmers.</b>					
East Coast .. .. .	+0 1	+0 1	-0 1	-4 5	+1 8
(Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby).					
Cardiff, Penarth and Barry ..	+1 2	+0 11	-0 0	-0 1	+3 7
Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea ..	+0 2	+3 6	+1 2	-4 7	+3 5
Liverpool .. .. .	+0 8	-0 5	+3 1	+0 6	-0 1
London .. .. .	-0 2	+0 1	-0 1	-0 1	-0 4
Southampton .. .. .	+0 2	+2 11	+1 0	+0 1	-0 5
Scotland .. .. .	..	+0 10	-0 1	-0 2	-0 8
(Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth).					
Dublin and Belfast .. .. .	+0 4	+2 8	+1 7	+0 8	+0 1
All the above Ports .. ..	+0 3	+1 3	+1 7	-1 0	+0 10

\* Increase (+); Decrease (-). For Current Rates, see pp. 64-5.

## CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increase.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
ALL TRADERS.*					
1901	117	586	23,690	23,278	Hours: 34,728
1902	92	5,524	1,051,983	1,057,507	1,024,868
1903	47	844	6,803	7,447	15,427
1904	71	774	16,018	16,792	24,509
1905	76	5,808	96,179	95,985	65,265
1906	86	1,985	52,969	54,954	96,892
1907	87	841	35,368	36,207	78,975
1908	75	3,349	23,192	26,541	38,423
1909	85	3,212	559,679	562,891	2,392,322
1910	82	3,006	19,360	27,366	47,575
1911†	—	4,337	101,200	105,537	569,234
Building Trades.					
1901	42	238	4,261	4,499	3,719
1902	45	5,500	9,140	14,640	2,960
1903	19	197	1,544	1,741	1,838
1904	40	610	10,515	11,125	8,205
1905	47	5,663	86,586	92,249	45,964
1906	30	288	14,141	14,429	11,945
1907	21	16	14,416	14,432	12,439
1908	24	730	9,367	10,097	8,290
1909	35	400	17,695	18,095	28,861
1910	28	5,539	7,379	12,918	4,209
Mining and Quarrying.					
1901	9	—	1,072	1,072	10,377
1902	4	—	566	566	5,040
1903	4	26	32	58	178
1904	2	90	8	98	258†
1905	1	—	21	21	84
1906	1	—	80	80	2,240
1907	—	—	—	—	—
1908	—	—	—	—	—
1909	2	—	500,500	500,500	2,295,400
1910	2	—	113	113	538

\* Exclusive of agricultural labourers, seamen, and railway servants.

† See note † on p. 77.

‡ Net increase.



CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—*cont.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.	
		Increase.	Decrease.	All Changes.		
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding. —						
1901	...	13	802	1,470	1,772	4,003
1902	...	7	24	472	496	2,910
1903	...	3	...	930	930	2,670
1904	...	7	...	2,360	2,360	4,181
1905	...	7	...	528	528	8,902
1906	...	13	1,616	16,787	18,408	27,491
1907	...	8	420	1,983	2,403	1,990
1908	...	8	2,500	2,087	4,587	567
1909	...	9	2,569	347	2,916	2,913*
1910	...	6	2,200	1,324	3,524	1,677*
Textile Trades.						
1901	...	2	...	65	65	148
1902	...	1	...	1,087,000	1,087,000	997,500
1903	...	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906	...	4	...	8,489	8,489	16,329
1907	...	8	...	12,071	12,071	41,848
1908	...	1	...	221	221	221
1909	...	8	...	397	397	220
1910	...	3	...	180	180	290
Clothing Trades.						
1901	...	3	...	152	152	222
1902	...	2	...	755	755	1,638
1903	...	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906	...	3	...	7,002	7,002	4,697
1907	...	5	...	1,873	1,873	3,028
1908	...	3	...	170	170	391
1909	...	4	221	32,000	32,221	42,159
1910	...	5	...	2,265	2,265	3,406

\* Not Increase.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—*cont.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increase.	Decreases.	All Changes.	

  

Miscellaneous Trades.						
						Hours.
1901	...	38	...	20,842	20,842	35,750
1902	...	27	...	3,701	3,701	12,198
1903	...	14	...	1,650	1,650	3,065
1904	...	16	...	1,129	1,129	4,582
1905	...	6	...	1,267	1,267	1,936
1906	...	16	45	3,214	3,259	5,564
1907	...	26	80	3,372	3,902	15,115
1908	...	32	..	6,379	6,379	11,631
1909	...	18	...	7,384	7,384	20,307
1910	...	17	...	7,325	7,325	37,354

  

Employees of Public Authorities.						
1901	...	15	46	828	874	4,515
1902	...	6	...	349	349	2,622
1903	...	7	421	2,647	3,068	7,671
1904	...	6	74	2,006	2,080	7,889
1905	...	15	143	1,777	1,920	8,379
1906	...	19	36	3,256	3,292	20,623
1907	...	19	375	1,161	1,526	4,535
1908	...	7	119	5,118	5,237	17,323
1909	...	14	22	1,356	1,378	8,283
1910	...	21	267	774	1,041	3,456

## EARNINGS IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES.\*

## BUILDING TRADES, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in an ordinary week in the SUMMER of 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building and Woodworking Trades in 1906. [C.S. 5086 of 1910.] )

	London.	North- ern Count- ies and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Count- ies.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Bricklayers .. .. Time	44	5	38	4	39	9	37	2	34	4	49	2	35	7
Masons .. .. Time	43	8	36	6	37	8	34	5	34	5	44	0	31	2
Carpenters and Joiners .. Time	43	9	38	8	38	11	34	9	33	3	35	3	35	7
Slaters .. .. Time	54	3	38	0	35	8	36	10	32	1	34	2	34	9
Plumbers .. .. Time	44	1	36	5	36	5	34	1	34	6	35	9	34	8
Plasterers .. .. Time	45	4	37	1	38	3	34	5	35	8	37	11	33	9
Painters and Decorators Time	38	10	34	6	35	3	33	4	31	4	37	7	33	6
Bricklayers' Labourers Time	29	6	25	2	25	3	24	4	23	6	25	0	17	5
Masons' Labourers .. Time	29	10	24	8	24	1	22	9	23	1	24	8	14	8
Plasterers' Labourers .. Time	29	10	25	7	25	0	25	5	24	0	24	1	19	4
Excavators .. .. Time	31	3	28	4	28	3	26	2	25	3	26	6	17	3
Builders' Labourers .. Time	28	2	25	8	28	4	22	1	23	2	25	6	17	3
All Men .. ..	38	8	33	6	33	1	31	10	30	3	33	8	27	9
Lads and Boys† (All Occupations).	15	9	9	7	9	7	9	8	9	5	8	11	9	4
All Workpeople ..	33	10	35	10	27	7	27	4	26	7	26	10	21	7

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Bricklayers .. .. Time	42	1	31	1	28	5	35	8	32	7	30	9	31	8
Masons .. .. Time	40	8	33	8	35	1	34	5	31	7	34	5	30	1
Carpenters and Joiners .. Time	42	4	25	2	25	11	34	2	31	1	34	6	30	9
Slaters .. .. Time	41	6	38	2	34	5	33	0	32	8	15	2	31	3
Plumbers .. .. Time	42	0	36	4	35	0	35	11	34	8	35	9	34	2
Plasterers .. .. Time	42	5	35	8	39	0	36	4	34	8	36	2	34	3
Painters and Decorators Time	35	10	34	4	35	0	33	8	32	0	32	8	28	9
Bricklayers' Labourers Time	28	6	22	11	23	11	22	10	22	1	22	0	14	4
Masons' Labourers .. Time	29	5	21	9	24	1	24	3	23	10	23	11	18	5
Plasterers' Labourers .. Time	29	5	23	1	23	0	22	1	22	2	21	2	—	—
Excavators .. .. Time	16	2	23	0	21	7	22	10	22	1	23	1	15	11
Builders' Labourers .. Time	19	6	23	0	21	7	22	10	22	1	23	1	15	11
All Men .. ..	33	8	30	8	30	11	30	11	29	8	33	0	26	2
Lads and Boys† (All Occupations).	16	11	9	11	10	1	10	8	9	10	9	2	8	7
All Workpeople ..	35	1	26	4	27	10	28	4	27	2	28	11	23	10

\* Particulars relating to the average weekly hours of labour are given on pp. 66-70.  
† Including all Improvers and Apprentices (irrespective of age).

# SAW MILLING, MACHINE JOINERY, AND WOOD BOX AND PACKING CASE MAKING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building and Woodworking Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5086 of 1910.] )

	London.	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	East of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	£. s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.								
Men:—																	
Mill Sawyers .. .. Time	54	2	29	6	28	9	25	0	28	4	21	3	26	1			
Wood Cutting Machin- ists .. .. Time	36	6	30	1	32	7	30	10	31	6	29	5	—	31	4		
Carpenters and Joiners.. Time	41	6	34	7	34	5	33	10	35	6	35	8	38	10	34	11	
Box and Packing Case Makers .. .. Time	32	11	—	—	28	5	28	4	22	6	27	10	—	—	—	27	9
General Labourers .. Time	25	9	23	4	20	9	24	8	21	4	20	10	14	3	20	11	
All Men .. ..	38	6	28	10	28	3	27	6	26	6	26	5	18	0	—	27	4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10	8	9	0	10	0	9	4	9	4	9	8	7	7	—	9	8
All Workpeople* ..	25	11	23	7	22	0	21	8	20	0	19	1	16	0	—	22	4

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.								
Men:—																	
Mill Sawyers .. .. Time	33	9	20	5	28	0	26	10	25	0	23	2	21	2	26	10	
Wood Cutting Machin- ists .. .. Time	35	11	30	4	31	2	30	7	30	10	28	8	—	—	—	31	3
Carpenters and Joiners .. Time	40	8	33	3	34	2	31	8	32	7	35	2	27	11	—	34	6
Box and Packing Case Makers .. .. Time	33	9	—	—	29	2	28	2	21	9	27	9	—	—	—	28	9
General Labourers .. Time	26	2	22	4	20	5	20	2	21	7	20	1	14	0	—	20	9
All Men .. ..	33	7	28	5	27	4	26	4	26	10	25	10	18	10	—	27	1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10	11	9	0	9	9	9	3	9	9	9	8	7	8	—	9	8
All Workpeople* ..	27	2	23	9	21	11	21	7	20	9	21	10	18	1	—	22	7

\* Including small numbers of Women and Girls.

# CABINET MAKING AND ALLIED TRADES, INCLUDING SHOP FITTING AND CHAIR MAKING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Building and Woodworking Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5086 of 1910.] )

	London.	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lincoln- shire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men:—									
Cabinet Makers ..	{ Time	41 2	36 7	33 8	35 6	30 3	31 8	32 0	34 5
	{ Piece	35 4	—	38 4	32 11	33 0	31 9	—	33 8
French Polishers..	.. Time	37 11	37 1	31 11	28 0	29 7	32 3	33 0	33 4
Upholsterers ..	.. Time	44 11	34 6	34 4	33 4	30 2	35 6	33 0	34 9
All Men ..	..	36 2	33 10	32 4	32 2	29 5	31 8	27 3	33 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	..	11 7	7 11	8 7	9 1	7 4	7 7	7 2	8 7
Women (All Occupations) ..	..	15 0	11 9	13 1	12 7	11 5	13 3	11 7	13 1
Girls (All Occupations) ..	..	8 1	4 4	5 0	6 0	4 2	6 0	4 5	6 2
All Workpeople ..	..	30 0	24 1	28 11	23 5	23 6	21 11	19 6	24 5

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men:—									
Cabinet Makers ..	{ Time	39 2	36 3	32 6	31 11	30 8	31 2	31 3	33 6
	{ Piece	33 6	—	30 4	29 9	30 8	29 8	—	31 4
French Polishers..	.. Time	36 9	34 0	30 4	31 7	29 10	31 4	33 4	32 8
Upholsterers ..	.. Time	43 2	32 11	32 1	31 6	31 3	32 4	33 8	33 4
All Men ..	..	35 6	32 5	30 10	31 9	29 2	30 10	28 3	32 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	..	11 5	8 1	8 8	8 10	7 5	7 10	7 0	8 19
Women (All Occupations) ..	..	14 2	11 7	12 3	12 6	10 10	12 11	11 6	12 9
Girls (All Occupations) ..	..	7 7	4 11	5 0	5 11	4 7	6 1	4 5	6 1
All Workpeople ..	..	29 7	26 2	24 8	25 3	23 1	23 5	19 8	25 3

# PIG IRON MANUFACTURE (BLAST FURNACES), 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5814 of 1911.] )

	Durham and Cleveland.	Cumberland and North Lancashire.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Keepers ... .. Time	60 5	58 6	48 3	56 2
Slaggers ... .. Time	39 1	44 11	33 8	39 11
Chargers ... .. Time	46 2	48 1	37 11	43 10
Fillers ... .. Time	37 2	42 10	37 6	38 7
All Men ... ..	34 7	37 10	31 8	34 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	13 4	12 8	12 7	12 11
All Workpeople ...	33 8	35 10	31 0	33 4

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Keepers ... .. Time	56 3	55 11	47 3	53 6
Slaggers ... .. Time	37 6	39 11	32 10	37 4
Chargers ... .. Time	44 3	47 4	37 2	42 6
Fillers ... .. Time	35 0	39 9	36 1	36 5
All Men ... ..	33 1	36 2	30 11	33 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	13 0	12 8	12 5	12 9
All Workpeople ...	32 4	34 6	30 4	32 3

NOTE.—At many works the system of payment was that of a time wage with a bonus addition varying with the production of the furnaces. The figures given for time workers include workpeople paid on this system.

# IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURE, 1906.

(IRON PUDDLING, STEEL MAKING, ROLLING, FORGING, &c.)

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5814 of 1911.] )

	North- umberland, Durham and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland).	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Iron Puddling*	{ Time	26 1	28 10	24 0	25 10	25 10
	{ Piece	44 8	45 4	39 6	49 7	43 5
Steel Making :—						
Bessemer Process*	{ Time	28 2	27 3	29 9	—	28 10
	{ Piece	49 1	32 8	43 2	—	42 7
Open Hearth	{ Time	34 11	40 4	29 0	33 1	33 2
	{ Piece	71 2	77 10	62 3	88 0	72 2
Cogging and	{ Time	29 0	29 11	31 5	29 0	30 3
Rolling.*	{ Piece	54 6	45 0	60 4	69 9	58 8
Forging*	{ Time	31 9	32 11	—	—	32 5
	{ Piece	52 10	48 1	—	—	48 3
All Men ...		37 10	35 1	40 11	41 3	39 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		13 4	11 7	14 2	12 5	13 0
All Workpeople ...		35 1	31 6	37 7	38 9	36 0

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Iron Puddling*	{ Time	21 6	24 8	22 7	22 8	22 10
	{ Piece	33 7	39 2	37 8	40 1	38 2
Steel Making :—						
Bessemer Process*	{ Time	20 8	25 5	29 5	—	25 6
	{ Piece	43 8	24 11	41 11	—	37 10
Open Hearth	{ Time	30 5	35 11	27 8	31 5	31 2
	{ Piece	61 8	59 4	59 7	78 3	65 11
Cogging and	{ Time	26 9	27 6	29 6	27 2	28 0
Rolling *	{ Piece	51 4	42 5	56 3	62 4	54 9
Forging*	{ Time	30 1	31 8	—	—	30 6
	{ Piece	49 9	45 3	—	—	45 3
All Men ...		34 2	32 0	37 4	36 11	35 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		12 10	11 5	13 7	11 11	12 6
All Workpeople ...		31 11	29 5	34 9	35 1	33 0

\* The figures given relate to all men employed in the departments indicated, not solely to those engaged directly at the actual process. Thus, for example, the details for the Open Hearth Process cover not only the Melters, but also the Pitmen, Ladlemen, Charge Wheelers, Labourers, and other men employed at and about the furnaces.

## ENGINEERING AND

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER,  
All Workpeople, whether working FULL  
(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal,

		The Type, the Wear, and the Tool.	Shed- Field.	Local.	Best of York- shire.	Man- chester.
Workpeople who						
Men :-		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Patternmakers .. .. . Time		28 2	36 0	33 9	34 6	33 9
Joiners .. .. . Time		27 8	34 4	30 3	29 10	28 3
Iron and Steel Moulders .. .	Time	27 6	33 5	35 1	35 1	33 5
	Piece	55 2	39 9	—	32 8	40 10
Smiths .. .. .	Time	35 8	37 3	33 8	33 7	35 8
	Piece	48 6	—	36 6	45 5	45 2
Turners (other than Brass) .. .	Time	35 4	37 0	32 9	31 2	34 8
	Piece	39 9	38 4	—	33 4	43 7
Fitters, Erectors and Millwrights	Time	35 7	37 4	33 0	31 7	34 10
	Piece	44 8	43 2	36 0	33 10	39 8
Machinemen (Planers, Borers, &c.)	Time	27 0	28 10	28 7	29 3	27 1
	Piece	35 2	32 5	29 0	31 4	31 11
Platers (Boiler Shops) .. .	Time	40 1	—	—	—	—
	Piece	56 7	—	—	—	52 3
Riveters and Caulkers (Boiler Shops)	Time	38 9	—	—	35 6	—
	Piece	61 3	—	—	59 7	44 11
All Men .. .. .		35 8	33 0	29 10	30 4	33 0
Lads and Boys† (All Occupations) .. .		8 4	11 4	8 9	9 4	9 10
All Workpeople‡ .. .. .		27 8	28 2	23 1	23 11	24 0

## All Workpeople (including those who

Men :-		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Patternmakers .. .. . Time		37 1	42 3	38 5	35 1	40 1
Joiners .. .. . Time		37 9	35 0	30 0	31 2	28 6
Iron and Steel Moulders .. .	Time	36 8	42 9	35 11	34 3	38 1
	Piece	49 1	39 7	—	34 8	38 0
Smiths .. .. .	Time	35 7	37 6	33 8	32 8	35 4
	Piece	48 0	—	35 5	45 0	48 6
Turners (other than Brass) .. .	Time	37 5	38 5	32 4	31 8	36 7
	Piece	41 5	39 2	—	33 7	43 1
Fitters, Erectors and Millwrights	Time	36 7	38 1	32 7	31 11	37 2
	Piece	43 9	43 2	35 2	34 8	40 11
Machinemen (Planers, Borers, &c.)	Time	28 8	30 3	27 0	26 8	30 6
	Piece	35 4	35 4	27 2	32 6	33 2
Platers (Boiler Shops) .. .	Time	39 3	—	—	—	—
	Piece	61 7	—	—	—	53 8
Riveters and Caulkers (Boiler Shops)	Time	36 7	—	—	31 7	—
	Piece	49 10	—	—	49 5	47 1
All Men .. .. .		33 8	33 9	29 2	30 0	33 0
Lads and Boys† (All Occupations) .. .		8 11	11 11	9 0	9 6	11 5
All Workpeople‡ .. .. .		29 4	30 11	24 3	25 4	28 2

\* Bolton, Oldham, Blackburn, Preston, Burnley, Rochdale, Wigan, Bury, Accrington, Lancaster, and Darwen.

† Textile Machinery.

‡ General Engineering.



## BOILERMAKING, 1906.

1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5814 of 1911.]

The Mersey and Barrow.	Certain large Lancashire Towns.*	Rest of Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties	London.	Southern and South-Western Counties.	The Clyde.	Rest of Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
worked Full Time.									
s. d. 39 4	s. d. 37 7	s. d. 36 9	s. d. 35 2	s. d. 43 10	s. d. 37 1	s. d. 38 5	s. d. 35 4	s. d. 35 1	s. d. 37 5
39 8	34 6	32 1	31 10	38 3	31 2	37 0	31 6	31 9	33 8
39 8	36 10	36 1	32 8	39 6	34 4	39 4	37 11	33 6	34 11
—	40 7	33 7	33 3	49 2	—	45 6	—	33 7	41 2
38 8	34 11	33 2	31 11	39 11	32 2	35 10	31 6	32 2	34 0
—	36 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	34 5	42 11	42 11	48 0	42 7	50 7	—	41 4	44 6
38 5	32 7	34 3	32 10	41 6	35 2	36 4	33 3	31 9	34 2
—	34 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	34 0	39 5	37 5	47 4	41 7	43 5	—	36 6	40 6
37 11	33 9	34 3	33 5	40 7	36 3	35 3	31 6	33 6	34 8
—	35 5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	36 10	39 0	37 2	46 7	42 8	42 9	30 3	34 2	40 1
39 2	36 0	37 6	36 0	32 5	33 9	39 10	35 5	34 5	37 0
—	36 5	37 11	32 5	37 0	36 6	34 7	39 3	37 3	31 11
44 0	—	35 5	37 4	—	37 11	39 5	37 7	40 8	38 11
37 3	—	42 0	38 4	43 11	41 8	51 10	—	—	47 1
44 4	35 2	32 3	33 7	—	39 1	34 5	35 10	37 1	36 7
—	—	33 3	42 3	—	44 8	32 3	—	40 10	45 0
35 5	31 6	31 4	31 4	30 0	31 3	33 6	30 2	29 3	32 5
9 10	8 4	10 5	9 11	15 0	9 5	10 0	8 2	8 4	9 7
28 0	25 9	25 3	24 4	32 0	26 7	27 6	23 11	23 2	25 11

## worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 29 0	s. d. 28 1	s. d. 25 11	s. d. 26 2	s. d. 41 10	s. d. 35 4	s. d. 29 11	s. d. 35 2	s. d. 34 0	s. d. 37 6
39 1	34 7	33 0	32 7	41 0	32 1	27 1	32 8	30 9	34 7
37 3	36 4	34 2	32 9	35 3	32 9	36 0	36 11	32 9	36 1
—	36 1	36 8	33 10	41 3	—	44 8	—	36 4	37 8
37 6	30 9	32 10	31 4	36 9	32 11	35 0	30 11	31 4	32 8
—	33 0	40 11	41 1	48 2	41 7	50 9	—	37 11	43 1
36 11	35 11	35 5	33 4	40 11	36 7	36 4	32 3	33 11	35 1
—	36 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	35 9	42 2	37 6	47 2	42 7	42 9	—	33 6	40 1
35 11	31 4	34 7	33 9	40 4	37 4	29 7	31 3	36 1	34 0
—	33 4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	36 2	36 8	36 1	45 0	42 8	41 5	36 4	36 1	39 6
39 7	35 3	36 0	37 5	32 10	36 3	29 11	36 3	35 9	38 1
—	39 2	36 2	36 11	35 5	34 3	35 9	30 6	37 8	31 11
42 10	—	34 0	36 8	—	39 10	38 8	36 6	40 0	38 9
35 2	—	41 0	40 10	42 5	43 1	33 11	—	—	49 0
39 1	35 6	34 3	32 4	—	38 3	35 4	35 11	35 8	36 2
—	—	37 3	36 1	—	44 8	48 2	—	36 9	43 2
34 2	30 10	30 10	31 5	36 9	32 4	31 10	29 8	29 2	31 11
30 7	10 0	10 7	10 10	13 3	10 2	10 1	8 3	9 6	10 1
29 0	27 1	26 3	26 6	33 7	26 2	27 3	23 7	24 0	27 5

\* Including all Improvers and Apprentices (irrespective of age).

† Including small numbers of Women and Girls.

## SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5811 of 1911.] )

	The Tyne, the Wear, and the Tees.	The Mersey and Barrow.	The South of England (including the Thames) and Wales.	The Clyde.	Rest of Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Platers ... Piece	82	0	56	0	66	9	63	1	54	11
Rivettors ... Piece	58	1	61	9	46	0	54	4	49	5
Holders-up ... Piece	43	10	47	0	39	7	40	5	37	3
Caulkers... Piece	61	4	55	10	37	2	49	10	53	1
Shipwrights ... Time	39	11	40	10	34	9	37	5	35	0
Ship Joiners ... Time	38	4	40	1	33	5	37	5	36	4
All Men ...	46	5	35	1	32	3	36	1	36	0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12	8	9	5	9	10	13	7	11	8
All Workpeople* ...	34	0	29	4	27	7	30	10	30	4

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Platers ... Piece	70	1	49	6	47	5	59	0	53	6
Rivettors ... Piece	48	9	48	5	40	7	47	11	43	2
Holders-up ... Piece	37	4	40	11	36	2	32	5	30	7
Caulkers... Piece	54	6	58	1	36	11	46	2	47	2
Shipwrights ... Time	35	6	34	1	34	6	36	4	33	5
Ship Joiners ... Time	35	0	39	3	32	0	35	3	35	1
All Men ...	33	5	32	11	31	9	33	2	31	3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	11	10	10	5	9	10	14	0	11	6
All Workpeople* ...	29	4	28	9	27	10	29	5	29	0

\* Including small numbers of Women and Girls.

## TINPLATE MANUFACTURE, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906 distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5814 of 1911.]).

							South Wales, Monmouthshire, and Gloucestershire.*	
Workpeople who worked Full Time.								
Men :—							s.	d.
Furnacemen	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	47	3
Rollers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	62	10
Doublers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	50	9
Behinders	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	26	9
Shearers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	61	8
Annealers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	41	11
Timmen	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	43	6
All Men							42	0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)							12	4
Women (All Occupations)							14	9
Girls (All Occupations)							8	10
All Workpeople							32	1

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—							s.	d.
Furnacemen	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	44	7
Rollers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	58	11
Doublers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	47	4
Behinders	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	25	1
Shearers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	59	3
Annealers	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	41	2
Timmen	...	...	...	...	...	Piece	40	0
All Men							40	1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)							11	11
Women (All Occupations)							14	8
Girls (All Occupations)							8	6
All Workpeople							80	10

\* The manufacture of tinplate in the United Kingdom is almost entirely confined to the counties of Carmarthen, Glamorgan, Monmouth, and Gloucester.

## RAILWAY CARRIAGE AND WAGON BUILDING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cd. 5814 of 1911.] )

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	Midland and Eastern Counties.	Southern and South- Western Counties.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom	United King- dom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Coach Makers	... Piece	38	7	38	0	39	6	37	10	37	3	38	5
Coach Painters	... Piece	35	7	36	4	34	8	34	6	33	2	35	1
Coach Finishers	... Piece	39	4	40	4	36	10	34	2	37	10	38	9
Wagon Makers	... Piece	42	3	32	5	36	4	35	2	35	11	38	4
Wagon Repairers	Time	29	8	26	3	—		27	9	28	11	28	1
	Piece	35	8	30	5	34	4	35	6	35	4	34	5
All Men	... ..	32	7	30	1	31	8	28	4	30	7	30	9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11	2	10	10	12	1	9	7	12	0	11	3
All Workpeople*		29	0	26	0	27	8	26	5	27	9	27	3

## All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Coach Makers	... Piece	34	10	35	3	38	8	39	9	36	9	36	8
Coach Painters	... Piece	32	11	35	0	32	3	34	4	32	3	33	3
Coach Finishers	... Piece	33	11	36	2	35	5	41	10	35	6	36	7
Wagon Makers	... Piece	39	4	30	11	35	1	35	11	33	3	36	0
Wagon Repairers	Time	27	5	26	3	—		27	2	28	7	27	7
	Piece	32	8	29	5	31	5	33	8	32	6	32	1
All Men	... ..	30	8	28	4	30	7	28	8	29	6	29	6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11	6	11	4	12	11	10	5	12	4	11	10
All Workpeople*		28	2	25	3	27	5	27	5	27	6	26	11

\* Including small numbers of Women and Girls.

MANUFACTURE OF LIGHT IRON CASTINGS, STOVES,  
GRATES, &c., 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906. [Cm. 5814 of 1911.] )

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Iron Moulders ... Piece	35	5	35	3	40	10	36	6	36	6
All Men ... ..	31	11	31	6	31	4	28	8	31	4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	11	4	9	6	12	2	10	1	10	8
Women (All Occupations) ...	9	8	10	0	9	10	—	—	10	0
Girls (All Occupations) ...	7	4	7	5	—	—	—	—	7	5
All Workpeople ... ..	25	0	22	11	26	10	24	4	24	7

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than  
Full Time).

Men :—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Iron Moulders ... Piece	30	5	31	4	35	5	32	5	32	6
All Men ... ..	29	1	28	9	29	5	27	2	29	0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10	6	9	4	12	2	9	10	10	5
Women (All Occupations) ...	10	0	9	4	9	1	—	—	9	6
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6	2	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	8
All Workpeople ... ..	24	8	21	11	26	10	23	10	24	3

## VARIOUS METAL

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay week of SEPTEMBER,\*  
All Workpeople, whether working Full

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Metal,

Industry.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	All Workpeople.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Electrical, Telegraph, &c. Apparatus.	34 7	10 7	14 1	8 9	23 7
Wire Drawing and Working ...	35 7	11 5	13 2	7 3	26 4
Brass and Allied Metal Wares	31 9	10 3	12 0	7 0	20 10
Gold, Silver, Electro-Plate, &c. Wares.	36 6	8 7	13 1	5 9	23 8
Jewellery ... ..	38 0	9 8	13 6	6 10	22 7
Edge Tools, Spades, Files, &c.	31 2	9 8	11 7	6 10	24 11
Smelting, Rolling, &c. of Metals other than Iron.	31 5	11 4	14 1	8 3	29 0
Cycle Making and Repairing	34 4	10 0	14 4	9 1	26 1
Tubes ... ..	28 3	10 8	11 0	7 1	24 2
Nails, Screws, Nuts, &c. ...	31 0	10 8	11 2	7 6	18 1
Bedsteads ... ..	36 3	12 5	15 11	7 4	28 8
Farriery and General Smithe's Work.	27 9	8 2	—	—	22 11
Scientific Instruments ...	36 10	9 6	12 8	6 9	26 7
Needles, Fish - Hooks and Fishing Tackle.	31 9	9 6	12 10	7 1	17 6
Chains, Anchors, &c.†... ..	35 4	11 11	9 6	6 0	32 8
Locks, Latches, Keys, &c. ...	28 0	9 7	9 6	6 4	18 9
Watch and Clock Making and Repairing.	32 7	7 6	10 10	6 2	24 6
Typefoundry ... ..	33 3	9 3	10 11	7 7	22 6
Other Metal ... ..	32 5	10 1	11 7	6 11	23 4

\* For Cycle Making and Repairing, in which industry earnings in the last seasonal decline, the particulars included

† For Chain, Anchor, &c. Manufacture the returns received came chiefly from production of large chains. Only three women

## INDUSTRIES, 1906.

1906, distinguishing the earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

*Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades in 1906.* [Cm. 5814 of 1911.]

Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	All Work-people.	Industry.
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All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
38 6	10 6	13 5	8 1	23 11	Electrical, Telegraph, &c. Apparatus.
30 11	11 5	12 3	7 2	24 9	Wire Drawing and Working.
30 10	10 2	11 7	6 10	20 11	Brass and Allied Metal Wares.
35 5	8 10	12 6	5 9	23 8	Gold, Silver, Electro-Plate, &c. Wares.
37 10	9 8	12 10	6 8	23 5	Jewellery.
30 6	9 7	11 6	6 9	24 8	Edge Tools, Spades, Files, &c.
30 2	11 6	14 1	8 3	28 0	Smelting, Rolling, &c. of Metals other than Iron.
34 8	10 9	13 8	9 6	27 5	Cycle Making and Repairing.
27 10	10 4	10 2	6 11	24 6	Tubes.
29 7	10 3	10 7	7 3	19 2	Nails, Screws, Nuts, &c.
23 8	11 7	14 2	6 10	26 4	Bedsteads.
27 10	8 2	—	—	23 11	Farriery and General Smiths' Work.
35 9	9 0	11 8	6 6	26 6	Scientific Instruments.
30 2	9 6	12 11	6 11	17 4	Needles, Fish - Hooks and Fishing Tackle.
33 11	11 9	7 6	6 0	31 7	Chains, Anchors, &c.†
25 6	9 4	9 1	5 9	17 7	Locks, Latches, Keys, &c.
30 1	7 8	8 11	5 11	21 5	Watch and Clock Making and Repairing.
29 8	8 11	10 10	7 0	21 8	Typefoundry.
31 7	10 2	11 3	6 11	23 10	Other Metal.

pay-week of September were, with many firms, adversely affected by the usual relate to a representative week in 1906, the larger factories, and related, in the case of chain manufacture, mainly to the and only one girl were included in the returns.

## COTTON

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,  
All Workpeople, whether working FULL

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours)

	Ashton- under- Lyne District.	Oldham District.	Bolton District.	Leigh District.	Man- chester District.
Workpeople who					
Men:—					
Grinders ... .. Time	s. d. 30 10	s. d. 30 11	s. d. 29 5	s. d. 28 6	s. d. 28 11
Spinners { counts below 40's Piece	39 10	41 8	44 2	—	44 1
(Self-acting { " 40's to 80's Piece	46 8	42 1	45 0	48 0	—
Mules). { " above 80's Piece	41 11	42 11	47 6	46 6	47 6
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	23 10	—	24 10	—	—
All Men ... ..	31 8	31 8	32 0	34 10	32 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 11	14 1	10 11	9 11	9 6
Women:—					
Drawing Frame Tenters ... Piece	21 5	22 9	17 5	17 10	18 4
Slabbing Frame Tenters ... Piece	20 11	22 2	17 9	16 3	17 10
Intermediate Frame Tenters Piece	20 2	20 9	17 8	16 9	16 10
Roving Frame Tenters ... Piece	19 5	19 8	19 2	16 6	16 7
Ring Spinners ... .. Time	14 10	16 4	14 1	—	18 2
Winders ... .. Piece	14 7	15 3	14 3	13 7	13 4
Weavers (3 Looms)... .. Piece	17 11	16 7	18 3	15 9	15 4
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	21 6	21 3	22 10	20 0	20 0
All Women ... ..	17 10	18 6	16 8	15 11	14 9
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	9 11	9 11	8 5	6 11	8 4
All Workpeople ... ..	19 5	21 0	18 7	16 6	16 3

## All Workpeople (including those who

Men:—					
Grinders ... .. Time	s. d. 30 10	s. d. 31 0	s. d. 30 4	s. d. 30 1	s. d. 28 11
Spinners { counts below 40's Piece	39 9	41 8	44 0	—	43 1
(Self-acting { " 40's to 80's Piece	45 3	42 0	45 0	47 9	—
Mules). { " above 80's Piece	41 11	42 11	47 4	46 6	47 6
Weavers (4 Looms)... .. Piece	23 2	—	24 10	—	—
All Men ... ..	30 11	31 7	31 7	34 4	31 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 10	14 1	10 10	9 11	9 7
Women:—					
Drawing Frame Tenters ... Piece	21 1	22 7	17 2	17 4	17 9
Slabbing Frame Tenters ... Piece	20 4	21 11	17 4	15 9	17 5
Intermediate Frame Tenters Piece	19 7	20 6	17 7	15 9	16 9
Roving Frame Tenters ... Piece	19 0	19 7	18 11	16 3	15 7
Ring Spinners ... .. Time	14 9	16 2	14 0	—	12 10
Winders ... .. Piece	14 0	14 6	13 3	12 11	12 5
Weavers (3 Looms) ... .. Piece	17 8	16 7	18 2	15 5	14 9
Weavers (4 Looms) ... .. Piece	20 11	21 1	22 4	20 0	19 9
All Women ... ..	17 5	18 2	16 2	15 6	14 0
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	9 9	9 10	8 4	6 11	8 2
All Workpeople ... ..	19 3	20 10	18 5	16 5	15 11



## INDUSTRY, 1906.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.]

Stock- port District.	Preston District.	Black- burn District.	Accrington District.	Barnley District.	Bacup District.	Roch- dale District.	York- shire.	United King- dom.
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## worked Full Time.

s. d. 29 9	s. d. 26 9	s. d. 27 1	s. d. 25 8	s. d. —	s. d. 22 9	s. d. 28 5	s. d. 23 1	s. d. 29 3
37 5	37 10	29 1	33 1	—	30 9	39 9	32 4	38 6
47 11	38 10	30 0	34 2	27 10	—	42 10	32 9	42 10
49 4	41 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	46 0
23 3	24 10	25 5	24 6	25 11	24 4	23 4	23 7	24 11
29 11	28 6	27 4	28 1	29 7	26 0	27 9	26 1	29 6
11 1	9 2	11 6	9 4	12 11	10 8	11 2	10 7	11 6
21 5	19 5	20 2	—	—	18 1	21 9	15 4	20 5
19 11	19 5	19 9	—	—	17 1	21 2	16 5	19 9
19 5	19 2	18 4	—	—	17 11	19 11	15 10	19 2
19 9	19 8	20 5	—	—	16 9	19 2	15 1	19 1
14 9	—	19 0	—	16 3	14 4	16 3	—	15 0
14 10	15 11	16 0	15 7	18 8	16 3	15 11	15 7	15 4
18 6	18 10	18 8	18 5	19 11	17 4	17 0	18 11	17 8
23 2	23 1	24 9	23 4	25 8	23 0	22 7	22 6	23 5
18 8	19 8	21 9	20 3	23 10	18 11	18 10	17 0	18 8
9 10	9 5	12 4	11 6	13 2	11 4	11 7	10 5	10 1
19 2	18 6	21 0	19 9	23 10	19 5	19 6	18 11	19 7

## worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 29 5	s. d. 27 7	s. d. 26 10	s. d. 25 5	s. d. —	s. d. 23 8	s. d. 28 3	s. d. 23 2	s. d. 29 3
37 4	37 9	28 10	33 1	—	30 10	29 8	32 4	38 5
47 11	38 10	30 0	34 2	27 10	—	42 10	32 9	42 10
49 4	41 10	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 11
23 3	24 9	25 4	24 6	25 10	24 3	23 2	22 6	24 10
29 5	28 4	27 4	28 0	29 5	26 0	27 7	26 1	29 4
11 8	9 1	11 6	9 4	12 11	10 8	11 1	10 7	11 6
20 11	19 2	20 2	—	—	18 1	21 3	15 4	20 2
19 8	19 1	19 9	—	—	17 0	20 9	16 5	19 5
19 2	19 1	18 5	—	—	17 9	19 3	15 10	18 11
19 5	19 5	20 5	—	—	16 7	18 11	15 1	18 10
14 8	—	18 9	—	16 0	13 8	15 10	—	14 7
13 9	14 10	15 3	15 3	17 10	15 10	15 4	14 4	14 7
18 6	18 10	18 8	18 5	19 9	17 3	16 10	18 11	17 6
22 2	23 0	24 8	23 4	25 8	22 11	23 3	22 5	23 4
18 1	19 5	21 5	20 2	23 6	18 7	18 5	16 6	18 3
9 9	9 5	12 3	11 6	13 2	11 4	11 5	10 4	10 0
19 1	18 5	20 11	19 9	23 8	19 5	19 5	18 9	19 5

## WOOLLEN AND

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,  
Workpeople, whether working Full,  
(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Bradford District.	Leeds District.	Dewsbury and Batley District.	Hatfield District.
Workpeople who				
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Tensers and Willeyers ... Time	23 6	24 8	22 6	20 3
Scribblers or Fettlers ... Time	23 8	24 1	22 10	21 3
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	26 4	22 4	21 4	—
All Men ...	27 4	29 2	27 2	26 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 1	10 3	11 0	8 0
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Scribblers' Feeders and Con- denser Minders ... Time	14 3	13 1	13 4	13 0
Combers ... Time	11 5	—	—	11 8
Drawers ... Time	10 9	10 7	10 11	10 9
Worsted Spinners ... Time	9 0	10 3	—	10 2
... Time	11 0	10 3	12 0	10 10
Doublers ... Piece	17 0	—	15 6	—
... Time	11 5	10 1	11 9	10 4
Winders ... Piece	14 0	—	—	13 5
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 6	14 0	15 4	14 11
Worsted Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 11	17 3	—	14 1
Worsted Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	—	—	—	14 3
... Time	13 9	12 0	12 0	12 11
Burlers and Knotters ... Piece	15 8	—	—	—
Menders and Fine Drawers Piece	18 9	17 6	15 2	15 8
All Women ...	17 1	13 9	15 0	12 4
Girls (All Occupations) ...	9 7	8 11	9 9	7 9
All Workpeople	20 1	15 11	17 11	13 0

## All Workpeople Including those who

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Tensers and Willeyers ... Time	24 1	25 7	23 10	21 2
Scribblers or Fettlers ... Time	24 4	26 2	23 11	21 4
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	26 2	20 5	20 3	—
All Men ...	27 1	28 5	26 6	25 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 0	10 7	11 1	8 0
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Scribblers' Feeders and Con- denser Minders ... Time	13 9	13 1	13 0	12 3
Combers ... Time	11 4	—	—	11 8
Drawers ... Time	10 2	10 4	10 11	10 7
Worsted Spinners ... Time	8 11	10 1	—	10 1
... Time	10 6	10 2	11 11	10 8
Doublers ... Piece	16 10	—	15 2	—
... Time	11 3	9 11	11 8	10 3
Winders ... Piece	13 7	—	—	12 6
Woollen Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 5	13 11	15 2	14 2
Worsted Weavers (1 Loom) Piece	19 7	17 3	—	13 11
Worsted Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	—	—	—	14 0
... Time	12 7	10 11	11 10	12 0
Burlers and Knotters ... Piece	15 1	—	—	—
Menders and Fine Drawers Piece	17 8	17 6	13 2	15 8
All Women ...	16 5	13 6	14 10	12 1
Girls (All Occupations) ...	9 3	8 7	9 9	7 8
All Workpeople	19 10	16 7	18 4	13 1

## WORSTED INDUSTRY, 1906.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Ck. 4545 of 1909.]

Bradford District.	Kearnsley District.	Rest of West Riding Yorks.	West of England.	Roxburgh, Selkirk and Peebles.	Rest of Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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## worked Full Time.

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
19 5	—	—	—	19 2	19 5	20 2	21 11
23 0	—	—	—	19 3	19 3	21 1	22 5
—	—	—	—	32 5	—	—	25 10
27 2	26 2	27 0	21 9	27 7	28 11	24 10	26 10
7 7	8 9	9 1	9 3	10 6	8 10	9 1	8 10
13 8	—	—	8 10	—	9 4	11 7	12 8
13 10	13 3	—	—	—	—	10 4	12 4
11 1	11 11	—	10 3	—	—	8 0	11 0
9 11	11 5	8 1	8 10	—	8 2	8 7	9 11
11 0	11 10	—	9 3	—	9 4	9 9	10 11
12 10	14 0	11 10	—	—	11 4	14 2	14 6
11 3	11 10	—	9 10	13 10	9 5	9 0	10 11
12 1	12 4	—	—	16 6	11 1	13 0	13 9
15 11	—	18 11	—	20 1	12 8	12 6	15 10
13 5	13 11	—	—	—	—	—	16 7
13 10	14 6	—	—	—	—	—	14 0
14 6	14 2	—	—	15 2	10 8	—	13 2
13 7	—	—	9 0	17 0	13 10	—	14 5
15 7	17 5	—	—	20 2	13 2	—	17 8
12 7	13 6	12 11	11 3	18 6	11 8	12 11	13 10
7 10	8 11	7 8	8 6	8 6	7 4	7 5	8 4
13 11	14 0	15 9	13 11	19 8	14 0	14 11	15 9

## worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
19 3	—	—	—	19 10	19 0	20 4	22 6
21 10	—	—	—	19 4	19 11	21 2	23 1
—	—	—	—	30 10	—	—	25 4
25 4	25 2	25 8	21 5	26 11	25 5	24 3	25 11
7 8	8 9	9 6	9 3	10 8	8 7	8 9	8 11
11 11	—	—	8 10	—	9 2	11 11	12 5
11 8	13 5	—	—	—	—	10 3	11 7
11 10	11 8	—	10 0	—	—	7 10	10 9
9 9	10 11	8 0	8 9	—	8 2	8 4	9 9
10 9	11 7	—	9 3	—	9 0	9 5	10 7
12 9	13 8	11 10	—	—	11 3	11 11	14 1
10 10	11 5	—	9 10	13 5	9 2	8 7	10 8
11 9	11 6	—	—	16 2	10 9	13 9	13 4
14 6	—	13 10	—	19 11	13 8	10 4	15 7
13 0	13 9	—	—	—	—	—	16 3
13 3	13 11	—	—	—	—	—	13 4
14 3	18 11	—	—	14 9	10 5	—	12 8
12 6	—	—	8 10	16 2	12 5	—	13 7
14 8	17 2	—	—	19 3	11 9	—	16 10
12 1	13 0	12 7	11 1	18 0	11 4	12 2	13 4
7 9	8 10	7 5	8 4	8 5	7 3	7 4	8 2
13 10	13 9	16 2	14 4	19 7	13 9	14 8	15 9

## LINEN INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

	Belfast District.	Rest of Ireland.	Fife-shire.	Forfar-shire.	Rest of Scotland.	England.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—							
Roughers ... .. Piece	21 8	17 2	22 0	23 2	24 8	—	21 2
Weavers ... .. Piece	16 8	14 4	—	—	—	17 8	14 8
All Men ...	26 2	18 8	24 9	21 8	24 6	22 9	22 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	7 8	6 7	8 7	8 8	8 9	8 5	7 8
Women :—							
Spinners ... .. Time	10 5	9 5	9 10	10 0	11 0	—	10 1
Reelers ... .. Piece	11 3	9 10	9 11	11 7	12 3	—	10 9
Winders ... .. Piece	11 3	9 5	13 7	12 11	12 11	11 6	11 3
Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	11 7	10 1	12 2	12 2	14 3	10 8	11 6
All Women ...	10 10	9 9	11 11	11 6	11 9	10 10	10 9
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 5	5 11	6 11	7 3	8 4	6 7	6 7
All Workpeople	11 9	11 0	13 5	12 4	13 9	12 2	12 0

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—							
Roughers... .. Piece	19 9	16 9	21 6	21 10	23 11	—	19 7
Weavers ... .. Piece	16 0	14 3	—	—	—	17 6	14 7
All Men ...	25 8	18 4	24 7	22 0	24 4	23 7	22 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	7 8	6 7	8 7	8 7	8 9	8 7	7 7
Women :—							
Spinners ... .. Time	10 2	9 1	9 3	9 6	10 8	—	9 9
Reelers ... .. Piece	11 0	9 6	9 6	11 3	11 9	—	10 5
Winders ... .. Piece	11 0	9 2	13 4	12 10	12 0	11 3	11 0
Weavers (2 Looms) Piece	11 7	9 10	11 10	12 1	14 1	10 6	11 4
All Women ...	10 8	9 3	11 6	11 3	11 6	10 6	10 6
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 4	5 9	6 8	7 3	8 3	6 5	6 6
All Workpeople	11 9	10 10	13 1	12 5	13 8	12 9	11 11

## JUTE INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

	Dundee.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ... ..	21 7	21 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ... ..	11 0	10 11
Women :—		
Carders ... .. Time	10 9	10 8
Drawers ... .. Time	11 4	11 4
Spinners ... .. Time	12 4	12 3
Winders ... .. Piece	14 6	14 6
Weavers :—		
1 loom ... .. Piece	14 0	13 11
2 looms ... .. Piece	15 8	15 0
All Women ...	13 6	13 5
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	9 9	9 8
All Workpeople	14 4	14 3

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ... ..	21 10	21 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ... ..	10 11	10 10
Women :—		
Carders ... .. Time	10 4	10 3
Drawers ... .. Time	10 7	10 7
Spinners ... .. Time	11 7	11 7
Winders ... .. Piece	14 3	14 3
Weavers :—		
1 loom ... .. Piece	13 11	13 9
2 looms ... .. Piece	15 7	15 0
All Women ...	13 0	13 0
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	9 7	9 6
All Workpeople	14 3	14 3

## SILK INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

	Coventry, Leek and Maccles- field District.	Lanca- shire and Yorkshire.	Eastern Counties of England.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	24 5	27 2	27 1	25 6	25 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 8	9 13	7 11	6 2	8 2
Women :— Winders (Thrown Silk) Time	8 11	—	—	—	8 11
Weavers (Power Loom) Piece	14 10	14 0	10 11	13 4	12 5
All Women ...	11 0	12 9	10 6	11 2	11 2
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 2	7 4	6 4	6 1	6 4
All Workpeople	13 2	15 9	12 3	10 4	13 2

## All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	23 6	27 1	26 11	25 4	24 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 7	9 10	7 11	6 2	8 1
Women :— Winders (Thrown Silk) Time	8 9	—	—	—	8 9
Weavers (Power Loom) Piece	13 11	13 0	10 7	12 7	11 10
All Women ...	10 5	12 4	9 9	11 0	10 8
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6 1	7 3	5 9	6 2	6 2
All Workpeople	12 11	15 2	11 3	10 4	12 9

## HOSIERY INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.  
(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

	Leices- ter.	Leices- tershire (exclud- ing Leices- ter).	Notting- ham.	Notts and Derby (exclud- ing Notting- ham).	Scot- land.	Rest of United King- dom.	United King- dom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rotary & Cotton's Patent Frame Workers ... Piece	37 2	33 9	40 1	37 0	33 1	—	36 2
All Men ...	31 7	29 6	34 7	34 0	28 7	28 6	31 5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 8	9 1	10 2	10 1	8 9	8 2	9 5
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Circular Power Frame Workers Piece	17 10	14 2	—	13 1	—	—	15 7
Circular Knitting Machine Work- ers ... Piece	15 5	13 4	15 0	9 10	10 11	14 2	13 4
Linkers or Turn- ers-off ... Piece	19 1	15 0	16 2	11 4	16 7	12 9	15 3
Menders ... Piece	15 6	14 8	14 1	11 10	15 8	—	14 3
Sewing Machinists, Seamers, Stitch- ers, &c. ... Piece	16 7	14 9	13 11	11 10	17 5	11 4	14 10
All Women ...	16 2	14 1	13 11	11 5	14 8	11 7	14 3
Girls (All Occupations) ...	8 5	8 7	6 8	6 6	7 4	6 7	7 9
All Workpeople	17 0	16 6	17 5	14 5	15 0	11 2	15 11
All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).							
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rotary & Cotton's Patent Frame Workers ... Piece	34 8	31 3	32 8	34 6	32 5	—	33 7
All Men ...	30 9	28 5	30 5	32 8	27 5	28 1	29 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 7	9 1	10 4	9 11	9 2	8 4	9 5
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Circular Power Frame Workers Piece	17 5	13 7	—	12 1	—	—	15 2
Circular Knitting Machine Work- ers ... Piece	14 11	13 2	15 0	9 8	10 11	14 8	13 1
Linkers or Turn- ers-off ... Piece	18 0	14 2	14 8	11 1	16 7	12 1	14 6
Menders ... Piece	15 2	14 2	13 3	11 7	15 7	—	14 0
Sewing Machinists, Seamers, Stitch- ers, &c. ... Piece	16 5	14 4	13 3	11 9	17 5	11 4	14 7
All Women ...	15 11	13 8	13 4	11 3	14 3	11 6	13 11
Girls (All Occupations) ...	8 4	8 4	6 8	6 2	7 2	6 7	7 6
All Workpeople	16 11	16 1	16 11	14 3	14 8	11 2	15 9

## LACE INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.])

		Notting- ham.	Rest of Notts., Derby and North Staffs.	Rest of Eng- land.	Scot- land.	United King- dom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.						
Men :—						
Lacemakers (Lavers Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	45 7	55 1	—	—	52 11
" (Curtain Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	43 7	39 10	—	33 4	40 1
" (Plain Net Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	42 9	42 4	27 10	—	40 6
All Men ...	s. d.	39 2	44 8	26 8	28 4	39 6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	s. d.	13 2	13 3	7 1	12 5	12 8
Women :—						
Slip Winders ... Piece	s. d.	13 10	12 5	10 0	13 8	12 9
Menders ... Piece	s. d.	15 7	11 4	—	12 10	12 6
All Women ...	s. d.	14 11	12 4	12 0	13 3	13 5
Girls (All Occupations) ...	s. d.	6 10	7 6	6 1	7 6	7 1
All Workpeople	s. d.	22 11	24 1	14 2	18 3	22 4

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—						
Lacemakers (Lavers Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	43 1	54 2	—	—	51 6
" (Curtain Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	42 6	33 6	—	32 2	36 2
" (Plain Net Branch) ... Piece	s. d.	42 3	42 2	27 10	—	40 3
All Men ...	s. d.	38 3	42 4	26 6	28 2	38 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	s. d.	13 3	12 10	9 7	12 5	12 7
Women :—						
Slip Winders ... Piece	s. d.	13 6	12 1	10 0	13 6	12 7
Menders ... Piece	s. d.	15 7	10 11	—	12 10	12 2
All Women ...	s. d.	14 8	11 10	12 0	13 2	13 2
Girls (All Occupations) ...	s. d.	6 10	7 5	6 1	7 6	7 1
All Workpeople	s. d.	22 8	23 3	14 5	17 2	21 11



## OTHER TEXTILE TRADES AND FUSTIAN AND CORD CUTTING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

—	Carpet.	Hemp.	Small- wares.	Flock and Shoddy.	Elastic Web.	Hair.	Other Textile Trades.	Fustian and Cord Cutting.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ... ..	26 7	25 4	26 6	23 9	30 3	21 3	25 8	24 1
Lads and Boys ...	9 1	8 3	7 5	11 8	10 8	7 5	9 1	9 8
Women ... ..	13 8	10 11	11 5	12 3	11 8	9 4	13 7	10 10
Girls ... ..	7 7	6 9	6 2	8 9	6 6	7 0	7 0	8 1
All Workpeople	16 7	14 5	12 6	18 4	14 9	13 11	16 2	13 8

## All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ... ..	25 4	25 1	24 10	24 1	30 5	21 3	25 8	20 1
Lads and Boys ...	8 10	8 2	7 3	12 6	10 8	7 5	9 3	11 10
Women ... ..	12 11	10 2	10 10	11 10	11 5	9 3	13 4	9 7
Girls ... ..	7 5	6 7	5 11	8 5	6 7	6 8	6 11	7 9
All Workpeople	16 1	14 2	12 1	15 7	15 0	12 7	16 1	12 8

# BLEACHING, PRINTING, DYEING, AND FINISHING TEXTILE FABRICS, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME. (Compiled from the Report of *Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Textile Trades* in 1906, [Cd. 4545 of 1909.] )

	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Yorkshire.	West of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
<b>Workpeople who worked Full Time.</b>						
<b>Men :—</b>	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bleachers and Crofters { Time	21 8	22 8	23 7	20 9	16 10	20 11
Dyers ... .. Piece	28 8	—	28 7	28 10	21 2	24 2
Manglers ... .. Time	22 10	23 5	21 6	21 6	13 5	22 8
Driers and Stovers Time	24 8	—	—	21 8	16 0	21 6
Calenderers ... Time	21 2	22 10	22 1	21 9	12 8	21 8
Beetlers ... .. Time	24 0	22 11	21 7	22 5	15 11	23 1
Stiffeners, Progressers, Stenters, &c. { Time	28 7	—	—	22 5	22 9	24 7
All Men ...	23 6	23 7	26 2	25 11	17 9	23 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	28 10	28 10	30 2	24 8	20 8	27 8
<b>Women :—</b>	10 6	11 4	11 4	10 6	7 10	10 8
Stitchers and Sewers { Time	12 6	12 8	11 8	9 9	8 6	11 1
All Women ... Piece	16 7	12 8	15 4	13 8	10 3	15 5
Girls (All Occupations) ...	14 10	14 1	12 9	10 1	8 7	12 4
All Workpeople	9 2	8 3	7 8	7 6	6 5	8 2
	22 1	25 1	19 8	16 8	17 1	20 11
<b>All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).</b>						
<b>Men :—</b>	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bleachers and Crofters { Time	21 11	22 9	24 4	21 3	16 3	21 5
Dyers ... .. Piece	25 7	—	30 4	28 10	20 7	24 1
Manglers ... .. Time	22 6	23 2	22 4	21 4	13 1	22 7
Driers and Stovers Time	23 5	—	—	23 7	15 5	22 6
Calenderers ... Time	22 7	22 0	25 1	22 8	12 9	23 4
Beetlers ... .. Time	25 3	23 7	23 7	23 2	16 7	24 0
Stiffeners, Progressers, Stenters, &c. { Time	27 8	—	—	23 6	21 11	25 3
All Men ...	21 9	23 1	26 2	24 4	17 11	23 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	26 11	26 4	28 8	25 4	19 11	26 5
<b>Women :—</b>	10 10	11 4	11 11	10 8	7 8	10 11
Stitchers and Sewers { Time	12 5	12 6	11 1	9 6	—	10 11
All Women ... Piece	16 0	12 8	15 0	13 3	—	15 1
Girls (All Occupations) ...	14 4	13 9	12 4	9 7	8 4	11 11
All Workpeople	8 9	8 10	7 6	7 4	6 1	7 11
	22 5	23 8	20 10	18 1	16 7	21 5

## DRESS, MILLINERY, &amp;c. (FACTORY), INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the *Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades* in 1906. (Cd. 4844 of 1909.))

	Man- chester.	London.	Rest of England.	Scotland.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	30	3	34	0	30	1	32	8	31	8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9	6	13	10	8	8	7	0	9	11
Women :—										
Power Machinists—										
Costume ... .. Piece	13	0	15	5	14	4	—		13	10
Mantle ... .. Piece	15	7	17	10	16	7	14	2	15	5
Hand Workers—										
Costume ... .. Piece	13	0	14	1	11	11	—		13	0
Mantle ... .. Piece	17	5	16	4	12	1	13	0	15	6
All Women ...	14	9	16	7	14	11	14	4	15	5
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6	10	6	0	6	11	4	10	6	4
All Workpeople	14	5	16	3	13	10	13	7	14	10

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Men (All Occupations) ...	30	5	34	8	30	4	32	8	32	0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9	6	13	10	8	8	7	0	9	11
Women :—										
Power Machinists—										
Costume ... .. Piece	12	3	14	10	13	9	—		13	1
Mantle ... .. Piece	15	4	17	5	16	7	13	4	14	11
Hand Workers—										
Costume ... .. Piece	12	7	14	1	11	11	—		12	7
Mantle ... .. Piece	17	1	16	4	11	10	12	6	15	8
All Women ...	14	2	16	5	14	4	13	5	14	10
Girls (All Occupations) ...	6	7	5	11	6	9	4	10	6	2
All Workpeople	13	11	16	3	13	7	12	11	14	5

## DRESS, MILLINERY, &amp;c.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE "LIVING OUT" in the last pay-week of from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland).	Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.
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## Workpeople who

Women :—							
Fitters and Cutters	... Time	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
		37 9	31 2	31 5	25 8		
Dressmakers :—							
Bodice Makers	... Time	11 6	12 7	12 6	11 1		
Skirt Makers	... Time	11 0	12 1	12 2	10 9		
Other Workers	... Time	9 8	11 4	10 8	10 0		
Milliners	... Time	14 9	14 8	14 0	13 3		
All Women	... ..	13 7	13 9	13 10	12 0		
Girls (All Occupations)	... ..	3 7	4 6	3 11	3 2		
All Workpeople*	... ..	10 9	11 3	11 4	9 3		

## All Workpeople (including those who

Women :—							
Fitters and Cutters	... Time	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
		37 9	30 9	31 5	25 7		
Dressmakers :—							
Bodice Makers	... Time	11 4	12 4	12 6	10 11		
Skirt Makers	... Time	10 11	11 10	12 2	10 7		
Other Workers	... Time	9 6	11 0	10 7	9 11		
Milliners	... Time	14 8	14 8	13 10	13 2		
All Women	... ..	13 4	13 6	13 8	11 10		
Girls (All Occupations)	... ..	3 7	4 5	3 11	3 1		
All Workpeople*	... ..	10 8	11 2	11 3	9 2		

\* Including small numbers

## (WORKSHOP), INDUSTRY, 1906.

SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.]

South Mid-land and Eastern Counties.	London.	South Eastern Counties.	South Western Counties.	Wales and Monmouth.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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worked Full Time.

s. d. 24 11	s. d. 43 2	s. d. 30 7	s. d. 26 1	s. d. 32 4	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 37 10	s. d. 33 5
10 6	15 9	11 8	9 7	9 6	12 4	9 8	12 7
10 3	15 7	11 3	9 5	8 7	11 8	9 0	12 3
9 7	14 1	9 8	9 5	10 3	11 0	8 8	11 5
12 2	15 8	12 3	9 3	10 11	15 0	13 2	14 8
10 9	16 9	12 4	10 1	10 5	14 0	11 2	13 10
2 10	4 6	3 1	2 5	3 5	4 1	3 4	3 9
7 11	14 4	9 5	7 3	8 5	11 6	9 11	11 2

worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 24 11	s. d. 43 1	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 33 5	s. d. 30 5	s. d. 37 10	s. d. 33 5
10 4	15 5	11 5	9 7	9 3	12 1	9 8	12 5
10 2	15 5	11 2	9 5	8 3	11 7	8 10	12 1
9 7	14 1	9 7	9 6	10 1	10 11	8 8	11 4
12 1	15 9	12 3	9 2	10 8	14 11	13 1	14 2
10 8	16 6	12 2	10 1	10 3	13 9	11 1	13 7
2 10	4 6	3 1	2 5	3 3	4 1	3 4	3 8
7 10	14 4	9 5	7 2	8 4	11 5	9 10	11 1

of Men and Lads and Boys.

## TAILORING (READY).

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,  
All Workpeople, whether working FULL

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Leeds.	Manchester.	Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire (excluding Leeds and Manchester).	Bristol.
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## Workpeople who

Men :—	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Cutters (Hand) ... .. Time	30	9	34	8	29	5	31	1
Pressers ... .. Piece	32	11	33	1	—		25	2
All Men ...	31	11	33	11	29	0	34	9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	9	4	9	1	9	11	8	11
Women :—								
Basters ... .. Piece	13	7	11	10	—		12	10
Machine Sewers (Power) ... Piece	14	4	13	6	13	7	12	2
Hand Sewers and Finishers Piece	11	8	11	9	13	6	9	5
All Women ...	13	8	13	7	13	6	11	10
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	7	7	6	1	7	10	5	1
All Workpeople	15	2	15	7	14	5	13	7

## All Workpeople (including those who

Men :—	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
Cutters (Hand) ... .. Time	29	3	34	1	28	9	31	10
Pressers ... .. Piece	30	1	28	4	—		23	6
All Men ...	30	7	32	0	28	2	33	8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	9	4	9	1	10	1	8	11
Women :—								
Basters ... .. Piece	12	8	11	10	—		12	0
Machine Sewers (Power) ... Piece	13	8	13	7	13	4	12	1
Hand Sewers and Finishers Piece	10	11	11	3	12	7	9	1
All Women ...	13	0	13	3	13	1	11	7
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	7	0	6	2	7	8	5	0
All Workpeople	14	3	15	4	14	1	13	7

## MADE INDUSTRY, 1906.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

*Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.]*

North and West Midland Counties (excluding Bristol).	Norwich.	South Midland and Eastern Counties (excluding Norwich).	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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## worked Full Time.

s. d. 35 4 30 5	s. d. 28 4 24 9	s. d. 29 0 25 1	s. d. 35 8 34 9	s. d. 33 2 —	s. d. 35 8 42 0	s. d. — —	s. d. 31 8 30 8
32 7	28 4	28 0	35 2	32 3	35 0	29 6	31 11
10 0	8 7	10 2	11 11	9 5	9 6	9 10	9 9
13 9 13 3 11 5	9 7 11 1 10 4	13 10 12 11 10 5	12 2 12 7 9 6	— 13 7 10 8	— 17 1 12 9	— 9 10 8 6	12 4 13 5 11 4
12 10	10 9	12 8	11 11	14 0	13 11	10 1	12 11
5 4	5 6	6 1	6 0	5 5	5 1	5 2	6 6
14 1	12 2	14 4	13 4	15 7	15 0	10 6	14 8

## worked Less or More than Full Time).

s. d. 33 9 28 9	s. d. 27 11 25 0	s. d. 29 0 23 4	s. d. 33 3 34 4	s. d. 33 2 —	s. d. 35 3 41 5	s. d. — —	s. d. 30 11 28 4
31 0	27 10	25 10	34 10	31 4	35 2	29 2	30 9
10 3	8 7	10 0	11 8	9 3	9 6	9 10	9 10
13 0 12 8 10 8	9 7 10 11 10 7	13 8 11 6 10 3	13 2 12 10 9 7	— 13 1 10 8	— 16 4 13 4	— 9 10 8 4	12 3 12 11 10 11
12 4	10 9	11 10	11 8	12 10	14 0	10 0	12 6
5 4	5 5	5 10	6 1	4 6	6 6	5 2	6 3
13 11	12 1	13 7	17 1	13 8	15 0	10 6	14 1

## TAILORING (BESPOKE) INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.] )

		Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Journeyman Tailors.	Time	29	9	32	8	29	5	40	0	26	9	27	0	27	4
	Piece	28	8	30	10	27	9	42	1	26	11	28	2	26	9
All Men ...		32	4	34	7	34	1	42	9	30	7	31	4	32	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		7	1	8	0	7	7	10	0	5	1	6	7	5	7
Women (All Occupations)		12	11	14	11	14	3	16	2	11	10	14	2	12	0
Girls (All Occupations)		5	4	5	5	5	6	7	2	4	0	5	11	4	11
All Workpeople		23	1	22	8	20	6	27	1	19	7	21	2	22	8

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Journeyman Tailors.	Time	30	5	31	10	28	2	38	0	26	8	26	9	26	0
	Piece	23	2	25	1	24	6	42	4	25	8	23	11	23	0
All Men ...		27	5	29	3	30	9	41	7	28	11	27	4	26	11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		7	0	7	11	7	7	10	3	5	1	6	7	5	7
Women (All Occupations)		12	1	13	7	13	4	15	5	11	4	13	6	11	11
Girls (All Occupations)		5	4	5	4	5	3	7	4	3	11	5	11	4	11
All Workpeople		21	0	20	6	19	5	26	10	19	7	20	3	21	2



## SHIRT, BLOUSE, UNDERCLOTHING, &amp;c., INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.] )

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	London-derry.	Ireland (excluding Belfast and Londonderry).	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ..	31 6	28 9	31 0	30 9	30 3	26 2	21 10	21 9	29 10	
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 0	8 10	10 9	8 8	9 5	6 8	8 0	5 7	8 8	
Women:—										
Outlets .. .. Time	15 10	14 0	18 1	16 2	15 11	10 6	10 5	11 8	14 11	
Machine Sewers:—										
Hand or Foot .. Piece	13 1	12 6	14 4	14 8	12 3	12 10	10 10	8 2	14 7	
Power .. .. Piece	13 2	12 2	15 7	14 6	13 9	12 8	10 5	10 3	13 1	
Hand Sewers .. Piece	10 7	13 5	14 0	11 4	11 7	9 6	8 7	7 11	12 2	
Starchers and Ironers .. Piece	15 11	14 3	14 9	11 9	12 4	13 2	8 3	10 4	12 5	
Boxers and Wrappers-up .. Time	12 3	—	14 1	—	11 0	10 0	—	11 3	11 6	
All Women ..	13 7	13 5	15 10	13 1	13 4	12 0	9 8	10 3	13 4	
Girls (All Occupations) ..	7 1	6 5	7 3	6 10	6 7	8 2	4 6	6 6	6 9	
All Workpeople	12 8	11 10	15 6	11 10	12 3	11 9	10 2	10 0	12 8	

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations) ..	31 2	28 9	33 9	29 7	30 8	24 0	23 10	21 4	29 6	
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 0	8 10	10 9	6 8	9 5	6 8	8 0	5 7	8 9	
Women:—										
Outlets .. .. Time	15 8	13 11	18 1	15 2	13 5	10 5	10 3	11 6	14 8	
Machine Sewers:—										
Hand or Foot .. Piece	12 8	12 1	15 8	13 4	11 10	12 8	8 11	7 5	14 0	
Power .. .. Piece	13 2	12 3	14 11	12 10	13 4	11 5	10 4	10 0	13 6	
Hand Sewers .. Piece	9 11	13 0	13 3	11 1	10 0	8 5	8 2	7 6	11 5	
Starchers and Ironers .. Piece	15 9	13 11	14 4	11 2	12 0	13 0	7 11	10 2	12 2	
Boxers and Wrappers-up .. Time	12 4	—	14 0	—	11 0	9 10	—	11 3	11 5	
All Women ..	13 3	13 0	15 4	12 4	12 11	11 5	9 6	9 10	12 10	
Girls (All Occupations) ..	7 0	6 1	7 1	6 8	6 6	6 2	4 7	6 3	6 7	
All Workpeople	12 2	11 4	15 2	11 5	11 11	11 4	9 10	9 7	12 3	

## BOOT AND SHOE

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906,  
All Workpeople, whether working FULL

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of

	Leicester.	Leicester-shire (excluding Leicester).	North-ampton.	Ketter- ing.	North- ampton- shire (excluding North- ampton and Kettering).
Workpeople who					
Men :—					
Clickers ... .. Time	s. d. 31 11	s. d. 27 2	s. d. 29 1	s. d. 27 9	s. d. 26 3
Pressmen or Rough					
Staff Cutters... .. Time	28 6	25 11	26 11	26 10	25 5
Lesters or Rivetters {	Time 33 3	28 10	31 6	30 9	29 6
	Piece 35 6	25 0	22 0	30 8	26 8
Finishers ... {	Time 31 2	28 0	30 7	29 5	27 10
	Piece 36 2	—	24 9	—	25 8
All Men ... ..	31 2	27 9	29 10	29 6	27 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10 9	11 4	11 6	12 3	10 4
Women :—					
Fitters ... .. Time	16 3	13 0	12 4	13 2	12 6
Machinists or Closers {	Time 14 9	13 11	12 2	13 1	12 3
	Piece 15 6	14 10	—	13 9	13 7
All Women ... ..	14 11	13 11	12 6	13 3	12 4
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	7 11	8 3	6 2	6 11	6 9
All Workpeople ... ..	21 6	18 11	19 8	20 10	18 11

## All Workpeople (including those who

Men :—					
Clickers ... .. Time	s. d. 29 8	s. d. 26 11	s. d. 27 6	s. d. 27 2	s. d. 25 6
Pressmen or Rough					
Staff Cutters... .. Time	26 5	25 11	26 1	26 2	25 3
Lesters or Rivetters {	Time 28 11	28 4	30 2	29 11	28 6
	Piece 24 6	18 3	13 7	30 3	23 6
Finishers ... {	Time 26 10	26 7	29 0	28 7	26 4
	Piece 23 1	19 6	20 1	—	19 6
All Men ... ..	26 2	24 9	28 0	28 8	25 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	10 3	10 8	11 2	11 10	10 2
Women :—					
Fitters ... .. Time	14 11	13 0	11 11	12 3	12 0
Machinists or Closers {	Time 13 9	13 10	11 11	12 10	11 6
	Piece 14 8	11 6	—	13 7	13 7
All Women ... ..	13 11	12 11	12 0	12 7	11 9
Girls (All Occupations) ... ..	7 4	8 0	6 0	6 8	6 4
All Workpeople ... ..	19 6	17 8	18 8	20 3	18 5

(READY-MADE) INDUSTRY, 1906.

distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Ck. 4844 of 1909.]

