

ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS.

BOARD OF TRADE (DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR STATISTICS).

SIXTEENTH
ABSTRACT OF LABOUR STATISTICS
OF THE
UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty



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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

In the Abstract of Labour Statistics there are ten main sections, dealing respectively with employment; production and consumption; wages and hours of labour; wholesale and retail prices; cost of living; strikes and lock-outs, and conciliation and arbitration; industrial diseases and accidents; employers' and workpeople's associations (including co-operative and friendly societies, as well as trade unions); growth, housing, ages, and occupations of the people; and workmen's compensation, savings banks, old age pensions, and pauperism.

Some of the tables are compiled from information collected primarily for the Board of Trade Labour Gazette, the monthly journal of the Department; but as the figures in the Gazette are in some cases necessarily preliminary, and subject to correction, the particulars taken from this source are corrected by reference to the latest information before publication in the Abstract. The employment section is mainly derived from this source.

Information as to changes in wages and hours, and as to industrial disputes and the work of Conciliation Boards, is obtained from the Annual Reports of the Department upon these subjects.

The *Cost of Living* figures summarise the principal results of the special Enquiry conducted by the Department last year, as published in their recent Report [Cd. 6955]. The *Census of Production* figures given in this year's Abstract are based on the Final Report of the Census, and not, as in last year's Abstract, on the preliminary sectional Reports: they are also more detailed than the preliminary figures given last year. The *Earnings Enquiry* figures given in this Abstract relate to certain miscellaneous trades (paper and printing; chemicals, glass, and pottery; cocoa, confectionery, and food preserving, &c.); it has not been thought necessary to repeat the figures for other industries given in previous issues of the Abstract.

Other enquiries made by the Department furnish the materials for the sections relating to prices, profit-sharing, trade unions, co-operative societies, and fifteen representative friendly societies; also the section giving the "standard" rates of wages in various industries, which is in continuation of the report on this subject issued last year [Cd. 6054].

Attention may be drawn to the section embodying the results of the first year's working of the National Insurance Act, Part II. (Unemployment), as published in the first report of the Department of Labour Exchanges and Unemployment Insurance upon their operations under the Act. Information relating to the operations of Trade Boards and of Labour Exchanges (other

than the administration of Unemployment Benefit) has been specially furnished to the Department for publication in the Abstract.

The remaining materials for the Abstract are mostly contained in other official publications, either of the Board of Trade (*e.g.*, Returns of Railway Accidents, the Report on Emigration and Immigration, &c.) or of other Government Departments (principally the Home Office, the Local Government Board, and the Friendly Societies' Registry). The particulars given in some sections, however, frequently bring together information from a variety of sources, supplemented from returns specially made to the Department. The section relating to industrial accidents may be cited as a useful example of composite statistics of this kind, as there is no one Report dealing with all such accidents.

There are also certain tables which are based on material published, or specially supplied to the Department, by private firms and unofficial bodies, *viz.*, production of steel (supplied by the British Iron Trade Association), consumption of cotton and of wool (compiled from trade circulars issued by well-known firms), and workmen's clubs (compiled from returns collected by the Working Men's Club and Institute Union). Much of the information relating to co-operative societies is also based on returns made to the Co-operative Union and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society and placed at the disposal of this Department.

The following is a list of tables appearing for the first time in the present issue:—

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Output of Fisheries in 1907	58
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Cost of Living of the Working Classes	146
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Many of the Tables have also been extended so as to show a comparative record for fifteen instead of ten years.

Board of Trade,

Department of Labour Statistics,

October, 1913.

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SUMMARY

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Subject.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Fluctuations in Employment.							
Percentage Unemployed ...	2.8	2.0	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.7	6.0
Average number of days worked per week by Coal Mines.	5.25	5.16	5.17	5.12	5.22	5.09	5.07
Iron and Steel Works:—							
Average number of shifts worked per man per week.	5.54	5.56	5.42	5.95	5.86	5.30	5.43
Mean number of Tinplate and Steel Sheet Mills working.	322	381	384	343	398	371	385
Production.							
Coal*.—Total Output 1,000 tons	202,042	220,085	225,170	219,087	227,065	230,324	232,432
Output per person employed under and above ground.	297	314	300	281	285	283	294
Iron Ore ... 1,000 tons	14,177	14,461	14,628	12,275	13,426	13,716	13,774
Pig Iron ... 1,000 tons	8,610	9,421	8,960	7,929	8,680	8,935	8,694
Steel Ingots ... 1,000 tons	4,566	4,855	4,901	4,897	4,909	5,064	5,027
Puddled Iron Bars 1,000 tons	1,116	1,202	1,168	974	988	960	928
Ships built and launched:—							
Merchant Vessels and Foreign War Ships. } tons net	870,608	949,010	944,267	983,133	950,425	753,377	884,390
Royal Navy tons displacement	141,395	122,803	37,783	210,698	24,406	150,200	125,630
Principal Corn Crops 1,000 bushels	334,319	319,930	290,546	292,917	329,712	299,416	287,551
Home Consumption.							
Coal ... 1,000 tons	133,788	164,385	166,776	161,261	166,695	166,529	165,686
Pig Iron ... 1,000 tons	7,723	8,938	7,705	7,284	7,798	7,908	8,096
Raw Cotton ... 1,000 cwt.	15,500	15,790	14,500	14,700	14,609	13,500	14,000
Raw Wool ... 1,000 cwt.	5,109	4,760	4,500	4,800	4,400	4,600	5,500
Wheat ... million bush.	230.9	217.8	230.5	230.0	250.7	267.0	299.2
Cocoa and Propagations. } lbs.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Coffee } lbs.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Tea ... } lbs.	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0
Currents } lbs.	4.8	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.3
Rubias } lbs.	82.7	82.1	85.5	91.4	82.2	79.8	83.6
Sugar } lbs.	31.8	32.5	31.6	30.8	30.3	29.8	29.9
Beer ... } standard } gals.	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6
Spirits } proof gals.	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Tobacco } lbs.	†	†	†	130.2	135.1	129.4	131.9
Meat } lbs.	†	†	†	†	†	†	†

* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries, amounting, in 1912, to 17,700 tons.

TABLE.

FOR THE YEARS 1898-1912.

1898.	1904.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Page on which details will be found.
34 240	36 526.	37 551	78 522	77 514	47 525	30 525	32 549	2 9
441	557	558	536	538	530	538	561	11
496	421	444	410	451	489	543	527	11
256,111	251,051	267,813	261,512	263,739	264,418	271,878	260,390	38
585	294	294	273	268	260	262	†	42
14,591	15,500	15,732	15,081	14,801	15,296	15,519	13,790	29
9,603	10,181	10,114	9,667	9,682	10,012	9,536	†	44
3,812	6,462	6,523	3,296	3,862	6,374	6,462	6,796	44
339	1,910	975	1,168	1,129	1,110	1,191	1,327	44
1,043,618	1,156,771	1,087,879	661,761	631,535	666,707	1,111,620	1,106,129	45
91,608	81,800	137,542	62,296	100,974	136,349	228,123	172,952	45
341,286	317,564	322,770	304,786	324,297	308,191	296,497	292,119	50
186,263	174,279	182,643	176,223	177,737	179,891	184,811	†	60
8,746	8,006	8,273	7,828	8,501	8,978	8,498	†	60
16,680	17,000	17,600	15,400	17,600	14,500	17,500	18,700	60
4,380	4,600	5,300	4,700	4,800	5,500	5,700	†	60
2506	2029	2665	2483	2594	2738	2579	2818	60
13	13	13	13	15	15	16	17	61
67	67	67	67	67	67	66	66	61
69	62	63	62	64	64	65	65	61
46	49	49	46	49	46	49	47	61
744	833	807	827	807	835	921	822	61
274	282	278	269	261	263	272	267	61
69	69	69	69	67	67	67	67	61
29	20	21	20	20	20	21	21	61
1224	1326	1306	1314	1361	1295	1272	1312	62

† Information not available.

† For years ended May 31st.

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Subject.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Changes in Rates of Wages.							
Index Numbers showing General Course of Wages (1900 = 100).	92.64	93.06	100.00	98.55	96.96	96.21	96.66
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes of Wages.	1,012,119	1,172,069	1,182,386	928,926	887,206	896,508	806,628
Net Rise (+) or Fall (-) in weekly wages.	+£80,713	+£90,314	+£208,590	-£76,587	-£72,505	-£108,327	-£29,256
Changes in Hours of Labour.							
Number of separate Individuals affected by Changes in Hours of Labour.	89,049	85,949	57,726	29,276	1,067,567	7,417	14,792
Net Decrease in Weekly Hours of Labour (Expressed in Hours.)	81,817	127,142	238,645	58,728	1,624,868	15,427	26,589
Wholesale Prices.							
Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices (1900 = 100).	90.2	92.2	100.0	98.7	96.4	96.9	96.2
Coal.—Northumberland { <i>per ton</i> <i>s. d.</i> <i>at pit's mouth.</i>	6 1.4	7 0.7	10 3.6	8 0.3	7 5	7 0.4	6 2.9
Pig Iron.—Cleveland ... <i>per ton</i>	46 10.6	53 0.4	68 1.4	47 2.1	46 10.2	46 7	42 10
Manufactured Iron:—							
North of England ... <i>per ton</i>	105 1.8	121 6.6	159 0.1	136 2.4	124 5.8	124 5.6	118 1.4
Midlands ... <i>per ton</i>	122 1.5	143 0.6	188 5.9	143 5	138 4.4	131 4.1	126 11.7
Wheat (British) { <i>per Imperial quarter</i>	84 0	35 8	26 11	26 0	28 1	26 9	28 4
Retail Prices.							
Index Numbers of Retail Prices of Food in London (1900 = 100).	99.5	95.4	100.0	100.4	101.0	102.8	102.5
Trade Disputes.							
Number of Persons involved in Disputes.	253,207	180,217	188,638	179,546	256,607	116,501	87,398
Aggregate Duration of Disputes in Working Days.	15,289,478	2,516,416	3,152,694	4,142,287	3,479,255	2,308,608	1,481,228
Industrial Accidents.							
Number of reported Deaths by Industrial Accidents.	3,816	4,619	4,753	4,622	1,516	4,154	2,885
Workmen's Organisations.							
Trade Unions:—							
Membership of all Unions ...	1,702,181	1,860,575	1,970,987	1,978,600	1,965,949	1,941,015	1,908,888
Funds of 106 principal Unions	£1,000	2,645	3,327	3,750	4,138	4,425	4,677

* Mean for ten months only.

† No ascertainment were made.

FOR THE YEARS 1898-1912—continued.

1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Page on which details will be found.
5041	9760	10179	10097	9941	9970	9988	10246	82
68,880	1,115,160	1,210,464	963,333	1,154,796	548,936	916,365	1,816,640	88
-22,160	+£57,897	+£200,912	-£39,171	-£68,932	+£14,534	+£34,578	+£139,204	88
35,965	54,904	30,207	26,541	502,801	27,866	155,607	108,917	96
63,243	98,892	78,975	38,423	2,392,322	47,575	715,450	209,156	96
974	1008	1090	1080	1041	1088	1094	1149	120
s. d. 1 18	s. d. 6 8-4	s. d. 8 8-5	s. d. 8 8-3	s. d. 7 5-2	s. d. 7 7-4	s. d. 7 1	s. d. †	135
46 8-4	51 3-8	53 10	50 1-7	48 6-6	50 6	48 4-3	53 2-9	135
129 4-2	180 11-8	143 7-2	135 10-4	127 11-5	127 2	126 2-2	149 0	185
†	136 11-6	117 7-2	134 2-3	124 3-1	126 3-6	130 3-3	135 5-4	185
28 8	28 3	30 7	32 0	30 11	31 8	31 8	34 9	137
1024	1020	1050	1075	1076	1094	1004	1145	138
55,308	217,773	147,498	295,207	800,819	515,163	961,980	1,463,281	161
2,79,189	3,028,816	2,162,151	10,834,189	2,773,986	9,894,831	10,319,591	40,914,675	161
4,383	4,369	4,453	4,154	4,133	4,704	4,307	5,254	172
1,92,942	2,127,026	2,423,200	2,386,316	2,366,248	2,441,143	3,010,354	†	197
4824	5,212	5,655	5,189	5,067	5,126	5,571	†	197

† Information not available.

The high figures are due to the national strike in the coal mining industry, which involved 1,000,000 workpeople, and accounted for an aggregate duration of 80,800,000 working days.

SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL STATISTICS

Subject.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Workmen's Organisations—continued.							
Co-operative Societies:—							
Membership	1,595,506	1,680,015	1,781,563	1,875,282	1,985,691	2,089,172	2,168,211
Sales and Transfers ...£1,000	70,347	75,453	84,155	89,729	94,853	99,122	105,219
Friendly Societies:—							
Membership	11,424,810	11,750,130	*	12,807,378	13,344,494	13,414,182	13,071,290
Funds ... ..£1,000	37,918	39,488	*	43,383	44,819	47,666	46,439
Building Societies							
(Incorporated):—							
Number	2,125	2,825	2,239	2,167	2,125	2,062	2,011
Total Liabilities ...£1,000	44,963	45,752	46,775	47,816	49,156	51,250	52,832
Population of the United Kingdom.							
Estimated Total at Middle of Year.	10,380,792	10,774,296	11,154,646	11,538,172	11,892,508	12,216,279	12,511,969
Births ... { <i>Rate per 10,000</i> }	287	285	282	280	280	280	277
Deaths ... { <i>of Population.</i> }							
Marriages† ... { <i>Do.</i> }							
Deaths ... { <i>Do.</i> }	177	182	181	171	165	158	163
Marriages† ... { <i>Do.</i> }	154	156	151	151	151	150	147
Emigration and Immigration.							
Number of Passengers of British Nationality from the United Kingdom to countries out of Europe.	146,644	146,362	168,825	171,715	205,662	259,950	271,136
Number of Passengers of British Nationality to the United Kingdom from countries out of Europe.	91,218	100,246	97,687	99,699	104,115	112,914	141,381
Balance Outward of Passenger Movement (British Subjects only) to and from countries out of Europe.	49,896	46,116	71,138	72,016	101,547	147,036	129,754
Savings Banks.							
Post Office:—							
Number of Accounts open ...	7,680,502	8,040,680	8,429,983	8,787,075	9,132,161	9,408,852	9,623,737
Amount due to Depositors at 31st December ...£1,000	123,144	130,119	135,550	140,398	144,605	146,135	148,389
Trustee Banks:—							
Number of Accounts open ...	1,563,947	1,601,485	1,625,023	1,647,202	1,670,394	1,680,617	1,704,706
Amount due to Depositors at 26th November ...£1,000	49,995	51,605	51,456	51,966	52,505	52,540	52,981
Pauperism.							
Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers):—							
On one day in Winter ...	1,024,846	1,011,195	1,000,644	990,815	1,015,843	1,046,107	1,061,311
On one day in Summer ...	1,058,655	965,150	948,397	965,688	986,199	907,382	1,025,315

* Information not available.

FOR THE YEARS 1898-1912—continued.

1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	Page on which details will be found.
1,237,039 104,524	2,134,419 112,579	2,439,808 123,367	2,526,650 128,752	2,597,236 131,979	2,675,694 136,188	2,773,490 141,296	*	231
15,081,009 81,831	*	15,982,264 57,128	13,789,556 57,434	13,976,870 60,043	14,507,968 62,851	14,946,103 65,275	*	265
1,389 54,343	1,904 55,894	1,853 57,306	1,808 58,822	1,749 60,316	1,685 61,823	1,622 62,931	*	273
6,380,188	43,360,331	43,736,942	44,122,777	44,518,264	44,914,591	45,307,114	45,692,646	232
271	270	263	264	257	250	244	240	233
156	157	155	153	150	140	148	158	233
147	150	152	145	141	143	146	148	233
202,677	325,137	395,689	363,199	288,761	357,648	454,527	467,666	234
22,712	130,446	160,588	172,043	149,668	164,139	192,718	199,181	234
239,365	194,671	235,092	91,156	139,693	233,709	261,809	268,485	235
1,943,049	10,332,784	10,802,555	11,918,251	11,694,668	11,832,176	12,370,446	12,750,698	326
152,111	155,996	157,500	160,648	164,596	168,890	175,519	182,105	324
1,310,866	1,766,999	1,782,252	1,788,063	1,804,896	1,827,469	1,849,048	1,870,510	326
62,723	53,609	52,154	51,716	52,182	52,268	53,033	53,812	326
1,127,635 1,033,257	1,124,421 1,057,695	1,116,921 1,060,921	1,125,601 1,098,749	1,161,492 1,096,268	1,139,789 1,077,974	1,068,194 930,572	979,870 945,422	334 334

† The figures represent the number of persons married.

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[N.B.—The figures in the Tables refer to the United Kingdom, unless otherwise stated.]

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Plasterers	61	
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Patternmakers	61	
Ironfounders	61	
Engineers	61	
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Shipwrights	61	
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FLUCTUATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1912.

[Based solely on Returns furnished direct to the Department of Labour Statistics by various Trade Unions which pay unemployed benefit to their members. Persons on strike or locked out, sick or superannuated, are excluded from the figures.]

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions included in Returns.*	Mean Annual Percentage* returned as Unemployed in—				
		Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal.†	Building.‡	Woodworking and Furnishing.*	Printing and Book-binding.*	All other Trades included in the Returns.‡
1871	1.6	1.3	2.5	3.5	2.0	0.3
1872	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.0
1873	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.3
1874	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.6	0.1
1875	2.4	3.5	0.6	2.0	1.6	0.3
1876	3.7	5.2	0.7	2.4	2.4	1.3
1877	4.7	6.3	1.2	3.5	2.6	2.8
1878	5.8	9.0	3.5	4.4	3.2	3.0
1879	11.4	15.3	8.2	8.3	4.0	3.3
1880	5.5	6.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	2.2
1881	3.5	3.8	6.2	2.7	2.8	1.5
1882	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.5	2.4	0.9
1883	2.6	2.7	3.6	2.5	2.2	1.2
1884	8.1	10.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.4
1885	9.3	12.9	7.1	4.1	2.6	1.8
1886	10.2	13.5	8.2	4.7	2.6	5.2
1887	7.6	10.4	5.6	3.6	2.2	1.9
1888	4.9	5.0	5.7	3.1	2.4	3.2
1889	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	0.0
1890	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
1891	3.5	4.1	1.9	2.1	4.0	1.7
1892	6.3	7.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	5.6
1893	7.5	11.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.5
1894	6.9	11.2	4.3	4.4	5.7	1.9
1895	5.8	8.2	4.4	3.6	4.9	3.3
1896	3.3	4.2	1.3	2.0	4.3	2.3
1897	3.3	4.8	1.3	2.2	3.9	1.8
1898	2.8	4.0	0.9	2.3	3.7	1.5
1899	2.0	2.4	1.2	2.1	3.9	1.2
1900	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	4.2	1.6
1901	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.1
1902	4.0	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	1.9
1903	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	2.6
1904	6.0	8.4	7.3	5.8	4.7	3.0
1905	5.0	6.6	8.0	6.8	5.1	2.3
1906	3.6	4.1	6.9	4.8	4.5	1.9
1907	3.7	4.9	7.3	4.5	4.3	1.6
1908	7.8	12.6	11.6	8.3	5.5	2.9
1909	7.7	13.0	11.7	7.6	6.6	2.5
1910	4.7	6.8	8.3	5.4	4.9	2.2
1911	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.3	5.1	2.1
1912	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	6.2	2.1

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and Joiners only.

‡ The Trades included are Coal Mining, Textiles, Clothing, Paper, Leather, Glass, Pottery and Tobacco.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS, 1871-1912.

I.—ENGINEERING, SHIPBUILDING, AND METAL TRADES.

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Engineering, Shipbuilding, and Metal Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.*			
		Amalgamated Engineers.	Iron Founders.	Iron Moulders.	Boiler Makers and Iron and Steel Shipbuilders.
1871	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.8	—
1872	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.0
1873	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.0	1.2
1874	2.3	1.4	4.1	7.3	2.5
1875	3.5	2.3	3.7	7.9	5.9
1876	5.2	3.5	6.0	10.0	8.5
1877	6.3	4.8	9.4	10.8	8.3
1878	9.0	6.9	15.1	17.4	9.4
1879	15.3	10.6	23.3	23.3	9.5
1880	6.7	5.0	11.6	11.5	8.0
1881	3.8	3.5	8.3	8.5	1.8
1882	2.3	1.9	4.7	11.0	0.7
1883	3.7	2.2	4.7	8.1	2.1
1884	10.8	4.8	7.8	28.1	20.8
1885	12.9	6.7	11.5	31.6	22.2
1886	13.5	7.6	14.6	34.2	21.6
1887	10.4	6.1	10.6	26.0	16.7
1888	6.0	4.2	5.9	13.5	7.3
1889	3.3	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.0
1890	2.2	1.7	2.6	6.8	3.4
1891	4.1	3.2	5.0	13.3	5.7
1892	7.7	6.3	9.3	17.1	10.9
1893	11.4	8.3	10.8	20.8	17.0
1894	11.2	8.5	10.9	17.2	16.2
1895	8.2	5.9	8.6	18.1	13.0
1896	4.2	2.3	3.2	9.1	9.5
1897	4.8	2.4	7.5	8.4	8.6
1898	4.0	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.7
1899	2.4	2.4	1.8	5.8	2.1
1900	2.6	2.2	3.0	10.2	2.3
1901	3.8	2.9	6.7	10.0	3.6
1902	5.5	4.4	7.8	12.8	8.3
1903	6.6	4.4	7.4	12.5	11.7
1904	8.4	6.2	11.7	14.9	14.0
1905	6.6	4.6	8.4	11.8	11.6
1906	4.1	2.7	4.3	6.5	7.0
1907	4.9	3.2	6.2	9.3	9.3
1908	12.5	8.3	17.4	29.4	22.7
1909	13.0	10.5	18.1	30.2	21.4
1910	6.8	5.4	9.1	13.4	10.6
1911	3.4	2.0	5.7	9.5	4.5
1912	3.6	2.0	4.0	9.2	4.6

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

**PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS,
1871-1912—continued.**

II.—BUILDING, WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.

Year.	BUILDING TRADES.		WOODWORKING AND FURNISHING TRADES.			
	Percentages for Amalgamated Carpenters and Joiners.	General Percentage for all Unions in Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.*	Percentages for Principal Unions.			Amalgamated Wood-cutting Machinists.†
			United Coach-makers.*	Furnishing Trades Association.†		
1871	2.5	3.5	3.8	0.4	—	—
1872	1.2	2.4	2.6	0.1	—	—
1873	0.9	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8	0.8
1874	0.8	2.1	2.6	0.2	1.0	1.0
1875	0.6	2.0	2.5	0.3	1.0	1.0
1876	0.7	2.4	3.5	0.7	1.3	1.3
1877	1.2	3.5	6.0	0.9	1.5	1.5
1878	3.5	4.4	6.9	1.6	2.0	2.0
1879	8.2	8.3	11.5	3.7	3.0	3.0
1880	6.1	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	2.0
1881	5.2	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.8	2.8
1882	3.5	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
1883	3.6	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
1884	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.5
1885	7.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.0	3.0
1886	8.2	4.7	5.8	4.6	2.6	2.6
1887	6.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.3	2.3
1888	5.7	3.1	4.9	2.5	1.5	1.5
1889	3.0	2.4	3.7	1.1	0.8	0.8
1890	2.2	2.5	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.9
1891	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
1892	3.1	3.8	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
1893	3.1	4.1	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
1894	4.3	4.4	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
1895	4.4	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.6
1896	1.3	2.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.9
1897	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.5
1898	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.0
1899	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.0	2.0
1900	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1
1901	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.8
1902	4.0	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.9
1903	4.4	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
1904	7.3	6.8	6.7	7.2	5.6	5.6
1905	8.0	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.2	5.2
1906	6.9	4.8	3.0	4.6	4.7	4.7
1907	7.3	4.6	4.6	6.0	4.9	4.9
1908	11.6	8.3	9.1	10.2	8.7	8.7
1909	11.7	7.6	6.2	9.8	8.2	8.2
1910	8.3	5.4	3.7	7.0	5.8	5.8
1911	4.2	3.3	2.2	4.1	4.6	4.6
1912	3.7	3.1	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.0

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefit.

† Formerly called the Alliance Cabinet Makers.

‡ Formerly called the Amalgamated Society of Millsawyers, Wood-cutting Machinists and Wood Turners.

PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED IN TRADE UNIONS
1871-1912—continued.

III.—PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING TRADES.*

Year.	General Percentage for all Unions in Printing and Bookbinding Trades.	Percentages for Principal Unions.		
		London Compositors.	Typographical Association.	London Bookbinders.†
1871	2.0	2.7	1.2	1.9
1872	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
1873	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.8
1874	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.4
1875	1.6	1.1	2.2	1.2
1876	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
1877	2.6	2.5	2.2	5.8
1878	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.1
1879	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.7
1880	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.1
1881	2.8	3.6	2.6	1.3
1882	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.4
1883	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.8
1884	2.1	2.7	1.5	2.4
1885	2.5	3.3	1.7	3.5
1886	2.6	3.3	1.7	4.4
1887	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.7
1888	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.2
1889	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
1890	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.2
1891	4.0	4.0	2.8	1.3
1892	4.3	4.4	2.8	6.9
1893	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.8
1894	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.4
1895	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4
1896	4.3	3.7	6.3	6.3
1897	3.9	3.1	5.2	4.8
1898	3.7	3.0	4.8	3.8
1899	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
1900	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.7
1901	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.9
1902	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.3
1903	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.9
1904	4.7	4.5	5.1	7.0
1905	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.7
1906	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.4
1907	4.3	4.8	4.3	6.0
1908	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.2
1909	5.6	6.0	5.2	7.1
1910	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.7
1911	5.1	8.1	4.4	4.9
1912	5.2	8.8	4.4	5.4

* The percentages for some of the earlier years are partly computed from expenditure on unemployed benefits.

† In 1910 this society became the "City" branch of the National Union of Bookbinders.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED
AT THE END OF EACH MONTH.**

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
ALL TRADE UNIONS MAKING RETURNS.*													
1898	4.7	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8
1899	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.0
1900	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.5
1901	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.3
1902	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.0
1903	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.3	4.7
1904	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.6	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.5	7.1	6.0
1905	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.0
1906	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.6
1907	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.6	3.7
1908	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.6	6.5	6.3	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.8
1909	8.7	8.4	6.2	6.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.6	7.7
1910	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.7
1911	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
1912	2.7	2.6	11.3	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2
Mean ..	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.3
PRINCIPAL GROUPS OF TRADES.													
Building Trades (Carpenters and Plumbers only?).													
1898	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.3
1899	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.5
1900	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.3	4.2	2.5
1901	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	5.2	3.7
1902	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.3
1903	6.4	5.8	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.4	5.7	6.3	7.7	4.6
1904	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	8.4	8.4	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.2	7.7
1905	11.2	10.0	8.5	7.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.3	8.6	8.7	9.6	8.3
1906	10.3	9.8	8.1	8.0	5.7	5.8	8.6	5.5	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.4	7.2
1907	8.0	8.8	6.8	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.6	8.9	8.1	9.0	10.9	7.3
1908	11.6	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.8	11.9	12.3	12.1	14.9	11.5
1909	15.1	12.9	12.3	11.4	9.8	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.9	11.3	10.4	12.9	11.7
1910	13.7	10.6	8.9	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.4	5.7	7.6	8.0	8.5	10.6	8.6
1911	9.9	8.3	6.5	5.1	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.9	5.0
1912	5.4	4.9	6.1	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.3	4.2
Mean ..	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.7	6.0

* The figures for the years 1898 to 1907 differ slightly from those published in the 12th and earlier Abstracts owing to fuller and more accurate information being available as regards certain Trade Unions.

† The other trade unions connected with the building trades do not, as a rule, pay unemployed benefit, and consequently do not keep an exact record of the number of their members out of work.

PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT
THE END OF EACH MONTH*—*continued*.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Engineering Trades.													
1888	6.8	7.8	4.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.8
1889	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5
1890	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.8
1891	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.8	3.8
1892	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.3	8.6	5.1
1893	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	8.0	7.7	4.9
1894	6.7	8.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.0
1895	6.9	4.4	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	5.1
1896	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.0
1897	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	6.3	3.8
1898	5.8	6.0	7.2	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.0	14.6	10.3
1899	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.8	10.6	10.3	9.5	9.6	11.3
1900	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.1	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
1901	3.9	5.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.2
1902	2.7	2.4	2.0	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.0
Mean	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.0
Shipbuilding Trades.													
1888	10.9	6.8	5.4	5.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.7	4.7
1889	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
1890	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.5
1891	3.9	3.2	2.4	4.5	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.6	3.7
1892	4.7	5.2	4.2	5.2	6.4	7.7	8.6	7.4	10.9	12.6	13.0	14.6	8.2
1893	12.9	10.4	9.8	9.1	6.7	9.1	10.5	11.2	13.4	15.0	17.1	16.7	12.0
1894	14.4	12.8	11.6	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	15.3	18.1	16.8	16.4	14.0
1895	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	13.2	13.7	11.9	11.8	10.2	11.3
1896	7.9	8.9	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	6.5	10.4	13.6	11.3	7.6
1897	8.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.2	9.3	11.7	11.6	12.8	14.3	9.2
1898	15.1	20.0	21.4	23.1	26.0	23.9	22.2	25.1	28.8	26.2	25.2	24.7	23.2
1899	23.0	22.5	22.2	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.9	23.3	22.4	21.5	19.3	18.9	22.1
1900	16.1	14.6	13.2	10.7	9.8	7.6	8.5	9.1	15.0	20.1	21.9	12.2	13.2
1901	6.4	4.8	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.3
1902	5.7	2.8	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.9
Mean	9.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.1	10.4	11.2	11.5	10.7	9.5

* See note * on p. 8.

**PERCENTAGE OF TRADE UNION MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED AT
THE END OF EACH MONTH*—continued.**

Yenz.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
Printing Trades.													
1886	4'9	3'6	2'8	3'1	3'5	3'7	3'9	4'7	4'9	3'4	2'5	4'1	3'7
1889	4'7	3'8	3'4	3'1	3'8	3'8	3'6	5'9	5'8	3'7	2'5	3'8	3'9
1890	4'4	4'4	3'4	4'0	4'4	4'4	3'7	5'7	4'8	4'8	3'0	4'7	4'3
1891	4'4	3'9	3'6	4'2	5'3	4'9	3'6	6'6	5'9	5'0	2'7	5'0	4'6
1892	5'8	4'7	3'4	4'1	4'6	4'5	4'4	6'3	6'5	5'3	3'9	3'7	4'7
1893	4'6	4'4	4'1	4'6	5'0	4'3	4'1	5'9	5'1	4'3	2'9	3'8	4'4
1894	4'8	4'0	3'1	4'1	5'4	4'9	4'0	6'1	6'2	4'7	3'4	4'6	4'8
1895	5'3	4'7	4'4	5'6	5'0	5'1	4'5	6'1	5'4	5'2	3'2	4'6	4'9
1896	5'1	4'7	3'9	5'2	4'7	4'1	3'5	5'6	5'2	4'9	3'3	4'7	4'6
1897	4'3	3'6	3'4	3'6	4'6	4'1	3'6	5'6	5'9	4'9	3'3	4'9	4'3
1898	5'0	4'6	4'6	5'6	5'3	4'6	4'6	7'1	7'2	5'8	4'2	5'7	5'3
1899	6'3	5'6	4'6	5'7	5'5	5'3	5'0	7'1	6'6	5'6	3'5	4'2	5'4
1900	6'3	5'4	5'0	4'5	5'1	4'6	4'1	5'7	5'7	4'6	2'3	5'3	4'9
1901	5'4	5'2	4'5	4'6	5'0	5'6	4'4	6'2	5'9	5'2	4'2	6'3	5'2
1902	6'0	5'5	6'1	6'1	5'9	4'9	4'7	6'5	5'8	4'5	2'9	5'4	5'4
Mean ..	5'1	4'6	4'0	4'6	4'8	4'6	4'1	6'1	5'7	4'8	3'1	4'7	4'7
Furnishing Trades.													
1886	5'1	2'8	1'3	1'2	1'0	1'3	1'6	1'9	1'9	1'6	2'3	3'6	2'2
1889	4'3	3'0	1'0	0'6	0'9	0'9	1'9	1'9	2'1	2'3	2'8	4'6	2'2
1890	5'9	6'9	2'4	1'3	1'0	1'6	2'6	3'0	4'0	3'7	4'2	6'6	3'6
1891	7'3	6'4	3'6	2'5	2'3	2'7	3'1	3'5	3'3	3'6	4'2	5'9	4'0
1892	7'6	5'7	3'2	1'7	1'9	2'7	4'2	3'9	4'0	4'1	4'2	3'4	4'1
1893	6'1	6'8	3'6	1'6	1'7	2'2	4'2	4'3	5'0	5'6	6'9	9'8	5'0
1894	11'0	10'1	6'8	6'4	6'9	8'0	7'7	8'4	8'3	8'6	10'0	11'6	8'7
1895	13'5	11'1	5'4	4'4	3'6	3'9	7'4	6'5	6'5	6'9	7'0	9'9	7'3
1896	10'9	9'4	4'5	3'4	4'0	5'2	6'3	5'4	5'5	5'7	5'6	7'6	6'2
1897	6'5	6'9	3'4	2'7	3'3	4'1	5'4	5'6	5'8	6'7	7'0	11'4	6'9
1898	14'5	11'3	6'9	7'7	7'7	9'1	12'3	10'3	11'0	12'1	12'9	12'1	10'9
1899	13'9	11'6	6'5	7'9	6'6	8'4	10'3	10'9	11'2	11'3	10'5	15'0	10'4
1900	15'1	11'6	7'3	4'3	4'9	5'6	6'4	5'9	5'7	6'6	6'6	9'2	7'6
1901	9'2	5'7	3'5	3'3	2'3	4'4	4'7	4'9	4'0	3'3	4'0	6'0	4'4
1902	6'1	4'6	5'6	5'9	3'2	3'4	4'3	3'1	3'3	3'2	3'4	5'6	4'2
Mean ..	9'4	7'6	4'6	3'5	3'4	4'4	5'5	5'3	5'4	5'7	6'2	8'3	5'8

* See note * on p. 6.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY COAL MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the table show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which coal was hewn and wound at collieries included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1898-1912.

Year.	North- umberland.	Durham.	York- shire.	Lanc- shire and Cheshire.	Derby- shire.	Stafford- shire.	South Wales and Mon- mouth- shire.	West Scotland.
1898	5'18	5'45	5'26	5'23	5'07	5'04	5'51	5'28
1899	5'32	5'58	5'55	5'43	5'39	5'38	5'75	5'23
1900	5'35	5'53	5'57	5'42	5'53	5'59	5'61	5'33
1901	5'50	5'33	4'99	4'96	5'64	4'84	5'31	5'14
1902	5'25	5'38	5'00	5'02	5'12	5'07	5'54	5'17
1903	5'21	5'35	4'96	4'80	4'71	4'77	5'58	5'18
1904	5'20	5'29	4'99	4'77	4'52	4'76	5'31	5'05
1905	5'14	5'24	4'97	4'61	4'52	4'58	5'28	5'07
1906	5'33	5'43	5'23	4'97	4'75	4'84	5'63	5'21
1907	5'39	5'49	5'64	5'40	5'37	5'47	5'80	5'36
1908	5'29	5'35	5'26	4'84	4'99	5'05	5'58	4'87
1909	5'17	5'30	5'14	4'85	4'22	4'94	5'54	4'69
1910	5'21	5'29	5'31	4'88	5'00	5'16	5'72	4'99
1911	5'29	5'33	5'36	5'07	4'92	5'02	5'37	5'06
1912	5'23	5'39	5'37	5'43	5'39	5'45	5'82	5'11
Mean	5'26	5'39	5'28	5'06	5'01	5'05	5'69	5'12

United Kingdom—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1898-1912.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
1898	5'06	5'24	5'29	4'88	5'38	4'95	5'13	5'19	5'37	5'44	5'48	5'54	5'25
1899	5'16	5'63	5'62	5'34	5'64	5'42	5'35	5'23	5'46	5'58	5'64	5'65	5'46
1900	5'13	5'29	5'67	5'19	5'63	5'18	5'52	5'43	5'65	5'63	5'45	5'46	5'47
1901	4'80	5'19	5'30	4'91	5'23	4'71	4'83	4'91	5'36	5'38	5'33	5'63	5'12
1902	5'23	5'59	5'35	4'90	4'69	5'17	4'82	4'94	5'35	5'39	5'51	5'51	5'22
1903	5'22	5'36	5'10	4'82	5'21	4'84	4'84	4'49	5'22	5'21	5'24	5'40	5'09
1904	5'10	5'19	5'28	4'88	5'09	4'95	4'79	4'76	5'17	5'16	5'14	5'39	5'07
1905	4'95	5'33	5'10	4'86	4'94	4'59	4'83	4'78	5'13	5'52	5'36	5'39	5'03
1906	5'01	5'54	5'59	5'08	5'37	4'64	4'99	4'95	5'30	5'49	5'59	5'60	5'26
1907	5'43	5'89	5'87	5'17	5'57	5'49	5'36	5'22	5'63	5'64	5'60	5'63	5'51
1908	5'44	5'56	5'49	5'05	5'46	4'75	4'93	4'93	5'34	5'23	5'19	5'29	5'22
1909	5'05	5'21	5'29	4'66	5'09	4'81	4'96	5'01	5'26	5'13	5'38	5'49	5'14
1910	5'00	5'60	5'58	5'55	4'44	4'96	4'84	5'10	5'27	5'27	5'26	5'51	5'25
1911	5'53	5'56	5'53	5'00	5'33	4'49	4'82	4'65	5'44	5'58	5'59	5'54	5'25
1912	5'62	5'79	*	5'52	5'41	5'35	5'15	5'46	5'55	5'56	5'57	5'52	5'49
Monthly Mean.	5'23	5'45	5'41	5'07	5'25	4'95	4'99	5'03	5'27	5'42	5'40	5'49	5'26

* National coal dispute.

DAYS WORKED PER WEEK BY IRON MINES.

NOTE.—The figures in the tables show, for each period, the average number of days per week on which iron ore was got and drawn at mines and open works included in the returns received.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Principal Districts—Yearly Averages, 1898-1912.

Year.	Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire (Cleveland).	Scotland.	Other Districts.*
1898	5'86	5'79	5'81	5'69
1899	5'85	5'71	5'79	5'73
1900	5'73	5'80	5'69	5'63
1901	5'73	5'53	5'69	5'36
1902	5'86	5'74	5'72	5'86
1903	5'82	5'79	5'77	5'60
1904	5'80	5'90	5'47	5'82
1905	5'82	5'83	5'36	5'63
1906	5'83	5'82	5'58	5'63
1907	5'85	5'88	5'38	5'71
1908	5'63	5'78	5'44	5'59
1909	5'75	5'86	5'59	5'68
1910	5'86	5'76	5'67	5'87
1911	5'85	5'66	5'84	5'73
1912	5'70	5'89	5'60	5'59
Mean	5'80	5'73	5'52	5'59

United Kingdom—Monthly and Yearly Averages, 1898-1912.

Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Mean.
1898 ..	5'59	5'79	5'89	5'82	5'70	5'83	5'71	5'76	5'82	5'73	5'80	5'82	5'75
1899 ..	5'49	5'86	5'89	5'50	5'83	5'88	5'72	5'74	5'83	5'80	5'79	5'75	5'76
1900 ..	5'35	5'55	5'71	5'61	5'79	5'54	5'52	5'55	5'80	5'78	5'74	5'83	5'65
1901 ..	5'20	5'39	5'55	5'37	5'85	5'55	5'58	5'62	5'76	5'75	5'72	5'77	5'58
1902 ..	5'53	5'74	5'79	5'67	5'72	5'88	5'68	5'89	5'81	5'78	5'81	5'76	5'74
1903 ..	5'55	5'79	5'79	5'61	5'78	5'89	5'89	5'78	5'78	5'73	5'74	5'77	5'72
1904 ..	5'37	5'79	5'85	5'87	5'80	5'91	5'73	5'77	5'89	5'90	5'88	5'87	5'79
1905 ..	5'41	5'90	5'84	5'71	5'85	5'82	5'72	5'73	5'87	5'85	5'81	5'83	5'77
1906 ..	5'58	5'88	5'85	5'83	5'79	5'71	5'73	5'77	5'89	5'90	5'89	5'92	5'78
1907 ..	5'75	5'88	5'82	5'87	5'88	5'86	5'78	5'78	5'92	5'82	5'78	5'82	5'81
1908 ..	5'30	5'78	5'78	5'54	5'74	5'67	5'63	5'71	5'82	5'83	5'81	5'75	5'89
1909 ..	5'58	5'87	5'82	5'60	5'82	5'85	5'73	5'78	5'66	5'81	5'85	5'75	5'76
1910 ..	5'65	5'94	5'90	5'85	5'88	5'80	5'82	5'89	5'86	5'78	5'83	5'75	5'78
1911 ..	5'80	5'88	5'97	5'88	5'89	5'84	5'70	4'79	5'78	5'85	5'68	5'77	5'72
1912 ..	5'72	5'81	5'01	4'11	5'43	5'80	5'74	5'81	5'94	5'89	5'83	5'24	5'33
Mean ..	5'52	5'73	5'83	5'55	5'75	5'70	5'68	5'67	5'85	5'81	5'81	5'78	5'71

* Including Ireland and the Midland Counties of England.

EMPLOYMENT AT IRON AND STEEL WORKS.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Average Number of Shifts worked per man in one week of each month by establishments making returns.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1888	5'56	5'54	5'55	5'51	5'57	5'51	5'49	5'50	5'57	5'57	5'59	5'59	5'54
1889	5'60	5'59	5'56	5'59	5'53	5'53	5'50	5'43	5'60	5'62	5'59	5'61	5'56
1890	5'57	5'58	5'61	5'56	5'52	5'49	5'36	5'37	5'49	5'36	5'38	5'39	5'42
1891	5'31	5'34	5'35	5'39	5'42	5'41	5'12	5'44	5'47	5'49	5'42	5'38	5'35
1892	5'31	5'35	5'37	5'40	5'42	5'35	5'38	5'40	5'33	5'36	5'38	5'33	5'36
1893	5'38	5'43	5'43	5'39	5'43	5'36	5'27	5'41	5'43	5'38	5'33	5'39	5'39
1894	5'36	5'41	5'41	5'42	5'40	5'36	5'31	5'39	5'43	5'45	5'42	5'45	5'40
1895	5'39	5'50	5'49	5'46	5'46	5'40	5'43	5'52	5'54	5'61	5'60	5'63	5'51
1896	5'61	5'59	5'56	5'58	5'56	5'54	5'53	5'54	5'56	5'59	5'55	5'62	5'57
1897	5'62	5'62	5'63	5'63	5'62	5'62	5'57	5'63	5'63	5'54	5'46	5'52	5'58
1898	5'53	5'58	5'55	5'57	5'59	5'52	5'52	5'56	5'57	5'53	5'51	5'56	5'56
1899	5'59	5'56	5'54	5'51	5'53	5'56	5'55	5'41	5'43	5'44	5'41	5'44	5'53
1900	5'49	5'50	5'52	5'51	5'48	5'52	5'49	5'50	5'49	5'51	5'44	5'51	5'50
1901	5'46	5'49	5'43	5'44	5'51	5'53	5'51	5'41	5'61	5'61	5'65	5'65	5'53
1912	5'62	5'57	5'27	5'63	5'67	5'66	5'64	5'67	5'67	5'65	5'64	5'61	5'61

* Including iron puddling and rolling, and steel making and rolling.

EMPLOYMENT AT TINPLATE AND STEEL SHEET WORKS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Mills working at end of month.												Yearly Mean.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1888	355	358	335	310	325	325	326	320	306	321	349	335	322
1889	318	356	346	354	380	360	393	396	400	415	412	414	381
1890	421	419	420	413	412	401	358	349	350	300	350	342	364
1891	295	276	296	328	347	347	347	349	376	380	383	377	343
1892	390	366	397	407	407	396	399	402	400	404	398	386	396
1893	391	395	389	380	383	392	342	367	350	359	360	353	371
1894	399	374	377	376	383	374	396	391	393	406	412	409	385
1895	415	417	420	421	428	431	421	416	435	435	439	429	426
1896	434	424	419	394	415	391	462	417	430	441	441	441	421
1897	445	449	443	427	437	451	446	448	449	446	447	438	444
1898	420	436	450	437	428	432	454	437	466	447	444	436	440
1899	446	447	445	436	450	450	446	441	452	459	466	471	451
1900	471	475	479	483	493	491	496	491	496	502	503	512	489
1911	516	521	529	520	532	532	530	536	561	570	574	565	542
1912	571	557	76*	534	567	582	568	593	563	586	565	563	553

* National coal dispute.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE.*

UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS ISSUED.

I.—CLASSIFIED BY DIVISIONS AND TRADES, UP TO JULY 12TH, 1913.

Division.	Building and Construction of Works.	Ship-building.	Engineering and Iron-founding.	Construction of Vehicles.	Saw-milling†	Other Insured Work-people‡	All Insured Work-people.
London and South-Eastern	344,638	20,889	127,262	46,631	4,297	9,872	553,589
Scotland and Northern	148,092	146,118	219,434	19,744	4,829	22,385	560,602
North Western ...	143,840	37,319	174,263	22,956	2,314	18,616	399,308
Yorkshire and East Midlands	136,710	9,127	178,937	36,200	3,356	15,547	379,877
West Midlands ...	68,209	358	81,519	64,005	696	7,009	221,796
South Western ...	95,131	26,672	42,276	16,140	1,321	5,837	185,377
Wales ...	64,509	11,923	18,499	4,837	912	7,149	107,820
Ireland ...	46,539	21,822	23,373	5,515	1,393	1,919	100,561
United Kingdom ...	1,047,668	274,228	865,563	216,028	19,118	86,334	2,508,939

II.—CLASSIFIED BY TRADES AND MONTHS, FROM JULY 1912, TO JUNE 1913, AND AT JULY 12TH, 1913.

Date.	Building and Construction of Works.	Ship-building.	Engineering and Iron-founding.	Construction of Vehicles.	Saw-milling†	Other Insured Work-people‡	All Insured Work-people.
27th July, 1912 ...	740,524	204,672	696,779	171,055	17,192	71,608	1,901,839
31st August, 1912 ...	806,857	217,377	731,619	179,779	17,616	76,298	2,029,546
28th September, 1912 ...	845,030	224,569	746,752	183,446	18,047	76,730	2,094,574
26th October, 1912 ...	893,617	230,724	763,031	187,574	18,218	77,487	2,170,651
30th November, 1912 ...	918,026	237,313	779,114	191,290	18,480	78,145	2,222,368
28th December, 1912 ...	931,269	240,567	787,962	193,550	18,661	78,622	2,250,631
1st February, 1913 ...	950,861	248,221	802,094	198,060	18,785	79,306	2,297,326
1st March, 1913 ...	967,321	254,850	814,930	201,994	18,854	80,750	2,338,699
29th March, 1913 ...	983,154	259,394	824,691	205,009	18,778	82,247	2,373,273
26th April, 1913 ...	1,002,141	264,021	836,693	208,470	18,867	83,400	2,413,582
31st May, 1913 ...	1,024,848	269,749	850,696	212,025	18,973	84,727	2,461,018
28th June, 1913 ...	1,045,698	273,278	862,672	214,718	19,080	86,046	2,501,492
12th July, 1913 ...	1,047,668	274,228	865,563	216,028	19,118	86,334	2,508,939

* The particulars given are extracted from the First Report on Proceedings of the Board of Trade under Part II. of National Insurance Act (No. 695), supplemented by information specially furnished by the Department of Labour Exchanges and Unemployment Insurance.

† The workmen included here are those engaged in sawmilling * of a kind commonly done in connection with other insured trades. Workmen engaged in sawmilling actually done "in connection with" other insured trades are included with the other workpeople in these trades. The number of books issued to such workpeople amounted at July 12, 1913, to 17,838. Sawmilling which is neither done "in connection with" one of the other insured trades nor "of a kind commonly done in connection with" such trades is not included within the scope of the insured trades at all.

‡ The workmen included here are those engaged in insurable occupations in business whose main work is not insurable, e.g., engineering operatives engaged by employers whose business is not that of engineering.

UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS ISSUED.—*cont.*III.—CLASSIFIED BY TRADES AND PRINCIPAL
OCCUPATIONS, UP TO JULY 12TH, 1913.

Occupations.	Building and Construction of Works.	Ship- building.	En- gineer- ing and Iron found- ing.	Con- struc- tion of Ve- hicles.	Saw- mill- ing.*	Other In- sured Work- people.†	Total.
Bricklayers	79,319	129	1,832	26	—	3,622	84,928
Masons	48,809	—	30	—	—	2,388	51,225
Carpenters, Joiners, &c. ...	150,629	13,871	10,118	4,940	1,241	10,762	191,561
Plumbers, &c.	44,414	3,047	2,908	564	—	2,117	52,950
Plasterers	24,523	—	—	—	—	147	24,670
Painters, &c.	153,939	5,880	6,300	17,629	59	2,087	185,794
Sawyers and Wood-cut- ting Machinists.	6,393	1,390	2,723	2,996	3,904	—	22,406
Navvies, Contractors' La- bourers, &c.	150,638	—	124	—	—	—	150,762
Platers, Riveters, Boiler- makers, &c.	2,430	53,801	41,601	2,640	—	1,454	102,926
Shipwrights	26	31,189	—	—	—	—	31,215
Patternmakers	314	971	14,343	442	—	224	16,294
Moulders (Iron, Steel and Brass).	72	1,003	37,787	1,559	—	1,306	91,727
Smiths	3,906	5,000	37,928	10,492	70	7,903	55,299
Erectors, Turners, Fitters, &c.	7,425	12,497	240,721	33,261	330	25,333	319,572
Metal Machinists	771	2,634	71,079	16,899	—	1,306	92,689
Wiremen, Electricians, &c.	5,672	1,988	19,219	1,023	—	2,695	30,597
Cycle Makers	—	—	—	14,775	—	—	14,775
Motor Car Chassis Makers	—	—	—	6,923	—	—	6,923
Coachmakers, Wheel- wrights, &c.	—	—	—	44,299	—	605	44,904
Cabinet Makers, French Polishers, Upholsterers.	4,724	2,380	602	5,638	93	—	13,437
Other Skilled Occupations	15,697	3,847	32,279	4,639	129	903	57,494
Labourers, &c.	346,967	134,601	306,169	47,233	3,292	23,484	866,766
Total—All Occupations	1,047,668	274,228	865,563	216,028	19,118	86,334	2,508,939

* See note † on p. 12.

† See note ‡ on p. 12.

UNEMPLOYMENT BOOKS OF UNEMPLOYED WORKMEN REMAINING LODGED.*

I.—AT THE END OF EACH MONTH, CLASSIFIED BY TRADES.

Trades.	Sept. 27th, 1912.	Oct. 25th, 1912.	Nov. 28th, 1912.	Dec. 27th, 1912.	Jan. 31st, 1913.	Feb. 28th, 1913.	Mar. 28th, 1913.	April 25th, 1913.	May 31st, 1913.	June 27th, 1913.
	Number of Books Lodged.									
Building and Construction of Works	46,832	56,419	67,579	73,935	83,883	70,312	61,139	58,154	35,179	38,714
Shipbuilding	7,668	8,470	8,613	9,804	8,094	6,856	8,065	6,615	8,233	7,991
Engineering and Iron-founding	16,908	19,276	21,560	21,038	17,260	18,488	18,194	16,868	15,261	15,864
Construction of Vehicles ..	3,915	4,983	5,543	6,036	6,444	4,544	4,103	3,738	4,023	4,403
Sawmilling†	619	710	812	838	856	430	456	488	468	505
Other Insured Workpeople‡	1,045	1,325	1,549	1,592	1,159	965	862	822	791	778
All Insured Trades ..	76,964	91,181	105,948	114,963	115,182	103,332	82,823	88,151	65,910	69,375
	Percentage of Books Issued.									
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Building and Construction of Works	5.5	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.8	7.3	6.2	3.8	3.4	5.5
Shipbuilding	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
Engineering and Iron-founding	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3
Construction of Vehicles ..	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.1
Sawmilling†	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Other Insured Workpeople‡	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
All Insured Trades ..	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.8

II.—CLASSIFIED BY DIVISIONS AND TRADES. (MEAN OF PERIOD, JAN. 28th TO JUNE 27th, 1913.)

Division.	Building and Construction of Works.	Shipbuilding.	Engineering and Iron-founding.	Construction of Vehicles.	Sawmilling.†	Other Insured Workpeople.‡	All Insured Workpeople.
	Percentage of Books Issued.						
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
London and South-Eastern	7.6	5.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.0	5.8
Scotland and Northern ...	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	2.0
North-Western ...	3.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.1	2.5
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.9
West Midlands ...	4.2	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.6
South-Western ...	5.5	5.7	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	4.4
Wales ...	2.4	7.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	2.4
Ireland ...	11.5	4.9	3.5	4.3	3.6	2.2	7.6
United Kingdom ...	5.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.5

* Every workman in an insured trade on losing employment is required to lodge his unemployment book at a local office, where it remains till he again obtains employment in an insured trade. The statistics from September to December, 1912, must be taken with caution, particularly as regards the minor trades included, inasmuch as, no benefits being payable, many workmen, no doubt, omitted to lodge their books, while, on the other hand, a certain number of books lodged in this period belonged to workmen who did not really belong to the insured trades. After December 27th the register was cleared, and the later statistics may be accepted as giving approximately the actual numbers of workmen in the insured trades unemployed at any particular date.

† See note † on page 12.

‡ See note ‡ on page 12.

CLAIMS TO BENEFIT IN EACH WEEK UP TO JULY 11th, 1913.

DISTINGUISHING CLAIMS MADE AT LABOUR EXCHANGES AND LOCAL AGENCIES RESPECTIVELY, AND DIRECT AND ASSOCIATION CLAIMS.*

Week ended	Claim for DIRECT payment made at			Claim for payment through ASSOCIATIONS made at			TOTAL CLAIMS made at		
	Labour Exchanges.	Local Agencies.	Total.	Labour Exchanges.	Local Agencies.	Total.	Labour Exchanges.	Local Agencies.	Total.
1913.									
January 11th ..	43,115	4,915	51,080	11,183	358	11,440	57,297	5,173	63,470
January 18th ..	32,093	3,894	36,358	9,596	312	9,910	42,290	3,938	48,196
January 25th ..	31,712	2,458	34,170	8,383	186	8,418	37,974	2,614	40,568
January 27th-31st ..	15,655	1,852	17,507	4,988	131	5,117	20,601	1,983	22,624
February 7th ..	13,831	1,925	18,608	8,129	144	8,273	23,010	2,089	25,079
February 14th ..	15,677	1,798	17,468	5,665	191	5,796	21,313	1,920	23,263
February 21st ..	15,564	1,735	16,779	5,475	124	5,599	20,519	1,649	22,578
February 28th ..	13,651	1,375	15,426	4,878	113	4,999	18,727	1,336	20,415
March 7th ..	12,330	1,128	13,476	4,307	106	4,413	17,167	1,232	18,349
March 14th ..	11,928	1,121	13,049	4,633	89	4,542	16,381	1,210	17,561
March 21st† ..	9,844	836	10,503	3,908	77	3,983	13,460	935	14,435
March 28th ..	10,216	668	11,088	3,388	97	4,095	14,306	905	15,171
April 4th ..	10,465	690	11,758	4,134	66	4,210	14,982	978	15,968
April 11th ..	10,419	951	11,370	4,332	194	4,636	14,851	1,145	15,998
April 18th ..	10,700	809	11,619	4,803	70	4,673	15,358	939	16,292
April 25th ..	10,239	750	10,979	4,323	83	4,308	14,449	633	15,263
May 2nd ..	10,328	758	11,081	4,347	80	4,427	14,670	838	15,508
May 9th ..	9,390	756	10,116	4,419	172	4,512	13,770	856	14,626
May 16th† ..	8,647	773	9,420	4,091	77	4,168	12,738	850	13,578
May 23rd ..	10,517	881	11,199	4,618	100	4,718	15,135	781	15,916
May 30th ..	9,401	833	10,034	4,473	111	4,583	13,873	744	14,617
June 6th ..	11,355	836	12,041	5,173	78	5,251	16,538	764	17,292
June 13th ..	11,840	761	12,601	4,722	101	4,823	16,362	682	17,224
June 20th ..	10,814	647	11,461	5,345	105	5,446	16,159	750	16,909
June 27th ..	11,000	842	11,842	4,708	88	4,791	15,703	690	16,633
July 4th ..	11,429	821	12,250	4,934	202	5,156	16,368	1,023	17,406
July 11th ..	11,515	1,053	12,568	4,473	63	4,566	15,968	1,136	17,124
Total ..	350,041	35,747	415,788	140,097	3,236	143,233	550,916	38,973	589,921

* Members of associations of workmen in the insured trades which have effected arrangements with the Board of Trade may draw unemployment benefit from their Associations, instead of directly from the Unemployment Fund through the local offices of the Fund. The Associations subsequently claim repayment from the Fund of the sums to which their individual members would have been entitled.

† Including Good Friday.

‡ Including Whit Monday.

ESTIMATED NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS OF BENEFIT.

L.—IN SIX MONTHLY PERIODS UP TO JULY 11TH, 1913, DISTINGUISHING PAYMENTS MADE DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS.*

Period.	Number of Payments.			Amount of Payments.			Weekly Average.	
	Direct.	Through Associations (estimated).	Total (estimated).	Direct.	Through Associations (estimated).	Total (estimated).	Number.	Amount.
1913.				£	£	£		£
4 weeks ended Feb. 14th	179,599	43,715	214,311	55,719	11,896	67,617	53,575	14,904
4 " " Mar. 14th	183,374	52,493	235,777	49,217	14,013	63,230	51,444	15,808
4 " " April 11th	83,569	31,679	115,239	26,942	8,470	35,412	28,310	8,853
5 " " May 18th	64,630	27,399	92,029	21,551	7,092	28,643	19,366	5,839
4 " " June 18th	47,802	20,939	68,741	14,768	5,495	20,174	17,500	5,044
4 " " July 11th	51,849	22,886	74,737	15,799	5,788	21,587	18,584	5,298
Total	575,641	198,855	774,494	181,798	52,862	234,658	150,960	9,452

II.—IN EACH DIVISION, DISTINGUISHING PAYMENTS MADE DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS.*

Division.	Number of Payments.			Amount of Payments.			Per cent. of whole.	
	Direct.	Through Associations (estimated).	Total (estimated).	Direct.	Through Associations (estimated).	Total (estimated).	Number.	Amount.
London and South-Eastern.	398,734	92,329	491,064	67,894	12,835	80,729	40.7	42.6
Scotland and Northern	51,781	41,324	93,105	15,223	10,748	25,971	12.0	11.3
North Western	49,129	34,009	83,138	15,708	9,445	25,153	10.9	10.6
Yorkshire and East Midlands.	58,933	27,271	86,204	18,459	5,444	23,903	11.1	9.7
West Midlands	34,894	11,922	46,816	11,183	3,964	15,147	8.0	6.0
South Western	49,149	15,428	64,577	15,234	3,739	18,973	8.1	7.9
Wales	11,107	7,873	18,980	3,399	2,947	6,346	2.5	2.3
Ireland	51,843	15,868	67,711	18,135	4,889	23,024	8.7	9.6
United Kingdom ..	575,641	198,855	774,494	181,798	52,862	234,658	100.0	100.0

* See note * on p. 15.

DISALLOWANCES OF CLAIMS TO BENEFIT UP TO MAY 31st, 1913.

Ground of Disallowance of Claim.	London and South-Eastern.	Scotland and Northern.	North-Western.*	Yorkshire and East Midlands.	West Midlands.	South-Western.	Wales.	Ireland.†	United Kingdom.	Percentage of Total Disallowances.
Not worked 20 calendar weeks in insured trade.	4,518	3,447	1,105	3,193	849	946	903	489	17,515	45.8
Not capable of work	33	23	11	5	42	11	9	13	150	0.4
Trade dispute ..	78	55	132	279	702	257	107	30	1,690	4.5
Section 47 (3)—										
(a) Misconduct ..	301	1,340	1,942	633	799	139	53	150	4,938	12.4
(b) Voluntarily leaving employment without just cause.	617	3,371	1,981	1,659	1,570	263	210	430	9,799	26.2
Benefit exhausted ..	31	10	4	—	2	9	2	16	74	0.2
Other reasons—										
(a) Under 17 years of age.	76	15	3	11	16	17	11	21	170	0.5
(b) Refused suitable employment.	318	161	97	11	6	61	30	45	730	2.0
(c) Following remunerative occupation.	40	4	2	4	3	9	3	4	60	0.2
(d) Other reasons	1,958	60	63	260	10	132	9	69	2,590	6.6
Total number of Claims disallowed.	10,150	6,341	4,860	6,415	3,696	1,954	1,422	1,395	37,434	100.0
Total number of Claims made in Period.	163,921	72,118	39,859	51,506	28,675	32,790	14,890	16,065	430,602	—
Percentage of Claims disallowed.	6.2	11.6	10.4	12.4	12.9	5.8	9.7	7.9	8.9	—

* From January 30th only. The number of Claims disallowed before that date was 4,844.

† From February 10th only.

COURTS OF REFEREES : APPEALS HEARD AND DECISIONS UP TO JUNE 28th, 1913.

Division.	In favour of Workmen.	Against Workmen.	Compromised.	Total.
London and South Eastern ...	119	140	1	260
Scotland and Northern ...	181	264	7	452
North Western ...	258	290	4	552
Yorkshire and East Midlands ...	178	231	2	411
West Midlands ...	285	280	—	565
South Western ...	119	118	2	239
Wales ...	8	48	—	56
Ireland ...	175	192	5	372
Total ...	1,323	1,563	21	2,907

PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT ON BENEFIT AND NOT IN EACH SPELL OF

(Based on 130,000 Spells of Unemployment)

I.—CLASSIFIED BY DIVISIONS, DISTINGUISHING CLAIMS

—	London and South Eastern.			Scotland and Northern.			North Western.		
	49,245 Spells.			77,131 Spells.			15,923 Spells.		
	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.
Percentages of Unemployment									
Not on Benefit:—	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
First week of unemployment.	25.2	32.7	25.7	35.0	36.1	35.5	30.5	33.5	31.6
Benefit exhausted ...	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Not qualified owing to:—									
(1) Failure to sign as required.	4.9	3.9	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.9	5.3	2.1	4.1
(2) Trade disputes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
(3) Sickness ...	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.8
(4) Other causes...	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	3.8	1.8	3.1
Total ...	32.7	40.7	33.1	43.8	41.6	42.6	41.2	38.5	40.2
On Benefit ...	67.3	59.3	66.9	56.7	58.4	57.4	58.8	61.5	59.8
Average number of Days of Unemployment									
All spells of Unemployment:—	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
Days of Unemployment per spell.	18.2	11.1	17.6	13.3	12.0	12.7	13.8	12.8	13.4
Days of Benefit per spell.	12.3	6.6	11.8	7.5	7.0	7.3	8.1	7.8	8.0
Spells of Unemployment in which Benefit was paid:—									
Days of Unemployment in each spell in which any Benefit was paid.	23.3	16.8	22.9	19.7	18.3	19.1	21.7	19.5	20.8
Days of Benefit in each spell in which any Benefit was paid.	16.8	11.7	16.5	13.0	12.4	12.8	15.3	13.9	14.8

* The figures given are based on spells of unemployment, beginning principally in the first building trade, and show probably longer periods of unemployment on an average than could

† See note * on page 15.

‡ Statistics for Wales and for Ireland

ON BENEFIT, AND DAYS OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND BENEFIT UNEMPLOYMENT.*

mainly beginning before April 15th, 1913.)

MADE DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS.†

Yorkshire and East Midlands.			West Midlands.			South Western.			England and Scotland.‡		
24,015 Spells.			7,817 Spells.			5,839 Spells.			130,000 Spells.		
Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.

on Benefit and not on Benefit.

Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
29.4	31.8	30.3	32.9	35.6	33.4	27.9	34.2	28.6	27.0	34.0	29.3
1.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.0
4.3	5.2	4.6	5.0	2.3	4.4	5.0	1.4	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.5
0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
6.5	2.4	5.0	4.3	1.2	3.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.3
42.9	41.2	42.3	43.7	40.5	43.0	38.6	40.6	38.8	36.9	40.7	38.0
57.1	58.8	57.7	56.3	59.5	57.0	61.4	59.4	61.2	63.1	59.3	62.0

and Days on Benefit per Spell of Unemployment.

Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
14.7	12.6	13.9	13.8	12.5	13.5	17.1	13.3	16.5	16.2	12.2	15.2
8.3	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.7	10.5	7.9	10.1	10.2	7.2	9.4
21.6	19.4	20.8	21.1	19.4	20.7	23.7	17.5	22.8	22.2	18.6	21.5
14.8	13.6	14.4	14.6	13.6	14.3	16.3	11.9	15.7	15.7	12.9	15.1

three months of 1913. They represent, therefore, mainly a time of seasonal depression in the before in subsequent months.

, are not yet available.

PROPORTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT ON BENEFIT AND NOT IN EACH SPELL OF

II.—CLASSIFIED BY TRADES, DISTINGUISHING CLAIMS

—	Building and Construction of Works.			Shipbuilding.			Engineering.		
	38,410 Spells.			12,185 Spells.			23,281 Spells.		
	Direct.	Asso- ciation.	Total.	Direct.	Asso- ciation.	Total.	Direct.	Asso- ciation.	Total.

Percentage of Unemployment

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Not on Benefit :—	27.4	31.9	28.3	36.3	39.0	37.6	29.5	36.1	31.3
First week of unem- ployment.									
Benefit exhausted ...	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Not qualified owing to :—									
(1) Failure to sign as required.	4.8	3.4	4.6	7.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.1	4.7
(2) Trade disputes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
(3) Sickness ...	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
(4) Other causes...	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	3.1	4.1
Total ...	35.7	37.6	36.1	46.7	47.1	46.9	40.8	45.4	42.0
On Benefit ...	64.3	62.4	63.9	53.3	52.9	53.1	59.2	64.6	58.0

Average number of Days of Unemployment

	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
All spells of Unemploy- ment :—									
Days of Unemploy- ment per spell.	16.6	13.4	15.9	11.6	9.6	10.6	16.6	11.4	14.7
Days of Benefit per spell.	10.7	8.4	10.2	6.2	5.1	5.6	9.7	6.2	8.6
Spells of Unemploy- ment in which Benefit was paid :—									
Days of Unemploy- ment in each spell in which any Benefit was paid.	22.4	19.4	21.7	18.3	16.5	17.5	22.4	18.1	21.2
Days of Benefit in each spell in which any Benefit was paid.	16.9	13.7	16.4	12.0	11.1	11.6	15.6	12.2	14.6

* See note *

† See note *

ON BENEFIT, AND DAYS OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND BENEFIT
UNEMPLOYMENT*—continued.

MADE DIRECT AND THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS.†

Construction of Vehicles.			Sawmilling.			Other Insured Workpeople.			All Insured Trades.		
4,178 Spells.			337 Spells.			1,581 Spells.			130,060 Spells.		
Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.	Direct.	Association.	Total.

on Benefit and not on Benefit.

Per cent. 26.0	Per cent. 37.2	Per cent. 36.8	Per cent. 27.6	Per cent. 32.8	Per cent. 28.3	Per cent. 32.6	Per cent. 37.2	Per cent. 33.2	Per cent. 27.0	Per cent. 34.0	Per cent. 29.3
1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	3.0	0.9	2.8	—	2.4	1.2	0.6	1.0
5.3	3.7	5.2	4.4	3.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
3.0	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.6	2.5	5.1	2.8	1.7	2.3
35.1	46.5	36.9	35.2	43.2	36.2	47.1	44.9	46.7	36.9	40.7	38.0
63.9	53.5	63.1	64.8	56.8	63.8	52.9	55.1	53.3	63.1	59.3	62.0

and Days on Benefit per Spell of Unemployment.

Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
18.8	10.1	17.5	15.9	13.9	15.4	13.5	11.3	13.1	16.2	12.2	15.2
12.0	5.2	11.2	10.3	7.4	9.9	7.1	6.2	7.0	10.2	7.2	9.4
27.0	14.1	25.5	20.6	19.5	20.4	23.5	17.9	22.4	22.2	18.6	21.5
19.4	9.4	18.1	16.6	13.3	14.3	16.3	12.3	15.5	15.7	12.9	15.1

on p. 18.

on p. 16.

BOARD OF TRADE LABOUR EXCHANGES.

(1.) VACANCIES NOTIFIED, VACANCIES FILLED, REGISTRATIONS OF WORKPEOPLE, AND WORKPEOPLE REMAINING ON THE REGISTER IN 1912—GENERAL REGISTER.*

Month	Number of Exchanges open at end of Month.	Number of Working Days.	Workpeople on Register at beginning of period.	Registrations during period.†	Vacancies notified by Employers.	Vacancies filled by the Exchanges.	Workpeople remaining on Register at end of period.
January ...	268	24	65,162‡	199,642	63,077	48,897	95,022
February .	271	24	95,022	169,239	68,008	51,965	88,033
March ...	278	30	88,033	190,058	72,667	55,646	82,712
April ...	284	22	82,712	153,263	58,009	43,223	85,509
May ...	292	24	85,509	157,132	73,154	53,179	69,296
June ...	353	29	69,296	205,003	87,957	63,415	77,132
July ...	382	24	77,132	204,106	83,847	61,755	92,092
August ...	392	23	92,092	198,962	84,470	67,529	92,069
September.	396	30	92,069	253,120	119,523	90,310	91,234
October ...	403	24	91,234	207,442	93,540	72,907	92,279
November .	411	24	92,279	199,896	86,185	67,074	94,706
December .	413	28	94,706	225,649§	129,146§	109,339§	55,098
Average Monthly Number.	—	—	85,437	196,959	84,965	65,437	84,598

* Certain occupations of a casual nature are excluded from the above Table and also from Tables 2-5 and 8-9. For particulars of this "casual" work see Tables 6 and 7.

† Including re-registrations of persons who had been on the Register in previous months during the year, and also re-registrations of persons placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the same month.

‡ Including certain applications remaining on the Register at the end of 1911 for Post Office temporary Christmas work.

§ The December figures include 33,730 registrations, 41,146 vacancies notified, and 39,700 vacancies filled, solely for Post Office temporary Christmas work.

NOTES.—(a) The number of Exchanges open at the end of 1912 was 414, of which 153 were established during the year. The figures given in the above Table do not include those of the Manchester Cloth Porters' Exchange, which deals only with Casual Employment, and the figures for which are included in Tables 6-7.

(b) Throughout the following Tables the term adults (men and women) is applied to persons of 17 years of age and over, and the term juveniles (boys and girls) to persons under 17 years of age.

(2.) REGISTRATIONS, INDIVIDUALS REGISTERED, VACANCIES FILLED, AND INDIVIDUALS FOUND WORK IN 1911 AND 1912.—GENERAL REGISTER.

A.—All Exchanges.

—	No. of Registrations.	No. of Individuals Registered.	No. of Vacancies Filled.			No. of Individuals found Work.
			Temporary.	Other.	Total.	
Men ... { 1911	1,309,155	974,838	68,944	278,067	347,011	266,568
... { 1912	1,563,694	1,014,383	131,021	350,839	481,860	332,437
Women ... { 1911	398,132	299,913	17,104	107,293	124,397	95,833
... { 1912	507,226	356,752	22,242	135,111	157,353	116,635
Boys ... { 1911	185,108	138,684	4,015	73,866	77,881	64,752
... { 1912	200,403	146,434	4,966	83,120	88,086	70,565
Girls ... { 1911	117,718	88,833	1,535	42,915	44,450	38,066
... { 1912	151,890	110,948	2,199	55,741	57,940	48,153
Total ... { 1911	2,010,113	1,502,268	91,598	502,141	593,739	464,769
... { 1912	2,423,213	1,628,517	160,428	624,811	785,239	567,790
Percentage in- crease in 1912 over 1911. }	20.6	8.4	75.1	24.4	32.3	22.2

B.—Exchanges in Operation throughout both years.

—	Work-people on Register at beginning of year.	Individuals registered during year.	Registrations during year (including re-registrations).	Vacancies notified during year.	Vacancies filled during year.	Work-people on Register at end of year.
Men ... { 1911	50,418	743,872	1,049,019	318,138	252,809	35,282
... { 1912	35,282	674,530	1,033,810	338,420	264,963	27,021
Women ... { 1911	7,610	254,382	341,302	143,247	107,777	6,869
... { 1912	6,869	271,219	382,868	155,429	117,981	5,119
Boys ... { 1911	4,142	119,268	156,314	93,337	67,843	3,544
... { 1912	3,544	107,406	147,850	101,104	70,042	2,951
Girls ... { 1911	2,180	76,900	100,381	50,228	39,306	2,039
... { 1912	2,039	83,204	112,923	60,687	45,416	1,586
Total ... { 1911	64,350	1,194,422	1,647,016	604,950	467,735	47,734
... { 1912	47,734	1,136,359	1,677,451	650,640	498,402	36,477
Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1912 compared with 1911. }	-25.8	-4.9	+1.8	+7.6	+6.6	-23.6

(3.) TRADES OF MEN AND WOMEN REGISTERED DURING 1911
AND 1912*—GENERAL REGISTER.

Trade Group.	Men.		Women.		Total.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
Building and Construction of Works.	162,801	203,720	—	—	162,801	203,720
Mining and Quarrying	16,288	13,692	58	13	16,346	13,705
Metals, Machines, Implements, and Conveyances:—						
Engineering and Machine Making:						
Labourers ...	11,732	21,870	2,527	3,000	102,851	122,057
Others ...	88,592	97,187				
Ships and Boats ...	20,173	30,886	—	13	20,173	30,899
Vehicles (Makers)	16,684	15,593	411	559	17,095	16,152
Other Metal Trades	27,184	22,528	3,251	4,937	30,435	27,465
Textiles:—						
Cotton ...	13,137	13,006	16,672	18,101	29,809	31,107
Wool and Worsted	5,659	5,261	2,633	4,266	8,292	9,527
Other Textiles ...	7,331	6,918	9,385	9,418	16,716	16,336
Dress ...	20,906	18,048	19,571	23,505	40,477	41,553
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.	153,111	138,954	1,599	1,786	154,710	140,740
Agriculture ...	28,100	25,961	6,437	6,955	34,537	32,916
Paper, Prints, Books, and Stationery.	11,310	10,500	7,248	7,843	18,558	18,343
Wood, Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.	22,695	20,166	1,865	2,101	24,760	22,267
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	3,821	4,075	1,391	1,649	5,212	5,724
Bricks, Cement, Pottery, and Glass.	6,083	5,713	1,932	3,317	8,015	9,030
Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging.	26,984	22,348	32,294	34,880	59,278	57,228
Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers.	4,008	3,394	1,962	2,019	5,963	5,413
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments, and Games.	5,427	2,645	506	599	5,933	3,244
Gas, Water, and Electricity Supply and Sanitary Service.	9,416	9,591	111	22	9,527	9,613
Commercial Occupations	36,639	34,497	11,476	12,687	48,115	47,184
Domestic (Outdoor) Service.	17,740	20,679	132,040	168,614	149,780	189,293
Other General and Undefined:—						
(a) General Labourers	150,936	162,936	—	—	150,936	162,936
(b) Others ...	56,754	39,274	28,147	26,899	84,901	66,173
Shop Assistants ...	31,328	27,039	18,356	23,524	49,684	50,563
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	19,804	37,902	41	45	19,845	37,947
Total ...	974,838	1,014,383	299,913	356,752	1,274,751	1,371,135

* In Tables 3-9 inclusive, the figures given are based on Returns from all Exchanges in operation, and do not relate to the same number of Exchanges in each year.

(4.) TRADES IN WHICH MEN AND WOMEN WERE PLACED.*—GENERAL REGISTER.

Trade Group.	Men.		Women.		Total.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
Building and Construction of Works.	63,276	89,536	—	—	63,276	89,536
Mining and Quarrying	3,434	4,706	12	10	3,446	4,716
Metals, Machines, Implements and Conveyances :—						
Engineering and Machine Making :						
Labourers ...	3,131	10,627	943	1,199	29,715	43,733
Others ...	25,641	31,407				
Ships and Boats ...	10,236	24,077	—	—	10,236	24,077
Vehicles (Makers) ...	4,750	4,949	229	357	4,979	5,306
Other Metal Trades ...	5,703	8,041	1,837	3,283	7,540	11,324
Textiles :—						
Cotton ...	5,882	6,694	8,189	9,507	14,071	16,201
Wool and Worsted	1,704	1,834	1,628	2,019	3,332	3,853
Other Textiles ...	1,302	1,636	3,492	4,047	4,794	5,683
Dress ...	4,463	4,442	7,841	9,084	12,304	13,526
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages.	27,116	31,019	400	343	27,516	31,362
Agriculture ...	8,169	9,583	4,821	4,724	12,990	14,307
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery.	2,521	2,345	3,236	4,103	5,756	6,448
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations	6,391	6,308	995	1,227	7,386	7,535
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	2,344	3,979	1,018	1,466	3,362	5,445
Bricks, Cement, Pottery and Glass.	1,675	1,737	894	1,273	2,569	3,010
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	6,556	6,814	16,342	21,109	22,898	27,923
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	676	712	887	790	1,563	1,502
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, &c.	1,190	537	343	452	1,533	989
Gas, Water and Electricity Supply and Sanitary Service.	4,142	6,731	97	11	4,239	6,742
Commercial ...	6,378	8,195	2,896	3,696	9,274	11,791
Domestic (Outdoor) ...	2,536	3,628	34,539	49,904	37,075	53,532
Other General and Undefined :—						
(a) General Labourers	42,828	44,971	—	—	42,828	44,971
(b) Others ...	8,936	11,291	8,247	5,631	17,183	16,922
Shop Assistants ...	4,570	4,163	4,411	5,748	8,981	9,911
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	31,358	38,784	30	45	31,388	38,829
Total ...	286,905	368,745	103,326	129,928	390,231	498,673
Deduct for placings of Individuals in more than one occupation.	20,837	36,308	7,943	13,293	28,280	49,601
Net Total—Individuals placed.	266,068	332,437	95,383	116,636	361,951	449,072
Number of individuals registered.	974,838	1,014,383	299,913	356,762	1,274,751	1,371,135

* See note * on p. 24.

(5.) TRADES IN WHICH BOYS AND GIRLS WERE PLACED.*

Trade Group.	Boys.		Girls.		Total.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
Building and Construction of Works.	1,906	2,476	—	—	1,906	2,476
Mining and Quarrying ...	415	243	1	32	416	275
Metals, Machines, Imple- ments, and Convey- ances :—						
Engineering and Ma- chine Making :						
Labourers ...	591	885	298	610	5,730	8,180
Others ...	4,841	6,085			635	992
Ships and Boats ...	614	989	21	3	804	1,079
Vehicles (Makers) ...	715	969	89	110	3,461	6,472
Other Metal Trades ...	2,273	3,270	1,188	2,202		
Textiles :—						
Cotton ...	1,180	1,236	1,469	1,931	2,649	3,187
Wool and Worsted ...	417	599	606	762	923	1,361
Other Textiles ...	1,029	1,175	1,793	2,728	2,822	3,903
Dress ...	2,237	2,172	6,739	7,144	8,076	9,316
Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messages.	27,190	28,600	1,640	1,914	28,830	30,514
Agriculture ...	1,045	963	490	593	1,535	1,556
Paper, Prints, Books, and Stationery.	2,143	2,110	3,408	4,418	5,551	6,528
Wood, Furniture, Fittings, and Decorations.	2,219	2,781	712	693	2,931	3,474
Chemicals, Oil, Grease, Soap, Resin, &c.	417	609	964	1,452	1,381	1,961
Bricks, Cement, Pottery, and Glass.	648	992	265	491	913	1,433
Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging.	3,271	3,108	4,690	5,723	7,961	8,831
Skins, Leather, Hair, and Feathers.	442	529	837	1,065	1,279	1,614
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, &c.	748	702	332	450	1,080	1,152
Gas, Water and Electricity Supply, and Sanitary Service.	291	391	73	11	364	402
Commercial ...	5,154	6,351	1,287	1,837	6,441	8,188
Domestic (Outdoor) ...	897	1,649	7,948	12,947	8,845	14,596
Shop Assistants ...	2,548	3,171	2,183	3,382	4,731	6,503
Post Office Temporary Christmas Staff.	445	582	1	1	446	583
All others ...	8,736	8,475	5,926	3,681	14,662	12,006
TOTAL ...	72,512	81,611	41,560	64,070	114,372	135,681
Deduct for placings of In- dividuals in more than one Occupation.	7,760	11,046	3,794	6,917	11,654	16,963
Net Total — Individuals Placed.	64,752	70,565	38,066	48,153	102,818	118,718
Number of Individuals registered.	138,634	146,434	88,833	110,948	227,517	257,352

* See note * on p. 24.

(6.) WORKPEOPLE FOUND WORK AND NUMBER OF JOBS FOUND IN EACH MONTH OF 1911 AND 1912.*—CASUAL REGISTER†

Month.	Workpeople found Work.				Number of Jobs.			
	Men.		Women.		Men.		Women.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
January...	1,716	6,050	472	993	9,522	14,887	1,144	1,924
February	1,490	4,755	376	751	9,411	14,951	963	1,001
March ...	1,820	1,779	423	656	11,845	9,596	1,001	956
April ...	1,246	1,670	368	1,173†	8,423	6,944	932	1,451
May ...	1,389	2,017	1,272†	498	9,884	9,208	1,798	763
June ...	1,289	1,602	1,199†	850†	10,775	9,784	1,687	1,268
July ...	1,273	3,628§	173	183	7,696	20,268§	392	352
August ...	1,134	3,408	236	162	7,131	28,636	569	373
September	1,413	4,018	282	234	10,179	38,563	803	528
October ...	1,631	3,787	1,222†	1,190†	8,472	30,535	1,500	1,387
November	1,437	4,248	1,166†	239	8,233	31,836	1,432	426
December	1,667	5,435	273	1,158†	10,919	40,412	591	1,473
Total ...	—	—	—	—	112,492	255,420	12,812	11,202

* See note * on p. 24.

† The occupations on the Casual Register are shown in Table 7 below.

‡ Including women given work as school cleaners: the numbers being (1) in 1911: May, 890; June, 890; October, 947; November, 927; and (2) in 1912: April, 508; June, 377; October, 723; and December, 766.

§ The figures for July, 1912, and for subsequent months include those for Dock Labourers employed under the Liverpool Dock Labourers' Clearing House Scheme.

(7.) WORKPEOPLE GIVEN WORK IN 1911 AND 1912, JOBS FOUND DURING 1911 AND 1912, AND WORKPEOPLE REMAINING ON REGISTER AT END OF EACH YEAR*—CASUAL REGISTER.

Employment.	Mean Monthly Number of Workpeople found work.		Total Number of jobs found.		Number of Workpeople remaining on Register at	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	Dec. 31st, 1911.	Dec. 31st, 1912.
MEN.						
Cotton Porters (Liverpool, Oldhall Street).	248	199	4,237	3,108	42	93
Cloth Porters (Manchester)	240	265	66,701	62,047	242	308
Dock Labourers ...	365	1,898†	22,220	188,881†	414	2,831†
Sandwichmen ...	325	224	12,638	6,767	233	86
Other Men ...	281	947	6,696	24,617	129	409
Total Men ...	1,459	3,533	112,492	255,420	1,060	3,727
WOMEN.						
Barwomen ...	617	529	12,665	9,470	475	194
Other Women ...	4	144	147	1,732	—	668
Total Women ...	621	673	12,812	11,202	475	862
Grand Total ...	2,080	4,206	125,304	266,622	1,535	4,589

* See note * on p. 24.

† These figures include those for Dock Labourers employed under the Liverpool Dock Labourers' Clearing House Scheme.

(8.) NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS OF ADULT WORKPEOPLE
VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND

District.	Building and Con- struction of Works.	Engineering, Shipbuild- ing, and Vehicles, and Other Metal Trades.	Convey- ance of Men, Goods, and Mes- sages.	General Labour- ers.	Domestic Service (outdoor— including laundry and washing service).	Food, Tobacco, Drink, and Lodging.
Registrations						
London and South- Eastern.	130,898	54,406	89,982	46,394	86,063	37,628
Scotland and Northern...	43,295	75,692	22,321	61,397	37,552	11,124
North-Western ...	46,296	39,973	26,252	44,324	43,429	14,098
Yorkshire and East- Midlands.	44,795	39,767	20,464	34,678	38,255	8,763
West-Midlands ...	19,478	46,081	14,324	16,770	15,096	3,397
South-Western ...	29,218	14,291	13,563	30,896	18,156	5,329
Wales ...	16,445	42,382	6,416	14,982	13,524	2,346
Ireland ...	16,693	6,213	11,803	12,401	17,017	3,112
Total ...	347,120	318,804	206,026	261,842	269,052	85,797
Vacancies						
London and South- Eastern.	32,386	16,449	14,930	6,690	25,532	18,398
Scotland and Northern...	22,688	47,044	5,639	24,153	12,870	5,616
North-Western ...	24,171	14,806	7,200	10,119	18,297	8,599
Yorkshire and East- Midlands.	25,560	17,686	7,473	9,678	15,143	4,839
West-Midlands ...	9,096	17,813	3,891	3,930	4,208	1,525
South-Western ...	11,726	10,987	3,462	4,367	6,054	2,370
Wales ...	10,954	33,506	1,194	6,378	5,833	1,218
Ireland ...	4,417	1,084	2,178	1,622	4,972	837
Total ...	140,998	157,876	45,967	66,937	92,908	43,402
Vacancies						
London and South- Eastern.	28,598	11,925	12,077	6,112	17,479	15,158
Scotland and Northern...	18,294	40,014	4,396	21,772	9,669	4,610
North-Western ...	18,790	10,768	6,175	8,658	12,541	7,021
Yorkshire and East- Midlands.	21,515	14,596	6,370	9,091	10,838	4,050
West-Midlands ...	7,199	12,253	2,980	3,618	2,711	1,072
South-Western ...	9,559	10,019	2,888	4,061	4,090	1,681
Wales ...	7,931	31,830	881	6,761	3,815	897
Ireland ...	3,397	620	1,330	1,417	3,021	540
Total ...	116,278	132,065	36,097	60,390	64,164	35,029

* See note * on p. 24.

IN EACH DISTRICT, TOGETHER WITH THE NUMBER OF
OF VACANCIES FILLED.*

Textiles.	Dress.	Wood, Furni- ture, Fur- tings, &c.	Com- mercial.	All Other Trades.	Total, 1912.	Total, 1911.	District.
of Workpeople.							
1,732	25,044	15,564	25,604	132,645	645,999	546,896	London and South- Eastern.
6,273	3,361	4,616	7,876	49,097	322,603	281,661	Scotland and Northern.
56,411	4,811	3,640	8,059	38,177	325,472	254,798	North-Western.
22,532	13,951	3,501	7,114	38,239	272,059	225,585	Yorkshire and East- Midlands.
989	2,510	2,036	5,098	36,672	162,291	142,769	West-Midlands.
285	2,626	1,865	8,876	16,135	136,240	98,628	South-Western.
122	1,089	488	2,911	14,001	114,706	69,065	Wales.
842	2,418	1,258	3,553	16,240	91,550	66,765	Ireland.
69,303	55,810	32,968	61,091	341,206	2,070,920	1,707,287	Total.
Notified.							
837	10,892	5,429	6,910	46,903	184,376	156,228	London and South- Eastern.
2,150	1,525	2,596	2,543	27,512	154,338	109,573	Scotland and Northern.
34,319	2,664	1,657	2,483	22,340	146,655	115,974	North-Western.
9,262	6,988	1,524	2,435	20,010	120,597	89,078	Yorkshire and East- Midlands.
413	1,209	838	1,770	18,013	62,206	51,846	West-Midlands.
156	1,104	667	1,087	7,339	49,519	31,921	South-Western.
47	515	173	747	6,564	67,129	24,664	Wales.
528	1,000	381	562	7,640	25,221	17,528	Ireland.
47,732	25,897	13,267	18,537	156,521	810,041	566,810	Total.
Filled.							
706	6,946	3,543	5,103	37,713	145,355	121,858	London and South- Eastern.
1,616	682	1,949	1,919	22,783	127,734	88,758	Scotland and Northern.
35,939	1,317	966	1,586	18,319	111,080	99,372	North-Western.
7,274	4,486	1,014	1,796	16,211	97,241	69,808	Yorkshire and East- Midlands.
255	510	446	1,148	12,540	44,632	37,651	West-Midlands.
124	680	378	800	6,157	40,467	25,539	South-Western.
28	219	85	435	4,385	56,267	16,860	Wales.
172	483	173	377	4,907	16,437	12,262	Ireland.
36,144	15,323	8,554	13,164	123,015	639,213	471,408	Total.

(9.) REGISTRATIONS, VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND
DECEMBER 27TH, 1912*—

DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at Dec. 27, 1912.)	REGISTRATIONS.						VACANCIES.	
	On Register at Dec. 27, 1911. Total.	Received during period.†					On Register at Dec. 27, 1912. Total.	Notified during period. Men.
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
London and South East—								
London (37)	15,441	352,556	145,952	61,027	41,731	601,266	12,440	84,729
Brighton	284	6,946	4,409	1,031	826	13,212	189	2,944
Chatham, Rochester, and Gillingham.	712	12,283	2,314	1,819	487	18,003	706	5,459
Ipswich	232	4,947	1,874	665	672	8,058	185	1,423
Luton	156	3,415	971	230	189	4,805	54	1,235
Norwich	687	9,368	3,225	1,277	808	14,678	804	2,251
Reading	807	7,805	2,472	613	828	11,724	356	1,247
Other Exchanges	1,586	52,094	15,412	3,970	2,743	75,019	8,278	18,165
(38)								
Total, 1912 (37) ..	20,083	451,254	176,635	70,924	48,304	747,117	17,710	117,473
Total, 1911 (45) ..	21,796	283,220	144,312	65,375	35,357	628,265	20,083	207,248
Scotland and Northern—								
Aberdeen	707	6,122	3,233	1,619	1,265	11,299	396	1,979
Cardiff	207	4,105	1,503	750	701	7,059	126	1,213
Coventry	106	4,903	747	613	837	7,100	52	2,563
Darlington	148	3,067	1,090	309	410	4,766	30	1,220
Dundee	578	11,036	3,729	820	565	16,150	336	3,292
Edinburgh and Leith (3).	1,063	19,740	8,335	2,766	1,855	32,736	839	7,007
Gateshead	237	6,216	3,187	723	1,561	10,687	244	889
Glasgow, Govan and Partick (6).	2,030	56,245	14,517	6,251	6,717	83,731	1,194	25,203
Greenock	120	4,158	1,208	609	726	6,780	44	1,791
Middlesbrough (2) ..	409	5,916	2,555	973	1,269	12,625	468	4,227
Newcastle (2) ..	699	12,759	5,337	1,168	2,736	22,250	429	3,207
Paisley	137	4,466	1,551	744	593	7,354	114	1,590
S. Shields (3) ..	307	9,387	2,364	695	1,118	13,554	161	3,222
Stockton and Thornaby (2)	254	4,120	1,443	700	614	6,877	127	1,967
Sunderland	229	6,406	2,891	1,115	1,279	11,678	152	1,642
W. Hartlepool (2) ..	294	5,242	1,813	754	966	8,775	207	2,410
Other Exchanges	2,613	82,263	12,156	5,717	5,260	106,596	1,677	6,161
(44)								
Total, 1912 (73) ..	9,508	247,564	68,919	26,428	28,058	370,979	6,721	127,042
Total, 1911 (46) ..	10,340	275,001	58,544	35,715	29,306	318,757	8,508	97,000
North Western—								
Accrington	153	2,253	1,179	311	119	4,482	95	1,205
Ashton	253	4,762	2,373	556	327	8,018	296	1,679
Barrow	97	3,161	1,349	469	419	5,411	113	1,708
Birkenhead (2) ..	424	8,663	4,091	714	971	14,699	429	3,764
Blackburn	196	4,706	1,962	369	87	7,124	90	1,880
Bolton	535	8,555	2,718	440	273	11,986	311	2,076
Burnley (2) ..	151	6,582	2,806	394	102	9,886	190	3,384
Bury	122	5,320	857	317	53	6,647	69	1,551
Liverpool and Bootle (5).	2,660	32,690	14,493	7,016	5,943	60,148	760	9,287
Manchester (4) ..	1,146	30,094	10,682	3,001	1,251	46,048	1,334	10,412
Oldham	194	5,694	3,138	528	390	9,560	263	1,915
Preston	376	6,886	3,099	573	310	10,810	342	1,606
Rochdale	183	6,590	3,073	303	160	10,122	143	3,520
S. Helens	67	3,169	730	293	285	4,418	78	1,170
Salford and Eccles (2).	409	11,747	4,691	1,038	881	18,699	394	2,700
Stockport	315	6,051	2,470	459	368	9,315	193	2,607
Warrington	167	4,505	1,809	654	1,316	8,186	104	2,194
Wigan	311	2,884	1,302	755	313	5,260	180	1,095
Other Exchanges	2,801	71,413	29,068	6,055	4,754	111,230	2,447	40,191
(50)								
Total, 1912 (78) ..	10,977	224,324	92,413	26,146	18,195	359,488	7,575	96,615
Total, 1911 (86) ..	11,206	197,833	78,412	24,554	15,305	316,794	10,277	73,375

* See note * on p. 24.

† Including re-registrations of persons who had been on the Register in previous months during the year, and also re-registrations of persons placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the same month.

VACANCIES FILLED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED
GENERAL REGISTER.†

VACANCIES.										DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at Dec. 27, 1912.)
Notified during period.				Filled during period.						
Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
52,049	39,123	22,480	114,268	86,101	41,113	27,506	16,788	151,408	London and South Eastern—	
2,151	897	712	5,714	1,450	1,275	533	380	3,794	London (87).	
488	326	115	2,358	5,302	387	289	94	8,073	Brighton, Chatham, Roches- ter and Gilling- ham.	
674	536	572	3,084	1,988	516	348	242	2,443	Isleworth.	
377	223	105	2,109	1,087	391	128	91	1,606	Leam.	
1,307	855	569	5,582	2,184	879	886	378	4,106	Norwich.	
707	489	473	3,669	1,588	604	389	468	3,124	Reading.	
9,078	2,397	1,551	31,181	13,808	5,315	1,099	1,040	21,782	Other Exchanges (24).	
66,991	44,755	26,547	255,678	94,788	50,567	31,483	19,503	196,341	Total, 1912 (67).	
44,355	35,764	20,670	214,660	68,031	33,637	27,595	15,189	164,672	Total, 1911 (45).	
1,891	1,306	511	4,785	1,802	850	809	371	3,632	Scotland and Northern—	
678	432	660	5,583	1,829	519	298	489	2,913	Aberdeen.	
161	282	201	3,300	1,933	109	233	188	2,434	Carlisle.	
533	277	220	2,340	1,038	308	174	146	1,644	Coventry.	
1,006	303	219	5,623	8,065	674	191	172	4,803	Darlington.	
5,178	1,924	1,038	13,173	8,594	2,922	1,347	787	11,380	Dundee.	
706	205	384	2,225	806	574	216	332	1,740	Edinburgh and Leith (3).	
5,639	3,628	3,778	26,786	22,744	4,766	2,568	3,188	33,361	Gateshead.	
503	341	294	2,634	1,187	432	274	290	2,143	Glasgow, Govan and Partick (6).	
1,846	614	309	3,335	987	520	367	375	5,730	Gresnock.	
2,354	983	947	7,496	2,550	1,633	659	827	5,679	Middlesbrough (2).	
652	582	216	3,180	1,176	509	273	86	2,242	Newcastle (2).	
704	305	280	5,288	3,709	602	249	280	4,573	Paisley.	
634	367	303	3,181	1,854	471	379	184	2,888	S. Shields (3).	
992	750	240	3,888	977	716	448	189	2,338	Stockton and Thornaby (2).	
735	686	831	4,171	1,627	694	271	349	2,584	Sunderland.	
6,259	4,348	1,949	78,837	50,277	4,172	2,773	1,315	68,477	W. Hartlepool (2).	
27,295	17,544	11,672	183,554	106,795	21,029	11,770	9,358	148,868	Other Exchanges (44).	
22,604	14,033	7,970	131,663	70,795	27,063	16,683	6,595	108,046	Total, 1912 (72).	
781	275	95	2,656	1,294	877	309	78	2,188	Total, 1911 (49).	
1,125	523	299	4,122	1,775	1,040	320	106	2,971	North Western—	
729	253	520	3,059	1,290	511	187	237	2,903	Accrington.	
1,904	685	389	8,711	2,513	1,630	201	247	4,261	Ashton.	
1,071	361	16	3,428	1,308	832	169	54	2,534	Barrow.	
1,248	468	261	5,095	3,571	894	217	149	3,631	Birkenhead (2).	
21:5	389	136	5,104	2,641	1,032	116	66	4,683	Blackburn.	
619	287	90	3,913	1,606	373	114	30	3,163	Bolton.	
5,022	3,900	1,878	20,966	7,969	4,366	3,131	1,442	16,738	Burnley (2).	
4,601	5,531	1,315	20,239	8,995	3,253	1,840	635	12,713	Bury.	
1,475	382	124	4,094	1,244	1,211	312	92	2,769	Liverpool and Bootle (5).	
1,306	638	308	3,670	1,381	1,071	197	188	2,705	Manchester (4).	
1,294	305	147	6,108	2,467	1,399	133	66	4,044	Oldham.	
301	312	30	2,373	1,168	187	225	37	1,596	Preston.	
1,589	705	737	5,324	2,322	1,147	387	437	4,183	Rochdale.	
1,124	499	218	4,461	1,973	868	218	138	3,202	St. Helens.	
715	588	407	3,802	1,742	606	370	375	3,163	Salford.	
487	574	239	2,155	408	278	218	156	1,388	St. James (2).	
20,773	5,291	4,050	70,304	31,955	14,903	2,966	2,386	52,370	St. John (2).	
50,049	19,618	10,861	177,134	74,372	36,708	11,399	6,906	129,385	St. Mary (2).	
30,968	15,003	8,544	140,187	64,700	31,063	11,314	8,414	116,300	Other Exchanges (50).	
									Total, 1912 (78).	
									Total, 1911 (56).	

† Exclusive of casual employment.

(9.) REGISTRATIONS, VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND
DECEMBER 27TH, 1912*—

DISTRICTS. (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at Dec. 27, 1912.)	REGISTRATIONS.						VACAN- CIES.	
	On Register at Dec. 27, 1911. Total.	Received during period.†					On Register at Dec. 27, 1912. Total.	Notified during period.
		Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
Yorkshire and East Mid- lands—								
Barnsley	86	2,239	777	387	308	4,302	22	1,316
Bradford	358	16,901	2,550	698	176	14,136	176	4,178
Derby	301	5,383	2,741	1,159	751	12,734	144	3,381
Doncaster	118	4,076	730	387	235	5,468	46	2,514
Grimsby	223	5,435	2,744	1,611	914	10,514	121	2,698
Hull	240	5,152	1,397	430	168	7,167	245	1,728
Huddersfield	275	8,435	1,927	2,995	429	11,864	123	4,949
Leeds (4)	704	20,618	3,822	2,247	5,459	30,249	273	2,400
Lincoln	793	11,497	4,413	1,635	639	18,114	611	4,488
Northampton	128	5,890	1,231	273	497	8,095	130	1,994
Nottingham	267	5,691	2,406	590	440	9,219	255	2,412
Rotherham	561	12,714	3,440	2,462	2,365	24,998	309	5,320
Sheffield (3)	132	3,078	752	747	478	5,068	75	2,429
Wakefield	404	16,434	4,301	1,964	2,152	24,851	321	5,069
York	80	3,560	1,143	575	431	5,710	80	2,293
Other Exchanges	593	7,904	1,482	1,691	703	10,680	306	3,071
Total, 1912 (43) ..	2,935	82,570	18,911	8,797	7,860	108,138	2,070	35,536
Total, 1911 (70) ..	7,977	291,623	63,918	27,531	25,327	318,397	5,771	90,040
Total, 1911 (44) ..	5,608	192,545	45,451	17,505	16,569	268,543	7,377	60,062
West Midlands—								
Birmingham (6) ..	1,258	39,944	11,706	6,525	4,111	62,336	1,395	11,607
Burton-on-Trent ..	271	4,835	1,345	1,094	377	7,651	231	1,506
Coventry	310	7,256	1,509	667	354	9,719	396	1,354
Dudley	62	2,349	632	401	352	3,734	49	646
Stoke (4)	373	10,378	5,515	1,945	2,143	19,981	418	3,339
Walsall	118	4,093	1,629	884	368	7,273	46	1,731
West Bromwich ..	248	5,488	1,121	835	739	8,013	101	1,285
Wolverhampton ..	231	7,629	2,598	1,235	1,853	12,700	221	1,711
Other Exchanges	1,985	40,642	11,760	5,321	5,287	64,060	1,884	20,286
Total, 1912 (47) ..	4,570	120,587	37,810	19,637	15,932	193,746	4,741	46,807
Total, 1911 (33) ..	3,559	111,391	27,566	17,004	12,389	168,351	4,370	30,622
South Western—								
Bath	278	4,671	1,268	574	281	6,894	309	1,565
Bristol (4)	709	17,715	5,442	3,435	2,100	28,592	630	4,373
Exeter	271	5,909	1,029	538	355	7,812	258	1,355
Gloucester	181	3,269	631	283	121	4,494	359	1,611
Plymouth and Devonport (3) ..	3,732	20,503	3,030	2,681	1,184	27,179	1,192	3,167
Portsmouth	1,200	18,243	2,156	1,535	395	22,319	971	5,845
Southampton (2) ..	328	8,907	1,314	691	425	11,595	175	3,435
Other Exchanges	1,288	30,442	5,937	1,635	800	38,999	2,046	12,632
Total, 1912 (27) ..	7,864	109,465	22,017	11,922	5,530	148,934	5,920	40,504
Total, 1911 (13) ..	4,584	51,394	12,087	5,213	2,738	70,562	7,964	20,920
Wales and Monmouth—								
Cardiff (3)	574	25,500	5,247	1,885	1,491	33,623	1,036	12,298
Merthyr Tydfil ..	46	2,673	618	112	127	3,529	59	1,088
Newport (2)	180	12,096	1,941	655	856	16,077	327	3,288
Swansea (2)	210	10,498	2,896	945	703	14,717	405	3,508
Other Exchanges	816	44,215	7,045	2,247	1,890	55,438	1,218	30,149
Total, 1912 (35) ..	1,923	95,449	17,585	5,694	4,958	123,884	3,545	59,526
Total, 1911 (18) ..	1,501	43,889	10,493	5,312	2,893	66,582	1,903	20,371
Ireland—								
Belfast	638	13,647	2,940	1,234	102	16,568	251	1,352
Cork	185	5,833	2,023	1,388	541	10,736	96	1,981
Dublin	1,196	21,147	8,476	2,686	1,003	33,514	1,329	4,430
Other Exchanges	725	23,131	8,149	5,261	1,972	38,522	1,230	3,444
Total, 1912 (20) ..	2,558	68,798	20,487	9,861	2,961	102,067	3,115	17,737
Total, 1911 (12) ..	2,207	50,519	12,453	7,167	1,859	73,238	2,653	12,662
Total, United Kingdom (413) ..	65,182	1,519,544	498,882	196,693	149,193	2,363,512	55,008	594,967
Total, 1911 (309) ..	34,350	1,058,797	330,522	130,355	115,538	1,645,733	65,252	430,470

* See note * on p. 24.

† Including re-registrations of persons who had been on the register in previous months during the year, and also re-registrations of persons placed in vacancies through the Exchanges during the same year.

VACANCIES FILLED DURING THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED
GENERAL REGISTER †—continued.

