

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST OF 

# STATISTICS 

No. 18
JUNE 1947

LONDON: HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE PRICE 2s. 6d. NET

## No. 18. JUNE 1947

## I. Introductory Notes

This Digest, which is published monthly, has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The Departments and organisations responsible for providing each series of statistics are stated underneath each table.

The scope of the Digest is revised from time to time to include new statistical information as it becomes available. Many of the series appearing in the Digest are given in greater detail in other official publications. In particular, reference should be made to the Board of Trade Journal, the Ministry of Labour Gazette and the Trade Accounts.

The following tables contain information which was not included in Issue No. 17
Table 42 ... ... Textiles production: Wool
Table 62 .... 8 Production of coal mining machinery
Tables 86 and 87 ... New factory buildings in Great Britain and Development Areas
Table 123 ... ... New registrations of motor vehicles in Great Britain

## II. General Notes

I. A Supplement was published with the January 1947 issue of the Digest giving in detail the definitions of the items and units employed. Copies of this Supplement can be obtained from H.M. Stationery Office (price 6d.). There are, however, a number of points of general importance which should be borne in mind.
2. Consumption. Figures of consumption particularly should be used with caution. Changes in consumption from month to month may be explained by seasonal factors. Figures given under the headings of "consumption" or "disposals" are usually derived from statistics of releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers, and include the amount delivered for export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals, however, the amount made available for consumption within the United Kingdom is shown separately in the tables.
3. Stocks. Figures of stocks should also be used with caution, since changes in stocks from month to month may likewise be explained by seasonal factors. Moreover, figures of stocks often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country. The definitions of figures of stocks are given either in footnotes to each table, or in more detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
4. Figures of stocks relate either to the end of a calendar month or to the end of a four or five weekly period. Where the information for this date cannot be obtained the figures relate to the date nearest to the end of the month for which figures are available. If this date is more than seven days from the end of the month the day of the month is stated in a footnote.
5. Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
6. Revisions. Some of the figures included in this Digest are regarded by Departments as provisional only and may be revised in later issues. Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the Digest.
7. Symbols employed. The following symbols have been used throughout the Digest :-
.. = not available
$-=$ nil or less than half the final digit shown

* $=$ average of five weeks

8. Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.
9. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference.

## III. Notes on particular tables

## Table 32. Coal : Productivity

The figures for the average number of shifts worked and possible and for the absenteeism percentage before 1943 are based on returns by the Joint Accountants to the industry, in which the numbers of wage-earners differ from those obtained from the Ministry's own returns shown in the first column of the table. Average output per manshift before 1943 has not been calculated from these figures but from the Ministry's Annual Statutory Returns.

Table 116. Merchant shipbuilding.
The tonnage of vessels laid down and under construction is based in the first place on the tonnage estimated at the time each vessel is laid down. When a vessel is completed and re-measured the figures for each month since the vessel was laid down are corrected, where necessary, for any difference between the actual tonnage and the original estimate.

## Table 131. Analysis of Bank advances.

The figures of Bank advances analysed by type of borrower which are given in Table 131 include advances made in Great Britain by all member banks of the British Bankers Association. The corresponding figures published before the war were restricted to advances by the London Clearing Banks. The definition of " advances" exclude bills discounted and foreign bills negotiated or bought and also "impersonal" or "internal" accounts.

Except for the "personal" advances included in the final item of the table, the classification is based on the business of the borrower and no account is taken of the object of the advance or the nature of the security held. Firms which have changed the nature of their activity temporarily as a result of war conditions are classified according to their normal business.

The classification adopted differs in several important respects from those used for other statistics published under the same or similar headings, e.g. Ministry of Labour Statistics. In particular (a) brokers, merchants, agents, wholesalers, importers, exporters, etc., who specialise in a particular class of commodity are classified under the same headings as the producers of that commodity and (b) advances in respect of transport undertakings and public utilities owned by Local Authorities are classified as "Local Government Authorities "rather than as "Transport" or "Public utilities."

The following notes give particulars of some of the industries included in headings the coverage of which is not obvious :-

Iron and steel and allied trades. Includes railway rolling stock (other than locomotives) bridge and construction ironwork, tools (other than machine tools) nuts, bolts, rivets, etc., hardware, hollow-ware and metal smallwares.

Engineering, etc. Includes locomotives, motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft, electrical engineering, wireless apparatus, cutlery, jewellery, clocks and watches and abrasives. Excludes marine engineering.

Shipping and shipbuilding. Includes ship-owners as well as ship-building and marine engineering.
Transport and communications. Includes road, rail, air and inland water transport, docks, wireless and cable services.

Other textiles. Includes clothing (except footwear).
Leather and rubber. Includes footwear.
Food, drink and tobacco. Includes oil seed crushing and refining, etc.
Retail trade. Includes hotels, restaurants, etc., and motor garages.
Building materials. Includes cement, refractory fire-clay, bricks, tiles, glazed fire-clay and earthenware, sanitary pipes, asbestos cement and sawmilling.

Unclassified industry and trade. Includes glass and glass bottles, china and earthenware, paper, printing and publishing, furniture and other woodworking, laundries, etc., together with all minor industries and trades not appropriate to other headings.

Other financial. Includes banking, insurance, building societies, investment trusts, moneylenders, bookmakers.

Personal and professional. Includes Executor and Trust Accounts.
Central Statistical Office,
23rd June 1947.

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## I. POPULATION <br> Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE I

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ited Kin |  | England | nd Wales |  | and | North | Ireland |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June 30 | ... | ... | ... | 47,761 | 22,962 | 24,799 | 19,920 | 21,540 | 2,412 | 2,594 | 630 | 665 |
| 1940 | June 30 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 45,996 | 21,076 | 24,920 | 18,243 | 21,646 | 2,215 | 2,611 | 618 | 663 |
| 1941 | June 30 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 44,849 | 20,003 | 24,846 | 17,228 | 21,515 | 2,160 | 2,658 | 615 | 673 |
| 1942 | June 30 December 31 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,297 \\ & 44,066 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,542 \\ & 19,309 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,755 \\ & 24,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,802 \\ & 16,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,441 \\ & 21,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,121 \\ & 2,098 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,637 \\ & 2,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 619 \\ & 622 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & 682 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | June $30\left({ }^{2}\right)$ December 31 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,771 \\ & 43,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,006 \\ & 18,876 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,765 \\ & 24,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,334 \\ & 16,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,484 \\ & 21,538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,601 \\ & 2,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 622 \\ & 623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 680 \\ & 680 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1944 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30 \text { December } 31 \\ & \text { Din } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,743 \\ 43,790 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,852 \\ & 18,834 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,891 \\ & 24,956 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,188 \\ & 16,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,597 \\ & 21,644 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,035 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 2,624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 687 \\ & 688 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30 \\ & \text { December } \quad \ldots \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,873 \\ & 45,278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,858 \\ & 20,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,015 \\ & 25,208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,200 \\ & 17,303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,716 \\ & 21,903 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029 \\ & 2,134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,611 \\ & 2,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 633 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \\ & 691 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { June } 30 \\ \text { December } & \cdots 1 \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47,175 \\ 48,016 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,794 \\ 22,493 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,381 \\ 25,523 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18,841 \\ 19,479 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,068 \\ & 22,211 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,306 \\ & 2,364 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,627 \\ & 2,626 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 647 \\ & 650 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 686 \\ & 686 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Members of the Armed Forces are included at 30th June, 1939, but are excluded from later estimates.
Source : Registrars-General
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From June 1943, excluding certain classes of seamen previously included. The numbers so excluded at that date were : England and Wales, 122,000; Scotland, 26,000; Northern Ireland, 3,000.

Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom at 31 December 1946
TABLE 2
Thousands

| Age |  |  | United Kingdom |  | England and Wales |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| Total, all ages | ... | ... | 22,493 | 25,523 | 19,479 | 22,211 | 2,364 | 2,626 | 650 | 686 |
| 0-4 ... | ... | ... | 2,033 | 1,936 | 1,740 | 1,655 | 221 | 212 | 72 | 69 |
| 5-9 .. | ... | ... | 1,700 | 1,643 | 1,436 | 1,387 | 204 | 199 | 60 | 57 |
| 10-14 ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 1,662 | 1,614 | 1,403 | 1,364 | 203 | 197 | 56 | 53 |
| 15-19 |  | ... | 1,392 | 1,697 | 1,171 | 1,441 | 161 | 197 | 60 | 59 |
| 20-24. |  | .. | 1,055 | 1,774 | 848 | 1,529 | 152 | 188 | 55 | 57 |
| 25-29. |  | ... | 1,694 | 1,820 | 1,462 | 1,603 | 178 | 160 | 54 | 57 |
| 30-34.. |  | ... | 1,830 | 1,923 | 1,594 | 1,688 | 190 | 184 | 46 | 51 |
| 35-39 |  | ... | 1,893 | 1,993 | 1,671 | 1,748 | 181 | 199 | 41 | 46 |
| 40-44 . | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,818 | 1,921 | 1,615 | 1,684 | 166 | 194 | 37 | 43 |
| 45-49 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,576 | 1,768 | 1,397 | 1,551 | 147 | 180 | 32 | 37 |
| 50-54 |  | $\ldots$ | 1,346 | 1,629 | 1,190 | 1,433 | 127 | 163 | 29 | 33 |
| 55-59 |  | ... | 1,239 | 1,488 | 1,097 | 1,315 | 115 | 143 | 27 | 30 |
| 60-64 | .. | $\ldots$ | 1,067 | 1,339 | 940 | 1,183 | 101 | 127 | 26 | 29 |
| 65 and over | ... | ... | 2,188 | 2,978 | 1,915 | 2,630 | 218 | 283 | 55 | 65 |

Births and marriages registered in the United Kingdom
Thousands
TABLE 3


## CHART I.

MANPOWER IN GREAT BRITAIN


UNEMPLOYED


COAL INDUSTRY
(Wage-earners on colliery books)


MANUFACTURES FOR EXPORT


TOTAL EMPLOYED


EX-SERVICE NOT YET EMPLOYED


TOTAL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES


BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING


# II. EMPLOYMENT <br> Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Thousands
TABLE 4

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | 1945 |  | 1946 |  |  |  | 1947 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June | Dec. | March | June | Sept. | Dec. | March | April |
| Total working population | 19,750 | 22,285 | 21,649 | 21,148 | 20,788 | 20,523 | 20,404 | 20,269 | 20,200 | 20,210 |
| Males ... $\ldots$ | 14,656 5,094 | 15,032 7,253 | 14,881 6,768 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,851 \\ 6,297 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,757 \\ 6,031 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,638 \\ 5,885 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,598 \\ 5,806 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,481 \\ 5,788 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,445 \\ 5,755 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,445 \\ 5,765 \end{array}$ |
| Total employed in Armed Forces, Civil Defence and Industry | 18,480 | 22,205 | 21,506 | 20,113 | 19,611 | 19,447 | 19,555 | 19,571 | 19,535 | 19,710 |
| Armed Forces and Auxiliary Services | 480 | 4,761 | 5,090 | 3,857 | 2,759 | 2,032 | 1,659 | 1,439 | 1,401 | 1,371 |
| Males Females | 480 | 4,300 461 | 4,653 437 | 3,561 296 | 2,557 $\mathbf{2 0 2}$ | 1,895 137 | 1,558 101 | 1,361 78 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,330 \\ 71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,302 \\ 69 \end{array}$ |
| Civil Defence, National Fire Service and Police | 80 | 323 | 127 | 107 | 95 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 90 |
| Total employed in industry <br> Agriculture, horticulture and fishing | 17,920 | 17,121 | 16,289 | 16,149 | 16,757 | 17,327 | 17,808 | 18,043 | 18,043 | 18,249 |
|  | 950 | 1,047 | 1,041 | 1,027 | 1,047 | 1,078 | 1,082 | 1,081 | 1,078 | 1,077 |
| Mining and quarrying... ... ... | 873 | 818 | 799 | 786 | 798 | 806 | 802 | 802 | 818 | 824 |
| National Government Service- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-industrial Civil Service $\left({ }^{2}\right)$... Others ${ }^{3}$ ) | 408 131 | $\begin{aligned} & 731 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 715 \\ & 279 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 691 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | 696 294 | $\begin{aligned} & 709 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 714 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 722 \\ & 294 \end{aligned}$ | 717 294 | $\} 1,011$ |
| Local Government Service | 846 | 800 | 909 | 951 | 969 | 1,004 | 1,019 | 1,025 | 1,041 | 1,044 |
| Gas, water and electricity supply ... | 242 | 200 | 196 | 210 | 228 | 240 | 252 | 258 | 262 | 262 |
| Transport and shipping | 1,233 | 1,176 | 1,252 | 1,282 | 1,331 | 1,367 | 1,381 | 1,373 | 1,373 | 1,381 |
| Manufacturing industries ... | 6,815 | 7,746 | 6,820 | 6,289 | 6,452 | 6,587 | 6,833 | 6,958 | 6,974 | 7,034 |
| Building and civil engineering | 1,310 | 726 | 722 | 895 | 1,047 | 1,184 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,210 | 1,280 |
| Distributive trades | 2,887 | 2,009 | 1,958 | 2,050 | 2,106 | 2,170 | 2,254 | 2,304 | 2,297 | 2,312 |
| Commerce and finance, professional and personal service, entertainments, catering, laundries, etc. | 2,225 | 1,613 | 1,598 | 1,675 | 1,789 | 1,884 | 1,938 | 1,966 | 1,979 | 2,024 |
| Ex-members of H.M. Forces who have not yet taken up employment | - | 20 | 40 | 750 | 805 | 700 | 490 | 300 | 105 | 115 |
| Insured persons registered as unemployed | 1,270 | 60 | 103 | 285 | 372 | 376 | 359 | $398\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 560(4) | $385\left({ }^{(4)}\right.$ |

[^0]Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | housands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Emp | yees of in | ble age |  |  |  | Emp over ins | yees able age |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males |  | Females aged 14-59 |  | Employ | ed on orde | for |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | of insurable age | 14-64 | Total | Fulltime | Parttime | Supply( ${ }^{3}$ ) departments | Home market | Export | aged 65 and over | aged 60 and over |
| 1939 | June |  | ... | 6,433 $\cdot 5$ | 4,252 $\cdot 8$ | 2,180•7 | 2,180•7 | - | 1,202.4 | 4,301-1 | $930 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 1943 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,499•8 | 4,251-3 | 3,248•5 | 3,084•8 | 327-3 | 5,025•1 | 2,234-4 | $240 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| 1945 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,577-3 | 3,835-8 | 2,741-5 | 2,579.2 | $324 \cdot 6$ | 3,747-9 | 2,429-0 | $400 \cdot 4$ | $222 \cdot 0$ | 56.0 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,241-3 | 3,702-4 | 2,538.9 | 2,402.4 | $273 \cdot 1$ | 2,788.9 | 2,858.1 | $594 \cdot 3$ | $203 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 0$ |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,006•7 | 3,651-3 | 2,355-4 | 2,242-3 | $226 \cdot 2$ | 1,704-2 | 3,445-3 | $857 \cdot 2$ | 195.0 | 51.0 |
| 1946 | March ... | ... | ... | 6,145-1 | 3,833 - 1 | 2,312.0 | 2,206-0 | 212.0 | 1,066-6 | 3,941-2 | 1,137-3 | $180 \cdot 0$ | $52 \cdot 0$ |
|  | June |  | $\ldots$ | 6,274.9 | 3,980-1 | 2,294.8 | 2,190-1 | 209.4 | 696.4 | 4,292.0 | 1,286.5 | 174.0 | $52 \cdot 0$ |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | 6,509 - 8 | 4,215-7 | 2,294.1 | 2,186.7 | 214.9 | 515.8 | 4,610.1 | 1,383.9 | 164.0 | $52 \cdot 0$ |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 6,576.3 | 4,266.2 | 2,310.1 | 2,199.6 | 221.1 | $480 \cdot 8$ | 4,699.2 | 1,396.3 |  |  |
|  | November |  |  | 6,629 - 6 | 4,304•6 | 2,325•0 | 2,212-3 | $225 \cdot 4$ | $463 \cdot 7$ | 4,750 9 | 1,415.0 | $155.0$ | $51 \cdot 0$ |
|  | December |  | ... | 6,633 - 1 | 4,323.0 | 2,310•1 | 2,199.5 |  | $447 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January March | $\cdots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 6,704 \cdot 3 \\ & 6,649 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,370 \cdot 9 \\ & 4,343 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,333 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,306 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,223 \cdot 0 \\ & 2,198 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \cdot 8 \\ & 215 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 435 \cdot 6 \\ & 429 \cdot 0\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,816 \cdot 2 \\ & 4,776 \cdot 9\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,452 \cdot 5 \\ & 1,444 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.0 \\ & 144.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... |  |  | 6,709 - 6 | 4,379.3 | 2,330-3 | 2,220.2 | $220 \cdot 3$ | 5,24 |  | 1,460•0 | 143.0 | 50.0 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including part-time female workers, two such workers being counted as one full-time worker in arriving at the totals.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.
${ }^{(4)}$ Separate figures for Supply Departments and Home Market are not available after January 1947 for particular industries nor for the groups of industries given in Tables 7 to 10 . Estimates were made for March, however, for the purpose of the table above.

EMPLOYMENT
Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries ${ }^{(1)}$
Analysis by regions
Thousands
TABLE 6

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum Part-time female workers are included, two being counted as
one unit.

Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

# Estimated numbers employed in the metal and chemical industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product 

TABLE 7
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  | Chemicals, explosives, paints, oils, etc., industries ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Supply depts.(4) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | June June | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,716 \cdot 7 \\ & 4,586 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,289 \cdot 6 \\ & 2,959 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 427 \cdot 1 \\ 1,627 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | 3,844-1 | 673.0 | $69 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 284 \cdot 4 \\ & 565 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \cdot 5 \\ & 272 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73.9 \\ 292.4 \end{array}$ | 398.8 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 |
| 1945 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.828 \cdot 2 \\ & 3.217 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,577 \cdot 8 \\ & 2,334 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,250 \cdot 4 \\ 882 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,812 \cdot 0 \\ & 1,135 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 846 \cdot 4 \\ 1,571 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.8 \\ & 510 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 438 \cdot 1 \\ & 341.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \cdot 4 \\ & 204 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197.7 \\ & 136.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \cdot 0 \\ & 121 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.1 \\ & 176.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | June <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,205 \cdot 5 \\ & 3,307 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,416 \cdot 7 \\ & 2,531 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 788 \cdot 8 \\ & 776 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433.0 \\ & 351.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} 1,992 \cdot 5 \\ 2,129 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 780 \cdot 0 \\ & 826.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \cdot 8 \\ & 342 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \cdot 5 \\ & 223.7 \end{aligned}$ | 121.3 118.8 | 50.9 37.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 219.6 \\ & 238.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,336 \cdot 7 \\ & 3,355 \cdot 6 \\ & 3,359 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,555 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,574 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,584 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 780 \cdot 8 \\ & 781 \cdot 2 \\ & 775 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $336 \cdot 7$ 325.4 312.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,164 \cdot 0 \\ & 2,183 \cdot 6 \\ & 2,180 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 836 \cdot 0 \\ & 846 \cdot 6 \\ & 867.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 344 \cdot 4 \\ & 346 \cdot 0 \\ & 345 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 225.9 2278 228.9 | 118.5 118.3 116.6 | 34.4 33.6 $33 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \cdot 8 \\ & 248 \cdot 3 \\ & 246 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January | ... | ... | 3,388.7 | 2,611-7 | $777 \cdot 0$ | $305 \cdot 2$ | 2,210-8 | $872 \cdot 7$ | $347 \cdot 0$ | 229.9 | 117.1 | 32.1 | $250 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 4$ |
|  | March |  | ... | 3,344-4 | 2,587-5 | 756.9 | 2,463 - 3 |  | 881.1 | $345 \cdot 8$ | 229.4 | 116.4 | $282 \cdot 3$ |  | $63 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April |  | ... | 3,368.6 | 2,607-3 | $761 \cdot 3$ | 2,483 - 1 |  | $885 \cdot 5$ | 348.1 | $230 \cdot 9$ | $117 \cdot 2$ | $283 \cdot 5$ |  | $64 \cdot 6$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
${ }^{(2)}$ For details of industries see Table 11 .
(8) For details of industries see Table 12(a) and 12(b).
${ }^{(4)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the textile and clothing industries ${ }^{(1)}$ <br> Analysis by destination of product

Thousands
TABLE 8

|  |  |  |  | Textile industries( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Clothing industries( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Supply depts.(4) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| 1939 1943 | June June |  |  |  | 987.9 654.1 | 388.3 219.8 | $599 \cdot 6$ $434 \cdot 3$ | $270 \cdot 7$ | $296 \cdot 3$ | $87 \cdot 1$ | 631.1 410.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 185.1 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 446 \cdot 0 \\ & 305 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | 313.1 | 4.8 |
| 1945 | June December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $619 \cdot 2$ $640 \cdot 4$ | $210 \cdot 3$ 223.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 408.9 \\ 416.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.6 \\ & 136.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \cdot 6 \\ & 367 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.0 \\ & 136.1 \end{aligned}$ | $402 \cdot 8$ $433 \cdot 2$ | 105.9 108.7 | $296 \cdot 9$ $324 \cdot 5$ | 81.0 91.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 312.8 \\ & 328.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 12.9 \end{array}$ |
| 1946 | June September |  | $\ldots$ | $695 \cdot 5$ $722 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \cdot 5 \\ & 288 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $430 \cdot 0$ $433 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 0$ 28.9 | $432 \cdot 7$ 468.8 | 195.8 224.4 | 476.2 491.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 130.0 \\ & 141.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 346 \cdot 2 \\ & 349 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 46.1 19.6 | 402.5 439.6 | $27 \cdot 6$ $32 \cdot 3$ |
| $\sqrt{ } 1947$ | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 726.8 737.8 739.7 | 292.1 297.6 300.4 | $434 \cdot 7$ $440 \cdot 2$ $439 \cdot 3$ | 27.4 25.7 23.8 | 477.3 485.9 486.6 | $222 \cdot 1$ $226 \cdot 2$ $229 \cdot 3$ | 497.0 502.0 501.7 | 143.8 146.6 147.5 | $353 \cdot 2$ $355 \cdot 4$ $354 \cdot 2$ | 9.9 9.6 11.7 | $454 \cdot 2$ $457 \cdot 8$ 454.8 | $32 \cdot 9$ $34 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 2$ |
|  | January |  | ... | 751-7 | $304 \cdot 6$ | $447 \cdot 1$ | 23.9 | $500 \cdot 8$ | $227 \cdot 0$ | 513.4 | 149.9 | $363 \cdot 5$ | 10.0 | $466 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March |  |  | $752 \cdot 7$ | 304-3 | $448 \cdot 4$ |  |  | 211.3 | $512 \cdot 3$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | 362.1 |  |  | $37 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April |  |  | $757 \cdot 8$ | $305 \cdot 4$ | $452 \cdot 4$ | 541 |  | 215.9 | 519.8 | 151.1 | $368 \cdot 7$ | 483 |  | 36.0 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
(2) For details of industries see Table 14(a) to 14(g).
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ For details of industries see Table 15.
${ }^{(4)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, leather, wood and paper industries ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by destination of product
TABLE 9

|  |  | Building materials( ${ }^{2}$ ), pottery and glass industries ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Leather, wood and paper industries( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts.(5) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(5) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| 1939 | June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 259.7 \\ & 166.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 5 \\ & 108 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 2 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | 14.3 | 788.4 502.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \cdot 4 \\ & 288 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \cdot 0 \\ & 214 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 194.9 | 280-5 | 27.4 |
| 1945 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \\ & \text { December... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153.5 \\ & 170.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.7 \\ 110.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 60 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.0 \\ 111.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516.6 \\ & 547.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \cdot 6 \\ & 329 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \cdot 0 \\ & 218 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 178.2 \\ 98.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \cdot 3 \\ & 383 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 1$ $66 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | June ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 218.4 \\ & 232.3 \end{aligned}$ | 155.6 170.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 8 \\ & 61 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.9 \\ & 180.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \cdot 8 \\ 45 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 638.4 \\ & 679.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 412 \cdot 8 \\ & 449 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \cdot 6 \\ & 230 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \cdot 2 \\ & 544 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.0 \\ & 109.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December... | $235 \cdot 1$ $236 \cdot 9$ $237 \cdot 3$ | 172.9 174.2 174.5 | $62 \cdot 2$ $62 \cdot 7$ $62 \cdot 8$ | 6.6 6.7 6.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 178.7 \\ & 180.0 \\ & 180.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 8 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 687 \cdot 5 \\ & 694 \cdot 4 \\ & 692 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \cdot 6 \\ & 460 \cdot 2 \\ & 460 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \cdot 9 \\ & 234 \cdot 2 \\ & 232 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $24 \cdot 1$ $22 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 552.1 \\ & 559.6 \\ & 559.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.3 \\ & 112.6 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... | $239 \cdot 8$ | 176.9 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 6.8 | 182.1 | 50.9 | 701.6 | $466 \cdot 5$ | 235.1 | 18.9 | $565 \cdot 7$ | 117.0 |
|  | March ... | $239 \cdot 6$ | 177.8 | $61 \cdot 8$ | 188.9 |  | $50 \cdot 7$ | $697 \cdot 6$ | $463 \cdot 7$ | 233.9 | $581 \cdot 1$ |  | 116.5 |
|  | April ... | $242 \cdot 6$ | $180 \cdot 5$ | 62.1 | 189.5 |  | 53.1 | $705 \cdot 0$ | $468 \cdot 3$ | 236.7 | 586.4 |  | 118.6 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Cement, cast stone, concrete, bricks, pipes, tiles, etc.
${ }^{(3)}$ For details of industries see Table 16.
(4) Industries shown in Tables 12 (c) and (d) and Table 13, together with wallpaper making and stationery (other than paper).
${ }^{(5)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the food, drink, tobacco and other manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