Stafford District	Norwich	Bristol District	Kingwood	London	Leeds District	Manchester District	Scotland	Rest of United Kingdom	United Kingdom
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worked Full Time.

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
29 0	25 1	27 9	27 7	30 8	28 11	24 8	30 8	27 0	28 8
27 5	22 11	24 8	25 6	26 3	26 4	26 7	29 2	25 1	26 7
30 0	26 2	29 3	29 2	30 8	30 6	30 3	32 5	27 5	30 5
28 6	25 8	22 1	28 0	27 2	24 0	26 9	25 10	24 4	27 2
30 2	24 8	29 0	29 4	31 3	29 7	—	32 0	28 1	29 2
30 11	27 11	—	—	25 8	25 1	30 5	29 8	26 2	30 6
29 5	25 11	26 6	27 10	30 6	28 4	27 8	31 5	26 6	28 8
9 3	9 4	9 9	9 11	10 11	9 6	11 9	8 9	9 6	10 6
10 6	10 3	11 6	—	13 2	—	—	12 5	10 8	12 8
10 10	10 10	11 7	11 1	13 2	13 10	12 6	13 11	11 0	12 7
14 5	—	—	—	—	15 1	17 6	—	13 5	15 7
10 9	10 6	11 7	11 2	12 6	13 10	17 6	12 8	13 4	13 1
4 9	4 6	6 1	5 6	6 5	6 6	9 9	6 9	6 5	6 10
19 2	17 1	18 1	17 11	19 11	19 0	19 6	20 9	17 6	19 5

worked Less or More than Full Time.)

s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
27 8	24 0	26 7	27 6	30 8	27 11	24 8	31 0	24 5	27 4
26 1	20 9	24 5	25 8	24 10	26 7	25 9	29 0	24 7	25 8
27 7	22 4	28 5	29 2	29 8	29 10	28 8	32 3	25 5	28 10
25 0	20 2	19 10	22 8	23 2	21 4	25 1	21 8	21 11	22 9
24 7	21 7	27 5	28 6	28 1	23 11	—	31 10	24 6	27 1
28 0	25 0	—	—	21 8	20 9	29 7	23 7	25 8	24 0
26 7	23 8	25 3	26 10	28 3	26 2	27 1	30 3	24 7	26 4
8 7	9 0	9 7	10 0	10 10	9 2	11 10	8 9	9 2	10 2
9 8	10 1	10 2	—	13 2	—	—	12 5	10 9	13 2
10 2	10 7	10 10	11 0	13 2	13 9	12 6	12 9	10 8	12 2
13 8	—	—	—	—	14 4	17 3	—	11 6	14 4
10 3	10 3	10 7	11 0	12 5	13 6	17 4	12 6	11 3	12 5
4 10	4 5	6 3	5 6	6 3	6 4	9 2	6 9	6 0	6 6
17 5	16 6	17 11	18 3	19 9	19 0	19 9	20 1	16 11	18 7

## SILK AND FELT HAT INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.] )

—	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Rest of England.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—				s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Plankers and Twisters	...	...	Piece	35 11	30 11	34 9
Proofers and Dyers	...	...	Time	28 3	24 9	27 5
Finishers	...	...	Piece	38 3	46 7	40 3
All Men				34 1	35 0	34 3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)				13 0	10 3	12 7
Women (Trimmers)				16 9	14 0	16 2
All Women				17 3	14 0	16 4
Girls (All Occupations)				8 3	6 0	7 8
All Workpeople				22 7	20 6	22 1

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—				s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Plankers and Twisters	...	...	Piece	32 5	29 5	32 0
Proofers and Dyers	...	...	Time	25 1	26 6	25 4
Finishers	...	...	Piece	37 10	55 4	42 1
All Men				32 3	36 8	33 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)				12 6	10 3	12 3
Women (Trimmers)				15 11	13 9	16 7
All Women				16 1	13 7	15 6
Girls (All Occupations)				8 1	5 10	7 7
All Workpeople				22 9	24 1	23 0

## OTHER CLOTHING TRADES AND DYEING AND CLEANING, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Ch. 4844 of 1909.] )

	Boot, Shoe, and Clog Making (Bespoke) and Repairing.	Leather Gloves.	Corset (Fac- tory).	Fur.	Straw Hat and Bonnet.	Other Cloth- ing Trades.	Dyeing and Clean- ing.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ... ..	27 3	29 7	28 11	35 7	36 7	30 3	29 6
Lads and Boys ...	8 3	7 7	10 4	10 6	10 1	11 4	10 7
Women ... ..	12 6	12 1	12 2	16 7	19 10	12 11	13 10
Girls ... ..	6 11	5 11	6 3	7 2	11 2	6 2	7 2
All Workpeople	22 11	16 8	12 5	20 10	22 8	13 6	17 7

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men ... ..	26 2	28 11	28 1	32 3	35 8	28 7	29 1
Lads and Boys ...	8 3	7 8	10 3	10 7	10 1	11 3	10 8
Women ... ..	12 3	12 2	11 11	16 7	18 11	12 3	13 10
Girls ... ..	6 11	5 11	5 11	7 2	10 10	6 2	7 1
All Workpeople	22 5	16 10	13 0	22 9	21 10	13 4	16 10

## LAUNDRY (FACTORY) INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Cd. 4844 of 1909.] )

	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Lon- don.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom
<b>Workpeople who worked Full Time.</b>								
Men (Vanmen) .. .. Time	s. d. 26 9	s. d. 25 0	s. d. 23 10	s. d. 24 11	s. d. 23 4	s. d. 24 10	s. d. 19 9	s. d. 24 4
All Men .. ..	29 7	26 0	25 9	27 8	25 3	26 0	22 3	26 2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 4	9 2	10 1	9 5	9 1	7 8	6 1	8 9
Women :—								
Washers .. .. Time	11 11	12 8	13 0	12 9	12 1	12 2	9 1	12 0
Calenderers .. .. Time	9 0	10 11	10 8	10 4	10 1	9 7	7 9	10 2
Hand Ironers :—								
Shirt .. .. Time	13 5	15 5	11 8	13 11	14 7	15 4	—	13 10
Pinery .. .. Time	16 3	15 7	14 9	14 4	14 11	14 1	13 5	14 6
Body Linen .. Time	11 4	14 9	13 8	14 10	14 9	13 5	10 0	13 6
Other .. .. Time	9 10	14 5	15 5	13 10	15 7	15 2	13 9	13 10
Machine Ironers .. Time	10 4	13 7	11 5	11 9	11 3	11 10	8 9	11 6
Receivers, Markers, &c. .. Time	9 11	12 8	11 8	12 1	11 11	10 8	10 6	11 0
Other .. .. Time	9 11	12 8	11 8	12 1	11 11	10 8	10 6	11 0
Machine Ironers .. Time	9 4	12 0	11 8	13 7	12 8	12 2	10 8	12 1
Receivers, Markers, &c. .. Time	—	13 1	12 5	14 3	14 11	13 9	—	13 0
All Women .. ..	11 5	13 2	12 6	13 0	12 11	12 8	10 4	12 10
Girls (All Occupations) ..	5 5	8 10	6 5	6 8	6 8	6 9	5 4	8 6
All Workpeople	11 8	13 1	12 8	14 0	13 0	12 9	10 7	13 0

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (Vanmen) .. .. Time	26 6	25 0	23 4	24 11	23 2	24 9	19 6	24 2
All Men .. ..	29 6	25 11	25 5	27 5	25 0	25 11	21 11	28 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	7 4	9 1	10 2	9 2	8 11	7 8	6 1	8 7
Women :—								
Washers .. .. Time	11 8	11 9	11 3	10 11	11 4	11 8	8 0	11 8
Calenderers .. .. Time	8 10	10 9	9 10	10 1	10 1	9 8	7 9	9 11
Hand Ironers :—								
Shirt .. .. Time	12 4	14 7	11 3	12 2	13 11	15 9	—	12 4
Pinery .. .. Time	18 3	15 2	13 10	12 9	14 8	14 0	13 4	14 1
Body Linen .. Time	11 1	15 6	12 8	12 5	13 7	13 0	9 10	15 0
Other .. .. Time	9 7	14 9	13 8	12 0	13 3	13 0	12 9	12 2
Machine Ironers .. Time	10 2	11 9	10 8	10 8	11 1	11 0	8 9	11 9
Receivers, Markers, &c. .. Time	9 2	11 10	10 8	11 0	11 6	13 6	10 6	11 5
Other .. .. Time	9 11	12 9	11 5	11 1	10 8	10 6	10 10	11 2
Machine Ironers .. Time	8 4	11 3	10 9	12 9	12 0	12 8	8 8	12 1
Receivers, Markers, &c. .. Time	—	11 10	12 7	14 3	15 10	13 0	—	13 4
All Women .. ..	11 4	13 3	12 8	14 8	13 8	12 9	9 8	12 11
Girls (All Occupations) ..	5 5	8 9	6 4	6 7	6 4	6 7	5 3	6 5
All Workpeople	11 5	12 8	12 3	15 1	12 8	12 8	10 4	12 0

## LAUNDRY (WORKSHOP) INDUSTRY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Clothing Trades in 1906. [Col. 4844 of 1909.] )

—	Yorkshire, Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	London.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d. 23 8	s. d. 21 1	s. d. 23 10	s. d. 21 0	s. d. 20 9	s. d. 22 6
Men (All Occupations)						
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	9 4	6 6	10 5	8 10	9 1	9 4
Women :—						
Washers ... Time	11 11	10 11	12 9	12 11	11 7	12 0
Ironers ... {	Time	12 9	12 3	13 7	13 2	12 7
	Piece	13 8	12 7	14 0	13 1	13 6
Receivers, &c... Time	13 0	—	14 10	—	12 6	13 7
All Women ...	12 11	12 1	13 7	13 2	11 10	12 9
Girls (All Occupations)	6 8	6 4	7 9	6 5	6 0	6 7
All Workpeople	12 3	11 4	14 1	11 7	11 10	12 7

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d. 20 11	s. d. 19 7	s. d. 23 3	s. d. 19 5	s. d. 20 1	s. d. 21 8
Men (All Occupations)						
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	8 7	6 1	10 0	8 10	9 1	9 0
Women :—						
Washers ... Time	10 10	9 5	9 3	11 2	9 0	9 6
Ironers ... {	Time	12 3	10 10	11 8	12 7	10 6
	Piece	12 11	12 0	12 4	12 10	13 0
Receivers, &c... Time	12 10	—	14 8	—	12 6	13 6
All Women ...	12 2	10 9	11 4	12 4	10 6	11 3
Girls (All Occupations)	6 8	6 4	7 7	6 4	5 9	6 6
All Workpeople	11 8	10 5	11 10	11 1	10 6	11 3

## ROAD, SANITARY, &amp;c., SERVICES, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services. [Cd. 5196 of 1910.] )

	London.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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## Workpeople who worked Full Time.

## I.—BOROUGH AND URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Road Pickers, Stone Spreaders and General Roadmen .. .. Time	29	3	24	0	22	2	21	8	22	9
Excavators, Timbermen, Pipe Layers, &c. .. Time	32	5	26	6	25	1	25	0	24	3
Sweepers or Scavengers —Able-bodied men .. Time	27	6	24	2	23	3	22	9	20	11
Carmen and Carters .. Time	20	2	20	6	25	0	23	7	22	3
Yardmen and General Labourers—Able- bodied Men .. .. Time	29	8	25	3	24	0	24	3	21	8
All Men .. ..	30	9	26	9	25	11	24	9	23	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12	11	11	3	12	0	11	3	10	6
All Workpeople† ..	29	9	26	1	25	1	24	1	22	11

## II.—COUNTY AND RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—													
Road Labourers—Able-bodied Men .. .. Time	—	21	9	18	7	16	3	18	0	20	8	17	0
Stone Breakers—Able-bodied Men .. .. Piece	—	21	6	17	10	18	3	18	0	20	11	18	1
All Men .. ..	—	22	6	19	3	17	2	17	0	21	4	19	11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	—	10	11	8	8	11	1	11	11	14	1	9	0
All Workpeople ..	—	22	6	19	3	17	1	17	0	21	3	18	11

\* Including outlying districts (e.g., Ilford, Croydon).

† Including small numbers of Women and Girls.



## ROAD, SANITARY, &amp;c., SERVICES, 1906—continued.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services. [Cd. 5136 of 1910.] )

	Lon- don.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

## L.—BOROUGH AND URBAN DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Road Pickers, Stone Spreaders and General Roadmen .. .. Time	27 3	28 9	29 9	31 5	30 11	32 5	36 6	33 5
Excavators, Timbermen, Pipe Layers, &c. .. Time	31 7	33 10	34 9	35 7	33 15	35 10	38 11	35 1
Sweepers or Scavengers —Able-bodied Men .. Time	25 1	28 9	29 1	32 9	30 11	32 0	38 6	29 6
Cartmen and Carters .. Time	36 4	36 9	34 5	35 9	32 6	35 3	30 9	25 1
Yardmen and General Labourers—Able- bodied Men .. .. Time	27 4	34 8	33 4	31 3	30 9	33 5	38 4	23 10
All Men .. ..	28 8	35 4	34 5	33 7	32 11	33 9	39 6	24 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	13 5	11 5	12 1	11 6	10 4	11 10	12 9	11 9
All Workpeople† ..	27 19	34 6	33 8	33 2	32 4	33 1	39 6	24 5

## II.—COUNTY AND RURAL DISTRICT COUNCILS.

Men:—								
Road Labourers—Able- bodied Men .. .. Time	—	30 5	17 5	14 11	15 3	19 11	12 1	16 1
Stone Breakers—Able- bodied Men .. .. Piece	—	17 5	12 9	15 3	12 7	17 7	12 11	15 11
All Men .. ..	—	20 8	17 6	15 7	16 2	20 4	12 11	16 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	—	10 8	8 8	11 1	11 6	14 1	9 0	11 5
All Workpeople ..	—	20 8	17 8	15 7	16 2	20 4	12 11	16 9

\* Including outlying districts (e.g., Hford, Croydon).

† Including small numbers of Women and Girls.

## GAS AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in an ordinary WINTER WEEK in 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services in 1906 [C.R. 5196 of 1910].)

	London.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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## GAS SUPPLY.

## Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men :-	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Gas Stokers .. .. Time	41	11	38	6	37	8	34	5	32	11	34	1	32	1
Yardmen and General .. .. Time	29	10	24	7	23	7	23	8	21	6	28	2	15	8
Labourers .. .. Time	29	10	24	7	23	7	23	8	21	6	28	2	15	8
All Men .. ..	37	0	33	8	31	7	30	8	28	7	30	9	25	9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	10	18	0	11	0	10	7	10	5	11	0	10	1
All Workpeople ..	35	9	32	4	31	0	29	6	27	8	30	5	24	8

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men :-	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Gas Stokers .. .. Time	40	5	38	1	36	4	34	5	32	10	33	11	32	3
Yardmen and General .. .. Time	27	3	23	8	23	7	23	8	22	2	23	10	16	4
Labourers .. .. Time	27	3	23	8	23	7	23	8	22	2	23	10	16	4
All Men .. ..	35	1	31	2	30	0	29	5	27	8	30	2	24	11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15	8	12	5	12	0	10	8	11	0	11	4	9	11
All Workpeople ..	34	1	29	10	29	2	28	8	28	9	29	10	23	11

## ELECTRICITY SUPPLY.

## Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men (All Occupations) .. ..	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	34	11	31	9	31	1	30	4	30	11	29	4	28	10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15	10	9	4	11	2	0	3	16	7	10	0	8	8
All Workpeople ..	33	5	30	9	29	6	27	0	28	5	27	11	24	5

## All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men (All Occupations) .. ..	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	34	2	31	5	29	9	28	7	30	3	28	11	25	5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	4	9	10	11	9	10	2	10	10	10	5	10	0
All Workpeople ..	32	9	30	5	27	11	27	9	29	2	28	4	23	5

\* For Gas Supply outlying districts (e.g., Ilford and Croydon) are included with London.  
† A full week for some of these workpeople was more than six days.

# TRAMWAY AND OMNIBUS SERVICES AND WATER SUPPLY, 1906.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Public Utility Services in 1906. [Cf. 5196 of 1910.] )

	London.*	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (ex- cluding Cleveland), Lancashire, and Cheshire.	North and West Mid- land Counties.	Rest of Eng- land and Wales.	Scot- land.	Ire- land.	United King- dom.
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## TRAMWAY AND OMNIBUS SERVICES.

### Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men :-	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Tram Car Drivers	37	7	30	7	32	1	31	4	29	5
(Motormen) .. .. Time	37	7	30	7	32	1	31	4	29	5
Conductors.. .. Time	35	8	28	1	28	4	26	2	24	6
All Men .. ..	35	1	30	1	30	4	29	2	27	5
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	0	12	11	11	2	10	1	12	3
All Workpeople ..	34	6	28	6	28	6	27	9	26	4

### All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men :-	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Tram Car Drivers	32	4	30	4	32	1	30	7	28	10
(Motormen) .. .. Time	32	4	30	4	32	1	30	7	28	10
Conductors.. .. Time	30	9	27	4	26	11	23	11	23	3
All Men .. ..	31	6	29	2	29	2	27	5	26	9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	13	8	12	7	11	2	10	5	13	6
All Workpeople ..	31	1	28	3	27	7	26	5	26	11

## WATER SUPPLY.

### Workpeople who worked Full Time.†

Men (All Occupations) .. ..	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	31	1	28	6	28	2	27	5	26	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	14	3	11	2	12	6	14	0	11	11
All Workpeople ..	30	8	27	4	27	10	27	4	26	9

### All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).†

Men (All Occupations) .. ..	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
	31	10	28	8	26	15	27	1	27	2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	15	1	10	11	12	1	13	8	12	0
All Workpeople ..	31	7	27	9	26	8	27	0	26	11

\* Including outlying districts (e.g., Croydon).

† A full week for some of these workpeople was more than six days.

## RAILWAY

## I.—RAILWAYS OTHER

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES AND ACTUAL EARNINGS OF TIME WORKERS, regularly WAGON (exclusive of construction works), PERMANENT WAY, and STORES, OCTOBER,

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour)

—	Towns in the United Kingdom with a population of					United Kingdom.
	100,000 and above.	50,000 and under 100,000.	25,000 and under 50,000.	10,000 and under 25,000.	Under 10,000.	
Average Rates of Wages for Full Ordinary Time.						
Adult Workmen :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Foremen ...	35 0	35 0	34 9	33 2	31 3	33 11
Gangers (Permanent Way).	35 0*	35 0*	34 10*	33 3*	31 3*	34 0*
Porters (Coaching and Traffic) :—	26 2	23 0	24 8	24 3	23 0	23 7
6-day workers	26 3*	23 0*	24 8*	24 3*	23 0*	23 7*
Other workers	20 0	19 11	18 10	18 4	17 2	18 8
Porters (Goods) ...	20 0*	17 11	17 11	17 8	17 4	17 8
Checkers (Goods)	18 0*	17 11	17 11	17 8	17 4*	17 8*
Shunters ...	20 7	19 5	18 9	19 3	18 6	20 0
Passenger Guards	21 8*	19 8*	19 2*	19 6*	18 6*	20 9*
Goods Guards and Brakemen.	24 7	23 2	22 8	22 2	22 4	24 0
Signalmen ...	26 4*	23 4*	23 6*	22 3*	22 4*	25 4*
Engine Drivers ...	24 4	24 1	23 11	22 11	22 8	23 9
Firemen ...	24 4*	24 2*	24 0*	22 11*	23 9*	23 9*
Engine Cleaners...	27 11	28 5	27 10	27 4	26 6	27 8
Mechanics ...	27 11*	28 5	27 11*	27 4*	26 7*	27 9*
Platelayers and Packers.	28 5	28 6	27 11	28 1	27 8	28 2
Carmen and Draymen—One Horse.	28 6*	28 7*	28 0*	28 2*	27 9*	28 2*
Labourers (Locomotive, Carriage and Wagon Department).	27 1	26 10	25 7	24 11	23 6	24 8
Labourers (Permanent Way).	27 9*	26 7*	26 4*	25 7*	24 1*	25 4*
All Men ...	40 5	39 10	39 7	40 2	39 7	40 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	40 8*	40 1*	40 0*	40 5*	39 9*	40 3*
All Workpeople†	24 1	23 6	23 9	23 9	23 6	23 9
	24 1*	23 7*	23 9*	23 9*	23 7*	23 10*

\* Including bonus paid to some of the workpeople in addition to their nominal

Note.—The particulars given for separate occupations relate only to "six-day" "six-day workers" and "other workers" are shown, and (d) mechanics, and given separately in the returns: nearly all, however, are known to be "six-day people" include both "six-day workers" and "other workers." Workpeople overtime or allowed equivalent time off on another day. Workpeople shown as equivalent time off.

SERVICE, 1907.  
THAN ELECTRIC.

employed, in the COACHING and TRAFFIC, GOODS, LOCOMOTIVE, CARRIAGE and STATIONERY and PRINTING DEPARTMENTS in the LAST PAY-WEEK of 1907.

in the Railway Service in 1907. [Cf. 6033 of 1912.]

	Towns in the United Kingdom with a population of					United Kingdom.
	100,000 and above.	50,000 and under 100,000.	25,000 and under 50,000.	10,000 and under 25,000.	Under 10,000.	
Average Actual Earnings.						
Adult Workmen :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Foremen ... ..	36 10	36 9	36 10	34 11	32 10	35 9
Gangers (Permanent Way).	30 0	34 11	27 6	27 4	24 11	25 11
Porters (Coaching and Traffic) :— 6-day workers	21 4	21 1	19 9	19 2	18 0	19 9
Other workers	18 2	18 9	18 2	17 9	17 4	17 10
Porters (Goods) ...	22 10	21 0	19 10	20 10	19 2	21 10
Checkers (Goods)	27 11	25 1	24 7	23 3	23 2	26 9
Shunters ... ..	26 3	26 5	25 8	24 7	24 2	25 7
Passenger Guards	29 9	30 2	29 3	28 7	27 5	29 3
Goods Guards and Brakemen.	31 8	31 9	30 4	31 1	30 11	31 2
Signalmen ... ..	30 9	28 8	28 8	27 7	25 11	27 6
Engine Drivers ...	46 8	45 11	45 1	45 11	45 3	45 11
Firemen ... ..	27 9	27 4	27 3	27 4	27 1	27 5
Engine Cleaners...	20 5	19 10	20 3	20 0	19 10	20 2
Mechanics ... ..	32 7	31 11	31 7	30 11	29 10	31 8
Platelayers and Packers.	25 2	23 3	22 0	21 8	20 0	21 2
Carmen and Dray- men—One Horse.	26 0	23 5	22 5	22 2	21 3	24 9
Labourers (Loco- motive, Carriage and Wagon De- partment).	22 2	21 5	21 9	21 8	21 0	21 9
Labourers (Per- manent Way).	23 9	21 10	21 3	21 4	20 1	21 8
All Men ... ..	28 1	28 1	27 8	27 2	24 0	26 8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations).	11 7	12 5	12 5	12 6	12 1	11 11
All Workpeople†	26 2	26 9	26 4	26 1	23 3	25 4

rates of wages.

† Including a few women and girls.

workers" except in the case of (a) porters (coaching and traffic) for whom both carmen and draymen, for which grades the numbers of "other workers" were not worked." The particulars for "All Men," "All Lads and Boys," and "All Workpeople" are those who, if they worked on Sunday, were paid "other workers" are those who took Sunday duty in turn without extra pay or

## RAILWAY SERVICE, 1907—continued.

## II.—ELECTRIC RAILWAYS.

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES AND ACTUAL EARNINGS OF TIME WORKERS regularly employed, in the TRAFFIC and ENGINEERING DEPARTMENTS and at ELECTRICITY GENERATING STATIONS and SUB-STATIONS in the LAST PAY-WEEK of OCTOBER, 1907.

(Compiled from the Report of *Earnings and Hours of Labour in the Railway Service* in 1907. [Ct. 6053 of 1912.] )

		United Kingdom.
Average Rates of Wages for Full Ordinary Time.		
Adult Workmen :—		s. d.
Foremen (Traffic and Engineering Departments) :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		54 8
Other workers .. .. .		57 9
Motormen :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		88 11
Other workers .. .. .		41 1
Conductors and Gatemen :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		34 6
Other workers .. .. .		24 1
Porters—Other workers .. .. .		19 3
Ticket Collectors and Examiners—Other workers .. .. .		23 10
Lift Attendants—Other workers .. .. .		25 1
Signalmen—Other workers .. .. .		31 3
Mechanics (Traffic and Engineering Departments) :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		35 9
Other workers .. .. .		38 1
Platelayers and Packers—8 day workers .. .. .		27 2
Labourers (Traffic and Engineering Departments)—8 day workers .. .. .		24 11
Labourers (Electricity Generating Stations and Sub-stations)—8 day workers .. .. .		27 8
All Men .. .. .		29 6
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) .. .. .		12 11
All Workpeople .. .. .		28 1

## Average Actual Earnings.

Adult Workmen :—		s. d.
Foremen (Traffic and Engineering Departments) :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		55 8
Other workers .. .. .		58 8
Motormen :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		88 15
Other workers .. .. .		41 2
Conductors and Gatemen :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		34 7
Other workers .. .. .		25 11
Porters—Other workers .. .. .		19 0
Ticket Collectors and Examiners—Other workers .. .. .		22 11
Lift Attendants—Other workers .. .. .		25 5
Signalmen—Other workers .. .. .		31 11
Mechanics (Traffic and Engineering Departments) :—		
8 day workers .. .. .		39 8
Other workers .. .. .		41 2
Platelayers and Packers—8 day workers .. .. .		28 10
Labourers (Traffic and Engineering Departments)—8 day workers .. .. .		25 6
Labourers (Electricity Generating Stations and Sub-stations)—8 day workers .. .. .		28 8
All Men .. .. .		30 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) .. .. .		13 2
All Workpeople .. .. .		28 7

\* Including bonus paid to some workpeople in addition to their nominal rates of wages.  
*Note.*—Workpeople classified as "six-day workers" are those who, if they worked on Sunday, were paid overtime or allowed equivalent time off on another day. Workpeople shown as "other workers" are those who took Sunday duty in turn without extra pay or equivalent time off; in some cases the weekly rates of wages were supplemented by a small additional allowance when Sunday duty was taken. Men engaged and rated by the hour or day, and required to take Sunday duty in turn, are included with "other workers."

## AGRICULTURE, 1907.

AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES OF CASH WAGES AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS\*  
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.

(Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907,  
Cd. 5460 of 1910.)

## ENGLAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.
<b>Northern Counties.</b>			<b>South Midland and Eastern Counties.</b>		
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Northumberland ...	18 3	21 6	Middlesex ...	18 10	20 10
Durham ...	18 6	22 0	Hertfordshire ...	15 8	18 3
Cumberland ...	13 11	19 8	Buckinghamshire ...	15 7	17 9
Westmorland ...	13 4	19 9	Oxfordshire ...	13 9	16 4
Total ...	16 5	20 10	Northamptonshire ...	15 3	17 10
			Huntingdonshire ...	14 2	17 2
<b>Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Cheshire.</b>			Bedfordshire ...	14 11	17 5
Yorkshire, E. Riding...	14 5	18 9	Cambridgeshire ...	13 10	17 2
" N. Riding	14 10	19 3	Essex ...	14 7	17 7
" W. Riding	16 4	20 0	Suffolk ...	13 5	16 7
" Whole County	15 3	19 4	Norfolk ...	13 6	16 6
Lancashire ...	18 4	21 0	Total ...	14 4	17 3
Cheshire ...	16 9	19 5			
Total ...	16 3	19 8	<b>South Eastern Counties.</b>		
<b>North and West Midland Counties.</b>			Surrey ...	17 5	19 9
Leicestershire ...	17 2	19 7	Kent ...	16 9	19 4
Rutland ...	15 4	17 10	Sussex ...	15 11	18 9
Lincolnshire ...	14 0	18 9	Hampshire ...	14 7	18 1
Nottinghamshire ...	17 8	20 4	Berkshire ...	14 5	17 9
Derbyshire ...	16 7	20 2	Total ...	15 10	18 9
Gloucestershire ...	14 5	17 1			
Herefordshire ...	14 4	17 11	<b>South Western Counties.</b>		
Shropshire ...	15 0	18 8	Wiltshire ...	13 8	16 9
Staffordshire ...	15 7	19 0	Dorsetshire ...	12 9	16 6
Warwickshire ...	15 0	17 2	Devonshire ...	14 6	18 1
Warwickshire ...	16 1	18 5	Cornwall ...	15 1	18 4
Total ...	15 2	18 7	Somersetshire ...	14 4	17 8
			Total ...	13 11	17 4
			Total—England	15 2	18 4

\* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year, together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at 8s. per week.

## AGRICULTURE, 1907—continued.

AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES of CASH WAGES and AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS\*  
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.

[Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907,  
Cd. 5460 of 1910.]

## WALES AND MONMOUTHSHIRE.

County	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Flintshire ...	15 11	18 10	Radnorshire ...	11 1	16 8
Denbighshire ...	13 11	18 1	Brecknockshire ...	14 7	18 9
Carmarvonshire ...	13 10	18 7	Carmarthenshire ...	13 9	18 1
Anglesey ...	11 9	17 6	Pembrokeshire ...	12 9	17 3
Merionethshire ...	13 3	18 2	Glamorganshire ...	15 8	19 3
Montgomeryshire ...	12 8	16 7	Monmouthshire ...	14 9	18 1
Cardiganshire ...	11 6	16 6	Total—Wales and Monmouthshire.	13 9	18 0

## SCOTLAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earnings* per Week.
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Shetland and Orkney ...	7 11	15 4	Dumbarton ...	17 9	21 7
Caithness ...	7 7	14 6	Argyll and Bute ...	13 3	19 2
Sutherland ...	10 10	17 10	Renfrew ...	16 2	21 2
Ross and Cromarty ...	11 1	17 10	Lanark ...	16 8	21 5
Inverness ...	11 10	18 0	Ayr ...	15 2	20 3
Nairn ...	11 11	18 0	Linlithgow ...	17 7	21 2
Elgin ...	12 5	18 10	Edinburgh ...	18 7	20 9
Banff ...	11 9	18 7	Haddington ...	17 4	19 9
Aberdeen ...	11 9	19 0	Berwick ...	16 7	20 1
Kincardine ...	12 9	18 11	Peebles ...	16 5	20 9
Forfar ...	15 0	20 6	Selkirk ...	16 3	20 7
Perth ...	14 5	20 1	Roxburgh ...	16 0	20 5
Fife ...	15 8	21 2	Dumfries ...	14 2	19 1
Kinross ...	14 1	20 5	Kirkcudbright ...	15 0	19 3
Blackmarnan ...	16 10	21 4	Wigtown ...	12 9	18 4
Stirling ...	17 3	21 6	Total—Scotland ...	14 2	19 7

\* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at £17 per annum in Wales and Monmouthshire and £20 per annum in Scotland.



## AGRICULTURE, 1907—continued.

AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES of CASH WAGES and AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS\*  
in 1907 of ABLE-BODIED AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, regularly employed.

[Compiled from the Report of Earnings and Hours of Labour in Agriculture in 1907.  
Cd. 5460 of 1910.]

## IRELAND.

County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.	County.	Average Rates of Cash Wages per Week.	Average Earn- ings* per Week.
<b>Ulster.</b>			<b>Leinster.</b>		
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Antrim ... ..	11 9	14 0	Carlow ... ..	8 11	10 3
Armagh ... ..	9 5	10 9	Dublin ... ..	11 7	13 2
Cavan ... ..	8 5	11 4	Kildare ... ..	10 6	11 11
Donegal ... ..	8 7	11 3	Kilkenny ... ..	8 1	10 9
Down ... ..	10 10	13 1	King's Co. ... ..	8 11	10 5
Fermanagh ... ..	8 8	11 8	Longford ... ..	8 10	9 10
Londonderry ... ..	9 1	11 5	Louth ... ..	8 5	10 3
Monaghan ... ..	8 7	11 5	Meath ... ..	9 7	10 7
Tyrone ... ..	8 10	11 8	Queen's Co. ... ..	9 6	10 5
			Westmeath ... ..	8 10	9 9
			Wexford ... ..	8 6	11 0
			Wicklow ... ..	9 10	11 3
Total ... ..	9 7	12 1			
			Total ... ..	9 4	10 10
<b>Munster.</b>			<b>Connaught.</b>		
Clare ... ..	8 5	10 10			
Cork ... ..	8 10	11 0	Galway ... ..	8 10	10 6
Kerry ... ..	9 3	11 6	Lestrin ... ..	7 2	10 1
Limerick ... ..	8 10	11 2	Mayo ... ..	8 3	9 9
Tipperary ... ..	8 7	10 10	Roscommon ... ..	8 2	9 8
Waterford ... ..	9 7	11 6	Sligo ... ..	9 5	9 9
Total ... ..	9 0	11 2	Total ... ..	8 8	10 0
			Total—Ireland ... ..	9 3	11 3

\* Based on the total amount of cash earned in the year, together with the estimated value of the allowances in kind. The value of board and lodging, when provided, has been estimated at 5s. per week.

## THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.\*

(N.B.—The following Tables are mainly based on cases of Profit-sharing which have been noticed in the public press. From special enquiries that are now being made in connexion with a new Report on the subject, now being compiled, it appears that a number of cases, mostly at small Works, have not been so noticed, and the figures in these Tables should therefore be regarded as understating the extent to which profit-sharing is in operation in the United Kingdom.)

Year.	Number of Schemes started by Firms in each Year.	Number of such Schemes		
		That have since ceased to exist.	As to which particulars could not be obtained.	In operation at 30th June, 1911, according to the information then available.
1829 ... ..	1	1	...	...
1865 ... ..	6	5	...	1
1866 ... ..	6	5	...	1
1867 ... ..	4	4	...	...
1868 ... ..	1	1	...	...
1870 ... ..	1	1	...	...
1871 ... ..	2	2	...	...
1872 ... ..	4	4	...	...
1878 ... ..	2	1	...	1
1874 ... ..	1	1	...	...
1876 ... ..	3	2	...	1
1878 ... ..	2	...	...	2
1890 ... ..	2	2	...	...
1881 ... ..	3	2	...	1
1882 ... ..	2	1	...	1
1883 ... ..	3	2	...	1
1884 ... ..	3	1	...	2
1885 ... ..	2	2	...	...
1886 ... ..	5	5	...	...
1887 ... ..	7	6	...	1
1888 ... ..	6	6	...	...
1889 ... ..	20	12	...	8
1890 ... ..	32	27	1	4
1891 ... ..	15	14	...	1
1892 ... ..	17	13	1	3
1893 ... ..	4	4	...	...
1894 ... ..	5	2	...	3
1895 ... ..	9	7	...	2
1896 ... ..	5	4	...	1
1897 ... ..	3	3	...	...
1898 ... ..	3	3	...	...
1899 ... ..	2	1	...	1
1900 ... ..	5	3	...	2
1901 ... ..	4	1	...	3
1902 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1903 ... ..	2	...	...	2
1904 ... ..	3	2	...	1
1905 ... ..	1	...	1	...
1906 ... ..	...	...	...	...
1907 ... ..	2	1	...	1
1908 ... ..	16	...	...	16
1909 ... ..	13	2	...	11
1910 ... ..	5	...	...	5
1911 (6 months) ...	...	...	...	...
Total ... ..	232	153	3	76

\* For Profit-sharing in Co-operative Societies see pp. 230-1.

## TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED.\*

Nature of Business.	Number of Businesses			Number of Persons employed in 1910 in Businesses in which Profit-sharing existed at	
	In which Profit-sharing having been instituted no longer exists.	As to which particulars could not be obtained.	In which Profit-sharing existed at 30th June, 1911, according to the information then available	30th June, 1911.	30th June, 1910.
Building trades ... ..	8	...	1	62	62
Mining and quarrying ...	5	...	...	...	...
Metal, engineering and shipbuilding trades :—					
Metal ... ..	9	...	1	162	162
Engineering and shipbuilding.	16	...	3	14,300	14,300
Textile trades ... ..	7	...	4	4,098	4,098
Clothing trades ... ..	9	2	1	643	643
Transport ... ..	1	...	1	18	...
Agriculture ... ..	12	...	6	735	732
Printing, paper and allied trades :—					
Printing ... ..	20	...	6	1,515	1,515
Other ... ..	5	...	2	300	300
Woodworking and furnishing trades.	5	...	...	...	...
Chemical, glass, pottery, &c.	8	...	8	9,232	9,232
Food and tobacco ... ..	14	...	7	6,562	6,552
Gas works ... ..	1	...	25	24,420	23,884
Other businesses ... ..	33	1	11	22,053	22,063
Total ... ..	153	3	76	84,097	83,543

## CAUSES OF CESSATION OF PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.

Causes of Cessation.	Number of Profit-sharing Schemes that have ceased to exist since 1899.
Death of employer .. .. .	2
Job finished .. .. .	2
Enterprise abandoned .. .. .	4
Liquidation or dissolution .. .. .	21
Changes in, or transfer of, business .. .. .	17
Losses or want of success .. .. .	21
Diminution of profits .. .. .	9
Apathy of employees .. .. .	10
Dissatisfaction of employees and grant of increased wages .. .. .	3
Dissatisfaction of employees .. .. .	1
Disputes with employees .. .. .	3
Dissatisfaction of employers with results .. .. .	40
Grant of shorter hours .. .. .	2
Different methods adopted in favour of employees .. .. .	5
Special circumstances .. .. .	5
Cause not known .. .. .	8
Total at 30th June, 1911 .. .. .	158

## RATIO OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.

Ratio of Bonus allotted to Wages in Cases referred to in Cols. 2 and 5	1908.			1910.		
	Number of Cases.	Number of Employees.	Number of Participants.	Number of Cases.	Number of Employees.	Number of Participants.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)
Nil .. .. .	5	1,340	..	4	1,674	..
Under 1 per cent. .. .. .	1	15,980	3,167	1	48	48
1 and under 2 per cent. .. .. .	2	122	115	4	14,212	2,938
3 .. .. .	2	24,815	18,460	2	128	119
4 .. .. .	7	1,208	820	9	13,005	10,874
5 .. .. .	10	4,894	4,873	8	31,623	18,533
6 .. .. .	10	9,091	8,101	13	3,007	2,235
8 .. .. .	1	57	50	12	4,626	2,784
10 .. .. .	1	27	37	6	10,133	6,407
12 .. .. .	1	2,325	1,800	1	..	..
13 .. .. .	2	134	634	1	2,650	1,886
16 .. .. .	2	113	59	1	112	112
Over 20 per cent. .. .. .	1	..	..	1	113	61
Total .. .. .	51	57,867	33,506	62	72,516	47,381

  

AVERAGE BONUS in all above cases (including those in which no bonus was paid) taking into account the number of participants in each case. AVERAGE BONUS in the cases in which bonus was paid, taking into account the number of participants in each case.	5'0 per cent. on wages.	4'3 per cent. on wages.
	5'2 per cent. on wages.	4'4 per cent. on wages.

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§ III.—PRICES.

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## PRICES.

## WHOLESALE PRICES.

## INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES, 1871-1911.

(1900 = 100.)

NOTE.—These Index Numbers have been obtained by weighting the percentages for the 45 articles on pages 139 to 147 by their estimated consumption.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903 and from later information received in the Department.]

Year.	Index No. for all the 45 Articles.	Groups into which the 45 selected articles have been classified.							Group IV. Miscellaneous.
		I. Coal and Metals.	II. Textiles (Raw Materials).	III. Food and Drink.					
				III. A. Corn, &c.	III. B. Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce.	III. C. Sugar, Tea, Wine and Tobacco, &c.	Total Group III.		
1871 ...	136.0	68.3	146.4	163.5	111.5	220.0	144.6	145.1	
1872 ...	145.8	102.8	166.5	169.9	113.1	222.6	143.8	151.5	
1873 ...	152.7	128.3	161.9	179.0	120.9	212.1	154.5	156.8	
1874 ...	148.1	104.8	151.1	179.2	123.3	201.0	154.4	154.5	
1875 ...	141.4	84.6	147.3	161.3	120.3	198.5	150.4	140.3	
1876 ...	158.0	72.4	137.9	159.9	120.7	192.5	149.4	141.1	
1877 ...	141.6	67.5	135.2	175.9	128.5	209.6	155.7	139.3	
1878 ...	132.6	62.8	131.4	160.6	125.1	188.0	146.4	125.1	
1879 ...	126.6	58.7	123.0	157.9	119.2	178.5	141.4	113.8	
1880 ...	129.6	64.8	130.0	159.1	117.9	183.6	141.8	124.4	
1881 ...	127.3	61.9	127.6	154.3	118.0	179.8	139.5	123.0	
1882 ...	128.4	62.2	123.4	153.7	124.0	178.6	142.1	123.7	
1883 ...	126.8	60.7	119.1	150.7	126.2	171.8	141.2	121.6	
1884 ...	114.7	57.5	115.2	130.4	115.9	144.0	124.9	114.5	
1885 ...	107.7	54.6	108.9	123.7	106.8	133.0	116.5	111.4	
1886 ...	101.6	52.6	99.9	116.3	102.9	125.8	110.9	101.7	
1887 ...	99.6	53.9	102.7	115.7	98.6	119.3	107.8	95.3	
1888 ...	102.7	56.6	101.2	115.9	104.8	128.6	111.9	98.0	
1889 ...	104.0	62.7	105.1	114.1	102.9	137.1	111.3	108.1	
1890 ...	104.0	74.9	105.4	115.7	101.1	123.8	109.5	99.4	
1891 ...	107.4	70.1	101.4	124.3	101.0	125.4	117.0	95.0	
1892 ...	101.8	65.2	95.6	117.6	102.1	125.1	110.9	92.5	
1893 ...	100.0	59.0	96.4	108.7	105.8	129.1	109.7	89.3	
1894 ...	94.2	60.0	88.6	100.8	101.5	116.0	102.9	84.5	
1895 ...	91.0	56.8	84.3	100.3	97.2	106.4	99.5	84.9	
1896 ...	88.2	55.5	92.9	93.0	90.2	107.8	93.3	86.5	
1897 ...	90.1	56.3	86.8	101.6	92.8	102.5	97.4	86.9	
1898 ...	93.2	61.7	80.0	117.6	90.0	101.5	102.3	89.7	
1899 ...	92.3	72.4	82.9	101.9	94.6	99.7	98.1	91.3	
1900* ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1901 ...	96.9	82.2	93.3	102.5	100.0	95.0	100.4	96.3	
1902 ...	96.5	76.1	92.3	101.9	105.2	86.0	101.7	92.5	
1903 ...	96.9	74.1	101.7	102.0	102.6	88.0	100.7	91.7	
1904 ...	98.3	70.9	112.9	106.8	99.0	92.6	101.4	88.3	
1905 ...	97.6	71.3	106.7	104.2	98.2	103.6	101.2	91.1	
1906 ...	100.4	78.3	121.1	102.0	101.5	90.4	100.5	95.6	
1907 ...	105.7	86.9	127.4	109.0	104.5	94.4	105.1	99.7	
1908 ...	102.8	78.5	109.8	113.9	102.6	98.6	106.6	94.8	
1909 ...	104.0	73.6	112.4	114.7	105.6	101.2	108.7	96.4	
1910 ...	108.7	76.6	135.2	105.7	111.4	109.9	109.0	104.3	
1911 ...	109.3	74.7	129.0	114.4	109.4	111.6	111.6	105.6	

\* Base year.

PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES IN EACH OF THE  
YEARS 1871 TO 1911 AS COMPARED WITH 1900.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1908, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group I.—Coal and Metals.

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Copper (Ore and Regulus).	Other Metals.			
				Crude Zinc.	Block Tin.	Lead.	Total Other Metals.
1871	58.3	72.1	89.2	99.1	96.4	126.3	107.3
1872	93.9	119.7	102.6	97.9	105.2	128.8	110.6
1873	124.0	148.0	101.8	112.7	101.8	144.4	119.6
1874	102.8	111.9	99.2	107.1	74.6	134.0	105.2
1875	79.3	86.3	98.6	108.8	65.8	132.8	102.5
1876	65.4	74.2	91.8	108.9	57.3	127.6	97.9
1877	60.8	68.2	88.9	98.8	53.0	125.5	92.4
1878	56.6	63.7	85.8	89.9	47.6	106.8	81.4
1879	52.2	61.3	80.9	80.1	51.8	88.2	73.4
1880	53.0	70.1	90.0	91.3	67.6	96.7	85.2
1881	53.5	65.8	91.5	79.1	70.1	87.3	78.8
1882	54.4	66.8	82.2	81.6	79.5	84.8	82.0
1883	55.7	61.8	79.4	75.7	71.3	75.5	74.2
1884	53.6	54.7	71.8	70.6	61.9	65.9	66.2
1885	53.5	51.3	61.6	68.0	65.0	66.9	66.3
1886	50.4	50.6	56.7	69.0	73.1	74.9	72.3
1887	49.6	54.9	58.6	72.7	84.0	74.8	77.0
1888	50.1	50.4	58.5	84.0	95.5	81.9	87.1
1889	60.9	59.5	69.6	91.9	70.7	75.9	79.5
1890	75.0	72.6	71.5	110.5	71.6	77.8	86.6
1891	72.4	62.4	66.8	109.5	69.1	74.1	84.2
1892	65.9	51.2	61.2	100.7	70.8	63.6	78.4
1893	59.1	55.7	59.5	85.3	65.5	58.0	69.6
1894	63.0	54.6	85.9	74.7	52.7	55.1	60.6
1895	55.8	56.9	61.0	72.0	43.0	59.7	59.9
1896	52.8	56.7	68.1	78.4	45.3	65.1	62.9
1897	53.4	57.3	64.1	82.1	46.0	71.4	66.5
1898	59.3	62.5	65.1	89.9	52.0	76.2	72.7
1899	63.7	82.6	76.3	114.7	92.2	85.5	97.5
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	83.1	74.6	99.6	84.0	90.4	76.7	83.7
1902	73.8	77.1	85.1	83.5	89.8	65.6	79.6
1903	70.1	75.1	86.8	95.2	95.8	67.4	86.0
1904	66.7	69.6	88.4	100.6	95.3	68.7	88.2
1905	63.4	75.0	88.2	111.6	107.6	77.9	99.0
1906	65.5	83.2	112.4	123.5	136.3	99.4	119.7
1907	76.5	88.2	123.7	115.4	132.1	113.1	120.2
1908	76.5	75.3	89.1	98.2	100.9	79.9	98.0
1909	67.8	76.9	89.7	105.7	102.1	76.7	94.8
1910	70.4	81.2	81.9	110.7	117.5	76.1	101.4
1911	68.5	76.2	77.2	117.4	144.7	79.9	114.0

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group II.—Textiles (Raw Materials).

Year.	Cotton (Raw).	Wool.		Jute (Raw).	Flax (Raw).	Silk (Raw).
		British.	Foreign.			
1871 ... ..	136.1	221.6	138.4	146.7	121.2	160.7
1872 ... ..	162.6	264.4	150.8	132.9	135.0	165.2
1873 ... ..	153.7	282.0	153.4	106.3	128.9	161.7
1874 ... ..	139.0	291.9	153.1	113.0	125.9	129.5
1875 ... ..	153.1	281.5	160.7	102.4	136.9	118.1
1876 ... ..	115.9	246.7	152.4	99.6	142.7	147.9
1877 ... ..	112.2	236.1	150.9	109.1	127.4	154.6
1878 ... ..	107.3	264.6	146.0	103.7	123.9	136.1
1879 ... ..	105.7	191.8	143.0	93.0	116.8	134.3
1880 ... ..	112.7	220.6	144.0	117.7	119.1	131.4
1881 ... ..	112.2	203.2	146.4	109.5	105.9	130.9
1882 ... ..	112.3	202.4	129.4	98.8	100.0	127.5
1883 ... ..	111.4	169.2	127.5	83.3	105.0	124.9
1884 ... ..	109.1	145.7	127.2	95.9	105.1	114.0
1885 ... ..	109.8	127.2	105.9	77.0	107.4	108.5
1886 ... ..	93.5	134.1	95.8	76.4	107.2	106.9
1887 ... ..	96.2	149.8	107.2	76.4	95.8	105.2
1888 ... ..	99.1	137.7	103.2	84.5	87.7	94.8
1889 ... ..	101.1	142.5	103.3	96.2	92.3	108.2
1890 ... ..	102.3	132.0	108.4	90.6	86.7	109.5
1891 ... ..	99.1	134.6	98.6	82.8	90.4	104.1
1892 ... ..	91.6	121.6	92.2	103.4	88.6	100.9
1893 ... ..	93.0	126.2	92.1	89.5	96.2	99.3
1894 ... ..	79.1	120.9	89.7	92.7	95.7	100.7
1895 ... ..	74.4	126.6	85.5	75.5	88.1	97.5
1896 ... ..	88.7	127.2	88.6	83.2	94.3	96.7
1897 ... ..	80.1	122.4	84.2	79.5	91.9	95.1
1898 ... ..	68.9	114.4	86.2	71.3	89.6	96.5
1899 ... ..	73.0	102.9	90.6	86.6	83.3	98.5
1900* ... ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ... ..	98.6	81.2	79.3	91.4	117.2	88.9
1902 ... ..	97.3	79.9	79.3	86.9	115.5	89.6
1903 ... ..	107.8	97.2	87.2	91.6	108.0	102.6
1904 ... ..	119.9	136.2	91.9	93.1	118.1	102.0
1905 ... ..	101.5	158.2	98.1	115.8	111.5	101.3
1906 ... ..	119.2	160.8	107.6	153.5	117.6	100.0
1907 ... ..	126.8	184.8	109.1	152.5	107.2	118.3
1908 ... ..	116.1	124.8	88.6	112.9	99.6	92.7
1909 ... ..	118.4	141.2	100.6	102.8	111.1	88.7
1910 ... ..	153.9	166.7	107.6	106.9	118.4	91.3
1911 ... ..	138.5	170.0	105.2	135.3	135.8	91.3

\* Base year.



## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &amp;c.).

Year.	British Corn.			
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Total.
1871	210.5	145.2	143.1	165.9
1872	211.6	149.6	131.6	165.0
1873	218.0	162.2	144.6	175.4
1874	207.1	180.6	164.0	184.5
1875	167.8	154.2	163.0	161.1
1876	171.5	141.1	149.3	153.3
1877	210.8	139.2	147.4	172.7
1878	172.4	161.2	138.4	156.5
1879	162.6	136.6	128.7	141.5
1880	164.7	132.8	131.3	142.8
1881	168.4	128.1	129.7	140.0
1882	167.5	125.1	124.2	138.7
1883	154.5	127.6	121.8	134.8
1884	132.5	123.1	115.2	124.0
1885	122.0	120.7	117.1	120.1
1886	115.2	106.7	108.1	109.9
1887	120.7	101.7	92.4	105.3
1888	118.3	111.7	95.3	109.3
1889	110.5	103.7	100.9	105.1
1890	118.6	115.1	105.7	113.6
1891	137.5	113.0	118.7	121.2
1892	112.4	105.0	112.8	109.6
1893	97.6	102.7	106.6	102.2
1894	84.6	98.3	97.2	93.6
1895	85.8	88.0	82.5	85.7
1896	97.2	92.0	83.9	91.4
1897	112.1	94.3	96.2	100.6
1898	126.3	109.0	104.7	113.4
1899	95.7	102.7	96.7	98.7
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	99.4	101.0	104.7	101.5
1902	104.3	103.0	114.7	106.7
1903	99.4	91.3	97.6	95.7
1904	105.3	89.6	92.9	95.6
1905	110.2	97.7	88.6	102.1
1906	105.0	97.0	104.3	101.6
1907	113.6	100.7	107.1	106.7
1908	118.9	103.7	101.4	108.0
1909	137.2	107.7	107.6	117.3
1910	117.7	92.6	98.6	102.4
1911	117.7	109.4	107.1	111.4

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &amp;c.)—continued.

Year.	Foreign Corn.			
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Total.
1871	174.1	131.3	146.6	160.4
1872	182.6	136.3	139.7	173.0
1873	191.3	143.9	154.7	182.2
1874	178.7	154.5	172.6	175.3
1875	158.0	133.9	167.0	155.0
1876	153.4	127.0	158.2	150.7
1877	183.7	137.9	148.4	174.9
1878	151.6	129.5	137.0	155.4
1879	153.3	137.7	128.2	150.6
1880	163.9	141.7	137.0	157.9
1881	152.4	137.4	140.5	157.3
1882	156.9	117.9	129.6	149.7
1883	144.3	115.6	127.1	139.2
1884	123.7	107.9	124.6	121.9
1885	115.1	97.7	125.0	114.0
1886	111.0	95.7	113.1	109.4
1887	112.5	87.4	92.5	107.6
1888	112.9	94.4	94.0	103.9
1889	113.1	94.5	107.3	110.3
1890	114.7	99.0	117.9	113.1
1891	130.5	112.6	125.5	128.1
1892	112.5	100.0	122.8	112.1
1893	94.7	83.8	118.2	95.6
1894	78.7	75.2	100.0	80.3
1895	81.0	77.6	92.1	81.7
1896	91.0	84.1	92.3	90.3
1897	109.6	81.8	95.2	106.0
1898	117.9	91.9	108.1	112.9
1899	98.4	95.4	103.3	98.5
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	97.4	93.4	108.4	98.0
1902	98.4	93.7	122.1	100.1
1903	99.9	90.1	100.5	98.8
1904	103.1	87.4	101.5	101.1
1905	106.3	93.0	106.8	104.7
1906	103.4	94.4	119.8	103.3
1907	113.1	110.8	123.8	113.8
1908	123.5	111.6	111.9	121.0
1909	135.0	109.8	117.1	131.1
1910	123.4	97.7	105.8	118.7
1911	115.8	111.4	119.2	113.4

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.O. 321 of 1908 and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &amp;c.)—continued.

Year.	Maize.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.
1871	162.0	102.0	133.2	163.9
1872	155.8	124.7	130.7	132.5
1873	166.2	122.4	129.7	193.8
1874	185.9	158.6	125.0	179.4
1875	174.7	115.5	117.0	173.2
1876	140.4	113.7	118.4	191.8
1877	142.2	116.7	137.9	197.9
1878	132.7	93.3	137.0	185.6
1879	119.3	116.7	132.7	203.9
1880	131.9	114.7	124.4	194.8
1881	136.7	117.5	112.9	179.0
1882	157.1	231.2	104.3	169.9
1883	143.5	209.2	107.2	181.9
1884	129.5	156.9	106.4	147.4
1885	118.5	93.5	102.2	146.4
1886	107.9	72.6	97.8	141.4
1887	106.4	73.6	97.6	147.5
1888	119.3	92.3	97.5	136.1
1889	104.2	89.3	106.8	136.1
1890	99.8	116.5	111.9	125.4
1891	137.8	125.2	118.0	160.0
1892	117.1	127.7	116.2	134.0
1893	105.5	139.2	102.6	131.1
1894	98.9	102.0	99.6	136.5
1895	101.1	74.1	95.4	146.2
1896	80.0	71.3	97.4	104.1
1897	75.2	79.6	106.8	107.4
1898	86.8	105.2	115.3	133.9
1899	91.0	112.0	113.9	111.3
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	105.9	99.3	95.8	109.3
1902	115.8	104.0	83.7	94.8
1903	109.6	126.7	97.0	109.8
1904	105.0	146.4	87.2	124.7
1905	115.2	104.5	90.3	104.1
1906	108.1	91.3	92.3	101.0
1907	120.2	94.3	105.8	105.2
1908	135.0	68.3	99.1	113.4
1909	135.4	84.3	96.2	89.7
1910	122.2	111.2	92.9	89.2
1911	122.0	161.4	93.8	109.3

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group III. B.—Food and Drink (Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce).

Year.	Beef.	Mutton.	Bacon.	Milk.	Eggs.	Herrings.
1871 ... ..	111.2	98.6	117.9	120.7	118.2	88.7
1872 ... ..	114.7	104.2	98.2	126.8	124.2	93.0
1873 ... ..	126.7	111.8	97.9	134.1	133.8	93.5
1874 ... ..	123.3	95.8	109.6	152.0	133.9	94.1
1875 ... ..	127.6	115.3	125.3	152.0	129.4	92.1
1876 ... ..	124.1	116.7	128.0	152.0	130.3	113.2
1877 ... ..	127.4	115.3	114.7	134.9	123.3	107.2
1878 ... ..	124.1	113.0	92.6	154.9	120.0	92.1
1879 ... ..	113.8	109.7	82.8	161.4	112.1	110.0
1880 ... ..	122.4	113.9	95.9	131.1	112.0	87.4
1881 ... ..	118.8	112.5	109.9	131.1	116.0	116.5
1882 ... ..	124.1	119.4	127.1	131.1	109.8	98.6
1883 ... ..	125.9	120.8	127.2	136.1	108.8	98.0
1884 ... ..	119.0	106.9	118.0	123.7	109.8	81.6
1885 ... ..	108.6	94.4	97.1	121.6	109.5	80.9
1886 ... ..	100.0	100.0	90.4	117.8	104.3	78.0
1887 ... ..	91.4	87.6	101.1	117.4	105.0	68.0
1888 ... ..	101.7	97.2	107.3	117.2	102.5	75.0
1889 ... ..	100.0	105.6	99.7	110.8	103.6	70.9
1890 ... ..	100.0	104.2	88.2	110.3	104.0	73.6
1891 ... ..	101.7	97.2	90.8	109.7	103.0	86.6
1892 ... ..	98.3	93.1	97.9	119.2	106.4	70.9
1893 ... ..	98.3	90.3	127.0	120.4	109.5	71.0
1894 ... ..	93.1	97.2	105.0	117.7	99.5	69.2
1895 ... ..	93.1	98.6	93.6	106.1	98.2	76.2
1896 ... ..	91.4	90.3	82.7	95.4	98.6	63.7
1897 ... ..	93.1	94.4	84.9	96.6	96.9	80.3
1898 ... ..	87.9	91.7	86.6	94.9	96.6	71.8
1899 ... ..	94.8	94.4	85.8	96.8	97.3	105.6
1900* ... ..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ... ..	94.8	94.4	112.8	106.4	100.6	83.4
1902 ... ..	101.7	95.8	126.4	109.1	103.8	86.6
1903 ... ..	96.6	97.2	126.5	105.6	104.0	79.6
1904 ... ..	94.8	98.6	112.8	101.9	105.3	68.3
1905 ... ..	94.8	98.6	111.3	97.0	113.0	78.1
1906 ... ..	94.8	102.8	126.6	96.3	117.4	91.6
1907 ... ..	96.6	102.8	132.6	103.2	119.9	83.2
1908 ... ..	92.3	98.6	122.0	102.9	123.2	78.0
1909 ... ..	101.7	88.9	143.0	104.3	127.4	87.9
1910 ... ..	105.2	97.2	166.1	105.2	124.2	88.1
1911 ... ..	101.7	94.4	142.3	112.4	130.4	88.3

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group III. C.—Food and Drink (Tea, Tobacco, Wine, Sugar, &amp;c.).

Year.	Sugar.	Tea.	Coffee.	Cocoa.	Rum.	Wine.	Tobacco.
1871 ...	282.0	192.6	94.0	71.6	131.4	125.6	113.0
1872 ...	283.5	196.6	103.7	97.9	132.1	127.0	115.1
1873 ...	264.0	195.2	131.9	97.6	137.2	123.5	107.8
1874 ...	259.5	199.1	150.1	93.7	144.9	121.8	116.5
1875 ...	256.6	195.9	141.2	83.4	145.7	119.4	120.5
1876 ...	239.7	192.8	139.7	86.8	132.7	113.4	116.8
1877 ...	263.6	187.1	144.2	103.3	124.4	118.1	112.4
1878 ...	228.2	179.0	139.1	120.2	115.4	117.8	94.0
1879 ...	213.7	171.9	181.3	131.4	107.7	114.6	100.6
1880 ...	228.0	157.7	132.5	116.4	110.9	120.4	98.3
1881 ...	225.7	160.1	115.5	108.7	129.5	112.1	95.7
1882 ...	223.6	147.3	113.7	98.7	131.4	112.5	107.1
1883 ...	212.8	145.9	104.8	104.7	119.2	113.4	106.6
1884 ...	162.9	137.9	98.5	110.1	109.0	114.4	109.9
1885 ...	141.6	141.2	95.2	110.8	101.9	118.4	110.6
1886 ...	130.3	137.5	97.6	103.2	101.3	113.8	101.0
1887 ...	121.9	123.9	121.2	104.9	101.9	115.0	101.1
1888 ...	136.8	129.7	112.5	96.9	106.1	118.1	105.2
1889 ...	158.6	126.3	124.5	95.3	106.4	120.2	96.9
1890 ...	127.3	124.7	138.2	99.6	113.5	117.6	106.7
1891 ...	125.8	125.3	141.2	100.1	120.5	116.4	119.6
1892 ...	133.1	117.9	138.8	101.4	110.9	112.5	114.2
1893 ...	143.2	114.1	143.9	103.7	92.3	117.0	104.2
1894 ...	121.1	112.3	148.9	101.2	89.1	112.9	96.5
1895 ...	109.7	112.5	146.7	95.6	84.0	111.2	96.5
1896 ...	105.9	111.8	149.0	86.9	82.7	115.2	96.6
1897 ...	95.9	109.6	141.5	84.8	85.3	118.6	97.3
1898 ...	96.0	106.9	116.1	99.2	81.4	117.3	102.8
1899 ...	98.0	103.3	100.9	95.7	84.6	104.9	100.5
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	95.0	89.8	103.6	94.5	97.4	96.4	105.6
1902 ...	82.4	84.3	84.5	92.0	82.1	97.2	103.5
1903 ...	83.7	90.3	81.8	88.0	70.5	108.4	100.4
1904 ...	95.6	84.8	94.0	88.0	68.6	100.2	92.7
1905 ...	115.6	84.8	82.7	82.0	78.8	103.6	90.2
1906 ...	90.2	86.7	78.8	81.6	79.6	104.1	89.8
1907 ...	93.6	95.2	69.0	116.3	84.0	98.5	104.3
1908 ...	101.0	93.2	83.0	102.5	100.6	95.5	103.8
1909 ...	104.2	95.6	76.5	78.2	128.8	98.1	98.7
1910 ...	121.4	96.8	73.4	77.4	106.4	100.2	103.6
1911 ...	119.5	106.5	94.6	78.6	75.0	106.8	113.4

\* Base year.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group IV.—Miscellaneous.

Year.	Cotton Seed.	Linseed.	Olive Oil.	Palm Oil.	Paraffin.
1871 ... ..	134·5	112·4	126·9	150·0	222·5
1872 ... ..	129·4	119·2	129·7	154·9	227·5
1873 ... ..	119·8	114·4	116·0	145·4	250·7
1874 ... ..	123·1	111·2	117·0	144·9	237·2
1875 ... ..	133·4	104·8	114·9	144·0	203·9
1876 ... ..	122·8	99·6	118·4	150·1	207·3
1877 ... ..	129·6	106·8	124·0	153·8	200·1
1878 ... ..	135·1	98·8	120·4	150·3	200·0
1879 ... ..	125·3	99·2	117·6	131·8	203·2
1880 ... ..	122·6	102·4	117·0	127·1	109·5
1881 ... ..	118·9	96·0	108·8	125·6	126·7
1882 ... ..	115·3	86·4	105·5	131·6	129·3
1883 ... ..	114·5	82·4	100·9	151·6	145·2
1884 ... ..	115·5	84·8	108·6	144·6	146·6
1885 ... ..	106·0	85·6	105·8	116·1	131·0
1886 ... ..	90·7	82·0	100·0	90·3	113·4
1887 ... ..	86·4	73·6	95·3	84·1	101·7
1888 ... ..	99·7	75·6	94·8	85·6	94·8
1889 ... ..	106·3	80·4	93·3	91·4	87·5
1890 ... ..	86·2	81·6	101·7	98·9	93·9
1891 ... ..	90·4	82·6	105·8	100·6	106·0
1892 ... ..	89·3	78·4	97·3	98·4	99·9
1893 ... ..	95·7	81·6	99·0	107·7	78·0
1894 ... ..	86·5	75·6	87·5	98·9	75·4
1895 ... ..	72·4	68·4	92·1	90·3	77·2
1896 ... ..	72·6	62·4	84·9	90·8	72·2
1897 ... ..	72·1	62·8	87·2	88·9	64·3
1898 ... ..	74·5	69·2	88·0	92·5	62·9
1899 ... ..	88·1	75·2	90·7	94·7	69·1
1900* ... ..	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ... ..	95·8	101·2	98·1	97·7	88·5
1902 ... ..	92·4	98·8	90·6	100·3	72·2
1903 ... ..	85·9	76·4	89·4	99·6	73·3
1904 ... ..	83·7	64·8	88·5	99·2	84·3
1905 ... ..	81·0	73·6	95·8	99·5	87·3
1906 ... ..	92·1	82·4	98·8	102·9	84·9
1907 ... ..	99·7	84·8	114·2	108·9	87·2
1908 ... ..	104·2	83·2	115·4	105·3	87·7
1909 ... ..	107·1	88·8	151·0	108·2	79·1
1910 ... ..	109·1	121·6	135·6	133·1	70·4
1911 ... ..	114·1	135·6	148·4	139·7	59·3

\* Base year,

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS IN PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices, H.C. 321 of 1903, and from later information received in the Department.]