VACANCIES.										DISTRICTS, (The numbers in brackets refer to the number of Exchanges open at Dec. 27, 1912.)
Notified during period.				Filled during period.						
Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
288	206	248	1,905	952	191	165	228	1,541	Yorkshire and East Midlands—	
1,311	878	148	8,313	3,588	1,005	281	85	5,129	Barnsley.	
1,007	1,048	581	8,110	2,751	918	855	445	4,769	Bradford.	
412	268	244	3,557	2,304	349	278	381	3,130	Derby.	
1,177	596	825	4,619	2,381	826	539	323	4,189	Dewsbury.	
867	518	312	3,455	1,432	860	279	171	2,529	Grimshy.	
1,207	979	528	8,721	3,438	903	758	310	5,375	Habfax.	
1,428	872	563	5,883	2,033	908	724	818	4,483	Huddersfield.	
5,880	2,294	3,153	14,037	5,781	1,851	1,881	1,855	11,165	Hull.	
2,177	1,394	451	8,493	4,127	1,743	960	528	7,158	Leeds (4).	
587	288	872	2,909	1,773	402	210	288	2,025	Leicester.	
1,497	878	566	5,282	1,804	811	465	272	3,404	Lincoln.	
3,220	3,220	1,963	10,483	3,328	2,305	1,573	1,852	8,788	Northampton.	
205	485	132	3,201	1,903	193	426	121	2,652	Nottingham.	
1,416	2,040	1,288	10,614	4,004	1,039	1,089	873	7,015	Rotherham.	
877	867	243	5,347	1,801	568	359	152	2,658	Sheffield (3).	
731	805	659	5,235	2,708	503	879	538	4,585	Wakefield.	
20,223	4,518	4,341	54,837	28,574	7,131	2,984	3,307	47,886	York.	
30,537	20,711	15,683	156,971	74,850	22,391	14,241	11,800	123,282	Other Exchanges (48).	
22,015	18,879	12,127	120,195	52,352	16,489	11,511	8,339	59,679	Total, 1912 (70).	
5,385	4,907	3,615	35,414	8,919	3,589	3,033	2,428	17,947	Total, 1911 (44).	
428	571	264	2,856	1,919	258	608	105	2,906	West Midlands—	
735	399	260	4,258	3,159	583	375	131	3,139	Birmingham (6).	
168	212	105	1,211	473	113	123	196	855	Barton-on-Trent.	
2,187	745	878	7,397	2,253	1,274	613	597	4,942	Coventry.	
683	590	375	2,347	1,739	619	367	545	3,071	Dudley.	
207	404	191	2,225	682	167	203	108	1,592	Stoke (4).	
739	981	448	4,079	1,801	642	683	229	3,252	Walsall.	
5,320	4,741	3,077	33,983	14,347	3,658	3,125	2,057	29,177	West Bromwich.	
16,109	13,576	8,831	84,613	33,879	10,953	8,889	5,337	59,858	Wolverhampton.	
13,624	10,193	6,025	68,064	20,417	9,534	7,615	4,739	59,598	Other Exchanges (37).	
490	482	210	9,756	1,941	328	329	100	1,954	Total, 1912 (43).	
2,393	2,756	1,511	11,338	3,998	2,403	1,905	709	8,389	Total, 1911 (35).	
357	582	209	2,683	1,948	331	473	178	2,945	South Western—	
560	208	109	2,117	1,021	259	176	57	1,463	Bath.	
608	1,296	433	10,898	7,334	578	983	556	9,259	Bristol (4).	
695	584	172	7,210	5,635	615	518	166	6,832	Exeter.	
521	556	186	4,078	3,142	415	443	112	4,112	Gloucester.	
1,153	1,047	560	17,841	9,824	1,689	838	329	12,805	Plymouth and Devonport (3).	
9,015	7,411	2,789	59,719	34,153	6,314	5,057	2,067	47,591	Portsmouth.	
5,665	4,633	1,655	32,060	21,659	3,549	3,504	1,201	30,144	Southampton (2).	
1,282	1,090	580	15,914	11,799	1,441	912	590	14,518	Other Exchanges (14).	
120	36	17	1,861	1,478	103	29	12	1,628	Total, 1912 (27).	
673	464	280	9,614	7,097	462	318	238	8,706	Total, 1911 (13).	
1,563	458	214	8,743	5,891	904	267	185	7,087	Wales and Monmouth—	
3,726	970	568	35,418	24,841	2,861	690	406	27,807	Cardiff (3).	
7,693	2,984	1,475	71,568	51,206	5,061	2,225	1,198	59,690	Merthyr Tydfil.	
4,683	2,472	828	22,024	14,221	2,619	1,745	702	19,326	Newport (2).	
592	807	68	3,819	1,727	421	442	55	3,635	Swansea (2).	
1,369	847	207	2,894	1,078	701	404	175	2,418	Other Exchanges (27).	
1,044	1,221	339	8,034	3,586	840	1,126	210	5,871	Total, 1912 (35).	
4,479	1,477	589	15,669	5,916	2,588	975	551	9,610	Total, 1911 (18).	
7,454	4,922	1,103	30,348	12,107	4,330	3,018	771	20,224	Ireland—	
4,476	2,124	534	10,306	5,421	2,781	1,821	449	14,282	Belfast.	
215,974	130,801	78,941	1,019,583	481,880	157,353	88,086	57,940	785,239	Cork.	
102,494	100,589	57,803	700,832	347,011	124,597	77,881	44,480	531,739	Dublin.	
									Other Exchanges (17).	
									Total, 1912 (23).	
									Total, 1911 (12).	
									Total, United Kingdom (413).	
									Total, 1911 (200).	

† Exclusive of casual employment.

WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT

[NOTE.—These are not connected with

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department

Month.	Number of Fresh Situations offered by Employers.					Number of Fresh Applications of Workpeople seeking Situations.					Number	
											Per-	
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1909.
	Summary											
January	874	729	693	770	792	921	938	835	884	817	128	142
February	775	689	675	723	812	862	910	884	685	721	128	177
March	888	833	780	869	708	901	849	753	798	750	218	188
April	744	744	818	708	777	716	719	788	570	649	169	151
May	880	690	655	928	887	831	637	840	687	654	170	144
June	702	694	850	651	816	781	727	869	538	840	141	151
July	692	489	523	611	606	711	582	603	845	649	112	101
August	813	412	508	462	491	597	580	689	509	525	68	75
September	738	706	749	780	781	960	854	877	816	730	201	158
October	752	667	747	867	993	984	968	879	830	797	198	194
November	617	586	809	669	738	929	822	758	719	858	192	154
December	444	484	486	438	544	814	484	481	421	459	95	107
Monthly Mean for Year.	707	645	653	717	739	816	755	734	669	675	159	146
Occupations.	Classification by Occupations											
Superintendents, Forewomen, etc.	23	22	23	23	24	67	48	52	47	51	8	8
Dressmakers, Milliners, etc.	59	61	82	88	55	64	58	51	48	88	23	21
Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc.	26	28	32	34	40	77	79	82	79	83	10	9
Apprentices and Learners.	23	21	21	28	28	9	10	12	14	15	9	9
Domestic Servants†	505	455	458	504	534	449	432	446	305	351	89	85
Miscellaneous ..	71	58	88	86	70	150	130	129	118	129	20	16
Monthly Mean for Year.	707	645	653	717	739	816	755	734	669	675	159	146

* The Bureaux included in the Table are:—The Central Bureau (5, Princess Street, Christian Association (George Street, Hagover Square, London, W.), the Liverpool Union of (Manchester), the Edinburgh Bureau (25, Queensferry Street), and the Dublin Bureau

† Including mothers' help, working housekeepers, etc.

BUREAUX.*—1908-1912.

[the Board of Trade Labour Exchanges.]

[of Labour Statistics by the Bureaux.]

of Workpeople engaged by Employers,														Month,
Presently,			Temporarily,					Total,						
1908.	1911.	1912.	1908	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.		
by Months.														
137	183	163	51	48	48	54	33	169	185	165	217	195	January.	
154	169	173	37	41	37	44	41	223	218	191	213	214	February.	
181	182	174	66	62	34	66	35	234	280	235	268	209	March.	
157	122	127	79	35	53	47	39	239	168	219	179	166	April.	
116	127	134	68	58	59	53	49	238	202	160	210	183	May.	
151	113	107	68	76	58	58	52	209	227	207	171	159	June.	
116	112	119	77	77	46	59	84	199	178	164	171	183	July.	
66	67	81	33	49	63	27	55	116	124	157	94	130	August.	
180	147	154	50	45	48	33	59	251	215	234	180	213	September.	
295	159	196	55	43	48	47	45	253	242	253	206	240	October.	
279	153	134	42	52	38	55	57	294	206	217	207	191	November.	
303	100	99	43	56	56	40	39	187	183	159	140	138	December.	
149	125	138	55	54	48	51	47	214	200	197	186	185	Monthly Mean for Year.	
—Monthly Mean.														Occupations.
8	7	6	2	1	1	1	1	10	7	7	8	7	Superintendents, Forewomen, etc. Dressmakers Milliners etc. Secretaries, Clerks, Typists, etc. Apprentices and Learners, Domestic Servants, & Miscellaneous.	
23	15	13	5	7	7	7	4	28	28	29	22	17		
11	11	14	8	9	10	10	10	16	15	21	21	24		
10	14	12	—	—	—	—	1	9	9	10	14	13		
68	74	75	35	33	27	31	28	124	118	119	106	108		
17	14	13	5	4	3	2	3	25	20	20	16	21	Monthly Mean for Year.	

Cavendish Square, London, W.), two Bureaux (I, domestic; II, business) of the Young Women's Workers, the Gentlewomen's Employment Association and Ladies' Work Society (38, Holborn Street).

DISTRESS COMMITTEES.

WORK OF DISTRESS COMMITTEES IN ENGLAND AND WALES
AND IN SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Returns of the Local Government Boards for England and Wales, and for Scotland.]

	1906-1907.*		1908-1910.*		1910-1911.*		1911-1912.*		1912-1913.*
	Eng-land and Wales.	Scot-land.	Eng-land and Wales.	Scot-land.	Eng-land and Wales.	Scot-land.	Eng-land and Wales.	Scot-land.	England and Wales.
Number of Committees who received applications at some time during the year.	124	141	116	12	94	11	74	7	71
Number of Applications received.	194,797	34,060	127,009	19,876	73,491	8,929	54,029	8,548	45,329
Number of Applications investigated.	170,215	26,265	101,636	16,911	48,205	7,363	46,011	8,326	37,402
Number of Applications considered eligible.	138,599	22,714	81,749	13,005	51,638	4,007	37,643	3,008	30,632
Ages of Applicants—†	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Under 30 years ..	20.5	22.4	24.4	31.4	25.2	25.3	25.9	19.6	21.6
30 years and under 45 years.	66.7	61.6	66.7	65.3	69.2	66.2	69.1	72.1	71.6
45 years and over ..	4.6	6.0	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.5	5.9	8.3	6.7
Occupations of Applicants—‡									
General or Casual Labour.	47.4	34.3	47.0	58.4	46.3	41.2	44.3	51.5	49.7
Building Trades ..	16.9	15.9	19.6	18.2	21.1	18.9	24.1	20.2	26.3
Engineering, Ship building and Metal Trades.	12.5	30.9	9.2	23.3	6.2	13.0	5.5	10.6	5.4
Transport and Conveyance of Men, Goods, and Messengers.	5.4	5	7.0	5	7.5	4	9.3	4	10.6
Other Trades ..	17.6	16.9	17.0	24.1	16.9	26.9	16.8	31.7	16.8
Number of Applicants provided with work.	68,190	16,154	58,603	8,763	26,660	3,632	23,011	1,661	13,126
Number of Persons assisted to emigrate.‡	1,139	3	1,702	41	2,775	47	4,293	6	3,594
Number of Persons assisted to move to another area.‡	408	69	515	64	290	2	115	..	14
Cost of Work provided	£ 262,348	£ 42,523	£ 202,806	£ 49,628	£ 114,751	£ 24,437	£ 68,165	£ 16,014	£ 84,471
Expenditure in aid of Emigration or Removal of Persons to another area.	9,507	46	17,175	120	32,465	143	51,746	7	43,223
Other Expenditure ..	55,674	22,023**	53,690	10,058	34,348	6,121	36,676	5,124	23,880
Total Expenditure ..	£ 327,529	£ 64,602**	£ 273,672	£ 60,804	£ 182,565	£ 30,702	£ 105,547	£ 21,145	£ 108,364

* Year ended March 31st for England and Wales and May 15th for Scotland. Particulars are not available for Scotland for 1912-13.

† Including one Committee which provided no relief-work, but disposed of the applications received through the Labour Bureau.

‡ Based on the number of applicants whose cases were considered eligible in the case of England and Wales, and on the total number of applicants in the case of Scotland.

§ Not separately distinguished.

¶ Applicants and their dependants.

* The figures for England and Wales include, and those for Scotland, exclude, the number of persons dependent upon the applicants assisted.

** Not including £3,071 expended out of loan on further equipment of Marlston Farm Colony.

II.—PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION.

	Page
Production	38
Home Consumption	60

MINERALS.—GENERAL SUMMARY

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Clay and Shale.	Oil Shale.
QUANTITIES.				
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1898... ..	{ 202,042,237 12,273*	14,176,938	14,738,474	2,137,993
1899... ..	{ 220,085,368 9,413*	14,461,330	15,064,857	2,210,324
1900... ..	{ 225,170,163 11,137*	14,028,208	14,049,694	2,232,221
1901... ..	{ 219,037,240 9,705*	12,275,198	14,161,877	2,354,256
1902... ..	{ 227,084,871 10,171*	13,426,004	15,304,136	2,107,534
1903... ..	{ 230,324,296 10,174*	13,715,645	16,198,021	2,009,602
1904... ..	{ 232,411,784 16,488*	13,774,282	15,948,915	2,383,062
1905... ..	{ 236,111,150 17,786*	14,590,703	15,134,754	2,496,755
1906... ..	{ 251,050,809 16,819*	15,500,406	15,291,352	2,546,522
1907... ..	{ 267,812,852 18,110*	15,731,604	14,827,895	2,690,028
1908... ..	{ 261,512,214 16,581*	15,031,025	14,407,470	2,892,039
1909... ..	{ 263,758,562 15,750*	14,804,382	14,067,810	2,967,057
1910... ..	{ 264,417,588 15,440*	15,226,015	14,090,320	3,130,280
1911... ..	{ 271,878,124 13,775*	15,519,424	13,835,038	3,116,803
1912... ..	{ 260,398,578 17,760*	13,790,391	12,803,950	3,184,826
VALUES.				
<i>(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)</i>				
	£	£	£	£
1897... ..	59,740,009	3,217,795	1,453,128	555,936
1898... ..	64,169,382	3,405,623	1,616,358	534,498
1899... ..	83,481,137	3,895,485	1,542,657	553,009
1900... ..	121,652,596	4,224,400	1,571,043	627,844
1901... ..	102,486,552	3,222,460	1,597,482	589,163
1902... ..	93,521,407	3,288,101	1,758,884	500,804
1903... ..	88,227,547	3,229,937	1,767,981	477,312
1904... ..	83,851,784	3,125,814	1,772,020	554,346
1905... ..	82,038,553	3,482,184	1,763,008	593,334
1906... ..	91,529,266	4,085,428	1,768,023	657,928
1907... ..	120,527,378	4,433,418	1,850,387	806,323
1908... ..	116,598,848	3,724,165	1,889,772	795,257
1909... ..	106,274,900	3,678,802	1,718,056	815,937
1910... ..	103,377,567	4,022,269	1,761,410	860,827
1911... ..	110,783,682	4,033,893	1,758,466	857,120

* Quantity obtained from quarries under the Quarries Act of 1894 and from Acts or the Quarries Act. These figures are not included in the general totals for lower half of the Table.

TION.

OF QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Salt.	Slate.	Lead Ore.	Tin Ore. ("Dressed.")	Zinc Ore.	Year.		
QUANTITIES.							
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.			
1,878,666	668,859	32,985	7,380	23,652	...	...	1898
1,914,893	639,840	30,999	6,392	23,136	...	...	1899
1,861,347	585,859	32,010	6,800	24,675	...	...	1900
1,783,066	488,772	27,976	7,288	23,752	...	...	1901
1,898,881	617,863	24,606	7,660	25,060	...	...	1902
1,886,992	531,612	26,567	7,381	24,888	...	...	1903
1,891,633	663,170	26,374	6,742	27,655	...	...	1904
1,889,910	614,524	27,649	7,301	23,909	...	...	1905
1,965,161	492,663	30,796	7,153	22,824	...	...	1906
1,984,666	443,554	32,533	7,080	20,082	...	...	1907
1,843,959	414,329	29,249	8,008	15,225	...	...	1908
1,818,519	402,184	29,744	8,289	9,902	...	...	1909
2,050,630	416,324	28,534	7,672	11,238	...	...	1910
2,125,276	425,125	23,910	7,746	17,652	...	...	1911
2,122,250	383,422	25,409	8,166	17,704	...	...	1912
VALUES.							
(i.e., Values at the Mines and Quarries.)							
£	£	£	£	£			
620,898	1,661,223	275,409	254,218	69,134	...	...	1897
620,115	1,900,223	267,402	288,325	117,784	...	...	1898
644,174	1,787,071	296,784	440,509	139,482	...	...	1899
611,920	1,528,336	349,094	523,604	97,606	...	...	1900
572,990	1,304,647	224,109	478,559	70,764	...	...	1901
577,333	1,501,789	175,962	513,872	91,207	...	...	1902
610,633	1,581,477	202,492	532,450	112,864	...	...	1903
596,785	1,678,726	206,298	479,633	137,012	...	...	1904
556,437	1,466,916	244,752	574,183	139,306	...	...	1905
595,984	1,232,321	341,405	713,184	142,054	...	...	1906
648,596	1,178,609	419,247	706,700	100,583	...	...	1907
589,339	1,031,877	259,408	594,800	62,892	...	...	1908
542,324	1,007,013	259,254	617,376	49,320	...	...	1909
581,504	1,063,994	232,346	655,871	53,398	...	...	1910
601,324	1,050,667	219,314	837,957	82,690	...	...	1911

certain workings not included under the provisions of the Coal Mines Regulation coal given above, but their values are included in the total values given in the

PRODUCTION OF COAL

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.						
		North- umber- land.	Durham.	York- shire.	* Cumber- land.	Lan- cashire and Cheshire.	Derby- shire.	Notts and Leices- tershire.
	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.
1897	202,119	9,768	33,819	24,053	1,987	23,661	12,648	8,597
1898	202,042	10,671	34,737	25,636	2,062	26,031	13,574	9,506
1899	220,085	11,184	34,871	26,904	2,100	25,109	14,694	10,113
1900	223,170	11,515	34,801	28,247	2,022	25,542	16,243	10,733
1901	219,037	11,272	33,964	25,973	2,108	24,261	14,907	10,210
1902	227,085	11,619	34,808	27,963	2,180	24,879	16,520	10,731
1903	230,324	12,021	35,873	28,531	2,207	24,954	15,146	10,779
1904	232,412	12,253	36,154	28,835	2,119	24,450	15,079	11,095
1905	236,111	12,694	37,397	29,924	2,151	24,248	15,683	11,598
1906	251,051	13,283	38,814	32,550	2,224	25,217	16,567	12,731
1907	267,813	13,722	40,265	35,174	2,254	26,566	18,083	14,545
1908	261,512	13,798	40,138	34,929	2,134	24,614	16,958	13,725
1909	263,759	14,013	41,241	35,897	2,309	24,016	15,869	13,768
1910	264,418	13,122	39,432	38,301	2,175	23,766	17,277	13,973
1911	271,878	14,682	41,719	39,136	2,296	23,981	17,164	14,484

* Exclusive of coal obtained from quarries and returned under the Quarries Act, Regulation Acts or the Quarries Act.

† In this year there was an important labour dispute

‡ Including output from mines in

IN VARIOUS DISTRICTS.*

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.									Year.
Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcester and Warwick.	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians.	Fife.	Ireland.	
1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	1,000's of Tons.	
13,441	4,122	2,182	2,925	35,806	22,235	2,422	4,078	135	1897
13,720	4,336	2,579	3,199	26,724†	22,870	2,566	4,448	130	1898
13,881	4,482	2,512	3,195	39,870	23,176	2,667	4,927	125	1899
14,223	4,545	2,625	3,110	39,328	24,244	2,978	5,419	125	1900
13,122	4,591	2,454	3,076	39,209	23,588	3,148	5,602	103	1901
13,383	4,807	2,490	3,173	41,306	24,087	3,379	6,134	109	1902
13,034	4,976	2,369	3,184	42,154	24,346	3,728	6,377	103	1903
12,709	6,029	2,400	2,993	43,730	24,253	3,993	6,586	106	1904
12,825	5,211	2,346	2,902	43,208	23,919	4,161	7,241	90	1905
13,433	5,386	2,532	3,170	47,056	24,920	4,761	7,783	94	1906
14,500	6,132	2,842	3,470	49,978	26,785	5,220	8,530	100	1907
13,644	6,160	2,657	3,366	50,227	24,896	5,291	8,413	103	1908
13,617	6,997	2,627	3,281	50,364	25,171	6,671	8,426	89	1909
14,010	6,160	2,685	3,411	48,700	26,115‡	6,140	8,674	80	1910
14,048	6,324	2,697	3,443	50,201	26,027‡	6,239	9,088	86	1911

1894, and from certain workings not included under the provisions of the Coal Mines (See Table on pp. 38 and 39.) which interfered with production in the district. Kinross and Sutherland.

**OUTPUT OF COAL (INCLUDING IRONSTONE, FIRECLAY, &c.)
PRODUCED FROM COAL MINES, PER PERSON EMPLOYED.**

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Federated Districts.*	Other English Districts.†	South Wales and Mon.	Scotland.	Ireland.
Quantity of Coal, Ironstone, Fireclay, &c., raised per Person employed Under Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897	377	362	427	369	272	334	446	186
1898	371	379	436	389	285	247	442	192
1899	383	375	480	392	292	358	436	179
1900	374	364	411	382	272	318	426	175
1901	350	345	393	346	261	309	405	151
1902	355	348	392	349	262	317	418	187
1903	352	354	392	344	259	313	420	186
1904	353	352	389	345	261	317	419	188
1905	354	351	390	350	256	308	420	175
1906	366	354	389	368	268	319	439	166
1907	365	347	380	377	272	311	427	183
1908	339	330	363	344	253	294	391	165
1909	332	323	361	332	251	290	392	169
1910	321	283	334	334	243	270	396	151
1911	324	311	332	336	240	267	400	145
Quantity of Coal, Ironstone, Fireclay, &c., raised per Person employed Under and Above Ground.								
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897	303	296	328	292	213	285	363	141
1898	297	308	335	308	229	209	361	140
1899	314	304	327	309	232	302	357	132
1900	300	294	313	301	218	268	348	128
1901	281	279	302	274	208	262	331	116
1902	285	282	302	276	211	268	341	146
1903	283	286	302	272	207	266	341	144
1904	284	285	301	272	210	269	341	148
1905	285	286	302	277	206	262	342	132
1906	294	288	301	291	215	271	357	127
1907	294	282	297	298	219	264	347	137
1908	273	270	285	271	203	250	318	125
1909	268	264	284	263	201	247	320	132
1910	269	232	256	265	195	229	321	118
1911	262	255	265	266	192	228	324	108

* Includes Cheshire, Derbyshire, Lancashire, Leicestershire, Nottinghamshire, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, Worcestershire, Yorkshire, Denbighshire and Flintshire.

† Includes Cumberland, Gloucestershire, Somersetshire, and Westmorland.

IRON ORE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.					
		Cumberland and Lancashire.	Yorkshire.	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	Northamptonshire.	Staffordshire and Shropshire.	Scotland.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1897 ..	13,787,878	2,077,927	5,730,073	2,480,016	1,904,615	922,277	926,850
1898 ..	14,178,938	2,001,191	5,785,566	2,544,419	1,426,150	1,145,367	524,219
1899 ..	14,461,330	1,908,674	5,672,166	2,771,997	1,779,710	1,093,269	843,565
1900 ..	14,028,208	1,783,791	5,580,677	2,675,006	1,822,529	1,110,939	819,661
1901 ..	12,275,198	1,569,447	5,180,658	2,066,282	1,435,084	861,551	736,872
1902 ..	13,426,004	1,590,553	5,443,853	2,086,071	1,751,427	688,518	835,314
1903 ..	10,715,645	1,400,540	5,723,935	2,598,585	1,881,190	755,784	843,094
1904 ..	13,774,282	1,483,610	5,768,599	2,514,679	1,939,595*	638,389	828,104
1905 ..	14,590,703	1,838,523	5,669,541	2,342,664	2,669,780*	905,329	822,368
1906 ..	15,500,408	1,680,328	6,162,830	2,638,252	2,250,563*	1,023,003	675,368
1907 ..	15,731,804	1,693,969	6,289,944	2,828,092	2,468,550†	1,032,507	799,148
1908 ..	15,031,625	1,448,120	6,125,788	2,759,721	2,534,117†	934,065	704,058
1909 ..	14,804,382	1,568,695	5,234,560	2,523,260‡	2,700,062‡	914,280	697,376
1910 ..	15,226,015	1,742,841	6,198,411	2,683,571‡	2,649,539†	926,418	663,415
1911 ..	15,519,424	1,712,101	6,096,764	2,612,482‡	2,384,744†	937,224	669,123

* Including output from coal mines in Derbyshire.

† Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire.

‡ Excluding output from open works not under the Quarries Act.

§ Including output from coal mines in Warwickshire, and from open works in Leicestershire, Rutland, and Oxfordshire.

PIG IRON.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	ENGLAND and WALES.							SCOT- LAND.	Total, United Kingdom.	
	Cumber- land and Lanc- shire.	Durham and York- shire (North Riding).	West Riding of York- shire.	Lincoln- shire and Leices- tershire.	Other Mid- lands.	Glamor- gan and Mon- mouth.	Other Dis- tricts.			Total, Eng- land and Wales.
	Thousands of Tons.									
1887	1,526	3,386†	225	368	1,490	825	53	7,693	1,136	8,799
1888	1,619	3,199†	267	362	1,406	496	52	7,547	1,063	8,610
1889	1,669	3,251†	355	469	1,520	929	67	8,250	1,171	9,421
1890	1,788	3,109	291	369	1,520	968†	..	7,803	1,157	8,960
1891	1,453	2,820	247	322	1,379	760†	..	6,723	1,137	7,829
1892	1,540	2,961	234	396	1,437	800†	..	7,468	1,273	8,630
1893	1,486	3,108	293	386	1,490	876†	..	7,644	1,291	8,935
1894	1,320	3,134	513	377	1,499	805	55	7,343	1,251	8,694
1895	1,659	3,483	993	443	1,577	912	66	8,233	1,375	9,608
1896	1,667	3,629	936	497	1,730	809	74	8,753	1,451	10,144
1897	1,448	3,683	832	482	1,739	929	63	8,726	1,359	10,114
1898	1,038	3,386	381	492	1,705	603	64	7,583	1,335	8,957
1899	1,238	3,550	392	475	1,773	743	78	8,155	1,377	9,532
1900	1,314	3,379	313	512	1,903	788	75	8,894	1,423	10,012
1911	1,121	3,343	284	486	1,981	718	75	8,117	1,409	9,526

* Obtained from iron ores of foreign as well as of British origin.

† Including Northumberland.

‡ Including Donbigh and Flint, which in other years are included under "Other Districts."

STEEL INGOTS AND PUDDLED IRON BARS.

[Compiled from Statistics published by the British Iron Trade Association.]

Year.	STEEL INGOTS.			PUDDLED IRON BARS.
	Bessemer Process.	Open-Hearth Process.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1898	1,759,386	2,806,600	4,565,986	1,115,693
1899	1,825,074	3,030,251	4,855,325	1,201,606
1900	1,745,004	3,156,080	4,901,084	1,162,765
1901	1,606,253	3,290,791	4,897,044	974,385
1902	1,825,779	3,083,288	4,909,067	988,278
1903	1,910,018	3,124,083	5,034,101	950,398
1904	1,781,833	3,245,346	5,026,879	936,228
1905	1,974,210	3,838,072	5,812,282	938,568
1906	1,907,338	4,654,936	6,462,274	1,010,346
1907	1,859,269	4,663,489	6,522,748	975,063
1908	1,478,539	3,817,103	5,295,642	1,168,115
1909	1,733,220	4,148,408	5,881,628	1,129,412
1910	1,779,116	4,695,366	6,374,481	1,118,893
1911	1,461,140	5,000,472	6,461,612	1,191,499
1912	1,522,487	5,273,667	6,796,144	1,326,917

SHIPBUILDING—ROYAL NAVY. TONNAGE LAUNCHED.

[Extracted from Returns furnished by the Admiralty.]

Year.	ROYAL DOCKYARDS.		PRIVATE YARDS.				Total,
	Chatham and Sheerness.	Portsmouth, Devonport, and Pembroke.	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England.	Barrow and Liverpool.	Other Districts.	United Kingdom.
TONS (DISPLACEMENT).							
1888	29,910	41,088	41,215	3,160	12,070	13,965*	141,395
1889	17,200	49,700	28,056	1,015	26,610	512	122,893
1890	3,030	2,200	14,020	2,685	16,060	788	37,783
1891	17,210	47,700	62,228	14,710	40,100	28,760†	210,698
1892	20,800	30,600	31,600	9,800	...	1,606	94,406
1893	2,140	26,150	64,400	29,250	83,260	5,010	150,200
1894	10,850	46,250	28,378	11,080	13,040	16,065‡	125,650
1895	16,350	29,900	13,875	14,650	16,995	2,830	94,600
1896	14,600	32,500	16,500	16,500	2,860	1,840	84,800
1897	...	61,800	38,245	37,880	5,222	4,395	137,542
1898	1,933	41,800	1,518	600	2,516	3,929	52,296
1899	1,872	45,350	14,425	8,122	28,180	3,025	100,974
1900	1,947	52,200	41,275	30,962	1,830	8,035	126,249
1911	6,640	52,880	76,935	27,110	37,670	26,888§	228,128
1912	1,582	53,440	62,397	31,681	31,564	2,288	172,952

* Including a vessel of 12,960 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

† Including 2 vessels, each of 14,000 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

‡ Including a vessel of 13,650 tons displacement, launched in the Thames.

§ Including a vessel of 22,500 tons displacement launched in the Thames.

SHIPBUILDING—MERCHANT SERVICE* TONNAGE LAUNCHED IN EACH DISTRICT.

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	SHIPBUILDING DISTRICTS.					Total, United Kingdom.
	Clyde.	North-east Coast of England (Tyne, Wear and Tees).	Barrow and Liverpool.	Belfast.	Other Districts.	
TONS NET.						
1888	285,821	450,346	10,633	85,968	87,840	870,608
1889	254,379	500,980	13,187	83,062	97,402	949,010
1890	264,200	489,475	2,889	96,441	92,262	944,267
1891	277,046	563,035	9,767	46,986	86,359	983,133
1892	302,008	449,204	2,188	104,745	92,285	950,425
1893	241,354	364,501	4,944	77,492	70,086	758,377
1894	235,882	481,674	11,869	79,933	54,901	884,259
1895	323,204	559,289	11,889	86,962	68,504	1,048,448
1896	346,468	680,872	13,122	87,666	78,443	1,156,771
1897	356,820	515,795	7,310	94,880	62,674	1,037,379
1898	211,744	225,720	10,488	98,744	55,005	601,701
1899	230,745	267,301	18,090	72,896	42,603	631,535
1900	206,839	343,006	9,673	91,063	48,426	698,707
1901	336,742	686,012	15,722	107,581	65,563	1,111,620
1902	333,791	641,480	34,196	101,707	74,935	1,106,129

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels built for foreigners, but exclusive of War Vessels built for His Majesty's Government.

SHIPBUILDING—

NET TONNAGE AND MATERIAL

[Compiled from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and

Year.	SAILING VESSELS.					STEAM		
	Steel.	Iron.*	Wood.	Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron.*	Wood.
	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.
1898	22,873	7,969	13,538	510	44,890	819,899	5,253	518
1899	32,167	5,597	12,221	498	50,483	892,699	5,019	788
1900	28,934	4,109	12,528	551	46,122	890,128	5,721	2,201
1901	43,178	4,972	13,242	271	61,663	915,639	2,734	3,069
1902	62,574	3,722	13,880	338	81,064	864,312	2,634	2,266
1903	42,655	445	12,743	565	56,408	698,535	750	2,593
1904	39,223	361	11,974	170	51,728	830,886	32	1,565
1905	25,429	1,234	11,139	288	38,090	1,009,220	68	1,026
1906	39,518	846	8,303	416	49,083	1,104,657	286	2,680
1907	27,073	222	9,120	3,375	39,790	986,312	6,880	4,397
1908	28,616	913	6,007	1,856	37,392	560,754	...	3,455
1909	27,073	1,248	5,505	89	33,915	595,555	69	1,996
1910	23,670	774	3,746	60	28,250	666,993	...	3,464
1911	31,489	842	5,516	247	38,044	1,069,037	188	4,274
1912	45,595	1,224	5,899	98	52,816	1,049,971	...	3,164

* Including Mercantile and War Vessels for foreigners.

MERCHANT SERVICE.*

OF VESSELS LAUNCHED.

Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

VESSELS.		TOTAL.				Grand Total.	Year.
Com- posite.	Total.	Steel.	Iron,†	Wood.	Com- posite.		
Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	Tons Net.	
48	825,718	842,772	13,222	14,056	558	870,603	1898
21	898,527	924,866	10,616	13,009	519	949,010	1899
95	898,145	919,062	9,830	14,729	646	944,267	1900
38	921,470	958,817	7,706	16,301	309	963,133	1901
149	869,361	926,886	6,356	16,146	1,037	960,425	1902
86	701,969	741,190	1,195	15,341	651	758,377	1903
48	832,531	870,109	393	13,539	218	884,259	1904
44	1,010,358	1,034,649	1,302	12,165	332	1,048,448	1905
65	1,107,688	1,144,175	1,132	10,983	481	1,156,771	1906
...	997,589	1,013,385	7,102	13,517	3,375	1,037,379	1907
100	564,309	589,370	913	9,462	1,956	601,701	1908
...	597,620	622,628	1,317	7,501	89	631,535	1909
...	670,457	690,663	774	7,210	60	698,707	1910
77	1,073,576	1,100,476	1,080	9,790	324	1,111,620	1911
178	1,053,313	1,095,566	1,224	9,063	276	1,106,129	1912

† Including a few vessels built partly of Iron and partly of Steel.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE UNDER CROPS AND NUMBER OF

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries]

Description of Crops and Live Stock.	1891.	1901.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Total Cultivated Area ..	1000's of Acres. 47,796	1000's of Acres. 47,795	1000's of Acres. 47,761	1000's of Acres. 47,753	1000's of Acres. 47,705	1000's of Acres. 47,671	1000's of Acres. 47,673
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	2,055	1,901	1,769	1,773	1,821	1,408	1,532
Barley and Bere	2,159	2,173	2,141	2,083	2,022	2,003	1,872
Oats	4,110	4,168	4,112	4,157	4,267	4,261	4,137
Rye	64	65	68	78	89	65	72
Beans and Peas	415	424	410	425	424	431	433
Total	8,803	8,708	8,477	8,517	8,305	8,258	8,200
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	1,222	1,227	1,204	1,215	1,198	1,200	1,237
Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds	2,488	2,478	2,459	2,426	2,377	2,373	2,337
Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).	564	596	568	601	574	586	590
Total	4,274	4,301	4,231	4,241	4,147	4,159	4,164
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	35	48	50	51	46	45	47
Hops	58	51	51	48	48	48	49
Bare fallow	347	317	350	290	357	438	384
Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation :-							
For Hay	2,853	2,822	2,968	2,962	3,064	2,968	2,931
Not for Hay	3,202	3,203	3,163	3,128	3,087	3,069	2,948
Total	6,115	6,025	6,141	6,108	6,091	6,067	5,779
Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land) :-							
For Hay	5,840	5,937	5,917	6,152	6,358	6,400	6,381
Not for Hay	22,253	22,330	22,467	22,937	22,187	22,230	22,504
Total	28,093	28,267	28,374	28,409	28,545	28,633	28,885
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept for breeding, and unbroken horses.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.	1000's.
Cattle	2,028	2,000	2,012	2,023	2,070	2,101	2,117
Sheep	11,246	11,455	11,478	11,577	11,409	11,572	11,574
Pigs	31,881	31,055	30,880	30,667	29,850	28,165	29,377
	4,004	3,664	3,411	3,340	4,088	4,129	3,823

* The figures in this Table include the acreage under crops, &c., in the

AGRICULTURE.

LIVE STOCK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.*

and by the Board of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.]

1903.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.†	Description of Crops and Live Stock.
1907's of Acres. 47,193	1907's of Acres. 46,998	1907's of Acres. 47,002	1907's of Acres. 48,888	1907's of Acres. 48,932	1907's of Acres. 48,927	1907's of Acres. 46,794	1907's of Acres. 46,743	Total Cultivated Area.
								CORN CROPS.
1,801	1,885	1,665	1,938	1,858	1,603	1,972	1,708	Wheat.
1,883	1,885	1,634	1,639	1,829	1,759	1,816	1,932	Barley and Bere.
4,233	4,219	4,169	4,086	4,116	4,072	4,060	3,984	Oats.
75	70	61	63	57	55	89	84	Rye.
440	476	461	500	441	422	499	441	Beans and Peas.
8,302	8,317	8,300	8,399	8,371	8,230	6,443	8,318	Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,294	1,132	1,161	1,167	1,144	1,175	1,220	1,183	Potatoes.
2,377	2,364	2,389	2,379	2,168	2,373	2,364	2,271	Turnips, Swedes and Mangolds.
668	599	588	571	519	530	579	539	Other green crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,138	4,115	4,058	4,110	4,031	4,078	4,163	3,993	Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
55	80	47	38	46	57	58	60	Flax.
47	45	39	33	33	33	35	36	Hops.
315	282	315	280	355	330	281	307	Bare fallow.
2,465	3,090	3,004	2,879	2,908	3,028	2,908	3,034	Clover, sainfoin, and grasses under rotation :—
3,713	3,808	3,633	3,700	3,702	3,723	3,740	3,613	For Hay.
6,707	8,693	6,726	6,586	6,670	6,760	6,668	6,641	Not for Hay.
								Total.
6,312	6,398	6,407	6,191	6,658	6,583	6,685	6,909	Permanent pasture (exclusive of heath or mountain land):—
21,105	21,014	21,117	21,300	20,775	20,057	20,812	20,506	For Hay.
27,447	27,412	27,594	27,431	27,336	27,240	27,047	27,314	Not for Hay.
								Total.
								LIVE STOCK
1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	1907's.	Horses used solely for agriculture, mares kept for breeding, and unbroken horses.
2,110	2,089	2,080	2,092	2,085	2,033	1,995	1,974	Cattle.
11,602	11,680	11,738	11,761	11,705	11,865	11,915	11,933	Sheep.
29,810	30,022	31,332	31,839	31,185	30,620	29,987	27,627	Pigs.
2,581	2,907	4,034	3,543	3,561	4,250	3,903	3,303	

Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

† Preliminary figures.

AGRICULTURE.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF CROPS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.*

[Compiled from the Returns issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries and by the Board of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.]

Year.	Principal Cereals.				Principal Green Crops.		Hay of all Sorts.	Hops.
	Wheat.	Barley and Bere.	Oats.	Beans and Peas.	Potatoes.	Turnips, Swedes, and Mangolds.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Cwt.
1888	74,885,280	74,780,780	172,574,273	12,124,773	6,224,780	83,720,090	15,915,008	358,816
1889	67,260,540	74,582,400	186,139,840	11,900,082	5,487,508	27,973,526	12,896,508	361,273
1890	54,322,084	88,545,804	183,137,300	11,540,870	4,576,812	38,096,718	13,741,713	347,884
1901	63,927,719	87,648,186	181,174,532	10,171,166	7,042,464	34,582,021	11,938,041	640,287
1902	58,278,445	74,639,203	184,184,361	12,809,574	5,913,919	38,925,204	15,245,983	311,041
1903	48,818,738	85,309,035	172,940,555	12,367,069	5,378,949	51,735,045	14,965,235	421,068
1904	37,919,781	62,453,483	176,755,948	10,944,578	8,290,373	56,848,585	14,859,639	292,330
1905	60,552,153	61,038,559	166,860,596	12,707,747	7,135,745	36,056,162	13,568,950	395,943
1906	60,618,443	37,479,888	174,572,611	14,562,968	6,089,292	37,694,488	18,511,942	245,933
1907	58,031,138	67,662,338	183,088,759	15,457,510	5,223,973	36,299,901	15,606,180	374,129
1908	53,829,440	61,568,896	178,008,672	13,279,210	7,117,296	36,758,488	14,687,526	470,761
1909	83,168,886	69,914,733	178,736,877	13,418,670	8,877,272	41,168,350	12,944,838	214,451
1910	56,593,433	83,944,487	176,794,817	12,768,893	8,947,998	41,138,062	15,294,874	363,735
1911	64,313,452	57,308,317	162,933,233	11,647,109	7,520,168	20,885,112	11,868,471	228,023
1912	67,402,302	56,597,108	184,800,683	11,708,539	6,728,342	34,160,828	14,924,222	373,433

* The figures given are exclusive of the produce of the Isle of Man and Channel Islands.

BEER.

QUANTITIES PRODUCED BY BREWERS FOR SALE (LESS THE ALLOWANCE OF 6 PER CENT. FOR WASTE) WITH THE AVERAGE SPECIFIC GRAVITIES.

NOTE.—A barrel contains 36 gallons. A "standard" barrel is 36 gallons at the standard gravity of 1055°. No record is kept of the bulk quantities of beer produced by brewers not for sale.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

Year ended March 31st.	England.		Scotland.		Ireland.		United Kingdom.	
	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.	Bulk Barrels.	Average Specific Gravity.
1900	31,976,477	1054.50	2,287,743	1051.34	2,667,344	1062.61	36,931,564	1054.89
1901	32,049,481	1053.28	2,328,610	1050.48	2,751,723	1062.60	37,129,814	1053.80
1902	31,810,877	1052.92	2,260,759	1050.00	2,815,624	1062.39	36,887,260	1053.47
1903	32,079,032	1052.77	2,164,128	1049.68	2,910,818	1063.32	37,153,978	1053.42
1904	31,832,327	1052.81	2,076,515	1049.48	2,920,971	1062.87	36,829,813	1053.43
1905	30,594,189	1052.54	2,021,374	1049.60	2,799,960	1063.49	35,415,523	1053.24
1906	30,211,572	1052.63	2,001,034	1049.58	2,853,488	1063.35	35,066,094	1053.33
1907	30,479,908	1052.58	2,025,828	1049.21	2,901,061	1063.84	35,406,797	1053.31
1908	30,391,452	1052.67	2,030,307	1049.05	2,937,265	1064.47	35,359,024	1053.44
1909	29,574,861	1052.47	1,946,492	1048.83	2,854,999	1064.23	34,376,352	1053.24
1910	29,284,045	1052.30	1,956,659	1048.48	3,032,210	1064.78	34,299,914	1053.20
1911	29,679,204	1052.03	2,028,710	1048.18	3,216,374	1065.22	34,923,288	1053.02
1912	30,991,776	1051.67	2,153,569	1048.11	3,330,174	1065.43	36,475,519	1052.72

SPIRITS.

QUANTITIES OF HOME-MADE SPIRITS DISTILLED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners, and from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

Year ended March 31st.		England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
		Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	Proof Gallons.
1898	...	12,360,255	33,744,503	14,547,708	60,652,466
1899	...	12,913,771	35,769,114	14,754,999	63,437,884
1900	...	12,966,941	31,798,465	14,480,871	59,246,277
1901	...	12,603,311	30,196,016	14,221,520	57,020,847
1902	...	12,438,596	29,973,193	12,780,535	55,192,324
1903	...	11,295,563	26,007,669	12,441,298	49,744,430
1904	...	11,694,851	27,110,977	13,010,772	51,816,600
1905	...	12,156,652	25,185,235	11,798,155	49,140,042
1906	...	12,750,749	23,812,839	12,650,577	49,214,165
1907	...	13,424,854	24,839,870	12,053,184	50,317,908
1908	...	13,326,083	22,796,555	11,653,518	47,778,151
1909	...	12,929,631	24,407,727	12,192,244	49,529,602
1910	...	10,762,746	22,309,296	10,768,965	43,841,007
1911	...	11,432,171	20,021,175	9,723,815	41,167,161
1912	...	12,339,444	23,629,829	9,747,976	45,717,249

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION.

I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED, EXCEPT AGRICULTURE.

(Compiled from the *Final Report on the First Census of Production of the United Kingdom (1907)*. [Cd. 6330].)

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

The term Net Output, as used in the following Table, represents the value of the aggregate Output of the factories, &c., from which Returns were received in each trade group, after deducting the cost of materials purchased from factories, &c., not included in the group, or supplied by merchants or others not making Returns to the Census of Production Office.

The "Gross Output" of each group (i.e., the total of the Outputs of all the factories, &c., in a group) is not given below, as it involves a large amount of duplication, since goods are frequently made by one factory and sold to another in the same trade group to be further worked up, and thus form part of the Output of each such factory.

The "Net Output," however, is free from such duplication. It represents the total value added to the materials in the course of manufacture, and constitutes for any industry the fund from which wages, rents, royalties, rates, taxes, depreciation, advertisements and sales expenses, and other establishment charges, as well as profits, have to be defrayed. In the figures relating to brewing, sugar refining, and the manufacture of glucose, the Net Output includes also the amount of the Excise duties on beer and glucose and the Customs duty on sugar refined and delivered for home consumption. In the case of printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals, payments to editorial and reporting staffs, and to contributors, are also a charge on the Net Output. (See also footnote † below.)

The engine-power stated includes all engines, whether in actual use, or "stand-bys."

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note above).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out-workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out-workers).*	Horse-Power of Engines at Mines, Quarries, and Factories.
BUILDING :—	£		£	H.P.
Building and Contracting Trades	42,926,000	518,993	84	170,522
His Majesty's Naval Establishments at Home (Buildings).†	318,550	4,488	71	1,711
His Majesty's Office of Works and Public Buildings.†	47,393	563	84	—
The Board of Public Works, Ireland†	38,406	582	66	333
MINING AND QUARRYING :—				
Coal and Ironstone Mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts.	106,090,000	858,586	127	2,293,978
Coke Works at Collieries	2,993,000	10,958	273	28,635
Manufactured Fuel Trade	267,000	1,537	174	5,344
Oil Shale Mines	523,000	4,376	122	15,129
Shale Oil Works	777,000	3,391	239	10,908
Iron Mines under the Metalliferous Mines Act and Iron Quarries.	1,748,000	11,253	155	27,557
Mines other than Coal and Iron ...	1,231,000	18,233	68	38,373
Salt Mines, Brine Pits, and Salt Works.	319,000	4,736	67	4,127
Slate Quarries... ..	1,044,000	14,400	72	10,903
Limestone Quarries and Lime Kilns	1,414,000	16,193	87	10,267
Quarries, other than Iron, Slate, and Limestone.	3,125,000	41,668	75	49,028

* See note * on p. 57.

† In the case of production by Public and Local Authorities, Railway, Tramway, Canal, Dock, Harbour, &c., Companies, and the National Telephone Company, the returns of output are on the basis of cost of production, inclusive of a proportion of establishment charges, and are in consequence not comparable with those calculated on a profit basis for other establishments.

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued,
 I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED,
 EXCEPT AGRICULTURE—continued.

(Compiled from the Final Report on the First Census of Production of the United Kingdom (1907). [Cd. 6320].)

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 52).	Persons Employed (Balanced Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out-workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out-workers)*.	Horse-Power of Engines at Factories.
	£		£	H.P.
IRON AND STEEL, ENGINEERING, AND SHIPBUILDING TRADES :—				
Iron and Steel Trades (Smelting, Rolling, and Founding).	30,048,000	261,666	115	1,383,586
Tinplate Trade	2,009,000	20,628	97	68,842
Wrought Iron and Steel Tube Trade	2,189,000	20,323	108	23,016
Wire Trades	2,120,000	18,329	116	31,031
Anchor, Chain, Nail, Bolt, Screw, and Rivet Trades.*	2,314,000	26,024	83	22,998
Galvanised Sheet, Hardware, Hollow-ware, Tinned and Japanned Goods, and Bedstead Trades.	6,541,000	74,777	87	27,274
Engineering Trades (including Electrical Engineering).	50,495,000	461,703	109	331,251
Shipbuilding and Marine Engineering Trades—Private firms.	18,534,000	166,312	98	114,546
Shipbuilding—Government Yards and Lighthouse Authorities.†	2,489,068	25,580	97	61,998
Cycle and Motor Trades	5,901,000	54,043	109	15,391
Cutlery Trades	1,081,000	14,831	73	5,248
Tool and Implement Trades* ...	2,090,000	25,711	88	19,206
Blacksmithing Trades	1,478,000	20,889	71	4,113
Needle, Pin, Fish-hook, and Button Trades.*	846,000	13,252	64	3,255
Lock and Safe Trades*	646,000	7,922	82	2,360
Small Arms Trades	538,000	4,855	111	2,619
Royal Ordnance Factories† ...	1,451,669	14,533	100	12,745
Naval Ordnance Department† ...	76,888	1,118	69	810
Heating, Lighting, Ventilating, and Sanitary Engineering Trades.	1,567,000	14,322	109	3,497
Railway Carriage and Wagon Trades	3,562,000	28,357	123	30,407
Railways (Construction, Repair, and Maintenance of Permanent Way, Rolling Stock, Plant, &c.).†	17,106,000	241,840	71	273,299
METAL TRADES, OTHER THAN IRON AND STEEL :—				
Copper and Brass Trades (Smelting, Rolling, and Casting).	2,930,000	21,448	137	43,853
Finished Brass Trades	3,454,000	38,916	89	12,565
Gold and Silver Refining Trade ...	431,000	2,187	197	1,648
Lead, Tin, Zinc, and other Metal Trades (except Iron, Copper, Brass, Gold, and Silver).	1,097,000	8,333	133	18,498
Plate and Jewellery Trades* ...	3,599,000	38,388	94	6,560
Watch and Clock Trades*	382,000	5,311	72	550
TEXTILE TRADES :—				
Cotton Trades*	45,007,000	572,062	79	1,239,212
Woolen and Worsted Trades* ...	18,597,000	264,031	70	325,244
Jute, Hemp, and Linen Trades* ...	9,452,000	154,496	61	168,147

* See note * on page 57.

† See note † on page 52.

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED,
EXCEPT AGRICULTURE—continued.(Compiled from the Final Report on the First Census of Production of the
United Kingdom (1907). [CM. 6320].)

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 80).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out- workers).*	Horse- Power of Engines at Factories.
TEXTILE TRADES—cont.	£		£	H.P.
Silk Trades*	1,762,000	32,198	55	15,867
Lace Trades*	3,595,000	36,840	98	10,339
Hosiery Trades*	3,139,000	51,213	61	7,784
Elastic Webbing Trades	283,000	4,170	68	1,501
Coco-nut Fibre, Horsehair, &c. Trades.*	427,000	6,282	68	1,992
Rope, Twine, and Net Trades* ...	1,072,000	14,239	75	15,314
Flock and Rag Trades	531,000	6,385	52	2,594
Bleaching, Dyeing, Printing, and Finishing Trades.	10,483,000	105,813	101	190,252
Flax-scutching Trade	74,000	3,862	19	6,091
Velvet and Fustian Outfitting Trade	112,000	3,443	33	428
CLOTHING TRADES :—				
Clothing, Handkerchief, and Mil- linery Trades—				
(a) Private Firms and Com- panies.*	27,327,000	442,075	62	17,837
(b) Royal Army Clothing Factory.*†	97,747	1,553	63	—
Boot and Shoe Trades*	8,985,000	126,826	71	20,171
Hat, Bonnet, and Cap Trades* ...	2,070,000	31,110	67	5,142
Glove Trade*	440,000	4,828	91	509
Fancy Fur Trade*	587,000	5,239	112	437
Hatters' Fur Trade*	108,000	2,025	53	315
Artificial Flower and Ornamental Feather Trades.*	232,000	3,606	64	—
Laundry and Cleaning and Dyeing Trades :—				
Private Firms and Companies	7,209,000	131,521	55	39,351
Royal Army Laundries† ...	6,824	120	57	85
PAPER, PRINTING AND ALLIED TRADES :—				
Paper Trade	4,542,000	40,955	111	172,224
Printing and Bookbinding Trades— Private Firms and Companies.	15,344,000	174,116	88	38,611
Printing and Publishing of New- papers and other Periodicals.	8,867,000	46,786	190	16,365
Typefoundry, Stereotyping, En- graving, and Die-sinking Trades.	666,000	6,519	102	680
Manufactured Stationery Trades— Private Firms and Companies.*	1,977,000	26,227	75	3,620
Cardboard Box Trade*	1,114,000	21,368	52	2,288
Pen, Pencil, and Artists' Materials Trades.*	490,000	6,363	77	1,450
Ink, Gum, and Sealing Wax Trades	463,000	1,635	280	2,125
Trade Photography	119,000	1,011	118	210
General Post Office (Savings Bank Department) Printing and Enve- lope Factories.†	4,652	37	126	†
Ordnance Survey Department† ...	63,908	433	148	†

* See note * on page 57.

† See note † on page 52.

‡ The machinery used was entirely driven by electricity purchased.

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—*continued*.I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED,
EXCEPT AGRICULTURE—*continued*.*(Compiled from the Final Report on the First Census of Production of the United Kingdom (1907). [Cd. 6320].)*

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 13).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out- workers).*	Horse- Power of Engines at Factories.
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED TRADES :—	£		£	H.P.
Chemicals, Coal-tar Products, Drugs, and Perfumery Trades.	9,568,000	52,257	183	110,721
Seed-Crushing Trade	1,388,000	7,696	180	26,402
Oil and Tallow Trades (excluding Seed-Crushing).	1,113,000	5,887	189	7,031
Fertilizer, Glue, Sheep-dip, and Dis- infectant Trades.	1,920,000	12,444	154	21,900
Soap and Candle Trades	2,906,000	18,718	155	16,938
Paint, Colour, and Varnish Trades	2,744,000	13,840	198	14,575
Explosives, Ammunition, and Fire- works Trades.	1,509,000	12,744	118	15,522
Match and Firelighter Trades* ...	409,000	4,256	96	1,591
TIMBER TRADES :—				
Timber Trades	6,433,000	78,223	82	97,319
Furniture, House Furnishings, and Upholstery Trades :—				
Private Firms and Companies* ...	9,290,000	92,106	101	51,192
H.M. Office of Works Blind and Carpet Stores.†	2,282	35	65	—
Wooden Crate, Case, Box, and Trunk Trades.	1,168,000	12,773	91	10,203
Carriage, Cart, and Wagon Trades...	2,991,000	36,362	82	10,467
Brush Trade*	839,000	11,142	77	2,116
Coopering Trade	450,000	4,939	91	2,421
Basket and Wickerwork Trade* ...	242,000	3,615	67	95
BRICK, CLAY, STONE AND ALLIED TRADES :—				
Brick and Fireclay Trades	5,457,000	69,592	78	138,794
China and Earthenware Trades ...	4,630,000	68,168	68	26,024
Cement Trade... ..	1,935,000	14,819	132	60,079
Asbestos and Boiler Coverings Trades.	321,000	2,349	137	2,286
Glass, Stone, Roofing Felts and Mis- cellaneous Trades.	4,762,000	50,686	94	39,530
FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO TRADES :—				
Grain-Milling Trade	6,453,000	36,177	178	177,451
Bread and Biscuit Trades :—				
Private Firms and Companies ...	11,520,000	110,357	104	20,554
Army Bakeries in the United Kingdom.†	6,457	136	47	5
Naval Victualling Yards (Home Establishments).†	2,484	29	86	74
Cocoa, Confectionery, and Fruit- Preserving Trades.	5,138,000	61,292	84	19,808
Bacon-Curing Trade	1,059,000	7,260	146	5,140
Preserved Meat, Poultry, and Fish, Pickles, Sauce, and Baking Powder Trades.	1,875,000	13,263	141	3,629

* See note * on page 57.

† See note † on page 53

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.
I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED,
EXCEPT AGRICULTURE—continued.

(Compiled from the Final Report on the First Census of Production of the United Kingdom (1907). [Ch. 6, 320].)

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 52).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out-workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out-workers).*	Horse-Power of Engines at Factories.
FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO TRADES —cont.	£		£	H.P.
Butter, Cheese, and Margarine Trades	1,168,000	9,333	125	11,372
Fish-Curing Trade	768,000	25,308	30	177
Manufacture of Farinaceous Preparations and Trade and Household Articles for Cleansing and Polishing (except Soap).	2,018,000	11,618	174	9,228
Cattle, Dog, and Poultry Food Trades	313,000	1,983	158	4,396
Ice Trade	264,000	1,245	212	14,876
Sugar and Glucose Trades	3,291,000	6,501	506†	15,618
Brewing and Malting Trades ...	41,221,000	84,969	485‡	61,636
Spirit Distilling Trade	1,481,000	6,525	227	15,262
Spirit Compounding, Rectifying, and Methyating Trades.	402,000	1,135	354	412
Bottling Trade	3,140,000	20,265	155	3,046
Aerated Waters, Cider, British-made Wines, Non-Alcoholic Beverages (Brewed), and Vinegar Trades.	3,577,000	28,657	125	11,117
Tobacco Trade	5,817,000	37,648	155	5,000
LEATHER, CANVAS, AND INDIA-RUBBER TRADES :—				
Pellmongery Trade	147,000	1,764	83	699
Leather Trade (Tanning and Dressing).	3,385,000	28,910	117	22,609
Saddlery and Harness Trade* ...	1,077,000	15,743	68	1,814
Travelling Bag and Fancy Leather Goods Trades.	524,000	6,805	77	362
Canvas Goods and Sack Trades* ...	509,000	7,463	68	1,967
India-rubber Trades*	2,976,000	24,039	124	27,440
MISCELLANEOUS TRADES :—				
Scientific Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances Trades.	1,535,000	14,256	108	2,894
Ivory, Bone, Horn, Picture Frame, and Fancy Articles Trades*.	1,028,000	13,275	77	2,765
Musical Instruments Trades ...	1,056,000	10,101	105	2,173
Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Trades*.	658,000	6,510	101	1,245
Toys and Games Trades*	110,000	1,862	59	305
Wigmaking Trade	56,000	870	64	—
Umbrella and Walking Stick Trades*	610,000	7,563	81	953
PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES :—				
Gas Undertakings :—				
(a) Companies	11,557,000	54,866	211	57,151
(b) Public Authorities‡	5,730,000	28,574	200	32,618
Waterworks Undertakings :—				
(a) Companies	1,727,000	4,715	366*	46,772
(b) Public Authorities‡	7,348,000	17,389	423	91,643
Electricity Undertakings :—				
(a) Companies	1,996,000	8,409	235	569,406
(b) Public Authorities‡	3,592,000	14,119	254	990,669

* See note * on page 57.

† Or £172, exclusive of duties on sugar, molasses,

and glucose.

‡ Or £331, exclusive of beer duty.

§ See note † on page 52.

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

I.—OUTPUT IN 1907 IN ALL INDUSTRIES COVERED,
EXCEPT AGRICULTURE—continued.(Compiled from the Final Report on the First Census of Production of the
United Kingdom (1907). [Cd. 6320.]

Trade Group.	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 53).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out- workers)*	Horse- Power of Engines at Factories.
PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES—cont.	£		£	H.P.
Local Authorities, England and Wales.††	9,936,000	143,001	69	171,455
Local Authorities, Scotland†† ...	1,018,000	15,443	68	9,366
Local Authorities, Ireland†† ...	954,000	25,842	36	16,209
Canal, Dock, Harbour, and similar Companies.†	580,000	7,347	79	19,521
Tramway and Light Railway Com- panies.	307,000	4,497	68	45,779
His Majesty's Post Office (Telegraph and Telephone Undertakings).†	654,819	10,171	64	7,849
The National Telephone Company†	510,229	7,028	73	—

* See note * below.

† See note † on page 52.

† Exclusive of gas, water, and electricity undertakings of Local Authorities,
for which see p. 56.

SUMMARY TABLE.

	Net Output (see Explanatory Note on p. 53).	Persons Employed (Salaried Persons and Wage Earners, exclusive of Out- workers).	Net Output per Person Employed (exclusive of Out- workers)*	Engines Owned. Total Horse- Power.
	£		£	H.P.
England and Wales	602,994,000	5,808,269	104	9,097,869
Scotland	85,364,000	885,403	98	1,397,733
Ireland	22,777,000	291,304	78	259,407
United Kingdom	712,135,000	6,984,976	102	10,755,009

* In calculating the Net Output per head the numbers employed have been taken exclusive of outworkers. In comparisons between different trades, some allowance must be made for this. The precise extent of such allowance cannot be calculated, as outworkers are often not in regular employment and often work for several firms, while the numbers borne on the books of the employers may not include all engaged in the performance of the work given out. The following numbers of outworkers were returned as borne on the books of the employing firms in the trades specified:—Anchor, Chain, Nail, &c. Trades, 1,569; Tool and Implement Trades, 173; Lock and Safe Trades, 289; Needle, Pin, &c. Trades, 1,548; Cotton Trade, 17; Woollen and Worsted Trades, 181; Jute, Hemp, and Linen Trades, 1,919; Silk Trades, 74; Lace Trades, 6,171; Hosiery Trades, 5,803; Cocoa-nut Fibre, Horsehair, &c. Trades, 220; Rope, Twine, and Net Trades, 760; Clothing, Handkerchief, &c. Trades, 49,113; Boot and Shoe Trades, 13,736; Hat, Bonnet and Cap Trades, 2,609; Glove Trade, 7,882; Fancy Fur Trade, 319; Hatters' Fur Trade, 157; Artificial Flower, &c. Trades, 206; Match and Firelighter Trades, 117; Manufactured Stationery Trades, 184; Cardboard Box Trade, 1,408; Pen, Pencil, &c. Trades, 23; Saddlery and Harness Trade, 273; Goods and Sack Trades, 2,035; India-rubber Trades, 320; Furniture Trades, 792; Wooden Crate, Box, &c. Trades, 381; Brush Trade, 1,602; Basket Trade, 31; Umbrella and Walking Stick Trades, 555; Scientific Instruments, &c., 133; Ivory, Bone, &c. Trades, 209; Billiard Table and Sports Requisites Trades, 464; and Toys and Games Trades, 65.

RESULTS OF THE FIRST CENSUS OF PRODUCTION—continued.

II.—OUTPUT IN 1908 IN AGRICULTURE.

[Compiled from the Reports issued by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries (Cd. 6277), and by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.]

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

In the case of Great Britain the figures relating to the value of produce represent the produce sold off the farms, while in the case of Ireland food consumed by farmers' households is also taken into account. The values stated relate in the main to the output of the twelve months ended June 4th, 1908, in the case of Great Britain, and to the calendar year 1908 in the case of Ireland.

In the case of both Great Britain and Ireland the values of seed and stock food have been deducted. Holdings which did not exceed one acre were not included in the Returns, which also omitted the value of the hides of cattle and of horses which died in the census year.

	Value of Produce (see Note above).	Persons Employed, excluding Members of Occupiers' Families.			
		- Permanently.		Temporarily.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£				
England and Wales	127,650,000	508,000	68,000	114,000	32,000
Scotland	23,150,000	68,000	27,000	13,000	8,000
Ireland	45,574,000	184,000	*	110,000	*
United Kingdom	196,374,000†	760,000	*	237,000	*

* No separate distinction was made in the Returns received for Ireland between females who were hired and those who owned or were related to the owner of the farm on which they worked.

† As cattle and other animals and poultry were sold from Ireland to British farmers for fattening, a sum of about £7,000,000, representing their value, is included in the amounts for both Great Britain and Ireland.

OUTPUT OF FISHERIES IN 1907.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports relating to Fisheries for England, Scotland, and Ireland, and from the Annual Statement of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.]

	Value of Fish landed.	Persons Employed.*	
		Regularly.	Occasionally.
	£		
England and Wales	8,156,000	36,210	7,461
Scotland	3,221,000	28,951	10,366
Ireland	341,000	8,027	16,405
United Kingdom	11,718,000	73,188	34,235

* Exclusive of persons employed in gutting, curing, &c.

INHABITED HOUSES.

NUMBER AND ANNUAL VALUES OF ALL PREMISES IN GREAT BRITAIN, WHETHER EXEMPT FROM OR CHARGED TO DUTY.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Commissioners.]

Year ended 31st March.	"Separate Dwelling-houses."	Houses of Annual Value					Hospitals, Schools, and Royal and Diplomatic Residences.	Houses used solely for Trade.	Total.
		Under £10.	£10 and under £15.	£15 and under £20.	£20 and under £41.	£41 and over.			
NUMBERS.									
1888	27,636	3,260,325	1,364,432	684,364	961,271	473,187	27,342	503,546	7,540,096
1889	38,242	3,202,070	1,453,339	704,473	1,040,562	510,565	27,252	523,201	7,499,732
1890	42,516	3,319,615	1,512,191	737,390	1,071,743	516,443	28,470	544,426	7,672,848
1891	45,260	3,290,519	1,508,678	771,888	1,102,269	526,349	28,747	563,565	7,833,775
1892	51,175	3,215,842	1,622,182	804,866	1,123,141	541,519	26,476	571,844	7,979,967
1893	50,819	3,217,116	1,672,920	855,487	1,160,911	547,963	30,230	574,160	8,108,668
1894	45,691	3,122,530	1,613,146	838,387	1,227,103	563,285	26,667	592,009	8,270,254
1895	66,387	3,134,251	1,856,200	932,682	1,216,905	587,325	29,687	607,911	8,419,846
1896	73,673	3,146,779	1,915,246	934,615	1,271,366	598,047	31,102	634,631	8,588,690
1897	79,293	3,165,920	1,961,300	947,996	1,261,546	597,966	33,009	650,256	8,717,888
1898	62,436	3,163,006	2,005,000	975,060	1,310,538	596,640	34,000	665,000	8,633,676
1899	63,749	3,169,157	2,044,835	1,002,030	1,333,228	599,676	34,426	679,739	8,948,100
1900	52,273	3,175,386	2,039,449	1,031,500	1,367,604	596,021	34,702	692,923	9,060,230
1911	94,530	3,240,221	2,303,820	960,225	1,366,436	611,594	35,629	696,664	9,109,479
1912	106,623	3,212,347	2,151,562	965,606	1,382,014	603,282	37,684	718,637	9,224,387
ANNUAL VALUES (£,000's of £).									
1888	421	12,636	16,179	11,563	37,301	46,035	2,517	34,576	158,865
1889	468	12,696	17,042	11,698	39,219	48,162	2,695	36,270	166,596
1890	520	20,910	17,736	12,609	36,022	49,605	2,804	37,389	170,735
1891	580	20,116	16,447	13,052	36,936	50,361	2,690	36,636	176,236
1892	465	20,286	16,079	13,616	31,741	51,995	3,113	40,522	160,769
1893	558	20,320	16,727	14,163	33,536	52,466	3,232	41,569	181,569
1894	602	19,945	21,352	14,509	34,209	55,630	3,546	44,211	194,094
1895	1,120	19,888	21,927	15,060	34,870	55,654	3,677	45,460	197,622
1896	1,246	20,616	22,579	15,641	35,552	55,473	3,840	47,161	201,509
1897	1,367	20,080	23,166	16,063	36,117	56,261	4,018	49,388	208,266
1898	1,454	20,126	23,690	16,555	36,655	56,305	4,150	50,500	208,329
1899	1,552	20,264	24,207	16,969	37,310	56,060	4,231	51,716	212,418
1900	1,638	20,325	24,756	17,430	37,768	55,607	4,472	52,471	214,674
1911	1,616	21,126	24,827	16,222	38,351	57,360	4,698	53,772	217,619
1912	1,747	21,199	25,907	16,668	36,655	55,755	4,810	55,466	219,697

* Excluding farmhouses of less than £20 annual value and farm buildings (both of which are valued only as and with lands) and buildings belonging to and used for the purposes of railways, mines, gasworks, waterworks, etc.

† The Inhabited House Duty is graduated and usually the rate of duty appropriate to the annual value of the whole house is chargeable. Under the Revenue Act, 1902, however, where a house, so far as it is used as a dwelling-house, is used for the sole purpose of providing separate dwellings, those of less than £20 annual value are to be exempted, and the rate of duty on those of £20 and not exceeding £50 annual value is to be appropriate to the annual value of the separate dwelling.

‡ Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for the year 1900-10 the figures are somewhat lower for 1900-10, and somewhat higher for 1910-11, than they would have been in normal circumstances.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

COAL AND PIG IRON.

[Compiled from the Annual Report on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office and from the Annual Statements of Trade of the United Kingdom.]

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.
	Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1897 ...	161,001,467	7,750,108	1905 ...	168,968,291	8,743,960
1898 ...	153,787,817	7,723,257	1906 ...	174,279,450	8,605,666
1899 ...	164,284,757	8,208,463	1907 ...	182,642,686	8,272,702
1900 ...	166,776,213	7,703,301	1908 ...	176,232,659	7,827,510
1901 ...	161,283,869	7,284,027	1909 ...	177,737,306	8,500,888
1902 ...	166,694,908	7,797,820	1910 ...	179,891,350	8,978,115
1903 ...	166,529,120	7,998,269	1911 ...	184,810,617	8,498,062
1904 ...	166,606,237	8,006,419			

RAW COTTON AND WOOL.

NOTE.—The figures are compiled from estimates given, in the case of cotton from Messrs. Ellison & Co.'s circulars, and in the case of wool, from Messrs. Helmath Schwartz & Co.'s Annual Reports.

Year.	Cotton.	Wool.	Year.	Cotton.	Wool.
	Cwts.	Cwts.		Cwts.	Cwts.
1898 ...	15,500,000	5,100,000	1906 ...	17,000,000	4,600,000
1899 ...	15,700,000	4,700,000	1907 ...	17,600,000	5,300,000
1900 ...	14,500,000	4,500,000	1908 ...	15,400,000	4,700,000
1901 ...	14,700,000	4,800,000	1909 ...	17,000,000	4,800,000
1902 ...	14,600,000	4,400,000	1910 ...	14,500,000	5,300,000
1903 ...	13,900,000	4,000,000	1911 ...	17,500,000	5,700,000
1904 ...	14,000,000	3,900,000	1912 ...	18,700,000	*
1905 ...	16,600,000	4,200,000			

* Figures not available.

WHEAT.

NOTE.—The figures are based on the *Agricultural Returns* of Great Britain and Ireland and the *Annual Statements of Trade*. Wheat-flour is expressed in wheat on the assumption that 72 units of flour = 100 of wheat. Exported biscuit and cake are allowed for on the assumption that 75 per cent. is flour. The allowance for seed in the case of British wheat is 2 bushels per acre.

Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.	Year.	Home Grown Wheat.	Imported Wheat and Flour.	Total.
	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.		Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.	Million Bushels.
1898 ...	56.5	174.4	230.9	1906 ...	53.7	209.2	262.9
1899 ...	66.5	181.3	247.8	1907 ...	61.7	214.8	266.5
1900 ...	57.0	182.3	239.6	1908 ...	46.3	202.0	248.3
1901 ...	47.8	187.2	235.0	1909 ...	48.7	210.7	259.4
1902 ...	49.7	201.0	250.7	1910 ...	51.9	221.4	273.3
1903 ...	50.1	217.5	267.6	1911 ...	49.8	208.1	257.9
1904 ...	39.2	220.0	259.2	1912 ...	62.6	229.3	291.9
1905 ...	38.3	212.3	250.6				

CERTAIN DUTIABLE ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK AND TOBACCO.

[The figures for all the articles are compiled from the 60th Statistical Abstract of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade; they are obtained by deducting the quantities re-exported, and those exported subsequently to payment of duties, from the quantities entered for Home Consumption in the first instance. The figures in the case of sugar are obtained by subtracting the exports and re-exports from imports.]

Year.	Raw Cocoa,* and Preparations of Cocoa, etc.		Coffee.		Tea.		Currants and Raisins.	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Cwts.	Lbs.
1898	38,591,070	0·96	246,540	0·68	235,353,767	5·88	1,735,532	4·81
1899	38,567,116	0·97	259,949	0·71	242,506,079	5·95	1,749,342	4·81
1900	44,746,469	1·09	260,425	0·71	249,751,032	6·07	1,359,851	3·70
1901	50,439,604	1·21	283,606	0·76	255,824,617	6·16	1,515,799	4·09
1902	54,469,379	1·30	255,567	0·68	254,398,837	6·07	1,786,412	4·78
1903	51,763,882	1·23	268,820	0·71	255,327,559	6·04	1,707,555	4·53
1904	55,789,538	1·31	257,540	0·68	256,467,452	6·02	1,712,431	4·50
1905	56,651,442	1·32	257,612	0·67	258,776,914	6·02	1,760,067	4·59
1906	55,080,584	1·27	255,679	0·66	269,503,175	6·22	1,882,664	4·86
1907	55,789,952	1·27	261,096	0·67	273,768,525	6·26	1,916,761	4·91
1908	57,217,516	1·30	260,675	0·66	275,239,751	6·24	1,821,456	4·62
1909	65,305,121	1·47	264,972	0·67	283,330,469	6·36	1,939,798	4·88
1910	68,355,633	1·54	260,669	0·65	286,891,970	6·39	1,862,490	4·64
1911	72,792,512	1·61	250,252	0·62	293,301,900	6·47	1,978,039	4·89
1912	78,871,305	1·73	249,879	0·61	295,323,303	6·47	1,901,151	4·66

Year.	Sugar.‡		Beer (made in United Kingdom).		Spirits (Potable, Home-made and Imported).		Tobacco (Manufactured and Unmanufactured).	
	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†	Total Amount.	Per head of Popu- lation.†
	Cwts.	Lbs.	Standard Barrels.§	Std. Gals.	Proof Gals.	Proof Gals.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1898	29,828,566	82·73	35,624,166	31·76	41,707,723	1·03	73,531,294	1·82
1899	29,379,101	82·08	36,841,077	32·33	44,415,148	1·09	76,693,467	1·88
1900	31,427,156	85·53	36,076,841	31·56	45,889,051	1·12	80,084,923	1·95
1901	33,894,370	91·39	35,508,804	30·77	45,210,357	1·09	78,402,082	1·89
1902	30,735,324	82·17	35,243,472	30·29	44,078,054	1·05	80,682,405	1·93
1903	30,105,729	79·81	34,948,720	29·78	41,885,583	0·99	81,883,327	1·94
1904	31,576,326	83·00	34,224,685	28·91	40,781,860	0·96	83,377,585	1·96
1905	28,567,758	74·44	33,250,654	27·85	39,331,928	0·92	84,824,693	1·97
1906	32,261,231	83·33	33,918,101	28·16	39,263,578	0·91	86,108,272	1·98
1907	33,873,190	86·74	33,786,474	27·81	39,982,512	0·91	89,420,418	2·05
1908	32,533,506	82·71	32,939,472	26·88	38,079,011	0·86	90,027,083	2·04
1909	34,465,391	86·71	32,294,676	26·11	31,063,423	0·70	87,600,272	1·97
1910	33,464,075	83·45	32,830,073	26·31	29,265,998	0·65	89,974,690	2·00
1911	37,230,158	92·05	34,246,675	27·22	30,687,105	0·68	93,085,400	2·05
1912	33,493,061	82·15	33,913,219	26·74	30,326,801	0·67	93,435,602	2·05

* No deduction is made for cocoa contained in chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

† Based on figures given on p. 282.

‡ Sugar has been subject to duty since April 19th, 1901.

§ Calculated at a standard gravity of 1,055°.

MEAT.

QUANTITY of MEAT obtained from HOME SOURCES and from FOREIGN and COLONIAL SOURCES respectively in each of the under-mentioned Years, together with the percentage proportions obtained from these Sources and the estimated Consumption per Head of the Population of the United Kingdom.

(Furnished by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, and calculated on the basis of the returns collected by that Department and by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland in connection with the Census of Production Act, 1906.)

Year ended May 31st.	Estimated Total Meat Supply of the United Kingdom.							
	Home Produce.*		Foreign and Colonial Produce.†		Total Supply.	Per Head of the Population.		
	Quantity.	Pro- portion to Total Supply.	Quantity.	Pro- portion to Total Supply.		Home Pro- duce.	Foreign and Colonial Pro- duce.	Total Supply.
	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Per cent.	Thousand Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1900-1	29,202	58·1	21,064	41·9	50,266	79·1	57·1	136·2
1901-2	29,659	58·9	20,676	41·1	50,335	79·6	55·5	135·1
1902-3	29,728	61·2	18,873	39·8	48,601	79·2	50·2	129·4
1903-4	29,235	58·5	20,726	41·5	49,961	77·2	54·7	131·9
1904-5	29,711	58·7	20,927	41·3	50,638	77·8	54·8	132·6
1905-6	29,041	56·8	22,054	43·2	51,095	75·4	57·2	132·6
1906-7	29,196	57·5	21,593	42·5	50,789	75·1	55·5	130·6
1907-8	29,820	57·8	21,750	42·2	51,570	76·0	55·4	131·4
1908-9	30,479	59·2	21,029	40·8	51,508	77·0	53·1	130·1
1909-10	30,415	60·7	19,701	39·3	50,116	76·2	49·3	125·5
1910-11	29,499	57·5	21,760	42·5	51,259	73·2	54·0	127·2
1911-12	31,816	59·7	21,439	40·3	53,255	78·4	52·8	131·2

* Production less exports of British and Irish produce.

† Imports less re-exports.

III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR.

Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour :

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RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR

BUILDING

(NOTE.—Unless otherwise stated, the rate of wages and hours of labour have been quoted by both the

TOWNS.	Rates of Wages per Hour.							
	Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.	
							Brick-layers*.	Plasterers*.
London**	11	11½	11½	11	11½	8½, 9	7½	7½
Aberdeen .. ..	..	2½	0	0	8½	9	..	5
Barrow-in-Furness ..	9½	9	9½, 9½	22, 9½	9½	21, 22½	8½	7
Belfast	8½	8½	0	9	8½	8½	16s., 19s. 5	16s., 19s. 5
Birkenhead	10½	10½	10	10	10	9½	8½	8½
Birmingham	10	10	10	10½	10½	9	7	7
Blackburn	10	10	9½	9½	9	9½	8½	8½
Bolton	10½	10	10	9½	10	9	6½	7
Bromford	9	9	0	9	9	8½	6½	6½
Brighton	8	9	8	8½	8½	..	5½	5½
Bristol	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	9	8½	8½
Burnley	9½	9½	9	9	8½	8½	6½	6½
Cardiff	9½	9½	8½	9½	9½	8½	8	6
Cork	36s. 1½	36s. 1½	34s. 6d. 5	8	34s. 6d. 5	8	19s. 5	19s. 5
Derby	9	9	9	9	8, 9	8	6	6½
Dublin	8½	8½	9	8½	9	7½, 8½	5 & 5½	5 & 5½
Dundee	10	9, 9½	10	10½	9½	9	6	6
Edinburgh	9½	9	10	9	9½	9	6	6
Glasgow	10½	10	10	10	9½	9½	6½	6½
Halifax	9	9	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½
Huddersfield	9½	9½	9	9	9	8	6½	6½
Hull	9½	9½	9½	9	9½	8½	7	7
Ipswich	8	8	8	8	9	8½	5½	5½
Leeds	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	8	7	7
Leicester	9½	9	8½	9½	10	8	7	7
Liverpool	10½	10	10½	10	10	9½	6½	6½
Manchester	10½	9½	10	10	10½	9½	6	7½
Middlesbrough	10	9	9½	9	9½	8½	6½	7
Newcastle-on-Tyne..	10	10	10	10	10	9	6½	6½
Northampton	9	9	9	9	9	8	6	6
Norwich	8	8	8	8	8	6½	5	5
Nottingham	9½	10	9½	9½	10	9	7	7½
Oldham	10½	9½	10	9	9	9½	7	7
Plymouth	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	7½	5½	5½
Portsmouth	9	9	9	8	9	7½	6½	6½
Preston	10	9½	9½	9	9	8½	6	5½
Reading	8½	8½	8½	8½	9	7	6½	6½
Sheffield.. ..	9½	9½	9½	9½	9½	8	6	6, 6½
Southampton	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	7½	6½	6½
South Shields	10	10	10	8½, 10s. 1½	10	9	6½	6½
Sunderland	10	9½	9½	..	9½	9	6½	6½
Swansea	9	9	9	9	9	8½	6	6
Walsall	8½	9	9½	8½, 9	8½	7½	5½	6½
Wolverhampton	9½	9½	9½	10	9½	8	6½	6½

* Masons' labourers.

† Rates quoted by Employers' Association.

[The agreed rate between the Dublin Master Painters' Association and the Trade Unions is 8d. per hour. Association is 7½d. per hour and the usual summer hours are 54.

** The London District under the agreements regulating wages in the Building Trade includes places mutually agreed to between these workpeople and the Employers' Association. The rates given are paid by a fair number of firms.

RECOGNISED (SEE NOTE BELOW) AT JULY 1ST, 1913.

TRADES.

Employers' Associations and the Trade Unions concerned, or are embodied in Working Agreements.)

Summer Hours of Labour in a full week, exclusive of Overtime.								TOWNS.
Brick-layers.	Masons.	Carpenters and Joiners.	Plumbers.	Plasterers.	Painters.	Labourers.		
						Brick-layers'.	Plasterers'.	
50	50	50	47, 50	50	50	50	50	London.**
..	51	51	48	51	51	..	51†	Aberdeen.
54	54½	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Barrow-in-Furness.
54	54†	54	54	54†	54	54	54	Belfast.
50½	46½	48½	40½	48½	48½	48½	48½	Birkenhead.
51	51	51	54	51	50½	51	51	Birmingham.
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	Blackburn.
48½	48½	49½	48½	49½	51½	..	..	Bolton.
48½	48½	48½	49½	48½	52†	48½†	49½	Bradford.
50½†	50½	50½†	50½†	50½†	..	50½†	50½†	Brighton.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Bristol.
49½	49½	51	49	54†	54	49½†	54†	Burnley.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	Cardiff.
54†	54	54	51	54	51	54	54	Cork.
55½	53	55½	50½	55½	54	55½	55½	Derby.
54†	54†	54	54	54†	54, 50†	54†	54†	Dublin.
49½	50	50	44	50†, 51½†	50	50†	50†	Dundee.
51	51	51	51	51	50	51†	51†	Edinburgh.
50	51	50	51	50	50	..	..	Glasgow.
49½†	49½	49½	49½	49½†, 51½†	52	49½†	51½†	Halifax.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	52½	49½	49½	Huddersfield.
50	53	50	53	50	53	50	50	Hull.
50½	50½	50½	50½	50½	50	50½	50½	Ipewich.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	50	49½	49½	Leeds.
53	53	53	53	53	55½	53	53	Leicester.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Liverpool.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	52	49½†	49½	Manchester.
50	49½	50	53	50	53	50	50	Middlesbrough.
50	41½, 50	50	50	50	50	50	50	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
53	53	53	53	53 to 55†	53	53 to 55†	53 to 55†	Northampton.
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	Norwich.
51½	51½	51½	51½	51½	54	51½	51½	Nottingham.
54½	48½	51	51½	49	54	54½	54½	Oldham.
53	53	53	53	53	53½	53†	53†	Plymouth.
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	Portsmouth.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†	49½†	Preston.
52½	55½	55½	55½	55½	56½	55½	55½	Reading.
49½	49½	49½	49½	49½	49½†, 55†	49½†	49½†	Sheffield.
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	Southampton.
50	41½, 50	50	53†	50	50	50	50	South Shields.
50	47, 50	50	53	50	50	50	50	Sunderland.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Swansea.
55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	55½	Walsall.
54	54	54	54	54	54	54†	54†	Wolverhampton.

† Summer.

‡ Winter.

use the summer hours are 50 per week. The rate paid by members of the Dublin Master Builders' within a 12-mile radius of Charing Cross. In the case of the London painters and labourers there is no rate

believed to be those paid to the bulk of the men, though, in the case of painters, 8d. is stated to be the rate

† Per week.

†† Rates quoted by Trade Union.

RATES OF WAGES AND WEEKLY HOURS ENGINEERING

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, in the possession

TOWNS.	PATTERNMAKERS.		* IRON-FOUNDER.	ENGINEERS.†	
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Rate of Wages.	
				Turners.	Fitters.
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
London	10s. & 10½d.	54	4s. 0	42s. & 44s. 6d.	40s. & 42s. 6d.
Aberdeen	36 8	54	8½d.	36 0	36 0
Barrow-in-Furness	40 3	53	4s. 0	37 0	36 0
Belfast	43 0	54	42s. 44s.	41 0	41 0
Birkenhead	42 6	53	42s. 44s.	39 0	39 0
Birmingham ..	40 0	55	40s. 42s.	38 0	38 0
Blackburn	38 0	53	{ 42s. 44s. }	37 0	37 0
Bolton	39 0	55	40s. 42s.	37 0	37 0
Bradford	40 0	55	40 0	36 0	36 0
Brighton .. ..	..	..	34s. 36s.	35 0	35 0
Bristol	40 3	54	38 0	38 0	38 0
Burnley .. ..	..	..	38 6	37 0	37 0
Cardiff	41 0	55	40 0	40 0	40 0
Cork .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0	34 0
Derby	40 0	53	40 0	36 0	36 0
Dublin .. ..	..	..	37 0	36 0	36 0
Dundee	37 0	54	40 0	35 0	35 0
Edinburgh‡	40 6	54	9½d.	37 1½	37 1½
Glasgow	40 8	54	9½d.	38 3	38 3
Halsbury	37 0	55	38 0	35 0	35 0
Huddersfield ..	39 0	53, 54	38 0	36 0	36 0
Hull	38 0	53	9½d.	36 0	36 0
Leeds	40 0	53	41 0	36 0	36 0
Leicester	39 0	51, 54	38 0	37 0	37 0
Liverpool	43 6	53	42s. 44s.	39 0	39 0
Manchester	43 0	48, 53	42s. 44s.	39 0	39 0
Middlesbrough ..	40 0	55	40s. 6d., 42s. 6d.	37 0	37 0
Newcastle-on-Tyne	40 0	53	39 0	37 0	37 0
Northampton ..	..	..	31 0	34 0	34 0
Norwich .. ..	..	..	32s. 36s.	..	..
Nottingham	39 0	54	39 0	37 0	37 0
Oldham	41 0	53	42 0	38 0	38 0
Plymouth**	36 0††	48	36 0††	40 0	40 0
Portsmouth** ..	38 0	48	34 0	40 0	40 0
Preston	9½d.	50, 53	39s. 41s.	38 0	38 0
Reading .. ..	..	..	31 6	34 0	34 0
Sheffield	41 0	48, 53	12 0	39 0	39 0
Southampton ..	41 0	..	40s. 42s.	40 6	40 6
South Shields ..	40 0	53	38s. 40s.	37 0	37 0
Sunderland	40 0	53	38s. 40s.	37 0	37 0
Swansea	39 3	54	39 0	37 0	37 0
Walsall .. ..	..	..	..	38 0	38 0
Wolverhampton ..	38 0	54	34 0	38 0	38 0

* The hours of labour of ironfounders are generally 53 or 54 per week. In the North of Scotland and the lower to sand moulding.

† The rates stated are for workers in engine and general shops. In Lancashire, men em-
 ‡ Per hour. § 18s. town shops, 40s. shipyards. ¶ The 39s. rate is for repetition work and

‡ Leith rates. ** The rates stated are for men in the employ of private firms. In H.M.
 private firms. †† Devonport rate.

OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT JULY 1st, 1913—continued.
AND SHIPBUILDING.

for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information of the Department.

ENGINEERS†		BRASS MOULDERS AND FINISHERS.			TOWNS.
Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	
Smsds.		Brass Moulders.	Brass Finishers.		
s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
40s. & 40s. 8d.	48 & 54	..	8d. per hr.	48 to 54	London.
54 0	52½ to 58	{ 7½d. & 8½d. per hour.	{ 7½d. & 8d. per hour.	54	Aberdeen.
28 0	53	38 0	38 0	53	Barrow-in-Furness.
40 0	54 to 58½	38s. & 40s. ½	38 0	54	Belfast.
41 0	53	..	..	..	Birkenhead.
38 0	50 to 53	..	..	..	Birmingham.
37 0	53	37 0	37 0	53	Blackburn.
37 0	53	37 0	37 0	38	Bolton.
38 0	53	..	..	..	Bradford.
35 0	54	..	..	..	Brighton.
38 0	53	38 0	36 0	54	Bristol.
37 0	53	..	..	..	Burnley.
40 0	53	..	..	..	Cardiff.
36 0	54	..	..	..	Cork.
37 0	53	35 0	35 0	53	Durby.
36 0	51 to 54	38 0	34 0	54	Dublin.
35 0	54	{ 8½d. per hour.	{ 8½d. per hour.	51	Dundee.
37 1½	54	32 0	32 0	51	Edinburgh.*
38 3	54	{ 8d. per hour.	{ 8½d. per hour.	54	Glasgow.
38 0	53	..	..	..	Hallifax.
37 0	54	..	..	..	Huddersfield.
38 0	53	40 0	38 0	53	Hull.
37 0	53	37 0	38 0	53	Leeds.
38 0	54	..	..	..	Leicester.
41 0	53	41 0	38s. & 41s.	53	Liverpool.
39 0	53	40 0	39 0	53	Manchester.
39 0	53	..	37 0	53	Middlesbrough.
37 0	53	36 0	37 0	53	Newcastle-on-Tyne.
34 0	53 & 54	..	..	..	Northampton.
..	..	..	..	..	Norwich.
39 0	51 to 54	34 0	34 0	54	Nottingham.
38 0	53	37 0	37 0	53	Oldham.
40 0	51	..	..	..	Plymouth.**
40 0	51	..	..	..	Portsmouth.**
38 0	50 & 53	39 0	39 0	50 & 53	Preston.
36 0	54	..	..	..	Reading.
39 0	48 & 53	..	..	..	Sheffield.
40 8	53	38 0	38 0	53	Southampton.
38 8	53	39 0	37 0	53	South Shields.
37 0	48 & 53	39 0	37 0	53	Sunderland.
37 0	54	..	..	..	Swansea.
39 0	50 to 54	..	..	..	Walsall.
39 0	50 to 54	..	..	..	Wolverhampton.

England 53 hours is the rule. In cases where two rates are quoted, the higher relates to iron
 stroyed in machine shops are usually paid at a lower rate.
 common textile machine castings. 38s. is paid for general work, and 41s. for iron moulding
 Dockyards, the weekly hours of labour average 53 and the wages differ from those paid

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF ENGINEERING AND SHIPBUILDING—continued.

NOTE.—The weekly rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, the possession of

TOWNS.	SHIPWRIGHTS.		SHIP JOINERS.	SHIP PLUMBERS.	SHIP PAINTERS.
	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Rate	Rate	Rate
	New Work.	Repair Work.	of Wages.	of Wages.	of Wages.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
London	42 0	42 6	per hour. 1s.	per day. 7 0	per hour. 10½d.
Aberdeen	36 3	40 6	8½d.	per hour. 8d.	8½d.
Barrow-in-Furness ..	40 7½	43 7½	per day. 6 8½	..	per week. 38 0
Belfast .. .. .	..	..	per hour. 9d.	..	per hour. 9d.
Birkenhead	40 6	47 0	per day. 6 7	8½d.	per week. 37 0
Birmingham .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Blackburn .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Bolton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Bradford .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Brighton .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Bristol	39 0	39 0	6 10	..	..
Burnley .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Cardiff	43 0	43 0	7 0	per week. 41 0	per hour. 9d.
Cork .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Derby .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Dublin	40 6	42 6	..	..	..
Dundee	38 4½	41 7½	per hour. 8½d.	per hour. 9½d.	8½d.
Edinburgh	40 6*	42 6*	8½d.	..	9½d.
Glasgow	40 6	42 9	8½d.	8½d.	8½d.
Haltax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Huddersfield .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Hull	40 6	43 6	8½d.	per week. 39 6	per week. 35 0
Ipswich	35 3½	36 3½	..	..	..
Leeds .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Leicester .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Liverpool	40 6	47 0	..	..	..
Manchester	35 0	45 0	..	..	..
Middlesbrough	40 0	43 0	per day. 6 7	36 0	..
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	40 6	43 6	6 6	36 0	36 0
Northampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Norwich .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Nottingham .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Oldham .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth	36 0	33 0	..	..	..
Portsmouth	36 0	36 0	per hour. 8½d.	..	per hour. 8½d. & 7d.
Preston	34 0	37 0	..	..	..
Reading .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Sheffield .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Southampton	39 0	41 0	per week. 36 6	40 0	per week. 33 6
South Shields	38 6	43 6	per day. 6 6	36 0	36 0
Sunderland	40 6	43 3	7 1	36 0	36 0
Swansea	43 0	43 0	6 0	..	..
Walsall .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Wolverhampton .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

* Liffa rates.

LABOUR RECOGNISED AT JULY 1st, 1913—continued.

ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the Department.

District.	Hourly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Electric Fitters and Wiremen.	Armature Winders.	Cable Joiners.	Instrument and Switch Makers.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
London	s. 9½	s. 9½	s. 9½	s. 9½	53
Barrow-in-Furness	36s.*	36s.*	36s.*	36s.*	53
Birmingham	38s. 6d.*	40s. 9d.*	38s. 6d.*	38s. 6d.*	53
Blackburn	8½	...	...	...	54
Bolton	9	9	9	...	50
Bradford	8	8	9½	...	50½, 54½
Bristol	8½	...	8	...	53
Cardiff	9	9	9	...	54
Hull	8½	...	9½	...	53
Ipswich	8	...	38s.*	...	54
Leeds	8½	39s.*	10	...	...
Liverpool	8½	8½	8½	8	53½, 54½
Loughborough	9	9	9	9	50½, 53½
Manchester	8½	33s.*	...	...	52½
Middlesbrough	9½	9½	8½	39s.*	53
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	8	8	...	...	53
Norwich	37s.*	...	...	...	53
Nottingham	8	8	...	...	50
Oldham	8½	9	8	8½	54
Plymouth	9	...	...	...	53
Portsmouth	36s.*	36s.*	36s.*	...	48½, 54½
Preston ... ..	...	8	8	...	53
Sheffield	35s.*	36s.*	...	...	50
Southampton	8½	8½	9	8½	53
Southport	37s.*	...	...	...	53
Sunderland	8½	...	...	...	49½
Sunderland	37s.*	37s.*	35s.*	...	53
Wolverhampton	36s.*	36s.*	38s.*	...	50 and 53
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen	8½	8	...	...	51
Dundee	8	9	9	9	51
Edinburgh	8	9	...	...	51
Glasgow	8½	9½	9½	...	51 to 54
Greenock	37s.*	9	8½	...	54
IRELAND.					
Belfast	9	9	9	9	54
Dublin	8½	...	9½	...	54

* Per week.

† Building trade.

‡ Engineering trade.

§ Shipwork, &c.

¶ Dockyard.

¶ Town.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED **AT JULY 1st, 1913—continued.** **PRINTING TRADES.**

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the Trade Unions concerned, for a full week's work, exclusive of overtime, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	LITHOGRAPHIC PRINTERS.*		COMPOSITORS (for Hand Composition).			
	Weekly Rate of Wages.	Weekly Hours of Labour.	Weekly Rate of Wages.		Weekly Hours of Labour.	
			Johking.	Daily Newspapers (Morning).	Johking.	Daily Newspapers (Morning).
	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.		
London.. ..	40 0	50†	30 0	..	30†	..
Aberdeen	30 0	50	34 6	43 6	50	50
Barrow-in-Furness .. ..	..	..	33 0	33 0‡	51	51‡
Belfast	37s. 6d. & 45s.	51‡	35 0	42 0	51	48
Birmingham	35 0	51	36 0	45 0	51	48
Blackburn	33 6	51	35 0	36 0‡	51	50‡
Bolton	36 0	51	35 0	35 0‡	51	51‡
Bradford	36 0	51	34 0	43 0	51	50
Brighton .. ..	..	..	30 0	30s. to 34s.	51 to 54‡	50
Bristol	36s. & 38s.	50 & 51	33 0	40 0	51	51
Burnley	35 0	51	32 6	..	51	..
Cardiff	36 0	51	33 0	43 6	51	50
Cork	35 0	51	34 6	35 0	51	46
Derby	33 0	51	34 0	36 0	51	48
Dublin	35 0	51	35 0	45 0	51	48
Dundee	37 0	49	35 0	45 6	49	48
Edinburgh	37 0	50	32 0	..	50	..
Glasgow	37 0	50	36 0	47 6	50	45
Hallifax	33 0	51	33 6	33 6‡	51	49 & 51‡
Huddersfield	35 0	51	31 0	36 0	51	51
Hull	34 0	48, 51‡	32 0	42 0	51	50
Ipswich	33 0	52	29 0	36 0	52‡	48
Leds	34 0	51	35 6	46 0	51	46
Leicester	35 0	51	34 6	40 0	51	48
Liverpool	36 6	51	36 0	46 6	51	50
Manchester	36 0	50	36 6	43 6	50	48
Middlesbrough	35 0	51	33 0	35 0‡	51	51‡
Newcastle-on-Tyne	35 0	51	36 0	44 0	51	46
Northampton .. ..	..	..	32 0	35 0‡	51	51‡
Norwich	35 0	52	28 0	30 0‡	52	52‡
Nottingham	35 0	51	35 6	39 0	51	50
Oldham .. ..	..	..	34 0	34 0‡	51	51‡
Plymouth	35 0	51, 52	30 0	33 0	52	46
Portsmouth .. ..	..	..	30 0	34 0‡	51	51‡
Preston	35 0	51	35 0	35 0‡	51	50‡
Reading	35 0	51	28s., 31s. 4	..	51	..
Sheffield	34 6	51	35 0	45 0	51	46
South Shields .. ..	..	..	32 6	..	54	..
Sunderland	35 0	51	34 0	36 0‡	51	43‡
Swansea	36 0	51	34 6	..	51	..
Walsall .. ..	..	..	38 0	..	51	..
Wolverhampton	34 6	51	34 0	..	51	..

* Rate for Tin Printers, 45s. in the country, and 45s. in London. Ceramic Printers, 50s. Rate on rotary machines and offset presses, 45s. in the country, and 55s. in London. Rate for rotary transference, 42s.

† These are the hours recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned; it is known, however, that 52½ hours or more are worked in many offices.

‡ Rate for evening newspapers.

§ Tin printers.

¶ The higher rate is, by agreement, the rate paid in the largest office.

RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR RECOGNISED AT JULY 1st, 1913—continued.

CABINET MAKERS, FRENCH POLISHERS AND UPHOLSTERERS.

NOTE.—The rates given are those recognised by the principal Trade Unions concerned, according to the latest information in the possession of the Department.

TOWNS.	Recognised Hourly Rates of Wages.			Hours of Labour per week.
	Cabinet Makers.	French Polishers.	Upholsterers.	
London	11d. & 11½d.	9½d.	..	43, 50
Belfast	36s.†	8½d.	..	49½, 52½
Birmingham	8½d.	8½d.	8d.	51
Blackburn	8d.	8d.	8d. to 9d.	51
Bolton	8½d.	..	..	54
Bradford	8½d.* 9d.†	8½d.	..	51
Bristol	7d. to 8d.	..	8d. to 9d.	51, 54†
Burnley	8d.	7½d.	8d.	54
Dublin	35s.†	..	33s.†	52½, 54
Dundee	7d. to 8d.*	7d. to 7½d.	8d.	51
Edinburgh	8d.	8½d.	8½d.	51
Glasgow	7d. to 10d.	8d. to 8½d.	7d. to 10d.	51
Halifax	7½d.	7½d.	..	53
Huddersfield	8d.	7½d.	7½d.	51
Hull	7d. to 8d.	7d. to 8d.	7d. to 8d.	50 to 56
Leeds	8½d. to 9½d.	8½d.	8½d.	49½, 52½
Letchester	9½d.	8½d.	8½d.	53
Liverpool	10d.	9d.	9d.	46½ to 54
Manchester	9d., 10d.	8½d.	33s.†	48 to 51
Middlesbrough	8½d.* 8d. to 8½d.†	8d.	8d.	52, 53½
Newcastle-on-Tyne	9½d.]	9d.	9d.	50
Nottingham	8½d.	8½d.	9d.	51½
Oldham	8½d.* 9d.†	8d.	8d.	51
Preston	8d.* 8d. to 8½d.†	8d.	8d.	{ 49½ to 53† 53*
Sheffield	8d.	8d.	8d.	49½
Sunderland	9d.	9d.	9d.	50½, 53
Swansea	8d.*	8d.	8d., 8½d.	54

Recognised by the National Amalgamated Furnishing Trades Association only.

Recognised by the Amalgamated Union of Cabinet Makers.

33s. per week of 54 hours in shipyards.

* Cabinet makers.

† Per week.

BOOT AND SHOE OPERATIVES—1913.

MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES OF WAGES and usual WEEKLY WORKING HOURS (exclusive of overtime) recognised by the *National Union of Boot and Shoe Operatives* in CERTAIN CENTRES of the BOOT AND SHOE INDUSTRY for TIME WORKERS (Adult Males) in the undermentioned OCCUPATIONS at JULY 1ST, 1913.

District.	Minimum Weekly Rate of Wages.				Weekly Hours of Labour.
	Clickers.	Press-men.	Lasters on Time Work.	Finishers on Time Work.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
London*	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 27 0	s. d. 30 0	s. d. 30 0	52½
Anstey*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Barnsley	28 0	27 0	27 0	28 0	54
Bishop Aneklund	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	48 & 52½
Bristol*	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Chesterfield	28 0	28 0	30 0	...	52½
Deventry	28 0	...	28 0	28 0	52½ & 54
Derby ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	54
Halifax	28 0	...	...	28 0	49½ & 51½
Heckmondwike	29 0	26s. & 28s.	29 0	29 0	52½
Hinckley, Barwell, and Earl Shilton.*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	52½
Ipswich ... ..	...	...	26 0	26 0	52½
Kendal	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	49½
Kettering*	30 0	26s., 28s., & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Kingswood*	28 0	25 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Leeds*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Leicester*	30 0	27s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Liverpool ... ..	...	...	28 0	...	54
Manchester	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Mansfield	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	56
Midsomer Norton	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	53½
Newcastle-on-Tyne*	30 0	26s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Northampton*	30 0	27s. & 28s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Norwich*	28 0	26s. & 28s.	28 0	28 0	54
Nottingham	28 0	28 0	30 0	30 0	54
Paulton (near Bristol) ... ..	...	...	28 0	28 0	53
Plymouth	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52
Rushden, Higham Ferrers, and Wellingborough.*	30 0	28s. & 30s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stafford*	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Stone| ... ..	28 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	52½
Wigston	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
Wolverhampton	30 0	27s. & 29s.	30 0	30 0	52½
Worcester	28 0	26 0	28 0	28 0	52
SCOTLAND.					
Aberdeen, Arbroath, Carnoustie, and Dundee.*	29 0	27 0	29 0	29 0	52½
Edinburgh... ..	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Glasgow*	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Kilmarnock	30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	52½
Maybole	28 0	28 0	28 0	28 0	52½
IRELAND.					
Belfast	26 0	26 0	26 0	26 0	54
Dublin	28 0	26 0	28 0	28 0	53½

* The rates and hours quoted for the towns marked * are known to be embodied in Arbitrators' Awards or other agreements between employers and workpeople, or to have been fixed by Local Conciliation Boards.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1913.

[Compiled from information received from various Police Authorities.]

(a) City or Borough Police.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Accrington ...	25 1	34 5	Gateshead ...	27 0	36 0
Ashton-under-Lyne ...	26 0	36 0	Glossop ...	25 9	33 5
Bacup ...	25 0	35 0	Grantham ...	24 0	33 0
Banbury ...	23 4	29 2	Gravesend ...	25 0	33 0
Barnsley ...	28 0	37 2	Great Grimsby ...	27 0	36 0
Barnstaple ...	23 0	30 6	Great Yarmouth ...	24 0	34 0
Barnwell-in-Furness ...	27 6	36 1	Guildford ...	23 0	32 0
Bath ...	24 0	33 0	Halifax ...	27 0	35 0
Bedford ...	25 0	34 2	Hanley ...	25 0	32 0
Berwick-on-Tweed ...	24 0	30 6	Hartlepool ...	26 3	35 7
Beverley ...	23 0	30 0	Hastings ...	25 0	32 0
Birkenhead ...	27 0	35 0	Hereford ...	25 0	32 0
Birmingham ...	27 0	36 0	Hove ...	26 0	34 9
Blackburn ...	25 0	35 0	Huddersfield ...	27 0	36 0
Blackpool ...	25 8	33 10	Hull ...	27 0	36 0
Bolton ...	27 0	36 0	Hyde ...	28 0	37 3
Bootle ...	27 0	37 2	Ipswich ...	23 11	32 1
Boston ...	23 0	30 0	Kendal ...	23 0	30 0
Bromford ...	26 0	33 0	Kidderminster ...	23 4	33 8
Bridgwater ...	23 0	30 6	King's Lynn ...	25 8	30 11
Brighton ...	25 0	35 0	Lancaster ...	24 0	32 2
Bristol ...	27 0	36 0	Leamington ...	25 0	34 0
Bursley ...	26 6	35 0	Leeds ...	27 0	36 0
Cambridge ...	23 7	33 10	Leicester ...	27 0	36 0
Canterbury ...	24 0	31 8	Lincoln ...	26 0	34 2
Cardiff ...	28 0	37 0	Liverpool ...	27 0	39 0
Carlisle ...	26 0	36 0	London (City) ...	27 0	40 0
Carmarthen ...	25 0	32 0	London (Metropolitan) ...	27 0†	35 0†
Chester ...	26 0	35 0	Louth ...	23 0	26 9
Cheshamfield ...	25 9	34 5	Leven ...	25 1	33 3
Clitheroe ...	25 1	33 10	Macclesfield ...	25 3	33 7
Colchester ...	25 1	33 10	Maidstone ...	25 0	33 6
Congleton ...	23 0	29 2	Manchester ...	27 0	36 2
Coventry ...	25 7	35 10	Margate ...	26 0	34 2
Derby ...	26 0	35 0	Merthyr Tydfil ...	28 0	38 6
Devonport ...	23 5	37 4	Middlesbrough ...	26 0	34 0
Dewsbury ...	26 0	34 0	Neath ...	26 0	34 6
Doncaster ...	25 8	34 2	Newark ...	24 6	33 0
Dover ...	24 0	32 0	Newcastle-on-Tyne ...	27 0	36 0
Durham ...	27 0	36 0	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	25 1	32 8
Eastbourne ...	25 0	33 0	Newport (Mon.) ...	28 0	38 6
Exeter ...	24 0	34 0	Northampton ...	25 0	36 6
Falkstone ...	26 0	33 0	Norwich ...	24 0	34 0
			Nottingham ...	27 0	38 6
			Oldham ...	26 0	35 2

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† In addition, the men are paid an allowance in lieu of coals, and a number of Constables—approximately one-tenth of the total—receive an extra allowance of 1s. 6d. per week in aid of rent, making, in practice, a maximum of 36s. 6d. per week.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM* WEEKLY RATES OF PAY OF

(a) City or Borough Police—continued.

CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	CITY OR BOROUGH.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
	s. d.	s. d.			
Oxford	24 0	33 0	SCOTLAND.†		
Penzance	23 0	30 0			
Peterborough (City)	25 0	36 0		s. d.	s. d.
Plymouth	24 6	33 8	Aberdeen	25 1	33 3
Portsmouth	26 0	36 0	Airdrie	25 1	33 3
Preston	26 0	35 0	Allon	25 1	32 1
Ramsgate	25 0	32 0	Arbroath	25 1	30 11
Reading	24 0	33 6	Ayr	23 11	33 5
Redgate	25 0	34 0	Brechin	25 1	30 11
Rochdale	25 0	34 0	Broughty Ferry	25 1	32 1
Rochester	24 0	32 6	Coatbridge	25 1	33 3
Rotherham	27 6	36 0	Dumbarton	25 1	33 3
Ryde	23 7	30 0	Dumfries	25 1	33 3
St. Albans	23 4	31 4	Dundee	25 1	34 5
St. Helens	26 0	36 2	Dunfermline	25 1	32 1
Salford	27 0	37 6	Edinburgh	25 0	33 0
Salisbury	25 0	32 0	Forfar	25 1	30 11
Scarborough	25 0	34 6	Galashiels	23 11	30 6
Sheffield	27 0	36 0	Glasgow	25 1	35 0
Shrewsbury	24 6	31 6†	Govan	25 1	33 3
Southampton	25 0	37 0	Greenock	25 1	35 0
Southport	24 0	35 6	Hamilton	25 1	33 3
South Shields	27 0	36 0	Hawick	23 11	30 4
Stalybridge	25 0	34 0	Inverness	24 6	31 6
Stockport	26 0	36 10	Johnstone	25 1	33 3
Stoke-on-Trent	26 0	35 0	Kilmarnock	25 1	33 3
Sunderland	27 0	37 6	Kirkcaldy	25 1	32 1
Swansea	28 0	37 0	Leith	25 1	36 9
Tiverton	22 0	29 0	Montrose	25 1	32 1
Truro	23 0	32 0	Paisley	25 1	33 3
Tunbridge Wells	25 0	35 2	Partick	25 1	33 3
Tynemouth	26 0	34 0	Perth	25 1	32 8
Tyne (River)	22 6	30 0	Renfrew	25 1	33 3
Wakfield	26 0	36 0	Rothersey	25 1	30 11
Walsall	26 0	35 0	Stirling	25 1	32 1
Warrington	28 0	36 0			
Weymouth	24 0	31 9	IRELAND.		
Wigan	26 10	35 8			
Winchester	24 0	32 0	Dublin (Metropolitan)		
Windsor	25 0	32 0			
Wolverhampton	25 0	35 2		23 0‡	30 0
Worcester	25 0	35 0			
Wycombe	23 0	31 2			
York	27 0	37 0			

* The maximum rates given in the table include "merit" or "good conduct" pay.

† Good conduct badges at the rate of 6d. per week per badge are granted in addition for each 5 years' service, clear of report.

‡ The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

§ This rate is for Constables of under one year's service; the rate of pay for Supernumerary Constables is 15s. 6d. per week.

POLICE CONSTABLES AT BEGINNING OF 1913—continued.

(b) County Police.

COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	COUNTY.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	s. d.
Anglesey	24 0	30 0	Westmorland	23 11	30 11
Bedford	24 0	31 2	Wight, Isle of	21 6	28 0
Berks	22 9	29 9	Wilts	21 0	29 2
Brecknock	24 0	31 0	Worcester	23 4	30 4
Buckingham	22 6	29 6	Yorks., E. Riding	22 2	29 2
Cambridge	22 9	30 4	Yorks., N. Riding	25 8	35 0
Cardigan	23 4	29 9	Yorks., W. Riding	26 10	36 2
Cardarthen	25 1	33 3			
Carmarvon	24 0	30 0	SCOTLAND.*		
Chester	26 10	34 5	Aberdeen	23 11	32 7
Cornwall	21 0	32 0	Argyll	23 11	30 11
Cumberland	23 11	30 11	Ayr	23 11	32 1
Danbigh	24 0	30 0	Banff	22 9	30 11
Derby	25 8	32 8	Berwick	23 11	30 4
Devon	22 2	30 4	Bute	23 11	31 11
Dorset	21 0	28 0	Caithness	22 2	28 0
Durham	26 10	35 7	Clackmannan	25 1	32 1
Ely (Isle of)	22 2	31 7	Dumbarton	25 1	33 3
Essex	23 4	30 11	Dumfries	23 11	30 4
Flint	24 0	30 0	Edinburgh	25 1	33 3
Glamorgan	28 0	34 5	Elgin	22 9	30 11
Gloucester	21 11	27 11	Fife	25 1	33 1
Hants	21 0	28 0	Forfar	23 11	30 11
Havford	21 0	29 2	Haddington	25 1	33 3
Hertford	24 6	32 1	Inverness	23 4	30 4
Huntingdon	22 2	28 7	Kincaidine	23 11	32 1
Kent	22 9	29 2	Kinross	25 1	32 1
Lancaster	26 10	34 5	Kirkcudbright	23 11	30 4
Leicester	25 1	31 11	Lanark	25 1	33 3
Lincoln	25 0	32 0	Linlithgow	25 1	33 3
Merioneth	24 0	30 0	Nairn	23 11	30 11
Mommouth	28 0	34 5	Peebles	25 1	33 3
Montgomery	24 0	30 0	Perth	23 11	30 11
Norfolk	22 2	28 0	Renfrew	23 11	32 1
Northampton	23 0	32 6	Ross and Cromarty	22 2	28 0
Northumberland	25 1	33 10	Roxburgh	23 11	30 4
Nottingham	25 8	33 10	Selkirk	23 11	30 4
Oxford	22 0	29 2	Shetland	23 6	23 6
Pembroke	25 0	30 0	Stirling	25 1	32 1
Peterborough (Liberty)	22 0	30 6	Sutherland	22 9	28 7
Radnor	23 4	29 0	Wigtown	23 11	30 4
Rutland	23 4	29 2			
Salop	23 4	30 4	IRELAND.		
Somerset	22 2	29 2	Royal Irish Constabulary	21 0†	27 0
Stafford	26 3	33 10			
Suffolk, East	22 2	28 0	ISLE OF MAN.		
Suffolk, West	22 2	28 0			
Surrey	22 9	29 2	Isle of Man	23 4	30 4
Sussex, East	22 6	29 0			
Sussex, West	23 4	29 9			
Warwick	25 1	30 11			

* The rates for Constables in Scotland include boot money.

† This rate is for Constables with six months' and less than four years' service; the rate of pay for Constables with less than six months' service is 15s. per week.

PREDOMINANT MONTHLY RATES OF WAGES

JULY 1ST,

(These men are provided with

[Compiled from Monthly Returns, showing the number of engagements]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
ENGLAND AND WALES.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
East Coast.	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
Newcastle and Shields.	West Coast of America ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Baltic .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Sunderland ..	North America, East Coast	..	110 0	110 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Middlesbrough..	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Baltic .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	North America, East Coast	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Hull	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	105 0
	North America, East Coast	..	110 0	110 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean.. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Bristol Channel.					
Newport (Mon.)	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
Cardiff	North America, East Coast	..	110 0	110 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Pennarth	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Barry	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	West Coast of America ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	East Indies and China ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..

* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

OF ABLE SEAMEN, FIREMEN AND TRIMMERS AT 1913.

Food in addition to Wages.)

at each rate, furnished by the Superintendents of Mercantile Marine.]

PORT.	VOYAGE.	Monthly Rates of Wages.			
		On Sailing Vessels.	On Steamships.		
		Able Seamen.	Able Seamen.	Firemen.*	Trimmers.
ENGLAND AND WALES—cont.					
Bristol Channel—cont.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Swansea	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Bristol	North America, East Coast..	..	100s. & 110s.	105s. & 110s.	95 0
Abermouth	North America, East Coast..	..	105 0	110s. & 120s.	105s. & 110s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	105 0	110 0	..
Other Ports					
Liverpool	North America, East Coast..	..	100s. 105s. & 110s.	105s. 120s. & 130s.	100s. 110s. & 120s.
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	West Coast of America ..	80 0	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Australia and New Zealand	80 0	100 0	110 0	100 0
	East Indies and China ..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	West Coast of Africa ..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Baltic .. ..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
London	Running Agreements ..	..	100s. & 110s.	110 0	..
	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	120 0	110 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Australia and New Zealand	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
Southampton	East Indies and China ..	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	100 0	110 0	100 0
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	100s. & 105s.	110 0	100 0
	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	120s. & 130s.	110s. & 120s.
Southampton	South America and West Indies.	..	100 0	115 0	100 0
	Cape, Natal, and East Coast of Africa.	..	100 0	115 0	100 0
	SCOTLAND.				
Glasgow	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	110 0	90 0
	South America and West Indies.	..	110 0	110 0	..
	Australia and New Zealand	..	110 0	110 0	90 0
	Mediterranean .. ..	..	110 0	110 0	90 0
Glasgow	Running Agreements ..	..	110 0	110 0	90 0
	IRELAND.				
Dublin	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	110 0	..
Belfast	North America, East Coast..	..	110 0	110 0	105 0

* Many Firemen also act as Trimmers.

TRADE BOARDS

MINIMUM TIME-RATES OF

[Compiled from information]

(A) WORKERS OTHER THAN LEARNERS.

Trade.	(a) Date when Rates fixed by Trade Board (b) Date when Obligatory Order made by Board of Trade.	Minimum Time-Rates.																		
Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter.	(a) August 22nd, 1910. (b) February 23rd, 1911.	2½d. per hour, employer providing workshop tools, and fuel. 3½d. per hour,* worker providing all or any of above. [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]																		
Dolled or Toggled Chain Making, and Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron of $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter and over, up to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. diameter.	(a) February 1st, 1911. (b) August 2nd, 1911.	<table><thead><tr><th>Size of Iron.</th><th>Rate.</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..</td><td>5d. per hour.</td></tr><tr><td>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>5½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>6½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td>$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>7d. " "</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Employer providing workshop tools and fuel.</p> <table><tbody><tr><td>No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..</td><td>6½d. per hour.*</td></tr><tr><td>$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>7½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td>$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>8½d. " "</td></tr><tr><td>$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..</td><td>9½d. " "</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>Worker providing all or any of above. [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]</p>	Size of Iron.	Rate.	No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	5d. per hour.	$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	5½d. " "	$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	6½d. " "	$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	7d. " "	No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6½d. per hour.*	$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	7½d. " "	$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	8½d. " "	$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	9½d. " "
Size of Iron.	Rate.																			
No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	5d. per hour.																			
$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	5½d. " "																			
$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	6½d. " "																			
$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	7d. " "																			
No. 8 I.S.W.G. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. ..	6½d. per hour.*																			
$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	7½d. " "																			
$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{1}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	8½d. " "																			
$1\frac{1}{4}$ in. to $1\frac{3}{4}$ in. + $\frac{1}{8}$ in. ..	9½d. " "																			
Machine-made Lace and Net Finishing, other than Finishing product of Plain Net Machines.	(a) August 18th, 1911. (b) February 18th, 1912.	2½d. per hour. [Minimum Piece-Rates also fixed.]																		
Making Boxes, or parts thereof, made wholly or partially of Paper, Card-board, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers—Gt. Britain).†	(a) March 11th, 1912. (b) September 12th, 1912.	3d. per hour for workers in a factory or workshop not being a domestic workshop. 2d. per hour for homeworkers, including workers in a domestic workshop.																		

* Employer to receive 1d. per owt. if performing carriage to or from his premises, either way.
† Learners must be regularly engaged on work other than clipping (except frame clipping), not more than 54 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase according to the normal working week of the employer. Employer may, at his option, put learner on Except workers merely employed in work incidental or ancillary to trade described.
‡ Learners under 14 shall be paid 4s. per week and when 14 shall be paid as stated in week of not more than 52 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase

ACT, 1909.

WAGES FIXED IN CERTAIN TRADES.

[*supplied by the Office of Trade Boards.*]

(B) LEARNERS.

Ages.	First Six Months.	Second Six Months.	Second Year.	Third Year.	Fourth Year.	Trade.
	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	
Under 17 ..	4 0	5 6	—	—	—	Hand-Hammered Chain Making with iron up to and including $\frac{1}{2}$ in diameter.
Under 18 ..	4 0	5 6	1st half 10 0 2nd half 13 6	—	—	
	10 0	12 6	—	—	—	Class A (with no previous experience). Class B (having served at least two years at Hand-Hammered Chain Making). Dotted or Toms-mied Chain Making, and Hand - Hammered Chain Making with iron of 3 in. diameter and over, up to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. diameter.
Age of Commencement.						
13 & under 14	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	Not working on Frame Clipping.
14 " " 15	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
15 " " 16	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
16 " " 17	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
17 " " 18	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
Over 18 ..	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	Machine-made Lace and Net Finishers, other than Finishing product of Plain Net Machines.
Under 15 ..	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
15 & under 16	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
16 " " 17	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
17 " " 18	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
18 & under 19	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	Working on Frame Clipping.
19 " " 20	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
20 " " 21	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
21 " " 22	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
22 " " 23	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	
24 and over..	5 0	5 0	6 6	8 6	9 6	Making Boxes, or parts thereof, made wholly or partially of Paper, Cardboard, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers—Gt. Britain) :
	1st half 6 0 2nd half 7 6	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0	1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	
	1st half 6 0 2nd half 7 6	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0	1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	
	1st half 6 0 2nd half 7 6	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0	1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	
	1st half 6 0 2nd half 7 6	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0	1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 6	

drawing, scotching, and roving. The rates given are based on a normal working week of whether time spent in the factory, workshop, or warehouse is less or more than this, piece-rates, provided that the piece-rates satisfy the provisions of the Trade Boards Act.

schedule, as if they had started at 14. The rates for learners are based on a normal working according to whether time spent in the factory or workshop is less or more than this.

MINIMUM TIME-RATES OF WAGES

[Compiled from information supplied]

(A) WORKERS OTHER THAN LEARNERS.

Trade.	(a) Date when Rates fixed by Trade Board. (b) Date when Obligatory Order made by Board of Trade.	Minimum Time-Rates.
Making Boxes, or parts thereof, made wholly or partially of Paper, Card-board, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers—Ireland). [*]	(a) November 4th, 1912. (b) May 5th, 1913.	2½d. per hour.
Making Boxes, as above (Male Workers—Gt. Britain).	(a) January 6th, 1913. (b) July 7th, 1913.	6d. per hour.
Making Boxes, as above (Male Workers—Ireland).	(a) June 6th, 1913. (b) Not yet issued.	6d. per hour.
Readymade and Wholesale Bespoke Tailoring: male garment section (Male Workers—Gt. Britain).	(a) August 19th, 1912. (b) February 20th, 1913.	6d. per hour for workers other than homeworkers. 8d. per hour for homeworkers.
Readymade and Wholesale Bespoke Tailoring: male garment section (Female Workers—Gt. Britain).	(a) August 19th, 1912. (b) February 20th, 1913.	8½d. per hour for workers other than homeworkers. 3½d. per hour for homeworkers.

^{*} Except workers merely employed in work incidental or ancillary to trade described.[†] Learners under 14 shall be paid 4s. per week and when 14 shall be paid as stated in week of not more than 52 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase.[‡] Longer or shorter time spent in factory or workshop to be paid for proportionately.[§] Learners commencing employment at and over the age of 15 may serve a period of six shall then receive such rates as their age may entitle them to under the foregoing provisions.^{||} Learners under 14 shall be paid 3s. per week, and when 14 shall be paid as stated in week of not more than 52 hours, and are subject to a proportionate deduction or increase.

FIXED IN CERTAIN TRADES—continued.

by the Office of Trade Boards.]

(B) LEARNERS.

Age of Commencement.	First Six Months.	Second Six Months.	Second Year.	Third Year.	Fourth Year.	Trade.
	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d.	Per week. s. d. 1st half 5 0 2nd half 6 0 1st half 8 0 2nd half 7 0 1st half 8 0 2nd half 10 0	Per week. s. d. 1st half 7 0 2nd half 8 0 1st half 0 0 2nd half 10 0	Per week. s. d. 1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 0	Making Boxes or parts thereof, made wholly or partially of Paper, Card-board, Chip, or similar material (Female Workers—Ireland).†
14 & under 15	4 0	4 0				
15 " " 17	4 6	5 0			—	
17 " " 20	5 0	6 0		—	—	
20 & over ..	1st half 8 0 2nd half 7 0	1st half 9 0 2nd half 10 0	—	—	—	
Ages.						
Under 15 ..	4 0	} per week of 52 hours† ..				Making Boxes, as above (Male Workers—Gt. Britain).
15 & under 16	6 0					
16 " " 17	8 0					
17 " " 18	11 0					
18 " " 19	14 0					
19 " " 20	17 0					
20 " " 21	21 0					
Under 15 ..	4 6	} per week of 52 hours† ..				Making Boxes, as above (Male Workers—Ireland).
15 & under 16	6 0					
16 " " 17	8 0					
17 " " 18	10 0					
18 " " 19	12 0					
19 " " 20	14 0					
20 " " 21	17 0					
21 " " 22	19 0					
22 " " 23	23 0					
23 " " 24	24 0					
Under 15 ..	4 2	} per week of 50 hours† ..				Readymade and Wholesale Bespoke Tailoring: male garment section (Male Workers—Gt. Britain).
15 & under 16	6 3					
16 " " 17	8 4					
17 " " 18	11 6					
18 " " 19	14 7					
19 " " 20	17 8					
20 " " 21	19 10					
21 " " 22	21 11					
Age of Commencement.						
14 & under 15	3 0	4 6	1st half 6 0 2nd half 7 3 1st half 7 3 2nd half 8 10 1st half 9 5 2nd half 12 6	1st half 8 4 2nd half 9 5 1st half 10 11 2nd half 12 0	1st half 11 5 2nd half 12 0	Readymade and Wholesale Bespoke Tailoring: male garment section (Female Workers—Gt. Britain).‡
15 " " 16	3 6	5 2			—	
16 " " 21	5 3	6 9		—	—	
21 and over ..	1st half 6 0 2nd half 6 4	1st half 10 11 2nd half 12 6	—	—	—	

schedule, as if they had started at 14. The rates for learners are based on a normal working according to whether time spent in the factory or workshop is less or more than this.

months at 15s. 6d. per week and thereafter a period of six months at 18s. 10d. per week. They schedule, as if they had started at 14. The rates for learners are based on a normal working according to whether time spent in the factory or workshop is less or more than this.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES.

INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING GENERAL COURSE OF WAGES
IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1879-1912.

NOTE.—For further information as to changes in wages reference should be made to the Annual Reports of the Labour Department published since 1893, especially the last Report (Cd. 7080), in which a summary is given for the years 1893-1912. See also pp. 83-84 of the present volume.

Wages in 1900 = 100.

End of Year.	BUILDING TRADES (Mean of 74 Rates relating to Bricklayers, Carpenters, and Joiners, and Masons).	COAL MINING (Weighted Percentage changes in Miners' Wages in Principal Districts.)	ENGINEERING (Mean of 86 Rates relating to Fitters, Turners, Iron-founders and Pattern Makers).	TEXTILE (Cotton Spinners, and Weavers, and Linen and Jute Operatives).	AGRICULTURE* (Based on Cash Rates of Wages of Ordinary Labourers on 115 Farms in England and Wales.)	Unweighted Mean of preceding Groups of Trades.	
						Including Agriculture.	Excluding Agriculture.
1879 ...	86.67	62.11	87.86	88.01	92.09	83.35	81.16
1880 ...	85.55	61.45	88.05	89.78	91.53	83.27	81.21
1881 ...	85.55	63.23	89.36	94.23	91.53	84.78	83.09
1882 ...	85.55	67.91	89.94	94.23	91.53	85.83	84.41
1883 ...	84.45	69.24	90.09	93.33	92.09	85.84	84.28
1884 ...	84.45	65.67	89.99	93.56	91.53	85.04	83.42
1885 ...	84.45	63.10	89.96	90.22	90.40	83.63	81.93
1886 ...	84.45	61.09	89.60	89.34	89.83	82.86	81.12
1887 ...	84.45	60.85	90.29	90.22	89.27	83.02	81.45
1888 ...	84.45	64.80	91.29	93.78	89.27	84.72	83.58
1889 ...	85.55	75.79	91.72	94.67	89.83	87.51	86.93
1890 ...	86.67	85.85	92.68	95.12	90.96	90.26	90.08
1891 ...	87.78	86.52	93.31	96.89	93.22	91.54	91.13
1892 ...	88.89	78.88	93.31	96.00	93.22	90.06	89.27
1893 ...	90.00	80.44	92.60	94.97	92.66	90.13	89.50
1894 ...	91.11	76.13	92.56	94.97	92.66	89.49	88.69
1895 ...	92.22	72.54	93.18	94.97	92.66	89.11	88.23
1896 ...	93.33	71.90	96.75	94.97	92.66	89.92	89.24
1897 ...	94.45	72.60	98.18	94.97	93.79	90.80	90.05
1898 ...	97.78	73.60	99.19	94.97	95.48	93.20	92.64
1899 ...	98.89	83.53	99.61	98.22	96.61	95.87	95.06
1900 ...	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1901 ...	100.00	93.95	100.29	100.00	101.13	99.07	98.56
1902 ...	100.00	87.53	100.29	100.00	101.13	97.78	95.96
1903 ...	100.00	84.92	99.83	100.00	101.13	97.20	96.21
1904 ...	100.00	83.31	99.83	100.00	101.13	96.67	95.65
1905 ...	100.00	81.02	100.05	102.67	101.41†	97.03†	95.94
1906 ...	100.00	83.36	100.83	105.22	101.69	96.42	97.60
1907 ...	100.00	96.25	102.00	108.89	101.69	101.77	101.79
1908 ...	100.00	93.30	101.68	108.89	102.26	101.23	100.97
1909 ...	100.00	89.20	101.32	107.11	102.26	99.96	99.41
1910 ...	100.00	89.65	102.08	107.11	102.82	100.32	99.70
1911 ...	100.00	88.83	103.26	107.11	103.11	100.46	99.83
1912 ...	101.11	95.80	104.24	110.67	105.08	102.96	102.46

* For fuller information see p. 85

† Revised figures.

WAGES OF COTTON OPERATIVES.*

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

END OF YEAR	COTTON SPINNING.		COTTON WEAVING.
	Bolton List.	Oldham List.	Blackburn and Uniform Lists.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1853	No list.	No list.	Blackburn list adopted +10
1854			List prices
1855			List prices
1856			List prices
1857			List prices
1858			List prices
1859			List prices
1860			List prices
1861			List prices
1862			List prices
1863	List adopted	No list.	List prices
1864			List prices
1865			List prices
1866			List prices
1867			List prices
1868			List revised
1869			List prices
1870			List prices
1871			List prices
1872			List prices
1873	List prices	List adopted.	List prices
1874			List prices
1875			List prices
1876			List prices
1877			List prices
1878			List prices
1879			List prices
1880			List prices
1881			List prices
1882			List prices
1883	List prices	List prices	List prices
1884			List prices
1885			List prices
1886			List prices
1887			List prices
1888			List prices
1889			List prices
1890			List prices
1891			List prices
1892			List prices
1893	List prices	List prices	Uniform list adopted -10
1894			List prices
1895			List prices
1896			List prices
1897			List prices
1898			List prices
1899			List prices
1900-1904			List prices
1905			List prices
1906			List prices
1907	List prices	List prices	List prices
1908			List prices
1909			List prices
1910			List prices
1911			List prices
1912			List prices
1913			List prices
1914			List prices
1915			List prices

* The statement shows the percentage that wages were above (+) or below (-) List prices at the end of each year.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN THE LINEN AND JUTE TRADES AT DUNDEE.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Date of Change.	Amount of Change.		Date of Change.	Amount of Change.	
	Increases.	Decreases.		Increases.	Decreases.
1871.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.	1885.	Per Cent.	Per Cent.
February	5	...	March ... ..	...	5
September	5	...	September ... ..	..	2½ to 5
1872.			1886.		
January	5	...	June ... ..	...	5
March	5	...			
1873.			1887.		
July	5	...	January	5	...
1875.			1888.		
May ... ..	...	10	September	5	...
July ... ..	...	5	December	5	...
November	5	...	1889.		
1877.			September	5	...
August ... ..	...	5	1890.		
1878.			February	5½	...
November ... ..	...	5	1892.		
1879.			May ... ..	...	5
February ... ..	...	5	1899.		
December	5	...	December	5	...
1883.*			1900-1906.	No general change.	
January	5	...	1906.		
August	5	...	March	5½	...
1884.			1907.		
March ... ..	...	5	February	5	...
July ... ..	...	5	1908-1911.	No general change.	
November ... ..	...	5½	1912.		
			June	2½	...
			October	5	...

* In September, 1882, mechanics' wages were advanced 5 per cent., but no alteration was made in the wages of other workpeople.

† This reduction affected the wages of piece-workers and mechanics only; the mill hands on set wages were not reduced.

‡ This advance was to the spinning mill workers, including reeler and winders, and did not affect weaving factory workers and mechanics.

§ This advance affected the wages of jute spinners and preparers only.

INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGES AND EARNINGS* OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.

Wages in 1900=100.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department.]

Year.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.			IRELAND.
	Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers, (100 farms.)	Cash Payments, Values of Allowances in Kind, and Total Earnings of Married Horsemen, (88 farms.)			Cash Wages of Ordinary Labourers, (27 farms.)
		Cash Payments.	Values of Allowances in Kind.	Total Earnings.	
1880	92.6	83.9	114.0	89.6	85.8
1881	92.6	84.2	111.0	89.1	85.8
1882	92.8	84.6	116.6	90.8	87.5
1883	93.0	85.2	116.6	91.2	88.3
1884	92.6	86.0	107.8	89.8	89.2
1885	91.2	86.3	109.7	90.1	89.4
1886	90.4	87.0	106.0	90.1	90.3
1887	89.5	87.6	99.4	89.2	91.3
1888	89.4	87.4	103.4	90.4	91.8
1889	90.1	87.0	100.0	90.0	91.9
1890	91.4	89.2	108.9	93.3	93.0
1891	93.3	90.9	105.0	94.0	93.4
1892	93.8	92.7	100.2	93.9	94.0
1893	93.1	94.1	94.0	93.1	93.7
1894	92.6	95.2	93.4	94.3	95.2
1895	92.8	96.9	86.1	98.5	95.8
1896	93.1	96.9	87.7	94.1	97.0
1897	93.9	97.3	101.1	97.9	97.3
1898	95.7	97.5	90.2	95.4	97.7
1899	97.1	98.6	98.7	98.2	99.4
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.7	101.7	96.4	100.2	101.0
1902	101.1	102.0	94.8	100.5	102.2
1903	101.2	104.4	96.6	101.6	103.4
1904	101.4	105.2	92.1	100.8	103.8
1905	101.7	106.1	91.6	101.1	103.4
1906	102.0	107.7	92.8	101.3	106.0
1907	102.0	108.1	101.4	104.2	106.7
1908	102.4	109.4	92.0	101.9	107.6
1909	102.6	109.8	94.6	102.7	108.6
1910	103.1	111.2	93.0	103.0	110.0
1911	103.2	114.0	93.0	104.1	112.5
1912	104.9	116.0	96.3	106.2	114.6

* For England and Wales and Ireland the percentages are based on the rates of cash wages for an ordinary full week; for Scotland allowances in kind have been included in addition to cash payments, on account of the much larger portion which such allowances form of the earnings of farm servants in Scotland than in the other countries, and the considerable fluctuations which have occurred in the amount and the value of the allowances at various periods.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN

Year.					Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in each year on or off Standard of 1879 in				Net
					North- umberland.	Durham.	Cumber- land.	South Wales and Monmouth.	
1883	..	..	..	..	Per cent. + 5	Per cent. ..	Per cent. + 5	Per cent. + 5	Per cent. + 10
1889	..	..	..	..	+ 27½	+ 21½	+ 20	+ 17½	+ 10
1890	..	..	..	..	+ 11½	+ 5	+ 10	+ 27½	+ 20
1891	..	..	..	..	- 1½	+ 5	..	+ 1½	..
1892	..	..	..	..	- 10	- 10	..	- 31½	..
1893	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	- 2½	..
1894	..	..	..	..	- 2½	..	- 10	+ 1½	- 10
1895	..	..	..	..	- 10	- 10	..	- 8½	..
1896	..	..	..	..	- 3½	..	..	- 2½	..
1897	..	..	..	..	+ 2½	+ 2½	..	+ 1½	..
1898	..	..	..	..	+ 12½	+ 7½	+ 2½	+ 3½	+ 2½
1899	..	..	..	..	+ 6½	+ 8½	+ 7½	+ 10	+ 7½
1900	..	..	..	..	+ 36½	+ 31½	+ 20	+ 43½	+ 10
1901	..	..	..	..	- 22½	- 25	..	- 7½	+ 10
1902	..	..	..	..	- 12½	- 6½	- 10	- 17½	- 10
1903	..	..	..	..	- 2½	- 1½	- 10	- 5	- 5
1904	..	..	..	..	- 5	- 5	- 2½	- 5	- 5
1905	..	..	..	..	- 3½	..	..	- 8½	..
1906	..	..	..	..	+ 8½	+ 5	..	+ 7½	..
1907	..	..	..	..	+ 22½	+ 21½	+ 17½	+ 22½	+ 15
1908	..	..	..	..	- 8½	- 6½	- 2½	..	..
1909	..	..	..	..	- 11½	- 2½	- 5	- 12½	- 5
1910	..	..	..	..	+ 1½	- 1½	..	+ 3½	..
1911	..	..	..	..	- 3½	- 5	..	- 1½	..
1912	..	..	..	..	+ 11½	+ 7½	+ 5	+ 7½	+ 5
Percentage above Standards of Havers' Wages at end of 1912.					38½	46½	52½	57½	55

* Including Lancashire, Cheshire, Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire
Yorkshire was not included.

COAL HEWERS' WAGES.

Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in each year on or off Standard of 1888 is					Year.
Forest of Dean.	Somerset.	West Scotland.	Mid and East Lothian.	Pife and Clack- mannan.	
Per cent. + 5	Per cent. + 2½	Per cent. + 10½	Per cent. + 15	Per cent. - 5	1888.
+ 10	+ 13½	+ 41½	+ 30	+ 33½	1889.
+ 10	+ 10	..	+ 10	+ 13½	1890.
+ 2½	+ 3½	..	..	..	1891.
..	..	- 25	- 20	- 20	1892.
..	..	+ 25	+ 30	+ 12½	1893.
- 10	- 10	- 25	- 20	- 12½	1894.
- 7½	- 7½	- 12½	- 10	- 12½	1895.
..	..	..	- 10	- 12½	1896.
..	..	..	+ 10	+ 12½	1897.
+ 2½	+ 5	+ 37½	+ 30	+ 30	1898.
+ 17½	+ 12½	+ 6½	+ 6½	+ 11½	1899.
+ 15	+ 10	+ 43½	+ 43½	+ 42½	1900.
- 10	+ 5	- 50	- 50	- 50	1901.
- 5	- 12½	- 6½	- 6½	- 6½	1902.
- 5	- 5	- 6½	- 6½	- 3½	1903.
..	- 2½	..	..	..	1904.
- 5	..	..	..	..	1905.
+ 5	+ 2½	+ 6½	+ 6½	+ 6½	1906.
+ 15	+ 15	+ 43½	+ 43½	+ 43½	1907.
- 10	..	- 31½	- 31½	- 31½	1908.
..	- 5	- 6½	- 6½	- 6½	1909.
..	..	..	..	..	1910.
+ 5	..	..	..	..	1911.
..	+ 5	+ 13½	+ 12½	+ 12½	1912.
40	45	68½	68½	68½	{ Percentage above Standards of Hewers' Wages at end of 1912.

Shropshire, Staffordshire (part of), Warwickshire and North Wales. In 1904 South

CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected.			Amount of change in weekly wages		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total †	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-).
ALL TRADES.							
1888	1,403	1,000,240	11,865	1,012,118	£ 81,500	£ 787	+ £ 80,713
1899	1,588	1,170,937	1,132	1,172,069	90,418	104	+ 90,314
1900	1,413	1,109,284	23,010	1,132,386	211,412	2,822	+ 208,590
1901	966	429,715	489,318	919,033	40,780	117,377	- 76,597
1902	470	91,812	789,891	881,703	5,326	77,921	- 72,595
1903	443	21,327	874,721	896,048	1,542	38,889	- 37,347
1904	412	16,054	784,801	800,855	1,202	40,432	- 39,230
1905	380	319,304	249,586	568,890	16,333	18,502	- 2,169
1906	794	1,097,884	5,140	1,103,024	58,408	512	+ 57,896
1907	825	1,243,534	2,930	1,246,464	201,152	240	+ 200,912
1908	686	119,327	464,216	583,543	7,360	66,431	- 59,071
1909	435	18,371	1,131,505	1,149,876	986	89,808	- 88,822
1910	521	391,183	137,469	528,652	16,413	1,879	+ 14,534
1911	1,138	507,207	399,362	906,569	45,247	11,669	+ 33,578
1912	1,963	1,304,844	46	1,304,890	139,210	8	+ 139,202

PRINCIPAL TRADES.

Building Trades.							
1888	603	74,725	—	74,725	7,739	—	+ 7,739
1899	471	66,242	—	66,242	6,680	—	+ 6,680
1900	350	89,868	8,607	98,475	7,541	901	+ 6,640
1901	158	29,568	10,069	39,637	2,164	1,041	+ 1,123
1902	72	15,461	8,689	24,150	1,219	293	+ 926
1903	38	4,166	282	4,448	203	62	+ 141
1904	37	1,235	9,604	10,839	59	654	- 595
1905	33	421	11,506	11,927	30	1,068	- 1,038
1906	26	1,053	3,212	4,265	78	230	- 152
1907	23	9,910	18	9,928	231	2	+ 229
1908	39	9,110	3,691	12,801	389	163	+ 226
1909	44	3,540	8,560	12,100	43	764	- 721
1910	30	912	58	970	388	8	+ 380
1911	58	16,815	78	16,893	1,617	8	+ 1,609
1912	291	95,253	—	95,253	8,960	—	+ 8,960
Coal Mining.							
1888	55	659,919	—	659,919	£ 50,594	—	+ £ 50,594
1899	85	652,654	—	652,654	51,181	—	+ 51,181
1900	130	689,518	—	689,518	168,627	—	+ 168,627
1901	95	322,237	375,966	708,203	31,719	28,800	- 2,919
1902	88	144	735,330	735,474	18	73,888	- 73,870
1903	31	—	752,199	752,199	—	33,468	- 33,468
1904	30	2,500	655,896	658,396	115	31,409	- 31,294
1905	12	—	194,155	194,155	—	15,411	- 15,411
1906	43	418,678	60	418,738	27,202	14	+ 27,188
1907	77	808,329	—	808,329	173,613	—	+ 173,613
1908	58	100	293,159	293,259	13	47,100	- 47,087
1909	87	—	899,870	899,870	—	56,150	- 56,150
1910	32	240,927	130,029	370,956	7,101	1,613	+ 5,488
1911	38	12,818	369,650	382,468	708	10,351	- 9,643
1912	74	921,798	—	921,798	78,905	—	+ 78,905

* These statistics are necessarily incomplete. They do not include changes in the rates of agricultural labourers, seamen and railway servants; while many changes in other trades, especially those which are unorganised, escape notice. Changes affecting less than five persons have been omitted.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, and at the end of that year stood at the same level as at the beginning are included in these totals.

CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES*—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected			Amount of change in weekly wages.		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total†	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-).
Other Mining (Iron, &c.) and Quarrying.							
1898	31	13,080	—	13,080	1,085	—	+ 1,085
1899	57	13,034	—	13,034	2,067	—	+ 2,067
1900	45	30,801	4,018	34,819	4,153	264	+ 3,889
1901	50	8,013	10,067	18,080	335	5,798	- 5,463
1902	38	12,344	1,610	13,954	697	141	+ 556
1903	36	773	12,848	13,621	6	659	- 653
1904	35	164	13,270	13,434	22	845	- 823
1905	29	9,022	7,160	16,182	471	1,242	- 771
1906	39	14,270	2,434	16,704	1,356	530	+ 1,126
1907	33	19,775	788	20,563	3,095	108	+ 2,987
1908	40	103	16,881	16,984	76	3,362	- 3,286
1909	22	1,174	11,290	12,464	189	176	- 31
1910	43	15,901	327	16,228	734	31	+ 703
1911	21	4,153	12,770	17,923	327	630	- 303
1912	31	26,823	—	26,823	2,634	—	+ 2,634
Pig Iron and Iron and Steel Manufacture.							
1898	157	52,455	616	53,071	2,529	7	+ 2,522
1899	230	77,304	—	77,304	15,789	—	+ 15,789
1900	221	67,315	3,827	71,142	14,991	225	+ 14,766
1901	190	475	65,074	65,549	12	10,491	- 10,479
1902	40	57,468	6,837	64,305	1,198	363	+ 835
1903	69	719	22,723	23,442	51	1,127	- 1,076
1904	106	125	50,772	50,897	13	3,455	- 3,442
1905	117	37,365	212	37,577	2,434	5	+ 2,429
1906	179	68,227	—	68,227	5,407	—	+ 5,407
1907	159	69,276	—	69,276	6,500	—	+ 6,500
1908	170	38	69,347	70,573	5	9,829	- 9,824
1909	160	3,253	33,632	36,885	65	1,523	- 1,458
1910	123	20,924	6,256	27,180	2,044	160	+ 1,884
1911	107	42,035	17,529	59,565	2,066	736	+ 1,290
1912	224	65,563	—	65,563	10,109	—	+ 10,109
Engineering and Shipbuilding.							
1898	204	157,197	—	157,197	6,304	—	+ 6,304
1899	211	55,008	—	55,008	2,974	—	+ 2,974
1900	115	9,169	10	9,179	751	1	+ 750
1901	29	12,476	8,768	21,244	863	504	+ 359
1902	21	140	32,682	32,822	11	2,430	- 2,419
1903	97	20	74,354	74,374	2	4,263	- 4,261
1904	38	437	30,657	31,094	49	2,593	- 2,544
1905	37	13,719	34,400	48,119	775	—	+ 775
1906	242	152,125	—	152,125	4,740	—	+ 4,740
1907	128	46,839	2,000	48,839	2,455	100	+ 2,355
1908	125	19,031	63,631	82,662	1,080	5,130	- 4,050
1909	59	172	40,400	40,572	10	2,467	- 2,457
1910	37	51,306	6	51,312	2,047	1	+ 2,046
1911	202	308,967	—	308,967	16,822	—	+ 16,822
1912	251	190,704	—	190,704	11,389	—	+ 11,389
Textile.							
1898	40	3,578	5,602	9,180	180	339	- 159
1899	79	292,420	231	292,651	5,880	11	+ 5,869
1900	66	185,969	—	185,969	6,000	—	+ 6,000
1901	52	3,911	157	4,068	313	29	+ 284
1902	28	2,068	21	2,107	148	4	+ 144
1903	13	666	446	1,112	96	10	+ 86
1904	14	300	3,609	3,909	19	128	- 109
1905	14	234,125	273	234,398	9,821	6	+ 9,815
1906	71	402,467	—	402,467	12,443	—	+ 12,443
1907	100	251,263	—	251,263	11,000	—	+ 11,000
1908	41	12,028	734	12,762	1,206	74	+ 1,132
1909	35	1,762	154,436	156,198	95	6,113	- 6,018
1910	126	28,619	558	29,177	1,864	16	+ 1,848
1911	125	10,351	—	10,351	1,034	—	+ 1,034
1912	166	361,426	7	361,433	15,256	1	+ 15,255

* See Note * on p. 88.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, and at the end of that year, stood at the same level as at the beginning, are included in these totals.

CHANGES IN WAGES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.*—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

YEAR.	No. of changes.	Number of separate individuals affected.			Amount of change in weekly wages		
		By Increase.	By Decrease.	Total†	Increase.	Decrease.	Net incr. (+) or decr. (-).
Employees of Public Authorities.							
1888	142	12,139	—	12,139	£ 857	—	+ 857
1889	140	10,524	—	10,524	1,148	—	+ 1,148
1890	189	31,734	9	31,743	2,590	4	+ 2,586
1891	187	27,615	13	27,628	1,838	3	+ 1,835
1902	72	7,871	—	7,871	602	—	+ 602
1903	74	8,650	—	8,650	512	—	+ 512
1904	80	8,245	—	8,245	607	—	+ 607
1905	70	29,745	14	29,759	2,234	1	+ 2,233
1906	118	29,151	159	29,310	1,890	1	+ 1,889
1907	121	8,667	8	8,675	597	1	+ 596
1908	81	50,513	101	50,734	2,777	27	+ 2,750
1909	87	4,066	—	4,066	926	—	+ 926
1910	58	3,724	89	3,813	243	8	+ 235
1911	153	45,898	—	45,898	3,143	—	+ 3,143
1912	261	76,732	89	76,771	5,373	5	+ 5,368

* See note * on p. 88.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed during any year, and at the end of that year stood at the same level as at the beginning, are included in these totals.

METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.						
	Without Strike.				After Strike.		
	Under Sliding Scales.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation &c.).

ALL TRADES.*

1888	165,953	25,859	3,550	704,222	980,084	1,015	2,060	48,979	52,053
1889	174,511	384,814	11,826	337,033	1,137,794	1,581	1,452	31,244	34,273
1890	180,489	489,536	5,827	421,599	1,077,426	1,730	3,760	50,159	54,689
1901	188,005	597,500	11,608	307,366	914,575	180	867	15,705	16,523
1902	180,888	542,458	5,600	156,519	874,977	152	1,457	11,246	12,709
1903	23,119	664,350	15,587	178,184	881,600	968	440	13,613	15,581
1904	25,636	572,779	229	191,365	789,724	—	111	10,823	10,954
1905	35,002	300,383	—	323,490	674,705	960	408	12,726	14,184
1906	82,063	410,299	1,645	584,685	1,080,172	1,919	220	52,849	54,666
1907	62,912	736,052	5,411	429,885	1,234,140	1,255	—	11,660	12,394
1908	62,458	581,142	5,596	205,403	844,599	12,477	1,713	4,544	18,794
1909	57,835	782,745	5,013	175,338	1,000,931	179	170	153,518	153,865
1910	30,994	380,728	915	117,022	528,653	—	63	10,212	10,275
1911	54,042	425,708	10,759	278,650	768,359	66,378	25,229	83,558	149,107
1912	62,399	930,075	10,352	799,585	1,755,812	5,234	3,189	52,014	60,226

* See note * on p. 88.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz.:—(1) Strike; (2) Sliding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.								
	Without Strike,*					After Strike,			
	Under Sliding Scales.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.
PRINCIPAL TRADES.									
Building Trades.									
1898	..	6,052	3,635	52,218	61,905	940	2,050	2,630	12,620
1899	..	3,519	1,788	39,135	44,422	1,581	1,258	15,821	18,669
1900	..	1,890	120	60,232	62,242	1,030	1,055	14,233	16,268
1901	..	280	262	82,967	83,509	180	..	4,808	4,988
1902	2,500	8,404	10,904	130	1,457	3,081	4,671
1903	..	300	129	3,469	3,898	15	440	294	749
1904	89	4,635	4,724	..	150	5,914	6,114
1905	3,444	3,444	950	..	7,155	8,305
1906	1,408	1,071	2,479	305	..	581	786
1907	..	4,050	1,450	3,259	8,759	..	..	689	689
1908	..	5,075	4,162	2,359	11,596	..	..	705	705
1909	..	2,100	4,512	4,713	11,325	..	110	528	638
1910	..	1,194	159	3,458	4,752	..	83	115	218
1911	..	2,540	6,736	5,986	15,262	400	920	255	1,575
1912	..	17,594	6,344	65,917	89,855	1,500	150	4,818	5,798
Coal Mining.									
1898	..	125,180	10,000	..	496,184	323,314	..	26,506	26,406
1899	..	125,000	252,300	..	174,999	659,299	..	355	355
1900	..	125,000	461,250	1,000	92,212	679,462	..	1,036	1,036
1901	..	125,000	495,579	..	73,811	704,394	..	287	287
1902	..	140,000	510,772	100	60,880	731,753	..	3,772	3,772
1903	692,830	14,000	73,100	770,730	250	10	260
1904	547,290	..	111,100	658,390	..	..	..
1905	194,500	..	8,156	202,656	..	..	..
1906	403,561	..	23,556	427,117	..	50	29
1907	715,750	..	90,946	806,696	..	543	543
1908	570,640	..	91,150	661,790	..	..	..
1909	771,569	..	94,850	866,419	..	631	631
1910	375,100	..	8,065	383,165	..	141	141
1911	382,600	..	5,731	388,331	..	602	3,162
1912	853,600	..	73,289	927,169	..	121	121
Pig Iron and Iron and Steel Manufacture.									
1898	..	20,870	2,183	..	7,875	49,923	..	109	109
1899	..	48,892	2,513	843	22,041	73,829	..	52	52
1900	..	54,355	..	521	12,230	67,604	..	80	80
1901	..	62,598	3,120	..	8,973	65,691	..	858	1,238
1902	..	29,501	20,000	..	842	50,343	..	..	..
1903	..	29,817	..	369	366	23,422	..	..	..
1904	..	25,340	24,750	152	9,816	60,097	..	..	..
1905	..	24,451	22,513	..	6,672	53,803	..	..	..
1906	..	22,576	..	..	9,851	73,427	..	..	..
1907	..	61,335	..	..	7,451	88,778	..	..	..
1908	..	85,090	..	..	6,738	91,828	..	..	..
1909	..	37,475	..	..	5,680	41,155	1,614	181	1,745
1910	..	38,435	..	..	5,161	43,596	..	..	..
1911	..	63,725	..	8	5,558	69,283	..	3,971	3,971
1912	..	61,854	..	..	10,003	71,857	..	978	978

* See note * on p. 88.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year in the following order of preference being observed, viz. (1) Strike; (2) Sliding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

METHODS BY WHICH CHANGES* IN RATES OF WAGES WERE ARRANGED—continued.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of separate individuals† whose Wages were changed.								
	Without Strike.					After Strike.			
	Under Sliding Scales.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.	By Conciliation or Mediation.	By Arbitration.	By other methods (direct arrangement or negotiation, &c.).	Total.
Engineering and Shipbuilding.									
1898	5,100	..	199,709	154,809	75	..	2,315	2,390
1899	9,505	43,411	52,916	..	..	2,122	2,122
1900	7,822	7,822	..	..	1,327	1,327
1901	130	20,941	21,071	..	..	183	183
1902	32,741	32,741	..	..	79	79
1903	5,000	..	62,338	67,338	..	..	9,292	9,292
1904	39,428	39,428	..	..	605	605
1905	1,950	..	41,234	43,184	..	..	1,945	1,945
1906	2,250	9	147,688	150,047	523	..	2,541	2,863
1907	2,000	..	44,279	46,279	38	..	2,342	2,380
1908	5,000	350	84,431	89,881	12,650	..	1,501	13,551
1909	1,000	..	46,347	47,347	..	..	625	625
1910	1,000	..	46,638	47,638	..	..	75	75
1911	38,470	300	145,552	184,322	1,350	..	21,112	25,462
1912	47,000	..	136,814	183,814	250	1,172	6,938	8,380
Textile.									
1898	900	..	5,000	5,900	..	..	2,979	2,979
1899	280,285	280,285	..	..	2,369	2,369
1900	123,502	123,502	..	..	1,697	1,697
1901	1,100	..	965	2,065	..	..	1,073	1,073
1902	1,317	1,317	..	..	790	790
1903	918	918	..	..	83	83
1904	2,536	2,536	..	..	1,413	1,413
1905	224,112	224,112	..	..	325	325
1906	87,500	..	355,021	442,521	1,164	220	48,094	49,478
1907	246,823	246,823	1,660	..	4,015	5,675
1908	11,657	11,657	47	47	1,089	1,183
1909	360	..	5,053	5,413	..	80	156,238	156,238
1910	610	19,707	20,317	..	..	8,873	8,873
1911	245	..	15,718	15,963	459	120	3,330	3,909
1912	1,000	..	315,500	316,500	2,184	858	21,913	24,945
Employees of Public Authorities.									
1898	12,087	12,087	..	..	42	42
1899	19,369	19,369	..	..	155	155
1900	31,870	31,870	..	..	73	73
1901	27,529	27,529	..	..	96	96
1902	7,871	7,871	..	..	..	..
1903	8,690	8,690	..	..	..	..
1904	8,265	8,265	..	..	..	..
1905	29,709	29,709	..	..	..	..
1906	29,222	29,222	..	..	8	8
1907	8,013	8,013	..	..	27	27
1908	56,734	56,734	..	..	..	..
1909	4,066	4,066	..	..	..	..
1910	5,813	5,813	..	..	..	..
1911	793	..	43,265	44,058	837	..	913	1,200
1912	75,328	75,328	..	..	1,443	1,443

* See note * on p. 88.

† Workpeople whose wages were changed more than once in the same year, and not always by the same method, have been entered in the table only once for that year, the following order of preference being observed, viz. :—(1) Strike; (2) Sliding Scales; (3) Arbitration; (4) Conciliation.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS (MEN)
IN ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Estimated Number of Men affected*			Computed Amount of Change in Weekly Cash Wages.		
	By Increases.	By Decreases	Total.	Increases.	Decreases.	Net Increase (+) or Decrease (-).
1898 ...	183,967	2,356	186,343	£ 6,227	£ 47	+ £ 6,180
1899 ...	163,960	208	164,168	5,438	4	+ 5,434
1900 ...	230,635	—	230,635	8,150	—	+ 8,150
1901 ...	127,555	10,469	138,034	3,559	398	+ 3,161
1902 ...	51,949	41,705	93,654	1,609	1,297	+ 312
1903 ...	51,095	24,953	76,048	1,449	893	+ 556
1904 ...	23,779	9,569	33,348	1,032	451	+ 581
1905 ...	6,689	12,438	19,097	252	442	- 190
1906 ...	14,758	8,744	23,502	704	322	+ 382
1907 ...	14,971	3,439	18,410	479	108	+ 375
1908 ...	40,134	13,780	53,914	1,411	684	+ 727
1909 ...	29,244	19,772	49,015	747	451	+ 296
1910 ...	15,451	271	15,722	794	22	+ 772
1911 ...	25,427	4,350	29,787	1,214	270	+ 944
1912 ...	102,602	1,846	104,448	5,383	92	+ 5,291

* The number given is the estimated total number of labourers in districts in which the predominant rates of wages changed.

WEEKLY EARNINGS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	England and Wales (15 Companies).		Scotland (5 Companies).		Ireland (7 Companies).		United Kingdom (27 Companies).	
	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.	Number Employed.	Average Earnings per Head.
1898 ..	353,785	s. d. 25 14	41,148	s. d. 23 7½	17,371	s. d. 19 4½	412,304	s. d. 24 7½
1899 ..	371,490	25 19	42,045	23 10½	17,738	19 4½	431,253	25 3
1900 ..	379,750	25 7	42,648	23 11	18,138	19 5½	440,447	25 0½
1901 ..	378,121	25 6½	43,710	23 1½	18,736	19 5	440,567	25 0½
1902 ..	381,833	25 8½	43,579	23 1½	19,206	19 5½	449,763	25 11½
1903 ..	384,695	25 4½	45,545	23 11½	19,674	19 5	449,944	25 15½
1904 ..	380,610	25 7	46,859	23 1½	19,751	19 1½	446,197	25 9½
1905 ..	381,331	25 10½	46,671	23 3½	19,531	19 2½	449,533	25 3½
1906 ..	381,680	25 11½	47,044	23 4½	19,874	19 9½	449,579	25 5
1907 ..	412,554	25 6½	47,940	23 5½	19,470	19 8½	470,314	25 0½
1908 ..	385,771	25 8½	45,412	23 8½	19,040	19 8½	450,753	25 0
1909 ..	384,228	25 10½	45,671	23 3½	19,388	19 11	450,968	25 4½
1910 ..	397,715	26 3½	45,006	23 3	19,190	20 7	462,529	25 9
1911 ..	405,251	27 4½	47,126	23 5½	20,302	20 8½	473,188	26 8½
1912 ..	415,197	28 0	47,489	24 4	20,209	20 9	483,995	27 4½

* The average earnings relate, with a few exceptions, to the first week in December in each year, and are affected by the varying proportions of persons employed at high and at low rates and by the amount of overtime or short time. Such averages are not, therefore, the same thing as rates of wages of individuals or classes.

CHANGES IN WAGES OF SEAMEN*—FOREIGN-GOING VESSELS.

[Compiled from Returns furnished by Superintendents of Mercantile Marine showing the number of engagements at each rate.]

Year.	Approximate Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in Average Monthly Rates at the undermentioned Ports.									
	East Coast,†	Cardiff, Penarth and Barry.	Bristol, Avonmouth, Newport and Swansea.	Liverpool.	London.	Southampton.	Scot-land,‡	Dublin and Belfast.	All Ports mentioned.	
Able Seamen on Steamships.										
1898 ...	+3 8	+1 9	+1 2	+0 4	+0 7	-0 3	+1 1	...	+1 6	
1899 ...	+4 4	+5 7	+7 2	+0 5	+6 4	+0 1	+2 7	+6 3	+3 5	
1900 ...	-0 5	-2 0	-0 3	-0 2	+1 9	+1 0	+0 10	+0 5	-0 3	
1901 ...	+0 1	-0 8	+0 3	+0 4	+0 5	+0 6	-0 7	-0 4	+0 1	
1902 ...	-0 2	-5 0	-5 3	...	-0 8	+1 0	...	-0 2	-1 4	
1903 ...	-0 2	+0 10	-0 10	+0 1	-0 7	-0 4	-0 2	+0 6	-0 1	
1904 ...	-0 1	-2 6	-0 1	...	-0 1	...	-0 4	-2 11	-0 7	
1905 ...	...	-0 2	-0 10	+0 1	+0 3	-0 8	+0 1	-3 0	-0 1
1906 ...	...	+1 4	+0 3	+0 1	-0 2	-0 3	+0 1	+0 1	+0 2
1907 ...	+0 1	+5 11	+4 7	-0 7	+0 3	+2 8	+1 5	+2 4	+1 8	
1908 ...	+0 2	-0 2	+2 3	+0 2	+0 7	+0 10	+0 1	+2 4	+0 4	
1909 ...	-5 0	-5 0	-5 6	-0 4	-0 5	-0 1	-0 6	+0 2	-1 11	
1910 ...	+1 10	+2 4	+2 7	+0 1	-0 3	-0 4	-0 5	-0 1	+0 9	
1911 ...	+8 5	+10 3	+9 6	+5 0	+5 10	+5 0	+10 5	+8 8	+7 6	
1912 ...	+3 9	+10 1	+3 11	+6 8	+3 9	+3 8	+8 4	+6 11	+5 11	
Firemen and Trimmers.										
1898 ...	+3 8	+0 9	+1 4	-0 1	+0 6	+0 5	+1 4	+0 2	+1 4	
1899 ...	+4 6	+5 8	+6 3	+0 6	+6 9	...	+1 3	+6 0	+3 0	
1900 ...	-0 6	-2 2	-0 2	+0 1	+1 4	-0 1	+0 6	+0 6	-0 1	
1901 ...	+0 1	-0 8	+0 7	+0 3	+0 3	+0 2	-1 1	-0 8	+0 1	
1902 ...	-0 2	-4 5	-5 4	-0 4	-0 7	-0 4	-0 6	-0 1	-1 4	
1903 ...	...	+0 5	-1 4	-0 5	-0 5	-0 4	-0 2	-0 3	-0 4
1904 ...	-0 3	-2 4	+2 11	...	...	+0 2	-0 2	-2 1	-0 4
1905 ...	+0 1	-0 2	-3 3	+0 9	-0 1	-0 8	-0 4	-3 4	-0 1	
1906 ...	+0 1	+1 2	+0 2	+0 8	-0 2	+0 2	...	+0 4	+0 3	
1907 ...	+0 1	+5 11	+3 4	-0 5	+0 1	+2 11	+0 10	+2 6	+1 3	
1908 ...	-0 1	-0 6	+1 9	+3 1	-0 1	+1 0	-0 1	+1 7	+1 7	
1909 ...	-4 5	-6 1	-4 7	+0 6	-0 1	+0 1	-0 2	+0 6	-1 6	
1910 ...	+1 8	+3 7	+3 5	-0 1	-0 4	-0 5	-0 8	+0 1	+0 10	
1911 ...	+8 4	+10 4	+9 11	+5 2	+5 2	+8 3	+10 5	+6 2	+7 3	
1912 ...	+3 8	+10 0	+3 8	+5 2	+4 10	+5 7	+7 9	+4 5	+5 8	

* For Current Rates see pp. 76, 77.

† Newcastle, Shields, Sunderland, Middlesbrough, Hull and Grimsby.

‡ Glasgow, Leith, Burntisland, Methil and Grangemouth.

CHANGES IN HOURS OF LABOUR.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
ALL TRADES.*					
					Hours.
1896	202	1,277	37,772	39,049	81,917
1899	209	2,600	33,349	35,949	127,142
1900	158	369	56,857	57,226	238,043
1901	117	586	28,690	29,276	58,723
1902	92	5,524	1,051,983	1,057,507	1,024,868
1903	47	644	6,893	7,447	15,427
1904	71	774	16,018	16,792	24,589
1905	76	5,806	90,179	95,985	65,265
1906	86	1,085	52,969	54,054	98,822
1907	87	841	35,386	36,227	78,975
1908	75	3,249	23,192	26,441	38,423
1909	85	3,212	559,679	562,891	2,392,322
1910	82	3,006	19,360	22,366	47,575
1911	119	4,351	151,056	155,407	715,459
1912†	191	1,013	102,904	103,917	209,156
Building Trades.					
1896	111	994	18,818	19,812	26,163
1899	84	2,050	8,013	10,063	9,350
1900	64	735	8,376	9,111	8,016
1901	42	238	4,261	4,499	3,719
1902	45	5,500	9,140	14,640	2,960
1903	19	197	1,544	1,741	1,823
1904	40	610	10,515	11,125	8,205
1905	47	5,663	86,586	92,249	45,964
1906	30	288	14,141	14,429	11,945
1907	21	16	14,416	14,432	12,439
1908	24	730	9,367	10,097	8,290
1909	35	400	17,696	18,096	28,861
1910	28	6,539	7,379	12,918	4,209
1911	13	280	5,870	6,150	3,658
1912	60	885	46,403	47,288	37,506
Mining and Quarrying.					
1896	5	...	786	786	2,912
1899	10	560	3,228	3,778	12,762
1900	6	...	27,610	27,610	165,642
1901	9	...	1,072	1,072	10,377
1902	4	...	566	566	5,040
1903	4	26	32	58	178
1904	2	90	8	98	358†
1905	1	...	21	21	84
1906	1	...	80	80	2,240
1907	...	...	...	...	...
1908	...	...	...	...	...
1909	2	...	600,500	500,500	2,295,400
1910	2	...	113	113	538
1911	7	...	2,143	2,143	24,661
1912	6	...	4,079	4,079	47,723

* Exclusive of agricultural labourers, seamen, and railway servants.

† Net increase

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—*cont.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.					
					Hours.
1898	28	122	4,900	5,022	14,474
1899	22	...	7,270	7,270	32,043
1900	24	...	3,792	3,792	15,379
1901	13	302	1,470	1,772	4,002
1902	7	24	472	496	2,910
1903	3	...	930	930	2,670
1904	7	...	2,360	2,360	4,181
1905	7	...	528	528	8,902
1906	13	1,616	16,787	18,403	27,494
1907	8	420	1,983	2,403	1,990
1908	8	2,500	2,037	4,537	567
1909	9	2,569	347	2,916	2,813*
1910	6	2,200	1,324	3,524	1,677*
1911	13	3,899	5,245	9,144	8,806
1912	27	...	16,908	16,908	34,690
Textile Trades.					
1898	1	...	42	42	157
1899	1	...	118	118	118
1900	3	...	79	79	198
1901	2	...	65	65	143
1902	1	...	1,037,000	1,037,000	997,500
1903	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...
1906	4	...	8,489	8,489	16,229
1907	8	...	12,071	12,071	41,868
1908	1	...	221	221	221
1909	3	...	397	397	220
1910	3	...	180	180	220
1911	3	...	426	426	1,941
1912	6	...	2,806	2,806	6,592
Clothing Trades.					
1898	5	55	2,544	2,599	4,868
1899	8	...	2,563	2,563	5,990
1900	6	...	2,306	2,306	6,156
1901	3	...	152	152	222
1902	2	...	755	755	1,638
1903	...	...	...	...	...
1904	...	...	...	...	...
1905	...	...	...	...	...
1906	3	...	7,002	7,002	4,697
1907	5	...	1,873	1,873	3,028
1908	3	...	170	170	891
1909	4	221	32,000	32,221	42,159
1910	5	...	2,265	2,265	3,405
1911	7	...	9,744	9,744	20,372
1912	6	...	659	659	1,405

* Net increase.

CHANGES IN HOURS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIES—cont.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Changes in Rates of Wages and Hours of Labour.]

Year.	Number of Changes.	Total Number of Workpeople affected by			Net Amount of Decrease per Week.
		Increases.	Decreases.	All Changes.	
Miscellaneous Trades.					
1898	39	106	8,852	8,958	Hours. 25,588
1899	61	...	6,476	6,476	18,568
1900	37	134	12,153	12,287	90,119
1901	33	...	20,842	20,842	35,750
1902	27	...	3,701	3,701	12,196
1903	14	...	1,650	1,650	3,085
1904	16	...	1,129	1,129	4,582
1905	6	...	1,267	1,267	1,936
1906	16	45	3,214	3,259	5,564
1907	26	30	3,872	3,902	16,113
1908	32	..	6,279	6,279	11,631
1909	18	...	7,354	7,384	20,307
1910	17	...	7,325	7,325	37,364
1911	60	118	107,038	107,206	627,897
1912	55	112	16,833	16,945	30,069
Employees of Public Authorities.					
1898	13	...	1,830	1,830	7,505
1899	23	...	6,681	6,681	48,381
1900	18	...	2,541	2,541	12,533
1901	16	46	828	874	4,615
1902	6	...	349	349	2,622
1903	7	421	2,647	3,068	7,671
1904	6	74	2,006	2,080	7,889
1905	13	143	1,777	1,920	8,379
1906	19	36	3,256	3,292	20,623
1907	19	375	1,151	1,626	4,535
1908	7	119	5,116	6,237	17,323
1909	14	22	1,856	1,378	8,238
1910	21	267	774	1,041	3,456
1911	16	64	21,540	21,594	28,224
1912	34	16	7,163	7,179	24,322

EARNINGS IN CERTAIN

[Compiled from the Eighth Volume of the Report on the Enquiry by the Board of
Kingdom,

NOTE.—Previous Volumes of the Report on the Earnings and Hours Enquiry following Industries:—Building and Woodworking; Metal, Engineering and Service; and Agriculture.

PAPER

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER,
All Workpeople, whether working FULL

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleve- land), Lan- cashire and Cheshire.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men :—					
Washers, Breakers and Bleachers...	Time	22 4	21 10	22 6	22 4
Beatermen	Time	—	30 8	39 10	36 0
	Time and Bonus	34 3	35 7	44 3	40 8
	Piece	55 5	—	52 10	54 7
Paper Machine Men ...	Time	32 1	32 2	45 11	42 3
	Time and Bonus	39 4	37 2	45 1	42 11
	Piece	60 7	—	58 2	59 11
Cylinder Men	Time	20 11	21 3	27 4	24 6
Calenderers and Glasers ...	Time	23 6	22 6	23 8	23 4
All Men		29 0	25 3	30 7	29 0
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...		10 5	10 10	10 9	10 8
Women :—					
Rag, &c., Sorters	Time	12 2	10 2	9 6	10 1
	Piece	14 6	—	10 1	10 11
Paper Sorters (Finishing Dept.)	Time	11 8	11 3	10 3	11 2
	Piece	15 7	14 10	11 11	13 3
All Women		14 7	12 0	11 1	11 11
Girls (All Occupations)		6 8	7 2	8 5	7 6
All Workpeople		21 10	17 10	21 0	20 4

* The particulars given relate to the following industries :—Paper, Printing, &c., Trades; and Miscellaneous Trades.

INDUSTRIES IN 1906.*

Trade into the Earnings and Hours of Labour of Workpeople of the United Kingdom.

were summarised in the Fifteenth Abstract of Labour Statistics and related to the Shipbuilding; Textile; Clothing; certain Public Utility Services; Railway

MANUFACTURE

1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	Yorkshire (excluding Cleve- land, Lan- cashire and Cheshire,	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Washers, Breakers and Bleachers...	Time	22 6	22 3	22 6	22 5
Beatermen ...	Time ...	—	31 11	39 8	35 7
	Time and Bonus	35 10	35 2	44 3	40 4
	Piece ...	54 8	—	53 1	54 2
Paper Machine Men...	Time ...	31 11	33 11	45 3	39 11
	Time and Bonus	41 4	39 6	44 11	43 2
	Piece ...	59 11	—	58 2	59 6
Cylinder Men ...	Time	22 5	21 11	27 3	24 6
Calendarers and Glaziers ...	Time	23 4	23 1	23 6	23 4
All Men ...		29 0	25 10	30 7	28 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...		10 11	11 1	10 9	10 10
Women :—					
Eng., &c., Sorters ...	Time	11 6	9 7	8 9	9 5
	Piece	14 4	—	9 10	10 6
Paper Sorters (Finishing Dept.)	Time	11 2	11 1	10 3	10 11
	Piece	16 4	14 0	11 7	13 1
All Women ...		14 4	11 7	10 8	11 7
Girls (All Occupations) ...		6 6	7 0	8 4	7 4
All Workpeople ...		22 6	19 0	21 2	20 10

Trades; Pottery, Brick, Glass, and Chemical Trades; Food, Drink, and Tobacco

PRINTING.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

		London.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Hand Compositors: Book, } Time		39 11	34 0	31 5	31 9	29 5	33 7
Jobbing and Weekly } Piece		43 7	—	31 7	32 5	30 5	37 8
Newspaper ...							
Machine Minders (Letter-press). Time		45 7	35 1	33 2	34 9	32 7	37 6
Lithographic Printers ... Time		45 11	37 1	39 4	35 11	37 8	38 4
All Men		43 1	36 0	32 10	34 9	31 10	36 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...		10 11	7 9	7 9	8 8	7 5	8 7
Women :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Folders { Time		14 7	10 9	11 7	11 11	11 5	11 10
... .. { Piece		17 6	13 3	—	12 2	12 7	16 4
All Women		15 8	10 7	11 3	12 1	10 1	12 3
Girls (All Occupations)		7 10	5 10	6 6	6 5	5 10	6 4
All Workpeople		30 11	21 8	20 1	21 5	20 8	23 10

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Hand Compositors: Book, } Time		40 9	34 7	31 9	32 7	30 1	34 4
Jobbing and Weekly } Piece		37 8*	—	29 3	28 5	25 2	32 2*
Newspaper ...							
Machine Minders (Letter-press). Time		46 10	36 10	33 2	36 7	34 1	39 4
Lithographic Printers ... Time		45 2	37 5	39 7	35 7	38 9	38 7
All Men		40 10	36 2	32 11	34 4	31 10	36 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...		11 2	7 11	7 9	9 2	7 9	8 10
Women :—		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Folders { Time		14 7	10 9	11 1	11 7	11 1	11 7
... .. { Piece		15 0	10 11	—	12 1	12 5	14 10
All Women		14 9	10 8	11 1	11 11	10 1	11 11
Girls (All Occupations)		7 8	5 10	6 5	6 4	5 10	6 3
All Workpeople		31 5	22 4	21 1	21 11	21 9	24 9

* Including the earnings of men employed for only part of the week, at certain newspaper offices.

BOOKBINDING.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.					
Men:—					
Publishers' Bookbinding:					
Forwarders and Cutters ... Time	37 8	31 0	32 0	29 7	33 0
Other Bookbinding:					
Forwarders and General					
Binders Time	35 3	33 2	32 3	30 6	33 0
Finishers Time	41 2	36 9	33 5	33 5	36 4
All Men	36 4	34 5	32 9	31 0	34 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 2	7 8	7 9	7 7	8 8
Women:—					
Folders, Gatherers and } Time	14 9	10 9	10 11	9 1	11 4
Collators } Piece	15 2	13 3	13 0	11 0	14 2
All Women	15 8	11 5	11 7	10 10	12 10
Girls (All Occupations)	7 6	5 8	5 8	5 6	6 0
All Workpeople	29 3	14 7	14 2	14 4	16 4

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men:—					
Publishers' Bookbinding:					
Forwarders and Cutters ... Time	39 10	31 0	32 1	30 6	36 11
Other Bookbinding:					
Forwarders and General					
Binders Time	35 1	33 5	32 7	31 0	33 3
Finishers Time	41 1	36 8	32 4	32 8	35 10
All Men	36 3	34 3	32 7	30 9	34 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 5	7 9	8 3	7 9	8 11
Women:—					
Folders, Gatherers and } Time	14 8	10 8	11 0	9 4	11 4
Collators } Piece	14 2	15 9	12 5	11 4	13 7
All Women	15 1	11 11	11 6	10 11	12 8
Girls (All Occupations)	7 6	5 8	5 9	5 5	5 11
All Workpeople	21 9	15 0	14 3	14 7	16 10

PAPER STATIONERY MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	North and West Midland Counties.	Scotland.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	32 11	30 4	30 10	30 8	31 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	10 6	7 8	8 11	8 1	8 6
Women :—					
Envelope Makers Piece	13 7	—	10 11	13 5	12 7
Paper Bag Makers Piece	12 8	11 4	12 7	11 2	11 8
All Women	14 0	11 2	11 7	10 6	11 11
Girls (All Occupations)	7 3	6 2	6 2	6 6	6 6
All Workpeople	18 6	13 4	14 3	14 7	15 3

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	32 11	30 1	30 11	30 6	31 3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	10 7	7 6	9 0	8 3	8 6
Women :—					
Envelope Makers Piece	13 2	—	10 6	12 10	12 1
Paper Bag Makers Piece	12 1	10 10	12 5	10 9	11 3
All Women	13 11	10 7	11 7	10 3	11 8
Girls (All Occupations)	7 1	5 11	6 1	6 5	6 3
All Workpeople	18 9	13 4	14 3	14 8	15 3

CARDBOARD, CANVAS, &c., BOX MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE, employed on employers' premises, in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	29 6	28 0	26 11	29 10	28 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 3	10 5	8 8	10 0	10 3
Women :—					
Plain and Medium Box Workers (Hand and Machine)	11 0	11 6	11 2	10 7	11 0
Fancy Box Workers	12 2	12 2	12 4	11 0	12 1
... .. Piece	13 2	12 8	11 4	—	12 10
All Women	12 6	12 10	12 4	10 9	12 3
Girls (All Occupations)	6 4	5 7	6 7	6 0	6 1
All Workpeople	14 0	12 0	11 1	11 0	12 5

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men (All Occupations)	29 5	28 2	27 11	28 0	28 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 2	10 6	8 7	9 9	10 3
Women —					
Plain and Medium Box Workers (Hand and Machine)	10 0	11 4	10 9	10 5	10 8
Fancy Box Workers	13 0	11 5	11 6	10 10	11 7
... .. Piece	12 11	12 5	11 4	—	12 7
All Women	12 0	12 3	11 7	10 7	11 9
Girls (All Occupations)	6 3	5 8	6 5	5 11	6 0
All Workpeople	14 1	11 9	11 4	10 11	12 4

WALLPAPER, &c. MANUFACTURE: PROCESS BLOCK MAKING.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	Wallpaper, &c. Manufacture.	Process Block Making.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.
Men	*32 11	45 9
Lads and Boys	10 2	9 7
Women	13 3	18 9
Girls	7 9	9 5
All Workpeople	22 3	31 6

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.
Men .. .	30 10	47 2
Lads and Boys	10 6	10 6
Women	11 11	18 9
Girls	7 2	9 5
All Workpeople	23 8	36 1

PORCELAIN, CHINA, AND EARTHENWARE MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	North Staffordshire (“The Pot- teries”).	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.			
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Throwers Piece	47 10	39 11	44 2
Turners Piece	37 4	32 3	35 10
Hollow-ware Pressers ... Piece	31 6	34 10	31 11
Flat-ware Pressers ... Piece	32 9	36 6	33 2
Sanitary-ware Pressers ... Piece	41 0	37 10	40 0
Printers Piece	30 4	33 2	30 7
Biscuit Placers Piece	32 11	29 1	31 11
Glost Placers Piece	32 1	28 8	31 4
All Men	33 2	30 7	32 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 4	10 7	11 2
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Painters Piece	12 11	14 0	13 11
Transferrers Piece	12 6	11 11	12 5
All Women	12 3	10 7	11 11
Girls (All Occupations)	6 1	6 3	6 2
All Workpeople	19 5	20 5	19 8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Throwers Piece	42 3	32 0	35 11
Turners Piece	34 10	30 11	33 7
Hollow-ware Pressers ... Piece	29 5	32 9	29 11
Flat-ware Pressers ... Piece	31 4	32 9	31 7
Sanitary-ware Pressers ... Piece	40 5	36 10	39 3
Printers Piece	29 2	28 11	29 2
Biscuit Placers Piece	31 9	27 2	30 3
Glost Placers Piece	31 1	28 5	30 3
All Men	31 3	29 5	30 7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 3	10 10	11 1
Women :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Painters Piece	12 7	12 9	12 7
Transferrers Piece	12 4	11 7	12 3
All Women	11 10	10 0	11 5
Girls (All Occupations)	6 0	6 0	6 0
All Workpeople	18 11	20 4	19 4

BRICK, TILE, PIPE, AND FIRECLAY WARE MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in an ordinary Week in the SUMMER of 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	North- ern Counties and Cleveland.	York- shire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Scot- land.	Rest of United King- dom.	United King- dom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Clay Getters and Clay-hole	Time	25	6	25	5	22	4	25	4	22	10	23	11
Men	Piece	33	10	30	9	26	11	31	6	26	10	28	3
Brick Makers—Hand	Piece	32	3	29	2	29	7	30	10	30	0	30	1
Kiln Setters and Drawers	Time	25	4	25	4	24	11	23	2	23	0	24	5
	Piece	34	9	28	5	27	1	29	3	29	3	28	10
Kiln Burners	Time	30	4	30	2	29	10	29	9	29	11	30	0
All Men		23	3	26	10	26	0	26	5	26	8	26	7
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11	10	11	8	11	1	11	8	11	9	11	6
Women (All Occupations)		12	11	13	1	10	10	11	5	9	9	11	5
Girls (All Occupations)		9	1	—		8	3	9	9	10	4	9	4
All Workpeople		24	2	24	0	22	0	22	3	24	0	23	3

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—		s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Clay Getters and Clay-hole	Time	24	3	23	0	21	7	24	5	22	4	22	9
Men	Piece	32	2	28	9	26	9	27	3	26	0	27	3
Brick Makers—Hand	Piece	27	11	29	0	28	11	28	10	30	1	29	7
Kiln Setters and Drawers	Time	24	5	25	8	23	11	22	6	22	8	24	1
	Piece	32	8	28	0	26	1	28	9	29	1	28	3
Kiln Burners	Time	29	9	29	7	29	0	29	10	29	6	29	6
All Men		26	11	25	9	25	1	25	1	26	2	25	8
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)		11	3	11	3	10	9	11	6	11	7	11	2
Women (All Occupations)		12	5	11	8	10	6	10	11	9	4	10	11
Girls (All Occupations)		8	7	8	0	7	6	9	6	10	1	8	7
All Workpeople		22	10	22	11	21	2	21	7	23	7	22	6

GLASS BOTTLE MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	Yorkshire and Lancashire.	Rest of United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.			
Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bottles other than Flint Glass :*			
Gatherers Piece	32 8	39 0	34 0
Gatherers and Blowers ... Piece	43 1	39 7	42 6
Blowers Piece	46 8	47 11	46 11
Makers Piece	53 2	54 8	53 5
Flint Glass Bottles :—			
Blowers Piece	38 10	44 10	42 1
Makers Piece	44 0	52 10	47 8
All Men	36 9	43 8	38 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	12 4	11 5	12 1
Women (All Occupations)	8 8	9 5	8 9
Girls (All Occupations)... ..	7 4	5 8	7 1
All Workpeople	23 5	30 3	26 6

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Bottles other than Flint Glass :*			
Gatherers Piece	27 1	37 9	29 0
Gatherers and Blowers ... Piece	43 0	35 4	41 1
Blowers Piece	42 9	42 10	42 9
Makers Piece	49 5	53 0	50 1
Flint Glass Bottles :			
Blowers Piece	37 10	44 3	41 3
Makers Piece	43 3	52 5	47 1
All Men	34 4	41 1	35 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations) ...	11 11	10 9	11 7
Women (All Occupations)	8 9	9 5	8 9
Girls (All Occupations)... ..	6 6	5 7	6 5
All Workpeople	24 3	28 5	25 2

* The particulars given under this heading relate to men making bottles by hand. A few men returned as machine bottle makers are not included.

Note as to Piece Workers.—Workpeople whose wages were made up of fixed weekly rates supplemented by "overwork" earnings (i.e., payment at piece rates for bottles made within the ordinary hours in excess of a specified standard output) are classified as piece workers.

CHEMICAL MANUFACTURE.

(Sulphuric Acid, Sulphate of Soda, Bleaching Powder, Chlorates of Potash and of Soda, Caustic Soda, Soda Ash, Bicarbonate of Soda, Soda Crystals, &c.).

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

							United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.							
Men :—							s. d.
Process Men and Skilled Labourers	...	...				Time	29 10
						Piece	36 0
Mechanics' Labourers...	...	...	...	...	...	Time	22 1
Other Labourers	...	...	...	...	...	Time	21 6
All Men	...	...	...	...	...		29 1
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...		10 3
Women (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...		10 8
Girls (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...		7 4
All Workpeople	...	...	...	...	...		27 5

All Workpeople (Including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—							s. d.
Process Men and Skilled Labourers	...	...				Time	29 5
						Piece	34 4
Mechanics' Labourers...	...	...	...	...	...	Time	22 2
Other Labourers	...	...	...	...	...	Time	21 5
All Men	...	...	...	...	...		28 2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	..	...	...	...	...		10 4
Women (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...		10 8
Girls (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...		6 9
All Workpeople	...	...	...	...	...		26 9

VARIOUS GLASS AND CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS OF WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER,* 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Industry.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	All Workpeople.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Explosives Manufacture	31	6	15	5	13	1	8	1	26	3
Lime and Cement Works	28	4	11	9	13	1	—	—	26	5
Sap and Candle Manufacture	29	2	11	0	12	5	8	6	20	6
White Salt Works	29	0	9	8	10	1	6	11	24	0
Other Glass Industries†	31	10	9	1	10	6	6	11	22	2
Other Chemical Industries‡	26	10	10	5	11	8	6	9	21	2

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Explosives Manufacture	30	10	15	0	12	10	8	1	26	0
Lime and Cement Works	28	2	12	2	12	9	—	—	26	9
Sap and Candle Manufacture	29	0	11	2	11	5	7	8	20	6
White Salt Works	26	10	9	5	10	1	6	11	23	5
Other Glass Industries†	31	2	9	2	10	3	6	10	22	4
Other Chemical Industries‡	26	9	10	9	11	6	6	8	21	9

* For the lime and cement industry the particulars given relate to an ordinary week in the summer of 1906.

† Including glass industries (e.g., flint glassware manufacture, glass cutting and bevelling) other than glass bottle manufacture, for which see p. 107.

‡ Including chemical industries (e.g., the manufacture of chemical manures, paints, glues, and pharmaceutical preparations) other than those shown separately above and on the preceding page.

GRAIN MILLING.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rollermen and Grinders.. Time	29 5	26 4	24 10	22 8	21 10	23 10	18 0	22 7
Other Machine Minders.. Time	28 5	26 3	24 1	23 2	21 5	27 2	15 4	22 5
Carmen (One Horse) .. Time	31 0	23 2	21 11	19 9	18 4	23 8	14 8	20 0
“ (Two or More Horse) Time	33 7	25 4	24 9	23 5	20 8	25 7	14 2	23 10
Warehousemen and Packers .. Time	26 11	24 4	23 1	21 1	20 8	25 3	14 9	22 9
General Labourers .. Time	24 9	23 8	20 10	19 2	17 10	21 8	13 3	18 1
All Men	31 2	26 1	25 2	22 7	21 8	24 10	13 1	22 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12 8	11 4	12 8	10 7	10 3	12 8	8 8	11 0
Women (All Occupations) ..	11 10	9 10	10 8	9 8	10 10	10 7	8 10	10 1
Girls (All Occupations)	—	5 0	8 0	4 8	4 8	8 1	5 0	5 5
All Workpeople	28 7	23 0	23 8	21 5	20 4	23 7	15 3	22 5

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men:—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Rollermen and Grinders.. Time	32 10	30 11	27 4	23 3	22 8	24 8	18 5	23 10
Other Machine Minders.. Time	29 8	26 1	26 10	23 11	23 0	28 2	16 7	24 9
Carmen (One Horse) .. Time	31 0	25 11	22 1	19 9	18 7	23 8	14 8	20 2
“ (Two or More Horse) Time	33 7	26 8	24 8	23 5	20 11	25 8	14 2	23 10
Warehousemen and Packers .. Time	27 6	24 7	24 8	21 4	22 1	25 9	15 11	22 11
General Labourers .. Time	24 1	24 5	21 8	19 3	19 7	21 8	13 4	19 4
All Men	30 9	27 2	26 2	23 1	22 8	25 9	16 7	23 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	13 8	11 8	12 11	10 8	11 0	12 9	8 8	11 0
Women (All Occupations) ..	11 10	9 10	10 5	9 0	10 2	9 11	8 9	9 0
Girls (All Occupations)	—	5 0	8 0	4 8	4 8	8 4	5 0	5 8
All Workpeople	28 11	24 8	24 10	22 0	21 8	24 5	15 9	22 8

BAKING AND CONFECTIONERY INDUSTRY.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE* in the last pay week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	Rest of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men :—							
Bakers† ... Time	30 3	30 6	26 4	26 4	31 10	31 7	29 7
Confectioners and Pastrycooks ... Time	31 6	31 8	30 8	30 2	33 2	30 6	31 7
All Men ...	30 9	28 10	26 3	26 3	31 6	26 11	28 11
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	11 6	9 6	9 2	8 11	9 7	9 10	9 6
Women (All Occupations)	11 6	12 1	13 0	12 0	13 7	9 10	12 8
Girls (All Occupations) ...	5 10	6 3	6 9	6 1	6 9	5 9	6 5
All Workpeople...	26 9	21 8	21 7	20 11	23 3	23 2	22 8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Men :—							
Bakers† ... Time	30 6	31 0	26 2	26 2	30 8	31 8	29 4
Confectioners and Pastrycooks ... Time	31 6	30 8	30 4	30 2	32 6	30 6	31 3
All Men ...	30 9	29 1	26 2	26 2	30 10	26 11	28 10
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	11 6	9 8	9 2	8 10	9 9	9 11	9 7
Women (All Occupations)	11 6	11 10	12 10	11 8	13 6	9 9	12 6
Girls (All Occupations) ...	5 10	6 4	6 9	6 1	6 8	5 9	6 5
All Workpeople...	27 3	22 6	21 8	20 9	23 7	23 2	23 0

* The figures given relate to the cash earnings of workpeople not provided with board or lodging and do not include the value of any allowances in kind (bread, flour, &c.).

† Including forehands and foremen bakers, other than supervising foremen employed in large factories.

MALTING AND BREWING.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS* of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

	London.	Northern Counties and Cleveland.	Yorkshire (excluding Cleveland), Lancashire and Cheshire.	North and West Midland Counties.	East of England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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Workpeople who worked Full Time.

Men:-	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Maltmen Time	25 9	26 0	23 8	24 2	20 8	21 7	18 6	22 4
Mash-room and Fermenting-room Men .. Time	26 8	25 5	24 2	23 1	20 7	22 11	23 2	23 7
Rackmen Time	27 3	25 5	23 6	20 11	19 10	22 0	22 11	21 1
Cask Washers Time	24 8	25 0	22 2	19 6	18 10	21 3	21 9	21 8
Draymen:								
One Horse.. { .. Time	27 4	25 1	24 11	22 3	20 4	23 3	23 0	22 8
{ Time and Commission	23 2	—	27 5	25 8	23 8	—	—	26 2
Two or more Horses. { .. Time	31 11	28 4	28 3	23 3	21 3	—	—	25 0
{ Time and Commission	28 10	—	30 4	27 6	25 9	—	—	26 8
All Men	32 0	27 3	27 2	25 0	22 10	25 7	24 4	26 3
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12 5	10 3	11 0	9 6	9 8	10 8	11 4	10 5
Women (All Occupations) ..	10 3	9 7	8 8	8 2	9 11	9 9	8 2	9 4
Girls (All Occupations)	—	8 0	8 8	6 6	7 8	7 6	—	7 5
All Workpeople	30 5	25 5	24 11	22 4	21 3	23 9	23 1	24 3

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men:-	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Maltmen Time	26 4	24 2	23 7	24 1	20 8	23 7	18 5	22 2
Mash-room and Fermenting-room Men .. Time	28 8	24 11	24 3	22 7	20 11	23 0	21 10	23 9
Rackmen Time	27 6	25 4	23 3	21 1	20 0	22 0	23 8	23 3
Cask Washers Time	24 10	23 3	22 4	19 8	18 11	21 2	21 4	21 4
Draymen:								
One Horse.. { .. Time	27 4	24 4	24 9	22 6	20 3	23 3	23 0	22 9
{ Time and Commission	26 2	—	27 2	25 2	24 1	—	—	26 1
Two or more Horses. { .. Time	31 7	26 4	28 1	22 3	21 5	—	—	24 11
{ Time and Commission	28 6	—	30 7	27 5	25 8	—	—	24 11
All Men	32 0	27 4	27 1	25 1	23 1	25 3	24 6	26 4
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	12 10	10 3	11 0	9 6	9 9	10 5	11 5	10 5
Women (All Occupations) ..	10 3	9 7	8 5	7 10	9 10	9 9	8 2	9 1
Girls (All Occupations)	—	8 0	8 8	6 8	7 10	7 6	—	7 6
All Workpeople	30 6	25 8	25 0	22 6	21 8	23 8	23 6	24 5

* The particulars given relate to cash earnings and do not include the value of allowances in kind (e.g., beer, partial clothing) with which some of the workpeople were provided.

COCOA, CHOCOLATE, AND SUGAR CONFECTIONERY MANUFACTURE.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

						United Kingdom.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.						
Men :—						
Sugar Boilers	...	...	...	...	Time	s. d. 29 1
Chocolate and Confectionery Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	25 9
					Piece	28 7
All Men	...	...	...	...	...	30 9
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	9 8
Women :—						
Chocolate Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	9 2
					Piece	14 10
Confectionery Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	9 1
					Piece	11 8
Weighers, Fillers, Wrappers, Labellers, Packers, &c.	...	...	...	...	Time	9 8
					Piece	11 8
All Women	...	...	...	...	...	11 9
Girls (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	6 7
All Workpeople	...	...	...	...	...	14 1

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—						s. d.
Sugar Boilers	...	...	...	...	Time	29 0
Chocolate and Confectionery Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	25 5
					Piece	28 6
All Men	...	...	...	...	...	30 2
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	10 2
Women :—						
Chocolate Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	10 0
					Piece	15 5
Confectionery Workers	...	...	...	...	Time	8 11
					Piece	11 5
Weighers, Fillers, Wrappers, Labellers, Packers, &c.	...	...	...	...	Time	10 2
					Piece	12 11
All Women	...	...	...	...	...	12 5
Girls (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	6 11
All Workpeople	...	...	...	...	...	14 6

VARIOUS FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO INDUSTRIES.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER,* 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of ALL Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Industry.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	All Workpeople.
-----------	------	----------------	--------	--------	-----------------

Workpeople who worked Full Time.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Preserved Food, Jam, Pickle, Sauce, &c. Manufacture.	28 7	10 4	10 11	6 7	15 8
Biscuit Manufacture	27 5	9 10	10 10	7 1	13 4
Sugar Refining... ..	28 3	12 3	10 6	7 7	24 11
Aerated Water &c. Manufacture and General Bottling.	24 7	9 6	9 7	7 4	17 8
Spirit Distilling	22 11	12 3	10 2	7 6	22 3
Other Food and Drink Industries† ...	26 4	11 2	11 9	7 5	18 8
Tobacco, Cigar, Cigarette and Snuff Manufacture.	30 6	9 9	12 0	6 2	13 10

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Preserved Food, Jam, Pickle, Sauce, &c. Manufacture.	27 11	10 4	9 11	6 6	14 10
Biscuit Manufacture	27 0	10 2	10 10	6 7	14 7
Sugar Refining... ..	27 6	12 9	10 3	7 5	25 3
Aerated Water, &c. Manufacture and General Bottling.	24 4	9 7	9 3	7 2	17 4
Spirit Distilling	23 9	11 9	10 6	7 6	22 1
Other Food and Drink Industries† ...	26 0	11 2	11 0	7 0	18 7
Tobacco, Cigar, Cigarette and Snuff Manufacture.	29 9	9 7	11 6	6 11	13 6

* For Preserved Food, Jam, Pickle, Sauce, &c. Manufacture and for Spirit Distilling, the particulars given are for an ordinary week in the "season" of 1906.

† Including food and drink industries (e.g. the manufacture of farinaceous preparations, dog and poultry food, vinegar, cider) not separately classified above and on preceding pages.

LEATHER TANNING AND DRESSING, FELLMONGERING, &c.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER, 1906 distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

										United Kingdom.	
Workpeople who worked Full Time.											
Men :—										s.	d.
Limesmen and Unhairers	...	...	...	...	{	Time	22	7		
						Piece	30	8			
Tanners or Handlers	...	...	...	...	{	Time	20	9		
						Piece	28	9			
Carriers (General Hands)	...	...	...	...	{	Time	28	3		
						Piece	36	4			
All Men	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	11		
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	0		
Women (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	11		
Girls (All Occupations)	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2		
All Workpeople	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	1		

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Men :—										s.	d.
Limesmen and Unhairers	...	..	...	...	{	Time	22	3
						Piece	29	9			
Tanners or Handlers	...	...	...	...	{	Time	20	11
						Piece	27	10			
Carriers (General Hands)	...	...	...	...	{	Time	26	11
						Piece	34	4			
All Men							27	8			
Lads and Boys (All Occupations)							10	11			
Women (All Occupations)							11	4			
Girls (All Occupations)							8	10			
All Workpeople							25	1			

MISCELLANEOUS TRADES.

AVERAGE NET EARNINGS of WORKPEOPLE employed on employers' premises in the last pay-week of SEPTEMBER,* 1906, distinguishing the Earnings of those who worked FULL TIME from those of All Workpeople, whether working FULL TIME or LESS or MORE than FULL TIME.

Industry.	Men.	Lads and Boys.	Women.	Girls.	All Workpeople.
Workpeople who worked Full Time.					
Coach, Carriage, Van, Cart, &c. Building.	s. d. 29 2	s. d. 8 3	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. 24 0
Brush and Broom Manufacture ...	30 1	9 11	10 5	6 7	18 3
Oil-seed Crushing and Oil-cake Manufacture.	25 10	13 8	10 8	—	24 10
Harbour and Dock Service† ...	28 10	10 9	—	—	27 9
Canal Service† ...	23 0	9 11	—	—	22 5
Carting and General Carrying ...	23 5	9 9	—	—	21 6
India Rubber, Gutta Percha, &c. Manufacture.	26 9	9 11	12 8	7 9	19 3
Linoleum, Oil Cloth, &c. Manufacture	26 0	10 5	12 9	7 2	23 7
Saddlery, Harness and Whip Manufacture.	29 5	7 5	10 7	5 5	20 1
Portmanteau, Bag, Purse and Miscellaneous Leather Manufacture.	30 1	10 5	12 8	6 6	18 1
Musical Instrument Manufacture ...	37 3	9 2	15 9	8 3	31 4
Umbrella, Parasol and Stick Making	32 4	10 7	15 7	6 11	21 4
Coopering ...	32 4	9 6	—	—	25 4
Coal Storing and Carting ...	24 8	10 1	—	—	24 0
Other Miscellaneous Industries ...	28 7	10 7	12 5	6 9	22 8

All Workpeople (including those who worked Less or More than Full Time).

Coach, Carriage, Van, Cart, &c. Building.	s. d. 29 6	s. d. 8 5	s. d. —	s. d. —	s. d. 25 5
Brush and Broom Manufacture ...	29 4	9 10	10 4	6 6	17 9
Oil-seed Crushing and Oil-cake Manufacture.	25 1	13 8	10 5	—	25 2
Harbour and Dock Service† ...	29 3	11 6	—	—	28 4
Canal Service† ...	22 11	10 10	—	—	22 5
Carting and General Carrying ...	23 9	9 11	—	—	21 10
India Rubber, Gutta Percha, &c. Manufacture.	25 11	10 5	12 5	7 5	19 9
Linoleum, Oil Cloth, &c. Manufacture	24 9	11 2	11 3	6 11	22 7
Saddlery, Harness and Whip Manufacture.	27 8	7 6	9 9	5 2	19 5
Portmanteau, Bag, Purse and Miscellaneous Leather Manufacture.	29 5	10 3	12 6	6 4	18 3
Musical Instrument Manufacture ...	36 1	9 1	15 2	8 3	30 9
Umbrella, Parasol and Stick Making	32 2	10 11	15 1	6 10	22 2
Coopering ...	30 7	9 7	—	—	25 3
Coal Storing and Carting ...	23 11	10 1	—	—	23 4
Other Miscellaneous Industries ...	28 7	10 10	11 10	6 7	23 2

* For Oil-seed Crushing and Oil-cake Manufacture the particulars given are for an ordinary week in the "season" of 1905; for Coal Storing and Carting they are for an ordinary winter week in 1906.

† Excluding dock and wharf labourers employed in loading and unloading ships.

‡ The particulars given relate to cash earnings and do not include the value of allowances in kind (e.g. cottages rent free) with which some of the workpeople were provided.

HOURS OF LABOUR IN 1906.

WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES
IN 1906.

[Compiled from the Eighth Volume of the Report on the Enquiry by the Board of Trade into the Earnings and Hours of Labour of Workpeople of the United Kingdom (Cd. 6556).]

NOTE.—Previous Volumes of the Report on the Earnings and Hours Enquiry were summarised in the Fifteenth Abstract of Labour Statistics and related to the following Industries:—Building and Woodworking; Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding; Textile; Clothing; certain Public Utility Services; Railway Service; and Agriculture.

Trade.	Average Hours in a Full Week.	Percentage proportion of workpeople re- turned whose hours of labour for a full week (exclusive of mealtimes and over- time) were—						
		Under 48.	48 and under 53.	53 and under 58.	58 and under 63.	63 and under 68.	68 and above.	
Paper, Printing, &c. Trades.								
Paper Manufacture	56.9	7.1	0.5	2.6	1.9	6.0	56.0	25.9
Printing	51.6	5.0	6.7	24.3	45.7	16.3	1.9	0.1
Bookbinding	61.0	1.1	31.2	36.2	25.8	12.7	3.0	—
Paper Stationery Manufacture ...	52.1	4.0	4.6	30.0	35.0	14.9	11.3	—
Cardboard, Canvas, &c. Box Manu- facture.	53.4	3.2	4.5	7.5	34.6	38.7	11.2	0.3
Wallpaper, &c. Manufacture ...	53.7	0.2	0.6	45.3	9.4	3.3	37.9	3.3
Process Block Making	47.3	64.9	31.5	3.5	0.1	—	—	—
Pottery, Brick, Glass and Chemical Trades.								
Porcelain, China and Earthenware	52.5	5.1	20.6	14.3	20.1	19.5	12.8	7.6
Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c.	55.4*	1.1	1.7	5.9	18.1	27.4	44.0	6.8
Glass Bottle	51.4	26.5	31.3	9.2	12.6	15.3	11.4	5.7
Chemical Manufacture	55.9	0.3	34.1	0.2	4.8	21.6	18.3	20.2
Explosives	50.5	5.3	57.5	4.1	6.0	8.7	15.6	2.8
Lime and Cement	66.7*	—	0.0	0.1	17.0	10.1	60.7	12.1
Soap and Candle	51.3	6.0	45.5	4.3	12.1	17.0	12.6	3.5
White Salt	53.9	3.3	0.1	2.1	26.1	57.7	8.7	2.0
Other Glass	51.2	16.7	6.6	36.6	13.8	26.5	8.0	1.8
Other Chemicals	53.6	7.0	6.8	21.0	14.8	16.1	29.7	6.6

* For Brick, Tile, Pipe, &c., Manufacture and the Lime and Cement Industry, the particulars given relate to the summer hours of labour; in the winter the length of the working week was reduced in some cases.

WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOUR IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES
IN 1906—continued.

Trade.	Average Hours in a Full Week.	Percentage proportion of workpeople re- turned whose Hours of Labour for a full week (exclusive of meal-times and over- time) were—						
		Under 48.	48 and under 50.	50 and under 52.	52 and under 54.	54 and under 56.	56 and under 58.	58 and above.
Food, Drink, and Tobacco Trades.								
Grain Milling	58.1	0.1	0.8	1.6	5.8	15.1	37.5	39.0
Baking and Confectionery	55.9	0.5	8.0	9.0	7.8	26.9	20.1	27.7
Malting and Brewing	54.9	0.1	12.7	3.0	9.9	26.2	37.0	11.1
Cocoa, Chocolate, and Sugar Con- fectionery.	51.9	10.2	19.9	3.7	18.9	23.2	23.7	0.4
Preserved Food, Jam, Pickle, Sauce, &c.	54.1	1.4	2.5	14.1	15.9	41.8	23.0	1.3
Biscuit	53.4	—	4.1	21.2	22.5	41.0	7.2	4.0
Sugar Refining	58.7	0.1	0.3	1.6	—	3.7	49.3	45.0
Aerated Water, &c. Manufacture and General Bottling.	54.1	9.3	6.8	14.5	11.4	11.1	34.7	12.2
Spirit Distilling	57.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	6.4	59.3	31.3
Other Food and Drink	53.9	9.6	5.1	27.1	11.8	7.4	27.0	12.0
Tobacco, Cigar, Cigarette and Snuff	49.6	12.3	22.5	56.5	3.2	4.9	0.5	0.0
Miscellaneous Trades.								
Leather Tanning and Dressing, Fellmongering, &c.	55.4	0.9	1.4	11.1	7.3	24.6	50.5	4.2
Coach, Carriage, Van, &c. Building	54.5	0.1	1.3	15.1	17.9	34.9	27.4	3.3
Brush and Broom	52.7	5.7	11.9	13.4	31.3	23.9	13.5	0.2
Oil-seed Crushing and Oil-cake Manufacture.	57.2	0.2	—	0.8	6.0	36.4	37.1	19.5
Harbour and Dock Service	57.1*	0.1	0.8	10.7	11.7	33.9	12.0	30.8
Canal Service	56.3	0.0	2.1	3.1	2.1	38.7	41.0	13.0
Carting and General Carrying	59.3†	0.1	0.9	1.7	3.6	13.4	14.9	65.4
India Rubber, Gutta Percha, &c. ...	55.0	0.6	—	9.3	2.9	7.3	64.5	15.4
Linoleum, Oil Cloth, &c.	56.4	—	—	—	—	—	95.7	4.3
Saddlery, Harness and Whip	54.4	1.8	0.5	8.9	19.3	33.2	33.3	3.0
Portmanteau, Bag, Purse and Mis- cellaneous Leather.	54.0	0.3	3.4	9.3	20.6	49.1	14.8	2.5
Musical Instrument	52.9	3.4	6.9	16.3	23.9	40.0	9.4	0.1
Umbrella, Parasol and Stick Making	52.2	15.0	9.5	4.4	18.7	42.5	8.8	0.1
Coopering	53.0	6.5	9.7	18.5	12.5	31.8	19.8	1.2
Coal Storing and Carting	57.0‡	0.8	2.9	5.1	4.5	21.4	39.3	25.0
Other Miscellaneous	51.9	5.2	25.2	20.3	9.6	22.9	14.4	2.4

* For Harbour and Dock Service the particulars given relate to the summer hours of labour; in the winter the length of the working week was reduced in some cases.

† For Carting and General Carrying the figures are exclusive of drivers, for whom the hours of labour returned included time taken for meals.

‡ For Coal Storing and Carting the winter hours are given, fewer hours being worked in some cases during the summer.

THE PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM.*

[Compiled from Report of the Board of Trade on Profit-sharing and Labour Co-partnership in the United Kingdom (Cd. 8496 of 1912) with additions and corrections based upon later information].

TRADES IN WHICH PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Nature of Business.	Total Number of Firms known to have adopted System.	Number of Firms which have abandoned System (see Note).	Firms practising System at June 30th, 1913.		
			Number of Firms (see Note).	Number of Employees.	
				Permanent.	Casual†
Building trades	12	10	2	95	88
Mining and quarrying ...	6	6	—	—	—
Metal, engineering and shipbuilding trades:—					
Metal	9	8	1	166	10
Engineering and shipbuilding.	22	17	5	19,651	100
Textile trades	15	7	8	4,926	110
Clothing trades	19	13	4	1,552	—
Transport	3	2	1	86	272
Agriculture	18	12	6	709	30
Printing, paper and allied trades:—					
Paper making... ..	6	1	5	1,057	20
Printing, bookbinding, etc.	39	26	13	5,796	36
Woodworking and furnishing trades.	10	7	3	156	15
Chemical, glass, pottery, &c.	23	8	15	12,373	933
Food and tobacco	33	18	15	7,110‡	1,022‡
Gas works	35 §	1	34	26,499	2,491
Electricity supply	2	—	2	384	122
Other businesses	58	30	27	25,537	186
Total	310	166	141	106,097‡	5,435‡

NOTE.—No recent particulars are available as regards three of the schemes started (two in the Clothing trades and one in "Other businesses") to show whether they are still in existence or not.

* For particulars of Profit-sharing by Co-operative Societies see pp. 236-238.

† The figures given represent the greatest number employed on one day during a period of twelve months.

‡ Excluding two firms for which figures are not available.

§ Two of the gas undertakings mentioned in the Report on Profit-sharing and Labour Co-partnership of 1912 as having started Profit-sharing (in 1908 and 1910 respectively) have recently amalgamated, and are now included in the statistics as one firm.

PROGRESS OF PROFIT-SHARING IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Year.	Number of Firms adopting system, grouped according to year in which they started Profit-sharing.	Number of Firms included in previous columns.		Year.	Number of Firms adopting system, grouped according to year in which they started Profit-sharing.	Number of Firms included in previous columns.			
		Which have since abandoned system.	Practising system at June 30th, 1913.			Which have since abandoned system.	Practising system at June 30th, 1913.		
1829	...	1	1	—	1893	...	6	5	1
1865	...	6	5	1	1894	...	6	3	3
1866	...	6	5	1	1895	...	10	7	3
1867	...	4	4	—	1896	...	5	4	1
1868	...	1	1	—	1897	...	3	3	—
1870	...	2	1	1	1898	...	5	3	2
1871	...	2	2	—	1899	...	4	1	3
1872	...	5	4	1	1900	...	9	6	3
1873	...	2	1	1	1901	...	4	1	3
1874	...	1	1	—	1902	...	5	—	5
1876	...	4	2	2	1903	...	6	2	4
1878	...	2	—	2	1904	...	5	2	3
1880	...	2	2	—	1905	...	7	2*	4*
1881	...	3	2	1	1906	...	4	—	4
1882	...	2	1	1	1907	...	8	3	5
1883	...	3	2	1	1908	...	17	—	17
1884	...	3	1	2	1909	...	16	3	13
1885	...	2	2	—	1910	...	9†	2	7
1886	...	6	4	2	1911	...	7	—	7
1887	...	7	6	1	1912	...	13	—	13
1888	...	6	6	—	1913 (six months)	...	4	—	4
1889	...	20	12	8					
1890	...	33	27*	5*					
1891	...	17	14	3					
1892	...	17	13*	3*					
Total				...	310	166*	141*		

* No recent particulars are available as regards three of the schemes (started in the years 1890, 1892 and 1905 respectively) to show whether they are still in existence or not.

† See note § on p. 119.

FORMS OF BONUS PAYMENT.

How Bonus Paid.	Schemes existing at June 30th, 1913.	Schemes no longer existing.	Total.
All in cash	84	123	207
All to a Provident or Pension Fund or retained by firm to encourage thrift.	3	7	10
Part in cash and part retained for provident purposes.	11	16	27
All in shares in the undertaking	8	3	11
Part in cash and part in shares	8	3	11
All in shares for a prescribed period or until employee has a prescribed holding; then part in cash and part in shares.	8	1	9
Part in shares and part retained for provident purposes.	19	3	22
Other methods	1	2	3
Not known	—	9	9
Total	142*	167*	309

* One employer with two separate forms of bonus payment is included twice.

ABANDONED SCHEMES SUMMARISED BY CAUSES OF ABANDONMENT AND BY TRADES.

Cause of Abandonment.	Trade.					
	Building Trades.	Metal, Engineering, and Ship-building.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.	Agriculture.	Paper, Printing, and Allied Trades.
Apathy of employees and dissatisfaction of employers with results.	3	11	4	1	—	10
Diminution of profits, and losses, or want of success.	2	5	2	3	3	3
Enterprise abandoned, and liquidation or dissolution.	1	2	1	5	3	3
Changes in, or transfer of, business.	—	1	—	3	3	7
Substitution of increased wages, or shorter hours, or other benefits.	2	1	—	—	—	1
Dissatisfaction of employees	—	1	—	1	—	2
Job finished, or death of employer.	1	1	—	—	2	—
Special circumstances ...	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not known ...	1	2	—	—	1	1
Total ...	10	25	7	13*	12	27
Total Number of Schemes known to have been in existence.	12	31	15	19	18	45
Number of above Schemes in existence at June 30th, 1913.	2	6	8	4*	6	18

Cause of Abandonment.	Trade.					Total for all Trades.
	Wood-working and Furnishing Trades.	Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c.	Food and Tobacco.	Gas Works.	Other Businesses.	
Apathy of employees and dissatisfaction of employers with results.	3	2	8	1	16	59
Diminution of profits, and losses, or want of success.	1	—	4	—	6	29
Enterprise abandoned, and liquidation or dissolution.	2	—	2	—	6	25
Changes in, or transfer of, business.	1	—	3	—	4	22
Substitution of increased wages, or shorter hours, or other benefits.	—	3	—	—	2	9
Dissatisfaction of employees	—	—	—	—	2	6
Job finished, or death of employer.	—	—	—	—	—	4
Special circumstances ...	—	1	1	—	1	4
Not known ...	—	2	—	—	1	8
Total ...	7	8	18	1	38*	166*
Total Number of Schemes known to have been in existence.	10	23	33	35	69	310
Number of above Schemes in existence at June 30th, 1913.	3	15	15	34	30*	147*

* No recent particulars are available as regards three schemes which were started (two in the Clothing trades and one in "Other businesses") to show whether they are still in existence or not.

