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## MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS

## No. 7. JULY 1946

## I. Introductory Notes

This Digest, which is published monthly, has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The Departments and organisations responsible for providing each series of statistics are stated underneath each table.

The scope of the Digest will be revised from time to time to include new statistical information as it becomes available. Many of the series appearing in the Digest are given in greater detail in other official publications. In particular, reference should be made to the Board of Trade Journal, the Ministry of Labour Gazette and the Trade Accounts.

This issue contains, for the first time, charts illustrating some of the principal series given in the Digest ; they appear on pages 3; 26, 52, 81, 102 and 110 . This issue also contains two tables (Nos. 119 and 120 ) summarizing the annual accounts and balance sheets of Building Societies.

## II. General Notes

I. A Supplement was published with the first issue of the Digest giving in detail the definitions of the items and units employed. Copies of this Supplement can be obtained from H.M. Stationery Office (price 6d.). There are, however, a number of points of general importance which should be borne in mind.
2. Consumption. Figures of consumption particularly should be used with caution. Changes in consumption from month to month may be explained by seasonal factors. Figures given under the headings of "consumption " or "disposals" are usually derived from statistics of releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers, and include the amount delivered for export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals, however, the amount made available for consumption within the United Kingdom is shown separately in the tables.
3. Stocks. Figures of stocks should also be used with caution, since changes in stocks from month to month may likewise be explained by seasonal factors. Moreover, figures of stocks often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country. The definitions of figures of stocks are given either in footnotes to each table, or in more detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
4. Figures of stocks relate either to the end of a calendar month or to the end of a four or five weekly period. Where the information for this date cannot be obtained the figures relate to the date nearest to the end of the month for which figures are available. If this date is more than seven days from the end of the month the day of the month is stated in a footnote.
5. Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
6. Revisions. Some of the figures included in this Digest are regarded by Departments as provisional only and may be revised in later issues. Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the Digest.
7. Symbols employed. The following symbols have been used throughout the Digest :-

$$
\begin{aligned}
\cdots & =\text { not available } \\
& =\text { nil or less than half the final digit shown } \\
* & =\text { average of five weeks }
\end{aligned}
$$

8. Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.
9. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference.

Central Statistical Office,<br>Great George Street, S.W.I.

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# I. POPULATION <br> Estimated Population of the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE I

| - |  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June 30 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 47,761 | 22,962 | 24,799 | 19,920 | 21,540 | 2,412 | 2,594 | 630 | 665 |
| 1940 | June 30 |  |  | ... | 45,996 | 21,081 | 24,915 | 18,243 | 21,646 | 2,215 | 2,611 | 623 | 658 |
| 1941 | June 30 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 44,849 | 20,003 | 24,846 | 17,228 | 21,515 | 2,160 | 2,658 | 615 | 673 |
| 1942 | June 30 December 31 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,297 \\ & 44,066 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,542 \\ & 19,309 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,755 \\ & 24,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,802 \\ & 16,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,441 \\ & 21,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,121 \\ & 2,098 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,637 \\ & 2,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 619 \\ & 622 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & 682 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | June $30\left({ }^{2}\right)$ December 31 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,771 \\ & 43,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,006 \\ & 18,876 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,765 \\ & 24,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,334 \\ & 16,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,484 \\ & 21,538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,601 \\ & 2,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 622 \\ & 623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 680 \\ & 680 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1944 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30 \\ & \text { December } 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,743 \\ 43,790 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,852 \\ & 18,834 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,891 \\ & 24,956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,188 \\ & 16,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,597 \\ 21,644 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,035 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 2,624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 687 \\ & 688 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | June 30 December 31 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,873 \\ 45,278 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,858 \\ & 20,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,015 \\ 25,208 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,200 \\ & 17,303 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,716 \\ 21,903 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029 \\ & 2,134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,611 \\ & 2,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \\ & 691 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Members of the Armed Forces are included at 30th June, 1939, but are excluded from later estimates.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) From June 1943, excluding certain classes of seamen previously included. The numbers so excluded at that date were: England and Wales, 122,000; Scotland, 26,000; Northern Ireland, 3,000.

## Estimated Civilian Population of the United Kingdom at 31 December 1945

TABLE 2


Births and marriages registered in the United Kingdom
TABLE 3

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages for 5 years.

## CHART I

## MANPOWER IN GREAT BRITAIN


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## II. EMPLOYMENT

Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain (')
Thousands
TABLE 4

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | 1943 June | 1945 |  |  | 1946 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June | September | December | March | April | May |
| Total working population | 19,750 | 22,281 | 21,569 | 21,335 | 20,969 | 20,531 | 20,421 | 20,321 |
| Males | $\begin{array}{r} 14,656 \\ 5,094 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,028 \\ 7,253 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,846 \\ 6,723 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,834 \\ 6,501 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,794 \\ 6,175 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,684 \\ 5,847 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,644 \\ 5,777 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,612 \\ 5,709 \end{array}$ |
| Total employed in Armed Forces, Civil Defence and industry | 18,480 | 22,201 | 21,426 | 20,877 | 19,934 | 19;304 | 19,210 | 19,146 |
| Armed Forces and Auxiliary Services | 480 | 4,757 | 5,090 | 4,783 | 3,857 | 2,758 | 2,497 | 2,257 |
| Males | 480 | 4,296 461 | 4,653 437 | 4,426 357 | 3,561 296 | 2,557 202 | 2,318 179 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,099 \\ 158 \end{array}$ |
| Civil Defence, National Fire Service and Police | 80 | 323 | 127 | 113 | . 107 | 95 | 91 | 89 |
| Total employed in industry | 17,920 | 17,121 | 16,209 | 15,981 | 15,970 | 16,450 | 16,622 | 16,800 |
| Agriculture, horticulture, etc, ... ... ... | 910 | 1,032 | 1,025 | 1,030 | 1,010 | 1,008 | 1,009 | 1,015 |
| Mining and quarrying | 873 | 818 | 799 | 789 | 785 | 790 | 790 | 791 |
| National Government Service $\left({ }^{2}\right)$... | 539 | 986 | 994 | 963 | 939 | 939 | 945 | 945 |
| Local Government Service | 846 | 800 | 829 | 850 | 852 | 855 | 865 | 870 |
| Gas, water and electricity supply | 242 | 200 | 196 | 201 | 214 | 235 | 240 | 244 |
| Transport, shipping and fishing | 1,273 | 1,191 | 1,268 | 1,285 | 1,312 | 1,368 | 1,388 | 1,403 |
| Manufacturing industries ... ... ... ... | 6,940 | 7,849 | 6,928 | 6,588 | 6,371 | 6,521 | 6,572 | 6,637 |
| Building and civil engineering ... ... ... | 1,310 | 726 | 722 | 790 | 895 | 1,040 | 1,084 | 1,115 |
| Distributive trades | 2,887 | 2,009 | 1,958 | 1,990 | 2,050 | 2,110 | 2,132 | 2,164 |
| Commerce and finance, professional and personal service, entertainments, catering, laundries, etc. | -2,100 | 1,510 | 1,490 | 1,495 | 1,542 | 1,584 | 1,597 | 1,616 |
| Ex-members of H.M. Forces who have not yet taken up employment | - | 20 | 40 | 285 | 750 | 855 | 840 | 800 |
| Insured persons registered as unemployed ... | 1,270 | 60 | 103 | 173 | 285 | .372 | 371 | 375 |

[^0]Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries (')

TABLE 5

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | housands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Of insur | age ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Males |  | Females aged 14-5 |  | Emp | yed on or | rs for |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 14-64 | Total | Fulltime | Parttime | Supply ( ${ }^{3}$ ) departments | Home market | Export | Males aged 65 and over | Females aged 60 and over |
| 1939 | June | ... | ... | 6,527 - 4 | 4,304•8 | 2,222 - 6 | 2,222 - 6 | - | 1,202.4 | 4,395•0 | $930 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 1943 | June . |  | ... | 7,578.9 | 4,280-5 | 3,298-4 | 3,129.5 | $335 \cdot 8$ | 5,070 5 | 2,263 - 9 | $244 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
| 1945 | June . |  | ... | 6,661.4 | 3,868•7 | 2,792•7 | 2,625•1 | $335 \cdot 2$ | 3,791-4 | 2,461-9 | $408 \cdot 1$ | $222 \cdot 0$ | $56 \cdot 0$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | 6,488-5 | 3,803 - 3 | 2,685•2 | 2,532.0 | $306 \cdot 3$ | 3,312.7 | 2,678.9 | $496 \cdot 9$ |  |  |
|  | September |  | ... | 6,320•9 | 3,740-9 | 2,580 0 | 2,438-2 | $283 \cdot 5$ | 2,819-4 | 2,895-9 | $605 \cdot 6$ | $205 \cdot 0$ | 51.0 |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 6,191.9 | 3,695-3 | 2,496•6 | 2,365•9 | $261 \cdot 4$ |  |  | $704 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 6,145.7 | 3,693-0 | 2,452•7 | 2,327-2 | $251 \cdot 0$ |  |  | $785 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 6,088-1 | 3,701-8 | 2,386-3 | 2,268-3 | $236 \cdot 1$ | 1,724.0 | 3,487•5 | $876 \cdot 6$ | 195.0 | 51.0 |
| 1946 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 6,130-5 | 3,766-3 | 2,364-2 | 2,250•7 | $226 \cdot 9$ | 1,562.3 | 3,623 $\cdot 8$ | $944 \cdot 4$ | $190 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 0$ |
|  | February |  | ... | 6,157-7 | 3,826.7 | 2,331-0 | 2,219.7 | $222 \cdot 5$ | 1,345•5 | 3,793.0 | 1,019-2 | 186.0 | 51.0 |
|  | March . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,214.1 | 3,901-0 | 2,313.1 | 2,202.4 | $221 \cdot 3$ | 1,066-2 | 3,994•6 | 1,153.3 | 183.0 | 51.0 |
|  | April ... |  | $\ldots$ | 6,259-4 | 3,961-3 | 2,298 - 1 | 2,189•1 | $217 \cdot 9$ | $938 \cdot 6$ | 4,114-3 | 1,206.5 | $180 \cdot 0$ | $5: \cdot 0$ |
|  | May . |  | $\ldots$ | 6,319.6 | 4,034-8 | 2,284•8 | 2,176-2 | $217 \cdot 3$ | $830 \cdot 2$ | 4,253 - 9 | 1,235•5 | 178.0 | 51.0 |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including part-time female workers, two such workers being counted as one full-time worker in arriving at the totals.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Mainiy equipment and stores for the Armed Forces. The figures include some employment, which cannot be separately distinguished, on a limited range of goods which are put to civilian use, but as far as possible persons producing goods for civilian use ordered by the Supply departments are included in "Home market" or "Export."

# Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

## Analysis by regions

TABLE 6

|  |  | Total Great Britain | London and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midlands | North Midlands | North Eastern | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total- 1945 | June August September | $\begin{aligned} & 6,662 \\ & 6,488 \\ & 6,321 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,299 \\ & 1,270 \\ & 1,241 \end{aligned}$ | 279 275 269 | 274 267 257 | 285 276 266 | $\begin{aligned} & 886 \\ & 868 \\ & 847 \end{aligned}$ | 488 478 469 | 671 658 651 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,223 \\ & 1,193 \\ & 1,163 \end{aligned}$ | 341 328 313 | 661 645 629 | 255 231 216 |
|  | October ... November December | 6,192 6,146 6,088 | 1,218 1,213 1,201 | 268 266 263 | 244 239 234 | 260 257 256 | 829 823 813 | 461 449 446 | 647 648 643 | 1,141 1,138 1,129 | 304 302 300 | 620 616 615 | 200 195 188 |
| 1946 | January ... February.. March ... | 6,130 6,158 6,214 | 1,207 1,211 1,223 | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 265 \\ & 268 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 236 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | 257 258 259 | 820 827 835 | 450 452 459 | 650 654 662 | 1,135 1,139 1,146 | 301 301 305 | 619 624 629 | 190 191 193 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 6,259 6,320 | 1,231 1,242 | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ | 238 240 | 262 264 | $\begin{aligned} & 841 \\ & 850 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 466 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & 672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,153 \\ & 1,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \\ & 312 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 635 \\ & 641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ |
| Males 1945 | June August September | $\begin{aligned} & 3,869 \\ & 3,803 \\ & 3,741 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 699 \\ & 689 \\ & 680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 159 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 173 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 179 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 538 \\ & 530 \\ & 519 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 273 \\ & 269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 382 \\ & 377 \\ & 374 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 657 \\ & 644 \\ & 632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 228 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \\ & 401 \\ & 396 \end{aligned}$ | 161 150 147 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 3,695 \\ & 3,693 \\ & 3,702 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 673 \\ & 675 \\ & 679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 158 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 163 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 171 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 510 \\ & 507 \\ & 505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 266 \\ & 267 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 374 \\ & 376 \\ & 378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 623 \\ & 624 \\ & 626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 220 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | 394 393 396 | 141 140 137 |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February... <br> March ... | 3,766 3,827 3,901 | 696 712 730 | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 165 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 168 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 178 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | 512 519 527 | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 276 \\ & 284 \end{aligned}$ | 385 392 400 | $\begin{aligned} & 636 \\ & 644 \\ & 654 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \\ & 225 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | 401 407 414 | 139 141 144 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 3,961 \\ & 4,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 741 \\ & 755 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 546 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406 \\ & 414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & 678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 237 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & 428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ |
| Female 1945 | es- <br> June <br> August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 2,793 \\ & 2,685 \\ & 2,580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 581 \\ & 561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 116 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 93 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 97 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 338 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 205 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 289 \\ & 281 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & 549 \\ & 531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 100 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 244 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | 94 81 69 |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 2,497 \\ & 2,453 \\ & 2,386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 545 \\ & 538 \\ & 522 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 108 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 76 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 86 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 316 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 195 \\ & 183 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 272 \\ & 265 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 518 \\ & 514 \\ & 503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 82 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | 226 223 219 | 59 55 51 |
| 1946 | January February... March | $\begin{aligned} & 2,364 \\ & 2,331 \\ & 2,313 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 511 \\ & 499 \\ & 493 \end{aligned}$ | 103 100 98 | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 68 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 80 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \\ & 308 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 176 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & 262 \\ & 262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \\ & 495 \\ & 492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 76 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 217 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | 51 50 49 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 2,298 \\ & 2,285 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 490 \\ & 487 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 258 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 488 \\ & 486 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | 49 |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two being counted as one unit.

# Estimated numbers employed in the metal and chemical industries ( ${ }^{( }$) <br> Analysis by destination of product 

|  |  |  |  |  | nufactu rraft | e, metal nd shipbu | goods, eng ilding ind | ineering, ustries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | hicle, | Chem | s, exp | ives, p | ts, oils | Th | usands ${ }_{\text {stries ( }{ }^{3} \text { ) }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Employ | ed on or | rs for |  |  |  | Emplo | d on or | ers for |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Supply depts.(4) | Home market | Export |  | Males | Females | Supply depts.(4) | Home market | Export |
| 1939 | June |  | ... | 2,716•7 | 2,289.6 | $427 \cdot 1$ |  | . |  | 284.4 | $210 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |
| 1943 | June |  | ... | 4,586-4 | 2,959.0 | 1,627-4 | 3,844-1 | $673 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $565 \cdot 3$ | $272 \cdot 9$ |  | 398.8 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 |
| 1945 | June |  | ... | 3,828-2 | 2,577-8 | 1,250.4 | 2,812•0 | $846 \cdot 4$ | 169.8 | $438 \cdot 1$ | $240 \cdot 4$ | $197 \cdot 7$ | $264 \cdot 0$ | 148.1 | 26.0 |
|  | August September |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,674 \cdot 5 \\ & 3,501 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,517 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,444 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,156 \cdot 6 \\ & 1,056 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,439 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,049 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,001 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,134 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \cdot 0 \\ & 316 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \cdot 7 \\ & 372 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223 \cdot 6 \\ & 218 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.1 \\ & 154.0 \end{aligned}$ | 210.4 170.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 153.4 \\ & 165.0 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,344 \cdot 0 \\ & 3,272 \cdot 0 \\ & 3,203 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,381 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,356 \cdot 0 \\ & 2,335 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 962 \cdot 9 \\ & 916 \cdot 0 \\ & 867 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 1,130.6 | 1,564.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 0 \\ & 447 \cdot 5 \\ & 508 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \cdot 6 \\ & 352 \cdot 6 \\ & 342 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \cdot 0 \\ & 209 \cdot 9 \\ & 206 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.6 \\ & 142.7 \\ & 135.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \cdot 6 \\ & 137 \cdot 2 \\ & 121.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.3 \\ & 175.2 \\ & 176.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,194 \cdot 0 \\ & 3,176 \cdot 0 \\ & 3,176 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,350 \cdot 3 \\ & 2,360 \cdot 8 \\ & 2,381 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 843 \cdot 7 \\ & 815 \cdot 2 \\ & 795 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 997.0 $839 \cdot 6$ $659 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,646 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,732 \cdot 6 \\ & 1,819 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 551 \cdot 0 \\ & 603 \cdot 8 \\ & 696 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341 \cdot 1 \\ & 339 \cdot 7 \\ & 335 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \cdot 0 \\ & 212 \cdot 6 \\ & 214 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \cdot 1 \\ & 127 \cdot 1 \\ & 121 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.1 \\ 102.1 \\ 76.5 \end{array}$ | $185 \cdot 6$ $188 \cdot 9$ $205 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,180 \cdot 3 \\ & 3,182 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,398 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,419 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 782 \cdot 2 \\ & 763 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 567 \cdot 8 \\ & 500 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,883 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,938 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 729.3 \\ & 743.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333 \cdot 2 \\ & 335 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214.9 \\ & 218.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.3 \\ & 117.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 1 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \cdot 6 \\ & 222 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.5 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two such workers being counted as one unit.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) For details of industries see Table 11.
(3) For details of industries see Table 12(a) and 12(b).
${ }^{(4)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to Table 5.

## Estimated numbers employed in the textile and clothing industries ( ${ }^{( }$) <br> Analysis by destination of product

TABLE 8
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service


## EMPLOYMENT

## Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, leather, wood and paper industries( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product

TABLE 9

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Cee footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7 .
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Cement, cast stone, concrete,
(3) For details of industries see Table 16 .
(4) Industries shown in Tables I2 (c) and d) and Table 13, together with wallpaper making and stationery (other than paper).
${ }^{(5)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to Table 5.

## Estimated numbers employed in the food, drink, tobacco and other manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product

TABLE 10

|  |  | Food, drink and tobacco industries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Other manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts.(4) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| 1939 | June |  | 591.8 | $339 \cdot 5$ | $252 \cdot 3$ |  | . | .. | $267 \cdot 4$ | 152.9 | 114.5 |  | . |  |
| 1943 | June | 487.9 | $239 \cdot 6$ | $248 \cdot 3$ | 71.5 | $404 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 205.6 | $87 \cdot 2$ | 118.4 | 121.4 | 74.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ |
| 1945 | June | $485 \cdot 2$ | $243 \cdot 5$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | 79.0 | 388.9 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 217.8 | 97.5 | $120 \cdot 3$ | 117.9 | 82.8 | 17.1 |
|  | August .. | $490 \cdot 4$ | $246 \cdot 5$ | 243.9 | 69.0 | $402 \cdot 3$ | 19.1 | $220 \cdot 0$ | 98.6 | 121.4 | $103 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 1$ | $21 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | $494 \cdot 6$ | 248.9 | $245 \cdot 7$ | $68 \cdot 0$ | $407 \cdot 4$ | 19.2 | 225.5 | 101.7 | 123.8 | $85 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 5$ | 29.7 |
|  | October . | 504.1 | 256.0 | $248 \cdot 1$ | 67.0 | 417.8 | 19.3 | $230 \cdot 4$ | 105.1 | $125 \cdot 3$ | 76.0 | 117.4 | 37.0 |
|  | November | 507. 2 | $259 \cdot 4$ | $247 \cdot 8$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $421 \cdot 0$ | 19.5 | $236 \cdot 2$ | 108.1 | 128.1 | $67 \cdot 1$ | 123.7 | $45 \cdot 4$ |
|  | December | $507 \cdot 0$ | 264.2 | $242 \cdot 8$ | 59.2 | $427 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $242 \cdot 1$ | 113.4 | 128.7 | $60 \cdot 3$ | 128.7 | $53 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 | January ... | 510.9 | $270 \cdot 8$ | $240 \cdot 1$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | 433.0 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $246 \cdot 7$ | 117.7 | 129.0 | $49 \cdot 3$ | 143.7 | 53.7 |
|  | February ... | 512.8 | 276.4 | $236 \cdot 4$ | 53.1 | 439.0 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $250 \cdot 1$ | 121.2 | 128.9 | $38 \cdot 6$ | 162.0 | 49.5 |
|  | March ... | 518.4 | 284.0 | $234 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $449 \cdot 8$ | 21.6 | $258 \cdot 2$ | 126.5 | 131.7 | $30 \cdot 7$ | $167 \cdot 8$ | 59.7 |
|  | April | $521 \cdot 3$ | 288.4 | 232.9 | $46 \cdot 6$ | 454.1 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 262.3 | 130.6 | 131.7 | 28.5 | 173.5 | $60 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May | $527 \cdot 0$ | 294.6 | $232 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 7$ | $461 \cdot 9$ | 19.4 | $266 \cdot 0$ | 133.6 | $132 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 176.8 | $64 \cdot 0$ |

[^1]Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
2) For details of industries see Tables 17,18(a) and 18(b).
-bber (Table I4(h)), oilcloth, linoleum, etc. (Table I8(c)), brushes and brooms (Table I8(d) ),
-al instruments, toys, games and miscellaneous small manufacturing industries. ote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to Table 5.