## Group IV.—Miscellaneous—continued.

Year.	Petroleum.	Bricks.	Hewn Fir.	Caoutchouc.	Hides.
1871 ...	313.8	91.7	159.1	76.9	121.1
1872 ...	310.9	100.0	163.0	82.4	133.5
1873 ...	273.2	116.7	176.6	81.5	142.9
1874 ...	212.4	100.0	179.9	73.5	147.0
1875 ...	188.0	91.7	157.1	75.2	140.9
1876 ...	260.6	91.7	159.1	71.1	129.7
1877 ...	246.7	91.7	155.2	68.8	125.1
1878 ...	183.9	83.3	135.7	64.4	118.6
1879 ...	146.7	70.0	118.2	79.4	116.6
1880 ...	154.9	75.0	124.4	103.5	126.8
1881 ...	151.2	70.0	135.7	96.3	128.7
1882 ...	132.3	83.3	139.0	111.4	127.5
1883 ...	141.3	75.0	134.4	117.1	128.7
1884 ...	148.2	75.0	119.5	84.0	129.1
1885 ...	142.3	75.0	116.2	80.8	127.5
1886 ...	134.6	75.0	102.6	83.8	119.8
1887 ...	124.7	75.0	96.8	83.7	110.1
1888 ...	124.7	75.0	103.2	85.2	104.5
1889 ...	115.5	75.0	114.9	81.4	101.6
1890 ...	104.8	100.0	105.8	90.9	98.0
1891 ...	94.3	91.7	97.4	88.3	98.0
1892 ...	96.2	91.7	97.4	80.5	92.7
1893 ...	75.3	83.3	90.9	83.4	93.5
1894 ...	70.0	83.3	87.0	79.5	87.9
1895 ...	87.2	83.3	88.3	80.9	89.9
1896 ...	90.2	83.3	92.2	85.1	92.3
1897 ...	82.4	83.3	93.5	84.3	93.1
1898 ...	73.2	91.7	96.5	93.2	95.1
1899 ...	87.4	100.0	94.2	96.8	93.1
1900*	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	91.8	91.7	94.8	91.8	100.8
1902 ...	83.7	83.3	89.0	90.8	104.5
1903 ...	85.1	83.3	90.9	101.9	108.5
1904 ...	82.7	83.3	85.7	114.0	106.9
1905 ...	83.0	81.1	87.7	119.4	113.0
1906 ...	89.7	77.8	89.6	102.7	123.1
1907 ...	91.6	79.4	92.2	119.3	132.0
1908 ...	83.9	81.1	87.7	107.0	119.0
1909 ...	74.8	75.0	83.8	148.4	127.1
1910 ...	75.3	75.0	84.4	218.7	135.2
1911 ...	71.3	75.0	88.5	148.6	135.2

\* Base year.

## ASCERTAINED PRICES OF COAL AND IRON.

[The prices given below are the mean for each year of the realised prices as ascertained periodically from an examination of certain employers' books by accountants appointed by the employers and workpeople concerned. The ascertained prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under Conciliation Boards and Sliding Scales.]

Year.	COAL.				PIG IRON.	MANUFACTURED IRON.	
	Northum- berland.	Durham.	Federated Districts.	South Wales and Monmouth.	Cleveland.	North of England.	Midlands.
	(Average for all classes of Coal per Ton at Pit's Mouth.)			(Average for certain classes of Coal per Ton, f.o.b.)	(Average per Ton of No. 3 Cleveland Pig Iron.)	(Average Selling Price of Rails, Plates, Bars, and Angles per Ton.)	(Average Selling Price of Bars, Angles, Tens, Hoops, Sheets, Plates, Strips, &c., per Ton.)
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1897	5 2·91	5 3·80	...	9 2·837	40 0·45*	5 1 11·54	5 1 7·35
1898	5 1·36	5 9·71	5 11·53	10 1·71†	40 10·58	5 5 1·80	6 2 1·54
1899	7 0·69	5 11·04	5 9·45	11 0·85†	58 0·39	5 4 5·57	7 3 0·57
1900	10 3·57	10 8·72	9 10·21	15 2·00†	58 1·43	7 19 0·06	9 8 5·90
1901	8 9·83	8 5·73	9 0·94	16 0·57†	47 2·135	6 15 9·43	7 3 4·97
1902	7 4·98	7 3·79	7 8·55	18 5·69††	46 10·21	6 4 5·77	5 18 4·41
1903	7 0·88	7 0·82	7 3·80	...	45 5·97	6 4 5·55	5 16 4·10
1904	5 3·63	5 5·97	...	...	42 10·04	5 18 11·23	5 5 11·03‡
1905	6 1·73	5 5·30	...	...	46 3·39	5 19 4·15	§
1906	5 8·35	6 11·51	...	...	51 3·83	6 10 11·82	5 15 11·68
1907	8 8·49	8 8·54	...	...	55 10·00	7 3 7·20	7 7 7·20
1908	8 8·29	8 8·28	...	...	50 1·73	6 15 10·41	6 14 2·29
1909	7 3·20	7 5·44	...	...	48 6·64	6 7 11·53	6 4 3·09
1910	7 7·35	7 11·62	...	...	50 6·04	5 7 2·01	5 6 3·54
1911	7 0·96	7 5·53	...	...	48 4·52	6 5 2·18	5 10 3·26

\* Mean for 9 months only.

† The averages for 1898-1902 have been arrived at by taking the mean of the limits within which the actual ascertained prices must have fallen under the Sliding Scale Agreement in order to have given the declared percentages of miners' wages above the Standard.

‡ Mean for 10 months only.

§ No ascertained prices were taken in 1905.



## AVERAGE SELLING PRICE OF COAL AT THE PIT'S MOUTH.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Principal Districts.			
		Northumberland.	Durham.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1896 ...	5 10	5 1	5 1	6 5	6 3
1897 ...	5 11	5 3	5 4	6 7	6 0
1898 ...	6 4	6 1	5 10	7 0	6 5
1899 ...	7 7	7 1	6 11	7 8	7 7
1900 ...	10 10	10 4	10 4	10 2	10 9
1901 ...	9 4	8 9	8 7	8 7	9 8
1902 ...	8 3	7 5	7 4	8 1	8 4
1903 ...	7 8	7 0	7 1	7 6	7 9
1904 ...	7 3	6 4	6 6	7 1	7 5
1905 ...	6 11	6 2	6 5	6 8	7 4
1906 ...	7 3	6 8	7 0	6 9	7 6
1907 ...	9 0	8 8	8 9	8 1	8 6
1908 ...	8 11	8 8	8 8	8 5	9 1
1909 ...	8 1	7 3	7 6	7 6	8 5
1910 ...	8 2	7 7	8 0	7 8	8 6

Year.	Principal Districts--continued.				
	Staffordshire.	Derbyshire.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.	Leamington.	Fife-shire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1896 ...	5 11	5 6	6 9	4 11	5 9
1897 ...	6 1	5 6	6 9	5 1	5 9
1898 ...	6 2	5 9	7 1	5 11	6 6
1899 ...	6 11	6 11	8 10	7 6	7 6
1900 ...	10 1	10 6	12 1	11 0	11 0
1901 ...	9 0	9 6	11 8	8 0	8 0
1902 ...	8 0	8 2	10 6	6 9	6 8
1903 ...	7 6	7 9	9 5	6 3	6 3
1904 ...	7 3	7 0	9 1	5 10	5 11
1905 ...	7 0	6 3	8 9	5 10	5 9
1906 ...	6 9	6 3	9 4	6 6	6 6
1907 ...	7 6	7 9	11 7	8 11	8 10
1908 ...	8 1	7 11	11 1	7 8	7 8
1909 ...	7 7	7 1	10 9	6 8	6 7
1910 ...	7 4	7 2	11 0	6 11	7 1*

\* Including Blackmannan.

# GAZETTE AVERAGE PRICE PER QUARTER OF BRITISH CORN, 1882-1911.

[Extracted from the *Agricultural Returns of Great Britain.*]

Year.					Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
					s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1882	...	...	...	...	45 1	31 2	21 10
1883	...	...	...	...	41 7	31 10	21 5
1884	...	...	...	...	35 8	30 8	20 3
1885	...	...	...	...	32 10	30 1	20 7
1886	...	...	...	...	31 0	26 7	19 0
1887	...	...	...	...	32 6	25 4	16 3
1888	...	...	...	...	31 10	27 10	16 9
1889	...	...	...	...	29 9	25 10	17 9
1890	...	...	...	...	31 11	28 8	18 7
1891	...	...	...	...	37 0	28 2	20 0
1892	...	...	...	...	30 3	26 2	19 10
1893	...	...	...	...	26 4	25 7	18 9
1894	...	...	...	...	22 10	24 6	17 1
1895	...	...	...	...	23 1	21 11	14 6
1896	...	...	...	...	26 2	22 11	14 9
1897	...	...	...	...	30 2	23 6	16 11
1898	...	...	...	...	34 0	27 2	18 5
1899	...	...	...	...	25 8	25 7	17 0
1900	...	...	...	...	26 11	24 11	17 7
1901	...	...	...	...	26 9	25 2	18 5
1902	...	...	...	...	28 1	25 8	20 2
1903	...	...	...	...	26 9	22 8	17 2
1904	...	...	...	...	28 4	22 4	16 4
1905	...	...	...	...	29 8	24 4	17 4
1906	...	...	...	...	28 3	24 2	18 4
1907	...	...	...	...	30 7	25 1	18 10
1908	...	...	...	...	32 0	23 10	17 10
1909	...	...	...	...	36 11	26 10	18 11
1910	...	...	...	...	31 8	23 1	17 8
1911	...	...	...	...	31 8	27 3	18 10

## RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD.

## PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON, 1895-1911.

NOTE.—The figures for the several articles are based on prices given in the Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 331 of 1908) and on more recent supplementary information. In the compilation of index numbers in the last column on p. 152 the weights used are based on the expenditure on these articles of food by working class families of all incomes and in all districts as shown on p. 5 of the Memorandum on the Consumption and Cost of Food in Working Class Families in Cd. 2837 of 1904.

PRICES IN 1900 = 100.0.

Year.	Bread.*	Flour.*	Beef.*†	Mutton.*†	Pork.
1895 ...	91.3	82.4	95.1	96.2	95.1
1896 ...	93.0	88.2	92.2	89.7	94.0
1897 ...	106.2	103.9	96.4	89.7	96.1
1898 ...	118.3	129.4	95.6	90.6	95.8
1899 ...	94.8	94.1	100.2	95.6	100.0
1900 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	94.4	105.9	101.9	105.3	102.2
1902 ...	101.4	105.9	107.5	101.8	105.3
1903 ...	109.0	105.9	104.4	105.7	101.1
1904 ...	108.1	111.8	100.9	106.3	101.2
1905 ...	109.0	112.7	98.7	105.7	98.2
1906 ...	104.3	111.8	98.7	103.7	101.5
1907 ...	104.6	117.2	101.6	105.9	99.6
1908 ...	112.6	124.5	108.1	105.1	96.9
1909 ...	119.9	131.4	107.7	101.8	99.9
1910 ...	114.8	120.6	113.1	104.4	105.2
1911 ...	104.3	116.7	110.4	102.3	101.8

  

Year.	Bacon.*	Butter.*	Eggs.	Cheese.	Potatoes.
1895 ...	92.9	89.2	89.9	88.8	109.0
1896 ...	78.1	95.1	91.2	80.6	88.5
1897 ...	100.0	95.5	90.8	94.4	84.6
1898 ...	103.3	95.6	97.4	82.5	110.3
1899 ...	91.8	101.3	96.1	91.9	92.3
1900 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	113.3	100.9	97.8	94.4	105.1
1902 ...	111.8	100.4	100.9	94.4	79.5
1903 ...	104.4	97.8	102.6	97.5	101.3
1904 ...	108.9	97.7	102.2	98.8	109.6
1905 ...	110.8	99.3	104.0	91.4	83.7
1906 ...	121.1	102.6	106.7	98.1	86.4
1907 ...	120.1	100.9	109.0	102.8	93.0
1908 ...	113.3	106.4	106.7	99.8	97.3
1909 ...	126.2	108.0	113.5	100.4	81.7
1910 ...	138.9	106.4	112.0	100.0	80.1
1911 ...	128.8	108.9	117.0	104.3	99.0

\* The index numbers for this article differ slightly from those previously published. They are based on a larger number of quotations.

† Mean of Prices for British and Foreign Meat.

**PERCENTAGE VARIATIONS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN  
LONDON, 1895-1911—continued.**

PRICES IN 1900 = 100·0.

Year.	Currants.	Raisins.	Rice.	Tapioca.	Oatmeal.
1895 ... ..	83·3	77·8	92·9	80·0	100·0
1896 ... ..	83·3	77·8	92·9	80·0	100·0
1897 ... ..	83·3	77·8	86·6	70·0	100·0
1898 ... ..	100·0	88·9	86·6	70·0	116·7
1899 ... ..	100·0	88·9	100·0	80·0	100·0
1900 ... ..	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ... ..	160·0	88·9	100·0	100·0	100·0
1902 ... ..	116·7	100·0	92·9	100·0	116·7
1903 ... ..	100·0	111·1	99·1	80·0	116·7
1904 ... ..	83·3	100·0	92·9	80·0	116·7
1905 ... ..	87·5	83·3	92·9	80·0	104·2
1906 ... ..	105·6	102·8	94·4	122·5	100·0
1907 ... ..	127·8	116·0	109·1	141·7	112·5
1908 ... ..	115·3	100·0	107·7	127·6	126·4
1909 ... ..	100·0	100·0	96·0	100·0	113·9
1910 ... ..	126·4	105·6	93·6	105·8	113·9
1911 ... ..	151·4	122·2	100·0	116·7	109·7

  

Year.	Tea.*	Cocoa.	Sugar.*	Jam, Treacle, and Marmalade.	General Level of Retail Prices †
1895 ... ..	90·0	93·3	91·7	100·0	93·2
1896 ... ..	90·0	93·3	100·0	100·0	92·0
1897 ... ..	90·0	93·3	83·3	100·0	96·2
1898 ... ..	90·0	93·3	83·3	100·0	100·8
1899 ... ..	90·0	100·0	91·7	100·0	96·4
1900 ... ..	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901 ... ..	100·0	100·0	111·8	95·0	101·9
1902 ... ..	100·0	100·0	100·0	96·8	101·6
1903 ... ..	100·0	100·0	104·2	101·8	103·2
1904 ... ..	110·0	100·0	110·1	108·6	104·3
1906 ... ..	105·0	100·0	130·9	109·4	103·7
1906 ... ..	97·9	100·0	110·4	111·0	103·2
1907 ... ..	100·0	107·5	117·0	118·4	105·8
1908 ... ..	100·0	118·9	116·6	114·0	108·4
1909 ... ..	100·0	103·9	108·3	107·5	108·2
1910 ... ..	100·0	100·0	124·3	109·4	109·9
1911 ... ..	100·0	100·0	121·9	116·6	109·8

\* The index numbers for this article differ slightly from those previously published. They are based on a larger number of quotations.

† Including Coffee and Milk.

MEAN RETAIL PRICES OF HOUSEHOLD BREAD PER 4 LBS.  
IN LONDON, EDINBURGH, AND DUBLIN, 1882-1911.

[Extracted from the Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903) supplemented by more recent information.]

Year.	London.	Edinburgh.	Dublin.
	d.	d.	d.
1882	7.4	7.9	7.25
1883	7.0	7.5	7.0
1884	6.8	6.6	6.26
1885	6.2	6.4	6.0
1886	6.25	6.1	5.5
1887	5.6	5.9	5.6
1888	6.7	6.8	6.0
1889	6.0	6.2	6.25
1890	6.0	6.2	6.0
1891	6.2	6.3	6.76
1892	6.2	5.9	6.26
1893	5.75	5.3	5.75
1894	6.5	4.9	4.75
1895	6.1	4.6	4.75
1896	5.1	6.0	6.0
1897	5.5	6.75	6.75
1898	6.0	6.0	6.25
1899	6.1	6.4	5.25
1900	5.2	6.6	5.25
1901	5.0	5.7	5.25
1902	5.3	6.6	5.5
1903	6.6	6.6	5.5
1904	6.5	6.7	6.75
1905	5.5	6.0	6.0
1906	6.5	6.8	5.6
1907	6.4	6.1	5.75
1908	5.75	6.5	6.0
1909	6.1	6.75	6.25
1910	6.9	6.3	6.2
1911	6.4	6.3	6.0

# AVERAGE PRICE OF BREAD PER 4 LBS. AT CO-OPERATIVE STORES.

[Based on Returns\* furnished by the principal Co-operative Societies in each District.]

District.	1903.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Northern Counties and Yorkshire.	5.53.	5.61	5.75	5.72	5.67	5.78	5.10	6.49	6.36	6.29
Lancashire and Cheshire.	5.17	5.13	5.27	5.24	5.20	5.41	5.77	6.17	5.92	5.64
North Midland Counties.	4.58	4.58	4.67	4.76	4.72	4.97	5.25	5.70	5.39	5.18
West Midland Counties.	5.04	5.08	5.09	5.16	5.04	5.28	5.57	6.01	5.75	5.45
South Midland Counties.	4.62	4.69	4.85	4.96	4.83	5.01	5.41	5.71	5.44	5.21
Eastern Counties	5.13	5.25	5.43	5.39	5.19	5.46	5.68	6.10	5.77	5.58
London ...	5.20	5.27	5.50	5.53	5.30	5.36	5.61	6.16	5.86	5.48
South - Eastern Counties.	5.37	5.43	5.58	5.62	5.47	5.61	5.95	6.25	5.97	5.92
South - Western Counties, Wales and Monmouth.	4.95	4.99	5.09	5.12	5.01	5.29	5.59	6.00	5.79	5.58
Mean for England and Wales.	5.03	5.07	5.20	5.23	5.12	5.43	5.66	6.04	5.79	5.57
SCOTLAND.										
Northern Counties.	5.17	5.28	5.59	5.79	5.46	5.57	6.12	6.43	6.29	5.94
Eastern Counties	5.07	5.27	5.62	5.80	5.48	5.70	6.24	6.49	6.30	6.11
Lanarkshire ...	5.09	5.34	5.78	5.74	5.37	5.59	6.08	6.43	6.17	5.82
Other Southern Counties.	5.45	5.63	5.99	5.99	5.74	5.95	6.39	6.67	6.45	6.11
Mean for Scotland.	5.20	5.39	5.74	5.85	5.51	5.74	6.23	6.53	6.33	6.04
Mean for Great Britain.	5.09	5.18	5.39	5.45	5.27	5.48	5.87	6.22	5.98	5.74

\* The mean number of Returns received for each quarter of the year 1911 was 227 for England and Wales, and 132 for Scotland.

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§ IV.—*TRADE DISPUTES AND CONCILIATION.*

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# TRADE DISPUTES GROUPED

[Disputes involving less than ten workpeople, and those which lasted less than 100 days]

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Registrar-General of Factories]

Year in which disputes began.	Building.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	Textile.
NUMBER OF				
1901	104	210	103	96
1902	39	163	71	82
1903	44	125	87	55
1904	37	113	76	62
1905	31	106	70	67
1906	19	96	125	124
1907	22	112	134	153
1908	19	146	62	59
1909	16	207	62	55
1910	17	224	97	90
1911*	27	175	248	130
NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY AFFECTED				
1901	9,797	112,361	23,489	16,609
1902	5,356	208,526	15,914	16,706
1903	3,663	63,578	32,380	9,458
1904	8,697	46,287	12,130	13,048
1905	6,637	44,791	12,753	15,786
1906	1,441	83,833	42,049	75,114
1907	1,230	52,567	19,576	47,429
1908	2,892	87,022	58,358	132,808
1909	1,592	272,754	9,724	6,795
1910	880	296,573	55,435	132,276
1911*	2,764	142,329	90,509	212,065
AGGREGATE DURATION OF				
1901	407,652	1,820,372	477,843	222,919
	167,296	285,741	123,710	53,444
1902	94,725	2,218,326	407,254	209,126
	21,125	331,721	13,128	29,244
1903	114,371	692,178	319,796	111,114
		705,720	161,221	5,824
1904	345,253	633,703	156,126	117,919
	260	123,522	29,303	3,635
1905	412,321	1,167,340	369,951	126,483
	312	88,174	77,620	
1906	46,126	629,764	1,113,268	616,026
	10,075	292,223	5,014	147,974
1907	22,983	466,525	367,359	573,830
	145	102,535	110,274	88,620
1908	73,068	1,271,979	3,793,836	6,301,434
	856	79,450	41,826	63,663
1909	19,860	2,056,170	157,478	174,027
		173,317	22,211	3,825
1910	35,475	5,263,139	3,136,043	853,841
		221,021	11,114	63,717
1911*	73,400	1,426,600	1,266,900	1,413,700
		2,632,100	6,300	3,500

\* Preliminary figures.

† In this and the following Tables workpeople who are on strike or locked-out are counted where the dispute occurred and thrown out of work by the dispute.

‡ The aggregate duration in any year of disputes which began in that year is printed in italics. The aggregate duration is computed on the basis of the number of days.



# DISPUTES. BY TRADES.

than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration working days.]

*Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.*

Clothing.	Transport (Dock Labourers, Railway Men, &c.).	Miscellaneous (including Employees of Public Authorities).	Total.	Year in which dis- putes began.
<b>DISPUTES.</b>				
39	20	70	642	1901
23	14	45	442	1902
25	15	35	387	1903
26	10	42	355	1904
29	11	44	358	1905
42	19	61	486	1906
64	29	87	601	1907
32	21	51	399	1908
29	19	48	436	1909
40	19	44	531	1910
43	90	151	851	1911*
<b>INDIRECTLY INVOLVED IN DISPUTES.†</b>				
4,135	2,532	10,553	179,546	1901
2,790	1,590	5,785	256,667	1902
2,475	2,172	3,174	116,901	1903
1,448	1,759	3,889	87,308	1904
3,540	2,112	7,884	99,503	1905
8,912	1,888	4,535	217,773	1906
11,843	8,708	6,845	147,498	1907
4,552	4,894	4,896	295,507	1908
2,578	4,874	2,502	300,819	1909
4,452	20,321	5,217	515,165	1910
9,851	431,135	42,353	931,650	1911*
<b>DISPUTES IN WORKING DAYS.‡</b>				
84,255	13,128	472,318	3,498,238	1901
3,128	25,184	5,456	643,999	
53,894	10,027	88,949	3,082,231	1902
150		1,556	396,964	
119,732	25,779	59,812	1,443,781	1903
16,450		5,572	894,887	
12,092	32,363	111,280	1,316,686	1904
110	2,630	7,604	167,534	
71,435	67,089	51,354	2,293,973	1905
		8,110	174,218	
92,139	10,021	54,607	2,579,950	1906
		2,465	457,866	
277,291	85,471	95,219	1,878,679	1907
658		1,330	283,472	
57,155	51,634	83,587	10,632,638	1908
12,185		3,572	201,551	
19,473	94,597	39,320	2,569,425	1909
		14,148	212,561	
58,815	70,838	127,384	9,545,531	1910
50		15,298	349,300	
94,300	2,698,400	578,800	7,562,166	1911*
3,100			2,695,000	

termed "directly involved," and the other workpeople employed at the establish-  
though not themselves on strike or locked-out, are termed "indirectly involved,"  
printed in roman type; for those disputes which began in an earlier year it is  
basis of the total number involved, directly and indirectly.

## DISPUTES GROUPED

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

Year in which disputes began.	Northern Counties.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	N. and W. Midland Counties.	S. Midland and E. Counties.	London.	South Eastern Counties.
Total Number of Workpeople directly							
1901	18,219	24,044	17,106	24,436	2,166	8,026	921
1902	12,454	60,815	19,981	62,705	513	1,521	1,283
1903	10,089	5,673	5,448	6,019	362	998	135
1904	20,785	6,662	5,025	11,674	240	2,195	58
1905	9,998	4,593	14,075	6,943	2,301	574	58
1906	17,890	12,342	20,816	8,126	398	8,306	553
1907	7,826	13,270	37,493	8,177	923	2,614	1,406
1908	48,453	10,047	136,373	17,733	740	2,148	33
1909	52,371	52,064	19,005	61,745	396	1,093	241
1910	169,552	35,006	138,669	23,734	2,200	1,502	329
Aggregate Duration of							
1901	257,840 <i>52,153</i>	348,585 <i>34,320</i>	280,872 <i>120,532</i>	666,429 <i>10,650</i>	47,631 <i>23,362</i>	22,650 <i>27,827</i>	25,508
1902	199,580 <i>9,420</i>	1,237,248 <i>100,772</i>	256,440 <i>34,395</i>	621,463 <i>944</i>	13,656	27,351 <i>3,482</i>	9,679 163
1903	96,266 <i>106,874</i>	80,248 <i>515,204</i>	94,713 <i>20,759</i>	62,910 <i>29,441</i>	3,018	23,719	6,867
1904	336,429 <i>303</i>	100,991 <i>2,336</i>	83,055 <i>11,228</i>	96,509 <i>10,796</i>	4,597 <i>110</i>	60,501 <i>3,592</i>	812 1,780
1905	230,953 <i>73,900</i>	160,957 <i>72,120</i>	401,553 <i>312</i>	119,395	63,221	15,352	254
1906	253,585 <i>51,851</i>	223,596 <i>1,965</i>	115,427 <i>183,524</i>	147,502 <i>14,819</i>	2,496	107,104 <i>430</i>	1,904
1907	189,585 <i>18,290</i>	92,830 <i>112,596</i>	731,075 <i>7,890</i>	128,597 <i>81,464</i>	5,278	39,211	35,908
1908	3,126,434 <i>59,244</i>	305,238 <i>937</i>	5,314,385 <i>61,742</i>	387,881 <i>10,106</i>	12,993	26,013 <i>2,729</i>	57
1909	300,668 <i>4,314</i>	468,902 <i>7,407</i>	190,820 <i>36,544</i>	572,782 <i>1,540</i>	4,330	34,125	11,564
1910	3,562,162 <i>21,400</i>	502,221 <i>12,796</i>	1,380,683 <i>50,638</i>	353,872 <i>179,115</i>	13,756	16,985 <i>450</i>	2,973 309

\* The aggregate duration in any year of disputes which began in that year is it is printed in italics. The aggregate duration is computed on

## BY DISTRICTS.

*Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]*

South Western Counties.	Wales and Monmouth.	Total—England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Isle of Man.	Total—United Kingdom.
and indirectly involved in Disputes.						
736	36,283	126,887	50,772	1,887	...	179,546
73	78,566	282,856	21,855	2,456	...	286,667
67	57,979	86,770	22,571	7,560	...	116,901
796	20,812	68,247	15,915	3,046	...	87,208
351	31,528	70,421	15,335	7,747	...	93,503
88	70,399	138,918	49,126	29,729	...	217,773
606	27,724	100,041	33,072	14,885	...	147,498
719	89,535	255,781	34,875	4,851	...	295,507
381	99,647	287,843	8,896	4,080	...	300,819
400	108,638	480,030	31,819	3,316	...	515,165

## Disputes in Working Days.\*

20,376	797,483 308,683	2,978,874 577,781	482,093 2,095	30,319 64,123	...	3,494,286 643,999
292	456,336 245,833	2,821,945 395,815	205,738 548	54,588 300	...	3,082,291 396,004
337	612,678 223,649	970,756 834,727	396,176 160	76,849	...	1,443,781 834,887
36,733	232,459 93,285	951,996 122,813	320,192 40,841	44,498 4,480	...	1,316,636 107,534
1,365	722,289 19,870	1,715,344 165,008	441,405 9,814	139,224	...	2,295,973 174,816
176	480,362 163,615	1,332,152 435,184	247,776 3,802	291,022 15,550	...	2,570,950 457,866
13,826	169,592 77,924	1,345,902 238,464	289,521 20,530	243,266 24,478	...	1,878,679 283,472
31,860	516,835 32,798	9,721,191 167,568	841,717 29,433	69,730 4,562	...	10,632,636 201,551
1,189	723,729 18,815	2,308,109 183,305	161,034 39,256	91,282	...	2,560,425 213,561
800	2,228,886 43,180	8,062,288 309,803	1,460,026 20,290	22,817 13,107	...	9,545,831 349,500

printed in roman type; for those disputes which began in an earlier year the basis of the total number involved, directly and indirectly.

## DISPUTES GROUPED BY CAUSES.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Principal Cause or Object.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes.										
WAGES.										
For increase ..	19,883	16,308	14,413	4,969	13,735	58,941	35,166	16,361	12,693	30,718
Against decrease ..	14,852	26,053	12,019	15,643	11,422	5,509	3,849	141,048	9,755	7,354
Other .. ..	24,127	15,473	23,128	14,180	13,580	23,092	27,616	17,069	18,470	48,872
Total .. ..	58,862	57,834	49,560	34,792	38,737	87,542	66,631	174,478	40,918	78,944
HOURS OF LABOUR.										
For decrease ..	1,694	369	90	140	85	3,184	669	187	1,358	5,316
Other .. ..	2,784	3,841	4,508	1,880	3,060	922	1,431	8,190	86,000	86,079
Total .. ..	4,478	4,210	4,598	1,970	3,145	4,106	2,100	8,377	87,358	91,395
EMPLOYMENT OF PARTICULAR CLASSES OR PERSONS.	10,534	11,633	7,322	6,981	8,406	4,734	13,099	11,078	12,494	114,793
WORKING ARRANGEMENTS.	23,185	18,849	12,699	7,304	5,548	6,586	11,803	12,497	8,392	62,267
TRADE UNIONISM	11,531	25,469	17,002	7,095	9,777	50,750	16,429	12,218	12,935	32,777
OTHER CAUSES ..	2,124	273	817	20	4,440	833	850	3,940	5,554	6,897
Total directly involved.	111,437	126,584	93,515	56,530	67,653	157,872	100,728	223,969	170,268	265,085
Percentage proportion of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes of the various classes.										
Wages .. ..	52.8	48.6	53.0	58.1	57.2	55.7	55.7	78.5	24.7	19.9
Hours of labour ..	8.8	2.6	4.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	2.1	2.7	61.3	28.9
Employment of particular classes or persons.	9.4	9.6	8.4	10.8	9.5	3.0	13.8	4.9	7.9	29.8
Working arrangements.	20.8	17.9	14.5	18.5	8.9	4.1	11.7	5.8	5.9	18.1
Trade Unionism ..	10.4	21.8	18.8	14.1	18.9	32.2	18.3	5.5	7.8	8.5
Other causes ..	2.8	0.2	0.9	0.0	6.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	3.8	1.8

## DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

## (a.)—Results based on Number of Disputes.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1901	25·4	44·2	30·1	0·3	100·0
1902	24·4	46·6	28·3	0·7	100·0
1903	23·2	47·8	28·7	0·3	100·0
1904	17·5	50·7	31·5	0·3	100·0
1905	19·6	46·9	33·2	0·3	100·0
1906	31·5	37·0	31·1	0·4	100·0
1907	32·1	41·1	26·8	0·0	100·0
1908	20·1	43·6	36·3	0·0	100·0
1909	18·1	46·3	35·6	0·0	100·0
1910	25·4	36·9	37·3	0·4	100·0

## (b.)—Results based on Number of Workpeople Directly Involved.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1901	27·5	34·7	37·3	0·5	100·0
1902	31·8	31·8	36·1	0·3	100·0
1903	31·2	48·1	20·7	0·0	100·0
1904	27·3	41·7	30·9	0·1	100·0
1905	24·7	34·0	41·2	0·1	100·0
1906	42·5	24·5	33·0	0·0	100·0
1907	32·7	27·3	40·0	0·0	100·0
1908	8·7	25·7	65·6	0·0	100·0
1909	11·2	22·3	66·5	0·0	100·0
1910	16·3	13·8	69·6	0·3	100·0

## METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF TRADE DISPUTES.

[*Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.*]

Year in which disputes began.	Disputes settled by—							Total.
	Direct arrangement or negotiation between the parties or their representatives.	Arbitration.	Conciliation or Mediation.	Return to work on employers' terms without negotiation.	Replacement of work-people.	Closing of works.	Indefinite or unsettled.	

## (a.)—Number of Disputes.

1901	456	25	18	45	92	5	1	642
1902	319	16	13	40	50	3	1	442
1903	270	18	8	36	50	5	...	387
1904	227	15	12	27	67	6	1	355
1905	220	9	22	47	53	3	4	358
1906	340	17	23	39	60	3	4	486
1907	385	14	31	70	84	6	1	601
1908	251	24	33	40	43	7	1	399
1909	271	28	37	51	41	8	...	436
1910	359	25	34	65	41	2	2	531

## (b.)—Number of Workpeople directly involved.

1901	85,087	7,609	7,851	4,492	4,765	1,093	540	111,437
1902	98,270	2,418	2,641	9,310	3,928	228	29	116,324
1903	64,459	18,047	1,401	6,989	2,378	241	...	93,515
1904	48,589	1,832	3,179	4,495	2,587	672	26	56,390
1905	48,155	2,324	8,752	5,550	2,126	714	132	67,653
1906	129,614	4,611	3,674	17,293	2,497	128	55	157,872
1907	74,160	2,115	11,837	8,980	3,325	461	350	100,728
1908	55,967	7,675	150,166	7,338	2,057	647	119	223,969
1909	75,794	19,773	59,986	11,603	1,645	1,457	...	170,258
1910	191,718	8,658	163,549	18,556	1,431	129	1,044	385,085

# CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year of Settlement.	Under the Conciliation Act, 1896.*		By Boards dealing with particular Trades.		By District and General Boards, Trades Councils and Federations.		By Individuals.		Total.	
	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.
Number of Disputes settled.										
1901	2	11	7	5	...	...	3	9	12	25
1902	...	6	8	...	...	1	5	7	13	14
1903	1	6	5	5	1	1	2	7	9	19
1904	...	4	6	1	...	1	5	11	11	17
1905	2	...	4	2	...	1	10	6	16	9
1906	...	6	9	3	1	1	18	8	25	18
1907	3	5	3	4	3	1	21	4	30	15
1908	9	7	7	3	1	...	18	11	35	21
1909	6	17	15	6	4	...	10	5	35	23
1910	6	9	12	3	2	...	14	14	34	25

## Number of Workpeople directly involved.

1901	3,180	5,202	1,184	728	...	...	2,165	1,515	6,679	8,445
1902	...	824	704	...	...	177	500	713	1,304	1,714
1903	90	1,272	848	1,360	165	38	310	914	908	3,594
1904	...	14,749	2,434	106	...	11	1,833	2,485	3,767	17,261
1905	499	...	331	740	...	180	4,534	574	5,414	1,561
1906	...	2,142	2,828	1,378	55	70	3,484	870	6,317	4,460
1907	1,771	493	104	1,211	1,256	260	7,810	371	10,961	2,335
1908	24,446	3,264	10,588	528	21	...	116,249	3,185	151,304	6,972
1909	810	14,834	57,897	3,031	111	...	952	1,638	59,770	19,503
1910	146,925	3,806	5,088	815	39	...	11,615	4,329	163,668	9,150

\* In addition, disputes in which no stoppage of work occurred were settled under the Conciliation Act as under:—

1901, 12 cases; 1902, 9 cases; 1903, 7 cases; 1904, 7 cases; 1905, 12 cases; 1906, 10 cases; 1907, 22 cases; 1908, 45 cases; 1909, 80 cases; 1910, 35 cases.

## WORK OF PERMANENT CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION BOARDS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Labour Department, Board of Trade.]

Trade.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number of Boards known to have settled Cases.										
Building ... ..	9	7	7	9	10	20	20	18	14	23
Mining and Quarrying...	14	16	15	13	13	18	16	18	18	13
Iron and Steel ... ..	6	6	5	5	5	7	6	6	4	8
Engineering and Ship-building.	11	13	15	10	9	11	10	12	9	8
Other Metal Trades ...	3	3	2	3	1	5	3	5	1	3
Textile ... ..	1	1	2	1	2	1	...	1	1	1
Boot and Shoe ... ..	8	8	8	8	9	8	14	14	14	14
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30	16
Other Trades ... ..	3	4	8	6	8	4	3	5	8	8
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	2	2	2	2	3	4	1	2	2	3
TOTAL ...	57	60	65	57	60	78	73	83	101	96
Number of Cases considered by Boards.										
Building ... ..	20	19	15	29	24	45	58	72	59	71
Mining and Quarrying	1,036	1,104	1,278	1,069	1,451	1,295	1,231	1,304	1,315	1,337
Iron and Steel ... ..	44	41	55	37	30	30	22	20	23	23
Engineering and Ship-building.	138	135	104	91	102	75	74	108	25	26
Other Metal Trades ...	10	39	28	27	1	5	52	45	60	133
Textile ... ..	3	10	20	8	17	25	1	11	2	1
Boot and Shoe ... ..	146	82	80	84	57	62	72	104	141	132
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	265	97
Other Trades ... ..	5	25	48	48	29	16	33	39	99	76
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	4	6	5	5	5	7	2	8	5	3
TOTAL ...	1,406	1,462	1,633	1,418	1,725	1,561	1,545	1,842	1,997	1,971
Number of Cases settled by Boards.										
Building ... ..	13	11	10	13	22	33	47	44	33	46
Mining and Quarrying	424	450	527	434	657	531	454	529	564	557
Iron and Steel ... ..	37	34	47	30	25	21	16	17	15	23
Engineering and Ship-building.	114	103	75	69	53	46	42	53	14	13
Other Metal Trades ...	10	19	27	24	1	5	39	39	31	113
Textile ... ..	3	8	7	4	14	19	...	6	1	1
Boot and Shoe ... ..	101	57	59	36	35	30	43	76	98	88
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	171	79
Other Trades ... ..	4	20	42	35	25	14	26	35	93	66
DISTRICT AND GENERAL BOARDS.	2	2	4	5	4	5	1	6	5	3
TOTAL ...	708	704	799	550	839	697	658	807	1,025	1,067
Number of above cases in which a stoppage of work occurred.	12	8	11	8	7	12	7	11	23	14



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§ V.—*INDUSTRIAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS.*

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# DISEASES OF CASES OF POISONING AND ANTHRAX

[Compiled from Returns]

NOTE.—Cases include all attacks, fatal or otherwise, reported under the Factory twelve months immediately preceding the date of the report. Deaths

DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.	CASES.										
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.*	
<b>Lead Poisoning.</b>											
Smelting of Metals .. ..	58	37	33	34	38	28	70	68	84	46	
Brass Works .. ..	5	15	10	5	11	9	6	5	7	9	
Sheet Lead and Lead Piping .. ..	12	11	7	9	7	6	14	9	4	13	
Plumbing and Soldering .. ..	23	28	21	24	18	30	27	38	25	37	
Printing .. ..	39	13	15	19	16	26	30	21	25	23	
File Cutting .. ..	37	34	30	13	15	10	9	8	9	18	
Tinning and Brazemelling .. ..	14	13	13	16	23	31	17	24	34	32	
White Lead Works .. ..	143	109	116	90	108	71	79	82	34	41	
Red and Yellow Lead Works .. ..	13	6	11	10	8	7	12	10	10	13	
China and Earthenware .. ..	87	97	106	84	107	103	117	58	77	99	
Litho-transfer Works .. ..	2	8	3	5	5	10	2	1	1	1	
Glass Cutting and Polishing .. ..	8	4	..	3	4	4	3	4	..	5	
Electrical Accumulator Works .. ..	16	38	33	27	28	21	35	27	31	26	
Paint and Colour Works .. ..	66	30	32	57	87	85	25	39	17	21	
Coach Making .. ..	63	74	49	58	85	70	73	65	79	104	
Shipbuilding .. ..	15	21	48	32	28	22	15	27	31	36	
Paint used in other Industries .. ..	44	46	27	49	27	49	47	43	51	56	
Other Industries .. ..	64	40	53	70	86	56	78	57	47	88	
Total .. ..	638	614	597	592	632	578	663	593	595	628	
<b>Mercurial Poisoning.</b>											
Barometer and Thermometer Making .. ..	1	3	1	1	1	..	2	1	2	1	
Furriers' Processes .. ..	2	1	..	3	..	5	5	4	4	3	
Other Industries .. ..	5	4	2	4	3	2	3	4	4	7	
Total .. ..	8	8	3	8	4	7	10	9	10	11	
<b>Phosphorus Poisoning.</b>											
Lucifer Match Works .. ..	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	..	..	
Other Industries .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total .. ..	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	..	..	
<b>Arsenic Poisoning.</b>											
Paints, Colours and Extraction of Arsenic .. ..	5	3	3	..	2	4	16	4	5	7	
Other Industries .. ..	..	2	2	1	3	5	7	..	2	3	
Total .. ..	5	5	5	1	5	9	23	4	7	10	
<b>Anthrax.</b>											
Wool Sorting .. ..	3	5	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	
Wool Combing .. ..	9	15	10	30	23	28	18	26	28	35	
Handling of Horsehair .. ..	10	7	13	7	19	17	15	8	6	8	
Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Fellmongers, &c.) .. ..	11	13	18	17	16	19	18	18	14	29	
Other Industries .. ..	5	8	8	1	14	8	6	2	3	1	
Total .. ..	38	47	50	59	69	63	47	56	51	64	
Grand Total .. ..	681	674	656	663	707	653	727	625	573	755	

NOTE.—In addition to the cases included in the Table, 233 cases of lead poisoning (including reportable under the Factory and Workshop Acts. The number of such cases reported in deaths): in 1907, 174 (including 39 deaths); in 1908, 181 (including 36 deaths); in 1909, 164 in 1908, 179 (including 32 deaths).

\* Preliminary figures

## OCCUPATIONS.

## IN FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

*furnished by the Home Office.]*

and Workshop Acts, and not included as Cases, so far as is known, in the include all fatal cases reported, whether included, as Cases, previously or not.

DEATHS.											DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.
1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1911.*	
											<b>Lead Poisoning.</b>
..	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	5	3		Smelting of Metals.
..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1		Brass Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..		Sheet Lead and Lead Piping.
..	..	5	..	4	2	..	..	1	2		Plumbing and Soldering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2		Printing.
1	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	1	3		File Cutting.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		Tinning and Brazing.
1	2	2	1	7	..	3	2	1	3		White Lead Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		Red and Yellow Lead Works.
4	3	4	3	4	9	12	5	11	6		Chains and Earthenware.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		Litho-transfer Works.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..		Glass Cutting and Polishing.
1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1		Electrical Accumulator Works.
..	1	1	..	..	1	..	2	1	..		Paint and Colour Works.
1	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	6	5		Coach Making.
1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	2		Shipbuilding.
1	1	3	..	3	3	1	..	3	1		Paint used in other Industries.
..	..	3	1	2	2	5	2	5	4		Other Industries.
14	19	26	23	33	30	32	30	28	37		<b>Total.</b>
											<b>Mercurial Poisoning.</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		Barometer and Thermometer Making.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		Furriers' Processes.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1		Other Industries.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..		<b>Total.</b>
											<b>Phosphorus Poisoning.</b>
2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..		Lucifer Match Works.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		Other Industries.
2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..		<b>Total.</b>
											<b>Arsenic Poisoning.</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..		Paints, Colours, and Extraction of Arsenic.
..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1		Other Industries.
..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1		<b>Total.</b>
											<b>Anthrax.</b>
1	1	..	2	..	5	3	3	3	10		Wool Sorting.
4	1	10	6	4	..	3	2	1	1		Wool Combing.
1	4	1	5	2	..	1	2	1	1		Handling of Horsehair.
1	3	4	5	2	..	..	2	3	..		Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Fell-mongers, &c.).
..	5	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	..		Other Industries.
8	12	10	18	21	11	7	12	9	11		<b>Total.</b>
23	31	37	42	54†	40	40	42	45	49		<b>Grand Total.</b>

48 Deaths were reported in 1911 among house painters and plumbers. Such cases are not included in the above table, as they are not included in the Factory and Workshop Acts, and not included as Cases, so far as is known, in the include all fatal cases reported, whether included, as Cases, previously or not.

\* Including one male child.

INDUSTRIAL  
GENERAL

[Compiled from the following Tables, pages 170-190, from the Annual Reports  
the Home Office and from a Return from the

Year.	Factory and Workshop Acts.				Coal Mines Regulation Acts.		Metal- iferous Mines Act.
	Factories and Work- shops.	Docks, Wharves, and Quays.	Buildings.	Other Works.	Under- ground Workers.	Surface Workers.	
Killed.							
1901	782	115	104	34	950	151	80
1902	851	129	89	41	907	117	29
1903	752	159	118	18	917	155	25
1904	728	138	121	31	914	141	35
1905	780	142	117	24	1,033	126	46
1906	804	143	148	21	1,007	135	36
1907	852	167	131	29	1,103	142	34
1908	767	131	123	21	1,162	146	37
1909	700	117	106	23	1,331	132	40
1910	822	136	108	19	1,622	153	43
1911]	907	152	99	24	1,116	149	43
Injured.							
NOTE.—The figures given below are not comparable, industry by industry, as regards the classes of non-fatal accidents to be reported. It is also in works under the Factory and Workshop Acts is chiefly due to increased							
1901	72,358	4,412	2,141	3,814	3,572	432	237
1902	77,341	4,906	2,412	4,586	3,332	415	254
1903	78,757	5,342	2,511	4,948	3,360	462	266
1904	78,918	5,559	2,431	5,047	3,292	462	246
1905	99,546§				3,231	415	265
1906	110,788§				3,410	429	223
1907	123,146§				5,149	743	307
1908	121,112§				5,078¶	782¶	259¶
1909	116,554§				5,176¶	688¶	271¶
1910	118,651	7,501	1,619	699	5,009¶	728¶	298¶
1911]	136,551	8,756	1,705	751	—	—	—

\* Figures are for years ended June 30th.

† The figures relating to fatal accidents include all fishing vessels and boats and include only those which occurred on vessels of 15 tons and upwards registered under § Details not published.

¶ The number of persons injured by non-fatal accidents at mines and quarries 1908, and 165,819 in 1910.

\*\* The increase in the years 1908-1911 can only be ascribed to the application of the to an immediate record of an injury.

## ACCIDENTS.

## SUMMARY.

*of the Chief Inspector of Factories and the Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by Registrar-General of Shipping and Seamen.]*

Registered Deaths of Shipping and Commerce.						
Quarries Act.	Shipping.*		Railway Servants.	Industries under Notice of Accidents Acts.	Total.	Year.
	Merchant Vessels.†	Fishing Vessels.‡				
Killed.						
93	1,514	204	565	75	4,622	1901
110	1,396	291	485	62	4,515	1902
95	1,144	218	497	56	4,154	1903
112	1,063	197	448	58	3,985	1904
99	1,144	266	437	54	4,268	1905
97	1,211	240	483	44	4,368	1906
89	1,066	274	509	57	4,153	1907
92	999	212	482	32	4,154	1908
84	988	222	372	28	4,130	1909
84	1,033	230	420	19	4,704	1910
98	1,041	216	446	15	4,306	1911

**Injured.**

industry, owing to differences in the requirements of the various Acts to be noted that the apparently marked increase in non-fatal accidents knowledge of the Acts and more effective enforcement of their provisions.

1,065	2,394	133	14,740	1,968	107,286	1901
1,190	2,228	157	13,858	1,451	112,128	1902
1,426	2,436	143	14,356	1,560	115,564	1903
1,312	2,469	127	14,561	1,096	115,515	1904
1,227	2,273	123	14,333	971	122,345	1905
1,378	2,289	141	16,256	779	135,693	1906
1,491	2,554	190	21,514	1,184	156,276	1907
1,543¶	3,781**	392**	24,181	1,228	158,356	1908
1,428¶	4,843**	443**	24,095	864	154,357	1909
1,409¶	5,442**	538**	25,137	621	157,653	1910
—	6,625**	577**	27,858	666	—	1911]

† The fatal accidents are inclusive, the non-fatal accidents exclusive, of *Lascars*, craft, other than sea-going merchant ships; those relating to non-fatal accidents Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, and belonging to the United Kingdom.

reported under the Notice of Accidents Act, 1906, was 148,067 in 1908, 159,596 in Workmen's Compensation Act to seamen and to the increased importance attached

# FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.\*

## SUMMARY, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Factories and Workshops.†			Places under Sections 104-5 of 1901 Act. (Section 23 of 1895 Act.)			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1897 ...	504	14	518	140	...	140	644	14	638
1898 ...	567	10	577	150	...	150	717	10	727
1899 ...	670	12	682	188	1	189	858	13	871
1900 ...	798	18	816	228	1	229	1026	19	1045
1901 ...	758	24	782	252	1	253	1010	25	1035
1902 ...	816	35	851	250	9	259	1066	44	1110
1903 ...	736	16	752	295	...	295	1031	16	1047
1904 ...	717	11	728	290	...	290	1007	11	1018
1905 ...	753	27	780	283	...	283	1036	27	1063
1906 ...	786	18	804	312	...	312	1098	18	1116
1907 ...	881	21	852	326	1	327	1157	22	1179
1908 ...	750	17	767	275	...	275	1025	17	1042
1909 ...	679	21	700	244	2	246	923	23	946
1910 ...	795	27	822	254	4	258	1049	31	1080
1911†...	883	24	907	274	1	275	1157	25	1182

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 299. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

\* It should be noted that the figures given above are not strictly comparable throughout owing to the better observance of the Acts in later years than formerly.

† Including husheries.

† Preliminary figures.

# NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.\*

## SUMMARY, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Reported to Certifying Surgeons.			Reported to Inspectors only.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1897 ...	12,985	2,342	15,327	23,891	598	24,489
1898 ...	15,848	2,657	18,505	37,496	840	38,336
1899 ...	18,768	3,142	21,910	46,958	1,031	47,989
1900 ...	23,385	3,274	26,659	50,021	1,295	51,316
1901 ...	24,168	4,064	28,232	52,897	1,596	54,493
1902 ...	24,913	4,053	28,966	58,495	1,784	60,279
1903 ...	25,704	3,758	29,462	60,341	1,750	62,091
1904 ...	25,348	3,593	28,941	61,220	1,787	63,007
1905 ...	27,143	3,797	30,940	†	†	63,607
1906 ...	30,381	4,199	34,580	†	†	76,208
1907 ...	37,129	5,170	42,299	†	†	80,847
1908 ...	35,176	5,683	40,859	†	†	80,268
1909 ...	33,376	5,644	39,020	†	†	77,534
1910 ...	36,466	6,248	42,714	81,307	4,440	85,756
1911† ...	40,641	7,178	47,819	94,851	5,593	90,444

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 299. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

\* It should be noted that the figures given are not strictly comparable throughout, owing to the better observance of the Acts in later years than formerly.

† Not distinguished in Factory Reports.

† Preliminary figure.

## ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE

## ACCIDENTS REPORTED IN 1910,

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the

Groups of Industries.	Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.		Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.		Explosion.		Escape of Gas or Steam.	
	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
<b>Textile.</b>								
Cotton .. .. .	14	3,893	1	199	1	23	—	23
Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy ..	18	1,431	2	61	2	16	1	11
Flax, Hemp and Jute .. ..	4	1,106	—	14	—	6	1	15
Other Textiles .. .. .	1	262	1	10	—	5	—	2
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Non-Textile.</b>								
Metals, Extraction and Founding of .. .. .	75	5,498	6	3,351	8	227	11	398
Metals, Galvanizing, &c. ..	4	430	—	75	—	9	—	10
Machines, Appliances, &c. ..	78	11,817	5	562	5	237	3	179
Printing, Bleaching, Dyeing ..	12	971	5	184	2	15	—	24
Clothing .. .. .	6	1,141	—	15	—	1	—	6
Paper, Printing, &c. .. ..	11	1,539	—	67	—	11	—	17
Furniture, &c. .. .. .	1	640	—	25	—	5	—	5
Wood .. .. .	17	2,601	—	19	—	8	—	11
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives) .. .. .	19	520	3	221	7	72	5	96
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c. ..	14	458	—	44	1	30	1	31
Food and Drink .. .. .	19	1,206	5	332	1	330	—	45
Gas .. .. .	2	151	—	27	—	32	3	46
Laundries .. .. .	1	201	—	35	—	4	—	7
Miscellaneous Articles ..	16	1,674	1	75	3	38	—	40
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>26,688</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5,659</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>771</b>
<b>Industries under SS. 104-105 of 1901 Act.</b>								
Docks, &c. .. .. .	45	1,601	—	2	—	9	—	7
Warehouses .. .. .	5	105	—	—	—	4	—	1
Construction, &c. of Buildings ..	7	57	—	1	—	4	—	1
Buildings under S. 105 (2b) ..	4	21	—	27	—	4	—	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>33,152</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>820</b>



## FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

## CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND INDUSTRY.

*Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]*

Struck by falling Body.		Persons falling.		Struck by Tools in use.		Other causes.		Total.	
Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
2	430	11	883	1	135	11	3,409	41	7,666
—	106	3	280	—	33	2	800	26	2,688
1	117	4	178	—	32	—	480	10	1,864
—	58	1	99	—	5	—	225	3	749
3	745	19	1,445	1	185	13	3,884	81	18,017
15	4,087	18	3,732	—	536	15	9,319	147	24,490
—	72	2	83	—	19	2	348	8	1,651
27	5,018	111	5,577	4	3,108	58	18,315	267	48,494
2	151	3	261	—	14	8	498	50	1,666
—	30	3	134	—	45	3	329	12	1,701
2	297	8	318	—	42	5	315	21	3,106
—	128	2	177	—	62	—	438	3	1,459
5	321	6	334	—	100	2	497	30	3,791
3	427	18	663	—	108	9	1,601	83	3,762
2	578	7	602	—	55	11	2,077	36	3,795
4	435	16	629	—	111	9	1,691	64	3,345
—	264	11	379	—	35	2	701	18	1,694
—	58	1	55	—	2	1	66	3	463
4	455	11	560	1	179	12	1,821	46	4,622
83	18,944	212	12,897	5	4,464	113	36,062	749	105,804
10	1,297	37	1,344	—	82	28	2,687	136	7,501
1	143	8	343	—	9	5	288	19	1,200
11	299	94	394	—	35	10	519	92	1,301
—	21	3	169	—	7	4	129	11	318
23	2,288	132	1,907	—	133	45	3,094	258	8,819
89	18,951	363	16,090	5	4,569	171	46,389	1,080	128,479

# ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

Groups of Industries.	Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.		Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.	
	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
<b>Textile.</b>				
Cotton .. .. .	14	3,903	1	192
Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy .. ..	15	1,021	2	61
Flax, Hemp, and Jute .. .. .	4	1,106	..	14
Other Textiles .. .. .	1	592	1	16
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6,622</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Non-Textile.</b>				
Metals, Extraction and Pounding of	76	3,938	6	3,861
Metals, Galvanizing, &c. .. ..	4	490	..	76
Machinery, Appliances, &c. .. ..	78	11,817	3	562
Printing, Bleaching, Dyeing .. ..	12	571	5	154
Clothing .. .. .	6	1,141	..	16
Paper, Printing, &c. .. .. .	11	1,580	..	67
Furniture, &c. .. .. .	1	660	..	21
Wood .. .. .	17	2,601	..	19
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	19	560	3	231
Glass, Clay, Stone &c. .. .. .	14	458	..	44
Food and Drink .. .. .	19	1,356	5	332
Gas .. .. .	2	153	..	97
Laundries .. .. .	1	364	..	33
Miscellaneous Articles .. .. .	16	1,274	1	75
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>26,635</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5,069</b>
<b>Industries under SS. 104-105 of 1901 Act.</b>				
Docks, &c.* .. .. .	45	1,601	..	2
Warehouses .. .. .	5	108	..	..
Construction, &c. of Buildings .. ..	7	87	..	1
Buildings under S. 106 (28.) .. ..	4	21	..	27
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Grand Totals .. .. .</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>35,164</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5,296</b>

\* Accidents to seamen not engaged in loading or unloading are excluded

## FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

IN 1910, CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND INDUSTRY.

*Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.*

Explosion.		Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal.		Other Causes.		Total.	
Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
1	22	..	22	25	4	41	3,773
2	16	1	11	5	1	28	1,710
..	6	1	15	5	1	10	1,112
..	5	..	2	1	..	3	339
3	43	2	50	26	2	63	8,994
3	227	11	233	45	61	147	7,405
..	9	..	10	4	..	3	734
3	237	3	179	180	107	267	12,932
2	15	..	24	11	5	30	749
..	4	..	5	6	1	12	1,167
..	14	..	17	10	7	24	1,335
..	5	..	5	2	2	3	670
..	6	..	11	15	3	30	2,347
7	72	5	83	28	4	65	330
1	30	1	21	30	5	35	543
1	336	..	45	29	6	54	2,375
..	12	3	45	12	..	18	325
..	4	..	7	8	1	8	343
5	33	..	40	28	50	48	1,577
25	1,039	23	771	308	312	740	31,840
..	9	..	7	93	6	125	1,325
..	4	..	1	14	1	19	109
..	4	..	1	35	1	13	65
..	5	..	..	7	1	11	53
..	21	..	9	130	9	258	1,331
25	1,140	25	830	333	327	1,660	43,714

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE  
ACCIDENTS REPORTED TO  
CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND

*[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief]*

				Textile.	Non-Textile.	Industries under Sections 104-106 of 1901 Act.	Total.
				Persons Killed.			
Machinery moved by Mechanical Power	1907	47	281	92	420		
	1908	39	248	76	363		
	1909	34	222	69	325		
	1910	37	276	59	372		
	1911*	47	249	83	379		
Hot Liquid, Molten Metal	1907	3	29	1	33		
	1908	4	26	...	30		
	1909	3	20	1	24		
	1910	4	23	...	27		
	1911*	3	33	...	36		
Explosion ... ..	1907	3	32	...	35		
	1908	3	31	...	34		
	1909	1	25	2	28		
	1910	3	25	...	28		
	1911*	3	68	1	72		
Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal ... ..	1907	3	33	...	36		
	1908	1	21	...	22		
	1909	...	23	...	23		
	1910	2	23	...	25		
	1911*	7	29	1	37		
Other Causes ... ..	1907	39	330	236	635		
	1908	35	359	199	593		
	1909	26	346	174	546		
	1910	36	398	199	633		
	1911*	39	429	190	658		
Total ... ..	1907	95	753	329	1,179		
	1908	82	685	275	1,042		
	1909	64	636	246	946		
	1910	82	740	258	1,080		
	1911*	99	808	275	1,182		

\* Preliminary

## FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

## CERTIFYING SURGEONS.

## PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY, 1907-1911.

*Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]*

Textile.	Non-Textile.	Industries under Sections 184-185 of 1901 Act.	Total.	—	
Persons Injured.					
6,207	25,903	2,718	34,728	1907	Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.
6,046	26,346	1,874	33,266	1908	
6,276	23,833	1,763	31,872	1909	
6,682	26,688	1,782	35,152	1910	
7,535	29,773	2,071	39,379	*1911	
166	4,666	52	4,873	1907	Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.
221	4,816	57	5,093	1908	
233	4,681	82	4,946	1909	
207	5,069	30	5,296	1910	
281	5,747	21	6,049	*1911	
36	1,392	39	1,467	1907	Explosion.
32	1,238	37	1,307	1908	
39	1,018	24	1,081	1909	
49	1,039	21	1,109	1910	
52	1,001	18	1,071	*1911	
44	841	23	908	1907	Escape of Gas, Steam, or Metal.
39	836	10	884	1908	
45	749	10	803	1909	
50	771	9	830	1910	
49	906	12	967	*1911	
4	312	7	323	1907	Other Causes.
6	298	5	309	1908	
6	304	8	318	1909	
6	312	9	327	1910	
9	334	10	353	*1911	
6,447	33,013	2,839	42,299	1907	Total.
6,344	32,532	1,933	40,809	1908	
6,598	30,685	1,837	39,020	1909	
6,994	33,809	1,861	42,714	1910	
7,926	37,761	2,132	47,819	*1911	

figures.

# ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

## CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO EXTENT OF INJURY, 1910.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

	Adults (over 18).		Young Persons (15-18).		Children (12-14).		All Ages.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.
<b>(A.)—ACCIDENTS RE- QUIRED TO BE NOTI- FIED TO CERTIFY- ING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO IN- SPECTORS.</b>									
Fatal .. ..	976	18	77	13	2	..	1,049	31	1,080
Non-fatal:—									
Loss of right hand or arm.	51	4	20	5	..	..	71	9	80
Loss of left hand or arm.	50	3	7	2	..	..	46	5	51
Loss of part of right hand.	936	178	337	137	16	2	1,333	341	1,674
Loss of part of left hand.	1,036	118	262	109	8	5	1,396	232	1,628
Loss of part of leg or foot.	77	..	14	2	..	..	91	2	93
Fracture of limb or bones of trunk.	621	84	164	26	4	1	709	99	829
Fracture of hand or foot.	576	81	106	43	1	4	683	123	811
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	49	7	6	1	..	..	55	8	63
Other injury to eyes	1,711	63	243	26	..	1	1,964	90	2,064
Injury to head or neck.	3,161	366	355	166	9	4	3,435	410	3,845
Burn or scald ..	4,934	219	816	125	17	10	5,257	364	5,162
Wounds, bruises, and other injuries not specified above.	17,068	3,362	4,772	1,421	136	28	21,936	4,599	23,505
TOTAL ..	29,319	3,338	6,931	2,239	185	31	36,695	6,263	42,714
Total Accidents re- quired to be notified to Certifying Sur- geons.	30,289	3,974	7,639	2,252	187	53	37,515	6,279	43,794
<b>(B.)—NON-FATAL AC- CIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY.*</b>									
Total of Non-fatal Accidents.	71,647	2,860	8,397	1,438	103	33	81,307	4,448	85,756
	102,166	6,846	15,319	3,685	288	86	117,773	10,697	128,470

\* Nature of injury not required to be reported.

# FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,  
1897-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the  
Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from					Grand Total of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents	
	Re- sponses of Fire- damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.		Per 1,000 Persons employed	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral raised.
1897 ...	19	480	57	277	97	930	1·34	4·32
1898 ...	27	431	64	237	129	908	1·28	4·23
1899 ...	54	437	69	241	115	916	1·26	3·98
1900 ...	45	493	80	281	113	1,012	1·30	4·25
1901 ...	125	482	71	272	151	1,101	1·36	4·76
1902 ...	63	453	102	290	117	1,024	1·24	4·37
1903 ...	14	567	69	267	155	1,072	1·27	4·41
1904 ...	22	512	82	298	141	1,055	1·24	4·29
1905 ...	173	515	65	275	126	1,159	1·35	4·64
1906 ...	55	551	68	333	135	1,142	1·29	4·31
1907 ...	44	574	93	387	142	1,245	1·32	4·41
1908 ...	128	586	83	365	146	1,308	1·32	4·75
1909 ...	227	603	82	409	133	1,452	1·43	5·23
1910 ...	501	636	89	396	158	1,775	1·69	6·37
1911 ...	36	618	93	364	149	1,265	1·19	4·42

Note.—The number of persons employed in and about mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom in 1911 was 1,067,213, viz., 863,512 underground and 203,701 above ground; the quantity of mineral raised was 285,943,032 tons, of which 271,878,924 tons were coal.

# FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,  
1897-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the  
Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from				Grand Total of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.
	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground	Acci- dents on Surface.		
1897 ... ..	10	2	30	7	49	1.46
1898 ... ..	20	2	5	6	33	0.96
1899 ... ..	19	14	17	6	56	1.59
1900 ... ..	16	6	10	6	38	1.10
1901 ... ..	12	8	8	2	30	0.92
1902 ... ..	15	3	8	3 <sup>0</sup>	29	0.94
1903 ... ..	11	2	8	4	25	0.84
1904 ... ..	14	6	8	7	35	1.19
1905 ... ..	22	10	11	3	46	1.58
1906 ... ..	11	8	10	7	36	1.19
1907 ... ..	12	5	10	7	34	1.08
1908 ... ..	17	7	8	5	37	1.24
1909 ... ..	12	8	13	7	40	1.41
1910 ... ..	22	7	8	6	43	1.50
1911* ... ..	18	10	8	7	43	1.48

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Act in the United Kingdom in 1911 was 38,025, viz., 17,566 underground and 20,459 above ground.  
\* Preliminary figures.



## FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER QUARRIES ACT.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,  
1897-1911.[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the  
Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from the under-mentioned classes of Accidents.						Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.		
	Inside the Quarries.			Outside the Quarries.		Grand Total of Deaths.			
	Falls of Ground.	By Blasting.	Miscellaneous.	Ma- chinery.	Miscellaneous.				
1897	...	...	51	13	29	10	20	123	1.00
1898	...	...	44	10	46	15	19	134	1.00
1899	...	...	44	8	46	8	11	117	1.19
1900	...	...	53	13	49	9	10	127	1.35
1901	...	...	39	15	32	4	8	98	1.04
1902	...	...	44	16	43	6	10	119	1.23
1903	...	...	44	8	32	4	7	95	0.97
1904	...	...	38	11	47	1	15	112	1.15
1905	...	...	33	15	37	3	11	99	1.04
1906	...	...	39	11	35	1	11	97	1.06
1907	...	...	36	14	25	1	13	89	1.01
1908	...	...	40	10	26	2	14	92	1.08
1909	...	...	32	10	31	6	5	84	1.00
1910	...	...	36	15	24	1	8	84	0.98
1911*	...	...	43	5	30	2	18	98	...

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at Quarries under the Quarries Act in the United Kingdom in 1910 was 83,837, viz., 54,408 inside and 31,429 outside the quarries.

\* Preliminary figures.

## FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.\*

SUMMARY 1897-1911.†

*[Extracted from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties.]*

Year ended June 30th.	Deaths in Sea-going TRADING VESSELS registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.			Deaths in FISHING VESSELS.			Deaths by Wrecks of, or Casualties to, other BOATS and CRAFT.	TOTAL DEATHS.		
	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.		By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Grand Total.
1897 ..	819	732	1,551	93	110	203	40	1,032	812	1,844
1898 ..	489	650	1,139	149	88	235	36	674	710	1,384
1899 ..	1,081	682	1,763	120	108	228	48	1,235	765	2,000
1900 ..	780	607	1,386	245	80	325	60	1,065	747	1,812
1901 ..	841	670	1,511	106	69	174	30	979	739	1,718
1902 ..	775	621	1,396	181	74	255	35	902	695	1,597
1903 ..	501	643	1,144	88	100	188	32	819	743	1,562
1904 ..	481	581	1,062	58	100	158	23	572	887	1,459
1905 ..	610	534	1,144	127	90	217	49	786	621	1,406
1906 ..	674	637	1,311	93	135	228	22	689	703	1,392
1907 ..	496	507	1,003	143	100	243	31	673	697	1,370
1908 ..	407	562	969	41	104	145	17	515	890	1,405
1909 ..	487	501	988	94	92	186	38	617	533	1,150
1910 ..	579	474	1,053	100	99	200	26	710	578	1,288
1911 ..	552	480	1,032	100	87	187	20	661	570	1,231

NOTE.—The number of seamen employed in Sea-going Trading Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts in 1910 was 242,787. The number employed in Fishing Vessels and in other Boats and Craft cannot be stated.

\* Including accidents at sea, and in rivers and harbours, and excluding cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, and missing at sea.