PERCENTAGE OF BONUS TO WAGES UNDER PROFIT-SHARING SCHEMES.

GENERAL SUMMARY, 1901-1912.

Year in which Bonus was declared.	Total Number of Employees included in Returns giving information.	Number of Employees who participated in a Bonus.	Percentage of Participants to Employees.	Percentage of Bonus to Wages of Participants, taking into account the number of Participants in each case.
1901	19,435	11,816	60.8	6.0
1902	20,321	12,343	60.7	6.9
1903	20,282	13,057	64.4	6.8
1904	38,009	16,341	43.0	6.5
1905	42,283	16,942	40.1	6.5
1906	41,294	17,922	43.4	7.1
1907	42,082	18,921	46.0	6.0
1908	56,738	34,059	60.0	4.6
1909	61,762	38,881	63.0	4.8
1910	77,374	60,461	66.2	6.0
1911	82,659	61,443	62.2	6.5
1912	87,185*	68,668*	67.3	6.8

DETAILED SUMMARY, 1911 and 1912.

Percentage of Bonus to Wages of Participants in Cases referred to in Cols. 2 and 5	1911.			1912.*		
	Number of Declarations of Bonus reported upon.	Total Number of Employees.	Number of Participating Employees.	Number of Declarations of Bonus reported upon.	Total Number of Employees.	Number of Participating Employees.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)
Nil	17	8,527	2,800†	16	5,570	3,905†
Under 1 per cent.	2	611	320	1	350	280
1 and under 2 per cent. ..	3	15,274	2,732	4	804	858
2 " 3 "	3	265	257	6	18,476	3,079
3 " 4 "	11	14,364	10,657	13	3,127	1,731
4 " 5 "	14	8,176	2,510	10	13,245	10,908
5 " 6 "	12	22,325	19,320	17	25,202	21,695
6 " 8 "	25	8,582	5,647	21	6,265	4,387
8 " 10 "	6	8,456	7,610	4	7,652	7,193
10 " 12 "	4	8,763	2,690	5	1,169	537
12 " 15 "	3	157	145	5	5,040	4,574
15 " 20 "	—	—	—	—	—	—
Over 20 per cent.	1	111	60	2	155	67
Average Bonus, taking into account the number of participants in each case.	5.6 per cent. on wages.			5.8 per cent. on wages.		

* The numbers for 1912 refer to permanent employees only. Casual employees are excluded from participation under the great majority of the schemes. The greatest number of such workpeople employed on one day during a period of twelve months by the firms making Returns relating to bonus distributions was 3,729, and the number of casual employees who were qualified to participate in 1912 was 674. Corresponding particulars for previous years are not available, and the numbers for those years include both permanent and casual employees.

† Number fulfilling necessary qualifications for participating.

IV.—PRICES.

										Page.
Wholesale Prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124
Retail Prices	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138

PRICES.
WHOLESALE PRICES.
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES.
(PRICES IN 1900 = 100.)

All Groups.

NOTE.—These Index Numbers have been obtained by weighting the percentages for the 47 articles on pages 125 to 134 by their estimated consumption.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903) and from later information received in the Department.]

Year.	Index Numbers for each Group into which the 47 articles have been classified.								Weighted Index Numbers for all 47 Articles.
	Group I. Coal and Metals.	Group II. Textiles (Raw Materials).	Group III. Food, Drink and Tobacco.					Group IV. Miscellaneous.	
			III. A. Cereals.	III. B. Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce.	III. C. Sugar, Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Tobacco.	III. D. Wine and Foreign Spirits.	All Articles included in Group III.		
1871 ...	68.3	146.4	163.5	110.6	239.2	122.7	144.1	145.1	135.8
1872 ...	102.9	166.5	169.2	111.9	242.1	122.8	147.3	151.5	145.2
1873 ...	128.3	161.9	178.3	119.3	239.7	124.4	153.4	156.8	151.9
1874 ...	104.8	151.1	178.5	120.1	216.2	119.2	152.5	154.5	146.9
1875 ...	84.6	147.3	161.6	128.3	213.4	116.1	148.9	149.3	146.4
1876 ...	72.4	137.9	160.2	127.7	207.9	112.4	148.0	141.1	137.1
1877 ...	67.5	135.2	175.5	125.3	228.2	113.2	154.8	139.3	146.4
1878 ...	62.8	131.4	159.7	121.1	202.6	114.8	144.1	125.1	131.1
1879 ...	58.7	123.0	157.4	114.4	192.0	116.9	138.9	113.8	125.0
1880 ...	64.8	130.0	159.0	116.1	197.1	119.1	140.9	124.4	129.0
1881 ...	61.9	127.6	151.1	116.3	192.9	112.9	138.6	123.0	126.8
1882 ...	62.2	123.4	153.7	122.1	191.3	109.4	141.0	123.7	127.7
1883 ...	60.7	119.1	150.5	123.4	183.6	111.3	139.7	121.6	125.9
1884 ...	57.5	115.2	130.1	114.4	150.4	109.5	123.9	114.5	114.1
1885 ...	54.6	108.9	128.6	104.7	137.6	109.8	115.4	111.4	107.0
1886 ...	52.6	99.9	116.4	100.7	128.9	112.8	109.9	101.7	101.0
1887 ...	53.9	102.7	115.4	96.2	129.8	111.3	106.5	95.3	99.8
1888 ...	56.6	101.2	115.3	102.4	131.4	114.4	110.5	98.0	101.4
1889 ...	62.7	105.1	114.0	101.2	141.2	116.3	110.4	103.1	103.4
1890 ...	74.9	106.4	115.3	99.5	125.3	113.2	108.5	99.4	103.3
1891 ...	70.1	101.4	134.3	99.7	127.2	113.4	116.3	95.0	106.9
1892 ...	65.2	95.6	117.9	99.9	127.8	110.3	109.9	92.5	101.1
1893 ...	59.0	96.4	108.9	103.6	132.8	112.4	108.6	89.3	99.4
1894 ...	60.0	88.6	100.7	99.4	117.8	109.6	101.9	84.5	93.5
1895 ...	56.8	84.3	100.1	96.0	106.7	108.0	98.9	84.9	90.7
1896 ...	53.5	92.9	92.7	90.1	107.8	112.3	93.3	86.5	88.2
1897 ...	56.3	86.8	101.7	92.5	100.8	116.4	97.4	86.9	90.1
1898 ...	61.7	80.0	117.5	89.8	99.9	113.4	102.2	89.7	93.2
1899 ...	72.4	82.9	101.6	94.5	99.6	103.5	98.0	91.3	92.5
1900 ...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901 ...	82.2	93.3	102.6	99.3	94.7	96.7	100.1	96.3	96.7
1902 ...	76.1	92.3	103.3	104.4	84.4	91.8	101.4	92.5	93.4
1903 ...	74.1	101.7	102.2	103.1	86.4	99.5	100.6	91.7	100.9
1904 ...	70.9	112.9	106.9	98.3	92.5	100.8	101.2	88.3	98.2
1905 ...	71.3	106.7	104.2	97.7	104.8	107.9	101.2	91.1	97.6
1906 ...	73.3	121.1	102.3	102.2	88.7	103.2	101.0	95.6	100.6
1907 ...	86.9	127.4	109.3	104.8	94.2	100.0	105.5	99.7	100.0
1908 ...	78.5	109.8	113.3	103.3	99.0	97.8	107.0	94.8	103.0
1909 ...	73.6	112.4	114.7	105.8	100.4	99.0	108.7	96.5	104.1
1910 ...	76.6	136.2	105.9	111.7	111.7	100.2	109.2	104.3	103.6
1911 ...	74.7	128.9	114.3	109.2	114.1	104.1	117.6	105.5	109.4
1912 ...	84.9	119.6	124.0	116.8	120.1	111.9	119.9	110.1	114.9

* Oils, Rubber, Hides, Wood and Bricks.

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group I.—Coal and Metals.

Year.	Coal.	Pig Iron.	Copper (including Ore and Regulus).	Other Metals.				Means of "Other Metals."
				Zinc.	Tin.	Lead.		
1871	...	68.3	72.1	89.2	99.1	96.4	126.3	107.3
1872	...	98.9	120.0	102.6	97.9	105.2	128.8	110.6
1873	...	124.0	148.0	101.8	112.7	101.8	144.4	119.6
1874	...	102.8	111.9	95.2	107.1	74.6	134.0	105.2
1875	...	79.3	86.3	98.6	108.8	65.8	132.8	102.5
1876	...	65.4	74.2	91.8	108.9	57.3	127.6	97.9
1877	...	60.8	68.2	88.9	98.8	53.0	125.5	92.4
1878	...	56.6	63.7	85.8	89.9	47.6	106.8	81.4
1879	...	62.2	61.3	80.9	80.1	51.8	88.2	73.4
1880	...	63.0	76.1	90.9	91.3	67.6	96.7	85.2
1881	...	53.5	65.8	91.3	79.1	76.1	87.3	78.6
1882	...	64.4	66.8	82.2	81.6	79.5	84.8	82.0
1883	...	65.7	61.8	79.4	75.7	71.3	75.5	74.2
1884	...	55.6	54.7	71.8	70.8	61.9	65.9	66.2
1885	...	53.5	51.3	61.6	68.0	65.0	65.9	66.3
1886	...	50.4	50.6	56.7	69.0	73.1	74.9	72.3
1887	...	49.6	54.9	58.6	72.7	84.0	74.3	77.0
1888	...	60.1	50.4	98.5	84.0	95.5	81.9	87.1
1889	...	60.9	59.5	69.6	91.9	70.7	75.9	79.5
1890	...	75.0	72.6	71.5	110.5	71.6	77.8	86.6
1891	...	72.4	62.4	66.8	109.5	69.1	74.1	84.2
1892	...	65.9	61.2	61.2	100.7	70.8	65.6	78.4
1893	...	59.1	55.7	59.6	85.3	65.5	68.0	69.6
1894	...	63.0	54.6	55.9	74.7	52.7	55.1	60.8
1895	...	55.8	56.9	61.0	72.0	48.0	59.7	59.9
1896	...	52.8	56.7	63.1	78.4	45.3	65.1	62.9
1897	...	53.4	57.3	64.1	82.1	46.0	71.4	66.5
1898	...	59.3	62.5	65.1	89.9	52.0	76.2	73.7
1899	...	63.7	82.6	76.3	114.7	92.2	85.5	97.5
1900	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	...	83.1	74.6	99.6	84.0	90.4	76.7	83.7
1902	...	73.8	77.1	85.1	83.5	89.8	65.6	79.6
1903	...	70.1	75.1	86.8	95.2	95.3	67.4	86.0
1904	...	66.7	69.6	88.4	100.6	95.3	63.7	88.2
1905	...	63.4	75.0	88.2	111.6	107.6	77.9	99.0
1906	...	65.5	83.2	112.4	123.5	136.3	99.4	119.7
1907	...	76.5	88.2	123.7	115.4	132.1	113.1	120.2
1908	...	76.5	75.3	89.1	98.2	100.9	79.9	93.0
1909	...	67.8	76.9	83.7	105.7	102.1	76.7	94.8
1910	...	70.4	81.2	81.9	110.7	117.5	76.1	101.4
1911	...	68.5	76.3	77.2	117.4	144.7	79.9	114.0
1912	...	76.1	87.6	97.1	125.6	167.9	102.4	128.6

Weights given
in compiling
Index No.
on p. 124.

34

16

5

1½

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1½

4½

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group II.—Textiles (Raw Materials).

Year.	Cotton (Raw).	Wool.		Jute (Raw).	Flax (Raw).	Silk (Raw).
		British.	Foreign.			
1871	135.1	221.6	133.4	146.7	121.2	160.1
1872	162.6	264.4	150.8	132.9	135.0	165.2
1873	133.7	232.0	153.4	106.3	128.9	161.7
1874	139.0	291.9	153.1	113.0	125.9	129.6
1875	133.1	231.5	150.7	102.4	136.9	118.4
1876	115.9	246.7	152.4	99.6	142.7	147.9
1877	112.2	236.1	150.9	109.1	127.4	154.6
1878	107.3	264.6	146.0	103.7	123.9	136.1
1879	105.7	191.6	143.0	93.0	116.8	134.3
1880	112.7	220.6	144.0	117.7	119.1	131.4
1881	112.2	203.2	146.4	109.5	105.9	130.9
1882	112.3	202.4	129.4	98.8	100.0	127.5
1883	111.4	169.2	127.5	83.3	103.0	124.9
1884	109.1	145.7	127.2	95.9	103.1	114.0
1885	109.8	127.2	105.9	77.0	107.4	108.5
1886	95.5	134.1	95.8	76.4	107.2	105.9
1887	95.2	149.8	107.2	76.4	93.8	105.2
1888	99.1	137.7	103.2	84.5	87.7	94.8
1889	101.1	142.5	103.3	96.2	92.3	103.2
1890	102.3	132.0	108.4	90.6	86.7	109.5
1891	99.1	134.6	98.6	82.8	90.4	104.1
1892	91.6	121.6	92.2	103.4	88.6	100.9
1893	93.0	126.2	95.1	89.5	96.2	99.3
1894	79.1	120.9	89.7	92.7	95.7	100.7
1895	74.4	126.5	85.5	75.5	88.1	97.5
1896	88.7	127.2	83.6	83.2	94.3	96.7
1897	80.1	122.4	84.2	79.5	91.9	95.1
1898	63.9	114.4	86.2	71.3	83.6	95.4
1899	73.0	102.9	90.6	85.6	83.3	98.5
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	98.6	81.2	79.3	91.4	117.2	88.9
1902	97.8	79.9	79.3	86.9	115.5	89.6
1903	107.3	97.2	87.2	91.6	108.0	102.6
1904	119.9	136.2	91.9	93.1	118.1	102.0
1905	101.5	156.2	98.1	115.8	111.5	101.3
1906	119.2	166.8	107.6	153.3	117.6	109.0
1907	126.8	184.8	109.1	152.5	107.2	118.3
1908	119.1	124.8	98.6	112.9	99.5	92.7
1909	118.4	141.2	100.5	102.8	111.1	88.7
1910	155.9	166.7	107.5	106.9	118.4	91.3
1911	138.3	169.4	105.2	135.3	136.0	91.3
1912	122.6	160.1	104.4	147.2	123.9	88.6
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 124.	38	6	13	3	4	9

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.).

Year.	British Corn.				Weighted Mean of Wheat, Bar- ley, and Oats.
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.		
1871	210.5	145.2	143.1		165.6
1872	211.8	149.8	131.3		162.9
1873	218.0	162.2	144.5		173.4
1874	207.1	180.3	164.0		182.6
1875	167.8	154.2	163.0		162.1
1876	171.5	141.1	149.3		154.2
1877	210.8	159.2	147.4		171.3
1878	172.4	161.2	138.4		155.8
1879	162.8	136.5	123.7		140.0
1880	164.7	132.8	131.3		142.6
1881	168.4	128.1	123.7		139.5
1882	167.5	135.1	124.2		138.5
1883	154.5	127.8	121.8		134.1
1884	132.5	123.1	115.2		123.0
1885	122.0	120.7	117.1		119.7
1886	115.2	106.7	108.1		110.0
1887	120.7	101.7	92.4		104.2
1888	113.3	111.7	95.3		107.4
1889	110.5	103.7	100.9		104.8
1890	113.6	115.1	105.7		112.5
1891	137.5	113.0	113.7		121.3
1892	112.4	105.0	112.3		110.5
1893	97.8	102.7	106.6		102.6
1894	84.8	98.3	97.2		93.5
1895	85.8	88.0	82.5		85.1
1896	97.2	92.0	83.9		90.5
1897	112.1	94.3	96.2		100.3
1898	126.3	109.0	104.7		112.9
1899	95.4	102.7	96.7		98.0
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1901	99.4	101.0	104.7		101.9
1902	104.3	103.0	114.7		108.0
1903	99.4	91.3	97.6		96.4
1904	105.3	87.6	92.9		96.0
1905	110.2	97.7	98.6		102.1
1906	105.0	97.0	104.3		102.5
1907	113.6	100.7	107.1		107.4
1908	118.9	103.7	101.4		107.7
1909	137.2	107.7	107.6		117.3
1910	117.6	92.6	98.6		103.1
1911	117.6	109.4	107.1		111.2
1912	129.1	123.1	123.3		124.7
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 124.	14	12	17		43

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1908), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.)—continued.

Year.	Imported Corn.			
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Weighted Mean of Wheat, Barley, and Oats.
1871	174.1	181.3	146.6	163.4
1872	182.6	186.3	139.7	173.0
1873	191.3	143.9	154.7	182.2
1874	178.7	154.6	172.6	175.3
1875	156.0	138.9	167.0	165.0
1876	153.4	127.0	153.2	150.7
1877	183.7	137.9	111.4	174.9
1878	161.6	129.6	137.0	155.4
1879	155.3	137.7	128.2	150.6
1880	162.9	141.7	137.0	157.9
1881	162.4	137.4	140.5	157.3
1882	156.9	117.9	129.6	149.7
1883	144.3	115.6	127.1	139.2
1884	123.7	107.9	124.6	121.9
1885	115.1	97.7	125.0	114.0
1886	111.0	95.7	113.1	109.4
1887	112.6	87.4	92.5	107.6
1888	112.9	94.4	94.0	108.9
1889	113.1	94.5	107.3	110.3
1890	114.7	99.0	117.9	113.1
1891	130.6	112.6	126.6	123.1
1892	112.6	100.0	122.8	112.1
1893	94.7	83.8	118.2	95.6
1894	78.7	75.2	100.0	80.3
1895	81.0	77.6	92.1	81.7
1896	91.0	84.1	92.3	90.3
1897	109.6	81.8	96.2	103.0
1898	117.9	91.9	108.1	113.9
1899	98.4	95.4	103.3	98.5
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	97.4	93.4	108.4	98.0
1902	98.4	93.7	122.1	100.1
1903	99.9	90.1	100.6	98.8
1904	103.1	87.4	101.5	101.1
1905	106.3	93.0	105.8	104.7
1906	103.4	94.4	113.8	103.3
1907	113.1	110.8	123.8	113.8
1908	123.5	111.6	111.9	121.0
1909	136.0	109.8	117.1	131.1
1910	123.4	97.7	105.8	118.7
1911	116.8	111.6	113.2	116.8
1912	124.7	129.5	133.0	126.1
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 124.	33	5	4	42

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. A.—Food and Drink (Corn, &c.)—continued.

Year.	Maize.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.
1871	169.0	102.0	133.2	163.9
1872	155.8	124.7	130.7	182.5
1873	155.2	122.4	129.7	193.8
1874	185.9	158.6	135.0	179.4
1875	174.7	115.5	117.0	173.2
1876	140.4	113.7	118.4	191.8
1877	142.2	116.7	127.9	197.9
1878	132.7	93.3	137.0	185.6
1879	119.3	115.7	132.7	203.9
1880	131.9	114.7	124.4	194.8
1881	136.7	117.5	112.9	179.0
1882	157.1	231.2	104.3	169.9
1883	143.5	209.2	107.2	181.9
1884	129.5	156.9	105.4	147.4
1885	118.5	93.5	102.2	146.4
1886	107.9	72.6	97.8	141.4
1887	105.4	73.6	97.6	147.6
1888	119.3	92.3	97.5	136.1
1889	104.2	89.3	106.8	136.1
1890	99.8	116.3	111.9	125.4
1891	137.8	125.2	118.0	160.0
1892	117.1	127.7	116.2	134.0
1893	105.5	139.2	102.5	131.1
1894	93.9	102.0	99.6	136.5
1895	101.1	74.1	95.4	146.2
1896	80.0	71.2	97.4	104.1
1897	75.2	79.6	108.8	107.4
1898	86.8	105.2	115.3	135.9
1899	91.0	112.0	113.9	111.3
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	105.9	99.3	95.8	109.3
1902	115.8	104.0	83.7	94.9
1903	109.5	126.7	97.0	109.3
1904	105.1	146.4	87.2	124.7
1905	115.2	104.5	90.3	104.1
1906	108.1	91.8	92.3	101.0
1907	120.2	94.3	106.8	105.2
1908	135.0	68.3	99.1	113.4
1909	135.4	84.3	96.2	89.7
1910	122.2	111.2	92.9	89.2
1911	122.0	161.4	98.8	109.3
1912	135.0	175.8	120.0	111.3
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 124.	8	4	1	33

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. B.—Food and Drink (Meat, Fish and Dairy Produce).

Year.	Beef. (English.)	Mutton. (English.)	Bacon, Pork and Ham, (Imported.)	Milk.	Butter and Margarine.
1871	111.2	98.6	117.9	120.7	112.2
1872	114.7	104.2	98.2	126.3	114.3
1873	125.7	111.8	97.9	134.1	117.4
1874	123.3	95.8	109.6	152.0	120.6
1875	127.6	115.3	125.3	152.0	124.9
1876	124.1	115.7	128.0	152.0	125.4
1877	123.4	115.3	114.7	154.9	125.8
1878	124.1	113.9	92.5	154.9	119.6
1879	113.8	109.7	82.3	151.4	109.4
1880	123.4	113.9	95.9	131.1	112.6
1881	113.8	112.5	109.9	131.1	114.5
1882	124.1	119.4	127.1	131.1	112.8
1883	125.9	120.8	127.2	136.1	108.7
1884	119.0	106.9	118.0	123.7	109.4
1885	108.6	94.4	97.1	121.5	103.9
1886	100.0	100.0	90.4	117.8	98.5
1887	91.4	87.5	101.1	117.4	92.0
1888	101.7	97.2	107.3	117.2	93.5
1889	100.0	105.5	99.7	110.8	94.5
1890	100.0	104.2	88.2	110.3	95.0
1891	101.7	97.2	90.8	109.7	97.0
1892	98.3	93.1	97.9	119.2	97.0
1893	98.3	90.3	127.0	120.4	97.5
1894	93.1	97.2	105.0	117.7	96.7
1895	93.1	95.5	93.5	105.1	96.8
1896	91.4	90.3	82.7	95.4	97.1
1897	93.1	94.4	84.9	95.5	95.6
1898	87.9	91.7	85.5	94.9	95.3
1899	94.8	94.4	85.8	95.8	98.2
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	94.8	94.4	112.8	105.4	101.1
1902	101.7	95.8	125.4	109.1	100.9
1903	95.5	97.2	125.5	104.9	100.9
1904	94.8	98.5	112.8	101.3	97.9
1905	94.8	98.5	111.3	92.4	100.2
1906	94.8	101.4	125.5	96.3	103.9
1907	96.6	102.8	132.5	103.1	104.3
1908	98.3	97.2	132.0	102.9	112.3
1909	101.7	87.5	143.0	104.5	107.9
1910	105.2	97.2	165.1	104.6	108.7
1911	101.7	93.1	142.3	112.6	111.3
1912	113.8	104.2	150.5	113.5	112.3
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 124.	52	31	21	29	12

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. B.—continued; Group III. C.—Sugar, Tea, etc., and Tobacco.

Year.	Chesse (Im- ported).	Eggs (Im- ported).	Fish.	Sugar.	Tea.
1871	108.7	118.2	98.7	282.0	192.5
1872...	113.4	124.2	93.0	283.5	196.5
1873...	118.2	133.8	93.5	284.0	195.2
1874...	119.4	139.9	94.1	239.5	199.1
1875...	114.2	129.4	92.1	236.6	196.9
1876...	109.5	130.3	113.2	229.7	192.3
1877...	113.8	123.3	107.2	263.6	187.1
1878...	99.2	120.0	92.1	223.2	179.0
1879...	84.6	112.1	110.0	213.7	171.9
1880...	113.4	112.0	87.4	223.0	157.7
1881...	112.6	116.0	115.5	225.7	150.1
1882...	110.7	109.8	98.6	223.6	147.3
1883...	107.5	103.8	98.0	212.3	145.9
1884...	102.8	109.8	81.6	162.9	137.9
1885...	87.7	109.5	80.9	141.6	141.2
1886...	88.1	104.3	78.0	130.3	137.8
1887...	97.2	106.0	68.0	121.9	123.9
1888...	93.7	102.5	75.0	136.8	128.7
1889...	92.9	103.5	70.9	153.6	126.8
1890...	91.7	104.0	73.6	127.3	124.7
1891...	93.3	103.0	86.6	128.8	125.3
1892...	96.0	106.4	70.9	133.1	117.9
1893...	98.0	109.5	71.0	143.2	114.1
1894...	95.7	99.5	69.2	121.1	112.3
1895...	86.6	98.2	75.2	103.7	112.3
1896...	86.2	98.6	63.7	105.9	111.8
1897...	89.3	96.9	80.3	95.9	109.6
1898...	83.8	96.6	71.8	96.0	106.9
1899...	91.3	97.3	108.6	98.0	103.3
1900...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901...	93.3	100.6	83.4	95.0	89.8
1902...	99.6	103.8	86.0	82.4	84.3
1903...	103.6	104.0	79.6	83.7	90.3
1904...	90.5	105.3	68.3	95.6	84.8
1905...	102.3	113.0	78.1	115.8	84.8
1906...	113.8	117.4	91.6	90.2	86.7
1907...	115.0	119.9	83.2	93.5	95.2
1908...	114.6	123.2	78.0	101.0	93.2
1909...	113.0	127.4	87.9	104.2	95.6
1910...	109.5	124.2	88.1	121.4	96.4
1911...	120.2	130.4	98.5	119.4	105.4
1912...	126.9	137.3	93.3	128.6	102.1

Weight given in com-
piling Index No. on
p. 124.

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INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group III. C.—continued; Group III. D.—Foreign Spirits and Wine.

Year.	Coffee.	Cocoa.	Tobacco.	Foreign Spirits.	Wine.
1871	94.0	71.6	113.0	113.1	125.6
1872	105.7	97.9	115.1	109.0	127.0
1873	131.9	97.6	107.8	127.3	123.5
1874	150.1	93.7	116.5	110.5	121.3
1875	141.2	85.4	120.5	104.9	119.4
1876	139.7	86.3	116.8	109.0	113.4
1877	144.2	103.3	112.4	96.8	118.1
1878	139.1	120.2	94.0	104.9	117.8
1879	131.3	131.4	100.6	124.4	114.6
1880	132.5	116.4	98.3	114.8	120.4
1881	115.5	108.7	95.7	115.7	112.1
1882	113.7	98.7	107.1	99.1	112.5
1883	104.8	104.7	106.6	104.1	113.4
1884	98.5	110.1	109.9	93.3	114.4
1885	95.2	110.8	110.6	98.0	113.4
1886	97.6	103.2	101.0	109.6	113.8
1887	121.2	104.9	101.1	99.1	115.0
1888	112.5	98.9	105.2	102.0	118.1
1889	124.5	95.3	96.9	103.2	120.2
1890	138.2	99.6	106.7	98.5	117.6
1891	141.2	100.1	119.6	106.7	115.4
1892	138.8	101.4	114.2	102.9	112.5
1893	143.9	103.7	104.2	97.1	117.0
1894	143.9	101.2	96.5	98.5	112.9
1895	145.7	95.5	96.5	97.4	111.2
1896	149.0	86.9	96.6	102.6	115.2
1897	141.5	84.8	97.3	109.0	113.6
1898	118.1	99.2	102.3	100.6	117.3
1899	100.9	95.7	100.3	98.8	104.9
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	103.6	94.5	105.6	97.7	96.4
1902	84.5	92.0	103.6	73.8	97.2
1903	81.8	87.9	100.4	86.6	103.4
1904	94.0	88.0	92.7	102.9	100.2
1905	82.7	82.0	90.2	122.4	103.6
1906	78.8	81.5	89.8	100.3	104.1
1907	69.0	116.3	104.3	104.9	98.5
1908	83.0	102.5	103.8	105.5	95.0
1909	71.5	78.2	98.9	101.5	98.2
1910	73.4	77.4	103.6	100.3	100.2
1911	94.3	78.8	113.6	94.2	107.1
1912	111.6	81.6	125.3	105.8	113.8
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 128.	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	2	$1\frac{1}{2}$	5

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous.

Year.	Cotton Seed.	Linseed.	Olive Oil.	Palm Oil.	Paraffin and Paraffin Wax.
1871	134.5	112.4	126.9	150.0	232.5
1872	129.4	119.2	129.7	154.9	237.5
1873	119.8	114.4	116.0	145.4	250.7
1874	123.1	111.2	117.0	144.9	237.2
1875	133.4	104.8	114.9	144.0	205.9
1876	122.8	99.6	118.4	150.1	207.8
1877	129.6	106.8	124.0	153.8	200.1
1878	133.1	98.8	130.4	150.3	200.9
1879	125.2	99.2	117.6	131.8	208.2
1880	122.6	102.4	117.0	127.1	169.5
1881	118.9	98.0	106.8	125.6	126.7
1882	115.3	86.4	105.5	131.6	129.3
1883	114.5	82.4	100.9	151.6	145.2
1884	115.5	84.8	108.6	144.6	146.6
1885	106.0	85.6	105.8	116.1	131.0
1886	90.7	82.0	100.0	90.8	113.4
1887	86.4	73.6	95.3	84.1	101.7
1888	99.7	75.6	94.8	85.6	94.8
1889	106.3	80.4	93.3	91.4	87.5
1890	86.2	81.6	101.7	98.9	93.9
1891	90.4	82.8	103.3	100.6	106.0
1892	80.3	78.4	97.3	95.4	99.9
1893	95.7	81.6	99.0	107.4	73.0
1894	86.5	75.6	87.5	93.9	75.4
1895	72.4	68.4	92.1	90.3	77.2
1896	72.6	62.4	84.9	90.8	72.2
1897	72.1	62.8	87.2	88.9	64.3
1898	74.5	67.2	88.0	92.5	62.9
1899	88.1	75.2	90.7	94.7	69.1
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	95.8	101.2	98.1	97.7	84.3
1902	92.4	93.8	90.6	100.3	72.2
1903	85.9	76.4	89.4	99.6	73.3
1904	83.7	64.8	83.5	99.2	84.8
1905	81.0	73.6	95.3	99.5	87.3
1906	92.1	82.4	98.8	102.9	81.0
1907	99.7	84.8	114.2	108.9	87.2
1908	106.2	83.2	115.4	105.3	87.7
1909	107.1	88.8	151.0	108.2	79.1
1910	109.1	121.6	135.6	133.1	70.4
1911	114.1	135.6	148.4	133.7	59.3
1912	118.0	122.4	126.5	126.0	59.1

Weight given in
compiling Index
No. on p. 124.

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INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—continued.

[Compiled from Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903), and from later information received in the Department.]

Group IV.—Miscellaneous—continued.

Year.	Petroleum.	Bricks.	Wood and Timber.	Rubber.	Hides.
1871	313.8	91.7	169.1	76.9	121.1
1872	310.9	100.0	163.0	82.4	138.6
1873	273.2	116.7	176.6	81.5	142.9
1874	212.4	100.0	179.9	76.5	147.0
1875	183.0	91.7	167.1	75.2	140.9
1876	260.6	91.7	169.1	71.1	126.7
1877	240.7	91.7	155.2	68.3	125.1
1878	183.9	83.3	135.7	64.4	118.6
1879	146.7	70.0	118.2	79.4	116.6
1880	164.9	76.0	134.4	103.6	120.3
1881	161.2	70.0	135.7	96.3	128.7
1882	132.3	83.3	130.0	111.4	127.5
1883	141.3	75.0	134.4	117.1	128.7
1884	148.2	75.0	119.5	84.0	129.1
1886	142.8	75.0	116.2	80.8	127.6
1886	134.6	75.0	102.6	83.8	119.8
1887	124.7	75.0	96.8	83.7	110.1
1888	124.7	75.0	103.2	85.2	104.5
1889	115.5	75.0	114.9	81.4	101.5
1890	104.8	100.0	105.8	90.9	98.0
1891	94.3	91.7	97.4	88.8	98.0
1892	86.2	91.7	97.4	80.5	92.7
1893	75.3	83.3	90.9	83.4	93.5
1894	70.0	83.3	87.0	79.5	87.9
1895	87.2	83.3	88.3	80.9	89.9
1896	90.2	83.3	92.2	85.1	92.3
1897	82.4	83.3	93.5	84.3	93.1
1898	78.2	91.7	95.5	93.2	95.1
1899	87.4	100.0	94.2	96.8	99.1
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	91.8	91.7	94.8	91.8	100.8
1902	83.7	83.3	89.0	90.8	104.5
1903	86.1	83.3	90.9	101.9	108.5
1904	88.7	83.3	85.7	114.0	106.9
1905	83.0	81.1	87.7	119.4	113.0
1906	89.7	77.8	89.6	120.6	123.1
1907	91.6	79.4	92.2	119.3	132.0
1908	88.9	81.1	87.7	107.0	119.0
1909	78.4	75.0	83.8	148.4	127.1
1910	75.3	75.0	84.4	218.7	135.2
1911	71.5	75.0	88.3	148.7	135.2
1912	81.5	79.2	98.7	144.1	141.7

Weight given in
compiling Index
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ASCERTAINED PRICES OF COAL AND IRON.

[The prices given below are the mean for each year of the realised prices as ascertained periodically from an examination of certain employers' books by accountants appointed by the employers and workpeople concerned. The ascertained prices are largely used in regulating changes of wages under Conciliation Boards and Sliding Scales.]

Year.	COAL.		PIG IRON.	MANUFACTURED IRON.	
	Northum- berland.	Durham.	Cleveland.	North of England.	Midlands.
	(Average for all classes of Coal per Ton at Pit's Mouth.)		(Average per Ton of No. 3 Cleveland Pig Iron.)	(Average Selling Price of Rails, Plates, Bars, and Angles per Ton.)	(Average Selling Price of Bars, Angles, Tees, Hoops, Sheets, Plates, Strips, &c., per Ton.)
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1893	5 11·85	5 6·60	34 6·23	4 17 11·82	6 1 11·56
1894	6 5·99	5 5·83	35 3·03	4 17 6·01	5 18 2·15
1895	5 6·68	5 1·49	35 2·95	4 13 4·78	5 12 11·22*
1896	5 0·74	5 1·21	37 6·39	4 17 2·06	5 15 9·94
1897	5 2·91	5 3·80	40 0·46†	5 1 11·54	6 1 7·35
1898	6 1·36	5 9·71	40 10·58	5 5 1·30	6 2 1·54
1899	7 0·69	6 11·04	53 0·39	6 1 6·37	7 3 0·57
1900	10 3·57	10 3·72	63 1·43	7 19 0·06	9 8 5·90
1901	8 9·33	8 6·73	47 2·135	6 16 9·43	7 3 4·97
1902	7 4·98	7 3·79	46 10·21	6 4 5·77	6 18 4·41
1903	7 0·38	7 0·82	46 6·97	6 4 5·56	6 16 4·10
1904	6 3·68	6 5·97	42 10·04	5 18 11·23	6 6 11·08*
1905	6 1·78	6 5·30	46 3·39	5 19 4·15	†
1906	6 8·35	6 11·51	51 3·83	6 10 11·82	6 16 11·63
1907	8 8·49	8 8·54	55 10·00	7 3 7·20	7 7 7·20
1908	8 8·29	8 8·28	50 1·73	6 15 10·41	6 14 2·29
1909	7 3·20	7 6·44	48 6·64	6 7 11·53	6 4 3·09
1910	7 7·35	7 11·62	50 6·04	6 7 2·01	6 6 3·64
1911	7 0·96	7 6·53	48 4·52	6 6 2·18	6 10 3·26
1912	‡	8 5·28	53 2·85	7 9 0·00	6 15 5·44

* Mean for 10 months only.

† Mean for 9 months only.

‡ No ascertainment were made.

AVERAGE SELLING PRICE OF COAL AT THE PIT'S MOUTH.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Principal Districts.			
		Northumberland.	Durham.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1893 ...	6 10	6 0	5 7	7 2	7 6
1894 ...	6 7	6 7	5 6	7 4	6 11
1895 ...	6 6	5 7	5 1	6 5	6 5
1896 ...	5 10	5 1	5 1	6 5	6 3
1897 ...	5 11	5 3	5 4	6 7	6 0
1898 ...	6 4	6 1	5 10	7 0	6 5
1899 ...	7 7	7 1	6 11	7 2	7 7
1900 ...	10 10	10 4	10 4	10 2	10 9
1901 ...	9 4	8 9	8 7	8 7	9 8
1902 ...	8 3	7 5	7 4	8 1	8 4
1903 ...	7 8	7 0	7 1	7 6	7 9
1904 ...	7 3	6 4	6 6	7 1	7 5
1905 ...	6 11	6 2	6 5	6 8	7 4
1906 ...	7 3	6 8	7 0	6 9	7 6
1907 ...	9 0	8 8	8 9	8 1	8 6
1908 ...	8 11	8 8	8 8	8 5	9 1
1909 ...	8 1	7 3	7 6	7 6	8 5
1910 ...	2 2	7 7	8 0	7 8	8 6
1911 ...	8 2	7 1	7 7	7 6	8 7

Year.	Principal Districts—continued.				
	Staffordshire.	Derbyshire.	South Wales and Monmouthshire.	Leicestershire.	Wiltshire.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1893 ...	7 8	7 6	7 6	5 6	6 6
1894 ...	6 11	6 0	7 7	5 10	6 6
1895 ...	6 2	5 6	7 2	5 1	6 0
1896 ...	5 11	5 6	6 9	4 11	5 9
1897 ...	6 1	5 6	6 9	5 1	5 9
1898 ...	6 2	5 9	7 1	5 11	6 6
1899 ...	6 11	6 11	8 10	7 6	7 6
1900 ...	10 1	10 6	12 1	11 0	11 0
1901 ...	9 0	9 6	11 8	8 0	8 0
1902 ...	8 0	8 2	10 6	6 9	6 8
1903 ...	7 6	7 9	9 5	6 3	6 3
1904 ...	7 3	7 0	9 1	5 10	5 11
1905 ...	7 0	6 3	8 9	5 10	5 9
1906 ...	6 9	6 3	9 4	6 6	6 6
1907 ...	7 6	7 9	11 7	8 11	8 10
1908 ...	8 1	7 11	11 1	7 8	7 8
1909 ...	7 7	7 1	10 9	6 8	6 7
1910 ...	7 4	7 2	11 0	6 11	7 1*
1911 ...	7 4	7 5	11 2	6 10	6 8*

* Including Blackmanner.

GAZETTE AVERAGE PRICE PER QUARTER OF BRITISH CORN.

[Extracted from the *Agricultural Returns of Great Britain* published by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.]

Year.	Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1882	45	1	31	2	21	10
1883	41	7	31	10	21	5
1884	35	8	30	8	20	3
1885	32	10	30	1	20	7
1886	31	0	26	7	19	0
1887	32	6	25	4	16	3
1888	31	10	27	10	16	9
1889	29	9	25	10	17	9
1890	31	11	28	8	18	7
1891	37	0	28	2	20	0
1892	30	3	26	2	19	10
1893	26	4	25	7	18	9
1894	22	10	24	6	17	1
1895	23	1	21	11	14	6
1896	26	2	22	11	14	9
1897	30	2	23	6	16	11
1898	34	0	27	2	18	5
1899	25	8	25	7	17	0
1900	26	11	24	11	17	7
1901	26	9	25	2	18	5
1902	28	1	25	8	20	2
1903	26	9	22	8	17	2
1904	28	4	22	4	16	4
1905	29	8	24	4	17	4
1906	28	3	24	2	18	4
1907	30	7	25	1	18	10
1908	32	0	25	10	17	10
1909	36	11	26	10	18	11
1910	31	8	23	1	17	4
1911	31	8	27	3	18	10
1912	34	9	30	8	21	6

RETAIL PRICES.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON.
(PRICES IN 1900=100.0.)

All Groups.

NOTE.—These Index Numbers have been obtained by weighting the percentages for the 28 articles on pages 139–141 in accordance with the average expenditure in 1904 on these articles by working-class families of various incomes and in various districts.

Year.	Weighted Index No. for 28 Articles.	Groups into which the 28 selected articles have been classified.				
		I. Bread, Flour, Cereals and Potatoes.	II. Meat.	III. Dairy Produce.	IV. Tea, Coffee and Cocoa.	V. Sugar, Jam, Currants and Raisins.
1892	103.9	111.0	99.4	98.5	98.0	117.8
1893	99.3	97.2	98.9	99.0	97.1	109.2
1894	94.9	92.3	96.5	94.7	93.8	98.7
1895	92.1	89.4	93.8	92.4	93.8	91.7
1896	91.7	89.9	90.2	93.8	93.8	94.1
1897	95.5	101.3	93.4	94.8	93.8	88.4
1898	99.5	114.3	94.6	94.8	93.7	90.1
1899	95.4	94.3	96.1	97.2	94.4	92.6
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.4	96.0	103.6	99.1	102.8	104.3
1902	101.0	97.9	106.4	98.6	102.8	97.9
1903	102.8	106.4	104.3	97.4	102.8	102.8
1904	102.4	107.3	100.4	96.8	105.2	106.1
1905	102.8	102.4	101.1	98.5	106.8	117.5
1906	102.0	99.7	102.9	101.2	101.0	108.7
1907	105.0	105.4	101.2	101.4	103.8	116.7
1908	107.5	112.5	105.6	103.1	105.5	112.9
1909	107.6	114.5	107.2	102.9	103.4	105.9
1910	109.4	109.6	113.1	104.1	102.9	117.7
1911	109.4	109.4	109.2	107.4	103.1	121.2
1912	114.5	115.1	115.1	111.1	103.4	129.2

Note.—Group I. includes Bread, Flour, Rice, Tapioca, Oatmeal and Potatoes.
 " II. " Beef, Mutton, Pork and Bacon.
 " III. " Milk, Butter, Eggs and Cheese.
 " IV. " Tea, Coffee and Cocoa.
 " V. " Sugar, Jam, Treacle, Marmalade, Currants and Raisins.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON.

Group I.—Bread, Flour, Cereals, and Potatoes.

Year.	Bread.	Flour.	Rice.	Tapioca.	Oatmeal.	Potatoes.
1892	119.5	114.7	96.0	107.3	129.9	80.4
1893	103.6	90.2	92.9	107.3	127.3	79.2
1894	98.1	84.0	92.9	107.3	102.6	81.6
1895	91.3	83.0	92.9	91.4	97.4	88.6
1896	93.0	86.4	89.7	85.8	97.4	83.2
1897	106.2	107.6	86.6	77.7	101.3	84.5
1898	118.3	120.8	93.3	75.1	113.6	101.7
1899	94.8	93.0	100.0	84.1	98.7	92.7
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	94.3	99.1	100.0	107.3	100.0	94.9
1902	101.4	100.0	96.9	107.3	111.0	81.6
1903	108.4	102.4	97.6	89.3	129.9	101.1
1904	108.3	108.0	92.9	93.1	124.7	102.1
1905	109.0	108.5	92.9	85.8	101.3	80.3
1906	102.5	107.6	94.6	131.3	97.4	83.0
1907	106.7	112.8	109.1	151.9	109.7	89.2
1908	115.1	110.8	107.8	136.9	123.4	93.4
1909	124.3	126.6	96.0	107.3	111.0	78.4
1910	119.6	116.1	93.4	112.7	111.0	76.9
1911	113.8	112.3	100.0	125.3	107.1	95.1
1912	119.6	118.3	111.2	148.6	123.4	95.9
Weights given in compiling Index No. on p. 138.	60	20	3	1	5	18

Group II.—Meat.

Year.	Beef.		Mutton.		Pork.	Bacon.
	British.	Imported.	British.	Imported.		
1892	99.4	96.6	97.8	99.7	97.5	103.0
1893	97.3	92.6	94.9	87.6	108.4	110.0
1894	97.8	90.1	97.5	91.6	103.3	98.5
1895	97.3	93.8	96.0	89.4	96.5	88.7
1896	96.3	89.6	91.1	86.7	93.2	82.3
1897	95.2	93.9	91.7	84.4	96.1	95.0
1898	95.8	96.6	92.9	85.7	97.2	93.2
1899	96.8	99.5	96.5	93.3	100.3	89.2
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	99.7	102.0	99.6	104.3	103.5	112.6
1902	105.3	108.7	100.2	103.2	104.6	112.2
1903	102.5	106.2	99.5	109.9	100.6	106.4
1904	99.5	102.4	98.8	106.5	97.8	98.2
1905	97.9	98.2	100.1	106.1	98.3	108.3
1906	97.6	98.4	99.9	103.2	101.5	118.2
1907	99.4	102.5	99.5	107.3	99.6	117.4
1908	103.2	111.4	99.1	107.9	96.9	110.6
1909	102.1	111.9	94.7	104.0	99.9	123.2
1910	107.1	117.4	96.3	107.4	105.2	135.5
1911	103.7	115.5	94.1	105.6	101.8	125.7
1912	108.9	126.7	100.4	106.5	103.3	132.3
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 138.	24	24	12	12	16	19

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD IN LONDON—continued.

Group III.—Dairy Produce.

Year.	Milk.	Butter.	Eggs.	Cheese.
1892	100.0	103.2	86.4	98.1
1893	100.0	103.8	89.4	95.1
1894	100.0	95.2	86.7	94.6
1895	100.0	91.9	85.5	88.7
1896	100.0	95.4	87.1	84.9
1897	100.0	94.5	88.7	91.5
1898	100.0	93.9	94.3	86.0
1899	100.0	99.0	91.3	93.7
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	100.0	101.8	95.9	91.7
1902	100.0	99.7	97.2	93.5
1903	100.0	96.8	94.5	98.8
1904	100.0	95.7	96.7	93.1
1905	100.0	99.1	98.1	93.5
1906	100.0	102.5	100.7	100.3
1907	100.0	100.7	102.9	105.1
1908	100.0	106.3	100.7	102.2
1909	100.0	102.8	107.1	102.7
1910	100.0	106.2	105.7	102.3
1911	103.3	108.7	110.4	106.7
1912	102.0	113.8	114.1	117.3
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 138.	25	41	19	10

Group IV.—Tea, Coffee, Cocoa.

Year.	Tea.	Coffee.	Cocoa.
1892	98.3	104.2	93.3
1893	97.0	105.3	93.3
1894	93.1	102.8	93.3
1895	93.1	102.8	93.3
1896	93.1	102.8	93.3
1897	93.1	102.8	93.3
1898	93.1	100.3	93.3
1899	93.1	99.9	98.9
1900	100.0	100.0	100.0
1901	103.5	101.5	100.0
1902	103.5	101.5	100.0
1903	103.5	101.5	100.0
1904	110.4	101.5	100.0
1905	108.6	101.5	100.0
1906	101.3	99.9	100.0
1907	103.5	99.9	107.5
1908	103.5	101.4	118.9
1909	103.5	101.5	103.9
1910	103.5	101.8	100.0
1911	103.5	105.3	100.0
1912	103.5	109.0	100.0
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 138.	22	2	4

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD
IN LONDON—*continued*.

Group V.—Sugar, Jams, Currants, Raisins.

Year.	Sugar.	Jams.	Treacle.	Marma- Inde.	Cur- rants.	Raisins.
1892	127·9	111·7	100·0	128·6	83·8	77·9
1893	122·2	102·0	100·0	104·3	76·7	68·2
1894	106·5	102·0	100·0	100·0	52·2	84·1
1896	93·1	102·0	100·0	100·0	58·3	82·4
1896	98·7	102·0	100·0	100·0	56·1	74·3
1897	86·3	102·0	100·0	100·0	66·4	78·8
1898	87·6	102·0	100·0	100·0	73·5	84·9
1899	92·1	102·0	100·0	100·0	73·5	84·9
1900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	106·9	89·3	105·3	100·0	108·3	91·9
1902	100·1	94·6	109·1	100·0	80·6	98·8
1903	106·5	109·4	109·8	100·0	69·4	103·6
1904	112·9	108·4	118·2	102·3	61·3	99·2
1905	133·8	101·0	118·2	114·3	64·5	79·6
1906	113·0	106·4	118·2	114·3	77·7	98·3
1907	119·6	110·5	118·2	128·6	93·9	110·6
1908	118·2	102·0	112·9	128·6	84·8	95·5
1909	110·8	102·0	109·1	114·3	73·6	95·5
1910	127·2	110·5	109·1	110·9	92·9	100·9
1911	124·6	127·6	109·1	112·0	114·5	116·8
1912	137·7	127·6	109·1	128·6	98·0	119·6
Weight given in compiling Index No. on p. 133.	19	4	2	4	3	2

MEAN RETAIL PRICES OF HOUSEHOLD BREAD PER 4 LBS. IN LONDON, EDINBURGH, AND DUBLIN.

[Extracted from the Report on Wholesale and Retail Prices (H.C. 321 of 1903)
supplemented by more recent information.]

Year.					London.	Edinburgh.	Dublin.
					d.	d.	d.
1882	...	...	...	...	7.4	7.9	7.25
1883	...	...	...	...	7.0	7.6	7.0
1884	...	...	...	...	6.8	6.6	6.25
1885	...	...	...	...	6.2	6.4	6.0
1886	...	...	...	...	5.26	6.1	6.6
1887	...	...	...	...	5.6	5.9	5.5
1888	...	...	...	...	6.7	6.8	6.0
1889	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.2	6.25
1890	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.2	6.0
1891	...	...	...	...	6.2	6.3	6.75
1892	...	...	...	...	6.2	5.9	6.25
1893	...	...	...	...	5.75	5.3	6.75
1894	...	...	...	...	6.6	4.9	4.75
1895	...	...	...	...	5.1	4.6	4.75
1896	...	...	...	...	5.1	5.0	5.0
1897	...	...	...	...	5.5	5.76	5.75
1898	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.0	6.25
1899	...	...	...	...	5.1	6.4	6.25
1900	...	...	...	...	5.2	6.7	6.25
1901	...	...	...	...	5.6	5.7	5.25
1902	...	...	...	...	5.3	6.5	5.5
1903	...	...	...	...	6.6	5.6	6.6
1904	...	...	...	...	6.5	5.7	6.75
1905	...	...	...	...	5.5	6.0	6.0
1906	...	...	...	...	6.5	6.8	5.6
1907	...	...	...	...	5.4	6.1	5.75
1908	...	...	...	...	5.75	6.6	6.0
1909	...	...	...	...	6.1	6.75	6.25
1910	...	...	...	...	5.9	5.4	6.0
1911	...	...	...	...	6.5	5.4	6.0
1912	...	...	...	...	5.8	6.75	6.5

AVERAGE PRICE OF BREAD PER 4 LBS. AT CO-OPERATIVE STORES.

[Based on Returns* furnished by the principal Co-operative Societies in each District.]

District.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Northern Counties and Yorkshire.	5.47	5.52	5.53	5.61	5.75	5.72	5.67	5.78	6.10	5.49	6.35	5.29	5.39
Lancashire and Cheshire.	5.07	5.15	5.17	5.13	5.27	5.24	5.20	5.41	5.77	6.17	5.92	5.64	5.89
North Midland Counties.	4.39	4.58	4.58	4.58	4.67	4.76	4.72	4.97	5.25	5.70	5.39	5.18	5.33
West Midland Counties.	4.89	5.08	5.04	5.03	5.09	5.16	5.04	5.28	5.57	6.01	5.75	5.45	5.64
South Midland Counties.	4.53	4.62	4.62	4.69	4.85	4.96	4.83	5.01	5.41	5.71	5.44	5.21	5.44
Eastern Counties	4.99	5.17	5.13	5.25	5.43	5.39	5.19	5.46	5.68	6.10	5.77	5.58	5.81
London ...	5.23	5.17	5.20	5.27	5.50	5.53	5.30	5.36	5.81	6.16	5.85	5.48	5.85
South - Eastern Counties.	5.22	5.40	5.37	5.43	5.58	5.62	5.47	5.61	5.95	6.25	5.97	5.92	6.03
South - Western Counties, Wales and Monmouth.	4.79	4.97	4.95	4.99	5.09	5.12	5.01	5.29	5.59	5.00	5.79	5.53	5.74
Mean for England and Wales.	4.90	5.04	5.03	5.07	5.20	5.23	5.12	5.33	5.65	6.04	5.79	5.57	5.75
SCOTLAND.													
Northern Counties.	5.12	5.24	5.17	5.28	5.59	5.79	5.46	5.57	6.12	5.43	6.29	5.94	6.20
Eastern Counties	4.94	5.13	5.07	5.27	5.62	5.80	5.48	5.70	5.24	5.49	5.30	6.11	6.39
Lancashire ...	5.05	5.16	5.09	5.34	5.78	5.74	5.37	5.59	6.03	6.43	6.17	5.82	5.03
Other Southern Counties.	5.46	5.50	5.45	5.63	5.99	5.99	5.74	5.95	5.39	6.67	6.45	6.11	6.42
Mean for Scotland.	5.14	5.26	5.20	5.39	5.74	5.85	5.54	5.74	5.23	6.53	6.33	6.04	5.32
Mean for Great Britain.	4.99	5.12	5.09	5.18	5.39	5.45	5.27	5.48	5.87	6.22	5.98	5.74	5.97

* The mean number of Returns received for each quarter of the year 1912 was 225 for England and Wales, and 132 for Scotland.

INDEX NUMBERS OF RETAIL PRICES OF COAL IN LONDON.

(PRICES IN 1900=100·0.)

Year.	Derby Brights.	Kitchen.	Nuts.	Mean of preceding columns.
1892	77·5	74·9	70·8	74·4
1893	85·1	83·7	81·3	83·4
1894	72·2	71·4	67·9	70·5
1895	70·5	69·7	66·2	68·8
1896	69·9	69·1	65·6	68·2
1897	71·9	71·1	67·6	70·2
1898	73·9	72·0	70·3	72·1
1899	81·2	78·7	78·1	79·3
1900	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
1901	90·4	89·5	87·2	89·0
1902	86·0	85·7	82·2	84·6
1903	82·3	81·9	78·4	80·9
1904	80·9	80·2	77·0	79·4
1905	79·2	78·7	77·3	78·4
1906	79·8	79·3	79·3	79·5
1907	89·0	88·9	88·9	88·9
1908	84·0	86·6	86·3	85·6
1909	81·8	84·5	83·1	84·1
1910	84·6	83·4	83·4	83·8
1911	85·7	85·4	84·3	85·1
1912*	87·9	88·8	84·3	87·0

* Exclusive of temporary high prices in the earlier half of the year owing to the coal strike.

V.—COST OF LIVING OF THE WORKING CLASSES.

	Page.
Rents	146
Retail Prices	152
Rents and Retail Prices combined	156

COST OF LIVING OF

RENTS IN

PREDOMINANT WEEKLY RENTS OF WORKING-CLASS

Town,	Predominant Weekly Rents (including Rates) for Dwellings with									
	Two Rooms.				Three Rooms.				Four	
	1905.		1912.		1905.		1912.		1905.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
London Area—										
Middle Zone ..	4 6	to 7 6	4 0	to 7 0	6 0	to 9 0	5 6	to 9 0	7 6	to 10 6
Inner ..	5 6	to 8 6	5 0	to 8 0	7 0	to 10 6	6 8	to 10 0	—	—
Outer ..	—	—	—	—	5 0	to 8 0	5 0	to 8 0	6 0	to 9 6
Barrow-in-Furness ..	—	—	—	—	5 0	to 5 6	5 0	to 5 6	5 0	to 6 6
Bedford ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 0
Birkenhead ..	—	—	—	—	4 6	to 6 0	4 6	to 6 0	6 0	to 7 0
Birmingham ..	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 5 0	3 6	to 5 0	5 0	to 6 0
Blackburn ..	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 0	to 5 0
Bolton ..	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 0	3 6	to 5 0	4 6	to 5 6
Bradford ..	3 0	to 4 0	3 0	to 4 0	4 0	to 5 0	3 6	to 5 0	5 0	to 6 0
Bristol ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 0	to 5 0
Burnley ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 4	to 5 4
Burton-on-Trent ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 0	to 5 0
Cardiff ..	2 6	to 3 6	2 3	to 3 3	4 0	to 5 0	4 0	to 5 0	5 0	to 6 0
Cardiff (Mon.) ..	—	—	—	—	3 3	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 0	4 6	to 5 6
Castleford ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 0	to 5 0
Chatham and Gillingham ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chester ..	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 6	3 0	to 4 6	4 0	to 5 0
Coventry ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 5 0
Crowe ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 0
Croydon ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 0	to 8 0
Darlington ..	3 0	to 3 6	3 6	to 3 6	4 0	to 4 6	4 0	to 5 3	5 0	to 6 3
Derby ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 0	to 5 0
Dover ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 6	to 5 6
Gateshead ..	3 6	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 6	to 5 6	4 3	to 5 0	5 0	to 6 0
Gloicester ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6
Grimshy ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 6	to 5 6
Halifax ..	2 3	to 3 0	2 3	to 3 0	3 0	to 3 6	3 3	to 4 0	5 0	to 6 0
Huddersfield ..	—	—	—	—	4 6	to 5 6	4 6	to 5 6	5 0	to 6 0
Hull ..	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 0	3 6	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6
Ipswich ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6
Jarrow ..	3 0	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 6	to 5 6	4 6	to 5 6	5 3	to 6 6
Kelghley ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 6	to 5 6
Kidderminster ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 0
Leeds ..	3 0	to 3 6	3 0	to 3 6	3 6	to 4 6	3 6	to 4 6	4 6	to 6 0
Leicester ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 5 0
Lincoln ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 0	to 5 6
Liverpool and Bootle ..	—	—	—	—	5 0	to 6 0	4 6	to 5 6	5 0	to 6 6
Luton ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 0	to 6 0
Macclesfield ..	1 8	to 2 0	2 0	to 2 2	1 9	to 2 6	2 3	to 2 10	2 0	to 3 6
Manchester and Salford ..	—	—	—	—	4 6	to 5 6	4 0	to 5 6	5 0	to 6 0
Marthyr Tydfil ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6	3 8	to 5 0	4 0	to 5 3
Middlesbrough ..	3 0	to 4 0	3 0	to 4 0	3 6	to 4 6	3 0	to 4 6	4 6	to 6 0
Newcastle-on-Tyne ..	4 0	to 5 3	4 3	to 5 6	5 3	to 6 6	5 6	to 7 0	6 0	to 7 0
Newport (Mon.) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 0	to 6 0
Normanton ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 6	4 0	to 4 9	5 0	to 5 3
Northampton ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 1
Norwich ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 0	to 4 1
Nottingham ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 4 0	3 3	to 4 6	4 6	to 5 3
Oldham ..	—	—	—	—	3 6	to 5 3	3 10	to 5 4	5 0	to 6 0

* The particulars given are extracted from the Report on the Cost of Living of the Working Classes issued by the Board of Trade (Cd. 6,955).

† "Back-to-back" houses. ‡ Small "through" houses. § Larger "through" houses.

‡ The predominant rents of dwellings of seven rooms at Cardiff and Newport are:

Cardiff .. 1905, 9s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.; 1912, 9s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.
Newport .. 1905, 9s. 6d. to 11s. 6d.; 1912, 9s. 6d. to 10s. 6d.

THE WORKING CLASSES.*

58 TOWNS.

DWELLINGS IN OCTOBER, 1905, AND IN MAY, 1912.

the undermentioned accommodation in October, 1905, and in May, 1912.											Towns.
Rooms.		Five Rooms.				Six Rooms.					
1912.		1905.		1912.		1905.		1912.			
s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	
7 0 to 10 6		9 0 to 13 0		8 6 to 13 0		10 6 to 15 6		10 0 to 15 0		London Area— Middle Zone. Inner Outer	
4 0 to 9 6		7 0 to 11 6		7 6 to 11 0		9 0 to 13 0		6 6 to 12 6			
5 0 " 8 8		5 6 " 6 6		5 6 " 6 6		—		—		Barrow-in-Furness.	
3 0 " 4 0		4 9 " 5 9		4 6 " 6 6		6 0 to 8 0		6 0 to 8 0		Bedford.	
6 0 " 7 3		6 0 " 6 6		5 6 " 6 6		—		—		Birkenhead.	
5 6 " 6 0		5 0 " 7 6		5 6 " 7 6		6 6 to 9 0		6 6 to 9 0		Birmingham.	
4 6 " 5 4		5 0 " 6 0		5 6 " 6 6		—		—		Blackburn.	
3 6 " 5 9		5 6 " 6 6		5 6 " 7 0		—		—		Bolton.	
4 6 " 5 8†		5 9 " 6 6		6 0 " 6 6		—		—		Bradford.	
4 0 " 5 6		6 0 " 7 0		6 0 " 7 0		6 6 to 8 6		6 6 to 9 0		Bristol.	
4 0 " 5 6		5 4 " 6 3		5 4 " 6 3		—		—		Burnley.	
4 5 " 5 4		5 0 " 7 0		4 6 " 6 6		—		—		Burton-on-Trent	
3 6 " 4 6		6 0 " 7 0		6 0 " 8 0		6 6 to 8 6		7 0 to 9 0		Cardiff.	
5 0 " 6 0		6 0 " 7 0		6 0 " 7 0		—		—		Cardiff.	
6 0 " 8 0		5 6 " 6 0		5 6 " 6 0		—		—		Cardiff.	
4 6 " 5 6		5 0 " 6 0		5 0 " 6 9		6 0 to 7 6		6 6 to 8 6		Chatham and Gillingham.	
4 0 " 5 0		5 0 " 6 0		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Chester.	
4 6 " 5 0		5 0 " 6 0		5 6 " 7 6		6 0 to 7 0		6 6 to 7 6		Coventry.	
4 6 " 4 9		4 9 " 6 3		4 9 " 6 3		—		—		Crown.	
3 6 " 4 0		6 0 " 10 0		7 6 " 10 0		10 0 to 12 0		9 0 to 11 6		Croydon.	
5 0 " 6 0		6 0 " 6 6		5 9 " 6 6		—		—		Darlington.	
4 0 " 5 0		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Derby.	
4 0 " 5 6		5 6 " 6 6		5 6 " 6 6		7 0 to 8 0		7 0 to 8 0		Dover.	
4 6 " 6 0		—		—		—		—		Gateshead.	
3 6 " 4 6		5 0 to 6 0		4 6 to 5 9		5 6 to 6 9		5 6 to 6 6		Gloucester.	
4 6 " 5 6		6 0 " 6 6		6 0 " 6 6		7 6 " 8 6		7 6 " 8 6		Grimsby.	
4 6 " 5 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Halifax.†	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Huddersfield.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Hull.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Ipwich.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Jarrow.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Keighley.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Kidderminster.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Leeds.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Leicester.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Lincoln.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Liverpool and Bootle.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Luton.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Macclesfield.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Manchester and Salford.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Merthyr Tydfil.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Middlesbrough.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Newcastle-on-Tyne.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Newport (Mon.)‡	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Normanton.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Northampton.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Norwich.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Notttingham.	
5 6 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		5 0 " 6 6		—		—		Oldham.	

† A better type of two-roomed house in Halifax was let at 3s. 6d. in May, 1912. In regard to the "through" houses, the similarity in rents of four-roomed and five-roomed houses is largely due to the four-roomed houses being near the centre of the town, while those of five rooms are mainly in the outskirts.

‡ Newer "through" houses.

†† "Through" houses.

PREDOMINANT WEEKLY RENTS OF WORKING-CLASS

	Predominant Weekly Rents (including Rates) for Dwellings with															
Town	Two Rooms.				Three Rooms.				Four							
	1906.		1912.		1906.		1912.		1906.							
ENGLAND AND WALES—contd.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.				
Peterborough	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0	to	3	5			
Plymouth and Devonport	4	0	to	5	0*	4	0	to	5	0*	5	0	to	6	0*	
Portsmouth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	to	5	0	0	0	
Preston	—	—	—	—	2	6	to	4	0	3	0	to	4	0	0	
Reading	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0	to	5	0	0	0	
Rochdale	2	3	to	3	3	2	3	to	3	2	3	0	to	3	0	0
Sa. Helens	—	—	—	—	3	6	to	5	0	4	0	to	5	0	0	
Sheerness	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	to	5	0	0	0	
Sheffield	—	—	—	—	3	9	to	4	0	3	6	to	4	0	0	
Southampton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	to	7	0	0	0	
South Shields	3	6	to	4	3	3	6	to	4	3	4	0	to	5	0	0
Stockport	—	—	—	—	4	3	to	5	0	4	0	to	5	0	0	
Stockton-on-Tees	2	6	to	3	0	2	3	to	3	3	6	to	4	0	0	
Stoke-on-Trent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0	to	5	0	0	0	
Sunderland	2	6	to	3	6	2	6	to	4	0	3	6	to	5	0	0
Swansea	—	—	—	—	3	6	to	5	0	4	0	to	5	0	0	
Swindon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	to	7	0	0	0	
Taunton	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	to	7	0	0	0	
Walsall	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	0	to	7	0	0	0	
Warrington	—	—	—	—	2	6	to	3	6	2	6	to	3	6	0	0
Wigan	—	—	—	—	3	0	to	4	0	3	0	to	4	0	0	0
Wolverhampton	—	—	—	—	3	0	to	4	0	3	0	to	4	0	0	0
Worcester	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	0	to	5	0	0	0	
York	2	0	to	3	0	2	0	to	3	0	3	0	to	4	0	0
SCOTLAND.																
Aberdeen	3	11	to	4	7	3	10	to	4	7	5	4	to	5	10	0
Dundee	3	0	to	4	9	2	11	to	4	10	5	3	to	6	11	0
Edinburgh and Leith	3	1	to	5	6	3	3	to	5	7	3	4	to	7	8	0
Falkirk	3	9	to	4	9	4	0	to	4	11	4	0	to	5	5	0
Galaahels	2	6	to	3	6	2	7	to	3	11	3	4	to	4	6	0
Glasgow	3	11	to	4	5	3	11	to	4	7	6	0	to	7	4	0
Greenock	3	9	to	4	3	3	10	to	4	11	6	0	to	7	0	0
Kilmarnock	2	11	to	3	1	2	11	to	3	1	5	1	to	7	0	0
Paisley	2	10	to	4	11	2	10	to	4	11	4	11	to	6	10	0
Perth	2	9	to	4	3	2	10	to	4	5	4	7	to	5	9	0
IRELAND.																
Belfast	—	—	—	—	2	0	to	3	0	2	0	to	3	0	0	0
Cork	1	6	to	2	0	1	6	to	2	0	3	0	to	4	0	0
Dublin	3	0	to	4	6	3	0	to	4	6	4	0	to	5	0	0
Limerick	2	3	to	3	0	2	0	to	3	0	3	0	to	4	0	0
Londonderry	1	6	to	2	0	1	6	to	2	0	2s. 6d.	2s. 6d.	to	3s. 0	0	0
Waterford	1	6	to	2	0	1	6	to	2	0	2	0	to	3	0	0

* Tenements in sub-let houses.

† Small self-contained houses.

‡ See opposite page.

§ Older type.

|| Newer type.

¶ Kitchen houses.

** Parlour houses.

88 TOWNS—continued.

DWELLINGS IN OCTOBER, 1905, AND IN MAY, 1912—continued.

the undermentioned accommodation in October, 1905, and in May, 1912.

Rooms.		Five Rooms.				Six Rooms.				Town.
1912.		1905.		1912.		1905.		1912.		
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	ENGLAND AND WALES—contd.
3 0 to 5 0	3 0 to 5 0	4 0 to 5 0	4 0 to 5 0	4 0 to 5 0	4 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 6 0	5 0 to 6 0	5 0 to 6 0	5 0 to 6 0	Peterborough.
7 0	7 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Plymouth and Devonport
5 6	6 0	5 9 to 6 0	6 0 to 6 0	6 0 to 6 0	6 0 to 6 0	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	Portsmouth.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Preston.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Reading.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Rochdale.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	St. Helens.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Sheerness.
5 0	5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	Sheffield.
5 0	5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Southampton.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	South Shields.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Stockport.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Stockton-on-Tees
5 0	5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Stoke-on-Trent
5 0	5 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sunderland.
5 0	5 0	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	Swansea.
5 0	5 0	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	Swindon.
3 6	4 9	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	5 6 to 5 6	5 6 to 5 6	5 6 to 5 6	5 6 to 5 6	Taunton.
3 0	4 0	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	—	—	—	—	Walsall.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Warrington.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Wym.
5 0	5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	7 6 to 7 6	Wolverhampton.
4 6	5 5	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	—	—	—	—	Worcester.
3 10	5 5	6 3 to 6 3	6 3 to 6 3	6 3 to 6 3	6 3 to 6 3	—	—	—	—	York.
5 0	5 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 3	6 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	SCOTLAND.
7 8	7 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Aberdeen.
4 10	9 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Dundee.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Edinburgh and Leith
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Falkirk.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Glasgow.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Greenock.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Kilmarnock.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Paisley.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Perth.
3 0 to 4 0	4 0 to 4 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	5 6 to 5 6	5 6 to 5 6	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	IRELAND.
4 0	4 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belfast.
4 6	5 6	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	6 6 to 6 6	—	—	—	—	Cork.
6 0	6 0	8 0 to 8 0	8 0 to 8 0	8 0 to 8 0	8 0 to 8 0	—	—	—	—	Dublin.
4 0	5 0	7 0 to 7 0	7 0 to 7 0	7 0 to 7 0	7 0 to 7 0	—	—	—	—	Limerick.
5 6	7 0	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	—	—	—	—	Londonderry.
3 0	4 6	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	—	—	—	—	Waterford.
3 2	4 6	5 0 to 5 0	5 0 to 5 0	4 6 to 4 6	4 6 to 4 6	—	—	—	—	

The details available for parts of the County Borough of Stoke-on-Trent as now constituted are as follows:—

		Three Rooms.	Four Rooms. Older Type.	Four Rooms. Newer Type.	Five Rooms.	Six Rooms.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Hanley, as in 1905	1912	3 6 to 3 6	4 0 to 4 0	4 0 to 4 0	4 6 to 4 6	5 0 to 5 0
	1905	3 5	4 0	3 9	4 3	4 6
Stoke, as in 1905	1912	—	—	—	—	—
	1905	—	—	—	—	—
Other parts	1912	—	—	—	—	—
	1905	—	—	—	—	—

RENTS IN

PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR DECREASE BETWEEN 1905
WITH LONDON IN 1913

WITH LONDON IN 1913

Town.	Population.*		Rents.	
	As returned at the Census of 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1901 and 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1913.	Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1913 (London—Middle Zone=100).
London { Middle Zone	6,962,728	+ 5.6 {	- 4	100
Area { Inner Zone			- 6	116
Outer Zone			- 2	87
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>				
Manchester and Salford	945,690	+ 9.2	Nil	64
Birmingham	840,202	+ 10.7	Nil	61
Liverpool and Bootle	816,297	+ 6.8	- 3	66
Glasgow	784,496†	+ 1.1	Nil	67
Sheffield	459,916	+ 11.9	Nil	57
Leeds	445,550	+ 3.9	Nil	68
Edinburgh and Leith	400,806	+ 1.5	- 1	70
Belfast	386,947	+ 10.8	- 3	46
Bristol	357,048	+ 6.3	+ 4	57
Dublin	304,802	+ 4.9	Nil	75
Bradford	288,458	+ 3.1	Nil	62
Hull	277,991	+ 15.7	+ 8	54
Newcastle-on-Tyne	266,603	+ 7.9	+ 5	84
Nottingham	269,904	+ 8.4	- 4	55
Mean	—	—	+ 0.4	62.5
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>				
Stoke-on-Trent	234,534	+ 9.2	+ 7	56
Portsmouth	231,141	+ 22.3	+ 5	61
Leicester	227,232	+ 7.4	+ 6	52
Plymouth and Devonport	207,456	+ 7.4	- 5	81
Cardiff	182,259	+ 10.9	+ 8	66
Bolton	180,851	+ 7.5	+ 9	60
Croydon	169,551	+ 25.6	- 3	81
Dundee	165,004	+ 1.2	Nil	67
Aberdeen	163,891	+ 6.8	- 1	61
Sunderland	151,159	+ 3.5	+ 8	66
Oldham	147,483	+ 7.5	+ 1	62
Blackburn	133,052	+ 3.0	+ 8	56
Birkenhead	130,794	+ 17.9	+ 1	73
Derby	123,410	+ 7.5	Nil	52
Norwich	121,473	+ 6.6	+ 6	52
Southampton	119,012	+ 13.5	+ 5	70
Preston	117,088	+ 3.6	+ 10	54
Gateshead	116,917	+ 6.4	- 2	68
Swansea	114,663	+ 21.3	+ 9	76
Stockport	108,682	+ 17.1	+ 1	62
South Shields	108,647	+ 7.7	+ 2	70
Huddersfield	107,821	+ 13.4	+ 3	70
Burnley	106,765	+ 9.7	+ 1	65
Coventry	106,349	+ 52.0	+ 18	60
Middlesbrough	104,767	+ 14.7	- 1	61
Halifax	101,553	- 3.2	Nil	56
Mean	—	—	+ 3.7	63.0

* For certain towns of which the boundaries were altered between the date of the 1911

† The population of Glasgow as extended in November, 1912, was 1,008,487, but as the

‡ Due to increase in population enumerated in an institution.

88 TOWNS—continued.

AND 1912, AND INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON
(LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE=100).

Town.	Population.*		Rents.	
	As returned at the Census of 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1901 and 1911.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1912.	Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912 (London— Middle Zone = 100).
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants:—</i>				
St. Helens	96,551	+ 14.4	+ 4	60
Wolverhampton	95,328	+ 1.2	- 3	53
Chatham and Gillingham	94,502	+ 18.4	+ 10	57
Walsall	92,115	+ 6.6	- 4	43
Rochdale	91,428	+ 10.0	+ 1	55
Northampton	90,064	+ 3.5	+ 4	53
Wigan	89,152	+ 8.2	+ 8	56
Reading	87,693	+ 8.5	- 4	57
Paisley	84,455	+ 6.4	+ 1	61
Newport (Mon.)	83,691	+ 24.4	- 2	64
York	82,282	+ 5.6	- 1	55
Merthyr Tydfil	80,990	+ 17.0	+ 2	53
Cork	76,673	+ 0.7	Nil	50
Greenock	75,140	+ 9.0	+ 8	70
Grimsby	74,659	+ 18.2	+ 1	60
Ipswich	73,932	+ 11.0	+ 2	47
Warrington	72,166	+ 12.3	Nil	51
Barrow-in-Furness	68,770	+ 10.7	Nil	65
Lincoln	57,285	+ 17.4	Nil	56
Darlington	55,631	+ 25.0	- 2	59
Stockton-on-Tees	52,154	+ 1.3	- 2	55
Swindon	50,751	+ 12.8	- 6	58
Gloucester	50,035	+ 4.3	- 6	47
Mean	—	—	+ 0.5	55.9
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants:—</i>				
Luton	49,978	+ 37.3	+ 5	66
Barton-on-Trent	48,266	- 4.2	- 10	48
Worcester	47,982	+ 2.9	- 1	58
Carlisle	46,420	+ 2.1	- 2	59
Crewe	44,960	+ 6.9	Nil	49
Dover	43,645	+ 2.3	Nil	58
Keighley	43,487	+ 4.6	+ 1	59
Londonderry	40,780	+ 2.2	- 3	40
Bedford	39,183	+ 11.5	+ 4	51
Chester	39,082	+ 1.9	+ 2	52
Limerick	38,518	+ 1.0	+ 3	57
Perth	35,854	+ 5.5	+ 3	55
Macclesfield	34,797	+ 5.0†	+ 15	38
Kilmarnock	34,728	+ 1.6	- 1	62
Jarrow	33,726	- 1.7	Nil	72
Falkirk	33,574	+ 14.7	+ 3	61
Peterborough	33,574	+ 8.8	+ 4	42
Waterford	27,464	+ 2.6	+ 10	42
Kidderminster	24,323	- 1.4	- 6	42
Castleford	23,090	+ 32.8	- 1	54
Taunton	22,561	+ 7.0	+ 1	47
Sheerness	17,487	- 3.88	+ 9	67
Normanton	15,032	+ 21.7	+ 3	60
Galsburgh	14,531	+ 6.7	+ 7	46
Mean	—	—	+ 1.0	53.3

Census and the date of this Enquiry the populations stated relate to the revised areas. extension took place subsequent to this Enquiry the statistics relate to the smaller area.
 † Due to decrease in population enumerated on ships and in barracks.

RETAIL PRICES IN
PERCENTAGE INCREASE

Town.				Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
London Area	Middle Zone ... ..	...	...	11	11	11	16	12
	Inner Zone...	...	...	9	12	11	17	12
	Outer Zone...	...	...	8	10	10	14	10
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>								
Manchester and Salford				8	16	14	28	15
Birmingham				11	14	13	28	14
Liverpool and Bootle				11	20	18	21	18
Glasgow				9	10	10	31	12
Sheffield				9	14	13	29	14
Leeds				9	15	13	21	14
Edinburgh and Leith				13	11	11	30	13
Belfast				— 2*	15	11	33	13
Bristol... ..				7	13	11	8	11
Dublin				— 2*	11	8	17	9
Bradford				8	18	15	14	15
Hull				12	11	12	12	12
Newcastle-on-Tyne				10	10	10	30	12
Nottingham				11	9	10	14	10
Mean				8.1	13.4	12.1	22.6	13.0
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>								
Stoke-on-Trent				6	15	13	30	14
Portsmouth				— 1*	9	5	13	7
Leicester				7	19	15	10	15
Plymouth and Devonport				6	12	10	26	12
Cardiff				8	16	13	7	12
Bolton				7	22	18	18	18
Groydon				11	7	8	7	8
Dundee				16	9	11	21	12
Aberdeen				25	13	15	14	16
Sunderland				18	12	14	33	15
Oldham				2	18	14	14	14
Blackburn				5	21	17	26	18
Birkenhead				11	18	16	18	16
Derby				8	16	13	18	14
Norwich				11	13	13	23	14
Southampton				Nil	8	5	20	8
Preston				5	20	16	20	16
Gateshead				10	11	11	30	12
Swansea				19	17	18	21	18
Stockport				31	16	20	24	20
South Shields				15	13	13	26	16
Huddersfield				7	15	13	19	14
Burnley				6	18	14	37	16
Coventry				10	13	12	26	14
Middlesbrough				9	15	13	30	15
Halifax				6	19	16	13	15
Mean				9.8	14.8	13.4	20.9	14.2

* Decrease.

OCTOBER, 1905 AND 1912.

BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912.

Town.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
St. Helens	10	15	13	37	16
Wolverhampton	8	14	13	24	14
Chatham and Gillingham	17	10	12	18	13
Walsall	7	17	14	24	15
Rockdale	9	18	16	33	17
Northampton	8	13	12	29	14
Wigan	12	19	17	34	18
Reading	9	9	9	17	10
Paisley	9	12	11	26	12
Newport (Mon.)	4	24	18	8	17
York	13	16	15	24	16
Marthyr Tydfil	12	11	11	24	13
Cork	— 3*	20	14	27	16
Greenock	15	12	13	25	14
Grimsby	9	13	12	59	16
Ipswich	10	9	9	21	10
Warrington	9	15	13	17	14
Barrow-in-Furness	7	14	12	25	13
Lincoln	2	12	10	9	10
Darlington	15	12	13	12	13
Stockton-on-Tees	10	10	10	24	11
Swindon	3	11	9	4	8
Gloucester	4	23	17	25	18
Mean	8·6	14·3	12·7	23·7	13·8
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants :—</i>					
Luton	4	11	9	28	11
Burton-on-Trent	2	20	14	35	16
Worcester	9	18	15	13	15
Carlisle	7	14	12	34	14
Crews	5	14	12	30	13
Dover	4	9	8	9	8
Keighley	15	15	15	18	15
Londonderry	5	20	16	33	18
Bedford	2	13	10	27	11
Chester	9	12	11	27	13
Limerick	7	17	14	20	15
Perth	20	15	17	12	16
Macclesfield	7	16	13	24	14
Kilmarnock	15	6	9	39	11
Jarrow	13	10	11	28	12
Falkirk	15	9	11	30	12
Peterborough	9	15	14	27	15
Waterford	10	21	18	25	19
Kidderminster	10	18	16	24	17
Castlesford	6	10	9	19	10
Taunton	10	15	14	16	14
Sheerness	2	13	10	7	10
Normanton	16	14	14	20	15
Glasghiel	15	13	13	13	13
Mean	9·0	14·1	12·7	23·3	13·6

* Decrease.

RETAIL PRICES IN OCTOBER,
INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON WITH

Town.				Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
London Area	Middle Zone ... ..	...	...	100	100	100	100	100
	Inner Zone...	...	...	96	100	99	102	99
	Outer Zone...	...	...	100	101	101	96	100
<i>Other towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>								
Manchester and Salford				96	99	98	70	94
Birmingham				91	99	97	70	93
Liverpool and Bootle				91	101	98	70	95
Glasgow				106	101	103	71	99
Sheffield				98	98	98	67	94
Leeds				98	98	98	70	94
Edinburgh and Leith				110	105	107	79	103
Belfast				85	111	103	97	103
Bristol				86	99	96	79	93
Dublin... ..				78	107	99	85	97
Bradford				99	100	100	76	97
Hull				104	97	99	73	95
Newcastle-on-Tyne				101	101	101	79	98
Nottingham				98	99	99	64	94
Mean				95.8	101.1	99.7	75.0	96.4
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>								
Stoke-on-Trent				89	96	94	79	93
Portsmouth				93	102	99	103	100
Leicester				96	99	98	67	94
Plymouth and Devonport				83	104	98	103	99
Cardiff... ..				96	103	101	88	99
Bolton... ..				93	99	97	68	94
Croydon				98	102	101	97	100
Dundee				114	102	105	97	104
Aberdeen				110	101	103	86	101
Sunderland				102	100	100	73	97
Oldham				95	103	101	73	97
Blackburn				87	100	97	80	94
Birkenhead				91	101	96	79	96
Derby				97	97	97	68	93
Norwich				101	97	98	97	98
Southampton... ..				96	98	97	109	99
Preston				97	96	96	73	93
Gateshead				102	102	102	79	99
Swansea				96	101	100	103	100
Stockport				102	96	97	70	94
South Shields				104	100	101	67	97
Huddersfield				97	101	100	76	97
Burnley				101	102	102	79	99
Coventry				100	101	100	73	97
Middlesbrough				98	101	100	85	98
Halifax				95	101	99	79	96
Mean				97.4	100.2	99.3	82.7	97.2

1905 AND 1912—continued.

LONDON IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

Town.	Meat.	Other Food.	Total Food.	Coal.	Food and Coal.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
St. Helens	96	97	97	79	95
Wolverhampton	91	96	95	64	90
Chatham and Gillingham	99	102	101	100	101
Walsall	92	98	96	64	92
Rochdale	99	100	100	80	97
Northampton	97	98	98	82	96
Wigan	92	100	96	65	96
Reading	100	102	101	85	99
Paisley	108	101	103	73	99
Newport (Mon.)	90	102	99	79	96
York	99	101	101	90	99
Merthyr Tydfil	98	100	100	94	99
Cork	77	106	98	92	98
Greenock	115	106	109	76	104
Grimsby	96	99	98	82	96
Ipwich	103	100	101	103	101
Warrington	91	99	97	74	94
Barrow-in-Furness	99	102	101	91	100
Lincoln	96	100	99	73	95
Darlington	103	100	101	88	99
Stockton-on-Tees	101	101	101	79	98
Swindon	88	99	96	88	95
Gloucester	91	99	97	91	96
Mean	96·6	100·3	99·4	82·3	97·0
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants:—</i>					
Luton	95	102	100	91	99
Burton-on-Trent	94	100	99	70	95
Worcester	91	101	99	82	97
Carlisle	102	101	102	77	98
Crewe	94	97	96	79	94
Dover	92	104	101	109	102
Keighley	97	98	98	79	96
Londonderry	89	107	102	100	102
Bodford	98	101	100	85	98
Chester	99	98	98	76	95
Limerick	79	107	99	109	101
Perth	118	109	111	88	108
Macclesfield	95	95	95	71	92
Kilmarnock	115	100	104	70	100
Jarrow	105	101	102	70	98
Falkirk	113	101	104	79	101
Peterborough	96	100	99	85	97
Waterford	79	107	99	91	98
Kidderminster	95	100	99	85	97
Castleford	94	99	97	76	95
Thunton	86	102	98	100	98
Sheerness	99	104	102	97	102
Normanton	99	102	101	73	97
Galashiels	117	108	111	82	107
Mean	97·5	101·9	100·7	84·3	98·6

RENTS AND RETAIL

PERCENTAGE INCREASE OR
INDEX NUMBERS SHOWING COMPARISON

Town.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1865 and 1912.			Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912. London—Middle Zone=100.		
	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices com- bined.	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices com- bined.
London { Middle Zone ...	- 4	+ 12	+ 9	100	100	100
Area { Inner Zone ...	- 6	+ 12	+ 8	116	99	102
{ Outer Zone ..	- 2	+ 10	+ 8	87	100	97
<i>Other Towns with over 250,000 inhabitants:—</i>						
Manchester and Salford ...	Nil	+ 15	+ 12	64	94	88
Birmingham ...	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	61	93	87
Liverpool and Bootle ...	- 3	+ 18	+ 14	65	95	89
Glasgow ...	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	67	99	93
Sheffield ...	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	57	94	87
Leeds ...	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	58	94	87
Edinburgh and Leith ...	- 1	+ 13	+ 10	70	103	96
Belfast ...	- 3	+ 13	+ 10	46	103	92
Bristol ...	+ 4	+ 11	+ 10	67	93	86
Dublin ...	Nil	+ 9	+ 7	75	97	93
Bradford ...	Nil	+ 16	+ 12	62	97	90
Hull ...	+ 8	+ 12	+ 11	54	95	87
Newcastle-on-Tyne ...	+ 5	+ 12	+ 11	84	98	95
Nottingham ...	- 4	+ 10	+ 7	65	94	86
Mean ...	+ 0.4	+ 13.0	+ 10.6	62.6	96.4	89.6
<i>From 100,000 to 250,000 in- habitants:—</i>						
Stoke-on-Trent ...	+ 7	+ 14	+ 13	66	92	85
Portsmouth ...	+ 5	+ 7	+ 7	61	100	92
Leicester ...	+ 6	+ 16	+ 13	52	94	86
Plymouth and Devonport ...	- 5	+ 12	+ 9	81	99	95
Cardiff ...	+ 8	+ 12	+ 11	66	99	92
Bolton ...	+ 9	+ 18	+ 16	60	94	87
Croydon ...	- 3	+ 8	+ 6	81	100	96
Dundee ...	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	67	104	97
Aberdeen ...	- 1	+ 16	+ 13	61	101	93
Sunderland ...	+ 8	+ 15	+ 14	66	97	91
Oldham ...	+ 1	+ 14	+ 11	62	97	90
Blackburn ...	+ 8	+ 18	+ 16	56	94	86
Birkenhead ...	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	73	96	91
Derby ...	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	52	93	85
Norwich ...	+ 6	+ 14	+ 12	62	96	89
Southampton ...	+ 6	+ 8	+ 7	70	99	93
Preston ...	+ 10	+ 16	+ 16	54	93	85
Gateshead ...	- 2	+ 12	+ 9	68	99	93
Swansea ...	+ 9	+ 18	+ 16	76	100	95
Stockport ...	+ 1	+ 20	+ 16	62	94	86
South Shields ...	+ 2	+ 15	+ 12	70	97	92
Huddersfield ...	+ 3	+ 14	+ 12	70	97	92
Burnley ...	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	65	99	90
Coventry ...	+ 18	+ 14	+ 16	60	97	90
Middlesbrough ...	- 1	+ 15	+ 13	61	98	91
Halifax ...	Nil	+ 15	+ 12	66	96	88
Mean ...	+ 3.7	+ 14.2	+ 12.1	63.0	97.2	90.4

PRICES COMBINED.

DECREASE BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912, AND
WITH LONDON IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE=100).

Town.	Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) between 1905 and 1912.			Index Numbers showing Comparison with London in 1912 (London—Middle Zone=100).		
	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices combined.	Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices combined.
<i>From 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants:—</i>						
St. Helens	+ 4	+ 16	+ 14	60	95	88
Wolverhampton	- 3	+ 14	+ 11	53	90	83
Chatham and Gillingham	+ 10	+ 13	+ 12	57	101	92
Walsall	- 4	+ 15	+ 11	43	92	82
Rochdale	+ 1	+ 17	+ 14	55	97	89
Northampton	+ 4	+ 14	+ 12	53	96	87
Wigan	+ 8	+ 18	+ 16	56	93	86
Reading	- 4	+ 10	+ 7	57	99	91
Pudsey	+ 1	+ 12	+ 10	61	99	91
Newport (Mon.)	- 2	+ 17	+ 13	64	96	90
York	- 1	+ 16	+ 13	55	99	90
Merthyr Tydfil	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	53	99	90
Cork	Nil	+ 16	+ 13	50	98	88
Greenock	+ 8	+ 14	+ 13	70	104	97
Grimsby	+ 1	+ 16	+ 13	60	96	89
Ipswich	+ 2	+ 10	+ 8	47	101	90
Warrington	Nil	+ 14	+ 11	51	94	85
Barrow-in-Furness	Nil	+ 13	+ 10	65	100	93
Lincoln	Nil	+ 10	+ 8	56	95	87
Darlington	- 2	+ 13	+ 10	59	99	91
Stockton-on-Tees	- 2	+ 11	+ 8	55	98	89
Swindon	- 6	+ 8	+ 5	38	95	88
Gloucester	- 6	+ 18	+ 13	47	96	86
Mean	+ 0.5	+ 13.8	+ 11.1	55.9	97.0	88.8
<i>Under 50,000 inhabitants:—</i>						
Laton	+ 5	+ 11	+ 10	66	99	92
Barton-on-Trent	- 10	+ 16	+ 11	48	95	86
Worcester	- 1	+ 15	+ 12	53	97	88
Carlisle	- 2	+ 14	+ 11	59	98	90
Crewe	Nil	+ 13	+ 10	49	94	85
Dover	Nil	+ 8	+ 6	58	102	93
Keighley	+ 1	+ 15	+ 12	59	96	89
Londonderry	- 3	+ 18	+ 14	40	102	90
Bedford	+ 4	+ 11	+ 10	51	98	89
Chester	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	52	95	86
Limerick	+ 3	+ 15	+ 13	57	101	92
Perth	+ 3	+ 16	+ 13	55	108	97
Macclesfield	+ 15	+ 14	+ 14	38	92	81
Kilmarnock	- 1	+ 11	+ 9	62	100	92
Jarrow	Nil	+ 12	+ 10	72	98	93
Falkirk	+ 3	+ 12	+ 10	61	101	93
Peterborough	+ 4	+ 15	+ 13	42	97	86
Waterford	+ 10	+ 19	+ 17	42	98	87
Kidderminster	- 6	+ 17	+ 12	42	97	86
Castleford	- 1	+ 10	+ 8	54	95	87
Taunton	+ 1	+ 14	+ 11	47	98	88
Sheerness	+ 9	+ 10	+ 10	67	102	95
Normanton	+ 3	+ 15	+ 13	60	97	90
Galashiels	+ 7	+ 13	+ 12	46	107	95
Mean	+ 1.9	+ 13.6	+ 11.3	59.3	98.6	89.5

RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED.

MEAN INDEX NUMBERS OF RENTS, RETAIL PRICES, AND RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED FOR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS IN 1912 (LONDON—MIDDLE ZONE = 100).

Geographical Group.	Number of Towns included.	Means of Index Numbers for Towns in Group.		
		Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices Combined.
London Area ... { Middle Zone Inner Zone Outer Zone }	1 {	100 116 87	100 99 100	100 102 97
Northern Counties and Cleveland ...	9	66.0	98.0	91.6
Yorkshire (except Cleveland) ...	10	58.6	96.0	88.5
Lancashire and Cheshire ...	17	56.9	95.1	87.5
Midlands ...	14	52.3	94.2	85.8
Eastern and East Midland Counties ...	7	53.4	97.7	88.8
Southern Counties ...	10	63.7	99.5	92.3
Wales and Monmouth ...	4	64.8	98.5	91.8
Scotland ...	10	62.0	102.6	94.5
Ireland ...	6	51.7	99.8	90.2

PERCENTAGE CHANGES BETWEEN 1905 AND 1912 IN RENTS, RETAIL PRICES, AND RENTS AND RETAIL PRICES COMBINED FOR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPS.

Geographical Group.	Number of Towns included.	Means of Index Numbers for Towns in Group.		
		Rents.	Retail Prices.	Rents and Retail Prices Combined.
London Area ... { Middle Zone Inner Zone Outer Zone }	1 {	-4 -6 -2	+12 +12 +10	+9 +8 +8
Northern Counties and Cleveland ...	9	+0.7	+13.2	+10.7
Yorkshire (except Cleveland) ...	10	+1.3	+14.0	+11.6
Lancashire and Cheshire ...	17	+3.4	+15.8	+13.3
Midlands ...	14	+0.4	+14.4	+11.6
Eastern and East Midland Counties ...	7	+3.1	+12.4	+10.5
Southern Counties ...	10	+1.2	+9.8	+8.1
Wales and Monmouth ...	4	+4.3	+15.0	+12.9
Scotland ...	10	+1.9	+13.1	+10.9
Ireland ...	6	+1.2	+15.0	+12.2

*VI.—STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS AND CONCILIATION
AND ARBITRATION.*

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STRIKES AND DISPUTES GROUPED BY

[Disputes involving less than ten workpeople and those which lasted less than 100

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

Year.	Building.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding.	Textile.
NUMBER OF DISPUTES				
1898	183	129	162	99
1899	180	109	140	124
1900	146	136	111	96
1901	104	210	103	96
1902	29	168	71	82
1903	44	126	87	55
1904	37	113	75	52
1905	31	106	70	67
1906	19	96	126	124
1907	22	112	134	153
1908	19	145	62	69
1909	16	207	62	56
1910	17	224	97	90
1911	27	179	255	133
1912	68	155	234	136
NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY				
1898	16,684	177,029	21,432	34,978
1899	30,524	46,831	21,119	61,499
1900	19,178	74,364	19,810	24,143
1901	9,797	112,981	22,489	16,609
1902	5,356	208,526	15,914	16,706
1903	3,663	63,578	32,380	9,458
1904	8,697	46,287	12,130	13,048
1905	6,637	44,791	12,733	15,786
1906	1,441	83,833	42,049	75,114
1907	1,230	52,567	19,576	47,429
1908	2,892	87,022	58,338	132,803
1909	1,592	272,754	9,724	6,795
1910	880	296,573	55,496	132,376
1911	2,789	140,808	93,783	221,433
1912	5,634	1,106,736†	82,885	56,208
AGGREGATE DURATION IN WORKING DAYS				
1898	379,170	12,876,234	1,370,764	273,564
1899	854,207	504,428	420,660	552,485
1900	726,626	552,932	349,130	411,368
1901	574,848	2,086,113	601,553	276,363
1902	116,860	2,550,047	420,362	238,380
1903	114,371	1,397,898	481,016	117,038
1904	345,513	657,285	185,429	121,554
1905	412,633	1,255,514	467,571	126,483
1906	56,201	922,102	1,118,282	762,999
1907	23,128	569,061	467,633	642,460
1908	73,919	1,351,429	3,835,661	5,365,096
1909	19,360	2,222,487	179,629	177,912
1910	35,475	6,524,160	3,147,167	917,558
1911	74,962	4,101,276	1,321,915	1,434,068
1912	106,638	31,593,846†	1,369,328	3,698,376

* In this and the following Tables workpeople who are on strike or locked-out are
ments affected and thrown out of work by the dispute, though not themselves
† The high figures are due to the national strike in the coal mining industry,
30,800,000 working days.

LOCK-OUTS.

TRADES, 1898-1912.

than one day, have been omitted, except when the aggregate duration working days.]

Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.

Clothing.	Transport.	Miscellaneous (including Employees of Public Authorities).	Total.	Year.
BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR.				
63	22	73	711	1898
37	47	82	719	1899
38	60	71	848	1900
39	20	70	842	1901
23	14	45	442	1902
25	16	36	387	1903
26	10	42	355	1904
29	11	44	358	1905
42	19	61	486	1906
64	29	87	601	1907
32	21	61	399	1908
29	19	48	436	1909
40	19	41	531	1910
46	99	164	903	1911
68	73	133	857	1912
INVOLVED IN DISPUTES BEGINNING IN EACH YEAR.*				
3,661	3,478	6,745	253,907	1898
2,268	12,611	5,375	180,217	1899
2,154	23,026	25,863	188,538	1900
4,138	2,632	10,853	179,546	1901
2,790	1,590	6,785	253,667	1902
2,476	2,172	3,174	116,901	1903
1,448	1,759	3,839	87,208	1904
3,540	2,112	7,884	93,503	1905
8,912	1,888	4,536	217,773	1906
11,643	8,708	6,345	147,498	1907
4,662	4,894	4,896	295,507	1908
2,678	4,874	2,502	300,819	1909
4,462	20,321	5,217	515,165	1910
9,810	448,618	44,739	561,980	1911
31,069	155,300	25,449	1,463,281†	1912
OF ALL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS IN EACH YEAR.				
69,900	46,771	272,975	15,289,478	1898
42,154	62,450	80,082	2,516,416	1899
60,121	303,780	748,737	3,152,694	1900
87,384	38,312	477,714	4,142,287	1901
64,044	10,027	90,535	3,479,255	1902
136,182	26,779	65,384	2,338,668	1903
13,202	42,848	118,894	1,484,220	1904
71,435	67,089	69,464	2,470,189	1905
92,139	10,021	67,072	3,028,816	1906
277,949	85,471	96,449	2,162,151	1907
69,341	51,634	87,109	10,834,189	1908
19,473	94,697	53,368	2,773,966	1909
68,866	70,833	140,782	9,594,631	1910
94,447	2,729,683	663,290	10,319,591	1911
601,438	2,985,165	559,885	40,914,675†	1912

termed "directly involved," and the other workpeople employed at the establishments to the dispute, are termed "indirectly involved." which involved 1,000,000 workpeople, and accounted for an aggregate duration of

DISPUTES GROUPED

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the

Year.	Northern Counties.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	N. and W. Midland Counties.	S. Midland and E. Counties.	London.	South Eastern Counties.
Total Number of Workpeople directly and indirectly							
1898	16,876	27,249	18,887	23,915	1,590	1,998	599
1899	9,382	18,890	28,452	14,628	1,378	4,385	1,371
1900	11,913	15,116	25,752	39,693	1,219	12,663	2,164
1901	18,219	24,044	17,106	24,435	2,166	3,026	921
1902	12,454	60,815	19,981	52,705	513	1,521	1,238
1903	10,089	5,673	5,448	6,019	362	998	135
1904	20,785	6,662	5,925	11,674	240	2,195	58
1905	9,998	4,593	14,075	6,943	2,301	674	58
1906	17,890	12,342	20,816	8,126	398	8,306	553
1907	7,826	13,270	37,493	8,177	925	2,614	1,406
1908	48,453	10,047	186,373	17,733	740	2,148	33
1909	52,371	52,064	19,006	61,745	396	1,998	241
1910	169,552	35,006	133,669	28,734	2,200	1,502	329
1911	47,761	69,238	284,135	53,064	2,054	114,795	2,350
1912	44,472	29,118	71,420	46,779	7,925	98,793	18,252
Aggregate Duration in Working Days							
1898	425,944	896,595	768,047	332,025	19,704	109,570	21,128
1899	124,603	471,327	402,340	299,334	30,594	92,158	4,751
1900	182,452	184,282	523,202	833,859	51,608	165,878	19,471
1901	309,528	882,915	401,404	677,079	70,998	51,477	26,508
1902	209,000	1,337,421	290,535	622,407	13,655	32,833	2,747
1903	202,540	595,452	104,872	92,351	3,018	23,719	6,857
1904	336,632	103,327	94,293	106,508	4,707	64,093	2,372
1905	304,253	233,077	401,870	119,396	63,221	15,352	264
1906	305,436	225,581	300,951	162,321	2,496	107,534	1,904
1907	157,875	205,726	728,965	150,061	5,278	39,211	35,908
1908	3,185,678	806,175	5,375,127	397,987	12,998	23,742	57
1909	304,282	475,309	221,164	574,322	4,330	34,125	11,564
1910	3,583,562	514,981	1,431,381	532,987	13,766	17,435	3,273
1911	245,918	942,948	2,060,221	523,232	18,406	960,137	15,083
1912	268,022	376,406	3,741,114	362,030	29,013	2,807,870	548,799

* This column refers to disputes in which it is impracticable

BY DISTRICTS—1898-1912.

Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

South Western Counties.	Wales and Monmouth.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Isle of Man.	Two or more Districts.*	Total-United Kingdom.
involved in Disputes beginning in each Year.						
335	113,826	41,984	6,604	200	...	253,907
1,392	37,560	59,870	2,889	10	...	180,217
374	48,136	26,844	4,630	32	...	188,538
736	36,233	50,772	1,887	...	...	179,546
73	73,566	21,356	2,456	...	...	256,667
67	67,979	22,571	7,660	...	...	116,901
796	20,812	16,915	3,046	...	...	87,298
351	31,628	16,385	7,747	...	...	93,593
88	70,399	49,126	29,729	...	...	217,773
606	27,724	33,072	14,385	...	...	147,498
719	39,533	34,873	4,851	...	...	285,507
381	99,647	8,396	4,080	...	...	300,819
400	108,688	31,819	3,316	...	...	515,165
2,319	64,949	46,969	18,867	123	265,336	961,980
4,834	46,029	91,244	4,416	...	1,000,000	1,463,281
of all Disputes in progress in each Year.						
6,529	11,963,335	680,524	126,477	600	...	15,889,478
38,908	363,926	650,411	37,565	500	...	2,516,416
29,335	393,484	525,367	243,564	192	...	3,152,664
20,376	1,106,375	491,190	94,442	...	...	4,142,237
292	701,669	206,607	64,888	...	...	3,479,255
337	836,327	396,336	76,849	...	...	2,338,668
36,733	825,844	380,433	48,978	...	...	1,484,220
1,366	741,659	460,619	139,224	...	...	2,470,139
176	663,877	951,668	306,872	...	...	3,028,816
18,826	247,516	310,061	267,784	...	...	2,162,151
31,360	549,623	871,150	74,292	...	...	10,834,139
20,104	844,514	191,290	91,282	...	...	2,773,996
800	2,274,016	1,487,216	35,424	...	...	9,894,831
8,491	3,213,015	666,812	265,018	106	1,509,204	10,319,531
33,260	413,443	1,495,162	40,066	...	30,800,000	40,914,675

to allocate the numbers involved to the various districts.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY CAUSES—1898-1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

(a) Number of Workpeople directly involved in Disputes.

Year.	Wages.				Hours of Labour.	Employment of Particular Classes or Persons.	Working Arrangements.	Trade Unionism.	Other.	All Causes.
	For Increase.	Against Decrease.	Other.	Total Wages.						
1898	151,747	10,854	13,991	176,592	777	8,593	11,782	9,315	440	200,799
1899	73,886	6,826	14,129	94,841	3,887	8,167	17,896	5,130	8,358	138,038
1900	57,389	7,385	18,249	83,023	713	10,427	18,986	19,573	2,568	185,145
1901	19,688	14,623	24,127	58,838	4,198	10,594	23,185	11,531	3,194	111,437
1902	15,208	20,063	15,472	50,743	3,044	11,438	19,349	25,480	273	116,824
1903	14,412	12,019	23,193	49,624	4,398	7,822	15,900	17,902	817	93,555
1904	4,993	13,943	14,180	33,116	1,970	6,081	7,801	7,965	30	56,990
1905	13,735	11,423	13,580	38,738	3,145	8,408	5,540	9,377	4,440	67,633
1906	55,949	5,360	23,592	84,901	7,088	4,734	6,536	50,760	833	137,873
1907	25,106	5,849	27,016	58,068	2,080	13,999	11,802	18,439	650	100,798
1908	16,361	141,646	17,363	175,899	3,977	11,078	12,497	12,218	3,940	223,693
1909	13,803	9,756	18,470	42,028	87,367	13,492	3,092	12,935	5,544	176,238
1910	20,748	7,154	48,572	76,474	91,827	114,798	62,307	32,777	6,907	335,035
1911	333,947	18,280	33,938	386,165	13,161	32,680	68,009	327,568	5,482	631,104
1912	114,806	7,967	897,847*	1,020,620	8,961	34,685	42,068	120,924	5,658	1,233,708

(b) Percentage Proportion of Workpeople directly involved.

Year.	Wages.	Hours of Labour.	Employment of Particular Classes or Persons.	Working Arrangements.	Trade Unionism.	Other.	Total.
1898	87.9	9.4	4.6	5.8	1.1	0.2	100.0
1899	68.6	2.8	5.9	13.9	3.7	6.0	100.0
1900	61.4	0.5	7.7	14.0	14.5	1.9	100.0
1901	53.8	3.8	9.4	20.8	19.4	2.8	100.0
1902	48.6	3.0	9.8	17.0	21.8	0.8	100.0
1903	53.0	4.4	8.4	14.5	18.8	0.9	100.0
1904	58.1	3.5	10.6	13.5	14.1	0.9	100.0
1905	57.3	4.6	9.5	8.2	15.9	8.5	100.0
1906	55.7	4.5	8.0	4.1	32.2	0.5	100.0
1907	55.7	2.1	13.8	11.7	16.5	0.8	100.0
1908	78.5	3.7	4.9	5.8	6.5	1.8	100.0
1909	34.7	51.3	7.9	8.2	7.6	3.5	100.0
1910	19.9	28.9	29.3	18.1	8.5	1.8	100.0
1911	46.1	1.8	3.9	8.2	39.4	0.8	100.0
1912	32.8	6.7	2.8	3.4	8.8	0.5	100.0

* This number includes 850,000 workpeople who were directly involved in the national coal strike, which arose on a demand for an individual district minimum wage for underground workers.

DISPUTES GROUPED BY RESULTS—1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

(a.)—Percentage of Number of Disputes.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised or Partially Successful.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1898	33·6	31·9	34·2	0·4	100·0
1899	32·0	34·8	32·8	0·4	100·0
1900	31·2	33·6	34·4	0·8	100·0
1901	25·4	44·2	30·1	0·3	100·0
1902	24·4	46·6	28·3	0·7	100·0
1903	23·2	47·8	28·7	0·3	100·0
1904	17·6	50·7	31·5	0·3	100·0
1905	19·6	46·9	33·2	0·3	100·0
1906	31·5	37·0	31·1	0·4	100·0
1907	32·1	41·1	26·8	0·0	100·0
1908	30·1	43·6	26·3	0·0	100·0
1909	18·1	46·3	35·6	0·0	100·0
1910	26·4	36·9	37·5	0·2	100·0
1911	35·1	31·8	43·1	0·0	100·0
1912	27·4	30·1	42·1	0·4	100·0

(b.)—Percentage of Number of Workpeople Directly Involved.