Analysis by destination of product

|  |  | Food, drink and tobacco industries( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Other manufacturing industries( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts. $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | June June |  | 591.8 487.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 339.5 \\ & 239.6 \end{aligned}$ | $252 \cdot 3$ $248 \cdot 3$ | 71.5 | $404 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 173.5 126.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 100.9 \\ 58.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 |
| 1945 | June ... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \cdot 2 \\ & 504 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \cdot 5 \\ & 261 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \cdot 7 \\ & 242 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 9 \\ & 424 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.7 \\ & 151.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 69.1 73.8 | 74.4 36.0 | 49.9 83.1 | 9.4 32.5 |
| 1946 | June ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \cdot 8 \\ & 535 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 1 \\ & 301 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 7 \\ & 234 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 5$ $33 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \cdot 8 \\ & 481 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 20.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.3 \\ & 198.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 109.6 \end{array}$ | 84.4 $88 \cdot 8$ | 15.0 13.6 | 114.8 125.8 | 52.5 59.0 |
|  | October ... <br> November December... | $\begin{aligned} & 545 \cdot 7 \\ & 551 \cdot 1 \\ & 550 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307.6 \\ & 309.8 \\ & 311.4 \end{aligned}$ | $238 \cdot 1$ $241 \cdot 3$ 239.1 | 31.3 30.4 29.5 | $495 \cdot 8$ <br> $501 \cdot 5$ <br> 502.9 | 18.6 19.2 18.1 | $203 \cdot 1$ $205 \cdot 8$ $206 \cdot 2$ | 112.4 114.1 115.4 | $90 \cdot 7$ 91.7 $90 \cdot 8$ | 10.4 10.1 9.1 | 132.3 134.2 134.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 4 \\ & 61 \cdot 5 \\ & 62 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... | 552.0 | 313.3 | $238 \cdot 7$ | 29.5 | $503 \cdot 6$ | 18.9 | $210 \cdot 1$ | 118.1 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 136.2 | $64 \cdot 7$ |
|  | March | $549 \cdot 3$ | 312.9 | $236 \cdot 4$ | 528.8 |  | $20 \cdot 5$ | $208 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | $145 \cdot 0$ |  | $63 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April . | 556.1 | 316.4 | 239.7 | 534.7 |  | 21.4 | 211.6 | 119.4 | $92 \cdot 2$ | $146 \cdot 7$ |  | 64.9 |

${ }^{(1)}$ (2) See footnote (1) to Table 6.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ ) For details of industries see Tables 17, 18(a) and 18(b).
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
Rubber (Table 14(h)), oilcloth, linolam
(Table I8(d)), musical instruments, toys, games (Table 18(c)), brushes and brooms ing industries.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

# Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, <br> vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE II

|  |  | Pig iron (blast furnaces), steel melting and iron pudding, iron and steel rolling, etc. |  |  | Manufacture of non-ferrous metals |  |  | Manufacture of tinplates |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | steel t tting manuf | wire, wire ure |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
|  | June |  |  |  | $175 \cdot 5$ | 171.9 | 3.6 | $55 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 5$ |  | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1943 | June | 212.8 | 176.7 | 36.1 | 114.4 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 13.8 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | 51.5 52.5 | $24 \cdot 8$ |
| 1944 | June | $207 \cdot 0$ | $171 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 106.7 | $76 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | 2.6 | 73.0 | 52.5 |  |
| 1945 | June ... |  | 162.0 | $28 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  | 9.7 | 2.6 | $73 \cdot 0$ | 49.4 | $23 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | 188.5 | $160 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 0$ $60 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 19.9 | 12.4 12.4 | 9.7 9.7 | 2.7 | $64 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 19.5 |
|  | December... | $187 \cdot 4$ | 163.9 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $78 \cdot 4$ | 59.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.9 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | 12.4 11.8 | 9.7 9.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ $2 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 5$ 61.8 | $44 \cdot 8$ $45 \cdot 4$ | 17.7 16.4 |
| 1946 | March June September | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \cdot 5 \\ & 187 \cdot 5 \\ & 190 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \cdot 2 \\ & 169 \cdot 0 \\ & 173 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 18 \cdot 5 \\ & 17.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.4 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 85.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 62 \cdot 1 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 12.1 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 5 \\ & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 63 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Uctober ... |  | 175.7 | 16.8 | 86.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December... | $\begin{array}{r} 193.3 \\ 193.7 \end{array}$ | 176.8 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $87 \cdot 8$ | $70 \cdot 8$ | 17.0 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 1.8 | $64 \cdot 3$ $64 \cdot 8$ | 49.1 49.6 | 15.2 |
|  |  |  |  | $16 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 14.0 | $12 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  | 15.2 14.9 |
| 1947 | January <br> March <br> April | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \cdot 3 \\ & 193.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178.3 \\ & 177.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 2 \\ & 89 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 9 \\ & 73 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 6 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 5 \\ & 64 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 49 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 193.4 | 178.0 | 15.4 | 89.4 | $73 \cdot 5$ | 15.9 | 14.2 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $64 \cdot 2$ | 49.9 | 14.3 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | General engineering, engineers' iron and steel founding, etc. |  |  | Marine engineering |  |  | Electrical engineering |  |  | Constructional engineering |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $704 \cdot 7$ | $637 \cdot 4$ | 67-3 | $52 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | 133.9 | $105 \cdot 9$ | 28.0 | $49 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 |
| 1943 | June | 1,459.8 | $928 \cdot 6$ | $531 \cdot 2$ | 88.9 | $75 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | 193.3 | 114.4 | 78.9 | $48 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 |
| 1944 | June | 1,354-5 | 871.3 | $483 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | 184.7 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 76.8 | $46 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| 1945 | June .. | 1,139.8 | $777 \cdot 9$ | 361.9 | $80 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 106.1 | 69.7 | 41.9 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | 1,028.3 | $736 \cdot 3$ | 291.9 | 78.3 | $69 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 | 163.2 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 63.0 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 34.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December... | $917 \cdot 3$ | 690.9 | 226.4 | 74.7 | $67 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 154.0 | 97.4 | 56.6 | 41.2 | 36.1 | 5.1 |
| 1946 | March | 904.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | 902.4 | 709.9 | 192.5 | 72.0 | $67 \cdot 1$ | 4.9 | 153.1 | 99.9 | $53 \cdot 2$ | 56.5 | 49.0 | $7 \cdot 5$ |
|  | September | 928.7 | 741.7 | 187.0 | $70 \cdot 9$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | 4.4 | 158.1 | 105.6 | $52 \cdot 5$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | $55 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  |  |  | 748.4 | 187.9 | $70 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 159.2 | 106.4 | 52.8 | $64 \cdot 9$ | $56 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 |
|  | November | $944 \cdot 3$ | 756.1 | 188.2 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $160 \cdot 1$ | 106.8 | 53.3 | 66.5 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | 758.7 | $185 \cdot 8$ | 69.7 | $65 \cdot 6$ | 4.1 | 159.1 | 106.4 | 52.7 | $66 \cdot 5$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | January ... | 954-2 | 768.7 | 185.5 | 69.4 | $65 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 158.8 | $106 \cdot 4$ | 52.4 | $66 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 8.1 |
|  | March . | 948.3 | $766 \cdot 6$ | 181.7 | $68 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | $155 \cdot 7$ | $104 \cdot 9$ | $50 \cdot 8$ | 63.0 | $55 \cdot 4$ | 7.6 |
|  | April ... | 953.9 | 771.9 | 182.0 | $68 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $157 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | 51.4 | 64.9 | $57 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 6$ |

[^1]
# Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Thousands
TABLE II (continued)


Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | Electric cables, apparatus, etc. |  |  | Scientific instruments |  |  | Watches, clocks, plate, jewellery, etc. |  |  | General ironfounding, heating and ventilating apparatus |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 195.9 | 116.4 | 79.5 | $48 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | 14.3 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | 17.9 | $117 \cdot 3$ | 106.1 | $11 \cdot 2$ |
| 1943 | June | 291.0 | 118.8 | $172 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | 42.1 | 39.1 | 18.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 85.8 | 64.6 | 21.2 |
| 1944 | June | 295.0 | 114.7 | $180 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 14.6 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 7.4 | $74 \cdot 8$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 |
| 1945 | June .. | 279.9 | 112.2 | 167.7 | 76.8 |  | 38.7 | 14.2 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | 55.1 | 17.1 |
|  | September | $264 \cdot 2$ | 110.4 | 153.8 | 71.4 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 13.3 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $73 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 1$ 56.9 | 16.1 |
|  | December... | 244.8 | $110 \cdot 7$ | 134.1 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 34.5 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 17.6 | 9.4 | 8.2 | $76 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 16.1 |
| 1946 |  | 242.0 |  |  | $64 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 244.2 | 117.4 | 126.8 | $64 \cdot 3$ $63 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 1$ | $29 \cdot 1$ 27.0 | $21 \cdot 7$ 24.4 | 12.1 13.6 | 9.6 10.8 | 86.2 90.5 | $69 \cdot 8$ 74.7 | 16.4 15.8 |
|  |  |  |  | $130 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | 37.9 | $25 \cdot 7$ | 24.4 26.3 | 15.0 | 10.8 11.3 | $100 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 7$ $83 \cdot 9$ | 16.8 16.3 |
|  | October ... | $263 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 7$ | 133.1 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 38.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | $265 \cdot 5$ | 132.6 | 132.9 | 65.0 | 39.1 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 103.5 | 85.7 87.1 | 16.2 16.4 |
|  | December... | $266 \cdot 8$ | 134.4 | 132.4 | $65 \cdot 1$ | 39.4 | $25 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January | 272.3 | 137.9 | 134.4 | $66 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March | $265 \cdot 5$ | 136.1 | 129.4 | 65.5 | 40.3 39.9 | $26 \cdot 1$ $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.1 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 104 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 88.5 88.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April | 268.8 | 137.6 | $131 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 29.6 | 16.8 | 12.8 | $104 \cdot 6$ | 88.4 | 16.2 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ on page 9.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## EMPLOYMENT