† Years ended June 30th.

## FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN—continued.

## IN REGISTERED TRADING VESSELS, 1897-1911.\*

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties and the Annual Statements of Navigation and Shipping issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.	Number of Seamen killed by Accidents at Sea or in Rivers and Harbours in Trading Vessels registered under the Merchant Shipping Act.					
	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.
1897 ... ..	680	13·64	951	5·66	1,631	7·48
1898 ... ..	486	10·44	653	3·75	1,139	5·19
1899 ... ..	625	14·42	1,118	6·29	1,743	7·88
1900 ... ..	493	12·10	938	5·11	1,436	6·40
1901 ... ..	679	17·68	835	4·46	1,514	6·72
1902 ... ..	479	13·16	917	4·73	1,396	6·07
1903 ... ..	371	10·68	775	3·89	1,144	4·90
1904 ... ..	477	14·69	585	2·89	1,062	4·53
1905 ... ..	483	14·34	711	3·42	1,144	4·81
1906 ... ..	430	15·28	751	3·64	1,211	4·98
1907 ... ..	283	10·96	783	3·54	1,066	4·32
1908 ... ..	357	15·21	612	2·92	999	4·11
1909 ... ..	292	13·60	606	3·16	858	4·09
1910 ... ..	217	11·21	836	3·74	1,053	4·34
1911 ... ..	227	...	814	...	1,041	...

\* Years ended June 30th.

## ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS.\*

## SUMMARY, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	By Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.		By other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1897 ...	610	4,122	66	10,273	666	14,402
1898 ...	604	4,149	38	8,880	542	12,979
1899 ...	531	4,633	59	10,949	684	15,682
1900 ...	683	4,585	48	11,113	691	15,698
1901 ...	511	4,243	54	10,497	665	14,740
1902 ...	447	3,823	38	10,085	485	13,858
1903 ...	455	3,806	42	10,651	497	14,356
1904 ...	416	3,921	32	10,640	448	14,661
1905 ...	399	3,800	38	10,535	437	14,585
1906 ...	438	4,366	45	11,891	483	16,256
1907 ...	454	6,813†	56	15,701†	509	21,514†
1908 ...	382	6,140	60	19,041	432	24,181
1909 ...	334	4,728	38	19,367	372	24,096
1910 ...	383	4,718	37	20,419	420	25,137
1911 ...	390	5,311	56	22,637	446	27,848

NOTE.—For the number of persons employed by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom, see p. 307.

\* Including Contractors' Servants, of whom 16 were reported as killed and 200 injured in 1911; 7 were reported as killed and 132 injured in 1910; 8 were reported as killed and 160 injured in 1909; 19 were reported as killed and 165 injured in 1908; 11 were reported as killed and 119 injured in 1907; 14 were reported as killed and 162 as injured in 1906; 18 were reported as killed and 126 as injured in 1905; and 17 were reported killed and 121 injured by accidents in 1904.

† In 1907 the returns of non-fatal accidents were considerably affected by the operation of New Orders issued by the Board of Trade.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS—*continued.*

## CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS, 1910.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1910.]

Nature of Employment.	Accidents connected with movement of Railway Vehicles.		Other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.		Number of persons employed in 1910.
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	
Capestan Men and Lads ..	5	111	..	47	5	158	1,561
Carmen and Vanguarders ..	..	13	..	884	..	897	25,885
Carriage and Wagon Exam- iners.	2	30	1	99	3	129	3,331
Carriage Cleaners .. ..	3	43	1	339	4	373	6,858
Checkers .. .. .	..	23	2	681	2	709	9,189
Clerks .. .. .	5	8	1	99	6	107	79,405
Couplers, Checkers, Chain- boys, and Slippermen.	1	99	..	44	1	143	559
Engine Cleaners .. ..	9	114	1	1,187	7	1,311	18,179
Engine Drivers and Motor- men.	29	431	1	1,038	31	1,497	27,330
Firemen .. .. .	19	565	1	1,189	20	1,745	25,419
Gatekeepers .. .. .	5	4	..	22	5	26	1,543
Groovers .. .. .	4	12	..	56	4	71	1,666
Guards (Goods) and Brakes- men.	28	808	..	496	28	1,304	15,288
Guards (Passenger) .. ..	8	124	..	313	8	338	8,929
Horse Drivers .. .. .	4	66	..	44	4	110	1,159
Inspectors .. .. .	4	31	..	76	4	107	9,632
Labourers .. .. .	52	171	5	2,221	57	2,403	66,114
Lampmen and Lamp-lads ..	5	8	..	117	5	125	2,973
Loaders and Shooters ..	4	63	2	635	6	678	4,374
Mechanics .. .. .	14	55	7	796	21	853	91,883
Number Takers .. .. .	4	17	..	54	4	71	1,923
Permanent Way Men .. ..	90	118	5	2,473	95	2,589	98,395
Pointmen .. .. .	2	39	..	34	2	61	703
Porters .. .. .	42	577	5	3,756	47	6,333	67,889
Shunters .. .. .	31	368	..	271	31	1,139	13,281
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	9	19	..	135	9	135	3,995
Signalmen .. .. .	5	49	..	702	5	368	29,653
Station Masters .. .. .	8	11	..	79	6	99	8,834
Watchmen .. .. .	2	2	..	9	2	11	1,351
Yardmen .. .. .	1	24	..	55	1	79	1,299
Miscellaneous .. .. .	15	134	4	953	22	1,087	47,723
Total .. .. .	377	4,700	38	20,305	413	25,085	633,759
Contractors' Servants ..	8	18	1	114	7	132	Cannot be stated.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS\*—*continued.*

## CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1910.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1910.]

	Killed.	Injured.
ACCIDENTS CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.		
Accidents to trains ... ..	9	113
During shunting operations :—		
Whilst coupling or uncoupling vehicles ... ..	12	608
When getting on or off, or falling off engines, waggons, &c.	8	267
Whilst braking, spragging, or chocking wheels ...	13	595
Whilst moving vehicles by capstans, turn-tables, props, levers, &c.	8	463
Other ... ..	36	741
From falling off trains, engines, &c., in motion ... ..	8	59
When getting on or off engines, vans, &c., during running of trains.	6	172
By coming in contact with over-bridges or erections on the sides of the line.	5	54
Whilst attending to machinery, &c., of engines in motion...	...	564
Whilst working on permanent way, sidings, &c. ... ..	51	52
Whilst walking, crossing, or standing on the line on duty :—		
At stations ... ..	96	227
At other parts of the line ... ..	50	43
From being caught between vehicles ... ..	23	98
From falling or being caught between trains and platforms, walls, &c.	12	47
Whilst walking, &c., along the line to or from work ...	28	35
Miscellaneous ... ..	18	575
Total ... ..	383	4,718
OTHER ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAY COMPANIES' PREMISES.		
Whilst loading, unloading, or sheeting waggons ... ..	5	4,513
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations, &c. ... ..	1	2,654
By the falling of waggon-doors, lamps, bales of goods, &c.	1	632
Whilst attending to engines at rest ... ..	2	2,562
From falling off, or when getting on or off engines or vehicles at rest.	4	1,481
From falling off ladders, scaffolds, &c. ... ..	10	392
By stumbling whilst walking on the line ... ..	...	1,022
From the falling of rails, sleepers, &c., when at work on the line or in sidings.	...	603
Otherwise injured when at work on the line or in sidings...	2	2,454
Miscellaneous ... ..	13	4,106
Total ... ..	37	20,419
Total all accidents ... ..	420	25,137

\* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 7 killed and 132 injured.

## ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS\*—continued.

## CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURIES, 1910.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents for 1910.]

Nature of Injuries.	Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.	Other Accidents.	Total.
<b>Fatal Accidents.</b>			
Railway Servants killed ... ..	383	37	420
<b>Non-Fatal Accidents.</b>			
<b>Injuries resulting in loss of—</b>			
Legs or feet... ..	39	3	42
Arms or hands ... ..	19	2	21
Fingers or toes ... ..	28	23	51
<b>Fractures of—</b>			
Skull... ..	14	6	20
Legs or arms ... ..	86	211	297
Collar bones or ribs ... ..	61	121	182
Other bones... ..	40	153	193
Dislocations... ..	23	115	138
Internal injuries ... ..	111	267	368
<b>Contusions of—</b>			
Head or body ... ..	437	1,016	1,453
Limbs ... ..	1,052	4,673	6,725
Scalds or burns ... ..	172	381	553
Sprains... ..	690	3,871	4,561
Cuts or lacerations ... ..	363	2,136	2,499
Shock to system ... ..	30	49	79
Miscellaneous injuries ... ..	1,553	7,397	8,950
<b>Total injured ... ..</b>	<b>4,718</b>	<b>20,419</b>	<b>25,137</b>

\* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 7 killed and 133 injured.

# ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER CLASSIFIED BY NATURE

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the

Year.	Construction or Repair of							Total.
	Bridges.	Cannals.	Railways. <sup>†</sup>	Tram-roads.	Tramways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
1901	3	...	44	2	...	5	11	65
1902	3	...	29	...	4	9	8	53
1903	13	...	30	...	2	4	3	52
1904	7	...	24	...	2	8	8	49
1905	5	...	18	...	1	8	15	47
1906	7	...	15	...	3	7	5	37
1907	9	...	11	...	5	9	11	45
1908	4	...	11	...	...	2	12	29
1909	1	...	9	...	3	2	6	21
1910	3	...	8	...	2	1	4	18
1911	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	8
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
1901	48	25	682	...	28	393	447	1,623
1902	38	10	450	1	32	237	384	1,152
1903	51	11	333	...	24	492	347	1,258
1904	42	8	273	...	19	146	288	776
1905	17	6	303	...	50	92	210	678
1906	48	6	294	1	39	61	185	631
1907	46	15	384	...	121	41	300	907
1908	38	8	416	...	124	18	311	915
1909	20	17	232	...	74	36	235	614
1910	31	14	168	...	38	3	161	415
1911	20	22	183	1	36	1	124	437

\* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall Act to be given to the Board of Trade." The Act came into operation on July

† Accidents during the working of railways being reportable under other Acts



NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT\*—continued.  
OF EMPLOYMENT.

*Railway Department of the Board of Trade.*

Use or Working of						Total.	Grand Total.	Year.
Cannals.	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	Traction or other steam engines or machines in the open air.			
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
5	...	3	...	...	2	10	75	1901
2	...	4	...	...	3	9	62	1902
1	...	1	...	1	1	4	56	1903
3	...	6	...	...	...	9	53	1904
1	...	4	...	1	1	7	54	1905
5	...	1	...	1	...	7	44	1906
5	...	7	...	...	...	12	57	1907
2	...	1	...	...	...	3	32	1908
5	...	1	...	...	1	7	23	1909
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	19	1910
5	...	2	...	...	...	7	15	1911
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
31	...	284	...	28	2	345	1,368	1901
41	...	243	...	13	2	299	1,451	1902
33	2	248	...	17	2	302	1,509	1903
42	...	263	...	15	...	320	1,006	1904
37	...	246	...	9	1	293	971	1905
25	...	76	...	23	1	125	779	1906
51	...	195	...	28	3	277	1,184	1907
102	...	205	...	5	1	313	1,326	1908
91	...	146	...	13	...	250	864	1909
73	...	116	...	17	...	206	621	1910
66	...	146	...	17	...	229	666	1911

employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other Act, 1894.

are not notified under the Act of 1894.

# ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT.\*

## NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURY.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Railway Department of the Board of Trade.]

Year.	Fractures.	Dislocations.	Ruptures and other severe injuries to body.	Injuries to eye.	Other injuries to head or face.	Other injuries to arms or hands.	Other injuries to legs or feet.	Miscellaneous injuries.	Total.
1901	102	13	43	73	281	489	468	306	1,623
1902	84	16	07	53	141	346	344	112	1,132
1903	94	11	03	33	181	303	323	155	1,208
1904	62	3	23	33	76	244	226	194	776
1905	81	7	27	36	85	166	277	60	673
1906	54	4	26	33	78	199	187	62	654
1907	44	2	34	43	66	201	209	104	507
1908	56	4	30	36	66	226	223	115	515
1909	51	0	49	22	65	181	180	43	514
1910	39	2	18	35	54	133	103	36	415
1911	25	4	41	27	34	133	133	43	437

### Construction or Repair of Bridges, Canals, Railways, Tramways, &c.

1901	30	2	8	12	20	71	138	47	345
1902	21	1	18	9	28	75	115	37	299
1903	27	4	11	8	20	79	109	44	302
1904	14	5	8	11	33	76	125	43	330
1905	14	3	14	5	20	75	118	44	293
1906	9	2	4	4	17	33	49	16	125
1907	20	4	24	4	41	60	48	50	277
1908	23	1	42	3	36	33	68	69	313
1909	17	4	40	7	19	61	27	15	240
1910	9	0	18	7	14	72	52	24	206
1911	12	3	22	8	10	74	56	20	229

### Total.

1901	132	16	50	84	307	560	606	253	1,968
1902	105	17	75	62	169	421	459	149	1,451
1903	121	15	64	41	181	447	442	199	1,560
1904	76	8	31	50	108	326	351	182	1,096
1905	75	10	41	43	103	279	325	104	971
1906	63	6	32	37	85	242	277	77	779
1907	64	11	60	47	134	347	307	154	1,164
1908	79	0	94	42	119	307	336	133	1,235
1909	68	9	109	29	83	242	207	58	864
1910	38	10	58	42	50	305	160	30	621
1911	37	7	73	35	47	297	191	69	666

\* Section 4 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament administered by the Secretary of State, or by Inspectors appointed by him, or shall require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other Act to be given to the Board of Trade. The Act came into operation on July 26th, 1891.

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§ VI.—ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS AND  
WORKPEOPLE.

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# ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS.\*

## NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AT MARCH, 1912.

[Based on special returns supplied to the Department.]

Trades.	Federation and National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total.
		England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	
<b>Building Trades.</b>					
Master builders .. .. .	11	153	15	5	187
" bricklayers .. .. .	1	1	1	..	2
" masons .. .. .	1	3	8	..	11
" carpenters and joiners .. .. .	1	..	..	..	1
" plasterers, plumbers, and slaters .. .. .	1	..	..	..	1
" slaters .. .. .	1	8	4	..	5
" plumbers .. .. .	2	59	7	3	71
" plasterers .. .. .	2	4	4	..	10
" painters .. .. .	5	57	14	5	82
" glaziers .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1
Total ..	34	280	64	13	357
<b>Mining and Quarrying</b>					
Coal mining .. .. .	1	30	5	..	36
Iron mining .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1
Other mining and quarrying .. .. .	2	7	2	..	11
Total ..	4	38	7	..	45
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.</b>					
Iron and steel trades .. .. .	3	8	..	..	9
Engineering and shipbuilding .. .. .	5	84	18	2	109
Miscellaneous metal trades and metal working .. .. .	1	59	3	..	63
Total ..	9	151	21	2	173
<b>Textile Trades.</b>					
Cotton trades .. .. .	3	81	..	..	84
Woolen and worsted trades .. .. .	..	10	..	..	10
Other textile trades .. .. .	1	10	3	5	19
Beaching, dyeing, and finishing .. .. .	5	5	2	..	12
Total ..	9	96	5	5	115
<b>Clothing Trades.</b>					
Foot, shoe, and bag manufacturers .. .. .	2	48	5	2	57
Tailoring .. .. .	2	32†	9	4	46
Other clothing trades .. .. .	1	4	..	..	5
Total ..	5	78	14	6	103
<b>Miscellaneous Trades.</b>					
Cab, cart, and car owners .. .. .	..	15	5	2	22
Ship, barge, fishing vessels, &c., owners .. .. .	1	47	2	..	50
Agriculture .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1
Printing and kindred trades .. .. .	15	84	10	3	112
Woodworking and furnishing trades .. .. .	4	16	7	2	29
Chemical, glass, pottery, and brick trades .. .. .	..	18	5	..	23
Saddlery, &c. .. .. .	1	17	4	..	22
Corn traders .. .. .	..	2	..	..	2
Bakers and confectioners .. .. .	6	138‡	34	3	179
Laundries .. .. .	3	11	2	..	16
Other miscellaneous trades .. .. .	3	7	..	..	10
Total ..	39	284	69	10	402
Parliamentary Associations .. .. .	2	..	..	..	2
Grand Total* ..	83	865	180	34	1,162

\* Associations purely for the purpose of trade protection, insurance, and the diffusion of information, or the advancement of technical knowledge, are, so far as possible, excluded.

† Including one Association in the Isle of Man.

‡ Including one Association in the Isle of Man and one in Jersey.

## TRADE UNIONS.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

## All Trade Unions, 1901-1910.

Year.	Number at end of Year.	Total Membership at end of Year.
1901 ... ..	1,282	1,969,424
1902 ... ..	1,260	1,954,694
1903 ... ..	1,237	1,931,558
1904 ... ..	1,211	1,901,674
1905 ... ..	1,209	1,928,569
1906 ... ..	1,232	2,122,241
1907 ... ..	1,221	2,419,816
1908 ... ..	1,195	2,383,244
1909 ... ..	1,163	2,362,450
1910 ... ..	1,153	2,435,704

## 100 Principal Trade Unions, 1901-1910.

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Amount.	Per Member.	Amount.	Per Member.	Amount	Per Member.
	No.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1901 ...	1,315,697	2,041,385	33 7	1,637,672	26 11½	4,123,927	67 11½
1902 ...	1,312,874	2,064,621	34 6½	1,798,879	29 8	4,415,669	72 9½
1903 ...	1,201,704	2,099,907	34 11½	1,915,709	31 10½	4,636,867	76 6½
1904 ...	1,196,616	2,111,337	35 3½	2,043,161	34 1½	4,667,043	78 0
1905 ...	1,214,743	2,213,010	36 5½	2,065,009	34 0	4,815,044	79 3½
1906 ...	1,299,326	2,346,340	36 1½	1,960,169	30 2	5,201,215	80 0½
1907 ...	1,461,542	2,497,428	34 2	2,056,991	28 1½	5,642,652	77 2½
1908 ...	1,437,719	2,746,094	38 2½	3,210,590	44 8	5,178,216	72 0½
1909 ...	1,425,318	2,563,519	35 11½	2,687,104	37 8½	5,064,681	70 11
1910 ...	1,439,687	2,691,277	36 10½	2,624,379	35 11½	5,121,529	70 2

## ALL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the

NOTE.—Only those Trade Unions are included for which returns have been

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Number of Unions at end of Year.									
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Bricklayers and Masons .. ..	17	15	16	16	16	15	14	12	11	11
Carpenters and Joiners .. ..	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	5
Painters .. ..	25	26	23	15	13	13	13	13	13	13
Labourers .. ..	67	54	51	51	51	48	24	24	19	19
Other Building Trades .. ..	24	25	26	25	25	23	23	21	21	21
Total Building Trades .. ..	128	121	119	112	106	102	76	75	69	68
Coal Mining:										
Northumberland and Durham	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
York, Lancs., and Cheshire ..	16	16	17	17	15	16	19	21	20	21
Midlands .. ..	30	30	29	19	19	19	20	21	21	21
Wales and Monmouth .. ..	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	9	9	10
Scotland .. ..	11	11	11	10	11	10	10	10	10	10
Other Districts .. ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other Mining and Quarrying ..	9	10	11	11	10	10	11	11	11	10
Total Mining and Quarrying ..	73	74	76	75	78	75	60	64	63	64
Iron and Steel Manufacture ..	13	13	13	13	14	13	15	16	15	15
Ironfoundry .. ..	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
Engineering .. ..	87	86	82	66	57	67	64	62	65	63
Shipbuilding .. ..	29	29	25	23	23	22	21	18	15	14
Miscellaneous Metals .. ..	122	120	115	107	98	101	101	99	91	93
Total Metal, &c. Trades .. ..	270	260	250	241	233	233	231	228	213	211
Cotton:—										
Cardroom Operatives .. ..	18	17	17	17	18	16	19	16	17	17
Spinners and Plicers .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Weavers .. ..	37	39	40	41	42	44	45	44	44	44
Others .. ..	63	64	64	64	69	67	66	66	67	67
Woolen, Worsted and Stuff ..	96	97	97	97	97	95	95	96	96	96
Linon and Jute .. ..	30	19	17	16	16	17	21	20	22	23
Other Textiles .. ..	46	47	45	43	42	42	43	43	45	41
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c. .. ..	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	84	84
Total Textile Trades .. ..	394	397	394	392	394	387	373	376	374	373
Boot and Shoe .. ..	15	14	12	12	13	13	14	14	13	13
Other Clothing .. ..	32	26	29	26	24	26	27	26	25	28
Total Clothing Trades .. ..	47	40	41	38	37	41	41	40	38	40
Railway Servants .. ..	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Tramway Servants, Carters, &c.	23	21	21	21	21	22	22	20	19	17
Seamen .. ..	12	12	11	10	10	9	9	9	10	10
Dock and Canal Workers ..	29	26	26	27	26	27	26	26	27	26
Total Transport Trades .. ..	72	69	65	65	64	65	64	62	63	59
Printing, Paper, &c. .. ..	44	43	42	41	40	41	39	38	36	36
Cabinet Making, &c. .. ..	23	22	22	20	19	19	24	20	21	19
Coach Building .. ..	13	13	13	13	12	12	13	11	10	10
Other Woodworking Trades ..	71	67	69	67	66	66	68	66	66	66
Total Woodworking, &c. .. ..	107	101	104	103	104	103	104	99	97	94
Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c. ..	46	47	43	41	43	39	37	32	33	30
Food and Tobacco .. ..	28	27	20	20	24	24	25	22	20	20
Shop Assistants, &c. .. ..	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4
Other Miscellaneous Trades ..	127	122	123	121	124	127	124	124	126	128
General Labour .. ..	16	17	16	16	19	19	17	15	13	16
Employees of Public Authori- ties:										
National .. ..	36	39	43	47	50	67	65	73	65	64
Municipal .. ..	17	17	17	15	14	14	16	15	14	13
Grand Total .. ..	1,882	1,850	1,837	1,811	1,809	1,832	1,821	1,793	1,768	1,753

\* Including female members and members abroad. In 1910 the

## NUMBER AND MEMBERSHIP, 1901-1910.

[Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

received covering the ten years. The Unions excluded are few and generally unimportant.

Membership* at end of Year.									
1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
67,147	64,419	62,600	59,098	54,938	51,164	48,512	45,164	38,669	35,965
38,745	36,304	34,791	32,123	28,009	24,435	21,862	18,510	15,431	13,436
24,399	24,181	23,827	22,967	22,020	20,158	18,668	17,094	14,986	13,031
37,098	35,175	34,901	33,981	31,971	30,494	28,852	26,901	22,422	20,574
20,018	18,632	18,738	17,309	15,917	14,135	12,647	11,061	9,422	8,274
241,736	233,609	226,637	219,968	202,897	186,353	171,906	158,288	141,650	125,933
128,441	126,267	124,683	122,550	120,367	118,767	116,810	114,642	112,594	110,423
183,376	181,378	180,717	182,638	181,530	181,586	181,717	181,589	181,416	180,827
18,629	18,576	18,435	18,335	18,261	18,186	18,111	18,036	17,961	17,886
132,434	131,713	131,274	130,891	130,101	129,582	129,063	128,544	128,025	127,506
63,493	63,063	62,633	62,203	61,773	61,343	60,913	60,483	60,053	59,623
5,533	5,572	5,611	5,650	5,689	5,728	5,767	5,806	5,845	5,884
22,188	22,094	22,000	21,906	21,812	21,718	21,624	21,530	21,436	21,342
531,702	522,162	512,622	503,082	493,542	484,002	474,462	464,922	455,382	445,842
42,748	40,941	39,207	37,473	35,739	34,005	32,271	30,537	28,803	27,069
34,888	33,288	31,688	30,088	28,488	26,888	25,288	23,688	22,088	20,488
195,255	192,048	188,841	185,634	182,427	179,220	176,013	172,806	169,599	166,392
70,455	70,548	70,641	70,734	70,827	70,920	71,013	71,106	71,199	71,292
34,104	33,487	32,870	32,253	31,636	31,019	30,402	29,785	29,168	28,551
238,642	227,089	215,536	203,983	192,430	180,877	169,324	157,771	146,218	134,665
24,338	23,963	23,588	23,213	22,838	22,463	22,088	21,713	21,338	20,963
39,797	39,796	39,795	39,794	39,793	39,792	39,791	39,790	39,789	39,788
107,408	106,001	104,594	103,187	101,780	100,373	98,966	97,559	96,152	94,745
15,424	15,468	15,512	15,556	15,600	15,644	15,688	15,732	15,776	15,820
8,239	8,445	8,651	8,857	9,063	9,269	9,475	9,681	9,887	10,093
14,008	13,750	13,492	13,234	12,976	12,718	12,460	12,202	11,944	11,686
14,659	14,655	14,651	14,647	14,643	14,639	14,635	14,631	14,627	14,623
15,078	15,077	15,076	15,075	15,074	15,073	15,072	15,071	15,070	15,069
212,610	208,495	204,380	200,265	196,150	192,035	187,920	183,805	179,690	175,575
51,483	51,415	51,347	51,279	51,211	51,143	51,075	51,007	50,939	50,871
52,197	52,491	52,785	53,079	53,373	53,667	53,961	54,255	54,549	54,843
65,660	64,994	64,328	63,662	62,996	62,330	61,664	61,000	60,334	59,668
70,297	74,737	79,177	83,617	88,057	92,497	96,937	101,377	105,817	110,257
38,130	31,393	24,656	17,919	11,182	4,445	1,708	1,707	1,706	1,705
20,224	17,933	15,642	13,351	11,060	8,769	6,478	4,187	1,896	1,605
40,823	40,459	40,095	39,731	39,367	39,003	38,639	38,275	37,911	37,547
170,428	168,527	166,626	164,725	162,824	160,923	159,022	157,121	155,220	153,319
28,374	28,062	27,750	27,438	27,126	26,814	26,502	26,190	25,878	25,566
15,432	15,378	15,324	15,270	15,216	15,162	15,108	15,054	14,999	14,945
9,006	10,685	12,364	14,043	15,722	17,401	19,080	20,759	22,438	24,117
15,430	15,047	14,664	14,281	13,898	13,515	13,132	12,749	12,366	11,983
40,767	41,890	43,013	44,136	45,259	46,382	47,505	48,628	49,751	50,874
30,336	30,392	30,448	30,504	30,560	30,616	30,672	30,728	30,784	30,840
18,393	18,297	18,199	18,101	18,003	17,905	17,807	17,709	17,611	17,513
19,013	18,010	17,007	16,004	15,001	14,000	13,000	12,000	11,000	10,000
48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000	48,000
11,706	10,801	9,896	8,991	8,086	7,181	6,276	5,371	4,466	3,561
45,333	40,885	36,437	31,989	27,541	23,093	18,645	14,197	9,749	5,301
7,399	6,015	4,631	3,247	1,863	421	159	159	159	159
1,969,424	1,904,594	1,839,764	1,774,934	1,710,104	1,645,274	1,580,444	1,515,614	1,450,784	1,385,954

Females numbered 221,383 and the members abroad 24,134.

## ALL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE ON UN-

[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the

Groups of Trades,	No. of Unions.	Membership at end of Year.	Unemployed Benefits.	Sick and Accident Benefits.*
Bricklayers and Masons ...	11	43,700	5,265	35,511
Carpenters and Joiners ...	5	72,310	122,706	51,837
Plumbers ... ..	3	12,393	10,243	6,134
Painters ... ..	11	22,731	29,141	7,059
Labourers ... ..	21	12,742	15	3,823
Other Building Trades ...	14	10,026	1,375	5,408
Total Building Trades ...	65	173,802	168,745	109,777
Coal Mining ... ..	64	695,918	76,637	75,965
Other Mining and Quarrying ...	11	20,045	3,427	1,310
Total Mining and Quarrying	75	715,963	80,114	77,265
Iron and Steel Manufacture ...	15	44,633	12,637	1,405
Ironfoundry ... ..	9	38,449	118,205	13,202
Engineering ... ..	76	173,628	281,659	85,718
Shipbuilding ... ..	16	76,766	184,248	75,346
Miscellaneous Metal Trades ...	30	27,637	20,816	3,506
Total Metal, &c., Trades ...	196	361,163	567,565	179,177
Cotton :				
Cardroom Operatives ... ..	18	51,306	28,859	2,979
Spinners and Piecers ... ..	1	52,891	71,677	4,388
Weavers ... ..	43	156,069	90,136	244
Others ... ..	69	15,693	22,487	932
Woollen, Worsted and Stuff Trades.	25	13,397	3,422	1,436
Linen and Jute Manufacture ...	19	20,607	3,378	937
Other Textile Trades ... ..	36	16,572	8,928	2,567
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c.	33	30,923	12,460	3,020
Total Textile Trades ...	243	357,657	241,347	16,563
Boot and Shoe ... ..	13	35,065	9,336	11,868
Other Clothing ... ..	25	30,122	3,406	9,577
Total Clothing Trades ...	38	65,187	12,741	21,445

\* Exclusive of Incapacitation Bonuses, Grants to Hospitals and Salaries of Surgeons.



## EMPLOYED, SICK AND ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908.

*Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Groups of Trades.	No. of Unions.	Membership at end of Year.	Unemployed Benefits.	Sick and Accident Benefits.*
Railway Servants ... ..	7	118,713	£ 6,929	£ 11,643
Tramway Servants, Busmen, Cabmen, Carters, &c. ...	20	37,287	109	13,375
Seamen ... ..	9	18,767	70	844
Dock and Canal Workers ...	25	54,325	—	1,927
Total Transport (Land and Water).	61	229,042	7,108	27,689
Agricultural Labourers and Fishermen.	8	9,185	—	1,661
Printing and Kindred Trades ...	37	72,826	68,037	4,698
Cabinet Making, French Polish- ing, and Upholstering.	19	14,960	27,307	4,587
Coach, Carriage, Cart and Dray Building.	9	12,885	17,961	4,278
Other Woodworking, &c., Trades	55	12,883	10,572	4,084
Total Woodworking, &c., Trades.	83	40,728	56,140	12,949
Chemical, &c., Trades ... ..	31	19,089	18,849	604
Food and Tobacco Trades ...	28	17,848	8,855	4,290
Shop Assistants, &c. ... ..	6	49,600	11,939	12,300
Other Trades ... ..	103	52,945	15,823	6,028
General Labour ... ..	13	110,331	6,130	50,537
Employees of Public Authorities	72	89,179	30	2,963
Total Other Trades ... ..	253	338,987	61,136	76,720
Total, All Trades— (Unions furnishing Re- turns of Expenditure.)	1,058	2,364,489	1,257,913	527,934
Unions not furnishing Returns of Expenditure, All Trades.	137	18,755	No particulars.	
Grand Total, All Trades ...	1,195	2,383,244	—	—

\* Exclusive of Incapacitation Bonuses, Grants to Hospitals and Salaries of Surgeons.

**ALL TRADE UNIONS—WEEKLY AMOUNT OF ORDINARY  
MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY MAXIMUM WEEKLY  
FIRST YEAR AFTER BECOM.**

*[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the*

*Note.—The Rates shown in the Table are the net Rates after  
members*

	Building Trades.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal Engineering and Shipbuilding.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.
Maximum weekly rate of Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit receivable :—					
15s. 3d. and over ...	—	1,230	1,049	8,362	—
12s. 3d. to 15s. ...	—	—	1,499	32,566	879
11s. 3d. to 12s. ...	116	36,772	4,920	7,814	—
10s. 3d. to 11s. ...	—	—	1,817	6,018	—
9s. 3d. to 10s. ....	67,303	237,418	148,064	65,663	29,665
8s. 3d. to 9s. ....	24,386	78,367	27,367	43,618	1,806
7s. 3d. to 8s. ....	133	7,734	16,968	32,085	999
6s. 3d. to 7s. ....	414	1,001	1,252	25,914	2,821
5s. 3d. to 6s. ....	234	—	2,300	37,004	250
6s. and under ...	418	7,722	81,638	53,277	4,694
Exact rate not ascertain- able.	—	27,308	6,772	8,086	50
Benefit paid only in cases of infectious diseases at homes.	2,072	—	—	—	16,815
Total ...	95,077	392,542	293,666	310,499	66,979
No Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit paid, but—					
Traveling Benefit paid or Fares, or Removals, or, failing that,	51,209	—	5,272	386	2,493
Contributions wholly or partly remitted, or, failing that,	13,236	225,338	33,007	3,212	2,410
Occasional Distress Grants made, or, failing that,	3,503	23	2,995	—	137
Benefit paid in cases of Lock-out.	—	62	—	3,011	—
No consideration given to members so far as shown by Rules of Union.	10,009	98,746	11,429	10,256	2,232
Disregarded cases...	2,100	—	14,843	23,589	857
No information furnished	1,152	341	3,533	9,734	529
Grand Total ...	176,256	712,052	364,745	362,837	67,657

## (STATIONARY) UNEMPLOYED BENEFIT, 1908.

RATES OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE BY MEMBERS DURING THE  
ING ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

*Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

deducting regular weekly contributions (if any) payable by  
receiving benefit.

Transport (Land and Water).	Printing Trades.	Wood- working and Furnishing Trades.	Other Trades.	Total all Trades.	—
					Maximum weekly rate of Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit receivable:—
—	50	—	15,738	26,469	15s. 3d. and over.
65,131	15,792	8,494	17,729	143,090	12s. 3d. to 15s.
36,586	5,782	8,316	9,546	109,851	11s. 3d. to 12s.
5,218	1,815	1,790	1,116	17,774	10s. 3d. to 11s.
10,742	29,575	12,950	15,086	696,456	9s. 3d. to 10s.
—	10,213	4,229	10,484	200,469	8s. 3d. to 9s.
—	2,907	827	10,359	67,014	7s. 3d. to 8s.
—	1,540	103	6,559	39,404	6s. 3d. to 7s.
550	—	1,264	10,746	52,378	5s. 3d. to 6s.
—	536	188	933	149,606	5s. and under.
50	43	63	1,857	44,236	Exact rate not ascertain- able.
—	—	—	68	17,955	Benefit paid only in cases of infectious diseases at homes.
118,277	68,058	38,224	100,271	1,473,393	Total.
4,416	145	496	54,425	118,842	No Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit paid, but— Travelling Benefit paid or Fares, or Removals, or, failing that, Contributions wholly or partly remitted, or, failing that, Occasional Distress Grants made, or, failing that, Benefit paid in cases of Lock-out.
17,528	—	460	23,788	319,979	No consideration given to members so far as shown by Rules of Union.
14,286	917	—	10,133	31,984	Disregarded cases.
100	—	—	50,113	53,256	No information furnished.
73,350	—	488	101,186	307,696	
689	3,389	1,229	5,791	54,457	
1,096	461	960	5,571	23,517	
229,742	72,970	41,857	351,268	2,383,244	Grand Total.

## ALL TRADE UNIONS—WEEKLY AMOUNT OF SICK

MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY MAXIMUM WEEKLY  
YEAR AFTER BECOMING*[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the**Notes.—The Rates shown in the Table are the net rates after deducting*

	Building Trades.	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Metal, En- gineering and Ship- building.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.
Maximum weekly rate of Sick Benefit receivable :—					
15s. 3d. and over ... ..	—	—	2,009	—	—
12s. 3d. to 15s. ... ..	29,723	—	2,391	—	591
11s. 3d. to 12s. ... ..	59,980	—	404	—	87
10s. 3d. to 11s. ... ..	—	—	15,157	150	—
9s. 3d. to 10s. ... ..	19,755	48,058	129,908	7,295	42,541
8s. 3d. to 9s. ... ..	14,015	2,196	68,058	110	—
7s. 3d. to 8s. ... ..	1,756	575	5,016	11,942	171
6s. 3d. to 7s. ... ..	16	134	7,094	1,501	2,821
5s. 3d. to 6s. ... ..	39	—	4,701	1,257	1,713
5s. and under ... ..	—	10,850	10,814	7,349	1,587
Exact rate not ascertainable ...	—	302	2,696	773	—
Total ... ..	125,284	62,115	248,743	30,387	49,511
Maximum weekly rate of Industrial Accident Benefit receivable in cases where Sick Benefit is not paid :—					
12s. 3d. to 15s. ... ..	1,170	—	—	1,087	—
11s. 3d. to 12s. ... ..	6,170	7,500	498	379	—
10s. 3d. to 11s. ... ..	—	—	—	524	—
9s. 3d. to 10s. ... ..	14,332	2,420	7,932	11,184	—
8s. 3d. to 9s. ... ..	451	—	1,276	10,331	—
7s. 3d. to 8s. ... ..	8,540	—	1,616	21,958	—
6s. 3d. to 7s. ... ..	—	—	—	5,629	—
5s. 3d. to 6s. ... ..	1,591	—	45	7,014	—
5s. and under ... ..	38	—	1,513	32,595	—
Exact rate not ascertainable ...	—	6,822	—	3,199	—
Total ... ..	32,302	15,742	12,910	93,910	—
No Sick Benefit or Industrial Accident Benefit paid.	15,448	538,834	81,716	203,067	14,740
Disregarded cases ... ..	2,100	—	14,843	25,589	857
No information furnished ... ..	1,152	341	3,533	9,734	529
Grand Total ... ..	176,286	718,052	364,745	362,667	65,637

## AND INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908.

RATES OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE BY MEMBERS DURING THE FIRST ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

*Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

regular contributions (if any) payable by Members receiving benefit.

Transport (Land and Water).	Printing Trades.	Wood- working and Furnish- ing Trades.	Other Trades.	Total all Trades.	—
—	1,536	1,609	6,314	11,518	Maximum weekly rate of Sick Benefit receivable:—
2,944	—	1,820	28,568	66,537	10s. 3d. and over.
—	1,692	3,429	24,554	90,146	12s. 3d. to 15s.
—	—	1,460	486	17,193	11s. 3d. to 12s.
19,844	7,713	6,082	27,391	307,112	10s. 3d. to 11s.
5,318	1,374	4,029	3,356	98,356	9s. 3d. to 10s.
7,000	132	8,810	21,779	67,181	8s. 3d. to 9s.
960	—	7	1,569	14,103	7s. 3d. to 8s.
1,060	—	166	7,843	16,778	6s. 3d. to 7s.
1,394	—	148	10,339	42,481	5s. 3d. to 6s.
—	681	128	2,609	7,189	5s. and under.
37,910	13,158	26,727	134,768	728,693	Exact rate not ascertainable.
Total.					Maximum weekly rate of Industrial Accident Benefit receivable in cases where Sick Benefit is not paid:—
—	—	—	—	2,257	12s. 3d. to 15s.
1,260	—	—	—	15,907	11s. 3d. to 12s.
—	—	—	—	524	10s. 3d. to 11s.
20,968	—	336	9,594	66,786	9s. 3d. to 10s.
—	—	—	834	12,902	8s. 3d. to 9s.
9,600	809	—	4,610	47,123	7s. 3d. to 8s.
560	—	—	—	6,189	6s. 3d. to 7s.
451	—	—	16,643	25,644	5s. 3d. to 6s.
387	—	—	48	34,581	5s. and under.
—	—	—	—	10,021	Exact rate not ascertainable.
33,296	809	336	31,629	231,934	Total.
156,751	55,153	12,600	173,519	1,354,863	No Sick Benefit or Industrial Accident Benefit paid.
689	3,389	1,229	5,791	54,487	Disregarded cases.
1,096	461	960	5,571	23,377	No information furnished.
229,742	72,970	41,857	351,268	2,283,244	Grand Total.

**ALL TRADE UNIONS—LENGTH OF PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYED,  
MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF  
RATES OR AT REDUCED RATES) DURING THE FIRST**  
[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the

Groups of Trades.	Number of Unions to which Table relates.	52 Weeks.	40-51 Weeks.	32 Weeks.	27-32 Weeks.	20 Weeks.	10-25 Weeks.	14-25 Weeks.
Ordinary (Stationary)								
Building Trades ..	21	—	—	—	—	96	54,860	—
Mining and Quar- rying.	46	180,796	—	1,603	35,338	5,568	11,996	821
Metal, &c., Trades	106	142,243	3,446	4,060	21,232	23,781	22,674	51,056
Textile Trades ..	212	3,763	16,800	2,354	10,636	30,855	22,774	35,056
Clothing Trades ..	20	3,070	—	—	—	—	2,501	833
Transport (Land and Water).	7	—	—	—	—	96,442	9,810	8,043
Printing, &c., Trades	38	608	1,155	—	176	2,538	56,250	819
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	74	3,325	—	—	270	4,351	8,690	3,587
Other Trades ..	127	8,338	3,401	977	742	10,522	2,318	11,486
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>322,461</b>	<b>18,854</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>76,384</b>	<b>174,853</b>	<b>177,694</b>	<b>131,903</b>
Sick								
Building Trades ..	21	111,851	—	—	458	11,360	—	388
Mining and Quar- rying.	46	68,774	50	—	2,360	839	—	—
Metal, &c., Trades	106	230,165	1,601	355	—	7,797	819	969
Textile Trades ..	212	13,683	—	—	961	1,625	1,559	3,705
Clothing Trades ..	20	12,447	—	2,715	—	50	8,688	833
Transport (Land and Water).	7	9,635	2,114	—	—	5,708	16,919	—
Printing, &c., Trades	38	4,339	—	—	4,412	560	1,307	1,536
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	74	7,690	—	—	—	7,977	3,401	384
Other Trades ..	127	54,767	1,805	103	1,795	12,503	24,914	25,791
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>593,292</b>	<b>5,170</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>47,949</b>	<b>52,887</b>	<b>34,106</b>
Industrial Accident								
Building Trades ..	21	8,703	2,568	110	—	2,798	8,540	—
Mining and Quar- rying.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal, &c., Trades	12	3,776	—	—	—	1,130	—	45
Textile Trades ..	25	—	987	887	—	45,727	15,738	2,961
Transport (Land and Water).	21	1,638	210	—	—	5,859	5,148	4,704
Printing, &c., Trades	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	3	285	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Trades ..	20	—	—	—	1,390	22,338	583	11
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>19,482</b>	<b>3,765</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>79,148</b>	<b>29,859</b>	<b>7,721</b>

\* In cases where Sick Benefit is not paid.

## SICK AND INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908.

WEEKS OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE (WHETHER AT MAXIMUM YEAR AFTER BECOMING ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

*Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

15 Weeks.	12 Weeks.	10 & 11 Weeks.	7-9 Weeks.	5 Weeks and under.	Exact Duration of Benefit not ascertainable.	Total.	Groups of Trades.
<b>Unemployed Benefit.</b>							
2,004	170	19,316	15,205	664	2,972	40,077	Building Trades.
31,918	2,875	91,521	548	23,867	27,429	202,542	Mining and Quarrying.
1,055	5,618	550	4,938	3,383	5,759	208,088	Metal, &c., Trades.
24,332	20,408	1,870	7,005	108,321	5,445	216,409	Textile Trades.
7,030	1,348	20,160	—	273	11,705	56,979	Clothing Trades.
—	—	—	—	—	1,762	115,377	Transport (Land and Water).
1,150	5,453	6,355	11,480	945	548	66,038	Printing, &c., Trades.
2,257	7,379	2,655	2,287	1,411	603	36,234	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
3,608	40,382	100	1,272	7,145	148	100,271	Other Trades.
<b>76,528</b>	<b>83,433</b>	<b>152,086</b>	<b>43,640</b>	<b>141,062</b>	<b>56,651</b>	<b>1,473,593</b>	<b>Grand Total.</b>

**Benefit.**

703	44	—	—	43	—	125,394	Building Trades.
—	—	—	—	—	509	63,115	Mining and Quarrying.
1,612	1,650	1,074	610	—	2,500	268,743	Metal, &c., Trades.
154	3,294	1,789	1,533	1,267	297	31,297	Textile Trades.
—	28,396	—	233	220	—	49,511	Clothing Trades.
142	3,352	50	—	—	—	37,816	Transport (Land and Water).
—	—	55	533	132	—	13,168	Printing, &c., Trades.
868	4,276	1,575	98	28	160	26,737	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
1,044	1,129	5,624	2,628	1,295	672	154,768	Other Trades.
<b>4,392</b>	<b>43,661</b>	<b>10,744</b>	<b>5,693</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>728,593</b>	<b>Grand Total.</b>

**Benefit.\***

7,000	1,536	—	—	—	—	32,302	Building Trades.
—	—	—	—	9,299	4,522	15,768	Mining and Quarrying.
—	1,879	1,060	—	—	—	12,910	Metal, &c., Trades.
3,797	670	813	2,660	18,534	1,456	93,910	Textile Trades.
—	5,207	—	—	40	9,000	53,238	Transport (Land and Water).
—	—	—	—	809	—	309	Printing, &c., Trades.
—	—	—	—	79	—	338	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
334	—	—	2,285	3,240	—	31,629	Other Trades.
<b>11,631</b>	<b>10,682</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>5,655</b>	<b>32,713</b>	<b>17,278</b>	<b>221,934</b>	<b>Grand Total.</b>

## 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS--

*[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour*

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Building Trades (12 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1801	200,860	372,966	1 17 1	388,940	1 19 1½	487,382	2 5 8½
1902	196,996	389,478	1 18 2½	399,700	1 18 3	477,155	2 7 11½
1803	196,078	379,485	1 18 8½	389,961	1 19 5½	469,679	2 7 11
1904	188,532	377,809	2 0 1	400,932	2 5 6	416,556	2 4 4½
1905	176,635	421,443	2 7 8½	497,241	2 15 2	352,758	1 19 11½
1806	186,890	483,329	2 11 3½	419,008	2 9 7½	308,979	2 3 5½
1907	188,459	387,351	2 5 11½	415,329	2 0 0½	341,601	2 0 13
1908	154,770	651,874	2 18 4½	623,082	3 7 7½	369,793	1 14 11½
1909	141,230	419,627	2 19 5½	427,994	3 0 7½	261,026	1 17 0½
1910	135,570	406,982	3 0 4	392,869	2 17 11½	277,629	2 0 11½
Mining and Quarrying (18 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1801	263,178	315,078	1 3 11½	196,949	0 15 1½	849,787	3 3 10½
1902	263,225	526,744	1 4 5½	369,059	0 19 9½	923,472	3 7 3½
1803	260,916	330,863	1 4 6½	206,894	0 15 3	1,008,501	3 18 2½
1904	264,365	322,393	1 4 4½	322,361	0 17 7½	1,117,583	4 4 8½
1905	265,961	330,865	1 4 1½	255,208	0 19 2½	1,362,830	4 9 0½
1906	303,260	535,556	1 2 11½	303,205	0 17 3½	1,303,761	4 8 7½
1907	352,754	496,343	1 2 11½	216,297	0 12 3	1,454,907	4 2 3½
1908	369,658	623,219	1 3 0	810,213	0 16 9½	1,566,673	4 4 11½
1909	384,966	454,789	1 3 7½	870,223	0 19 3½	1,354,429	4 5 11½
1910	400,374	662,193	1 3 1	478,391	1 5 11½	1,627,384	4 1 9½



## SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades (15 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1901	242,551	761,866	3 3 0½	668,701	2 8 1½	1,388,483	5 14 1
1902	244,833	779,664	3 3 8½	668,309	2 14 7½	1,494,236	6 2 2
1903	245,758	787,669	3 4 2½	717,649	2 18 4½	1,504,543	6 7 4
1904	246,953	800,953	3 4 10½	833,587	3 7 9	1,528,399	6 3 9
1905	253,688	828,763	3 5 7½	786,188	3 2 11½	1,562,689	6 3 6½
1906	267,680	833,523	3 5 11½	788,790	3 17 4½	1,677,727	6 5 3
1907	271,456	930,083	3 5 10½	807,543	3 19 2½	1,776,336	6 8 8½
1908	271,363	998,806	3 12 10½	1,305,437	5 1 9	1,574,577	5 9 3½
1909	269,160	848,718	3 3 6½	1,082,113	4 0 4½	1,140,976	4 4 8½
1910	276,233	967,943	3 5 10½	863,734	3 8 10	1,155,286	4 3 5½
Textile Trades (20 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1901	127,322	186,237	1 7 2½	128,923	0 18 6½	424,943	4 11 2½
1902	128,311	196,586	1 8 4½	145,342	1 1 5½	523,690	4 17 5½
1903	127,651	184,724	1 8 10	204,225	1 9 3	654,589	4 15 1
1904	141,260	191,186	1 7 1½	160,013	1 2 8	685,764	4 17 1½
1905	153,347	205,960	1 7 6½	130,187	0 17 1	761,637	4 19 11½
1906	161,535	222,701	1 7 0½	113,949	0 13 10½	870,149	5 5 9½
1907	185,179	246,523	1 6 2½	151,600	0 16 1½	985,132	5 2 7
1908	194,990	313,392	1 12 4½	464,969	2 7 11	814,534	4 3 10½
1909	194,755	287,333	1 9 6½	293,306	1 10 2	938,180	4 8 0
1910	195,774	290,346	1 9 8	309,683	1 10 11½	785,484	4 1 8½

## 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS--

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Year	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Clothing Trades (4 Unions).							
1901	No. 49,593	£ 57,531	£ s. d. 1 3 2½	£ 47,797	£ s. d. 0 19 3½	£ 88,114	£ s. d. 1 15 8½
1902	48,036	59,775	1 3 7½	45,330	0 18 10	86,559	2 1 6
1903	46,777	59,471	1 5 5½	39,718	1 5 11½	86,412	2 2 1
1904	45,998	52,123	1 3 0½	42,094	1 1 2½	102,541	2 5 3½
1905	46,768	51,931	1 2 3½	49,168	1 1 5½	104,374	2 5 7½
1906	48,545	56,147	1 5 9½	51,889	1 3 9½	108,882	2 9 11
1907	49,490	81,125	1 4 8½	51,535	1 0 10	118,262	2 7 6½
1908	47,433	83,471	1 6 9	57,547	1 4 3	124,206	2 12 4½
1909	47,008	82,995	1 6 9½	57,148	1 4 3½	120,865	2 15 3½
1910	46,853	68,782	1 7 2½	53,649	1 2 10½	140,118	2 19 9½
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
1901	No. 124,575	£ 134,145	£ s. d. 1 1 6½	£ 95,322	£ s. d. 0 15 6½	£ 408,285	£ s. d. 3 5 6½
1902	119,136	126,404	1 1 2½	84,285	0 15 10	440,504	3 13 11½
1903	118,251	126,811	1 2 11½	122,171	1 0 8	454,144	3 16 9½
1904	119,879	158,166	1 3 0½	96,255	0 15 5	496,833	4 2 4½
1905	127,368	148,207	1 3 3½	110,833	0 17 4½	521,497	4 3 8
1906	149,814	184,087	1 1 10½	113,880	0 15 2	581,745	3 17 8
1907	162,246	196,879	1 0 5½	140,814	0 14 7½	637,501	3 8 3½
1908	174,383	196,599	1 9 9½	102,031	0 17 8½	682,950	3 18 4
1909	181,923	187,513	1 3 2½	170,894	1 1 1½	699,569	4 5 4½
1910	171,577	189,630	1 2 1½	139,335	0 18 6½	730,074	4 5 9½
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
1901	No. 43,479	£ 83,523	£ s. d. 1 18 6½	£ 79,039	£ s. d. 1 16 4½	£ 189,025	£ s. d. 3 17 9
1902	44,383	86,458	1 19 0½	85,921	1 18 10	193,532	3 16 7½
1903	44,877	89,122	1 19 9	87,750	1 19 1½	170,994	3 15 2½
1904	45,347	92,774	2 0 6½	86,823	2 1 9½	167,506	3 13 3
1905	46,417	95,311	2 1 0½	97,166	2 1 10½	166,032	3 11 6½
1906	47,023	98,595	2 1 11½	97,383	2 1 4½	167,345	3 11 2
1907	48,522	108,939	2 4 8	101,682	2 1 2½	175,392	3 11 10½
1908	49,374	118,893	2 7 8½	116,923	2 6 10½	177,582	3 11 1½
1909	50,596	123,131	2 8 8	119,397	2 7 5	180,575	3 11 4½
1910	51,858	129,860	2 10 1	121,812	2 8 10½	184,524	3 12 10

## SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1901-1910—continued.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
1901	No. 20,114	£ 43,380	£ s. d. 2 8 2½	£ 41,380	£ s. d. 2 1 1½	£ 67,107	£ s. d. 3 10 8½
1902	20,689	45,237	2 3 7½	43,538	2 2 8	68,828	3 16 9½
1903	21,964	46,578	2 4 2½	47,739	2 5 0	67,738	3 14 6
1904	20,823	47,174	2 5 3½	50,223	2 14 1½	49,628	2 6 8½
1905	21,124	50,028	2 7 4½	50,689	2 8 0	47,967	2 5 5
1906	22,673	58,323	2 7 0½	48,781	2 3 10½	51,569	2 5 5½
1907	23,971	58,523	2 8 10	58,079	2 6 5½	53,511	2 8 4½
1908	22,551	63,459	2 16 3	78,764	3 9 10½	35,677	1 12 6½
1909	20,454	63,363	3 1 4½	61,577	3 19 7½	38,463	1 17 8
1910	20,505	58,688	2 17 8	51,885	2 16 10½	45,178	2 4 8½
Miscellaneous Trades (11 Unions).							
1901	No. 125,969	£ 32,218	£ s. d. 0 13 5	£ 70,999	£ s. d. 0 10 1½	£ 90,208	£ s. d. 0 14 1½
1902	130,046	35,580	0 18 2	80,837	0 13 4	96,561	0 15 2
1903	131,194	34,596	0 13 1½	82,871	0 13 7½	100,414	0 16 6½
1904	128,701	38,563	0 14 8½	85,794	0 13 10½	103,373	0 16 8½
1905	126,810	40,837	0 14 5½	89,410	0 14 1½	105,530	0 16 7½
1906	142,688	56,254	0 13 1½	93,588	0 12 1½	111,289	0 15 7½
1907	138,312	113,324	0 14 8½	94,312	0 12 3	128,100	0 16 8½
1908	150,889	111,308	0 14 9	110,104	0 14 7½	128,224	0 17 1½
1909	155,297	115,321	0 14 10½	103,886	0 13 3½	140,847	0 18 1½
1910	130,536	121,197	0 15 1½	130,373	0 13 9	151,673	0 18 10½
Grand Total (100 Unions).							
1901	No. 1,215,697	£ 2,641,385	£ s. d. 1 13 7	£ 1,637,572	£ s. d. 1 6 1½	£ 4,129,927	£ s. d. 3 7 1½
1902	1,212,574	2,684,621	1 14 4½	1,798,879	1 9 8	4,415,669	3 12 9½
1903	1,201,704	2,698,907	1 14 1½	1,913,709	1 11 10½	4,598,867	3 16 6½
1904	1,196,615	2,111,537	1 15 3½	2,043,161	1 14 1½	4,667,043	3 16 0
1905	1,214,743	2,213,010	1 16 5½	2,065,009	1 14 0	4,815,044	3 19 3½
1906	1,239,326	2,346,340	1 16 1½	1,960,169	1 10 2	5,201,215	4 0 0½
1907	1,461,542	2,497,828	1 14 2	2,055,991	1 8 1½	5,043,633	3 17 2½
1908	1,437,719	2,746,094	1 18 2½	3,210,530	2 4 8	5,175,216	3 12 6½
1909	1,425,318	2,563,519	1 15 1½	2,887,104	1 17 6½	5,064,631	3 10 1½
1910	1,459,687	2,691,277	1 16 10½	2,824,379	1 15 1½	5,181,529	3 10 2

## 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
<b>Building (12 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 87,100	17.1	£ 83,478	21.9	£ 96,018	26.1	£ 34,073	8.7
1902	78,894	20.6	35,977	9.8	88,983	27.4	33,918	10.8
1903	80,774	20.9	43,117	11.2	102,808	27.5	44,825	11.8
1904	127,383	33.0	16,310	5.8	108,438	28.3	50,882	13.8
1905	143,987	36.1	57,418	11.8	111,758	28.9	57,639	14.8
1906	126,580	30.0	7,038	1.7	111,087	28.5	63,749	15.7
1907	135,951	28.1	8,593	1.8	108,733	26.2	73,381	17.7
1908	184,416	31.4	61,688	11.6	113,571	21.7	70,546	14.4
1909	138,427	32.6	5,523	0.6	100,138	23.9	79,523	18.6
1910	113,635	33.9	4,187	1.0	84,658	24.1	80,594	21.8
<b>Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 10,428	9.8	£ 67,480	33.9	£ 35,422	17.6	£ 128	0.1
1902	20,447	7.0	128,512	68.3	30,137	14.7	147	0.1
1903	10,436	9.6	60,554	29.4	43,608	21.2	183	0.1
1904	48,873	20.9	48,512	18.9	47,830	20.5	180	0.1
1905	37,495	14.7	73,339	26.8	53,175	21.8	183	0.1
1906	32,021	12.7	81,864	26.6	58,723	23.7	637	0.3
1907	15,661	7.0	33,586	15.5	65,366	30.3	1,699	0.8
1908	63,480	19.6	43,863	15.8	74,123	30.9	3,330	1.1
1909	66,511	23.4	85,737	17.8	83,237	33.2	4,630	1.3
1910	66,379	18.1	161,159	33.8	86,314	18.1	5,968	1.3
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding (16 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 132,000*	23.8	£ 25,196	4.3	£ 135,897	23.2	£ 154,438	28.0
1902	200,670*	30.5	18,575	2.5	145,230	21.7	144,373	21.7
1903	236,985*	31.3	17,269	2.4	155,438	21.7	155,908	21.7
1904	303,830*	36.3	19,062	2.8	183,168	19.6	173,795	20.8
1905	227,645*	28.6	41,063	5.2	167,948	21.1	154,584	20.2
1906	157,137*	20.4	53,587	7.0	173,944	23.5	162,933	26.1
1907	180,430*	24.1	68,793	5.7	181,301	21.9	162,459	24.5
1908	490,714*	37.4	231,083	19.5	191,808	15.7	215,308	17.6
1909	448,806*	41.5	21,115	1.9	169,033	15.9	181,134	22.1
1910	213,883*	22.1	131,677	15.8	147,432	16.5	214,362	26.7
<b>Textile (20 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 43,341	34.3	£ 8,787	6.9	£ 8,321	4.9	£ 2,402	1.9
1902	54,971	37.1	11,669	7.4	8,883	4.8	2,556	2.4
1903	108,866	68.9	17,704	8.7	5,613	3.7	4,115	3.0
1904	70,825	44.3	14,348	8.9	6,367	3.8	4,278	2.8
1905	24,474	15.6	12,743	9.6	7,383	5.8	4,723	3.8
1906	24,031	22.1	8,360	7.3	7,308	4.5	5,193	4.5
1907	47,051	31.0	16,422	12.6	8,872	5.9	5,093	5.9
1908	156,804	33.7	206,819	45.1	11,210	2.4	8,376	2.0
1909	143,886	43.7	45,558	13.5	13,530	4.6	8,668	5.1
1910	179,634	56.2	31,843	10.5	13,108	4.3	10,073	5.3

\* In the case of some Unions, the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in really Dispute pay, it has been estimated and put under "Dispute Benefit."

† Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to

## ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &amp;c., 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.†		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.		
Building (12 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
21,441	55	12,825	82	75,876	298	393,340	1901
20,294	57	10,886	80	52,079	278	360,760	1902
20,571	53	10,826	78	51,758	278	386,961	1903
20,538	48	13,144	81	68,451	192	428,932	1904
21,629	45	14,878	82	84,241	174	487,241	1905
20,694	48	9,875	75	79,615	180	419,498	1906
21,343	51	9,694	75	77,259	159	413,329	1907
19,371	57	19,730	81	79,035	151	523,982	1908
23,145	45	5,906	81	78,051	183	427,994	1909
17,187	64	7,081	78	70,267	179	392,929	1910
Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
12,688	64	10,837	73	53,514	287	198,962	1901
12,045	45	8,519	80	55,725	309	266,859	1902
12,610	82	10,985	73	54,384	283	295,834	1903
12,803	55	12,977	56	84,078	275	233,291	1904
15,040	51	14,918	58	61,180	304	255,468	1905
13,725	54	15,834	69	85,513	273	252,395	1906
15,069	70	16,482	76	65,908	314	216,217	1907
17,688	57	22,274	97	60,043	264	316,313	1908
17,084	49	31,848	88	65,186	252	376,233	1909
16,905	35	35,611	74	84,229	177	479,291	1910
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding (15 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
33,134	60	27,676	48	92,630	156	583,791	1901
35,229	58	27,738	41	84,904	142	668,399	1902
33,878	47	50,278	43	100,308	110	717,649	1903
36,280	48	54,710	41	105,541	126	836,597	1904
35,688	45	34,468	36	110,104	116	795,118	1905
37,630	49	29,838	39	124,791	164	761,766	1906
38,445	46	31,785	36	127,779	154	827,843	1907
35,526	28	39,357	26	147,999	176	1,295,497	1908
38,401	36	43,294	40	153,247	143	1,033,119	1909
38,807	41	34,110	38	160,545	147	852,734	1910
Textile (26 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
5,190	41	23,809	180	52,003	290	120,823	1901
5,058	34	21,248	144	45,639	207	143,242	1902
5,205	25	17,460	86	44,070	216	904,225	1903
4,880	30	14,488	91	44,745	280	169,612	1904
5,219	49	27,165	292	37,740	390	139,187	1905
5,348	46	25,081	220	38,353	313	113,859	1906
5,937	39	26,475	175	37,880	360	151,066	1907
5,972	13	29,460	43	43,921	72	464,839	1908
6,486	21	31,738	107	45,980	163	293,806	1909
6,032	20	32,634	95	43,938	142	303,932	1910

in the returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

## 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefits.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
Clothing (4 Unions).								
1901	£ 508	1.2	£ 4,119	8.8	£ 21,883	46.5	£ 1,294	2.8
1902	948	2.2	3,905	7.5	20,652	45.7	1,201	2.6
1903	1,382	3.0	16,717	37.5	19,196	31.6	1,217	2.0
1904	3,184	6.6	2,487	5.1	20,418	49.5	1,268	2.8
1905	4,092	8.4	6,344	13.5	20,109	46.9	1,268	2.4
1906	4,305	8.1	5,629	10.5	19,289	37.4	1,304	2.5
1907	8,367	12.3	4,881	8.1	18,484	35.9	1,590	2.4
1908	9,487	16.5	6,028	10.2	19,915	34.8	1,478	2.6
1909	12,620	22.1	2,673	4.7	21,288	36.8	1,194	1.9
1910	10,280	18.1	3,683	6.9	19,661	36.7	1,063	2.0
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).								
1901	£ 2,512	2.8	£ 5,837	8.1	£ 12,854	13.3	£ 2,977	3.1
1902	2,441	2.8	4,098	4.8	12,241	13.0	2,606	2.7
1903	2,621	3.1	5,932	6.7	18,257	19.6	4,306	3.6
1904	2,388	3.5	4,794	4.9	18,761	19.9	4,213	4.9
1905	3,549	8.2	5,471	7.6	18,511	18.7	5,638	5.1
1906	2,302	2.9	3,478	3.0	20,218	17.8	3,162	3.4
1907	2,738	2.7	8,244	6.3	22,020	18.5	7,300	6.2
1908	2,893	4.6	7,209	4.8	25,272	18.8	8,411	5.6
1909	7,204	4.4	9,984	5.8	25,535	14.9	10,100	10.0
1910	5,974	3.7	7,538	4.0	25,439	16.0	11,118	7.0
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).								
1901	£ 26,492	40.2	£ 3,344	4.2	£ 3,684	4.6	£ 14,717	18.6
1902	27,528	43.7	4,959	5.8	3,670	4.3	10,768	12.5
1903	28,735	44.1	2,119	3.4	3,708	4.2	18,548	21.2
1904	40,811	42.7	5,534	5.8	3,828	4.0	20,186	21.0
1905	48,237	48.2	1,890	2.0	3,597	3.7	22,444	22.1
1906	41,423	42.6	2,033	2.1	3,773	3.9	24,449	25.1
1907	28,163	39.0	3,825	3.8	3,945	3.9	25,999	25.8
1908	24,427	44.0	3,850	3.5	4,030	3.8	28,118	24.0
1909	58,787	67.3	1,279	1.1	4,196	3.6	27,705	24.8
1910	53,356	43.9	2,285	1.9	3,783	3.1	32,987	27.1
Woodworking and Farnishing (4 Unions).								
1901	£ 13,868	38.4	£ 2,520	5.4	£ 5,855	14.4	£ 8,225	15.0
1902	16,034	36.5	1,150	2.7	8,660	19.1	6,683	15.2
1903	17,045	36.7	2,176	4.6	6,740	14.1	7,564	16.8
1904	24,556	43.8	1,888	3.4	7,736	13.8	8,012	14.6
1905	19,570	38.2	1,268	2.7	7,754	15.3	8,143	16.5
1906	16,961	31.9	2,428	4.0	7,360	15.6	8,785	17.0
1907	16,768	34.1	5,357	9.2	8,310	14.3	8,921	15.4
1908	24,371	46.2	6,446	8.2	9,206	11.8	9,682	12.7
1909	27,828	45.2	1,736	2.3	8,483	14.0	6,584	11.5
1910	18,297	35.2	1,168	2.3	7,940	15.5	8,573	15.8

\* Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to:

## ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &amp;c., 1901-1910—continued.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

General Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.*		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.		
Clothing (4 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
4,097	85	3,598	73	19,643	323	47,797	1901
4,133	91	4,072	90	20,715	337	45,239	1902
5,918	95	4,337	69	13,454	222	60,711	1903
5,834	99	3,501	83	12,627	269	48,064	1904
3,390	66	2,433	53	11,244	329	49,168	1905
3,438	71	2,262	54	15,048	399	51,839	1906
4,121	89	3,284	64	13,358	399	51,535	1907
3,330	68	3,260	67	13,941	342	57,547	1908
4,035	72	3,189	69	12,428	217	57,146	1909
3,887	72	3,341	62	11,735	219	53,649	1910
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
5,793	59	11,134	113	55,375	574	96,322	1901
6,185	85	10,715	114	53,134	595	94,365	1902
5,897	43	10,973	89	72,454	508	122,171	1903
5,933	60	11,833	131	47,881	487	98,456	1904
6,394	54	11,910	103	44,229	513	110,633	1905
5,268	52	11,496	101	66,166	559	113,669	1906
6,186	44	13,369	95	78,330	593	140,814	1907
6,736	44	14,346	63	85,034	547	153,031	1908
7,830	44	15,044	77	97,117	563	170,894	1909
8,710	43	14,703	62	89,789	551	159,385	1910
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
5,468	69	2,118	27	13,130	168	79,039	1901
8,168	79	4,668	47	12,794	148	85,921	1902
5,886	87	4,147	47	14,420	167	87,769	1903
6,227	65	3,835	49	15,340	169	95,862	1904
6,507	67	5,837	49	14,868	163	97,185	1905
6,631	68	4,181	43	14,773	181	97,282	1906
6,897	69	5,841	54	16,853	168	100,562	1907
7,008	69	4,694	54	17,967	184	118,903	1908
7,918	58	4,134	54	18,026	161	119,937	1909
7,194	58	5,905	53	18,166	119	121,612	1910
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
3,269	54	1,484	35	9,306	227	41,339	1901
3,118	49	1,316	39	9,671	232	43,516	1902
3,265	47	1,713	36	10,288	215	47,729	1903
2,976	43	1,439	25	10,065	179	50,332	1904
2,448	46	1,811	36	9,710	191	46,639	1905
2,478	50	1,641	35	10,630	215	49,731	1906
2,397	40	1,768	36	11,595	209	55,079	1907
3,803	58	2,551	39	11,511	146	73,766	1908
3,348	59	1,583	25	10,596	167	61,577	1909
2,540	50	1,719	35	10,831	191	51,385	1910

Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &amp;c.