EMPLOYMENT

TABLE II
vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries (')
engineering,


Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | General engineering, engineers' iron and steel founding, etc. |  |  | Marine engineering |  |  | Electrical engineering |  |  | Constructional engineering |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 704.7 | $637 \cdot 4$ | 67-3 | $52 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | 133.9 | $105 \cdot 9$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 |
| 1943 | June | 1,459.8 | $928 \cdot 6$ | 531.2 | 88.9 | $75 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | $193 \cdot 3$ | 114.4 | 78.9 | 48.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 |
| 1944 | June | 1,354.5 | $871 \cdot 3$ | $483 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | 184.7 | $107 \cdot 9$ | $76 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 38.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| 1945 | June | 1,139.8 | $777 \cdot 9$ | 361.9 | $80 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 106.1 | 69.7 | 41.9 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 6.2 |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 1,083 \cdot 5 \\ & 1,028 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 757 \cdot 9 \\ & 737 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \cdot 6 \\ & 290 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 2 \\ & 77 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.3 \\ & 68.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.8 \\ & 163.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 1 \\ & 101 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 1 \\ & 39 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $35 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 969 \cdot 4 \\ & 941 \cdot 8 \\ & 917 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712.6 \\ & 701.8 \\ & 693.7 \end{aligned}$ | $256 \cdot 8$ $240 \cdot 0$ $223 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.6 \\ & 74.9 \\ & 73.6 \end{aligned}$ | 68.4 $67 \cdot 6$ 66.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158.7 \\ & 156.7 \\ & 153.6 \end{aligned}$ | 100.5 100.2 99.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 2 \\ & 56.5 \\ & 53.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 33.5 35.1 35.0 | 4.0 4.5 4.4 |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February ... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 913 \cdot 1 \\ & 905 \cdot 4 \\ & 902 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 697 \cdot 2 \\ & 698 \cdot 2 \\ & 702 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \cdot 9 \\ & 207 \cdot 2 \\ & 199.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.0 \\ & 71.6 \\ & 71.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 7 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.0 \\ & 153.3 \\ & 152.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 1 \\ & 101.0 \\ & 101.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 9 \\ & 52 \cdot 3 \\ & 50 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 35.7 37.7 42.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 906 \cdot 6 \\ & 905 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 710 \cdot 2 \\ & 716 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196.4 \\ & 189.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.1 \\ & 70 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.8 \\ & 152.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.7 \\ & 103.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{1}{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 7. Where separate figures are given for the manufacture of components and parts (e.g., bolts, nuts, instruments, cables, etc.) employment in their manufacture is not included in the figures for the final product (e.g., motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft) in which they are used.

## EMPLOYMENT

Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands
TABLE II (continued)

|  |  | Motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft |  |  | Shipbuilding and shiprepairing |  |  | Construction and repair of railway and other carriages and wagons, etc. |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, hand tools, cutlery, brass and allied metalware and miscellaneous metal goods |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $473 \cdot 3$ | 428.1 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 144.7 | $141 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $378 \cdot 1$ | 241.3 | 136.8 |
| 1943 | June | 1,121-8 | 711.7 | $410 \cdot 1$ | $272 \cdot 3$ | $246 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 59.1 | $49 \cdot 5$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $447 \cdot 8$ | $233 \cdot 7$ | 214.1 |
| 1944 | June | 1,116.9 | $709 \cdot 2$ | $407 \cdot 7$ | $271 \cdot 1$ | $243 \cdot 6$ | 27-5 | $61 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $440 \cdot 4$ | 229.5 | 210.9 |
| 1945 | June | $876 \cdot 2$ | 597-2 | 279.0 | $252 \cdot 3$ | $230 \cdot 4$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $405 \cdot 7$ | $215 \cdot 9$ | 189.8 |
|  | August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 816 \cdot 2 \\ & 738 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 567 \cdot 3 \\ & 526 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248.9 \\ & 212.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 249 \cdot 8 \\ & 245 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \cdot 2 \\ & 225 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.4 \\ & 61.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 395.0 \\ & 383.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.3 \\ & 209.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.7 \\ & 173.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \cdot 5 \\ & 629 \cdot 7 \\ & 592 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $491 \cdot 7$ 469.6 $449 \cdot 6$ | 178.8 160.1 143.0 | $239 \cdot 2$ $235 \cdot 2$ $233 \cdot 6$ | 221.5 219.4 218.6 | 17.7 15.8 15.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 1 \\ & 68 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 54.1 58.6 60.0 | 8.2 8.5 8.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 379.9 \\ & 381 \cdot 6 \\ & 383 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 208.9 211.1 214.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 171.0 \\ & 170.5 \\ & 168.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 579 \cdot 9 \\ & 566 \cdot 8 \\ & 555 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $446 \cdot 2$ $442 \cdot 9$ $440 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.7 \\ & 123.9 \\ & 115.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \cdot 1 \\ & 229 \cdot 1 \\ & 227 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.1 \\ & 216.9 \\ & 215.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 0 \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 12.2 \end{aligned}$ | $68 \cdot 8$ $70 \cdot 3$ 71.0 | $61 \cdot 3$ $63 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 8 \\ & 391.4 \\ & 393 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \cdot 3 \\ & 223 \cdot 2 \\ & 225 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.5 \\ & 168.2 \\ & 168.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 546 \cdot 9 \\ & 540 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 436 \cdot 9 \\ 435 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $227 \cdot 0$ 226.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \cdot 2 \\ & 215 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 71.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \cdot 7 \\ & 404 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231.6 \\ & 236 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.1 \\ & 167.8 \end{aligned}$ |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | Electric cables, apparatus, etc. |  |  | Scientific instruments |  |  | Watches, clocks, plate, jewellery, etc. |  |  | General ironfounding, heating and ventilating apparatus |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 195.9 | 116.4 | 79.5 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 | 14.3 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | 106.1 | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| 1943 | June | 291.0 | 118.8 | 172.2 | 81.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 39.1 | 18.2 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 9.0 | $85 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | 21.2 |
| 1944 | June | 295.0 | 114.7 | $180 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 14.6 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 74.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 |
| 1945 | June | 279.9 | 112.2 | 167.7 | 76.8 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 14.2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 72.2 | 55.1 | $17 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \cdot 0 \\ & 261.9 \end{aligned}$ | 110.6 110.5 | 159.4 151.4 | 74.4 71.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ $36 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 13.8 13.2 | 7.2 6.9 | 6.6 6.3 | $72 \cdot 8$ $73 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 0$ $57 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.8 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 249 \cdot 7 \\ & 244 \cdot 2 \\ & 240 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 109.2 \\ & 110.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.1 \\ & 135.0 \\ & 129.4 \end{aligned}$ | $66 \cdot 5$ $64 \cdot 9$ $64 \cdot 0$ | 34.9 34.4 34.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 29.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | 7.3 7.7 9.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 .7 \\ & 7.2 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 6 \\ & 75 \cdot 8 \\ & 77 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 2 \\ & 61 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \cdot 8 \\ & 236 \cdot 9 \\ & 236 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 112.8 113.8 115.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 127.0 \\ & 123.1 \\ & 121.0 \end{aligned}$ | $63 \cdot 4$ $63 \cdot 0$ 62.8 | $34 \cdot 1$ $34 \cdot 3$ $34 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 20.8 \end{aligned}$ | 9.6 10.2 11.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 82.7 \\ & 87.8 \end{aligned}$ | $64 \cdot 0$ $66 \cdot 2$ $70 \cdot 7$ | 16.9 16.5 17.1 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 236.1 \\ & 235.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.2 \\ & 119.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 116.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 8 \\ & 64 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \cdot 7 \\ 21 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.3 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88.9 \\ 91.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.0 \\ & 74.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) on page 9.

## Estimated numbers employed in the chemicals, oils and greases, leather and woodworking industries (')

| Leather, leather goods <br> and fur <br> (c) |  |  |  |  |  | Sawmilling, wooden-box and <br> packing case making and <br> other <br> woodworking <br> (d) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^2]Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the furniture and paper industries (')
Thousands

## TABLE 13

|  |  | Furniture, upholstery, shopfitting, etc. <br> (a) |  |  | Paper and paper boardmaking, paper coating and enamelling <br> (b) |  |  | Cardboard box, paper bag, paper stationery and other paper goods (c) |  |  | Printing, publishing, bookbinding and photography <br> (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 138.4 | $111 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | 69.8 | $50 \cdot 7$ | 19.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 29.0 | 53.3 | 304-3 | 198.9 | $105 \cdot 4$ |
| 1943 | June | 61.5 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 24.0 | $49 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | $34 \cdot 4$ | $165 \cdot 0$ | 92.9 | 72.1 |
| 1944 | June | $57 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 | 48.8 | 29.9 | 18.9 | 49.0 | 14.2 | 34.8 | 162.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 71.9 |
| 1945 | June | 62.4 | 39.8 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 17.8 | 49.5 | 14.6 | 34.9 | 173.4 | $97 \cdot 0$ | $76 \cdot 4$ |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 68 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \cdot 9 \\ 49.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 9 \\ & 49.8 \end{aligned}$ | 14.8 14.9 | 35.1 34.9 | 176.7 179.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \cdot 7 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78.0 \\ 79.3 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 74.5 \end{aligned}$ | 46.8 48.0 51.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 1 \\ & 52 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 32.5 33.3 34.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 17.8 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 2$ 50.6 50.8 | 15.1 15.5 16.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.6 \\ & 185.5 \\ & 187.9 \end{aligned}$ | 101.8 104.0 107.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 8 \\ & 81 \cdot 5 \\ & 80 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 81 \cdot 2 \\ & 87 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 55.0 59.0 64.5 | $22 \cdot 4$ 22.2 23.4 | 54.4 55.8 57.1 | $36 \cdot 5$ $38 \cdot 2$ 39.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.9 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | 52.2 53.6 54.2 | 16.9 18.0 18.4 | $35 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 8$ | 195.4 203.3 209.7 | 113.3 120.1 125.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 2 \\ & 84 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 5 \\ & 94 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 70 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.1 \\ & 59.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 57 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 36.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \cdot 5 \\ & 220 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.0 \\ & 133.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 5 \\ & 87 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.

Estimated numbers employed in the textile and rubber industries ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands
TABLE 14

|  |  | Cotton spinning (a) |  |  | Cotton weaving <br> (b) |  |  | Woollen and worsted industry <br> (c) |  |  | Silk, rayon, nylon, etc.(d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 184.9 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 119.4 | 155.0 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $101 \cdot 3$ | $207 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 6$ |
| 1943 | June | 123.8 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 85.9 | 103.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | 56.4 | $87 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 19:2 | $26 \cdot 7$ |
| 1944 | June | $117 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 6$ | 81.1 | $102 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 4$ | 129.1 | $51 \cdot 1$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | 19.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ |
| 1945 | June | 113.6 | 35-3 | $78 \cdot 3$ | 99.3 | $27 \cdot 4$ | 71.9 | 129.8 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 79.7 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 19.9 | 26.0 |
|  | August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \cdot 5 \\ & 114.4 \end{aligned}$ | $35 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 6$ | 78.2 78.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.7 \\ 100 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 0 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130.5 \\ 131.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 3 \\ & 50 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 2 \\ & 81 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot 6$ $47 \cdot 6$ | 20.4 20.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 8 \\ & 117.8 \\ & 118.7 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 2$ $38 \cdot 0$ | 79.5 80.6 80.7 | 101.5 102.1 102.1 | 28.3 28.7 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 73.2 \\ & 73.4 \\ & 73.0 \end{aligned}$ | 134.7 136.9 137.8 | 51.7 52.8 53.9 | $83 \cdot 0$ 84.1 83.9 | 48.4 49.1 49.5 | 21.2 21.9 22.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | 119.7 121.4 127.4 | $39 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 2$ $44 \cdot 3$ | $80 \cdot 7$ $81 \cdot 2$ $83 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.1 \\ & 104.1 \\ & 105.0 \end{aligned}$ | 29.8 30.7 31.5 | $73 \cdot 3$ $73 \cdot 4$ $73 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \cdot 9 \\ & 143 \cdot 3 \\ & 145 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 55.9 58.0 59.8 | $85 \cdot 0$ $85 \cdot 3$ $85 \cdot 8$ | 50.5 51.9 52.4 | 23.5 24.5 25.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 128.9 \\ & 131.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 3 \\ & 84 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 6 \\ & 106.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.8 \\ & 149.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 6 \\ & 85 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 3 \\ & 54 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE 14 (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | Hosiery <br> (e) |  |  | Textile bleaching, dyeing, finishing, etc.(f) |  |  | Other textiles(g) |  |  | Rubber manufacture <br> (h) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 126.4 | $29 \cdot 1$ | 97-3 | 79.6 | $56 \cdot 7$ | 22.9 | $162 \cdot 2$ | 58.4 | $103 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | 41.1 | 29.1 |
| 1943 | June | $66 \cdot 9$ | 12.6 | $54 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 19.1 | 118.8 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 31.2 | 29.4 |
| 1944 | June | $60 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | $48 \cdot 6$ | $51 \cdot 8$ | 32.4 | 19.4 | 116.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 84.4 | 62.1 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 28.9 |
| 1945 | June | 62.7 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | 52.2 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 20.2 | $115 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 82.4 | $62 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 2 \\ & 52 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.3 \\ & 113.8 \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 7$ | $81 \cdot 0$ $80 \cdot 1$ | 62.5 62.1 | $34 \cdot 5$ $34 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.0 13.3 13.7 | $54 \cdot 0$ 54.5 54.1 | $53 \cdot 2$ $53 \cdot 7$ $53 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 8$ $33 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 7$ | 20.4 20.4 20.2 | 113.8 113.7 111.4 | $34 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 0$ | 79.1 78.2 75.4 | $63 \cdot 5$ 64.3 64.9 | $35 \cdot 2$ 35.9 $36 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 7 \\ & 71 \cdot 0 \\ & 72 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 14.6 15.6 16.5 | 55.1 55.4 55.9 | 54.8 55.8 56.5 | $34 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 7$ $36 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 1$ $20 \cdot 0$ | 111.7 113.1 114.8 | $37 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 2$ | 74.4 74.1 74.6 | $66 \cdot 8$ 67.8 69.6 | 38.4 39.7 41.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \cdot 3 \\ 75 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 4 \\ & 58 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.9 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \cdot 2 \\ & 117 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \cdot 4 \\ 42 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 74.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.8 \\ & 29.0 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.

## Estimated numbers employed in the clothing industries (')

|  |  | Tailoring |  |  | Shirt, collar, overall, blouse, scarf, tie, etc., making |  |  | Boots and shoes |  |  | Other clothing industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $234 \cdot 6$ | 66:6 | 168.0 | $93 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | 83.4 | $135 \cdot 0$ | $78 \cdot 4$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | 168.0 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 138.0 |
| 1943 | June | 178.1 | $38 \cdot 0$ | 140.1 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 50.4 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 51.1 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 81.2 | $11 \cdot 8$ | 69.4 |
| 1944 | June | 158.5 | 34.9 | 123.6 | $49 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 4$ |
| 1945 | June | $172 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 134.8 | $52 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 51.1 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 69.6 |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \cdot 2 \\ & 177 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \cdot 7 \\ 37 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.5 \\ & 139.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.9 \\ & 55.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 50 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 95.8 96.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $85 \cdot 4$ $87 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 0 \\ & 73 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \cdot 7 \\ & 183.5 \\ & 184.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 2 \\ & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 39.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.5 \\ & 144.6 \\ & 144.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.9 \\ & 56.4 \\ & 56.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 52 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 97.5 98.9 99.4 | $51 \cdot 8$ $52 \cdot 5$ $53 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 90.1 91.5 91.7 | 14.0 14.5 14.9 | 76.1 77.0 76.8 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 187.8 \\ & 189.1 \\ & 190.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.3 \\ & 145.9 \\ & 146.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 6 \\ & 57.6 \\ & 57.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 102.0 104.8 108.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 5 \\ & 60 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot 9$ <br> $47 \cdot 3$ <br> $47 \cdot 8$ | 94.3 $96 \cdot 5$ 98.0 | 16.0 17.0 17.9 | 78.3 79.5 80.1 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 192.9 \\ & 195.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \cdot 6 \\ & 147 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 2 \\ & 58 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 52 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 99.9 102.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 3 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, pottery and glass industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands
TABLE 16

|  |  | Cement manufacture, limekilns, cast stone and concrete, patent fuel, etc. |  |  | Bricks, tiles, pipes and fire-clay goods |  |  | Pottery, earthenware, china, porcelain and glazed tiles |  |  | Glass and glass bottles (excluding scientific glass) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $48 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| 1943 | June | $43 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | $22 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | 19.0 |
| 1944 | June | $40 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | $34 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 |
|  | August ... | $34 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 34.9 | 29.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 15.0 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 2$ $46 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 0$ 28.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.2 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September | $35 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October .. | $36 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | $29 \cdot 7$ | 18.9 |
|  | November | $37 \cdot 0$ | 29.4 | 7.6 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 43.7 | 16.2 | $27 \cdot 5$ | $49 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | 18.8 |
|  | December | $37 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 44.9 | $16 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | $49 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 0$ | 18.7 |
| 1946 | January | 39.4 | 31.9 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $28 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 32.4 | 18.7 |
|  | February ... | $40 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $29 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | 18.6 |
|  | March ... | $42 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | $53 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 0$ | $18 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April ... | $44 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | $51 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 54.5 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May $\quad .$. | $47 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | $58 \cdot 1$ | 6.0 | $53 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 4$ | $56 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 1$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the food industries $\left(^{(1)}\right.$
Thousands
TABLE 17

|  |  | Grain milling |  |  | Bread, biscuits, cake, etc., making |  |  | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |  |  | Other food industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $32 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $3.9$ | $180 \cdot 7$ |  | $77 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $55 \cdot 9$$22 \cdot 4$ |  | $71 \cdot 3$$52 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 128.9 |  |  |
| 1943 | June ... | $30 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $138 \cdot 6$ | 67.0 | 67.3 |  | 12.6 | 23.3 | 125.5 |  |  |
| 1944 | June ... | 29.9 | $21 \cdot 2$ |  | $137 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | , 68.0 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $13 \cdot 4$ | $23 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 9$ |
| 1945 | June | $30 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |  | $69 \cdot 3$ |  | $37 \cdot 3$ |  |  | $125 \cdot 7$ | $53 \cdot 8$ | 71.9 |
| 19 | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.9 \\ & 139.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.0 \\ & 70.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 9 \\ & 69 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \cdot 7 \\ & 125 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 5 \\ & 71 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 4 \\ & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 73 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 2 \\ & 69 \cdot 2 \\ & 68 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 40.9 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.0 \\ & 132.2 \\ & 130.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.9 \\ & 58.8 \\ & 59.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 1 \\ & 73 \cdot 4 \\ & 71 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $143 \cdot 2$ <br> $144 \cdot 8$ <br> $146 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 2 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 4 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 6 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 129.6 <br> 128.0 <br> $130 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 60 \cdot 0 \\ & 62 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 5 \\ & 68 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January February March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.9 \\ & 149.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 9 \\ & 66 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 17 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.3 \\ & 132.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 4 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
Estimated numbers employed in the drink, tobacco, linoleum and brush industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands
TABLE 18

|  |  | Drink industries <br> (a) |  |  | Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff (b) |  |  | Oilcloth, linoleum, etc.(c) |  |  | Brushes and brooms <br> (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 120.9 | $95 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 42.3 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 26.8 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 12.3 | 6.1 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| 1943 | June | $110 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | 13.0 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | 1.9 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 6.1 |
| 1944 | June | $107 \cdot 5$ | 69.7 | $37 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | 10.1 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 109.1 | $71 \cdot 0$ | 38.1 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 14.4 | 31.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
|  | August . | $110 \cdot 8$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | 38.7 | $46 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 | 31.7 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 4.4 4.6 | 2.1 2.4 | 11.0 11.3 | $4 \cdot 4$ 4.5 | 6.6 6.8 |
|  | September | 112.1 | $73 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 7.0 | $4 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 112.8 | 74.1 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 48.1 | $15 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 7.0 |
|  | November | 113.3 | 74.9 | $38 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
|  | December | 113.9 | $76 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | 168 | 31.1 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January ... | $115 \cdot 4$ | 78.8 | $36 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 12.1 | $5 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | February ... | 116.0 | $80 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | 17.8 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 9.7 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 2.1 | 12.2 | 5.1 | 7.1 |
|  | March ... | $117 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 18.0 | 29.6 | 9.9 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $12 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  |  | 118.8 | $83 \cdot 3$ |  | $47 \cdot 3$ |  | 29.2 | 10.0 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 12.7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May | 119.6 | $84 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 18.4 | 29.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 13.0 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |

[^3]Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

# Estimated numbers employed in certain non-manufacturing industries ${ }^{( }$) <br> Gas, electricity, water, road transport, distribution 

TABLE 19

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two such workers being counted as one unit. The figures exclude working proprietors, who form a considerable proportion of the total labour force in some of the industries mentioned.

Estimated numbers employed in commerce and finance, catering and laundries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 19.