Year in which disputes began.	In favour of Workpeople.	In favour of Employers.	Compromised or Partially Successful.	Indefinite or Unsettled.	Total.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1898	22·6	60·1	17·2	0·1	100·0
1899	26·7	44·1	29·1	0·1	100·0
1900	30·1	27·6	41·9	0·5	100·0
1901	27·6	34·7	37·3	0·6	100·0
1902	31·8	31·8	36·1	0·3	100·0
1903	31·2	48·1	20·7	0·0	100·0
1904	27·3	41·7	30·9	0·1	100·0
1905	34·7	34·0	41·2	0·1	100·0
1906	42·6	24·6	33·0	0·0	100·0
1907	32·7	27·3	40·0	0·0	100·0
1908	8·7	26·7	65·6	0·0	100·0
1909	11·2	22·3	66·5	0·0	100·0
1910	16·3	13·8	69·7	0·2	100·0
1911	6·6	9·3	84·1	0·0	100·0
1912	74·5	14·3	11·1	0·1	100·0

METHODS OF SETTLEMENT OF TRADE DISPUTES—1898-1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year in which disputes began.	Disputes settled by—								Total.
	Direct arrangement or negotiation between the parties or their representatives.	Arbitration.	Conciliation or Mediation.	Legislation.	Return to work on employers' terms without negotiation.	Replacement of work-people.	Closing of works.	Other-wise (including Indefinite or Unsettled).	

(a.)—Number of Disputes beginning in each Year

1898	495	13	30	...	71	96	...	6	711
1899	564	16	22	...	22	91	3	1	719
1900	487	19	14	...	46	74	4	4	644
1901	466	25	18	...	45	92	5	1	642
1902	319	16	13	...	40	50	3	1	442
1903	270	18	8	...	36	50	5	...	387
1904	227	15	12	...	27	67	6	1	355
1905	220	9	22	...	47	53	3	4	354
1906	340	17	23	...	39	60	3	4	486
1907	395	14	31	...	70	84	6	1	601
1908	251	24	33	...	40	43	7	1	399
1909	271	28	37	...	51	41	8	...	436
1910	339	26	34	...	68	41	2	1	531
1911	653	31	85	...	72	66	6	...	908
1912	632	21	68	1	71	56	2	6	837

(b.)—Number of Workpeople directly involved in above Disputes.

1898	178,654	2,973	5,498	...	10,508	2,903	...	238	200,769
1899	120,354	2,309	5,835	...	5,198	3,685	75	602	138,059
1900	111,404	4,062	4,769	...	6,942	4,077	220	3,671	135,145
1901	85,087	7,609	7,851	...	4,492	4,765	1,093	540	111,437
1902	90,370	2,418	2,641	...	9,310	3,928	228	29	116,324
1903	64,459	18,047	1,401	...	6,989	2,378	241	...	93,515
1904	43,589	1,852	3,179	...	4,495	2,587	672	26	56,330
1905	48,155	2,224	8,752	...	5,550	2,126	714	132	67,653
1906	129,614	4,611	3,674	...	17,293	2,497	128	55	157,872
1907	74,160	2,115	11,337	...	8,980	3,325	461	350	100,728
1908	55,967	7,675	150,166	...	7,338	2,057	647	119	223,969
1909	75,794	19,773	59,986	...	11,603	1,645	1,457	...	170,253
1910	191,718	8,939	163,549	...	18,556	1,431	129	763	385,085
1911	283,768	13,705	514,260	...	15,919	2,853	604	...	831,104
1912	285,988	11,846	59,462	850,000	22,257	1,583	52	1,828	1,235,016

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION IN THE SETTLEMENT OF STRIKES AND LOCK-OUTS—1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Strikes and Lock-outs.]

Year of Settlement.	Under the Conciliation Act, 1896.*		By Boards dealing with particular Trades.		By District and General Boards, Trades Councils and Federations of Trade Unions.		By other Voluntary Conciliation Machinery and by Individuals.		Total.	
	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.	Conciliation.	Arbitration.

(a.) Number of Disputes settled in each year.

1898	3	3	18	2	...	...	8	6	29	11
1899	2	1	4	1	4	1	13	14	23	17
1900	1	3	3	2	1	...	9	11	14	16
1901	2	11	7	5	...	...	3	9	12	25
1902	...	6	8	...	...	1	6	7	13	14
1903	1	6	5	6	1	1	2	7	9	19
1904	...	4	6	1	...	1	5	11	11	17
1905	2	...	4	2	...	1	10	6	16	9
1906	...	6	9	3	1	1	18	8	28	18
1907	3	6	3	4	3	1	21	4	30	15
1908	9	7	7	3	1	...	18	11	35	21
1909	6	17	15	6	4	...	10	6	35	28
1910	6	9	12	2	2	...	14	14	34	25
1911	23	9	9	4	4	...	34	9	70	22
1912	9	13	12	1	12	...	43	9	76	23

(b.) Number of Workpeople directly involved in above disputes.

1898	1,770	1,202	2,426	331	...	...	1,146	956	5,342	2,489
1899	449	700	236	53	515	28	5,278	1,756	6,478	2,537
1900	375	192	133	1,640	70	...	4,289	2,142	4,867	3,874
1901	3,180	6,302	1,134	728	...	...	2,165	1,515	6,479	8,445
1902	...	824	704	...	...	177	600	713	1,304	1,714
1903	90	1,272	343	1,360	165	38	310	914	906	3,584
1904	...	14,749	2,434	106	...	11	1,833	2,435	3,767	17,851
1905	499	...	331	740	...	150	4,584	674	5,414	1,364
1906	...	2,142	2,328	1,378	55	70	3,434	870	6,317	4,400
1907	1,771	493	104	1,211	1,256	260	7,830	371	10,961	2,335
1908	24,446	3,264	10,688	623	21	...	116,249	3,185	151,304	6,972
1909	810	14,834	57,897	3,031	111	...	952	1,638	59,770	19,503
1910	146,926	3,806	5,088	815	39	...	11,615	4,529	163,688	9,150
1911	285,749	4,421	2,880	1,429	12,743	...	39,961	1,585	348,333	7,435
1912	176,348	17,293	2,058	64	1,910	...	44,290	1,551	223,606	18,908

* In addition, disputes in which no stoppage of work occurred were settled under the Conciliation Act as under:—

1898, 3 cases.	1902, 9 cases.	1906, 10 cases.	1910, 35 cases.
1899 6 "	1903 7 "	1907 22 "	1911 33 "
1900 6 "	1904 7 "	1908 32 "	1912 37 "
1901 12 "	1905 12 "	1909 30 "	

WORK OF VOLUNTARY PERMANENT CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION BOARDS AND STANDING JOINT COMMITTEES—1898-1912.

(Compiled from Returns furnished to the Department of Labour Statistics.)

Year.	Boards dealing with Particular Trades.										District and General Boards.	Total.
	Build- ing.	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Iron and Steel.	Engine- ing and Ship- building.	Other Metal Trades.	Textile.	Boot Shoe and Cloz.	Railway Service.	Other Trans- port.	Other Trades.		
(a) Number of Boards and Committees that settled Cases.*												
1898	3	10	6	9	4	6	10	...	2	2	2	
1899	7	10	6	9	7	...	11	...	1	2	3	54
1900	11	16	6	9	7	...	10	...	4	2	2	67
1901	9	14	6	11	3	1	8	...	1	2	2	57
1902	7	16	6	13	3	1	8	...	2	2	2	60
1903	7	15	5	16	2	2	8	...	1	7	2	62
1904	9	13	5	10	3	1	8	...	3	3	2	57
1905	10	13	5	9	1	2	9	...	3	5	3	60
1906	20	18	7	11	5	1	8	...	2	2	4	78
1907	20	16	6	10	3	...	14	...	3	...	1	73
1908	18	18	6	12	5	1	14	1	3	3	2	83
1909	14	18	4	9	1	1	14	30	3	5	2	101
1910	22	13	8	8	3	1	16	14	3	6	3	96
1911	28	15	6	7	3	1	14	14	10	4	3	105
1912	28	18	7	7	5	...	16	38	10	6	3	116
(b) Number of Cases* considered by all Boards and Committees.												
1898	10	877	65	61	14	31	195	...	1	63	7	1,324
1899	13	829	45	98	20	...	176	...	2	41	9	1,332
1900	29	824	29	116	15	...	147	...	13	13	4	1,190
1901	20	1,036	44	138	10	3	146	...	2	3	4	1,406
1902	19	1,104	41	135	39	10	82	...	6	20	6	1,462
1903	16	1,278	55	104	28	20	80	...	10	38	5	1,633
1904	29	1,089	37	91	27	8	84	...	24	24	6	1,418
1905	24	1,461	30	102	1	17	67	...	17	12	5	1,736
1906	45	1,296	30	75	5	25	62	...	13	3	7	1,661
1907	58	1,231	22	74	52	1	72	...	32	1	2	1,545
1908	72	1,304	20	103	43	11	104	138	35	4	8	1,542
1909	59	1,318	23	25	60	2	141	266	77	22	5	1,967
1910	71	1,387	25	26	153	1	132	97	61	15	3	1,971
1911	117	1,171	49	29	2,539†	8	117	366	98	11	88	4,543
1912	124	876	59	42	1,366†	...	123	342	110	11	30	3,063
(c) Number of Cases* settled by Boards and Committees.												
1898	7	416	53	56	12	17	137	...	1	68	6	762
1899	9	370	30	81	17	...	126	...	2	40	4	673
1900	23	316	30	103	14	...	107	...	12	13	3	611
1901	13	424	37	114	10	3	101	...	1	3	2	708
1902	11	450	34	103	19	8	67	...	2	18	2	704
1903	10	527	47	76	27	7	59	...	5	37	4	799
1904	13	434	30	69	24	4	36	...	22	13	6	650
1905	22	657	25	53	1	14	38	...	16	10	4	853
1906	33	531	21	46	6	12	30	...	12	2	6	657
1907	47	454	16	42	39	...	43	...	26	...	1	668
1908	44	529	17	63	39	6	76	2	32	3	6	807
1909	33	564	16	14	31	1	98	171	71	21	6	1,035
1910	46	657	23	18	113	1	88	72	57	9	3	1,087
1911	72	530	33	28	2,421†	6	69	299	80	6	6	3,548
1912	64	446	43	38	1,075†	...	67	297	94	9	6	3,138

* The cases include both disputes causing stoppage of work and those in which no stoppage occurred.

† Includes 2,488 cases in 1911 and 1,287 in 1912 considered by the South Wales Tinplate Conciliation Board.

‡ Includes 2,371 cases in 1911 and 960 in 1912 settled by the South Wales Tinplate Conciliation Board.

VII.—INDUSTRIAL DISEASES AND ACCIDENTS.

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CASES OF POISONING AND ANTHRAX

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

NOTE.—Except as regards 1898, Cases include all attacks, fatal or otherwise, reported under the immediately preceding the date of the report; in 1898 the figures represent all notifications cases reported, whether included, as Cases, previously or not.

DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.	CASES.													
	1896.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Lead Poisoning.														
Smelting of Metals	82	61	34	54	28	37	33	24	38	38	79	88	34	48
Brass Works	"	"	3	6	5	15	10	5	11	9	6	5	7	5
Sheet Lead and Lead Piping ..	"	27	17	17	12	11	7	9	7	6	14	9	4	12
Plumbing and Soldering	"	"	9	23	28	23	21	24	16	20	37	36	25	27
Printing	"	"	18	23	19	13	15	19	16	26	30	22	33	27
File Cutting	46	41	49	46	27	24	20	12	15	10	9	6	7	13
Tinning and Enamelling	24	24	18	19	14	18	15	18	22	31	17	24	24	22
White Lead Works	252	389	253	189	143	109	126	99	118	71	79	82	94	41
Red and Yellow Lead Works ..	18	28	19	14	13	8	11	10	8	7	12	10	16	12
China and Earthenware	457	249	299	196	87	97	166	84	107	133	117	58	77	82
Litho-transfer Works	"	11	10	7	2	3	3	5	5	10	9	1	1	1
Glass Cutting and Polishing ..	19	8	7	11	6	4	..	3	4	4	3	4	3	1
Electrical Accumulator Works ..	14	32	33	49	19	38	23	27	24	31	25	27	31	24
Paint and Colour Works	59	70	58	50	43	39	32	57	37	35	55	39	47	43
Couch Making	65	65	70	66	63	74	49	86	69	70	95	70	104	86
Shipbuilding	"	30	32	38	15	24	43	35	38	22	15	27	21	26
Paint used in other Industries ..	"	52	50	61	44	46	27	49	57	49	47	42	51	50
Other Industries	135	161	86	89	64	40	53	70	36	53	78	57	47	33
Total	1,278	1,255	1,068	833	629	614	597	592	632	578	668	533	585	609
Mercurial Poisoning.														
Barometer and Thermometer Making ..	†	3†	1	8	1	3	1	1	1	..	2	1	2	1
Furriers Processes	†	1†	2	4	2	1	..	3	..	5	5	4	4	2
Other Industries	†	8†	6	8	5	4	2	4	3	2	3	4	4	7
Total	†	10†	9	18	8	8	3	8	4	7	10	9	10	12
Phosphorus Poisoning.														
Lucifer Match Works	30	7	3	4	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	..	..
Other Industries	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	31	8	3	4	1	..	1	3	..	1	1	3	..	..
Arsenic Poisoning.														
Paints, Colours and Extrac- tion of Arsenic .. ..	..	..	7	3	5	3	3	..	2	4	18	4	5	7
Other Industries .. ..	..	..	15	9	..	2	2	1	3	5	7	..	2	3
Total .. ..	..	..	22	12	5	5	5	1	5	9	25	4	7	10
Anthrax.*														
Wool Sorting	18	18	9	3	3	5	2	4	1	23	18	20	23	35
Wool Combing	3	17	12	3	9	15	14	20	23	17	10	8	6	8
Handling of Horsehair	8	18	9	20	11	12	18	17	16	12	13	16	14	20
Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Pell- mongers, &c.)	1	4	7	4	5	8	8	1	14	8	8	2	3	1
Other Industries	25	26	27	20	38	47	50	59	66	53	47	50	51	61
Total	25	26	27	20	38	47	50	59	66	53	47	50	51	61
Grand Total	1,327†	1,331†	1,129	936	681	674	656	683	707	653	727	625	573	755

NOTE.—In addition to the cases included in the Table, 258 cases of lead poisoning (including 47 deaths) were reported under Workshop Acts. The number of such cases reported in 1911 was 285 (including 48 deaths); in 1910 was 252 (including 38 deaths); in 1909, 161 (including 30 deaths); in 1908, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1907, 227 (including 26 deaths); in 1906, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1905, 198 (including 28 deaths); in 1904, 227 (including 26 deaths); in 1903, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1902, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1901, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1900, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1899, 183 (including 28 deaths); in 1898, 183 (including 28 deaths).

* Included in "Other Industries." † Accidents from mercurial poisoning.

‡ In addition to the cases included in the Table there were in 1911 1 case and in 1912 7 cases (including 1 death).

OCCUPATIONS.

IN FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

[By Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Factory and Workshop Acts, and not included as Cases, so far as is known, in the twelve months ending during the year, and the same person may be included more than once. Deaths include all fatal

DEATHS.														DISEASE AND INDUSTRY.
1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
1	1	3	..	2	1	1	1	2	2	5	3	7	Lead Poisoning.	
1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	Smelting of Metals.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Brass Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Sheet Lead and Lead Piping.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Plumbing and Soldering.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Printing.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	File Cutting.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Tinning and Enamelling.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	White Lead Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Red and Yellow Lead Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	China and Earthenware.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Litho-transfer Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Glass Cutting and Polishing.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Electrical Accumulator Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Paint and Colour Works.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Coach Making.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Shipbuilding.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Paint used in other Industries.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
11	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Mercurial Poisoning.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Barometer and Thermometer Making.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Furriers Processes.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	Total.
1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	Phosphorus Poisoning.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Lucifer Match Works.
1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
1	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	Total.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Arsenic Poisoning.
..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	Paints, Colours, and Extractions of Arsenic.
..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	Other Industries.
..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	Total.
5	2	1	1	1	1	2	..	3	3	3	3	10	Anthrax.	
4	1	1	1	1	1	10	..	4	3	2	1	1	Wool Sorting.	
3	1	1	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	Wool Combing.
3	1	1	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Handling of Horshair.
3	1	1	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Handling and Sorting of Hides and Skins (Tanners, Follomongers, &c.).
3	1	1	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other Industries.
34	7	10	9	12	10	18	21	11	7	12	9	11	Total.	
48	48	45	25	31	37	42	54	40	40	42	45	50	Grand Total.	

reported in 1912 among house painters and plumbers. Such cases are not reportable under the Factory and Workshop Acts, and not included as Cases, so far as is known, in the twelve months ending during the year, and the same person may be included more than once. Deaths include all fatal

were not notifiable prior to May, 1899.
among dock labourers.

‡ Including one male child.

INDUSTRIAL

GENERAL

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories, from the the Registrar-General

Year.	Factory and Workshop Acts.				Coal Mines Regulation Acts.		Metal- liferous Mines Act.
	Factories and Work- shops.	Docks, Wharves, and Quays.	Buildings.	Other Works.	Under- ground Workers.	Surface Workers.	
Killed.							
1898	577	89	45	16	779	129	33
1899	682	115	53	21	801	115	56
1900	816	132	67	30	899	113	38
1901	782	115	104	34	950	151	30
1902	851	129	89	41	907	117	29
1903	752	159	118	18	917	155	25
1904	728	138	121	31	914	141	35
1905	780	142	117	24	1,083	126	46
1906	804	143	148	21	1,007	135	36
1907	852	167	131	29	1,103	142	34
1908	767	131	123	21	1,162	146	37
1909	700	117	106	23	1,321	132	40
1910	822	136	108	19	1,622	153	43
1911	907	152	99	24	1,116	149	43
1912	945	183	114	18	1,101	175	43
Injured.							
NOTE.—The figures given below are not comparable, industry by industry the classes of non-fatal accidents required to be reported. It is also in works under the Factory and Workshop Acts is chiefly due to increased							
1898	49,642	4,070	616	2,507	3,615	458	335
1899	61,083	4,591	702	3,513	3,649	466	362
1900	68,456	4,440	1,361	3,718	3,876	558	294
1901	72,709	4,412	2,141	3,463	3,572	432	257
1902	77,692	4,906	2,412	4,235	3,332	413	254
1903	79,107	5,342	2,511	4,593	3,360	462	266
1904	79,289	5,559	2,431	4,671	3,292	462	246
1905	99,546				3,231	415	265
1906	110,788				3,410	429	223
1907	123,146				5,149	743	307
1908	121,112				5,078	782	259
1909	116,554				5,176	683	271
1910	118,651	7,501	1,619	699	5,009	728	298
1911	136,561	8,756	1,705	751	5,167	691	230
1912	142,929	9,481	1,859	703	4,584	747	224

* Figures are for years ended June 30th.

† The fatal accidents are inclusive, the non-fatal accidents exclusive, of Isaacans.

‡ The figures relating to fatal accidents include all fishing vessels and boats and craft, other than sea-going merchant ships; those relating to non-fatal accidents include only those which occurred on vessels of 15 tons and upwards registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, and belonging to the United Kingdom.

§ Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

Details not published.

ACCIDENTS.

SUMMARY.

Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office, and from a Return from of Shipping and Seamen.]

Quarries Act.	Shipping.*		Railway Servants.	Industries under Notice of Accidents Acts.	Total.	Year.
	Merchant Vessels.†	Fishing Vessels.‡				
Killed.						
184	1,139	271	542	56	3,810	1898
117	1,743	257	584	75	4,819	1899
127	1,436	394	631	70	4,753	1900
98	1,614	204	565	75	4,622	1901
119	1,396	291	485	62	4,516	1902
95	1,144	218	497	56	4,154	1903
112	1,062	197	448	68	3,985	1904
99	1,144	266	437	84	4,268	1905
97	1,211	240	483	44	4,369	1906
89	1,066	274	509	67	4,453	1907
92	999	212	432	32	4,154	1908
84	988	222	372	28	4,133	1909
84	1,033	220	420	19	4,704	1910
99	1,041	216	446	15	4,307	1911
75	1,961§	218	403	18	5,254	1912
Injured.						
owing to differences in the requirements of the various Acts as regards to be noted that the apparently marked increase in non-fatal accidents knowledge of the Acts and more effective enforcement of their provisions.						
1,434	2,354	132	12,979	1,491	79,633	1898
1,167	2,746	150	15,582	2,358	98,369	1899
1,081	2,463	115	15,698	2,293	101,303	1900
1,065	2,394	133	14,740	1,968	107,286	1901
1,190	2,328	157	13,858	1,451	112,128	1902
1,426	2,438	143	14,356	1,560	115,564	1903
1,312	2,469	127	14,561	1,096	115,515	1904
1,227	2,278	123	14,335	971	122,386	1905
1,378	2,289	141	16,256	779	133,693	1906
1,491	2,554	190	21,514	1,184	156,278	1907
1,543¶	3,781**	392**	24,181	1,228	158,366	1908
1,423¶	4,843**	443**	24,095	864	154,357	1909
1,409¶	6,442**	539**	25,137	621	167,653	1910
1,197¶	6,625**	677**	27,848	666	190,764	1911
1,061¶	6,931**	664**	28,300	685	197,958	1912

¶ The number of persons injured by non-fatal accidents at mines and quarries reported under the Notice of Accidents Act, 1906, was 148,067 in 1908, 169,596 in 1909, 165,813 in 1910, 173,549 in 1911, and 156,922 in 1912.

** The increase in the years 1908-1912 can only be ascribed to the application of the Workmen's Compensation Act to seamen and to the increased importance attached to an immediate record of an injury.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.*

SUMMARY, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Factories and Workshops.†			Places under Sections 104-6 of 1901 Act. (Section 23 of 1895 Act.)			Total.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1898 ...	667	10	577	150	...	160	717	10	727
1899 ...	670	12	682	188	1	189	868	13	871
1900 ...	798	18	816	228	1	229	1026	19	1045
1901 ...	768	24	782	262	1	263	1010	26	1036
1902 ...	816	36	851	250	9	259	1066	44	1110
1903 ...	736	16	752	295	...	295	1031	16	1047
1904 ...	717	11	728	290	...	290	1007	11	1018
1905 ...	753	27	780	283	...	283	1036	27	1063
1906 ...	786	18	804	312	...	312	1098	18	1116
1907 ...	831	21	862	326	1	327	1157	22	1179
1908 ...	750	17	767	275	...	276	1026	17	1043
1909 ...	679	21	700	344	2	346	923	23	946
1910 ...	796	27	822	264	4	268	1049	31	1080
1911... ..	883	24	907	274	1	276	1167	26	1193
1912 ...	920	25	945	312	3	316	1232	28	1260

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 269. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

* It should be noted that the figures given above are not strictly comparable throughout owing to the better observance of the Acts in later years than formerly.

† Including laundries.

NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS.*

SUMMARY, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Year.	Reported to Certifying Surgeons.			Reported to Inspectors only.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1898	16,843	2,657	18,600	37,495	840	38,336
1899	18,768	3,142	21,900	46,958	1,031	47,989
1900	23,385	3,274	26,659	50,021	1,295	51,316
1901	24,168	4,064	28,232	62,897	1,596	64,493
1902	24,913	4,053	28,966	58,495	1,784	60,279
1903	25,704	3,758	29,462	60,341	1,750	62,091
1904	25,348	3,696	28,943	61,220	1,787	63,007
1905	27,142	3,797	30,939	†	†	68,607
1906	30,381	4,199	34,580	†	†	76,208
1907	37,129	5,170	42,299	†	†	80,847
1908	36,176	6,683	40,869	†	†	80,253
1909	33,376	5,644	39,020	†	†	77,634
1910	36,466	6,248	42,714	81,307	4,449	85,756
1911	40,641	7,178	47,819	94,351	5,593	99,944
1912	42,754	7,182	49,936	99,065	5,971	105,036

NOTE.—The number of persons employed in factories in the United Kingdom is shown on p. 309. The number employed in all workshops from which accidents are required to be reported cannot be stated.

* It should be noted that the figures given are not strictly comparable throughout, owing to the better observance of the Acts in later years than formerly.

† Not distinguished in Factory Reports.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE

ACCIDENTS REPORTED IN 1911

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the

Groups of Industries.	Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.		Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.		Explosion.		Escape of Gas or Steam.	
	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
Textile Factories.								
Cotton	21	4,448	1	185	1	11	6	23
Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy ..	17	1,857	1	62	1	94	—	16
Flax, Hemp and Jute	7	1,047	1	10	1	8	—	5
Other Textiles	2	333	—	24	—	1	1	3
Total	47	7,585	3	261	3	52	7	46
Non-Textile Factories.								
Metals, Extraction, Conversion, and Founding of.	53	3,889	9	3,716	3	168	7	309
Metals, Galvanizing, &c. ..	—	325	2	116	1	6	—	12
Machines, Appliances, &c. .	78	13,430	4	753	13	277	2	121
Printing, Bleaching, Dyeing	10	664	2	162	3	18	1	22
Clothing	2	1,306	—	25	—	8	—	10
Paper, Printing, &c. . . .	22	1,756	—	55	—	14	1	19
Furniture, &c.	3	742	2	43	—	7	—	7
Wood	13	2,791	—	14	1	11	2	20
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	15	543	5	241	20	150	9	163
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c. ..	11	911	—	58	1	19	—	27
Food and Drink	23	1,536	6	328	3	266	3	67
Gas	2	153	—	90	2	20	2	70
Laundries	3	351	1	37	—	8	—	7
Miscellaneous Articles ..	14	1,340	1	110	2	23	2	31
Total	263	29,772	32	5,733	68	1,001	29	594
Workshops	1	1	1	14	—	—	—	2
Industries under ss. 104-105 of 1901 Act.								
Docks, &c.	60	1,893	—	7	1	3	1	7
Warehouses	10	98	—	1	—	1	—	2
Construction, &c. of Buildings.	7	63	—	6	—	3	—	3
Buildings under S. 106 (2b.)	6	21	—	7	—	8	—	—
Total	83	2,071	—	21	1	13	1	12
Grand Total	346	31,843	32	5,754	69	1,014	30	606

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND INDUSTRY.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Struck by falling Body.		Persons falling.		Struck by Tools in use.		Other causes.		Total.	
Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
1	558	7	1,038	—	205	10	3,402	47	8,871
1	210	5	373	—	90	4	590	28	2,807
2	189	4	177	—	34	3	502	18	1,810
—	47	2	103	—	13	—	205	5	779
4	654	18	1,836	—	272	17	4,708	90	15,546
30	4,705	21	3,095	1	888	18	11,340	130	27,867
—	183	—	168	—	35	—	614	3	1,436
13	8,000	132	8,670	1	3,458	64	21,338	317	65,322
—	172	6	302	—	41	4	439	26	1,220
—	65	1	147	—	65	2	428	5	2,055
—	318	3	355	—	43	9	661	36	3,445
—	159	1	146	—	103	1	637	6	1,849
7	345	4	260	1	133	2	560	30	4,155
1	617	15	744	—	102	4	1,824	60	4,336
5	833	6	888	—	55	7	2,245	30	4,187
2	500	18	917	—	98	12	2,042	66	5,788
—	244	4	451	1	38	—	7108	11	1,674
—	22	—	46	—	4	—	85	4	579
2	629	18	805	—	218	14	2,000	51	5,829
72	15,374	225	14,574	4	5,034	125	45,424	808	120,816
—	28	2	21	—	11	1	112	5	180
8	2,355	55	1,408	—	89	29	2,846	152	8,756
5	186	7	151	—	8	2	308	24	761
10	305	80	475	—	40	8	528	83	1,428
—	18	10	162	—	2	—	130	19	277
21	2,765	132	2,336	—	157	37	3,062	275	11,312
87	22,121	377	15,028	4	5,454	180	54,098	1,182	147,283

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE

ACCIDENTS REPORTED IN 1912

[Compiled from the Annual Report of the

Groups of Industries.	Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.		Hot Liquids, Molten Metal.		Explosion.		Escape of Gas or Steam.	
	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
Textile Factories.								
Cotton	19	4,310	2	316	1	19	—	34
Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy	6	1,379	—	55	—	14	1	12
Flax, Hemp, and Jute ..	3	1,126	—	12	—	1	—	4
Other Textiles	3	331	—	22	—	2	—	2
Total	31	7,415	2	305	1	36	1	50
Non-Textile Factories.								
Metals, Extraction, Con- version and Founding of.	73	3,775	21	3,903	2	164	11	321
Metals, Galvanizing, &c. ..	1	625	—	147	—	2	—	6
Machines, Appliances, &c. ..	84	14,708	2	815	11	377	4	215
Printing, Bleaching, Dyeing	3	436	2	146	—	13	2	28
Clothing	4	1,237	—	29	1	4	—	7
Paper, Printing, &c.	12	1,031	1	58	—	12	2	17
Furniture, &c.	—	715	—	24	—	9	—	10
Wood	10	2,948	—	6	—	8	—	10
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	6	586	8	244	5	35	5	103
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c. ..	15	448	—	56	2	10	2	31
Food and Drink	28	1,555	2	329	—	223	1	49
Gas	7	144	—	103	6	27	4	67
Laundries	3	329	1	41	—	4	—	4
Miscellaneous Articles ..	16	2,681	—	101	1	51	2	32
Total	282	31,590	37	8,070	27	699	33	690
Workshops.	—	1	1	7	—	3	—	2
Industries under ss. 104-105 of 1901 Act.								
Docks, &c.	67	2,593	1	10	1	7	2	5
Warehouses	6	81	—	1	—	1	—	2
Construction, &c. of Build- ings	12	89	—	7	—	8	—	—
Buildings under S. 105 (20.)	4	23	—	9	—	8	—	2
Total	89	2,593	1	27	1	23	2	9
Grand Total	382	41,293	41	8,415	28	930	35	903

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND INDUSTRY.

Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Struck by falling Body.		Persons falling.		Struck by Tools in use.		Other Causes.		Total.	
Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.	Fatal.	Non-Fatal.
—	458	6	682	—	216	14	3,032	42	9,901
8	187	0	248	—	34	2	331	18	2,643
9	125	3	175	—	42	—	568	8	2,013
—	55	2	81	—	14	—	218	5	726
5	820	17	1,589	—	306	16	5,039	73	15,555
13	5,083	34	3,104	—	734	33	12,534	187	32,716
1	178	—	132	—	27	1	701	3	1,838
26	10,345	185	6,992	2	3,679	58	23,060	223	63,970
1	178	5	275	—	29	4	566	15	1,252
—	61	3	134	—	115	—	417	8	2,136
—	389	4	570	—	66	12	972	31	3,438
—	364	6	194	—	194	—	573	6	1,832
5	205	4	254	1	124	7	625	27	4,330
1	830	6	639	—	149	13	1,638	46	4,250
8	568	14	531	—	45	15	1,997	56	3,681
4	507	19	923	—	127	11	2,239	65	5,264
2	266	11	460	—	51	4	807	33	1,989
—	12	1	56	—	4	1	94	6	559
3	543	13	572	—	241	17	2,077	52	5,657
74	18,915	256	14,731	3	5,469	176	48,729	667	127,340
—	8	2	15	—	14	2	64	5	114
15	2,389	60	1,643	—	132	37	2,202	153	9,461
1	163	7	150	—	8	4	294	18	736
14	321	74	491	1	48	4	605	106	1,371
—	24	4	109	—	9	1	106	9	238
30	2,402	145	2,330	1	197	46	4,207	315	12,043
109	22,605	419	18,728	4	5,689	240	58,028	1,200	154,973

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO EXTENT OF INJURY, 1911.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

	Adults (over 15).		Young Persons (13-18)*		Children (12-14).		All Ages.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.
(A.)—ACCIDENTS RE- QUIRED TO BE NOTI- FIED TO CERTIFY- ING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO IN- SPECTORS.									
Fatal	1,062	16	94	6	1	1	1,157	25	1,182
Non-fatal:—									
Loss of right hand or arm.	40	5	13	3	..	2	69	10	89
Loss of left hand or arm.	70	5	17	2	1	..	88	7	95
Loss of part of right hand.	1,003	191	387	116	3	5	1,390	312	1,708
Loss of part of left hand.	1,001	123	305	132	8	2	1,314	268	1,580
Loss of part of leg or foot.	76	2	17	1	..	..	93	3	96
Fracture of limb or bones of trunk.	670	44	181	23	6	1	857	68	925
Fracture of hand or foot.	609	87	152	47	1	1	762	155	917
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	48	8	6	1	..	..	54	9	63
Other injury to eyes	1,848	68	263	21	1	..	2,132	89	2,221
Injury to head or face.	2,273	265	304	140	5	5	2,892	510	3,402
Burn or scald ..	5,543	949	1,061	222	14	8	6,568	489	7,057
Wounds, bruises, and other injuries not specified above.	18,733	3,183	5,890	2,073	73	25	24,748	5,980	30,728
TOTAL ..	31,972	4,339	8,556	2,790	112	69	40,841	7,178	48,019
Total Accidents re- quired to be notified to Certifying Sur- geons.	33,635	4,357	8,650	2,798	113	50	41,798	7,203	49,001
(B.)—NON-FATAL AC- CIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY.†									
Total of Non-Fatal Accidents.	115,284	7,974	19,630	4,722	178	75	134,992	12,771	147,763

* See note † on p. 338.

† Nature of injury not required to be reported

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO EXTENT OF INJURY, 1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Report of the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

	Adults (over 18).		Young Persons (13-18).*		Children (12-14).		All Ages.		
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.	Males and Fe- males.
(A.)—ACCIDENTS RE- QUIRED TO BE NOTI- FIED TO CERTIFY- ING SURGEONS AS WELL AS TO IN- SPECTORS.									
Fatal	1,138	17	95	11	1	..	1,232	28	1,260
Non-fatal:—									
Loss of right hand or arm.	58	8	18	5	..	..	76	13	89
Loss of left hand or arm.	44	6	21	4	..	..	65	10	75
Loss of part of right hand.	1,940	179	379	136	4	1	1,423	306	1,729
Loss of part of left hand.	1,114	159	353	87	2	2	1,468	328	1,696
Loss of part of leg or foot.	97	3	21	1	..	..	118	3	121
Fracture of limb or bones of trunk.	737	39	300	24	4	..	941	63	1,004
Fracture of hand or foot.	589	53	161	35	1	2	781	90	871
Loss of sight of one or both eyes.	48	6	7	..	..	..	55	6	61
Other injury to eyes	1,838	71	327	21	..	..	2,185	92	2,277
Injury to head or face.	2,119	302	294	127	4	4	2,407	433	2,840
Burn or scald ..	5,973	249	1,160	355	8	12	7,068	346	7,522
Wounds, bruises, and other injuries not specified above.	19,718	3,292	6,433	2,196	59	14	26,309	5,422	31,681
TOTAL ..	33,210	4,346	9,762	2,831	81	25	43,754	7,182	49,936
Total Accidents re- quired to be notified to Certifying Sur- geons.	34,446	4,333	9,457	2,842	81	35	43,986	7,210	51,196
(B.)—NON-FATAL AC- CIDENTS REQUIRED TO BE NOTIFIED TO INSPECTORS ONLY.†									
27,271	3,839	11,725	2,073	99	20	99,035	5,971	105,036	
Total of Non-fatal Accidents.	129,581	8,185	21,987	4,903	151	65	141,819	13,153	154,972

* See note † on p. 366.

† Nature of injury not required to be reported.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER THE ACCIDENTS REPORTED CLASSIFIED BY CAUSE AND

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the

			Machin- ery moved by Me- chanical Power.	Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.*	Explo- sion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal.†	Elec- tricity.	Other Causes.	Total.	
			Persons Killed.							
Textile	1901	36	1	1	1	...	32	71
			1902	24	2	6	2	...	48	82
			1903	34	1	1	1	...	28	65
			1904	39	1	2	...	...	26	68
			1905	51	1	1	2	...	29	84
			1906	28	2	5	2	...	31	68
			1907	47	3	3	3	...	39	95
			1908	39	4	3	1	...	35	82
			1909	34	3	1	...	1	25	64
			1910	37	4	3	2	...	36	82
			1911	47	3	3	7	...	59	99
			1912	31	2	1	1	1	37	73
Non-Textile	1901	246	25	47	22	3	368	711
			1902	305	28	27	27	4	383	769
			1903	252	18	36	18	5	358	687
			1904	240	20	28	36	5	331	640
			1905	236	14	46	29	6	365	696
			1906	271	16	39	29	9	372	736
			1907	281	29	32	33	9	371	755
			1908	248	26	31	21	10	349	635
			1909	222	20	25	23	11	335	636
			1910	276	23	25	23	9	384	740
			1911	249	33	68	29	9	420	808
			1912	262	38	27	33	20	492	872
Industries under Sec- tions 104-105 of 1901 Act	1901	79	...	2	...	...	172	253
			1902	88	...	1	2	...	168	259
			1903	93	...	1	...	...	201	295
			1904	68	...	1	...	...	221	290
			1905	73	...	1	1	...	208	283
			1906	67	...	11	1	1	232	312
			1907	92	1	...	...	...	236	329
			1908	76	...	...	...	2	197	275
			1909	69	1	2	...	1	173	246
			1910	59	...	...	...	...	199	258
			1911	83	...	1	1	...	190	275
			1912	89	1	1	2	...	222	315
Total	1901	361	26	50	23	3	572	1,035
			1902	417	25	34	31	4	599	1,110
			1903	379	19	38	19	5	587	1,047
			1904	347	21	31	36	5	578	1,018
			1905	360	15	48	32	6	602	1,063
			1906	366	18	55	32	10	635	1,116
			1907	420	33	35	36	9	646	1,179
			1908	363	30	34	23	12	581	1,042
			1909	325	24	28	23	13	533	946
			1910	372	27	28	25	9	619	1,080
			1911	379	36	72	37	9	649	1,182
			1912	382	41	29	36	21	751	1,260

* Before 1907 such accidents were not reportable to the Certifying Surgeon under
also note †.

† After 1906 accidents from escape of metal were not reportable to the Certifying

‡ Before 1907 accidents from this cause were not reportable to the Certifying

FACTORY AND WORKSHOP ACTS—continued.
TO CERTIFYING SURGEONS.
CLASS OF INDUSTRY, 1901-1912.

[Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

Machinery moved by Mechanical Power.	Hot Liquid, Molten Metal.*	Explosion.	Escape of Gas, Steam or Metal†	Electricity.	Total.	
Persons Injured.						
4,591	23	31	60	†	4,695	1901
4,711	39	25	41	†	4,816	1902
4,265	25	34	58	†	4,382	1903
3,959	31	18	51	†	4,069	1904
4,357	21	19	61	†	4,458	1905
5,012	28	27	37	†	5,104	1906
6,207	156	36	44	4	6,447	1907
6,046	221	32	39	6	6,344	1908
6,276	233	39	44	6	6,598	1909
5,682	207	49	50	6	6,994	1910
7,535	281	52	49	9	7,926	1911
7,416	305	36	52	6	7,814	1912
18,021	312	1,390	2,296	†	22,019	1901
18,315	398	1,287	2,369	†	22,369	1902
19,018	389	1,392	2,484	†	23,283	1903
19,096	385	1,041	2,553	†	23,075	1904
20,388	358	1,004	2,829	†	24,579	1905
22,659	412	1,135	3,089	†	27,295	1906
26,140	4,682	1,995	848	312	33,377	1907
25,346	4,815	1,238	835	298	32,532	1908
25,833	4,631	1,018	749	304	30,585	1909
26,688	5,059	1,059	771	312	33,869	1910
29,773	5,747	1,001	906	334	37,761	1911
31,591	6,083	872	892	336	39,774	1912
1,467	1	21	29	†	1,518	1901
1,731	...	29	21	†	1,781	1902
1,738	...	41	18	†	1,797	1903
1,729	1	38	31	†	1,799	1904
1,848	...	25	29	†	1,902	1905
2,082	1	71	27	†	2,181	1906
2,381	35	36	16	7	2,475	1907
1,874	57	37	10	5	1,983	1908
1,763	32	24	10	8	1,837	1909
1,782	30	21	9	9	1,851	1910
2,071	21	18	12	10	2,132	1911
2,286	27	22	9	4	2,348	1912
24,079	336	1,442	2,375	†	28,232	1901
24,757	437	1,341	2,431	†	28,965	1902
25,021	414	1,467	2,560	†	29,462	1903
24,791	417	1,097	2,635	†	28,943	1904
26,523	379	1,048	2,919	†	30,939	1905
29,753	441	1,233	3,153	†	34,580	1906
34,728	4,873	1,467	908	323	42,299	1907
33,256	5,093	1,307	884	309	40,859	1908
31,872	4,945	1,081	803	318	39,020	1909
35,152	5,295	1,109	830	327	42,714	1910
39,379	5,049	1,071	967	353	47,819	1911
41,293	6,413	930	933	345	49,936	1912
Total.						

Textile.

Non-Textile.

Industries under Sections 104-105 of 1901 Act.

Total.

this head unless the hot liquid or molten metal was contained in a vat or pan. See

Surgeon under this head. See also note *.

Surgeon unless fatal.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.

CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,
1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the
Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from					Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents.	
	Ex- plosions of Fire- damp or Coal Dust.	Falls of Ground.	Acci- dents in Shafts.	Miscel- laneous Acci- dents Under- ground.	Acci- dents on Surface.		Per 1,000 Persons employed	Per 1,000,000 Tons of Mineral raised.
1898 ...	27	431	64	257	129	908	1.28	4.22
1899 ...	54	437	69	241	115	916	1.26	3.93
1900 ...	45	493	80	281	113	1,012	1.30	4.25
1901 ...	125	482	71	272	151	1,101	1.38	4.76
1902 ...	53	452	102	290	117	1,024	1.24	4.27
1903 ...	14	567	69	267	155	1,072	1.27	4.41
1904 ...	22	512	82	298	141	1,055	1.24	4.29
1905 ...	178	515	55	275	126	1,159	1.35	4.64
1906 ...	55	551	68	333	135	1,142	1.29	4.31
1907 ...	44	574	98	337	142	1,245	1.32	4.41
1908 ...	128	536	83	365	146	1,308	1.32	4.75
1909 ...	227	603	82	409	132	1,453	1.43	5.23
1910 ...	501	636	89	396	153	1,775	1.69	6.37
1911 ...	36	617	99	364	149	1,265	1.19	4.42
1912 ...	124	567	71	339	175	1,276	1.17	4.67

Note.—The number of persons employed in and about mines under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts in the United Kingdom in 1912 was 1,089,090, viz., 878,739 underground and 210,351 above ground; the quantity of mineral raised was 273,192,001 tons, of which 260,398,578 tons were coal.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER METALLIFEROUS MINES REGULATION ACTS. CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from				Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed
	Falls of Ground.	Accidents in Shafts.	Miscellaneous Accidents Under-ground.	Accidents on Surface.		
1898	20	2	5	6	33	0.95
1899	19	14	17	6	56	1.59
1900	16	6	10	6	38	1.10
1901	12	8	8	2	30	0.92
1902	15	3	8	3	29	0.94
1903	11	2	8	4	25	0.84
1904	14	6	8	7	35	1.19
1905	22	10	11	3	46	1.58
1906	11	8	10	7	36	1.19
1907	12	5	10	7	34	1.08
1908	17	7	8	5	37	1.24
1909	12	8	13	7	40	1.41
1910	22	7	8	6	43	1.50
1911	18	10	8	7	43	1.48
1912	22	9	8	4	43	1.53

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at mines under the Metalliferous Mines Regulation Act in the United Kingdom in 1912 was 28,058, viz., 16,728 underground and 11,332 above ground.

FATAL ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER QUARRIES ACT. CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Number of Deaths resulting from the under-mentioned classes of Accidents.					Total Number of Deaths.	Death-rate from Accidents per 1,000 Persons employed.
	Inside the Quarries.			Outside the Quarries.			
	Falls of Ground.	By Blasting.	Miscellaneous.	Ma- chinery.	Miscel- laneous.		
1898	44	10	46	15	19	134	1.00
1899	44	8	46	8	11	117	1.19
1900	53	13	49	2	10	127	1.35
1901	39	15	32	4	8	98	1.04
1902	44	16	43	6	10	119	1.23
1903	44	8	32	4	7	95	0.97
1904	38	11	47	1	15	112	1.15
1905	33	15	37	3	11	99	1.04
1906	39	11	35	1	11	97	1.06
1907	36	14	25	1	13	89	1.01
1908	40	10	26	2	14	92	1.08
1909	32	10	31	6	5	84	1.00
1910	36	15	24	1	8	84	0.98
1911	44	6	31	2	16	99	1.19
1912	27	3	26	3	16	75	0.94

NOTE.—The number of persons employed at Quarries under the Quarries Act in the United Kingdom in 1912 was 79,887, viz., 51,065 inside and 28,832 outside the quarries.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN.*

SUMMARY 1898-1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.	Deaths in Sea-going TRADING VESSELS registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.			Deaths in FISHING VESSELS.			Deaths by Wrecks of, or Casualties to, other BOATS and CRAFT.	TOTAL DEATHS.		
	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.	By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Total.		By Wrecks of, or Casualties to, the Vessels.	By other Accidents.	Grand Total.
1898 ..	469	650	1,119	149	88	235	38	674	738	1,412
1899 ..	1,081	603	1,743	106	103	209	48	1,235	705	2,000
1900 ..	799	667	1,458	245	80	325	89	1,063	747	1,810
1901 ..	844	679	1,514	195	89	274	36	979	739	1,718
1902 ..	775	621	1,396	182	74	256	35	992	605	1,597
1903 ..	591	643	1,244	96	100	196	32	619	743	1,362
1904 ..	481	581	1,062	55	108	164	53	573	687	1,260
1905 ..	610	534	1,144	127	90	217	49	796	824	1,620
1906 ..	574	637	1,211	93	125	218	22	669	762	1,431
1907 ..	496	567	1,063	143	100	243	51	673	667	1,340
1908 ..	467	592	999	61	104	165	17	515	696	1,211
1909 ..	487	591	988	94	92	186	38	607	598	1,205
1910 ..	579	474	1,053	166	99	265	25	710	573	1,283
1911 ..	552	489	1,041	160	37	197	29	661	576	1,237
1912 ..	1,423†	538	1,961†	119	71	190	28	1,570†	869	2,439

NOTE.—The number of seamen employed in Sea-going Trading Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts in 1912 was 251,568. The number employed in Fishing Vessels and in other Boats and Craft cannot be stated.

* Including accidents at sea, and in rivers and harbours, and excluding cases of homicide, suicide, supposed suicide, and missing at sea.

† Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

FATAL ACCIDENTS TO SEAMEN—*continued*.

IN REGISTERED TRADING VESSELS, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Shipping Casualties and the Annual Statements of Navigation and Shipping issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year ended June 30th.			Number of Seamen killed by Wrecks, Casualties, and other Accidents at Sea or in Rivers and Harbours in Trading Vessels registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts.					
			Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.	
			Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.	Number killed.	Death-rate per 1,000 employed.
1898	...	...	486	10·44	653	3·78	1,139	6·19
1899	...	...	625	14·42	1,118	6·29	1,743	7·88
1900	...	...	493	12·10	998	6·11	1,436	6·40
1901	...	...	679	17·68	835	4·46	1,614	6·72
1902	...	...	479	13·16	917	4·73	1,396	6·07
1903	...	...	371	10·68	773	3·89	1,144	4·90
1904	...	...	477	14·69	585	2·89	1,062	4·53
1905	...	...	433	14·34	711	3·42	1,144	4·81
1906	...	...	430	15·28	781	3·64	1,211	4·98
1907	...	...	283	10·96	783	3·54	1,066	4·32
1908	...	...	357	15·21	642	2·92	999	4·11
1909	...	...	292	13·60	696	3·16	988	4·09
1910	...	...	217	11·21	836	3·74	1,053	4·84
1911	...	...	227	16·05	814	3·51	1,041	4·21
1912	...	...	192	16·28	1,769*	7·40	1,961*	7·79

* Including 673 lives lost in the "Titanic" disaster.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS.*

SUMMARY, 1898-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports issued by the Board of Trade.]

Year.	By Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.		By other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1898	504	4,149	38	8,830	542	12,979
1899	531	4,633	63	10,949	594	15,582
1900	583	4,685	48	11,113	631	16,698
1901	511	4,243	64	10,497	666	14,740
1902	447	3,825	38	10,035	485	13,858
1903	455	3,805	42	10,551	497	14,356
1904	416	3,921	32	10,640	448	14,561
1905	399	3,800	38	10,535	437	14,335
1906	438	4,366	45	11,891	483	16,256
1907†... ..	454	5,813†	55	13,701†	609	21,514†
1908	382	5,140	60	19,041	432	24,181
1909	334	4,728	38	19,367	372	24,095
1910	383	4,718	37	20,419	420	25,137
1911	390	5,311	56	22,537	446	27,848
1912	343	5,562	60	22,638	403	28,200

NOTE.—For the number of persons employed by Railway Companies in the United Kingdom, see p. 317.

* Including Contractors' Servants, of whom 14 were reported as killed and 169 as injured in 1912; 16 were reported as killed and 200 injured in 1911; 7 were reported as killed and 132 injured in 1910; 8 were reported as killed and 160 injured in 1909; 19 were reported as killed and 165 injured in 1908; 11 were reported as killed and 119 injured in 1907; 14 were reported as killed and 162 as injured in 1906; 18 were reported as killed and 126 as injured in 1905; and 17 were reported killed and 121 injured by accidents in 1904.

† In 1907 and subsequent years the returns of non-fatal accidents were considerably affected by the operation of New Orders issued by the Board of Trade.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS, 1911 & 1912.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents.]

Nature of Employment.	Accidents connected with movement of Railway Vehicles.				Other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.				Total.			
	Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.		Killed.		Injured.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
Captain Men and Lads	3	3	128	102	—	—	49	48	3	3	177	300
Carmen and Vanguarda	1	1	18	19	3	1	469	1,713	4	2	975	1,833
Carriage and Wagon Examiners	6	7	23	23	—	—	108	98	6	7	131	120
Carriage Cleaners ..	7	8	39	41	—	1	350	246	7	7	389	234
Checkers	2	3	29	37	—	2	748	777	2	5	775	814
Clerks	3	1	11	7	—	—	95	89	3	1	107	87
Couplers, Chockers, Chainboys, and Slip-pers	2	2	109	78	—	—	52	48	2	2	154	126
Engine Cleaners ..	11	4	181	205	3	2	1,483	1,523	14	6	1,984	1,717
Engine Drivers and Motormen	14	18	490	531	2	2	1,134	1,079	16	20	1,624	1,810
Firemen	20	14	713	698	—	—	1,211	1,299	20	14	2,020	1,997
Gatekeepers	1	4	3	5	1	—	18	31	2	4	21	36
Grassers	2	3	9	15	—	—	39	50	2	3	48	74
Guards (Goods) and Brakemen	35	27	908	978	—	1	539	561	35	28	1,447	1,537
Guards (Passenger) ..	5	3	142	109	—	2	186	918	5	5	340	377
Horse Drivers (Shunting)	1	3	81	82	—	1	47	51	1	4	128	133
Inspectors	5	4	30	32	—	—	91	81	5	4	124	118
Labourers	46	30	197	141	6	11	2,517	2,436	52	41	2,714	2,076
Lampmen and Lamp-ids	1	2	19	17	1	1	105	123	2	3	122	140
Loaders and Shooters ..	4	7	61	88	1	—	725	748	5	7	796	835
Mechanics	7	11	57	63	3	5	817	832	10	16	874	895
Number Takers	1	1	11	20	—	—	41	34	1	1	52	54
Permanent Way Men ..	91	73	140	186	5	12	2,438	2,424	96	85	2,639	2,590
Pointmen	2	—	30	39	—	—	18	14	2	—	48	53
Porters	42	49	637	638	18	8	8,473	6,072	50	57	7,110	7,380
Shunters	32	24	993	992	1	—	538	328	33	24	1,262	1,326
Signal Fitters and Telegraph Wiremen	—	10	8	17	2	1	129	140	2	11	137	157
Signalmen	7	7	35	50	1	2	324	310	8	9	357	380
Station Masters	8	1	18	28	—	—	78	78	8	1	94	89
Watchmen	3	1	2	2	1	—	7	9	4	1	9	11
Yardmen	3	2	39	39	—	—	49	36	3	2	88	58
Miscellaneous	18	15	142	147	5	3	1,081	1,180	21	18	1,223	1,297
Total	329	338	5,280	5,533	51	33	22,263	22,495	430	380	27,048	28,081
Contractors' Servants ..	11	7	31	29	5	7	109	140	16	14	200	169

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS*—continued.
CLASSIFIED BY PLACE OR CAUSE OF ACCIDENT,
1911 & 1912.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents.]

	Killed.		Injured.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
ACCIDENTS CONNECTED WITH MOVEMENT OF RAILWAY VEHICLES.				
Accidents to trains	5	6	115	154
During shunting operations:—				
Whilst coupling or uncoupling vehicles ...	12	12	611	679
When getting on or off, or falling off engines, waggons, &c.	9	8	256	238
Whilst braking, spragging, or chocking wheels	7	8	683	694
Whilst moving vehicles by capstans, turntables, props, levers, &c.	16	7	550	550
Other	37	25	788	839
From falling off trains, engines, &c., in motion ...	6	5	71	52
When getting on or off engines, vans, &c., during running of trains.	6	1	177	183
By coming in contact with over-bridges or erections on the sides of the line.	7	3	51	32
Whilst attending to machinery, &c., of engines in motion.	3	—	722	750
Whilst working on permanent way, sidings, &c. ...	102	67	150	92
Whilst walking, crossing, or standing on the line on duty:—				
At stations	58	66	165	150
At other parts of the line	20	27	24	53
From being caught between vehicles	20	16	52	117
From falling or being caught between trains and platforms, walls, &c.	13	13	58	73
Whilst walking, &c., along the line to or from work	37	47	32	47
Miscellaneous	32	32	776	740
Total	390	343	5,311	5,562
OTHER ACCIDENTS ON RAILWAY COMPANIES' PREMISES.				
Whilst loading, unloading, or sheeting waggons ...	6	8	5,034	5,215
Whilst moving goods and luggage in stations, &c.	3	2	3,085	3,075
By the falling of waggon-doors, lamps, tales of goods, &c.	1	1	639	799
Whilst attending to engines at rest	5	3	2,894	2,834
From falling off, or when getting on or off engines or vehicles at rest.	2	4	1,752	1,699
From falling off ladders, scaffolds, &c.	12	13	379	435
By stumbling whilst walking on the line	3	1	1,063	1,130
From the falling of rails, sleepers, &c., when at work on the line or in sidings.	—	—	600	500
Otherwise injured when at work on the line or in sidings.	4	9	2,516	2,373
Miscellaneous	20	19	4,565	4,538
Total	56	60	22,537	22,638
Total, all accidents	446	403	27,848	28,200

* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 16 killed and 200 injured in 1911, and 14 killed and 169 injured in 1912.

ACCIDENTS TO RAILWAY SERVANTS*—continued.

CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURIES, 1911 and 1912.

[Compiled from Board of Trade Returns of Railway Accidents.]

Nature of Injuries.	Accidents connected with the movement of Railway Vehicles.		Other Accidents on Railway Companies' Premises.		Total.	
	1911	1912	1911	1912	1911	1912
Fatal Accidents.						
Railway Servants killed ...	390	343	56	60	446	403
Non-Fatal Accidents.						
Injuries resulting in loss of—						
Legs or feet	55	55	—	2	55	57
Arms or hands	18	27	—	—	18	27
Fingers or toes	25	21	36	23	61	44
Fractures of—						
Skull	6	13	13	8	19	21
Legs or arms	80	83	218	278	298	361
Collar bones or ribs ...	85	77	134	127	219	204
Other bones	39	42	129	89	168	131
Dislocations	36	31	127	125	163	156
Internal injuries	108	120	348	498	456	613
Contusions of—						
Head or body	565	579	1,445	1,292	2,010	1,871
Limbs	1,141	1,254	5,449	5,026	6,590	6,280
Scalds or burns	213	191	407	479	620	670
Sprains	684	753	4,095	4,033	4,779	4,786
Cuts or lacerations ...	467	467	2,212	2,283	2,679	2,750
Shock to system	30	65	40	66	70	131
Miscellaneous injuries ...	1,759	1,784	7,884	8,314	9,643	10,098
Total injured ...	5,311	5,562	22,537	22,638	27,848	28,200

* Including Contractors' Servants to the number of 16 killed and 200 injured in 1911, and 14 killed and 169 injured in 1912.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER CLASSIFIED BY NATURE

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the

Year.	Construction or Repair of							Total.
	Bridges.	Cannals.	Rail-ways.†	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
1898	2	2	25	...	...	4	12	45
1899	3	1	30	...	...	8	17	59
1900	4	3	29	...	2	9	15	62
1901	3	...	44	2	...	5	11	65
1902	3	...	29	...	4	9	8	53
1903	13	...	30	...	2	4	3	52
1904	7	...	24	...	2	8	8	49
1905	5	...	18	...	1	8	15	47
1906	7	...	15	...	3	7	5	37
1907	9	...	11	...	5	9	11	45
1908	4	...	11	...	...	2	12	29
1909	1	...	9	...	3	2	6	21
1910	3	...	8	...	2	1	4	16
1911	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	6
1912	2	...	5	...	1	...	1	9
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
1898	32	7	544	...	17	81	484	1,265
1899	25	22	738	2	23	159	1,005	1,974
1900	33	14	811	1	50	295	748	1,952
1901	48	25	682	...	28	393	447	1,623
1902	38	10	450	1	32	237	384	1,352
1903	51	11	333	...	24	492	347	1,258
1904	42	8	273	...	19	146	283	776
1905	17	6	303	...	50	92	210	678
1906	48	6	294	1	59	61	185	654
1907	46	15	384	...	121	41	300	907
1908	38	8	416	...	124	18	311	915
1909	20	17	232	...	74	36	235	614
1910	31	14	168	...	38	3	161	415
1911	20	22	133	1	86	1	124	437
1912	9	15	165	...	93	2	156	429

* Section 6 of the Act states that "Nothing in this Act shall apply to any administered by the Secretary of State, or by inspectors appointed by him, or shall Act to be given to the Board of Trade." The Act came into operation on July

† Accidents during the working of railways being reportable under other Acts

NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT*—continued.
OF EMPLOYMENT.

Railway Accidents Branch of the Board of Trade.

Use or Working of						Total.	Total from All Causes.	Year
Cannals.	Tram-roads.	Tram-ways.	Tunnels.	Other Works authorised by any local or personal Act of Parliament.	Traction or other steam engines or machines in the open air.			
Number of Workpeople Killed.								
5	...	1	...	...	5	11	53	1898
11	...	2	...	...	3	16	75	1899
4	...	2	...	1	1	8	70	1900
5	...	3	...	...	2	10	75	1901
2	...	4	...	...	3	9	62	1902
1	...	1	...	1	1	4	56	1903
3	...	6	...	...	...	9	58	1904
1	..	4	...	1	1	7	54	1905
5	...	1	...	1	...	7	44	1906
5	...	7	...	...	...	12	57	1907
2	...	1	...	...	...	3	32	1908
5	...	1	..	...	1	7	28	1909
...	...	1	...	...	...	1	19	1910
5	...	2	...	...	...	7	15	1911
4	...	3	...	...	...	7	16	1912
Number of Workpeople Injured.								
43	1	262	...	17	3	326	1,491	1898
64	1	303	...	11	5	381	2,358	1899
49	1	275	...	16	...	311	2,293	1900
31	...	284	...	28	2	345	1,968	1901
41	...	243	...	13	2	299	1,451	1902
33	2	248	...	17	2	302	1,500	1903
42	...	263	...	15	...	320	1,036	1904
37	...	246	...	9	1	293	971	1905
25	...	76	...	23	1	125	779	1906
51	...	195	...	28	3	277	1,184	1907
102	...	205	...	5	1	313	1,228	1908
91	...	146	...	13	...	250	864	1909
73	...	116	...	17	...	206	621	1910
66	...	146	...	17	...	229	686	1911
38	...	209	...	17	1	265	685	1912

employment which is for the time being regulated by any Act of Parliament require notice to be given of any accident of which notice is required by any other 20th, 1894.

are not notified under the Act of 1894.

ACCIDENTS REPORTED UNDER NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS ACT.*

NON-FATAL ACCIDENTS CLASSIFIED BY NATURE OF INJURY.

[Compiled from particulars supplied by the Railway Accidents Branch of the Board of Trade.]

Year.	Fractures.	Dislocations.	Ruptures and other severe injuries to body.	Injuries to eye.	Other injuries to head or face.	Other injuries to arms or hands.	Other injuries to legs or feet.	Miscellaneous injuries.	Total.
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Construction or Repair of Bridges, Canals, Railways, Tramways, &c.

1898	111	19	58	62	181	361	348	125	1,165
1899	122	15	48	69	214	487	428	271	1,974
1900	153	15	47	73	270	610	644	260	1,952
1901	102	13	42	72	251	489	468	226	1,625
1902	84	16	57	52	141	348	544	112	1,152
1903	94	11	53	83	181	368	523	155	1,253
1904	82	3	23	39	75	244	226	164	776
1905	61	7	27	38	85	195	207	60	678
1906	54	4	28	33	78	160	187	41	654
1907	44	7	38	43	68	281	289	104	907
1908	56	7	52	39	65	285	238	115	915
1909	51	5	89	22	63	181	189	43	614
1910	29	2	18	35	34	133	108	56	415
1911	25	4	41	27	31	133	133	43	437
1912	24	2	43	29	30	144	118	26	420

Use or Working of Canals, Tramways, &c.

1898	30	4	8	17	29	84	117	67	326
1899	31	9	13	14	38	90	136	55	384
1900	35	2	17	6	32	84	127	55	341
1901	30	3	12	12	31	71	138	47	345
1902	21	1	18	9	23	75	115	37	299
1903	27	4	11	8	20	79	109	44	302
1904	14	5	8	11	33	73	125	46	320
1905	14	3	14	5	29	75	118	44	293
1906	9	2	4	4	17	33	49	28	125
1907	20	4	24	4	41	86	68	50	277
1908	23	1	42	3	26	82	88	68	313
1909	17	4	60	7	19	81	87	15	250
1910	9	8	18	7	18	73	52	24	206
1911	12	3	29	8	10	74	58	26	229
1912	6	1	32	8	21	60	22	45	205

Total.

1898	141	23	66	69	190	365	465	192	1,491
1899	153	24	61	83	262	617	774	324	2,358
1900	151	17	84	79	292	694	671	315	2,283
1901	132	14	50	84	267	590	806	253	1,963
1902	105	17	75	81	164	421	459	149	1,451
1903	121	15	64	91	181	447	442	170	1,500
1904	78	8	31	50	108	250	251	152	1,090
1905	75	10	41	43	103	270	325	164	971
1906	63	8	32	37	95	243	227	77	779
1907	64	11	69	47	134	347	367	154	1,184
1908	79	8	94	42	119	367	338	183	1,228
1909	63	9	106	29	82	243	267	53	864
1910	38	10	38	43	50	265	180	80	621
1911	37	7	73	35	47	267	194	49	600
1912	30	3	81	37	51	213	168	72	685

* See note * on pp. 173 and 189.

VIII.—ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS AND OF
WORKPEOPLE.

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ASSOCIATIONS OF EMPLOYERS.*

NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS AT JULY, 1913.

* Based on special returns supplied to the Department of Labour Statistics.

Trades.	Federation and National Associations.	Local Associations.			Total
		England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	
Building Trades.					
Master builders	11	182	18	8	195
bricklayers .. .. .	..	..	1	..	1
masons	1	..	7	1	9
carpenters and joiners ..	..	3	15	1	19
plasterers, plumbers, and slaters	1	..	..	..	1
slaters	1	8	10	..	17
plumbers .. .. .	..	58	10	3	71
plasterers .. .. .	..	4	4	..	10
painters .. .. .	..	59	18	5	82
glaziers .. .. .	..	1	1	..	2
gasfitters .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1
Total ..	24	291	82	18	413
Mining and Quarrying.					
Coal mining	1	19	5	..	25
Other mining and quarrying ..	3	9	1	..	13
Total ..	4	28	6	..	34
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades.					
Iron and steel trades .. .. .	..	9	1	..	10
Engineering and shipbuilding ..	10	73	19	3	105
Miscellaneous metal trades and metal working	2	68	5	1	76
Total ..	12	150	25	4	191
Textile Trades.					
Cotton trades	3	32	..	..	35
Woolen and worsted trades ..	..	12	..	..	12
Other textile trades .. .. .	..	15	3	3	19
Bleaching, dyeing, and finishing ..	6	7	3	..	16
Total ..	9	64	6	3	82
Clothing Trades.					
Boot, shoe, and clog manufacture	2	41	4	2	49
Tailoring	4	54	11	5	74
Other clothing trades	2	3	..	..	5
Total ..	8	98	15	7	120
Miscellaneous Trades.					
Cab, cart, and car owners .. ..	..	31	6	4	41
Ship, barge, fishing vessels, &c., owners	1	36	7	3	47
Agriculture .. .. .	..	1	..	..	1
Printing and kindred trades	12	68	9	3	92
Woodworking and furnishing trades	8	38	10	3	59
Chemical, glass, pottery, and brick trades .. .. .	..	21	5	1	27
Saddlers, &c.	1	17	4	..	22
Corn traders	2	..	..	..	2
Bakers and confectioners	5	128	33	4	170
Launderers .. .. .	..	19	3	1	23
Other miscellaneous trades	5	14	..	..	19
Total ..	50	355	77	19	479
Parliamentary Associations	2	..	..	..	2
Grand Total* ..	89	967	211	49	1,316

* Associations purely for the purposes of trade protection, insurance, the diffusion of information, or the advancement of technical knowledge, are, so far as possible, excluded.

† Including one Association in the Isle of Man.

‡ Including one Association in the Isle of Man and one in Jersey.

TRADE UNIONS.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

All Trade Unions, 1897-1911.

Year.	Number at end of Year.	Membership at end of Year.
1897	1,337	1,669,952
1898	1,309	1,702,181
1899	1,304	1,860,575
1900	1,295	1,970,937
1901	1,290	1,978,469
1902	1,259	1,965,349
1903	1,246	1,941,045
1904	1,220	1,909,888
1905	1,218	1,932,942
1906	1,240	2,127,026
1907	1,231	2,423,206
1908	1,206	2,336,316
1909	1,185	2,366,248
1910	1,174	2,441,143
1911	1,172	3,010,954

100 Principal Trade Unions, 1897-1911.

Year.	Member- ship at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Amount.	Per Member.	Amount.	Per Member.	Amount	Per Member.
	No.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1897 ...	1,107,473	1,967,884	35 6½	1,888,352	34 1½	2,221,417	40 1½
1898 ...	1,085,117	1,898,587	35 0	1,475,491	27 2½	2,644,513	48 9
1899 ...	1,165,226	1,833,272	31 5½	1,351,249	31 5½	3,226,536	55 ½
1900 ...	1,211,050	1,948,427	32 2½	1,441,982	23 9½	3,732,981	61 7½
1901 ...	1,220,095	2,047,263	33 6½	1,641,980	26 11	4,136,264	67 10
1902 ...	1,217,349	2,090,871	34 4½	1,804,573	29 7½	4,424,562	72 8½
1903 ...	1,206,378	2,105,404	34 10½	1,921,075	31 10½	4,608,891	76 5
1904 ...	1,202,284	2,119,029	35 3	2,051,290	34 1½	4,676,630	77 9½
1905 ...	1,219,880	2,222,569	36 5½	2,075,371	34 0½	4,823,828	79 1
1906 ...	1,305,814	2,356,783	36 1½	1,968,839	30 1½	5,211,752	79 10
1907 ...	1,468,829	2,509,259	34 2	2,065,969	28 1½	5,655,022	77 0
1908 ...	1,448,829	2,758,050	38 0½	3,223,733	44 6	5,189,339	71 7½
1909 ...	1,434,359	2,575,715	35 11	2,698,137	37 7½	5,066,917	70 7½
1910 ...	1,469,320	2,704,166	36 9½	2,634,930	35 10½	5,136,153	69 11
1911 ...	1,816,506	2,936,754	32 4	2,502,217	27 6½	5,570,690	61 4

ALL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

NOTE.—Only those Trade Unions are included for which returns of membership
excluded are few and

GROUPS OF TRADERS.	Number of Unions at end of Year.							
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Bricklayers and Masons	21	19	19	19	19	17	17	16
Carpenters and Joiners	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Painters	31	33	31	28	25	24	25	15
Labourers	42	55	58	56	57	52	51	51
Other Building Trades	25	27	26	25	24	25	23	23
Total, Building Trades	145	129	139	133	139	123	121	114
Coal Mining :								
Northumberland and Durham	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Yorks, Lancs, and Cheshire ..	18	14	14	16	15	16	17	17
Midlands	22	22	22	21	21	22	22	21
Wales and Monmouth	15	10	7	6	6	6	6	7
Scotland	11	10	11	11	11	11	11	10
Other Districts	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other Mining and Quarrying ..	9	10	10	9	9	10	11	11
Total, Mining and Quarrying ..	83	77	75	74	74	76	78	77
Iron and Steel Manufacture ..	12	14	14	13	13	13	13	13
Ironfoundry	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19
Engineering	68	69	69	69	68	69	69	69
Shipbuilding	37	35	31	30	29	29	28	28
Miscellaneous Metals	125	123	125	127	123	121	114	104
Total, Metal, &c., Trades	263	279	277	279	272	263	262	243
Cotton :—								
Cardroom Operatives	19	18	18	18	18	17	17	17
Spinners and Piecers	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Weavers	38	38	38	37	37	36	36	36
Others	85	82	82	82	83	84	84	84
Woolen, Worsted and Staff ..	25	20	26	26	26	27	27	27
Linen and Jute	24	23	21	20	20	19	17	16
Other Textiles	47	47	45	45	46	47	45	45
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c.	35	33	35	33	33	33	33	33
Total Textile Trades	272	267	264	262	264	267	264	262
Boot, Shoe, and Clog	16	15	16	17	15	14	12	12
Other Clothing	32	31	29	30	32	26	29	26
Total, Clothing Trades	48	46	45	47	47	42	41	38
Railway Servants	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
Tramway Servants, Carters, &c.	16	17	21	21	24	23	22	22
Seamen	30	30	22	11	12	12	11	10
Dock and Canal Workers	25	25	23	31	39	28	26	27
Total, Transport Trades	71	70	74	71	73	70	68	66
Printing, Paper, &c.	49	47	48	46	44	43	42	41
Cabinet Making, &c.	19	18	19	18	23	22	22	22
Coach Building	13	15	14	14	15	12	13	13
Other Woodworking Trades ..	73	73	73	71	71	67	69	67
Total, Woodworking, &c.	104	104	106	103	107	101	104	102
Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c. ..	49	46	48	49	49	47	42	41
Food and Tobacco	29	30	30	29	28	27	30	29
Shop Assistants, &c.	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Other Miscellaneous Trades ..	134	139	137	139	127	128	125	123
General Labour	17	20	20	19	17	18	17	17
Employees of Public Authori- ties :								
National	35	34	32	34	37	40	44	48
Municipal	15	15	15	15	17	17	17	15
Grand Total	1,337	1,309	1,304	1,295	1,290	1,259	1,246	1,220

NUMBER, 1897-1911.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

have been received for each year of their existence during the period. The unions generally unimportant.

Number of Unions at end of Year.							GROUPS OF TRADES.
1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
16	17	16	14	14	13	13	Bricklayers and Masons.
4	4	5	5	5	5	4	Carpenters and Joiners.
13	13	11	12	13	12	12	Painters.
21	22	24	24	19	19	16	Labourers.
21	22	22	21	21	21	23	Other Building Trades.
108	104	89	77	72	70	69	Total, Building Trades.
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Coal Mining:
15	18	19	21	20	21	21	Northumberland and Durham.
21	21	22	23	22	23	23	York, Lancs, and Cheshire.
7	7	6	9	9	10	9	Midlands.
11	10	10	10	10	10	11	Wales and Monmouth.
2	2	3	3	3	3	2	Scotland.
10	10	11	11	11	10	10	Other Districts.
							Other Mining and Quarrying.
75	77	82	86	84	81	85	Total, Mining and Quarrying.
14	13	15	16	15	15	15	Iron and Steel Manufacture.
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Ironfoundry.
28	28	25	23	22	21	21	Engineering.
25	22	21	16	15	14	14	Shipbuilding.
29	29	29	29	24	25	25	Miscellaneous Metals.
234	226	233	225	216	215	206	Total, Metal, &c., Trades.
18	18	19	16	17	17	16	Cotton:
1	1	1	2	1	1	1	Cardroom Operatives.
42	44	45	44	44	44	43	Spinners and Pieceers.
66	67	66	68	67	66	66	Weavers.
27	25	25	24	26	26	26	Others.
15	17	21	20	23	24	27	Woolen, Worsted and Stuff.
42	42	43	43	43	41	41	Linen and Jute.
33	33	33	35	34	34	36	Other Textiles.
							Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack-
							ing, &c.
264	267	273	276	274	274	277	Total, Textile Trades.
15	15	14	14	13	12	12	Boot, Shoe, and Clog.
24	28	27	26	23	29	30	Other Clothing.
37	41	41	42	40	41	42	Total, Clothing Trades.
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	Railway Servants.
21	23	23	21	20	19	16	Tramway Servants, Carters, &c.
10	9	9	9	11	11	14	Seamen.
26	27	26	26	27	25	26	Dock and Canal Workers.
65	66	65	65	65	61	64	Total, Transport Trades.
40	41	39	38	40	40	38	Printing, Paper, &c.
26	25	24	20	21	19	18	Cabinet Making, &c.
12	12	12	11	10	10	10	Coach Building.
60	60	60	63	66	62	60	Other Woodworking Trades.
104	103	104	99	97	91	88	Total, Woodworking, &c.
43	39	37	32	33	33	33	Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c.
34	34	35	32	30	34	31	Food and Tobacco.
5	5	6	5	4	4	4	Shop Assistants, &c.
124	127	130	136	127	130	127	Other Miscellaneous Trades.
20	20	18	17	16	19	16	General Labour.
							Employees of Public Author-
							ities.
52	67	66	63	63	65	66	National.
14	14	16	15	15	14	11	Municipal.
1,218	1,240	1,231	1,246	1,185	1,174	1,172	Grand Total.

ALL TRADE UNIONS.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

NOTE.—Only those Trade Unions are included for which Returns of membership excluded are few and

GROUPS OF TRADES.	Membership* at end of Year.							
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Bricklayers and Masons ..	67,739	73,005	78,561	77,817	75,076	73,809	70,494	65,401
Carpenters and Joiners ..	68,209	73,071	70,595	67,904	65,745	63,373	60,791	57,110
Painters	19,745	20,954	21,028	21,014	21,330	21,181	20,537	20,290
Labourers	81,888	86,180	90,410	88,008	87,528	83,175	80,901	78,001
Other Building Trades ..	27,859	29,389	30,778	30,254	29,075	28,262	26,738	25,201
Total, Building Trades ..	215,775	232,607	250,372	254,112	249,055	245,749	239,541	226,001
Coal Mining:								
Northumberland and Durham ..	68,081	100,808	113,835	110,979	118,441	119,337	122,081	126,001
Yorks, Lancs, and Cheshire ..	78,280	82,228	83,520	83,904	102,378	101,268	99,717	95,001
Midlands	57,180	59,179	60,524	67,322	65,740	63,080	60,194	57,001
Wales and Monmouth ..	22,506	24,903	111,485	134,671	132,254	137,873	138,574	139,001
Scotland	18,791	31,910	47,894	65,475	85,450	60,068	50,796	50,001
Other Districts	2,804	3,883	5,584	5,465	4,458	4,772	4,160	3,001
Other Mining and Quarrying ..	16,383	12,514	15,185	20,566	23,194	23,584	20,902	17,001
Total, Mining and Quarrying ..	294,861	360,541	445,816	504,974	531,141	532,586	539,612	530,001
Iron and Steel Manufacture ..	20,601	22,211	44,743	48,908	42,748	40,843	39,807	39,001
Ironfoundry	31,294	35,243	54,061	54,574	54,002	50,058	48,546	46,001
Engineering	160,126	130,771	143,160	144,400	140,207	149,088	150,807	151,001
Shipbuilding	70,750	71,007	76,560	78,604	78,493	78,548	77,668	77,001
Miscellaneous Metals ..	40,881	35,142	37,084	36,433	36,282	35,680	35,100	34,001
Total, Metal, &c., Trades ..	332,408	312,747	356,607	347,334	358,672	337,203	337,515	330,001
Cotton:—								
Cardroom Operatives ..	25,488	24,744	20,167	26,090	26,592	24,948	26,880	27,001
Spinners and Piecers ..	42,060	41,073	40,352	40,258	40,745	39,798	39,558	40,001
Weavers	107,697	106,473	111,822	106,793	107,963	108,011	107,712	107,001
Others	15,747	13,700	15,667	14,072	14,424	14,768	14,420	14,001
Woolen, Worsted and Scuff ..	30,160	9,157	8,072	8,501	8,239	9,445	9,144	9,001
Len and Jute	16,497	15,748	15,083	15,673	16,048	16,750	15,550	14,001
Other Textiles	14,896	14,801	14,153	14,673	14,659	14,468	14,368	14,001
Textile Printing, Dyeing, &c.	36,455	36,686	47,110	17,699	18,078	18,767	18,710	18,001
Total, Textile Trades ..	348,119	262,108	246,696	217,051	245,610	248,815	246,370	240,001
Boot, Shoe, and Clog ..	41,191	37,384	33,466	33,054	33,460	31,613	31,322	30,001
Other Clothing	33,494	32,070	32,911	32,189	32,197	32,481	30,191	27,001
Total, Clothing Trades ..	74,685	69,454	66,377	65,243	65,657	64,094	61,513	57,001
Railway Servants	102,968	61,070	75,888	61,841	76,207	74,717	74,835	74,001
Tramway Servants, Carriers, &c.	20,738	28,928	32,145	35,789	35,390	34,674	34,300	34,001
Seamen	33,711	34,851	28,637	22,270	32,234	17,070	15,930	15,001
Dock and Canal Workers ..	30,120	35,708	29,835	47,109	45,897	43,356	41,936	40,001
Total, Transport Trades ..	196,617	160,485	174,466	165,889	179,728	168,827	167,001	161,001
Printing, Paper, &c. ..	52,020	54,438	56,737	57,236	58,274	59,060	60,136	62,001
Cabinet Making, &c. ..	18,003	14,508	16,055	16,606	15,433	15,373	15,154	14,001
Cosch Builders	9,240	9,140	9,322	9,425	9,405	10,685	10,685	10,001
Other Woodworking Trades ..	13,682	14,194	14,456	14,782	15,009	15,015	15,168	14,001
Total, Woodworking, &c. ..	38,985	37,992	39,831	39,845	40,897	41,633	41,688	40,001
Chemical Glass, Pottery, &c.	18,610	17,560	17,832	20,638	20,336	19,392	16,327	16,001
Food and Tobacco	15,928	14,571	17,307	17,419	19,261	18,267	17,196	16,001
Shop Assistants, &c. ..	5,032	8,105	11,188	14,748	19,013	23,090	26,254	26,001
Other Miscellaneous Trades ..	42,739	50,816	40,710	48,260	45,060	43,955	41,510	41,001
General Labour	92,972	97,600	108,447	110,578	112,184	109,063	106,001	106,001
Employees of Public Authorities ..								
National	41,003	39,031	30,621	40,003	45,118	44,200	47,604	47,001
Municipal	7,707	7,849	8,217	4,936	7,210	8,015	7,397	8,001
Grand Total	1,669,952	1,702,181	1,860,575	1,970,937	1,978,469	1,965,349	1,941,615	1,865,001

* Including female members and members abroad. In 1904

MEMBERSHIP, 1897-1911.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

have been received for each year of their existence during the period. The Unions generally unimportant.

Membership* at end of Year.							GROUPS OF TRADES.
1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	
58,060	54,733	50,301	45,533	39,239	36,991	37,108	Bricklayers and Masons.
31,008	28,454	26,002	23,210	20,404	18,436	17,002	Carpenters and Joiners.
22,233	21,126	22,969	22,944	21,365	20,051	21,701	Painters.
17,971	16,494	15,223	13,307	11,884	12,917	13,845	Labourers.
28,417	25,135	24,472	23,091	22,492	22,274	22,739	Other Building Trades.
195,709	186,932	183,697	177,655	162,311	151,949	173,174	Total, Building Trades.
128,067	134,747	155,610	163,042	168,594	176,633	186,373	Coal Mining:
91,894	119,966	187,717	154,859	151,436	150,097	167,612	Northumberland and Durham.
26,315	27,416	128,908	120,085	127,342	127,710	129,110	Yorkshire, Lancashire, and Cheshire.
121,601	134,622	156,189	167,561	164,504	168,855	169,896	Midlands.
56,379	57,736	74,556	61,538	65,212	65,570	63,349	Wales and Monmouth.
3,217	4,459	5,053	5,324	7,167	6,740	7,531	Scotland.
16,762	18,525	20,322	20,045	20,214	21,553	23,598	Other Districts.
60,232	671,808	703,804	716,564	721,439	729,866	759,619	Other Mining and Quarrying.
41,720	45,311	49,054	44,803	49,306	52,734	59,227	{ Total, Mining and Quarrying.
36,435	38,239	39,419	38,491	37,472	37,084	36,561	Iron and Steel Manufacture.
150,182	167,158	177,383	174,822	171,589	177,268	186,715	Ironfoundry.
70,445	79,321	79,213	77,005	74,394	74,905	63,668	Engineering.
30,835	31,689	32,567	33,694	37,004	37,946	38,969	Shipbuilding.
341,162	362,159	377,556	364,915	358,604	369,454	414,104	Miscellaneous Metals.
32,762	36,601	47,131	51,598	58,622	53,729	54,709	Total, Metal, &c., Trades.
25,533	45,139	50,849	33,091	58,849	54,475	54,072	Cotton:—
131,022	138,847	157,316	156,360	159,827	169,030	168,316	Cardroom Operatives.
35,446	36,624	47,694	47,901	48,008	48,313	48,125	Spinners and Pieceworkers.
9,968	12,381	12,995	13,497	14,996	21,309	21,857	Weavers.
13,266	19,410	25,264	20,635	22,726	25,446	27,500	Others.
12,978	14,242	17,310	17,305	18,949	19,226	21,047	Woolen, Worsted and Stuff.
19,856	22,477	31,632	32,432	33,864	37,805	40,848	Linen and Jute.
289,952	315,681	337,524	362,687	366,569	379,236	425,374	Other Textiles.
30,199	38,286	35,416	35,065	34,693	34,751	38,915	Textile Printing, Dyeing, Packing, &c.
20,930	31,325	33,487	30,558	31,194	32,295	35,649	Total, Textile Trades.
60,119	59,631	68,833	65,637	65,886	67,038	74,574	Boot, Shoe, and Clog.
62,605	70,085	136,687	116,713	112,130	116,214	185,579	Other Clothing.
35,944	38,311	41,800	44,547	42,250	47,503	64,089	Total, Clothing Trades.
16,899	16,835	17,674	18,767	21,708	26,930	26,575	Railway Servants.
40,829	43,734	50,426	51,915	47,265	54,476	54,061	Tramway Servants, Carters, &c.
178,217	200,752	240,506	280,042	234,037	244,123	312,164	Seamen.
62,368	64,451	66,221	72,970	71,531	74,375	77,252	Dock and Canal Workers.
34,375	35,693	40,521	45,060	44,345	44,211	47,173	Total, Transport Trades.
11,799	12,054	13,761	13,003	11,961	11,796	12,856	Printing, Paper, &c.
14,219	14,224	14,839	13,717	13,669	12,859	15,358	Cabinet Making, &c.
40,263	42,771	44,812	41,797	50,159	36,806	45,366	Coach Building.
15,054	15,201	18,522	19,199	17,590	15,988	20,635	Other Woodworking Trades.
16,240	16,658	18,527	16,262	16,171	19,018	20,922	Total, Woodworking, &c.
20,012	39,460	40,117	40,600	57,322	56,312	58,375	Chemical, Glass, Pottery, &c.
44,546	52,154	61,398	64,548	61,777	72,797	63,808	Food and Tobacco.
94,201	109,345	126,136	110,937	111,496	116,745	127,506	Shop Assistants, &c.
40,000	69,208	70,443	70,087	71,943	76,365	82,210	Other Miscellaneous Trades.
43,710	16,394	19,860	19,096	18,735	19,699	24,817	General Labour.
1,982,942	2,127,026	2,423,296	2,386,316	2,366,248	2,441,143	3,010,954	Employees of Public Authorities:
							National.
							Municipal.
							Grand Total.

*Female numbered 273,686 and the members abroad 23,979.

ALL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE ON UN-

[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Groups of Trades.	No. of Unions.	Membership at end of Year.	Unemployed Benefits.	Sick and Accident Benefits.*
			£	£
Bricklayers and Masons ...	12	45,043	5,265	35,511
Carpenters and Joiners ...	5	72,210	122,706	51,857
Plumbers	3	12,393	10,243	6,124
Painters	11	22,731	29,141	7,059
Labourers	21	12,742	15	3,823
Other Building Trades ...	14	10,026	1,375	5,403
Total, Building Trades ...	66	175,145	168,745	109,777
Coal Mining	64	695,918	76,687	75,965
Other Mining and Quarrying ...	11	20,045	3,427	1,310
Total, Mining and Quarrying	75	715,963	80,114	77,265
Iron and Steel Manufacture ...	15	44,633	12,637	1,405
Ironfoundry	9	38,449	118,205	13,902
Engineering	77	173,662	281,669	85,718
Shipbuilding	16	76,766	134,248	75,346
Miscellaneous Metal Trades ...	79	27,653	20,806	3,506
Total, Metal, &c., Trades ...	196	361,163	567,565	179,177
Cotton :				
Cardroom Operatives	18	51,506	28,859	2,979
Spinners and Piecers	1	52,891	71,677	4,388
Weavers	43	156,069	101,722	244
Others	69	15,693	22,487	982
Woollen, Worsted and Stuff Trades.	25	13,397	3,422	1,436
Linen and Jute Manufacture ...	19	20,607	3,378	937
Other Textile Trades	36	16,572	8,928	2,567
Textile Printing, Dyeing, Pack- ing, &c.	32	30,922	12,460	3,090
Total, Textile Trades ...	243	357,657	252,933	16,553
Boot, Shoe, and Clog	13	35,065	9,336	11,868
Other Clothing	25	30,122	3,405	9,577
Total, Clothing Trades ...	38	65,187	12,741	21,445

* Exclusive of Incapacitation Bonuses, Grants to Hospitals and Salaries of Surgeons.

EMPLOYED, SICK AND ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Groups of Trades.	No. of Unions.	Membership at end of Year.	Unemployed Benefits.	Sick and Accident Benefits.*
Railway Servants	7	118,713	£ 6,929	£ 11,643
Tramway Servants, Busmen, Cabmen, Carters, &c.	21	41,547	109	14,425
Seamen	9	18,767	70	844
Deck and Canal Workers ...	24	50,015	—	777
Total, Transport (Land and Water).	61	229,042	7,108	27,689
Agricultural Labourers and Fishermen.	8	9,185	—	1,661
Printing and Kindred Trades ...	37	72,825	63,028	4,659
Cabinet Making, French Polish- ing, and Upholstering.	19	14,960	27,307	4,587
Coach, Carriage, Cart and Dray Building.	9	12,885	17,961	4,278
Other Woodworking, &c., Trades	55	12,883	10,872	4,084
Total, Woodworking, &c., Trades.	83	40,728	56,140	12,949
Chemical, &c., Trades	31	19,089	18,849	604
Food and Tobacco Trades ...	28	17,843	8,355	4,390
Shop Assistants, &c.	5	49,600	11,939	12,200
Other Trades	103	52,945	15,823	6,026
General Labour	13	110,331	6,130	50,537
Employees of Public Authorities	72	89,179	30	2,963
Total, Other Trades	252	338,987	61,126	76,720
Total, All Trades... .. (Unions furnishing Re- turns of Expenditure.)	1,059	2,365,832	1,269,599	327,895
<i>Unions not furnishing Returns of Expenditure, All Trades.</i>	147	20,484	No particulars.	
Grand Total, All Trades ...	1,206	2,386,316	—	—

* Exclusive of Incapacitation Bonuses, Grants to Hospitals and Salaries of Surgeons.

**ALL TRADE UNIONS—WEEKLY AMOUNT OF ORDINARY
MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY MAXIMUM WEEKLY
FIRST YEAR AFTER BECOM.**

[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Note.—The Rates shown in the Table are the net Rates after members

	Building Trades.	Mining and Quarrying.	Metal Engineering and Shipbuilding.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.
Maximum weekly rate of Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit receivable :—					
15s. 3d. and over ...	—	1,220	1,049	8,352	—
12s. 3d. to 15s. ...	—	—	1,499	32,566	879
11s. 3d. to 12s. ...	115	36,772	4,920	7,814	—
10s. 3d. to 11s. ...	—	—	1,817	6,018	—
9s. 3d. to 10s. ...	67,303	237,418	148,054	55,663	29,663
8s. 3d. to 9s. ...	24,386	78,357	27,367	43,618	1,806
7s. 3d. to 8s. ...	135	2,734	16,968	32,085	999
6s. 3d. to 7s. ...	414	1,001	1,252	25,914	2,821
5s. 3d. to 6s. ...	294	—	2,330	37,004	250
5s. and under ...	418	7,722	81,638	53,377	4,694
Exact rate not ascertainable.	—	27,308	6,772	8,068	50
Benefit paid only in cases of infectious diseases at homes.	2,072	—	—	—	15,815
Total ...	95,077	392,542	293,666	310,499	56,979
No Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit paid, but—					
Travelling Benefit paid or Fares, or Removals, or, failing that,	51,209	—	5,272	386	2,493
Contributions wholly or partly remitted, or, failing that,	14,579	226,338	33,007	3,212	2,410
Occasional Distress Grants made, or, failing that,	3,508	23	2,995	—	187
Benefit paid in cases of Lock-out.	—	62	—	3,011	—
No consideration given to members so far as shown by Rules of Union.	10,009	98,746	11,429	10,256	2,232
Disregarded cases...	2,100	—	14,843	25,589	857
No information furnished	1,178	773	3,703	9,734	529
Grand Total ...	177,655	718,484	364,915	362,687	65,637

(STATIONARY) UNEMPLOYED BENEFIT, 1908.

RATES OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE BY MEMBERS DURING THE YEAR ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

deducting regular weekly contributions (if any) payable by receiving benefit.

Transport (Land and Water).	Printing Trades.	Wood- working and Furnishing Trades.	Other Trades.	Total all Trades.	—
					Maximum weekly rate of Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit receivable :—
—	50	—	15,788	26,469	15s. 3d. and over.
65,181	15,792	8,494	17,729	142,090	12s. 3d. to 15s.
36,586	5,782	8,316	9,546	109,851	11s. 3d. to 12s.
5,218	1,815	1,790	1,116	17,774	10s. 3d. to 11s.
10,742	29,575	12,950	15,086	606,456	9s. 3d. to 10s.
—	10,213	4,229	10,484	200,460	8s. 3d. to 9s.
—	2,907	827	10,359	67,014	7s. 3d. to 8s.
—	1,940	103	6,559	39,404	6s. 3d. to 7s.
550	—	1,264	10,746	52,378	5s. 3d. to 6s.
—	536	188	933	149,506	5s. and under.
50	48	63	1,857	44,236	Exact rate not ascertain- able.
—	—	—	68	17,955	Benefit paid only in cases of infectious diseases at homes.
118,277	68,058	38,224	100,271	1,473,593	Total.
4,416	145	496	54,425	118,842	No Ordinary (Stationary) Benefit paid, but— Travelling Benefit paid or Fares, or Removals, or, failing that, Contributions wholly or partly remitted, or, failing that, Occasional Distress Grants made, or, failing that, Benefit paid in cases of Lock-out.
17,528	—	460	28,788	321,322	No consideration given to members so far as shown by Rules of Union.
14,286	917	—	10,123	31,984	Disregarded cases.
100	—	—	50,113	53,286	No information furnished.
73,350	—	488	101,186	307,696	
689	3,389	1,229	5,791	54,487	
1,396	461	900	6,432	25,106	
230,042	72,970	41,797	352,129	2,386,316	Grand Total

ALL TRADE UNIONS—WEEKLY AMOUNT OF SICK

MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY MAXIMUM WEEKLY
YEAR AFTER BECOMING*[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]*

Note.—The Rates shown in the Table are the net rates after deducting

	Building Trades.	Mining and Quarry- ing.	Metal, En- gineering and Ship- building.	Textile Trades.	Clothing Trades.
Maximum weekly rate of Sick Benefit receivable:—					
15s. 3d. and over	—	—	3,009	—	—
12s. 3d. to 15s.	29,723	—	2,891	—	591
11s. 3d. to 12s.	59,980	—	404	—	87
10s. 3d. to 11s.	—	—	15,157	150	—
9s. 3d. to 10s.	19,755	48,058	129,903	7,295	42,341
8s. 3d. to 9s.	14,015	2,196	68,058	110	—
7s. 3d. to 8s.	1,756	575	5,016	11,942	171
6s. 3d. to 7s.	16	134	7,094	1,501	2,821
5s. 3d. to 6s.	39	—	4,701	1,267	1,713
5s. and under	—	10,850	10,814	7,349	1,387
Exact rate not ascertainable ...	—	302	2,696	773	—
Total	125,284	62,115	248,743	30,387	49,511
Maximum weekly rate of Industrial Accident Benefit receivable in cases where Sick Benefit is not paid:—					
12s. 3d. to 15s.	1,170	—	—	1,087	—
11s. 3d. to 12s.	6,170	7,500	498	379	—
10s. 3d. to 11s.	—	—	—	524	—
9s. 3d. to 10s.	14,332	2,420	7,932	11,184	—
8s. 3d. to 9s.	461	—	1,276	10,331	—
7s. 3d. to 8s.	8,540	—	1,646	21,968	—
6s. 3d. to 7s.	—	—	—	5,629	—
5s. 3d. to 6s.	1,591	—	45	7,014	—
5s. and under	38	—	1,513	32,595	—
Exact rate not ascertainable ...	—	6,822	—	3,199	—
Total	32,902	16,742	12,910	93,910	—
No Sick Benefit or Industrial Accident Benefit paid.	16,791	638,854	84,716	203,067	14,749
Disregarded cases	2,100	—	14,843	25,589	857
No information furnished	1,178	773	3,703	9,734	529
Grand Total	177,655	716,484	364,915	362,687	65,637

AND INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908

RATES OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE BY MEMBERS DURING THE FIRST ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

f Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

regular contributions (if any) payable by members receiving benefit.

Transport (Land and Water).	Printing Trades.	Wood- working and Furnish- ing Trades.	Other Trades.	Total all Trades.	—
					Maximum weekly rate of Sick Benefit receivable :—
—	1,536	1,659	6,314	11,518	15s. 3d. and over.
2,944	—	1,320	28,568	66,537	12s. 3d. to 15s.
—	1,692	3,429	24,554	90,146	11s. 3d. to 12s.
—	—	1,450	486	17,193	10s. 3d. to 11s.
19,344	7,743	5,082	27,391	307,112	9s. 3d. to 10s.
5,218	1,374	4,029	3,356	98,356	8s. 3d. to 9s.
7,000	132	8,810	21,779	57,181	7s. 3d. to 8s.
960	—	7	1,569	14,102	6s. 3d. to 7s.
1,000	—	165	7,843	16,778	5s. 3d. to 6s.
1,394	—	148	10,339	42,481	5s. and under.
—	681	128	2,600	7,189	Exact rate not ascertainable.
37,910	13,158	26,727	134,758	728,593	Total.
					Maximum weekly rate of Industrial Accident Benefit receivable in cases where Sick Benefit is not paid :—
—	—	—	—	2,357	12s. 3d. to 15s.
1,360	—	—	—	15,907	11s. 3d. to 12s.
—	—	—	—	524	10s. 3d. to 11s.
20,988	—	336	9,594	66,786	9s. 3d. to 10s.
—	—	—	834	12,902	8s. 3d. to 9s.
9,550	809	—	4,610	47,123	7s. 3d. to 8s.
560	—	—	—	6,189	6s. 3d. to 7s.
451	—	—	16,543	25,644	5s. 3d. to 6s.
387	—	—	48	34,581	5s. and under.
—	—	—	—	10,021	Exact rate not ascertainable.
33,296	809	336	31,629	221,934	Total.
156,731	55,153	12,605	173,519	1,356,196	No Sick Benefit or Industrial Accident Benefit paid.
689	3,389	1,229	5,791	54,487	Disregarded cases.
1,826	461	900	6,432	25,106	No information furnished.
238,942	72,970	41,797	352,129	2,386,316	Grand Total.

**ALL TRADE UNIONS—LENGTH OF PERIOD OF UNEMPLOYED,
MEMBERSHIP OF UNIONS CLASSIFIED BY TOTAL NUMBER OF
RATES OR AT REDUCED RATES) DURING THE FIRST**

[Compiled from information supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Groups of Trades.	Number of Unions to which Table relates.	52 Weeks.	40-51 Weeks.	30 Weeks.	27-38 Weeks.	26 Weeks.	19-26 Weeks.	14-18 Weeks.
Ordinary (Stationary)								
Building Trades ..	37	—	—	—	—	96	54,809	—
Mining and Quar- rying.	46	189,798	—	1,843	35,358	5,568	11,968	821
Metal, &c., Trades	106	142,343	3,448	4,060	23,332	23,781	22,874	51,090
Textile Trades ..	212	3,753	10,850	2,354	10,436	50,655	58,774	55,050
Clothing Trades ..	30	3,070	—	—	—	—	2,501	892
Transport (Land and Water).	7	—	—	—	—	99,442	9,210	8,048
Printing, &c., Trades	26	658	1,155	—	174	2,638	36,260	610
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	74	3,325	—	—	370	4,381	3,899	3,967
Other Trades ..	117	8,836	3,401	977	742	10,322	2,318	11,464
Grand Total ..	659	322,481	18,554	9,034	70,384	174,853	177,894	131,903
Sick								
Building Trades ..	34	111,351	—	—	456	11,300	—	839
Mining and Quar- rying.	26	58,774	50	—	2,350	699	—	—
Metal, &c., Trades	89	280,185	1,401	555	—	7,707	819	900
Textile Trades ..	66	13,663	—	—	984	1,525	1,559	3,765
Clothing Trades ..	17	12,447	—	2,715	—	80	3,638	832
Transport (Land and Water).	22	9,225	3,114	—	—	5,766	16,919	—
Printing, &c., Trades	11	4,310	—	—	4,413	540	1,657	1,736
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	40	7,690	—	—	—	7,977	3,461	394
Other Trades ..	198	54,767	1,865	109	1,705	12,503	24,914	25,791
Grand Total ..	392	503,292	5,170	3,178	9,967	47,949	52,887	34,106
Industrial Accident								
Building Trades ..	36	8,732	2,368	110	—	3,798	8,540	—
Mining and Quar- rying.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal, &c., Trades	19	8,776	—	—	—	1,150	—	45
Textile Trades ..	35	—	967	667	—	45,737	15,736	2,661
Transport (Land and Water).	21	1,838	310	—	—	5,859	5,148	4,264
Printing, &c., Trades	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking, &c., Trades.	3	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Trades ..	80	—	—	—	1,380	22,236	533	11
Grand Total ..	193	19,432	3,785	777	1,280	79,148	29,959	7,721

* In cases where Sick Benefit is not paid.

SICK AND INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT BENEFITS, 1908.

WEEKS OF BENEFIT RECEIVABLE (WHETHER AT MAXIMUM YEAR AFTER BECOMING ENTITLED TO BENEFIT.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

13 Weeks.	12 Weeks.	10 & 11 Weeks.	7-9 Weeks.	6 Weeks and under.	Exact Duration of Benefit not ascertainable.	Total.	Groups of Trades.
2,064	170	19,336	15,385	654	2,072	95,677	Building Trades.
31,918	2,675	91,321	548	28,837	27,639	302,542	Mining and Quarrying.
3,035	5,618	550	4,633	3,333	5,759	293,666	Metal, &c., Trades.
24,322	20,408	1,670	7,065	103,321	5,445	310,409	Textile Trades.
7,060	1,288	29,189	—	273	12,705	56,979	Clothing Trades.
—	—	—	—	—	1,562	118,277	Transport (Land and Water).
1,150	5,453	8,315	12,480	905	303	68,056	Printing, &c., Trades.
2,737	7,579	2,655	2,387	1,411	903	35,234	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
3,602	49,282	990	1,373	7,148	148	100,271	Other Trades.
70,623	98,433	152,086	43,680	141,052	56,651	1,473,593	Grand Total.

Benefit.

752	44	—	—	43	—	125,284	Building Trades.
—	—	—	—	—	302	62,115	Mining and Quarrying.
1,412	1,620	1,074	610	—	2,580	218,713	Metal, &c., Trades.
154	3,294	1,768	1,533	1,267	267	30,587	Textile Trades.
—	29,386	—	223	239	—	49,511	Clothing Trades.
142	3,352	59	—	—	—	37,910	Transport (Land and Water).
—	—	85	536	122	—	13,153	Printing, &c., Trades.
888	4,178	1,975	98	28	100	26,727	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
1,044	1,129	5,324	2,663	1,705	972	134,758	Other Trades.
4,392	43,661	10,744	5,693	3,395	4,221	728,593	Grand Total.

Benefit.*

7,000	1,536	—	—	—	—	32,302	Building Trades.
—	—	—	—	9,000	6,822	16,742	Mining and Quarrying.
—	1,879	1,080	—	—	—	12,910	Metal, &c., Trades.
3,737	570	813	2,660	18,534	1,456	66,640	Textile Trades.
—	6,607	—	—	40	8,000	33,596	Transport (Land and Water).
—	—	—	—	809	—	809	Printing, &c., Trades.
—	—	—	—	70	—	536	Woodworking, &c., Trades.
834	—	—	2,066	3,340	—	31,829	Other Trades.
11,631	10,662	1,893	5,355	32,713	17,278	221,934	Grand Total

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Building Trades (11 Unions)							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1887	165,814	297,293	1 16 2½	237,830	1 9 0½	525,438	1 19 6½
1888	176,066	315,513	1 15 5½	242,046	1 17 2½	396,903	2 4 6½
1889	185,505	346,425	1 15 5½	282,666	1 9 11½	452,663	2 6 4½
1890	202,511	356,471	1 15 2½	331,679	1 12 6½	478,051	2 7 2½
1891	200,989	372,666	1 17 1	388,840	1 19 1½	457,582	2 5 6½
1892	198,998	360,473	1 16 2½	360,700	1 16 3	477,155	2 7 11½
1893	196,076	379,485	1 16 6½	386,061	1 19 5½	469,879	2 7 11
1894	188,532	377,809	2 0 1	426,832	2 5 6	418,556	2 4 4½
1895	178,835	421,443	2 7 6½	467,841	2 15 2	382,758	1 19 11½
1896	168,880	432,229	2 11 3½	419,006	2 9 7½	366,879	2 3 5½
1897	166,459	387,351	2 5 11½	412,329	2 9 0½	341,501	2 0 5½
1898	154,770	451,874	2 16 4½	523,042	3 7 7½	368,718	1 14 16½
1899	141,220	419,637	2 19 5½	427,954	3 0 7½	261,656	1 17 6½
1900	135,570	404,932	3 0 4	393,939	2 17 11½	277,429	2 0 11½
1911	144,465	347,835	2 6 2	347,242	2 6 0½	276,242	1 16 4½
Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1887	297,672	224,139	1 1 6½	156,881	0 15 4½	369,281	1 17 5½
1888	310,066	214,075	1 0 6½	163,415	0 15 8½	441,941	2 2 4½
1889	322,512	236,776	1 0 8½	114,642	0 9 10½	565,877	2 6 8
1890	354,467	275,460	1 1 7½	118,686	0 9 2	724,871	2 16 11½
1891	263,178	315,078	1 3 11½	166,062	0 15 1½	810,267	3 3 10½
1892	293,225	398,744	1 4 5½	282,069	0 19 9½	903,472	3 7 2½
1893	360,918	390,833	1 4 6½	206,634	0 15 3	1,028,501	3 16 2½
1894	284,505	322,283	1 4 4½	223,391	0 17 7½	1,117,263	4 4 8½
1895	285,661	320,555	1 4 1½	253,306	0 19 2½	1,182,630	4 9 0½
1896	292,290	335,256	1 3 11½	352,365	0 17 2½	1,325,761	4 6 7½
1897	352,754	405,343	1 2 11½	234,217	0 12 3	1,454,807	4 2 5½
1898	308,656	425,279	1 3 0	310,513	0 16 6½	1,569,873	4 4 11½
1899	384,986	454,769	1 3 7½	370,233	0 19 2½	1,054,439	4 5 11½
1900	466,374	482,148	1 3 1	479,321	1 3 11½	1,637,284	4 1 9½
1911	422,238	687,934	1 3 1½	426,625	1 0 2	1,860,388	4 6 6

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1897-1911.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding Trades (15 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	222,929	912,938	4 1 10½	1,050,892	4 14 5	689,418	3 11 1
1898	217,915	811,343	3 14 5½	831,851	3 17 11½	748,310	3 3 6½
1899	235,786	764,314	3 19 9	463,880	1 19 4	989,791	4 3 11½
1900	242,664	737,252	3 0 8½	594,518	2 3 2½	1,302,538	5 18 11½
1901	242,551	784,866	3 3 0½	583,701	2 3 1½	1,833,493	7 14 1
1902	244,322	779,554	3 3 8½	608,309	2 14 7½	1,484,238	6 2 2
1903	245,768	787,859	3 4 2½	717,649	2 18 4½	1,564,548	6 7 4
1904	246,958	800,958	3 4 10½	838,597	3 7 9	1,508,909	6 3 9
1905	232,888	828,018	3 6 7½	796,138	3 2 11½	1,562,689	6 3 8½
1906	247,699	881,638	3 5 11½	758,780	3 17 4½	1,677,737	6 5 3
1907	271,434	920,082	3 5 10½	827,543	3 19 2½	1,770,263	6 6 8½
1908	274,292	969,608	3 12 10½	1,365,497	5 1 9	1,874,377	6 0 2½
1909	269,169	848,716	3 3 0½	1,082,119	4 0 4½	1,440,876	5 4 9½
1910	276,833	987,546	3 0 10½	903,794	3 6 10	1,155,268	4 3 5½
1911	305,085	1,084,863	3 7 0½	780,348	2 9 9	1,419,923	4 12 11
Textile Trades (21 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	137,070	181,869	1 5 5½	132,688	0 19 3½	384,114	2 16 7½
1898	134,074	179,303	1 3 8½	115,090	0 17 2	432,277	3 7 5½
1899	137,770	170,101	1 4 8½	91,281	0 13 3	531,047	3 17 1
1900	138,841	171,782	1 4 8	184,583	0 19 3½	588,243	4 1 6½
1901	138,562	188,280	1 7 2	197,756	0 16 5½	623,720	4 10 9
1902	139,597	187,617	1 6 3½	140,249	1 1 4½	677,068	4 17 0
1903	138,945	184,305	1 6 0½	305,240	1 9 6½	658,158	4 14 8½
1904	142,509	192,960	1 7 1	181,952	1 2 7½	680,061	4 16 10½
1905	163,809	207,548	1 6 11½	181,777	0 17 0½	766,432	4 19 7½
1906	166,096	234,830	1 8 11	135,381	0 13 8½	875,981	5 4 11
1907	181,239	259,317	1 8 2½	153,911	0 16 1½	979,387	5 1 8½
1908	187,068	312,755	1 12 3	463,861	2 7 7	631,341	4 3 4½
1909	186,492	291,948	1 9 5	297,140	1 0 11½	818,190	4 2 5
1910	192,680	294,456	1 9 6	305,581	1 10 7½	805,074	4 0 7½
1911	203,118	336,790	1 7 8½	345,306	1 1 0½	850,588	5 15 8½

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

Year	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.