## Estimated numbers employed in the chemicals, oils and greases, leather and woodworking industries (')


${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the furniture and paper industries (')

TABLE 13

|  |  | Furniture, upholstery, shopfitting, etc. <br> (a) |  |  | Paper and paper boardmaking, paper coating and enamelling <br> (b) |  |  | Cardboard box, paper bag, paper stationery and other paper goods (c) |  |  | Printing, publishing, bookbinding and photography (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 138.4 | $111 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | 69.8 | 50.7 | 19.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 29.0 | $53 \cdot 3$ | 304-3 | 198.9 | $105 \cdot 4$ |
| 1943 | June | $61 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | 24.0 | $49 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | 34.4 | $165 \cdot 0$ | 92.9 | 72.1 |
| 1944 | June | $57 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 29.9 | 18.9 | $49 \cdot 0$ | 14.2 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 162.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 71.9 |
| 1945 | June | $62 \cdot 4$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 30.8 | 17.9 | $49 \cdot 5$ | 14.6 | 34.9 | 173.4 | 97.0 | 76.4 |
|  | September | $68 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 | 17.9 | 49.4 | 14.6 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 179.8 | $100 \cdot 5$ | 79.3 |
|  | December... | $75 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 14.8 |  | 189.4 | 108.7 | $80 \cdot 7$ |
| 1946 | March | 89.4 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 23.9 | $56 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 18.0 | 51.6 | 16.0 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 213.5 | 128.5 | $85 \cdot 0$ |
|  | June ... | 99.4 | 74.7 | $24 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 53.4 | 17.0 | $36 \cdot 4$ | 229.4 | 141.2 | $88 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | 111.4 | $86 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 61.9 | 44.4 | $17 \cdot 5$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $243 \cdot 7$ | $152 \cdot 2$ | 91.5 |
|  |  |  |  | $25 \cdot 2$ | 62.5 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 17.5 | $57 \cdot 7$ | 19.2 | 38.5 | $247 \cdot 5$ | 154.8 | $92 \cdot 7$ |
|  | November | 113.4 | 88.4 | 25.0 | $63 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 17.6 | 58.2 | 19.4 | 38.8 | $250 \cdot 3$ | 156.2 | 94.1 |
|  | December... | 113.6 | 88.9 | 24.7 | $63 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 | $38 \cdot 7$ | $250 \cdot 2$ | 156.7 | $93 \cdot 5$ |
| 1947 |  |  | $90 \cdot 0$ | 24.1 | $63 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 59.3 | 20.0 | 39.3 | $256 \cdot 2$ | 159.8 | 96.4 |
|  | March ... | 113.1 | $89 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $59 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $39 \cdot 3$ | 258.4 | $161 \cdot 2$ | $97 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April ... | 114.5 | $90 \cdot 8$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 1$ | 39.9 | 262.0 | 163.3 | 98.7 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## EMPLOYMENT

Estimated numbers employed in the textile and rubber industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands
TABLE 14

|  |  | Cotton spinning <br> (a) |  |  | Cotton weaving <br> (b) |  |  | Woollen and worsted industry <br> (c) |  |  | Silk, rayon, nylon, etc. (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ |  | 184.9 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 119.4 | 155.0 | $53 \cdot 7$ | 101.3 | $207 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | 34.6 | $37 \cdot 6$ |
|  | June $\quad .$. | 123.8 | $37 \cdot 9$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | 103.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | 143.5 | $56 \cdot 4$ | $87 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 19.2 | $26 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June $\quad .$. | 117.7 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 81.1 | 102.4 | $27 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 4$ | 129.1 | 51.1 | 78.0 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 19.0 | 25.1 |
| 1945 |  |  |  | $78 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | 27.4 | 71.9 | 129.8 | 50.1 | 79.7 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 19.9 | 26.0 |
|  |  | 113.6 114.7 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 79.2 | $100 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 4$ | 131.5 | $50 \cdot 5$ | 81.0 | $47 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 27.0 |
|  | September December... | 119.7 | $37 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 0$ | 101.7 | $28 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 3$ | 136.9 | $53 \cdot 6$ | $83 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 |  | $130 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 86.1 | 104.8 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 74.5 | 144.4 | $59 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 5$ |
|  | March June | 136.6 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 89.0 | $106 \cdot 3$ | 31.9 | 74.4 | 148.6 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 83.8 | 54.9 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.3 |
|  | September ${ }^{\text {June }}$ | 140.7 | 50.9 | 89.8 | 108.8 | 34.6 | 74.2 | 153.9 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 9$ | 28.2 | 29.7 |
| 1947 | October ... | 138.8 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 88.0 | 109.9 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 74.7 | 156.4 | 71.5 | 84.9 | 58.6 | 28.7 | 29.9 |
|  | November | $140 \cdot 5$ | 51.6 | 88.9 | 111.0 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $75 \cdot 3$ | 159.7 | $73 \cdot 0$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | 59.5 | 29.2 | $30 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December... | 140.7 | 52.1 | 88.6 | 110.9 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | 73.8 | $87 \cdot 0$ | 59.9 | 29.5 | $30 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  | $142 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 89.4 | $112 \cdot 3$ | 36.4 | $75 \cdot 9$ | $163 \cdot 8$ | $74 \cdot 9$ | 88.9 | $60 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | March ... | $143 \cdot 5$ | $53 \cdot 1$ | $90 \cdot 4$ | 112.5 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | $162 \cdot 3$ | 74.0 | $88 \cdot 3$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 31.1 |
|  | April | $144 \cdot 3$ | $53 \cdot 2$ | 91.1 | 113.7 | $36 \cdot 4$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | $163 \cdot 1$ | 73.9 | 89.2 | 61.7 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE 14 (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | Hosiery <br> (e) |  |  | Textile bleaching, dyeing, finishing, etc. (f) |  |  | Other textiles (g) |  |  | Rubber manufacture <br> (h) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June | 126.4 | 29.1 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 79.6 | $56 \cdot 7$ | $22 \cdot 9$ | 162.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 66.9 | 12.6 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 51.7 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 19.1 | 118.8 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 103.8 85.6 | $70 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 1$ $31 \cdot 2$ | 29.1 29.4 |
|  | June | $60 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | $48 \cdot 6$ | 51.8 | 32.4 | 19.4 | 116.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 84.4 | 62.1 | 33.2 | 28.9 |
| 1945 | June ... | 62.7 | 12.3 | $50 \cdot 4$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 115.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $65 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | 114.1 | $33 \cdot 4$ $33 \cdot 4$ | 82.4 80.7 | $62 \cdot 3$ $61 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 3$ 34.1 | 28.0 27.6 |
|  |  | $67 \cdot 4$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 54.1 | $53 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | 20.1 | 111.5 | $35 \cdot 0$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | $36 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1946 | March | 71.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | 74.5 | 17.3 | $56 \cdot 2$ 57.2 | 56.0 58.0 | $36 \cdot 2$ $38 \cdot 5$ | 19.8 19.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | 78.2 | 19.2 | 59.0 | 58.0 $60 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 5$ 41.1 | 19.8 19.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 116.6 \\ & 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 8 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $70 \cdot 9$ $76 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October .. | 78.3 | 19.4 | 58.9 | 61.3 | $41 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December. | $\begin{aligned} & 79.4 \end{aligned}$ | 19.8 | 59.6 | $62 \cdot 2$ | 42.1 | 20.1 | 125.5 | $45 \cdot 0$ 46.2 | 78.5 79.3 | 78.6 79.8 | 49.6 50.6 | 29.0 29.2 |
|  |  |  |  | $59 \cdot 0$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | 42.4 | $20 \cdot 1$ | 126.0 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 79.2 | 80.0 | 50.9 |  |
| 1947 | January March | $80 \cdot 5$ 80.5 | 20.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March | $80 \cdot 5$ | 19.9 | $60 \cdot 5$ $60 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 2$ $62 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $20 \cdot 3$ $20 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.9 \\ & 129.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 2 \\ & 81 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 6 \\ & 80 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 51 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April | $80 \cdot 8$ | 19.9 | $60 \cdot 9$ | 63.0 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 3$ |  | 49.0 | 82.2 | 81.2 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Estimated numbers EMPLOYMENT