EMPLOYMENT
Nursing and domestic staffs of hospitals and other institutions and services ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 21

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Two part-time workers are counted as one full-time worker.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including nursing homes, district nursing and child welfare.
( ${ }^{3}$ ) Estimated on a revised basis. On the old basis the total for December 1945 was 283,100 (nursing staff, 176,500 ; domestic staff, 106,600). The distribution of both nursing and domestic staff between the various categories has also been affected.

TABLE 22
Numbers employed in agriculture
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Agricultural employment ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Women's Land Army ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |  |
|  |  | ... |  | 751 | 657 | 94 | 100 | 69 |  | - |
| 1937 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 742 | 644 | 99 87 | 96 88 | 66 62 | 30 26 |  |
| 1938 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 697 | 610 | 87 |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 711 | 618 | 93 | 92 | 64 | 28 | 4.7 |
| 1940 | June | ... | ... | 712 | 602 | 110 | 94 | 67 | 27 | 8.8 23.5 |
| 1941 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 759 | 619 | 141 | 90 | 66 | 25 |  |
| 1942 | June |  |  | 824 | 627 | 197 | 92 | 66 | 26 | 59.0 80.3 |
| 1943 | June |  | $\ldots$ | 843 | 621 | 223 | 112 | 70 | 42 |  |
| 1944 | June |  |  | 863 | 647 | 216 | 112 | 70 | 43 | 78.0 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 835 | 652 | 182 |  | . . |  | $71 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 887 | 683 | 204 | 95 | 70 | 24 | $65 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December |  | ... | 843 | 695 | 148 | 70 | 53 |  | $48 \cdot 7\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Workers on holdings above one acre in extent in Great Britain and above one quarter of an acre exclude the occupier, his wife and domestic servants but include relatives of the occupier (or of his wife) who work on the holding, members of the Women's Land Army, members of H.M. Forces, prisoners of war, etc. (but not school children). Before 1945 figures for Northern Ireland exclude the occupier but include all members of his family.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures include all those in full-time employment in agricultural, horticultural and timber work.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ The strength of the Women's Land Army in June 1946 was 34,000 .

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |
|  |  | Total $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Full-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time | Total( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April 1 | 399.6 | $374 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | 296.6 | 279.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 103.0 | $94 \cdot 9$ | 16.1 |
| 1943 | July I | $730 \cdot 6$ | $692 \cdot 6$ | 76.1 | $372 \cdot 7$ | $357 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | $358 \cdot 0$ | $334 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 5$ |
| 1944 | July I | $724 \cdot 2$ | 677-2 | 93.9 | $366 \cdot 2$ | $352 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $358 \cdot 0$ | $325 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | January I ... | 716.0 | $667 \cdot 4$ | 97-3 | $362 \cdot 8$ | $348 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $353 \cdot 2$ | 318.9 | $68 \cdot 7$ |
|  | April 1 | 716.1 | $667 \cdot 1$ | 98.1 | 362.0 | $347 \cdot 8$ | 28.4 | 354.1 | 319.3 | 69.7 |
|  | July 1 .. | $715 \cdot 3$ | $667 \cdot 0$ | 96.7 | $361 \cdot 4$ | $347 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | 354.0 | 319.9 | $68 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October $1 . .$. | 701.4 | $655 \cdot 5$ | 91.9 | $361 \cdot 6$ | $347 \cdot 4$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | 339.8 | 308.1 | $63 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 | January 1 ... | 691.1 | $647 \cdot 6$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | 366.9 | $352 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | 324.2 | 294.8 | 58.7 |
|  | April I ... | 696.0 | $655 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | 388.0 | $373 \cdot 8$ | 28.4 | $308 \cdot 0$ | 281.9 | 52.1 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source : Treasury
$\mathbf{(}^{(2)}$ In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as equivalent to one full-time worker.

## Persons in training at Government training centres (')

| Total | Males |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Able-bodied |  | Disabled |  | Able-bodied |  | Disabled |  |
|  | Ex-service | Others | Ex-service | Others | Ex-service | Others | Ex-service | Others |
| 3,142 | 322 |  | 2,529 |  | 114 |  | 177 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,118 \\ & 3,096 \\ & 3,768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 290 \\ & 699 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,580 \\ & 2,599 \\ & 2,799 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 92 \\ 118 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 115 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 4,425 | 1,071 |  | 3,051 |  | 116 |  | 187 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,207 \\ & 6,274 \end{aligned}$ | 1,527 2,383 | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,541 \\ & 2,742 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 585 \\ & 547 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 119 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6,810 \\ & 8,139 \\ & 9,364 \end{aligned}$ | 3,035 4,185 5,192 | 242 232 242 | 2,721 2,876 3,009 | 388 383 368 | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ 120 \\ 197 \end{array}$ | 166 165 184 | 72 67 74 | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 111 \\ 98 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10,993 \\ & 13,387 \\ & 15,813 \end{aligned}$ | 6,649 8,823 10,980 | 171 137 100 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,200 \\ 3,385 \\ 3,509 \end{array}$ | 352 310 282 | 296 417 598 | 169 161 193 | 68 66 66 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 88 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ |
| 18,159 | 13,095 | 63 | 3,646 | 265 | 777 | 171 | 63 | 79 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including those in training under Government schemes at technical and
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service commercial colleges and employers' establishments.

Number of insured workers registered as unemployed (')
TABLE 25
Thousands

|  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Total |  |  | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  | Temporarily stopped |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1938 | July 18 | . | 1,786-5 | 1,380-4 | $406 \cdot 1$ | 1,688.4 | 1,322-4 | 366.0 | 1,005•8 | $215 \cdot 1$ | 316.6 | $150 \cdot 8$ |
| 1939 | July 10 | ... | 1,250-6 | 988.0 | $262 \cdot 6$ | 1,184-2 | $942 \cdot 4$ | $241 \cdot 9$ | 819.6 | 174.4 | 122.7 | $67 \cdot 4$ |
| 1940 | July $15\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | ... | $755 \cdot 1$ | $467 \cdot 7$ | $287 \cdot 4$ | $687 \cdot 9$ | $430 \cdot 6$ | $257 \cdot 3$ | 350.9 | 184.7 | 79.7 | $72 \cdot 6$ |
| 1941 | July 14 | $\ldots$ | $266 \cdot 2$ | $144 \cdot 1$ | $122 \cdot 0$ | $230 \cdot 4$ | $130 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 109.2 | $75 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 6$ |
| 1942 | July $13\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | ... | 103.1 | 68.9 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 1$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $59 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| 1943 | July 19 | ... | $76 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 1$ | 20.1 | 59.9 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 16.1 | 43.1 | $15 \cdot 8$ | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 1944 | July 17 | ... | $68 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 2$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 14.0 | 39.9 | $13 \cdot 7$ | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1945 | January 15 | ... | $110 \cdot 9$ | $78 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $88 \cdot 0$ | 59.6 | $28 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 |
|  | April 16 | $\ldots$ | 94.9 | $67 \cdot 9$ | 26.9 | 79.0 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 22.7 | 55.9 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 0.4 | 0.3 |
|  | July 16 |  | $120 \cdot 4$ | $81 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | $103 \cdot 4$ | $68 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | $68 \cdot 1$ | 34.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
|  | October 15 <br> November 12 <br> December 10 | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \cdot 0 \\ & 290 \cdot 8 \\ & 312 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \cdot 7 \\ & 169.2 \\ & 184.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 121 \cdot 6 \\ & 127 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \cdot 3 \\ & 266 \cdot 5 \\ & 284 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.8 \\ & 151.0 \\ & 163.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.5 \\ & 115.5 \\ & 121.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.4 \\ & 150 \cdot 2 \\ & 162.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.1 \\ & 115.0 \\ & 120.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.4 0.8 0.5 | 0.4 0.5 1.1 |
| 1946 | January 14 <br> February 11 <br> March II | ... | $360 \cdot 2$ $388 \cdot 1$ $404 \cdot 4$ | $223 \cdot 8$ $251 \cdot 0$ $266 \cdot 5$ | 136.4 137.1 137.9 | 329.5 $355 \cdot 6$ $371 \cdot 9$ | 199.1 $224 \cdot 0$ 239.4 | 130.4 131.6 132.5 | $198 \cdot 2$ $223 \cdot 1$ $238 \cdot 3$ | 129.2 130.3 131.2 | 0.9 0.9 1.1 | 1.2 1.3 1.3 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April 8 } & \ldots \\ \text { May 13 } & \ldots \\ \text { June 17 } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \cdot 6 \\ & 405 \cdot 8 \\ & 408 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $273 \cdot 2$ $283 \cdot 7$ $297 \cdot 9$ | 129.4 122.1 110.4 | $371 \cdot 4$ $374 \cdot 9$ $376 \cdot 2$ | $247 \cdot 1$ $257 \cdot 6$ $270 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 3$ $117 \cdot 3$ $105 \cdot 8$ | $246 \cdot 4$ $257 \cdot 0$ $267 \cdot 2$ | 123.5 116.6 104.3 | 0.7 0.6 3.2 | 0.8 0.7 1.4 |

${ }^{(1)}$ In addition to the number of unemployed shown in the table other persons, mainly juveniles, were also registered at Employment Exchanges as being in search of work. These numbered 3,718 males and 3,013 females in Great Britain, and 3,937 males and 3,207 females in the United Kingdom at June 1946.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From July 1940, excluding men in attendance at Government Training Centres. The number so excluded at July 1940 was 7,800 .
${ }^{(3)}$ From July 1942 excluding men and women in Great Britain classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The number so excluded in July 1942 was 21,837 males and 854 females.

# Insured workers registered as unemployed in the United Kingdom (') <br> Analysis by Regions 

TABLE 26
Thousands


## Analysis of insured workers registered as unemployed in Great Britain

TABLE 27
Thousands


[^4] employment since leaving the Forces and have subsequently become unemployed are excluded from this column.

## III. FUEL AND POWER

## Coal : production, consumption and stocks

Production and consumption : weekly averages. Stocks: end of period

TABLE 28

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) The opencast production figures have not been adjusted to allow for subsequent losses in stocking nor for some coal of inferior quality not included in the stock figures for the later periods.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including fishing vessels but excluding coastwise bunkers.
${ }^{4}$ ) A large proportion of the coal held by collieries in recent years is of very inferior quality. * Average of five weeks.

FUEL AND POWER
Coal : Inland consumption

TABLE 29
Weekly averages

|  |  | Public utility undertakings( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Domestic |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Gas | Electricity $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries | Miners' coal | Merchants' disposals( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Collieries | Miscellaneous (including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland) |
|  |  | House coal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |  |
| 1940 | ... ... |  | 346 | 348 | 258 | 429 | 865 |  |  | 92 | $\underbrace{}_{888}$ |  | 237 | 300 |
| 1941 | ... ... | 371 | 392 | 269 | 406 | 887 |  |  | 90 | 879 |  | 233 | 240 |
| 1942 | ... ... | 396 | 429 | 283 | 415 | 217 | 100 | 562 | 90 | 821 |  | 231 | 256 |
| 1943 | ... ... | 398 | 435 | 287 | 402 | 217 | 94 | 533 | 87 | 738 |  | 223 | 253 |
| 1944 | ... ... | 400 | 463 | 292 | 387 | 198 | 87 | 515 | 88 | 641 | 40 | 213 | 280 |
| 1945 | . | 405 | 452 | 286 | 385 | 183 | 77 | 507 | 89 | 576 | 44 | 204 | 224 |
| 1944 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { *June } & \ldots \\ & \ldots\end{array}$ | 386 367 349 | $\begin{aligned} & 437 \\ & 432 \\ & 392 \end{aligned}$ | 295 296 281 | 363 389 385 | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 202 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | 80 72 61 | $\begin{aligned} & 506 \\ & 515 \\ & 474 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 90 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | 579 675 615 | 39 43 39 | 209 219 209 | 300 310 287 |
|  | July August *September | 339 333 356 | 381 366 427 | 274 264 282 | 381 372 383 | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 164 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | 55 52 62 | $\begin{aligned} & 451 \\ & 415 \\ & 467 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 66 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | 604 520 628 | 39 33 40 | 202 187 212 | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 226 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> *December | 389 434 462 | 472 520 528 | 292 302 297 | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 395 \\ & 396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 207 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ | 84 106 111 | $\begin{aligned} & 519 \\ & 557 \\ & 550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 97 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | 679 702 674 | 43 48 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 219 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262 \\ & 271 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January February $\qquad$ *March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 494 \\ & 483 \\ & 437 \end{aligned}$ | 587 544 479 | 303 306 308 | $\begin{aligned} & 390 \\ & 392 \\ & 390 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 211 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ | 128 121 99 | 566 553 537 | 102 108 100 | 669 720 680 | 46 51 48 | 218 225 216 | 297 307 283 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> *June $\cdots$ | 396 371 361 | 424 401 398 | 290 275 287 | 389 379 390 | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 167 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | 75 64 58 | 509 474 496 | 90 80 86 | 601 530 561 | 45 39 43 | 206 195 206 | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & 248 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { July } \quad \ldots \\ \text { August } \\ \text { *September } \end{gathered}$ | 350 343 363 | 368 342 404 | 277 252 276 | 384 359 380 | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 141 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | 48 41 52 | 457 394 464 | 76 63 85 | 469 400 533 | 40 32 41 | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 169 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 154 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> *December | 389 421 455 | 450 495 528 | 280 288 289 | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 389 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 193 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 84 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | 518 550 562 | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 94 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | 550 605 583 | 45 48 47 | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 210 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 177 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February *March | 490 487 488 | 588 545 566 | 290 300 306 | $\begin{aligned} & 383 \\ & 387 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 196 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | 111 107 105 | $\begin{aligned} & 602 \\ & 593 \\ & 606 \end{aligned}$ | 104 103 105 | 615 627 641 | 47 52 53 | 212 217 215 | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 268 \\ & 260 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { *June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 429 \\ & 419 \\ & 392 \end{aligned}$ | 444 474 427 | 277 290 277 | $\begin{aligned} & 384 \\ & 388 \\ & 379 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 189 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 65 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537 \\ & 569 \\ & 540 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 96 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | 544 563 493 | 44 47 43 | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 210 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 211 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Excluding consumption of coal at waterworks, which amounts on an average to
Source: Ministry of Fuel and Power 8,000 tons per week.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport authorities only.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential, with an annual consumption of less than 100 tons of coal and/or coke.

* Average of five weeks.

Coal : distributed stocks
Thousand tons
TABLE 30

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including coal held by Servise Departments.
${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause. Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Based on number of wage-earners on colliery books.
${ }^{(8)}$ The introduction of a revised form of return resulted in a net increase of about 1,250 wage-earners in 1943.
${ }^{(4)}$ Calculated on a revised basis. The figures for 1943 on the old basis were : shifts worked, $5 \cdot 24$; shifts possible, 5-96; absenteeism percentage, 12.06.
${ }^{(5)}$ From the end of 1942 certain additional categories were included as workers at the coal face. On the old basis the figures for 1943 were : average output at the face $2 \cdot 86$, elsewhere below ground 2.66 ; percentage of shifts a1 the coal face, 35.94 .
${ }^{(6)}$ ) Owing to the varying practice by collieries in recording men on colliery books, it was decided to adopt a standard method of recording wage-earners as from the beginning of 1946. The effect of this is to reduce the number on colliery books by approximately 2,500 and absenteeism by 0.30 per cent. The effect of the change on the average number of shifts worked and possible is very small.

## FUEL AND POWER

Intake and outflow of man-power in coal-mining
Number
TABLE 32

|  | Intake |  |  |  |  | Outflow |  |  |  |  |  | Net intake (+) or outflow (-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Juveniles (under 18) | Ex-miners from H.M. Forces | From Government training centres | From other sources | Total | Death (accidental or natural causes) | Retirement | Net outflow due to sickness and disablement $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Joined H.M. Forces | Other |  |
|  | 40 | 12,945 | 14,069 |  |  | 32,441 | 3,243 | 2,748 | 19,896 |  |  | + 7,679 |
|  | 29.15 | 12,139 | 3,585 |  |  | 37,998 | 3,328 | 2,856 | 23,919 |  |  | $-8,843$ |
| 1944 (52 weeks) | 56,761 | 10,389 | 6,432 | 31,307 | 8,633 | 44,715 | 3,344 | 3,260 | 26,529 | 2,015 | 9,567 | +12,045 |
| 1945 (53 weeks) ... | 48,668 | 9,571 | 11,675 | 17,731 | 9,691 | 66,019 | 3,206 | 4,646 | 39,780 | 1,316 | 17,071 | $-17,351$ |
| 13 weeks ended: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 March 25 ... | 11,480 | 2,920 | 1,963 | 3,819 | 2,778 | 9,085 | 911 | 806 | 4,864 | 577 | 1,927 | + 2,395 |
| June 24 ... | 19,721 | 2,758 | 2,221 | 12,703 | 2,039 | 10,805 | 793 | 693 | 6,561 | 694 | 2,064 | $+8,916$ |
| September 23 | 12,315 | 2,792 | 1,199 | 6,632 | 1,692 | 11,853 | 782 | 835 | 6,920 | 421 | 2,895 | + 462 |
| December 23 | 13,245 | 1,919 | 1,049 | 8,153 | 2,124 | 12,972 | 858 | 926 | 8,184 | 323 | 2,681 | + 273 |
| 1945 March 24 ... | 15,304 | 2,552 | 1,420 | 9,545 | 1,787 | 12,064 | 909 | 991 | 7,446 | 322 | 2,396 | + 3,240 |
| June 23 ... | 9,646 | 2,147 | 829 | 5,261 | 1,409 | 14,800 | 754 | 810 | 8,858 | 314 | 4,064 | $-5,154$ |
| September 22 | 7,655 | 2,399 | 1,452 | 1,869 | 1,935 | 18,686 | 774 | 1,661 | 10,825 | 282 | 5,144 | - 11,031 |
| Dec. $29\left({ }^{3}\right) \ldots$ | 16,063 | 2,473 | 7,974 | 1,056 | 4,560 | 20,469 | 769 | 1,184 | 12,651 | 398 | 5,467 | $-4,406$ |
| 1946 March 30 | 20,977 | 2,962 | 11,144 | 999 | 5,872 | 16,670 | 782 | 1,008 | 8,106 | 1,511 | 5,263 | + 4,307 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excess of new compensation and medical cases over recovered compensation and medical cases.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Estimate for twelve months, based on returns for the last nine months of the year.
${ }^{(3)} 14$ weeks.

FUEL AND POWER
Coke, gas and electricity : Production in Great Britain
TABLE 33

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Statutory and non-statutory undertakings.
${ }^{(2)}$ Authorised undertakings only.

* Average of five weeks.


## CHART II

PRODUCTION






Million SPINDLES AND LOOMS RUNNING Thousand spindles (Cotton and rayon). looms


Thousands
MOTOR VEHICLES


Thousands NEW HOUSES COMPLETED


## IV. RAW <br> MATERIALS

 consumption of scrap and stocks of steelTABLE 34
Production and consumption : weekly averages. Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

${ }^{(1)}$ The ferrous content of home produced iron ore is about 30 per cent.
${ }^{2}$ ) Total United Kingdom production less deliveries to other steel firms for further conversion.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Deliveries.
( ${ }^{4}$ ) At steelworks and steel foundries.
${ }^{(5)}$ Stocks held at producers' works and in British Iron and Steel Corporation stockyards, including material in transit. Consumers' stocks, which are excluded, amounted to 2,785 thousand tons at the end of December 1944, and 2,507 thousand tons at the end of June 1945

* Average of five weeks.