Clothing Trades (4 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	58,384	58,648	1 0 1	71,058	1 4 4	45,728	0 15 8
1898	54,128	52,236	1 2 11½	50,852	0 18 9	47,160	1 1 0½
1899	50,172	60,030	1 2 11½	48,181	0 19 3½	46,028	1 7 8½
1900	49,494	61,396	1 4 11	52,248	1 1 1½	75,327	1 11 8½
1901	46,562	57,584	1 2 2½	47,797	0 19 3½	55,114	1 15 8½
1902	46,036	56,775	1 3 7½	45,290	0 18 10	90,656	2 1 6
1903	46,777	59,471	1 5 5½	60,718	1 5 11½	86,412	2 2 1
1904	45,266	52,199	1 3 0½	48,064	1 1 2½	102,541	2 5 3½
1905	46,748	51,001	1 2 3½	49,168	1 1 5½	104,374	2 5 17½
1906	43,545	56,147	1 5 6½	51,889	1 3 9½	106,682	2 9 11
1907	42,490	61,185	1 4 8½	51,535	1 0 10	118,282	2 7 9½
1908	47,452	63,471	1 6 9	67,947	1 4 3	124,508	2 12 4½
1909	47,006	62,695	1 6 9½	67,146	1 4 3½	129,985	2 15 8½
1910	46,866	63,782	1 7 2½	58,649	1 2 10½	140,118	2 19 9½
1911	46,128	63,680	1 5 10½	56,384	1 3 0½	147,114	2 19 10½

Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	144,787	137,707	0 16 3	68,866	0 12 3½	285,889	1 19 6
1898	131,661	114,872	1 0 7	104,920	0 18 8½	295,841	2 12 13½
1899	128,108	119,542	0 19 4½	82,903	0 13 4	333,090	2 13 11½
1900	126,226	141,287	1 2 6½	103,685	0 16 2½	379,542	2 17 9½
1901	124,576	134,145	1 1 6½	90,822	0 15 5½	498,365	3 5 12½
1902	119,136	126,404	1 1 2½	94,205	0 15 10	640,504	3 13 11½
1903	118,261	135,811	1 2 11½	122,171	1 0 8	654,144	3 16 9½
1904	119,576	136,136	1 3 6½	99,456	0 16 5	493,883	4 2 4½
1905	137,289	148,267	1 3 3½	110,823	0 17 4½	521,407	4 3 6
1906	139,814	164,007	1 1 10½	113,699	0 15 2	581,745	5 17 8
1907	192,248	198,579	1 0 5½	140,814	0 14 7½	637,201	3 0 3½
1908	174,285	196,699	1 3 6½	153,034	0 17 8½	682,850	3 18 4
1909	161,828	187,513	1 3 2½	170,294	1 1 1½	629,569	4 0 6½
1910	171,737	186,830	1 2 1½	150,315	0 18 4½	730,074	4 5 0½
1911	136,470	260,361	0 15 6½	246,915	0 14 10	741,420	2 4 2½

Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	41,897	76,559	1 16 7½	80,797	1 9 10½	132,687	3 3 6½
1898	43,289	78,572	1 16 2½	85,009	1 9 11½	146,150	3 7 5½
1899	45,428	85,456	1 16 8½	89,067	1 10 5	161,419	3 10 7½
1900	43,750	86,182	1 17 8	77,314	1 13 9½	169,267	3 14 0
1901	46,864	86,014	1 17 9½	82,613	1 15 5½	174,688	3 14 11½
1902	47,452	91,177	1 28 5½	90,606	1 18 2½	175,557	3 18 8½
1903	48,257	94,108	1 19 0	93,111	1 18 9	177,354	3 18 5½
1904	50,248	96,394	1 29 4½	102,952	2 1 0	173,196	3 8 11½
1905	50,632	104,182	2 1 8	105,557	2 2 7½	169,821	3 7 10½
1906	51,638	104,909	2 1 10½	104,686	2 1 0½	172,050	3 7 5
1907	53,060	116,705	2 4 0½	108,249	2 0 10	180,506	3 8 1
1908	57,951	126,980	2 3 10	128,294	2 3 7	181,186	3 2 8½
1909	55,800	131,261	2 6 11½	127,038	2 5 6	184,823	3 6 4½
1910	57,557	136,679	2 8 2½	126,664	2 5 0½	193,388	3 7 4½
1911	56,977	136,656	2 16 1	245,370	4 4 5½	169,424	2 18 4½

SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTS, 1897-1911—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Membership at end of Year.	Income.		Expenditure.		Funds at end of Year.	
		Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.	Total Amount.	Amount per Member.
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	19,252	38,844	2 1 4½	34,916	1 16 3½	34,423	1 15 9
1898	18,077	52,673	2 8 3	54,518	3 0 6½	39,677	2 3 10½
1899	18,119	41,260	2 3 2	32,471	1 13 1½	48,466	2 10 8½
1900	19,482	42,285	2 3 1	36,712	1 18 4½	56,037	2 16 0½
1901	20,114	43,460	2 3 2½	41,399	2 1 1½	57,107	2 16 9½
1902	20,589	45,037	2 3 7½	43,516	2 2 2	55,828	2 16 9½
1903	21,104	46,878	2 4 2½	47,729	2 5 0	57,798	2 14 6
1904	20,822	47,174	2 5 3½	50,882	2 14 1½	55,686	2 6 8½
1905	21,124	50,008	2 7 4½	50,889	2 8 0	47,967	2 6 5½
1906	22,673	58,426	2 7 0½	49,731	2 3 10½	51,559	2 5 5½
1907	23,071	58,582	2 8 10	58,079	2 6 5½	52,012	2 5 4½
1908	22,551	63,429	2 16 3	78,764	3 8 10½	36,577	1 12 6½
1909	20,654	63,803	3 1 4½	61,577	2 19 7½	38,483	1 17 3
1910	20,105	58,068	2 17 0	51,885	2 10 10½	45,176	2 4 8½
1911	25,018	59,725	2 7 9	54,583	2 3 7½	50,503	2 0 3½

Miscellaneous Trades (11 Unions).

	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	111,556	56,743	0 10 6½	55,484	0 9 0½	53,544	0 9 6½
1898	117,672	60,929	0 10 ½	47,690	0 8 1½	61,764	0 10 10½
1899	125,736	69,446	0 11 0½	56,888	0 9 0½	76,352	0 12 1½
1900	126,763	76,094	0 11 2½	65,957	0 10 3	85,488	0 13 5½
1901	133,689	85,216	0 12 5	70,989	0 10 5½	99,208	0 14 10½
1902	130,044	86,580	0 13 2	86,637	0 13 4	96,861	0 15 2
1903	121,194	84,524	0 13 1½	82,671	0 13 7½	100,414	0 16 0½
1904	123,766	86,593	0 13 2½	85,704	0 13 10½	103,273	0 16 8½
1905	128,810	91,687	0 14 5½	89,410	0 14 1½	105,550	0 16 7½
1906	142,688	99,274	0 13 1½	98,566	0 13 1½	111,268	0 15 7½
1907	138,712	113,224	0 14 2½	96,312	0 12 2	128,160	0 16 2½
1908	150,639	111,108	0 14 0	110,404	0 14 7½	128,924	0 17 1½
1909	155,297	115,321	0 14 10½	103,898	0 13 5½	140,647	0 18 1½
1910	160,536	121,197	0 15 1½	110,872	0 13 9	151,673	0 18 10½
1911	218,328	150,760	0 12 4½	118,234	0 9 8½	184,188	0 15 1½

Grand Total (150 Unions).

	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.
1897	1,107,473	1,967,884	1 15 6½	1,885,352	1 14 1½	2,221,417	2 0 1½
1898	1,085,117	1,898,587	1 15 0	1,475,491	1 7 2½	2,644,513	2 8 9
1899	1,165,236	1,933,272	1 11 5½	1,251,249	1 1 5½	3,226,636	2 15 4½
1900	1,211,050	1,948,427	1 12 2	1,441,982	1 3 9½	3,732,881	3 1 7½
1901	1,226,095	2,047,263	1 13 6½	1,641,880	1 6 1½	4,138,264	3 7 10½
1902	1,217,349	2,099,871	1 14 4	1,894,573	1 9 7½	4,424,562	3 12 8½
1903	1,206,378	2,105,404	1 14 10½	1,921,075	1 11 10½	4,608,891	3 16 5½
1904	1,302,884	2,119,929	1 15 3	2,051,399	1 14 1½	4,676,639	3 17 9½
1905	1,219,880	2,222,569	1 16 5½	2,075,371	1 14 0	4,823,828	3 19 1
1906	1,305,814	2,356,783	1 16 1½	1,968,859	1 10 1½	5,211,752	3 19 10½
1907	1,468,829	2,599,259	1 14 2	2,065,989	1 8 1½	5,655,922	3 17 0
1908	1,448,829	2,758,050	1 18 0½	3,223,733	2 4 6	5,189,339	3 11 7½
1909	1,434,459	2,575,715	1 15 1½	2,693,137	1 17 7½	5,066,917	3 10 7½
1910	1,469,320	2,764,166	1 16 9½	2,634,930	1 15 10½	5,136,153	3 9 1½
1911	1,816,566	2,836,754	1 12 4	2,502,217	1 7 6½	5,570,699	3 1 4

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
Building (11 Unions).								
1897	£ 24,216	10.2	£ 18,828	7.7	£ 84,834	38.0	£ 22,797	9.6
1898	22,349	9.2	18,063	7.5	75,928	31.2	24,345	10.2
1899	24,277	8.5	57,089	19.5	81,732	27.8	26,820	9.2
1900	46,550	14.0	55,535	16.8	91,290	27.8	28,829	9.0
1901	67,100	17.1	63,478	21.2	96,018	24.4	34,072	8.7
1902	73,804	20.5	36,367	9.8	83,962	22.4	28,918	10.8
1903	80,774	20.9	43,317	11.2	102,608	26.5	44,323	11.8
1904	157,831	32.0	16,310	3.8	108,438	25.2	50,602	11.8
1905	142,967	29.4	57,418	11.8	111,746	22.9	57,629	11.8
1906	125,560	20.0	7,938	1.7	111,067	20.5	65,749	10.7
1907	115,851	20.1	6,568	1.3	105,733	20.3	75,581	17.7
1908	164,416	31.4	30,636	11.6	113,371	21.7	75,546	14.4
1909	159,457	30.6	2,822	0.6	109,138	23.4	79,602	16.9
1910	115,625	28.9	4,127	1.0	94,828	24.1	86,094	21.9
1911	73,921	21.8	5,291	1.5	82,570	23.9	84,718	24.4
Mining and Quarrying (16 Unions).								
1897	£ 25,273	15.8	£ 43,473	27.2	£ 31,339	19.6	£ 81	0.1
1898	13,942	8.5	50,162	30.7	27,918	17.1	98	0.1
1899	11,185	9.7	18,359	16.0	31,831	27.7	110	0.1
1900	5,322	4.6	11,069	10.0	33,756	28.9	16	0.1
1901	19,438	8.8	67,669	33.9	35,422	17.8	128	0.1
1902	20,947	7.9	128,542	48.3	39,137	14.7	147	0.1
1903	19,450	9.5	60,564	29.4	43,732	21.9	165	0.1
1904	48,663	20.8	46,612	29.9	47,990	30.5	180	0.1
1905	37,406	14.7	73,539	28.8	55,175	21.6	183	0.1
1906	32,021	12.7	81,994	24.5	69,713	20.7	627	0.2
1907	15,031	7.0	33,688	15.5	85,368	30.3	1,659	0.6
1908	61,630	19.8	42,869	15.8	74,122	28.5	3,290	1.1
1909	86,511	23.4	65,791	17.8	82,227	22.2	4,630	1.2
1910	86,970	18.1	161,150	38.6	88,314	18.4	5,882	1.3
1911	38,327	30.9	37,568	8.8	105,603	31.8	7,693	1.6
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding (15 Unions).								
1897	£ 194,349*	18.5	£ 514,037	48.9	£ 110,016	10.5	£ 60,128	9.4
1898	164,510*	16.5	188,683	30.9	118,773	18.0	100,815	18.9
1899	85,512*	17.4	12,386	2.8	129,809	29.8	117,839	25.5
1900	94,287*	18.0	27,990	6.2	159,761	24.7	124,511	23.7
1901	133,938*	23.8	35,193	4.3	185,867	29.3	154,428	23.0
1902	208,976*	30.5	16,575	2.5	145,230	21.7	144,772	21.7
1903	294,985*	31.3	17,299	2.4	155,458	21.7	155,568	21.7
1904	303,830*	36.3	19,662	2.8	168,969	19.6	173,705	20.6
1905	227,845*	28.6	41,083	5.2	167,808	21.1	164,084	23.3
1906	157,137*	20.4	85,587	7.0	172,844	22.5	162,303	25.1
1907	166,421*	24.1	46,793	5.7	181,361	21.9	202,429	24.5
1908	498,714*	35.4	268,693	19.3	181,860	13.7	218,208	17.8
1909	445,809*	41.5	21,115	1.9	169,022	15.5	231,134	21.4
1910	313,366*	29.4	131,677	13.8	147,432	15.5	244,362	25.7
1911	115,538*	15.2	39,908	5.1	169,630	19.7	229,049	32.8

* In the case of some Unions, the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in really Dispute pay, the amount has been estimated and put under "Dispute Benefit."

† Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to Federations,

ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &c., 1897-1911.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.		
Building (11 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
18,054	88	28,818	129	61,180	287	237,830	1897
17,904	74	18,796	78	64,531	265	242,046	1898
19,923	88	10,795	37	72,021	246	292,666	1899
21,391	64	8,378	28	77,478	284	331,079	1900
21,481	55	12,805	52	78,376	109	393,240	1901
20,704	57	10,680	50	82,009	226	369,700	1902
20,071	52	10,830	26	81,558	218	386,961	1903
20,530	48	13,144	31	62,441	182	428,932	1904
21,639	45	10,879	22	81,841	174	487,241	1905
20,604	48	9,875	23	79,615	189	419,008	1906
20,143	51	9,694	23	77,950	189	413,329	1907
19,321	37	10,735	21	79,055	151	523,082	1908
19,146	45	8,866	21	78,001	182	427,994	1909
17,187	44	7,651	18	70,207	174	392,929	1910
18,156	58	7,659	22	74,829	214	347,842	1911
Mining and Quarrying (18 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
8,442	53	14,138	88	27,505	202	159,961	1897
8,656	43	35,050	155	27,593	280	163,415	1898
9,570	83	4,431	80	20,405	948	114,842	1899
9,692	86	7,364	68	48,487	415	116,686	1900
12,683	64	10,287	58	53,514	207	198,962	1901
13,045	45	9,515	48	55,725	209	266,059	1902
12,810	62	10,565	58	58,534	283	205,834	1903
11,683	55	12,977	58	81,078	275	233,201	1904
12,910	54	14,916	58	61,180	339	255,306	1905
12,723	54	14,534	59	60,513	276	252,305	1906
15,099	70	16,416	78	88,968	319	316,217	1907
17,638	57	30,274	87	89,640	369	318,313	1908
17,894	48	31,848	86	82,188	232	370,253	1909
16,905	35	35,611	74	84,560	177	479,291	1910
19,230	48	72,419	170	94,112	231	425,825	1911
Metal, Engineering, and Shipbuilding (15 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
30,744	37	22,422	21	28,125	70	1,052,312	1897
30,964	43	12,661	20	24,445	118	631,851	1898
33,287	72	13,452	40	78,665	170	463,630	1899
30,118	59	22,299	50	80,261	165	524,518	1900
35,134	60	27,279	48	92,450	158	583,701	1901
35,229	53	27,713	41	84,604	142	668,309	1902
33,876	47	30,278	42	100,203	140	717,643	1903
33,850	43	34,700	41	105,541	126	836,597	1904
35,628	45	28,426	56	110,104	138	795,136	1905
37,630	42	28,868	59	124,791	162	768,790	1906
38,445	46	31,785	58	127,279	154	827,543	1907
38,506	58	30,287	26	167,004	106	1,395,497	1908
38,691	78	43,291	40	133,287	123	1,982,119	1909
38,307	41	36,180	38	140,563	147	958,734	1910
41,678	56	30,511	40	134,584	177	760,248	1911

in the returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c. Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefits.	
	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.
Textile (31 Unions).								
	£		£		£		£	
1897	40,688	30.8	20,680	22.0	5,103	3.9	2,101	1.6
1898	33,872	29.5	17,180	14.9	5,073	4.9	1,908	1.7
1899	28,730	29.3	5,919	6.5	6,640	7.3	3,216	3.5
1900	60,319	44.7	12,012	8.9	5,885	4.4	1,582	1.2
1901	43,819	31.3	8,321	6.9	6,221	4.9	2,402	1.9
1902	55,207	37.0	11,297	7.5	6,381	4.6	3,160	2.4
1903	110,479	53.8	17,774	8.7	5,412	2.7	4,115	2.0
1904	71,271	44.2	14,391	8.9	6,067	3.8	4,678	2.9
1905	24,714	18.8	12,899	9.8	7,383	5.6	4,735	3.6
1906	24,379	21.1	8,560	7.3	7,560	6.5	5,152	4.5
1907	47,425	30.3	29,067	18.1	6,072	3.8	5,883	3.8
1908	165,076	36.0	199,642	42.8	11,210	2.4	9,278	2.0
1909	145,454	48.3	46,384	15.6	13,526	4.5	9,088	3.1
1910	171,002	56.9	31,841	10.4	13,106	4.3	10,072	3.3
1911	76,984	26.9	54,637	22.3	18,454	6.7	11,097	4.5
Clothing (4 Unions).								
	£		£		£		£	
1897	631	1.2	15,085	26.9	24,042	35.8	6,044	8.5
1898	775	1.5	6,785	13.4	25,692	44.6	6,061	11.9
1899	594	1.2	3,184	6.6	22,622	45.8	5,619	11.7
1900	550	1.0	6,756	12.9	21,480	41.1	5,305	10.0
1901	568	1.2	4,118	8.6	23,863	46.5	1,324	2.6
1902	993	2.2	3,405	7.5	20,652	45.7	1,361	2.8
1903	1,462	3.5	16,717	27.5	19,106	31.6	1,217	2.0
1904	3,184	6.6	2,457	5.1	19,418	42.5	1,263	2.6
1905	4,062	8.4	6,844	13.5	20,109	40.9	1,206	2.4
1906	4,205	8.1	5,429	10.5	19,299	37.4	1,204	2.5
1907	6,257	13.3	4,631	9.3	18,464	35.9	1,200	2.3
1908	9,437	18.5	5,643	10.2	18,415	34.8	1,176	2.0
1909	12,630	22.1	2,673	4.7	21,038	36.8	1,164	1.9
1910	10,230	19.1	3,682	6.9	19,681	36.7	1,063	2.0
1911	10,773	19.1	4,436	7.8	20,222	36.8	1,035	1.8
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).								
	£		£		£		£	
1897	2,434	2.7	3,407	4.1	7,780	8.7	2,528	2.9
1898	18,844	16.1	11,760	11.1	8,191	6.9	2,450	2.3
1899	2,170	2.6	3,528	4.5	10,825	13.2	2,875	3.8
1900	2,849	2.8	12,134	11.7	12,784	12.5	2,729	2.6
1901	2,512	2.6	4,687	6.1	12,654	13.3	2,977	3.1
1902	2,441	2.6	4,063	4.5	12,241	13.0	3,438	3.7
1903	3,631	3.1	6,932	6.7	18,027	15.5	4,394	3.5
1904	3,862	3.5	4,794	4.9	19,121	19.0	4,813	4.8
1905	3,549	3.2	6,471	7.6	18,511	16.7	5,438	5.1
1906	3,202	2.9	3,478	3.0	20,215	17.8	6,142	5.4
1907	3,750	2.7	8,224	6.3	21,039	18.3	7,360	6.9
1908	6,803	4.5	7,509	4.8	23,073	19.8	5,431	5.5
1909	7,554	4.6	9,964	6.6	25,030	14.9	10,180	8.0
1910	7,463	4.7	6,000	3.6	25,439	16.0	11,115	7.0
1911	9,639	3.9	65,519	29.3	27,906	11.0	12,741	5.1

* Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to

ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &c., 1897-1911—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.*		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Per cent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent of Total Expenditure.		
Textile (31 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
4,261	37	25,915	197	24,281	184	132,088	1897
5,002	44	23,528	204	27,003	242	115,090	1898
5,291	56	18,283	201	25,093	275	81,281	1899
5,427	40	23,680	178	25,768	193	134,583	1900
5,196	40	21,090	180	36,285	300	127,756	1901
5,101	34	21,499	144	40,788	307	142,349	1902
5,227	26	17,613	86	44,410	216	205,240	1903
4,994	31	14,676	01	45,143	230	161,052	1904
5,559	40	28,169	291	38,217	291	131,177	1905
5,300	48	20,281	219	39,508	343	115,281	1906
6,014	39	26,794	174	38,756	252	153,911	1907
6,041	13	29,939	64	43,547	95	468,801	1908
6,338	21	32,188	108	40,246	156	297,140	1909
6,148	26	28,223	96	44,173	144	305,581	1910
8,718	27	37,714	154	47,702	193	245,268	1911
Clothing (4 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
4,534	84	705	10	15,755	222	71,056	1897
4,311	85	269	64	10,018	197	56,852	1898
4,880	101	1,764	23	10,777	224	48,121	1899
4,476	88	2,784	53	11,088	211	52,248	1900
4,667	85	3,508	73	10,643	223	47,797	1901
4,132	91	4,072	90	10,715	287	45,230	1902
3,918	65	4,197	69	13,491	272	60,718	1903
3,854	80	3,861	83	12,927	209	48,064	1904
3,269	69	2,613	53	11,344	229	49,168	1905
2,478	71	2,202	54	15,042	290	51,839	1906
4,121	89	3,284	64	15,358	259	51,535	1907
3,520	88	3,290	57	13,941	242	37,547	1908
3,665	72	3,189	56	12,418	217	57,146	1909
3,687	72	3,341	62	11,775	219	53,649	1910
3,602	84	3,271	58	12,662	223	56,584	1911
Transport (Land and Water) (11 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
4,509	51	14,220	185	53,230	600	88,886	1897
4,598	46	10,822	101	49,175	489	104,920	1898
5,813	63	8,216	100	29,088	88	82,293	1899
5,704	55	11,508	108	55,842	547	103,385	1900
6,733	59	11,134	119	55,275	574	96,322	1901
6,185	65	10,715	114	55,124	555	84,265	1902
5,837	46	10,672	90	72,816	596	122,171	1903
5,002	60	11,953	121	47,561	467	98,456	1904
5,008	64	11,919	108	60,620	512	110,683	1905
5,888	53	11,446	101	63,106	550	115,669	1906
5,185	44	13,358	95	73,230	558	140,814	1907
6,730	49	14,346	93	83,694	547	153,031	1908
7,480	49	15,644	77	97,117	568	170,891	1909
8,710	42	14,292	02	87,789	551	159,325	1910
7,842	51	15,338	62	130,430	444	248,915	1911

*another, payments to Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.		Dispute Benefit.		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefits.	
	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent. of Total Expenditure.
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).								
1887	£ 26,234	42·3	£ 2,667	3·4	£ 3,358	5·5	£ 6,700	14·3
1888	28,715	41·1	2,719	5·7	3,436	5·8	10,764	15·8
1889	29,134	42·2	3,066	4·4	3,450	5·6	10,764	15·8
1890	36,179	46·8	2,960	3·8	3,803	5·1	12,673	18·3
1891	37,631	45·8	3,344	4·0	3,735	4·5	14,202	17·9
1892	38,821	45·9	3,711	3·5	3,704	4·1	16,556	18·8
1893	40,244	45·7	3,448	3·3	3,618	4·2	18,647	20·3
1894	43,077	41·8	3,329	3·7	3,589	3·8	20,391	19·7
1895	45,142	45·3	4,293	4·6	3,753	3·5	21,503	21·2
1896	45,657	41·7	2,480	3·4	3,886	3·7	24,550	23·5
1897	41,346	38·2	4,581	4·2	4,152	3·7	26,463	24·1
1898	54,618	43·8	4,848	3·7	4,632	3·7	28,211	23·3
1899	56,674	46·0	1,731	1·4	4,529	3·4	29,888	25·4
1900	61,431	45·0	3,417	1·9	3,836	3·0	33,110	25·5
1901	55,955	32·0	64,029	58·3	3,819	1·8	34,528	14·1
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).								
1887	£ 6,736	19·3	£ 4,420	13·4	£ 3,228	9·2	£ 5,263	15·0
1888	8,773	13·4	28,284	41·0	3,679	6·7	6,529	10·1
1889	7,650	21·7	2,744	8·5	4,132	12·9	5,764	17·7
1890	9,263	29·6	2,156	6·1	4,610	13·8	5,561	16·4
1901	13,882	33·8	2,280	5·4	5,956	14·4	8,225	15·0
1902	16,614	36·8	1,159	2·7	6,769	15·1	6,681	15·3
1903	17,645	35·7	2,199	4·6	6,740	14·1	7,584	15·8
1904	24,558	43·9	1,888	3·4	7,776	13·8	6,233	14·8
1905	19,870	38·3	1,353	3·7	7,769	15·3	8,263	16·3
1906	15,880	31·9	2,426	4·0	7,880	15·8	8,785	17·8
1907	19,724	38·1	3,357	9·2	8,310	14·3	9,921	18·4
1908	26,371	46·2	6,488	8·2	9,203	11·8	9,261	18·7
1909	27,828	45·2	1,338	2·2	8,333	14·0	9,504	15·5
1910	18,097	39·2	1,189	2·3	7,948	15·5	9,572	18·9
1911	13,437	34·0	6,078	12·1	8,542	15·7	9,112	17·8
Miscellaneous (11 Unions).								
1887	£ 9,423	18·7	£ 9,767	19·3	£ 4,131	8·2	£ 682	1·8
1888	7,711	16·2	7,736	15·8	4,108	8·4	980	2·1
1889	3,988	7·9	13,061	27·0	4,680	9·8	1,092	1·9
1890	5,836	8·9	10,122	15·4	5,129	7·8	1,305	2·0
1901	8,254	11·9	9,252	13·2	5,463	9·2	1,277	1·8
1902	13,733	21·8	13,715	17·0	7,764	9·0	1,294	1·8
1903	17,014	39·6	9,652	11·4	5,635	10·7	1,473	1·8
1904	21,592	35·0	6,617	7·5	9,704	11·3	1,013	1·9
1905	20,107	32·5	6,098	9·7	10,839	11·9	1,289	1·9
1906	20,858	33·3	8,976	9·8	12,649	13·4	944	1·0
1907	16,158	18·8	8,838	7·1	14,967	15·8	1,035	1·1
1908	24,286	22·0	9,728	8·6	15,432	14·9	1,057	1·0
1909	23,377	21·6	4,659	4·3	17,818	17·0	1,137	1·1
1910	28,296	31·1	10,413	9·4	17,847	16·2	1,141	1·0
1911	15,234	15·4	11,554	9·6	20,088	16·9	1,189	1·0

* Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to

ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &c., 1897-1911—continued.

of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefit.		Other Benefits and Grants.*		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.
Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.		
Printing and Allied Trades (7 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
4,808	80	3,513	58	11,967	197	60,767	1897
5,668	78	3,235	49	12,403	194	65,009	1898
5,668	85	1,969	29	14,368	208	69,087	1899
6,292	80	2,041	28	13,666	174	77,314	1900
5,971	71	2,400	29	14,890	180	82,613	1901
6,502	72	4,440	49	14,868	180	90,698	1902
6,307	87	4,594	49	16,513	179	92,111	1903
8,729	85	4,139	43	17,890	172	102,952	1904
6,290	88	4,272	41	17,842	167	106,557	1905
8,813	88	4,675	46	18,391	175	104,680	1906
7,113	68	4,699	43	20,195	187	108,249	1907
7,536	59	4,735	37	22,563	174	126,394	1908
7,642	59	4,756	37	20,738	182	127,636	1909
7,603	58	4,617	38	20,637	182	129,664	1910
7,839	32	18,445	70	21,093	129	245,370	1911
Woodworking and Furnishing (4 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
1,674	57	2,414	89	6,918	255	34,948	1897
1,780	58	5,451	100	9,032	165	54,618	1898
2,146	66	1,182	30	9,404	280	32,471	1899
2,369	68	1,264	35	9,585	288	35,712	1900
2,379	54	1,434	35	8,385	227	41,390	1901
2,119	49	1,310	29	9,471	292	43,516	1902
2,225	47	1,712	26	10,128	215	47,720	1903
2,375	42	1,439	25	10,068	179	56,332	1904
2,443	43	1,311	26	9,710	191	50,689	1905
2,478	50	1,641	38	10,680	215	49,731	1906
2,227	49	1,766	30	11,265	270	58,079	1907
2,868	56	2,251	39	11,511	198	78,764	1908
2,968	59	1,582	26	10,296	167	61,577	1909
2,540	50	1,710	33	10,321	201	51,385	1910
2,908	44	2,037	37	11,221	217	54,533	1911
Miscellaneous (11 Unions).							
£		£		£		£	
2,658	53	2,144	42	21,440	426	56,484	1897
3,010	63	1,932	40	22,413	470	47,220	1898
3,318	56	3,678	65	26,223	472	56,558	1899
3,711	56	7,422	113	52,292	390	65,257	1900
3,157	45	6,055	115	33,541	479	70,099	1901
3,528	41	4,534	59	26,931	415	86,637	1902
3,349	49	4,221	51	38,324	464	82,671	1903
3,241	38	3,911	45	39,419	460	85,704	1904
3,062	41	2,918	33	41,078	460	89,410	1905
3,811	39	3,394	36	43,334	492	93,556	1906
4,173	43	4,033	43	48,405	503	96,312	1907
4,127	38	5,017	45	49,687	450	110,404	1908
4,743	46	5,331	52	47,762	482	103,398	1909
4,150	38	5,867	36	49,022	449	110,372	1910
4,520	38	6,667	38	58,522	495	119,234	1911

* Another, payments to Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

100 PRINCIPAL TRADE UNIONS—EXPENDITURE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department]

YEAR.	Unemployed, &c., Benefits.*		Dispute Benefit.*		Sick and Accident Benefits.		Superannuation Benefit.	
	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Percent of Total Expenditure.
Grand Total (100 Unions).								
1897	£ 330,164	17.5	£ 646,434	34.2	£ 255,672	13.5	£ 147,507	7.8
1898	233,491	15.8	327,222	22.2	266,098	18.0	158,897	10.8
1899	185,573	14.8	120,212	9.6	287,780	23.0	173,598	13.9
1900	261,320	18.1	140,676	9.8	308,527	21.4	183,802	12.7
1901	326,268	19.9	209,736	12.8	326,248	19.9	197,545	12.0
1902	431,006	23.9	220,774	12.2	341,121	18.9	217,043	12.0
1903	514,580	26.8	176,389	9.2	364,709	19.0	237,846	12.4
1904	656,675	32.0	118,670	5.8	387,792	18.9	265,477	13.0
1905	526,213	25.3	214,910	10.4	402,925	19.4	285,970	13.8
1906	426,361	21.7	153,726	7.8	414,785	21.1	306,196	15.5
1907	465,338	22.5	137,513	6.7	433,287	21.0	327,781	15.8
1908	1,019,541	31.6	606,171	18.8	466,517	14.5	355,156	11.0
1909	947,264	35.1	156,201	5.8	439,096	16.3	376,243	13.9
1910	698,918	26.5	352,389	13.4	418,151	15.9	402,540	15.3
1911	453,183	18.1	318,601	12.7	435,393	17.4	411,730	16.5
Average Amount per Member.								
1897	£ 0 5 11½		£ 0 11 8		£ 0 4 7½		£ 0 2 8	
1898	0 4 3½		0 6 0½		0 4 11		0 2 11	
1899	0 3 2½		0 2 0½		0 4 11½		0 2 11½	
1900	0 4 3½		0 2 4		0 5 1		0 3 0½	
1901	0 5 4½		0 3 5½		0 5 4½		0 3 2½	
1902	0 7 1		0 3 7½		0 5 7½		0 3 6½	
1903	0 8 6½		0 2 11½		0 6 0½		0 3 11½	
1904	0 10 11		0 1 11½		0 6 5½		0 4 5	
1905	0 8 7½		0 3 6½		0 6 7½		0 4 8½	
1906	0 6 6½		0 2 4½		0 6 4½		0 4 8½	
1907	0 6 4		0 1 10½		0 5 10½		0 4 5½	
1908	0 14 0½		0 8 4½		0 6 5½		0 4 10½	
1909	0 13 2½		0 2 2½		0 6 1½		0 5 3	
1910	0 9 6½		0 4 9½		0 5 8½		0 5 5½	
1911	0 5 0		0 3 6		0 4 9½		0 4 6½	

* In some cases the allowance paid owing to trade disputes is partly included in the really Dispute pay, the amount has been estimated and put under "Dispute Benefit."

† Including grants to Members, grants from one Union to another, payments to

ON CHIEF BENEFITS, &c., 1897-1911—continued.
of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Funeral Benefit		Other Benefits and Grants†		Working and other Expenses.		Total Expenditure.	YEAR.		
Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.	Amount.	Per cent. of Total Expenditure.				
Grand Total (100 Unions).									
£		£		£		£			
76,794	4'1	114,610	6'1	317,171	16'8	1,888,352	1897		
80,563	5'5	101,640	6'9	307,580	20'8	1,475,491	1898		
89,912	7'2	68,220	5'5	325,954	26'0	1,251,249	1899		
95,290	6'6	91,150	6'3	361,217	25'1	1,441,982	1900		
95,581	5'8	100,513	6'1	386,089	23'5	1,641,980	1901		
95,599	5'3	94,705	5'3	404,325	22'4	1,804,573	1902		
93,332	4'9	95,332	5'0	438,887	22'7	1,921,075	1903		
96,266	4'7	101,137	4'9	425,273	20'7	2,051,290	1904		
97,815	4'7	116,012	5'6	431,526	20'8	2,075,371	1905		
99,305	5'0	104,036	5'3	463,850	23'6	1,968,859	1906		
104,335	5'1	112,400	5'4	484,835	23'5	2,065,989	1907		
106,722	3'3	136,804	4'3	532,822	16'5	3,223,733	1908		
107,247	4'0	144,097	5'3	527,989	19'6	2,698,137	1909		
103,938	3'9	136,441	5'2	522,553	19'8	2,634,930	1910		
112,489	4'5	194,982	7'8	575,839	23'0	2,502,217	1911		
Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.		Average Amount per Member.			
£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
0	1	4½	0	2	0½	0	5	8½	1 14 1½ 1897
0	1	5½	0	1	10½	0	5	8	1 7 2½ 1898
0	1	6½	0	1	2	0	5	7½	1 1 5½ 1899
0	1	7	0	1	6	0	5	11½	1 3 9½ 1900
0	1	6½	0	1	7½	0	6	4	1 6 11 1901
0	1	6½	0	1	6½	0	6	7½	1 9 7½ 1902
0	1	6½	0	1	7	0	7	3½	1 11 10½ 1903
0	1	7½	0	1	8½	0	7	0½	1 14 1½ 1904
0	1	7½	0	1	10½	0	7	1	1 14 0½ 1905
0	1	6½	0	1	7	0	7	1½	1 10 1½ 1906
0	1	5½	0	1	6½	0	6	7½	1 8 1½ 1907
0	1	5½	0	1	10½	0	7	4½	2 4 6 1908
0	1	6	0	2	0	0	7	4½	1 17 7½ 1909
0	1	5	0	1	10½	0	7	1½	1 15 10½ 1910
0	1	2½	0	2	1½	0	6	4	1 7 6½ 1911

returns furnished by the Unions as Unemployed Benefit. As such Unemployed Benefit is Federations, Trades Councils, Congresses, &c.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

Description of Federation.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in					
	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
General Federation of Trade Unions.	No. —	No. —	No. —	No. —	No. 1	No. 373,280
Building Trades.						
Local*	36	84,200	34	63,001	35	101,714
Sectional	1	7,749	1	10,072	1	9,184
Mining.						
Miners' Federation of Great Britain.	1	148,563	1	150,300	1	226,300
Scottish Miners' Federation ..	1	15,700	1	20,060	1	22,350
Durham Mining Federation ..	1	74,119	1	75,541	1	87,094
Others	6	134,865	5	54,515	7	66,507
Metal, Engineering, &c., Trades.						
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	179,479	1	196,942	1	206,318
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	15	39,468	15	43,647	15	44,636
Textile Trades.						
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	—	—	—	—	1	128,810
Amalgamated Weavers' Association.	1	80,880	1	74,420	1	61,000
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional).	7	134,692	7	137,320	6	43,914
Cotton Trades (Local)	4	21,917	3	17,156	3	14,190
Other Textile Trades	7	32,775	7	28,643	5	18,000
Transport (Land and Water).						
National Transport Workers' Federation.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	6	72,624	6	42,914	6	25,007
Printing and Allied Trades.						
National Federation	1	27,900	1	24,822	1	29,788
Others	6	5,789	7	19,737	6	25,315
Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.						
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	4	6,946	4	6,656	3	6,552
Other Trades	9	6,829	9	6,042	9	7,371
General Labourers' National Council.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government Employees	2	16,500	3	43,736	3	44,287
TOTALS†	111	1,090,152	107	1,056,287	108	1,585,554

* Including one Federation of Local Federations.

UNIONS, 1897-1911.

Federations to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in

1901.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
No.	No. 881,806	No. 1	No. 420,806	No. 1	No. 414,446	No. 1	No. 403,301	No. 1	No. 386,229
32	90,943	32	94,361	29	93,883	30	87,533	27	90,963
1	7,545	1	7,568	1	8,139	2	90,134	3	31,780
1	303,335	1	344,412	1	343,200	1	338,634	1	338,618
1	48,660	1	50,710	1	50,400	1	49,900	1	51,700
1	81,699	1	90,101	1	90,997	1	91,897	1	98,761
8	85,738	8	87,907	8	90,219	8	88,729	8	75,305
1	222,827	1	227,995	1	258,663	1	230,503	1	344,208
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	46,234	14	44,347	14	40,368	13	37,995	13	39,013
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	120,673	1	145,000	1	126,093	1	103,181	1	103,181
1	81,215	1	82,387	1	82,597	1	80,877	1	89,429
6	42,342	5	41,290	6	41,931	5	33,935	5	34,195
2	14,735	2	15,558	4	38,483	5	36,516	6	45,073
6	23,194	6	21,488	7	24,357	7	24,514	7	24,229
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	30,581	5	35,161	5	23,936	3	26,227	3	23,137
1	59,880	1	42,172	1	47,760	1	40,418	1	52,610
9	27,102	9	27,252	1	2,510	1	2,570	1	2,520
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	7,014	3	7,332	4	8,986	4	8,979	4	9,216
8	7,337	9	7,550	8	6,091	7	5,923	9	7,072
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	43,058	3	52,910	3	50,870	3	51,535	3	57,268
105	1,778,918	106	1,845,050	96	1,639,889	96	1,776,122	97	1,894,791

† These are gross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

FEDERATIONS OF TRADE

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Federations]

Description of Federation.	Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in					
	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
General Federation of Trade Unions.	No. 1	No. 417,891	No. 1	No. 423,449	No. 1	No. 431,106
Building Trades.						
Local*	21	38,966	19	32,794	17	41,317
Sectional	3	38,368	3	33,276	3	14,884
Mining.						
Miners' Federation of Great Britain.	1	323,719	1	322,376	1	428,300
Scottish Miners' Federation ..	1	52,500	1	52,500	1	87,200
Durham Mining Federation ..	1	99,380	1	105,222	1	109,600
Others	8	72,024	8	83,034	8	105,825
Metal, Engineering, &c., Trades.						
Federation of Engineering and Shipbuilding Trades of the United Kingdom.	1	270,835	1	232,982	1	313,429
Metal Trades Federation of Great Britain.	—	—	1	64,221	1	64,221
Others	13	43,508	15	56,105	13	94,788
Textile Trades.						
Northern Counties Textile Trades Federation.	1	92,000	1	101,500	1	120,790
United Textile Factory Workers' Association.	1	103,653	1	107,310	1	126,273
Amalgamated Weavers' Association.	1	80,200	1	96,529	1	115,364
Others in Cotton Trades (Sectional).	5	38,593	5	44,130	5	55,080
Cotton Trades (Local)	6	46,816	7	53,209	18	111,334
Other Textile Trades	7	25,422	8	80,087	9	48,034
Transport (Land and Water).						
National Transport Workers' Federation.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	2	4,161	2	4,327	2	4,383
Printing and Allied Trades.						
National Federation	1	53,447	1	54,290	1	57,757
Others	1	2,510	1	2,436	1	2,510
Woodworking and Furnishing Trades.						
Association of Woodworking Trade Unions.	—	—	—	—	1	82,175
Others	4	8,180	4	7,162	5	3,474
Other Trades	9	7,637	9	7,638	8	48,393
General Labourers' National Council.	—	—	1	†	1	132,211
Government Employees	4	34,901	4	37,453	4	41,330
TOTALS:	92	1,914,469	96	2,207,732	108	2,840,479

* Including one Federation of Local Federations.

† Formed at end of Year.

UNIONS, 1897-1911—continued.

to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Number of Federations and Number of Trade Unionists represented thereon in							
1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.	
Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.	Federations.	Trade Unionists.
No. 1	No. 785,634	No. 1	No. 699,959	No. 1	No. 709,564	No. 1	No. 861,932
17	44,399	15	35,692	14	31,935	12	56,089
2	8,537	2	8,037	2	5,873	2	11,035
1	590,235	1	603,134	1	597,154	1	568,940
1	70,350	1	73,759	1	78,709	1	78,800
1	115,919	1	121,345	1	124,109	1	142,555
8	105,082	8	108,011	8	112,778	9	127,794
1	306,857	1	307,320	1	372,186	1	401,472
1	60,257	1	84,249	1	204,331	1	68,235
14	90,202	15	85,652	14	60,711	13	59,667
1	123,063	1	123,651	1	127,863	1	150,377
1	143,047	1	141,470	1	144,454	1	173,160
1	118,076	1	116,784	1	112,482	1	122,521
5	60,877	5	63,173	5	61,704	5	64,143
29	118,248	23	122,927	24	128,158	24	170,402
10	42,956	10	46,458	10	44,535	10	41,245
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	200,185
2	12,518	3	12,500	2	14,297	2	17,551
1	62,370	1	64,149	1	68,478	1	66,600
1	2,450	1	2,380	1	2,426	—	—
1	87,433	1	81,919	1	79,807	—	—
5	9,016	5	9,523	5	9,370	5	10,222
10	102,518	11	102,695	12	105,102	11	127,418
1	95,127	1	82,753	1	89,180	1	175,876
4	43,181	4	46,449	4	83,797	5	68,854
111	3,132,595	114	3,166,766	113	3,269,032	110	3,213,973

† These are gross totals, many Unions being affiliated to more than one Federation.

FEMALE MEMBERSHIP OF TRADE UNIONS, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the Trade Unions to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Groups of Trades.	Membership at end of Year.				
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Non-Textile Trades :—					
Boot and Shoe	1,550	700	618	692	777
Other Clothing	3,888	3,421	3,705	3,715	3,125
Printing, Paper, &c. ...	753	782	763	807	798
Shop Assistants, &c. ...	452	458	760	1,230	1,600
Other Trades	3,691	3,842	5,301	6,791	5,409
General Labour*	720	270	648	899	295
Employees of Public Authorities.	—	81	100	129	119
Total, Non-Textile Trades	10,554	9,554	11,895	14,363	12,127
Textile Trades	112,801	109,902	111,870	111,475	111,068
Total, All Trades ...	123,355	118,856	123,765	125,738	123,195
	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Non-Textile Trades :—					
Boot and Shoe	700	623	1,037	987	893
Other Clothing	3,019	3,170	3,166	3,312	3,646
Printing, Paper, &c. ...	714	722	895	819	977
Shop Assistants, &c. ...	2,324	3,042	3,747	4,311	4,920
Other Trades	4,365	4,269	4,110	4,606	6,006
General Labour*	277	499	1,369	653	2,674
Employees of Public Authorities.	307	285	1,045	1,175	1,735
Total, Non-Textile Trades	11,736	12,610	15,869	15,863	20,823
Textile Trades	113,687	110,150	113,715	123,757	145,903
Total, All Trades ...	125,423	122,760	129,584	139,620	166,725
	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Non-Textile Trades :—					
Boot and Shoe	997	1,375	1,512	1,401	4,868
Other Clothing	5,048	5,390	5,102	6,497	8,216
Printing, Paper, &c. ...	1,749	3,376	2,162	2,725	3,287
Shop Assistants, &c. ...	5,076	5,120	5,727	5,021	7,047
Other Trades	7,973	7,480	7,024	8,167	13,388
General Labour*	4,056	3,687	4,212	7,104	15,825
Employees of Public Authorities.	4,808	4,228	5,830	6,349	6,784
Total, Non-Textile Trades	29,707	30,656	31,569	38,264	59,331
Textile Trades	174,519	176,845	178,004	185,019	214,512
Total, All Trades ...	204,226	207,501	209,573	223,283	273,843

* Including Unions which admit workers in textile and other trades.

TRADE UNION CONGRESSES, 1873-1913.

[Compiled from Official Reports issued by the Parliamentary Committee of the "Trades Union Congress,"]

Years.	Town.	Number of Delegates present.	Number of Organisations represented.		Number of Members in Organisations represented.		Income of the Congress and Parliamentary Committee.
			Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	Trade Unions.	Trades Councils.	
1873	Leeds	130	88	20	508,808	226,500	£ 209
1874	Sheffield	165	102	21	982,038	235,174	438
1875*	Liverpool	153	83	24	583,018	100,874	439
1875*	Glasgow	139	87	22	413,881	118,942	474
1878	Newcastle	140	91	22	486,490	121,996	580
1877	Leicester	140	93	19	585,373	122,959	639
1878	Bristol	150	92	22	486,811	130,058	698
1879	Edinburgh	118	73	19	412,245	101,757	687
1880	Dublin	122	80	16	380,913	94,511	727
1881	London	154	104	18	378,883	81,841	711
1882	Manchester	158	105	23	404,585	102,972	789
1883	Nottingham	173	114	21	494,935	94,168	854
1884	Aberdeen	142	95	21	438,052	109,084	837
1885	Southport	162	110	27	500,258	131,268	849
1888	Hull	143	96	23	515,173	123,707	771
1887	Swansea	158	104	27	561,150	184,683	704
1888	Bradford	183	109	29	587,573	128,680	835
1889	Dundee	200	145	28	687,055	178,430	908
1890	Liverpool	454	268	37	1,282,880	333,542	1,199
1891	Newcastle	548	274	38	1,023,892	250,620	1,690
1892	Glasgow	458	291	37	1,155,418	496,175	1,308
1893	Belfast	578	198	28	720,873	148,877	1,307
1894	Norwich	372	185	27	1,014,607	65,938	1,444
1895	Cardiff	331	154	†	960,931	†	1,474
1896	Edinburgh	350	145	†	1,028,104	†	1,573
1897	Birmingham	381	148	†	1,098,191	†	1,497
1898	Bristol	406	150	†	1,178,896	†	1,929
1899	Plymouth	385	147	†	1,120,164	†	2,061
1900	Huddersfield	396	140	†	1,235,138	†	1,671
1901	Swansea	409	146	†	1,195,669	†	1,947
1902	London	487	163	†	1,203,292	†	2,011
1903	Leicester	456	162	†	1,300,732	†	2,716
1904	Leeds	455	159	†	1,330,438	†	2,682
1905	Hanley	438	154	†	1,489,514	†	2,814
1906	Liverpool	489	165	†	1,494,101	†	3,038
1907	Bath	521	173	†	1,627,968	†	3,296
1908	Nottingham	518	183	†	1,712,031	†	3,379
1909	Ipewich	497	133	†	1,851,289	†	3,329
1910	Sheffield	498	136	†	1,859,863	†	3,000
1911	Newcastle	520	127	†	1,645,507	†	8,928
1912	Newport	494	127	†	1,987,364	†	5,280
1913	Manchester	551	155	†	2,317,816	†	†

* In 1875 two Congresses were held—in January and October

† Trades Councils were not represented at the 1895 and following Congresses.

‡ Information not available.

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

DISTRICTS.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Number of Trades Councils.								
Northern Counties ..	13	13	13	12	12	13	14	15
Yorkshire	23	22	22	34	26	25	25	26
Lancs. and Cheshire ..	40	40	42	43	44	45	43	43
N. and W. Midland ..	50	34	38	32	33	33	36	40
South Midland and Eastern.	7	10	10	10	10	12	15	21
London	5	4	8	9	9	10	12	15
South Eastern	12	12	13	13	14	15	16	19
Southern and Western ..	6	6	6	8	6	6	7	8
Wales and Monmouth ..	6	7	7	11	11	12	14	17
Total, England and Wales.	142	148	154	180	185	172	187	203
SCOTLAND	17	16	18	18	18	18	17	18
IRELAND	9	8	6	5	7	7	8	9
ISLE OF MAN	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom ..	169	173	179	184	189	196	213	231
Number of Trade Unionists represented on above Trades Councils.								
Northern Counties ..	57,810	59,276	62,117	60,848	61,972	68,202	74,692	85,460
Yorkshire	91,061	85,181	85,741	92,888	91,389	95,500	95,548	97,628
Lancs. and Cheshire ..	210,085	202,961	197,687	196,660	200,111	201,603	208,227	205,461
N. and W. Midland ..	117,669	130,375	131,908	125,626	130,928	127,449	147,215	152,146
South Midland and Eastern.	13,788	21,017	22,156	19,259	17,932	18,484	22,012	25,812
London	80,988	86,833	67,418	78,066	79,639	80,988	92,124	107,928
South Eastern	13,999	11,950	11,279	11,904	14,884	15,056	18,088	18,021
Southern and Western ..	8,481	7,370	7,049	9,073	10,749	10,998	10,562	10,000
Wales and Monmouth ..	18,706	22,034	23,968	41,260	43,782	44,625	67,817	65,960
Total, England and Wales.	571,636	569,897	588,883	607,762	646,588	662,844	708,255	715,743
SCOTLAND	102,297	107,812	90,710	118,468	120,116	119,718	112,862	120,125
IRELAND	31,674	36,136	37,845	31,943	37,291	39,637	37,896	31,866
ISLE OF MAN	800	280	500	500	500	216	280	280
United Kingdom ..	708,327	714,185	708,287	753,493	794,293	812,410	847,252	812,918

FEDERATIONS OF TRADES

[Compiled from Returns supplied by the

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Number	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6
Membership	218,128	311,185	354,912	355,413	361,560	363,298	424,587	494,280

COUNCILS, 1897-1911.

Trades Councils to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

1895.	1905.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	DISTRICTS.
Number of Trades Councils.							
15	14	14	15	14	11	11	Northern Counties.
20	27	28	28	27	29	29	Yorkshire.
50	53	52	53	54	53	53	Lancs. and Cheshire.
58	56	59	44	45	45	42	N. and W. Midland.
25	22	26	25	24	25	24	South Midland and Eastern.
17	20	20	20	20	16	15	London.
17	18	18	18	16	16	16	South Eastern.
9	9	9	9	9	9	8	Southern and Western.
15	20	20	19	20	20	19	Wales and Monmouth.
213	220	226	231	230	224	217	Total, England and Wales.
18	19	20	21	21	21	21	SCOTLAND.
8	3	7	7	6	8	8	IRELAND.
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	ISLE OF MAN.
240	248	254	260	260	254	247	United Kingdom.
Number of Trade Unionists represented on above Trades Councils.							
30,558	30,067	43,808	44,185	38,451	32,663	38,266	Northern Counties.
26,448	103,306	106,532	111,888	104,167	114,822	129,436	Yorkshire.
299,606	264,675	282,223	296,344	296,043	290,443	359,115	Lancs. and Cheshire.
145,057	145,778	163,544	170,372	174,360	182,408	197,609	N. and W. Midland.
54,790	35,685	27,029	25,682	37,024	27,491	40,030	South Midland and Eastern.
107,710	115,701	104,736	106,600	96,565	86,736	104,708	London.
59,110	18,980	18,843	17,322	17,038	18,220	25,129	South Eastern.
22,681	12,021	10,591	10,381	12,173	11,635	12,489	Southern and Western.
52,383	58,340	67,727	63,325	61,961	68,356	69,563	Wales and Monmouth.
746,751	783,531	814,831	846,732	831,312	841,433	975,774	Total, England and Wales.
151,289	124,361	138,269	134,054	135,448	137,118	166,631	SCOTLAND.
51,922	35,811	36,069	39,556	39,343	51,704	39,696	IRELAND.
206	200	370	300	250	210	220	ISLE OF MAN.
902,425	943,043	986,529	1,026,642	996,351	1,010,465	1,176,121	United Kingdom.

COUNCILS, 1897-1911.

Federations to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

1895.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	—
6	5	5	4	4	5	5	Number.
492,271	332,306	272,879	266,944	268,935	290,098	304,968	Membership.

WORKMEN'S CLUBS.

NUMBER OF CLUBS REGISTERED—1898-1912.

[Compiled from information supplied by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Years.	Number of Clubs registered during Year under the		Number of Clubs remaining on the Register at end of Year under the	
	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.	Friendly Societies Acts.	Industrial and Provident Societies Acts.
1898	53	5	621	69
1899	92	11	704	80
1900	49	9	713	87
1901	95	14	763	95
1902	180	32	921	120
1903	99	23	977	140
1904	68	35	1,024	165
1905	71	30	1,052	191
1906	82	38	1,083	224
1907	69	28	1,115	250
1908	80	68	1,178	309
1909	68	43	1,228	348
1910	143	68	1,342	412
1911	120	69	1,439	462
1912	118	61	1,516	511

WORKING MEN'S CLUB AND INSTITUTE UNION—1908-1912.

[Compiled from Returns collected by the Union.]

District.	Workmen's Clubs affiliated to the Working Men's Club and Institute Union.									
	Number of Affiliated Clubs making Returns.					Membership of Clubs making Returns at end of				
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Northern Counties	160	174	192	214	222	71,967	80,424	88,896	96,539	99,590
Yorkshire	321	341	302	377	400	98,838	106,483	113,360	127,704	138,044
Lancs. and Cheshire	202	211	223	250	232	43,250	45,187	46,009	48,588	49,317
West Midlands ..	71	77	80	69	67	17,606	17,326	18,276	20,631	22,386
East Midlands ..	94	95	95	95	99	23,167	23,962	25,539	25,708	26,690
Eastern Counties	15	14	14	17	20	5,326	5,366	7,958	9,290	9,548
London	156	159	159	168	179	82,948	83,315	83,373	83,182	86,875
Home Counties ..	90	89	89	84	90	18,112	18,409	19,382	17,596	18,445
Southern Counties	82	81	94	96	95	24,067	25,124	24,451	23,131	22,823
South-Western Counties	19	18	19	18	19	2,965	2,695	3,291	3,354	3,332
Wales and Monmouth.	39	42	49	54	56	10,374	11,030	12,477	15,438	16,108
Total, England and Wales	1,269	1,311	1,369	1,441	1,511	399,540	398,861	414,933	442,947	462,790
SCOTLAND	3	4	4	4	3	867	1,076	1,165	1,281	1,086
IRELAND										
Total, United Kingdom.	1,272	1,315	1,373	1,445	1,514	370,407	399,937	416,098	444,228	463,876

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION
(INCLUDING AGRICULTURE).

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union, the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Amount of Sales and Transfers. ^c
		Number of Members.	Percentage to Population of United Kingdom of 21 years of age and upwards.	Share.	Loans.	Reserve and Insurance.	
				£	£	£	£
1897	1,714	1,513,330	6·7	13,102,351	4,799,942	1,411,568	65,918,798
1898	1,773	1,585,506	7·0	13,289,455	4,962,063	1,579,720	70,347,290
1899	1,820	1,680,015	7·2	20,801,719	5,475,834	1,752,160	75,482,680
1900	1,869	1,781,093	7·6	22,635,590	6,342,368	1,972,468	84,154,835
1901	1,879	1,875,583	7·8	24,150,836	6,977,872	2,160,590	88,728,106
1902	1,961	1,985,091	8·2	25,472,226	7,422,438	2,295,001	94,852,532
1903	2,048	2,080,173	8·5	26,901,305	7,909,587	2,480,738	99,122,030
1904	2,117	2,180,214	8·8	27,744,483	8,368,147	2,678,536	102,729,557
1905	2,120	2,302,089	8·9	29,837,764	9,117,167	3,001,111	106,628,617
1906	2,165	2,334,419	9·1	30,118,039	9,781,003	3,352,011	112,879,011
1907	2,178	2,439,808	9·4	31,948,071	10,159,587	3,729,446	123,267,468
1908	2,181	2,526,680	9·6	33,082,701	10,771,879	3,941,558	128,752,274
1909	2,235	2,597,236	9·7	34,012,099	11,243,628	4,194,908	131,999,781
1910	2,273	2,675,804	10·8	34,965,635	11,761,739	4,466,011	136,387,798
1911	2,316	2,778,490	10·6	36,739,290	12,881,317	4,961,470	141,896,009

* See note I, pp. 234 and 235.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION

CLASSIFIED BY CLASS OF

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union,

Class of Society.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.	
		Individuals.	Societies.*	Share and Loan.	
DISTRIBUTION.					
I. Industrial Societies:—					
Retail Societies	England and Wales	1,111	2,219,498	—	31,552,734
	Scotland	209	406,630	—	6,537,268
	Ireland	23	14,413	—	99,928
Total, United Kingdom		1,403	2,640,429	—	38,189,931
Wholesale Societies	England and Wales	1	—	1,158	3,392,074
	Scotland	1	569	270	2,398,683
Total, United Kingdom		2	569	1,428	5,690,757
Home Industries Societies, Ireland		3	117	—	22
Total, Industrial Societies		1,408	2,641,105	1,428	43,880,760
II. Agricultural Societies:—					
Supply and Sale Societies.	England and Wales	179	17,962	96	117,581
	Scotland	48	5,354	39	30,159
	Ireland	142	16,981	8	38,144
Total, United Kingdom		369	40,297	143	185,884
Wholesale Societies, Ireland		2	104	177	27,524
Egg and Poultry Societies.	England and Wales	38	2,181	38	4,528
	Scotland	7	455	2	89
	Ireland	15	4,168	8	6,104
Total, United Kingdom		60	6,794	46	11,209
Total, Agricultural Societies		431	47,112	361	224,772
Total Distribution { 1911		1,839	2,688,217	1,789	44,105,472
{ 1910		1,805	2,585,018	1,718	41,874,668

* The same society may hold shares in several others, and

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before

‡ Estimated for one society.

TION (INCLUDING AGRICULTURE) IN 1911.

SOCIETY AND COUNTRY.

the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Capital.			No. of Persons directly em- ployed by the Societies.	Class of Society.
Reserve and In- surance.	Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-). †		
DISTRIBUTION.				
£	£	£		i. Industrial Societies:—
1,780,071	59,166,328	+ 8,983,581	51,093	England and Wales } Retail Societies.
635,561	15,941,357	+ 2,676,107	15,279	Scotland }
7,588	404,584	+ 94,732	908	Ireland }
2,423,270	74,512,469	+ 11,698,920	66,713	Total, United Kingdom.
1,470,447	27,892,990	+ 469,455	4,934	England and Wales } Wholesale Societies.
894,272	7,851,080	+ 277,041	1,896	Scotland }
9,399,719	35,744,070	+ 796,496	6,820	Total, United Kingdom.
—	1,119	+ 2	—	Ireland, Home Industries Societies.
4,523,289	110,537,658	+ 12,460,418	73,533	Total, Industrial Societies.
				ii. Agricultural Societies:—
31,794	1,299,642	+ 12,350	413	England and Wales } Supply and Sale Societies
4,143	332,872	+ 3,084	97	Scotland }
15,946	164,365	+ 2,831	219	Ireland }
41,525	1,796,879	+ 18,015	719	Total, United Kingdom.
5,681	286,625	+ 1,333	567	Ireland, Wholesale Societies.
469	21,905	- 519	72	England and Wales } Egg and Poultry Societies.
48	2,506	- 142	8	Scotland }
2,515	74,790	+ 1,157	64	Ireland }
3,624	106,966	+ 493	144	Total, United Kingdom.
50,150	2,166,567	+ 20,848	919	Total, Agricultural Societies
4,523,739	112,744,255	+12,461,266	74,452	1911 .. } Total Distribution.
4,121,965	108,018,270	+ 11,564,074	71,583	1910 .. }

may therefore be counted several times in this column.
Any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION

CLASSIFIED BY CLASS OF

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, the Co-operative Union,

Class of Society.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.
		Individuals.	Societies.*	Share and Loan.
PRODUCTION.				
I. Industrial Production:—				
(a) Consumers' Societies.				
Productive Departments of Retail Societies.	(England and Wales Scotland Ireland	7842 902 41	9 9 9	3 3 3
Total, United Kingdom		8997	9	9
Productive Departments of Wholesale Societies.	(England and Wales Scotland Joint Committee English and Scottish Wholesale Societies.	11 11 —	9 9 9	2,517,070 688,180 97,660
Total, United Kingdom		21	9	3,303,360
Corn Milling Societies, England		5	3,188	279
Other Consumers' Societies.	(England and Wales Scotland Ireland	19 15 1	5,916 6,189 7	446 314 —
Total, United Kingdom		25	11,719	769
Total, Consumers' Societies.. .. .		1,092	7	7
(b) Workers' Productive Societies.	(England and Wales Scotland Ireland	85 3 11	12,880 3,947 808	3,199 444 2
Total United Kingdom		99	17,635	3,645
Total, Industrial Production		1,121	7	7
II. Agricultural Production:—				
(a) Special Farming, (England and Wales Dairying, Flax, and Bacon-curing Societies, (Ireland		21 8 309	1,164 233 48,725	54 — 20
Total, United Kingdom		338	50,222	74
(b) Farming and Dairying (England and Wales Departments of Retail (Scotland and Wholesale Societies, (Ireland		687 97 11	9 9 9	9 9 9
Total, United Kingdom		795	9	9
Total Agricultural Production		411	7	7
Total Production { 1911		1,470	—	—
{ 1910		1,457	—	—

Distribution and Production.

Total Distribution and Production, United Kingdom	1911 ..	2,316	2,771,943	6,547	49,576,497
	1910 ..	2,273	2,068,095	6,049	46,707,384

* The same society may hold shares in several others, and may therefore be

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest

‡ These societies are also shown in the total for distribution, but are counted

§ Included under the head of distribution.

|| The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by

¶ Partly included under the head of distribution.

** Exclusive of retail societies, the capital and profit (or loss) of which are

†† Exclusive of retail societies and of the Irish Agency Society the capital and

TION (INCLUDING AGRICULTURE) IN 1911—continued.

SOCIETY AND COUNTRY.

the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and the Irish Agricultural Organization Society.]

Capital.	Reserve and Insurance.	Sales and Transfers.	Profit (+) or Loss (-)	No. of Persons directly employed by the Societies.	Class of Society.
PRODUCTION.					
£	£	£	£	£	1. Industrial Production:—
0,532,269				17,178	(a) Consumers' Societies.
3,340,481				8,588	England and Wales } Productive Departments of Retail
17,758				83	Scotland } Societies.
					Ireland }
12,781,608				23,849	Total, United Kingdom.
7,077,919		185,234	18,079		England and Wales } Productive Depart-
2,358,894		55,248	5,879		Scotland } ments of Wholesale
319,136		19,203	266		Joint Committee English and } Societies.
					Scottish Wholesale Societies.
9,645,748		258,485	19,854		Total, United Kingdom.
5,200		1,034,321	37,980	974	England, Corn Milling Societies.
15,468		274,411	30,409	568	England and Wales } Other Consumers' Societies.
74,429		744,735	94,784	1,089	Scotland }
		1,825	67	6	Ireland }
91,380		1,530,501	135,430	2,216	Total, United Kingdom.
5		24,202,468	411,985**	48,183	Total, Consumers' Societies.
75,129		1,238,132	62,000	6,038	England and Wales } (b) Workers' Productive Societies.
10,832		167,915	10,738	545	Scotland }
1,004		4,322	342	339	Ireland }
86,965		1,440,367	73,319	7,511	Total, United Kingdom.
5		25,832,845	485,324**	53,704	Total, Industrial Production.
4,735		104,027	1,176	165	England and Wales } (a) Special Farming, Dairying,
1,694		64,957	1,617	26	Scotland } Flax, and Bacon-curing Societies.
120,580		2,159,558	36,528	1,670	Ireland }
108,989		2,267,542	41,624	1,861	Total, United Kingdom.
5		198,025	1,535**	519	England and Wales } (b) Farming and Dairying Depart-
5		135,348	3,334**	181	Scotland } ments of Retail and Wholesale
5		1,869	9	4	Ireland } Societies.
5		880,971	4,863††	704	Total, United Kingdom.
5		2,717,909	36,781††	2,045	Total, Agricultural Production.
—		28,550,754	522,045††	56,269	1911 .. } Total Production.
—		28,369,538	426,094††	53,812	1910 .. }

Distribution and Production.

£	£	£	£	1911 .. } Total Distribution and Production, United
4,931,479	141,295,009	12,983,311	130,721	Kingdom.
4,483,011	120,167,796	12,010,168	125,394	1910 .. }

counted several times in this column.

so share capital is considered.

only once in the grand total (distribution and production).

the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

included under the head of distribution.

Profit (or loss) of which are included under the head of distribution.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRO- FIT-SHARING : GENERAL SUM.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Depart-

Year.	No. of Societies sharing Profits.	No. of Employees at December 31st.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid during Year.	Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits,†	
				Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.

Retail Distributive Societies.

				£	£		
1899	238	13,140	466,579	28,796	6.2
1900	234	11,991	601,989	31,491	5.2
1901	236	12,132	640,142	33,717	5.3
1902	236	12,991	712,135	38,073	5.3
1903	224	14,008	748,308	40,232	5.4
1904	235	15,183	815,527	44,153	5.4
1905	228	16,558	856,228	45,006	5.3
1906	231	17,362	901,614	46,261	5.1
1907	219	17,706	937,448	47,910	5.1
1908	200	16,884	921,629	45,786	5.0
1909	193	16,713	923,962	42,361	4.6
1910	195	17,203	947,604	42,777	4.5
1911	192	17,457	961,694	43,132	4.4

Scottish Wholesale Society.

				£	£	
1899	...	1	5,367	266,542	8,884	3.3
1900	...	1	6,065	296,206	9,868	3.3
1901	...	1	6,149	312,994	10,420	3.3
1902	...	1	6,343	331,675	11,039	3.3
1903	...	1	6,726	352,107	11,725	3.3
1904	...	1	6,497	370,938	12,359	3.3
1905	...	1	6,626	368,466	12,291	3.3
1906	...	1	6,889	380,063	12,659	3.3
1907	...	1	7,392	398,857	13,286	3.3
1908	...	1	7,549	422,640	14,075	3.3
1909	...	1	7,425	409,856	13,672	3.3
1910	...	1	7,492	423,506	14,116	3.3
1911	...	1	7,805	428,148	15,175	3.5

* For Profit-sharing in other businesses.

† Exclusive of sums allotted to Provident

NOTE.—A Society is not included in the

DUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

MARY, UNITED KINGDOM, 1899-1911.*

sent of Labour Statistics, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies sharing Profits.	No. of Employees at December 31st.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid during Year.	Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits.†	
				Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.

Associations for Production (all types).

				£	£	
1899	...	50	6,576	283,170	17,666	6.2
1900	...	49	5,816	294,221	19,552	6.6
1901	...	47	5,959	294,825	20,961	7.1
1902	...	55	6,081	316,228	16,858	5.3
1903	...	50	5,748	309,418	17,222	6.6
1904	...	43	5,118	269,399	14,179	6.3
1905	...	34	4,655	248,279	12,470	5.0
1906	...	36	5,306	282,675	14,993	5.3
1907	...	43	5,732	301,331	17,846	5.9
1908	...	45	5,937	325,112	16,961	6.2
1909	...	44	6,277	334,040	17,796	5.3
1910	...	43	6,434	351,799	18,315	5.2
1911	...	44	6,349	353,004	21,055	6.0

Total—All Classes of Societies.

				£	£	
1899	...	289	24,083	1,016,291	65,346	5.4
1900	...	284	23,862	1,192,416	60,911	5.1
1901	...	284	24,240	1,247,961	65,098	5.2
1902	...	292	25,415	1,359,038	65,970	4.9
1903	...	275	26,482	1,409,833	69,179	4.9
1904	...	278	26,798	1,455,864	70,691	4.9
1905	...	263	27,839	1,472,973	69,767	4.7
1906	...	268	29,657	1,564,332	73,913	4.7
1907	...	263	30,830	1,637,636	79,042	4.8
1908	...	246	30,370	1,669,381	76,822	4.6
1909	...	238	30,415	1,667,858	73,729	4.4
1910	...	239	31,129	1,722,909	75,208	4.4
1911	...	237	31,611	1,762,846	79,362	4.5

see pp. 119-122.

Funds amounting in 1911 to a total of £3326.

Table for any year in which it did not allot a sum to employees.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

PROFIT-SHARING : DETAILED SUMMARY, 1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union, to the Department of Labour Statistics, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Class of Society.	No. of Societies Sharing Profits in 1911.	No. of Employees at December 31st.	Amount of Wages and Salaries paid during Year.	Amount allotted to Employees out of Profits.	
				Total.	Per cent. on Wages and Salaries.
ENGLAND AND WALES.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—			£	£	
Distributive Departments ...	153	11,113	637,478	31,479	3.4
Productive Departments ...	104	2,262	138,704	5,025	3.6
Productive Societies :—					
Associations of Consumers ...	2	75	11,628	704	6.1
Associations of Workers ...	36	4,542	233,651	12,325†	5.2
Total: England and Wales...	295†	17,992	1,021,461	39,433	3.9
SCOTLAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	22	3,007	145,553	12,508	8.6
Productive Departments ...	10	731	41,373	3,073	7.4
Productive Societies :—					
Associations of Consumers ...	1	1,260	84,473	7,226	8.6
Associations of Workers ...	1	423	22,305	893†	4.0
Wholesale Society :—					
Distributive Departments ...	1	1,896	143,548	5,084	3.5
Productive Departments ...	1	5,909	284,600	10,091	3.5
Total: Scotland ...	28†	13,226	721,857	38,875	5.4
IRELAND.					
Retail Distributive Societies :—					
Distributive Departments ...	10	290	16,193	867	5.4
Productive Departments ...	1	54	2,388	160	7.5
Productive Societies ...	2	49	947	7	0.7
Total: Ireland ...	12†	393	19,528	1,034	5.4
Total: United Kingdom, 1911	237†	31,611	1,762,846	79,362	4.5
Total: United Kingdom, 1910 ...	239†	31,129	1,722,909	75,208	4.4

* The number and wages of employees stated not to have been allotted a share of the profits have been excluded.

† In addition to these amounts, 23 of these Societies in England, and 1 Society (not included in this Table) in Scotland, allotted sums of £3,222 and £104 respectively to Provident Funds for the benefit of their employees.

‡ Retail distributive societies which allot a share of profits to both productive and distributive employees are counted only once in the totals.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

[Compiled chiefly from Returns made to the Co-operative Union and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
			£	£	£	£
1897 ...	1,442	1,465,538	16,318,718	2,035,004	723,647	40,128,559
1898 ...	1,436	1,535,575	17,426,410	2,252,987	778,936	42,581,503
1899 ...	1,446	1,613,461	18,934,023	2,519,519	841,082	45,047,446
1900 ...	1,439	1,707,011	20,566,287	3,019,998	912,968	50,053,567
1901 ...	1,438	1,793,167	21,965,994	3,326,591	973,889	52,761,171
1902 ...	1,454	1,892,987	23,167,244	3,541,580	1,066,276	55,319,262
1903 ...	1,455	1,987,423	24,216,105	3,764,438	1,170,796	57,512,887
1904 ...	1,454	2,078,178	25,139,504	3,971,231	1,297,645	59,311,885
1905 ...	1,452	2,153,015	26,076,862	4,170,020	1,433,584	61,086,991
1906 ...	1,441	2,222,256	27,350,525	4,317,526	1,694,436	63,353,772
1907 ...	1,432	2,323,376	29,008,449	4,345,644	1,903,543	68,109,376
1908 ...	1,418	2,404,454	30,037,126	4,558,021	1,970,830	69,785,798
1909 ...	1,430	2,469,396	30,814,878	4,780,603	2,076,664	70,423,359
1910 ...	1,421	2,541,734	31,609,004	4,849,926	2,166,158	71,361,382
1911 ...	1,403	2,640,429	33,253,777	4,936,164	2,362,870	74,812,469

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**RETAIL SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVIDENDS TO
MEMBERS ON PURCHASES, 1907-1911.**

[Compiled from Returns made to the Co-operative Union.]

—	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Number of Societies*	1,809	1,320	1,324	1,812	1,813
Total Membership*	2,284,220	2,870,334	2,435,763	2,502,078	2,607,180
Average rate of dividend received by members per £ of purchases.†	s. d. 2 7	s. d. 2 6	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 5½	s. d. 2 6½
Membership of Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡:—					
6d. and under	7,086	11,429	11,723	7,489	7,360
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	35,686	44,445	61,610	50,623	43,730
" 1s. 1s. 6d.	133,059	160,969	178,235	183,889	191,660
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	365,848	448,726	448,458	513,105	534,410
" 2s. " 2s. 6d.	475,908	507,903	473,851	439,422	454,380
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	734,071	693,900	755,065	821,868	847,680
" 3s. " 3s. 6d.	285,009	268,651	280,479	281,076	300,310
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	169,305	149,098	144,971	126,243	125,890
" 4s.	78,248	85,213	81,971	78,363	101,700
Percentage of total membership in Societies paying a dividend per £ falling within the following limits‡:—	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.	Per-centage.
6d. and under	0·3	0·5	0·5	0·3	0·3
Over 6d. and not over 1s. ...	1·6	1·9	2·5	2·0	1·7
" 1s. 1s. 6d.	5·8	6·8	7·3	7·4	7·4
" 1s. 6d. " 2s. ...	16·0	18·9	18·4	20·5	20·5
" 2s. " 2s. 6d.	20·8	21·4	19·5	17·6	17·4
" 2s. 6d. " 3s. ...	32·2	29·3	31·0	32·8	32·3
" 3s. " 3s. 6d.	12·5	11·3	11·5	11·2	11·5
" 3s. 6d. " 4s. ...	7·4	8·3	6·0	5·1	4·8
" 4s.	3·4	3·6	3·3	3·1	3·9
	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

* Exclusive of the number and membership of societies which paid no dividend or from which no returns as to dividend were available.

† This average is not based on gross sales, but is arrived at by weighting the rate of dividend of each Society by the number of the Society's members.

‡ The rates of dividend taken are those paid upon the main volume of trade. In a few cases higher or lower dividends were paid upon purchases from minor departments such as butchery, drapery, &c. With few exceptions, the societies paid dividend to non-members at one-half the rates paid to members.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi- dend paid per £ on Sales.
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
1897	1,053,584	723,742	546,906	489,263	1,769,910	11,030,143	4'9	2½
1898	1,118,168	775,536	503,698	559,282	1,841,516	12,574,748	4'8	3½
1899	1,179,999	821,244	518,937	835,735	1,975,917	14,112,275	4'7	4
1900	1,240,091	885,291	532,101	735,991	2,153,383	16,045,889	4'7	4
1901†	1,315,235	948,944	535,349	829,340	2,313,633	17,542,163	4'6	4
1902	1,362,360	1,006,594	477,777	793,524	2,278,895	18,297,569	4'5	4
1903	1,415,060	1,042,031	465,121	828,491	2,335,643	19,333,142	4'4	5
1904	1,504,145	1,193,703	348,794	842,121	2,384,618	19,609,198	4'3	4
1905	1,635,627	1,307,341	432,775	898,911	2,639,027	20,735,669	4'6	4
1906	1,703,564	1,388,338	460,805	900,463	2,844,606	22,510,025	4'6	4
1907†	1,768,935	1,476,691	534,211	1,074,086	3,084,988	24,786,566	4'5	4
1908	1,845,415	1,570,712	552,591	1,186,694	3,279,997	26,962,842	4'8	4
1909	1,926,517	1,657,505	607,951	1,297,278	3,562,734	28,475,968	4'8	4
1910	1,931,578	1,740,819	710,883	1,344,100	3,835,802	30,567,833	4'9	4
1911	2,087,778	1,830,511	1,461,533	1,475,447	4,767,521	37,932,990	4'9	6

* The English Wholesale Society is a federation which, at the end of 1911, consisted of 1,158 co-operative associations.

† 53 weeks.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—SHIPPING
DEPARTMENT, 1897-1911.**

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Steamships.		Shipments during Year.	Receipts:— Freights, Carriage, and Com- mission.	Wages paid to Officers and Crews.	Depre- ciation charged to Expense Account.	Profit (+) or Loss (-).	
	No.	Gross Tonnage.						
			Tons.	£	£	£	£	
1897	...	7	3,449	171,173	117,262	8,230	4,163	+ 1,803
1898	...	7	3,564	178,511	123,878	8,262	3,287	+ 1,239
1899	...	7	3,564	183,491	132,925	8,149	4,087	+ 5,236
1900	...	7	3,632	194,066	137,241	7,664	6,561	+ 3,532
1901	...	7	3,632	201,303	202,316	8,328	106	+ 3,009
1902	...	8	4,749	190,289	223,306	8,633	308	+ 6,876
1903	...	8	5,016	208,227	228,288	9,055	2,293	+ 4,094
1904	...	8	5,016	219,566	212,522	10,266	3,278	+ 2,334
1905	...	9	5,734	239,178	231,039	10,484	3,385	- 308
1906	...	4½	1,522	139,733	162,746	7,308	258	- 712
1907	...	4	1,522	56,239	86,980	3,128	249	+ 1,591
1908	...	4	1,522	51,723	85,810	3,111	255	+ 1,453
1909	...	4	1,522	51,570	78,729	3,110	262	+ 903
1910	...	4	1,522	49,975	76,027	3,109	262	+ 1,496
1911	...	4	1,522	50,273	103,777	3,160	263	+ 2,457

* In addition to the amounts here shown, further sums have been written off out of the general trading profits, reducing the value of ships in the accounts of the Society to nil. The depreciation now charged is on the value of the fixtures in the shipping offices of the Society.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

‡ During 1906 the Society sold five of its ships.

CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued*.

SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY*—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from the published Accounts of the Society.]

Year.	Member- ship of Share- holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis- tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Average Divi- dend paid per £ on Sales.
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insur- ance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.
1897	311,889	211,489	564,003	123,597	899,089	4,465,854	5'2	8
1898	323,089	223,933	485,809	147,307	856,049	4,692,330	5'7	7
1899	340,573	242,910	569,095	178,906	970,912	5,014,189	5'5	8
1900	351,376	254,113	670,525	213,425	1,138,063	5,463,581	5'5	8
1901	370,920	274,137	854,017	260,548	1,388,702	5,700,713	5'6	8
1902	381,258	285,145	988,985	301,543	1,575,773	6,060,119	5'8	8
1903	391,479	295,483	995,520	325,489	1,626,502	6,295,483	5'8	8
1904	311,112	327,381	1,042,037	368,193	1,744,500	6,831,272	5'7	8
1905	345,226	332,731	1,298,519	407,634	2,038,885	6,939,738	5'7	8
1906	365,937	375,198	1,439,799	444,703	2,269,699	7,149,183	5'7	8
1907	381,271	390,278	1,483,343	483,197	2,356,818	7,693,499	5'8	8
1908	398,542	404,013	1,536,335	528,300	2,468,148	7,631,126	5'9	8
1909	410,818	411,010	1,514,338	573,033	2,498,381	7,487,136	6'1	8
1910	415,238	426,910	1,535,211	615,839	2,578,379	7,738,156	6'1	8
1911	431,645	442,463	1,955,228	694,372	3,092,905	7,851,080	6'1	8½

* The Scottish Wholesale Society included 279 co-operative associations at the end of 1911.

† 53 weeks.

**CO-OPERATIVE DISTRIBUTION (EXCLUSIVE OF
AGRICULTURE)—continued.**

**HOME INDUSTRIES AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS
DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.**

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society, and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.	Capital.			Sales.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	
1897 ...	3	245	£ 250	£ 2,762	—	£ 3,332
1898 ...	5	220	366	121	—	1,916
1899 ...	5	310	268	331	73	3,493
1900 ...	12	692	335	—	331	3,248
1901 ...	26	1,540	580	313	454	5,718
1902 ...	27	1,970	589	271	418	8,334
1903 ...	28	2,340	1,050	356	662	10,633
1904 ...	33	1,558	913	375	591	7,580
1905 ...	18	1,108	1,161	799	785	8,848
1906 ...	18	1,121	1,317	791	1,145	9,284
1907 ...	12	773	266	174	67	5,824
1908 ...	6	490	251	233	54	3,521
1909 ...	6	466	266	222	66	3,363
1910 ...	4	301	68	—	60	1,349
1911 ...	3	117	52	—	—	1,119

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE).

GENERAL SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1898-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS.					ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Retail Societies.	Wholesale Societies.	Corn Milling Societies.	Baking and other Societies.	TOTAL CONSUMERS' SOCIETIES.		
Number of Societies at end of Year.							
1898	613	2	8	24	647	103	750
1899	616	2	8	24	650	102	752
1900	679	2	8	24	713	105	818
1901	722	2	6	25	757	104	861
1902	771	2	8	27	811	111	922
1903	825	2	6	27	862	115	977
1904	862	2	8	27	899	125	1,024
1905	873	2	8	28	910	117	1,027
1906	888	2	6	26	922	121	1,043
1907	921	2	6	29	958	114	1,072
1908	947	2	6	34	989	1032	1,094
1909	970	2	5	35	1,018	1017	1,119
1910	981	2	5	34	1,022	960	1,380
1911	990	2	5	35	1,032	99	1,331
Number of Persons Employed in Production at end of Year.							
1898	11,778	9,511	291	1,149	22,829	6,222	29,051
1899	13,577	11,291	276	1,205	26,449	6,871	33,320
1900	15,517	11,734	429	1,308	28,978	7,156	36,134
1901	15,579	12,631	398	1,319	29,937	7,105	37,042
1902	17,149	13,657	456	1,443	32,705	7,048	39,753
1903	17,704	14,541	431	1,436	34,112	7,148	41,260
1904	18,321	14,582	425	1,436	34,764	7,361	42,125
1905	18,002	15,166	410	1,445	34,023	6,806	40,829
1906	19,740	15,947	283	1,711	37,680	7,271	44,951
1907	21,459	17,397	278	1,781	40,815	7,341	48,156
1908	22,280	18,478	269	1,889	42,916	7,172	50,088
1909	22,509	18,146	263	2,005	42,722	7,057	49,779
1910	22,995	16,751	268	2,094	41,068	7,097	51,165
1911	23,849	16,254	274	2,216	42,598	7,511	50,109
Value of own Productions Sold and Transferred.*							
1898	£ 3,620,520	£ 3,016,691	£ 1,408,690	£ 459,977	£ 5,505,978	£ 979,333	£ 6,485,311
1899	3,850,706	3,106,516	1,184,893	451,879	5,793,985	1,034,948	6,828,933
1900	4,293,414	3,017,086	1,228,065	476,010	5,825,595	1,169,166	6,994,761
1901	4,848,772	4,394,210	1,294,311	509,053	6,756,351	1,153,432	7,909,783
1902	5,155,890	4,850,025	1,303,692	576,139	11,977,727	1,469,584	13,447,311
1903	5,417,237	5,189,873	1,377,708	616,588	12,601,406	1,330,713	13,932,119
1904	5,658,199	5,518,101	1,345,207	671,461	13,092,968	1,109,218	14,202,186
1905	6,268,110	5,954,355	1,378,506	699,646	14,100,617	1,105,166	15,205,783
1906	6,075,746	6,804,924	965,018	700,602	15,546,191	1,283,859	16,830,050
1907	6,277,977	8,102,980	964,783	782,949	16,088,636	1,319,117	17,407,753
1908	11,085,067	8,461,021	1,648,403	880,070	21,078,558	1,295,742	22,374,300
1909	12,054,137	8,995,922	1,111,563	908,823	23,060,446	1,346,879	24,407,325
1910	12,081,690	9,399,285	1,019,563	902,940	23,405,798	1,282,125	24,687,923
1911	12,731,608	9,015,748	1,024,351	1,030,801	24,802,508	1,490,707	26,293,215

* The goods produced by the distributive societies are not usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the distributive departments.

† A considerable part of the increase in the value of production by retail societies is due to a much larger number than formerly making returns of the slaughtering of cattle.

‡ The figures for the years 1903, 1906 and 1910 have been revised by the omission of one Society wrongly included in this table for those years.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE)

SUMMARY BY INDUSTRIES AND CLASS

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour]

Trades.	ASSOCIATIONS OF				
	Retail Societies.			English and Scottish Wholesale Societies.	
	Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Employees at end of year.	Sales,*	Number of Employees at end of year.	Sales.*
Building	76	1,606	244,674	921	199,936
Quarrying	1	112	11,720	—	—
Metal Engineering and Shipbuilding.	27	110	17,354	478	105,277
Textile	27	100	6,334	1,643	354,123
Clothing :—					
Boot and Shoe ...	597	4,069	593,371	4,051	828,441
Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.	337	4,847	677,575	4,567	450,585
Dressmaking, Millinery, &c.	351	4,401	375,466	320	35,273
Printing and Allied Trades.	3	36	4,376	1,848	264,272
Woodworking and Furnishing.	30	263	38,308	653	111,799
Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.	—	—	—	1,183	915,240
Food and Tobacco Preparation :—					
Corn and Meal Milling.	20	232	881,965	849	3,930,486
Bread Baking and Confectionery.	747	6,015	4,908,237	1,447	738,350
Slaughtering and Other Food.	491	1,399†	4,849,195	740	692,483
Tobacco	3	66	71,030	890	916,838
Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.	1	12	1,438	246	30,123
Other Industries ...	16	531	50,545	13	3,408
Total	990‡	23,849	12,731,603	19,654	9,615,765

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid for production (other than agriculture) in Societies £1,039,407; Corn Mills and other Consumers' Societies, £167,979; and * The goods produced by the wholesale and retail distributive societies are not distributive departments. † Estimated.

‡ Some societies carry on two or more trades, and are entered under several heads;

OF AGRICULTURE)—continued.

OF SOCIETY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1911.

Statistics sent to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

CONSUMERS.			ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS.			Trades
Cora Mills and other Associations of Consumers.						
Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Em-ployees at end of year.	Sales.	Number of Societies at end of year.	Number of Em-ployees at end of year.	Sales.	
1	39	£ 161,992	4	63	£ 20,186	Building.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Quarrying.
—	—	—	12	552	65,711	Metal, Engineering and Shipbuilding.
1	20	2,177	21	1,967	484,190	Textile.
—	—	—	20	1,886	357,991	Clothing :— Boots and Shoe.
—	—	—	3	1,342	189,141	Tailoring, Mantles, Shirtmaking, &c.
—	—	—	1	191	25,619	Dressmaking, Mil-linery, &c.
4	62	29,350	19	967	160,798	Printing and Allied Trades.
—	—	—	8	290	41,147	Woodworking and Fur-nishing.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Soap, Candle, and Starch Making.
5	274	1,024,331	—	—	—	Food and Tobacco Preparation :—
21	1,370	778,921	—	—	—	Corn and Meal Mil-ling.
2	14	4,075	2	157	84,410	Bread Baking and Confectionery.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Slaughtering and Other Food.
—	—	—	2	22	4,753	Tobacco.
6	511	44,286	7	74	6,411	Bass Dressing, Brush and Mat Making.
40	2,490	2,045,132	99	7,511	1,440,357	Other Industries.
						Total.

1911 by the above Societies were as follows:—Retail Societies, £1,392,610; Wholesale Associations of Workers, £350,663.

usually sold direct by the productive departments, but are transferred to the consequently this total is less than the sum of the numbers in the column.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE) --
continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION.

ASSOCIATIONS OF CONSUMERS (OTHER THAN CORN-MILLING
SOCIETIES), UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the
Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.*
		Indi- viduals.	Socie- ties.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1897	23	7,476	621	105,222	162,401	12,676	417,064	59,942
1898	24	7,298	630	114,834	110,662	16,857	450,977	62,883
1899	24	7,323	589	125,033	148,995	17,670	451,679	65,730
1900	24	8,191	602	148,516	152,853	21,358	478,010	67,864
1901	25	9,178	621	166,272	177,931	23,465	509,058	66,407
1902	27	9,813	631	183,210	189,967	26,526	570,139	71,031
1903	27	10,345	642	194,304	220,607	33,331	618,588	84,171
1904	27	10,861	654	213,716	216,831	39,850	674,461	94,877
1905	26	11,007	665	230,279	243,992	43,222	689,546	81,198
1906	26	10,472	680	226,961	257,305	47,437	700,663	83,613
1907	29	10,008	706	243,290	243,731	56,602	762,949	97,295
1908	34	10,601	677	266,137	255,301	60,554	880,670	87,733
1909	35	11,019	730	293,214	354,016	67,845	906,823	95,300
1910	34	11,575	745	320,732	409,517	79,861	992,940	108,724
1911	36	11,719	760	348,870	441,748	90,356	1,020,801	115,100

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1911 amounted to £145,765.

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

CORN MILLING SOCIETIES, 1897-1911.*

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.†
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1897	9	6,373	412	381,024	62,973	14,081	1,264,402	62,596
1898	8	6,643	411	374,955	55,997	13,998	1,408,646	65,134
1899	8	5,472	414	373,191	49,056	16,742	1,184,836	66,956
1900	8	5,347	413	353,234	44,950	12,914	1,226,995	65,452
1901	8	6,199	418	350,710	43,638	10,807	1,234,311	61,600
1902	8	6,116	419	350,913	45,498	10,242	1,303,682	73,257
1903	8	6,037	420	351,204	44,045	9,995	1,377,703	77,288
1904	8	4,856	425	352,066	46,171	11,297	1,345,307	91,227
1905	8‡	4,758	418	346,977	45,284	13,019	1,378,328	78,887
1906	6	3,979	280	232,753	31,524	10,749	965,018	39,125
1907	6	3,837	280	237,498	49,649	8,373	954,733	26,364
1908	6	3,481	279	226,609	33,137	5,674	1,048,403	16,052
1909	6	3,342	282	229,300	33,144	6,239	1,111,563	30,530
1910	6	3,242	279	226,114	36,361	6,438	1,019,569	23,498
1911	5	3,183	279	226,347	36,238	5,300	1,024,331	37,980

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1911 amounted to £22,214.

* These societies are all in England.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

‡ Two of these societies were taken over by the English Wholesale Society in 1906.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—

*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS, UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.*
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1897	104	14,909	2,542	298,178	282,517	39,317	959,023	33,220
1898	103	14,560	2,608	285,437	259,554	45,220	979,233	45,664
1899	102	15,241	2,830	315,090	282,228	50,401	1,094,948	58,441
1900	105	15,505	3,006	319,317	272,669	58,055	1,149,106	57,299
1901	104	15,430	3,148	319,902	277,118	59,687	1,153,483	58,931
1902	114	16,492	3,237	336,996	293,159	51,537	1,149,664	56,247
1903	115	17,190	3,359	335,750	270,975	55,122	1,138,712	47,287
1904	125	18,704	3,494	346,136	273,857	72,578	1,109,318	32,490
1905	117	17,987	3,633	348,697	281,543	75,894	1,106,166	35,863
1906	120	17,871	3,766	354,142	294,243	73,757	1,203,659	47,442
1907	114	17,603	3,889	370,444	293,988	75,328	1,319,117	53,374
1908†	105	17,394	3,838	363,408	291,461	74,207	1,265,796	61,231
1909†	101	17,233	3,978	373,410	296,245	79,709	1,246,879	55,751
1910†	95	17,567	4,073	384,611	291,702	86,051	1,382,125	67,624
1911	99	17,602	3,645	374,476	311,295	85,965	1,440,357	73,319

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid by the above societies in 1911 amounted to £380,663.

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

† The figures for the years 1908, 1909, and 1910 have been revised by the omission of one society wrongly included in this Table for those years.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES, 1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Registry of Friendly Societies.

Industries.	So- cieties at end of Yr.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit(+) or Loss (-).*	Em- ploy- ees at end of Year.	Amount of Wages paid during Year.
		In- divid- uals.	So- cieties.	Share.	Loan.	Re- serve and Insur- ance.				
ENGLAND AND WALES.										
Building ..	No. 4	394	7	£ 3,633	£ 5,518	£ 1,944	£ 20,186	+ £ 1,170	No. 63	£ 6,841
Metal, Engineer- ing, &c.	12	812	187	19,424	8,767	11,334	85,711	+ 3,393	552	29,588
Textile ..	12	2,711	955	101,148	87,530	23,535	398,131	+ 14,589	1,243	82,871
Boot & Shoe	20	9,916	743	84,868	51,053	11,099	377,991	+ 7,769	1,886	94,785
Other Cloth- ing.	4	1,791	557	39,230	27,180	2,248	234,760	+ 12,280	1,593	56,945
Printing and allied trades	17	2,328	418	49,103	30,548	6,078	146,206	+ 12,506	845	35,878
Woodwork- ing and Fur- nishing.	8	229	95	17,302	45,490	5,536	36,718	- 820	270	18,014
Food prepa- ration.	2	278	229	20,611	7,189	7,348	81,410	+ 5,723	157	12,110
Bread-crook- ing. Mat and Brush.	2	107	1	409	224	1,590	4,753	+ 294	22	1,483
Leather ..	2	32	1	369	44	87	1,366	- 61	12	570
Miscellane- ous.	4	154	15	2,269	631	118	5,075	+ 68	55	3,018
Total, 1911 ..	85	12,680	3,190	518,871	242,634	75,129	1,298,132	+ 61,690	6,618	342,121

SCOTLAND.

Textile ..	No. 1	3,612	390	£ 45,120	£ 60,618	£ 6,988	£ 133,344	+ £ 2,705	No. 423	£ 22,805
Printing and allied trades	2	364	54	11,985	6,823	2,634	14,589	+ 1,035	122	7,822
Total, 1911 ..	3	3,976	444	57,105	67,441	9,622	147,933	+ 3,740	545	30,627

IRELAND.

Textiles ..	No. 8	478	2	£ 632	£ 1,127	£ 757	£ 2,745	- £ 292	No. 901	£ 1,035
Woodwork- ing and Fur- nishing.	2	78	—	428	45	247	1,429	+ 8	20	617
Miscellane- ous.	1	250	—	40	280	—	148	- 65	7	108
Total, 1911 ..	11	806	2	1,100	1,452	1,004	4,322	- 249	928	2,415

UNITED KINGDOM.

Total, 1911 ..	No. 99	17,863	3,645	£ 374,476	£ 311,295	£ 88,965	£ 1,446,367	£ 73,519	No. 7,531	£ 380,963
Total, 1910†	95	17,567	4,073	£ 384,611	£ 281,702	£ 66,361	£ 1,382,125	£ 67,684	7,949	£ 360,196

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

† Embroidery, needlework, lace making, &c.

‡ The figures for 1910 have been revised by the omission of one society wrongly included in this Table for that year.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—
continued.

ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—continued.

**ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—DIVISION OF
 PROFIT AMONG MEMBERS, CUSTOMERS, AND EMPLOYERS,
 1897-1911.**

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Co-operative Union.]

Year.	No. of Societies dividing Profits.	Amount of Profit allotted to			Total Profit allotted to Members, Customers, and Employees.*	Percentage of preceding total allotted to Employees.
		Members (on Capital).	Customers (on Purchases).	Employees (on Wages).*		
		£	£	£	£	
1897	56	14,655	10,303	7,665	32,523	23·3
1898	61	17,367	10,605	11,219	38,591	29·1
1899	59	18,617	13,420	13,344	45,381	29·4
1900	63	18,218	13,021	14,764	46,003	32·1
1901	68	17,362	12,740	16,706	46,807	34·4
1902	73	18,337	15,636	11,028	45,001	24·5
1903	65	16,512	13,509	9,894	39,915	24·3
1904	65	16,329	10,108	6,614	31,951	20·4
1905	62	16,026	11,446	6,153	33,630	18·3
1906	60	16,958	13,397	8,054	38,409	21·0
1907	67	18,446	16,269	10,188	44,893	22·7
1908	68	19,388	17,163	10,958	47,509	22·8
1909	64	18,621	17,918	11,058	47,597	23·2
1910	63	19,605	18,822	11,471	49,898	23·0
1911	64	20,540	21,761	13,125	55,416	23·7

* In addition to the amounts of profit shown, £3,326 was allotted in 1911 by 23 societies to Provident and Old Age, &c., Pension Funds for the benefit of their employees, sums varying in amount having been allotted for similar purposes in previous years.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION (EXCLUSIVE OF AGRICULTURE)—*continued.*ASSOCIATIONS FOR PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ASSOCIATIONS OF WORKERS—UNITED KINGDOM—SHARE OF EMPLOYEES, OF OTHER INDIVIDUALS, AND OF SOCIETIES IN THE MEMBERSHIP, CAPITAL AND MANAGEMENT, 1907-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	1907.		1908.*		1909.*		1910.*		1911.	
Number of Societies to which particulars relate.	88		83		82		77		77	
Membership:—	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Employees	3,372	18'4	3,564	19'1	3,738	19'5	3,681	19'2	3,852	20'3
Other Individuals ..	11,071	60'6	11,262	60'9	11,518	60'2	11,510	60'1	11,227	61'1
Societies	3,832	21'0	3,738	20'0	3,872	20'3	3,901	20'7	3,537	18'8
Total Membership ..	18,275	100'0	18,564	100'0	19,128	100'0	19,158	100'0	19,616	100'0
Employees:—										
Members	3,372	53'4	3,561	56'2	3,738	59'5	3,681	59'3	3,852	56'9
Non-members	2,942	46'6	2,775	43'8	2,548	40'5	2,659	41'7	2,918	43'1
Total Employees ..	6,314	100'0	6,336	100'0	6,287	100'0	6,341	100'0	6,770	100'0
Share and Loan Capital held by:—	£		£		£		£		£	
Employees	68,878	11'2	72,180	11'4	81,940	12'6	80,020	12'5	87,836	12'9
Other Individual Mem- bers	222,625	35'7	224,508	35'4	223,158	34'4	224,590	34'6	219,816	34'7
Societies	271,232	43'5	270,743	42'7	281,999	43'4	288,775	44'4	271,007	42'9
Non-members (Loan)† ..	59,697	9'8	66,381	10'5	61,337	9'6	55,568	8'6	53,787	8'5
Total Share and Loan Capital	622,432	100'0	633,777	100'0	648,439	100'0	649,953	100'0	632,446	100'0
Management Committee:—	No.		No.		No.		No.		No.	
Employees	301	28'3	288	29'4	291	30'5	286	31'3	268	28'0
Other Individual Mem- bers	352	44'6	310	42'4	301	40'8	283	41'2	284	41'0
Representatives of So- cieties	130	17'2	133	16'2	145	19'7	148	21'5	145	21'0
Total Committee ..	783	100'0	731	100'0	737	100'0	717	100'0	697	100'0

* The figures for the years 1908, 1909 and 1910 have been revised by the omission of one society wrongly included in this Table for those years.

† Including Bank overdrafts.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—*continued.*

ENGLISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS,*† 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).		
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.‡	Total.
		£	£	£	£	£
1897	5,653	709,778	1,572,807	284,964	115,018	399,982
1898	5,955	794,635	1,909,649	266,493	128,680	395,173
1899	7,382	855,604	2,223,694	356,447	136,596	493,043
1900	7,462	1,029,062	2,625,516	370,371	193,050	563,421
1901	8,171	1,129,416	2,982,137	399,594	214,105	613,699
1902†	{ 8,918 221	{ 1,198,098 34,742	{ 3,352,618 137,620	{ 439,740 6,631	{ 229,150 10,332	{ 668,890 16,963
1903†	{ 9,525 220	{ 1,360,931 73,298	{ 3,572,891 137,491	{ 461,916 7,541	{ 245,442 11,607	{ 707,358 19,148
1904†	{ 9,769 304	{ 1,489,132 69,902	{ 3,548,024 119,046	{ 476,497 7,444	{ 269,187 10,627	{ 735,684 18,071
1905†	{ 10,293 216	{ 1,682,272 63,512	{ 3,891,388 133,033	{ 517,754 7,644	{ 283,075 10,940	{ 800,829 18,584
1906†	{ 10,906 224	{ 2,053,231 70,779	{ 4,834,785 140,235	{ 536,196 8,072	{ 326,274 10,827	{ 862,470 18,899
1907†	{ 11,856 239	{ 2,267,894 73,211	{ 5,828,109 149,984	{ 665,119 8,918	{ 329,340 13,924	{ 994,459 22,842
1908†	{ 12,715 238	{ 2,419,372 79,948	{ 6,206,081 172,815	{ 713,211 9,774	{ 324,332 16,083	{ 1,037,573 25,857
1909†	{ 12,672 266	{ 2,557,882 81,200	{ 6,363,391 181,843	{ 696,022 9,943	{ 358,340 15,965	{ 1,054,362 25,908
1910†	{ 13,053 277	{ 2,669,929 100,147	{ 6,740,539 171,418	{ 728,729 11,069	{ 385,647 19,528	{ 1,114,376 30,597
1911†	{ 13,807 266	{ 2,557,119 97,030	{ 6,764,126 198,865	{ 752,854 11,539	{ 416,770 16,865	{ 1,169,624 28,404

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on p. 245, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 256.

† The second line of figures for 1902 and subsequent years relates to the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee; previous to 1902 these departments were carried on exclusively by the English Wholesale Society.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

CO-OPERATIVE PRODUCTION—*continued*.SCOTTISH WHOLESALE SOCIETY—MANUFACTURING
DEPARTMENTS,*† 1897–1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Number of Work-people employed in Production at end of Year.	Average Amount of Capital employed.	Value of Productions at Cost.	Expenses (excluding materials used).			Amount distributed to Workers as Bonus on Wages.‡	
				Amount of Productive Wages.	Other Expenses.†	Total.	Amount.	Pence per £ of Wages.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	d.
1897	3,700	396,666	1,263,897	166,544	68,229	224,773	6,031	8
1898	3,782	476,149	1,287,903	174,373	69,655	244,028	6,082	7
1899	4,224	481,833	1,282,911	195,487	72,482	267,969	6,514	8
1900	4,669	638,702	1,460,307	215,548	85,682	301,230	7,179	8
1901	4,702	645,611	1,632,946	222,779	86,641	309,420	7,412	8
1902†	6,001	556,467	1,698,767	235,248	93,175	328,423	7,824	8
1903†	6,263	637,402	1,738,654	251,260	98,035	349,295	8,362	8
1904†	5,097	736,442	2,023,537	260,544	121,649	382,193	8,679	8
1905†	5,060	699,569	2,026,036	253,119	119,866	372,985	8,446	8
1906†	6,301	677,890	2,051,489	260,484	124,429	384,913	8,673	8
1907†	6,639	692,047	2,273,223	270,168	127,688	397,846	8,996	8
1908†	6,002	801,174	2,379,089	294,835	145,339	440,174	9,814	8
1909†	6,663	833,242	2,491,697	280,603	147,162	427,764	9,330	8
1910†	5,752	856,750	2,608,808	290,023	153,431	443,454	9,666	8
1911†	6,026	746,392	2,447,747	292,010	150,293	442,303	10,349	8½

* Including Agricultural Departments. The Agricultural Departments are not, however, included in the general totals on p. 248, but are included in the total for Agriculture on p. 236.

† For particulars of the productive departments carried on by the English and Scottish Wholesale Societies' Joint Committee, see previous page.

‡ Including interest on capital (all of which is treated as loan capital), depreciation of property, expenses of management, &c.

§ In the case of the English Co-operative Wholesale Society no bonus on wages is paid to workers.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION AND PRODUCTION.