## 100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefits.	
	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.
<b>Miscellaneous (11 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 8,354	11·9	£ 9,253	13·2	£ 6,453	9·2	£ 1,277	1·8
1902	18,733	21·6	14,715	17·0	7,754	9·0	1,391	1·6
1903	17,014	20·6	9,452	11·4	8,838	10·7	1,473	1·8
1904	21,399	25·0	8,417	7·5	9,704	11·3	1,613	1·9
1905	20,107	22·5	8,898	9·7	10,630	11·9	1,689	1·9
1906	20,818	22·3	8,976	9·6	12,549	13·4	944	1·0
1907	16,158	16·8	6,806	7·1	14,987	15·6	1,035	1·1
1908	24,286	22·0	9,728	8·8	16,432	14·9	1,057	1·0
1909	22,337	21·6	4,450	4·3	17,618	17·0	1,137	1·1
1910	23,295	21·1	10,413	9·4	17,847	16·2	1,141	1·0
<b>Grand Total (100 Unions).</b>								
1901	£ 324,821*	19·8	£ 209,700	12·8	£ 326,177	19·9	£ 197,460	12·1
1902	429,418*	23·9	219,844	12·2	341,087	19·0	216,956	12·1
1903	512,575*	26·8	176,350	9·2	364,600	19·0	237,747	12·4
1904	654,181*	32·0	117,222	5·7	387,722	19·0	263,372	13·0
1905	623,766*	25·4	211,898	10·3	402,769	19·5	285,871	13·8
1906	424,398*	21·6	153,179	7·8	414,660	21·2	306,089	15·6
1907	462,739*	22·5	136,122	6·6	433,210	21·1	327,688	15·9
1908	1,004,685*	31·3	615,350	19·2	466,424	14·5	355,061	11·1
1909	944,802*	35·2	154,991	5·8	438,913	16·3	376,122	14·0
1910	695,774*	26·5	353,734	13·5	418,080	15·9	402,417	15·3
<b>Average Amount per Member.</b>								
1901	£ 0 5 4	s. 4	£ 0 3 5½	s. 5½	£ 0 5 4½	s. 4½	£ 0 3 3	s. 3
1902	0 7 1	s. 1	0 3 7½	s. 7½	0 5 7½	s. 7½	0 3 7	s. 7
1903	0 8 6½	s. 6½	0 2 11½	s. 11½	0 6 0½	s. 0½	0 3 11½	s. 11½
1904	0 10 11½	s. 11½	0 1 11½	s. 11½	0 6 5½	s. 5½	0 4 5½	s. 5½
1905	0 8 7½	s. 7½	0 3 6	s. 6	0 6 7½	s. 7½	0 4 8½	s. 8½
1906	0 6 6½	s. 6½	0 2 4½	s. 4½	0 6 4½	s. 4½	0 4 8½	s. 8½
1907	0 6 4	s. 4	0 1 10½	s. 10½	0 5 11½	s. 11½	0 4 5½	s. 5½
1908	0 13 11½	s. 11½	0 8 6½	s. 6½	0 6 5½	s. 5½	0 4 11½	s. 11½
1909	0 13 3	s. 3	0 2 2½	s. 2½	0 6 2	s. 2	0 5 3½	s. 3½
1910	0 9 6½	s. 6½	0 4 10½	s. 10½	0 5 8½	s. 8½	0 5 6½	s. 6½

\* In some cases the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in the really dispute pay, it has been estimated and put under "Dispute Benefit."

† Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to



## ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &amp;c., 1901-1910—continued.

Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefits		Other Benefits and Grants.		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.		
Miscellaneous (11 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
8,167	4.5	8,055	11.5	38,541	47.9	70,699	1901
8,076	4.1	4,534	5.2	35,981	41.5	86,637	1902
8,349	4.0	4,321	5.1	38,524	46.4	82,671	1903
8,241	3.8	3,911	4.5	39,419	46.0	85,794	1904
8,693	4.1	2,916	3.8	41,678	46.6	89,410	1905
8,611	3.9	3,394	3.6	43,284	46.2	93,556	1906
4,178	4.3	4,658	4.8	48,495	50.3	96,312	1907
4,187	3.8	5,027	4.5	49,687	45.0	110,401	1908
4,748	4.6	5,551	5.2	47,762	46.2	103,398	1909
4,150	3.8	3,997	3.6	49,589	44.9	110,372	1910
Grand Total (100 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
95,142	5.8	100,060	6.1	384,212	23.5	1,637,572	1901
95,208	5.3	94,127	5.2	402,239	22.3	1,798,879	1902
92,979	4.9	94,792	4.9	436,666	22.8	1,915,709	1903
95,729	4.7	100,399	4.9	422,536	20.7	2,043,161	1904
97,292	4.7	115,263	5.6	428,150	20.7	2,065,009	1905
98,972	5.0	103,102	5.3	459,769	23.5	1,960,169	1906
104,332	5.1	111,273	5.4	480,627	23.4	2,055,991	1907
106,129	3.3	135,551	4.2	527,330	16.4	3,210,530	1908
106,651	4.0	142,800	5.3	522,825	19.4	2,687,104	1909
103,372	3.9	135,191	5.2	515,811	19.7	2,624,379	1910
Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
0	1 6½	0	1 7½	0	6 3½	1	6 11½
0	1 6½	0	1 6½	0	6 7½	1	9 8
0	1 6½	0	1 7	0	7 3½	1	11 10½
0	1 7½	0	1 8	0	7 0½	1	14 1½
0	1 7½	0	1 10½	0	7 0½	1	14 0
0	1 6½	0	1 7	0	7 1	1	10 2
0	1 5	0	1 6½	0	6 7	1	8 1½
0	1 5½	0	1 10½	0	7 4	2	4 8
0	1 6	0	2 0	0	7 4	1	17 8½
0	1 5	0	1 10½	0	7 0½	1	15 11½

returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit is Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

## MEMBERSHIP OF TWENTY-FIVE OF

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	NUMBER OF		
	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Building Trades.</b>			
Operative Bricklayers' Society... ..	38,743	38,410	37,821
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	18,684	17,805	17,140
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	67,018*	69,942*	71,547*
<b>Mining.</b>			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	24,138	23,933	23,794
Durham Miners' Association ... ..	81,858	82,894	86,346
Yorkshire Miners' Association ... ..	60,000	60,684	60,504
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	39,768	38,077	36,630
Derbyshire Miners' Association ... ..	24,286	27,972	27,199
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association... ..	20,839	21,338	21,043
South Wales Miners' Federation ... ..	124,097	127,435	125,586
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.</b>			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	18,268†	18,287†	18,427†
Amalgamated Society of Engineers ... ..	90,943‡	92,252‡	95,603‡
United Society of Boiler-makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	48,113§	48,370§	48,582§
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	19,206	19,411	19,267
<b>Textile Trades.</b>			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	10,594	10,658	10,630
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twisters.	39,787¶	39,798¶	39,556¶
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	12,800	12,500	12,500
<b>Clothing Trades.</b>			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	28,011	26,625	26,834
Amalgamated Society of Tailors and Tailoresses	14,001	14,028	13,301
<b>Transport (Land and Water).</b>			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	53,941	53,458	52,555
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	13,029	12,857	12,857
<b>Printing Trades.</b>			
London Society of Compositors ... ..	11,355	11,244	11,270
Typographical Association ... ..	16,600	17,243	17,698
<b>Labourers.</b>			
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	46,014	40,986	31,783
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	22,094	21,451	19,287

\* Includes members abroad, of whom there were 12,438 in 1910.

† Includes members abroad, of whom there were 500 in 1910.

‡ Includes members abroad, of whom there were 10,622 in 1910.

§ Includes members abroad, of whom there were 148 in 1910.

Exclusive of

## THE LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

## MEMBERS AT END OF

1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
35,488	32,830	31,267	30,504	28,495	25,008	23,284
16,308	14,981	13,245	11,442	9,596	7,849	7,055
70,768*	68,177*	66,362*	68,785*	61,220*	56,450*	55,785*
23,364	24,368	25,162	32,327	34,208	35,598	37,361
89,914	90,871	95,516	105,612	112,836	117,330	121,805
56,690	55,211	62,182	79,052	78,357	88,826	88,271
33,301	34,188	55,420	75,293	71,526	62,810	57,516
34,429	26,188	29,480	36,087	38,475	37,944	37,428
20,983	20,305	23,774	28,415	30,753	33,183	31,254
117,097	110,963	121,261	135,765	144,580	141,089	137,553
18,426†	18,474†	19,264†	19,501†	19,019†	18,300†	17,990†
95,105‡	98,660‡	104,871‡	110,084‡	108,120‡	107,140‡	110,735‡
48,776§	49,630§	52,066§	52,776§	51,256§	49,350§	49,393§
18,909	18,461	19,047	19,350	20,993	20,647	21,681
10,428	12,216	13,083	16,311	17,394	18,015	18,101
40,946	43,533	45,159	50,349	52,891	53,919	51,473
12,500	12,500	14,500	14,800	16,387	18,151	15,033
26,572	25,953	28,945	30,512	30,508	30,348	30,197
13,186	14,266	14,298	13,842	12,138	12,052	12,145
53,407	57,462	70,130	97,961	80,321	73,371	75,153
12,373	11,908	12,023	13,202	13,362	15,740	18,240
11,455	11,383	11,563	12,387	12,202	12,060	12,231
18,230	18,752	19,108	19,733	20,254	20,783	21,436
29,631	28,130	33,680	39,805	32,317	31,735	32,040
17,173	17,370	20,514	22,411	16,543	16,657	16,017

the membership of juvenile branches.

‡ Inclusive of the membership (amounting, in 1910, to 31,483) of the *Piccers' Associations* which are connected with the Branches of the Union.

## INCOME OF TWENTY-FIVE OF THE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	AMOUNT OF		
	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Building Trades.</b>			
Operative Bricklayers' Society ... ..	£ 60,228	£ 63,961	£ 61,572
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	30,621	27,312	25,374
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	164,090	171,276	172,976
<b>Mining.</b>			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	15,924	15,976	16,324
Durham Miners' Association ... ..	97,786	104,179	111,691
Yorkshire Miners' Association ... ..	89,325	89,012	86,066
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	25,985	27,405	24,774
Derbyshire Miners' Association ... ..	33,161	36,085	34,437
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	24,806	26,309	25,904
South Wales Miners' Federation* ... ..	75,338	65,527	48,285
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.</b>			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	57,746	61,406	65,755
Amalgamated Society of Engineers ... ..	346,462	354,674	363,161
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	178,809	185,181	179,651
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	39,681	40,738	40,476
<b>Textile Trades.</b>			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	14,723	14,265	14,442
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Acting Minders, and Twiners.	90,324	91,753	84,394
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	11,146	15,123	10,946
<b>Clothing Trades.</b>			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives*	23,259	23,109	27,327
Amalgamated Society of Tailors and Tailoresses	21,192	20,603	20,529
<b>Transport (Land and Water).</b>			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	68,912	64,791	65,459
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	8,315	8,458	8,380
<b>Printing Trades.</b>			
London Society of Compositors ... ..	31,259	30,815	32,793
Typographical Association ... ..	24,109	20,266	25,686
<b>Labourers.</b>			
National Union of Gas Workers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	24,275	22,622	19,601
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	16,683	16,128	15,492

\* The figures relate to the Income of the Central Fund only, that of the the Districts and Lodges.

## LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.*

## INCOME DURING

1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
69,901	66,603	63,575	51,928	49,581	46,800	47,841
23,693	21,280	22,261	19,807	14,765	12,280	10,776
181,449	219,677	241,114	198,882	264,370	237,694	224,839
17,117	17,599	18,268	20,709	24,860	26,611	26,917
116,300	121,814	128,286	139,704	150,828	167,392	164,478
87,492	83,602	79,642	104,004	99,206	105,605	100,580
23,356	23,036	26,256	49,705	54,478	59,807	50,912
32,208	31,334	34,146	44,538	46,443	52,071	54,704
26,089	25,247	29,046	36,380	41,109	40,146	39,187
89,674	46,869	61,875	60,913	70,718	78,061	64,841
66,291	69,606	68,685	78,295	78,623	86,173	89,145
371,739	382,107	401,223	427,210	490,658	399,406	422,793
180,866	184,284	207,844	195,716	191,957	153,234	212,806
40,856	42,373	43,848	46,870	65,846	47,182	67,687
13,046	16,070	16,176	20,432	64,423	22,822	31,321
89,017	91,250	98,088	102,277	113,124	112,836	120,473
12,347	14,095	14,223	16,630	18,723	19,581	18,490
26,706	26,900	28,310	33,970	40,351	39,916	41,319
19,963	19,161	21,962	19,211	17,733	17,702	17,484
69,118	74,490	82,978	102,183	102,047	63,706	91,673
7,227	7,462	8,062	9,070	9,090	9,791	11,797
32,439	33,197	35,108	40,303	43,878	46,890	46,409
28,716	28,667	30,113	33,002	33,721	37,614	40,626
17,725	17,416	18,324	22,686	20,537	19,183	20,665
13,987	13,249	14,945	16,647	14,326	12,153	12,743

Districts and Lodges not being available. They include any gain in the funds of

## EXPENDITURE OF TWENTY-FIVE OF

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour

Title of Trade Union.	AMOUNT OF		
	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Building Trades.</b>			
Operative Bricklayers' Society... ..	62,375	52,006	53,235
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	38,439	27,812	24,070
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	186,379	180,962	194,683
<b>Mining.</b>			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Benefit Association.	6,312	5,769	6,166
Durham Miners' Association ... ..	62,854	64,325	69,647
Yorkshire Miners' Association ... ..	74,909	111,615	75,562
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	17,688	21,485	20,380
Derbyshire Miners' Association ... ..	9,374	22,457	11,487
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	7,678	14,958	5,450
South Wales Miners' Federation* ... ..	47,610	21,677	56,193
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.</b>			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	60,079	65,683	63,391
Amalgamated Society of Engineers ... ..	260,635	300,663	307,103
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	127,064	167,266	197,496
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	27,235	29,201	33,733
<b>Textile Trades.</b>			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Blog Frame Operatives' Association.	8,581	10,794	13,253
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	52,650	70,001	95,606
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	11,301	13,555	15,199
<b>Clothing Trades.</b>			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives*	19,267	20,041	20,752
Amalgamated Society of Tailors and Tailoresses	21,629	17,881	17,907
<b>Transport (Land and Water).</b>			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	49,869	49,383	66,063
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	6,979	8,077	9,765
<b>Printing Trades.</b>			
London Society of Compositors ... ..	31,162	32,194	32,953
Typographical Association ... ..	22,557	24,755	24,869
<b>Labourers.</b>			
National Union of Gasworkers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	23,965	25,027	20,587
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	13,691	15,961	15,210

\* The figures relate to the Expenditure of the Central Fund only, that of the the Districts and Lodges.

## THE LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

## EXPENDITURE DURING

1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
61,963	67,127	57,457	59,384	64,446	50,613	53,509
25,756	30,748	27,040	24,982	13,690	12,728	12,600
221,550	234,458	213,096	209,736	298,617	234,918	200,861
6,997	7,564	7,294	7,414	22,128	17,917	100,108
86,223	93,599	94,437	90,166	123,004	155,525	159,446
79,616	97,626	89,136	63,521	58,208	78,846	71,410
24,963	39,496	23,817	22,647	34,063	52,497	52,752
17,126	11,541	11,460	13,237	20,234	33,326	23,171
13,103	9,363	15,120	9,689	34,918	21,955	63,232
29,623	133,328	37,976	22,590	41,029	76,008	140,689
31,110	68,526	66,619	74,775	117,422	110,275	76,078
368,184	346,629	314,312	346,635	627,087	499,308	397,939
220,963	210,083	223,178	222,050	298,643	214,066	287,811
38,724	37,470	38,741	40,708	106,106	64,948	67,151
8,474	8,363	9,170	10,545	51,830	22,877	27,102
77,883	57,579	43,934	37,111	234,145	126,992	142,541
9,181	6,000	6,581	15,891	25,290	24,517	20,684
22,683	23,736	23,865	25,752	33,089	34,337	31,181
19,211	18,918	22,071	19,885	19,042	17,518	17,624
42,470	49,413	50,813	67,747	75,250	88,453	79,664
7,773	7,725	7,188	7,780	8,265	8,259	9,447
35,441	37,689	33,417	38,916	45,560	44,477	44,767
29,265	28,615	28,509	28,309	31,897	36,015	33,957
16,417	17,422	20,737	20,349	22,962	19,756	21,767
13,627	14,596	17,186	15,749	19,774	11,514	13,252

Districts and Lodges not being available. They include any loss in the funds of

## FUNDS OF TWENTY-FIVE OF THE

*[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Labour*

Title of Trade Union.	AMOUNT OF		
	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Building Trades.</b>			
Operative Bricklayers' Society ... ..	100,650	112,605	120,942
Operative Stonemasons' Society of England and Wales.	26,713	26,713	27,917
Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners.	188,020	178,334	156,637
<b>Mining.</b>			
Northumberland Miners' Mutual Confidence Association.	79,379	89,586	99,744
Durham Miners' Association ... ..	200,989	240,843	282,387
Yorkshire Miners' Association ... ..	233,236	210,633	221,137
Lancashire and Cheshire Miners' Federation	41,936	47,856	52,250
Derbyshire Miners' Association ... ..	124,204	137,732	160,732
Nottinghamshire Miners' Association ...	88,950	100,391	120,845
South Wales Miners' Federation ... ..	122,577	166,427	158,519
<b>Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.</b>			
Friendly Society of Ironfounders of England, Ireland, and Wales.	104,715	100,438	102,802
Amalgamated Society of Engineers ... ..	492,357	546,368	602,426
United Society of Boilermakers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.	397,174	415,089	397,244
Ship Constructive and Shipwrights' Association.	109,116	120,678	127,416
<b>Textile Trades.</b>			
Oldham Provincial Card and Blowing Room and Ring Frame Operatives' Association.	37,438	41,609	42,798
Amalgamated Association of Operative Cotton Spinners, Self-Actor Minders, and Twiners.	378,794	400,546	389,335
Blackburn Weavers, Winders and Warpers' Association.	23,602	25,160	20,916
<b>Clothing Trades.</b>			
National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives	75,054	83,122	89,697
Amalgamated Society of Tailors and Tailoresses	3,181	5,903	8,525
<b>Transport (Land and Water).</b>			
Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	264,099	279,447	278,843
Dock, Wharf, Riverside, and General Workers' Union of Great Britain and Ireland.	8,219	8,600	7,215
<b>Printing Trades.</b>			
London Society of Compositors ... ..	73,788	72,409	72,249
Typographical Association ... ..	51,203	52,714	53,531
<b>Labourers.</b>			
National Union of Gseworkers and General Labourers of Great Britain and Ireland.	8,759	6,354	5,368
National Amalgamated Union of Labour ...	10,018	10,185	10,467

\* Estimated.



## LARGEST TRADE UNIONS, 1901-1910.

*Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

## FUNDS AT END OF

1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
118,880	108,256	104,474	97,018	82,153	78,940	73,172
25,854	16,386	11,607	6,483	7,497	7,054	5,220
116,526	101,745	129,763	118,869	84,622	87,398	111,396
110,554	120,389	181,363	144,658	147,390	156,084	81,898
311,964	340,179	374,027	423,565	451,387	463,154	468,188
229,213	215,189	205,696	248,178	287,176	314,436	352,606
50,644	34,184	36,628	63,682	84,097	91,407	89,567
175,009	195,602	218,238	249,599	275,808	294,554	326,087
133,781	149,660	163,386	190,327	198,509	214,700	190,658
218,570	182,111	156,010	194,385	224,024	226,077	180,280
88,083	89,163	91,129	94,649	55,860	31,748	44,815
605,261	541,459	729,075	809,630	673,201	573,299	598,158
358,037	333,338	316,904	290,570	188,884	123,042	98,037
129,547	134,450	139,557	145,719	105,459	88,563	79,099
47,870	55,077	64,083	78,970	76,512	76,457	80,576
400,514	484,185	489,179	554,345	438,324	419,167	397,099
24,132	32,327	39,769	39,496	32,931*	27,999*	25,803*
92,720	94,893	99,335	109,573	116,841	122,419	132,551
9,267	9,510	9,401	8,727	7,418	7,602	7,463
305,491	380,568	362,733	397,169	423,966	429,273	441,162
7,369	7,106	7,989	9,270	10,094	11,626	13,976
69,247	64,755	61,441	63,728	60,746	62,159	63,901
52,981	53,033	54,637	59,330	61,154	62,753	64,423
6,676	6,670	4,457	6,794	4,379	3,806	2,704
10,627	9,481	7,240	8,138	2,690	3,328	2,819

## FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

Description of Federation.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in							
	1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
<b>General Federation of Trade Unions.</b>	No. 1	No. 430,603	No. 1	No. 414,446	No. 1	No. 403,361	No. 1	No. 386,226
<b>Building Trades.</b>								
Local* .. .. .	32	94,384	29	66,886	30	87,533	27	80,388
Sectional .. .. .	1	7,568	1	8,129	2	20,134	3	31,780
<b>Mining.</b>								
Miners' Federation of Great Britain.	1	344,412	1	312,300	1	338,834	1	336,618
Scottish Miners' Federation.	1	66,700	1	59,400	1	49,900	1	61,700
Durham Mining Federation.	1	96,101	1	96,997	1	94,977	1	96,761
Others .. .. .	8	87,007	8	90,919	8	80,729	8	75,205
<b>Metal, Engineering, &amp;c., Trades.</b>								
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	237,995	1	238,083	1	239,993	1	244,308
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others .. .. .	14	44,247	14	46,368	13	37,095	13	30,413
<b>Textile Trades.</b>								
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	1	145,000	1	136,093	1	103,162	1	103,180
Amalgamated Weavers' Association.	1	83,337	1	83,997	1	80,377	1	83,425
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional).	6	41,299	6	41,932	5	33,995	5	34,185
Cotton Trades (Local) ..	2	15,533	4	36,483	5	26,318	6	41,003
Other Textile Trades ..	6	21,438	7	34,257	7	24,334	7	34,256
Transport (Land and Water).	5	35,181	3	26,368	3	36,377	3	23,167
<b>Printing and Allied Trades.</b>								
National Federation ..	1	42,372	1	47,769	1	46,418	1	62,660
Others .. .. .	9	27,382	1	2,610	1	2,070	1	1,230
<b>Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.</b>								
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others .. .. .	3	7,363	4	8,689	4	3,000	4	8,516
Other Trades .. .. .	9	7,550	8	6,864	7	5,923	9	7,873
General Labourers' National Council.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Employees ..	3	52,910	3	50,978	3	51,525	3	57,668
<b>TOTALS:</b> ..	<b>166</b>	<b>1,845,050</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,838,889</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1,776,122</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>1,494,791</b>

\* Including one Federation of Local Federations.

† Formed at end of year.

## UNIONS, 1901-1910.

*Federations to the Labour Department.]*Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented  
thereon in

1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.		1910.	
Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
No. 1	No. 477,881	No. 1	No. 623,449	No. 1	No. 801,195	No. 1	No. 705,630	No. 1	No. 636,180	No. 1	No. 709,994
11	25,295	18	32,734	17	43,531	17	44,328	15	35,068	14	31,935
3	25,298	3	23,670	3	14,534	2	8,687	2	6,037	3	5,872
1	125,719	1	155,078	1	158,390	1	160,225	1	166,184	1	167,154
1	62,500	1	52,569	1	57,599	1	70,220	1	75,760	1	75,700
1	93,130	1	105,222	1	109,908	1	115,919	1	121,345	1	124,109
5	73,284	8	83,454	8	105,825	8	105,692	8	103,511	8	112,779
1	270,855	1	282,981	1	318,630	1	309,267	1	307,320	1	372,188
—	—	1	65,221	1	84,221	1	80,397	1	84,529	1	294,331
13	43,506	15	54,105	18	94,738	14	90,302	15	88,032	14	66,711
1	96,004	1	101,000	1	128,700	1	123,088	1	125,051	1	127,663
1	103,663	1	107,310	1	128,278	1	113,047	1	141,470	1	144,454
1	69,266	1	98,129	1	115,314	1	128,676	1	118,794	1	112,669
5	39,596	5	54,150	5	55,080	5	60,877	5	83,173	5	61,704
2	66,948	7	55,909	18	111,194	20	118,246	23	132,927	24	126,108
7	25,422	8	36,087	9	43,694	19	42,058	10	46,458	19	41,035
2	4,181	2	4,377	2	4,283	3	12,518	3	12,386	2	14,297
1	53,447	1	54,394	1	57,131	1	62,370	1	64,148	1	68,478
1	2,533	1	2,438	1	2,510	1	2,450	1	2,250	1	2,428
—	—	—	—	1	62,178	1	87,433	1	81,919	1	76,887
4	8,189	4	7,142	5	8,474	5	9,818	5	9,530	5	9,570
9	7,687	9	7,208	8	68,293	10	102,516	11	103,885	12	106,102
—	—	1	†	1	139,511	1	95,197	1	86,753	1	89,190
4	54,001	4	57,455	4	41,286	4	45,181	4	46,449	4	53,297
92	1,914,466	96	2,207,732	106	2,646,479	111	3,132,595	114	3,166,768	113	3,369,032

† These are gross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

## TRADES COUNCILS, 1901-1910.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trades Councils to the Labour Department.]

Districts.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number of Trade Councils.										
Northern Counties..	12	13	13	14	14	13	13	14	13	11
Yorkshire .. ..	26	25	25	26	26	27	28	28	27	25
Lancs. and Cheshire	44	48	48	48	50	52	52	53	54	50
N. and W. Midland ..	50	53	55	49	58	58	59	43	42	41
South Midland and Eastern.	10	12	15	21	23	23	26	25	24	23
London .. ..	9	10	12	15	17	20	20	20	20	20
South Eastern ..	14	15	18	13	17	18	18	13	16	15
Southern and Western.	6	8	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
Wales and Monmouth.	11	12	14	17	18	20	20	19	20	20
Total England and Wales.	165	171	186	205	212	219	225	229	228	222
SCOTLAND .. ..	18	18	17	18	18	19	20	21	21	21
IRELAND .. ..	7	7	8	9	8	8	7	7	8	8
ISLE OF MAN ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	189	185	212	233	239	247	253	258	258	253

## Number of Trade Unionists represented on above Trade Councils.

Northern Counties..	31,072	37,311	34,017	37,439	33,268	36,963	41,771	42,160	33,381	23,800
Yorkshire .. ..	91,386	95,506	95,548	97,379	99,048	103,206	105,532	111,830	104,307	113,800
Lancs. and Cheshire	230,111	251,368	238,287	235,401	248,008	264,873	262,329	293,244	293,013	260,400
N. and W. Midland..	193,093	197,469	167,315	187,148	145,067	145,778	158,544	108,491	178,080	161,000
South Midland and Eastern.	17,932	18,481	22,012	35,812	32,730	25,885	27,020	25,893	27,621	27,900
London .. ..	79,289	80,989	93,124	107,028	107,740	115,761	105,796	102,000	96,965	64,700
South Eastern ..	14,981	15,038	18,098	18,001	18,110	18,860	18,812	17,232	17,028	18,200
Southern and Western.	10,719	10,936	10,582	10,352	12,061	12,021	10,391	10,381	12,175	11,500
Wales and Monmouth.	43,782	44,635	47,817	48,905	53,383	58,346	67,127	63,825	65,861	60,000
Total England and Wales.	846,586	862,153	798,396	718,918	745,951	781,407	812,794	843,943	828,442	838,044
SCOTLAND .. ..	130,110	119,713	112,832	120,129	121,552	124,101	133,230	134,064	126,648	127,100
IRELAND .. ..	37,301	39,887	37,885	32,818	33,932	35,211	35,069	33,558	29,812	31,704
ISLE OF MAN ..	300	335	348	230	200	200	379	300	250	250
United Kingdom	794,293	811,719	846,387	872,095	861,825	940,319	984,482	1,017,833	993,481	1,007,048

## FEDERATIONS OF TRADES COUNCILS, 1901-1910.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Federations to the Labour Department.]

	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number .. ..	7	6	8	8	8	5	5	4	4	5
Membership ..	331,588	362,226	434,827	464,530	402,371	333,396	278,879	202,044	263,835	290,000

## TRADE UNION CONGRESSES, 1866-1911.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee, except for the years 1868-72, the figures for which were extracted from newspaper reports.]

Year.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented.		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	
1866*	Sheffield ..	143	81	13	118,426	68,298	00
1867†	London ..	138	104	11	154,010	57,534	37
1868	Manchester ..	84	18	11	48,833	64,368	—
1869	Birmingham ..	36	25	12	Not known.		13
1871‡	London ..	65	34	11	250,430		30
1872	Nottingham ..	71	41	8	339,710		39
1873	Leeds ..	130	88	30	506,668	335,560	309
1874	Sheffield ..	165	102	21	981,038	255,174	438
1875§	Liverpool ..	163	63	24	593,638	166,674	450
1876§	Glasgow ..	139	87	22	413,881	116,945	474
1876	Newcastle ..	140	91	22	455,490	131,806	580
1877	Leicester ..	140	98	19	665,372	199,669	639
1878	Bristol ..	134	91	22	465,811	136,098	696
1879	Edinburgh ..	116	73	19	412,245	109,767	667
1880	Dublin ..	122	69	16	380,313	94,581	727
1881	London ..	154	104	18	378,853	81,914	711
1882	Manchester ..	183	105	25	404,585	102,972	789
1883	Nottingham ..	175	114	21	466,925	84,100	851
1884	Aberdeen ..	142	95	21	698,052	109,384	637
1885	Southport ..	162	139	27	600,233	151,368	849
1886	Hull ..	145	96	23	516,173	121,797	771
1887	Swansea ..	156	104	27	581,159	134,883	794
1888	Bendford ..	163	109	29	567,672	198,630	835
1889	Dundee ..	309	145	26	487,615	176,430	906
1890	Liverpool ..	454	268	37	1,086,650	331,548	1,189
1891	Newcastle ..	548	274	36	1,065,392	289,820	1,610
1892	Glasgow ..	456	253	37	1,155,418	480,175	1,208
1893	Belfast ..	576	198	28	720,373	148,677	1,307
1894	Norwich ..	572	165	27	1,014,677	65,938	1,444
1895	Cardiff ..	331	154	†	990,381	†	1,474
1896	Edinburgh ..	350	145	†	1,093,364	†	1,572
1897	Birmingham ..	361	149	†	1,093,181	†	1,497
1898	Bristol ..	406	209	†	1,172,886	†	1,939
1899	Plymouth ..	385	147	†	1,130,161	†	1,663
1900	Buddersfield ..	386	140	†	1,225,123	†	1,871
1901	Swansea ..	409	142	†	1,285,468	†	1,947
1902	London ..	467	183	†	1,362,282	†	2,011
1903	Leicester ..	428	102	†	1,500,792	†	2,716
1904	Leeds ..	453	159	†	1,530,573	†	3,022
1905	Hanley ..	454	154	†	1,620,514	†	3,414
1906	Liverpool ..	489	165	†	1,434,591	†	3,035
1907	Bath ..	531	173	†	1,627,568	†	3,288
1908	Nottingham ..	519	161	†	1,711,024	†	3,378
1909	Ipworth ..	407	133	†	1,571,229	†	3,538
1910	Sheffield ..	496	156	†	1,639,633	†	3,739
1911	Newcastle ..	620	127	†	1,945,507	†	6,936

\* This Conference was called, primarily, to consider the question of lock-outs and the action of Trade Unions with regard thereto. Out of this Conference sprang the Alliance of Organized Trades.

† This Conference was called, primarily, to consider what action should be taken with respect to the proposed Royal Commission of Inquiry into Trade Unions.

‡ No Congress was held in 1870.

§ In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October.

¶ Trades Councils were not represented at the 1895 and following Congresses.

## WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

## NUMBER OF CLUBS REGISTERED—1897-1911.

[Compiled from information supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Years.	Number of Clubs registered during Year under the		Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year under the	
	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.
1897	56	12	601	66
1898	53	5	621	69
1899	92	11	704	80
1900	49	9	715	87
1901	96	14	763	95
1902	180	32	921	120
1903	93	23	977	140
1904	68	35	1,024	165
1905	71	30	1,052	191
1906	82	38	1,083	224
1907	69	28	1,115	230
1908	80	68	1,178	309
1909	68	43	1,228	348
1910	143	68	1,342	412
1911	120	69	1,439	462

## WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION—1907-1911.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

District	Workmen's Clubs affiliated to the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.									
	Number of Affiliated Clubs making Returns.					Membership of Clubs making Returns at end of				
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northern Counties	121	169	174	192	224	53,538	71,267	80,424	88,268	95,539
Yorkshire .. ..	341	321	341	363	377	60,093	62,888	105,463	111,506	121,794
Lancashire and Cheshire	226	203	221	222	230	42,810	43,850	45,187	41,069	43,588
West Midlands ..	66	71	77	80	89	16,090	17,436	17,396	18,376	20,211
East Midlands ..	41	94	95	85	95	22,858	23,197	23,969	25,539	25,796
Eastern Counties	14	15	14	14	17	5,891	6,216	6,868	7,668	9,300
London .. ..	135	153	159	154	160	54,981	53,263	53,315	53,973	50,182
Home Counties ..	89	90	89	88	84	18,441	18,112	18,499	19,003	17,925
Southern Counties	88	88	91	84	95	24,563	24,007	23,174	24,411	23,131
South-Western Counties	19	19	18	19	18	3,620	2,905	2,893	3,321	3,354
Wales and Monmouth.	37	39	42	49	54	3,461	10,374	11,080	12,477	15,486
Total, England and Wales	1,179	1,329	1,311	1,369	1,441	342,258	362,540	388,351	414,263	442,047
SCOTLAND	5	3	4	4	4	1,287	807	1,076	1,186	1,261
IRELAND										
Total, United Kingdom.	1,184	1,332	1,315	1,373	1,445	343,545	373,407	389,627	415,628	443,308

## CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION  
(INCLUDING AGRICULTURE).

## GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, the Co-operative Union, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Amount of Sales and Transfers.*
		Number of Members.	Percentage to Population of United Kingdom of 20 years of age and upwards.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
				£	£	£	£
1896	1,369	1,401,875	6·2	17,549,156	4,005,900	1,588,249	59,251,463
1897	1,714	1,513,280	6·7	18,102,351	4,769,619	1,411,346	68,918,793
1898	1,773	1,595,506	7·0	19,280,455	4,668,035	1,573,620	70,347,280
1899	1,320	1,686,015	7·2	20,561,719	5,475,854	1,762,190	75,457,860
1900	1,910	1,781,523	7·6	22,635,900	6,362,366	1,973,445	84,154,635
1901	1,879	1,875,282	7·8	24,150,638	6,677,673	2,160,590	89,229,105
1902	1,381	1,965,971	8·2	25,472,228	7,622,433	2,396,966	94,552,559
1903	2,046	2,080,173	8·5	26,601,305	7,998,587	2,480,155	99,139,030
1904	2,117	2,281,514	8·8	27,741,466	8,266,147	2,676,536	102,729,397
1905	2,120	2,372,000	8·9	28,687,704	9,117,167	3,001,111	108,823,917
1906	2,165	2,394,419	9·1	30,118,930	9,761,605	3,352,011	112,879,011
1907	2,173	2,439,608	9·4	31,949,871	10,150,967	3,729,696	123,397,493
1908	2,181	2,529,650	9·6	33,062,761	10,771,879	3,961,856	128,792,274
1909	2,253	2,597,286	9·7	34,013,093	11,343,536	4,134,908	132,696,761
1910	2,273	2,676,230	10·3	34,955,635	11,751,760	4,468,011	136,293,757

\* See note 1, p. 228.

## CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, the Co-operative Union, the

Class of Society.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.	
		Individuals.	Societies.*	Share and Loan.	
Distribution.					
ENGLAND AND WALES	{ Retail Societies .. Wholesale Society .. Agricultural Societies .. Egg and Poultry Societies.	1,120 1 130 20	2,130,467 — 14,850 1,647	— 1,360 80 1	£ 50,025,970 2,677,748 77,457 2,794
SCOTLAND ..	{ Retail Societies .. Wholesale Society .. Agricultural Societies .. Egg and Poultry Societies.	373 1 41 8	303,963 561 4,584 90	— 373 33 —	£ 6,312,731 1,907,711 16,007 106
IRELAND ..	{ Retail Societies .. Wholesale Society .. Agency Society .. Agricultural Societies .. Egg and Poultry Societies. Home Industries Societies.	34 1 — 159 14 4	12,381 90 — 18,008 4,457 391	— 130 31 4 5 —	£ 80,226 14,536 3,606 77,135 5,793 48
Total Distribution { 1910 ..		1,893	2,585,818	1,718	41,074,958
{ 1909 ..		1,774	2,508,738	1,671	39,587,695
Production.					
ENGLAND AND WALES	{ By Productive Societies:— Corn Mill Societies .. Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies. Farming and Dairying Societies. Other Productive Societies.	5 13 30 88	2,762 4,954 1,307 11,692	370 310 57 1,361	£ 261,675 61,065 36,270 799,439
SCOTLAND ..	{ Breadmaking and Food Preparation Societies. Farming and Dairying Societies. Other Productive Societies.	14 7 5	6,623 350 3,553	106 1 540	£ 459,330 40,802 123,908
IRELAND ..	{ Farming and Dairying Societies. Other Productive Societies.	308 11	44,943 4,506	36 —	£ 381,574 30,303
Total, 1910 ..		470	84,299	5,191	2,006,509
ENGLAND AND WALES	{ By Distributive Societies:— Retail Societies .. Wholesale Society ..	786† 1†	— —	— —	£ 2,664,929
SCOTLAND ..	{ Retail Societies .. Wholesale Society ..	199† 1†	— —	— —	£ 854,730
ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND.	{ Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee ..	—	—	—	£ 190,147
IRELAND ..	{ Retail Societies .. Agency Society ..	5† 1†	— —	— —	£ —
Total, 1910 ..		987†	—	—	3,629,326†
Total Production { 1910 ..		1,457	—	—	5,633,326†
{ 1909 ..		1,438	—	—	5,398,315†

## Distribution and Production.

Total Distribution and Pro-		duction, United Kingdom		£
{ 1910 ..		2,273	2,669,317	6,909
{ 1909 ..		2,233	2,500,494	6,732
				46,707,334
				45,858,587

\* The same society may hold shares in several others, and may therefore be counted several

† Estimated.

‡ These societies are also shown in the total for distribution, but are counted only once

§ Included under the head of distribution.

|| The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the

¶ Exclusive of the capital used by the retail societies, and by the Irish Agency Society.

\*\* Exclusive of the profit (or loss) of the retail societies and of the Irish Agency Society.

†† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital



## TION (INCLUDING AGRICULTURE) IN 1910.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Capital. Reserve and Insurance.	Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-). £	No. of Persons directly employed by the Societies.	Class of Society.
Distribution.				
£ 1,573,872 1,245,500 20,448 719	£ 58,885,441 24,567,833 1,014,773 25,237	£ + 3,263,138 + 404,281 + 8,550 + 393	10,909 4,021 379 45	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } ENGLAND Agricultural Societies .. } AND WALES. Egg and Poultry Societies.
506,217 615,229 4,008 30	14,273,047 7,735,116 291,206 472	+ 2,543,106 + 225,501 + 2,974 + 16	14,315 1,859 61 3	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } SCOTLAND. Agricultural Societies .. } Egg and Poultry Societies.
7,989 4,035 265 14,362 1,008 80	828,201 123,508 167,228 185,237 75,070 1,399	+ 27,045 + 1,486 - 1,264 + 3,248 + 904 - 12	315 20 234 190 70 1	Retail Societies .. } Wholesale Society .. } IRELAND. Agency Society .. } Agricultural Societies .. } Egg and Poultry Societies. Home Industries Societies.
4,172,995	105,618,270	+11,584,074	71,582	1910 .. } Total Distribution.
3,918,310	105,168,563	+ 11,031,191	68,407	1909 .. }
Production.				
£ 6,438 9,540 4,509 79,630 66,045 773 11,739 185,210 1,208	£ 1,018,909 131,494 83,277 1,351,545 723,063 57,568 158,374 2,094,495 55,706	£ + 23,492 + 11,417 + 688 + 23,594 + 89,973 + 89 + 11,809 + 34,206 - 1,213	283 369 113 3,287 1,434 30 685 1,650 203	By Productive Societies :- Co-op Milk Societies .. } Breadmaking and Food Preparation. } ENGLAND Farming and Dairying Societies. } AND WALES. Other Productive Societies. Breadmaking and Food Preparation. } Farming and Dairying Societies. } SCOTLAND. Other Productive Societies. Farming and Dairying Societies. } Other Productive Societies. } IRELAND.
212,016	5,649,681	+ 223,793	11,989	Total, 1910.
£ 8,734,237 6,970,767 8,310,380 3,274,730 186,947 15,592 2,910	£ 2,734,237 135,983 58,534 7,904	£ + 135,983 + 58,534 + 7,904	16,049 13,093 6,624 6,762 277 64 4	By Distributive Societies :- Retail Societies .. } ENGLAND Wholesale Society .. } AND WALES. Retail Societies .. } SCOTLAND. Wholesale Society .. } Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee. } ENGLAND Retail Societies .. } AND Agency Society .. } SCOTLAND. IRELAND.
22,625,786	+ 202,361**	42,523	Total, 1910.	
25,275,467	+ 426,094**	53,812	1910 .. } Total Production.	
23,806,208	+ 461,516**	52,538	1909 .. }	
Distribution and Production.				
£ 4,886,011 4,194,900	£ 130,293,737 121,603,761	£ +12,010,168 + 11,002,807	125,394 121,739	1910 .. } Total Distribution and Pro- 1909 .. } duction, United Kingdom.

times in this column.

in the grand total (distribution and production).

productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments, which is included under the head of distribution.  
which is included under the head of distribution.  
is considered.

## CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

## PROFIT-SHARING: GENERAL SUMMARY, UNITED KINGDOM, 1901-10.\*

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Labour Department, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies sharing Profits.	No. of Employees at December 31st.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid during Year.	Amount allotted to Employees out of Profit†	
				Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.
Retail Distributive Societies.					
1901 ... ..	236	12,185	649,987	33,824	5·3
1902 ... ..	236	13,041	714,831	38,211	5·3
1903 ... ..	224	14,070	751,738	40,355	5·4
1904 ... ..	235	15,219	817,695	44,298	5·4
1905 ... ..	228	16,507	859,246	45,104	5·2
1906 ... ..	231	17,418	904,993	46,378	5·1
1907 ... ..	219	17,742	940,021	48,007	5·1
1908 ... ..	200	16,884	921,629	45,786	5·0
1909 ... ..	198	16,713	923,962	42,261	4·6
1910 ... ..	195	17,303	947,604	42,777	4·5

**Scottish Wholesale Society.**

			£	£	
1901 ... ..	1	6,192	315,479	10,509	3·3
1902 ... ..	1	6,408	331,608	11,136	3·3
1903 ... ..	1	6,786	358,390	11,833	3·3
1904 ... ..	1	6,563	374,484	12,477	3·3
1905 ... ..	1	6,694	372,279	12,418	3·3
1906 ... ..	1	6,994	383,764	12,849	3·3
1907 ... ..	1	7,433	402,518	13,408	3·3
1908 ... ..	1	7,658	428,725	14,277	3·3
1909 ... ..	1	7,547	416,774	13,892	3·3
1910 ... ..	1	7,611	431,023	14,366	3·3

**Associations for Production (all types).**

			£	£	
1901 ... ..	47	5,959	294,323	20,901	7·1
1902 ... ..	65	6,081	316,228	16,858	5·3
1903 ... ..	50	5,748	309,418	17,223	5·6
1904 ... ..	43	5,118	289,399	14,179	5·3
1905 ... ..	34	4,556	248,279	12,470	5·0
1906 ... ..	36	5,306	282,675	14,993	5·3
1907 ... ..	43	5,752	301,331	17,846	5·9
1908 ... ..	45	5,937	325,112	16,961	5·2
1909 ... ..	44	6,277	334,040	17,796	5·3
1910 ... ..	43	6,434	351,799	18,315	5·2

**Total—All Classes of Societies.**

			£	£	
1901 ... ..	334	34,336	1,283,291	65,287	5·2
1902 ... ..	292	35,525	1,364,667	64,205	4·9
1903 ... ..	275	36,604	1,416,546	69,410	4·9
1904 ... ..	278	36,899	1,461,678	70,884	4·8
1905 ... ..	263	37,946	1,479,804	69,992	4·7
1906 ... ..	268	39,708	1,573,432	74,220	4·7
1907 ... ..	263	39,287	1,643,870	79,261	4·8
1908 ... ..	246	39,474	1,675,466	77,024	4·6
1909 ... ..	238	39,537	1,674,776	73,949	4·4
1910 ... ..	239	31,948	1,730,426	75,458	4·4

\* For Profit-sharing in other businesses, see pp. 134-6.

† Exclusive of sums allotted to Provident Funds amounting in 1910 to a total of £2,430.

NOTE.—A Society is not included in the Table for any year in which it did not allot a sum to employees.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

## PROFIT-SHARING : DETAILED SUMMARY, 1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Labour Department, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Class of Society.	No. of Societies Sharing Profits in 1910.	No. of Employees at December 31st.	Amount of Wages and Salaries Paid During Year.	Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits.	
				Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—			£	£	
Distributive Departments ...	153	10,791	603,766	21,061	3·5
Productive Departments ...	96	2,056	181,100	4,874	3·7
Productive Societies :—					
Association of Consumers ...	2	57	7,680	156	2·0
Associations of Workers ...	37	4,571	239,906	10,649†	4·4
Total: England and Wales...	201‡	17,475	982,452	36,740	3·7
SCOTLAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	24	3,412	187,025	12,913	8·2
Productive Departments ...	10	702	42,817	5,111	7·3
Productive Societies :—					
Associations of Consumers ...	1	1,255	82,696	6,678	8·1
Association of Workers ...	1	398	20,754	822†	4·0
Wholesale Society :—					
Distributive Departments ...	1	1,859	141,000	4,700	3·3
Productive Departments ...		5,752	290,028	9,666	3·3
Total: Scotland ...	28‡	13,578	734,295	37,890	5·2
IRELAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	8	208	11,587	700	6·0
Productive Departments ...	1	34	1,309	98	7·5
Productive Society ...	2	153	783	10	1·3
Total: Ireland ...	10‡	395	13,679	808	5·9
Total: United Kingdom, 1910	239‡	31,243	1,730,426	75,458	4·4
Total: United Kingdom, 1909 ...	238‡	30,537	1,674,776	73,949	4·4

\* The number and wages of employees stated not to have been allotted a share of the profits have been excluded.

† In addition to these amounts, 19 of these Societies in England, and 2 Societies not included in this Table—one in England and one in Scotland, allotted sums of £2,267, £10, and £108 respectively to Provident Funds for the benefit of their employees.

‡ Retail distributive societies which allot a share of profits to both productive and distributive employees are counted only once in the totals.

## CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

## RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.

[Compiled chiefly from Returns made to the Co-operative Union and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
			£	£	£	£
1896 ...	1,428	1,306,946	15,386,296	1,616,773	681,506	36,673,828
1897 ...	1,442	1,465,538	16,318,718	2,035,004	723,647	40,128,550
1898 ...	1,436	1,536,575	17,426,410	2,252,967	778,936	42,581,503
1899 ...	1,446	1,613,461	18,984,023	2,519,519	841,082	46,047,446
1900 ...	1,439	1,707,911	20,566,287	3,019,998	912,963	50,053,567
1901 ...	1,438	1,793,167	21,966,994	3,326,591	973,889	52,761,171
1902 ...	1,454	1,892,987	23,167,244	3,541,580	1,066,276	55,819,242
1903 ...	1,455	1,987,423	24,216,105	3,764,433	1,170,796	57,512,887
1904 ...	1,454	2,078,178	25,139,504	3,971,231	1,297,645	59,311,885
1905 ...	1,452	2,168,015	26,076,862	4,170,020	1,458,534	61,086,991
1906 ...	1,461	2,223,256	27,330,525	4,317,626	1,694,436	63,353,772
1907 ...	1,439	2,323,376	29,038,449	4,345,644	1,903,543	68,109,376
1908 ...	1,418	2,404,454	30,037,126	4,558,021	1,970,830	69,785,798
1909 ...	1,430	2,469,396	30,814,878	4,780,693	2,076,564	70,423,369
1910 ...	1,421	2,541,734	31,609,004	4,849,936	2,166,158	71,861,388

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

## RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVIDENDS TO MEMBERS ON PURCHASES, 1906-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union.]

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number of Societies* ...	1,326	1,309	1,320	1,324	1,312
Total Membership* ...	2,188,740	2,284,230	2,370,534	2,435,763	2,502,078
Average rate of dividend received by members per £ of purchases†	s. d. 2 6½	s. d. 2 7	s. d. 2 6	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 5½
Membership of Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡ :-					
6d. and under ...	2,290	7,086	11,429	11,723	7,489
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	35,420	35,686	44,445	61,610	50,625
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	131,364	133,939	160,969	178,235	188,889
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	377,151	365,848	448,736	448,458	513,106
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	432,921	475,908	507,908	473,851	439,422
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	703,215	734,071	693,900	755,065	821,868
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	281,877	285,009	363,651	280,479	281,076
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	144,780	169,805	143,098	144,971	126,243
" 4s. " ...	72,123	78,248	85,213	81,371	78,363
Percentage of total membership in Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡ :-					
6d. and under ...	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.0
" 1s. " 1s. 6d. ...	6.0	5.8	6.8	7.3	7.4
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	17.2	16.0	18.0	18.4	20.5
" 2s. " 2s. 6d. ...	19.8	20.8	21.4	19.5	17.6
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	32.2	32.2	29.3	31.0	32.8
" 3s. " 3s. 6d. ...	12.9	12.5	11.3	11.5	11.2
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	6.6	7.4	6.3	6.0	5.1
" 4s. " ...	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Exclusive of the number and membership of societies which paid no dividend or from which no returns as to dividend were available.

† This average is not based on gross sales, but is arrived at by weighting the rate of dividend of each Society by the number of the Society's members.

‡ The rates of dividend taken are those paid upon the main volume of trade. In a few cases higher or lower dividends were paid upon purchases from minor departments such as butchery, drapery, &c. With few exceptions, the societies paid dividend to non-members at one-half the rates paid to members.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF  
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY\*—DISTRIBUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS, 1896-1910.**

*[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]*

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi- dend paid per £ on Sales.
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
1896	.. ..	666,564	693,658	531,929	437,461	1,629,557	11,115,036	4'8
1897	.. ..	1,063,564	728,749	543,968	489,283	1,766,510	11,620,143	4'9
1898	.. ..	1,118,158	775,536	601,698	559,282	1,841,518	12,574,748	4'8
1899	.. ..	1,179,696	821,234	616,897	635,716	1,973,867	14,312,375	4'7
1900	.. ..	1,349,091	885,791	659,161	735,961	2,156,883	16,042,899	4'7
1901†	.. ..	1,315,235	944,964	535,349	802,345	2,398,893	17,642,932	4'8
1902	.. ..	1,361,999	1,006,894	477,777	793,824	2,239,496	18,597,559	4'5
1903	.. ..	1,445,999	1,061,000	455,121	823,481	2,321,645	19,533,142	4'4
1904	.. ..	1,604,145	1,100,795	369,704	861,192	2,387,818	19,899,106	4'6
1905	.. ..	1,826,527	1,307,341	662,775	868,911	2,669,697	20,785,950	4'8
1906	.. ..	1,703,564	1,388,338	469,805	666,485	2,841,638	22,530,065	4'6
1907†	.. ..	1,763,905	1,476,682	554,211	1,071,896	3,034,118	24,786,568	4'5
1908	.. ..	1,845,415	1,570,738	568,761	1,166,994	3,279,417	26,962,812	4'8
1909	.. ..	1,826,517	1,657,365	657,961	1,267,378	3,541,594	29,675,968	4'8
1910	.. ..	1,661,670	1,746,619	736,883	1,344,180	3,321,902	26,567,853	4'9

\* The English Wholesale Society is a federation which, at the end of 1910, consisted of 1,160 co-operative associations.

† 53 weeks.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF  
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY\*—DISTRIBUTIVE  
DEPARTMENTS, 1896-1910.**

*[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]*

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital				Sales.	Ratio of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi- dend paid per £ on Sales.
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
1896 .. ..	189,763	137,848	591,600	103,766	833,214	3,852,931	5·2	7½
1897 .. ..	211,568	211,639	554,902	123,067	889,608	4,405,854	5·2	8
1898 .. ..	223,689	223,932	485,890	147,107	856,929	4,892,320	5·7	7
1899 .. ..	240,573	242,010	556,996	176,908	975,912	5,011,189	5·5	8
1900 .. ..	251,376	254,113	670,535	213,425	1,138,063	5,463,622	5·5	8
1901 .. ..	276,930	274,127	654,617	230,548	1,189,302	5,706,745	5·8	8
1902 .. ..	293,358	285,145	668,065	301,543	1,354,723	6,059,119	5·8	8
1903 .. ..	301,479	305,488	995,520	335,486	1,332,504	6,385,938	5·6	8
1904 .. ..	321,112	327,281	1,049,827	368,189	1,744,500	6,801,272	5·7	8
1905 .. ..	345,226	353,731	1,232,532	497,624	2,083,005	6,939,733	5·7	8
1906 .. ..	365,907	375,128	1,429,759	444,702	2,349,639	7,141,323	5·7	8
1907 .. ..	363,271	390,278	1,468,348	468,197	2,346,843	7,603,460	5·4	8
1908 .. ..	395,543	404,513	1,536,336	532,860	2,469,143	7,551,126	5·9	8
1909 .. ..	400,818	411,010	1,514,336	571,663	2,498,383	7,957,126	6·1	8
1910 .. ..	415,126	438,900	1,526,511	615,529	2,578,070	7,733,159	6·1	8

\* The Scottish Wholesale Society included 275 co-operative associations at the end of 1910.

† 38 weeks.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF  
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**HOME INDUSTRIES AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS  
DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1910.**

*[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
1897 ...	3	245	£ 250	£ 2,762	—	£ 3,882
1898 ...	5	220	366	121	—	1,065
1899 ...	5	310	268	231	73	5,498
1900 ...	12	692	335	—	351	3,248
1901 ...	26	1,540	580	313	454	5,718
1902 ...	27	1,970	589	271	418	8,384
1903 ...	28	2,340	1,050	356	662	10,668
1904 ...	23	1,558	913	375	591	7,580
1905 ...	18	1,108	1,161	799	785	8,863
1906 ...	18	1,121	1,217	791	1,145	9,264
1907 ...	12	778	256	174	67	5,224
1908 ...	6	490	251	238	54	3,521
1909 ...	6	466	266	222	66	3,222
1910 ...	4	301	68	—	60	1,849



## CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

## GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1901-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS.					ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Retail Societies.	Wholesale Societies.	Corn Milling Societies.	Baking and other Societies.	TOTAL CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES.		
Number of Societies at end of Year.							
1901	722	12	8	25	777	104	881
1902	774	12	6	27	819	114	933
1903	825	12	6	27	870	115	985
1904	862	12	6	27	907	125	1,032
1905	878	12	6	29	925	117	1,042
1906	889	12	6	29	956	120	1,076
1907	893	12	6	34	965	114	1,079
1908	907	12	5	35	1,018	106	1,124
1909	970	12	5	36	1,023	96	1,119
1910	888	12	5	36	1,025	96	1,121
Number of Persons Employed in Production at end of Year.							
1901	15,679	12,404	280	1,319	29,697	7,105	36,802
1902	17,149	13,057	400	1,443	32,055	7,048	39,103
1903	17,704	14,561	436	1,616	34,325	7,143	41,468
1904	18,321	14,582	425	1,636	34,954	7,361	42,315
1905	18,002	15,108	420	1,645	35,173	6,906	42,079
1906	18,700	15,947	282	1,711	35,680	7,271	42,951
1907	21,439	17,337	278	1,791	40,845	7,351	48,196
1908	23,299	18,478	260	1,889	43,926	7,227	51,153
1909	22,309	18,146	262	2,005	42,722	7,021	49,743
1910	24,995	18,731	238	2,091	44,036	7,084	51,120
Value of own Productions Sold and Transferred.*							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	4,948,772	4,384,219	1,284,311	509,655	10,736,957	1,153,433	11,890,390
1902	5,158,880	4,650,856	1,303,682	570,130	11,683,548	1,149,984	12,833,532
1903	5,417,227	5,139,873	1,377,703	618,568	12,603,371	1,133,712	13,736,903
1904	5,358,090	5,515,161	1,345,207	674,601	12,893,059	1,109,583	14,002,642
1905	6,466,110	5,854,335	1,373,838	689,543	14,403,826	1,305,176	15,709,002
1906	6,075,646	6,804,994	965,018	700,603	15,546,161	1,308,829	16,854,990
1907	6,277,974†	8,102,980	954,783	732,949	16,068,686	1,319,117	17,387,803
1908	11,085,089†	8,404,021	1,048,933	880,270	21,418,113	1,290,556	22,708,669
1909	12,034,137	8,023,529	1,111,943	906,828	22,046,445	1,280,432	23,326,877
1910	12,794,665	9,398,588	1,019,569	962,940	24,202,777	1,422,032	25,624,809

\* The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

† A considerable part of the increase in the value of production by retail societies is due to a much larger number than formerly making returns of the slaughtering of cattle.

# CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES AND CLASS

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department

Trades.	ASSOCIATIONS OF				
	984 Retail Societies.			2 Wholesale Societies.	
	Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Em-ployees at end of year.	Sales.*	Number of Em-ployees at end of year.	Sales.*
Building ... ..	72	1,485	228,676	982	188,662
Quarrying ... ..	1	126	11,224	—	—
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.	28	106	16,350	461	94,438
Textile ... ..	27	102	6,877	1,345	326,065
Clothing :—					
Boot and Shoe ...	503	3,979	567,427	4,026	818,656
Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.	394	4,641	648,903	4,062	419,371
Dressmaking, Millinery, &c.	351	4,362	348,435	297	30,398
Printing and Allied Trades.	3	33	4,482	1,738	247,388
Woodworking and Furnishing.	29	240	84,284	650	107,141
Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.	—	—	—	971	837,589
Food and Tobacco Preparation :—					
Corn and Meal Milling.	19	274	894,584	808	3,994,929
Bread Baking and Confectionery.	741	5,725	4,895,323	1,368	665,522
Slaughtering and Other Food.	488	1,414†	5,014,764	767	715,341
Tobacco ... ..	3	71	71,856	862	204,637
Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.	1	9	1,319	241	35,463
Other Industries ...	18	428	46,551	13	3,139
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>884‡</b>	<b>22,995</b>	<b>12,790,935</b>	<b>18,731</b>	<b>8,339,282</b>

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid for production (other than agriculture) in Societies, £1,008,308; Corn Mills and other Consumers' Societies, £158,271; and \* The goods produced by the wholesale and retail distributive societies are not distributive departments.

† Estimated.

‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads;

OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued.*

## OF SOCIETY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1910.

and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

CONSUMERS.			ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS (% Associations).			Trades.
39 Co-op Mills and other Associations of Consumers.						
Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Em- ployees at end of year.	Sales.	Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Em- ployees at end of year.	Sales.	
1	23	184,244	4	113	25,709	Building.
—	—	—	1	8	3,313	Quarrying.
—	—	—	12	315	64,972	Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.
1	20	2,083	21	1,678	475,552	Textile.
—	—	—	19	1,863	372,767	Clothing :— Boot and Shoe.
—	—	—	3	1,200	157,544	Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.
—	—	—	1	159	20,933	Dressmaking, Mil- linery, &c.
2	47	27,311	19	905	150,805	Printing and Allied Trades.
—	—	—	6	199	31,940	Woodworking and Fur- nishing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.
5	268	1,019,569	—	—	—	Food and Tobacco Preparation :—
22	1,584	791,800	—	—	—	Corn and Meal Mil- ling.
2	13	3,059	3	191	119,445	Bread Baking and Confectionery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Slaughtering and Other Food.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Tobacco.
—	—	—	2	19	5,022	Base Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.
6	407	34,443	5	33	4,050	Other Industries.
39	2,362	2,612,569	96	7,684	1,432,632	Total.

1910 by the above Societies were as follows :—Retail Societies, £1,856,964; Wholesale Association of Workers, £361,928.

usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the consequently this total is less than the sum of the numbers in the column.

**CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—**  
*continued.*

**ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.**

**ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS (OTHER THAN CORN-MILLING SOCIETIES), UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.**

*[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.*
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1896	26	8,568	510	101,354	190,388	11,912	340,090	45,979
1897	25	7,476	521	105,222	152,401	12,576	417,064	59,942
1898	24	7,296	530	114,834	110,662	16,857	450,977	52,883
1899	24	7,323	589	125,033	148,995	17,670	451,679	55,730
1900	24	8,191	602	148,515	132,853	21,358	478,010	57,864
1901	25	9,178	621	166,272	177,931	23,465	509,058	65,407
1902	27	9,813	631	183,210	189,267	26,526	570,189	71,031
1903	27	10,345	642	194,304	220,607	33,331	618,588	84,171
1904	27	10,861	654	213,716	216,831	39,350	674,461	94,677
1905	26	11,097	665	230,279	243,992	43,222	689,546	81,128
1906	26	10,472	680	226,961	237,305	47,437	700,603	83,613
1907	29	10,008	706	243,290	243,731	56,602	762,949	97,293
1908†	34	10,601	677	266,137	295,301	60,554	880,670	87,738
1909†	35	11,019	730	293,214	354,015	67,845	906,823	95,300
1910	34	11,575	745	320,732	400,517	79,861	992,940	108,724

**NOTE.**—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1910 amounted to £126,374.

\* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

† The figures for the years 1908 and 1909 have been revised by the addition of one society previously included for those years in the Table on p. 242.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—  
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

## CORN MILLING SOCIETIES, 1896-1910.\*

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.†
		Indi-viduals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur-ance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1896	9	6,966	402	373,840	74,284	13,189	1,070,543	63,596
1897	9	6,373	412	381,024	62,973	14,081	1,264,402	62,496
1898	8	5,643	411	374,955	55,997	13,993	1,408,646	65,134
1899	8	5,472	414	373,191	49,056	16,749	1,184,885	66,956
1900	8	5,347	413	353,234	44,950	12,914	1,226,995	65,462
1901	8	5,199	418	350,710	43,538	10,807	1,234,311	61,500
1902	8	5,115	419	350,913	45,498	10,242	1,303,682	73,257
1903	8	5,087	420	351,204	44,045	9,995	1,377,703	77,288
1904	8	4,856	425	352,066	46,171	11,297	1,345,207	91,227
1905	8†	4,758	418	346,977	43,284	13,019	1,378,328	78,887
1906	6	3,979	280	289,753	31,524	10,749	965,018	39,125
1907	6	3,837	280	237,428	49,649	8,373	964,733	26,361
1908	6	3,481	279	226,009	33,137	5,674	1,048,408	16,052
1909	5	3,342	282	229,300	35,144	5,239	1,111,563	30,530
1910	5	3,742	279	226,114	35,861	6,488	1,019,569	23,428

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1910 amounted to £21,897.

\* These societies are all in England.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

‡ Two of these societies were taken over by the English Wholesale Society in 1906.

## CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—

*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

## ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS, UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.*
		Indi-viduals.	Socie-ties.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1896	99	14,480	2,314	261,917	339,514	33,630	938,127	29,895
1897	104	14,909	2,542	298,178	282,517	39,317	959,023	33,296
1898	103	14,560	2,603	295,437	259,564	45,220	979,233	45,064
1899	102	15,241	2,830	315,090	282,225	50,401	1,094,948	58,441
1900	103	15,505	3,006	319,317	272,669	58,056	1,149,106	57,299
1901	104	15,430	3,148	319,902	277,113	59,637	1,153,433	58,931
1902	114	16,492	3,237	336,996	293,159	61,537	1,149,664	56,247
1903	115	17,190	3,359	335,790	270,975	65,122	1,133,712	47,287
1904	125	18,704	3,494	346,136	273,867	72,578	1,109,518	39,490
1905	117	17,987	3,633	348,697	281,543	75,894	1,103,166	35,863
1906	120	17,871	3,766	354,142	294,243	73,757	1,203,059	47,449
1907	114	17,603	3,889	370,444	293,983	75,323	1,319,117	58,974
1908†	106	20,900	3,838	374,791	294,318	74,287	1,399,556	61,539
1909†	102	20,733	3,978	385,858	298,914	79,709	1,286,482	55,491
1910	96	21,582	4,073	397,325	297,299	86,301	1,432,052	66,275

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1910 amounted to £361,928.

\* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

† The figures for the years 1908 and 1909 have been revised by the deletion of one society wrongly included in this Table for those years.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE,—  
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

## ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES, 1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Industries.	Societies at end of Yr.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit(+) or Loss (-).*	Employment at end of Year.	Amount of Wages Paid during Year.
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loans.	Reserve and Insurance.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Building ..	No. 4	674	7	£ 4,308	£ 3,564	£ 1,951	25,709	+ 1,539	No. 115	£ 5,968
Quarrying ..	1	392	538	37,097	12,345	—	5,318	- 1,543	8	1,487
Metal, Engineering, &c.	12	923	190	10,195	8,526	10,150	61,972	+ 4,068	515	21,163
Textile ..	12	2,702	941	60,448	61,806	21,688	349,127	+ 12,508	1,181	65,555
Boot & Shoe	19	5,817	719	65,646	51,364	15,577	372,767	+ 9,467	1,662	101,329
Other Clothing.	4	1,862	538	33,889	26,166	5,398	173,477	+ 14,178	1,369	69,561
Printing and allied trades	17	2,235	405	46,032	27,897	13,172	122,164	+ 10,974	760	51,283
Woodworking and Furniture-making.	4	232	95	11,099	30,398	3,382	50,301	+ 534	180	12,461
Food preparation.	2	368	307	30,811	7,385	5,969	60,533	+ 6,360	358	10,290
Basket-making, Mat and Rush.	2	166	1	414	160	1,515	5,823	+ 513	19	1,026
Leather ..	2	54	1	844	42	116	1,453	+ 90	12	625
Miscellaneous.	5	139	15	683	359	13	2,578	+ 41	51	1,917
Total, 1910 ..	83	15,464	5,643	331,398	239,695	75,588	1,246,500	+ 67,710	6,217	339,297

## SCOTLAND.

Textile ..	No. 1	3,179	376	£ 60,229	£ 56,113	£ 5,563	£ 190,125	+ £ 8,702	No. 296	£ 30,734
Printing and allied trades	2	373	54	11,508	2,294	3,727	13,851	+ 1,976	116	7,371
Total, 1910 ..	3	3,552	430	£ 71,737	£ 58,407	£ 9,290	£ 203,976	+ £ 10,678	412	£ 38,105

## IRELAND.

Textiles ..	No. 8	478	—	£ 683	£ 945	£ 944	£ 4,890	+ £ 75	No. 229	£ 2,553
Woodworking and Furniture-making.	2	78	—	408	55	239	1,599	+ 60	19	813
Food Preparation.	1	4,015	—	12,734	5,567	150	93,997	- 1,246	35	1,050
Total, 1910 ..	11	4,571	—	£ 13,825	£ 6,567	£ 1,333	£ 99,486	- £ 1,171	363	£ 4,416

## UNITED KINGDOM.

Total, 1910 ..	No. 95	21,563	4,073	£ 397,125	£ 297,399	£ 86,921	£ 1,552,952	+ £ 69,375	No. 7,084	£ 361,996
Total, 1909 ..	101	20,708	3,978	£ 366,686	£ 288,204	£ 79,791	£ 1,382,432	+ £ 55,662	7,061	£ 350,300

\* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

† Embroidery, needlework, lace making, &amp;c.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—  
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVISION OF  
PROFIT AMONG MEMBERS, CUSTOMERS, AND EMPLOYEES,  
1896-1910.[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of  
Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies dividing Profits.	Amount of Profit allotted to			Total Profit allotted to Members, Customers, and Em- ployees.*	Per- centage of preceding total allotted to Em- ployees.
		Members (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Employees (on Wages).*		
		£	£	£	£	
1896	53	17,474	10,413	7,517	35,404	21·2
1897	56	14,066	10,303	7,565	32,523	23·8
1898	61	17,367	10,005	11,219	38,591	29·1
1899	59	18,617	13,420	13,344	45,381	29·4
1900	63	18,218	13,021	14,764	46,003	32·1
1901	68	17,262	13,740	16,706	47,707	34·4
1902	73	18,337	15,636	11,028	45,001	24·5
1903	65	16,612	13,509	9,894	39,915	24·8
1904	65	15,329	10,108	6,514	31,951	20·4
1905	63	16,026	11,446	6,158	33,630	18·3
1906	60	16,953	13,297	8,064	38,409	21·0
1907	67	18,446	16,369	10,188	44,893	22·7
1908†	68	19,988	17,163	10,968	48,109	22·8
1909†	64	18,621	17,918	11,058	47,597	23·2
1910	63	19,605	18,822	11,471	49,898	23·0

\* In addition to the amounts of profit shown, £2,480 was allotted in 1910 by 21 societies to Provident and Old Age, &c. Pension Funds for the benefit of their employees, sums varying in amount having been allotted for similar purposes in previous years.