Finished steel : Production
Weekly averages
Thousand tons
TABLE 35

|  |  | Heavy rails, sleepers, etc. | Heavy medium plates $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Other heavy steel products | Shell steel | Light rolled products | Cold rolled strip | Sheets, coated and uncoated | Tin, terne and blackplate | Tubes | Wire | Drop forgings | Steel castings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 7.8 10.0 9.5 9.0 | $21 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 5$ $31 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 8$ 29.7 | 二 | 51.9 41.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 8 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \\ & 1 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 21.1 22.4 24.5 15.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | 13.8 16.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 2\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 2 \cdot 8\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 3 \cdot 3\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 2 \cdot 7\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7.6 4.8 4.1 | $27 \cdot 5$ $31 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 6$ $33 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 6$ | 12.2 19.8 | $55 \cdot 9$ $65 \cdot 7$ $61 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 0$ $3 \cdot 1$ | $31 \cdot 7$ $24 \cdot 2$ $24 \cdot 3$ | 17.7 18.8 13.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.9 5.6 6.5 | 30.0 33.1 30.8 | $27 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 8$ | 20.2 13.5 10.4 | $64 \cdot 5$ $65 \cdot 9$ $63 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ 4.4 $4 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 5$ $21 \cdot 9$ | 12.8 10.2 10.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | 13.1 12.3 12.1 | 6.6 7.4 6.9 | 6.4 7.0 6.8 |
| 1945 |  | $7 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 9.8 | $11 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| 1944 | April <br> May <br> *June | $6 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 1$ $6 \cdot 3$ | 34.0 34.7 30.8 | 27.6 29.9 $28 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 6 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 0$ 4.1 4.1 | 22.4 23.0 22.3 | 9.1 10.0 9.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | 6.8 7.1 6.8 | 6.2 6.6 6.7 |
|  | July <br> *August <br> September | 5.1 6.1 6.9 | $24 \cdot 7$ $26 \cdot 0$ 29.3 | 23.4 25.6 28.8 | 10.2 9.3 10.0 | $60 \cdot 9$ $60 \cdot 4$ $64 \cdot 2$ | 4.1 3.3 4.3 | 22.1 17.5 20.9 | 9.6 7.4 10.3 | 10.2 11.1 12.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 10 \cdot 7 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | 6.0 5.6 6.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ $6 \cdot 1$ $7: 2$ |
|  | October ... <br> *November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 10.3 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 68 \cdot 9 \\ & 55 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 4.4 4.2 3.6 | 20.9 21.7 19.5 | 10.5 10.9 9.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 6.6 6.8 5.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | *January February March | $5 \cdot 9$ $7 \cdot 0$ $7 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 9$ $25 \cdot 6$ | $24 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 9$ $27 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 7$ 14.3 13.5 | $68 \cdot 0$ $76 \cdot 1$ 69.7 | 4.1 4.9 4.7 | 17.4 24.1 23.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 10.9 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.3 \\ 11.9 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 11.3 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | 6.2 6.6 6.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April *May June | 6.8 7.1 8.1 | $25 \cdot 6$ $24 \cdot 1$ $28 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 2$ $26 \cdot 3$ $28 \cdot 8$ | 14.8 7.2 6.4 | $56 \cdot 4$ $50 \cdot 3$ 56.7 | 4.4 4.0 4.8 | $20 \cdot 8$ 20.4 23.0 | 9.7 9.0 10.5 | 12.0 10.2 12.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.4 \\ 9.9 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6.6 5.9 6.6 |
|  | July <br> *August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $24 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 8$ $29 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 3$ $23 \cdot 7$ $30 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 1.8 1.0 | $51 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 5$ 4.3 | 20.9 15.9 21.2 | 10.2 6.7 10.3 | 10.1 9.4 12.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 8.6 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.5 4.6 4.7 |
|  | *October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 7 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | 21.1 21.8 18.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 10.8 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 12.3 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 11.2 \\ 9.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \\ & 3 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | *January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.6 \\ 9.7 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $29 \cdot 8$ $32 \cdot 0$ $32 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{0.1} \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 58.6 62.5 70.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | 21.5 23.0 23.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.9 3.8 |
|  | April <br> *May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 10 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 24.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 8 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.7 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.4 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ |

[^5]${ }^{(2)}$ Partly estimated.

* Average of five weeks.

Non-ferrous metals : Production and consumption
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons


${ }^{(1)}$ Including the pure content of virgin alloys
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including scrap recovery.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Despatches to consumers.
(4) In terms of high grade bauxite.
${ }^{(5)}$ Includes 2,292 tons loaned to France.
(10750)

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 37

|  |  | Virgin copper |  | Virgin zinc |  | Zinc concentrates | Refined lead ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Tin metal |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total disposals( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Home consumption | Total disposals( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Home consumption |  | Total disposals( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Home consumption | Total disposals( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Home consumption |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1935... } \\ & \text { 1936... } \\ & \text { 1937 } \\ & 1938 \ldots \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 4 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 29 \\ & 3.72 \\ & 4 \cdot 46 \\ & 2 \cdot 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.82 \\ & 2.16 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 7 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 21.7 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.8 \\ & 21.1 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 17 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.973.852.98 | 2.272.652.93 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \ldots \\ & 1940 \ldots \\ & 1941 \ldots \end{aligned}$ | ...$\cdots$$\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.15 \cdot 53^{3}\right) \\ & 14 \cdot 6 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1942... } \\ & \text { 1943... } \\ & \text { 1944. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 5 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.34 \\ & 2.37 \\ & 1.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.24 \\ & 1.47 \\ & 1.54 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945.. |  | 29.8 | $24 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | 13.0 | $21 \cdot 5$ | 19.7 | $2 \cdot 33$ | 1.41 |
| 1944 | AprilMay ...June... | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.711.621.72 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.71 \\ & 1.61 \\ & 1.72 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $27 \cdot 0$$25 \cdot 5$$26 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.0 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.42 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.37 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.34 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49 \\ & 2.48 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | 1.47 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 17$ |
| 1945 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 29.2 \\ & 30.5 \\ & 34.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 13.6 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 18.2 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 3.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.35 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 21.9 \\ & 27.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 20.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.96 \\ & 2.50 \\ & 2.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.49 \\ & 1.70 \\ & 1.33 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 19 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 9.2 \\ 13.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.1 \\ & 19.4 \\ & 23.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 1.23 \\ & 2.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.49 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.32 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October <br> November ... <br> December .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 17.8 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | 24.6 | 24.6 | 1.82 | 1.72 |
|  |  | $22 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  | 21.1 | $3 \cdot 15$ | 1.48 |  |
|  |  | 19.2 |  |  |  |  | 19.2 | 2.73 | $1 \cdot 23$ |  |
| 1946 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.8 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 24.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.0 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.0 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 19.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 2.86 \\ & 4.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.63 \\ & 1.64 \\ & 2.15 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June... | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 24 \\ & 7 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.45 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Includes English refined lead from the beginning of 1942.
(2) For home consumption

Source : Ministry of Supply
(3) Fror home consumption or export.
${ }^{(3)}$ From January 1942, includes consumption other than for zinc production.

End of period

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(1) Including English refined lead from the beginning of 1942.
${ }^{2}$ ) The metal content of stocks of tin ore, stocks of tin metal (including the Government reserve) and from December 1941, consumers' stocks of tin metal ( 3,251 tons in December, 1941).
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ In terms of high grade bauxite. Includes stock in transit in the United Kingdom.
${ }^{4}$ ) Includes stock in transit in the United Kingdom.
${ }^{(5)}$ From January 1946 onwards the figures refer only to stocks held by the Ministry of Supply. The comparable figure on the new basis for December 1945 was $72 \cdot 5$ thousand tons.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) In addition His Majesty's Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of March 1946:-copper, 21.9 thousand tons; zinc concentrates, 28.7 thousand tons; lead, 15.4 thousand tons. These figures exclude quantities at port and in transit.

Softwood and hardwood : Production and consumption


Thousand standards


[^6]Pitwood and plywood: Production and consumption

${ }^{1}$ ) Despatches by the trade or the Home Timber Production Department.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Deliveries to collieries, adjusted by changes in collieries' stocks.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Deliveries from National Stock adjusted by changes in private stocks.

Textiles: Production

${ }^{1}$ ) Greasy basis. Wool used in the United Kingdom is mainly imported.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding staple fibre, mixed and waste yarns.
${ }^{(3)}$ Mule equivalent. Spindles running on cotton, spun rayon and mixtures.
${ }^{( }$( ) Includes staple fibre.
${ }^{(5)}$ Million square yards.
${ }^{(6)}$ Monthly average.

* Average of five weeks.

${ }^{(1)}$ Consumption by weavers of cotton and waste yarns.
(2) Consumption by weavers of continuous filament and spun rayon.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ For home consumption or export.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ The figures from August 1945 onwards given in previous issues of this Digest have been revised.
* Average of five weeks.

Jute, flax and hemps : Consumption
Thousand tons
TABLE 43

${ }^{(1)}$ For home consumption or re-export.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes exports ('000 tons):-April 3.6, May $0 \cdot 3$, June $0 \cdot 5$, July 0.5 September 0.8 , October 0.3 , November 0.05 , Desember 0.55 .

* Avarage of five weeks.

End of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Stocks held by the Wool Control only before July 1945. The figure on the old basis for July 1945 is 547.9 million lbs.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Flax and Italian hemp held by the Flax Control, consumers and merchants.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ In addition His Majesty's Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of March 1946: raw cotton, 141.0 thousand tons; raw wool, 2,290.2 million lbs. These figures exclude quantities at port and in transit.

Hides, skins and finished leather : Production
Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 45


## ${ }^{1}$ ) Wet.

$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Pelts and woolled for dressing.
${ }^{(3)}$ Leather sold by weight.
${ }^{(4)}$ Leather sold by area.

Finished leather ( ${ }^{( }$) : Consumption
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Arrivals, plus deliveries by producers, adjusted by changes in stocks held by factors, merchants, boot manufacturers and in the Government reserve.

## $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Leather sold by weight.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{8}\right)$ Leather sold by area.

Hides and skins, rough leather and finished leather: Stocks

${ }^{(1)}$ Wet, dry and dry salted cattle and buffalo hides. Excludes calfskins before 1944.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ Pelts and woolled for dressing
${ }^{(3)}$ Including rough tanned kips.
${ }^{4}$ ( T) Tanned undressed leather.
${ }^{(5)}$ Leather sold by weight.
${ }^{\text {( }) ~ L e a t h e r ~ s o l d ~ b y ~ a r e a . ~}$
(9) From January, 1943, includes classes of rough leather not previously included.

On the old basis the figures for January were : heavy rough leather, 1,240 tons
light rough leather, I,920 tons.

Rubber : Production, consumption and stocks
RAW MATERIALS
TABLE 48
Thousand tons

(1) Including crumb from January 1943 to July 1944. The comparable figure for July 1944, excluding crumb, was 0.57 thousand tons.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Figures for crumb are included under waste rubber in 1942. From January 1943 to July 1944 they are included under recovered rubber, and thereafter they are excluded from the table. The comparable figures for recovered rubber for July 1944, excluding crumb, were: consumption, 0.51 thousand tons; stocks, 9.92 thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding Ministry of Supply lend-lease stocks.
$\left(^{4}\right)$ Including exports amounting to a weekly average of 30 tons in 1944. Exports averaged 320 tons weekly in December 1944 and 20 tons weekly in April 1945.
${ }^{(5)}$ From July 1944, Ministry of Supply dumps only. The corresponding figure for June was 0.86 thousand tons.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$From July 1944 the figures relate only to issues from Ministry of Supply dumps. The corresponding figure for June 1944 consumption was 170 tons a week, and stocks 92.8 thousand tons.

* Average of five weeks.

Molasses, chemicals and fertilizers: Production


Molasses and chemicals : Consumption

${ }^{(1)}$ In terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars.
${ }^{2}$ ) Cattle feed, silage and sweetened pulp.
${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ Including recovered and consumed.
(4) Used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid.
(6) As 70 per cent. acid.
${ }^{(6)}$ Includes exports and from January 1941, including acid made at Government factories.

Chemicals and fertilizers: Consumption

TABLE 5I

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Ethyl alcohol as 68 O.P. spirit. Before December 1940 the figures include industrial methylated spirit.
${ }_{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ Deliveries to consumers in the United Kingdom and exports.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate.
${ }^{(5)}{ }^{(8)}$ Deliveries to consumers and used in compounds.
${ }^{(5)}$ Animonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean).

## Chemicals and fertilizers : Stocks

TABLE 52

(1) Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate. From December 1942 figures include consumers' stocks. These amounted to 2,701 tons in December.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean).

## Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board Production and consumption

Weekly averages
Thousand tons
TABLE 53

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes wood waste and chippings.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including esparto
${ }^{(3)}$ Including cellulose wadding.

* Average of five weeks.

Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board : Stocks
TABLE 54
End of period
Thousand tons

(1) Includes wood waste and chippings.

Source : Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ Held at mills.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Including stocks of esparto.
(4) Held by manufacturers of artificial silk and for transparent wrappings.
(5) Including cellulose wadding.
${ }^{(6)}$ In the hands of paper-mills, merchants and certain large converters and consumers (other than publishers).
${ }^{7}$ ) From January 1945, includes National Stock of building boards, which amounted to 14,000 tons at the end of that month.

## V. MANUFACTURED GOODS

Deliveries of British-built machine tools, electric motors, welding sets and power tools
TABLE 55

|  |  |  |  | Metal-working machine tools |  | Metalworking small tools <br> Value $£ 000$ | Wood-working machine tools( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Electric motors I-300 H.P. <br> Value £000 | Welding sets |  |  |  | Portable power tools <br> Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Arc |  |  | Resistance |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number | Value $£ 000$ |  | Number | Value $€ 000$ |  | Number | Value $£ 000$ | Number | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| 1941 |  |  | ... | 6,744 | 3,531 |  | 2,087 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 |  | ... | ... | 7,982 | 3,929 | 2,987 | 747 | 108 |  | .. |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | ... ... | ... | ... | 6,350 | 2,609 | 3,533( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 944 | 123 | 1,075 |  |  | 235 | 61 | . |
| 1944 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 4,927 | 2,147 | 3,352 | 888 | 144 | 1,162 | 720 | 123 | 198 | 43 | 12,786 |
| 1945 |  |  | ... | 3,988 | 1,733 | 1,944 | 787 | 121 | 1,043 | 552 | 100 | 205 | 49 | 11,097 |
| 1944 | January February March ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 5,000 5,461 6,259 | 2,086 2,409 3,386 | $3,648(3)$ 3,706 3,605 | 1,100 906 956 | 145 115 150 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,156 \\ & 1,113 \\ & 1,239 \end{aligned}$ | 965 896 1,142 | $\begin{array}{r} 131 \\ 99 \\ 180 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 199 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | 61 54 49 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,843 \\ 17,350 \\ 16,548 \end{array}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,082 5,130 4,525 | 2,159 2,209 2,265 | 3,170 3,436 3,477 | 1,026 731 700 | 174 120 106 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,143 \\ & 1,198 \\ & 1,227 \end{aligned}$ | 850 955 738 | 120 171 147 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 156 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | 39 31 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,787 \\ & 13,329 \\ & 12,205 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,195 4,772 3,934 | 2,057 2,125 1,962 | 3,010 3,074 3,346 | 839 757 956 | 160 115 130 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,158 \\ & 1,015 \\ & 1,068 \end{aligned}$ | 546 444 523 | 109 82 82 | 209 185 222 | 34 31 49 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,450 \\ & 10,625 \\ & 13,033 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,095 \\ & 5,424 \\ & 4,106 \end{aligned}$ | 2,171 2,224 1,842 | 3,454 3,455 2,846 | 833 997 862 | 148 135 228 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,234 \\ & 1,244 \\ & 1,139 \end{aligned}$ | 527 548 506 | 121 109 123 | 263 245 173 | 49 43 28 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,958 \\ & 12,438 \\ & 10,869 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 4,886 5,464 4,592 | 2,338 2,340 1,944 | 2,766 2,672 2,705 | $\begin{array}{r} 822 \\ 773 \\ 1,129 \end{array}$ | 102 111 161 | 1,213 1,127 1,192 | 423 676 568 | 88 112 117 | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 184 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | 34 46 46 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,949 \\ 11,239 \\ 12,493 \end{array}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,724 \\ & 4,902 \\ & 4,086 \end{aligned}$ | 2,416 2,326 1,644 | \} $2,110\{$ | 736 882 748 | 123 133 121 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,106 \\ & 1,000 \\ & 1,064 \end{aligned}$ | 524 522 456 | 113 109 66 | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 138 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | 45 32 36 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,022 \\ & 10,900 \\ & 13,156 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,480 2,365 2,627 | 1,780 1,922 1,343 | \} $1,550\{$ | 693 851 585 | 91 138 106 | 1,055 847 950 | 513 858 475 | 90 185 91 | 306 242 154 | 80 74 38 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,303 \\ 7,319 \\ 11,191 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,519 3,000 3,210 | 1,276 1,222 1,242 | \} $1,400\{$ | 696 930 603 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 151 \\ & 109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,072 \\ 958 \\ 932 \end{array}$ | 552 561 496 | 91 93 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 323 \\ & 182 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 56 69 27 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,956 \\ & 12,528 \\ & 10,109 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January <br> February <br> March . | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,002 \\ & 4,572 \\ & 3,165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,702 \\ & 1,665 \\ & 1,193 \end{aligned}$ |  | 616 622 571 | 106 112 103 | 974 956 1,091 | 520 .621 421 | 96 130 42 | 160 190 241 | 38 40 48 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,622 \\ & 8,953 \\ & 9,205 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June $\qquad$ |  | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,356 \\ & 3,929 \\ & 2,968 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,368 \\ & 1,523 \\ & 1,187 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 731 \\ & 898 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,045 \\ & 1,119 \end{aligned}$ | 374 369 474 | 42 40 59 | 132 130 140 | 28 31 32 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,624 \\ & 8,184 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Nearly all British-built. <br> ${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ ) From January 1943 the figures include roller box tools. <br> ${ }^{(3}$ ) From January 1944 the figures include balancing and testing machines. <br> Source : Ministry of Supply <br> The value of these amounted to $£ 95,000$ in January, 1944. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Passenger cars ( ${ }^{1}$ ) : Production

TABLE 56
Monthly averages or calendar months
Number

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Service |  |  |  |  |  | her |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | TOTAL | Total | Over 8 and not exceeding 12 h.p. | Over 12 and not exceeding 16 h.p. | Over 16 and not exceeding 20 h.p. | Over 20 h.p. | Total | Not exceeding 8 h.p. | Over 8 and not exceeding 12 h.p. | Over 12 and not exceeding 16 h.p. | Over 16 and not exceeding 20 h.p. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 20 \text { h.p. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { export }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| 1935 | ... . | ... | 29,110 |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | ... ... | ... | - 175 | 149 | 134 | - | - | 15 | 26 | - | 26 | - | - |  |  |
| 1945 | January | ... | 534 | 362 | 331 | - | - | 31 | 172 | - | 172 | - |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | 565 | 420 | 379 | - | - | 41 | 145 | - | 145 | - |  |  |  |
|  | March ... | ... | 669 | 647 | 570 | - | - | 77 | 22 | - | 22 | - | - | - |  |
|  | April . | .. | 648 | 526 | 422 | - | - | 104 | 122 | - | 122 | - | - | - |  |
|  | May | ... | 569 | 380 | 297 | - | - | 83 | 189 | - | 187 | - | - | 2 |  |
|  | June . | ... | 508 | 388 | 312 | - | - | 76 | 120 | - | 120 | - | - | - | .. |
|  | July . | ... | 711 | 453 | 387 | - | - | 66 | 258 | 5 | 251 | - | - | 2 | .. |
|  | August | ... | 566 | 144 | 98 | - | - | 46 | 422 | 133 | 289 | - | - | - | .. |
|  | September | ... | 1,043 | 209 | 113 | - | 33 | 63 | 834 | 407 | 425 | - | - | 2 | .. |
|  | October | ... | 1,822 | 150 | 42 | - | 61 | 47 | 1,672 | 651 | 1,018 | - | 2 | I | .. |
|  | November | ... | 2,399 | 196 | 57 | - | 91 | 48 | 2,203 | 1,002 | 1,151 | 4 | 30 | 16 | .. |
|  | December | ... | 6,904 | 231 | 50 | - | 104 | 77 | 6,673 | 2,772 | 3,622 | 187 | 43 | 49 | .. |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | 6,319 | 134 | 12 | - | 78 | 44 | 6,185 | 2,483 | 3,266 | 327 | 62 | 47 | 2,514 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 10,701 | 81 | - | - | 40 | 41 | 10,620 | 5,050 | 4,514 | 899 | 126 | 31 | 5,438 |
|  | March | ... | 12,419 | 141 | 42 | 47 | 29 | 23 | 12,278 | 5,480 | 5,408 | 1,163 | 168 | 59 | 6,388 |
|  | April ... | ... | 15,348 | 117 | 31 | 72 | - | 14 | 15,231 | 6,406 | 6,986 | 1,584 | 186 | 69 | 7,357 |
|  | May | ... | 18,113 | 51 | 3 | 40 | - | 8 | 18,062 | 6,776 | 8,970 | 1,864 | 247 | 205 | 8,341 |
|  | June | .. | 20,365 | 46 | - | 40 | - | 6 | 20,319 | 7,124 | 10,415 | 2,308 | 297 | 175 | 9,637 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Included under "Other."
${ }^{(3)}$ Actual exports.


[^7]Agricultural tractors, machines and implements: Production

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Figures for 1937-43 exclude tractors exported. ${ }^{(2)}$ Includes small tracklayers.

## CHART III

SUPPLIES FOR HOME CIVILIAN MARKET



Thousands ELECTRIC VACUUM CLEANERS


Thousands ELECTRIC FIRES AND IRONS


Thousands RADIO SETS


Woven cloth and knitting yarn: Supplies for home civilian clothing
TABLE 59
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes all supplies by manufacturers or merchant converters except those for direct orders by a Government Department or for export. Deliveries for certain civilian uniforms (e.g., railway uniforms) are excluded in the case of woven wool cloth, but included for woven non-wool cloth.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Actual production. All hand-knitting yarn (including yarn of Service shades and mending yarn) produced on wool machinery.

## (i) Men's and youths'

Monthly averages
Millions

|  |  | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  | Pullovers and cardigans |  | Vests |  | Pants and trunks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) ... ... | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | January to February ... | $3 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.26 | 0.18 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.71 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.77 |
|  | March to April ... | 3.9 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.23 | 0.17 | 1.5 | 0.59 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.62 |
|  | May to June ... ... | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.9 | 0.24 | $0 \cdot 20$ | 1.6 | 0.80 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.86 |
|  | July to August ... ... | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.4 | 0.24 | $0 \cdot 20$ | 1.4 | 0.70 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.75 |
|  | September to October ... | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.27 | 0.22 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.82 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.84 |
|  | November to December | $3 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.23 | 0.18 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.57 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.68 |
| 1945 | January to February ... | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.25 | 0.23 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.84 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.84 |
|  | March to April ... ... | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.19 | 0.14 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.65 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.68 |
|  | May to June ... | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.34 | 0.21 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.78 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.90 |
|  | July to August ... | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 | 0.31 | 0.16 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.63 | 1.0 | 0.71 |
|  | September to October ... | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.47 | $0 \cdot 24$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 0.77 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 0.85 |
|  | November to December | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.42 | 0.23 | 1.4 | 0.67 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.75 |
| 1946 | January to February ... | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.47 | $0 \cdot 30$ | 1.5 | 0.75 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.87 |
|  | March to April ... ... | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 0.43 | 0.33 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.79 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.83 |

[^8]
## Hosiery : Production and supplies for the home civilian market(') (ii) Women's and children's

TABLE 61

| TABLE OI |
| :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures are based on actual production covering all firms. Garments made up from rayon locknit, and those made up from other knitted fabric by firms not operating knitting machines are excluded.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Under 14 years, i.e., including infants' wear.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Household textiles : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

## TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousends
 Floor coverings: Production and supplies for the home civilian market

TABLE 63
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand square yards

${ }^{(1)}$ Year ended November.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ March-November.