SUMMARY—UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

Year.	DISTRIBUTION.		PRODUCTION.				TOTAL.	
	Agricultural Trading, Egg and Poultry, and Bee-keepers' Societies of all kinds.		Special Farming, Dairying, and Bacon-curing Societies.		Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies.		Agricultural Distribution and Production by all Classes of Societies.	
	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.	No. of Societies at end of Year.	Sales.
1897	46	£ 229,019	83	£ 387,889	93	£ 162,381	162	£ 769,289
1898	80	296,125	115	486,317	40	225,514	235	1,610,956
1899	96	341,842	187	666,448	42	307,648	276	1,304,838
1900	103	382,158	156	836,365	46	397,866	304	1,616,389
1901	116	398,950	161	917,961	42	427,676	318	1,739,607
1902	166	460,672	198	1,101,611	48	478,534	397	2,040,817
1903	186	624,272	225	1,181,006	62	427,594	469	2,133,922
1904	222	663,127	256	1,232,668	61	401,383	639	2,197,173
1905	237	652,175	290	1,372,662	66	402,639	653	2,407,366
1906	280	859,609	272	1,683,120	61	473,258	613	3,015,887
1907	296	1,137,844	287	1,829,279	64	477,379	647	3,444,502
1908	307	1,320,681	303†	1,969,582†	70*	494,889	679†	3,785,002†
1909	336	1,603,868	318†	2,044,917†	72*	467,967	726†	4,116,742†
1910	376	1,849,646	336†	2,256,047†	72*	435,668	783†	4,540,161†
1911	431	2,186,697	338	2,387,642	73*	330,267	841	4,904,606

* Including the productive department of one distributive agricultural society.

† The figures for the years 1908, 1909 and 1910 have been revised by the addition of one society previously included for those years in the table on p. 246.

NOTE.—The salaries and wages paid in 1911 by the above Societies amounted to £163,943, viz.:—Agricultural Trading, &c., Societies, £48,666; Special Farming and Dairying Societies, £79,316; Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Societies, £41,071.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION.

IRISH CO-OPERATIVE AGENCY SOCIETY—DISTRIBUTIVE DEPARTMENTS, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Share-holding Societies.	Capital.				Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per % of Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-)*
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.			
		£	£	£	£	£	d.	£
1897 ..	51	238	2,342	—	2,481	118,268	8'1	+ 486
1898 ..	47	352	2,400	—	2,752	133,611	6'9	+ 537
1899 ..	47	575	2,119	330	2,824	150,209	5'9	+ 1,059
1900 ..	47	404	838	1,638	2,880	177,265	8'1	+ 699
1901 ..	50	419	3,365	2,149	5,933	191,778	8'7	+ 465
1902 ..	49	439	7,809	2,470	10,718	181,446	8'8	+ 854
1903 ..	48	450	5,823	2,902	9,175	186,701	7'1	+ 22
1904 ..	49	478	5,455	2,723	8,656	199,824	7'4	+ 68
1905 ..	48	490	7,182	2,555	10,227	166,136	7'8	- 232
1906 ..	46	515	9,093	2,375	11,983	174,682	7'2	- 139
1907 ..	48	540	7,806	2,417	10,763	180,057	6'8	+ 74
1908 ..	51	425	9,158	1,924	11,507	161,141	7'2	- 487
1909 ..	51	443	8,270	580	9,293	166,143	7'9	- 1,218
1910 ..	51	484	8,141	205	8,830	167,508	6'9	- 664
1911 ..	51	487	7,289	—	8,306	189,895	6'6	- 432

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share-capital is considered.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION.

IRISH AGRICULTURAL WHOLESALE SOCIETY, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics.]

Year.	Membership of Shareholding Societies.	Capital				Sales.	Rate of Dis-tributive Expenses per £ of Sales.	Profit (+) or Loss (-) *	
		Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.	Total.				
1897†	..	Cannot be stated.	£ 312	£ —	£ —	£ 312	14,441	d. 8'0	£ + 299
1898	..		1,361	579	200	2,140	40,006	5'6	- 77
1899	..	3,271	2,465	1,675	—	4,168	36,697	14'5	- 1,269
1900	..	3,323	3,034	2,389	—	5,323	36,764	19'1	+ 287
1901	..	3,329	3,378	2,478	50	5,804	48,686	9'7	+ 1,035
1902	..	3,374	3,459	5,282	181	8,852	53,566	12'8	- 72
1903	..	3,604	3,440	10,458	382	14,278	64,697	12'4	- 1,176
1904	..	4,035	3,470	5,981	20	9,371	58,843	12'7	- 282
1905	..	4,728	3,564	5,702	459	9,695	54,249	10'8	+ 96
1906	..	7,059	3,904	4,827	507	8,938	54,062	10'5	+ 544
1907	..	7,146	3,884	3,796	600	8,440	65,638	9'1	+ 1,669
1908	..	8,967	4,206	4,171	1,800	10,177	73,154	9'9	+ 1,369
1909	..	13,299	6,311	4,872	4,117	15,300	104,536	8'3	+ 1,661
1910	..	17,966	7,149	7,214	4,635	16,961	123,508	8'0	+ 1,606
1911	..	19,204	8,063	11,155	5,661	24,869	132,930	9'4	+ 1,770

NOTE.—The Irish Agricultural Wholesale Society included 146 Agricultural and Dairying Societies at the end of 1911.

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

† Year of commencement of business.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTION—continued.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL DISTRIBUTIVE SOCIETIES,
UNITED KINGDOM (OTHER THAN IRISH WHOLESALE
SOCIETIES), 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Member-ship.	Capital.			Sales.	Profit.*
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
			£	£	£	£	£
1897	44	4,756	8,851	3,483	961	98,340	1,355
1898	78	10,836	10,606	7,640	1,482	123,108	120
1899	94	11,856	11,901	10,976	1,894	145,986	1,124
1900	101	13,904	13,995	14,134	2,284	168,189	655
1901	113	16,316	14,480	17,132	2,918	180,336	728
1902	154	19,848	17,076	18,836	3,616	222,893	303
1903	184	22,210	21,194	23,475	3,982	272,634	1,254
1904	220	25,010	27,005	40,612	4,858	334,460	1,331
1905	235	26,042	29,123	37,110	10,215	411,800	4,267
1906	278	30,038	32,361	47,373	16,748	630,735	6,042
1907	294	33,376	33,547	50,560	21,678	891,569	2,093
1908	305	35,780	43,560	65,454	24,958	1,086,236	6,171
1909	334	35,389	54,238	76,828	31,692	1,343,390	12,613
1910	374	42,460	63,365	88,491	42,008	1,568,640	15,982
1911	429	47,195	75,836	121,382	44,649	1,899,972	19,510

* The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE
SOCIETIES,* UNITED KINGDOM, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Membership.		Capital.			Sales.	Profit.
		Individuals.	Societies.	Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.		
				£	£	£	£	£
1897	83	8,782	70	49,319	17,401	8,016	337,889	3,625
1898	115	16,012	71	66,166	30,143	10,793	486,317	4,837
1899	137	20,643	67	76,104	49,685	11,456	655,448	6,268
1900	156	25,005	71	92,475	57,239	13,548	836,365	9,456
1901	161	28,356	67	105,822	64,450	24,293	917,981	13,587
1902	193	33,227	78	120,311	84,867	29,293	1,101,611	3,251
1903	225	38,202	76	129,289	111,286	34,597	1,181,056	6,733
1904	256	40,353	88	137,216	134,607	38,661	1,232,668	5,046
1905	260	41,189	133	140,599	118,907	59,642	1,372,552	20,701
1906	272	41,725	96	145,425	111,947	83,675	1,683,120	33,117
1907	287	43,698	99	150,504	119,600	98,275	1,829,279	23,450
1908†	303	47,412	80	166,294	125,320	116,663	1,969,582	28,136
1909†	318	49,142	91	172,724	144,936	128,805	2,044,917	23,408
1910†	336	51,293	94	176,576	161,887	140,666	2,255,947	23,247
1911	338	51,222	74	178,476	148,124	166,089	2,387,642	41,624

* For Farming and Dairying Departments of Wholesale and Retail Distributive Societies see p. 256.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

† The figures for the years 1908, 1909 and 1910 have been revised by the addition of one society previously included for those years in the table on p. 245.

CO-OPERATIVE SMALL HOLDINGS AND ALLOTMENTS SOCIETIES.
1908-11.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Number of Societies at work	24	64	83	94
Membership	3,546	6,056	8,506	10,245
Capital—				
Share	£ 1,918	3,176	5,506	8,497
Loan	£ 2,440	2,829	6,913	12,071
Reserve and Insurance	£ 794	1,008	1,569	2,400
Small Holdings and Allotments Accounts—				
Amount of Land held by the Societies Acres	3,011*	5,678†	8,557**	10,857
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Societies for the Land	£ 3,729	6,980	12,613	18,751
Number of Tenants at end of year ...	2,693‡	4,960††	6,533†††	8,423
Average Size of Holding§ Rods	140‡	181¶	206‡‡	202§§
Total Rent, Rates and Taxes payable during year by the Tenants to the Societies	£ 5,015	8,743	15,270	21,890
General Trading Accounts—				
Amounts of Sales during the year—				
Sales of Requirements... ..	£ 578	1,180	4,658	3,363
Sales of Produce	£ 116	34		

NOTE.—Of the Share and Loan Capital in 1908, one Society held 75·1 per cent. of the total; while in 1911, 63·4 per cent. of the total was held by two other Societies. In 1908 a fourth Society held more than half the total acreage, and paid and received more than half the total rent; in subsequent years the figures for this Society formed a smaller proportion of the total.

* 23 Societies only.

† 53 Societies only.

‡ 21 Societies only.

§ The average is weighted by the number of tenants.
|| 18 Societies only. In 3 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 276 tenants was over 6½ acres. In the remaining 15 Societies, with 2,382 tenants, the average was 38 rods.

¶ 37 Societies only. In 12 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 445 tenants was over 7½ acres. In the remaining 25 Societies, with 3,301 tenants, the average was 37 rods.

** 80 Societies only.

†† 81 Societies only.

‡‡ 31 Societies only. In 31 of these, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 838 tenants was over 8 acres. In the remaining 50 Societies with 5,675 tenants, the average was 39 rods.

§§ In 42 of these Societies, in each of which the average holding was 400 rods or over, the average for the 1,148 tenants was over 7½ acres. In the remaining 52 Societies, with 7,275 tenants, the average was 35 rods.

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT ASSOCIATIONS, 1898-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics, to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies, and to the Irish Agricultural Organisation Society.]

		Number of Societies at end of year.	Members- hip.	Total Capital (Share,* Loan, and Reserve).	Amount of Loans			Working Expenses, including Interest on Capital.*	Profit(+) or Loss(-) after allowing for Interest on Capital.*
					Granted (including re- newals).	Repaid (including in- terest).	Owing by bor- rowers (including in- terest).		
United Kingdom, 1898-1911.									
1898	.. .. .	31	2,669	42,345	14,955	11,734	†	1,394	+ 232
1899	.. .. .	46	3,472	47,541	17,773	12,712	30,710	1,656	+ 308
1900	.. .. .	84	5,015	52,922	17,975	14,461	24,655	1,901	+ 405
1901	.. .. .	61	6,014	64,743	20,658	19,777	34,998	2,012	+ 506
1902	.. .. .	114	7,621	77,897	31,107	21,279	48,859	2,871	+ 613
1903	.. .. .	154	10,509	90,156	33,753	27,194	55,949	3,265	+ 622
1904	.. .. .	191	13,840	114,398	50,369	39,347	73,906	4,374	+ 49
1905	.. .. .	221	16,545	131,764	66,698	55,734	87,334	5,580	+ 83
1906	.. .. .	228	16,288	120,061	77,829	65,445	95,282	5,157	+ 825
1907	.. .. .	242	20,793	135,109	74,793	66,635	105,092	5,601	+ 1,217
1908	.. .. .	260	20,816	140,781	70,817	75,386	105,149	5,939	+ 1,004
1909	.. .. .	261	22,589	167,961	72,874	77,965	102,888	6,677	+ 1,119
1910	.. .. .	226	21,628	163,773	81,731	75,185	110,850	7,116	+ 636
1911	.. .. .	224	22,101	166,342	79,844	77,670	117,477	7,324	+ 30
Analysis by Countries and Districts, 1911.									
ENGLAND AND WALES.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Town Districts	..	18	3,364	30,667	10,759	11,964	13,240	2,725	- 261
Agricultural Districts	..	27	724	3,564	1,594	1,744	1,603	96	+ 19
Total, England and Wales	..	45	4,088	33,541	12,353	13,808	14,843	2,823	- 244
SCOTLAND.									
Town District	..	1	354	70,420	8,164	8,693	42,154	2,539	+ 72
IRELAND.									
Agricultural Districts.	..	43	3,671	15,395	15,938	13,623	14,080	678	+ 130
Leinster	..	26	1,959	5,389	4,373	4,531	4,731	234	+ 49
Ulster	..	49	5,223	20,844	18,936	18,294	19,899	694	+ 149
Connaught	..	80	4,815	22,753	21,615	21,161	21,600	978	+ 137
Total, Ireland	..	176	17,659	64,381	56,340	58,189	60,489	2,763	+ 806
Total, United Kingdom	..	224	22,101	166,342	79,844	77,670	117,477	7,324	+ 30

* Twenty-three only of the societies making returns in 1911 had share capital, viz., 22 in England with £9,388 and one in Scotland with £5,311. The remaining societies were registered under the Friendly Societies Acts as Specially Authorised Societies, their capital consisting of loans, deposits and reserve.

† Particulars not available.

HOUSING SOCIETIES.

TENANTS' CO-PARTNERSHIP SOCIETIES, 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Returns made to the Department of Labour Statistics and to the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies at end of Year.	Member-ship.	Capital.			Rent received.	Profit,†	Cost Value of Land and Buildings owned.
			Share.	Loan.	Reserve and Insurance.*			
			£	£	£	£	£	£
1897	2	363	6,186	24,355	868	2,395	947	32,126
1898	2	378	6,327	24,502	990	2,462	442	32,126
1899	2	382	6,447	24,081	1,159	2,383	428	32,149
1900	2	399	6,550	29,213	1,322	2,422	218	38,868
1901	3	481	7,756	33,016	1,490	2,866	324	43,792
1902	4	540	8,334	36,943	1,424	3,166	454	51,206
1903	4	603	9,763	44,470	1,669	3,817	487	58,357
1904	5	678	12,413	53,627	1,845	4,423	679	70,489
1905	6	768	16,673	69,508	2,109	4,949	843	92,252
1906	9	917	25,418	109,718	1,848	7,522	1,300	145,287
1907	14	1,574	42,769	206,817	1,841	10,466	1,581	262,741
1908	15	1,971	70,080	362,776	1,717	16,030	2,118	433,632
1909	16	2,511	94,014	533,138	1,854	24,774	4,692	638,284
1910	21	3,232	131,556	814,904	2,280	39,560	6,214	938,319
1911	24	3,480	187,481	1,076,435	3,649	61,644	9,681	1,260,864

* Exclusive of Sinking Funds.

† The amount shown in this column is calculated before any payment of interest on share capital is considered.

REGISTERED

MEMBERSHIP

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies and from

Year.	Ordinary Friendly Societies.*	Societies having Branches.	Collecting Friendly Societies.	Benevolent Societies.	Working Men's Clubs.
NUMBER MAKING					
1897 ...	7,167	21,105	48	72	524
1898 ...	7,246	21,557	59	76	572
1899 ...	7,174	19,341	46	70	632
1901† ...	7,172	19,920	46	74	734
1902 ...	6,984	20,555	45	74	848
1903 ...	7,024	20,845	43	73	870
1904 ...	7,088	20,819	45	75	913
1905 ...	6,873	20,144	45	74	968
1907‡ ...	6,664	20,640	55	73	1,036
1908 ...	6,623	20,813	53	71	1,087
1909 ...	6,470	20,728	63	73	1,142
1910 ...	6,364	20,660	66	74	1,250
1911 ...	6,189	20,638§	64	72	1,337
NUMBER OF					
1897 ...	2,985,352	2,402,356	5,288,853	20,050	142,231
1898 ...	3,019,010	2,555,736	5,575,827	21,583	161,291
1899 ...	3,104,824	2,409,458	5,922,615	18,363	175,409
1901† ...	3,246,483	2,536,669	6,678,005	22,797	191,428
1902 ...	3,312,708	2,614,322	7,007,397	24,871	212,786
1903 ...	3,392,864	2,613,552	6,973,156	24,964	224,882
1904 ...	3,465,143	2,606,029	7,448,549	26,509	236,298
1905 ...	3,563,034	2,673,246	7,884,307	28,787	243,521
1907‡ ...	3,740,897	2,710,437	9,010,574	29,716	272,847
1908 ...	3,818,332	2,704,404	6,726,747§	30,018	274,313
1909 ...	3,864,428	2,703,607	6,829,164	29,965	294,005
1910 ...	3,906,954	2,803,459	7,168,092	33,433	316,407
1911 ...	3,979,017	2,795,000§	7,504,273	32,466	338,001
FUNDS AT					
	£	£	£	£	£
1897 ...	12,798,004	17,204,251	4,492,807	279,328	163,542
1898 ...	13,238,492	18,506,183	4,832,573	291,383	171,409
1899 ...	13,817,063	19,004,596	5,207,686	286,141	209,041
1901† ...	15,105,685	20,527,264	5,973,104	309,621	257,535
1902 ...	15,434,958	21,074,961	6,551,287	314,792	286,000
1903 ...	15,939,115	22,549,147	7,220,932	329,551	320,688
1904 ...	17,104,921	23,446,330	7,862,569	317,913	318,945
1905 ...	18,120,031	23,888,491	8,469,767	324,418	334,589
1907‡ ...	19,413,186	25,610,385	9,946,447	337,393	381,463
1908 ...	20,082,645	26,378,572	8,471,012§	350,062	391,440
1909 ...	21,037,772	27,167,535	9,117,347	360,507	425,239
1910 ...	22,043,450	28,021,449	9,781,722¶	367,468	468,506
1911 ...	22,735,568	29,123,000§	10,269,911¶	367,306	509,600

* Including Dividing Societies, of which there were 1502 in 1911, with a member-

† Particulars are included with those for Ordinary Friendly Societies for these

§ The diminution, as compared with 1907, is caused mainly by the conversion of

‡ Estimated.

¶ These figures are on a slightly different basis from those for previous years, due account in 1910.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AND FUNDS.

particulars specially furnished by the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Specialty Authorised Societies.	Specialty Authorised Loan Societies.	Coal Clubs.	Cattle Insurance Societies.	Total All Classes.	Year.
RETURNS.					
412		†	58	29,381	1897
435		2	58	29,385	1898
96	369	2	55	27,785	1899
104	421	2	57	28,520	1901†
113	464	2	56	29,141	1902
124	506	2	56	29,543	1903
122	517	2	57	29,538	1904
153	654	2	58	28,961	1905
162	618	2	60	29,310	1907†
174	641	2	60	29,524	1908
192	667	2	62	29,309	1909
168	779	2	62	29,425	1910
171	804	2	63	29,340	1911
MEMBERS.					
91,836		†	3,466	10,934,144	1897
107,811		†	3,612	11,424,810	1898
39,923	74,384	1,690	3,424	11,750,180	1899
43,077	85,334	†	3,585	12,807,378	1901†
76,071	92,794	†	3,545	13,344,494	1902
77,383	101,816	1,918	3,667	13,414,182	1903
75,089	113,511	1,326	3,736	13,978,790	1904
80,494	126,849	1,912	4,819	14,606,969	1905
70,980	141,850	1,934	4,039	15,983,264	1907†
72,516	156,855	1,936	4,175	13,789,556	1908
78,175	169,825	2,006	5,693	13,976,870	1909
79,446	192,452	2,001	5,749	14,507,963	1910
81,308	202,684	1,998	5,356	14,940,103	1911
END OF YEAR.					
£	£	£	£	£	
792,225		†	6,593	35,736,250	1897
871,180		†	6,482	37,917,702	1898
420,908	535,348	237	6,599	39,487,619	1899
424,202	628,416	†	6,613	43,232,500	1901†
550,779	628,093	†	7,685	44,848,575	1902
586,660	711,789	396	7,840	47,666,118	1903
628,759	771,578	299	7,746	50,459,060	1904
678,603	796,659	309	8,275	52,620,542	1905
592,717	897,784	243	8,570	57,128,168	1907†
800,310	963,112	256	8,001	57,434,410	1908
814,146	1,092,617	299	7,840	60,043,302	1909
874,414	1,285,285	250	8,370	62,850,914	1910
926,914	1,333,604	192	8,912	65,274,907	1911

ship of 370,697 and funds amounting to £314,755.

years. † The figures for 1900 and 1906 cannot be given.
the Royal London Friendly Society into a Company during 1908.

to management fund deficiencies and sinking fund having first been taken into

MEMBERSHIP AND INCOME OF

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Man- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Recha- bitos, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd- fellows.	National Independ- ent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Adult Male Membership								
1898	711,709	654,329	194,871	115,560	70,453	58,515	59,769	44,529
1899	724,523	659,367	136,261	118,538	79,447	59,026	81,368	48,823
1900	736,181	683,292	157,518	121,064	78,677	59,179	61,628	47,301
1901	749,640	666,313	144,291	123,357	77,418	59,779	62,153	50,412
1902	752,159	661,641	152,505	125,800	77,251	60,510	62,268	52,329
1903	755,982	664,519	160,466	128,700	78,313	60,828	61,807	53,337
1904	755,278	668,613	187,965	125,981	75,177	61,151	60,062	54,343
1905	754,339	661,681	175,739	125,926	73,798	60,934	58,803	54,340
1906	752,704	659,391	163,897	121,622	73,191	60,741	58,063	54,308
1907	753,709	650,020	162,503	121,849	71,945	60,705	57,448	54,389
1908	753,460	637,229	199,903	122,465	72,344	60,122	54,637	52,125
1909	749,363	608,728	206,112	121,806	70,987	59,300	53,907	52,179
1910	749,363	606,671	213,352	119,686	69,696	58,414	51,785	52,208
1911	755,687	606,138	217,543	125,417	70,606	61,688	59,221	53,683
1912	752,977	606,862	226,824	145,691	85,575	69,470	54,718	62,825
Yearly Income (exclusive of foreign branches)								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	1,342,883	1,346,668	201,376	171,271	67,723	62,114	61,616	56,919
1899	1,339,966	1,361,990	210,321	176,434	85,914	81,590	86,196	61,645
1900	1,396,124	1,254,619	217,041	167,756	94,544	63,999	92,655	74,772
1901	1,422,065	1,321,579	173,691	189,290	87,173	65,550	93,557	66,025
1902	1,458,496	1,332,433	223,179	190,360	65,354	66,446	93,962	72,125
1903	1,496,352	1,357,777	227,397	200,968	87,014	67,562	94,798	76,139
1904	1,544,842	1,335,698	267,778	213,761	86,736	67,201	91,131	76,025
1905	1,514,678	1,239,555	261,814	207,213	83,968	66,947	91,495	76,291
1906	1,561,799	1,247,115	265,071	205,572	63,634	76,613	91,367	77,064
1907	1,642,984	1,244,187	268,821	208,117	85,295	63,444	96,243	77,778
1908	1,628,729	1,247,791	314,667	214,613	84,685	93,845	92,296	75,527
1909	1,631,827	1,238,274	367,498	217,883	88,144	69,539	66,026	73,611
1910	1,630,347	1,227,985	400,631	225,387	80,309	84,874	66,982	69,599
1911	1,627,794	1,255,829	410,281	259,707	106,306	114,631	81,038	84,500
1912	1,690,646	1,267,111	460,364	280,045	115,361	168,716	66,000	63,290

* The total adult male membership of this Society in 1912 was 339,617, a large part of its members living in America and Australia.

† The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

specially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	R.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society. †	
(exclusive of foreign branches).							
51,926	43,104	41,712	42,775	239,416	86,873	35,908	1886
56,814	44,388	41,842	46,443	238,075	88,336	45,864	1889
62,185	45,354	41,552	49,387	248,925	89,741	56,120	1890
65,330	46,865	41,303	54,168	267,125	90,739	68,400	1901
67,104	47,694	41,367	59,306	295,874	94,941	83,510	1902
68,778	47,742	41,088	64,729	272,444	96,573	103,735	1903
69,683	47,218	40,187	74,824	276,164	97,719	121,773	1904
71,342	48,939	39,111	82,235	284,683	98,912	138,662	1905
79,121	46,688	38,243	84,028	289,614	100,008	153,155	1906
79,334	46,645	37,473	88,437	294,749	100,846	169,190	1907
79,794	48,208	37,389	91,389	298,604	101,019	184,875	1908
68,182	45,472	36,848	94,894	301,154	98,835	201,849	1909
67,841	44,859	35,909	97,302	303,488	99,650	219,381	1910
66,653	43,860	35,860	98,655	304,569	98,976	231,192	1911
71,006	48,218	38,189	113,828	411,830†	104,873	330,259	1912
and of "Female" and "Juvenile" funds).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
71,053	65,439	59,000	59,599	517,582	124,023	59,487	1886
78,339	66,581	†	63,769	542,467	128,237	84,712	1889
78,131	71,682	53,918	67,621	565,716	132,112	102,193	1900
82,809	74,178	58,520	76,451	579,493	133,335	120,228	1901
85,680	78,566	59,244	78,848	597,458	139,770	151,687	1902
89,078	77,976	59,130	84,577	623,320	144,876	174,109	1903
96,112	77,881	60,369	98,745	615,475	148,183	179,661	1904
101,739	79,232	60,994	115,839	670,465	150,737	202,667	1905
110,186	81,341	58,668	98,873	689,449	153,295	231,503	1906
118,170	81,472	59,825	109,610	705,528	156,776	254,888	1907
104,810	82,362	56,548	132,852	716,869	157,957	283,998	1908
106,291	81,790	56,035	135,248	722,340	152,505	307,355	1909
106,978	81,600	55,350	146,494	728,163	150,944	337,112	1910
106,996	81,262	54,878	147,999	737,935	155,983	357,658	1911
99,824	80,323	56,359	154,848	744,479	150,821	531,739	1912

† Excluding "State only" members.

‡ The figures include both Males and Females.

§ Cannot be stated.

TOTAL FUNDS AND BENEFITS OF

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Man- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	I.O. Rechn- ettes, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd- fellows.	National Independ- ent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids
Total Accumulated Funds (exclusive of foreign								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1888	8,552,307	5,501,583	795,740	564,293	322,238	272,145	185,116	304,290
1889	8,862,134	5,747,029	795,974	601,419	303,682	293,066	192,362	261,863
1890	9,161,769	5,965,366	796,151	644,715	390,598	298,490	199,628	235,631
1891	9,512,919	6,219,121	783,321	689,743	397,751	398,590	206,251	265,448
1892	9,896,478	6,461,613	692,327	737,574	407,708	313,230	215,965	242,523
1893	10,277,368	6,748,682	832,652	793,787	430,325	328,595	228,683	250,132
1894	10,687,545	6,994,007	954,460	856,854	430,222	319,663	230,848	273,703
1895	11,083,670	7,198,585	1,011,751	908,600	432,861	337,963	253,256	262,949
1896	11,366,288	7,469,302	1,069,304	950,663	443,649	334,447	257,177	297,438
1897	11,718,571	7,679,119	1,166,638	1,048,276	452,506	369,353	294,672	304,837
1898	12,008,554	7,887,979	1,270,311	1,048,381	461,051	387,522	297,653	349,537
1899	12,325,379	8,049,371	1,386,304	1,066,272	463,894	396,121	299,044	349,851
1900	12,735,904	8,257,279	1,434,759	1,152,565	472,373	422,818	263,015	332,972
1901	13,060,619	8,664,964	1,555,549	1,231,475	482,221	407,109	242,635	344,470
'912	13,480,575	8,165,737	1,694,982	1,300,510	559,992	524,630	250,672	370,631
Total Benefits of all kinds paid on account								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1888	762,593	731,106	143,702	106,639	72,884	46,392	78,695	41,268
1889	792,963	816,713	152,214	116,613	76,996	50,440	81,756	44,526
1890	851,149	659,352	159,748	122,591	76,971	52,670	84,673	45,549
1891	796,345	314,480	171,243	110,832	71,676	46,666	83,394	53,886
1892	619,946	332,863	201,779	121,394	70,999	47,364	84,145	61,083
1893	925,712	338,213	192,752	116,951	70,351	46,289	85,579	61,326
1894	671,913	668,140	161,212	121,239	76,543	42,524	83,706	54,137
1895	893,136	665,329	166,514	130,319	73,268	40,526	87,561	64,794
1896	896,626	379,606	181,473	130,472	71,435	52,500	86,632	52,293
1897	955,148	396,339	204,956	133,339	75,461	55,044	87,245	56,270
1898	945,069	969,636	283,312	133,199	73,443	54,664	85,650	60,806
1899	1,006,321	919,588	314,771	172,442	76,235	53,174	82,725	56,673
1900	984,321	668,296	316,809	171,213	72,559	53,404	89,121	56,798
1901	1,040,390	866,858	310,205	179,816	75,168	60,099	78,999	56,000
1912	1,113,475	932,475	344,237	191,019	60,860	62,155	61,744	72,716

* The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juvéniles.

† The figures include both Males and Females.

‡ Including funeral benefits on account of deaths of wives or widows.

FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

especially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	B.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nottingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society.	
branches and of "Female" and "Juvenile" Funds).							
£	£	£	† £	£	£	£	
129,120	125,597	196,166	162,547	2,082,016	324,190	155,578	1898
130,098	141,152	208,524	195,778	2,175,072	346,481	198,288	1899
143,087	155,025	208,475	200,718	2,325,673	368,337	241,496	1900
148,752	175,567	209,529	228,364	2,493,375	394,983	295,992	1901
162,536	199,061	215,301	248,860	2,653,992	424,222	358,568	1902
183,457	215,175	218,998	275,085	2,835,560	454,381	437,036	1903
185,797	230,089	222,758	290,556	3,063,181	481,867	530,898	1904
175,482	250,739	223,755	322,643	3,259,978	502,945	620,995	1905
180,005	271,592	228,487	351,771	3,492,264	523,755	755,583	1906
186,580	291,588	231,873	378,720	3,515,034	542,002	871,304	1907
191,420	306,238	236,915	401,775	3,639,640	553,254	960,544	1908
196,899	324,668	238,311	414,947	3,781,165	565,600	1,125,097	1909
210,180	333,821	243,801	441,585	3,931,473	581,522	1,274,198	1910
222,972	362,305	248,967	470,582	4,141,441	606,463	1,415,738	1911
233,502	377,029	250,441	494,657	4,352,441	616,918	1,567,273	1912
of Male Adults † (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	† £	£	£	£	
51,926	32,586	43,551	34,022	328,698	86,408	21,473	1898
57,268	36,189	42,062	34,096	361,189	89,185	28,228	1899
63,625	39,575	43,832	35,690	377,343	95,912	36,543	1900
69,777	37,011	40,544	43,718	374,890	93,849	45,358	1901
64,048	39,418	44,233	45,692	390,841	95,228	56,936	1902
64,102	40,410	46,025	53,788	411,033	94,867	71,525	1903
68,161	42,687	50,360	60,694	448,897	104,803	86,810	1904
70,822	42,161	48,880	63,290	459,275	114,318	108,788	1905
75,500	43,706	47,115	70,620	480,567	117,621	124,159	1906
82,281	46,909	48,528	76,996	506,168	122,077	142,144	1907
88,431	48,688	47,539	85,351	534,203	123,469	161,967	1908
88,994	47,810	46,050	85,548	528,833	122,392	172,402	1909
79,180	45,866	46,757	84,508	505,683	118,173	188,012	1910
79,147	53,801	48,021	68,797	513,427	119,658	210,128	1911
77,368	46,069	46,582	82,000	512,348	128,574	400,194	1912

† Medical aid benefits are not included.

‡ Including Medical and Distress benefits.

§ Including withdrawals from Deposit, and in 1912 refund of Old Age Premiums.

SICK AND FUNERAL BENEFITS PAID

[Compiled from information]

Year.	AFFILIATED ORDERS.							
	Man- chester Unity Odd- fellows.	A.O. Foresters.	L.O. Recha- biters, Salford Unity.	L.O.A. Shepherds, Ashton Unity.	Grand United Order of Odd- fellows.	National Independ- ent Odd- fellows.	N.U.O. Free Gardeners.	U.A.O. Druids.
Total Amount of Sick Benefit† paid to Male								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	500,864	565,464	98,750	74,223	55,487	45,178	41,299	28,181
1899	520,692	575,837	100,682	79,518	57,240	37,179	43,036	29,589
1900	557,200	596,553	92,579	83,683	57,476	39,322	42,562	32,122
1901	628,854	593,179	97,109	82,217	54,418	35,192	46,380	32,626
1902	645,464	589,970	103,936	86,354	54,381	33,395	44,555	41,274
1903	651,726	579,531	111,909	85,305	55,528	38,678	47,466	34,238
1904	685,472	603,038	122,710	90,019	58,510	53,613	47,341	38,626
1905	706,045	606,735	128,504	92,112	55,899	30,413	48,126	38,738
1906	715,325	603,687	121,266	92,068	55,440	38,824	47,887	33,969
1907	749,429	617,944	135,162	94,714	55,964	40,851	45,383	40,758
1908	788,608	592,584	151,483	100,818	58,703	41,743	48,054	41,116
1909	767,171	629,737	207,528	100,788	59,419	40,380	44,523	40,750
1910	752,540	595,357	196,794	100,109	55,940	40,814	42,150	40,987
1911	764,983	604,727	169,587	107,149	63,792	42,828	44,394	50,254
1912	798,952	600,180	169,352	111,745	63,338	49,313	42,284	51,982
Total Amount paid for Funeral Benefit on account of Members,								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898	129,877	121,458	11,290	18,689	17,397	11,314	9,535	6,371
1899	127,897	132,165	13,516	21,746	18,796	13,719	10,812	7,591
1900	142,244	138,640	11,062	22,916	19,405	12,218	11,289	6,972
1901	127,243	125,391	10,748	19,462	17,328	9,744	10,393	5,585
1902	126,709	130,973	11,804	20,759	18,836	8,899	10,269	7,970
1903	123,671	127,533	11,482	19,197	18,725	9,613	10,057	7,541
1904	121,208	132,826	11,650	20,619	18,083	8,911	9,590	8,238
1905	150,670	132,735	12,222	21,177	17,466	10,113	10,174	8,886
1906	126,066	134,380	16,768	20,644	18,145	11,685	10,044	8,297
1907	128,972	128,578	18,334	20,281	16,587	12,890	10,969	9,538
1908	129,502	129,932	14,058	19,508	16,746	11,590	10,531	10,480
1909	125,678	145,284	25,185	21,589	18,816	12,039	9,864	10,110
1910	127,907	125,344	24,176	20,230	18,819	11,870	9,883	7,811
1911	124,928	141,854	29,381	22,540	18,386	12,892	10,584	8,807
1912	158,540	162,763	37,479	24,923	18,228	15,965	11,062	9,281

* The figures given for this Society include Male and Female Adults and Juveniles.

† The total amount paid as Sick Benefit in 1910, the latest year for which figures are accounted for £2,023,688.

‡ The figures include Accident Benefit.

BY FIFTEEN FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

specially supplied by the Societies.]

AFFILIATED ORDERS.				CENTRALISED SOCIETIES.			Year.
The Order of Druids.	B.O.A. Free Gardeners.	Nettingham Order of Odd-fellows.	The Sons of Temperance.	Hearts of Oak.	Rational Association.	National Deposit Friendly Society.*	
Adults (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
30,436	25,204	30,148	26,723	237,169	61,329	9,873	1898
40,928	26,865	30,575	31,413	240,987	82,461	13,631	1899
40,556	30,820	31,028	33,803	274,010	88,070	16,848	1900
45,258	31,164	29,015	37,351	273,476	68,271	20,099	1901
51,108	32,970	29,996	42,330	294,143	69,074	26,413	1902
52,079	33,517	30,105	40,907	304,802	70,244	32,965	1903
57,223	34,887	31,583	47,430	335,430	72,650	30,807	1904
59,029	34,435	30,615	50,315	344,460	80,485	49,520	1905
62,530	35,700	30,710	54,018	385,668	93,742	56,110	1906
70,505	37,000	29,631	59,258	388,129	87,765	64,334	1907
68,193	38,385	30,879	63,633	411,093	90,955	72,445	1908
69,964	36,589	27,964	68,877	408,449	87,012	70,434	1909
68,227	37,667	28,815	69,817	391,230	83,931	61,386	1910
65,967	33,815	26,001	67,765	390,188	84,165	60,500	1911
63,253	36,120	26,630	67,368	408,894	87,322	67,453	1912
Wives, and Widows (exclusive of foreign branches).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,695	8,662	13,273	4,790	44,001	12,214	363	1898
10,547	5,585	11,507	3,963	51,231	12,651	490	1899
10,825	6,955	12,804	4,880	59,427	13,145	780	1900
12,530	6,847	11,531	5,053	63,639	11,797	663	1901
12,340	6,441	9,963	5,145	59,961	14,680	823	1902
12,033	6,288	10,599	5,827	53,231	13,453	698	1903
10,948	6,161	12,433	6,104	58,241	13,601	1,162	1904
11,034	8,026	11,797	6,265	66,356	14,472	1,238	1905
12,490	6,317	10,835	6,656	60,588	14,119	1,577	1906
11,750	6,394	11,397	7,912	64,803	14,812	1,707	1907
10,314	8,558	11,266	8,291	67,660	15,293	1,734	1908
10,914	7,614	11,985	8,911	68,315	16,364	2,039	1909
10,013	6,437	11,795	8,038	65,917	15,348	2,105	1910
10,332	7,032	11,600	8,334	69,742	18,328	2,320	1911
8,358	6,166	10,836	14,832	71,746	17,845	3,586	1912

available, by 27,034 Friendly Societies was £3,675,273. Of this sum the 15 Societies here given.

* The figures include both Males and Females.

NUMBER OF INCORPORATED SOCIETIES

[Compiled from the Annual Abstracts of Accounts of Building Societies
by the Chief Registrar]

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1901.	1902.	1903.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,297	2,219	2,154	2,031	1,985	1,929	1,861
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	29,319,664	29,406,819	29,870,014	30,605,159	30,458,352	31,310,000	32,555,361
To depositors and other creditors	10,862,310	10,969,633	11,249,882	11,830,581	11,967,531	12,275,430	13,006,391
For balance of unappropriated profit*	1,825,518	2,025,007	2,177,543	2,389,703	2,467,892	2,605,072	2,885,938
Total Liabilities ..	42,946,792	42,494,739	43,103,432	43,825,442	44,933,775	46,190,502	48,247,690
SCOTLAND.†							
Number of Societies making Returns.	197	144	136	139	129	120	125
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	1,258,311	1,294,700	1,322,689	1,375,157	1,384,604	1,389,241	1,385,843
To depositors and other creditors	255,555	267,105	262,669	279,773	305,678	314,616	332,909
For balance of unappropriated profit*	83,883	101,726	116,567	116,398	107,240	116,636	118,536
Total Liabilities ..	1,597,749	1,663,531	1,699,925	1,771,328	1,797,522	1,819,493	1,837,288
IRELAND.							
Number of Societies making Returns.	60	62	65	89	73	76	73
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	621,620	644,893	646,720	736,516	784,619	837,431	876,651
To depositors and other creditors	180,917	207,174	235,365	293,787	277,894	273,129	293,836
For balance of unappropriated profit*	60,495	61,990	79,488	79,185	83,367	85,437	91,551
Total Liabilities ..	863,032	914,057	962,573	1,099,488	1,145,880	1,201,997	1,262,038
UNITED KINGDOM.†							
Number of Societies making Returns.	2,514	2,425	2,325	2,209	2,107	2,125	2,062
Liabilities:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On shares	31,499,095	31,599,423	31,665,414	32,115,836	32,577,575	33,085,735	34,757,935
To depositors and other creditors	11,814,682	11,824,105	11,748,316	12,164,164	12,581,101	12,868,375	13,029,339
For balance of unappropriated profit*	1,889,906	2,129,725	2,358,661	2,465,133	2,887,239	2,961,839	3,200,774
Total Liabilities ..	45,193,683	45,553,253	45,772,391	46,745,133	47,945,915	48,915,949	50,988,048

* Including reserve funds and after deducting deficits.

† For years previous

1 For the year 1887, returns received from Unincorporated Societies showed their liabilities £14,231,027; for 1892, £14,751,158; for 1893, £14,847,164; for 1894, £15,296,448; for 1895, £16,006,813; £15,837,899; and for 1911, £15,513,948, the figures for this year showing a considerable reduction.

SOCIETIES.

AND AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES.

Incorporated under the Building Societies Acts of 1874 and 1875, issued of Friendly Societies.]

1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
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ENGLAND AND WALES.

1,796	1,797	1,898	1,644	1,609	1,554	1514	1,446
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
33,536,758	34,640,883	35,946,516	37,063,660	38,430,899	39,633,330	40,611,143	40,935,611
12,245,609	12,662,990	12,766,122	14,019,522	14,147,506	14,342,321	14,768,873	14,909,897
2,611,090	2,877,246	2,956,602	3,043,908	3,171,415	3,196,581	3,270,022	3,363,376
49,663,496	51,300,899	52,669,240	54,123,480	55,710,299	57,191,235	58,670,038	59,197,884

SCOTLAND.†

134	133	135	136	132	136	131	115
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,621,007	1,368,213	1,436,182	1,424,033	1,430,092	1,440,496	1,443,939	1,324,562
307,662	372,651	371,468	380,232	377,634	380,949	400,573	374,539
142,410	114,509	121,640	121,512	125,638	137,377	134,260	141,236
1,971,119	1,854,773	1,929,215	1,925,782	1,933,314	1,950,219	1,976,755	1,840,449

IRELAND.

62	70	80	78	67	69	57	50
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
875,710	842,548	864,215	858,537	764,775	790,977	679,378	668,648
321,792	312,158	308,680	283,482	275,266	290,039	196,915	223,469
100,061	105,038	111,308	115,067	108,562	118,972	96,515	101,085
1,297,563	1,257,744	1,279,201	1,256,086	1,146,543	1,199,588	874,008	993,152

UNITED KINGDOM †

2,014	1,969	1,994	1,853	1,806	1,749	1,666	1,619
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
35,629,246	36,881,142	38,227,213	39,594,145	40,815,706	41,684,800	42,784,500	43,916,851
13,475,263	14,307,169	14,477,296	14,683,036	14,800,295	14,868,812	15,083,200	15,597,956
3,068,000	3,094,843	3,189,550	3,262,037	3,405,635	3,447,320	3,500,547	3,606,179
52,652,146	54,843,184	55,894,061	57,539,188	59,021,660	60,316,042	61,368,147	63,020,985

to 1911 the figures for Scotland include one Unincorporated Society, to be £12,586,164; for 1886, £14,049,722; for 1888, £15,364,357; for 1900, £14,960,437; for 1901, for 1902, £16,384,370; for 1907, £15,960,111; for 1908, £15,149,873; for 1909, £15,513,550; for 1910, on account of the compulsory winding-up of the Birkbeck Societies.

LOAN SOCIETIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES.*

NUMBERS OF MEMBERS AND OF BORROWERS, PROFITS, ETC. 1897-1911.

[Compiled from Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.]

Year.	Number of Societies making Returns.	Mem-ber-ship.	Number of Borrow-ers.	Amount in Bor-rowers' hands at end of Year.	Amount due to Share-holders at end of Year.	Balance on the Year's Transactions.	
						Societies showing Profit.	Societies showing Loss.
1897	307	35,366	62,131	£ 232,356	£ †	£ 13,142	£ 1,287
1898	301	34,483	62,198	216,218	†	12,296	2,043
1899	269	31,542	55,420	192,385	208,280	11,633	279
1900	258	31,898	55,419	191,379	197,556	10,622	126
1901	271	33,965	57,255	214,033	232,478	11,991	274
1902	254	32,684	54,322	202,859	211,722	12,774	327
1903	255	33,590	53,884	207,879	200,156	12,778	216
1904	257	34,653	56,506	220,133	225,962	12,044	571
1905	254	33,543	52,816	204,345	224,922	11,863	2,979
1906	252	33,500	53,590	203,937	225,930	11,308	583
1907	248	33,576	53,572	208,056	235,415	11,039	1,237
1908	239	32,721	55,686	208,063	229,779	11,429	194
1909	233	32,334	53,842	204,711	229,107	11,556	93
1910	227	31,940	51,677	196,557	226,862	10,746	545
1911	218*	30,964	51,898	198,906	223,213	11,360	70

NOTE.—In 1911 the aggregate capital of 9 societies was £17,188, or £184·82 per member. The remaining 209 Societies had an average capital per member of £6·67 only.

* The Table relates to Societies registered under the Loan Societies Act, 1840, which does not apply to Scotland or to Ireland. In 1911 only one of the Societies was in Wales.

† Information not available.

*IX.—GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION,
HOUSING, AGES, AND OCCUPATIONS.*

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Ages of the People (Census of 1911)	292
Occupations of the People (Census of 1901)	294
Number of Workpeople employed in Coal Mines	306
Number of Factory and Workshop Operatives in 1907	308
Number of Railway Servants	317
Number and Nationality of Seamen	318

GROWTH AND MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM AND OF EACH OF ITS DIVISIONS AT EACH SUCCESSIVE CENSUS, 1821-1911.

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

—		1821*	1831.*	1841.	1851.	1861.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons...	20,893,584	24,925,584	26,730,929	27,339,629	28,927,485
	Males ...	10,174,868	11,680,532	13,060,497	13,369,227	14,063,477
	Females	10,718,716	12,248,052	13,670,432	14,021,402	14,864,008
ENGLAND†	Persons...	11,281,883	13,090,523	14,997,427†	16,921,888	18,954,444
	Males ...	5,493,798	6,376,584	7,325,692	8,281,734	9,224,241
	Females	5,788,085	6,713,939	7,671,735	8,640,154	9,730,203
WALES‡	Persons...	715,353	806,274	911,705†	1,005,721	1,111,780
	Males ...	351,521	394,612	447,764	499,491	552,015
	Females	365,832	411,662	463,941	506,230	559,765
SCOTLAND	Persons...	2,091,821	2,361,386	2,629,184	2,888,742	3,082,294
	Males ...	982,623	1,114,456	1,241,862	1,375,479	1,449,848
	Females	1,108,898	1,246,930	1,378,322	1,513,263	1,632,446
IRELAND	Persons...	6,801,827	7,767,401	8,196,597	8,574,278	8,798,987
	Males ...	3,341,926	3,794,880	4,041,049	4,212,523	4,337,570
	Females	3,459,901	3,972,521	4,155,548	4,361,755	4,461,417

—		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.
UNITED KINGDOM	Persons...	31,484,661	34,844,348	37,732,922	41,458,721	45,221,615
	Males ...	15,301,830	16,972,654	18,314,571	20,102,408	21,946,493
	Females	16,182,831	17,871,694	19,418,351	21,356,313	23,275,120
ENGLAND‡	Persons...	21,485,131	24,613,026	27,483,490	30,807,243	34,038,537
	Males ...	10,454,334	11,961,842	13,291,402	14,867,507	16,417,748
	Females	11,040,797	12,652,084	14,192,088	15,939,736	17,620,789
WALES‡	Persons...	1,217,135	1,360,513	1,519,035	1,720,609	2,031,955
	Males ...	604,600	678,060	761,499	861,106	1,027,860
	Females	612,535	682,453	757,536	859,494	1,004,095
SCOTLAND	Persons...	3,260,018	3,735,573	4,025,647	4,472,163	4,769,094
	Males ...	1,603,143	1,799,475	1,942,717	2,173,755	2,308,859
	Females	1,756,875	1,936,098	2,082,930	2,298,408	2,460,235
IRELAND	Persons...	5,412,377	5,174,836	4,704,750	4,458,775	4,306,219
	Males ...	2,639,753	2,583,277	2,318,953	2,200,040	2,192,048
	Females	2,772,624	2,641,559	2,385,797	2,258,735	2,114,171

* The figures for 1821 and 1831 are exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at home.

† 5,016 persons who were travelling in railways and canals in England and Wales on the Census night were not apportioned to counties; they are consequently omitted from the separate totals for England and Wales, but are included in the total for the United Kingdom.

‡ The figures given relate to the areas of the Parliamentary Counties as constituted in 1885.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 50,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales.					
London	4,227,954	4,536,267	4,521,685	+ 7·3	— 0·3
Liverpool†	644,243	704,134	746,421	+ 9·3	+ 6·0
Manchester†	575,741	644,873	714,333	+ 12·0	+ 10·8
Birmingham†	478,922	523,179	525,833	+ 9·2	+ 0·5
Sheffield†	359,170	409,070	451,832	+ 20·6	+ 11·1
Leeds†	367,505	428,968	415,550	+ 16·7	+ 3·9
Bristol	296,356	339,042	357,048	+ 14·4	+ 5·3
West Ham	204,903	267,358	289,030	+ 30·5	+ 8·1
Bradford	265,728	279,767	283,438	+ 5·3	+ 3·1
Kingston-upon-Hull	200,472	240,259	277,991	+ 19·8	+ 15·7
Newcastle-upon-Tyne	208,194	247,023	266,603	+ 18·7	+ 7·9
Nottingham	213,877	239,743	259,904	+ 12·1	+ 8·4
Stoke-on-Trent	183,977	214,712	234,534	+ 16·7	+ 9·2
Salford	198,139	220,967	231,357	+ 11·5	+ 4·7
Portsmouth	159,981	188,928	231,141	+ 18·1	+ 22·3
Lancaster	174,624	211,579	227,822	+ 21·2	+ 7·4
Cardiff	128,915	164,333	182,259	+ 27·5	+ 10·9
Bolton	146,487	168,915	183,851	+ 14·8	+ 7·5
Croydon	102,695	133,895	169,551	+ 30·4	+ 26·6
Willesden	61,265	114,811	154,214	+ 87·4	+ 34·3
Rhondda	88,351	113,735	152,781	+ 28·7	+ 34·3
Sunderland	131,686	146,077	151,159	+ 10·9	+ 3·5
Oldham	131,463	137,246	147,483	+ 4·4	+ 7·5
Tottenham	71,672	102,703	137,418	+ 43·3	+ 33·8
East Ham	32,703	96,008	133,487	+ 193·6	+ 39·0
Blackburn	121,318	129,216	133,052	+ 6·5	+ 3·0
Brighton	115,873	123,478	131,237	+ 6·6	+ 6·3
Birkenhead	99,857	110,915	130,794	+ 11·1	+ 17·9
Leyton	63,106	98,912	124,735	+ 56·7	+ 26·1
Walthamstow	46,346	95,131	124,530	+ 105·3	+ 31·0
Derby	98,602	114,848	123,410	+ 16·5	+ 7·5
Norwich	102,890	113,922	121,478	+ 10·7	+ 6·6
Southampton	82,126	104,824	119,012	+ 27·6	+ 13·5
Preston	107,573	112,989	117,088	+ 5·0	+ 3·6
Gateshead	85,692	109,888	116,917	+ 28·2	+ 6·4
Swansea	91,034	94,537	114,863	+ 3·8	+ 21·3
Plymouth	88,931	107,636	112,030	+ 21·0	+ 4·1
Stockport†	80,778	92,832	108,682	+ 14·9	+ 17·1
South Shields	81,809	100,858	108,647	+ 23·3	+ 7·7
Huddersfield†	95,420	95,047	107,821	— 0·4	+ 13·4
Coventry	58,503	69,978	103,349	+ 19·6	+ 52·0
Burnley†	97,016	97,043	106,382	+ 11·5	+ 9·6
Middlesbrough†	75,532	91,302	104,767	+ 20·9	+ 14·7
Halifax†	97,715	104,944	101,553	+ 7·4	— 3·2
St. Helens	72,413	84,410	96,551	+ 16·6	+ 14·4
Wolverhampton	82,662	94,187	95,328	+ 13·9	+ 1·2
Walsall	71,789	86,430	92,115	+ 20·4	+ 6·6
Rochdale	76,161	83,114	91,328	+ 9·1	+ 10·0
Northampton†	75,075	87,021	90,064	+ 15·9	+ 3·5
Wigan	73,413	82,428	89,152	+ 12·3	+ 8·2
Hornsey	44,523	72,056	84,592	+ 61·8	+ 17·4
Newport (Monmouth)	54,707	67,270	83,691	+ 23·0	+ 24·4
York	67,841	77,914	82,382	+ 14·8	+ 5·6
Devonport	55,986	70,437	81,678	+ 25·8	+ 16·0
Kings Norton and Northfield,†	28,300	57,122	81,153	+ 101·8	+ 42·1
Merthyr Tydfil	59,004	69,228	80,990	+ 17·3	+ 17·0

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The areas of these towns have been extended since the date of the Census in 1911.

‡ Now included in Birmingham.

POPULATION OF URBAN DISTRICTS IN 1911 WHICH HAD IN THAT YEAR A POPULATION OF 50,000 OR MORE, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901—*continued.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

Names of Towns.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Inter-censal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
England and Wales— <i>continued.</i>					
Bournemouth	45,268	59,762	78,674	+ 32·0	+ 31·6
Wallasey	33,229	53,579	78,504	+ 61·2	+ 46·5
Ilford	10,922	41,244	78,188	+ 277·6	+ 89·6
Reading†	60,034	72,217	75,193	+ 20·3	+ 4·1
Aston Manor‡	68,639	77,326	75,028	+ 12·7	— 3·0
Grimsby	51,934	63,138	74,658	+ 21·6	+ 18·2
Ipswich	67,433	66,630	73,832	+ 16·0	+ 11·0
Warrington	55,288	64,242	72,166	+ 16·2	+ 12·3
Smethwick	36,106	64,539	70,694	+ 51·1	+ 29·6
Bootle	49,888	60,235	69,873	+ 30·7	+ 16·0
Handsworth (Staffs.)‡ ...	32,756	62,921	68,610	+ 61·6	+ 29·6
West Bromwich	59,538	65,175	68,332	+ 9·5	+ 4·8
Edmonton	25,381	46,899	64,787	+ 84·8	+ 38·2
West Hartlepool	42,815	62,627	63,923	+ 46·3	+ 2·1
Barrow-in-Furness	51,712	57,586	63,770	+ 11·4	+ 10·7
Southend-on-Sea†	13,242	28,857	62,713	+ 117·9	+ 117·3
Rotherham	42,061	64,349	62,453	+ 29·2	+ 15·0
Ealing	23,979	33,031	61,222	+ 37·7	+ 85·3
Hastings	68,072	65,528	61,143	+ 3·9	— 6·7
Tynemouth	46,588	51,366	58,816	+ 10·3	+ 14·5
Bury†	67,212	58,029	58,848	+ 1·4	+ 1·1
Blackpool	23,846	47,348	58,371	+ 98·6	+ 23·3
Acton	24,206	37,744	57,187	+ 55·9	+ 52·3
Lincoln	41,491	48,784	57,285	+ 17·6	+ 17·4
Enfield	31,636	42,738	56,338	+ 35·5	+ 31·8
Great Yarmouth	49,334	51,316	55,805	+ 4·0	+ 8·9
Darlington	38,060	44,511	55,631	+ 16·9	+ 25·0
Wimbledon	25,777	41,652	54,963	+ 61·6	+ 32·0
Dewsbury	61,833	51,246	53,351	— 1·2	+ 4·1
Oxford	45,742	49,336	52,048	+ 7·9	+ 7·5
Eastbourne	35,062	43,574	52,562	+ 24·3	+ 20·6
Gillingham	28,040	42,745	52,252	+ 32·4	+ 23·2
Stockton-on-Tees†	49,708	51,478	52,154	+ 3·6	+ 1·3
Southport†	41,416	48,083	51,643	+ 16·1	+ 7·4
Wakefield	43,914	48,256	51,511	+ 9·9	+ 6·7
Dndley	45,734	48,733	51,079	+ 6·6	+ 4·8
Aberdare	38,431	43,365	50,839	+ 12·8	+ 17·2
Swindon	33,001	45,006	50,751	+ 36·4	+ 12·8
Bath†	51,844	49,839	50,721	— 3·9	+ 1·8
Barnsley	35,427	41,086	50,614	+ 16·0	+ 23·2
Gloucester	41,803	47,955	50,035	+ 16·1	+ 4·3
Scotland.					
Glasgow†	672,919	775,594	784,486	+ 13·3	+ 1·1
Edinburgh	276,652	317,459	320,315	+ 14·8	+ 0·9
Dundee	155,523	162,982	185,004	+ 4·8	+ 1·2
Aberdeen	124,943	163,503	163,891	+ 22·9	+ 6·8
Govan‡	63,626	82,174	89,005	+ 29·2	+ 9·0
Paisley	66,426	79,363	84,455	+ 19·5	+ 6·4
Leith... ..	68,707	77,439	80,488	+ 12·7	+ 3·9
Gretnock	64,175	68,911	75,140	+ 7·4	+ 9·0
Partick‡	36,638	54,298	80,849	+ 48·6	+ 23·1
Ireland.					
Belfast	273,184	349,180	368,947	+ 27·8	+ 10·8
Dublin	268,650	290,638	394,802	+ 8·2	+ 4·9
Cork	75,345	76,122	78,573	+ 1·0	+ 0·7

* The figures relate to the towns as constituted at the date of the Census in 1911.

† The areas of these towns have been extended since the date of the Census in 1911

‡ Now included in Birmingham.

§ Now included in Glasgow.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM IN
1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND 1901.

ENGLAND.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in intercensal period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Bedfordshire ...	161,378	171,707	194,588	+ 6.4	+13.3
Berkshire ...	236,173	252,571	271,009	+ 6.9	+ 7.3
Buckinghamshire ...	186,680	197,046	219,551	+ 5.6	+11.4
Cambridgeshire ...	183,965	184,759	198,074	+ 0.4	+ 7.2
Cheshire ...	750,109	835,941	954,779	+11.4	+14.2
Corwall ...	323,571	323,334	328,098	— 0.1	+ 1.8
Cumberland ...	266,549	266,933	285,746	+ 0.1	— 0.4
Derbyshire ...	615,159	599,694	683,423	+16.4	+14.0
Devonshire ...	632,782	662,196	699,703	+ 4.6	+ 5.7
Dorset ...	193,542	202,063	223,266	+ 4.4	+10.5
Durham ...	1,016,562	1,187,474	1,369,860	+16.8	+15.4
Essex ...	783,374	1,063,998	1,350,881	+38.4	+24.6
Gloucestershire ...	654,663	708,439	739,097	+ 8.2	+ 3.9
Hampshire ...	692,065	799,582	950,579	+15.8	+18.9
Herefordshire ...	115,762	114,125	114,269	— 1.4	+ 0.1
Hertfordshire ...	295,587	258,423	311,284	+14.1	+20.5
Huntingdonshire ...	55,015	54,125	55,577	— 1.6	+ 2.7
Kent ...	830,390	961,139	1,045,591	+15.7	+ 8.8
Lancashire ...	3,900,430	4,378,293	4,767,832	+12.3	+ 8.9
Leicestershire ...	376,263	437,490	476,553	+16.3	+ 8.9
Lincolnshire ...	474,041	500,022	563,960	+ 5.5	+12.8
London ...	4,227,954	4,586,267	4,521,685	+ 7.3	— 0.3
Middlesex ...	543,223	792,476	1,126,465	+45.9	+42.1
Monmouthshire ...	258,133	298,076	395,719	+15.6	+32.8
Norfolk ...	468,606	476,553	499,116	+ 1.7	+ 4.7
Northamptonshire ...	299,642	335,628	343,515	+12.0	+ 3.8
Northumberland ...	606,030	603,119	696,593	+19.2	+15.5
Nottinghamshire ...	445,622	514,459	604,093	+15.4	+17.4
Oxfordshire ...	189,495	186,460	199,269	— 1.6	+ 6.9
Rutland ...	20,659	19,709	20,346	— 4.6	+ 3.2
Shropshire ...	236,827	239,783	246,307	+ 1.2	+ 2.7
Somerset ...	430,010	434,950	458,025	+ 1.1	+ 5.3
Staffordshire ...	1,086,240	1,236,919	1,348,259	+13.9	+ 9.0
Suffolk ...	362,188	373,353	394,060	+ 3.1	+ 5.5
Surrey ...	521,844	653,661	845,578	+25.3	+29.4
Sussex ...	547,631	602,255	663,378	+10.0	+10.1
Warwickshire ...	838,837	940,879	1,040,409	+12.2	+10.6
Westmorland ...	66,215	64,409	63,575	— 2.7	— 1.3
Wiltshire ...	262,551	271,394	286,822	+ 3.4	+ 5.7
Worcestershire ...	385,212	452,759	526,037	+17.5	+16.2
Yorkshire—East Riding ...	409,401	462,921	515,041	+13.1	+11.3
" North Riding ...	359,547	377,338	419,546	+ 4.9	+11.2
" West Riding ...	2,449,492	2,761,321	3,045,377	+12.7	+10.8

* The figures relate to Administrative Counties with associated County Boroughs except in the case of Cambridgeshire, Hampshire, Northamptonshire, Suffolk, and Sussex, in which the administrative divisions are not shown, and in the case of the East Riding of Yorkshire, which is shown as including the whole of the City of York.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM
IN 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND
1901—continued.

WALES* AND SCOTLAND.†

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Intercensal Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Wales.					
Anglesey	50,098	50,606	50,928	+ 1·0	+ 0·6
Brecknockshire	51,993	54,213	59,287	+ 5·5	+ 9·4
Cardiganshire	63,467	61,078	59,879	— 3·8	— 2·0
Carmarthenshire	130,566	135,328	160,406	+ 3·6	+18·5
Carnarvonshire	117,586	125,649	135,043	+ 6·9	— 0·5
Denbighshire	118,979	131,583	144,733	+10·6	+10·0
Flintshire	77,041	81,485	92,705	+ 5·8	+13·8
Glamorganshire	687,218	859,931	1,120,910	+25·1	+30·3
Merionethshire	48,859	48,852	45,565	— 0·0	— 6·7
Montgomeryshire	58,003	54,901	53,146	— 5·3	— 3·2
Pembrokeshire	88,296	87,894	89,980	— 0·5	+ 2·4
Radnorshire	21,791	23,281	22,590	+ 6·8	— 3·0
Scotland.					
Aberdeenshire	281,332	304,439	312,177	+ 8·2	+ 2·5
Argyllshire	75,003	73,642	70,902	— 1·8	— 3·7
Ayrshire	226,283	254,468	268,337	+12·5	+ 5·5
Banffshire	64,190	61,488	61,402	— 4·2	— 0·1
Berwickshire	32,406	30,824	29,643	— 4·9	— 3·8
Buteshire	18,404	18,787	18,186	+ 2·1	— 3·2
Caithness-shire	37,177	33,870	32,010	— 8·9	— 5·5
Clackmannanshire	28,432	32,029	31,121	+12·7	— 2·8
Dumbartonshire	94,495	113,865	139,831	+20·5	+22·8
Dumfriesshire	74,221	72,571	72,825	— 2·2	+ 0·4
Edinburghshire	434,159	488,796	507,666	+12·6	+ 3·9
Elginshire	43,433	44,800	43,427	+ 3·1	— 3·1
Fife-shire	187,346	218,840	287,739	+16·8	+22·3
Forfarshire	277,788	284,082	281,417	+ 2·3	— 0·9
Haddingtonshire	37,485	38,665	43,254	+ 3·1	+11·9
Inverness-shire	89,317	90,104	87,272	+ 0·9	— 3·1
Kincardineshire	35,647	40,923	41,008	+14·8	+ 0·2
Kinross-shire	6,280	6,981	7,527	+11·2	+ 7·8
Kirkcaldy-bright	39,988	39,383	38,367	— 1·5	— 2·6
Lanarkshire	1,046,040	1,339,327	1,447,034	+28·0	+ 8·0
Linlithgowshire	62,808	65,708	80,155	+24·4	+22·0
Nairnshire	10,019	9,291	9,319	— 7·3	+ 0·3
Orkney	30,453	28,699	25,897	— 5·8	— 9·8
Perthshire	14,761	15,066	15,258	+ 2·1	+ 1·3
Perthshire	126,184	128,283	124,342	— 2·3	+ 0·9
Renfrewshire	290,798	268,980	314,552	— 7·5	+16·9
Ross and Cromarty	77,810	76,450	77,384	— 1·7	+ 1·2
Roxburghshire	53,741	48,804	47,192	— 9·2	— 3·3
Selkirkshire	27,353	23,356	24,801	—14·6	+ 5·3
Shetland	28,711	28,166	27,911	— 1·9	— 0·9
Sidrlingshire	125,608	142,291	160,991	+13·3	+13·1
Sutherlandshire	21,896	21,440	20,179	— 2·1	— 5·9
Wigtownshire	36,062	32,685	31,998	— 9·4	— 2·1

* The figures for Wales relate to Administrative Counties, with associated County Boroughs.

† The figures for Scotland relate to Civil Counties.

POPULATION OF EACH COUNTY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM
IN 1911, WITH COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1891 AND
1901—continued.

IRELAND.*

[Compiled from the Census Reports for 1911.]

County.	Population.			Increase (+) or Decrease (—) per cent. in Interdecennial Period.	
	1891.	1901.	1911.	Between 1891-1901.	Between 1901-1911.
Leinster.					
Carlow	41,964	37,748	36,252	—10·0	— 4·0
Dublin	416,860	448,206	477,196	+ 7·5	+ 6·5
Kildare	70,206	63,566	66,827	— 9·5	+ 4·8
Kilkenny	87,496	79,159	74,982	— 9·5	— 5·3
King's	65,563	60,187	56,832	— 8·2	— 5·6
Longford	52,647	46,672	43,820	—11·3	— 6·1
Louth	71,914	65,820	63,665	— 8·5	— 3·3
Meath	76,111	67,497	65,091	—11·3	— 3·6
Queen's	63,855	57,417	54,629	—10·1	— 4·9
Westmeath	68,611	61,629	59,986	—10·2	— 2·7
Wexford	112,063	104,104	102,273	— 7·1	— 1·8
Wicklow	64,492	60,824	60,711	— 5·7	— 0·2
Munster.					
Clare	126,244	112,334	104,232	—11·0	— 7·2
Cork	438,432	404,611	392,104	— 7·7	— 3·1
Kerry	179,196	165,726	159,691	— 7·5	— 3·6
Limerick	158,912	146,098	143,069	— 8·1	— 2·1
Tipperary	175,317	160,292	152,433	— 8·6	— 4·9
Waterford	95,702	87,187	83,866	— 8·9	— 3·7
Ulster.					
Antrim	430,865	461,634	480,016	+ 7·1	+ 4·0
Armagh	137,877	125,392	120,391	— 9·1	— 4·1
Cavan	111,917	97,541	91,173	—12·8	— 6·5
Donegal	185,635	173,722	166,537	— 6·4	— 3·0
Down	269,734	289,525	305,096	+ 7·3	+ 5·4
Fermanagh	74,170	65,430	61,836	—11·8	— 5·5
Londonderry	152,009	144,404	140,625	— 5·0	— 2·6
Monaghan	86,206	74,611	71,455	—13·5	— 4·2
Tyrone	171,401	150,567	142,665	—12·2	— 5·2
Connaught.					
Galway	211,227	192,549	182,224	— 8·8	— 5·4
Leitrim	78,618	69,343	63,582	—11·8	— 8·3
Mayo	218,698	199,166	192,177	— 8·9	— 3·5
Roscommon	116,552	101,791	93,936	—12·7	— 7·7
Sligo	94,416	84,083	79,045	—10·9	— 6·0

* The figures relate to Administrative Counties, with associated County Boroughs.

ESTIMATED POPULATION* OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.]

Middle of Year.			England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
1896	...	...	31,617,725	4,344,689	4,618,478	40,380,792
1899	...	...	31,881,365	4,290,530	4,502,401	40,774,296
1900	...	...	32,249,187	4,436,958	4,463,501	41,154,646
1901	...	...	32,612,022	4,479,065	4,447,085	41,538,172
1902	...	...	32,950,909	4,507,048	4,434,551	41,892,508
1903	...	...	33,298,321	4,535,201	4,417,757	42,246,279
1904	...	...	33,639,287	4,563,630	4,408,103	42,610,920
1905	...	...	33,988,844	4,592,036	4,399,308	42,980,188
1906	...	...	34,342,040	4,620,720	4,397,671	43,360,331
1907	...	...	34,698,905	4,649,536	4,388,451	43,736,942
1908	...	...	35,059,484	4,678,629	4,384,664	44,122,777
1909	...	...	35,423,805	4,707,858	4,386,601	44,518,264
1910	...	...	35,791,902	4,737,268	4,385,421	44,914,591
1911	...	...	36,163,833	4,749,673	4,383,608	45,297,114
1912	...	...	36,539,636	4,738,300	4,384,710	45,662,646
1913	...	...	36,919,339	4,733,700	4,382,631	46,035,670

* Exclusive of the Army, Navy and Merchant Seamen abroad.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General of England, Scotland, and Ireland.]

Year.	England & Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		United Kingdom.	
	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.	Number.	Rate per 10,000 of population.
BIRTHS.								
1898	928,165	293	130,861	301	105,457	233	1,159,483	287
1899	928,646	291	130,733	298	103,900	231	1,163,279	288
1900	927,062	287	131,401	296	101,459	227	1,159,922	282
1901	929,807	285	132,192	295	100,976	227	1,162,975	280
1902	940,509	285	132,267	293	101,863	230	1,174,639	280
1903	948,271	285	133,525	294	101,831	231	1,183,637	280
1904	945,389	280	132,603	291	103,811	236	1,181,803	277
1905	929,298	273	131,410	286	102,832	234	1,163,535	271
1906	935,081	272	132,005	286	103,536	235	1,170,622	270
1907	918,042	265	128,840	277	101,742	232	1,148,624	263
1908	940,383	268	131,362	281	102,039	233	1,173,784	266
1909	914,472	258	128,669	273	102,759	234	1,145,900	257
1910	896,962	251	124,059	262	101,963	233	1,122,984	250
1911	881,241	244	124,811	256	101,758	232	1,104,810	244
1912	872,767	238	122,716	259	101,035	230	1,096,518	240
DEATHS.								
1898	552,141	175	78,397	180	82,404	182	712,942	177
1899	581,799	182	79,598	181	79,699	177	741,091	182
1900	587,830	182	82,296	185	87,606	196	757,732	184
1901	551,585	169	80,107	179	79,119	178	710,811	171
1902	535,538	163	77,941	173	77,676	175	691,155	165
1903	514,628	155	76,002	168	77,358	175	667,988	158
1904	549,784	163	77,981	171	79,513	180	707,278	166
1905	520,081	153	74,536	162	75,071	171	669,638	156
1906	531,281	155	75,635	164	74,427	169	681,348	157
1907	524,221	151	77,296	166	77,334	176	678,851	155
1908	520,456	148	77,338	166	76,891	173	675,185	153
1909	518,003	146	74,682	159	74,973	171	667,608	150
1910	483,247	135	72,268	153	74,894	171	630,409	140
1911	527,864	146	71,726	151	72,475	165	672,065	148
1912	486,967	133	72,337	153	72,187	165	631,491	138
MARRIAGES.								
1898	255,379	162	32,112	148	22,580	100	310,071	154
1899	262,334	165	32,978	150	22,811	99	317,623	156
1900	257,460	160	32,444	146	21,330	95	311,254	151
1901	259,400	159	31,387	140	22,564	102	313,851	151
1902	261,750	159	31,913	142	22,949	104	316,612	151
1903	261,103	157	32,351	143	22,992	104	316,446	150
1904	267,856	153	32,271	141	22,961	104	313,088	147
1905	260,742	153	31,270	136	23,078	105	315,090	147
1906	270,038	157	33,142	143	22,662	108	325,842	150
1907	276,421	159	33,298	143	22,509	108	332,228	152
1908	264,940	151	31,606	135	22,734	104	319,280	145
1909	250,544	147	30,108	128	22,650	103	313,302	141
1910	267,721	150	30,902	130	22,112	101	320,735	143
1911	274,577	152	31,811	134	23,473	107	329,861	146
1912	283,195	155	32,510	137	23,283	106	338,988	148

* The figures in these columns represent the number of persons married.

OUTWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM TO COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Countries in which Passengers contracted to land.								Grand Total.
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1898	17,640	10,693	19,756	7,211	55,300	80,494	4,850	85,344	140,644
1899	16,410	11,467	14,432	6,695	49,004	82,482	4,876	87,358	146,362
1900	18,443	14,922	20,815	6,385	61,115	102,797	4,913	107,710	168,835
1901	15,757	15,350	23,143	7,880	62,130	104,195	5,390	109,585	171,715
1902	26,293	14,345	43,206	8,379	92,223	108,498	4,941	113,439	205,682
1903	59,652	12,375	50,206	8,719	130,952	123,663	5,335	128,998	259,950
1904	69,681	13,910	26,818	9,095	119,504	146,445	5,486	151,931	271,435
1905	82,437	15,139	26,307	9,079	132,962	123,370	6,745	129,115	262,077
1906	114,859	19,331	22,804	13,177	170,171	144,817	10,149	154,966	325,137
1907	151,216	24,767	20,925	15,764	212,672	170,264	12,744	183,008	395,680
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,569	14,436	111,005	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,207	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666

INWARD PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY TO THE UNITED KINGDOM FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Countries in which Passengers embarked.								Grand Total.
	British Empire.					Foreign.			
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies and Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1898	9,794	7,060	14,092	4,670	35,616	50,728	4,904	55,632	91,248
1899	8,395	7,578	20,621	5,093	41,687	53,643	4,916	58,559	100,246
1900	10,640	8,663	13,398	4,976	37,677	54,819	5,141	59,960	97,637
1901	8,636	8,780	14,206	5,269	36,891	53,312	4,496	62,808	99,699
1902	11,563	9,979	15,162	5,827	42,531	56,881	4,708	61,589	104,115
1903	13,786	8,682	22,189	5,259	49,916	58,271	4,727	62,998	112,914
1904	18,397	8,870	27,631	5,247	59,965	79,655	4,961	84,616	144,581
1905	19,934	7,888	23,086	4,905	55,908	61,373	5,436	66,809	122,712
1906	23,596	9,411	25,364	6,022	64,993	58,876	6,597	65,473	130,466
1907	33,691	10,871	25,712	10,965	81,239	70,320	9,029	79,349	160,588
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,943	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,373	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,093	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,584	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,073	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181

BALANCE OF PASSENGER MOVEMENT (BRITISH SUBJECTS ONLY) TO AND FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Passengers of British Nationality.			
	To Countries out of Europe.*	From Countries out of Europe.*	Balance Outward.	
			Numbers.	Proportion per 10,000 of Total Population of United Kingdom.
1888	140,644	91,248	49,396	12
1889	146,362	100,246	46,116	11
1890	168,825	97,637	71,188	17
1900	171,715	99,699	72,016	17
1902	205,662	104,115	101,547	24
1903	259,950	112,914	147,036	35
1904	271,435	144,581	126,854	30
1905	262,077	122,712	139,365	32
1906	325,137	130,466	194,671	45
1907	395,680	160,588	235,092	54
1908	263,199	172,043	91,156	21
1909	288,761	149,068	139,693	31
1910	397,848	164,139	233,709	52
1911	454,527	192,718	261,809	58
1912	467,666	199,181	268,485	59

* See note * on p. 286.

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance Outward.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total†	British.	Aliens.	Total†	British.	Aliens.	Total†
1888	140,644	60,551	205,171	91,248	46,362	139,346	49,396	14,189	65,825
1889	146,362	90,020	240,696	100,246	59,576	162,111	46,116	30,444	78,585
1890	168,825	124,722	298,561	97,637	74,681	175,747	71,188	50,041	123,814
1900	171,715	124,354	302,575	99,699	60,736	165,018	72,016	63,618	137,557
1902	205,662	174,291	386,779	104,115	62,159	170,874	101,547	112,132	215,905
1903	259,950	181,539	449,006	112,914	82,390	199,685	147,036	99,149	249,321
1904	271,435	174,354	453,877	144,581	92,172	241,896	126,852	82,182	211,981
1905	262,077	188,422	459,662	122,712	77,908	205,198	139,365	110,514	254,469
1906	325,137	239,142	557,787	130,466	95,264	230,165	194,671	133,878	327,572
1907	395,680	239,040	634,949	160,588	129,183	293,633	235,092	109,857	341,316
1908	263,199	123,312	386,411	172,043	170,879	342,922	91,156	47,687†	43,489
1909	288,761	185,617	474,378	149,068	112,267	261,325	139,693	73,360	213,053
1910	397,848	221,011	618,859	164,139	124,640	298,779	233,709	86,871	320,080
1911	454,527	163,898	623,425	192,718	157,711	350,429	261,809	11,187	272,996
1912	467,666	189,169	656,835	199,181	141,515	340,696	268,485	47,654	316,139

* See note * on p. 286.

† The totals for years previous to 1908 include a small number of passengers whose nationality was not distinguished and who are not included in either of the other columns.

‡ Balance inward.

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration and from Returns under the Aliens Act issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance Inward.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.
1898	†	†	590,226	†	†	620,123	†	†	29,897
1899	†	†	600,570	†	†	666,280	†	†	56,660
1900	†	†	669,292	†	†	748,725	†	†	79,433
1901	†	†	613,843	†	†	702,553	†	†	88,712
1902	†	†	636,311	†	†	773,624	†	†	137,313
1903	†	†	699,901	†	†	814,441	†	†	114,540
1904	†	†	718,560	†	†	802,949	†	†	84,389
1905	†	†	742,830	†	†	850,563	†	†	107,733
1906	†	†	798,141	466,840	465,500	932,340	†	†	134,199
1907	500,062	335,932	835,994	468,636	480,743	949,379	31,420†	144,811	113,385
1908	606,610	419,767	1,026,377	602,821	399,289	1,002,110	3,789†	20,478†	24,267†
1909	612,278	338,960	951,238	622,953	422,548	1,045,501	10,675	83,588	94,263
1910	665,174	375,768	1,040,942	677,323	476,083	1,153,606	12,349	100,315	112,664
1911	663,119	420,122	1,083,241	671,555	443,531	1,115,086	8,436	28,469	31,845
1912	670,638	404,674	1,075,312	677,183	472,534	1,149,717	6,545	67,860	74,405

* See note * below.

† Figures not available.

‡ Balance outward.

TOTAL PASSENGER MOVEMENT TO AND FROM ALL COUNTRIES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Board of Trade on Emigration and Immigration and from Returns under the Aliens Act issued by the Home Office.]

Year.	Outward.*			Inward.*			Balance.		
	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British.	Aliens.	Total.	British, —Out- ward.	Aliens, —In- ward.	Total, —Out- ward.
1898	†	†	795,397	†	†	759,469	†	†	35,928
1899	†	†	850,366	†	†	828,341	†	†	21,925
1900	†	†	967,853	†	†	924,472	†	†	43,381
1901	†	†	916,418	†	†	867,573	†	†	48,845
1902	†	†	1,023,090	†	†	944,498	†	†	78,592
1903	†	†	1,148,907	†	†	1,014,126	†	†	134,781
1904	†	†	1,172,437	†	†	1,044,845	†	†	127,592
1905	†	†	1,202,492	†	†	1,055,756	†	†	146,736
1906	†	†	1,335,873	597,306	560,764	1,162,505†	†	†	193,373
1907	895,742	574,972	1,470,943†	629,224	609,926	1,243,012†	266,518	34,954	227,931†
1908	869,809	542,979	1,412,788	774,864	570,163	1,345,032	94,945	27,189	67,756
1909	901,039	524,577	1,425,616	772,021	534,806	1,306,826	129,018	10,228	118,790
1910	1,063,022	596,779	1,659,801	841,662	610,723	1,452,385	221,360	13,944	207,416
1911	1,117,646	589,020	1,706,666	864,273	601,242	1,465,515	253,373	12,222	241,151
1912	1,138,304	593,843	1,732,147	876,364	614,049	1,490,413	261,940	20,206	241,734

* Prior to January 1st, 1908, no statutory returns were available with regard to the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and the Continent of Europe, or with regard to passengers carried on ships not conveying steerage passengers between the United Kingdom and countries out of Europe, and the returns furnished voluntarily were to some extent incomplete, and were not prepared on an absolutely uniform system. Hence the figures given for years previous to 1908 cannot be regarded as a complete statement of the passenger movement between the United Kingdom and other countries in those years.

† See note † on p. 285.

‡ Figures not available.

ALIEN IMMIGRANTS FROM EUROPE, 1906-1912.*

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of H.M. Inspector under the Aliens Act.]

	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
First passengers	137,692	149,334	161,470	153,420	179,176	191,013	197,679
Second Class Passengers exempted from inspection under the Aliens Act.	93,707	97,213	112,805	96,864	102,225	106,941	104,588
Immigrants (Alien passengers who hold prepaid through tickets, and in respect of whom security has been given that they will proceed to places outside the United Kingdom).	169,788	172,438	61,680	118,221	140,353	89,302	113,442
Other alien passengers:—							
Proceeding to a destination outside the United Kingdom.	7,991	8,906	6,417	7,651	8,367	7,894	7,361
Holding return tickets to a foreign country from the United Kingdom.	6,141	6,815	17,849	8,386	8,459	8,998	8,729
Seamen (including those under contract to join ships in British waters†).	11,165	12,001	10,235	8,806	9,345	11,325	11,227
Refused leave to land	489	786	608	1,336	834	944	1,147
Residents Returning	‡	5,709	6,449	7,393	8,061	8,859	8,541
Remainder as to whose intentions no information was available, viz. :—							
Russians	12,832	7,681	4,412	4,006	4,233	3,641	4,267
Norwegians, Swedes and Danes.	1,295	889	1,128	1,037	890	911	832
Germans	3,186	2,458	2,396	2,361	2,081	2,093	2,303
Dutch	798	487	554	504	544	658	810
Belgians	380	246	264	281	212	278	280
French	10,116	7,622	6,421	5,922	5,775	5,520	5,656
Austrians and Hungarians ...	1,323	1,054	866	726	673	645	635
Italians	5,360	3,921	3,416	3,171	2,605	2,948	2,890
Swiss	983	808	760	738	733	717	742
Spaniards and Portuguese ...	572	623	493	431	390	453	488
Americans (U.S.A.)	552	302	263	257	249	230	180
Other Nationalities	1,230	1,450	803	1,087	756	772	837
Total	465,590	489,743	399,289	422,548	476,083	443,531	472,534

* No comparable figures for earlier years are available.

† 8,121 in 1906, 8,664 in 1907, 7,053 in 1908, 6,190 in 1909, 6,366 in 1910, 8,015 in 1911, and 4,971 in 1912.

‡ Not shown separately in 1906. Included in number as to whose intentions no information was available.

HOUSING OF THE PEOPLE.

CLASSIFICATION OF ALL TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911 (Cd. 6910).]

Tenements with	Number of Tenements.	Percentage of Total Tenements.	Population.	Percentage of Total Population.	Average Number of Occupants per Room.
1891.†					
1 room ...	286,946	4.7	640,410	2.2	2.23
2 rooms ...	697,322	11.4	2,416,617	8.3	1.73
3 rooms ...	756,756	12.3	3,227,464	11.1	1.42
4 rooms ...	1,464,681	23.9	6,814,060	23.5	1.16
5 or more rooms ...	2,925,296	47.7	15,903,965	54.9	—
Total ...	6,181,001	100.0	29,002,525	100.0	—
1901.†					
1 room ...	231,667	3.6	507,763	1.6	2.02
2 rooms ...	655,208	9.4	2,158,644	6.6	1.64
3 rooms ...	779,992	11.1	3,186,640	9.8	1.36
4 rooms ...	1,596,664	22.7	7,190,062	21.9	1.12
5 or more rooms ...	3,750,342	53.2	19,544,734	60.1	—
Total ...	7,033,868	100.0	32,527,843	100.0	—
1911.†					
1 room ...	254,710	3.2	482,722	1.3	1.90
2 rooms ...	660,472	8.3	2,098,092	5.8	1.59
3 rooms ...	1,107,873	13.8	4,429,119	12.3	1.33
4 rooms ...	1,981,428	24.7	8,542,706	23.7	1.08
5 rooms ...	1,639,098	20.4	7,751,373	21.5	0.95
6 rooms ...	1,089,319	13.6	5,120,079	14.2	0.78
7 rooms ...	469,923	5.9	2,231,247	6.2	0.68
8 rooms ...	281,332	3.5	1,372,990	3.8	0.61
9 rooms ...	156,666	2.0	793,575	2.2	0.36
10 or more rooms ...	302,316	3.8	1,777,270	4.9	—
Non-private families†	62,153	0.8	1,464,319	4.1	—
Total ...	8,003,290	100.0	36,070,492	100.0	—

* *Id.*, any house or part of a house separately occupied by the owner or by a tenant.

† The figures for 1891 and 1901 are not strictly comparable with those for 1911. In 1911 for the first time all occupiers were required to state the number of rooms occupied, and a definition of the word "room" was attempted. The Census Report adds that "the limitation of the enquiry in 1891 and 1901 to tenements of less than five rooms and the absence of any definition of the word 'room,' must have led to some amount of under-statement in those years of the families occupying tenements of four rooms or less, the former because in all cases where the enquiry was not answered it had to be assumed that the tenement consisted of more than four rooms, and the latter because of the tendency both in 1891 and 1901 'to stretch the term room to cover a landing, a lobby, a closet, or any other more or less distinct place within a building.'"

‡ *Id.*, institutions, schools, business establishments, etc.

CLASSIFICATION OF OVERCROWDED TENEMENTS.*—ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Tenements with	Urban Districts.			Rural Districts.			Total.		
	Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.		Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.		Number of Over-crowded Tenements.	Occupants of such Tenements.	
		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.		Number.	Percentage of Total Population.
	1891.†								
1 room	87,535	337,107	1·6	4,724	20,600	0·3	92,259	357,707	1·2
2 rooms	151,603	922,964	4·4	32,628	201,092	2·5	184,231	1,124,056	3·9
3 rooms	91,206	722,532	3·5	28,825	229,345	2·8	120,031	951,877	3·3
4 rooms	60,876	589,810	2·8	24,256	234,594	2·9	85,132	824,404	2·8
	1901.†								
1 room	64,833	238,637	1·0	1,735	6,949	0·1	66,669	245,586	0·8
2 rooms	128,569	769,427	3·1	18,938	115,245	1·5	147,527	884,672	2·7
3 rooms	83,886	659,779	2·6	18,670	147,817	2·0	102,556	807,596	2·5
4 rooms	58,379	563,156	2·2	17,283	166,496	2·2	75,662	729,692	2·2
	1911.†								
1 room	56,290	206,022	0·7	1,545	5,748	0·1	57,835	211,770	0·6
2 rooms	119,695	712,613	2·5	15,397	91,458	1·2	135,092	804,071	2·2
3 rooms	107,892	847,937	3·0	22,380	175,988	2·2	130,272	1,023,925	2·8
4 rooms	64,470	624,747	2·2	17,341	167,969	2·1	81,811	792,716	2·2
5 rooms	18,332	212,203	0·8	4,152	48,043	0·6	22,484	260,246	0·7
6 rooms	2,598	35,028	0·1	499	6,742	0·1	3,097	41,770	0·1
7 rooms	254	3,873	0·0	40	630	0·0	294	4,503	0·0
8 rooms	11	200	0·0	5	88	0·0	16	288	0·0
9 rooms	5	101	0·0	4	82	0·0	9	183	0·0

* For the purpose of the Census Reports "ordinary tenements which have more than two occupants per room, bed rooms and sitting rooms included" are considered overcrowded. (For definition of "tenement" see note * on p. 288.)

† See note † on p. 288.

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS* BY NUMBER OF ROOMS, 1861-1911.—SCOTLAND.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911. (Cd. 6896.)]

	Total Tenement- ments.	Per- cent- age Tenement- ments with- out Win- dows.	Percentage Tenements of						
			1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.	5 rooms.	6 rooms.	7 rooms and over.
Census of 1861 ...	626,786	1.2	34.0	37.0	11.4	5.5	3.0	2.3	5.6
" 1871 ...	738,836	0.2	32.1	37.2	12.6	6.0	3.2	2.4	6.3
" 1881 ...	810,699	0.1	26.0	38.9	14.7	6.8	3.7	2.7	7.1
" 1891 ...	874,007	0.1	22.1	39.1	16.4	7.5	4.1	2.9	7.8
" 1901 ...	964,940	0.0	17.6	39.9	18.5	8.5	4.5	3.1	7.9
" 1911 ...	1,013,369	0.0	12.8	40.4	20.3	9.3	5.4	3.6	8.2

* The figures for 1911 are not strictly comparable with those for previous years, as the latter refer to the number of rooms occupied by each "family," whereas in 1911 the figures exactly indicate the size of house (whether sub-divided or not), the result being an unduly large decrease in 1911 in the number of "tenements" of one room with a corresponding increase in the number of "tenements" of more than one room.

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION BY NUMBER OF ROOMS IN TENEMENT,* 1861-1911.—SCOTLAND.

[Extracted from the Census Report for 1911. (Cd. 6896.)]

	Total Popula- tion.	Per- cent- age Popu- lation in Tenement- ments with- out Win- dows.	Percentage Population in Tenements of						Re- main- der of Popu- lation (per- cent- age of whole).
			1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.	5 rooms.	6 rooms.	
Census of 1861 ...	3,062,294	0.9	26.2	37.7	12.7	6.4	3.7	2.9	9.5
" 1871 ...	3,260,018	0.2	23.7	38.3	13.9	6.7	3.8	3.0	10.4
" 1881 ...	3,735,573	0.0	18.0	39.5	16.1	7.6	4.2	3.2	11.4
" 1891 ...	4,025,647	0.0	14.3	39.4	17.9	8.2	4.6	3.4	12.1
" 1901 ...	4,472,103	0.0	11.0	39.5	19.9	9.1	4.9	3.5	12.1
" 1911 {	4,760,904	0.0	8.4	39.5	21.1	9.6	5.4	3.7	12.5
	4,601,070†	0.0	8.7	40.9	21.9	9.9	5.6	3.8	9.2

* See note * above. The Census Report adds, however, that, even allowing for this source of error (in comparing 1911 with previous years), observed changes are so great as to be indicative of a genuine improvement in the housing conditions of the people.

† The population in this line is exclusive of persons enumerated in tenements of more than 24 rooms or in households of more than 19 persons, larger tenements and larger households being mainly institutional; it is also exclusive of houseless persons and of the shipping population.

CLASSIFICATION OF TENEMENTS.—IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Census Reports.]

Number of 1, 2, 3 and 4-roomed Tenements.

Provinces.	Occupiers (or Heads of Families) occupying				
	Part of a Room.	1 room.	2 rooms.	3 rooms.	4 rooms.
1901.					
Leinster	176	33,499	53,144	52,164	32,889
Munster	132	17,920	54,180	52,303	33,425
Ulster	29	17,176	82,893	73,211	60,365
Connauught	24	10,393	47,543	47,091	9,027
Total	361	78,988	242,710	224,769	135,606
1911.					
Leinster	79	29,380	49,002	53,536	39,966
Munster	60	11,731	44,301	50,590	40,096
Ulster	28	10,847	66,773	69,508	62,216
Connauught	6	6,292	34,059	54,354	11,975
Total	173	58,250	194,135	228,588	154,253

One-Roomed Tenements.*

Provinces.	1901.			1911.		
	No. of One-Roomed Tenements.	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.	No. of One-Roomed Tenements.	Total No. of Persons occupying such Tenements.	Average No. per Tenement.
Leinster	33,564	103,353	3.08	29,409	90,723	3.08
Munster	17,944	53,340	2.97	11,744	32,593	2.78
Ulster	17,176	47,662	2.77	10,855	27,983	2.58
Connauught... ..	10,397	32,335	3.11	6,287	18,237	2.90
Total	79,081	236,690	2.99	58,295	169,535	2.91

Tenements* in Six County Borough† and Galway Town.

Number of Tenements with	1901.			1911.		
	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per room.	Total No. of Tenements.	Total No. of Occupants.*	Average No. of Occupants per room.
1 room	26,388	83,620	3.17	23,184	80,181	3.18
2 rooms	26,725	109,471	2.05	23,290	96,632	2.07
3 rooms	17,460	82,133	1.57	17,071	79,314	1.53
4 rooms	33,708	165,607	1.23	32,405	156,181	1.20

* For the purposes of this table families consisting of from 1 to 11 persons only are included, as the original figures do not show the exact number of persons in larger families. In the whole of Ireland the number of separate families of more than 11 persons occupying one-roomed tenements was 35 in 1901 and 39 in 1911. In the six county boroughs (†) and Galway town the number of families of more than 11 persons occupying 1, 2, 3, and 4-roomed tenements respectively was in 1901, 7, 55, 104, 265, a total of 443; and in 1911, 6, 43, 191, 269, a total of 429.

† Dublin, Belfast, Cork, Limerick, Waterford, Londonderry.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.—

POPULATION GROUPED

[Compiled from the

Age-groups.	ENGLAND AND WALES.					
	Urban Districts.		Rural Districts.		All Districts.	
	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.
Males.						
Under 5 years ..	1,517,432	11.5	418,681	10.6	1,936,113	11.1
5 and under 10 years	1,431,900	10.6	415,395	10.5	1,847,295	10.0
10 " 15 " ..	1,341,588	9.9	406,045	10.3	1,747,633	10.0
15 " 20 " ..	1,287,580	9.4	387,315	9.8	1,674,895	9.5
20 " 30 " ..	2,332,135	17.8	626,300	15.9	2,958,435	17.0
30 " 40 " ..	2,544,234	15.5	542,870	13.7	3,087,104	15.1
40 " 50 " ..	1,858,616	11.6	444,300	11.3	2,302,916	11.5
50 " 60 " ..	1,042,698	7.7	133,268	8.4	1,175,966	7.3
60 " 70 " ..	612,741	4.5	230,395	5.8	843,136	4.3
70 years and upwards	295,814	2.2	147,228	3.7	443,042	2.5
Total, Males ..	13,994,169	100.0	3,951,445	100.0	17,945,614	100.0
Females.						
Under 5 years ..	1,905,432	10.3	412,838	10.4	1,918,270	10.3
5 and under 10 years	1,439,330	9.6	410,262	10.4	1,849,592	9.9
10 " 15 " ..	1,358,607	9.3	393,150	9.8	1,751,757	9.4
15 " 20 " ..	1,346,822	9.2	334,904	8.5	1,681,726	8.9
20 " 30 " ..	2,674,971	16.2	621,372	15.7	3,296,343	17.7
30 " 40 " ..	2,338,265	15.6	564,886	14.3	2,903,151	15.3
40 " 50 " ..	1,899,218	11.8	457,173	11.6	2,356,391	11.6
50 " 60 " ..	1,163,522	7.6	341,363	8.6	1,504,885	8.1
60 " 70 " ..	799,718	5.0	244,003	6.2	1,043,721	5.3
70 years and upwards	422,961	3.1	175,587	4.4	598,548	3.4
Total, Females ..	14,968,776	100.0	3,969,108	100.0	18,937,884	100.0
Males and Females.						
Under 5 years ..	3,022,864	10.7	831,519	10.5	3,854,383	10.7
5 and under 10 years	2,871,230	10.2	825,657	10.5	3,696,887	10.2
10 " 15 " ..	2,700,195	9.8	799,195	10.1	3,499,390	9.7
15 " 20 " ..	2,634,322	9.8	722,299	9.1	3,356,621	9.3
20 " 30 " ..	5,007,106	17.6	1,247,672	15.6	6,254,778	17.3
30 " 40 " ..	4,882,500	15.5	1,107,266	14.0	5,989,766	15.2
40 " 50 " ..	3,957,836	11.8	902,133	11.4	4,859,969	11.5
50 " 60 " ..	2,206,210	7.8	474,721	8.5	2,680,931	8.0
60 " 70 " ..	1,412,459	4.8	474,306	6.0	1,886,765	5.1
70 years and upwards	718,775	2.7	322,815	4.1	1,041,590	3.0
Grand Total ..	26,162,945	100.0	7,920,553	100.0	34,083,498	100.0

* Excluding persons whose ages were unstated.

CENSUS OF 1911.

ACCORDING TO AGE.

Census Reports for 1911.]

SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		UNITED KINGDOM.		Age-groups.
No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	No.	Per-centage.	
Males.						
263,156	11·8	230,783	10·1	2,425,054	11·1	Under 5 years.
227,900	11·2	222,153	10·1	2,327,738	10·8	5 and under 10 years.
244,768	10·7	217,511	9·8	2,211,705	10·1	10 " 15 "
221,443	10·1	214,023	9·8	2,101,261	9·8	15 " 20 "
222,293	10·6	251,223	10·9	3,021,451	10·8	20 " 30 "
227,722	10·2	227,222	10·0	3,261,014	14·9	30 " 40 "
228,764	10·6	220,227	10·5	2,479,251	11·8	40 " 50 "
177,229	7·7	168,013	7·7	1,721,576	7·8	50 " 60 "
124,005	4·8	125,125	6·2	1,084,227	4·9	60 " 70 "
52,044	2·5	124,212	6·1	616,220	2·9	70 years and upwards.
2,262,553*	100·0	2,192,068	100·0	21,946,309	100·0	Total, Males.
Females.						
264,227	10·8	214,221	9·8	2,321,778	10·3	Under 5 years
225,222	10·4	215,730	9·8	2,321,769	10·0	5 and under 10 years.
223,271	9·9	205,761	9·3	2,205,169	9·5	10 " 15 "
222,221	9·4	202,022	9·5	2,119,102	9·1	15 " 20 "
221,221	10·2	222,221	10·2	4,073,683	17·5	20 " 30 "
222,222	10·4	221,221	10·4	3,500,227	15·9	30 " 40 "
222,222	10·9	222,222	10·9	2,645,227	11·4	40 " 50 "
124,210	8·0	170,227	7·8	1,270,122	8·0	50 " 60 "
122,076	5·2	162,227	6·7	1,252,424	5·4	60 " 70 "
22,221	3·8	122,215	7·8	622,727	3·6	70 years and upwards.
2,451,272*	100·0	2,120,171	100·0	23,274,227	100·0	Total, Females.
Males and Females.						
527,383	11·2	445,004	9·9	4,746,832	10·7	Under 5 years
453,122	10·8	437,883	10·0	4,649,507	10·3	5 and under 10 years.
468,039	10·3	422,272	9·7	4,416,874	9·8	10 " 15 "
443,722	9·7	419,043	9·7	4,326,367	9·3	15 " 20 "
445,515	10·9	472,444	10·1	7,727,559	17·2	20 " 30 "
460,164	10·3	422,222	10·5	6,722,251	14·9	30 " 40 "
510,722	10·9	450,222	10·3	5,125,548	11·3	40 " 50 "
371,229	7·8	332,222	7·7	3,521,700	7·8	50 " 60 "
224,121	4·9	221,722	8·4	2,342,221	5·2	60 " 70 "
74,220	3·2	222,227	8·7	1,219,227	3·4	70 years and upwards.
4,700,222*	100·0	4,312,219	100·0	45,221,222	100·0	Grand Total.

*being 122 in the case of males, and 122 in the case of females.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF OCCU- NUMBER OF PERSONS OCCUPIED IN THE UNDER- AND 1901,

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS:	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Occupied.*						
(1).—General or local government of the country.	166,978	144,300	186,187	15,310	18,485	21,307
(2).—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	167,048	128,473	168,288	8,968	7,588	8,057
(3).—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)	418,440	507,870	608,900	48,833	58,061	71,607
(4).—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic outdoor service). (b)	1,568,885	1,809,685	1,814,949	154,812	160,772	182,220
(5).—Commercial occupations ..	818,085	416,385	520,829	45,854	58,592	82,543
(6).—Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (c)	793,249	1,001,892	1,288,768	97,178	125,638	159,416
(7).—Agriculture (d)	1,882,544	1,285,146	1,197,922	249,131	212,086	205,007
(8).—Fishing (e)	20,090	25,225	23,891	21,334	20,129	27,600
(9).—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	528,474	653,410	805,185	83,134	101,505	152,180
(10).—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (f)	812,915	961,525	1,258,504	130,282	154,190	205,727
(11).—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	77,320	95,207	152,223	5,537	7,737	12,843
(12).—Building and works of construction. (g)	784,911	800,089	1,128,080	107,350	101,913	143,163
(13).—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	180,042	201,847	257,592	28,000	29,048	39,006
(14).—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	128,162	199,127	175,513	9,130	11,387	15,662
(15).—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	70,055	91,284	128,340	9,848	12,196	15,120
(16).—Skins, leather, hair, and feathers.	81,667	96,197	105,341	7,116	7,844	9,253
(17).—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	158,194	219,839	278,057	28,534	36,322	45,741
(18).—Textile fabrics	1,094,636	1,173,557	1,155,397	208,005	210,844	195,286
(19).—Workers and dealers in dress.	952,822	1,076,001	1,126,423	111,899	123,354	127,761
(20).—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.	711,415	917,842	1,073,860	94,962	121,096	152,115
(21).—Gas, water and sanitary service.	25,391	40,878	68,510	3,286	4,785	8,691
(22).—Other general and un-defined workers and dealers. (h)	800,307	974,918	773,869	118,419	125,518	121,909
Total, Occupied	11,161,715	12,761,996	14,328,727	1,675,998	1,747,737	1,968,312
(23).—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	14,812,723	16,250,520	18,199,115	2,158,575	2,277,910	2,632,291
Grand Total	25,974,438	29,012,516	32,527,842	3,735,573	4,025,647	4,600,603

* The numbers for 1881 for the three divisions, in 1891 for Scotland and Ireland, and in 1901 for Ireland, include occupied children under 10 years of age, but the numbers are so small that their inclusion may be disregarded. The other figures relate to the occupied population aged 10 years and upwards.

(a) The figures for 1881, and those for Ireland in 1891 and 1901, include medical students otherwise included in Class 23.

(b) In England and Wales the figures for females in 1891, and for males in 1901, are not comparable with those for the other censuses. The numbers in Ireland for 1881 are exclusive of 139,093 females classified as "Others in Service." As these were, in almost all cases, wives and other near relatives of bands of families returned as "Housekeepers," the heading has been included under Class 23 in this Table.

(c) See note (b) on p. 288.

(d) Including woodmen, gardeners (domestic and non-domestic), nurserymen, seedmen, and florists, but in order to obtain comparable figures with 1881 and 1891, excluding farmers and graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. The majority of the general labourers in Ireland (included in Class 22, viz., 143,823 in 1881, 118,960 in 1891, and 127,363 in 1901), may be assumed to be agricultural labourers.

PATIONS—1881, 1891, AND 1901.

MENTIONED CLASSES OF OCCUPATIONS IN 1881, 1891, RESPECTIVELY.

England and Wales, 1901. (Cd. 2174 of 1904.)

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
1881.	1891.	1901.	1881.	1891.	1901.	
23,388	29,811	31,981	145,580	181,306	223,885	Occupied.*
22,223	31,293	27,998	148,177	185,264	203,993	(1.)—General or local government of the country.
						(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).
57,305	53,571	55,715	515,489	617,472	735,562	(3.)—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)
275,005	265,329	292,258	2,022,102	2,238,748	2,199,517	(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic or outdoor service). (b)
23,388	29,189	33,733	395,101	594,143	711,485	(5.)—Commercial occupations.
80,584	87,793	71,255	661,379	1,194,691	1,397,629	(6.)—Conveyance of men, goods and messages (excluding Merchant seamen, abroad). (c)
981,294	923,730	889,535	3,574,031	3,430,993	3,382,454	(7.)—Agriculture. (d)
10,936	11,278	10,434	71,960	85,943	81,925	(8.)—Fishing. (e)
8,021	5,815	6,512	618,629	790,730	943,890	(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
34,225	37,873	41,179	978,102	1,145,386	1,575,410	(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (f)
1,888	2,229	3,148	81,745	104,463	168,344	(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).
63,883	58,571	60,977	928,135	955,573	1,245,820	(12.)—Building and works of construction. (g)
12,543	11,892	11,090	218,685	242,887	307,632	(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
1,453	1,829	1,781	138,775	152,123	189,868	(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
2,157	2,538	2,898	32,030	107,119	149,875	(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.
5,303	5,027	4,367	94,988	105,068	117,866	(16.)—Skins, leather, hair, and feathers.
8,945	10,809	11,543	105,968	286,870	334,281	(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
180,144	180,460	110,208	1,430,785	1,519,861	1,462,601	(18.)—Textile fabrics.
103,638	164,861	161,568	1,328,287	1,364,630	1,366,793	(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.
71,460	74,703	75,148	677,827	1,112,441	1,301,076	(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
1,102	1,542	1,715	29,079	47,285	75,686	(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary service.
202,623	171,455	177,518	1,181,350	1,289,887	1,075,514	(22.)—Other general and un-defined workers and dealers. (A)
3,189,779	2,945,167	1,949,607	14,827,884	16,544,809	18,361,146	Total, Occupied.
3,015,566	2,659,083	1,589,168	13,968,934	21,188,023	23,197,575	(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).
5,174,835	4,704,750	4,468,775	34,684,848	37,732,922	41,458,721	Grand Total.

(a) The numbers for England and Wales in 1881 are not comparable with those for 1891 and 1901, as in 1881 all fishermen who were present in England and Wales at the date of the Census, and all those who came into port during the succeeding 14 days, were included under this heading; in 1891 and 1901, however, only those fishermen who were either enumerated on the night of the Census or came into port the next day were included in the returns.

(f) See note (d) on p. 297.

(g) Including lock, key and gas fittings makers, in order to make the figures for the three censuses comparable; platelayers, gunners, packers, and railway labourers are also included in this class.

(h) See note (f) on p. 297.