† The figures for the years 1908 and 1909 have been revised by the deletion of one society wrongly included in this Table for those years.



CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—  
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—SHARE OF  
EMPLOYERS, OF OTHER INDIVIDUALS, AND OF SOCIETIES IN  
THE MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL AND MANAGEMENT, 1908-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

Year.	1908.		1909.*		1910.	
Number of Societies to which particulars relate.	41		83		79	
Membership:—	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Employees.. .. .	3,570	16.1	3,756	16.4	3,699	16.0
Other Individuals .. ..	15,862	67.1	15,016	66.5	15,510	66.9
Societies .. .. .	3,736	16.8	3,872	17.1	3,904	17.1
Total Membership ..	23,200	100.0	22,644	100.0	23,113	100.0
Employees:—						
Members .. .. .	3,570	56.0	3,758	59.5	3,699	56.2
Non-members .. .. .	2,807	44.0	2,595	40.5	2,695	41.8
Total Employees.. ..	6,377	100.0	6,353	100.0	6,394	100.0
Share and Loan Capital held by:—	£		£		£	
Employees.. .. .	72,280	11.3	82,090	12.4	61,575	11.3
Other Individual Members ..	286,053	39.6	285,901	36.6	277,204	35.4
Societies .. .. .	270,743	41.9	261,969	43.6	266,775	43.5
Non-members (Loan) .. ..	66,351	10.3	62,337	9.4	55,505	8.4
Total Share and Loan Capital.. .. .	665,427	100.0	692,297	100.0	661,159	100.0
Management Committee:—	No.		No.		No.	
Employees.. .. .	290	36.7	293	36.9	296	36.5
Other Individual Members ..	267	46.5	314	41.6	297	43.4
Representatives of Societies ..	123	16.8	165	19.5	148	21.1
Total Committee.. ..	790	100.0	771	100.0	741	100.0

\* The figures for the year 1909 have been revised by the deletion of one society wrongly included in this Table for that year.

† Including Bank overdrafts.

## CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—continued.

## ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS,\*† 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£
1896	5,277	668,975	1,284,750	239,730	102,523	342,253
1897	5,653	709,778	1,572,807	284,964	116,018	399,982
1898	6,955	794,835	1,909,649	266,493	128,680	395,173
1899	7,382	855,604	2,229,694	356,447	136,596	493,043
1900	7,462	1,029,062	2,626,516	370,371	190,050	560,421
1901	8,171	1,129,416	2,982,187	399,594	214,105	613,699
1902†	{ 8,918	1,196,098	3,362,618	439,740	229,160	668,890
	{ 221	34,742	137,520	6,631	10,232	16,863
1903†	{ 9,525	1,340,981	3,572,891	461,916	245,442	707,358
	{ 220	73,298	137,491	7,541	11,607	19,148
1904†	{ 9,769	1,489,132	3,548,024	476,497	269,187	735,684
	{ 204	69,902	119,046	7,444	10,627	18,071
1905†	{ 10,293	1,682,272	3,891,388	617,794	282,075	899,869
	{ 216	62,512	133,093	7,644	10,940	18,584
1906†	{ 10,906	2,058,231	4,894,785	636,196	326,274	962,470
	{ 294	70,779	140,336	8,072	10,827	18,899
1907†	{ 11,866	2,267,894	5,328,109	665,119	329,340	994,459
	{ 269	73,211	149,984	8,918	13,924	22,842
1908†	{ 12,715	2,419,872	6,208,081	713,241	324,332	1,037,573
	{ 238	79,948	172,815	9,774	16,083	25,857
1909†	{ 12,673	2,557,882	6,363,991	696,022	358,340	1,054,362
	{ 266	81,200	181,843	9,943	16,966	26,908
1910†	{ 13,063	2,669,229	6,740,539	728,729	385,647	1,114,375
	{ 277	100,147	171,418	11,069	19,528	30,597

\* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not however, included in the general totals on p. 237, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 248.

† The second line of figures for 1902 and subsequent years relates to the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee; previous to 1902 these departments were carried on exclusively by the English Wholesale Society.

† Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

## CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—continued.

## SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS,\*† 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).			Amount distributed to Workmen as Bonus on Wages.‡	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total.	Amount.	Pence per £ of Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.
1896	3,311	353,904	331,262	131,955	47,154	179,449	4,262	8
1897	3,700	396,666	1,263,897	166,544	58,229	224,773	6,081	8
1898	3,732	476,149	1,287,908	174,373	69,655	244,028	5,082	7
1899	4,224	481,833	1,282,911	195,487	72,482	267,969	6,514	8
1900	4,669	538,702	1,460,307	215,548	85,682	301,230	7,179	8
1901	4,702	545,811	1,532,945	222,779	86,641	309,420	7,412	8
1902†	5,001	556,467	1,698,767	235,248	95,175	328,423	7,824	8
1903†	5,263	657,402	1,738,654	261,260	98,035	349,295	8,362	8
1904†	5,097	736,442	2,023,557	260,544	121,649	382,193	8,679	8
1905†	5,060	699,559	2,025,086	253,119	119,566	372,685	8,446	8
1906†	5,361	677,890	2,051,439	260,454	124,429	384,913	8,613	8
1907†	5,689	692,047	2,273,225	270,158	127,868	397,816	8,996	8
1908†	6,062	801,174	2,379,089	294,535	145,339	440,174	9,314	8
1909†	5,653	833,242	2,491,597	280,602	147,162	427,764	9,530	8
1910†	5,752	856,750	2,508,803	290,023	153,431	443,454	9,666	8

\* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not however, included in the general totals on p. 237, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 248.

† For particulars of the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee, see previous page.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

§ In the case of the English Co-operative Wholesale Society no bonus on wage is paid to workers.

## CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.

Year.	DISTRIBUTION.		PRODUCTION.				TOTAL.	
	Agricultural Trading, Egg and Poultry, and Bee-keepers Societies of all kinds.		Special Farming and Dairying Societies.		Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies.		Agricultural Distribution and Production by all Classes of Societies.	
	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.
1896	40	£ 202,219	65	£ 319,608	31	£ 47,906	136	£ 569,033
1897	46	229,079	83	337,889	38	152,381	163	769,289
1898	80	296,125	115	486,317	40	228,514	235	1,010,956
1899	96	341,842	137	655,448	42	307,548	275	1,304,838
1900	103	382,158	156	836,365	45	397,366	304	1,615,889
1901	115	398,950	161	917,951	42	427,676	318	1,739,607
1902	156	460,672	193	1,101,611	48	478,534	397	2,040,817
1903	186	524,272	225	1,181,056	52	427,594	463	2,132,922
1904	222	563,127	256	1,252,068	61	401,983	539	2,197,178
1905	237	632,175	260	1,372,552	56	402,639	553	2,407,366
1906	280	859,509	272	1,683,120	61	473,258	613	3,015,887
1907	296	1,187,844	287	1,829,279	64	477,379	647	3,414,502
1908	307	1,320,531	302	1,935,823	70*	494,889	678	3,751,242
1909	336	1,603,868	317	2,005,314	72*	467,967	724	4,077,159
1910	376	1,849,546	335	2,305,140	72*	435,568	783	4,490,254

\* Including the productive department of one distributive agricultural society.

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid in 1910 by the above Societies amounted to £158,824 (Agricultural Trading, &amp;c., Societies, £39,241; Special Farming and Dairying Societies, £74,039; Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Societies, £45,544).

# CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION.

## IRISH WHOLESALE SOCIETIES—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-), %.	
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and In- sur- ance.	Total.				
Irish Co-operative Agency Society.									
1896 ..	Cannot be stated.	£ 370	£ 2,328	£ —	£ 2,708	£ 115,728	7'8	- 541	
1897 ..		220	2,342	—	2,481	118,338	8'1	+ 468	
1898 ..		322	2,800	—	2,853	133,011	8'2	+ 537	
1899 ..		375	2,119	350	2,824	159,200	5'9	+ 1,559	
1900 ..		404	808	1,428	2,639	177,205	6'1	+ 880	
1901 ..		419	8,383	2,148	8,951	160,778	6'7	+ 485	
1902 ..		438	7,860	2,470	10,718	184,800	6'8	+ 664	
1903 ..		450	5,682	2,902	9,034	186,701	7'1	+ 92	
1904 ..		478	5,455	2,722	8,655	199,824	7'4	+ 68	
1905 ..		490	7,182	2,556	10,228	206,138	7'8	- 231	
1906 ..		515	8,008	2,375	11,893	224,082	7'8	- 130	
1907 ..		540	7,800	2,417	10,767	190,937	8'8	+ 74	
1908 ..		625	9,154	1,984	11,663	181,141	7'2	- 487	
1909 ..		443	8,279	560	9,278	150,148	7'9	- 1,333	
1910 ..		464	8,141	205	8,610	157,396	6'9	- 694	
Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society.									
1897† ..	Cannot be stated.	£ 312	£ —	£ —	£ 312	£ 14,541	6'0	+ 208	
1898 ..		1,861	379	200	2,440	40,000	5'6	- 77	
1899 ..		3,271	2,408	1,875	—	4,108	36,697	14'5	- 1,280
1900 ..		3,828	2,034	2,369	—	5,325	34,764	12'1	+ 967
1901 ..		3,329	2,378	2,478	50	5,904	48,868	9'7	+ 1,035
1902 ..		3,374	3,409	5,282	161	8,823	58,090	12'8	- 72
1903 ..		3,484	3,440	10,460	182	14,276	64,397	12'4	- 1,176
1904 ..		4,035	2,670	5,681	20	9,171	68,645	12'7	- 262
1905 ..		4,732	2,504	5,782	459	9,895	54,249	10'8	+ 868
1906 ..		7,080	3,694	4,827	607	8,888	54,090	10'5	+ 544
1907 ..		7,148	3,684	5,700	600	8,440	65,618	9'1	+ 1,069
1908 ..		8,007	4,209	4,371	1,900	10,177	75,154	9'8	+ 1,399
1909 ..		15,229	6,311	4,822	5,137	15,390	104,326	8'8	+ 1,691
1910 ..		17,008	7,143	7,214	4,685	18,944	128,500	8'0	+ 1,996

NOTE.—The Irish Agency Society consisted of 31, and the Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society included 120 agricultural and dairying societies at the end of 1910.

\* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

† Year of commencement of business.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION—*continued*.CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES,  
UNITED KINGDOM (OTHER THAN IRISH WHOLESALE  
SOCIETIES), 1896-1910.[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar  
of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Member- ship.	Capital.			Sales.	Profit*.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
			£	£	£	£	£
1896	39	5,703	8,635	1,809	505	91,493	1,480
1897	44	4,756	8,851	3,485	961	98,340	1,35
1898	78	10,836	10,606	7,640	1,482	123,108	120
1899	94	11,856	11,901	10,976	1,894	145,936	1,124
1900	101	13,904	13,995	14,134	2,234	168,189	655
1901	113	16,316	14,480	17,132	2,918	180,336	723
1902	154	19,848	17,076	18,836	3,616	222,893	303
1903	181	22,210	21,194	26,475	3,982	272,634	1,254
1904	220	25,010	27,005	40,612	4,858	334,460	1,331
1905	235	26,042	29,123	37,110	10,215	411,900	4,267
1906	278	30,086	32,361	47,373	16,743	630,735	5,042
1907	294	33,376	38,547	50,560	21,678	891,569	2,063
1908	305	35,780	43,360	65,454	24,958	1,086,236	5,171
1909	334	39,339	54,238	76,828	31,692	1,343,390	12,613
1910	374	42,460	63,365	88,491	42,008	1,568,640	15,982

\* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

## CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE  
SOCIETIES,\* UNITED KINGDOM, 1896-1910.

[Compiled from Returns made to the La'eur Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit†
		Indi-viduals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1896	65	5,328	111	46,341	20,411	6,261	319,608	5,243
1897	88	8,752	70	49,319	17,404	8,016	387,889	3,622
1898	115	16,012	71	66,166	30,143	10,793	486,317	4,857
1899	137	20,643	67	76,104	49,635	11,456	655,448	6,268
1900	156	25,005	71	92,475	57,239	13,548	836,365	9,456
1901	161	28,366	67	105,822	64,450	24,283	917,981	13,387
1902	193	33,227	78	120,311	84,867	29,298	1,101,611	3,251
1903	226	38,202	76	129,289	111,286	34,597	1,181,056	6,733
1904	256	40,353	88	137,216	134,007	38,661	1,232,668	5,046
1905	260	41,189	133	140,599	118,907	59,642	1,372,552	20,701
1906	272	41,725	96	145,425	111,947	83,675	1,683,120	33,117
1907	287	43,698	99	150,504	119,600	98,375	1,829,279	23,430
1908	302	43,906	80	154,911	122,463	116,583	1,835,822	27,878
1909	317	45,622	91	160,276	142,267	128,806	2,005,314	23,663
1910	335	48,400	94	163,862	156,290	140,516	2,205,140	25,296

\* For Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies see p. 248.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment for share capital is considered.

CO-OPERATIVE SMALL HOLDINGS AND ALLOTMENTS SOCIETIES  
1908-10.(Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department and to the Chief Registrar  
of Friendly Societies.)

	1908.	1909.	1910.
Number of Societies at work ... ..	24	64	83
Membership ... ..	3,546	6,056	8,906
Capital—			
Share ... .. £	1,916	3,176	5,906
Loan ... .. £	2,440	2,829	6,913
Reserve and Insurance ... .. £	794	1,008	1,569
Small Holdings and Allotments Accounts—			
Amount of Land held by the Societies ... Acres	3,011*	5,673†	8,557**
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Societies for the Land ... £	3,729	6,980	12,613
Number of Tenants at end of year ... ..	2,693‡	4,980†	6,533††
Average Size of Holding§ ... .. Rods	140	181¶	206††
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Tenants to the Societies ... £	5,015	8,743	15,379
General Trading Accounts—			
Amounts of Sales during the year—			
Sales of Requirements ... .. £	578	1,180	4,558
Sales of Produce ... .. £	116	34	

NOTE.—Of the total Share and Loan Capital, £3,291 in 1908, £3,305 in 1909, and £8,320 in 1910 were held by one Society, while for 1910 another Society held £5,716. A third Society in 1908 held more than half the total acreage, and paid and received more than half the total rent; in 1909 and 1910 the figures for this Society formed a smaller proportion of the total.

\* 23 Societies only.

† 53 Societies only.

‡ 21 Societies only.

§ The average is weighted by the number of tenants.  
|| 18 Societies only. In 3 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 376 tenants was over 6½ acres. In the remaining 15 Societies, with 2,352 tenants, the average was 33 rods.

¶ 37 Societies only. In 12 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 445 tenants was over 7½ acres. In the remaining 25 Societies, with 3,301 tenants, the average was 37 rods.

\*\* 80 Societies only.

†† 81 Societies only.

‡‡ 81 Societies only. In 31 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 858 tenants was over 8 acres. In the remaining 50 Societies, with 5,675 tenants, the average was 39 rods.



## CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS, 1901-10.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Labour Department, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

—	Number of Societies at end of year.	Member-ship.	Total Capital (Share, Loan, and Reserve).	Amount of Loans			Working Expenses, including Interest on Capital.	Profit after allowing for Interest on Capital.
				Granted (including re-novels).	Repaid (including interest).	Owing by borrowers (including interest).		
United Kingdom, 1901-1910.								
1901 .. .. .	81	8,014	64,244	20,058	19,777	30,988	3,812	508
1902 .. .. .	114	7,941	77,807	31,107	23,279	46,809	2,871	813
1903 .. .. .	154	10,500	90,128	33,785	27,194	55,908	3,288	682
1904 .. .. .	181	13,680	114,838	50,589	30,347	71,906	4,574	419
1905 .. .. .	221	16,545	133,764	62,038	38,794	87,384	5,500	865
1906 .. .. .	258	18,280	150,031	77,239	45,443	96,382	5,187	825
1907 .. .. .	249	20,793	165,109	74,848	44,015	105,992	5,807	1,217
1908 .. .. .	245	20,848	166,794	73,817	45,886	105,149	5,629	1,404
1909 .. .. .	241	21,880	167,861	72,874	47,925	102,888	6,077	1,119
1910 .. .. .	258	21,638	163,791	81,731	46,108	111,213	7,118	684
Analysis by Countries and Districts, 1910.								
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Town Districts ..	20	2,263	28,460	11,473	9,203	12,512	1,516	125
Agricultural Districts	25	615	2,627	1,700	1,181	1,811	81	25
Total, England and Wales ..	45	2,877	31,087	13,173	10,384	14,323	2,007	150
SCOTLAND.								
Town District ..	1	365	70,450	11,194	5,083	20,226	2,325	182
IRELAND.								
Agricultural Districts.								
Leinster .. .. .	43	3,405	13,246	13,488	13,265	12,133	577	100
Munster .. .. .	30	2,103	4,035	4,069	4,061	5,200	243	57
Ulster .. .. .	53	5,938	20,035	18,303	19,035	18,300	800	187
Connacht .. ..	68	7,145	22,902	20,597	22,072	20,335	1,099	168
Total, Ireland ..	194	17,991	60,218	57,364	60,441	57,864	2,738	492
Total, United Kingdom ..	239	21,928	163,791	81,731	76,108	111,213	7,118	684

\* Twenty-three only of the societies making returns in 1910 had share capital, viz., 12 in England with £9,077 and one in Scotland with £5,221. The remaining societies were registered under the Friendly Societies Acts as Specially Authorised Societies, their capital consisting of loans, deposits and reserve.

## REGISTERED

## MEMBERSHIP

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief

Year.	Ordinary Friendly Societies.*	Societies having Branches.	Collecting Friendly Societies.	Benevolent Societies.	Working Men's Clubs.
NUMBER MAKING					
1898 ... ..	7,161	21,557	39	75	572
1899 ... ..	7,090	19,841	46	70	632
1901† ... ..	7,085	19,920	46	74	724
1902 ... ..	6,827	20,555	45	74	848
1903 ... ..	6,924	20,845	43	73	870
1904 ... ..	6,938	20,819	45	75	913
1905 ... ..	6,773	20,144	45	74	958
1907† ... ..	6,563	20,640	55	78	1,036
1908 ... ..	6,518	20,813	53	71	1,087
1909 ... ..	6,368	20,728	63	73	1,142
NUMBER OF					
1898 ... ..	2,726,633	2,555,736	5,625,827	21,583	161,231
1899 ... ..	2,807,823	2,409,438	5,922,615	18,363	175,469
1901† ... ..	2,943,213	2,636,669	6,678,005	22,797	191,423
1902 ... ..	2,994,480	2,614,322	7,007,397	24,871	212,786
1903 ... ..	3,059,107	2,613,552	6,973,136	24,964	224,832
1904 ... ..	3,132,065	2,606,029	7,448,549	26,509	236,298
1905 ... ..	3,226,672	2,673,246	7,884,307	28,787	243,521
1907† ... ..	3,416,869	2,710,437	9,010,674	29,716	272,847
1908 ... ..	3,473,712	2,704,404	6,726,747†	30,018	274,353
1909 ... ..	3,596,639	2,703,607	6,829,164	29,965	294,005
FUNDS AT					
1898 ... ..	£ 13,170,214	£ 18,596,183	£ 4,832,573	£ 291,383	£ 171,409
1899 ... ..	£ 13,747,273	£ 19,004,596	£ 5,207,686	£ 286,141	£ 209,041
1901† ... ..	£ 15,045,476	£ 20,527,264	£ 5,973,104	£ 309,621	£ 257,535
1902 ... ..	£ 15,371,573	£ 21,074,981	£ 6,551,287	£ 314,792	£ 286,000
1903 ... ..	£ 15,877,330	£ 22,549,147	£ 7,220,932	£ 329,551	£ 320,685
1904 ... ..	£ 17,042,398	£ 23,446,330	£ 7,862,569	£ 317,913	£ 318,945
1905 ... ..	£ 18,056,640	£ 23,888,491	£ 8,469,767	£ 324,418	£ 334,589
1907† ... ..	£ 19,846,667	£ 25,610,865	£ 9,946,447	£ 337,393	£ 381,463
1908 ... ..	£ 20,009,658	£ 26,378,672	£ 8,471,012†	£ 350,062	£ 391,440
1909 ... ..	£ 20,967,332	£ 27,167,635	£ 9,117,347	£ 360,507	£ 426,239

\* Including Dividing Societies, for which only a quinquennial return is issued.  
membership of 262,639 and funds of £205,639.

† The diminution, as compared with 1907, is caused mainly by the conversion of

# FRIENDLY SOCIETIES. AND FUNDS.

*Registrar of Friendly Societies.]*

Specialty Authorized Societies.	Specialty Authorized Loan Societies.	Medical Societies.	Cattle Insurance Societies.	Total All Classes.	Year.
RETURNS.					
	435	87	58	29,985	1898
96	369	84	55	27,785	1899
104	421	89	57	28,520	1901
113	464	89	56	29,141	1902
124	506	96	56	29,537	1903
129	517	95	57	29,581	1904
153	654	95	58	28,934	1905
162	618	96	60	29,309	1907
174	641	100	60	29,517	1908
192	667	81	62	29,380	1909
MEMBERS.					
	107,811	293,477	3,612	11,424,310	1898
39,233	74,384	298,691	3,424	11,750,130	1899
43,077	85,334	308,370	3,586	12,807,378	1901
76,071	92,794	318,228	3,543	13,344,194	1902
77,383	101,816	325,057	3,667	13,403,544	1903
75,089	115,511	324,145	3,736	13,967,331	1904
80,494	126,849	328,338	4,819	14,595,528	1905
70,780	141,350	313,735	4,029	15,971,057	1907
72,516	156,835	334,653	4,175	13,777,433†	1908
78,175	169,825	323,755	5,695	13,960,330	1909
END OF YEAR.					
	871,180	63,278	6,482	37,917,702	1898
420,908	535,348	70,027	6,399	39,487,519	1899
424,263	628,416	60,209	6,613	43,232,500	1901
550,779	628,093	63,386	7,685	44,343,575	1902
556,060	711,789	61,000	7,840	47,664,937	1903
628,759	771,578	62,049	7,746	50,458,287	1904
678,008	796,659	62,550	8,275	52,619,892	1905
532,717	897,781	65,513	8,370	57,126,819	1907
300,310	952,112	71,848	8,001	57,433,015	1908
314,146	1,092,617	59,837	7,840	60,032,520	1909

At the date of the last return (1905) there were 1,420 such societies with a

† The figures for 1900 and 1906 cannot be given.  
the Royal London Friendly Society into a Company during 1908.

## MEMBERSHIP AND INCOME OF

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	L.O. Beecham, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Adult Male Membership								
1886	832,815	682,790	113,973	115,889	79,790	56,760	57,555	41,460
1887	698,323	556,919	118,169	115,489	79,733	57,681	58,807	43,876
1888	711,769	554,180	124,271	115,500	79,453	58,515	59,789	44,529
1889	724,732	559,207	130,261	118,338	78,447	59,023	61,263	45,898
1890	738,181	563,332	137,316	121,094	78,077	59,179	61,223	47,363
1901	744,840	566,313	144,291	125,267	77,413	59,779	62,153	50,412
1902	758,159	561,041	152,505	125,800	77,261	60,510	62,208	52,224
1903	765,082	564,523	160,466	126,739	76,523	60,526	61,397	53,337
1904	765,378	568,513	167,985	126,331	75,177	61,151	60,002	54,245
1905	754,229	552,031	175,620	125,026	73,798	61,684	58,868	54,561
1906	763,704	538,291	183,847	121,623	73,191	60,741	59,023	54,308
1907	768,704	530,220	189,203	121,560	72,945	60,705	57,446	54,590
1908	759,460	527,229	190,603	122,465	72,244	60,122	54,897	52,125
1909	745,563	508,726	203,112	121,803	70,887	59,390	53,607	51,876
1910	716,363	505,971	212,332	119,605	69,208	58,414	51,705	50,593
Yearly Income (exclusive of foreign branches)								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	1,200,115	1,304,856	304,422	184,990	57,503	66,106	61,003	53,796
1887	1,284,323	1,340,560	183,765	168,485	57,901	54,178	35,170	60,993
1888	1,342,063	1,345,868	201,378	171,271	57,223	63,114	56,213	56,919
1889	1,200,293	1,301,938	210,321	178,431	55,914	61,000	58,190	64,615
1900	1,266,124	1,354,619	217,041	187,790	54,544	63,999	62,455	74,773
1901	1,422,685	1,321,574	273,461	189,260	57,173	68,580	66,537	68,615
1902	1,458,438	1,352,423	233,379	193,588	55,354	68,448	66,003	72,105
1903	1,493,363	1,287,777	237,397	205,338	57,014	57,569	64,758	75,138
1904	1,544,642	1,235,096	247,778	213,781	56,739	57,501	64,131	71,625
1905	1,534,673	1,229,555	231,534	207,283	53,806	55,947	51,406	70,232
1906	1,561,799	1,247,115	206,071	206,572	51,684	70,683	61,587	71,661
1907	1,642,934	1,244,187	208,311	208,117	55,295	52,444	60,268	71,731
1908	1,338,726	1,247,761	314,587	214,613	64,633	63,845	62,206	73,237
1909	1,091,337	1,206,374	267,696	217,833	53,144	50,530	50,036	78,612
1910	1,286,847	1,227,968	460,621	225,387	50,362	54,274	56,962	61,209

\* The total adult male membership of this Society in 1910 was 296,134, a large part of its members living in America and Australia.

## FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

[specially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance. †	Hearts of Oak.	National Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. ‡	
(exclusive of foreign branches).							
47,970	40,321	41,440	37,819	212,530	80,690	20,000	1886
50,301	43,393	41,705	40,690	220,394	81,334	25,306	1887
51,898	45,104	41,719	42,775	229,418	80,873	35,908	1888
56,814	44,868	41,849	46,445	239,075	83,886	45,804	1889
62,186	45,264	43,062	49,967	248,025	89,741	64,136	1890
65,330	46,935	43,303	54,168	257,125	90,739	68,400	1891
67,194	47,894	43,357	59,398	265,874	94,041	80,510	1892
68,778	47,742	41,668	64,729	272,444	93,873	100,736	1893
69,822	47,318	40,167	74,524	278,104	97,719	121,773	1894
71,342	48,000	39,111	83,236	284,063	98,912	158,962	1895
70,121	46,692	38,243	84,920	289,614	100,099	163,155	1896
70,884	46,845	37,473	88,427	294,749	100,946	169,110	1897
76,744	46,308	37,969	91,269	298,404	101,080	184,675	1898
66,183	45,473	38,618	94,094	301,154	98,436	201,848	1899
37,841	44,369	35,999	87,002	303,488	96,800	219,321	1900
and of "Female" and "Juvenile" funds).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
67,546	54,967	52,665	49,789	472,000	111,293	56,922	1886
67,393	57,915	53,930	55,303	481,226	115,899	45,394	1887
71,052	65,439	55,009	59,549	517,502	124,522	59,497	1888
70,330	68,821	†	63,780	542,607	130,287	84,712	1889
78,134	71,682	53,018	67,552	565,716	138,119	102,195	1890
62,909	74,173	58,690	73,451	579,496	133,335	126,036	1901
85,880	76,538	59,344	79,948	597,428	130,779	151,697	1902
89,076	77,879	60,339	94,577	625,329	144,078	174,106	1903
93,112	77,861	60,389	96,745	615,475	148,163	179,681	1904
101,730	79,232	62,904	115,659	679,468	160,737	202,887	1905
110,160	80,341	56,838	96,372	669,440	153,286	231,509	1906
118,379	81,473	60,825	109,819	703,538	156,776	256,886	1907
104,610	82,992	50,543	123,602	716,509	157,567	280,938	1908
103,391	81,790	56,053	136,268	722,540	162,556	307,765	1909
112,978	81,690	55,799	143,404	726,163	159,844	337,112	1910

† The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

‡ The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

§ Cannot be stated.

## TOTAL FUNDS AND BENEFITS OF

*[Compiled from information]*

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Manchester Unity Odd-fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Rechabites, Solford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd-fellows.	National Independent Odd-fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Total Accumulated Funds (exclusive of foreign								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	7,244,283	5,004,788	788,883	502,884	352,401	281,558	174,305	184,888
1887	8,264,489	5,527,476	709,847	527,294	361,381	364,064	176,559	196,506
1888	8,032,707	5,840,583	795,780	564,203	382,608	372,143	188,116	202,260
1889	8,845,184	5,747,059	796,274	601,419	383,882	383,000	192,302	215,063
1890	9,661,799	5,903,306	796,134	644,715	366,508	385,469	199,528	226,421
1891	9,513,819	5,219,121	788,321	689,743	397,751	393,599	206,361	245,445
1892	9,802,475	6,481,515	861,287	737,574	407,708	315,280	215,605	246,023
1893	10,277,266	6,748,682	882,452	708,787	426,835	323,566	222,523	259,187
1894	10,887,545	6,966,897	954,680	858,854	436,232	318,613	220,543	271,762
1895	11,083,079	7,168,385	1,021,751	909,600	452,841	327,263	221,226	282,948
1896	11,586,320	7,669,262	1,086,264	950,003	448,640	354,447	227,177	297,480
1897	11,718,571	7,679,119	1,166,038	1,001,270	452,506	339,282	226,272	306,637
1898	12,003,584	7,887,979	1,279,211	1,048,252	461,551	367,523	227,653	319,267
1899	12,205,370	8,048,271	1,380,264	1,096,372	462,834	346,121	240,044	319,681
1900	12,785,004	8,207,270	1,431,739	1,162,505	472,673	422,616	342,045	322,672
Total Benefits of all kinds paid on account								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1886	706,293	731,072	142,448	105,259	73,464	42,345	75,282	37,265
1887	761,546	773,569	166,771	111,009	72,682	49,264	77,508	41,310
1888	762,598	781,106	141,708	108,659	72,884	46,202	76,486	41,668
1889	708,983	821,712	153,134	116,818	74,006	50,440	61,736	44,823
1890	854,140	859,252	152,748	122,561	76,671	52,679	66,675	60,516
1891	798,346	814,499	171,242	116,883	71,676	46,026	53,284	59,888
1892	819,246	829,681	181,779	121,334	76,900	47,284	66,145	61,683
1893	695,712	886,213	163,753	118,851	70,561	46,286	66,579	51,200
1894	871,613	868,140	161,213	122,559	76,563	42,924	83,790	54,107
1895	893,106	695,229	166,514	130,120	73,268	61,526	67,461	56,762
1896	608,256	679,693	184,473	150,672	71,485	52,909	66,232	58,566
1897	665,145	816,329	224,256	122,500	73,481	55,044	67,245	69,270
1898	665,000	909,656	225,212	128,199	72,443	54,684	81,556	60,200
1899	1,009,521	919,388	234,771	172,442	76,285	63,374	82,720	66,699
1900	665,231	866,206	312,809	171,213	72,659	58,406	96,151	59,798

\* Medical aid benefits are not included.

† Including Medical and Disease benefits.

## FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

[*specially supplied by the Societies.*]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance. †	Hearts of Oak.	National Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. ‡	
branches and of "Female" and "Juvenile" Funds).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
124,715	98,268	201,888	155,994	1,741,764	223,277	103,877	1896
124,732	116,900	187,182	168,601	1,876,701	261,132	123,073	1897
129,130	125,527	198,139	182,547	2,032,015	326,190	158,978	1898
126,008	141,152	204,526	195,776	2,175,072	348,481	190,223	1899
142,057	156,025	255,475	206,703	2,325,872	368,337	241,498	1900
142,728	175,527	300,529	229,264	2,493,375	394,891	256,923	1901
158,598	191,081	325,501	248,686	2,652,803	421,222	270,599	1902
163,457	215,175	318,598	273,895	2,825,590	454,391	287,555	1903
165,797	230,099	322,736	296,555	3,033,131	481,357	320,308	1904
175,403	259,736	323,775	323,643	3,229,078	522,045	324,295	1905
180,935	271,502	328,487	351,771	3,392,361	553,756	358,568	1906
189,349	291,523	331,973	378,726	3,515,521	590,552	371,334	1907
191,406	303,228	336,215	404,775	3,639,610	622,264	400,544	1908
196,258	324,628	338,311	434,947	3,781,165	665,300	415,007	1909
210,530	332,521	343,904	461,735	3,931,675	684,822	4,276,138	1910
of Male Adults [ (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
57,305	27,529	39,264	27,560	303,137	77,119	14,032	1896
59,149	30,073	40,651	31,148	323,256	85,362	16,303	1897
51,226	32,555	43,731	34,022	339,456	89,400	21,473	1898
57,288	36,120	42,062	36,096	351,109	91,135	23,133	1899
65,035	36,075	45,682	38,890	377,218	94,012	30,543	1900
60,777	37,011	46,544	43,718	374,990	93,646	45,352	1901
64,046	38,618	44,233	45,692	386,941	95,028	53,336	1902
64,102	40,519	46,685	52,738	411,333	94,807	71,125	1903
68,121	42,627	50,399	50,994	446,897	104,202	85,910	1904
70,262	42,121	46,880	63,120	459,375	114,316	106,796	1905
75,596	43,240	47,115	70,620	490,287	117,531	124,153	1906
85,284	46,300	44,928	76,996	505,288	123,277	143,144	1907
81,421	48,933	47,539	66,851	534,208	125,489	161,297	1908
83,934	47,810	49,039	58,843	528,233	121,282	172,602	1909
79,159	45,996	49,727	64,203	505,563	118,175	168,012	1910

‡ The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

‡ Including funeral benefits on account of deaths of wives or widows.

† Including withdrawals from Deposit.

## SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS PAID BY

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Man- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	L.O. Recon- struction, Balford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd- fellows.	National Independent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Total Amount of Sick Benefit† paid to Male								
1896	553,808	511,366	90,889	73,633	66,549	32,888	56,903	24,646
1897	560,661	545,166	77,856	77,665	53,903	34,437	50,916	27,307
1898	590,934	548,464	98,750	74,223	55,437	48,178	41,349	28,484
1899	620,692	576,337	100,633	78,513	57,249	57,170	43,033	29,830
1900	657,300	598,353	92,579	63,633	57,470	59,327	42,602	31,222
1901	633,654	592,179	97,199	62,217	54,418	36,193	40,260	30,636
1902	645,464	580,970	103,893	66,354	54,384	38,306	44,505	41,374
1903	651,738	579,531	111,909	65,506	55,523	58,070	47,466	34,230
1904	625,473	608,033	122,710	90,019	58,610	39,413	47,941	30,434
1905	703,645	600,735	126,594	92,112	58,602	39,413	49,138	38,786
1906	713,225	603,687	131,303	92,066	55,840	38,624	47,687	38,930
1907	740,429	617,344	135,132	94,714	55,804	40,561	46,283	40,738
1908	733,408	632,284	131,492	100,316	56,703	41,743	43,054	41,116
1909	767,371	626,737	207,323	100,768	69,419	40,330	44,323	40,526
1910	752,549	568,307	166,704	100,109	65,846	40,844	42,150	40,917
Total Amount paid for Funeral Benefit on account of Members.								
1896	111,094	111,234	15,035	18,094	17,443	10,306	8,694	5,406
1897	116,894	117,687	16,874	18,072	18,179	11,746	9,371	7,600
1898	120,877	121,493	11,309	18,839	17,567	11,214	9,235	6,371
1899	137,977	132,165	13,510	21,746	18,786	13,716	10,413	7,691
1900	142,344	139,040	11,062	23,016	19,495	13,348	11,296	6,072
1901	127,343	129,291	10,746	19,462	17,558	9,744	10,393	8,665
1902	126,739	136,973	11,094	20,740	16,635	8,389	10,398	7,970
1903	123,871	127,683	11,432	19,187	16,723	9,013	10,037	7,811
1904	133,938	113,626	11,650	20,610	18,033	8,911	9,900	8,733
1905	150,379	139,735	12,323	21,177	17,499	10,113	10,174	8,886
1906	126,031	134,580	10,788	20,644	16,185	11,835	10,044	8,257
1907	128,972	128,578	13,134	20,361	16,637	12,299	10,909	8,328
1908	129,502	139,682	14,658	19,568	15,740	11,390	10,031	10,490
1909	155,070	143,384	20,185	21,330	16,810	12,039	9,604	10,110
1910	127,607	135,544	24,170	20,330	15,013	11,070	9,866	7,211

\* The figures given for this Society include both Males and Females.

† The total amount paid as Sick Benefit and Medical Aid in 1905, the latest year for which here given accounted for £2,366,345.



## FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

*especially supplied by the Societies.]*

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	National Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. †	
Adults (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
58,197	25,194	27,220	23,146	215,660	52,547	5,379	1886
58,198	25,462	29,465	24,652	231,665	53,366	7,161	1887
59,436	25,864	30,148	25,723	237,180	51,229	9,675	1888
40,928	23,685	30,575	31,613	220,967	55,431	13,481	1889
40,528	30,650	31,029	33,902	274,010	63,070	15,843	1890
45,568	31,164	28,915	37,751	273,476	66,271	20,499	1891
51,108	32,976	30,989	42,230	294,142	61,674	25,413	1892
52,079	33,517	30,105	46,997	304,402	70,244	32,565	1893
57,223	34,887	31,583	47,430	325,436	72,450	39,507	1894
59,628	34,426	30,615	50,515	344,460	80,435	49,320	1895
62,230	35,700	30,180	54,018	365,658	85,742	56,110	1896
70,545	37,000	29,631	59,358	366,129	87,785	64,334	1897
68,106	38,385	30,359	63,833	411,893	90,665	72,445	1898
65,081	36,569	27,384	66,677	408,449	87,662	73,434	1899
66,227	37,617	28,315	69,637	391,596	83,621	81,945	1900
Wives, and Widows (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,769	3,326	9,904	3,931	41,118	11,522	240	1886
10,660	3,731	10,058	5,817	44,856	12,451	294	1887
10,025	4,622	12,973	4,700	44,901	12,214	365	1888
10,347	5,285	11,507	5,963	51,381	12,851	450	1889
10,425	5,355	12,894	4,890	56,477	15,145	780	1890
12,530	5,847	11,531	5,563	53,629	11,797	935	1891
12,340	6,441	9,985	5,145	56,164	14,830	862	1892
12,653	8,888	10,599	5,887	63,252	18,463	936	1893
14,946	8,161	12,428	6,164	58,241	13,601	1,122	1894
11,084	8,666	11,767	6,265	60,256	14,472	1,239	1895
12,400	5,317	10,825	3,656	60,968	14,119	1,777	1896
11,760	5,234	11,399	7,912	64,902	14,612	1,767	1897
10,314	6,959	11,293	8,261	67,090	15,265	1,734	1898
10,914	7,044	11,685	8,911	68,215	16,364	2,089	1899
10,642	8,437	11,765	8,628	65,617	15,148	2,103	1900

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles. Figures are available, by 26,917 Friendly Societies was 24,079,922. Of this sum the 15 Societies

## NUMBER OF SOCIETIES AND

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Accounts of Building Societies  
by the Chief Registrar]

	1898.	1897.	1896.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,359	2,297	2,324	2,191	2,031	1,935	1,829
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares .. ..	20,393,581	21,628,084	21,409,919	20,576,014	20,003,199	20,453,362	21,202,003
To depositors and other creditors	10,933,287	10,822,290	10,689,826	11,269,922	11,230,561	11,297,522	12,275,430
For balance of unappropriated profit,*	1,806,755	1,825,518	2,655,007	2,377,546	1,299,702	2,697,892	2,685,372
Total Liabilities ..	42,944,903	42,346,792	42,694,752	42,103,482	41,993,462	44,963,776	46,191,805
SCOTLAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	159	157	144	136	129	129	120
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares .. ..	1,058,865	1,208,211	1,294,709	1,322,393	1,375,167	1,384,204	1,336,241
To depositors and other creditors	205,562	205,005	227,103	262,009	273,770	305,676	314,018
For balance of unappropriated profit,*	76,038	31,823	101,726	115,287	106,268	197,240	136,120
Total Liabilities ..	1,437,655	1,597,619	1,623,538	1,699,690	1,775,199	1,747,920	1,793,379
IRELAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	55	60	82	85	69	78	73
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares .. ..	515,508	621,550	644,809	648,726	736,524	784,619	827,431
To depositors and other creditors	40,898	153,917	207,174	233,185	252,787	277,394	278,120
For balance of unappropriated profit,*	26,872	60,495	62,980	70,489	78,165	82,207	85,427
Total Liabilities ..	582,018	835,962	914,963	952,400	1,067,476	1,144,220	1,201,077
UNITED KINGDOM.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,564	2,514	2,425	2,355	2,239	2,107	2,025
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares .. ..	31,878,854	31,699,035	31,369,425	31,645,416	32,115,868	32,577,635	32,485,735
To depositors and other creditors	11,177,267	11,204,822	11,491,105	11,745,216	12,165,144	12,531,121	12,898,205
For balance of unappropriated profit,*	1,820,423	1,969,866	2,192,725	2,352,621	2,495,133	2,687,329	2,801,529
Total Liabilities ..	44,876,544	44,873,723	44,953,255	45,743,253	46,776,145	47,795,985	48,185,469

\* Including reserve funds and after deducting deficits.

† For the year 1893, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities £14,601,427; for 1901, £14,231,227; for 1902, £14,752,158; for 1903, £14,947,349; for 1904, £15,286,419; £15,615,200; and for 1910, £15,637,368.

## SOCIETIES.

## AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

*Incorporated under the Building Societies Acts of 1874 and 1875, and of Friendly Societies.]*

1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
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## ENGLAND AND WALES.

1881	1798	1727	1689	1844	1809	1584	1514
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
31,895,603	22,534,556	24,440,383	25,930,513	27,053,930	26,126,800	22,653,550	20,611,142
11,042,584	12,545,809	13,682,800	13,789,122	14,219,522	14,147,526	14,542,321	14,788,978
2,685,403	2,611,039	2,677,339	2,668,002	3,048,568	3,171,455	3,186,581	3,270,332
62,243,593	49,693,404	51,300,522	52,692,542	54,121,920	55,738,580	57,391,326	56,670,452

## SCOTLAND.

125	134	138	135	130	123	120	121
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,285,608	1,421,017	1,348,218	1,426,183	1,434,888	1,426,062	1,443,438	1,443,980
325,000	267,862	272,051	274,433	280,323	277,894	280,949	400,573
116,530	142,440	114,509	121,549	121,512	126,838	127,777	124,200
1,245,073	1,271,119	1,294,773	1,292,215	1,236,433	1,233,534	1,250,216	1,276,753

## IRELAND.

76	82	79	80	78	67	60	57
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
606,461	575,710	542,540	604,213	658,527	764,775	790,977	676,378
505,030	523,792	515,103	505,660	538,422	575,300	566,630	100,945
61,851	100,991	105,898	111,508	115,057	106,562	113,873	94,315
1,191,138	1,297,645	1,257,742	1,279,281	1,350,066	1,446,543	1,381,580	974,698

## UNITED KINGDOM.

2,063	2,014	1,930	1,904	1,852	1,806	1,742	1,686
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
34,757,965	25,825,285	22,821,143	22,227,333	20,334,345	40,615,793	41,884,200	42,294,560
12,023,529	13,975,568	14,367,399	14,577,295	14,523,082	14,800,395	14,663,912	15,583,566
2,823,774	2,623,600	2,094,845	2,222,550	2,231,887	2,303,335	2,447,330	2,703,547
51,280,069	52,824,453	54,943,187	55,894,008	57,306,119	58,221,397	60,316,092	61,225,413

to be £11,423,683; for 1897, £12,566,104; for 1898, £14,042,722; for 1899, £15,024,257; for 1900, for 1905, £16,005,513; for 1906, £16,504,370; for 1907, £16,899,111; for 1908, £17,149,823; for 1909,

# LOAN SOCIETIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES.\*

NUMBERS OF MEMBERS AND OF BORROWERS, PROFITS, ETC.  
1895-1909.

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies making Returns.	Mem-ber-ship.	Number of Borrow-ers.	Amount in Bor-row-ers' hands at end of Year.	Amount due to Depositors and Share-holders at end of Year.	Balance on the Year's Transactions.	
						Societies showing Profit.	Societies showing Loss.
1895	341	37,711	61,734	£ 238,620	£ 265,869	12,720	3,492
1896	324	36,119	62,808	238,665	261,558	12,916	1,923
1897	307	35,366	62,181	232,356	259,834	13,142	1,287
1898	301	34,483	62,198	216,218	234,208	12,296	2,043
1899	269	31,542	55,420	193,385	240,306	11,633	279
1900	268	31,598	55,419	191,379	233,181	10,623	126
1901	271	33,965	57,255	214,033	255,580	11,991	274
1902	254	32,684	54,322	202,859	242,405	12,774	327
1903	255	33,590	53,884	207,879	246,812	12,778	216
1904	257	34,653	56,506	220,183	257,363	13,044	571
1905	254	33,543	52,846	204,345	250,278	11,863	3,979
1906	252	33,500	53,790	205,937	247,606	11,308	583
1907	248	33,576	55,572	208,056	251,879	11,039	1,287
1908	239	32,721	55,086	208,068	247,088	11,429	194
1909	233*	32,234	53,843	204,711	245,218	11,556	93

NOTE.—In 1909 the aggregate capital of 10 societies was £78,205, or £187·69 per member. The remaining 223 Societies had an average capital per member of £6·54 only.

\* The Table relates to Societies registered under the Loan Societies Act, 1840. The Act does not apply to Scotland or Ireland. In 1909 only two of the Societies were in Wales.

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§ VII.—POPULATION—GROWTH, HOUSING, AGES  
AND OCCUPATIONS.

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## GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND EACH OF ITS DIVISIONS AT EACH SUCCESSIVE CENSUS, 1821-1911.

[Extracted from the Preliminary Census Report for 1911. (Cd. 5705.)]

		1821*	1831.*	1841.	1851.	1861.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons...	20,823,584	24,028,534	28,730,929	27,399,329	28,927,485
	Males ...	10,176,868	11,690,632	13,060,497	13,569,227	14,068,477
	Females	10,718,716	12,348,052	15,670,432	14,021,408	14,864,008
ENGLAND	Persons...	11,281,967	13,090,615	15,992,259	15,921,972	18,354,534
	Males ...	5,494,838	6,876,693	7,329,636	8,281,785	9,224,202
	Females	5,783,119	6,713,962	7,672,614	8,640,187	9,730,242
WALES†	Persons...	718,279	806,182	911,888	1,005,637	1,111,690
	Males ...	351,481	394,563	447,940	499,440	551,937
	Females	366,798	411,619	463,948	506,197	559,753
SCOTLAND	Persons...	2,091,321	2,384,886	2,620,184	2,838,742	3,002,294
	Males ...	982,628	1,114,456	1,241,862	1,375,479	1,449,848
	Females	1,108,698	1,249,930	1,378,322	1,513,263	1,612,446
IRELAND	Persons...	6,891,827	7,767,401	8,196,597	6,574,278	5,798,967
	Males ...	3,341,926	3,794,880	4,041,049	3,212,523	2,837,370
	Females	3,459,901	3,972,521	4,155,548	3,361,755	2,961,597

		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons...	31,484,661	34,884,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	45,216,665
	Males ...	15,801,890	16,972,654	18,314,571	20,102,408	21,942,883
	Females	16,182,881	17,912,194	19,418,351	21,356,313	23,273,782
ENGLAND	Persons...	21,495,219	24,614,091	27,462,551	29,807,310	34,043,976
	Males ...	10,454,382	11,961,877	13,291,481	14,867,541	16,420,494
	Females	11,040,837	12,652,124	14,199,120	15,939,769	17,623,582
WALES†	Persons...	1,217,047	1,360,438	1,518,974	1,729,523	2,032,193
	Males ...	604,532	678,025	761,470	861,072	1,027,962
	Females	612,495	682,413	757,504	869,451	1,004,211
SCOTLAND	Persons...	3,369,018	3,735,273	4,025,847	4,472,103	4,759,445
	Males ...	1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,178,755	2,307,603
	Females	1,756,875	1,935,998	2,083,930	2,293,348	2,451,842
IRELAND	Persons...	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,750	4,458,773	4,381,851
	Males ...	2,639,753	2,533,277	2,818,953	2,800,040	2,186,804
	Females	2,772,624	2,641,559	2,285,797	2,258,733	2,195,147

\* The figures for 1821 and 1831 are exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at home.

† The figures given relate to the Principality of Wales as it was defined in the reign of Henry VIII.

**POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.\***

[Compiled from the Preliminary Census Reports for 1911.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in intercensal period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
<b>England and Wales.</b>					
London ... ..	4,227,954	4,536,267	4,522,961	+ 7.2	— 0.3
Liverpool ... ..	644,243	704,134	746,566	+ 9.3	+ 6.0
Manchester ... ..	575,741	644,873	714,227	+ 12.0	+ 10.8
Birmingham ... ..	478,922	523,179	525,966	+ 9.2	+ 0.5
Sheffield ... ..	380,170	409,070	454,553	+ 20.6	+ 11.1
Leeds ... ..	367,505	428,968	445,565	+ 16.7	+ 3.9
Bristol ... ..	294,355	330,042	357,659	+ 14.4	+ 5.8
West Ham ... ..	204,903	267,338	289,102	+ 30.5	+ 8.1
Bradford ... ..	265,728	279,767	288,505	+ 5.3	+ 3.1
Kings-ton-upon-Hull ... ..	200,478	240,250	273,024	+ 19.8	+ 15.7
Newcastle-upon-Tyne ... ..	208,194	247,623	266,671	+ 18.7	+ 8.0
Nottingham ... ..	213,877	239,743	259,942	+ 12.1	+ 8.4
Stoke-on-Trent ... ..	183,977	214,712	234,553	+ 16.7	+ 9.2
Salford ... ..	198,139	220,967	231,380	+ 11.5	+ 4.7
Portsmouth ... ..	159,981	188,928	231,165	+ 18.1	+ 22.4
Leicester ... ..	174,634	211,579	227,242	+ 21.2	+ 7.4
Cardiff ... ..	128,915	164,333	182,280	+ 27.5	+ 10.9
Bolton ... ..	146,487	169,215	189,885	+ 14.8	+ 7.5
Croydon ... ..	102,095	133,895	169,559	+ 30.4	+ 26.6
Willesden ... ..	61,265	114,811	154,267	+ 87.4	+ 34.4
Rhondda ... ..	88,351	113,735	152,796	+ 28.7	+ 34.8
Sunderland ... ..	131,686	146,077	151,168	+ 10.9	+ 3.5
Oldham ... ..	131,468	137,246	147,495	+ 4.4	+ 7.5
Tottenham ... ..	71,672	102,703	137,487	+ 43.3	+ 33.8
East Ham ... ..	32,708	96,008	133,504	+193.6	+ 32.1
Blackburn ... ..	121,318	129,216	133,064	+ 6.5	+ 3.0
Brighton ... ..	115,873	123,478	131,260	+ 6.6	+ 6.3
Birkenhead ... ..	99,847	110,915	130,832	+ 11.1	+ 18.0
Leyton ... ..	63,106	98,912	124,736	+ 56.7	+ 26.1
Walthamstow ... ..	46,346	95,181	124,597	+105.2	+ 31.0
Derby ... ..	98,602	114,843	123,433	+ 16.5	+ 7.5
Norwich ... ..	102,890	113,922	121,493	+ 10.7	+ 6.6
Southampton ... ..	82,126	104,824	119,839	+ 27.6	+ 13.6
Preston ... ..	107,573	112,989	117,113	+ 5.0	+ 3.6
Gateshead ... ..	85,692	109,885	110,922	+ 28.2	+ 6.4
Swansea ... ..	91,034	94,537	114,673	+ 3.8	+ 21.8
Plymouth ... ..	88,981	107,636	112,042	+ 21.0	+ 4.1
Stockport ... ..	80,778	92,832	103,693	+ 14.9	+ 17.1
South Shields ... ..	81,809	100,853	105,649	+ 23.3	+ 7.7
Huddersfield ... ..	95,420	95,047	107,825	— 0.4	+ 13.4
Coventry ... ..	58,503	69,978	106,377	+ 19.6	+ 52.0
Barnley ... ..	87,016	97,043	106,337	+ 11.5	+ 9.6
Middlesbrough ... ..	73,532	91,302	104,737	+ 20.9	+ 14.8
Hallifax ... ..	97,715	104,944	101,556	+ 7.4	— 3.2
Ss. Helens ... ..	73,413	84,410	96,566	+ 16.6	+ 14.4
Wolverhampton ... ..	82,662	94,187	95,333	+ 13.9	+ 1.2
Walsall ... ..	71,789	86,436	92,139	+ 20.4	+ 6.6
Reeddale ... ..	76,161	83,114	91,437	+ 9.1	+ 10.0
Northampton ... ..	75,075	87,021	90,876	+ 15.9	+ 3.5
Wigan ... ..	73,413	82,428	89,171	+ 12.3	+ 8.2
Hornsey ... ..	44,523	72,056	84,602	+ 61.8	+ 17.4
Newport (Monmouth) ... ..	54,707	67,370	82,700	+ 33.0	+ 24.4
York ... ..	67,841	77,914	82,197	+ 14.8	+ 5.6
Devonport ... ..	55,986	70,437	81,694	+ 25.8	+ 16.0
Kings Norton and Northfield ... ..	28,300	57,122	81,163	+101.8	+ 42.1
Merthyr Tydfil ... ..	59,004	60,328	80,999	+ 17.3	+ 17.0

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 50,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901\*—continued.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Census Reports for 1911.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Inter-censal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
<b>England and Wales—</b>					
<i>continued.</i>					
Bournemouth ... ..	45,268	59,762	78,677	+ 52·0	+ 31·7
Wallasey ... ..	33,329	58,579	78,514	+ 61·2	+ 46·6
Ilford ... ..	10,922	41,244	78,295	+ 277·6	+ 89·6
Reading ... ..	60,064	72,217	75,214	+ 20·8	+ 4·1
Aston Manor ... ..	68,689	77,826	75,042	+ 12·7	+ 3·0
Grimsby ... ..	61,934	63,158	74,663	+ 21·6	+ 18·3
Ipswich ... ..	57,485	66,680	72,539	+ 16·0	+ 11·0
Warrington ... ..	55,288	64,242	72,178	+ 16·2	+ 12·4
Southwick ... ..	36,106	54,539	70,681	+ 51·1	+ 29·6
Bootle ... ..	49,888	60,255	69,831	+ 20·7	+ 16·0
Handsworth ... ..	32,756	53,691	68,618	+ 61·6	+ 29·7
West Bromwich ... ..	59,538	65,175	68,345	+ 9·6	+ 4·9
Edmonton ... ..	25,381	46,899	64,320	+ 84·8	+ 36·2
West Hartlepool ... ..	42,815	62,627	62,932	+ 46·8	+ 2·1
Barrow-in-Furness ... ..	51,712	57,586	63,775	+ 11·4	+ 10·7
Southend-on-Sea ... ..	13,243	28,857	62,733	+ 117·9	+ 117·4
Rotherham ... ..	42,061	54,349	62,597	+ 29·2	+ 16·0
Ealing ... ..	28,979	33,031	61,235	+ 37·7	+ 85·4
Hastings ... ..	68,072	65,528	61,146	+ 8·9	+ 6·7
Tynemouth ... ..	46,588	51,866	58,822	+ 10·3	+ 14·5
Bury ... ..	57,312	58,039	58,619	+ 1·4	+ 1·1
Blackpool ... ..	28,846	47,348	58,376	+ 98·6	+ 23·3
Aston ... ..	24,206	37,744	57,523	+ 55·9	+ 52·4
Lincoln ... ..	41,491	48,784	57,291	+ 17·6	+ 17·4
Enfield ... ..	31,536	42,798	56,344	+ 35·5	+ 31·8
Great Yarmouth ... ..	49,834	51,316	55,995	+ 4·0	+ 8·8
Darlington ... ..	38,060	44,511	55,693	+ 16·9	+ 25·0
Wimbledon ... ..	25,777	41,652	54,276	+ 61·6	+ 31·7
Dewsbury ... ..	51,852	51,246	53,558	— 1·2	+ 4·1
Oxford ... ..	45,742	49,336	53,019	+ 7·9	+ 7·6
Eastbourne ... ..	35,063	43,574	52,541	+ 24·3	+ 20·6
Gillingham ... ..	28,040	42,745	52,252	+ 52·4	+ 22·2
Stockton-on-Tees ... ..	49,708	51,478	52,158	+ 3·6	+ 1·3
Southport ... ..	41,415	48,083	51,650	+ 16·1	+ 7·4
Walsfield ... ..	43,914	48,296	51,516	+ 9·9	+ 6·8
Dodley ... ..	45,734	48,733	51,092	+ 6·6	+ 4·8
Aberdare ... ..	38,431	43,365	50,844	+ 12·8	+ 17·2
Swindon ... ..	33,001	45,006	50,771	+ 36·4	+ 12·8
Bath ... ..	51,844	49,839	50,729	— 8·9	+ 1·8
Barnsley ... ..	38,427	41,086	50,623	+ 16·0	+ 22·2
Gloucester ... ..	41,303	47,955	50,622	+ 16·1	+ 4·3
Luton ... ..	30,053	36,404	50,900	+ 21·1	+ 37·3
<b>Scotland.</b>					
Glasgow ... ..	672,919	775,594	784,455	+ 16·3	+ 1·1
Edinburgh ... ..	276,652	317,459	320,315	+ 14·8	+ 0·9
Dundee ... ..	155,523	162,982	165,006	+ 4·8	+ 1·2
Aberdeen ... ..	124,943	153,508	163,084	+ 22·9	+ 6·2
Govan ... ..	63,625	82,174	89,785	+ 29·2	+ 9·2
Paisley ... ..	66,426	79,363	84,477	+ 19·5	+ 6·4
Leith ... ..	68,707	77,432	80,189	+ 12·7	+ 3·9
Greenock ... ..	64,175	68,911	75,140	+ 7·4	+ 9·0
Partick ... ..	36,538	54,298	66,848	+ 48·6	+ 23·1
<b>Ireland.</b>					
Belfast ... ..	273,184	349,180	355,492	+ 27·8	+ 10·4
Dublin ... ..	268,660	290,638	309,272	+ 8·2	+ 6·4

\* The comparative figures relate to the towns as constituted in 1911.



POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN  
1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.

## ENGLAND.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Bedfordshire ...	161,378	171,707	194,625	+ 6.4	+13.3
Berkshire ...	236,173	252,571	271,028	+ 6.9	+ 7.3
Buckinghamshire ...	186,680	197,046	213,583	+ 5.6	+11.4
Cambridgeshire ...	183,985	184,759	193,081	+ 0.4	+ 7.2
Cheshire ...	750,109	835,941	954,919	+11.6	+14.2
Cornwall ...	322,571	322,334	328,131	— 0.1	+ 1.8
Cumberland ...	266,549	266,933	265,780	+ 0.1	— 0.4
Derbyshire ...	515,159	589,694	683,562	+16.4	+14.0
Devonshire ...	632,782	682,196	699,739	+ 4.6	+ 5.7
Dorset ...	193,542	202,063	223,274	+ 4.4	+10.5
Durham ...	1,016,562	1,187,474	1,370,011	+16.8	+15.4
Essex ...	783,374	1,063,998	1,351,162	+38.4	+24.6
Gloucestershire ...	654,563	708,489	736,125	+ 8.2	+ 3.9
Hampshire ...	692,055	799,582	950,678	+15.5	+18.9
Hertfordshire ...	115,762	114,125	114,369	— 1.4	+ 0.1
Huntingdonshire ...	226,587	258,423	311,321	+14.1	+20.5
Huntingdonshire ...	55,015	54,125	55,533	— 1.6	+ 2.7
Kent ...	830,390	961,189	1,045,661	+15.7	+ 8.8
Lancashire ...	3,900,430	4,378,293	4,768,474	+12.3	+ 8.9
Leicestershire ...	376,243	437,490	476,603	+16.3	+ 8.9
Lincolnshire ...	474,041	500,022	561,013	+ 5.5	+12.8
London ...	4,227,954	4,536,267	4,522,361	+ 7.3	— 0.3
Middlesex ...	543,223	762,476	1,120,694	+45.9	+42.2
Monmouthshire ...	258,133	268,076	395,778	+15.5	+32.8
Norfolk ...	468,605	476,553	499,049	+ 1.7	+ 4.7
Northamptonshire ...	299,542	335,628	348,532	+12.0	+ 3.9
Northumberland ...	506,630	603,119	697,014	+19.2	+15.6
Nottinghamshire ...	445,622	514,339	604,077	+15.4	+17.4
Oxfordshire ...	189,495	186,460	199,277	— 1.6	+ 6.9
Rutland ...	20,659	19,709	20,547	— 4.6	+ 3.2
Shropshire ...	236,827	239,783	246,306	+ 1.2	+ 2.7
Somerset ...	430,010	454,950	458,074	+ 1.1	+ 5.3
Staffordshire ...	1,086,240	1,236,919	1,348,422	+13.9	+ 9.0
Suffolk ...	342,188	373,353	394,080	+ 3.1	+ 5.6
Surrey ...	521,844	653,661	845,544	+25.3	+29.4
Sussex ...	547,681	602,255	663,616	+10.0	+10.2
Warwickshire ...	838,837	940,879	1,040,628	+12.2	+10.6
Westmorland ...	66,215	64,409	63,575	— 2.7	— 1.3
Wiltshire ...	262,551	271,394	286,876	+ 3.4	+ 5.7
Worcestershire ...	385,212	452,759	526,143	+17.5	+16.2
Yorkshire—East Riding ...	409,401	462,921	515,101	+13.1	+11.3
"    North Riding ...	359,547	377,838	412,801	+ 4.9	+11.2
"    West Riding ...	2,449,492	2,761,821	3,045,749	+12.7	+10.3

**POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM  
IN 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND  
1901—continued.**

**WALES AND SCOTLAND.**

*[Compiled from the Preliminary Census Reports for 1911.]*

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Inter-censal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
<b>Wales.</b>					
Anglesey ... ..	50,098	50,506	50,942	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
Brecknockshire ... ..	51,399	54,213	59,398	+ 5.5	+ 9.4
Cardiganshire ... ..	65,467	61,078	59,677	— 5.8	— 2.0
Cardmarthenshire ... ..	180,566	185,328	186,130	+ 3.6	+15.5
Carmarvonshire ... ..	117,586	125,649	125,049	+ 6.9	— 0.5
Denbighshire ... ..	118,979	131,582	144,796	+10.6	+10.0
Flintshire ... ..	77,041	81,485	92,729	+ 5.8	+12.8
Glamorganshire ... ..	687,313	859,981	1,121,062	+25.1	+30.4
Merionethshire ... ..	48,859	48,852	45,572	— 0.0	— 6.7
Montgomeryshire ... ..	58,603	54,901	53,147	— 5.3	— 3.2
Pembrokeshire ... ..	88,296	87,894	89,956	— 0.5	+ 2.3
Radnorshire ... ..	21,791	23,281	22,589	+ 6.8	— 3.0
<b>Scotland.</b>					
Aberdeenshire ... ..	281,332	304,439	311,350	+ 8.2	+ 2.3
Argyllshire ... ..	75,003	73,642	70,901	— 1.8	— 3.7
Ayrshire ... ..	226,283	254,468	268,332	+12.5	+ 5.4
Banffshire ... ..	64,190	61,488	61,402	— 4.2	— 0.1
Berwickshire ... ..	32,406	30,824	29,642	— 4.9	— 3.8
Buteshire ... ..	18,404	18,787	18,186	+ 2.1	— 3.2
Caithness-shire ... ..	37,177	33,870	32,008	— 8.9	— 5.5
Clackmannanshire ... ..	38,432	32,029	31,121	+12.7	— 2.8
Dumbartonshire ... ..	94,495	113,865	129,831	+20.5	+22.8
Dumfriesshire ... ..	74,221	72,571	72,824	— 2.2	+ 0.3
Edinburghshire ... ..	434,139	486,796	507,662	+12.6	+ 3.9
Elginshire ... ..	43,453	44,800	43,427	+ 3.1	— 3.1
Fife ... ..	187,346	218,340	267,731	+16.8	+22.3
Forfarshire ... ..	277,788	284,082	281,419	+ 2.3	— 0.9
Gaddingtonshire ... ..	37,485	38,685	43,283	+ 8.1	+11.9
Inverness-shire ... ..	83,817	90,104	87,270	+ 0.9	— 3.1
Kincardineshire ... ..	35,647	40,928	41,007	+14.8	+ 0.2
Kinross-shire ... ..	6,280	6,981	7,528	+11.2	+ 7.8
Kirkcudbright ... ..	39,985	39,383	38,363	— 1.5	— 2.6
Leven-shire ... ..	1,046,040	1,339,327	1,447,113	+28.0	+ 8.0
Idnithgowshire ... ..	52,898	65,708	79,446	+24.4	+20.9
Nairnshire ... ..	10,019	9,291	9,319	— 7.3	+ 0.3
Orkney ... ..	30,453	28,699	25,896	— 5.7	— 9.8
Perthshire ... ..	14,761	15,066	15,258	+ 2.1	+ 1.3
Perthshire ... ..	126,184	123,283	124,339	— 2.3	+ 0.9
Perthshire ... ..	290,198	268,980	314,574	— 7.5	+17.0
Ross and Cromarty ... ..	77,810	76,450	77,353	— 1.7	+ 1.2
Roxburghshire ... ..	53,741	48,804	47,192	— 9.2	— 3.3
Selkirkshire ... ..	27,353	23,356	21,600	—14.6	+ 5.3
Shetland ... ..	28,711	28,166	27,911	— 1.9	— 0.9
Stirlingshire ... ..	125,608	142,291	161,003	+13.3	+13.2
Sutherlandshire ... ..	21,896	21,440	20,180	— 2.1	— 5.9
Wigtownshire ... ..	36,062	32,685	31,090	— 9.4	— 2.1

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM  
IN 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND  
1901—continued.

## IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Preliminary Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Interdecennial Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
<b>Leinster.</b>					
Carlow ... ..	41,964	37,748	38,151	—10·0	— 4·2
Dublin ... ..	416,860	448,206	478,999	+ 7·5	+ 6·4
Kildare ... ..	70,205	63,566	66,476	— 9·5	+ 4·6
Kilkenny ... ..	87,496	79,139	74,821	— 9·5	— 5·5
King's ... ..	65,563	60,187	56,769	— 8·2	— 5·7
Longford ... ..	52,647	46,672	43,794	—11·3	— 6·2
Louth ... ..	71,914	65,820	63,462	— 8·5	— 3·7
Meath ... ..	76,111	67,497	64,329	—11·3	— 3·8
Queen's ... ..	63,855	57,417	54,352	—10·1	— 5·3
Westmeath ... ..	68,611	61,629	59,512	—10·2	— 2·9
Wexford ... ..	112,063	104,104	102,287	— 7·1	— 1·7
Wicklow ... ..	64,422	60,824	60,693	— 5·7	— 0·4
<b>Munster.</b>					
Clare ... ..	126,244	112,834	104,061	—11·0	— 7·4
Cork—E.R. ... ..	289,504	272,689	267,472	— 5·8	— 1·9
" W.R. ... ..	148,928	131,932	123,718	—11·4	— 5·2
Kerry ... ..	179,196	165,726	159,263	— 7·5	— 3·9
Limerick ... ..	158,912	146,098	142,846	— 8·1	— 2·2
Tipperary—N.R. ... ..	73,070	67,815	61,953	— 7·2	— 5·7
" S.R. ... ..	103,147	92,417	87,993	— 9·5	— 4·8
Waterford ... ..	95,702	87,187	83,786	— 8·9	— 3·9
<b>Ulster.</b>					
Antrim ... ..	430,865	461,534	478,603	+ 7·1	+ 3·7
Armagh ... ..	137,877	126,592	119,625	— 9·1	— 4·6
Cavan ... ..	111,917	97,541	91,071	—12·8	— 6·6
Donegal ... ..	185,585	173,722	168,220	— 6·4	— 3·1
Down ... ..	269,734	289,525	304,569	+ 7·3	+ 5·2
Fermanagh ... ..	74,170	65,430	61,311	—11·8	— 5·5
Londonderry ... ..	152,009	144,404	140,621	— 5·0	— 2·6
Monaghan ... ..	86,306	74,611	71,325	—13·5	— 4·3
Tyrone ... ..	171,401	150,567	142,437	—12·2	— 5·4
<b>Connaught.</b>					
Galway ... ..	211,227	192,549	181,686	— 8·8	— 5·5
Letchim ... ..	78,618	69,343	63,557	—11·8	— 8·3
Mayo ... ..	218,698	199,166	191,969	— 8·9	— 3·5
Roscommon ... ..	116,552	101,791	93,394	—12·7	— 7·7
Sligo ... ..	94,416	84,033	78,550	—10·9	— 6·2

## ESTIMATED POPULATION\* OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.]

Middle of Year.			England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
1897	...	...	31,168,245	4,299,182	4,529,917	39,987,294
1898	...	...	31,517,725	4,344,589	4,518,478	40,380,792
1899	...	...	31,851,365	4,390,530	4,502,401	40,774,296
1900	...	...	32,249,187	4,436,958	4,468,501	41,154,646
1901	...	...	32,612,134	4,479,065	4,445,630	41,536,829
1902	...	...	32,961,455	4,507,048	4,432,274	41,899,777
1903	...	...	33,294,806	4,535,201	4,413,658	42,243,167
1904	...	...	33,640,786	4,563,530	4,402,182	42,606,448
1905	...	...	33,990,764	4,592,086	4,391,565	42,974,865
1906	...	...	34,344,429	4,620,720	4,388,006	43,353,155
1907	...	...	34,701,776	4,649,586	4,377,064	43,728,426
1908	...	...	35,062,847	4,678,629	4,371,455	44,112,931
1909	...	...	35,427,672	4,707,858	4,371,570	44,507,100
1910	...	...	35,795,289	4,737,268	4,368,599	44,902,156
1911†	...	...	36,168,750	4,766,860	4,373,411	45,309,021

\* Exclusive of the Army, Navy and Merchant Seamen abroad.

† Subject to revision.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General of England, Scotland, and Ireland.]

Year.	England & Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		United Kingdom.	
	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.
BIRTHS.								
1897	921,533	295	128,877	300	105,554	235	1,157,924	289
1898	923,165	293	130,851	301	105,457	233	1,159,483	287
1899	928,545	291	130,733	298	103,900	231	1,163,279	285
1900	927,062	287	131,401	295	101,459	227	1,159,922	282
1901	929,807	285	132,192	295	100,976	227	1,162,975	280
1902	940,509	285	132,267	293	101,853	230	1,174,639	280
1903	948,271	285	133,525	294	101,831	231	1,183,627	280
1904	945,389	280	132,503	291	103,811	236	1,181,803	277
1905	929,393	273	131,410	286	102,832	234	1,163,635	271
1906	935,031	272	132,005	285	103,535	235	1,170,522	270
1907	918,042	265	128,840	277	101,742	232	1,148,624	263
1908	940,383	268	131,362	281	102,039	233	1,173,784	265
1909	914,472	258	128,569	273	102,759	235	1,145,800	257
1910	898,962	251	124,000	262	101,963	233	1,123,925	250
1911*	881,241	244	121,811	256	101,934	233	1,104,986	244
DEATHS.								
1897	541,487	174	79,144	184	83,830	185	704,470	176
1898	552,141	175	78,397	180	82,404	182	712,942	177
1899	581,799	182	79,593	181	79,699	177	741,091	182
1900	587,830	182	82,295	185	87,506	196	757,732	184
1901	551,585	169	80,107	179	79,119	178	710,811	171
1902	535,538	168	77,941	173	77,676	175	691,155	165
1903	514,528	155	76,002	168	77,858	175	667,988	158
1904	549,784	153	77,981	171	79,513	181	707,278	166
1905	520,051	153	74,536	162	75,071	171	669,638	155
1906	531,281	155	75,635	164	74,427	170	681,343	157
1907	524,221	151	77,296	166	77,334	177	678,851	155
1908	520,456	148	77,338	155	75,891	175	675,185	153
1909	518,003	145	74,639	158	74,973	172	667,608	150
1910	483,247	135	72,245	153	74,894	171	630,386	140
1911*	527,864	145	71,726	151	72,548	165	672,138	148
MARRIAGES.								
1897	249,145	†	31,060	†	22,891	†	308,086	†
1898	255,379	182	32,112	143	22,580	100	310,071	154
1899	262,334	165	32,978	150	22,311	99	317,623	153
1900	257,480	160	32,444	145	21,330	95	311,254	151
1901	259,400	159	31,387	140	22,564	102	313,351	151
1902	261,750	159	31,913	142	22,949	104	315,612	151
1903	261,103	157	32,351	143	22,992	104	315,446	150
1904	267,856	153	32,271	141	22,961	104	313,088	147
1905	260,742	153	31,270	135	23,078	106	315,090	147
1906	270,038	157	33,142	143	22,662	103	325,842	150
1907	276,421	159	33,298	143	22,509	103	332,228	152
1908	264,940	151	31,506	135	22,734	104	319,290	145
1909	260,544	147	30,108	128	22,550	104	313,303	141
1910	267,721	150	30,865	130	22,112	101*	320,699	143
1911*	274,577	152	31,811	134	23,500	108	329,988	146

\* Preliminary figures.

† The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per 10,000 of the population.

### OUTWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Number of Passengers of British Nationality from the United Kingdom to*					
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other Places out of Europe.	Total to Places out of Europe.
1897	86,324	15,571	12,061	21,109	12,395	146,460
1898	80,494	17,640	10,693	19,756	12,061	140,644
1899	92,482	16,410	11,467	14,432	11,571	146,362
1900	102,797	18,443	14,922	20,815	11,848	168,825
1901	104,195	15,757	15,350	23,143	15,370	171,715
1902	108,498	26,293	14,845	43,206	18,320	206,662
1903	123,663	50,632	12,375	50,306	14,054	239,966
1904	146,445	69,681	13,910	26,818	14,581	271,435
1905	122,370	82,437	15,139	26,307	15,324	262,077
1906	144,817	114,859	19,331	22,804	23,326	325,137
1907	170,264	151,216	24,767	20,925	25,508	395,680
1908	96,869	81,331	33,569	19,568	31,872	263,199
1909	106,700	85,887	37,620	22,017	33,587	288,761
1910	132,192	156,990	45,701	27,297	35,668	397,848
1911	121,814	184,860	80,770	30,767	36,316	454,527

### INWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Countries in which Passengers embarked.								Grand Total.
	British Empire.					Foreign.			
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1897	9,940	7,505	14,251	4,975	37,571	53,685	4,215	57,860	95,231
1898	9,794	7,060	14,092	4,670	35,616	50,728	4,904	55,632	91,248
1899	8,395	7,578	20,621	5,098	41,687	53,643	4,916	58,559	100,246
1900	10,640	8,663	13,368	4,976	37,677	54,819	5,141	59,960	97,637
1901	8,636	8,789	14,206	5,269	36,891	58,312	4,496	62,808	99,699
1902	11,563	9,979	15,162	5,827	42,531	56,881	4,703	61,584	104,115
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,916	58,971	4,727	63,698	112,944
1904	18,897	8,670	27,651	5,247	59,365	79,635	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,995	55,903	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,064	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,265	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,576	18,983	17,303	90,371	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,085	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718

\* The destination given is the country in which the passenger contracts to land and not necessarily the ultimate destination.

# NATIONALITY OF PASSENGERS TO AND FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Leaving the United Kingdom for Countries out of Europe.				Arriving in the United Kingdom from Countries out of Europe.			
	British Subjects.	Foreigners.	Nationally not distinguished.	Total.	British Subjects.	Foreigners.	Nationally not distinguished.	Total.
1897	146,460	62,932	8,888	218,280	95,221	57,994	1,899	155,114
1898	140,644	60,651	8,976	209,271	91,248	46,862	1,786	139,896
1899	146,362	90,920	4,814	242,096	100,246	59,576	2,280	162,111
1900	168,825	124,782	6,014	299,621	97,637	74,681	3,429	175,747
1901	171,716	124,354	6,506	302,576	99,699	60,736	4,583	165,018
1902	205,662	174,291	6,826	386,779	104,118	62,169	4,600	170,887
1903	269,950	181,339	7,517	458,806	112,914	82,890	4,581	199,385
1904	271,435	174,354	8,068	453,857	144,581	92,172	5,148	241,896
1905	262,077	188,422	9,168	459,667	128,712	77,908	4,573	206,193
1906	325,137	229,142	8,468	562,747	130,466	95,264	4,435	230,165
1907	325,680	239,040	229	564,949	180,588	129,183	3,862	293,633
1908	263,199	128,212	—	391,411	172,043	170,879	—	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	—	474,378	149,068	112,267	—	261,335
1910	397,848	221,011	—	618,859	164,139	134,640	—	298,779
1911	454,527	168,898	—	623,425	192,718	157,711	—	350,429

## BALANCE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS ONLY).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Passengers of British Nationality.			
	To Countries out of Europe.	From Countries out of Europe.	Net Outward Movement.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per 10,000 of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1897	146,460	95,221	51,239	13
1898	140,644	91,248	49,396	12
1899	146,362	100,246	46,116	11
1900	168,825	97,637	71,188	17
1901	171,716	99,699	72,016	17
1902	205,662	104,118	101,544	24
1903	269,950	112,914	157,036	35
1904	271,435	144,581	126,854	30
1905	262,077	128,712	133,365	32
1906	325,137	130,466	194,671	45
1907	325,680	180,588	245,092	54
1908	263,199	172,043	91,156	21
1909	288,761	149,068	139,693	31
1910	397,848	164,139	233,709	52
1911	454,527	192,718	261,809	58

\* See note \* on p. 277.

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## ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE, 1906-1911.\*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act.]

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911†
Cabin passengers ... ..	187,692	149,834	161,470	153,420	179,176	191,011
Second Class Passengers exempted from inspection under the Aliens Act.	93,707	97,213	112,805	95,864	102,395	106,941
Transmigrants (Alien passengers who hold prepaid through tickets, and in respect of whom security has been given that they will proceed to places outside the United Kingdom).	169,788	172,488	61,690	118,221	140,853	82,202
Other alien passengers:—						
Proceeding to a destination outside the United Kingdom.	7,991	8,906	6,417	7,651	8,367	7,294
Holding return tickets to a foreign country from the United Kingdom.	6,141	6,815	17,849	8,386	8,459	8,998
Seamen (including those under contract to join ships in British waters‡).	11,165	12,001	10,335	8,806	9,345	11,325
Refused leave to land ... ..	489	786	608	1,336	884	944
Residents Returning ... ..	§	5,709	6,449	7,993	8,051	8,893
Remainder as to whose intentions no information was available, viz.:—						
Russians ... ..	12,832	7,681	4,412	4,006	4,235	3,641
Norwegians, Swedes and Danes.	1,295	889	1,128	1,037	890	911
Germans ... ..	8,186	2,458	2,396	2,361	2,081	2,098
Dutch ... ..	798	487	554	504	544	638
Belgians ... ..	380	246	264	281	212	278
French ... ..	10,116	7,622	6,421	5,922	5,775	5,530
Austrians, Hungarians and Bohemians.	1,323	1,054	866	726	673	645
Italians ... ..	5,360	3,921	3,416	3,171	2,605	2,918
Swiss ... ..	983	808	760	738	738	717
Spaniards and Portuguese ...	572	623	493	431	390	453
Americans (U.S.A.) ... ..	552	302	263	257	249	230
Other Nationalities ... ..	1,230	1,450	808	1,087	756	772
Total ... ..	461,899	482,742	399,289	422,548	476,081	463,531

\* No comparable figures for earlier years are available.

† Preliminary figures.

‡ 8,121 in 1906, 8,664 in 1907, 7,053 in 1908, 6,130 in 1909, 6,366 in 1910 and 8,015 in 1911.

§ Not shown separately in 1906. Included in number as to whose intentions no information was available.



## TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT.\*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Foreign Migration and from Returns under the Aliens Act issued by the Home Office.]

## TOTAL NUMBER OF PASSENGERS ARRIVING IN OR LEAVING THE UNITED KINGDOM.

—	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
<b>Passengers to and from European Countries.</b>										
British and Aliens,										
Inward ..	773,024	814,441	800,940	650,582	803,390	848,379	1,003,110	1,045,581	1,163,600	1,115,090
Outward ..	634,311	600,901	716,500	742,330	790,141	828,994	1,020,377	961,238	1,001,942	1,033,241
Excess in-ward.	137,513	214,540	84,389	107,732	139,199	113,385	-20,267	84,343	112,658	81,845
Aliens only.										
Inward ..	†	†	†	†	465,595	480,743	330,339	422,543	470,553	442,531
Outward ..	†	†	†	†	†	335,934	413,787	335,960	375,765	430,123
Excess inward	†	†	†	†	†	144,812	-20,448	86,583	94,788	12,408
<b>Passengers to and from non-European Countries.</b>										
British and Aliens.										
Inward ..	170,574	195,685	241,006	205,193	250,165	293,633	342,822	281,325	298,779	250,439
Outward ..	304,779	440,000	453,577	459,333	507,737	634,949	360,411	474,376	618,825	632,435
Excess out-ward.	134,205	244,315	212,571	254,140	257,572	341,316	45,439	313,051	320,046	372,996
Aliens only.										
Inward ..	†	†	†	†	†	†	170,079	119,257	154,640	137,711
Outward ..	†	†	†	†	†	†	123,212	165,617	221,211	168,636
Excess out-ward.	†	†	†	†	†	†	-47,657	75,360	66,571	11,257
<b>Passengers to and from all Countries.</b>										
British and Aliens.										
Inward ..	944,498	1,010,126	1,041,946	1,055,775	1,053,555	1,303,633	1,345,632	1,306,906	1,462,379	1,465,515
Outward ..	1,038,090	1,140,901	1,173,027	1,201,663	1,305,878	1,470,943	1,412,788	1,425,654	1,619,767	1,704,676
Excess out-ward.	73,592	129,775	127,081	145,888	193,323	237,310	87,156	118,748	207,388	241,161
Aliens only.										
Inward ..	†	†	†	†	†	†	370,268	514,201	620,793	602,242
Outward ..	†	†	†	†	†	†	542,879	694,377	895,376	895,020
Excess inward	†	†	†	†	†	†	27,189	20,228	13,944	12,222

\* NOTE.—Prior to January 1st, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, or with regard to passengers carried on ships not conveying steerage passengers between the United Kingdom and countries out of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given for years previous to 1908 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† Figures not available.

‡ Excess outward.

§ Excess inward.

# HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE IN 1901.

## CLASSIFICATION OF ALL TENEMENTS.\*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Tenements with	Total Number of Tenements.	Percentage of all Tenements.	Percentage of Total Population in each Group of Tenements.	Average Occupants per Room.
<i>Urban Districts.</i>				
1 room ... ..	242,548	4.6	2.0	2.03
2 rooms ... ..	668,488	10.4	7.4	1.67
3 rooms ... ..	620,353	11.5	10.3	1.39
4 rooms ... ..	1,168,968	21.7	21.2	1.14
5 or more rooms ...	2,794,740	51.9	69.1	...
Total in Urban Districts. }	6,386,092	100.0	100.0	...
<i>Rural Districts.</i>				
1 room ... ..	9,124	0.6	0.2	1.77
2 rooms ... ..	99,716	6.0	3.9	1.47
3 rooms ... ..	150,639	9.7	8.1	1.26
4 rooms ... ..	426,696	25.8	24.0	1.06
5 or more rooms ...	955,502	67.9	63.8	...
Total in Rural Districts. }	1,650,776	100.0	100.0	...
<i>Urban and Rural Districts.</i>				
1 room ... ..	251,667	3.6	1.6	2.02
2 rooms ... ..	668,303	9.4	6.6	1.64
3 rooms ... ..	779,992	11.1	9.8	1.36
4 rooms ... ..	1,596,664	22.7	21.9	1.12
5 or more rooms ...	3,760,342	68.2	60.1	...
Total in Urban and Rural Districts. }	7,036,868	100.0	100.0	...

NOTE.—The populations of urban and rural districts in 1901 were 25,068,365 and 7,469,488 respectively.

\* I.e., "any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant."

## CLASSIFICATION OF OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS.\*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Tenements with	Number of Overcrowded Tenements.	Number of Occupants of such Tenements.		Percentage of Total Population in such Tenements.
		Total.	Average Number per room.	
Urban Districts.				
1 room ... ..	64,883	238,637	3.68	0.95
2 rooms ... ..	128,589	769,427	2.99	3.07
3 rooms ... ..	83,886	659,779	2.62	2.68
4 rooms ... ..	58,379	563,156	2.41	2.35
Total ... ..	335,737	2,230,999	2.76	8.10
Rural Districts.				
1 room ... ..	1,786	6,949	3.89	0.09
2 rooms ... ..	18,938	115,245	3.04	1.54
3 rooms ... ..	18,670	147,817	2.64	1.28
4 rooms ... ..	17,283	166,496	2.41	2.23
Total ... ..	56,677	436,507	2.65	5.84
Urban and Rural Districts.				
1 room ... ..	66,669	245,586	3.68	0.76
2 rooms ... ..	147,527	884,672	3.00	2.73
3 rooms ... ..	102,556	807,596	2.62	2.48
4 rooms ... ..	75,662	729,652	2.41	2.24
Total in Urban and Rural Districts. }	392,414	2,667,506	2.74	8.20

NOTE.—The populations of urban and rural districts in 1901 were 25,058,355 and 7,469,488 respectively.

\* For the purpose of the Census Reports "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bed rooms and sitting rooms included" are considered overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note on previous page.)

## CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.\*—SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

Description of Tenement.	Number of Families.	Percentage of Families in each Group.	Number of Persons in the Families.	Percentage of Persons in each Group.	Average Number of Occupants per room.
<i>Urban Districts.†</i>					
Rooms without Windows	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room ... ..	185,864	20·08	594,028	12·97	2·90
2 rooms ... ..	280,438	41·45	1,802,618	43·88	2·32
3 rooms ... ..	122,718	18·14	627,742	20·66	1·71
4 rooms ... ..	52,140	7·71	262,899	8·66	1·26
5 or more rooms ...	85,423	12·62	450,554	14·83	...
Total ... ..	676,583	100·00	3,037,836	100·00	...
<i>Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without Windows	41	0·01	130	0·01	3·17
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room ... ..	33,929	11·88	98,652	7·51	2·91
2 rooms ... ..	104,477	36·43	464,496	36·84	2·22
3 rooms ... ..	65,340	19·30	261,619	19·91	1·58
4 rooms ... ..	29,367	10·24	143,287	10·90	1·22
5 or more rooms ...	65,626	22·19	346,029	26·33	...
Total ... ..	296,780	100·00	1,314,163	100·00	...
<i>Urban and Rural Districts.</i>					
Rooms without Windows	41	0·00	130	0·00	3·17
Rooms with Windows:—					
1 room ... ..	169,793	17·62	492,676	11·82	2·90
2 rooms ... ..	384,915	39·96	1,767,114	40·61	2·30
3 rooms ... ..	178,058	18·48	889,361	20·44	1·66
4 rooms ... ..	81,507	8·47	406,136	9·33	1·26
5 or more rooms ...	149,049	15·47	796,583	18·30	...
Total ... ..	963,363	100·00	4,351,999	100·00	...

NOTE.—The definition of a House, for the purposes of the Scottish and English Censuses respectively, not being identical, the above table cannot be compared accurately with the corresponding table for England and Wales on p. 278. For the same reason no table for overcrowded tenements can be given for Scotland, the definition of such tenements given in a footnote on p. 339 not being applicable to Scotland.

\* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 15 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Scotland the number of separate families of more than 15 persons was 1,571, with 195,413 persons. Thus the total number of families (including also persons dwelling in barns, sheds, caravans, &c., and persons on board training ships and shipping belonging to the Royal Navy or merchant service who have also been excluded from the Table) was 267,300, with 4,432,101 persons.

† Comprising all towns with a population of 2,500 and upwards.

## CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.—IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1901.]

## Number of 1, 2, 3 and 4-roomed Tenements.

Provinces.	Occupiers (or Heads of Families) occupying				
	Part of a room.	1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms
Leinster ... ..	176	33,499	53,144	52,164	32,899
Munster ... ..	132	17,920	54,130	52,309	33,425
Ulster ... ..	29	17,176	82,893	73,211	60,265
Connaught ... ..	24	10,593	47,543	47,091	3,027
Total ... ..	361	79,988	242,710	224,769	135,606

## One-roomed Tenements.\*

Provinces.	One-roomed Tenements.		
	No. of One-roomed Tenements.*	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.
Leinster ... ..	33,564	103,353	3.08
Munster ... ..	17,944	53,340	2.97
Ulster ... ..	17,176	47,562	2.77
Connaught ... ..	10,597	32,335	3.11
Total ... ..	79,081	236,590	2.99

## Tenements\* in Six County Boroughs† and Galway Town.

Number of rooms.	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per room.
1	26,383	83,620	3.17
2	36,725	109,471	2.95
3	17,460	82,133	1.57
4	33,708	166,607	1.23

\* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 11 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Ireland the number of separate families of more than 11 persons occupying one-roomed tenements was 62. In the six county boroughs (†) and Galway town the number of families of more than 11 persons occupying 1, 2, 3, and 4-roomed tenements respectively was 7; 55; 101; 280; a total of 443.

† Dublin, Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Waterford, Londonderry.

## AGES OF THE PEOPLE.—

## POPULATION GROUPED

[Compiled from the

Groups of Ages.	ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	Urban Districts.		Rural Districts.		All Districts.	
	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years ..	1,438,840	11'8	438,870	11'6	1,876,331	11'8
5 and under 10 years	1,318,882	10'9	422,168	11'4	1,738,898	11'1
10 " 15 " ..	1,358,133	10'5	412,887	11'1	1,670,870	10'6
15 " 20 " ..	1,227,595	10'2	378,887	10'2	1,607,522	10'2
20 " 30 " ..	2,328,404	18'6	867,338	15'3	2,800,182	17'8
30 " 40 " ..	1,718,681	14'3	472,544	12'7	2,182,125	13'0
40 " 50 " ..	1,773,068	16'8	384,371	10'3	1,687,639	10'6
50 " 60 " ..	838,412	7'9	395,340	8'0	1,135,792	7'2
60 " 70 " ..	480,803	4'0	211,847	5'7	692,660	4'4
70 years and upwards	328,481	2'0	162,188	3'8	378,669	2'4
Total Males ..	12,464,069	100'0	3,714,724	100'0	15,728,813	100'0
Females.						
Under 5 years ..	1,430,509	11'9	484,898	11'8	1,869,347	11'1
5 and under 10 years	1,338,198	10'2	436,120	11'3	1,748,398	10'4
10 " 15 " ..	1,273,069	9'8	398,631	10'8	1,670,710	10'0
15 " 20 " ..	1,368,306	10'0	333,383	8'9	1,688,281	9'8
20 " 30 " ..	2,550,245	19'5	864,364	15'0	3,144,469	18'7
30 " 40 " ..	1,689,174	14'5	466,415	12'3	2,394,589	14'2
40 " 50 " ..	1,371,889	10'5	364,072	10'5	1,704,371	14'5
50 " 60 " ..	940,740	7'2	367,088	8'2	1,347,828	7'4
60 " 70 " ..	600,305	4'8	237,191	8'0	837,693	4'9
70 years and upwards	348,369	2'7	161,612	4'3	509,411	3'6
Total Females ..	12,644,266	100'0	3,764,884	100'0	16,799,290	100'0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years ..	2,868,348	11'4	863,360	11'4	3,710,708	11'4
5 and under 10 years	2,655,080	10'8	848,381	11'2	3,487,391	10'7
10 " 15 " ..	2,631,072	10'1	809,006	10'8	3,341,790	10'8
15 " 20 " ..	2,591,893	10'1	711,260	9'8	3,246,143	10'0
20 " 30 " ..	4,788,649	18'1	1,181,782	15'6	5,945,431	16'3
30 " 40 " ..	3,408,755	14'4	987,659	12'6	4,378,714	14'1
40 " 50 " ..	2,944,487	10'8	779,343	10'4	3,423,610	10'5
50 " 60 " ..	1,779,182	7'1	602,428	8'1	2,381,580	7'3
60 " 70 " ..	1,081,106	4'8	488,338	5'6	1,570,368	4'7
70 years and upwards	676,850	2'3	323,800	4'1	998,060	2'5
Grand Total ..	25,068,365	100'0	7,699,488	100'0	32,527,843	100'0

## CENSUS OF 1901.

## ACCORDING TO AGE.

*Census Reports for 1901.]*

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		Groups of Ages.
No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	
Males.						
206,362	12'3	224,630	10'2	2,363,553	11'7	Under 5 years.
240,312	11'5	228,420	10'4	2,226,735	11'0	5 and under 10 years
223,288	11'0	224,232	10'7	2,143,490	10'7	10 " 15 "
220,253	10'6	225,000	10'7	2,079,875	10'3	15 " 20 "
198,783	18'0	202,064	17'8	2,064,243	17'8	20 " 30 "
223,503	13'0	202,790	11'9	2,733,450	13'6	30 " 40 "
218,161	10'1	207,181	9'4	2,083,511	10'4	40 " 50 "
149,287	6'9	175,512	8'0	1,456,203	7'3	50 " 60 "
92,542	4'3	143,383	8'7	833,725	4'8	60 " 70 "
51,133	2'3	61,866	4'2	531,870	2'6	70 years and upwards.
2,173,755	100'0	2,260,040	100'0	20,103,408	100'0	Total Males.
Females.						
264,871	11'5	217,882	9'8	2,353,900	11'0	Under 5 years.
243,435	10'6	222,450	9'9	2,214,183	10'4	5 and under 10 years.
231,034	10'1	225,378	10'0	2,127,162	10'0	10 " 15 "
225,083	9'8	227,787	10'5	2,102,000	9'8	15 " 20 "
193,527	16'3	134,717	16'4	2,079,745	15'6	20 " 30 "
208,567	13'5	170,636	12'0	2,064,774	13'9	30 " 40 "
225,065	10'2	224,420	9'9	2,225,919	10'4	40 " 50 "
160,906	7'4	197,235	8'7	1,615,249	7'8	50 " 60 "
119,890	5'2	152,623	6'8	1,060,774	5'1	60 " 70 "
76,541	3'4	95,467	4'2	685,309	3'3	70 years and upwards.
2,266,348	100'0	2,258,735	100'0	21,306,313	100'0	Total Females.
Males and Females.						
533,233	11'9	442,712	9'8	4,687,453	11'3	Under 5 years.
483,747	11'0	440,870	10'1	4,430,918	10'7	5 and under 10 years.
446,322	10'5	450,610	10'3	4,270,672	10'3	10 " 15 "
458,035	10'2	472,787	10'0	4,174,965	10'1	15 " 20 "
312,259	14'2	300,801	16'1	7,594,491	13'2	20 " 30 "
505,122	13'3	534,366	12'9	5,793,224	12'0	30 " 40 "
454,736	10'3	431,684	9'7	4,393,730	10'4	40 " 50 "
310,383	7'1	372,527	8'4	3,073,700	7'4	50 " 60 "
212,392	4'7	302,761	6'7	2,033,490	4'9	60 " 70 "
129,674	2'9	187,315	4'2	1,505,069	3'9	70 years and upwards.
4,472,305	100'0	4,458,775	100'0	41,456,721	100'0	Grand Total.

# SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF OCCUPATIONS OF PERSONS OCCUPIED IN THE UNDER-AND 1901,

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Occupied.*</b>						
(1.)—General or local government of the country.	101,878	144,360	198,187	13,216	16,685	21,207
(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	107,648	126,673	128,338	8,008	7,980	8,087
(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services (a).	418,440	507,870	604,200	66,638	86,682	111,007
(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor services) (b).	1,933,685	1,900,445	1,814,948	154,812	168,773	182,180
(5.)—Commercial occupations ..	316,983	414,265	546,638	45,254	54,585	82,513
(6.)—Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad) (c).	783,248	1,061,682	1,368,758	97,176	125,088	169,618
(7.)—Agriculture (d) .. ..	1,372,544	1,395,168	1,197,922	240,131	233,066	205,007
(8.)—Fishing (e) .. ..	26,686	15,337	11,881	31,254	39,139	27,800
(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	538,574	688,610	860,166	82,134	101,595	128,168
(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances (f).	812,945	853,523	1,208,994	180,382	154,180	205,737
(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	77,320	86,207	152,363	5,687	7,527	12,948
(12.)—Building and works of construction (g).	784,911	890,589	1,130,680	107,859	161,813	161,163
(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	180,042	201,847	267,592	26,000	29,048	33,900
(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	128,182	126,127	175,515	9,180	11,867	12,922
(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	70,066	81,284	128,610	9,848	13,398	18,158
(16.)—Skins, leather, hair, and leathers.	81,007	92,197	105,341	7,118	7,664	8,258
(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	158,194	219,830	278,907	28,224	34,022	43,241
(18.)—Textile fabrics .. ..	1,094,636	1,178,557	1,186,307	208,005	212,844	196,336
(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.	952,822	1,076,501	1,126,425	111,869	123,354	127,784
(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.	711,416	697,842	1,073,800	94,282	121,288	158,118
(21.)—Gas, water and sanitary service.	25,291	66,078	68,520	3,286	4,705	8,461
(22.)—Other general and undivided workers and dealers (h).	860,507	974,928	776,989	118,419	128,516	130,999
<b>Total Occupied .. ..</b>	<b>11,181,716</b>	<b>12,751,595</b>	<b>14,928,727</b>	<b>1,076,896</b>	<b>1,747,737</b>	<b>1,882,812</b>
(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	14,812,733	16,368,528	16,199,116	2,168,675	2,277,910	2,483,261
<b>Grand Total .. ..</b>	<b>25,994,449</b>	<b>29,120,123</b>	<b>31,127,843</b>	<b>3,245,571</b>	<b>4,025,647</b>	<b>4,366,073</b>

\* The numbers for 1881 for the three divisions, in 1891 for Scotland and Ireland, and in 1901 for Ireland, include occupied children under 10 years of age, but the numbers are so small that their inclusion may be disregarded. The other figures relate to the occupied population aged 10 years and upwards.

(a) The figures for 1881, and those for Ireland in 1881 and 1891, include medical students otherwise included in Class 23.

(b) In England and Wales the figures for females in 1881, and for males in 1891, are not comparable with those for the other censuses. The numbers in Ireland for 1881 are exclusive of 138,088 females classified as "Others in Service." As these were, in almost all cases, wives and other near relatives of heads of families returned as "Housekeepers," the heading has been included under Class 23 in this Table.

(c) See note (b) on p. 286.

(d) Including woodmen, gardeners (domestic and non-domestic), nurserymen, seedmen, and florists, and in order to obtain comparable figures with 1881 and 1891, excluding farmers' and graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. The majority of the general labourers in Ireland included in this class, viz., 143,823 in 1881, 118,169 in 1891, and 117,585 in 1901, may be assumed to be agricultural labourers.



## PATIONS—1881, 1891, AND 1901.

## MENTIONED CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1881, 1891, RESPECTIVELY.

*England and Wales 1901. Ck. 2174 of 1904.]*

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	
20,586	20,811	34,381	145,549	182,508	223,885	Occupied.*
32,223	31,293	27,508	149,177	145,254	203,098	(1)—General or local govern- ment of the country.
150,363	63,571	55,715	515,469	617,473	733,089	(2)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).
273,805	335,289	303,228	2,023,102	2,238,746	2,199,517	(3)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)
23,344	29,140	32,325	388,101	504,145	712,465	(4)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic or outdoor service). (b)
50,854	67,755	71,265	461,279	1,194,561	1,487,639	(5)—Commercial occupations.
961,358	662,730	859,035	2,574,031	2,436,393	2,365,454	(6)—Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding Merchant seamen, abroad). (c)
19,628	11,378	10,494	71,993	65,862	61,225	(7)—Agriculture. (d)
8,921	5,815	6,512	518,693	700,730	945,890	(8)—Fishing. (e)
34,965	37,673	41,379	978,102	1,165,386	1,475,430	(9)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
1,888	2,229	3,148	84,745	104,463	189,344	(10)—Metals, machines, imple- ments, and conveyances. (f)
55,865	53,571	93,577	536,125	665,073	1,335,830	(11)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply). (g)
12,545	11,968	11,040	218,546	243,867	307,629	(12)—Building and works of construction. (g)
1,493	1,639	1,361	128,775	132,123	189,886	(13)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
2,157	2,639	2,806	82,060	197,119	149,675	(14)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
5,303	5,097	4,267	94,088	105,068	117,886	(15)—Chemicals, oil, grease soap, &c.
8,965	11,800	11,523	105,963	286,870	334,561	(16)—Skins, leather, hair, and feathers.
130,144	120,460	110,208	1,420,795	1,525,901	1,462,091	(17)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
503,976	154,961	141,028	1,328,397	1,254,636	1,240,765	(18)—Textile fabrics.
71,490	74,703	75,148	877,837	1,113,441	1,301,076	(19)—Workers and dealers in dress.
1,102	1,562	1,715	59,079	47,265	78,888	(20)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
392,833	171,533	177,516	1,181,569	1,268,687	1,076,414	(21)—Glass, water, and sanitary service.
						(22)—Other general and un- defined workers and dealers. (A)
2,152,270	2,044,167	1,949,937	14,397,884	15,544,899	16,251,145	Total Occupied.
3,615,594	3,552,583	2,936,159	15,365,934	21,328,023	23,197,575	(23)—Without specified Occupa- tions for Unoccupied (all ages).
5,767,865	4,796,750	4,486,096	34,664,818	37,722,922	41,448,721	Grand Total.

(a) The numbers for England and Wales in 1881 are not comparable with those for 1891 and 1901, as in 1881 all fishermen who were present in England and Wales at the date of the Census, and all those who came into port during the succeeding 14 days, were included under this heading; in 1891 and 1901, however, only those fishermen who were either enumerated on the night of the Census or came into port the next day were included in the returns.

(b) See note (d) on p. 297.

(c) Including lock, key and gas fittings makers in order to make the figures for the three classes comparable; platelayers, gangers, packers, and railway laborers are also included in this class.

(d) See note (f) on p. 297.

## SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Occupied*						
(1.)—General or local government of the country.	171,567	24,500	196,167	12,194	2,903	15,097
(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	163,233	—	163,233	8,087	—	8,087
(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)	311,618	294,542	606,360	46,976	31,033	78,009
(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door service).	124,963	1,000,583	1,125,546	7,567	174,403	181,970
(5.)—Commercial occupations	580,835	59,944	640,779	66,454	16,059	82,513
(6.)—Conveyances of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)	1,347,688	18,835	1,366,523	151,333	6,677	158,010
(7.)—Agriculture (c) .. ..	1,156,940	38,982	1,195,922	174,638	28,191	202,829
(8.)—Fishing .. ..	22,725	168	22,893	27,451	149	27,600
(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	690,179	5,006	695,185	130,038	1,345	131,383
(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)	1,167,371	81,233	1,248,604	202,316	3,391	205,707
(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	128,619	33,794	162,413	11,803	1,040	12,843
(12.)—Building and works of construction. (e)	1,123,125	2,485	1,125,610	145,868	370	146,238
(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	235,000	84,508	319,508	33,446	5,394	38,840
(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	142,305	32,148	174,453	9,271	3,602	12,873
(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	161,006	31,702	192,708	12,820	4,518	17,338
(16.)—Shoes, leather, hair, and fashions.	60,071	25,179	85,250	4,086	1,390	5,476
(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	188,057	60,900	248,957	24,369	10,632	35,001
(18.)—Textile fabrics .. ..	492,175	663,222	1,155,397	84,939	151,477	236,416
(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.	444,637	711,768	1,156,405	45,894	62,060	107,954
(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	774,261	399,539	1,173,800	196,125	51,896	248,021
(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary services.	83,393	114	83,507	8,450	11	8,461
(22.)—Other general and undefined workers and dealers. (f)	607,636	79,296	686,932	96,914	24,895	121,809
Total Occupied .. ..	10,156,076	4,171,752	14,327,828	1,261,188	591,684	1,852,872
(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	5,671,637	12,627,479	18,299,116	782,567	1,706,724	2,489,291
Grand Total .. ..	15,827,713	16,799,230	32,626,943	2,043,755	2,298,368	4,342,123

\* In England and Wales and Scotland the numbers occupied relate to those of persons over 10 years of age returned as occupied, but in Ireland children under 10 years of age returned as occupied are included. See note \* on p. 394.

(a) The figures for Ireland include medical students. In England and Wales and Scotland they are included in Class 25.

(b) Including domestic coachmen and grooms and excluding platelayers, gangers, pocketers and railway labourers, who are included under Class 11.

## OCCUPATIONS.—CENSUS OF 1901.

England and Wales, 1901. (Cd. 2174 of 1904.)

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
36,880	4,013	34,883	281,149	32,716	298,865	Occupied.*
27,086	—	27,086	273,936	—	273,936	(1).—General or local government of the country.
30,545	25,572	55,716	360,637	351,045	711,682	(2).—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy, and Marines abroad).
11,882	190,576	202,238	143,792	2,030,735	2,174,527	(3).—Professional occupations and their subordinate services. (a)
34,794	4,580	39,333	631,933	81,522	713,455	(4).—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door services).
70,387	498	71,885	1,470,229	27,400	1,497,629	(5).—Commercial occupations.
774,966	85,489	860,455	2,109,812	155,612	2,265,424	(6).—Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)
10,561	73	10,634	81,537	388	81,925	(7).—Agriculture. (c)
6,465	47	6,512	687,682	6,308	693,990	(8).—Fishing.
40,801	318	41,119	1,610,368	85,142	1,695,510	(9).—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
5,089	79	5,168	148,491	19,553	168,044	(10).—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)
60,909	18	60,927	1,333,047	2,775	1,335,822	(11).—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electricity supply).
9,983	1,115	11,048	376,581	31,041	407,622	(12).—Building and works of construction. (e)
1,169	222	1,381	152,796	37,061	190,856	(13).—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
2,686	210	2,896	134,244	31,433	165,677	(14).—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
3,902	364	4,267	90,072	27,194	117,266	(15).—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.
7,455	4,138	11,593	279,021	114,040	393,061	(16).—Shins, leather, hair, and feathers.
35,618	72,866	110,308	584,742	667,329	1,252,071	(17).—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
35,816	199,770	241,588	492,149	606,810	1,098,959	(18).—Textile fabrics.
54,835	26,513	76,148	922,649	372,227	1,301,076	(19).—Workers and dealers in dress.
1,716	—	1,716	78,561	125	78,686	(20).—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
150,785	26,731	177,516	944,490	130,922	1,075,412	(21).—Gas, water, and sanitary service.
1,468,922	546,585	1,949,507	12,951,186	5,309,960	18,261,146	(22).—Other general and undefined workers and dealers. (f)
797,018	1,712,160	2,509,168	7,151,222	16,046,553	23,197,775	Total Occupied.
2,906,940	2,858,735	4,458,775	30,192,406	21,356,313	51,458,721	(23).—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).
						Grand Total.

(c) See note (d) on p. 284.

(d) Excluding lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (e).)

(e) Including lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (g) on p. 285.)

(f) Including gunmakers, farmers, and gunsmiths' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. Female machinists and machine workers' undefined, were generally included in Class 19. (See also note (d) on p. 284.)

## PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

[Compiled from the Census

## I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891:—						
General labourer .. .. .	838	561	..	28*†	322	443
Housebuilding trades .. ..	785	660	125	..	719	892
Railway engine driver, guard, signaller, postman, porter.	871	135	36	..	103	238
Railway official, clerk .. ..	96	41	15	..	..	..
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	165	168	..	1	91	41
Carman, carrier, oster, waggoner (not farm).	334	189	64	..	337	183
Merchant searvice, seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.	89	101	..	22*	115	135
Dock labourer, wharf labourer ..	78	58	24	..	58	47
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	149	166	..	17	118	117
Coal and shale miner .. ..	538	685	43	..	616	561
Stone and slate quarrier, worker	59	48	11	..	69	79
Engine and machine maker ..	260	197	93	..	375	299
Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, mill, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacture.	313	347	..	14	471	469
Ship and boat manufacture ..	71	88	5	..	268	163
Vehicle manufacture .. ..	85	78	19	..	..	..
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	88	77	11	..	104	86
Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (weekend).	38	84	..	46*	18	68
Platfomer, railway labourer, navvy.	97	89	38	..	91	68
Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	85	74	11	..	73	69
Brick, tile maker .. .. .	60	30	11†	..	..	..
Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.	54	58	..	2**	..	..
Printer .. .. .	89	77	3	..	41	61
Cotton manufacture .. ..	163	201	..	38*	..	..
Wool, worsted manufacture ..	72	101	..	29*	58	96
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	38	49†
Jute manufacture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	61	55
Bleaching, printing, dyeing ..	..	..	..	..	72	80
Wearer, spinner, textile operative (undated).	2	4	..	2*	18	59

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

\* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ In England and Scotland the reduction is in part the result of transfer from indefinite to definite headings, and the increase in some specific employments is due to the same cause.

## OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED.

*Reports for 1891 and 1901.]*

## BOYS.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 10 years.		Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	
..	117*	601§	830§	35†	..	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891:—
167	..	511	262	69†	..	General labourer.
14	..	..	..	..	..	Housebuilding trades.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Railway engine driver, guard, signaller, postman, porter, Railway official, clerk.
3	..	80	88	..	24	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.
54	..	77	40	37†	..	Carman, carrier, cartier, waggoner (not farm).
..	10	52	61	..	9	Microboat service, seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.
11	..	..	..	..	..	Dock labourer, wharf labourer.
..	1	88	84	2	..	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
102	..	..	..	..	..	Coal and shale miner.
19	..	..	..	..	..	Stone and slate quarry, worker.
76	..	..	..	..	..	Engine and machine maker.
22	..	103	105	..	2	Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacture.
47	..	..	..	..	..	Ship and boat manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Vehicle manufacture.
18	..	..	..	..	..	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
..	40*	40	51	18†	..	Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).
28	..	..	..	..	..	Paintlayer, railway labourer, railway.
13	..	..	..	..	..	Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Brick, tile maker.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Printer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	42*	..	..	..	..	Wool, worsted manufacture.
..	18*	133	168	..	33	Flax, linen manufacture.
8	..	..	..	..	..	Leather manufacture.
..	8	..	..	..	..	Bleaching, printing, dyeing.
..	41*	3	8	..	5	Wearer, spinner, textile operative (undefined).

§ The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901, Part II, p. 119).

† Excluding Belfast and Dublin City there was a slight decline.

\* Terra-cotta workers are included in 1901, not in 1891.

\*\* Terra-cotta workers are included in 1891, not in 1901.

†† Over 50 per 10,000 in 1891, if flax operatives in "undefined" group could be included.

## PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

## I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891—continued:—						
Tailor .. .. .	118	118	..	..††	136	150
Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer ..	168	181	..	26*	196	139
Draper, linen draper, mercer ..	55	57	..	2	73	76
Butcher, meat salesman .. ..	90	88	2	..	71	65
Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner	91	90	1	..	155	153
Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker	127	126	..	1	152	145
General shopkeeper, dealer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imm. keeper, hotel keeper, publican.	68	68	..	..	..	..
Domestic indoor servant .. ..	53†	55	..	2	..	..
Soldier, non-commissioned officer	22	74	52	..	..	..
Police .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial or business clerk ..	254	217	37	..	226	225
Commercial traveller .. ..	63	41	22	..	67	49
Farmer, grazier .. .. .	167‡	191	..	24	235	289
Farmers', graziers' sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).	69	68	6†	..	101‡	113
Shepherd .. .. .	..	..	..	..	86	70
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	461	694	..	233*	445	590
Gardener .. .. .	374	155	2	..	115	111
Fisherman .. .. .	..	..	..	..	106	106
Total for occupations above ..	6,100	6,273	..	93	6,305	6,326
In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 and 1891.	2,150	2,041	149	..	2,335	1,966
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.	6,270	6,324	56	..	6,400	6,325
Total male population of and above 10 years of age.	12,136,369	10,761,907	1,542,282	..	1,656,081	1,440,208

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

\* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including hotel porters, boot, knifemen, platemakers, plate cleaners, polishers, and many club domestic servants in 1901, classified elsewhere in 1891.

§ More than half the army was abroad in 1901. Adding the number of the Army, Navy, and Marines abroad to the population of the United Kingdom, the number per 10,000 of the male population of the United Kingdom above 10 years rose from 169 in 1891 to 279 in 1901 in the Army, and from 46 to 69 in the Royal Navy and Marines.

## OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—continued.

## BOYS—continued.

LAND and above 10 years.		IRELAND Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891	Increase.	Decrease.	
..	14††	78	89	..	4	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891—continued.— Tailor.
..	33*	88	112	..	24	Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer.
..	6	61	45	8†	..	Draper, linen draper, mercer.
6	..	..	..	..	..	Butcher, meat salesman.
3	..	48	61	..	3	Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner.
9	..	78	72	6†	..	Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker.
..	..	73	68	5†	..	General shopkeeper, dealer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Inn keeper, hotel keeper, publican.
..	..	61	79	..	21	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	116	143	..	27†	Soldier, non-commissioned officer.
..	..	70	77	..	7	Police.
7	..	106	86	20†	..	Commercial or business clerk.
17	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial traveller.
..	54*	1,833	1,919	..	30	Farmer, grazier.
..	17*	1,237	1,168	69†	..	Farmer's, grazier's sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).
..	12*	..	..	..	..	Shepherd.
..	144*	**1,335	**1,362	..	167	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
5	..	54	47	7†	..	Gardener.
..	30*	66	61	..	2	Fisherman.
30	..	6,713	6,835	..	112	Total for above occupations.
45	..	1,319	1,352	167	..	In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 and 1891.
75	..	8,033	7,977	55	..	Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.
200,872	..	1,342,780	1,331,614	..	74,964	Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† Including fruit farmers and growers, potato growers, hop growers, poultry farmers breeders and rears in 1901, classified elsewhere in 1891.

\* Including the sons of female farmers and graziers in 1901 classified under the heading Farm tailors in 1891.

\*\* The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901. Part II, p. 112.)

†† Mantle makers are included in 1901 in England and Scotland, not in 1891.

## PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

## II.—WOMEN

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 females of	
	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.
<b>Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—</b>						
Sick Nurse, midwife .. ..	51	46	5	..	46	26
Nun .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schoolmistress, teacher .. ..	130	130	..	..	96	81
Charwoman .. ..	85	92	..	7	45	36
Laundry and washing service ..	149	129	..	13	96	76
Commercial or business clerk ..	42	16	26	..	86	27
Farmer, grazier .. ..	..	..	..	..	44	43
Agricultural labourer, .. farm servant.	..	..	..	..	110	126
Paper and stationery (Order XVII. 1).	41	35	6	..	65	54
Cotton manufacture .. ..	353	290	..	38*	69	82
Woollen and worsted manufacture.	98	118	..	35*	67	120
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	101	126
Jute, hemp, cocoa fibre manufacture.	..	..	..	..	160	126
Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture.	39	44	..	5	112	100
Wearer, spinner, and textile operative (unclassified).	2	5	..	3*	54	144
Bleaching, printing, dyeing ..	..	..	..	..	41	52
Draper .. ..	63	40	12	..	44	27
Dress, tailoring and needlework†	464	512	..	48	417	454
Shoe, boot, patten, clog maker, dealer.	40	40	..	..	28	29
Baker, confectioner, jam maker, sugar refiner‡	48	34	14	..	73	61
Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer ..	56	40	..	4	40	26
Lodging, boarding house keeper	55	29	..	6*	..	..
Barmaid, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic).	37	29	..	2	..	..
General shop keeper, dealer ..	..	..	..	..	23	49
<b>Total for above occupations</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>1,880</b>
<b>In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891.</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>489</b>
<b>Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants†) per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.‡</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>2,369</b>
<b>Domestic indoor servant .. ..</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>†</b>
<b>Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.‡</b>	<b>2,143</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>†</b>
<b>Total female population of and above 10 years of age.</b>	<b>11,180,535</b>	<b>11,461,830</b>	<b>1,321,895</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,710,245</b>	<b>1,538,453</b>

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

\* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including dealers.

§ Excluding farmers' daughters or other relatives assisting in the work of the farm (so returned) and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1891 and 1901 into line with each other as far as possible.



## OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—continued.

## AND GIRLS.

LAND, and above 10 years.		IRELAND, Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				OCCUPATIONS.
Increase.	Decrease.	1901	1891	Increase.	Decrease.	
22	..	..	..	..	..	Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—
..	..	44	35	9†	..	Mid nurse, midwife.
16	..	79	68	11	..	Nun.
9	..	38	39	1†	..	Schoolmistress, teacher.
15	..	71	64	7†	..	Charwoman.
59	..	288	260	28†	..	Laundry and washing service.
1	..	77	115	..	38	Commercial or business clerk.
..	38*	..	..	..	..	Farmer, grazier.
9	..	..	..	..	..	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
..	13*	..	..	..	..	Paper and stationery (Order XVII 1).
..	33*	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	19*	200	207	..	7	Woollen and worsted manufacture.
21	..	..	..	..	..	Flax, linen manufacture.
11	..	..	..	..	..	Jute, hemp, cocoen fibre manufacture.
..	22*	14	51	..	17	Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture.
..	10*	..	..	..	..	Weaver, spinner, and textile operative (textile).
17	..	419	690	..	..	Beaching, printing, dyeing.
9	..	..	..	..	11	Draper.
29	..	..	..	..	..	Dress, tailoring and needlework.
8	..	..	..	..	..	Shoe, boot, patten, clog maker, dealer.
..	16*	98	89	10†	..	Baker, confectioner, jam maker, sugar refiner.
..	37	1,838	1,731	..	33	Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer.
90	..	401	350	51	..	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
63	..	2,069	2,071	12	..	Barmaid, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic).
..	..	927	†	..	..	General shop keeper, dealer.
..	..	3,890	†	..	..	Total for above occupations.
..	..	..	..	..	..	In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) per 10,000 females of and above 16 years of age.]
..	..	..	..	..	..	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age.]
190,709	..	1,813,468	1,903,963	..	85,593	Total female population of and above 10 years of age.

\* In 1891 the English and Scotch Census returns included daughters and other female relatives of the head of a family described as assisting in household duties as in domestic service. In 1901 it was decided to revert to the method of 1881 when these persons were classified among the unoccupied. The figures for 1891 and 1901 are, therefore, in no way comparable, the great decline being partly due to change in classification. Compared with 1881 the decline in domestic service per 10,000 females of 10 years and upwards in 1901 was 223 in England and Wales, 366 in Scotland and 236 in Ireland.

# OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN OCCUPIED IN ENGLAND AND WALES

[Compiled from the Census Reports for

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Civil and Municipal Service Messengers, &c.	113	2,498	2,611	3	31	34	2,645
Domestic Offices or Services :— Domestic Indoor Service.	400	2,154	2,554	2,565	17,469	20,034	22,588
Other ... ..	159	1,129	1,298	92	652	744	2,042
Commercial Occupations	97	1,964	2,061	11	220	231	2,292
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages :— Messengers, Porters, &c.	4,561	27,975	32,536	98	1,344	1,442	33,978
Others ... ..	308	3,514	3,822	2	37	39	3,861
Agriculture ... ..	3,376	16,584	19,960	74	860	934	20,894
Mining and Quarrying :— Coal Mines :— Underground Work-ers.	610	10,033	10,643	...	...	...	10,642
Surface Workers ...	91	2,285	2,376	1	39	40	2,416
Other Mines, Quarries, &c.	45	638	703	...	12	12	715
Metals, Machines, Imple-ments, &c. :— Metal Manufacture ...	19	758	777	2	20	22	799
Engineering and Machine Making.	150	2,541	2,691	13	50	63	2,754
Other ... ..	172	3,272	3,444	41	1,212	1,253	4,697
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Games.	22	637	659	8	442	450	1,109
Building and Works of Construction.	190	2,462	2,652	...	...	...	2,652
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	153	1,157	1,310	10	251	261	1,571

\* The Census Report for Ireland does not give the occupations of Children at the different ages between 10 and 15.

ENGLAND AND WALES AND TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN  
AND SCOTLAND\*—CENSUS OF 1901.

*England and Wales and Scotland.]*

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 11.	11 to 14	Total.	Under 11.	11 to 14.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>							
Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass, Chemicals, &c. :— Brick and Tile Making	68	1,075	1,141	...	8	8	1,149
Earthenware and China Manufacture.	63	828	891	31	643	674	1,565
Other ... ..	100	1,290	1,390	19	433	452	1,842
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	65	479	544	11	453	464	1,008
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery :— Paper and Stationery...	151	598	749	86	1,216	1,302	2,051
Prints and Books :— Printers ... ..	73	1,286	1,309	11	883	394	1,703
Other ... ..	88	532	620	9	419	428	1,048
Textile Fabrics :— Cotton ... ..	5,861	8,902	14,663	6,477	12,784	9,201	33,664
Wool ... ..	2,304	3,909	6,213	2,195	4,417	6,612	12,825
Other ... ..	916	2,908	3,824	687	3,867	4,554	8,378
Dress :— Tailors ... ..	193	508	791	97	1,605	1,702	2,493
Dressmakers ... ..	...	2	2	107	2,267	2,424	2,426
Shirtmakers ... ..	4	18	22	71	708	779	801
Boot and Shoe Makers	357	2,210	2,567	130	1,431	1,561	4,128
Other ... ..	423	1,193	1,616	79	1,169	1,248	2,864
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	837	5,275	6,112	136	1,689	1,825	7,937
Other Occupations ...	1,171	4,408	5,579	198	1,377	1,575	7,154
<b>Total (England and Wales).</b>	<b>33,138</b>	<b>114,892</b>	<b>138,130</b>	<b>13,314</b>	<b>56,948</b>	<b>70,262</b>	<b>308,392</b>
<b>Total (Scotland).</b>	<b>2,012</b>	<b>8,985</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>5,458</b>	<b>6,652</b>	<b>17,629</b>

## EMPLOYMENT

## NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE

*[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]*

Year.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Cumberland.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Derbyshire.	Nottinghamshire and Leicestershire.
(A.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT ALL MINES								
1896	692,884	35,359	104,015	7,761	96,283	83,789	43,492	38,523
1897	695,213	33,329	104,452	7,792	96,518	84,250	43,324	39,367
1898	708,894	35,002	105,104	7,856	93,212	83,339	42,938	39,770
1899	729,999	37,281	108,660	7,897	102,127	83,660	44,041	41,842
1900	759,052	38,738	112,825	8,548	107,601	87,976	44,788	44,168
1901	806,735	41,145	113,934	8,894	111,839	92,791	45,913	45,232
1902	824,791	41,907	117,017	9,048	114,839	93,267	46,773	47,499
1903	842,048	42,739	120,716	9,327	117,593	95,506	47,558	48,794
1904	847,553	43,782	120,594	9,907	119,439	96,969	48,656	49,282
1905	858,373	45,688	124,915	9,936	120,478	98,898	51,221	49,832
1906	882,345	46,721	129,279	9,117	125,597	98,742	51,994	49,645
1907	940,616	49,365	137,122	9,431	132,342	99,538	55,299	49,972
1908	987,813	51,877	142,281	9,868	142,818	100,597	55,656	49,971
1909	1,013,998	52,994	148,530	9,907	148,961	103,819	56,222	47,868
1910	1,049,407	57,237	155,115	10,543	156,145	104,630	56,968	49,428
1911†	1,067,213	58,295	158,445	10,078	157,308	105,086	57,765	49,000
(B.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED								
1896	678,699	33,260	104,015	7,761	96,629	83,768	41,422	36,189
1897	681,531	31,629	104,452	7,732	96,608	84,223	42,565	36,300
1898	693,661	35,002	105,099	7,828	91,280	83,366	42,872	36,894
1899	715,205	37,281	108,660	7,897	94,999	83,429	43,083	37,748
1900	766,901	39,718	112,825	8,548	100,836	87,944	46,257	39,022
1901	792,648	41,145	113,934	8,894	105,293	95,791	49,832	39,229
1902	810,787	41,907	117,006	9,048	107,786	93,267	50,767	37,232
1903	828,988	42,739	120,708	9,319	109,823	95,506	51,670	38,635
1904	833,829	43,782	121,594	9,967	111,023	93,969	51,606	50,089
1905	843,418	45,027	124,915	9,698	113,640	93,890	51,198	39,622
1906	867,152	45,707	130,779	9,127	116,559	93,882	51,675	42,543
1907	925,997	49,251	137,122	9,471	124,960	95,538	55,272	44,564
1908	972,232	51,869	142,281	9,893	135,194	102,597	55,634	45,981
1909	997,708	53,990	148,523	9,977	141,947	103,819	56,181	47,791
1910	1,032,702	57,239	155,115	10,543	146,959	104,659	56,999	48,312

\* Including persons employed in and about

† Preliminary figures.

## IN COAL MINES.

## EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Stafford- shire.	Salop, Worce- stershire and War- wick- shire.	Glouce- stershire and Boms- setshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Mon- mouth.	West Scot- land.	The Lothians	Fife.	Ire- land.	Year.
UNDER THE COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.*									
42,742	14,235	12,066	11,588	125,205	64,099	12,117	11,600	971	1886
41,481	14,435	11,589	11,664	126,002	64,004	11,973	11,945	1,013	1887
42,942	15,199	12,594	11,588	128,813	66,127	11,870	12,080	881	1888
44,868	15,079	12,194	12,008	132,682	68,790	12,317	12,785	868	1889
47,788	15,865	13,072	12,839	147,692	73,499	14,033	15,072	967	1890
48,475	17,184	13,289	13,377	150,412	75,732	14,776	16,181	968	1901
51,528	17,899	13,405	13,342	154,571	75,412	15,331	16,933	778	1902
50,750	18,261	13,064	13,348	159,381	76,083	15,719	17,494	761	1903
48,704	17,855	12,857	12,949	163,034	73,871	16,787	18,424	754	1904
46,923	18,517	13,180	12,743	165,609	73,570	17,582	19,607	749	1905
48,708	19,149	13,335	12,979	174,660	75,399	18,312	20,374	785	1906
51,348	20,797	14,155	14,379	190,262	79,713	19,893	22,389	766	1907
52,513	21,011	14,401	14,863	201,753	83,118	21,776	25,467	877	1908
54,581	21,638	14,938	14,906	204,964	85,189	22,540	26,189	720	1909
55,339	22,095	14,787	15,171	213,252	85,101	23,809	27,438	735	1910
55,560	22,296	15,274	15,424	220,837	85,129	24,156	27,205	780	1911†
IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES.									
42,828	13,710	12,052	11,556	125,122	61,994	7,850	11,600	971	1886
41,253	14,075	11,598	11,664	128,749	62,177	7,980	11,945	1,013	1887
42,068	14,750	12,584	11,588	128,813	64,390	8,285	12,080	881	1888
44,895	14,998	12,183	12,008	132,682	67,013	8,446	12,785	846	1889
47,720	15,831	13,072	12,839	147,692	71,884	10,144	15,072	967	1890
48,044	16,755	13,289	13,377	150,394	73,193	10,927	16,181	968	1901
51,010	17,481	13,405	13,342	154,571	72,693	11,519	16,933	778	1902
50,318	17,939	13,064	13,348	159,381	74,445	12,423	17,494	761	1903
47,958	17,970	12,520	12,949	163,084	73,708	13,106	18,222	754	1904
48,159	18,248	13,130	12,743	165,609	73,425	13,600	19,612	749	1905
49,370	18,925	13,265	12,979	174,660	73,113	14,242	20,426	765	1906
51,035	20,699	14,155	14,379	190,262	77,711	15,723	22,327	758	1907
52,199	20,831	14,401	14,863	201,753	80,910	17,797	25,467	877	1908
54,318	21,398	14,908	14,906	204,964	80,309	18,139	26,189	720	1909
55,504	21,466	14,787	15,171	213,181	83,112	19,944	27,438	735	1910

coal, fireclay, stratified ironstone and shale mines.

## EMPLOYMENT IN

## NUMBER OF FACTORY AND WORK-

[Compiled as regards Textile Factories from Returns issued by the Home Office  
particulars specially supplied by the Chief

	Children under 14 Years of Age employed as Half-Timers.			Persons under 18 Years(†) of Age employed as Full-Timers.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>Textile Factories.</b>						
England and Wales ...	13,352	14,864	28,116	68,025	125,812	193,838
Scotland ...	212	244	456	7,507	22,145	29,652
Ireland ...	1,643	2,432	4,075	5,737	9,525	15,262
United Kingdom ...	15,107	17,540	32,647	81,270	157,502	238,772
<b>Laundries.</b>						
England and Wales ...	29	78	107	1,425	12,924	14,349
Scotland ...	6	18	24	241	2,060	2,301
Ireland ...	1	—	1	96	741	837
United Kingdom ...	36	96	132	1,762	15,725	17,487
<b>Non-textile Factories.‡</b>						
England and Wales ...	1,860	830	2,690	285,199	171,395	456,594
Scotland ...	44	2	46	40,183	22,403	62,586
Ireland ...	29	33	62	8,880	9,111	17,991
United Kingdom ...	1,933	865	2,798	337,262	204,909	542,171
<b>Workshops.¶</b>						
England and Wales ...	705	522	1,227	45,611	97,250	142,861
Scotland ...	111	155	266	7,057	10,539	17,596
Ireland ...	24	33	57	1,694	4,381	6,075
United Kingdom ...	840	710	1,550	54,362	111,920	166,282

\* This Table relates to establishments covered by the Factory and Workshop Act, are not included.

† Including children between 13 and 14 years of age who, having fulfilled certain

‡ Exclusive of workpeople employed in Laundries with Power.

¶ Exclusive of workpeople employed in Laundries without Power

# FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

## SHOP OPERATIVES IN 1907.\*—SUMMARY.

(M. 4692) and as regards *Laundries, Non-Textile Factories, and Workshops* from *Inspector of Factories and Workshops.*]

Persons above 18 Years of Age.			Total Number of Persons employed.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
						<b>Textile Factories.</b>
262,481	391,525	654,006	343,759	532,901	875,940	England and Wales.
31,033	74,410	105,443	38,752	96,819	135,571	Scotland.
17,469	38,886	56,355	24,849	50,843	75,692	Ireland.
310,983	504,821	815,804	407,360	679,863	1,087,223	United Kingdom.
						<b>Laundries.</b>
8,493	77,918	86,411	9,947	90,920	100,867	England and Wales.
732	6,197	6,929	979	8,275	9,254	Scotland.
443	3,599	4,142	540	4,440	4,980	Ireland.
9,668	87,814	97,482	11,466	108,635	119,101	United Kingdom.
						<b>Non-textile Factories.<sup>5</sup></b>
1,885,067	403,600	2,288,667	2,175,126	575,825	2,750,951	England and Wales.
309,765	58,968	368,733	349,999	81,373	431,365	Scotland.
82,037	30,459	112,496	90,946	42,608	133,554	Ireland.
2,276,869	493,027	2,772,896	2,616,064	699,801	3,315,865	United Kingdom.
						<b>Workshops.<sup>  </sup></b>
151,066	204,118	355,184	197,382	301,890	499,272	England and Wales.
26,501	39,703	66,204	33,669	50,197	83,866	Scotland.
7,209	12,491	19,700	8,927	15,855	24,782	Ireland.
184,776	256,312	441,088	239,978	368,942	608,920	United Kingdom.

1901, so far as returns were received; workshops in which men only were employed educational requirements, were allowed to work as Full-Timers.

# TEXTILE FACTORIES

## NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES

### FULL-TIMERS

[Compiled from the Annual Reports and Supplementary Returns of the Chief publications numbered C. 8561, C. 8965, C. 9, 27,

Material.		HALF-TIMERS			FULL-		
		(Children under 14 years.)			Under 18 years.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cotton .. .. .	1895	14,151	17,329	31,480	43,355	81,815	125,170
	1896	15,185	18,221	33,406	41,355	80,061	121,416
	1897	14,297	15,246	29,543	40,334	79,549	119,883
	1898	11,297	14,284	25,581	38,301	80,187	118,488
	1901	9,790	11,175	20,965	37,019	77,881	114,900
	1904	8,151	9,599	17,750	37,339	71,975	109,314
	1907	8,662	10,189	18,851	45,796	85,037	130,833
Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	1895	8,666	4,829	13,495	25,394	58,090	83,484
	1896	6,804	4,522	11,326	25,318	56,820	82,138
	1897	5,133	4,733	9,866	24,370	55,560	79,930
	1898	4,329	4,889	9,218	19,918	54,868	74,786
	1901	3,727	3,733	7,460	13,300	55,117	68,417
	1904	4,230	4,383	8,613	19,704	39,578	59,282
	1907	4,941	4,115	9,056	19,869	38,883	58,752
Flax, Jute, Hemp, China Grass.	1895	4,029	4,701	8,730	11,836	20,493	32,329
	1896	4,340	4,917	9,257	12,594	19,254	31,848
	1897	4,096	4,361	8,457	11,727	19,142	30,869
	1898	3,836	4,594	8,430	11,436	18,889	30,325
	1901	3,039	4,096	7,135	10,345	18,307	28,652
	1904†	1,925	2,712	4,637	8,808	18,033	26,841
	1907†	1,808	2,601	4,409	10,893	20,612	31,505
Silk .. .. .	1895	698	812	1,510	2,126	4,151	6,277
	1896	410	853	1,263	2,046	4,269	6,315
	1897	337	641	978	1,972	4,008	5,980
	1898	526	533	1,059	1,927	4,215	6,142
	1901	261	445	706	1,066	5,141	6,207
	1904	305	480	785	1,484	4,747	6,231
	1907	317	479	796	1,688	4,781	6,469
Hosiery .. .. .	1895	129	350	479	1,432	4,836	6,268
	1896	177	303	480	1,494	7,730	9,224
	1897	90	314	404	1,388	7,078	8,466
	1898	62	290	352	1,331	7,754	9,085
	1901	33	97	130	1,299	6,307	7,606
	1904	14	49	63	1,319	6,724	8,043
	1907	3	30	33	1,512	8,296	9,808
Lace .. .. .	1895	104	118	222	1,300	1,264	2,564
	1896	121	117	238	1,490	1,581	3,071
	1897	110	103	213	1,461	1,495	2,956
	1898	100	119	219	1,367	1,780	3,147
	1901	55	56	111	1,620	1,795	3,415
	1904	45	31	76	1,528	2,074	3,602
	1907	52	34	86	2,051	2,482	4,533
Elastic, Cocoa-nut Fibre and Horsehair.	1895	41	29	70	651	1,340	1,991
	1896	25	31	56	730	1,174	1,904
	1897	21	37	58	714	1,398	2,112
	1898	29	35	64	772	1,300	2,072
	1901	8	13	21	818	1,104	1,922
	1904	18	2	20	525	1,107	1,632
	1907	14	2	16	584	1,404	1,988
TOTAL .. .. .	1895	75,125	10,100	85,225	20,096	154,932	235,028
	1896	84,302	10,854	95,156	19,393	155,802	235,195
	1897	75,774	10,268	86,042	18,718	153,026	231,744
	1898	60,451	11,716	72,167	17,330	151,604	228,934
	1901	18,266	22,613	40,879	11,707	144,886	156,593
	1904	14,568	17,176	31,744	19,065	137,068	156,133
	1907	15,107	17,540	32,647	21,370	157,562	178,932

\* See Note (†) on pages 288, 290.