Footwear ('): Supplies

TABLE 64
Monthly averages or calendar months
Million pairs

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding rubber footwear.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Number of pairs transferred to warehouse stock. Includes all production except that for export or for which leather is procured under permit from the Dit ector Service Footwear ; thus production of footwear for the Home Guard, Civil Defence Services and theWomen's monthly, are included. In 1935 retained imports, amounting in total to 0.2 million pairs

Electrical appliances : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  | LE 65 |  |  |  |  | ly avera | calen | months |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | cic |  | tric |  | ric leaners |  |  |  | housands io ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |
|  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1935 | ... ... | ... | $115\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $100\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $112\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $100\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 34 | 33 | $35\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $30\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 150 | 145 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.3 \\ 3.9 \\ 48.2 \end{array}$ | $78 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 6 \\ 14 \cdot 8 \\ 72 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | 9.8 | 0.03 0.08 8.78 | 14.4 | 2.4 5.4 13.8 | $\ddot{24}$ | 14 15 21 |
| 1945 | January to March April to June July to September | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 3$ $25 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 79 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 23.5 37.9 73.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.88 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.70 \\ 6.3 \\ 10.8 \end{gathered}$ | 10.3 11.4 13.7 | 9.9 11.1 13.2 | 33 21 11 | 32 20 9 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { October } & \ldots \\ \text { November } & \ldots \\ \text { December } & \ldots \end{array}$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ) 122.0 | 115.0 | $170 \cdot 1$ | $155 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 | 29 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 21 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \ldots \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots\end{array}$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ) 179.7 | 163.9 | $250 \cdot 5$ | 214.1 | $33 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | 34.9 | 29.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 69 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 55 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & . . \\ \text { May ... } \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes television sets.
Source: Board of Trade and Ministry of Supply
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ These figures are based on rather uncertain data.

Cutlery and brushes : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

${ }^{(1)}$ April to December.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) October to December.

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Clocks, pens, pencils and matches: Production and supplies for the home civilian market

| TABLE 67 |  |
| :--- | :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ All figures for fountain pens and pencils from 1944 onwards relate to periods beginning and ending one month later than those shown. The figure for pens for 1942 relates to the nine months beginning with May.

Source : Board of Trade and Ministry of Supply

Miscellaneous goods: Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 68
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Trunks, suitcases, attache-cases, etc.
Source ; Board of Trade and Ministry of Supply
(3) May 1942 to January 1943.
${ }^{(3)}$ Year commencing February.

TABLE 69 Mottery: Production and supplies for the home civilian market (')
Monthly averages

|  |  | Cups, mugs and beakers |  | Saucers and small plates |  | Large plates $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  | Teapots and coffee pots |  | Million pieces <br> Cooking ware (all types) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies <br> for home civilian market |
| 1944 | January to February | 11.8 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.33 |  |
|  | March to April ... | 11.1 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.83 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.29 |
|  | May to June ... | 11.0 | 8.7 | 6.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.83 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.38 | $0 \cdot 34$ |
|  | July to September ... | $9 \cdot 6$ |  |  | 4.2 3.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ 4.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.79 | 0.68 | 0.39 | 0.35 |
|  | July to September, ... | - | $6 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.34 | $0 \cdot 29$ |
|  | October to December | 9.9 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 4.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.35 | $0 \cdot 30$ |
| 1945 | January to March ... | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 4.1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.68 | 0.57 | 0.38 | 0.34 |
|  | April to June ... | $9 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.40 | 0.36 |
|  | July to September ... | $8 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.64 | 0.49 | $0 \cdot 37$ | 0.33 |
|  | October to December | $9 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.70 | $0 \cdot 52$ | 0.40 | 0.36 |
| 1946 | January to March ... | 9.8 | 6.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 4.1 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.77 | $0 \cdot 55$ | 0.40 | $0 \cdot 34$ |
|  | Sales by manufacturers. Over $8-\mathrm{in}$. in diameter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Board of Trade |  |  |

## Hollow-ware: Production and supplies for the home civilian market

|  |  |  | Kettles (including stewpan-kettles) |  | Saucepans and stewpans |  | Dustbins |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1943 | May to July | ... | 521 | 458 | 1,030 | 951 | 100 | 60 |
|  | August to October | ... | 458 | 413 | 1,001 | 953 | 96 | 65 |
|  | November to January 1944 | ... | 483 | 429 | 981 | 922 | 95 | 71 |
| 1944 | February to April | ... | 528 | 476 | 1,080 | 1,032 | 95 | 79 |
|  | May to July | ... | 460 | 414 | 1,173 | 1,121 | 89 | 78 |
|  | August to October | ... | 427 | 367 | 1,073 | 1,002 | 88 | 78 |
|  | November to January 1945 | $\ldots$ | 497 | 447 | 1,106 | 1,029 | 96 | 89 |
| 1945 | February to April | $\ldots$ | 490 | 444 | 1,118 | 1,013 | 108 | 102 |
|  | May to July | ... | 617 | 577 | 1,320 | 1,250 | 112 | 103 |
|  | August to October | $\ldots$ | 665 | $64!$ | 1,522 | 1,458 | 112 | 105 |
|  | November to January, 1946 | ... | 758 | 725 | 2,047 | 1,908 | 158 | 146 |
| 1946 | February to April ... | ... | 865 | 793 | 2,528 | 2,305 | 143 | 135 |

Utility furniture : Supplies (')

TABLE 71

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Sales by manufacturers in Great Britain.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Based on number of "units" required for each article under the distribution scheme. The series covers other articles not shown but excludes nursery furniture which requires no "units."
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Calculated from values as amended in S.R. \& O. 1943, No. 1205. On the old basis, the figure for September would have been 327.

${ }_{(1)}^{1}$ ) Total net quantity of beer duty paid.
${ }^{2}$ ) Total of (a) home-made spirits and
(b) imports, duty paid retained for

Post Office and Ministry of Transport consumption.
${ }^{(3)}$ Net clearances mainly by manufacturers for home consumption.
(d) Including in each month about 50,000 free licences issued to the blind.
${ }^{(6)}$ Great Britain.
(8) Monthly averages.
${ }^{7}$ ) The monthly averages for the years 1935 to 1945 relate to the twelve months ended September.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Value of wholesale textile sales and stocks and retail sales (')

TABLE 73

monthly average $1942=100$

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. The figures for the years prior to 1941 are based on a smaller sample than those for later dates.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ At selling value, excluding purchase tax.
${ }^{2}$ () At selling value.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including other goods.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including exports, which form only a small part of the total.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ These figures were raised by the abnormal number of holidays.

## Estimated number of male employees in the building and civil engineering industries in Great Britain

TABLE 74

( ${ }^{1}$ ) These figures are based on returns collected by the Ministry of Works. They are not strictly comparable with those in the second column of this table since they include operatives aged 65 and over but exclude (a) clerical and administrative workers and (b) some workers who are classified in the building and civil engineering industries for the purpose of Unemployment Insurance, but are not covered by the returns collected by the Ministry of Works.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including insured clerical and administrative workers and men in transit from one job to another.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Preparation of sites and building of permanent and temporary houses. Up to the end of 1945, the figures exclude private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences up to the end of 1945.
${ }^{(5)}$ Factories and storage, shops and commercial premises, docks, public utilities, farms and agricultural premises, and open-cast coal production.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including maintenance and repair of houses and new construction and maintenance of other buildings not included elsewhere.

Production of building materials and components
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures relate to nearly all the firms in the industry. Figures for 1945 relate to calendar month; those for 1946 are for periods of 4 and 5 weeks. The 5 -week periods are marked with an asterisk.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ From April 1946 figures relate to periods of 4 and 5 weeks. The 5 -week periods are marked with an asterisk.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ The figures relate to periods of 4 and 5 weeks. The 5 -week periods are marked with an asterisk.
${ }^{(5)}$ Up to and including July, the figures relate to deliveries; from August, to production. On the old basis the figure for August was 1,738.


TABLE 77
New permanent houses in Great Britain
Number of houses

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Num | er of houses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | der Local Au | orities' sc | mes |  | By priva | builders un | der licence |
|  |  | reparation of | ites |  | rection of hous | uses |  | ction of ho |  |
|  | Sites acquired | Sites developed | Sites being developed at end of period | Tenders approved | Houses completed | Houses under construction at end of period | Licences issued | Houses completed | Houses under construction at end of period |
| To 31 December 1945 | 436,295 | 62,249( ${ }^{(1)}$ | 88,599 | 46,017 | 1,657 | 18,752 | 24,240 | 1,031 |  |
| 1946 January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 42,979 \\ & 29,188 \\ & 40,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,107 \\ 24,098 \\ 20,738 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98,995 \\ & 87,950 \\ & 99,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,538 \\ & 17,049 \\ & 16,099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 151 \\ & 468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,796 \\ & 30,595 \\ & 40,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,471 \\ & 5,775 \\ & 6,251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 494 \\ & 992 \end{aligned}$ | \% $\quad$. |
| April . <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 18,776 \\ & 23,590 \\ & 22,186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,315 \\ 12,722 \\ 7,678 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101,295 \\ & 101,710 \\ & 103,699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,802 \\ & 21,225 \\ & 17,47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 774 \\ 634 \\ \mathrm{I}, 120 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,199 \\ & 65,652 \\ & 77,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,382 \\ & 4,749 \\ & 3,683 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,338 \\ & 1,768 \\ & 2,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,991 \\ & 29,743 \\ & 32,322 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total to end of June | 613,268 | 143,907 | 103,699( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 150,203 | 5,059 | 77,119 | 53,190( ${ }^{(3)}$ | 7,945 | 32,322 |

[^9]
## TABLE 78

| TABLE 78 |
| :--- |

Temporary houses in Great Britain
Number of houses
TABLE 79

|  |  |  | Preparation of sites by Local Authorities |  |  | Erection and completion of houses |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sites acquired | Sites developed | Sites being developed at end of period | Hulls produced ${ }^{1}$ ) | Hulls imported from U.S.A. | Houses completed | Houses under construction at end of period |
| To 31 | December 1945 ... | $\ldots$ | 125,737 | 71,256 | 28,765 | 25,518 | 8,150 | 9,376 | 13,556 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,732 \\ & 7,860 \\ & 1,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,239 \\ 11,904 \\ 4,428 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,088 \\ & 20,697 \\ & 18,610 \end{aligned}$ | 7,446* <br> 5,781 <br> 6,160 | - | $\begin{aligned} & 3,375 \\ & 3,967 \\ & 4,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,546 \\ & 16,854 \\ & 18,358 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { April } & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,094 \\ 2,795 \\ 721 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,359 \\ & 4,408 \\ & 3,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,956 \\ & 16,340 \\ & 17,222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,430 \\ & 5,582 \\ & 5,375 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,017 \\ & 4,438 \\ & 4,502 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,175 \\ & 24,234 \\ & 26,333 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | to end of June |  | 151,031 | 110,159 | 17,222 | 63,292 | 8,150 | 35,139 | 26,333 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to periods of four and five weeks.
Source : Health Departments and Ministry of Works The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.

## VII. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

## Acreage of crops and grass and estimated quantity harvested (1)

|  |  |  |  | Acreage <br> Thousand acres |  |  |  |  | Estimated quantity harvested Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \text { June } \\ 1939 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \text { June } \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \text { June } \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | 3 June 1944 | $4 \text { June }$ | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1945 |
| Crops and grass : <br> Total | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 31,679 | 31,204 | 31,058 | 31,008 | 31,023 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arable land Permanent grassland | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 12,906 18,773 | 17,497 13,706 | 18,728 12,330 | 19,273 11,735 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,183 \\ & 11,840 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tillage : Total | ... | ... | ... | 8,813 | 13,666 | 14,509 | 14,548 | 13,849 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat ... ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,766 | 2,516 | 3,464 | 3,220 | 2,274 | 1,645 |  |  |  |  |
| Barley ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 1,013 | 1,528 | 1,786 | 1;973 | 2,274 | 1,645 892 | 2,567 1,446 | 3,447 | 3,138 | 2,176 2,108 |
| Oats ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,427 | 4,133 | 3,680 | 3,656 | 3,753 | 2,003 | 3,553 | 3,064 | 2,953 | 3,245 |
| Mixed corn ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 85 | 546 | 501 | 424 | 443 | 73 | 463 | 394 | -349 | 372 |
| Rye (threshed) ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 14 | 59 | 129 | 120 | 80 | 10 | 45 | 95 | 88 | 59 |
| Potatoes ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 704 345 | 1,304 | 1,391 | 1,417 | 1,397 | 5,218 | 9,393 | 9,822 | 9,096 | 9,791 |
| Sugar beet Fodder crops : |  | ... | ... | 345 | 425 | 417 | 431 | 417 | 3,529 | 3,923 | 3,760 | 3,267 | 3,886( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| Beans ... ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 135 | 223 | 249 | 288 | 207 | 111 | 163 | 195 | 191 | 162 |
| Peas . | ... | ... | ... | 37 | 69 | 64 | 57 | 46 | 23 | 51 | 43 | 33 | 31 |
| Turnips and swedes |  | ... | ... | 712 | 858 | 830 | 820 | 814 | 10,076 | 13,214 | 11,991 | 12,129 | 12,274 |
| Mangolds ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 216 | 269 | 286 | 308 | 308 | 4,069 | 5,426 | 5,805 | 5,560 | 6,524 |
| Other <br> Straw : |  | ... | ... | 285 | 518 | 506 | 527 | 509 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat... ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | - | - | - | - | - | 1,990 | 2,824 | 3,775 | 3,333 | 2,306 |
| Oat ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 2,610 | 4,390 | 3,754 | 3,625 | 3,800 |
| Other ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 961 | 1,906 | 2,007 | 1,992 | 2,321 |
| Hops ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 2, 14 |
| Mustard (seed) ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Flax straw ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 23 | 118 | 146 | 184 | 125 | 45 | 225 | 294 | 354 | $262\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| Fruit <br> Vegetables : |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 301 | 302 | 301 | 298 | 295 | 824 | 749 | 657 | 666 | $445\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| Total ... |  | ... |  | 292 | 422 | 423 | 504 | 514 | 2,402 | 3,690 | 3,143 | 3,422 | 3,202( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| Carrots | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 17 | 29 | 27 | 36 | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Onions ... |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 2 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cabbage, savoys, ka | ale, et |  | ... | 47 | 62 | 55 | 72 | 65 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brussels sprouts | , | $\ldots$ | ... | 38 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 42 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peas (harvested dry) |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20 | 79 | 90 | 105 | 132 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peas (green for mark | ket an | can |  | 70 | 70 | 58 | 79 | 80 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beans (broad, runn | er and | Fren |  | 18 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tomatoes ... | , | rran | ) | 2 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other vegetables |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 77 | 113 | 122 | 129 | 116 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flowers and nursery | stock | $\ldots$ | ... | 25 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other crops ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 19 | 45 | 53 | 48 | 56 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bare fallow ... . |  |  |  | 374 | 280 | 240 | 231 | 347 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Temporary grassland $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Total |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,093 | 3,831 | 4,219 | 4,725 | 5,334 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For hay ... <br> For grazing | . | $\cdots$ | ... | 1,902 2,191 | 2,102 1,729 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,333 \\ & 1,885 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,491 \\ & 2,234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,830 \\ & 2,505 \end{aligned}$ | 2,588 | 3,056 | 3,438 | 3,238 | 4,195 |
| Permanent grassland : Total | ... | ... | ... | 18,773 | 13,706 | 12,330 | 11,735 | 11,840 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For hay ... For grazing | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 5,009 13,764 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,533 \\ 10,173 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,992 \\ & 9,339 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,613 \\ & 9,122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,702 \\ & 9,137 \end{aligned}$ | 5,202 | 3,604 | 3,231 | 2,452 | 2,997 |
| Rough grazings ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 16,539 | 16,959 | 17,119 | 17,034 | 16,992 |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures subject to further slight amendment.
${ }^{3}$ ) Clover and rotation grasses.

Number of cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings ( ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands
TABLE 81

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excluding livestock on holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.

Number of pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings (')
TABLE 82
Source : Agricultural Departments

Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sows for breeding | Other pigs |  |  | Total | Total fowls | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Five months old and over |  | Two months and under five | Under two months | Total |  |  | Six months and above | Under six months |
| 1939 | June . | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 4,394 | 542 | 801 | 1,872 | 1,179 | 74,357 | 69,530 | 60,234 | 26,610 | 33,624 |
| 1940 | June. | ... | ... | 4,106 | 468 | 951 | 1,778 | 909 | 71,243 | 66,754 | 58,545 | 29,554 | 28,991 |
| 1941 | June . | $\ldots$ | ... | 2,558 | 244 | 730 | 1,114 | 469 | 62,059 | 58,083 | 46,233 | 28,418 | 17,815 |
| 1942 | June |  | ... | 2,143 | 250 | 631 | 812 | 451 | 57,813 | 53,502 | 40,160 | 20,446 | 19,714 |
| 1943 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,829 | 186 | 629 | 667 | 347 | 50,729 | 46,371 | 32,241 | 16,247 | 15,994 |
| 1944 |  | ... | ... |  |  |  | 521 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 1,867 | 253 | 537 | 663 | 415 | 55,127 | 50,242 | 34,986 | 15,976 | 19,010 |
|  | September December |  | $\ldots$ | 2,162 | 258 | 685 | 701 | 517 |  |  | 31,094 | 17,148 | 13,946 |
|  | December |  | ... | 2,217 |  | 785 | 821 | 371 |  | 35,507 | 25,257 | 20,886 | 4,371 |
| 1945 | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,069 | 241 | 766 | 665 | 396 |  |  | 28,437 | 20,454 | 7,983 |
|  | June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,152 | 246 | 681 | 800 | 425 | 62,136 | 56,666 | 40,615 | 17,533 | 23,083 |
|  | September | ... | ... | 2,256 | 238 | 810 | 742 | 465 |  |  | 36.982 | 19,718 | 17.264 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 2,172 | 222 | 830 | 770 | 350 | 45,294 | 41,562 | 30,678 | 24,653 | 6,025 |
| 1946 | March ... | ... | ... | 1,952 | 220 | 716 | 625 | 391 |  |  | 34,308 | 23,448 | 10,860 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 81.

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
Movement off farms of cereals, potatoes and milk and purchases of animals for slaughter
TABLE 83

|  |  |  |  | Movement off farms |  |  |  |  | Animals purchased for slaughter $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Wheat ${ }^{(1)}$ | Barley ${ }^{2}$ ) | Oats( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Potatoes( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Milk( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Cattle( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | Calves |  | Pigs |  |
|  |  |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | For bacon $\mid$ | Other |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Calendar <br> months <br> Million | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  | gallons | Thousands |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\} 14 \cdot 0\left({ }^{7}\right)$ | $10 \cdot 1{ }^{(7)}$ | $2 \cdot 27\left({ }^{7}\right)$ |  | $52 \cdot 4\left({ }^{7}\right)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \cdot 0 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \\ 96 \cdot 7 \\ 104.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \ddot{9} \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.1 \\ & 176.3 \\ & 191.6 \end{aligned}$ | $53 \cdot 2$$46 \cdot 5$$46 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 4 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1936 | ... | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 1938 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | 13.6 |  | 57.773.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.3 \\ & 102.3 \\ & 101.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 35.8 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216.6 \\ & 201.9 \\ & 156.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \\ & 17 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \\ & 39.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.79 \\ 6.92 \\ 6.67 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88.2 \\ 106.5 \\ 112.9 \\ 110.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 112.0 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 118.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.5 \\ 25.5 \\ .25 .9 \\ 26.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \cdot 2 \\ & 140 \cdot 2 \\ & 127 \cdot 0 \\ & 121 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4 \\ & 22.4 \\ & 18.8 \\ & 25.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1943 1944 | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 1945 | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 57 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \cdot 0^{*} \\ 10 \cdot 3 \\ 5 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 75 \\ & 6 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 128 \cdot 6^{*} \\ 98.5 \\ 104.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.2 \\ & 152.6 \\ & 142.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 15.9 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $86 \cdot 1$ * <br> $63 \cdot 8$ <br> $56 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 6 * \\ & 21.1 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | 2.8*$3 \cdot 8$$5 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  | May .. | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 38.0 \\ & 49 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4 \cdot 0^{*} \\ 28 \cdot 5 \\ 42 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 75 \\ & 5 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \cdot 4^{*} \\ 95 \cdot 8 \\ 109.3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.3 \\ & 116.6 \\ & 104.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3^{*} \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74.9 * \\ 86.8 \\ 110.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 18 \cdot 0 \\ & 17 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 20^{*} \\ & 8 \cdot 25 \\ & 7 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6^{*} \\ & 113.8 \\ & 111.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.9 \\ 96.3 \\ 99.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \cdot 9^{*} \\ & 237 \cdot 3 \\ & 172 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7^{*} \\ & 19.1 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 * \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.60^{*} \\ & 6.50 \\ & 5.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 145.0^{\prime} \end{aligned}$$113 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101.8 \\ 96.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.5^{*} \\ & 131.3 \\ & 131.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | February |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April .. |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $22 \cdot 8 *$14.89.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 40^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 118 \cdot 2^{*} \\ 97 \cdot 0 \\ 81 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.7 \\ & 154.9 \\ & 145.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 * \\ & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.8^{*} \\ & 16.7 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 29.2 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 55 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.80^{*} \\ & 3.50 \\ & 9.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 102 \cdot 8 \\ & 112.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \cdot 8 \\ & 121.7 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65 \cdot 0^{*} \\ 82 \cdot 3 \\ 120 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.0 * \\ 4.7 \\ 3.8 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \cdot 0^{*} \\ .47 \cdot 0 \\ 46 \cdot 3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.20 * \\ & 11.50 \\ & 11.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6^{*} \\ & 127.0 \\ & 110.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.1 \\ & 102.5 \\ & 105.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 9 * \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 218 \cdot 3 \\ & 168.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 21 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \\ & 3 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.40 * \\ & 12.50 \\ & 10.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.0^{*} \\ & 130.5 \\ & 111.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.4 \\ & 105.7 \\ & 123.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 128 \cdot 3 \\ & 126.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7 * \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | February |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 16 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.0^{*} \\ 12.5 \\ 5.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 107.6^{*} \\ 118.3 \\ 98.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.4 \\ & 157.9 \\ & 152.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 1 * \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 9 * \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Receipts by flour millers.
(2) Receipts by maltsters, distillers, pot and pearl barley manufacturers and the Ministry of Food.
${ }^{3}{ }^{2}$ ) Receipts by oatmeal millers, brewers and the Ministry of Food.
(c) Great Britain only.
(b) Excludes milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.
(9) Excluding fat animals imported from Eire and Northern Ireland.
( ${ }^{*}$ ) Average of period from 1936/7 to 1938/9.