SUMMARY OF GROUPS OF

[Compiled from General Report, Census of

CLASS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Occupied*						
(1).—General or local government of the country.	171,887	25,590	198,187	19,194	2,203	21,397
(2).—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy and Marines abroad).	188,338	—	188,338	8,967	—	8,967
(3).—Professional occupations and their sub-ordinate services. (a)	511,518	204,682	606,200	40,578	21,031	71,607
(4).—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door service).	124,263	1,890,688	1,814,946	7,867	174,563	182,330
(5).—Commercial occupations	550,685	50,244	600,829	66,494	18,059	84,553
(6).—Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)	1,247,863	18,825	1,266,758	151,539	6,077	157,616
(7).—Agriculture (c)	1,158,940	38,382	1,197,322	178,818	28,191	206,007
(8).—Fishing	23,735	106	23,841	27,451	149	27,600
(9).—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.	996,179	5,006	805,185	150,658	1,545	133,183
(10).—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)	1,167,371	61,233	1,228,504	262,156	8,581	265,727
(11).—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments, and games (including electricity supply).	183,619	18,754	192,358	11,805	1,640	12,343
(12).—Building and works of construction. (e)	1,123,185	2,485	1,128,680	145,895	270	146,165
(13).—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.	253,000	24,593	277,593	33,866	5,334	39,200
(14).—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.	142,565	58,148	175,513	9,271	3,091	12,362
(15).—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.	101,868	26,702	128,570	13,286	4,519	18,136
(16).—Skins, leather, hair, and feathers.	80,071	25,270	105,341	8,098	1,590	9,258
(17).—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.	168,067	60,800	278,367	24,109	12,832	35,741
(18).—Textile fabrics	492,175	663,222	1,155,397	64,919	131,477	196,396
(19).—Workers and dealers in dress.	414,687	711,789	1,126,428	45,894	82,090	127,784
(20).—Food, tobacco, drink and lodging.	774,261	290,518	1,073,899	160,123	51,996	162,119
(21).—Gas, water, and sanitary service.	68,593	114	68,540	8,450	11	8,461
(22).—Other general and undefined workers and dealers. (f)	697,693	79,208	776,969	95,014	24,895	119,909
Total, Occupied	10,166,976	4,171,751	14,238,727	1,391,188	591,624	1,982,812
(23).—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).	5,571,657	12,627,475	18,199,116	732,567	1,706,784	2,439,231
Grand Total	15,738,633	16,799,226	32,537,843	2,123,755	2,298,208	4,421,963

* In England and Wales and Scotland the numbers occupied relate to those of persons over 10 years of age returned as occupied, but in Ireland children under 10 years of age returned as occupied are included. See note * on p. 294.

(a) The figures for Ireland include medical students. In England and Wales and in Scotland they are included in Class 23.

(b) Including domestic coachmen and grooms but excluding platelayers, gangers, pickers and railway labourers, who are included in Class 12.

OCCUPATIONS.—CENSUS OF 1901.

England and Wales, 1901. (Cd. 2174 of 1904.)

IRELAND.			UNITED KINGDOM.			CLASS.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
30,368	4,013	34,381	228,148	32,718	260,866	Occupied.*
27,298	—	27,298	209,998	—	209,998	(1.)—General or local government of the country.
30,343	23,373	53,716	362,587	151,045	513,632	(2.)—Defence of the country (excluding Army, Royal Navy, and Marines abroad).
11,668	190,576	202,244	148,762	2,055,735	2,204,497	(3.)—Professional occupations and their subordinate services. (a)
34,794	4,539	39,333	681,823	80,639	762,462	(4.)—Domestic offices or services (excluding domestic out-door service).
70,757	468	71,225	1,476,229	27,400	1,503,629	(5.)—Commercial occupations.
774,056	65,689	839,745	2,109,812	152,842	2,262,654	(6.)—Conveyance of men, goods, and messages (excluding Merchant seamen abroad). (b)
10,881	73	10,954	61,537	588	62,125	(7.)—Agriculture. (c)
6,485	47	6,532	667,483	6,398	673,881	(8.)—Fishing.
40,861	318	41,179	1,510,266	65,142	1,575,408	(9.)—In and about, and dealing in the products of, mines and quarries.
1,089	79	1,168	166,461	19,851	186,312	(10.)—Metals, machines, implements, and conveyances. (d)
60,929	19	60,948	1,331,047	2,773	1,333,820	(11.)—Precious metals, jewels, watches, instruments and games (including electricity supply).
9,925	1,115	11,040	270,291	31,041	301,332	(12.)—Building and works of construction. (e)
1,159	222	1,381	153,795	37,061	190,856	(13.)—Wood, furniture, fittings, and decorations.
2,636	219	2,855	116,244	31,431	147,675	(14.)—Brick, cement, pottery, and glass.
3,903	364	4,267	90,672	27,194	117,866	(15.)—Chemicals, oil, grease, soap, &c.
7,655	4,198	11,853	219,621	114,630	334,251	(16.)—Skins, leather hair, and feathers.
37,844	72,560	110,404	594,743	807,230	1,401,973	(17.)—Paper, prints, books, and stationery.
31,218	106,779	137,997	462,149	903,846	1,365,995	(18.)—Textile fabrics.
54,635	20,513	75,148	929,049	572,027	1,501,076	(19.)—Workers and dealers in dress.
1,716	—	1,716	78,581	125	78,706	(20.)—Food, tobacco, drink, and lodging.
150,536	26,731	177,267	944,492	139,222	1,083,714	(21.)—Gas, water, and sanitary service.
1,433,022	561,585	1,994,607	12,961,186	5,309,960	18,271,146	(22.)—Other general and unclassified workers and dealers. (f)
797,018	1,712,150	2,509,168	7,151,222	16,046,353	23,197,575	Total, Occupied.
2,300,040	2,258,735	4,558,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721	(23.)—Without specified Occupations or Unoccupied (all ages).
						Grand Total.

(c) See note (d) on p. 294.

(d) Excluding lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (e).)

(e) Including lock, key, and gas fittings makers. (See note (g) on p. 295.)

(f) Including gamekeepers, farmers, and graziers' daughters and other female relatives returned as assisting in the work of the farm. Female machinists and machine workers unclassified, were generally included in Class 19. (See also note (d) on p. 294.)

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

[Compiled from the Census

I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 16 years.				Per 10,000 males of	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 16 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881:—						
General labourer	358	581	..	223*	352	449
Housebuilding trades	785	600	125	..	749	603
Railway engine driver, guard, signalman, pointsman, porter.	171	135	36	..	152	158
Railway official, clerk	58	41	15	..	..	..
Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.	165	169	..	1	94	91
Cartman, carrier, carter, waggoner (not farm).	224	180	64	..	287	183
Merchant seaman, seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.	89	101	..	21*	115	125
Dock labourer, wharf labourer ..	73	52	21	..	58	47
Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).	149	166	..	17	116	117
Coal and shale miner	535	625	43	..	646	544
Stone and slate quarrier, worker	59	48	11	..	89	70
Engine and machine maker ..	290	197	93	..	375	290
Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacture.	333	347	..	14	471	446
Ship and boat manufacture ..	71	68	5	..	208	161
Vehicle manufacture	65	78	19	..	..	..
Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).	88	77	11	..	104	86
Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).	33	84	..	46**	29	68
Plate-layer, railway labourer, navvy.	97	69	28	..	91	68
Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.	85	74	11	..	73	61
Brick, tile maker	59	39	11†	..	..	..
Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.	54	56	..	2**	..	..
Printer	80	77	3	..	81	61
Cotton manufacture	163	201	..	29*	..	..
Wool, worsted manufacture ..	72	101	..	29*	58	96
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	53	49††
Jute manufacture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	84	65
Bleaching, printing, dyeing ..	..	..	..	..	72	80
Wearer, spinner, textile operative (undefined).	2	4	..	2*	18	39

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears, but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 16 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

†† In England and Wales and in Scotland the reduction is in part the result of transfer from indefinite to definite headings, and the increase in some specific employments is due to the same cause.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED.

Reports for 1891 and 1901.]

BOYS.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 10 years.		Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	
..	117*	661‡	699‡	38†	..	Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891:—
147	..	311	283	28†	..	General labourer.
14	..	..	..	..	..	Housebuilding trades.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Railway engine driver, guard, signaller, pointsman, porter.
3	..	69	84	..	24	Railway official, clerk.
54	..	77	40	37†	..	Coachman, cabman, groom, horse-breaker.
..	40	52	61	..	9	Carman, carrier, cartier, waggoner (not farm).
11	..	..	..	..	..	Merchant service, seaman, pilot, boatman on sea.
..	1	68	64	4	..	Dock labourer, wharf labourer.
102	..	..	..	..	..	Messenger, porter, watchman (not railway or Government).
19	..	..	..	..	..	Coal and shale miner.
76	..	..	..	..	..	Stone and slate quarrier, worker.
32	..	106	105	..	2	Engine and machine maker.
47	..	..	..	..	..	Iron and steel worker, iron-founder, blacksmith, nail, anchor, chain, and other iron and steel manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Ship and boat manufacture.
18	..	..	..	..	..	Vehicle manufacture.
..	60*	49	51	18†	..	Engine driver, stoker, fireman (not railway, marine, or agricultural).
23	..	..	..	..	..	Artisan, mechanic, factory labourer (undefined).
13	..	..	..	..	..	Platelayer, railway labourer, navvy.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Cabinet maker, upholsterer, furniture dealer, French polisher.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Brick, tile maker.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Earthenware, china, glass manufacture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Printer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	62*	..	..	..	..	Wool, worsted manufacture.
..	16*	133	166	..	33	Flax, linen manufacture.
9	..	..	..	..	..	Jute manufacture.
..	8	..	..	..	..	Bleaching, printing, dyeing.
..	41*	8	6	..	5	Waver, spinner, textile operatives (undefined).

* The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901, Part II, p. 113).

† Excluding Belfast and Dublin City there was a slight decline.

* Term-cotta workers are included in 1901, not in 1891.

** Term-cotta workers are included in 1891, not in 1901.

†† Over 50 per 10,000 in 1891, if flax operatives in "undefined" group could be included.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

I.—MEN AND

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.				SCOT	
	Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				Per 10,000 males of—	
	1891.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.	1891.	1881.
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 or 1881—continued:—						
Tailor	113	113	..	††	138	150
Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer ..	103	101	..	23*	108	129
Draper, linen draper, mercer ..	45	57	..	2	73	78
Butcher, meat salesman	90	68	2	..	71	65
Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner	91	90	1	..	125	132
Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker	127	126	..	1	153	163
General shopkeeper, dealer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inn keeper, hotel keeper, publican.	63	63	..	..	..	..
Domestic indoor servant	58‡	55	..	2	..	..
Soldier, non-commissioned officer	83	74	8‡	..	..	..
Police .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial or business clerk ..	254	217	37	..	232	225
Commercial traveller	53	41	12	..	87	40
Farmer, grazier	187‡	101	..	24	275	329
Farmers', graziers' sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).	60	63	6‡	..	101	116
Shepherd .. .. .	..	..	..	..	58	70
Agricultural labourer, farm servant.	441	394	..	215*	446	590
Gardener	174	165	9	..	116	111
Fisherman .. .. .	..	..	..	..	188	196
Total for occupations above ..	8,190	8,273	..	25	6,345	8,265
In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1891 and 1881.	2,190	2,041	149	..	2,083	1,860
Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.	8,779	8,314	56	..	8,400	8,125
Total male population of and above 10 years of age.	12,134,258	10,591,967	1,542,292	..	1,852,091	1,446,290

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1891 and 1881 does not imply that there were no males following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 50 per 10,000 of the whole number of males of and above 10 years of age.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including hotel porters, boot, knifemen, platemakers, plate cleaners, polishers, and many club domestic servants in 1891, dismissed elsewhere in 1881.

§ More than half the army was abroad in 1891. Adding the number of the Army, Navy, and Marines abroad to the population of the United Kingdom, the number per 10,000 of the male population of the United Kingdom above 10 years rose from 158 in 1881 to 279 in 1891 in the Army, and from 46 to 69 in the Royal Navy and Marines.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—continued.

BOYS—continued.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 10 years		Per 10,000 males of and above 10 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	
Occupations employing upwards of 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 or 1891—continued:—						
..	14††	78	63	..	4	Tailor.
..	23*	88	112	..	24	Boot, shoe, clog maker, dealer.
..	6	51	45	6†	..	Draper, linen draper, mercer.
6	..	..	..	..	..	Butcher, meat salesman.
3	..	48	51	..	3	Baker, confectioner, sugar refiner.
9	..	78	72	6†	..	Grocer, cocoa, chocolate maker.
..	..	73	68	5†	..	General shopkeeper, dealer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Inn keeper, hotel keeper, publican.
..	..	51	73	..	21	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	115	142	..	27†	Soldier, non-commissioned officer.
..	..	70	77	..	7	Police.
7	..	108	86	22†	..	Commercial or business clerk.
17	..	..	..	..	..	Commercial traveller.
..	54*	1,883	1,313	..	30	Farmer, grazier.
..	17*	1,227	1,168	59†	..	Farmers', graziers' sons or other relatives (of 15 years and upwards).
..	12*	..	..	..	..	Shepherd.
..	144*	**1,315	**1,382	..	167	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
5	..	54	47	7†	..	Gardener.
..	30*	60	61	..	2	Fisherman.
30	..	6,713	6,325	..	112	Total for above occupations.
45	..	1,319	1,152	167	..	In occupations employing under 50 per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age in each country in 1901 and 1891.
75	..	8,032	7,977	55	..	Total occupied per 10,000 males of and above 10 years of age.
200,872	..	1,746,780	1,681,044	..	75,834	Total male population of and above 10 years of age.

† Including fruit farmers and growers, potato growers, hop growers, poultry farmers, breeders and rearers in 1901, classified elsewhere in 1891.

* Including the sons of female farmers and graziers in 1901 classified under the heading "Farm bailiff" in 1891.

** The majority of the general labourers in Ireland may be assumed to be agricultural labourers, although not returned as such. (See Census of Ireland, 1901. Part II. p. 112.)

†† Male makers are included in 1901 in England and Wales and in Scotland, not in 1891.

PROPORTION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN CERTAIN

II.—WOMEN

OCCUPATIONS.	ENGLAND AND WALES, Per 10,000 females of and above 10 years.				SCOT- Per 10,000 females of	
	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.
Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—						
Sick Nurse, midwife	51	46	5	..	46	24
Nun .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schoolmistress, teacher	130	126	4	..	90	51
Charwoman	85	92	..	7	45	38
Laundry and washing service ..	149	162	..	13	98	83
Commercial or business clerk ..	42	16	26	..	86	27
Farmer, grazier .. ..	..	..	..	..	44	43
Agricultural labourer, farm servant .. ..	..	..	..	..	110	123
Paper and stationery (Order XVII. 1).	41	35	6	..	63	54
Cotton manufacture	252	290	..	38*	68	82
Woolen and worsted manufacture ..	96	118	..	22*	87	120
Flax, linen manufacture .. ..	..	..	..	..	100	120
Jute, hemp, cocoa fibre manufacture ..	..	..	..	..	160	134
Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture ..	39	44	..	5	112	102
Wearer, spinner, and textile operative (unskilled) ..	2	5	..	3*	54	146
Bleaching, printing, dyeing ..	..	..	..	..	41	53
Dresser	52	40	12	..	44	27
Dress, tailoring and needlework	46†	51‡	..	45	417	469
Shoe, boot, pattern, clog maker, dealer ..	40	40	..	..	28	19
Baker, confectioner, jam maker, sugar refiner ..	46	34	14	..	73	44
Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer ..	36	40	..	4	46	36
Lodging, boarding house keeper	53	39	..	6*	..	..
Barmaid, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic) ..	37	39	..	2	..	..
General shop keeper, dealer ..	..	..	..	..	88	49
Total for above occupations	1,624	1,673	..	84	1,823	1,886
In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891.	546	535	..	9	579	469
Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age. †	2,140	2,233	..	93	2,432	2,390
Domestic indoor servant	1,009	†	..	..	903	†
Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 10 years of age. ‡	3,149	†	..	..	3,235	†
Total female population of and above 10 years of age.	15,180,585	11,461,806	1,727,846	..	1,760,242	1,692,453

NOTE.—A blank in the columns headed 1901 and 1891 does not imply that there were no females following the occupation against which it appears; but merely that the number following such occupation was less than 1 per cent. of the whole number of occupied females.

* An actual decrease as well as a relative one.

† An actual increase as well as a relative one.

‡ Including dealers.

§ Excluding farmers' daughters or other relatives assisting in the work of the farm (so returned) and in other respects bringing the Census returns of 1891 and 1901 into line with each other as far as possible.

OCCUPATIONS IN 1901 AND 1891 COMPARED—continued.

AND GIRLS.

LAND.		IRELAND.				OCCUPATIONS.
and above 16 years.		Per 10,000 females of and above 16 years.				
Increase.	Decrease.	1901.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.	
						Occupations (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) employing upwards of 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 or 1891:—
22	..	..	35	8†	..	Sick nurse, midwife.
..	..	44	68	2	..	Num.
16	..	70	29	9†	..	Schoolmistress, teacher.
9	..	38	64	7†	..	Charwoman.
15	..	71	..	..	..	Laundry and washing service
09	..	..	300	30†	..	Commercial or business clerk.
1	..	388	115	..	38	Farmer, grazier.
..	28*	77	..	..	..	Agricultural labourer, farm servant.
8	..	..	..	..	..	Paper and stationery (Order XVII. 1).
..	15*	..	..	..	..	Cotton manufacture.
..	15*	..	..	..	..	Woollen and worsted manufacture.
..	19*	260	307	..	38	Flax, linen manufacture.
22	..	..	..	..	..	Jute, hemp, cocoa fibre manufacture.
11	..	..	..	..	..	Hosiery, fancy goods (textile), small-ware manufacture.
..	92*	14	31	..	17	Weaver, spinner, and textile operative (unskilled).
..	10*	..	..	..	..	Bleaching, printing, dyeing
17	..	..	..	..	..	Draper.
..	42	619	630	..	11	Dress, tailoring and needlework;†
9	..	..	..	..	..	Shoe, boot, putten, clog maker, dealer.
29	..	..	..	..	..	Baker, confectioner, jam maker sugar refiner.]
8	..	..	..	..	..	Chocolate, cocoa maker, grocer.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Lodging, boarding house keeper.
..	..	..	..	..	..	Barmaid, inn, hotel, eating house servant (not domestic).
..	15*	98	83	18†	..	General shop keeper, dealer.
..	27	1,668	1,721	..	53	Total for above occupations.
90	..	491	350	51	..	In occupations employing under 1 per cent. of occupied females in each country in 1901 and 1891.
68	..	2,069	2,071	18	..	Total occupied (excluding Domestic Indoor Servants*) per 10,000 females of and above 16 years of age.]
..	..	917	†	..	..	Domestic indoor servant.
..	..	3,006	†	..	..	Total occupied per 10,000 females of and above 16 years of age.]
190,789	..	1,618,403	1,806,961	..	85,568	Total female population of and above 16 years of age.

* In 1891 the English and Scotch Census returns included daughters and other female relatives of the head of a family described as assisting in household duties as in domestic service. In 1901 it was decided to revert to the method of 1881 when those persons were classified among the unoccupied. The figures for 1891 and 1901 are, therefore in no way comparable, the great decline being partly due to change in classification. Compared with 1891 the decline in domestic service per 10,000 females of 16 years and upwards in 1901 was 322 in England and Wales, 186 in Scotland, and 216 in Ireland.

OCCUPATIONS OF CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE IN OCCUPIED IN ENGLAND AND WALES

[Compiled from the Census Reports for

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Civil and Municipal Service Messengers, &c.	113	2,498	2,611	3	31	34	2,645
Domestic Offices or Services :— Domestic Indoor Service.	400	2,164	2,564	2,565	17,469	20,034	22,598
Other	159	1,139	1,298	92	652	744	2,042
Commercial Occupations	97	1,964	2,061	11	230	231	2,292
Conveyance of Men, Goods and Messages :— Messengers, Porters, &c.	4,561	27,975	32,536	98	1,344	1,442	33,978
Others	308	8,514	8,822	2	37	39	3,561
Agriculture	3,376	16,584	19,960	74	360	434	20,394
Mining and Quarrying :— Coal Mines :— Underground Workers.	610	10,038	10,648	...	...	...	10,642
Surface Workers ...	91	2,285	2,376	1	39	40	2,416
Other Mines, Quarries, &c.	45	658	703	...	12	12	715
Metals, Machines, Implements, &c. :— Metal Manufacture ...	19	768	777	2	20	22	799
Engineering and Machine Making.	150	2,641	2,691	13	50	63	2,754
Other	172	3,272	3,444	41	1,212	1,253	4,697
Precious Metals, Jewels, Watches, Instruments and Games.	22	637	659	8	442	450	1,109
Building and Works of Construction.	190	2,462	2,652	...	...	...	2,652
Wood, Furniture, Fittings and Decorations.	163	1,167	1,310	10	251	261	1,571

* The Census Report for Ireland does not give the occupations of Children at the different ages between 10 and 15.

ENGLAND AND WALES, AND TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN
AND IN SCOTLAND*—CENSUS OF 1901.

England and Wales and Scotland,]

Industry.	Boys.			Girls.			Total Boys and Girls.
	Under 13.	13 to 14	Total.	Under 13.	13 to 14.	Total.	
ENGLAND AND WALES— <i>continued.</i>							
Brick, Cement, Pottery, Glass, Chemicals, &c. :— Brick and Tile Making	66	1,075	1,141	...	8	8	1,149
Earthenware and China Manufacture.	63	828	891	31	643	674	1,565
Other	100	1,290	1,390	19	433	452	1,842
Skins, Leather, Hair and Feathers.	65	479	544	11	453	464	1,008
Paper, Prints, Books and Stationery :— Paper and Stationery...	151	598	749	86	1,216	1,302	2,051
Prints and Books :— Printers	78	1,286	1,364	11	333	344	1,708
Other	88	532	620	9	419	428	1,048
Textile Fabrics :— Cotton	5,861	8,802	14,663	6,477	12,724	19,201	33,864
Wool	2,304	3,909	6,213	2,195	4,417	6,612	12,825
Other	916	2,908	3,824	637	3,867	4,504	8,328
Dress :— Tailors	193	598	791	97	1,605	1,702	2,493
Dressmakers ... ..	...	2	2	157	2,267	2,424	2,426
Shirtmakers	4	18	22	71	708	779	801
Boot and Shoe Makers	357	2,210	2,567	130	1,431	1,561	4,128
Other	423	1,193	1,616	79	1,169	1,248	2,864
Food, Tobacco, Drink and Lodging.	837	5,275	6,112	136	1,639	1,825	7,937
Other Occupations ...	1,171	4,408	5,579	193	1,377	1,575	7,154
Total (England and Wales).	23,128	114,992	138,120	13,314	56,918	70,232	208,352
Total (Scotland).	2,012	8,965	10,977	1,163	5,489	6,652	17,629

EMPLOYMENT

NUMBER OF WORKPEOPLE

[Compiled from the Annual Reports on Mines]

Year.	United Kingdom.	Northumberland.	Durham.	Cumberland.	Yorkshire.	Lancashire and Cheshire.	Derbyshire.	Nottinghamshire and Leicestershire.
(A.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AT ALL MINES								
1888	706,894	35,002	105,104	7,828	93,212	83,788	42,668	30,779
1889	729,009	37,381	108,090	7,907	102,137	85,440	44,041	31,312
1890	750,052	38,728	112,635	8,568	107,961	87,978	44,788	31,108
1891	806,735	41,145	113,934	8,894	111,330	92,791	49,613	35,322
1892	824,791	41,807	117,017	9,068	114,836	93,387	50,772	37,222
1893	842,066	42,739	120,716	9,327	117,068	95,506	51,800	38,704
1894	847,553	43,782	121,594	8,967	119,320	96,969	51,338	39,182
1895	858,373	45,058	124,915	9,026	120,476	98,898	51,581	39,985
1896	882,345	46,211	130,279	9,117	125,567	97,743	51,504	41,948
1897	940,818	49,265	137,122	9,481	132,542	95,638	55,599	44,575
1898	887,813	51,877	142,231	9,583	145,818	100,567	55,680	46,053
1899	1 013,998	53,994	148,720	9,997	149,961	103,819	58,222	47,983
1900	1,049,407	57,237	155,113	10,543	156,145	104,880	59,983	48,488
1901	1,067,213	58,295	156,445	10,578	157,508	103,666	57,735	49,680
1902	1,089,165	59,813	159,534	10,742	161,723	105,799	58,950	49,377
(B.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED								
1887	681,531	33,229	104,453	7,702	89,803	84,233	42,865	29,208
1888	693,681	35,062	105,060	7,828	91,300	83,788	42,872	30,384
1889	715,205	37,381	108,090	7,897	94,959	85,420	43,983	31,718
1890	768,901	38,728	112,635	8,598	100,826	87,944	46,287	34,321
1891	792,845	41,145	113,934	8,834	105,283	92,791	49,882	35,322
1892	810,787	41,807	117,060	9,068	107,755	93,387	50,757	37,222
1893	825,968	42,739	120,703	9,316	109,868	95,506	51,870	38,100
1894	833,629	43,748	121,594	8,967	112,882	98,900	51,800	39,089
1895	843,418	45,057	124,915	9,028	113,840	98,860	51,108	39,872
1896	867,152	46,707	130,279	9,117	115,580	99,783	51,575	41,648
1897	925,097	49,251	137,122	9,481	125,960	95,528	55,572	44,564
1898	972,232	51,869	142,231	9,583	135,104	100,567	55,624	45,913
1899	997,708	53,996	148,520	9,997	141,947	103,820	58,181	47,798
1900	1,032,702	57,230	155,113	10,543	145,856	104,880	59,960	48,312
1901	1,049,897	58,288	156,445	10,578	148,628	103,666	57,701	49,548

* Including persons employed in and about coal, fireclay, stratified ironstone.
Preliminary figures.

IN COAL MINES.

EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES.

and Quarries issued by the Home Office.]

Staffordshire.	Salop, Worcestershire and Warwickshire.	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.	North Wales.	South Wales and Monmouth.	West Scotland.	The Lothians.	Fife.	Ireland.	Year.
UNDER THE COAL MINES REGULATION ACTS.*									
42,343	15,100	12,394	11,338	128,813	66,127	11,870	12,960	981	1898
44,968	15,079	12,194	12,906	131,682	68,769	12,317	13,785	993	1899
47,388	15,985	13,072	12,639	147,632	73,400	14,033	15,072	997	1900
48,475	17,184	13,286	13,377	156,412	75,732	14,774	16,131	933	1901
51,438	17,869	13,406	13,342	151,571	75,412	15,131	16,933	778	1902
50,739	18,251	13,064	13,248	159,161	76,023	15,710	17,854	761	1903
48,304	17,935	12,857	12,949	163,034	75,871	16,787	18,424	754	1904
46,533	18,517	13,139	12,743	165,099	75,570	17,532	19,697	749	1905
46,295	19,149	13,355	12,970	174,460	75,390	18,362	20,574	785	1906
51,548	20,797	14,155	14,370	190,263	79,713	19,965	23,399	738	1907
51,513	21,011	14,491	14,863	201,752	83,116	21,776	25,447	877	1908
54,501	21,428	14,869	14,908	204,984	83,139	22,549	26,189	720	1909
55,806	21,696	14,787	15,171	213,252	85,106	23,609	27,438	725	1910
56,560	22,896	15,274	15,424	229,387	85,129	24,158	27,395	790	1911
56,778	23,412	14,972	15,099	225,535	88,471	24,560	28,653	832	1912†
IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES.									
41,333	14,075	11,566	11,664	125,740	62,177	7,980	11,945	1,013	1897
42,058	14,750	12,584	11,538	128,213	64,390	8,286	12,630	961	1898
44,803	14,968	12,133	12,906	132,682	67,013	8,546	13,735	993	1899
47,729	15,531	13,072	12,639	147,652	71,984	10,144	15,072	997	1900
49,044	16,755	13,286	13,377	150,294	73,193	10,927	16,131	953	1901
51,010	17,481	13,406	13,342	154,571	72,916	11,810	16,932	778	1902
50,313	17,899	13,064	13,248	159,161	74,495	12,425	17,854	761	1903
47,958	17,670	12,939	12,949	168,064	73,709	13,166	18,322	754	1904
46,159	18,346	13,139	12,743	165,609	73,455	13,990	19,512	749	1905
46,370	18,915	13,355	12,970	174,000	73,113	14,342	20,493	735	1906
51,035	20,599	14,155	14,370	190,383	77,711	15,723	23,327	738	1907
52,240	20,931	14,491	14,863	201,752	80,810	17,787	25,447	877	1908
54,718	21,298	14,908	14,906	204,984	80,909	18,139	26,129	720	1909
55,804	21,489	14,787	15,171	213,161	83,113	19,044	27,438	725	1910
56,270	22,689	15,274	15,421	229,515	82,895	19,327	27,395	790	1911

and shale mines, so far as included under the Coal Mines Regulation Acts.

EMPLOYMENT IN

NUMBER OF FACTORY AND WORK-

[Compiled as regards Textile Factories from Returns issued by the Home Office particulars specially supplied by the Chief

	Children under 14 Years of Age employed as Half-Timers.			Persons under 18 Years(†) of Age employed as Full-Timers.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Textile Factories.						
England and Wales ...	13,252	14,864	28,116	68,026	125,812	193,838
Scotland	212	244	456	7,507	22,165	29,672
Ireland	1,643	2,452	4,075	5,737	9,525	15,262
United Kingdom ...	15,107	17,540	32,647	81,270	157,502	238,772
Non-textile Factories.†						
England and Wales ...	1,860	830	2,690	288,199	171,385	459,584
Scotland	44	2	46	40,183	22,403	62,586
Ireland	29	33	62	8,880	9,111	17,991
United Kingdom ...	1,933	865	2,798	337,262	202,909	540,171
Workshops.§						
England and Wales ...	705	522	1,227	45,611	97,250	142,861
Scotland	111	155	266	7,057	10,339	17,396
Ireland	24	33	57	1,694	4,331	6,025
United Kingdom ...	840	710	1,550	54,362	111,920	166,282
Laundries.						
England and Wales ...	29	78	107	1,425	12,924	14,349
Scotland	6	18	24	241	2,060	2,301
Ireland	1	—	1	96	741	837
United Kingdom ...	36	96	132	1,762	15,725	17,487

* This Table relates to establishments covered by the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, so far as returns were received; workshops in which men only were employed are not included.

† Including children between 13 and 14 years of age who, having fulfilled certain educational requirements, were allowed to work as Full-Timers.

FACTORIES AND WORKSHOPS.

SHOP OPERATIVES IN 1907.*—SUMMARY.

(Cl. 4692) and as regards *Laundries, Non-Textile Factories, and Workshops* from *Inspector of Factories and Workshops.*]

Persons above 18 Years of Age.			Total Number of Persons employed.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
						Textile Factories.
262,481	391,525	654,006	343,759	532,301	875,960	England and Wales.
31,033	74,410	105,443	38,732	96,819	135,571	Scotland.
17,469	38,886	56,355	24,849	50,843	75,692	Ireland.
310,983	504,821	815,804	407,360	679,863	1,087,223	United Kingdom.
						Non-textile Factories.†
1,888,067	403,600	2,288,667	2,175,126	575,825	2,750,951	England and Wales.
209,765	58,968	268,733	349,993	81,373	431,365	Scotland.
82,037	33,459	115,496	90,946	42,603	133,549	Ireland.
2,276,869	496,027	2,772,896	2,616,064	699,801	3,315,865	United Kingdom.
						Workshops.‡
151,066	204,118	355,184	197,382	301,890	499,272	England and Wales.
26,501	39,703	66,204	33,669	50,197	83,866	Scotland.
7,309	12,491	19,700	8,927	16,855	25,782	Ireland.
184,776	256,312	441,088	239,978	368,942	608,920	United Kingdom.
						Laundries.
8,493	77,918	86,411	9,947	90,920	100,867	England and Wales.
732	6,197	6,929	979	8,275	9,254	Scotland.
443	3,699	4,142	540	4,440	4,980	Ireland.
9,668	87,814	97,482	11,466	103,635	115,101	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of workpeople employed in Laundries with Power.

‡ Exclusive of workpeople employed in Laundries without Power.

TEXTILE FACTORIES
NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES
FULL-TIMERS

[Compiled from the Annual Reports and Supplementary Returns of the Chief
 C₁, 3586, and C₁, 4692 for the

Material.		HALF-TIMERS.			FULL-		
		(Children under 14 years.)			Under 18 years.*		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cotton	1895	14,151	17,359	31,510	42,365	61,315	103,770
	1896	13,183	16,321	29,504	41,355	59,081	100,436
	1897	12,397	15,598	27,995	40,164	57,680	97,844
	1898	11,697	14,934	26,631	39,302	56,187	95,489
	1901	9,790	11,173	20,963	37,002	54,611	91,613
	1904	8,131	9,690	17,821	37,338	51,975	89,313
	1907	8,862	10,189	19,051	35,796	50,637	86,433
Wool, Worsted and Shoddy	1895	8,008	6,220	14,228	23,394	32,968	56,362
	1896	6,304	6,523	12,827	21,916	30,329	52,245
	1897	6,123	5,743	11,866	21,230	28,300	49,530
	1898	4,310	4,880	9,190	19,918	24,938	44,856
	1901	3,722	3,753	7,475	19,340	25,117	44,457
	1904	4,350	4,322	8,672	19,014	22,336	41,350
	1907	4,061	4,115	8,176	19,332	23,883	43,215
Flax, Jute, Hemp, China Grass.	1895	4,029	4,706	8,735	11,836	20,440	32,276
	1896	4,210	4,817	9,027	12,094	19,954	32,048
	1897	4,066	4,840	8,906	11,727	20,142	31,869
	1898	3,516	4,584	8,100	11,138	19,680	30,818
	1901	3,020	4,068	7,088	10,316	18,307	28,623
	1904	1,825	2,712	4,537	8,850	18,068	26,918
	1907	1,568	2,601	4,169	10,265	20,619	30,884
Silk	1895	468	812	1,280	2,156	6,121	8,276
	1896	410	833	1,243	2,040	5,392	7,432
	1897	377	801	1,178	1,972	5,085	7,057
	1898	338	633	971	1,627	4,215	5,842
	1901	261	445	706	1,098	5,141	6,239
	1904	205	480	685	1,284	4,777	6,061
	1907	317	470	786	1,982	4,731	6,713
Hosiery	1895	199	250	449	1,422	6,236	7,658
	1896	117	303	420	1,494	7,720	9,214
	1897	80	214	294	1,381	7,876	9,257
	1898	62	220	282	1,331	7,764	9,095
	1901	53	97	150	1,260	8,267	9,527
	1904	14	49	63	1,360	6,734	8,094
	1907	3	30	33	1,512	8,698	10,210
Lace	1895	701	118	819	1,503	1,564	3,067
	1896	121	117	238	1,446	1,651	3,097
	1897	110	105	215	1,581	1,692	3,273
	1898	100	112	212	1,587	1,750	3,337
	1901	55	58	113	1,529	2,163	3,692
	1904	45	31	76	1,536	2,074	3,610
	1907	32	34	66	2,051	2,482	4,533
Elastic, Cocoa-nut Fibre and Horsehair.	1895	41	29	70	651	1,340	1,991
	1896	25	31	56	730	1,174	1,904
	1897	21	27	48	774	1,248	2,022
	1898	29	21	50	772	1,280	2,052
	1901	8	5	13	676	1,132	1,808
	1904	18	2	20	525	1,197	1,722
	1907	14	2	16	684	1,404	2,088
TOTAL	1895	25,525	30,160	55,685	83,086	154,992	238,078
	1896	24,522	28,264	52,786	82,335	153,302	235,637
	1897	22,074	26,463	48,537	78,719	152,533	231,252
	1898	20,451	24,708	45,159	76,335	151,694	228,029
	1901	18,888	19,213	38,101	71,237	145,888	217,125
	1904	14,568	17,176	31,744	70,945	137,638	208,583
	1907	15,107	17,549	32,656	81,370	157,502	238,872

* See note † on p. 306.

† Exclusive of China Grass, included under "Elastic, Cocoa-nut Fibre, and Horsehair"

-1895-1907.

AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND
AND SEX.*Inspector of Factories and Workshops (C. 8561, C. 8965, Ch. 27, Ch. 841, Ch. 1979,
different years respectively).]*

TIMERS.			TOTAL EMPLOYED.			Material.	
Over 18 years.							
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
143,734	294,670	438,404	305,320	525,608	830,928	1895	
149,148	292,852	441,999	303,680	524,224	827,904	1896	
147,545	292,231	439,776	300,578	527,047	827,625	1897	
145,613	293,285	438,898	297,701	528,500	826,201	1898	
147,048	292,989	440,037	298,330	526,725	825,055	1901	
150,422	345,111	495,533	296,421	530,000	826,421	1904	
153,115	355,252	508,367	317,742	556,078	873,820	1907	
						Cotton.	
90,972	117,234	208,206	150,972	161,429	312,401		1895
92,009	119,238	211,247	151,451	162,990	314,441		1896
84,865	113,374	198,239	111,378	154,696	266,074		1897
86,340	110,960	197,300	108,207	150,718	258,925		1898
85,810	114,441	200,251	104,998	153,311	258,309	1901	
86,764	116,383	203,147	108,996	152,808	261,804	1904	
85,355	114,356	199,711	108,838	152,354	261,192	1907	
						Wool, Worsted and Shoddy.	
35,553	84,850	120,403	51,208	109,813	161,021		1895
35,486	85,672	121,158	51,580	110,643	162,223		1896
34,561	84,075	118,636	50,374	109,167	159,541		1897
35,739	80,139	115,878	49,102	107,618	156,720		1898
32,447	81,194	113,641	45,733	104,587	150,320	1901	
35,049	82,340	117,389	44,833	106,134	150,967	1904	
33,759	81,925	115,684	45,930	105,233	151,163	1907	
						Flax, Jute, Hemp, China Grass.	
8,518	17,520	26,038	11,419	24,603	36,022		1895
8,630	17,690	26,320	11,505	24,766	36,271		1896
8,579	18,213	26,792	10,888	25,749	36,637		1897
8,066	18,389	26,455	10,324	25,137	35,461		1898
7,007	17,005	24,012	8,968	22,689	31,657	1901	
6,902	16,993	23,895	8,591	21,320	29,911	1904	
6,771	14,327	21,098	8,770	20,097	28,867	1907	
						Silk.	
8,220	17,341	25,561	9,771	24,437	34,208		1895
8,649	17,609	26,258	10,260	25,662	35,922		1896
8,454	18,160	26,614	9,925	26,259	36,184		1897
7,972	18,065	26,037	9,265	23,079	32,344		1898
8,355	20,468	28,823	9,587	23,962	33,549	1901	
7,894	20,443	28,337	9,117	27,219	36,336	1904	
8,084	21,636	29,720	9,609	30,362	39,971	1907	
						Hosiery.	
7,714	3,778	11,492	9,116	5,450	14,566		1895
8,790	4,827	13,617	10,343	6,775	17,118		1896
8,739	5,108	13,847	10,484	6,963	17,447		1897
8,799	4,827	13,626	10,486	6,519	17,005		1898
8,887	5,220	14,107	10,462	7,440	17,902	1901	
9,498	5,404	14,902	11,719	7,509	19,228	1904	
10,740	5,605	16,345	12,818	8,181	20,999	1907	
						Lace.	
3,473	3,386	6,859	4,135	4,235	8,400		1895
3,491	3,512	7,003	4,210	4,787	8,977		1896
3,531	3,508	7,039	4,356	4,581	8,937		1897
3,577	3,512	7,089	4,376	5,025	9,401		1898
3,352	3,225	6,577	4,086	4,460	8,546	1901	
3,353	3,249	6,602	3,796	4,948	8,744	1904	
3,441	3,182	6,623	3,642	4,563	8,205	1907	
						Elastic, Cocoa-ant Fibre and Horsehair.	
394,270	473,778	868,048	411,681	623,870	1,035,551		1895
396,126	482,030	878,156	413,941	624,848	1,038,789		1896
393,023	475,167	868,190	399,851	624,713	1,024,564		1897
394,797	472,587	867,384	397,523	625,267	1,022,790		1898
395,036	491,641	886,677	376,211	650,142	1,026,353	1901	
397,302	499,539	896,841	382,855	643,543	1,026,398	1904	
399,983	504,821	904,804	407,590	679,263	1,086,853	1907	
						TOTAL.	
394,270	473,778	868,048	411,681	623,870	1,035,551		1895
396,126	482,030	878,156	413,941	624,848	1,038,789		1896
393,023	475,167	868,190	399,851	624,713	1,024,564		1897
394,797	472,587	867,384	397,523	625,267	1,022,790		1898
395,036	491,641	886,677	376,211	650,142	1,026,353	1901	
397,302	499,539	896,841	382,855	643,543	1,026,398	1904	
399,983	504,821	904,804	407,590	679,263	1,086,853	1907	

: Inclusive of China Grass.

TEXTILE FACTORIES AND LAUNDRIES—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-TIMERS AND SEX.

[Compiled from Returns issued by the Home Office (Cds. 4692 as regards Textile Factories and Cds. 5398 and 5883 as regards Laundries).]

Industry.	Half-Timers.			Full-Timers.						Total.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 16.*		16 and above.		Total.		
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			
Textile Factories.										
Cotton :										
Spinning	4,348	3,191	7,539	85,381	37,286	75,429	92,793	230,336	237,895	
Weaving	4,404	6,843	11,247	18,122	46,494	81,528	145,984	312,743	324,040	
Other Processes ..	105	155	260	1,368	1,846	6,159	5,267	14,630	14,890	
Total	8,857	10,189	19,046	45,769	85,627	163,114	244,044	557,709	610,829	
Wool and Worsted (in- cluding Shoddy) :										
Sorting, Combing, &c.	1	2	3	471	377	9,448	4,038	14,332	14,332	
Spinning	3,743	3,880	7,623	11,620	19,450	25,154	24,477	90,841	94,404	
Weaving	219	250	469	5,115	11,917	35,459	67,119	119,661	120,191	
Other Processes ..	54	13	67	2,196	1,989	15,493	8,784	28,242	28,292	
Total	4,027	4,145	8,172	19,382	33,883	65,555	114,398	268,076	281,192	
Flax :										
Spinning	1,842	2,329	3,971	4,667	6,561	10,443	24,015	47,706	51,677	
Weaving	64	163	227	1,729	5,816	9,254	28,714	45,513	47,738	
Other Processes ..	..	..	..	227	260	1,716	692	3,665	3,665
Total	1,906	2,492	4,398	6,613	12,637	21,413	53,381	96,285	100,473	
Jute :										
Spinning	130	146	276	2,662	2,666	4,957	11,818	21,523	21,799	
Weaving	11	34	45	368	1,361	2,665	10,794	15,188	15,233	
Other Processes ..	..	4	4	164	156	1,994	420	2,734	2,734
Total	141	174	315	2,994	4,123	9,616	22,932	39,440	39,765	
Silk :										
Spinning	293	411	704	1,116	2,480	3,791	6,055	13,042	13,749	
Weaving	16	46	62	379	2,038	2,864	7,539	12,851	12,915	
Other Processes ..	8	19	27	187	273	1,129	602	2,184	2,211	
Total	317	476	793	1,682	4,791	7,777	14,297	28,077	28,573	
Hosiery	3	30	33	1,512	8,006	8,094	21,038	39,898	39,971	
Lace	52	34	86	2,051	2,682	10,740	5,065	20,558	21,024	
Hemp	19	25	44	1,041	1,550	3,728	5,030	10,859	10,883	
Other Textiles	14	2	16	584	1,494	3,044	3,152	8,234	8,296	
Total, Textile Factories	15,107	17,540	32,647	81,279	137,902	210,903	504,621	1,054,526	1,087,923	
Laundries.										
With Power	13	55	68	1,519	13,017	8,380	61,806	85,619	86,886	
Without Power	23	41	64	943	1,808	1,288	26,012	29,071	29,415	
Total, Laundries	36	96	132	2,462	15,725	9,668	87,818	114,690	116,101	

* See note on p. 308.

TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY COUNTIES AND BY INDUSTRIES.

[Compiled from particulars specially supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County.	Cotton.	Wool, Worsted, and Shoddy.	Silk.	Lace.	Hosiery.	Flax, Hemp and Jute.	Other (in- clud- ing Chem. Grass).	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Cheshire	33,228	368	5,504	..	46	599	199	39,891
Cumberland ..	1,329	1,152	..	..	48	506	..	3,297
Derby	13,142	853	1,107	7,639	3,798	..	549	25,817
Devon .. ..	..	1,154	..	801	818	172	..	2,545
Dorset	118	..	60	..	..	698	..	870
Durham .. ..	..	578	..	..	297	815	..	1,658
Essex	348	116	1,429	..	..	..	597	2,281
Gloucester ..	1,846	2,877	73	..	136	250	487	5,183
Lancaster ..	453,623	9,900	2,009	..	851	4,562	689	471,456
Leicester ..	944	2,694	26	73	16,979	..	2,040	24,866
London	193	193	883	..	3	1,303	360	2,935
Norfolk .. ..	..	..	1,314	..	120	..	168	1,627
Nottingham ..	2,032	335	83	7,250	7,377	5	114	17,196
Somerset	13	2,438	892	977	..	744	107	4,961
Stafford	3,955	85	3,227	..	15	9	..	6,391
Suffolk	68	..	465	..	2	185	1,075	1,735
Warwick	808	1,065	2,070	..	448	92	343	4,621
Wiltshire .. ..	..	1,655	66	..	..	17	124	1,842
Worcester .. ..	..	7,845	..	..	..	..	118	7,953
York	38,301	191,452	2,786	..	418	3,182	426	242,548
Other Counties..	97	4,135	353	..	807	606	435	6,232
Total, England and Wales.	548,446	229,202	27,659	16,831	33,411	13,029	7,482	875,960
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen	111	1,238	..	..	552	2,126	..	4,017
Ayr	910	2,933	..	3,704	783	1,893	..	8,945
Clackmannan ..	..	3,059	..	..	..	..	..	3,059
Dumfries	9	689	..	..	643	..	..	1,341
Edinburgh ..	432	1,139	..	..	315	591	..	2,498
Fife	305	94	..	..	17	11,043	..	11,519
Forfar	23	7	..	..	3	45,228	..	45,261
Glasgow	11,990	3,494	706	487	929	682	638	15,686
Perth .. ..	..	2,112	..	..	..	..	..	2,112
Perth	468	880	..	..	25	1,645	..	3,007
Renfrew	13,210	1,618	206	..	865	2,385	74	19,791
Rothesay .. ..	..	2,806	..	..	1,472	..	..	4,378
Selkirk	6	5,002	..	..	74	..	..	5,082
Other Counties..	477	2,875	..	..	338	645	..	4,325
Total, Scotland	27,971	28,887	964	4,288	6,006	68,898	702	135,571
IRELAND ..	405	4,103	250	..	654	70,306	10	75,692
Total, United Kingdom.	576,829	261,192	28,673	21,024	39,971	151,143	8,200	1,087,213

TEXTILE FACTORIES—1907.

NUMBER OF HALF-TIMERS GROUPED BY COUNTIES
AND DISTINGUISHING SEX.

[Compiled from particulars specially supplied by the Chief Inspector of Factories and Workshops.]

County.	Textile Factories, 1907.		
	Males.	Females.	Males and Females.
ENGLAND AND WALES.			
Chester	503	724	1,227
Derby	110	200	310
Devon	25	18	43
Dorset	8	2	10
Lancaster	7,725	8,893	16,618
Leicester	1	2	3
Somerset	52	45	97
Stafford	74	99	173
Worcester	93	84	177
York	4,644	4,771	9,415
Other Counties	17	26	43
Total, England and Wales ...	13,232	14,864	28,116
SCOTLAND.			
Ayr	8	4	12
Fife	9	2	11
Forfar	195	235	430
Perth ... ..	...	3	3
Total, Scotland	212	244	456
IRELAND.			
Antrim	1,109	1,815	2,924
Armagh	131	126	257
Cork	1	43	44
Down	300	374	674
King's County	5	13	18
Tyrone	97	54	151
Other Counties ... ..	...	7	7
Total, Ireland	1,643	2,432	4,075
Total, United Kingdom ...	15,107	17,540	32,647

NON-TEXTILE FACTORIES*—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES,
AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-
TIMERS AND SEX.

[Compiled from a Return issued by the Home Office (Cd. 5398).]

Industry	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 15 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.†		Persons above 15 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons employed.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Flax Scotch Mills ..	7	3	264	136	2,480	1,174	4,073
Print Bleach Dye Works.	561	85	12,550	8,028	81,077	34,117	126,153
Wood.—Saw Mills, Carpenters.	26	..	15,566	164	104,619	352	120,527
Cabinet Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brushmakers.	23	10	10,929	5,898	61,133	15,085	93,026
Metals, Extraction, Founding, and Conversion of.	41	..	34,887	2,270	204,119	4,146	335,463
Machines, Conveyances, Appliances, Tools.	305	64	112,257	15,718	614,038	58,489	985,861
Metals: Galvanising, Finishing, &c.	3	4	7,318	2,123	37,205	6,270	53,013
Clothing.. ..	155	35	20,312	58,579	94,036	164,321	337,641
Paper, Printing, Stationery, &c.	214	114	32,183	34,162	142,786	63,827	273,387
Food, Drink, Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars.	165	64	22,845	32,625	185,675	74,290	315,676
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	12	6	7,558	9,509	26,424	20,637	74,278
Leather.—Tanners, Fellmongers, Curriers.	7	..	2,402	541	23,797	840	27,393
India-rubber and Gutta-percha.	..	3	1,254	1,907	11,440	6,110	20,774
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	128	7	26,005	10,511	138,690	28,820	203,859
Chemicals, &c. (including Explosives).	21	10	7,745	6,941	40,411	16,738	123,854
Gas.. ..	..	..	1,018	1	61,188	26	62,234
Electricity generation, &c.	..	..	650	..	17,529	18	17,697
All other Industries ..	265	181	15,210	13,036	79,594	32,971	141,847
Total, all Industries	1,933	565	337,262	202,909	2,276,869	496,927	3,315,865

* Exclusive of workpeople employed in Landedries with Power.

† See note † on p. 308.

WORKSHOPS*—1907.

NUMBER OF OPERATIVES GROUPED BY INDUSTRIES,
AND DISTINGUISHING HALF-TIMERS AND FULL-
TIMERS AND SEX.

[Compiled from a Return issued by the Home Office (Cd. 5883).]

Industry.	Children employed as Half-Timers.		Persons under 18 Years of Age employed as Full-Timers.†		Persons above 18 Years of Age.		Total Number of Persons Employed.
	Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Textile Workshops.							
Cotton, Wool, &c. ..	17	28	489	2,038	2,875	7,079	14,352
Non-Textile Workshops.							
Job Dyeing, Dry Clean- ing.	..	1	23	51	159	214	428
Wood,—Carpenters ..	20	..	4,102	38	10,387	48	14,525
Cabinet, Furniture, and Household Utensil Makers, Upholsterers, Brushmakers.	30	2	6,170	2,338	23,038	7,868	32,218
Metals, Founding of ..	..	..	4	..	3	..	7
Machines, Convey- ances, Appliances, Tools.	108	12	13,127	1,852	32,080	4,400	51,379
Metals, Galvanizing, Finishing, &c.	..	..	66	19	329	72	488
Clothing	203	523	9,900	88,002	57,323	175,344	331,388
Paper, Printing, Sta- tionery, &c.	23	12	1,149	2,047	2,091	5,038	11,269
Food and Drink ..	232	70	9,086	3,901	21,690	25,765	60,831
Jewellery, Plate, Fine Instruments, Fancy Articles, Games.	47	7	3,500	3,037	10,561	8,792	26,853
Hides, Skins, Furs ..	15	..	298	561	1,894	2,289	4,832
India-rubber, Gutta- percha.	..	2	84	78	185	153	502
Glass, Clay, Stone, &c.	7	1	1,234	47	4,105	230	5,674
Chemicals, &c. (in- cluding Explosives).	13	17	838	1,274	1,800	2,382	6,156
Gas .. ..	..	..	5	..	15	..	20
All other Industries ..	75	37	4,425	4,781	15,538	16,630	40,906
Total, all Workshops	840	710	54,362	111,920	184,776	256,312	608,929

* The figures given in the above Table relate only to workshops coming under the Factory and Workshop Act, 1901, from which returns were received. They exclude "men" workshops, i.e., workshops where only men are employed, and laundries without power.

† See note † on p. 308.

EMPLOYMENT OF RAILWAY SERVANTS.

NUMBERS OF RAILWAY SERVANTS, CLASSIFIED BY OCCUPATIONS,
EMPLOYED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN EACH OF THE YEARS
1895, 1898, 1901, 1904, 1907, AND 1910.

[Extracted from the Returns of Railway Accidents issued by the Board of Trade.]

OCCUPATIONS.	1895.		1898.		1901.		1904.		1907.		1910.	
	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.	Men.	Boys.
Captain and Captain Lads.	700	148	921	273	1,052	204	1,319	190	1,543	285	1,421	110
Carmen and Vanguarders ..	12,687	5,214	15,687	6,855	16,819	8,711	15,317	8,597	17,672	6,581	18,382	6,604
Carriage Cleaners	2,179	251	4,669	373	5,084	287	5,898	295	6,971	512	6,572	286
Carriage and Wagon Ex- aminers.	2,825	..	3,105	..	3,454	..	3,412	..	3,337	..	3,811	..
Checkers	3,120†	‡	3,885	150	7,782	179	8,206	176	8,807	123	9,112	77
Clerks	36,461	7,512	43,247	10,574	45,245	13,585	53,676	11,417	58,508	10,672	61,301	9,044
Couplers, Chockers, Chain- boys and Shippers.	408	510	153	551	90	640	162	444	90	487	238	271
Engine Cleaners	14,149	3,371	18,191	4,802	15,350	3,908	15,741	3,110	18,250	5,098	12,912	4,267
Engine Drivers	19,261	..	22,327	..	25,556	..	25,042	..	26,141	..	27,300†	..
Firemen	19,264	..	21,621	..	24,083	..	23,242	..	25,714	..	25,419	..
Gatkeepers	3,292	..	3,531	..	3,507	..	3,435	..	3,461	..	3,543	..
Groovers	1,170	461	665	333	934	841	1,066	710	976	829	943	758
Guards (Goods) and Brakes- men.	11,881	..	14,720	..	15,708	..	15,122	..	16,768	..	15,239	..
Guards, Passenger	8,267	..	6,828	..	7,291	..	7,691	..	8,474	..	8,239	..
Horse Drivers (Shunting) ..	2,299	..	2,039	..	2,273	..	2,199	..	2,261	..	1,159	..
Inspectors:												
(1) Permanent Way	940	..	1,025	..	1,071	..	1,264	..	1,145	..	1,029	..
(2) Other	5,355	..	7,285	..	5,794	..	7,736	..	8,094	..	3,603	..
Labourers	45,832†	‡	52,900†	‡	52,385	899	58,729	1,272	53,452	1,260	54,961	1,338
Lampmen and Lamp Lads	1,665	320	1,769	376	1,813	472	1,810	428	1,751	806	1,855	418
Loaders and Shooters	2,663	..	4,180	..	4,420	..	4,923	..	4,328	..	4,274	..
Mechanics	69,227†	‡	68,661	3,099	70,892	10,518	74,798	9,685	83,593	10,204	78,389	8,294
Messengers	1,659	1,572	706	2,466	622	2,642	671	2,854	943	2,592	1,124	2,488
Number Takers	1,828†	‡	959	557	823	745	1,077	664	1,045	754	1,252	671
Permanent-way Men	53,731	..	63,260	..	66,621	..	66,812	..	67,184	..	68,505	..
Porters	697	..	1,050	..	773	..	689	..	745	..	708	..
Police-men	1,871	..	1,836	..	1,906	..	2,058	..	2,127	..	2,130	..
Porters	42,937	2,759	46,677	4,167	50,134	5,142	48,533	4,444	51,707	4,695	53,388	4,591
Structors	7,992	..	9,244	..	10,841	..	11,866	..	12,163	..	13,261	..
Signal Fitters and Tele- graph Wiremen.	1,960†	..	2,278	..	3,643	..	4,437	..	4,198	..	3,905	..
Signalmen	23,684	..	25,543	..	27,723	..	27,971	..	28,668	..	28,653	..
Signal Box Lads .. .. .	..	1,613	..	1,963	..	2,079	..	2,667	..	1,968	..	1,394
Station Masters	7,410	..	7,968	..	8,103	..	8,328	..	8,888	..	8,684	..
Ticket Collectors and Ex- aminers.	2,765†	..	3,069†	..	3,642	..	3,820	..	4,163	..	3,904	..
Watchmen	367	..	983	..	996	..	1,113	..	1,150	..	1,151	..
Yardmen	1,387	..	1,816	..	1,717	..	1,813	..	1,804	..	1,299	..
Miscellaneous	16,658	2,640	26,256	2,937	31,723	2,828	30,049	2,119	30,349	2,134	33,620	2,563
Total	428,731	25,381	490,124	44,617	534,679	51,755	535,427	63,237	572,821	48,530	565,166	43,564

* Under 18 years of age.

† Included with men.

‡ The total for men includes a number of boys (see special notes † and ‡).

† Including boys under 18 years of age.

‡ Signal Fitters only.

† Including Motormen.

‡ Ticket Collectors only.

EMPLOYMENT OF SEAMEN.

NUMBERS OF SEAMEN (BRITISH AND FOREIGN) EMPLOYED—1898-1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Statements of the Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom issued by the Board of Trade.]

NOTE.—The figures relate to Persons employed in Vessels (registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894) belonging to the United Kingdom, Isle of Man, and Channel Islands (exclusive of Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation), which were returned as employed in the Home (including Fishing) and Foreign Trades.

Year.	Number of British Persons Employed.*	Number of Foreign Persons Employed.	Number of British and Foreign Persons Employed.*	Proportion of Foreigners to every 100 British Persons Employed.*	Lascars and Asiatics.	TOTAL, inclusive of Lascars and Asiatics
1898 ...	174,980	35,308	210,288	20·18	32,265	242,553
1899 ...	174,266	36,064	210,330	20·69	33,805	244,135
1900 ...	174,582	36,893	211,425	21·14	36,023	247,448
1901 ...	172,912	37,630	210,542	21·76	37,431	247,973
1902 ...	174,538	39,825	214,363	22·82	39,177	253,540
1903 ...	176,520	40,396	216,916	22·88	41,021	257,937
1904 ...	176,975	39,832	216,807	22·50	42,682	259,489
1905 ...	180,492	39,711	220,203	20·00	43,483	263,686
1906 ...	188,340	38,084	226,424	20·22	44,367	270,791
1907 ...	194,848	37,694	232,542	19·35	44,604	277,146
1908 ...	196,834	34,735	231,569	17·65	44,152	275,721
1909 ...	198,474	31,873	230,347	16·06	43,960	274,307
1910 ...	201,910	30,462	232,372	15·09	43,934	276,306
1911 ...	205,065	30,783	235,848	15·01	45,452	281,300
1912 ...	208,635	30,960	239,595	14·84	47,211	286,806

* Exclusive of Lascars.

NATIONALITIES OF SEAMEN OF ALL RATINGS—1911.

[Compiled from Mercantile Marine Return (Cd. 6442).]

NOTE.—The figures in the table relate only to seamen on sea-going vessels (except fishing vessels and yachts) registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894.

Nationality.	Number employed on April 3rd, 1911.	Nationality.	Number employed on April 3rd, 1911.
England (including Channel Islands and Isle of Man).	81,814	Foreign Countries:—	
Wales	7,761	Germany	4,891
Scotland	22,146	Sweden	2,585
Ireland	13,601	Norway	2,131
Total, British Islands ..	123,322	Russia	1,913
"British," not otherwise defined ..	1,996	United States of America ..	1,754
Colonies	10,544	Italy	1,369
Born at sea, or birthplace not stated.	216	Holland	1,264
		Denmark	1,288
		Other Countries	10,685
		Total, Foreign Countries ..	38,729
		Lascars on Asiatic agreement ..	42,966
		Total number employed ..	205,214

X.—MISCELLANEOUS.

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SUMMARY OF RETURNS OF CERTIFIED SCHEMES UNDER THE WORKMEN'S 1907, AND FOR THE YEARS

[Compiled from the Reports of the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies (Part A).]

	Railways.						Factories, &c.					
	1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 1	No. 20	No. 28	No. 28	No. 26	No. 28	No. 28
Number of Schemes in operation.	28,384	30,000	32,906	33,923	33,889	34,327	25,075	19,511	20,144	21,041	22,235	23,000
Number of workmen employed.	28,064	28,638	29,226	28,744	29,857	30,847	23,429	19,177	19,917	20,299	21,700	22,727
Number of workmen contracting out.												
Receipts:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Contributions by workmen.	6,096	6,034	6,074	6,314	6,343	6,477	3,447	1,638	1,714	1,767	1,927	1,969
Contributions by employers.	17,819	12,241	11,151	11,642	13,671	15,399	7,623	9,735	10,597	12,212	11,768	12,121
Other receipts ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	440	438	479	605	1,056	78
TOTAL ..	23,905	18,275	17,225	17,956	20,014	21,877	11,510	11,811	12,790	14,674	14,761	14,168
Payments:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On death and to dependants.	10,687	6,286	3,682	3,030	4,738	4,388	1,649	1,630	1,608	1,719	1,522	1,581
Incapacity ..	12,683	9,799	11,845	13,257	15,858	16,417	6,103	6,570	6,205	8,302	7,267	8,255
Other benefits ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,223	3,259	2,485	2,605	2,771	2,210
Other payments ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,160	572	421	439	1,853	1,381
Management expenses.	—	389	399	373	375	389	159	527	265	252	219	19
TOTAL ..	23,370	16,474	15,706	16,725	18,969	21,144	11,209	11,408	10,894	13,617	13,486	14,168
Funds at end of year	£ 6,560	£ 1,801	£ 3,220	£ 4,502	£ 5,607	£ 6,129	£ 15,811	£ 12,526	£ 15,221	£ 20,046	£ 20,180	£ 17,281
Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity.†	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 2,613	£ 3,080	£ 3,175	£ 3,532	£ 4,237	£ 4,571
Amount actually paid for incapacity.†	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ 3,968	£ 3,583	£ 3,748	£ 4,393	£ 5,308	£ 5,687
Number of deaths:—	No. 4	No. 3	No. 3	No. 1	No. 1	No. 2	No. 2	No. 1	No. 2	No. 2	No. 3	No. 3
Where no dependants were left.	60	35	20	19	28	22	5	6	5	8	3	3
Where dependants were left.	64	38	23	20	29	24	7	8	7	10	5	10
TOTAL ..	124	73	43	39	57	46	12	14	12	18	8	13
Number of dependants.	185	82	52	51	60	42	14	22	20	20	10	12
Number of cases of incapacity.	3,215	2,911	3,139	3,663	3,998	4,122	1,958	1,695	1,869	1,816	3,154	2,910

* Year ended June, 1907.

† These figures do not relate to the total number of Schemes in operation in each year. The number of Schemes

COMPENSATION.

COMPENSATION ACTS OF 1897, 1900, AND 1906, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE, ENDED DECEMBER, 1908-1912.

[Compiled by information specially furnished by the Chief Registrar.]

Mines and Quarries.						Total.						
1897.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1907.*	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
No. 29	No. 13	No. 13	No. 14	No. 14	No. 13	No. 50	No. 32	No. 32	No. 33	No. 33	No. 33	Number of Schemes in operation. Number of workmen employed. Number of workmen contracting out.
51,239	17,397	18,286	18,837	17,794	18,083	107,439	67,508	71,346	72,891	74,018	75,502	
8,386	17,773	17,500	18,007	17,392	17,630	103,444	65,277	68,952	68,160	68,849	70,444	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Receipts:— Contributions by workmen. Contributions by employers. Other receipts.
2,310	7,171	7,582	7,995	7,583	7,306	36,638	14,843	15,370	15,778	15,803	15,723	
3,734	10,794	11,011	11,639	11,477	11,366	80,307	33,730	33,359	35,474	36,934	33,889	
5,008	1,900	1,845	1,913	2,182	2,068	8,136	2,347	2,822	2,606	3,243	2,837	TOTAL.
61,657	19,894	21,036	21,228	21,903	20,658	101,873	69,920	51,061	58,658	55,985	57,449	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Payments:— On death and to dependants. Incapacity. Other benefits. Other payments. Management expenses.
10,280	1,635	2,187	2,304	1,907	2,040	22,668	9,580	7,357	7,573	7,975	8,288	
7,289	9,038	10,830	12,596	11,839	12,140	55,872	25,922	28,680	34,152	33,054	37,412	
979	2,800	3,383	3,674	3,466	3,552	11,937	5,149	5,858	6,369	5,789	5,791	TOTAL.
1,079	608	693	2,117	487	1,873	2,839	975	1,114	2,568	2,342	2,830	
478	1,321	1,045	1,180	1,642	998	4,903	2,977	1,750	1,790	2,296	1,656	
8,850	15,340	18,169	21,608	18,853	20,371	97,802	43,232	44,789	53,440	51,306	55,987	Funds at end of year.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
17,639	30,159	33,036	32,398	34,503	34,821	193,704	65,285	71,577	72,996	76,990	78,434	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Estimated maximum amount payable under the Act for incapacity. Amount actually paid for incapacity. Number of deaths:— Where no dependants were left. Where dependants were left.
572	2,378	2,506	2,339	2,693	2,494	8,345	5,438	5,771	5,891	7,250	8,370	
1,881	1,961	3,310	3,696	3,963	2,970	13,809	6,944	7,059	7,982	9,270	9,867	
No. 11	No. 5	No. 8	No. 8	No. 4	No. 4	No. 23	No. 9	No. 11	No. 11	No. 7	No. 8	TOTAL.
67	7	9	18	11	15	122	47	34	45	42	45	
71	13	15	24	15	19	145	58	45	54	49	58	
143	14	19	41	34	39	317	118	91	112	104	93	Number of cases of incapacity.
11,819	3,513	3,838	4,246	4,419	4,921	18,032	7,919	8,646	9,525	10,421	10,462	

In which this information is stated was 27 in 1907, 14 in 1908, 15 in 1909, 15 in 1910, 17 in 1911, and 16 in 1912.

SUMMARY OF PAYMENTS FOR COMPENSATION

[Extracted from Statistics of Compensation and of

INDUSTRY,	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.			ACCIDENTS.	
				Fatal Cases.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number	Amount.
SHIPPING :—					£
Steam Vessels	226,576	1,603	228,179	391	64,390
Sailing Vessels	21,566	13	21,579	110	15,027
<i>Total, Shipping</i> ...	<i>248,142</i>	<i>1,616</i>	<i>249,758</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>79,417</i>
FACTORIES :—					
Cotton	238,439	389,892	628,331	50	6,098
Wool, Worsted, Shoddy ...	117,834	159,599	277,433	28	3,090
Other Textiles	83,131	161,128	244,259	20	2,400
Wood	138,799	3,523	142,322	35	5,480
Metals (Extraction, &c.)...	378,974	19,195	397,269	116	14,766
Engine and Ship Building	286,710	1,907	288,617	202	30,468
Other Metal Work ...	720,466	70,728	791,194	158	22,846
Paper and Printing ...	204,851	110,540	315,391	34	4,508
China and Earthenware...	38,795	30,551	69,346	9	1,076
Miscellaneous	1,279,351	781,432	2,060,783	347	46,912
<i>Total, Factories</i> ...	<i>3,486,450</i>	<i>1,728,490</i>	<i>5,214,940</i>	<i>869</i>	<i>137,479</i>
DOCKS... ..	137,359	1,000	138,359	196	32,953
MINES... ..	1,053,240	6,402	1,059,642	1,711	261,138
QUARRIES	91,735	222	91,957	83	11,177
CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK ...	99,721	163	99,884	162	14,638
RAILWAYS :—					
Clerical Staff	70,767	1,459	72,226	3	360
Other Railway Servants...	374,067	5,159	379,226	393	58,045
<i>Total, Railways</i> ...	<i>444,834</i>	<i>6,618</i>	<i>451,452</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>58,605</i>
Grand Total ...	5,861,481	1,744,516	7,605,997	3,988	615,452

IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 1911.

Proceedings under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1906.]

ACCIDENTS.		DISEASES.				TOTAL COM- PENSA- TION IN 1911.	Total Com- pen- sa- tion in 1910.	INDUSTRY.
Disablement Cases.		Fatal Cases.		Disablement Cases.				
Number.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.	Num- ber.	Amount.			
7,468	£ 90,648	—	£ —	—	£ —	£ 155,938	£ 136,033	SHIPPING :— Steam Vessels.
641	8,218	—	—	—	—	23,245	19,076	Sailing Vessels.
8,109	98,867	—	—	—	—	178,278	155,099	Total, Shipping.
11,647	66,422	—	—	5	21	72,536	64,191	FACTORIES :— Cotton.
8,143	23,074	6	727	24	208	27,064	23,353	Wool, Worsted, Shoddy.
3,140	16,734	1	60	2	32	19,226	18,127	Other Textiles.
5,168	46,796	—	—	7	216	52,492	51,047	Wood.
33,147	163,346	7	1,394	96	2,241	181,687	179,833	Metals (Extraction, &c.).
28,140	185,718	1	125	40	1,082	217,378	177,683	Engine and Ship Building.
35,671	179,369	—	—	96	2,063	204,278	184,943	Other Metal Work.
4,298	31,168	2	198	16	389	36,208	29,394	Paper and Printing.
1,125	7,980	5	389	124	3,290	12,675	10,660	China and Earthenware.
48,019	301,392	6	974	261	4,512	353,790	305,949	Miscellaneous.
175,466	1,081,999	28	3,662	671	12,839	1,177,229	1,045,180	Total, Factories.
15,249	117,839	1	207	5	95	150,594	132,246	DOCKS.
178,466	905,999	1	24	5,026	68,017	1,255,228	1,081,782	MINES.
5,817	38,274	—	—	2	149	49,600	46,259	QUARRIES.
6,707	52,362	—	—	6	107	67,107	62,833	CONSTRUCTIONAL WORK.
69	301	—	—	1	46	907	1,272	RAILWAYS :— Clerical Staff.
23,381	118,155	2	610	26	656	177,466	174,952	Other Railway Servants.
23,450	118,456	3	610	27	702	178,373	176,234	Total, Railways.
413,294	2,353,290	33	4,793	5,737	82,959	3,056,404	2,700,325	Grand Total.

SAVINGS RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from

A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK.

Year ended December 31st.			England and Wales.*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
			£	£	£	£
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS†	1898	.. ..	58,582,192	1,506,990	2,251,020	42,340,182
	1899	.. ..	58,154,189	1,663,247	2,326,565	42,143,981
	1900	.. ..	59,504,873	1,671,225	2,394,325	43,570,423
	1901	.. ..	40,803,961	1,672,502	2,450,741	44,927,204
	1902	.. ..	41,117,126	1,773,480	2,714,377	45,605,983
	1903	.. ..	39,354,146	1,699,718	2,762,222	44,316,086
	1904	.. ..	39,795,478	1,675,423	2,657,699	44,128,600
	1905	.. ..	41,312,994	1,828,833	2,725,666	45,867,593
	1906	.. ..	43,011,551	1,864,887	2,771,870	47,648,308
	1907	.. ..	43,456,987	1,822,891	2,667,365	47,947,243
	1908	.. ..	43,835,116	2,002,779	2,647,642	48,485,537
	1909	.. ..	43,029,483	2,120,705	2,558,359	48,708,547
	1910	.. ..	44,611,678	2,132,528	2,181,245	50,925,451
	1911	.. ..	48,073,112	2,300,970	2,255,780	54,629,862
	1912	.. ..	49,402,923	2,360,281	2,504,750	54,267,954
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS‡	1898	.. ..	50,132,440	1,668,523	1,751,866	52,552,829
	1899	.. ..	32,039,450	1,289,770	1,842,355	35,171,575
	1900	.. ..	54,851,383	1,332,738	2,047,273	58,231,394
	1901	.. ..	36,391,001	1,417,423	2,063,619	39,872,043
	1902	.. ..	37,791,371	1,495,749	2,106,680	41,383,800
	1903	.. ..	53,955,822	1,575,004	2,265,397	42,796,225
	1904	.. ..	38,019,294	1,530,614	2,324,285	41,874,193
	1905	.. ..	38,221,110	1,535,001	2,359,926	42,096,037
	1906	.. ..	39,337,279	1,705,517	2,420,208	43,463,004
	1907	.. ..	41,912,117	1,851,029	2,070,496	45,833,652
	1908	.. ..	41,022,368	1,745,996	2,587,066	45,355,430
	1909	.. ..	40,877,980	1,812,013	2,530,729	45,220,722
	1910	.. ..	41,389,877	1,915,105	2,335,739	45,640,721
	1911	.. ..	41,866,339	1,906,117	2,705,220	46,477,676
	1912	.. ..	44,468,071	2,058,151	2,860,656	49,386,878
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS‡ at 31st December.	1898	.. ..	111,500,005	4,434,333	7,224,761	123,159,099
	1899	.. ..	117,619,724	4,787,610	7,711,071	130,118,405
	1900	.. ..	122,985,193	5,120,209	8,058,153	136,163,555
	1901	.. ..	128,675,173	5,381,468	8,436,275	142,492,916
	1902	.. ..	129,900,928	5,632,188	9,041,972	144,575,088
	1903	.. ..	130,760,462	5,786,898	9,545,797	146,123,157
	1904	.. ..	132,575,696	5,911,567	9,832,211	148,319,474
	1905	.. ..	135,683,450	6,306,389	10,237,351	152,227,190
	1906	.. ..	139,042,732	6,364,709	10,588,015	155,995,456
	1907	.. ..	140,587,592	6,380,571	10,575,914	157,544,077
	1908	.. ..	143,180,340	6,651,514	10,826,460	160,658,314
	1909	.. ..	148,211,888	6,970,106	11,414,070	166,596,064
	1910	.. ..	149,772,764	7,167,090	11,969,822	168,919,676
	1911	.. ..	156,455,604	7,582,362	12,460,482	176,508,448
	1912	.. ..	161,306,513	7,884,472	12,324,573	181,515,558

* Including Islands in the British Sea.

† Including interest credited to depositors and dividends on Stock held for depositors; deposits for immediate investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances; sums credited in respect of Stock sold for depositors, and in respect of payments under annuity and insurance contracts.

‡ Including withdrawals for investment in Stock and for purchase of annuities and insurances, withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, of payments to annuitants and insureds or their representatives.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

BANKS.

AMOUNTS DUE TO DEPOSITORS.

the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

Year ended November 30th.			England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
			£	£	£	£	£
AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DEPOSITORS.†	1898		7,674,261	97,047	5,165,465	531,001	13,447,784
	1899		8,016,339	105,151	5,326,406	527,600	13,979,506
	1900		7,897,611	120,190	4,994,968	519,508	13,499,945
	1901		7,985,745	122,642	5,110,811	543,701	13,762,099
	1902		7,990,115	117,239	5,403,063	500,167	14,009,191
	1903		7,984,837	115,880	5,361,757	554,903	14,017,007
	1904		7,867,121	105,191	5,307,347	521,889	13,861,548
	1905		8,128,333	103,905	5,765,715	527,063	14,506,016
	1906		8,515,373	109,379	5,768,558	584,875	14,738,275
	1907		8,506,454	95,397	5,500,966	516,951	14,424,768
	1908		8,090,555	100,988	5,916,894	510,066	14,588,335
	1909		8,174,133	102,467	6,303,618	570,321	15,049,537
	1910		8,215,736	66,870	6,170,798	573,334	15,026,516
	1911		8,536,107	96,107	6,393,213	577,348	15,601,754
	1912		8,604,432	95,073	6,614,033	575,173	15,889,330
AMOUNT PAID TO DEPOSITORS.‡	1898		7,916,776	96,815	4,334,396	405,630	11,717,399
	1899		7,345,193	95,745	4,638,348	469,705	12,548,991
	1900		7,687,037	101,963	4,918,439	541,588	13,446,967
	1901		8,006,048	108,873	4,638,703	493,007	13,261,680
	1902		8,019,102	137,761	4,903,031	496,514	13,559,490
	1903		8,171,397	112,886	5,192,920	504,334	13,981,740
	1904		8,228,693	119,751	5,340,696	530,505	14,129,730
	1905		8,126,474	121,959	5,306,876	526,836	14,033,437
	1906		8,304,385	115,832	5,519,869	566,583	14,443,412
	1907		8,716,638	116,636	5,912,784	551,042	15,299,492
	1908		8,710,384	100,087	5,956,976	566,663	15,333,970
	1909		8,278,486	104,117	5,668,565	581,416	14,563,524
	1910		8,968,407	101,403	6,036,993	532,908	15,640,803
	1911		8,371,330	101,936	5,634,314	529,686	14,639,304
	1912		8,538,564	102,602	6,156,251	590,510	15,319,017
AMOUNT DUE TO DEPOSITORS§ at 31st November.	1898		31,350,274	651,181	15,666,450	2,297,473	49,965,312
	1899		32,665,340	660,567	16,365,619	2,365,403	51,464,229
	1900		32,460,624	676,794	16,442,116	2,333,063	51,465,917
	1901		31,963,621	694,934	16,294,624	2,383,777	51,366,380
	1902		31,624,554	674,412	17,456,945	2,447,450	52,205,081
	1903		31,757,874	677,644	17,637,802	2,497,419	52,540,339
	1904		31,375,509	682,934	17,754,059	2,488,505	52,399,037
	1905		31,373,168	648,630	18,312,086	2,468,740	52,723,434
	1906		31,580,275	642,130	18,461,560	2,525,535	53,090,299
	1907		31,040,306	548,374	18,048,271	2,513,244	52,153,695
	1908		30,394,607	549,175	18,306,889	2,466,079	51,715,800
	1909		30,230,054	547,545	18,830,360	2,505,582	52,161,985
	1910		30,238,373	512,613	18,170,602	2,545,936	52,397,606
	1911		30,402,030	506,964	19,638,680	2,594,302	52,932,596
	1912		30,606,488	499,765	19,964,462	2,639,164	53,611,899

NOTE.—The amount due from Trustee Savings Banks to Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was as—

	£	£	£	£	£
1898	2,384,031	77,325	523,411	74,025	3,060,874
1912	1,607,449	32,194	539,701	50,180	2,429,464

* Including Channel Islands.

† Including interest and sums received for Government Stock sold for depositors and also credit of dividends on Government Stock held for depositors.

‡ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for depositors.

§ Exclusive of Government Stock held for depositors.

SAVINGS BANKS.—NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS OPEN.

[Compiled from Returns received from the Post Office and from the Commissioners for the Redemption of the National Debt.]

A.—POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANK.

At December 31st.	England and Wales,*	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1898	5,960,995	327,437	342,070	7,630,502
1899	7,332,728	351,236	362,716	8,046,680
1900	7,685,817	372,801	381,865	8,439,983
1901	7,999,754	388,072	399,839	8,787,675
1902	8,303,585	405,673	423,902	9,133,161
1903	8,537,991	418,981	446,880	9,403,852
1904	8,777,231	431,391	455,095	9,673,717
1905	9,027,112	451,637	484,310	9,963,049
1906	9,351,739	474,619	506,436	10,332,784
1907	9,572,200	494,914	525,441	10,692,555
1908	9,955,540	515,151	545,560	11,018,251
1909	10,291,288	536,782	576,498	11,404,568
1910	10,664,381	561,398	606,397	11,832,176
1911	11,142,184	592,459	636,003	12,370,646
1912	11,478,885	615,861	655,947	12,750,693

B.—TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS.

At November 20th.	England.†	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.†
1898	1,027,166	18,342	468,714	49,725	1,563,947
1899	1,047,890	18,373	484,898	50,324	1,601,485
1900	1,060,147	18,558	496,000	50,318	1,625,023
1901	1,072,177	18,655	505,179	51,191	1,647,922
1902	1,084,390	18,347	515,361	52,296	1,670,394
1903	1,096,404	18,378	521,489	53,345	1,689,517
1904	1,105,495	18,417	527,373	53,481	1,704,766
1905	1,120,078	18,481	539,590	53,670	1,731,869
1906	1,135,042	18,487	552,838	54,632	1,760,999
1907	1,152,353	15,340	559,777	54,782	1,782,252
1908	1,154,373	15,319	564,285	54,163	1,788,035
1909	1,163,718	15,586	570,373	55,218	1,804,895
1910	1,175,893	14,719	580,656	56,192	1,827,460
1911	1,187,656	14,494	590,398	56,495	1,849,043
1912	1,198,168	14,549	601,141	56,652	1,870,510

NOTE.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included in the above figures relating to Trustee Savings Banks was in—

1898	21,991	606	7,254	656	30,507
1912	27,553	479	13,314	726	42,072

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

† Including Channel Islands.

OLD AGE PENSIONS.

PENSIONS IN FORCE ON THE LAST FRIDAY IN MARCH IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1909-1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.]

End of March.	Total Number of Pensions.	Number of Weekly Pensions amounting to					Sex of Recipients.	
		5s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.	Male.	Female
England and Wales.								
1909	268,760	961,900	18,272	17,723	8,870	5,135	"	"
1910	441,469	394,943	17,849	18,649	7,561	4,326	"	"
1911†	613,673	569,130	18,960	19,039	7,611	4,134	218,156	296,715
1912	662,724	606,068	15,130	14,189	8,738	3,409	252,966	409,608
Scotland.								
1909	70,394	85,696	1,770	1,735	792	448	"	"
1910	78,888	72,675	1,664	1,664	637	379	"	"
1911†	91,806	87,694	1,551	1,566	643	394	30,440	61,303
1912	94,319	90,358	1,451	1,450	667	391	31,595	62,913
Ireland.								
1909	193,590	172,966	3,074	3,637	2,007	1,036	"	"
1910	180,971	170,529	3,034	3,166	1,904	825	"	"
1911†	261,723	250,862	3,288	4,341	1,892	790	84,483	117,331
1912	295,347	286,107	3,251	3,703	1,478	534	87,025	118,199
United Kingdom.								
1909	647,494	582,565	25,618	33,725	11,430	6,000	"	"
1910	699,353	628,147	23,870	32,386	10,346	5,380	"	"
1911†	907,481	847,614	24,366	21,560	10,345	5,318	333,090	574,411
1912	962,190	899,793	19,305	19,351	8,307	4,354	351,897	540,763

NOTE.—The number of old age pensioners in the United Kingdom in March, 1912, represented 820 per 1,000 of the total population over 10 years of age (according to the Census of 1911).

† Particulars not given.

† Pauper disqualification removed, January 1st, 1911 (see note † on p. 329).

NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF PENSION ORDERS PAID BY POST OFFICES FROM JANUARY 1st, 1909 TO MARCH 31st, 1913.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Postmaster-General, supplemented by information specially furnished by the General Post Office.]

Period.	Number of Orders of Value of					Total Number of Orders Paid.	Total Amount of Orders Paid.
	1s.	4s.	3s.	2s.	1s.		
England and Wales.							
Jan. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1909	4,333,682	219,635	212,660	101,001	59,445	4,815,384	1,144,840
Apr. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1910	19,280,166	942,290	885,758	424,065	258,977	21,750,140	5,166,617
Apr. 1st, 1910-Mar. 31st, 1911*	23,511,068	906,908	851,873	694,074	217,664	25,893,461	6,282,588
Apr. 1st, 1911-Mar. 31st, 1912	30,404,394	849,111	803,550	578,714	197,121	32,638,810	7,935,466
Apr. 1st, 1912-Mar. 31st, 1913	32,042,703	773,592	738,273	346,411	172,475	34,069,508	8,317,912
Scotland.							
Jan. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1909	798,426	19,237	19,872	8,189	4,599	815,134	200,207
Apr. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1910	3,637,773	87,910	81,003	36,933	20,859	3,870,507	944,666
Apr. 1st, 1910-Mar. 31st, 1911*	4,078,559	81,225	81,755	38,267	20,128	4,299,474	1,063,339
Apr. 1st, 1911-Mar. 31st, 1912	4,844,256	78,038	81,628	38,278	20,071	4,993,668	1,191,023
Apr. 1st, 1912-Mar. 31st, 1913	4,765,959	78,387	75,474	34,187	19,077	4,970,184	1,223,235
Ireland.							
Jan. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1909	2,143,893	43,887	43,906	21,393	10,542	2,368,750	553,876
Apr. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1910	8,763,631	194,017	208,890	105,351	48,281	9,511,270	2,394,702
Apr. 1st, 1910-Mar. 31st, 1911*	9,102,878	180,868	230,893	106,422	63,109	9,765,687	2,584,876
Apr. 1st, 1911-Mar. 31st, 1912	9,960,631	180,870	221,823	95,444	36,273	10,514,606	2,571,695
Apr. 1st, 1912-Mar. 31st, 1913	10,074,131	182,983	196,890	78,330	36,658	10,514,257	2,540,463
United Kingdom.							
Jan. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1909	7,150,000	262,779	276,327	132,397	74,787	7,915,150	1,904,723
Apr. 1st, 1909-Mar. 31st, 1910	31,581,690	1,225,017	1,183,800	595,689	300,967	33,187,963	8,065,371
Apr. 1st, 1910-Mar. 31st, 1911*	36,777,473	1,180,686	1,169,879	544,303	280,991	38,965,843	9,675,285
Apr. 1st, 1911-Mar. 31st, 1912	45,008,101	1,118,015	1,107,149	507,763	292,445	47,091,464	11,794,390
Apr. 1st, 1912-Mar. 31st, 1913	48,883,893	1,012,943	1,002,637	487,438	218,005	49,574,944	12,130,619

* Pauper disqualification removed, January 1st, 1911 (see note † on p. 329).

PAUPERISM.

COST OF POOR RELIEF.

COST per IN-DOOR PAUPER and per OUT-DOOR PAUPER (excluding expenditure out of loans), calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE on IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR RELIEF exclusively, in each of the twelve years ended MARCH, 1901 to 1912.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board and from later information specially supplied by the Local Government Board.]

Year ended March.	London.			England and Wales, excluding London.			England and Wales.		
	In-door.		Out-door.	In-door.		Out-door.	In-door.		Out-door.
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1901	35	11	7½	7	18	1½	24	2	7½
1902	36	16	7	7	19	4½	24	7	6
1903	37	3	1½	7	17	3½	24	6	0
1904	37	18	11	8	0	2½	25	2	1
1905	37	16	3	7	17	2½	24	14	8½
1906	36	6	0	8	1	7½	24	5	8½
1907	34	9	11½	8	4	11½	24	5	3½
1908	34	2	2½	6	3	4½	24	15	10½
1909	34	6	4½	8	6	8	24	12	3
1910	33	16	1½	8	12	2½	23	15	6½
1911	34	19	5½	8	12	9½	25	5	8
1912	35	18	7½	8	15	1½	26	17	3½

NOTE.—From 20·7 to 25·6 per cent. of the total expenditure on relief during the above years is not divisible between in-door and out-door relief.

Paupers in non-poor-law institutions (not being lunatic asylums) are included as in-door paupers throughout this table.

Certain transfers are included for the years 1904-5 to 1911-12, which cannot be separately deducted from in-door and out-door relief; these amounted in 1911-12 to a little over 3 per cent. of the total expenditure on in-door and out-door relief. Certain sums repaid are included for a similar reason for the years 1904-5 and 1905-6, thus increasing slightly further the averages for those years.

COST per PAUPER (excluding expenditure out of loans) calculated on the MEAN NUMBERS of PAUPERS and the TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON RELIEF OF THE POOR in each of the twelve years ended MARCH, 1901 to 1912.

[Extracted from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board and from later information specially supplied by the Local Government Board.]

Year ended March.	London.			England and Wales, excluding London.			England and Wales.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1901	26	16	6½	12	12	2½	14	15	7½
1902	27	13	4	13	0	11½	15	6	0½
1903	28	0	10	13	6	5½	15	12	3½
1904	28	17	11½	13	13	0½	16	0	5½
1905	27	17	10½	13	7	9½	15	13	2½
1906	26	18	10½	13	9	6	15	12	6½
1907	26	16	7½	13	10	10½	15	12	5½
1908	26	8	2½	13	18	10½	15	18	6
1909	26	8	1½	14	0	7½	15	19	7½
1910	26	7	0	14	3	10½	16	1	7½
1911	27	4	8½	14	18	10½	16	17	9½
1912	29	13	5	16	6	9½	18	10	8½

NUMBER OF PAUPERS.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

MEAN NUMBER* OF PAUPERS (EXCLUDING VAGRANTS AND INSANE).

[Compiled from the Annual Reports and the Half-Yearly Statements of the Local Government Board.]

Year ended March.	In-door Paupers.		Out-door Paupers.		TOTAL.	
	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Population.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Population.	Mean Number.	Ratio per 1000 of estimated Population.
All Classes, except Vagrants and Insane.						
1899	190,397	6·1	537,716	17·1	728,113	23·2
1900	188,423	5·9	500,214	15·7	688,505	21·6
1901	186,312	5·8	489,498	15·2	675,727	21·0
1902	195,528	6·0	497,500	15·3	692,875	21·2
1903	203,604	6·2	506,029	15·4	709,473	21·5
1904	211,019	6·3	511,441	15·4	722,070	21·7
1905	222,217	6·6	542,891	16·1	764,589	22·7
1906	229,734	6·8	545,141	16·0	774,309	22·8
1907	232,329	6·8	537,449	15·6	769,160	22·4
1908	237,549	6·8	535,452	15·4	772,346	22·3
1909	246,516	7·1	546,202	15·6	793,851	22·6
1910	256,523	7·2	534,938	15·1	790,496	22·3
1911	256,100†	7·2	503,181†	14·1	758,279†	21·2
1912	248,035	6·9	403,552	11·2	650,626	18·0
1913	243,638	6·7	401,018	11·1	652,528	17·9
Adults, Able-bodied.						
1899	35,596	1·1	71,743	2·3	107,339	3·4
1900	34,387	1·1	59,268	1·8	93,655	2·9
1901	33,580	1·0	57,553	1·8	91,133	2·8
1902	35,095	1·1	59,586	1·8	94,681	2·9
1903	37,561	1·1	61,393	1·9	98,954	3·0
1904	39,991	1·2	62,509	1·9	102,500	3·1
1905	43,987	1·3	72,379	2·2	116,366	3·5
1906	46,547	1·4	70,036	2·0	116,583	3·4
1907	45,334	1·3	66,119	1·9	111,503	3·2
1908	46,135	1·3	65,040	1·9	111,175	3·2
1909	50,420	1·4	71,742	2·1	122,162	3·5
1910	53,797	1·5	72,832	2·1	126,629	3·6
1911	52,889	1·5	71,333	2·0	124,272	3·5
1912	50,884	1·4	69,333	1·9	120,217	3·3
1913	49,367	1·4	†	†	†	†

NOTE.—Paupers who received both in-door and out-door relief on the same day are, for the years preceding 1899–1900, deducted for the purposes of calculation from the numbers of out-door paupers as well as from the total. From the year 1899–1900 they are deducted from the total only.

* The mean numbers shown in this Table for any year are the mean of the numbers of paupers relieved on January 1st of that year, and on July 1st preceding.

† A number of paupers, especially out-door paupers, ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911 in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners. The number of persons formerly in-door paupers who became pensioners in January, 1911, was 5,077, while the corresponding number of persons, formerly out-door paupers, was 117,338. The total number of in-door paupers over 70 years of age decreased from 57,701 at January 1st, 1910, to 49,370 at January 1st, 1912, while at January 4th, 1913, it was 49,307. The corresponding number of out-door paupers decreased from 138,223 at January 1st, 1910, to 9,530 at January 1st, 1912, and was 8,563 at January 4th, 1913. [From a Return issued by the Local Government Board in August, 1913 (Cd. 7015).]

‡ These particulars cannot be given for 1912–13.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

[Compiled from the Half-Yearly Statements of the Local Government]

YEAR.	In-door.							
	Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.					Insane.*	Vagrants.†	Total.
	Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 16.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.								
1899	20,458	16,876	68,968	42,965	53,297	17,659	7,306	225,131
1900	20,751	17,911	66,718	43,870	50,095	17,778	5,489	221,947
1901	19,470	18,100	65,587	44,110	50,828	17,538	6,711	221,204
1902	21,295	18,627	70,840	45,784	53,904	17,484	7,768	234,228
1903	22,934	19,481	73,486	46,833	54,423	17,525	8,145	241,987
1904	25,674	20,749	76,035	47,879	56,639	18,186	8,366	252,987
1905	26,628	22,129	79,527	48,954	59,073	17,958	9,475	265,749
1906	30,046	22,081	82,348	49,556	60,033	18,072	9,411	272,947
1907	29,871	21,990	85,047	51,616	60,431	18,330	8,164	275,429
1908	29,305	22,219	87,358	51,510	62,428	18,468	10,040	281,118
1909	34,094	24,449	89,317	51,904	66,602	18,834	9,312	294,512
1910	35,189	24,370	90,034	50,536	70,318	18,617	9,944	299,219
1911	33,872	24,438	90,987	49,710	71,296	19,158	10,089	298,577
1912	31,387	22,880	88,512	47,749	70,696	19,575	9,294	289,075
1913	30,630	22,971	83,222	47,116	70,876	19,977	8,311	285,603
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.								
1898	15,314	16,848	57,161	40,806	50,790	17,334	5,158	203,202
1899	14,550	15,632	56,839	41,734	48,990	17,542	5,308	200,330
1900	14,225	15,364	55,388	41,885	47,968	17,697	4,119	196,344
1901	14,430	15,908	58,002	43,410	49,427	17,950	5,417	204,226
1902	15,797	16,851	61,209	44,762	51,270	17,164	6,556	212,639
1903	16,272	17,487	63,948	45,677	52,747	17,673	5,998	218,505
1904	18,677	18,740	68,790	46,709	55,422	17,895	6,851	229,181
1905	20,947	19,419	82,995	47,029	58,894	17,906	8,336	241,216
1906	20,048	18,859	72,334	48,351	56,161	18,100	6,431	240,284
1907	21,345	19,800	76,058	49,034	57,543	18,949	6,913	247,719
1908	22,008	20,291	78,540	50,009	61,230	18,386	6,721	255,780
1909	25,711	22,123	79,629	49,380	65,567	16,467	9,503	270,560
1910	25,394	22,179	78,535	46,355	68,149	18,762	8,858	276,149
1911	25,044	21,517	75,883	46,398	67,681	19,269	8,708	269,687
1912	24,672	21,841	74,558	45,655	69,435	19,596	7,895	263,222

* Excluding those in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses.

† The numbers of vagrants given in these columns comprise those who received in-door relief on the night of the 1st January or the 1st July, and those who received out-door relief at any time during the same day.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

* ENGLAND AND WALES.

Board and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Out-door.								Insane in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Net Total of Persons relieved. †	YEAR.
Paupers not being Insane or Vagrants.					In- sane. ^a	Va- grants. †	Total.			
Able-bodied Adults.		Not Able-bodied Adults.		Children under 15.						
Males.	Fe- males.	Males.	Fe- males.							
ON THE FIRST DAY OF January.										
11,224	49,765	32,529	307,328	132,097	4,863	594	519,608	70,716	815,317	1899
12,058	49,000	30,549	308,232	133,190	4,884	118	506,517	72,207	808,247	1900
10,822	45,453	77,109	291,120	155,118	4,766	133	500,221	73,091	793,533	1901
11,793	49,743	78,330	304,545	158,743	4,655	118	508,877	74,161	819,235	1902
12,131	50,903	79,706	306,885	158,558	4,648	210	519,093	74,994	841,358	1903
14,483	52,013	81,298	300,505	168,051	4,969	337	528,287	81,535	862,156	1904
23,357	59,575	85,554	314,434	188,886	4,588	412	575,613	82,818	921,630	1905
18,308	55,797	87,027	318,204	179,870	4,738	422	582,683	85,321	919,751	1906
14,331	52,985	83,223	317,605	171,497	4,881	380	552,080	87,803	914,225	1907
12,532	52,425	83,948	317,871	172,266	4,675	396	552,049	89,547	922,024	1908
21,355	58,692	85,073	312,094	187,173	4,844	425	568,589	91,391	953,743	1909
22,677	56,432	78,997	301,076	194,095	4,815	412	544,450	92,076	938,738	1910
22,602	55,863	86,138	189,853	192,299	4,731	443	499,020	94,985	891,807	1911
18,758	54,561	48,808	112,890	131,139	4,573	438	414,970	92,983	601,581	1912
Males .. 61,345		.. 166,191		178,315	4,365	571	411,525	92,983	794,227	1913
Females .. 166,191										
ON THE FIRST DAY OF July.										
21,701	80,332	82,522	307,447	139,279	4,945	133	591,454	69,301	838,515	1898
9,803	67,674	80,178	308,749	155,590	4,885	92	501,890	71,839	773,699	1899
9,299	43,732	78,506	198,009	152,208	4,748	72	483,288	72,983	757,680	1900
9,691	47,985	70,831	301,185	156,703	4,595	84	495,546	73,171	775,159	1901
20,164	48,685	77,714	303,419	157,870	4,484	104	502,449	78,101	794,085	1902
10,286	48,184	79,943	305,803	166,271	4,287	86	504,237	80,193	802,751	1903
12,434	50,262	81,908	306,873	182,158	4,532	198	519,316	82,996	832,297	1904
12,890	52,179	84,424	312,099	189,278	4,573	328	527,379	85,189	903,525	1905
12,654	50,188	85,987	312,384	189,697	4,741	246	532,787	86,835	858,446	1906
12,144	49,199	86,442	314,350	181,243	4,016	188	538,637	88,109	903,919	1907
23,885	50,169	80,271	214,586	182,320	4,508	125	532,447	90,435	878,747	1908
26,559	54,095	79,983	302,151	176,979	4,504	186	535,478	92,072	897,915	1909
15,241	52,949	75,289	185,481	173,508	4,790	247	517,518	93,822	880,546	1910
14,796	52,551	44,925	109,128	175,849	4,531	234	392,914	95,900	768,777	1911
Males .. 31,851		.. 185,657		180,379	4,509	364	412,487	92,029	773,905	1912
Females .. 185,657										

† The figures in this column represent the net total of persons relieved, after making the necessary deduction in respect of certain persons counted twice in the preceding columns such, for instance, as persons who received in-door as well as out-door relief on the day mentioned.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

SCOTLAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

YEAR.	Number of Poor, exclusive of Vagrants.		Number of Vagrants.		Number of Poor of all Classes.*	
	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.	Paupers.	De- pendants.
On January 15th.						
1899	66,590	34,719	165	36	66,755	34,755
1900	65,797	33,963	132	40	65,929	34,003
1901	65,702	35,006	166	22	65,868	35,028
1902	66,697	35,625	139	38	66,836	35,663
1903	67,857	36,638	144	36	68,001	36,674
1904	71,023	35,643	159	25	71,182	35,668
1905	73,226	37,265	137	32	73,363	37,297
1906	73,323	37,378	161	43	73,484	37,421
1907	74,831	36,814	152	43	74,983	36,857
1908	74,566	36,917	172	27	74,738	36,944
1909	76,428	39,965	231	63	76,659	40,028
1910	75,484	40,934	142	21	75,626	40,955
1911†	66,915	41,289	111	17	67,026	41,306
1912	67,448	41,621	133	37	67,581	41,658
1913	67,631	40,514	126	21	67,757	40,535
On September 15th.						
1898	64,205	33,618	128	29	64,333	33,647
1899	64,117	33,320	104	33	64,221	33,353
1900	63,643	33,791	109	30	63,752	33,821
1901	64,467	34,294	73	28	64,540	34,322
1902	65,020	35,073	91	43	65,111	35,116
1903	66,107	36,200	108	36	66,215	36,236
1904	70,203	35,062	109	20	70,312	35,082
1905	71,794	36,066	104	16	71,898	36,082
1906	71,761	35,337	83	23	71,844	35,360
1907	71,305	35,013	82	21	71,387	35,034
1908	74,012	37,532	125	29	74,137	37,561
1909	73,583	39,154	131	42	73,714	39,196
1910	73,021	40,167	133	41	73,154	40,208
1911†	64,851	40,627	96	22	64,947	40,649
1912	65,384	39,360	68	5	65,452	39,365

* Includes Lunatic Poor. The number relieved on May 15th, 1912, was 16,361.

† A number of paupers ceased to be dependant on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—continued.

IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland and from particulars specially furnished by the Board.]

Year.	In-door.				Casuals included in the Total of In-door Paupers.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*			All other Paupers.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.					

At the close of First Week in January.									
1890	2,826	3,354	6,180	38,966	44,906	604	56,732	1,462	102,760
1900	2,346	3,338	5,724	36,096	43,820	612	56,534	1,512	105,886
1901	1,987	3,960	4,947	39,934	41,881	595	57,787	1,482	101,060
1902	2,250	3,072	5,322	38,309	43,521	699	57,513	1,437	102,771
1903	2,374	3,661	4,905	39,605	45,309	821	58,214	1,414	108,228
1904	2,308	3,500	4,868	39,855	43,721	695	56,714	1,414	101,849
1905	2,546	2,587	5,149	36,762	43,911	839	57,300	1,420	103,240
1906	2,973	2,588	5,561	39,279	44,840	1,060	58,049	1,473	104,362
1907	2,607	2,539	5,339	39,810	45,148	1,018	57,367	1,457	103,913
1908	2,764	2,503	5,338	39,742	45,066	899	56,821	1,440	103,229
1909	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,878	44,935	1,058	56,501	1,530	101,068
1910	2,775	2,354	5,129	39,737	41,866	988	55,496	1,540	99,002
1911†	2,723	2,053	4,776	34,189	36,967	1,201	40,191	1,800	80,058
1912	2,637	1,963	4,600	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,036
1913	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,917	899	40,138	1,683	78,790

At the close of First Week in July.									
1890	1,826	3,187	5,023	35,961	40,974	535	36,584	1,455	127,988
1899	1,637	3,025	4,662	36,364	40,016	488	36,770	1,511	99,697
1900	1,447	2,814	4,261	33,859	36,120	453	36,382	1,445	97,947
1901	1,450	2,779	4,229	34,459	38,688	597	37,787	1,432	97,907
1902	1,538	2,441	3,969	35,406	39,035	538	36,190	1,412	99,267
1903	1,556	2,428	3,984	35,834	39,818	594	36,995	1,409	98,222
1904	1,563	2,302	3,865	35,063	39,478	572	35,932	1,532	96,912
1905	1,745	2,377	4,122	36,002	40,124	613	37,137	1,472	112,132
1906	1,810	2,321	4,131	36,238	40,309	690	36,544	1,507	98,420
1907	1,993	2,285	4,278	36,290	40,866	698	36,486	1,694	96,038
1908	1,804	2,253	4,062	36,476	40,558	671	36,116	1,521	111,275
1909	1,857	2,284	4,141	34,585	38,826	738	36,536	1,646	97,006
1910	1,968	1,999	3,967	33,803	37,865	616	34,682	1,314	94,161
1911†	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,703	657	39,522	1,259	76,504
1912	1,618	1,741	3,359	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,081	75,772

* Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

† A large number of paupers ceased to be dependent on Poor Relief in 1911, in consequence of the partial removal of the pauper disqualification for old-age pensioners.

NUMBER OF PAUPERS—*continued*.

UNITED KINGDOM.

[Based on the Reports of the Local Government Boards of England, Scotland, and Ireland, and on information specially furnished by the Boards.]

YEAR.	Number of Paupers (exclusive of Casual Paupers*).				Proportion of Paupers per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
On One Day in Winter†.					
1899	807,730	101,309	102,156	1,011,195	249
1900	797,630	99,760	103,254	1,000,644	244
1901	789,689	100,631	100,495	990,815	240
1902	811,449	102,332	102,072	1,015,843	245
1903	833,005	104,495	102,607	1,040,107	248
1904	853,494	106,066	101,154	1,061,314	251
1905	914,743	110,491	102,401	1,127,635	265
1906	909,918	111,201	103,302	1,124,421	262
1907	905,881	111,145	102,895	1,119,921	258
1908	911,588	111,483	102,530	1,125,601	257
1909	943,996	116,393	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911	881,333	106,204	79,657	1,069,194	236
1912	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913	785,345	108,143	77,900	971,390	213
On One Day in Summer‡.					
1898	833,434	97,823	127,408	1,058,655	262
1899	768,304	97,437	99,409	965,150	237
1900	753,469	97,434	97,494	948,397	230
1901	769,677	98,701	97,310	965,688	232
1902	787,375	100,093	98,731	986,199	235
1903	797,597	102,307	97,628	997,532	236
1904	825,620	105,265	96,290	1,027,175	241
1905	854,857	107,860	112,520	1,075,237	250
1906	852,777	107,098	97,730	1,057,605	244
1907	856,868	106,318	97,735	1,060,921	243
1908	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910	871,441	113,188	93,345	1,077,974	240
1911	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	207

* The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

† On January 1st for England and Wales; on January 15th for Scotland; and at the close of the first week of January for Ireland.

‡ On July 1st for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

CENSUS OF PAUPERS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1907-1908.

[Compiled from Returns* of the Local Government Boards of England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
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TOTAL NUMBER RELIEVED IN A YEAR.

Men	526,449	33,073	72,476	631,994
Women	618,673	54,829	84,689	758,191
Children under 16	564,314	59,758	62,055	686,127
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
Per cent. of Total Estimated Population.	4·9	3·1	5·0	4·7

CHARACTER OF RELIEF GRANTED.

Persons receiving indoor relief ...	502,752	37,368	120,277	660,397
Persons receiving outdoor relief ...	1,135,507	106,893	94,028	1,336,418
Persons receiving both indoor and outdoor relief.	71,177	3,409	4,315	78,901
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316

DURATION OF RELIEF.

	Number relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	208,909	10,096	28,402	247,407
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	326,527	15,248	45,503	387,278
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	277,764	20,178	38,559	336,501
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	158,105	14,889	19,126	192,120
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	204,451	19,102	25,336	248,889
For the whole year	538,680	68,147	62,294	669,121
Total	1,709,436	147,660	219,220	2,076,316
	Percentage of Total relieved.			
Not exceeding 1 week	11·93	6·84	12·95	11·67
Over 1 week and not exceeding 4 weeks.	19·10	10·32	20·76	18·65
Over 4 weeks and not exceeding 13 weeks.	16·25	13·67	17·59	16·21
Over 13 weeks and not exceeding 26 weeks.	9·25	10·08	8·72	9·25
Over 26 weeks but less than the year	11·96	12·94	11·56	11·99
For the whole year	31·61	46·15	28·42	32·23
Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

* The Returns for England and Wales were for the year ended September 30th, 1907; those for Scotland for the year ended May 15th, 1907; and those for Ireland for the year ended March 31st, 1908.

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