$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service <br> \section*{\title{
Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, pottery and <br> \section*{\title{
Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, pottery and glass industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
}} glass industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
}}

Thousands

|  |  | Cement manufacture, lime- <br> kilns, cast stone and concrete, patent fuel, etc. |  |  | Bricks, tiles, pipes and fire-clay goods |  |  | Pottery, earthenware, china, porcelain and glazed tiles |  |  | Glass and glass bottles (excluding scientific glass) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $48 \cdot 1$ | 44.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 37.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| 1943 | June | $43 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 10.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 34.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | 22.1 | $45 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | 19.0 |
| 1944 | June | $40 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 14.3 | 21.9 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 34.4 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 8.1 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 29.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 39.0 | 14.7 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 |
|  | September | $35 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | 29.7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 15.5 | $26 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 1$ | $28 \cdot 0$ | 18.1 |
|  | December... | $38 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 6.1 | $45 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | 28.2 | 48.5 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $18 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | March |  | $36 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  | $51 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 51.6 | $33 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | June ... | $50 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 7.5 | 59.4 | $53 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 | $55 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | 31.9 | 53.7 55 | $36 \cdot 5$ 39.3 | 17.2 16.3 |
|  | September ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 54.0 | $46 \cdot 5$ | 7.5 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 59.8 |  | 56.9 | $24 \cdot 8$ |  |  | 39.3 |  |
|  | October | $54 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 66.5 | $60 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 58.0 | 25.4 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 55.9 | 39.8 |  |
|  | November | $54 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | 7.5 | $66 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | 59.1 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 6$ | 56.4 | 40.5 40.5 | $15 \cdot 9$ |
|  | December... | $54 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | 7.5 | $66 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | 59.9 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  | 61.0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 61.0 | $26 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | 56.3 | 41.1 | $15 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March $\quad$... | $55 \cdot 5$ $57 \cdot 3$ | $48 \cdot 0$ $50 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | 54.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | 14.1 |
|  | April ... | $58 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $61 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | 34.9 | 54.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 14.1 |

TABLE 17

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the drink, tobacco, linoleum and brush industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 18

|  |  | Drink industries(a) |  |  | Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff (b) |  |  | Oilcloth, linoleum, etc.(c) |  |  | Brushes and brooms <br> (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 120.9 | 95.0 | 25.9 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 26.8 | 13.3 | 11.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 12.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 1943 | June | 110.9 | $70 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | 13.0 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | 10.0 | 3.9 | 6.1 |
| 1944 | June | 107.5 | 69.7 | 37.8 | 44.4 | 13.5 | 30.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 4.0 | 1.9 | 10.1 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 109.1 | 71.0 | 38.1 | 45.5 | 14.4 | 31.1 |  | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |
|  | September | 112.1 | 73.1 | 39.0 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 14.9 | 32.4 | 6.9 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 11.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 |
|  | December... | 113.9 | $76 \cdot 5$ | 37.4 | $47 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | 31.8 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 5.9 | $2 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  | 116.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | 117.3 | 81.9 | 35.4 | $46 \cdot 6$ $45 \cdot 9$ | 15.4 14.8 | $31 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 1$ | 8.8 8.4 | 6.8 6.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ 1.8 | 13.0 14.0 | 5.4 5.9 | $7 \cdot 6$ $8 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  |  | $85 \cdot 7$ | 34.5 | 46.0 | 15.2 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 8.7 8.7 | 7.0 | 1.7 | 14.6 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {November }}$ | 120.2 | $86 \cdot 3$ | 33.9 | 46.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 119.9 | $86 \cdot 2$ | 33.7 | 46.1 | 15.2 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 8.5 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 15.3 | 6.4 6.6 | 8.5 8.7 |
|  | December... | 119.6 | $86 \cdot 4$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | 8.6 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 1.6 | $15 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
| 194 | January March | 118.2 | $86 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 15.4 | 31.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 118.1 | $86 \cdot 2$ | 31.9 | 47.0 | 15.5 | 31.5 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 1.5 | 15.7 | 6.9 | $8 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April | 119.3 | $86 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 31.6 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 1.5 | $15 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 8.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.

# Estimated numbers employed in certain non-manufacturing industries (') Gas, electricity, water, road transport, distribution 

TABLE 19
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged $14-64$ and females aged 14-59, but excluding
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two such workers being counted as one unit. The figures exclude working proprietors, who form a considerable proportion of the total labour force in some of the industries mentioned.

## Estimated numbers employed in commerce and finance, catering and laundries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 20
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 19.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## EMPLOYMENT

Nursing and domestic staffs of hospitals and other institutions and services (1)

|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Hospitals |  | Mental hospitals |  | Other institutions and services ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Nursing | Domestic | Nursing | Domestic | Nursing | Domestic | Nursing | Domestic |
| 1943 | December $31 . .$. | ... | $293 \cdot 6$ | 189.7 | 104.0 | 109.9 | 68.1 | 29.8 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 50.0 | $26 \cdot 7$ |
| 1944 | April 15 July 1 October I December 30 . | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $300 \cdot 0$ $303 \cdot 8$ $302 \cdot 1$ 298.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 193.4 \\ & 194.3 \\ & 192.9 \\ & 190.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 6 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 109.2 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.3 \\ & 112.6 \\ & 111.3 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 0 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 71 \cdot 9 \\ & 71 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.7 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 29.4 \\ & 29.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 4 \\ & 52 \cdot 2 \\ & 52 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | $\begin{array}{lr}\text { March } 31 & \ldots \\ \text { June } 30 \ldots \\ \text { September } & \\ 29 . \ldots\end{array}$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 298.4 294.4 288.5 | 189.6 186.5 181.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.8 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 107.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 3 \\ & 107 \cdot 2 \\ & 104.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.8 \\ & 71.4 \\ & 71.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | December $29\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\ldots$ | 281.1 | 174.3 | 106.8 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | 28.3 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 25.9 |
| 1946 | March 30 <br> June $29 .$. <br> September 28 <br> December 28 .. | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\cdots$ | 282.7 283.6 284.1 284.7 | 173.5 170.9 169.3 168.1 | 109.2 112.7 114.8 116.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \cdot 6 \\ 98 \cdot 9 \\ 97 \cdot 2 \\ 96 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.9 \\ & 78.0 \\ & 79.5 \\ & 80.8 \end{aligned}$ | 29.1 29.5 29.5 29.4 | 8.5 8.8 9.1 9.4 | $43 \cdot 8$ $42 \cdot 5$ $42 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 8$ $25 \cdot 9$ $26 \cdot 2$ 26.4 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Two part-time workers are counted as one full-time worker.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
(2) Including nursing homes, district nursing and child welfare.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Estimated on a revised basis. On the old basis the total for December 1945 was 283,100 (nursing staff, 176,500 ; domestic staff, 106,600 ). The distribution of both nursing and domestic staff between the various categories has also been affected.

TABLE 22
Numbers employed in agriculture

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Aricultur | yment |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Brita |  |  | ern Ire |  | Women's Land |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |  |
| 1936 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 751 | 657 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 742 697 | 644 | 99 | 100 96 | 69 | 30 30 | -- |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  | 610 | 87 | 88 | 62 | 26 |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 711 | 618 | 93 | 92 | 64 |  |  |
| 1941 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 712 759 | 602 619 | 110 | 94 | 67 | 28 27 | 4.7 8.8 |
| 1942 |  |  |  |  |  | 141 | 90 | 66 | 25 | 23.5 |
| 1943 | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 824 | 627 | 197 |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 |  |  |  | 843 | 621 | 223 | 112 | 70 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | 59.0 $80 \cdot 3$ |
| 1944 | June ... <br> December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 863 | 647 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 835 | 652 | 182 | 112 | 70 | 43 | 78.0 |
| 1945 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$. |  |  | 887 |  |  |  |  |  | $71 \cdot 6$ |
|  | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 843 | 695 | 148 | 95 | 70 | 24 | $65 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 | 17 | $48 \cdot 7$ |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 889 859 | 732 | 157 | 87 |  |  |  |
|  | Workers on ho |  |  |  | 733 | 126 | 72 | 53 | 18 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 2\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Workers on holdings above one acre in extent in Great Britain and above one quarter of an acre exclude the occupier, his wife and for Great Britain, and for Northern Ireland from 1945 onwards his wife) who work on the holding, members of but include relatives of the occupier (or of
Forces, prisoners of war, etc. (but not schs of the Women's Land Army, members of H.M.
Ireland exclude the occupier but include all membersen). Before 1945 figures for Northern
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures
and timber work.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) The strength of the Women's Land Army in May 1947 was 26,177

Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April I | .. |  |  |  | 399.6 | 374.3 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $296 \cdot 6$ | 279.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 103.0 | 94.9 | 16.1 |
| 1943 | July I | .. | $730 \cdot 6$ | $692 \cdot 6$ | 76.1 | $372 \cdot 7$ | 357.9 | 29.6 | 358.0 | 334.7 |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  | 677.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $46 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1944 | January I <br> April <br> July I <br> October I ... |  | $724 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 667 \cdot 4 \\ & 667 \cdot 1 \\ & 667 \cdot 0 \\ & 655 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 98 \cdot 1 \\ & 96 \cdot 7 \\ & 91 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $366 \cdot 2$ | 352.0 | 28.3 | 358.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \cdot 2 \\ & 318 \cdot 9 \\ & 319 \cdot 3 \\ & 319 \cdot 9 \\ & 308 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 6$ |  |
| 1945 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 716.0 \\ & 716.1 \\ & 715.3 \\ & 701.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 362 \cdot 8 \\ & 362 \cdot 0 \\ & 361 \cdot 4 \\ & 361 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \cdot 5 \\ & 347.8 \\ & 347 \cdot 1 \\ & 347 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353 \cdot 2 \\ & 354 \cdot 1 \\ & 354 \cdot 0 \\ & 339.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | 65.6 |  |
|  |  |  | 68.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $69 \cdot 7$ $68 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January I <br> April July I October 1 | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 691 \cdot 1 \\ & 696 \cdot 0 \\ & 709 \cdot 4 \\ & 714 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 647 \cdot 6 \\ & 655 \cdot 7 \\ & 670 \cdot 8 \\ & 677 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 0 \\ & 80 \cdot 5 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 366 \cdot 9 \\ & 388 \cdot 0 \\ & 406 \cdot 2 \\ & 424 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352.8 \\ & 373.8 \\ & 391.9 \\ & 410 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \cdot 2 \\ & 308 \cdot 0 \\ & 303 \cdot 2 \\ & 289 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294.8 \\ & 281.9 \\ & 278.9 \\ & 267.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 7 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January I <br> April I | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 722 \cdot 3 \\ & 717 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 687 \cdot 7 \\ & 684 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 2 \\ & 66 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 437 \cdot 2 \\ & 441 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \cdot 5 \\ & 427 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 285 \cdot 1 \\ & 275 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \cdot 2 \\ & 256 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source: Treasury
${ }^{(2)}$ In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as equivalent to one full-time worker.

Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ( ${ }^{1}$ )

## Analysis by Departments

TABLE 24
Thousands

|  |  | Service and Supply Departments $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Post Office | Inland Revenue | Customs and Excise | Ministry of Food | Ministry of Labour and National Service | Ministry of Work | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Board } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Trade } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ministry } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Pensions } \end{aligned}$ | Ministry of National Insurance | Ministry Transport | Other Departmenis $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | April 1 .. | $51 \cdot 1$ | $205 \cdot 9$ | 24.4 | 14.7 | - | $27 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | - | 3.0 | $57 \cdot 0$ |
| 1945 | July I October | $232 \cdot 5$ 218.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \cdot 3 \\ & 228 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 9 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January 1 | $197 \cdot 3$ | $235 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | 9.7 | 38.7 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 16.6 | 8.6 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | 11.6 | 76.0 |
|  | April I July I October I | 179.4 165.8 156.3 | $239 \cdot 7$ $245 \cdot 7$ $254 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 8$ | 10.4 11.1 11.8 | $39 \cdot 6$ 48.9 44.4 | $38 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 20.3 \end{aligned}$ | $15 \cdot 0{ }^{(4)}$ 15.1 15.3 | 12.9 12.6 12.6 | 10.8 12.0 12.5 | 11.6 11.3 10.9 10.6 | $78 \cdot 7$ $84 \cdot 0$ $89 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 | January I April | 151.9 146.7 | 258.3 258.4 | $47 \cdot 8$ $47 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 3$ 12.2 | $43 \cdot 8$ $43 \cdot 0$ | $41 \cdot 5$ 41.7 | $21 \cdot 0$ $20 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 6 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | 10.6 10.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 1 \\ & 94.9 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished. Two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Admiralty Air Ministry, War Office and Ministry of Supply (Ministry of Aircraft Production is also included prior to its amalgamation with the Ministry of Supply). The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
(4) The bulk of the increase compared with the figure for January 1946 is due to the absorption of the Department of Overseas Trade and the transfer of the Raw Materials Department from the Ministry of Supply.

Number of insured workers registered as unemployed ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 25
Thousands


[^2]
# Insured workers registered as unemployed in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by Regions 

TABLE 26

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midlands | North Midlands | East and West Ridings ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales | Northern Ireland |
| 1939 | July 10 ... | 184.9 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $18 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | 116.0 | $259 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $171 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 4$ |
| 1944 | July 17 ... | $6 \cdot 2$ | 1.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 3.1 | 6.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 14.0 | 8.4 | 14.0 |
| 1945 | July 16 ... | 11.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 13.1 | 11.7 | $22 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January 14 <br> February II <br> March II ... | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 \\ & 27.4 \\ & 30.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.6 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \\ 10.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 9.7 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 21 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 3 \\ 10.3 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 57 \cdot 3 \\ & 63 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 50 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 7 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 74.1 \end{aligned}$ | $68 \cdot 2$ $69 \cdot 8$ $69 \cdot 6$ | 30.8 32.5 32.5 |
|  | April 8 <br> May 13 <br> Juns 17 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.4 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 20.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 5 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 5$ $50 \cdot 9$ $50 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 4$ $75 \cdot 2$ $74 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 8 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \\ & 66 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 15 ... <br> August 12 <br> September 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 6.9 8.0 7.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 16.2 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 0\left(^{3}\right. \\ & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 20.0 21.0 20.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 1\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 7\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 9 \\ & 76 \cdot 1 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 1 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 14 <br> November 11 <br> December 9 | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 9.4 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.4 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | 14.1 13.5 12.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 9.2 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | $20 \cdot 7$ $21 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 77 \cdot 9 \\ & 78 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January 13 February 22 March 10 ... | $\begin{array}{r} 48.6 \\ 353.7 \\ 94.6 \end{array}$ | 15.4 97.0 33.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 37.7 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.1 \\ 356.5 \\ 90.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.6 \\ 157.3 \\ 36.3 \end{array}$ | $23 \cdot 3$ $110 \cdot 2$ 82.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \cdot 8 \\ 485 \cdot 7 \\ 128 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 1 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \cdot 3 \\ 93 \cdot 9 \\ 101 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 1 \\ & 85 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 40 \cdot 0\left(^{4}\right) \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } 14 \ldots \\ \text { May } 12 & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.2 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 4 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ 8.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 62 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \cdot 4 \\ 41 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 9 \\ & 67 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Num ploye as per numb | ber unemdat May 12 cent. of total er insured( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 1 | 1 | 1 | $1 \frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 4 | 4 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | 8 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for Great Britain for 1944 and later years exclude those classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The figures for all years exclude claimants for benefit under the special schemes for the banking and insurance industries, who are included in Table 25 but cannot be allocated to Regions in Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Formerly called the North Eastern Region.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$The boundaries of some Regions were altered on I April 1946 and the figures from 15 July 1946 onwards and also those for July 1939 relate to the Regions as now constituted. For the North Midlands, North Western and Northern Regions (the only Regions for which the changes affected the unemployment totals) the figures for 15 July 1946 on the old basis were $8 \cdot 1,69 \cdot 8$ and $46 \cdot 9$ respectively.
( ${ }^{4}$ ) At February 10.
${ }^{(5)}$ For Great Britain as a whole the figure was 2 per cent.