* Average of five weeks.

Processing of wheat, oats, oilseeds and oils
Thousand tons


[^10]
# AGRICULTURE AND FOOD 

Meat, bacon and milk products: Production

Weekly averages
Thousand tons

(1) Including production from imported Eire fat cattle and Eire fresh meat and offal.

Source : Ministry of Food
$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding farm production.
${ }^{3}$ ) Whole and skimmed. Computed from figures for calendar months.
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ Years ended August 31.
${ }^{(4)}$ Years ended August 31 .
Average of five weeks.

## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Fish, sugar, glucose, margarine, cooking fat, jam, biscuits, chocolate, beer and spirits : TABLE 86


[^11]Flour, rice, sugar, syrup, starch, oatmeal and other breakfast cereals :
Consumption


[^12]Source : Ministry of Food

## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Meat, canned meats, bacon, fish and canned fish : Consumption
Thousand tons
Weekly averages

(1) Before October 1941, canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned corned mutton and pork.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Computed from figures for calendar months.

* Average of five weeks.

Milk : Consumption
TABLE 89
Monthly averages or calendar months
Million gallons

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Manufacture into milk products together with the quantity used on farms for cheese-making.

## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Butter, cheese, condensed milk, milk powder, eggs, margarine and cooking fat : Consumption

Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Computed from figures for calendar months.
Source : Ministry of Food

- Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Fruit, jam, potatoes, canned and dried vegetables, chocolate, biscuits, tea, cocoa and coffee: Consumption

Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thou | d tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Pota | -oes ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Choco |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Dried fruit | ```marma-``` | Total disposals $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | For food | vegetables | peas, beans and lentils | sugar confectionery | Biscuits | Tea | Cocoa beans ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Raw coffee |
| 1934 | to 1938 | ... | .. | $3 \cdot 29$ | $4 \cdot 08$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $58 \cdot 6$ |  | $3 \cdot 38$ |  |  | $4 \cdot 37$ | 1.96 | 0.44 |
| 1940 | ... | ... | ... | 3.05 | $4 \cdot 37$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 3$ |  | $2 \cdot 13$ |  |  | $4 \cdot 10$ | 2.69 |  |
| 1941 | .. ... | ... | ... | 3.33 | $4 \cdot 83$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | 69.5 | $3 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 89$ | . |  | $3 \cdot 54$ | $2 \cdot 33$ | 0.48 |
| 1942 | ... ... | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 70$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 89$ | 2.54 | . | 6.77 | $3 \cdot 48$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | $0 \cdot 53$ |
| 1943 | ... | ... | ... | 2.85 | 6.84 | 108.0 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 79$ | 2.50 | $4 \cdot 68$ | 5.13 | $3 \cdot 10$ | 2.21 | $0 \cdot 58$ |
| 1944 |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | 6.63 | 116.6 | 112.4 | 4.06 | 2.99 | 4.96 | $5 \cdot 23$ | $3 \cdot 23$ | 2.96 | 0.76 |
| 1945 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3.88 | $5 \cdot 64$ | 110.9 | 106.4 | $4 \cdot 70$ | 3.01 | $4 \cdot 65$ | $5 \cdot 00$ | $3 \cdot 68$ | 2.44 | 0.90 |
| 1944 | April May Mune June | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 86^{*} \\ & 0.75 \\ & 8.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.48^{\prime \prime} \\ & 9.63 \\ & 7.73 \end{aligned}$ | $129.6 *$ 118.5 111.8 | $122.4 *$ 111.8 103.0 | $4.16 *$ 3.78 2.95 | 2.72* 3.28 3.08 | $4 \cdot 96 *$ $5 \cdot 20$ $5 \cdot 00$ | $5 \cdot 20 *$ $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 00$ | $3.14 *$ 3.03 3.28 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.75 \\ & 2.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60^{*} \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.73 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 70^{*} \\ & 5.23 \\ & 1.15 \end{aligned}$ | $6.32 *$ 6.63 6.18 | $103 \cdot 0^{*}$ $93 \cdot 5$ $103 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 2 *$ $93 \cdot 0$ $103 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 52 *$ 2.55 3.28 | $2 \cdot 88 *$ 4.30 3.08 | $4.54 *$ 4.53 4.93 | $4 \cdot 80 *$ $5 \cdot 00$ $5 \cdot 25$ | $3 \cdot 54 *$ $3 \cdot 18$ $3 \cdot 33$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 55 \\ & 2 \cdot 21 \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.88^{*} \\ & 1 \cdot 10 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.98^{*} \\ & 0.90 \\ & 6.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.16^{*} \\ & 5.90 \\ & 6.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 2 * \\ & 113 \cdot 8 \\ & 117 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 113 \cdot 0 \\ & 115 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $3.44 *$ 4.43 5.70 | 3.30* $2 \cdot 65$ $3 \cdot 25$ | $4 \cdot 94 *$ 4.95 4.25 | $5 \cdot 40^{*}$ $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 00$ | $2 \cdot 98 *$ $3 \cdot 10$ $2 \cdot 83$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 7.09 \\ & 2.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84 * \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $1.56 *$ 6.00 1.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.68^{*} \\ & 6.18 \\ & 5.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6^{*} \\ & 141.8 \\ & 120.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 136.3 \\ & 115.0 \end{aligned}$ | $6 \cdot 62 *$ $5 \cdot 90$ $5 \cdot 90$ | 3.00* 3.03 3.88 | $4.28 *$ 4.88 4.65 | $4 \cdot 80^{*}$ $5 \cdot 00$ $5 \cdot 25$ | 3.08* 3.50 3.63 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 30 \\ & 2 \cdot 43 \\ & 2 \cdot 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18^{*} \\ & 0.85 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | . | 5.60* 9.00 1.40 | $6 \cdot 20 *$ 5.70 5.93 | $121.0 *$ 105.5 84.3 | $117.8 *$ 101.5 83.5 | $5 \cdot 26 *$ $3 \cdot 98$ $3 \cdot 10$ | $3.52 *$ 2.75 2.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.52 * \\ & 4.73 \\ & 4.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 40^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 75 \\ & 5 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.48^{*} \\ & 3.03 \\ & 3.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 54 \\ & 2 \cdot 39 \\ & 2.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.94^{*} \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.95 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 6.40* 1.00 8.03 | $5.42 *$ 5.98 5.98 | $96.8 *$ $100 \cdot 3$ 109.8 | $92.6 *$ 94.8 102.0 | $2 \cdot 70 *$ $3 \cdot 40$ $4 \cdot 33$ | 2.22* 3.98 3.83 | $4 \cdot 38 *$ $4 \cdot 38$ 4.83 | 4.80* 4.50 $5 \cdot 25$ | 4.14* 3.65 4.25 | 3.27 2.71 1.82 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78^{*} \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.95 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 * \\ & 4.90 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $4.94 *$ 4.88 3.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 125 \cdot 0 \\ & 108.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.4^{*} \\ & 119.3 \end{aligned}$ $92 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.90^{*} \\ & 5.43 \\ & 4.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.06^{*} \\ & 2.73 \\ & 2 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 72^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 20 \\ & 4.55 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 00 *$ $5 \cdot 25$ 4.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 26 * \\ & 4.68 \\ & 2 \cdot 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 3.62 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92^{*} \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 4.00^{*} \\ & 0.65 \\ & 6.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 76^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 43 \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 125.3 \\ & 119.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.6 * \\ & 119.8 \\ & 109.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 88^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 48 \\ & 6 \cdot 03 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 28 *$ 2.53 2.53 | $4 \cdot 80 *$ 4.58 4.63 | $5 \cdot 00$ * $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 00$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.94^{*} \\ & 4.08 \\ & 3.83 \end{aligned}$ | 2.73 2.05 2.19 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 * \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  |  | 4.14* 0.18 4.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.36^{*} \\ & 6.95 \\ & 7.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 127 \cdot 0 \\ & 103 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99.8 * \\ 100.5 \\ 98.0 \end{gathered}$ | $5.00 *$ 4.73 4.35 | $2 \cdot 40 *$ $2 \cdot 78$ 2.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 26^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \\ & 5 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | 5.00* $5 \cdot 25$ $4 \cdot 25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 52^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 15 \\ & 3 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.66 \\ & 2.66 \\ & 2.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54^{*} \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain only.
(2) Excluding beans transferred to oilseed stocks. Computed from figures for calendar months.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excludes damaged ware potatoes fed to livestock on farms.

* Average of five weeks.

Barley, maize, oilcake and milling offals : Consumption
Weekly averages
Thousand tons
TABLE 92

(1) Barley meal and imported barley.

Source : Ministry of Food
${ }^{\text {(2) }}$ Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939.
$\left.{ }^{8}\right)$ Years ended June 30.
Average of five weeks.

## CHART IV

## EXTERNAL TRADE

RECORDED VALUE


RETAINED IMPORTS


EXPORTS


# VIII. EXTERNAL TRADE <br> Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom(') 


(1) The figures are substantially comparable throughout, those for 1942/45 being exclusive of munitions imported or exported by Government Departments.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Percentage of the total or quarterly average in 1938 valued at 1938 prices. The figures for 1936/37 and 1942/44 are approximate only.

## Exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom (1)



[^13]Imports into the United Kingdom( ${ }^{( }$)
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million
TABLE 95

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are substantially comparable throughout. See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ All British countries (except Canada, Newfoundland and Hong Kong), together with Egypt, Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.

United Kingdom exports(')
TABLE 96
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\varepsilon$ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Non- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | South |
|  |  | countries $\left(^{2}\right)$ | countries | countries | countries | Europe | Africa | India and Western Asia | Rest of Asia | and New Zealand | North America | Central America and West Indies |
| 1935 | ... ... | 15.8 | 19.7 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 18.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 |  | 16.7 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 18.1 | 18.6 | 13.1 | 5.4 5.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 |  | 19.2 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 15.5 | 5.9 6.7 | 3.6 4.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 0$ | 4.1 4.8 | 4.3 | $3 \cdot 3$ |
| 1938 | . | $18 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 6.7 6.1 | 4.1 4.0 | 3.0 2.5 | 4.8 4.8 | 5.0 3.7 | 4.2 4.7 |
| 1942 | ... $\quad$. | 13.6 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 14.6 | 8.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | ... ... | 11.1 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 12.4 | 7.0 | 3.8 3.1 | 5.1 4.7 | 2.6 2.1 | 0.3 0.1 | $3 \cdot 7$ 3.3 | 4.1 3.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| 1944 | ... ... | 13.0 | 9.2 15.8 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 2.1 3.0 | 0.1 0.1 | 3.3 3.9 | 3.6 3.4 | 2.4 1.4 |
| 1945 | ... ... | $17 \cdot 2$ | 15.8 | 17.8 | $15 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 | 6.9 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.1 0.3 | 3.9 4.1 | 3.4 3.5 | 1.4 2.0 |
| 1944 | April ... | 14.3 | 8.2 | 15.1 | 7.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 13.6 | 17.1 | 14.4 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 14.2 | 5.4 | 3.1 2.7 | 0.1 0.1 | $5 \cdot 1$ 4.2 | 3.1 2.9 |  |
|  | June ... | $12 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 0.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ 4.7 | 3. 3.0 | 1.6 1.4 |
|  | July ... | 12.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 13.0 | $4 \cdot 1$ |  |  | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | $10 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.3 1.0 | 0.7 0.6 |
|  | September |  | $10 \cdot 8$ |  | $8 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 6$ | 5.1 | 0.6 2.0 |
|  | October | 13.4 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 9.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 | 0.1 | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 |
|  | November | 16.6 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 12.6 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | 3.6 | - | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 2.4 |
|  | December | 14.2 | 11.0 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 9.8 | 7-3 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | 4.5 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.7 |
| 1945 |  | 17.1 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 8.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ | - | 3.6 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.9 |
|  | February | 14.3 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 14.8 | 8.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 7.1 | 2.7 | $\overline{0.1}$ | 3.6 3.9 | 2.4 2.8 | 1.2 |
|  |  | 13.0 | 11.1 | 14.5 | 9.6 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.9 | 0.1 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 | 1.9 |
|  | April ... | 17.0 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 15.3 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 |
|  | May ... | 13.9 | 14.8 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 13.2 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 1.7 |
|  | June ... | 19.1 | 19.8 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 18.8 | 14.1 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 0.1 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 |
|  | July ... | 16.7 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 10.8 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 0.1 | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |
|  | August ... | $18 \cdot 3$ | 18.7 | 19.5 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 14.4 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 3.6 | 0.1 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | $15 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 11.3 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 23.7 |  |  |  | 14.3 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 6.5 | 0.7 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
|  | November | 15.6 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | $22 \cdot 3$ | 23.9 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 7-2 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 1.0 | 5.1 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ |
| 1946 | January ... | 29.0 | 28.1 | 28.8 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 19.8 | 11.4 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ |
|  | February | 31.8 | $28 \cdot 2$ | 31.4 | 28.6 | $22 \cdot 3$ | 13.0 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | 3.9 |
|  | March ... | 36.8 | $30 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 31.4 | 24.4 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ |  | 4.0 |
|  | April ... | $33 \cdot 3$ | 36.1 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May June | $42 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $33 \cdot 8$ | 15.8 | 14.8 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |

${ }^{1}$ ) Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries. The figures are
Source: Board of Trade substantially comparable throughout. See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 93.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ All British countries (except Canada, Newfoundland, and Hong Kong) together with Egypt, Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.

Imports of principal items of food
Thousand tons


Imports of principal items of food

TABLE 98


Source : Board of Trade
( ${ }^{1}$ ) Unrefined.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Unrefined, excluding liver oils.

Imports of principal items of food
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 99

|  |  | Meat ${ }^{1}$ ) | Canned meat | Bacon and ham | Fresh or frozen fish | Canned fish | Dried fruit | Oranges | Sugar | Tea | Coffee | Cocoa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots . & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $82 \cdot 9$ 82.4 87.5 88.2 | 5.3 5.6 5.8 6.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 31 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | 6.1 6.2 6.7 6.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 12.5 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | 42.9 39.7 51.9 44.9 | 163.9 187.1 188.2 200.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 1.8 1.5 1.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 9.4 \\ 7.9 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $85 \cdot 6$ $88 \cdot 5$ $82 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.6 \\ 10.3 \\ 19.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.9 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 22.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 13.6 \\ 12.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | 14.9 8.7 14.8 | 46.9 34.4 7.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \cdot 9 \\ & 127 \cdot 2 \\ & 137 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | 2.5 4.7 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 7 \\ & 10 \cdot 0 \\ & 12 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 1945 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots\end{array}$ | $82 \cdot 2$ $82 \cdot 4$ $95 \cdot 2$ $66 \cdot 8$ | 23.5 24.8 17.8 8.1 | $27 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 3$ $20 \cdot 3$ | 13.5 14.7 17.4 19.1 | 11.3 12.4 5.2 3.2 | 12.5 13.0 17.7 8.9 | $8 \cdot 7$ 3.8 13.8 25.7 | 64.0 118.8 96.2 89.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 5$ 4.0 | 13.7 14.4 12.1 7.9 |
| 1944 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 91.7 134.0 111.5 | 19.5 19.2 10.2 | $54 \cdot 2$ 49.9 $40 \cdot 8$ | $25 \cdot 7$ 27.9 20.9 | 7.2 0.9 5.0 | 11.2 21.4 30.9 | 22.6 0.4 5.3 | 26.5 128.1 160.2 | 14.0 27.6 14.0 | 6.8 3.2 1.9 | 17.4 15.5 16.7 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } \\ \text { August } & \ldots \\ \text { September }\end{array}$ | 86.0 98.6 130.5 | 9.8 14.6 19.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 21.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 1.2 1.8 | 34.5 12.6 20.7 | 4.6 3.5 0.2 | 133.3 125.6 119.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \cdot 2 \\ 9.1 \\ 17.3 \end{array}$ | 3.5 9.5 5.0 | 20.3 12.7 |
|  | October ... <br> November December | $80 \cdot 7$ 103.3 68.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 30.7 \\ & 19.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | 7.4 4.8 3.4 | 21.0 16.6 5.6 | 4.8 11.0 12.7 | 94.9 103.8 102.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 18 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0 5.8 0.7 | 1.9 11.5 4.9 |
| 1945 | January ... <br> February <br> March ... | 95.6 87.6 73.7 | 9.7 7.4 4.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 9 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 13.6 14.9 19.0 | 4.7 6.1 1.9 | 9.6 7.5 12.6 | $66 \cdot 4$ $52 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 2$ | 52.6 68.7 58.4 | 18.5 14.4 11.2 | 5.2 6.4 3.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 1 \\ 11 \cdot 2 \\ 17 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $80 \cdot 6$ 59.6 64.3 | 3.5 2.1 5.5 | $26 \cdot 2$ $23 \cdot 1$ $25 \cdot 5$ | 27.3 25.9 22.0 | 1.1 2.7 3.8 | 23.9 12.9 9.9 | 32.2 13.1 6.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 111.7 \\ & 171.7 \\ & 200.9 \end{aligned}$ | 11.8 14.4 5.9 | 2.7 2.7 2.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \cdot 3 \\ 7 \cdot 1 \\ 23 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ |
|  | July August September | 46.9 57.4 72.0 | 7.4 6.2 4.6 | 30.3 11.6 9.5 | 23.7 21.3 16.9 | 1.2 1.0 2.4 | 7.5 15.2 1.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ 7.5 \\ 17.4 \end{array}$ | 158.4 93.4 29.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ 22.8 \\ 18.9 \end{array}$ | 2.5 4.0 3.4 | 9.5 4.0 0.1 |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 12 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ 18.8 \\ 18.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 9 \\ & 0 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 17.6 \\ 24.0 \end{array}$ | $34 \cdot 9$ $78 \cdot 1$ $30 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 25.8 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 7.5 4.2 | 0.1 0.1 3.0 |
| 1946 | January February... March $\qquad$ | 98.9 59.9 93.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 13.0 \\ 7.4 \\ 17.5 \end{array}$ | 16.3 14.3 17.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.3 \\ 16.4 \\ 33.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \\ 9.9 \\ 16.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 40.9 \\ & 25.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \cdot 5 \\ 27 \cdot 9 \\ 106 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | 12.6 15.7 16.4 | 6.5 2.5 4.0 | $10 \cdot 7$ 6.5 21.2 |
|  | April May June | $\begin{array}{r} 53.0 \\ 99.1 \\ 104.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 17.7 \\ 16.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 26.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 10.4 \\ 3.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | 216.6 245.6 $190 \cdot 5$ | 4.4 9.8 5.0 | 3.3 5.0 3.4 | 20.8 18.5 5.9 |

( $\left.^{1}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.
Source: Board of Trade