† Exclusive of China Grass.



—1895-1907.

AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND  
AND SEX.

*Inspector of Factories and Workshops (for the different years respectively Cd. 841, Cd. 1979, Cd. 3586, and Cd. 4692).]*

TIMERS.			TOTAL EMPLOYED.			Material.
Over 18 years.						
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
142,734	394,479	537,213	305,280	553,483	858,763	1895
145,146	399,853	544,999	303,694	554,234	857,928	1896
147,245	403,621	550,866	304,575	557,447	862,022	1897
146,643	403,865	550,507	307,719	558,416	866,135	1898
147,466	409,660	557,126	303,650	558,792	862,442	1899
150,652	445,114	595,766	306,453	558,656	865,109	1900
153,114	463,263	616,377	317,712	559,076	876,788	1901
160,972	477,684	638,656	320,673	561,429	882,102	1902
165,028	489,638	654,666	323,461	563,560	887,021	1903
164,905	493,374	658,279	313,278	554,495	867,773	1904
161,990	480,960	642,950	306,207	556,918	863,125	1905
160,610	474,441	635,051	300,598	553,711	854,309	1906
165,704	486,163	651,867	308,506	552,805	861,311	1907
165,465	474,395	639,860	306,636	552,554	859,190	1908
165,351	474,850	640,201	312,906	552,813	865,719	1909
165,488	486,872	652,360	310,830	552,668	863,498	1910
164,551	484,075	648,626	304,574	550,007	854,581	1911
165,728	485,139	650,867	308,102	557,603	865,705	1912
165,497	481,146	646,643	304,582	554,567	859,149	1913
165,049	482,340	647,389	303,135	553,135	856,270	1914
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1915
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1916
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1917
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1918
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1919
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1920
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1921
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1922
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1923
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1924
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1925
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1926
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1927
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1928
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1929
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1930
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1931
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1932
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1933
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1934
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1935
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1936
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1937
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1938
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1939
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1940
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1941
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1942
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1943
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1944
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1945
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1946
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1947
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1948
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1949
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1950
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1951
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1952
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1953
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1954
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1955
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1956
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1957
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1958
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1959
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1960
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1961
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1962
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1963
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1964
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1965
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1966
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1967
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1968
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1969
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1970
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1971
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1972
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1973
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1974
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1975
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1976
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1977
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1978
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1979
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1980
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1981
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1982
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1983
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1984
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1985
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1986
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1987
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1988
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1989
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1990
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1991
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1992
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1993
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1994
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1995
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1996
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1997
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1998
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	1999
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2000
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2001
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2002
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2003
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2004
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2005
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2006
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2007
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2008
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2009
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2010
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2011
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2012
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2013
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2014
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2015
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2016
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2017
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2018
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2019
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2020
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2021
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2022
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2023
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2024
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2025
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2026
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2027
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2028
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2029
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2030
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2031
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2032
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2033
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2034
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2035
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2036
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2037
165,709	481,923	647,632	303,135	553,135	856,270	2038
165,709	481,923	647,632	3			

† Inclusive of China Green.

## TEXTILE FACTORIES AND LAUNDRIES—1907.

## NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-TIMERS AND SEX.

[Compiled from Returns issued by the Home Office, Cd. 4692 as regards Textile Factories and Cds. 5398 and 5885 as regards Laundries.]

Industry.	Half-Timers.			Full-Timers.						Total.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 18.		18 and above.		Total.		
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
Textile Factories.										
Cotton:										
Spinning .. ..	4,708	3,191	7,899	25,981	37,266	78,499	95,291	220,266		237,590
Weaving .. ..	4,454	5,848	11,297	19,023	46,494	81,720	189,694	322,747		324,640
Other Processes ..	116	155	260	1,368	1,848	6,112	5,267	14,630		14,890
Total .. ..	8,862	10,189	19,051	45,769	85,597	163,114	260,852	567,789		576,820
Wool and Worsted (including Shoddy):										
Sorting, Combing, &c	1	2	3	471	377	9,498	4,994	14,339		14,336
Spinning .. ..	8,793	3,899	7,433	11,680	19,823	59,154	84,497	140,941		98,404
Weaving .. ..	319	220	539	5,145	11,947	39,450	97,119	139,663		126,100
Other Processes ..	88	13	51	3,186	1,926	18,400	8,791	32,243		24,293
Total .. ..	4,001	4,115	8,116	19,382	33,888	85,455	114,366	393,679		261,192
Flax:										
Spinning .. ..	1,642	2,599	3,971	4,887	8,881	10,443	24,815	47,796		51,677
Weaving .. ..	58	163	219	1,729	5,815	8,354	28,714	45,513		45,732
Other Processes ..	..	..	..	227	289	1,718	852	3,066		3,066
Total .. ..	1,699	2,492	4,190	6,843	14,986	21,415	53,381	96,285		100,475
Jute:										
Spinning .. ..	130	198	278	2,662	3,886	4,887	11,819	21,333		21,799
Weaving .. ..	11	86	97	343	1,281	2,665	10,784	15,133		15,238
Other Processes ..	..	4	4	184	195	1,884	420	2,754		2,758
Total .. ..	141	174	315	3,089	4,423	8,816	22,923	39,470		39,745
Silk:										
Spinning .. ..	393	414	797	1,116	2,490	2,791	6,955	13,043		13,749
Weaving .. ..	14	95	109	779	2,098	2,864	7,680	13,421		12,913
Other Processes ..	8	19	27	167	273	1,129	616	2,184		2,211
Total .. ..	415	478	798	1,962	4,761	4,777	14,897	28,777		28,873
Hosiery .. ..										
.. ..	8	80	88	1,512	8,898	8,994	21,438	39,938		39,971
Lace .. ..										
.. ..	59	84	96	2,031	2,492	10,740	5,935	20,988		21,074
Hemp .. ..										
.. ..	19	35	44	1,061	1,690	2,728	5,930	10,889		10,883
Other Textiles .. ..										
.. ..	14	2	16	594	1,404	3,044	3,152	8,184		8,200
Total, Textile Factories	15,107	17,560	32,667	81,270	157,608	350,883	604,521	1,054,979		1,347,223
Laundries.										
With Power .. ..										
.. ..	13	95	98	1,519	13,917	8,380	61,899	85,693		85,686
Without Power .. ..										
.. ..	23	41	64	943	1,808	1,888	26,012	29,551		29,515
Total, Laundries ..	36	96	132	1,762	15,725	9,868	87,914	114,999		115,191

## TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

## NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY COUNTIES AND INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from particulars specially supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County.	Cotton.	Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy.	Silk.	Lace.	Hosiery.	Flax, Hemp and Jute.	Other (in- clud- ing Ostrich Grass).	Total.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>								
Cheshire .. ..	33,820	508	5,094	..	46	330	199	39,891
Cumberland ..	1,529	1,156	..	..	46	548	..	3,297
Derby .. ..	12,142	633	1,107	7,630	5,796	..	549	25,847
Devon .. ..	..	1,154	..	901	316	173	..	2,545
Dorset .. ..	116	..	60	..	..	666	..	870
Durham .. ..	..	570	..	..	267	615	..	1,658
Essex .. ..	..	116	1,430	..	..	..	267	2,331
Gloucester ..	1,246	2,897	71	..	130	290	487	5,133
Lancashire ..	453,603	6,300	2,000	..	651	4,982	630	471,456
Leicester ..	944	2,004	24	73	18,979	..	2,040	21,866
London .. ..	103	103	823	..	3	1,308	300	2,935
Norfolk .. ..	..	..	1,514	..	120	..	196	1,627
Nottingham ..	2,032	336	42	7,250	7,377	5	114	17,195
Somerset .. ..	13	2,628	468	877	..	794	107	4,961
Stafford .. ..	2,006	45	3,287	..	10	9	..	6,331
Suffolk .. ..	48	..	405	..	7	186	1,075	1,735
Warwick .. ..	603	1,085	3,070	..	448	92	548	4,621
Wiltshire .. ..	..	1,655	66	..	..	17	131	1,863
Worcester ..	..	7,815	..	..	..	..	113	7,938
York (E., N. & W. Ridings).	36,306	191,432	8,766	..	436	5,183	436	242,548
Other Counties ..	97	4,135	353	..	697	635	436	6,232
<b>Total, England and Wales.</b>	<b>548,443</b>	<b>228,202</b>	<b>27,650</b>	<b>16,831</b>	<b>33,411</b>	<b>13,939</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>875,940</b>
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>								
Aberdeen .. ..	111	1,299	..	..	553	8,136	..	4,017
Ayr .. ..	310	2,463	..	3,706	793	1,603	..	9,545
Clackmannan ..	..	3,639	..	..	..	..	..	3,639
Dumfries .. ..	9	489	..	..	603	..	..	1,341
Edinburgh ..	442	1,110	..	..	315	..	..	2,498
Fife .. ..	345	94	..	..	17	11,048	..	11,519
Forfar .. ..	38	7	..	..	3	45,238	..	45,361
Glasgow .. ..	11,610	3,494	706	487	929	482	630	18,686
Perth .. ..	..	2,112	..	..	..	..	..	2,112
Peebles .. ..	..	897	..	..	25	1,695	..	2,617
Renfrew .. ..	13,339	1,749	268	..	885	3,485	74	19,791
Rothesay .. ..	..	2,996	..	..	1,473	..	..	4,378
Salisbury .. ..	8	5,682	..	..	71	..	..	5,761
Other Counties ..	477	2,825	..	..	399	645	..	4,335
<b>Total, Scotland</b>	<b>27,971</b>	<b>28,887</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>4,193</b>	<b>6,932</b>	<b>66,816</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>135,571</b>
<b>IRELAND ..</b>								
<b>Total, United Kingdom.</b>	<b>576,820</b>	<b>261,192</b>	<b>28,612</b>	<b>21,024</b>	<b>39,971</b>	<b>151,143</b>	<b>8,200</b>	<b>1,067,223</b>

## TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS GROUPED BY COUNTIES,  
AND DISTINGUISHING SEX.[Compiled from particulars specially supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories  
and Workshops.]

County.	Textile Factories, 1907.		
	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
<b>ENGLAND AND WALES.</b>			
Cheshire ... ..	508	724	1,227
Derby ... ..	110	200	310
Devon ... ..	25	18	43
Dorset ... ..	8	2	10
Lancashire ... ..	7,725	8,828	16,518
Leicester ... ..	1	2	3
Somerset ... ..	52	45	97
Stafford ... ..	74	99	173
Worcester ... ..	98	84	177
York (E., N., & W. Ridings) ... ..	4,644	4,771	9,415
Other Counties ... ..	17	26	43
Total, England and Wales ... ..	13,252	14,864	28,116
<b>SCOTLAND.</b>			
Ayr ... ..	8	4	12
Fife ... ..	9	2	11
Forfar ... ..	195	235	430
Perth ... ..	...	3	3
Total, Scotland ... ..	212	244	456
<b>IRELAND.</b>			
Antrim ... ..	1,109	1,815	2,924
Armagh ... ..	181	126	257
Cork ... ..	1	43	44
Down ... ..	309	374	674
King's County ... ..	5	13	18
Tyrone ... ..	97	54	151
Other Counties ... ..	...	7	7
Total, Ireland ... ..	1,643	2,432	4,075
Total, United Kingdom ... ..	15,107	17,540	32,647

## NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES\*—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES,  
AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-  
TIMERS AND SEX.

[Compiled from a Return issued by the Home Office (Cd. 5398).]

Industry.	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 18 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.		Persons above 18 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons employed.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Flax Scutch Mills ..	7	2	224	136	2,480	1,174	4,973
Print, Bleach, Dye Works.	561	85	12,260	8,028	61,077	24,117	198,158
Wood.—Saw Mills, Carpenters.	20	..	15,806	104	104,519	352	120,527
Cabinet, Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brushmakers.	23	10	10,939	8,898	61,133	15,085	93,025
Metals.—Extraction, Founding, and Conversion of.	41	..	34,887	2,270	294,110	4,149	335,463
Machines, Conveyances, Appliances, Tools.	205	64	119,357	15,718	514,036	30,480	955,861
Metals: Galvanizing, Finishing, &c.	3	4	1,318	2,123	57,205	8,570	53,010
Clothing.. ..	155	208	20,212	56,079	94,988	164,321	337,641
Paper, Printing, Stationery, &c.	234	115	32,183	34,162	142,780	63,907	273,387
Food, Drink, Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	165	63	21,845	31,675	185,075	74,290	315,679
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	12	3	7,038	9,800	58,434	20,487	74,979
Leather.—Tanners, Fellmongers, Curriers.	7	..	2,422	341	23,797	846	27,383
India-rubber and Gutta-percha.	..	3	1,354	1,907	11,449	6,110	20,774
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	126	7	33,063	10,511	138,680	28,220	203,959
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	21	10	7,745	8,941	60,411	16,738	122,854
Gas.. ..	..	..	1,019	1	81,190	28	62,234
Electricity generation, &c.	..	..	650	..	17,020	18	17,697
All other Industries ..	265	121	15,210	13,620	78,694	32,971	141,847
<b>Total, all Industries</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>337,263</b>	<b>202,903</b>	<b>2,276,869</b>	<b>486,027</b>	<b>3,315,885</b>

\* Exclusive of workpeople employed in Laundries with Power.

**WORKSHOPS\*—1907.**  
**NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES,**  
**AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-**  
**TIMERS AND SEX.**

*[Compiled from a Return issued by the Home Office (Cd. 5883).]*

Industry,	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 18 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.		Persons above 18 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons Employed.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Textile Workshops.							
Cotton, Wool, &c. ..	17	26	480	2,933	2,875	7,979	14,352
Non-Textile Workshops.							
Job Dyeing, Dry Cleaning.	..	1	23	51	139	214	428
Wood,—Carpenters ..	20	..	4,102	38	10,387	48	14,535
Cabinet, Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brushmakers.	60	2	8,176	2,336	33,038	7,893	39,213
Metals, Founding of ..	..	..	4	..	3	..	7
Machines, Conveyances, Appliances, Tools.	108	12	13,127	1,851	32,060	4,100	51,379
Metals, Galvanising, Finishing, &c.	..	..	66	19	329	73	483
Clothing .. ..	205	523	9,909	68,662	57,330	175,344	331,384
Paper, Printing, Stationery, &c.	23	12	1,149	2,047	2,991	5,038	11,269
Food and Drink ..	263	79	6,088	3,931	21,860	25,765	69,634
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	47	7	3,559	3,967	10,561	6,762	26,833
Hides, Skins, Furs ..	15	..	293	581	1,394	2,369	4,632
India-rubber, Gutta percha.	..	2	84	79	185	133	392
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	7	1	1,234	47	4,165	230	5,674
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	13	17	666	1,274	1,800	3,866	6,166
Gas .. ..	..	..	5	..	15	..	20
All other Industries ..	75	37	4,485	4,731	15,738	16,020	40,996
Total, all Workshops	840	710	54,362	111,920	184,776	256,312	608,920

\* The figures given in the above Table relate only to workshops coming under the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, from which returns were received. They exclude "men" workshops, i.e., workshops where only men are employed.

## EMPLOYMENT OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.

NUMBERS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS,  
EMPLOYED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN EACH OF THE YEARS  
1895, 1898, 1901, 1904, 1907, AND 1910.

[Extracted from the Returns of Railway Accidents issued by the Board of Trade.]

OCCUPATIONS.	1895.		1898.		1901.		1904.		1907.		1910.	
	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.
Captainmen and Captain Lads ..	769	148	921	273	1,078	304	1,819	190	1,543	333	1,431	149
Cannons and Vanguard ..	12,887	5,214	15,887	8,655	16,519	6,711	18,317	6,987	17,872	6,584	18,382	8,004
Carriage Cleaners ..	3,178	231	4,809	373	5,084	397	5,800	385	5,571	312	6,572	386
Carriage and Wagon Exam- iners ..	2,635	..	3,105	..	3,454	..	3,519	..	3,887	..	3,811	..
Checkers ..	4,129†	‡	6,805	150	7,782	179	8,208	176	8,807	129	9,112	77
Clerks ..	88,481	7,312	48,347	10,374	40,245	13,565	54,576	11,417	52,508	10,079	41,262	9,944
Couplers, Checkers, Chain- boys and Shippers ..	499	510	153	551	98	649	162	444	90	487	268	271
Engine Cleaners ..	14,149	3,271	16,101	4,992	15,250	3,993	15,741	3,119	14,350	5,068	13,512	4,397
Engine Drivers ..	10,331	..	22,287	..	25,553	..	25,941	..	28,141‡	..	27,390‡	..
Firemen ..	10,204	..	21,521	..	24,083	..	28,342	..	25,714	..	23,439	..
Gatekeepers ..	5,292	..	3,531	..	3,507	..	3,435	..	3,481	..	3,543	..
Grassers ..	1,170	401	665	603	804	841	1,000	710	978	629	943	703
Guards (Goods) and Brakes- men ..	11,881	..	14,726	..	15,708	..	15,122	..	16,700	..	15,339	..
Guards, Passenger ..	6,357	..	6,328	..	7,280	..	7,601	..	8,074	..	8,220	..
Home Drivers (Shunting) ..	2,269	..	3,462	..	3,273	..	3,162	..	3,281	..	1,150	..
Inspectors: (1) Permanent Way ..	946	..	1,025	..	1,071	..	1,064	..	1,145	..	1,039	..
(2) Other ..	5,945	..	7,585	..	5,391	..	7,335	..	8,064	..	8,653	..
Labourers ..	65,822†	‡	52,900†	‡	52,833	899	63,739	1,273	68,482	1,880	54,981	1,833
Lampmen and Lamp Lads ..	1,835	329	1,769	373	1,818	473	1,810	493	1,731	806	1,655	418
Loaders and Shovelers ..	2,393	..	4,130	..	4,420	..	4,023	..	4,339	..	4,574	..
Mechanics ..	69,277†	‡	68,061	8,008	70,422	10,518	74,706	9,835	83,593	10,304	78,350	8,294
Messengers ..	1,059	1,573	705	2,405	552	2,042	871	2,654	948	2,092	1,134	2,468
Number Takers ..	1,329†	‡	259	557	323	745	1,007	884	1,045	761	1,262	671
Permanent-way Men ..	55,781	..	61,580	..	63,231	..	62,812	..	67,184	..	66,505	..
Paintmen ..	697	..	1,050	..	773	..	899	..	745	..	798	..
Police-men ..	1,674	..	1,830	..	1,908	..	2,058	..	3,127	..	3,139	..
Porters ..	42,897	2,359	46,077	4,107	50,134	5,112	46,533	4,444	51,797	4,036	53,363	4,501
Shunters ..	7,892	..	9,214	..	10,841	..	11,896	..	12,198	..	12,231	..
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen ..	1,393	..	2,278	..	2,893	..	4,437	..	4,198	..	3,905	..
Signalmen ..	23,884	..	25,548	..	27,723	..	27,971	..	28,638	..	28,053	..
Signal Box Lads ..	..	1,513	..	1,893	..	2,079	..	2,087	..	1,991	..	1,294
Station Masters ..	7,419	..	7,868	..	8,108	..	8,708	..	8,286	..	8,084	..
Ticket Collectors and Ex- aminers ..	2,795†	..	3,697†	..	3,613	..	3,899	..	4,168	..	3,904	..
Watchmen ..	897	..	963	..	993	..	1,113	..	1,150	..	1,119	..
Yardmen ..	1,837	..	1,836	..	1,717	..	1,818	..	1,864	..	1,299	..
Miscellaneous ..	16,028	2,040	28,555	2,037	32,723	2,828	30,049	2,133	30,419	2,134	33,320	2,503
Total ..	489,791	25,391	591,134	44,047	624,079	51,755	635,492	60,257	672,821	63,529	605,163	43,564

\* Under 15 years of age.

† Including boys under 15 years of age.

‡ Including Motemen.

§ Included with men.

¶ Signal Fitters only.

‡ Ticket Collectors.

§ The total for men includes a number of boys (see special notes † and ‡).

## EMPLOYMENT OF SEAMEN.

## COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF SEAMEN OF BRITISH AND FOREIGN NATIONALITY EMPLOYED—1896-1910.

[Extracted from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

NOTE.—The figures relate to Persons employed in Vessels (registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894) belonging to the United Kingdom, Isle of Man, and Channel Islands (exclusive of Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation), which were returned as employed in the Home (including Fishing) and Foreign Trades.

Year.	Number of British Persons Employed.*	Number of Foreign Persons Employed.	Number of British and Foreign Persons Employed.*	Proportion of Foreigners to every 100 British Persons Employed.*	Lascars and Asiatics.	TOTAL, inclusive of Lascars and Asiatics.
1896 ...	178,994	33,046	212,040	18.46	29,999	242,039
1897 ...	175,549	33,896	209,447	19.31	31,434	240,881
1898 ...	174,980	35,308	210,288	20.18	32,265	242,553
1899 ...	174,266	36,064	210,330	20.69	33,805	244,135
1900 ...	174,532	36,893	211,425	21.14	36,023	247,448
1901 ...	172,912	37,630	210,542	21.76	37,431	247,973
1902 ...	174,538	39,825	214,363	22.82	39,177	253,540
1903 ...	176,520	40,326	216,846	22.88	41,021	257,867
1904 ...	176,975	39,832	216,807	22.50	42,682	259,489
1905 ...	180,492	39,711	220,203	20.00	43,483	263,686
1906 ...	188,340	35,084	223,424	20.22	44,967	270,391
1907 ...	194,848	37,694	232,542	19.35	44,604	277,146
1908 ...	196,834	34,735	231,569	17.65	44,152	275,721
1909 ...	198,474	31,873	230,347	16.06	43,960	274,307
1910 ...	201,910	30,462	232,372	15.09	43,934	276,306

## NATIONALITIES OF SEAMEN OF ALL RATINGS—1905.

[Compiled from a Return, Mercantile Marine (Seamen employed).  
Cd. 3841 of 1907.]

NOTE.—The figures in the table relate only to seamen on sea-going vessels (except fishing vessels and yachts) registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894.

Country of Origin.	Number employed on 4th April, 1906.	Country of Origin.	Number employed on 4th April, 1906.
England and Wales (including Channel Islands and Isle of Man).	85,510	Foreign Countries—	
Scotland .. .. .	21,744	Sweden .. .. .	5,180
Ireland .. .. .	12,556	Germany .. .. .	5,147
Total, British Islands ..	119,812	Norway .. .. .	5,669
		United States .. .. .	2,003
		Russia .. .. .	1,820
		Denmark .. .. .	1,433
		Other .. .. .	15,538
"British," not otherwise defined ..	1,024	Total, Foreign Countries ..	34,806
Colonies .. .. .	6,034	Lascars on Asiatic agreement ..	33,425
Born at sea, or birthplace not stated.	177	Total number employed ..	201,408

\* Exclusive of Lascars.



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§ VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

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## WORKMEN'S

SUMMARY OF RETURNS OF CERTIFIED SCHEMES UNDER THE WORKMEN'S  
1907, THE SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER,[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies for the  
of 1908, 105 of 1909, 171 of 1910,

	Railways.					Factories, &c.				
	1907.†	1907.†	1908.	1908.	1910.	1907.†	1907.†	1908.	1908.	1910.
	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 20	No. 16	No. 18	No. 18	No. 18
Number of Schemes in operation.	28,934	28,009	28,000	29,905	33,233	25,075	24,180	24,511	24,344	24,011
Number of workmen employed.	26,934	26,009	26,828	29,226	29,744	23,429	22,066	22,177	22,217	22,289
Number of workmen contracting out.										
Receipts:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions by workmen.	4,006	3,127	6,034	6,074	6,314	3,447	759	1,533	1,734	1,767
Contributions by employers.	17,610	7,105	12,341	11,151	11,642	7,623	3,100	9,786	10,597	12,312
Other receipts .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	440	184	458	479	605
TOTAL .. ..	21,616	10,232	18,375	17,225	17,956	11,510	4,043	11,811	12,810	14,684
Payments:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On death and to dependants.	10,607	3,613	4,266	3,663	3,080	1,649	542	1,030	1,708	2,170
Incapacity .. ..	12,656	6,327	9,709	11,615	13,257	6,194	2,877	6,670	6,905	8,389
Other benefits .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	2,223	1,645	2,269	2,426	3,061
Other payments .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	1,140	373	872	421	490
Management expenses ..	—	—	349	326	573	159	138	637	865	233
TOTAL .. ..	23,263	9,940	14,224	15,504	16,910	11,225	4,515	11,406	11,884	14,043
Funds at end of year ..	£ 6,500	£ 7,003	£ 1,801	£ 3,330	£ 4,562	£ 15,811	£ 12,932	£ 13,585	£ 15,252	£ 16,968
Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.*	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 2,613	£ 1,379	£ 1,060	£ 1,175	£ 1,562
Amount actually paid for incapacity.*	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	1,887	3,583	3,743	4,265
Number of deaths:—	No. 4	No. 3	No. 3	No. 3	No. 1	No. 2	No. 2	No. 1	No. 1	No. 2
Where no dependants are left.	60	20	35	20	19	5	2	5	5	8
Where dependants are left.										
TOTAL .. ..	64	20	38	23	20	7	2	6	7	20
Number of dependants ..	163	45	42	53	51	14	5	22	20	20
Number of cases of incapacity.	3,215	1,574	2,911	3,339	3,413	1,908	656	1,416	1,399	1,916

\* These figures do not relate to the total number of Schemes in operation in each year. The number  
† Year ended June, 1907.  
‡ Six months ended December.

## COMPENSATION.

## COMPENSATION ACTS OF 1897, 1900, AND 1906, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE, 1907, AND FOR THE YEARS 1908-1910.

years 1907, 1908, 1909 and 1910, *Parts A, Parliamentary Papers*, 210  
[of 1911 and 159 of 1912.]

Mines and Quarries.					Total.					
1897. <sup>1</sup>	1897. <sup>1</sup>	1906.	1906.	1910.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.	1910.	
No. 10	No. 11	No. 12	No. 13	No. 14	No. 15	No. 16	No. 17	No. 18	No. 19	Number of Schemes in operation. Number of workmen employed. Number of workmen contracting out.
1,000	15,833	17,067	18,396	18,627	107,429	88,821	67,508	71,766	72,801	
1,981	15,085	17,473	17,809	18,027	103,444	88,680	65,377	66,952	68,140	
£ 3,485	£ 3,779	£ 7,171	£ 7,563	£ 7,593	£ 36,528	£ 7,465	£ 14,853	£ 15,370	£ 15,774	Receipts:— Contributions by workmen. Contributions by employers. Other receipts.
14,754	4,389	10,764	11,611	11,630	60,207	14,654	33,739	33,339	35,474	
1,688	801	1,900	1,813	1,913	6,188	905	2,347	2,322	2,608	
1,677	8,999	10,284	21,096	21,338	105,973	22,984	40,223	51,051	53,858	TOTAL.
£ 1,380	£ 682	£ 1,628	£ 2,187	£ 2,304	£ 20,550	£ 4,207	£ 9,599	£ 7,357	£ 7,573	Payments:— On death and to dependants. Inccapacity.
£ 8,686	£ 4,118	£ 9,568	£ 10,339	£ 13,569	£ 55,872	£ 12,823	£ 25,033	£ 28,650	£ 34,182	
1,784	1,833	2,880	2,363	3,674	11,927	2,148	5,149	5,858	6,289	Other benefits.
1,078	506	603	693	2,117	3,029	968	675	1,114	2,556	Other payments.
678	705	1,161	1,086	1,180	4,908	848	2,077	1,750	1,790	Management expenses.
6,650	7,283	15,840	18,159	21,868	67,902	21,688	41,738	44,750	52,446	TOTAL.
£ 11,023	£ 66,165	£ 54,159	£ 53,096	£ 53,393	£ 193,794	£ 60,889	£ 65,385	£ 71,577	£ 72,996	Funds at end of year.
£ 5,702	£ 1,300	£ 2,378	£ 2,508	£ 2,329	£ 8,345	£ 2,709	£ 5,438	£ 5,771	£ 5,801	Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.*
4,821	1,269	2,661	2,516	3,690	12,389	3,386	6,544	7,059	7,982	Amount actually paid for incapacity.*
No. 17	No. 18	No. 19	No. 20	No. 21	No. 22	No. 23	No. 24	No. 25	No. 26	Number of deaths:— Where no dependants are left. Where dependants are left.
57	4	7	9	10	122	35	47	54	43	
74	7	13	15	24	145	29	56	45	54	TOTAL.
148	5	14	19	41	317	65	113	91	115	Number of dependants.
12,813	1,708	8,513	3,238	5,345	16,022	4,198	7,919	8,946	9,525	Number of cases of Incapacity.

\* Schemes for which this information is stated was 27 in 1907, 14 in 1908, 15 in 1909 and 15 in 1910.

## SUMMARY OF PAYMENTS FOR COMPENSATION

*(Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of Proceedings)*

INDUSTRY,	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			ACCIDENTS.	
				Fatal Cases.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.	Amount.
SHIPPING :—					
Steam Vessels ... ..	228,725	1,571	230,296	356	£ 59,076
Sailing Vessels ... ..	90,276	11	90,287	100	11,457
Total Shipping ...	249,001	1,582	250,583	456	70,533
FACTORIES :—					
Cotton ... ..	206,054	367,630	573,684	88	4,981
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy ...	120,682	160,245	280,927	26	3,028
Other Textiles ... ..	84,276	172,644	256,920	16	1,717
Wood ... ..	132,638	3,069	135,697	34	4,833
Metals (Extraction, &c.)...	397,014	17,747	414,761	178	28,969
Engine and Ship Building	274,861	2,081	276,942	156	25,587
Other Metal Work ...	670,138	63,144	733,282	113	16,907
Paper and Printing ...	211,997	110,007	322,004	16	1,866
China and Earthenware...	40,242	20,753	60,995	10	1,637
Miscellaneous ... ..	1,182,897	696,443	1,879,340	296	30,399
Total Factories ...	2,220,779	1,022,763	3,243,542	893	120,468
DOCKS... ..	127,927	951	128,878	174	20,586
MINES... ..	1,066,730	6,832	1,073,571	1,347	220,973
QUARRIES ... ..	90,212	106	90,318	91	11,199
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK ...	97,687	32	97,719	110	11,069
RAILWAYS :—					
Clerical Staff ... ..	65,983	1,250	67,233	3	636
Other Railway Servants...	369,704	4,536	374,240	410	63,392
Total Railways ...	435,687	5,786	441,473	413	64,017
Grand Total ...	5,287,532	1,637,542	6,925,074	3,474	532,845

## IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1910.

under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906, during 1910. (Cd. 5896 of 1911.)

ACCIDENTS.		DISEASES.				TOTAL COM- PENSA- TION IN 1910.	Total Com- pensa- tion in 1909.	INDUSTRY.
Disablement Cases.		Fatal Cases.		Disablement Cases.				
Number.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.			
6,902	£ 76,947	—	£ —	—	£ —	136,023	111,038	SHIPPING :— Steam Vessels
742	8,219	—	—	—	—	19,676	17,303	Sailing Vessels
7,644	85,166	—	—	—	—	155,699	128,341	Total Shipping.
8,525	69,258	—	—	1	2	64,191	51,770	FACTORIES :— Cotton.
2,863	19,779	3	391	24	160	23,358	14,649	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
2,881	16,400	—	—	2	10	18,127	12,119	Other Textiles.
4,781	45,855	1	75	5	178	51,047	45,791	Wood.
30,798	147,936	7	1,052	102	1,876	179,838	127,711	Metals (Extraction, &c.).
22,254	150,890	3	448	27	818	177,688	96,088	Engine and Ship Building.
32,088	166,955	3	446	90	1,635	184,948	128,102	Other Metal Work.
3,701	26,565	1	235	22	708	29,394	23,412	Paper and Printing.
1,391	5,816	7	801	108	2,406	10,660	10,527	China and Earthenware.
45,256	261,233	10	1,472	223	3,252	305,949	203,926	Miscellaneous.
153,483	809,727	35	4,540	314	11,045	1,045,130	784,095	Total Factories.
13,346	106,479	1	10	12	171	132,246	109,056	DOCKS.
166,709	818,302	—	—	3,783	42,507	1,081,782	888,865	MINES.
5,523	35,066	—	—	2	4	46,259	40,860	QUARRIES.
6,566	51,703	—	—	10	163	62,935	68,783	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK.
62	620	—	—	1	18	1,272	954	RAILWAYS :— Clerical Staff.
21,369	111,128	—	—	16	437	174,352	153,484	Other Railway Servants.
21,431	111,752	—	—	17	455	176,224	154,438	Total Railways.
373,942	2,105,185	36	4,950	4,438	54,345	2,700,325	2,274,228	Grand Total.

# SAVINGS RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from  
A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year ended 31st December.	England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS†	1898 .. .. 35,177,708	1,430,754	2,130,557	38,738,994
	1897 .. .. 34,772,579	1,477,122	2,173,927	38,423,590
	1896 .. .. 36,282,199	1,536,930	2,281,339	40,100,468
	1895 .. .. 38,154,189	1,638,247	2,368,565	42,160,961
	1900 .. .. 39,806,832	1,671,235	2,384,225	43,862,312
	1901 .. .. 40,600,961	1,672,809	2,452,741	44,726,511
	1902 .. .. 41,111,128	1,778,469	2,714,577	45,604,174
	1903 .. .. 39,854,168	1,808,716	2,782,222	44,445,106
	1904 .. .. 39,790,478	1,875,429	2,637,899	44,303,806
	1905 .. .. 41,313,584	1,839,833	2,720,006	45,873,423
	1906 .. .. 42,011,551	1,864,887	2,771,870	46,648,308
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS‡	1907 .. .. 43,458,987	1,838,691	2,887,585	48,185,263
	1908 .. .. 43,685,118	2,000,779	2,847,842	48,533,739
	1909 .. .. 43,923,468	2,130,755	3,108,339	49,162,562
	1910 .. .. 44,841,578	2,152,503	3,181,245	50,175,331
	1896 .. .. 28,066,832	851,075	1,571,001	29,488,908
	1897 .. .. 28,547,895	954,362	1,222,118	29,724,375
	1898 .. .. 30,132,440	1,038,553	1,731,848	32,902,841
	1899 .. .. 32,039,450	1,309,779	1,822,255	35,171,485
	1900 .. .. 34,851,383	1,832,738	2,017,233	38,691,354
	1901 .. .. 36,291,901	1,417,423	2,061,619	39,770,943
	1902 .. .. 37,791,371	1,495,749	2,158,680	41,445,800
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS§ at 31st December.	1903 .. .. 38,665,632	1,575,006	2,254,297	42,500,935
	1904 .. .. 39,019,394	1,550,834	2,234,285	42,804,513
	1905 .. .. 39,321,110	1,633,901	2,260,328	43,215,339
	1906 .. .. 39,837,279	1,705,517	2,420,208	43,963,004
	1907 .. .. 41,913,117	1,651,029	2,570,496	46,134,642
	1908 .. .. 41,003,383	1,745,938	2,687,038	45,436,359
	1909 .. .. 40,677,330	1,812,012	2,580,725	45,069,067
	1910 .. .. 41,269,077	1,845,105	2,645,299	45,769,481
	1896 .. .. 98,621,078	3,423,785	6,163,778	108,208,641
	1897 .. .. 106,255,228	3,395,828	6,705,697	116,356,753
	1898 .. .. 111,505,005	4,414,333	7,224,761	123,144,099
	1899 .. .. 117,619,734	4,787,810	7,711,071	129,118,615
	1900 .. .. 129,365,108	5,120,299	8,068,153	139,553,560
	1901 .. .. 128,075,179	5,281,468	8,436,375	141,793,022
	1902 .. .. 129,900,923	5,602,188	9,041,973	144,545,084
	1903 .. .. 130,709,423	5,786,838	9,542,707	146,138,968
	1904 .. .. 132,076,638	5,911,907	9,825,311	147,813,856
	1905 .. .. 135,688,430	6,206,239	10,370,351	152,264,920
	1906 .. .. 139,012,722	6,364,700	10,909,015	156,286,437
	1907 .. .. 140,587,592	6,334,571	10,975,314	157,900,477
	1908 .. .. 143,160,340	6,651,414	10,834,480	160,646,234
	1909 .. .. 142,211,808	6,970,168	11,414,076	160,596,052
	1910 .. .. 149,772,784	7,187,509	11,908,922	168,869,215

\* Including Islands in the British Sea.

† Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors, and in respect of payments under annuity and insurance contracts.

‡ Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances, withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, of payments to annuitants and insureds or their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

## BANKS.

## AMOUNTS DUE TO DEPOSITORS.

*the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.]*

## B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year ended 30th November.	England,*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS†	1886 .. ..	£ 7,085,545	£ 46,394	£ 4,847,042	£ 12,151,181
	1887 .. ..	7,611,515	67,234	4,952,388	12,630,399
	1888 .. ..	7,674,351	67,047	5,365,465	13,111,363
	1889 .. ..	8,016,299	105,151	5,328,418	13,449,868
	1890 .. ..	7,667,311	118,199	4,994,336	12,780,946
	1891 .. ..	7,665,743	122,042	5,119,611	12,907,496
	1892 .. ..	7,660,115	117,229	5,449,662	13,236,006
	1893 .. ..	7,664,617	115,880	5,381,797	13,162,294
	1894 .. ..	7,667,121	105,191	5,367,947	13,140,259
	1895 .. ..	8,126,333	104,905	5,765,715	14,000,953
	1896 .. ..	8,335,373	109,272	5,768,552	14,213,197
	1897 .. ..	8,306,454	92,287	5,590,038	13,988,779
	1898 .. ..	8,656,325	100,668	5,916,594	14,673,587
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS‡	1886 .. ..	£ 8,174,133	£ 102,467	£ 4,500,616	£ 12,777,216
	1887 .. ..	8,115,726	66,879	4,170,708	12,353,313
	1888 .. ..	7,640,072	67,277	3,601,015	11,308,364
	1889 .. ..	6,840,228	66,957	4,067,215	11,074,400
	1890 .. ..	7,018,778	66,515	4,334,268	11,419,561
	1891 .. ..	7,365,193	65,745	4,666,246	12,097,184
	1892 .. ..	7,607,687	101,903	4,916,419	12,626,009
	1893 .. ..	8,090,949	103,873	4,828,712	13,023,534
	1894 .. ..	8,016,182	137,761	4,900,621	13,054,564
	1895 .. ..	8,171,267	112,668	5,192,930	13,476,865
	1896 .. ..	8,229,661	119,751	5,260,601	13,609,013
	1897 .. ..	8,126,474	121,269	5,306,876	13,554,619
	1898 .. ..	8,308,265	115,880	5,519,692	13,943,837
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS§ at 30th November.	1886 .. ..	£ 8,716,685	£ 116,638	£ 5,344,764	£ 14,178,087
	1887 .. ..	8,710,351	100,087	5,664,678	14,475,116
	1888 .. ..	8,279,490	104,117	5,665,508	14,049,115
	1889 .. ..	8,260,497	102,403	5,890,212	14,253,112
	1890 .. ..	39,622,512	642,763	13,990,193	54,255,468
	1891 .. ..	39,694,709	662,638	14,005,272	54,362,619
	1892 .. ..	31,856,274	631,161	15,004,439	47,491,874
	1893 .. ..	32,663,310	694,567	14,505,619	47,863,496
	1894 .. ..	32,663,394	670,794	14,442,116	47,776,304
	1895 .. ..	31,863,631	694,944	16,284,024	48,842,599
	1896 .. ..	32,234,554	674,412	17,464,000	49,372,966
	1897 .. ..	31,737,874	677,541	17,667,592	49,082,907
	1898 .. ..	31,775,314	693,384	17,754,068	49,822,766
	1899 .. ..	31,773,158	618,639	18,312,608	50,704,405
	1900 .. ..	31,389,273	642,130	18,481,530	50,512,933
	1901 .. ..	30,663,365	549,274	18,045,771	49,258,410
	1902 .. ..	30,394,467	609,175	18,005,688	49,009,330
	1903 .. ..	30,389,664	547,565	18,539,800	49,477,029
	1904 .. ..	30,238,273	512,513	18,278,638	49,029,424

NOTE.—The amount due to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1886 .. ..	£ 2,500,299	£ 78,003	£ 504,800	£ 61,648	£ 3,144,750
1887 .. ..	1,784,374	42,820	474,994	47,332	2,349,510

\* Including Channel Islands.

† Including Interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for depositors.

‡ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for depositors.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

¶ For figures for 1911 see note † on p. 316.

## SAVINGS BANKS.—NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from the Commissioner for the Reduction of the National Debt.]

## A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.

At 31st December.	England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1896 ... ..	6,276,493	283,566	301,976	6,862,035
1897 ... ..	6,612,639	304,636	322,485	7,239,761
1898 ... ..	6,960,906	327,487	342,070	7,630,503
1899 ... ..	7,332,728	351,236	362,716	8,046,680
1900 ... ..	7,685,317	372,801	381,855	8,439,983
1901 ... ..	7,999,764	388,072	399,839	8,787,675
1902 ... ..	8,303,586	405,673	423,902	9,133,161
1903 ... ..	8,587,391	418,981	446,890	9,453,262
1904 ... ..	8,777,281	431,391	463,095	9,671,767
1905 ... ..	9,037,112	451,627	484,310	9,973,049
1906 ... ..	9,351,739	474,619	506,425	10,332,783
1907 ... ..	9,672,200	494,914	525,411	10,692,525
1908 ... ..	9,956,540	515,151	546,560	11,018,251
1909 ... ..	10,291,288	536,782	576,498	11,404,568
1910 ... ..	10,664,381	561,598	606,327	11,832,306

## B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

At 20th November.	England.†	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.†
1896 ... ..	998,256	18,542	430,194	48,911	1,485,903
1897 ... ..	1,008,388	18,416	450,895	49,518	1,527,217
1898 ... ..	1,027,166	18,842	468,714	49,725	1,563,947
1899 ... ..	1,047,890	18,378	484,898	50,824	1,601,490
1900 ... ..	1,060,147	18,558	496,000	50,318	1,625,023
1901 ... ..	1,072,177	18,655	505,179	51,191	1,647,202
1902 ... ..	1,084,390	18,347	515,361	52,296	1,670,394
1903 ... ..	1,096,404	18,378	521,489	53,346	1,689,617
1904 ... ..	1,105,495	18,417	527,373	53,481	1,704,766
1905 ... ..	1,120,078	18,431	539,690	53,670	1,731,869
1906 ... ..	1,133,042	18,487	552,838	54,682	1,760,049
1907 ... ..	1,153,353	15,340	559,777	54,782	1,783,252
1908 ... ..	1,154,373	15,819	564,285	54,168	1,788,645
1909 ... ..	1,163,718	15,586	570,373	55,218	1,804,895
1910† ... ..	1,175,893	14,719	580,656	56,192	1,827,460

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included in the above figures relating to Trustee Savings Banks was in—

1896 ... ..	21,550	609	6,488	616	29,263
1910 ... ..	26,722	466	12,276	721	40,185

\* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including Channel Islands.

‡ In 1911 the number of accounts open in the United Kingdom was 1,849,043, and the total amount due to depositors, £53,082,336.



## OLD AGE PENSIONS.

## PENSIONS IN FORCE ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN MARCH IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1909-1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

End of March.	Total Number of Pensions.	Number of Weekly Pensions amounting to					Sex of Recipients.	
		5s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.	Male.	Female.
England and Wales.								
1909 .. ..	393,700	343,800	18,373	11,728	8,670	5,185	†	†
1910 .. ..	441,889	394,943	17,610	16,919	7,831	4,386	†	†
1911* .. ..	613,673	544,130	16,960	16,039	7,611	4,154	218,155	395,715
Scotland.								
1909 .. ..	79,204	65,699	1,670	1,735	703	443	†	†
1910 .. ..	75,990	74,076	1,694	1,704	667	373	†	†
1911* .. ..	91,605	87,633	1,631	1,566	642	334	50,440	41,365
Ireland.								
1909 .. ..	131,620	172,866	3,074	3,327	2,007	1,039	†	†
1910 .. ..	180,874	170,529	3,636	3,339	1,938	855	†	†
1911* .. ..	201,733	190,833	3,768	4,331	1,933	790	84,452	117,331
United Kingdom.								
1909 .. ..	647,484	582,565	23,616	23,275	11,439	6,600	†	†
1910 .. ..	699,382	634,147	22,670	22,259	10,786	5,540	†	†
1911* .. ..	907,461	807,614	22,288	21,066	10,345	5,218	333,050	574,411

\* From a statement made in the House of Commons on 21st February, 1912, the number of pensions payable on the last Friday in December, 1911, were:—England and Wales, 438,937; Scotland, 94,243; Ireland, 202,849; United Kingdom, 636,930.

† Particulars not given.

## NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PENSION ORDERS PAID BY POST OFFICES FROM 1st JANUARY, 1909 TO 31st MARCH, 1911.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Period.	Number of Orders of Value of					Total Number of Orders Paid.	Total Amount of Orders Paid.
	5s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.		
England and Wales.							
1st Jan., 1909—31st Mar., 1909	4,222,642	229,835	212,030	101,061	30,646	4,614,964	1,144,699
1st Apr., 1909—31st Mar., 1910	19,280,088	943,290	885,752	426,035	139,077	20,784,142	5,104,377
1st Apr., 1910—31st Mar., 1911	23,511,099	1,068,908	853,078	494,074	187,064	25,994,311	6,256,585
Scotland.							
1st Jan., 1909—31st Mar., 1909	719,420	31,257	10,372	8,189	4,599	845,134	204,207
1st Apr., 1909—31st Mar., 1910	3,627,773	87,810	16,092	20,033	20,359	3,671,967	944,945
1st Apr., 1910—31st Mar., 1911	4,673,529	84,225	84,705	39,807	20,150	4,858,316	1,082,529
Ireland.							
1st Jan., 1909—31st Mar., 1909	3,143,632	41,687	43,966	22,330	10,543	3,222,158	823,676
1st Apr., 1909—31st Mar., 1910	8,973,521	194,567	204,166	105,361	48,331	9,521,946	2,331,129
1st Apr., 1910—31st Mar., 1911	9,192,579	190,566	224,953	104,428	43,169	9,755,595	2,394,378
United Kingdom.							
1st Jan., 1909—31st Mar., 1909	7,170,480	263,779	273,327	132,387	74,787	7,623,358	1,904,723
1st Apr., 1909—31st Mar., 1910	31,961,434	1,325,677	1,182,800	599,469	204,167	32,167,343	8,068,211
1st Apr., 1910—31st Mar., 1911	35,777,673	1,189,646	1,163,879	644,303	200,464	36,965,842	9,075,293

## PAUPERISM.

## COST OF POOR RELIEF.

**COST per IN-DOOR PAUPER and per OUT-DOOR PAUPER** (excluding EXPENDITURE out of LOANS), calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE on IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF exclusively, in each of the ten years ended at LADY DAY from 1902 to 1911.

[Compiled from the Report of the Local Government Board for 1910-11 (Cd. 5865), and from later information specially supplied by the Local Government Board.]

Year ended March.	London.		England and Wales, excluding London.		England and Wales.	
	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.	In-door.	Out-door.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1902 ...	36 16 7	7 19 4½	24 7 6	6 12 3½	28 2 0	6 14 6
1903 ...	37 3 1½	7 17 3½	24 8 0	6 14 6	28 3 6	6 15 5
1904 ...	37 18 11	8 0 2½	25 2 1	6 14 1½	28 18 3½	6 16 3½
1905 ...	37 16 3	7 17 2½	24 14 8½	6 17 1½	28 10 11½	6 18 10½
1906 ...	36 6 0	8 1 7½	24 5 8½	7 0 8½	27 15 10½	7 2 7
1907 ...	34 9 11½	8 4 11½	24 5 3½	6 16 4½	27 5 0½	6 18 9
1908 ...	34 15 11½	8 3 4½	25 0 10½	6 18 8½	27 17 2	7 0 10
1909 ...	34 18 3½	8 6 8	24 18 3½	6 19 9½	27 14 10½	7 2 0½
1910 ...	34 8 ½	8 12 2½	23 19 4	7 2 2½	26 16 6	7 4 8½
1911 ...	35 12 4½	8 12 9½	25 10 3½	7 3 6½	28 6 0½	7 5 11½

NOTE.—From 20·7 to 25·6 per cent. of the total expenditure on relief during the above years is not divisible between in-door and out-door relief.

Paupers in non-poor-law institutions (not being lunatic asylums) are included up to the year 1906-7, but not afterwards.

Certain transfers are included for the years 1904-5 to 1910-11, which cannot be separately deducted from in-door and out-door relief; these amounted in 1910-11 to a little over 3 per cent. of the total expenditure on in-door and out-door relief. Certain sums repaid are included for a similar reason for the years 1904-5 and 1905-6, thus increasing slightly further the averages for those years.

**COST per PAUPER** (excluding expenditure out of loans) calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RELIEF OF THE POOR in each of the ten years ended at LADY DAY from 1902 to 1911.

[Extracted from the Report of the Local Government Board for 1910-11 (Cd. 5865), and from later information specially supplied by the Local Government Board.]

Year ended March.	London.	England and Wales (excluding London).	England and Wales.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1902 ...	27 13 4	13 0 11½	16 6 0½
1903 ...	28 0 10	13 6 6½	15 12 3½
1904 ...	28 17 11½	13 13 0½	16 0 7½
1905 ...	27 17 10½	13 7 9½	15 13 3½
1906 ...	26 18 10½	13 9 6	15 12 6½
1907 ...	26 16 7½	13 10 10½	15 12 6½
1908 ...	26 8 2½	13 18 10½	15 18 6
1909 ...	26 8 1½	14 0 7½	15 19 7½
1910 ...	26 7 0	14 3 10½	16 1 7½
1911 ...	27 4 8½	14 18 10½	16 17 9½

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS.

## ENGLAND AND WALES.

MEAN NUMBER\* OF PAUPERS (EXCLUDING VAGRANTS AND INSANE).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board.]

Year ended 25th March.	In-door Paupers.		Out-door Paupers.		TOTAL.	
	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Popula- tion.
All Classes, except Vagrants and Insane.						
1897	185,862	6.0	530,146	17.3	716,008	23.3
1898	187,664	6.0	525,202	16.9	712,866	22.9
1899	190,397	6.1	537,716	17.1	728,113	23.2
1900	188,423	5.9	500,214	15.7	688,506	21.6
1901	186,512	5.8	489,498	15.2	675,727	21.0
1902	185,528	6.0	497,500	15.3	682,575	21.2
1903	203,604	6.2	506,029	15.4	709,473	21.5
1904	211,019	6.3	511,441	15.4	722,070	21.7
1905	222,217	6.6	542,891	16.1	764,589	22.7
1906	229,724	6.8	545,141	16.0	774,209	22.8
1907	232,329	6.8	537,449	15.6	769,160	22.4
1908	237,549	6.8	535,452	15.4	772,346	22.3
1909	268,516	7.1	546,302	15.6	793,851	22.6
1910	256,523	7.2	534,283	15.1	790,496	22.3
1911	256,100†	7.2	503,181†	14.1	758,278†	21.2
Adults, Able-bodied.						
1897	35,221	1.1	66,606	2.2	101,829	3.3
1898	35,884	1.1	64,562	2.1	100,446	3.2
1899	35,596	1.1	71,743	2.3	107,339	3.4
1900	34,387	1.1	59,268	1.8	93,655	2.9
1901	33,680	1.0	57,553	1.8	91,133	2.8
1902	35,095	1.1	59,586	1.8	94,681	2.9
1903	37,561	1.1	61,393	1.9	98,954	3.0
1904	39,991	1.2	62,509	1.9	102,500	3.1
1905	43,987	1.3	72,379	2.2	116,366	3.5
1906	46,547	1.4	70,036	2.0	116,583	3.4
1907	45,384	1.3	66,119	1.9	111,508	3.2
1908	46,135	1.3	65,940	1.9	111,175	3.2
1909	50,420	1.4	71,762	2.1	122,182	3.5
1910	53,797	1.5	72,832	2.1	126,629	3.6
1911	52,839	1.5	71,323	2.0	124,279	3.5

NOTE.—Paupers who received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day are, for the years preceding 1900, deducted for the purpose of calculation from the numbers of out-door paupers as well as from the total. From the year 1900 they are deducted from the total only.

\* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the mean of the numbers of paupers relieved on 1st January of that year, and on the 1st July preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January, 1911, was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons, formerly out-door paupers, was 117,323.

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

## ENGLAND AND WALES

[Compiled from the Half-Yearly Statements of the Local Government]

YEAR.	In-door.								
	Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.						Insane.*	Vagrants.†	Total.
	Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 16.				
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.									
1887	21,821	18,577	65,183	40,899	52,270	17,279	8,761	222,220	
1888	21,075	18,123	65,919	41,789	52,806	17,037	7,740	223,178	
1889	20,453	18,576	68,963	43,955	52,207	17,000	7,503	225,139	
1890	20,791	17,911	66,743	43,870	50,095	17,778	5,429	223,447	
1901	19,470	18,100	65,587	44,110	50,828	17,598	6,711	223,334	
1902	21,225	18,037	70,840	45,794	53,804	17,484	7,769	234,532	
1903	22,964	19,461	73,468	46,823	54,493	17,535	8,143	242,987	
1904	23,474	20,749	76,835	47,579	56,039	18,156	8,306	252,357	
1905	23,038	21,129	79,537	48,954	56,078	18,079	8,675	265,719	
1906	23,646	22,061	82,148	49,556	60,233	18,079	9,411	272,047	
1907	24,871	21,390	85,847	51,018	60,421	18,330	9,164	275,459	
1908	26,305	22,319	87,293	51,510	62,428	18,638	10,040	281,129	
1909	24,094	24,440	89,317	51,904	66,072	18,934	9,512	294,512	
1910	25,199	24,370	90,056	50,023	70,316	18,617	9,944	299,535	
1911	25,873	24,438	90,387	49,710	71,286	19,156	10,828	298,677	
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.									
1887	14,805	10,265	55,340	39,078	46,080	17,349	5,098	190,801	
1888	15,824	10,849	57,101	40,038	46,760	17,334	5,238	200,203	
1889	14,456	15,022	59,889	41,734	46,940	17,562	5,303	200,320	
1890	14,225	15,394	56,300	41,585	47,903	17,297	4,119	196,544	
1901	14,430	15,938	58,802	43,410	46,437	17,280	5,417	204,834	
1902	15,797	16,861	61,309	44,762	54,270	17,184	3,556	211,629	
1903	16,372	17,467	63,648	45,407	52,747	17,678	5,068	218,505	
1904	18,977	18,740	66,730	46,709	55,482	17,596	8,651	233,394	
1905	20,947	19,419	69,095	47,829	56,894	17,966	8,339	241,213	
1906	20,048	18,899	72,354	48,361	56,101	18,309	8,421	240,534	
1907	21,345	19,600	75,058	49,084	57,543	18,348	9,913	247,793	
1908	22,038	20,391	74,540	50,000	61,230	18,393	6,721	260,780	
1909	25,711	22,123	79,639	49,260	65,527	18,437	9,003	270,380	
1910	25,391	22,179	79,638	48,555	68,169	18,782	8,869	270,149	
1911	26,004	22,517	79,863	48,366	67,091	19,203	8,766	283,857	

\* Excluding those in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.

† The numbers of vagrants given in these columns comprise those who received in-door relief on the night of the 1st January or the 1st July, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same day.

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

## ENGLAND AND WALES.

*Board and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]*

Out-door.						In- sane.*	Va- grants. †	Total	Insane in County and Borough Asylums, Regis- tered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Net Total of Persons relieved. ‡	YEAR.
Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.											
Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able- bodied Adults.		Children under 16.							
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.								
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.											
12,903	54,349	84,432	303,795	178,178	4,964	234	563,000	65,709	881,367	1897	
12,238	53,145	84,131	303,430	178,147	4,893	233	557,387	66,020	881,300	1898	
11,234	49,765	82,529	297,336	168,097	4,883	264	519,608	70,715	835,317	1899	
12,068	49,000	80,849	293,514	156,190	4,864	119	506,517	72,307	803,247	1900	
10,633	48,468	77,109	301,130	158,113	4,753	133	500,321	73,091	788,208	1901	
11,763	48,743	75,320	304,545	169,743	4,855	118	508,377	73,141	819,335	1902	
15,131	50,806	79,708	306,335	168,633	4,643	210	519,023	79,494	841,358	1903	
14,408	52,013	81,286	309,505	166,051	4,594	357	538,207	81,535	869,156	1904	
21,207	59,875	85,051	314,434	188,683	4,563	612	575,013	83,816	994,030	1905	
18,206	61,797	87,187	321,604	179,870	4,736	422	565,003	85,521	913,754	1906	
21,331	51,046	88,250	317,065	171,497	4,681	280	552,060	87,402	914,325	1907	
16,223	52,425	88,346	317,671	172,306	4,675	596	552,502	89,547	923,294	1908	
21,868	53,082	85,075	312,794	187,173	4,644	435	566,869	91,391	933,743	1909	
22,677	56,432	78,907	301,704	184,095	4,615	418	544,450	95,076	905,738	1910	
22,522	55,983	83,133	189,553	181,389	4,731	446	499,530	94,895	891,307	1911	
ON THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.											
11,313	51,458	82,640	305,140	166,166	4,903	163	503,780	64,859	767,303	1897	
21,706	50,332	82,552	297,447	189,378	4,945	130	504,454	63,331	688,815	1898	
9,908	47,674	80,176	293,749	155,600	4,866	92	501,820	71,239	773,099	1899	
9,266	46,733	76,306	298,036	153,265	4,748	72	493,388	75,963	757,000	1900	
9,624	47,945	70,331	301,185	155,708	4,565	94	495,546	75,171	775,120	1901	
10,164	48,885	77,714	303,422	157,870	4,484	104	500,440	78,101	794,585	1902	
10,868	48,334	78,948	305,868	156,371	4,337	93	504,257	80,186	803,794	1903	
12,434	50,392	81,008	303,878	163,458	4,322	120	519,816	82,906	832,397	1904	
13,890	53,178	84,434	312,909	169,376	4,573	228	537,079	85,169	863,525	1905	
12,554	50,186	85,987	315,364	163,997	4,741	240	533,737	86,886	866,448	1906	
12,344	49,199	85,412	314,890	161,348	4,516	138	528,687	85,108	863,918	1907	
13,885	50,169	86,371	314,589	163,320	4,538	125	533,447	86,425	939,747	1908	
16,590	54,005	79,983	303,181	176,979	4,504	190	525,478	95,073	897,035	1909	
15,241	53,949	75,330	186,481	173,908	4,700	247	517,516	93,812	699,546	1910	
14,786	52,051	44,835	159,133	173,940	4,521	284	450,014	93,600	733,277	1911	

\* The figures in this column represent the net total of persons relieved, after making the necessary deduction in respect of certain persons counted twice in the preceding columns such, for instance, as persons who received in-door as well as out-door relief on the day mentioned.

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

## SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Year.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.
On January 15th.						
1897	65,741	34,946	177	50	65,918	34,996
1898	66,386	34,867	133	22	66,519	34,889
1899	66,590	34,719	165	36	66,755	34,755
1900	65,797	33,963	133	40	65,929	34,003
1901	65,702	35,006	166	22	65,868	35,028
1902	66,597	35,625	139	38	66,736	35,663
1903	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904	71,023	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905	73,326	37,265	137	32	73,463	37,297
1906	73,823	37,378	161	43	73,984	37,421
1907	74,831	36,814	152	43	74,983	36,857
1908	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910	75,434	40,934	142	21	75,576	40,955
1911†	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
On September 15th.						
1897	64,120	33,820	115	42	64,235	33,862
1898	64,205	33,618	138	29	64,343	33,647
1899	64,117	33,320	104	33	64,221	33,353
1900	63,643	33,791	109	30	63,752	33,821
1901	64,407	34,294	73	28	64,480	34,322
1902	65,020	35,073	91	43	65,111	35,116
1903	66,107	36,200	108	36	66,215	36,236
1904	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905	71,794	36,066	104	16	71,898	36,082
1906	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907	71,305	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908	74,013	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911†	64,851	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649

\* Includes Lunatic Poor. The number relieved on 15th May, 1911, was 16,064.

† A number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

## IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland, and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Year.	In-door.				Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Main- tained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	Total.	
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.					Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At the close of First Week in January.									
1897	2,617	3,423	5,945	28,715	43,670	555	54,787	1,465	95,662
1898	2,768	3,475	6,243	27,333	43,556	609	54,908	1,433	100,546
1899	2,826	3,364	6,190	26,393	44,593	604	54,792	1,463	102,766
1900	2,886	3,388	6,274	26,096	43,830	613	54,524	1,512	103,886
1901	2,967	3,366	6,333	26,034	43,881	585	54,767	1,452	101,599
1902	2,859	3,372	6,231	25,300	43,581	640	54,733	1,427	102,771
1903	2,374	2,661	5,035	25,925	43,600	621	54,344	1,414	102,228
1904	2,383	2,590	4,973	25,865	43,721	665	54,714	1,414	102,846
1905	2,333	2,537	4,870	25,768	43,611	822	54,909	1,420	102,340
1906	2,973	2,583	5,556	26,379	44,840	1,069	55,029	1,476	104,563
1907	2,907	2,538	5,445	26,410	45,149	1,018	54,587	1,457	103,563
1908	2,764	2,563	5,327	26,742	45,068	899	54,693	1,442	103,429
1909	2,768	2,571	5,339	26,678	44,685	1,063	54,803	1,530	102,963
1910	2,775	2,384	5,159	26,787	41,966	966	53,499	1,599	96,003
1911†	2,723	2,466	5,189	24,288	38,967	1,001	46,931	1,600	86,628

## At the close of First Week in July.

1897	1,768	2,145	4,913	24,173	39,034	503	53,078	1,433	94,660
1898	1,835	2,167	4,002	25,661	40,974	585	53,584	1,455	127,068
1899	1,987	2,025	4,012	25,364	40,616	488	53,370	1,511	93,887
1900	1,447	2,334	4,381	23,550	39,130	453	53,333	1,445	97,947
1901	1,450	2,779	4,229	24,453	38,688	597	53,757	1,430	97,907
1902	1,528	2,441	3,969	25,668	39,335	630	54,190	1,442	96,207
1903	1,566	2,438	3,904	25,334	39,813	594	54,566	1,439	96,322
1904	1,523	2,503	4,026	25,593	39,478	573	53,653	1,433	95,662
1905	1,745	2,577	4,322	26,009	40,124	613	54,737	1,473	112,183
1906	1,810	2,321	4,131	26,283	40,360	666	54,544	1,507	93,459
1907	1,968	2,385	4,353	26,200	40,600	693	54,696	1,504	96,039
1908	1,804	2,358	4,162	26,476	40,528	371	54,116	1,521	111,375
1909	1,867	2,384	4,251	26,698	38,826	733	54,536	1,648	97,968
1910	1,968	1,869	3,837	21,508	37,865	818	54,282	1,314	94,161
1911†	1,754	1,867	3,621	21,115	34,733	657	36,603	1,388	76,004

\* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.  
 † A number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

## NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

## UNITED KINGDOM.

[Based on the Reports of the Local Government Boards of England, Scotland and Ireland, and on information specially furnished by the Boards.]

Year.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
Mean Numbers* (including Vagrants and Insane).				
1897	810,190	99,698	96,698	1,006,416
1898	802,306	99,658	100,327	1,002,291
1899	827,066	99,010	108,780	1,034,856
1900	788,478	98,840	101,492	988,805
1901	777,097	99,576	99,272	975,944
1902	797,242	101,191	100,184	998,568
1903	817,697	103,881	101,191	1,022,669
1904	832,454	105,856	100,233	1,038,543
1905	878,514	109,094	101,251	1,088,859
1906	891,637	109,281	106,061	1,106,969
1907	886,886	108,554	101,183	1,096,623
1908	899,972	111,628	101,181	1,112,681
1909	916,245	114,286	106,626	1,137,156
1910	916,377	114,652	98,105	1,129,134
1911	886,177†	106,726†	91,644†	1,084,547†
Ratio per 1,000 of the Population.				
1897	26.3	23.2	21.2	25.4
1898	26.0	22.9	22.0	25.2
1899	26.2	22.6	23.9	25.6
1900	24.7	22.3	22.4	24.2
1901	24.1	22.2	22.2	23.7
1902	24.4	22.5	22.5	24.0
1903	24.8	22.8	22.8	24.4
1904	25.0	23.2	22.7	24.6
1905	26.1	23.8	22.0	25.5
1906	26.2	23.7	24.1	25.7
1907	26.8	23.3	22.1	26.3
1908	26.7	23.8	22.1	26.8
1909	26.1	24.3	22.7	25.7
1910	25.9	24.2	22.4	26.4
1911	24.8†	22.4†	21.0†	24.1†

\* The figures for England are the means of numbers relieved on 1st January and on 1st July of the preceding year; for Scotland, the means of numbers relieved on one day in the middle of January, May, and September in each year; for Ireland, the means of numbers relieved on the last day of each week from April till March; the figures for the United Kingdom being the sum of the three preceding.

† A number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.



## CENSUS OF PAUPERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from Returns\* of the Local Government Boards of England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
TOTAL NUMBER RELIEVED IN A YEAR.				
Men ... ..	526,449	33,078	72,476	631,998
Women ... ..	618,673	54,829	84,689	758,191
Children under 16 ... ..	564,314	59,758	62,055	686,127
Total ... ..	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
Per cent. of Total Estimated Population.	4·9	3·1	6·0	4·7

## CHARACTER OF RELIEF GRANTED.

Persons receiving indoor relief ..	502,752	37,368	120,877	660,997
Persons receiving outdoor relief ..	1,135,507	106,853	94,023	1,336,418
Persons receiving both indoor and outdoor relief.	71,177	3,409	4,815	79,401
Total ... ..	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316

## DURATION OF RELIEF.

	Number relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week ... ..	203,909	10,096	28,402	342,407
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	326,627	15,248	45,503	387,278
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	277,764	20,178	38,659	336,501
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	158,105	14,889	19,126	192,120
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	304,451	19,102	25,336	348,889
For the whole year ... ..	538,680	68,147	62,294	669,121
Total ... ..	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
	Percentage of Total relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week ... ..	11·93	6·84	12·96	11·67
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	19·10	10·32	20·76	18·65
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	16·26	13·67	17·69	16·21
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	9·25	10·08	8·72	9·26
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	11·96	12·94	11·66	11·89
For the whole year ... ..	31·51	46·16	28·42	32·23
Total ... ..	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

\* The Returns for England and Wales were for the year ended September 30th, 1907; those for Scotland for the year ended May 15th, 1907; and those for Ireland for the year ended March 31st, 1908.

## APPENDIX.

LIST OF TABLES WHICH  
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