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bauxite | Aluminium | Unwrought copper ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lead | Tin ore and concentrates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig iron | Scrap ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Steel ingots | Semifinished steel( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Finished steel( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 2.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \cdot 2 \\ & 493 \cdot 3 \\ & 579 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 0 \\ 20 \cdot 6 \\ 53 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.5 \\ & 90.6 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 2$$46 \cdot 4$ |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | $20 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $3 \cdot 85$ | 21.6 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | 39.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25 \cdot 2 \\ 9.4 \\ 7.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.82 \\ 5.52 \\ 11.47 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.6 \\ & 39.4 \\ & 37.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.3 \\ & 28.1 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \cdot 7 \\ & 379 \cdot 1 \\ & 190 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \\ & 81 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 4 \\ & 78 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$$45 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 0 \\ 40 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67.2 \\ 132.9 \\ 150.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 0 \\ 20 \cdot 1 \\ 14 \cdot 3 \\ 13 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.34 \\ 17.75 \\ 12.64 \\ 1.81 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 12 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 18.7 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.7 \\ 4.3 \\ -\quad .7 \\ 3.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160.1 \\ & 157.9 \\ & 181.0 \\ & 339.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \cdot 7 \\ 30 \cdot 2 \\ 23 \cdot 8 \\ 9 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.3 \\ 0.4 \\ 2.7 \\ 15.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $101 \cdot 2$ $88 \cdot 5$ 59.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \cdot 8 \\ 61 \cdot 5 \\ 32 \cdot 1 \\ 2 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | .. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | April | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.80 \\ & 11.32 \\ & 29.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 2 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 49 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228.1 \\ & 231.1 \\ & 166.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.9 \\ 6.4 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \\ & 49 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.2 |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $9 \cdot 8$ | 15.271.69 | $16 \cdot 1$$43 \cdot 7$ | 11.024.0 | 1.4$7 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.4 \\ & 125.3 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 4 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \\ & 33 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $5 \cdot 7$ | 2.71 | 31.5 | 20.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 13.6 | $12 \cdot 23$ | $28 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $203 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | $23 \cdot 6$ | 14.46 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 9.1 | 1.8 | 185.9 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 2$ 0.2 | $36 \cdot 3$ 24.0 | 76.0 68.4 | 16.9 10.1 |
|  |  |  | $3 \cdot 14$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $176 \cdot 2$ | 44.2 | 0.3 | 28.2 | 57.7 | 12.9 |
| 1945 | January ... | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 0 \\ 27 \cdot 8 \\ 12 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 4.15 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \cdot 6 \\ 34 \cdot 9 \\ 1.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199.9 \\ & 244.0 \\ & 288.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.0 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.9 \\ 5.6 \\ 1.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33.1 \\ 12.6 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.0 \\ 3.1 \\ 1.1 \end{array}$ |
|  | February... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |
|  | April .. | $\begin{array}{r} 16.3 \\ 9.3 \\ 5.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.85 \\ & 0.37 \\ & 0.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -1 \cdot 7\left(^{6}\right) \\ 3 \cdot 2 \\ 14.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 263 \cdot 2 \\ & 335 \cdot 7 \\ & 451 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.7 \\ 14.5 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \cdot 7 \\ 7 \cdot 2 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | $\overline{\overline{1.7}}$ | 0.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.9 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |
|  | July | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \cdot 7 \\ 11 \cdot 9 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.11 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.7 \\ 11.3 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 25.6 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 426 \cdot 6 \\ & 387 \cdot 4 \\ & 397 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 22.3 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.40.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 15.8 | 5.99 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 1.7 | $373 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 24.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November | 14.4 | 6.11 | $-0 \cdot 2\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 6.2 | 395.4 | 1.6 | 24.2 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 1.0 |
|  | December | 10.0 | $0 \cdot 82$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | 311.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 22.7 | 1.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 5 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.96 \\ & 0.15 \\ & 0.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 0 \\ 18 \cdot 3 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.7 \\ 11.0 \\ 7.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \cdot 6 \\ & 463 \cdot 7 \\ & 567 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 2 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.9 \\ & 28.6 \\ & 29.9 \end{aligned}$ | 7.13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{array}{r} 13.4 \\ 7.7 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.10 \\ & 0.12 \\ & 0.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.2 \\ 9.0 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \cdot 9 \\ & 578 \cdot 1 \\ & 565 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ 12.6 \\ 6.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Retained imports.
(2) Other than manganiferous ore.
${ }^{(3)}$ As from 1938, excludes ships intended for breaking up.
${ }^{4}$ ) Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including wire rods.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Re-exports in excess of imports.

Monthly averages or calendar months


[^14]
## Exports of metals and metal manufactures

Monthly averages or calendar months


Exports of textiles
TABLE 103

|  |  | Cotton |  |  | Wool |  |  |  |  | Rayon |  | Linen and hemp piece goods | Cordage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yarns | Woven piece goods | Thread | Sheep's and lambs' wool | Tops | Yarns | Woven piece goods | Carpets | Singles yarn | Piece goods |  |  |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Million sq. $y \mathrm{ds}$. | Thousand tons |  |  |  | Thousand square yards |  | Thousand tons | Thousand square yards |  | Thousand tons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 27 \\ & 5 \cdot 61 \\ & 5 \cdot 92 \\ & 4 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162(1) \\ & 160(1) \\ & \left.160^{1}\right) \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.99 \\ & 2.18 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 1.94 \\ & 1.49 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.89 \\ & 1.74 \\ & 1.54 \\ & 1.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,749\left({ }^{1}\right) \\ 10,383 \\ 10,794 \\ 7,975 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 489 \cdot 3 \\ & 534 \cdot 2 \\ & 571 \cdot 9 \\ & 466 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.34 \\ & 0.28 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,319 \\ & 5,569 \\ & 6,680 \\ & 5,218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,430 \\ & 7,394 \\ & 6,926 \\ & 4,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.85 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,618 \\ & 3,783 \\ & 2,317 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.23 \\ & 2.48 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 79 \\ 64 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26 \\ & 0.57 \\ & 0.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.19 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,157 \\ & 7,171 \\ & 7,563 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \cdot 2 \\ & 458 \cdot 2 \\ & 385 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.240.540.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,232 \\ & 7,118 \\ & 7,540 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.591.160.69 |
| 193919401941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 \\ & 0.71 \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 30 \\ & 35 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.49 \\ & 0.45 \\ & 0.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.20 \\ & 0.03 \\ & 0.04 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44 \\ & 0.31 \\ & 0.19 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.39 \\ & 0.33 \\ & 0.32 \\ & 0.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,414 \\ & 3,834 \\ & 3,046 \\ & 3,607 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 138.5 \\ 14.3 \\ 6.9 \\ 31.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,692 \\ & 6,323 \\ & 7,600 \\ & 7,884 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,884 \\ 877 \\ 515 \\ 735 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.46 \\ & 1.18 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | April | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78 \\ & 0.92 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 37 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.37 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | 0.02 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.12 \\ & 0.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.31 \\ & 0.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,276 \\ & 3,017 \\ & 3,060 \end{aligned}$ | 8.53.14.6 | 0.640.520.52 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,570 \\ & 6,671 \\ & 8,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655 \\ & 397 \\ & 518 \end{aligned}$ | 0.251.680.15 |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.36 \\ & 1.18 \end{aligned}$ | 37 <br> 22 | 0.550.19 | - | 0.05 | 0.350.12 | 2,4901,0035,073 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,110 \\ & 6,492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 141 \\ & 770 \end{aligned}$ | 2.000.760.91 |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | 30 | 0.56 | 0.06 | 0.33 | 0.48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.61 \\ & 0.86 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | 335434 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.42 \\ & 0.65 \\ & 0.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.07 \\ & 0.12 \\ & 0.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.22 \\ & 0.15 \\ & 0.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.38 \\ & 0.36 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,846 \\ & 3,050 \\ & 3,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 4: 9 \\ & 7 \cdot(: O \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,986 \\ 8,202 \\ 10,853 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 521 \\ & 525 \end{aligned}$ | 0.220.580.28 |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 46 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.32 \\ & 0.37 \end{aligned}$ | 0.680.541 | 0.110.22 | 0.390.26 | 4,2202,704 | 8.716.1 | 0.580.510.54 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,750 \\ & 7,910 \\ & 7,238 \end{aligned}$ | 419290353 | 0.460.160.44 |
|  | February ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March . |  |  |  | 1.37 | 0.64 | 0.34 | 3,332 | $35 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 0.56 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 36 \\ & 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.55 \\ & 0.36 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.38 \\ & 1.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.32 \\ & 0.65 \\ & 1.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.31 \\ & 0.31 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,361 \\ & 3,715 \\ & 4,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 24.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,865 \\ & 7,967 \\ & 9,064 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 580 \\ & 340 \\ & 766 \end{aligned}$ | 0.320.381.01 |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.75 \\ & 0.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 39 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 \\ & 0.87 \\ & 0.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 0.44 \\ & 0.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.15 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.36 \\ & 0.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 4,598 \\ & 2,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.770.440.41 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,642 \\ & 7,939 \\ & 5,317 \end{aligned}$ | 1,091786893 | 0.434.891.10 |
|  | August . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.33 \\ & 0.66 \end{aligned}$ | 392040 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.86 \\ & 0.36 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.15 \\ & 0.05 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.27 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,080 \\ & 3,366 \\ & 4,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.24 \\ & 0.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,208 \\ 3,555 \\ 7,159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ 890 \\ 1,462 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.26 \\ & 0.71 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.63 \\ & 0.89 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | 484345 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.68 \\ & 0.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 1.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.94 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.62 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,023 \\ & 8,044 \\ & 5,914 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.8 \\ 165.5 \\ 199.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.77 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,976 \\ 9,402 \\ 10,981 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & 2,586 \\ & 2,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.23 \\ & 2.92 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 \\ & 0.74 \\ & 0.62 \end{aligned}$ | 464833 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.02 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 1.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.17 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,516 \\ & 7,859 \\ & 5,432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \cdot 6 \\ & 307 \cdot 7 \\ & 302 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.50 \\ & 0.70 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,428 \\ & 9,325 \\ & 7,706 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,817 \\ & 3,290 \\ & 3,229 \end{aligned}$ | 2.402.691.59 |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including small (cotton) or negligible (wool) quantities of knitted, netted or crocheted piece goods.

## Other selected exports

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Co | oal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Foreign bunker shipments | Pottery | and sheet glass | Paper and board | Books | Motor tyres | Ammonium sulphate | Sodium compounds | Paints and colours | Spirits | Cigarettes |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands | Thousand tons |  |  | Th. proof gallons | Th. tons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 3,226 \\ & 2,877 \\ & 3,362 \\ & 2,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,044 \\ 956 \\ 975 \\ 874 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 14 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 2 \cdot 36 \\ & 2 \cdot 86 \\ & 2 \cdot 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 38 \\ & 2 \cdot 48 \\ & 2 \cdot 65 \\ & 2 \cdot 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 104 \\ & 115 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \\ & 26 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 60 \\ & 6 \cdot 70 \\ & 7 \cdot 33 \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 533 \\ & 710 \\ & 795 \\ & 760 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.82 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 1.02 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... . | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... . | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,076 \\ 1,637 \\ 424 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 800 \\ & 582 \\ & 333 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 86 \\ & 4 \cdot 12 \\ & 5 \cdot 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.0 \\ 12.4 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.36 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 0.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 75 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ 14 \\ 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 16 \\ & 5 \cdot 90 \\ & 5 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ \mathrm{I}, 030 \\ 788 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.93 \\ & 0.83 \\ & 0.91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298 \\ & 302 \\ & 217 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 209 \\ & 201 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 57 \\ & 3 \cdot 48 \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \\ & 3 \cdot 09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 18 \\ & 16 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 1 \\ 11 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 2 \cdot 80 \\ & 2 \cdot 71 \\ & 3 \cdot 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 592 \\ & 476 \\ & 388 \\ & 441 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.56 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.61 \\ & 1.26 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... - | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | April May June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 174 \\ & 234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 181 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 90 \\ & 2.92 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.3 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 14 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 25 \\ 22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 11 \cdot 2 \\ & 24 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 61 \\ & 2 \cdot 23 \\ & 2 \cdot 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459 \\ & 374 \\ & 422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72 \\ & 0.34 \\ & 0.36 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 160 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 198 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09 \\ & 0.92 \\ & 3.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 1 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.32 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 14 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | 13723 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.11 \\ & 1.95 \\ & 2.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 146 \\ & 299 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.37 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 166 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 219 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.2 \\ 11.3 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 31 \\ & 3 \cdot 33 \\ & 2 \cdot 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 1 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 10 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 18 \\ 9 \end{array}$ | $40 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 2$ $15 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 19 \\ & 2 \cdot 71 \\ & 2 \cdot 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 684 \\ & 533 \\ & 443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.94 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | January February March | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 140 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 204 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.09 \\ & 2.53 \\ & 2.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 0.35 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | 4910 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 13 \\ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 15 \\ & 2 \cdot 81 \\ & 2 \cdot 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 360 \\ & 392 \\ & 481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 10 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 152 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 179 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 24 \\ & 3 \cdot 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 \\ & 0.51 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 9 \\ 20 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 21 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 07 \\ & 2 \cdot 44 \\ & 4 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354 \\ & 426 \\ & 523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 1.33 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 206 \\ & 481 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \\ & 242 \\ & 303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 0 \\ & 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 50 \\ & 4 \cdot 09 \\ & 2 \cdot 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44 \\ & 0.71 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 14 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 19 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot 4$ $41 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 20 \\ & 3 \cdot 69 \\ & 4 \cdot 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 411 \\ & 567 \\ & 424 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.21 \\ & 1.47 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 361 \\ & 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 327 \\ & 334 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 6 \\ 5 \cdot 7 \\ 7 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.69 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 2.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 5 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & 10 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 40 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 68 \\ & 3 \cdot 92 \\ & 4 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 397 \\ & 425 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 1.02 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 366 \\ & 438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341 \\ & 371 \\ & 336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 37 \\ & 4 \cdot 53 \\ & 4 \cdot 48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 0.93 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 30 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 56 \\ & 6 \cdot 42 \\ & 6 \cdot 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 455 \\ & 521 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.67 \\ & 2.04 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 452 \\ & 370 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 466 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 61 \\ & 5 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 10.8 \\ 8.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 1.01 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ 107 \\ 51 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 24 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 13 \\ & 7 \cdot 31 \\ & 6 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | 378 899 <br> 389 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.78 \\ & 2.08 \\ & 1.47 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Source : Board of Trade
IX. MERCHANT SHIPPING
Merchant ship building, repair, conversion and re-conversion in the Mershant ship building, United Kingdom (')

100 gross tons and over
Thousand gross tons

|  |  | All vessels |  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  |  |  |  | Undergoing or awaiting repair, conversion or reconversion in U.K. ports ${ }^{2}$ ) End of period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non-tankers | Tankers |  |  |  |
|  |  | Laid down | Under construction End of period | Completed | Laid down | Under construction End of period | Completed | Laid down | Under construction End of period | Completed |  |
| $19388^{(3)}$ $1939(3)$ | ... ... |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 42(4)\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 84\left({ }^{4}\right)^{(5)} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 780 \\ 1,003 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\left.86{ }^{4}\right)^{4}{ }^{9}\right) \\ & 52\left({ }^{4}\right)\left({ }^{(6)}\right. \end{aligned}$ | $65\left({ }^{4}\right)$ <br> 77(4) <br> $89(4)$ | .. |  | .. | . |  | $\ldots$ |
| 1940 1941 1942 | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 88\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 102\left({ }^{(4}\right. \\ 112(4) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,160 \\ & 1,226 \\ & 1,270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 96(4) \\ 108(4) \end{array}$ | 813 884 1,006 | $62(4)$ $\left.71{ }^{(4}\right)$ 80 ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | $20(4)$ $22(4)$ $19(4)$ |  | 318 317 237 | $\begin{array}{r} 3(4) \\ \left.23{ }^{4}\right) \\ 26\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{array}$ | $\cdots$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 78\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 101\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,055 \\ 995 \\ 1,476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 85\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 62(4) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & \left.55{ }^{4}\right) \\ & 71\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 788 680 1,061 | $\begin{aligned} & 80\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 65\left(^{4}\right) \\ & \left.411^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & \left.17{ }^{(4}\right) \\ & 22\left({ }^{( }\right) \end{aligned}$ | 239 267 348 | $\begin{aligned} & 17\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & \left.15{ }^{4}\right) \\ & 15(4) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,287 \\ & 2,576 \\ & 3,182 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 71 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,057 \\ & 1,071 \\ & 1,091 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 58 \\ 73 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \\ & 48 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 726 \\ & 722 \\ & 728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 53 \\ 48 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 14 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279 \\ & 293 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{20}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,591 \\ & 2,591 \\ & 2,214 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 118 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,155 \\ & 1,200 \\ & 1,238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 77 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71 \\ 78 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 771 \\ & 791 \\ & 856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 61 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | 50 29 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 316 \\ & 337 \\ & 310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ 8 \\ 34 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,632 \\ & 2,584 \\ & 2,820 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | 79 80 109 | 1,272 1,288 1,359 | 46 65 40 | 61 35 71 | 885 883 926 | 33 38 29 | 13 41 36 | 315 336 366 | 8 20 6 | 2,818 3,041 2,826 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 80 161 105 | 1,365 1,427 1,476 | 75 100 57 | 60 133 94 | $\begin{array}{r} 934 \\ 1,007 \\ 1,061 \end{array}$ | 53 62 41 | 9 21 6 | $\begin{aligned} & 356 \\ & 350 \\ & 348 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 26 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | 2,693 3,286 3,182 |
| 1946 | January February... March | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 134 \\ 135 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,505 \\ & 1,523 \\ & 1,586 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 118 \\ 71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79 \\ 112 \\ 125 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,094 \\ & 1,126 \\ & 1,209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 81 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 15 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 344 \\ & 334 \\ & 315 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 25 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,056 \\ & 2,888 \\ & 2,895 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{array}{r} 131 \\ 95 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,662 \\ & 1,659 \\ & 1,677 \end{aligned}$ | 55 98 82 | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 55 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | 1,286 1,279 1,310 | 25 62 55 | 21 36 8 | 316 325 311 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 27 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,021 \\ & 2,735 \\ & 3,082 \end{aligned}$ |

[^15]
## Merchant Vessels registered under the British Flag, excluding foreign vessels on bareboat charter or requisition( ${ }^{( }$)

1,600 gross tons and over
Thousand gross tons


[^16]Merchant Vessels registered under the British Flag, excluding foreign vessels on bareboat charter or requisition(')

500-1,599 gross tons
Thousand gross tons
TABLE 107

|  | L |  |  | Non-tankers |  |  | Tankers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On Dominion Registers | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On Dominion Registers |
| 1939 | September 3 | ... | ... | 1,020 | 861 | 159 | 67 | 60 | 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 846 | 157 | 68 | 60 | 8 |
|  | December 31 | ... | ... | 1,003 | 846 |  |  |  | 10 |
| 1940 | December 31 | ... | ... | 904 | 738 | 164 |  |  |  |
| 1941 |  |  |  | 813 | 648 | 165 | 59 | 49 | 10 |
| 1942 | December 31 | ... | ... | 748 | 586 | 162 | 63 | 53 | 10 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 156 | 67 | 61 | 6 |
| 19431944 | December 31 <br> December 31 | ... |  | 732 | 576 | 156 | 67 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 702 | 550 | 152 | 72 | 66 | 6 |
| 1945 | January 31 <br> February 28 <br> March 31 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 698 695 692 | $\begin{aligned} & 546 \\ & 543 \\ & 540 \end{aligned}$ | 152 152 152 | 72 73 74 | 66 67 68 | 6 6 6 |
|  | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { April } & 30 & \ldots \\ \text { May } & 31 & \ldots \\ \text { June } & 30 & \ldots\end{array}$ | .. | ... <br> $\cdots$ | 691 694 704 | 538 542 551 | 153 152 153 | 76 76 78 | 70 70 72 | 6 6 6 |
|  | July 31 <br> August 31 September 30 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 706 720 736 | 553 568 584 | 153 152 152 | 79 79 83 | 73 73 77 | 6 6 6 |
|  | October 31 ... <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 760 765 765 | 611 606 606 | 149 -159 159 | 91 96 96 | 84 89 89 | 7 7 7 |
| 1946 | January 31 February 28 March 31 | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 767 760 762 | 608 601 612 | 159 159 150 | 95 96 100 | 88 89 93 | 7 7 7 |
|  | April 30 <br> May 31 <br> June 30 | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 767 764 767 | 616 615 618 | 151 149 149 | 99 101 99 | 92 94 92 | 7 7 7 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The tonnage so excluded at 30 June, 1946, amounted to 14 thousand gross
Source : Ministry of Transport tons in the case of non-tankers and 22 thousand gross tons in the case of tankers.

## Shipping Movement at United Kingdom Ports

## Entrances and clearances of vessels in the foreign trade(')

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons net ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  |  |  | Enter | with $\left(^{3}\right)$ | Clear | with ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Entered in ballast( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | housand Cleared in ballast( ${ }^{4}$ ) | s net ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Vessels with mail only | Other vessels | Vessels with mail only | Other vessels | Vessels with passengers only | Vessels calling for bunkers only | Other vessels | Vessels with passengers only | Vessels clearing with bunkers only | Other vessels |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 7 \\ 32 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,692 \\ & 2,003 \\ & 1,736 \end{aligned}$ | 9 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,751 \\ 852 \\ 685 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 5 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 624 \\ & 106 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \\ 31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 907 \\ & 761 \\ & 809 \end{aligned}$ | 779 603 600 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 118 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,165 \\ & 2,548 \\ & 2,201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 634 \\ 590 \\ 1,016 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14 \\ 67 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20 \\ 164 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 267 \\ 2,044 \\ 1,994 \end{array}$ | 73 30 179 | $\begin{array}{r} 739 \\ 905 \\ 1,047 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,138 \\ & 3,227 \\ & 2,305 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \\ & 218 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,031 \\ & 1,865 \\ & 2,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 19 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 705 \\ & 699 \\ & 977 \end{aligned}$ | 16 56 14 | 40 61 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,619 \\ & 2,349 \\ & 2,927 \end{aligned}$ | 132 139 142 | 1,062 1,209 914 | 2,836 2,647 3,678 |
|  | April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 202 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029 \\ & 2,492 \\ & 2,866 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 44 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | 892 859 1,024 | 34 80 31 | 154 129 90 | 2,297 2,154 1,815 | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 156 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 971 \\ 1,017 \\ 795 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,634 \\ & 2,740 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 252 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,459 \\ & 2,195 \\ & 1,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 101 \\ 54 \\ 151 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,017 \\ & 1,114 \\ & 1,355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ 77 \\ 114 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 235 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | 1,760 1,769 1,662 | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 156 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,036 \\ & 1,119 \\ & 1,135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,199 \\ & 2,063 \\ & 1,603 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 270 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,980 \\ & 2,005 \\ & 2,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 186 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ \mathbf{1}, 277 \\ 1,333 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 85 \\ 201 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 268 \\ & 288 \\ & 287 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,648 \\ & 1,501 \\ & 1,429 \end{aligned}$ | 127 192 263 | 1,014 1,202 1,085 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,407 \\ & 1,559 \\ & 1,440 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 178 \\ 94 \\ 202 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,232 \\ & 2,084 \\ & 2,421 \end{aligned}$ | 206 186 121 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,509 \\ & 1,348 \\ & 1,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 48 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 424 \\ & 440 \\ & 297 \end{aligned}$ | 1,514 1,329 1,501 | 195 174 244 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,281 \\ & 1,278 \\ & 1,455 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,305 \\ & 1,175 \\ & 1,408 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,611 \\ & 2,558 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,595 \\ & 1,815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,312 \\ & 1,149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,278 \\ & 1,412 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,200 \\ & 1,063 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The net tonnage is the gross tonnage less certain deductions on account of crew spaces, engine room, water ballast and other spaces not used for passengers or cargo.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Cargo figures relate to vessels which actually load or unload merchandise (other than Government Stores) bullion, specie or mail, but not solely bunkers, ships' stores or passengers.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ The ballast figures relate to all vessels other than those defined in footnote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ and include vessels loading or unloading only Government Stores, i.e. goods consigried direct to Allied, Dominion or Colonial Forces in this country or re-shipments of such goods, together with goods shipped by a United Kingdom Government Department for the use of United Kingdom forces abroad.

# X. INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Traffic receipts and freight train traffic originating (Great Britain) 

TABLE 109 Weekly averages

| Freight train traffic origin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| main line railways |


| Total | Passenger <br> Train and <br> L.P.T.B. <br> receipts $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Merchandise, <br> etc., <br> receipts $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Coal and <br> coke <br> receipts $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ethousand |  |  |  |


| 1935 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| 1939 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1941 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1942 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 194 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| Four weeks ended Sunday $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |


| 1944 | April 16 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 14 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
|  | June 11 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |

July 9
...
August 6
October 1
October $29 \ldots$
November 26
December 24
1945 January 28 ... ... ...
February 25
March 25
April 22
$\begin{array}{lll}\ldots & \cdots & \cdots \\ & \cdots & \end{array}$
3,45
3,574
3,7
3,625
3,927
4,673
5,5
6,522
7,226
7,5
7,2

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 3,453 |  |
| 3,574 |  |
| 3,718 |  |
| 3,625 |  |
| 3,927 |  |
| 4,673 |  |
| 5,568 |  |
| 6,522 |  |
|  | 7,226 |
|  | 7,506 |

Passenger journeys originating on main line railways ( ${ }^{( }$)
Monthly averages or calendar months
Millions

$\left.{ }_{(1)}^{1}\right)$ Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g., military, naval, evacuees, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements ; sports clubs' tickets; etc.

## INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Loaded train-miles, loaded wagon-miles, estimated ton-miles and average length of haul run by main line railways( ${ }^{(1)}$



# Motor vehicles for which licences were current under the Roads Act, 1920 ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE $1 / 2$

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Cars |  | Hackneys | Agri- | Trac |  | Goods | vehicles |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | horsepower | Cycles | than tramcars) | engines $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ <br> (5s. class) | Agricultural( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Other | Agricultural vans and lorries | Other ${ }^{(4)}$ | Exempt from duty( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| 1939 | February May <br> August November | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2,705 3,078 3,182 2,629 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,742 \\ & 1,971 \\ & 2,034 \\ & 1,627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290 \\ & 405 \\ & 418 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 84 \\ & 90 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 27 \\ & 31 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.62 \\ & 0.61 \\ & 0.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 2.32 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 1.82 \end{aligned}$ | 12.6 13.0 13.7 15.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \\ & 459 \\ & 466 \\ & 441 \end{aligned}$ | $\because$ <br> $\cdots$ |
| 1940 | February May August November | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2,005 2,404 2,352 2,272 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,205 \\ & 1,479 \\ & 1,423 \\ & 1,349 \end{aligned}$ | 179 279 278 261 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 84 \\ & 81 \\ & 81 \end{aligned}$ | 32 43 50 54 | 0.35 0.27 0.28 0.36 | 1.74 2.18 2.05 2.00 | 16.6 17.1 17.9 18.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \\ & 425 \\ & 418 \\ & 420 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 40 \\ & 46 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1941 | February May August November | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2,146 2,477 2,505 2,387 | 1,288 1,502 1,503 1,387 | 210 297 317 292 | 84 86 85 86 | 46 59 66 72 | 0.40 0.45 0.46 0.56 | 2.00 2.27 2.33 2.27 | 18.3 19.3 19.3 20.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & 426 \\ & 423 \\ & 432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 50 \\ & 55 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 | February May August November | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2,177 2,214 1,867 1,761 | 1,282 1,237 858 795 | 223 288 306 250 | 85 84 85 85 | 65 80 89 96 | 0.63 0.91 0.93 1.22 | 2.26 2.50 2.58 $2 \cdot 41$ | 20.0 20.9 22.2 22.9 | 427 423 422 424 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 42 \\ & 46 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | February May August November | ... | ... | 1,540 1,555 1,563 1,575 | 730 720 718 724 | 117 122 124 124 | 86 .87 87 88 | 83 98 105 111 | 1.74 0.92 0.89 0.88 | 2.44 2.66 2.72 2.55 | $22 \cdot 8$ 23.4 $24 \cdot 4$ $25 \cdot 0$ | 420 418 415 412 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 49 \\ & 51 \\ & 53 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1944 | February May August November | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,523 \\ 1,578 \\ 1,620 \\ 1,664 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 715 \\ & 735 \\ & 755 \\ & 787 \end{aligned}$ | 107 117 124 127 | $89^{\circ}$ 89 90 91 | 97 110 117 121 | 0.48 0.50 0.53 0.53 | 2.41 2.77 2.98 2.62 | 24.4 25.1 25.9 26.5 | 406 410 411 414 | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \\ & 52 \\ & 55 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | February May August November | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 1,618 1,925 2,583 2,583 | $\begin{array}{r} 787 \\ 1,011 \\ 1,487 \\ 1,474 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 162 \\ & 309 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | 93 95 99 98 | 104 117 125 131 | 0.53 0.58 0.57 0.58 | 2.49 2.91 2.90 2.79 | $25 \cdot 5$ $26 \cdot 3$ $27 \cdot 6$ $28 \cdot 1$ | 413 418 434 439 | 50 53 56 60 |
| 1946 | February | . | $\ldots$ | 2,488 | 1,448 | 266 | 98 | 113 | 1.34 | $2 \cdot 57$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | 443 | 48 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) This class includes locomotive ploughing engines, tractors, agricultural tractors, other agricultural engines which are not used on roads for hauling anything except their own equipment and supplies, etc., vehicles designed for trench digging or any kind of excavating, and mowing machines.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ This class includes tractors, agricultural tractors and engines (other than vehicles subject to a duty of 5 s .) which are registered in the name of a person engaged in agriculture and which are solely used on roads for the haulage of the produce or requirements of the agricultural land of that person.
${ }^{4}$ () Excluding vehicles of showmen and of local authorities (watering and cleansing) and other vehicles propelled by electricity, steam or coal gas.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Ambulances, road-rollers, fire engines and appliances, etc., and vehicles owned by the Crown (excluding Service vehicles).

## CHART V

## FINANCE



## XI. FINANCE

## Exchequer issues and receipts

TABLE 113
Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Ordinary expenditure plus other expenditure (net) (excluding sinking funds but including expenditure of a capital nature).
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The difference between total expenditure and ordinary revenue. Figures in italics show a surplus of revenue over expenditure. Other figures indicate a deficit.

## Central Government net borrowing

$£$ thousand
Weekly averages
TABLE 114

${ }^{(1)}$ Including terminable annuities issued to National Debt Commissioners.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ These figures correspond with the surplus or deficit shown in the last column of Table 113 Figures preceded by a minus sign indicate a surplus, i.e. an excess of repayments over new borrowing.

${ }^{(1)}$ Average of Wednesdays.
Source : Bank of England
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
${ }^{(3}{ }^{3}$ Excluding silver coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.
${ }^{( }$( ) Published by permission of "The Committee of London Clearing Bankers." Ten banks until December 1935, and subsequently eleven.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$For comparability this index number has been calculated after adjustment for eleven clearing banks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including, in September to December 1939, postal orders held by London clearing banks.

TABLE 116
Average of Wednesdays
Banking Department


${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Owing to changes in the composition of the clearing when the clearing banks' emergency operations came into force in September 1939, the figures for 1939 onwards are not strictly comparable with those for earlier years.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols, a flat yield is taken irrespective of price. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ National War Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1951 if price below par and in 1949 if price above par. For 3\% Savings Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1965 if price below par and in 1955 if price above par. For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan, a flat yield is taken if price below par and redemption is assumed in 1952 if price above par. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Yield assuming redemption in 1951, 2-11.

TABLE 118

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Until August 1939, average weekly balances: subsequently (except in June and December) balances on a day, varying from bank to bank, towards the end of the month. The figures relate to 10 banks in 1935 and to II banks thereafter
${ }^{(2)}$ Balances
${ }^{(3)}$ England and Wales only.
${ }^{(4)}$ The average of six months, July to December, was $£ 145$ million.

Building Societies: Number and Balance Sheets( ${ }^{1}$ )
End of year

|  | E |  |  |  |  |  |  | End of ye |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Societies on register | Share investors | Depositors | Borrowers | Shares | Deposits | Balance of profit and reserves | Other liabilities | Total liabilities or assets | Balance due on mortgages | Investments | Other assets |
|  |  |  | Number |  | housands |  |  |  |  | £ mil |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  | ... | 971 | 2,153 | 804 | 1,479 | $548 \cdot 3$ | $155 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 4$ | 758.9 | 686.8 | $53 \cdot 2$ | 18.9 |
| 1939 |  | ... | 960 | 2,154 | 795 | 1,527 | 559.4 | $152 \cdot 0$ | 43.9 | 18.4 | $773 \cdot 7$ | $706 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | 19.2 |
| 1940 | ... | ... | 952 | 2,088 | 771 | 1,503 | 552.2 | $142 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $756 \cdot 2$ | $677 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | 24.2 |
| 1941 | ... | ... | 947 | 2,040 | 758 | 1,471 | $548 \cdot 7$ | 138.8 | $46 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 749.1 | $643 \cdot 9$ | 78.2 | $27 \cdot 0$ |
| 1942 |  |  | 931 | 2,010 | 756 | 1,437 | $550 \cdot 9$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 14.8 | 753.0 | 608.4 | 109.8 | 34.8 |
| 1943 |  |  | 924 | 2,021 | 756 | 1,390 | 564.9 | $143 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | 12.6 | $769 \cdot 5$ | $576 \cdot 2$ | 158.6 | $34 \cdot 6$ |
| 1944 |  | ... | 905 | 2,049 | 754 | 1,361 | $585 \cdot 2$ | 148.8 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $795 \cdot 4$ | 561.9 | 199.1 | $34 \cdot 5$ |
| 1945 | ... | ... | 890 | 2,002 | 747 | 1,338 | 605.0 | 155.1 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | 823.7 | $573 \cdot 1$ | 216.1 | 34.5 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Accounting years ending between Ist February of one year and 31st January of the next year are treated as belonging to the earlier calendar year.

Source : Registrar of Friendly Societies

## Building Societies: Current transactions( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 120

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Accounting years ending at any date between Ist February of one year and 3Ist January of the following year are treated as belonging to the earlier calendar year.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Based on the mean of the amounts outstanding at the end of the previous and the current year.

## PRICES



IMPORT AND EXPORT PRICES


AGRICULTURAL PRICES
$1936 / 38=100$
 in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  |  |  | All operatives |  |  | Men <br> (aged 21 and over) |  |  | Youths and boys |  | Women (aged 18 and over) |  | Girls |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Earni |  | Percentage increase over 1938 | Earnin | ngs | Percentage increase over 1938 | Earnings | Percentage increase over 1938 | Earnings | Percentage increase over 1938 | Earnings | Percentage increase over 1938 |
| 1938 | October | ... | ... |  |  | - |  |  | - | ${ }_{26}{ }^{\text {s. }}$ | - | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { s. } & \text { d. } \\ 32\end{array}$ | - | $\begin{array}{cr}\text { s. } & d \\ 18 & 6\end{array}$ | - |
| 1940 | July ... | ... | ... |  | 2 | 30 | 89 | 0 | 29 | 351 | 35 | 3811 | 20 | 224 | 21 |
| 1941 | July ... | ... | ... |  |  | 42 |  | 5 | 44 | 4111 | 61 | 43 11 | 35 | 250 | 35 |
| 1942 | January | - | ... |  | 9 | 46 | 102 | 0 | 48 | 426 | 63 | 476 | 46 | 2610 | 45 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... |  | 2 | 60 |  | 5 | 61 | 462 | 77 | 542 | 67 | $30 \quad 3$ | 64 |
| 1943 | January | :.. | ... |  |  | 65 | 113 | 9 | 65 | 451 | 73 | 586 | 80 | 32 I | 73 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... |  | 7 | 76 | 121 | 3 | 76 | $47 \quad 2$ | 81 | $62 \quad 2$ | 91 | 3310 | 83 |
| 1944 | January | . | ... |  | 7 | 79 | 123 | 8 | 79 | 4610 | 80 | 639 | 96 | 343 | 85 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... |  | 8 | 82 | 124 | 4 | 80 | 474 | 81 | 643 | 98 | 34 11 | 89 |
| 1945 | January | ... | ... |  | 9 | 76 | 119 | 3 | 73 | 44 I | 69 | 632 | 94 | 338 | 82 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... | 96 | 1 | 80 | 121 | 4 | 76 | 456 | 74 | 632 | 94 | 35 I | 90 |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 92 | 7 | 74 | 114 | 1 | 65 | 434 | 66 | 5910 | 84 | 343 | 85 |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. and National Service Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to July 1945, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February 1946.

Average weekly hours worked(')
TABLE 122

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 121.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## WAGES AND PRICES

Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom(')
TABLE 123


## Wage rates and cost of living(')


${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are based on prices at the beginning of each month, and wage rates at the end of the preceding month.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The estimates cover all industries for which information is available, but omit some small industries.

Average $1938=100$
TABLE $\mathbf{I 2 5}$

(1) The greater rise in the basic materials index is essentially due to its containing various items, such as paper-making materials, which have risen very greatly in price and for which there are no corresponding quotations available under manufactured articles; similarly the index for intermediate products is raised above that for manufactured articles mainly because it includes timber.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Selected items included in the indices for industrial materials and manufactures.

Import and export prices(')

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The indices measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports or exports. From January 1945 onwards the estimated quantities of these items to be imported or exported in 1946 have been multiplied by the unit value computed from the Trade Accounts for the current month and for the base year 1938. For the years 1939 to 1944, however, the quantities used in the calculation have been based on the approximate imports or exports during these years and the figures while reflecting the general trend of prices during the warare not strictly comparable with the succeeding monthly figures. This applies particularly in the case of total exports of manufactured goods and total exports. A full account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Board of Trade Journal for 13 April, 1946.

# Agricultural and fertilizer prices ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> $1936 / 38=100$ 

TABLE 127
Agricultural prices

|  |  | Agricultural prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fertilizer prices $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Livestock and livestock products |  |  |  |  | Cereals and farm crops |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | All products | All livestock products | Fat cattle | Fat sheep | Milk | Eggs | All cereals and farm crops | Wheat ${ }^{(2)}$ | Barley | Oats | Potatoes $\left(^{3}\right)$ |  |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \cdots\end{array}$ | 93 94 103 103 | 91 93 104 104 | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 92 \\ 102 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 100 \\ 113 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | 93 92 100 107 | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 95 \\ 101 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 101 \\ 106 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 97 \\ 102 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 92 \\ 117 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | 89 88 115 99 | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 111 \\ 109 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 102 \end{array}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 | averages ${ }^{5}$ ) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 103 142 171 | 106 143 160 | 108 136 141 | 95 128 138 | 107 141 166 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 162 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 135 \\ 168 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 128 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 194 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 189 \\ 198 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 98 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 133 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 1945 | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 184 186 193 197 | 175 177 185 192 | 152 157 160 164 | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 155 \\ & 161 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 187 \\ & 197 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 196 \\ & 195 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | 164 182 193 197 | 381 294 254 242 | 204 213 221 220 | 146 146 147 153 | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 138 \\ & 138 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |
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|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 194 209 215 | 197 214 220 | 149 148 150 | 154 163 171 | $\begin{aligned} & 222 \\ & 258 \\ & 269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 183 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 188 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | 251 251 252 | 207 205 232 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 132 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 136 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | 218 219 210 | 224 223 210 | 158 163 167 | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 181 \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 263 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 207 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 199 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 197 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | 252 251 249 | 230 245 240 | 146 155 160 | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 140 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |
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|  | July ... $\square$ August $\qquad$ September | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 185 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172 \\ & 176 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 169 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 168 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 163 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 204 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | 237 247 248 | 224 212 201 | 196 227 135 | 131 133 134 |
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| 1946 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \\ & 230 \\ & 219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 236 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 171 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 189 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 271 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 203 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 204 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 246 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 212 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 163 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 140 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ England and Wales.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From August 1943 includes acreage payment based on the estimated quantities sold.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ From July 1941, includes acreage payment based on the estimated quantities sold. July and August figures (based on July 1936-38 and August $1936-38$ respectively) relate to new potatoes only.
Base $1937 / 38=100$
(5) The annual in 100 .
wool, sugar indices for agricultural prices include some items (e.g. lambs, the monthly indices.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{( }$) Males aged 14-64 and females 14-59. The figures include employers and selfemployed as well as employees, but exclude private domestic service. Women in part-time paid employment (estimated at 620,000 in December 1945) are included, two being counted as one unit.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including British civilian ştaffs of U,N,R,R,A and Allied Control Commissions,

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7

[^2]:    $\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 7.

[^3]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7

[^4]:    (') Included in the figures for "Wholly unemployed." Men who have been in
    Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

[^5]:    (1) Figures exclude armour plate, except from 1935 to 1938 when it is included.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries.

[^7]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers.
    (2) Includes trolley-buses but excludes trams.
    (3) Included under "Other."
    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Actual exports.

[^8]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures are based on actual production covering all firms. Garments made up from rayon locknit and those made up from other knitted fabric by firms not operating knitting machines are excluded.

[^9]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including sites developed before the war.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) In addition, layout plans have been approved for about 133,000 houses the site development of which will be concurrent with house construction.
    $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ This total, which is not the sum of the figures above, excludes licences notified as having lapsed and includes some licences the date of issue of which is not available.

[^10]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Figures for 1943 and 1944 include small quantities produced from barley, rye and oats.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Used by millers, flakers and maltsters.
    ${ }^{3}$ (3) Excluding castor meal.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ As crude oil.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Landed weight. Computed from figures for calendar months.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Refined value. Production from home-grown sugar beet.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Including, since June 1940, spirits re-distilled from imported spirits.
    ${ }^{(1)}$ Averages relate to twelve months from March to February.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Year ended June 30.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^12]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Refined value.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^13]:    (1) The figures are substantially comparable throughout, those for 1945 being exclusive of munitions exported by Government Departments.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Percentage of the quarterly average in 1938 valued at 1938 prices.

[^14]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports.
    ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Re-exports in excess of imports.

[^15]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) This table includes merchant type vessels building for the Navy. The quantity of such shipping completed was as follows:-In 1941, 4,000 gross tons non-tanker (all of $100-1,599$ g.t.) and 20,000 gross tons tanker (all of over 1,600 g.t.); in $1942,8,000$ gross tons (all non-tankers of $100-1,599$ g.t.); and in 1943 1,000 gross tons tanker and 63,000 gross tons non-tanker.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including troop transport and hospital ships and naval and military supply and service ships other than H.M. Commissioned Ships and Royal Fleet Auxiliaries.
    $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ These figures have been taken from Lloyd's Register and are not strictly comparable with the figures shown in the rest of the table. The Lloyd's figures relate to the United
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Monthly averages.
    (5) Commenced.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ Launched.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Since 1943 there has been a substantial amount of tonnage of I,600 gross tons and over at British disposal on bareboat charter or on requisition from other flags. The tonnage so excluded at 30 June 1946 amounted to 2,057 thousand gross tons of nontankers and 12 thousand gross tons of tankers.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Vessels on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from the Dominions have been treated as having remained on Dominion register. This tonnage amounted to 759 thousand gross tons at 30 June 1946.