EMPLOYMENT

| TABLE 27 |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Ex-service men who have had no employment since leaving the Forces ${ }^{(1)}$ | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married women included in the total (wholly unemployed) | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped |
|  |  | For two weeks or less |  | For more than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks | For two weeks or less |  |  |  | For more than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks |  |
| 1945 | July 16 |  | $68 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 21.5 | $46 \cdot 6$ |  | 0.4 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 14.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.0 \\ 99.8 \end{array}$ |  | 0.5 |
| 1946 | January 14 | 199.1 | 12.1 24.3 | $40 \cdot 6$ $45 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157.6 \\ & 200 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 4 \\ & 124 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.2 0.8 |  |  |  |
| 1946 | April 8 ... | $247 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July 15 ... | $263 \cdot 7$ | 31.4 | 46.1 | $65 \cdot 2$ | $149 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 19.4 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October 14 | 268.9 269.3 | $28 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 1$ $54 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 6$ $68 \cdot 8$ | 143.4 142.8 | 2.8 3.5 | $96 \cdot 8$ 97.2 | $46 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 0$ 25.4 | $25 \cdot 3$ 26.7 | 43.4 $43 \cdot 9$ | 1.1 1.2 |
|  | November 9 | 269.7 | 24.5 | 57.1 | 71.7 | 138.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 |
| 1947 | January 13 March 10 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \cdot 9 \\ & 589 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 69 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $80 \cdot 7$ 108.4 | 151.4 169.4 | $5 \cdot 7$ 242.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.3 \\ 175 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 4 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 24.4 $30 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \cdot 3 \\ 72 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |
|  | April 14 <br> May 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 318 \cdot 3 \\ & 246 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 19.8 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.1 \\ & 143.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.4 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108.7 \\ 85.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 18.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.3 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.1 \\ 3.8 \end{array}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Included in the figures for "Wholly unemployed." Men who have been in employment since leaving the Forces and have subsequently become unemployed are excluded from this column.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Government training centres ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 28
Number

|  |  | Numbers completing training during period |  |  |  |  |  | Numbers in training at end of period |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males |  |  | Females |  | Total | Males |  |  | Females |  |
|  |  | Ex-service | Others | Ex-service | Others | Ex-service |  |  | Others | Ex-service | Others |
|  |  | Ablebodied |  |  |  | Disabled | Ablebodied |  |  |  |  | Disabled |
| Four weeks ended : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | April 8 |  | 997 | 407 | 443 | 85 | 21 | 41 | 10,993 | 6,649 | 3,200 | 523 | 364 | 257 |
|  | May 6 June 3 |  | $\begin{array}{r}979 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 475 | 319 | 99 | 25 | 61 | 13,387 | 8,823 | 3,385 | 447 | 483 | 249 |
|  |  | 1,315 | 778 | 396 | 71 | 35 | 35 | 15,813 | 10,980 | 3,509 | 382 | 664 | 278 |
|  |  |  | 615 |  | 74 | 42 |  | 18,159 | 13,095 |  | 328 | 840 |  |
|  | July $29 . \ldots$ | 1,786 | 1,149 | 402 | 53 | 113 | 69 | 20,480 | 15,339 | 3,646 3,719 | 279 | 891 | 252 |
|  | August $26 \ldots$ September 23 | 1,595 1,803 | 1,060 1,232 | 396 | 43 | 63 | 33 | 22,963 | 17,652 | 3,803 | 290 | 952 | 266 |
|  | September 23 |  | 1,232 | 488 | 26 | 37 | 20 | 26,066 | 20,138 | 3,879 | 335 | 1,352 | 362 |
|  | October 21 November 18 | 2,245 | 1,759 | 346 | 20 | 73 | 47 | 27,921 | 21,685 | 3,950 | 360 | 1,555 | 371 |
|  | November 18 | 3,614 3,140 | 2,854 | 541 | 47 | 129 | 43 | 29,430 | 23,087 | 3,959 | 365 | 1,634 | 385 |
|  |  | 3,140 | 2,296 | 516 | 40 | 237 | 51 | 30,510 | 24,053 | 3,981 | 390 | 1,663 | 423 |
|  |  | 3,488 4,063 | 2,798 | 450 | 25 | 162 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February 10 March 10 | 4,063 3,924 | 3,263 | 540 | 28 | 179 | 53 | 31,888 | 24,908 | 3,963 | 509 | 2,021 | 487 |
|  |  | 3,924 | 3,157 | 407 | 55 | 219 | 86 | 31,396 | 24,378 | 3,942 | 571 | 2,036 | 469 |
|  | April 7 <br> May 5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,232 \\ & 4,882 \end{aligned}$ | 3,193 4,184 | 506 | 40 | 397 | 96 | 29,521 | 22,984 | 3,696 | 599 | 1,773 | 469 |
|  |  |  |  | 466 | 56 | 131 | 45 | 28,153 | 21,267 | 3,699 | 697 | 1,974 | 516 |
| The figures include persons trained or in training under Government schemes at technical and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## III. FUEL AND POWER <br> Coal : production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 29
Production and consumption : weekly averages. Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The opencast production figures have not Been adjusted to allow for subsequent losses in stocking nor for some coal of inferior quality not included in the stock figures for the later periods.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including fishing vessels but excluding coastwise bunkers.
${ }^{(5)}$ A large proportion of the coal held by collieries in recent years is of very inferior quality.
${ }^{(6}$ ) The five-day week commenced on May 5th.
Average of five weeks.


## FUEL AND POWER

## Coal : distributed stocks

## TABLE 31

End of period

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Inciuding coal held by Service Departments.

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) See note on page ii
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ The introduction of a revised form of return resulted in a net increase of about $\mathbf{I}, 250$ wage-earners in 1943
${ }^{(4)}$ Revised on the basis of the number of wage-earners on colliery books shown in the first column.
The figures for 1943 on the old basis were: shifts worked, 5.24 ; shifts possible, 5.96 ;
${ }^{(5)}$ From the end
the old basis the 1942 certain additional categories were included as workers at the coal face. On
2.66 ; percentage of shifts at the coal faverage output at the face $2 \cdot 86$, elsewhere below ground
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Owing to the varying practice by
adopt a standard method of collieries in recording men on colliery books, it was decided to
of this is to reduce the numberording wage-earners as from the beginning of 1946. The effect
0.30 per cent. The effect of on colliery books by approximately 2,500 and absenteeism by very small.
(7) The five-day week commenced on May 5th
*Average of five weeks.

## Intake and outflow of man-power in coal-mining

TABLE 33

|  |  |  |  | Intake |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Intake |  |  |  |  | Outfl |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Juveniles (under 18) | Ex-miners from H.M. Forces | From residential training centres | From other sources | Total | Net compensation and long term sickness cases, ( ${ }^{1}$ ) deaths, retirements | Released by <br> Ministry of <br> Labour and <br> National <br> Service $\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ | Releases on completion of national service obligations( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Loss of youths under 18 , men over 50 and women $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Other | Net intake ( + ) or outflow (-) |
| 1942 | ${ }^{3}$ ) $\quad .$. | 40,120 | 12,945 | 14,069 |  |  | 32,441 | 25,887 |  |  |  | 6,554 | $+7.679$ |
| 1943 | (52 weeks) ... | 29,155 | 12,139 | 3,585 |  |  | 37,998 | 30,103 |  |  |  | 7,895 | - 8,843 |
| 1944 | ( 52 weeks) ... | 56,761 | 10,389 | 6,432 | 31,307 | 8,633 | 44,715 | 33,133 |  |  |  | 11,582 | + 12,046 |
| 1945 | (53 weeks) ... | 48,668 | 9,571 | 11,675 | 17,731 | 9,691 | 66,019 | 47,632 |  |  |  | 18,387 | -17,351 |
| 1946 | (52 weeks) ... | 72,820 | 12,604 | 27,862 | 4,835 | 27,519 | 77,018 | 34,229 |  |  |  | 42,789 | - 4,198 |
| 13 w | eks ended : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | March $24 .$. | 15,304 | 2,552 | 1,420 | 9,545 | 1,787 | 12,064 | 9,346 |  |  |  | 2,718 | + 3,240 |
|  | June 23 ... | 9,646 | 2,147 | 829 | 5,261 | 1,409 | 14,800 | 10,422 |  |  |  | 4,378 | - 5,154 |
|  | September 22 | 7,655 | 2,399 | 1,452 | 1,869 | 1,935 | 18,686 | 13,260 |  |  |  | 5,426 | -11,031 |
|  | Dec. 29(4)... | 16,063 | 2,473 | 7,974 | 1,056 | 4,560 | 20,469 | 14,604 |  |  |  | 5,865 | $-4,406$ |
| 1946 | March $30 .$. | 20,977 | 2,962 | 11,144 | 999 | 5,872 | 16,670 | 9,896 |  |  |  | 6,774 | + 4,307 |
|  | June 29 | 17,562 | 3,230 | 8,069 | 774 | 5,489 | 16,553 | 8,779 |  |  |  | 7,774 | + 1,009 |
|  | September 28 | 16,198 | 3,483(5) | 5,507 | 927 | 6,281 | 21,711 | 8,331 |  |  |  | 13,380( ${ }^{\circ}$ | $-5,513$ |
|  | December 28 | 18,083 | 2,929 | 3,142 | 2,135 | 9,877 | 22,084 | 7,223 | 7,444 | 3,115 | 3,046 | 1,256 | $-4,001$ |
| 1947 | March $29 .$. | 26,882 | 5,405 | 1,973 | 2,570 | 16,934 | 12,417 | 4,865 | 3,497 | 1,603 | 1,699 | 753 | $+14,465$ |
| 4 we | ks ended : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | April 26 ... | 9,370 | 2,330 | 600 | 1,310 | 5,130 | 4,370 | 1,040 | 1,230 | 460 | 850 | 790 | $+5,000$ |
|  | May $31\left({ }^{7}\right.$ ) $\ldots$ | 10,180 | 1,380 | 1,880 | 2,050 | 4,870 | 6,080 | 1,320 | 1,950 | 570 | 1,060 | 1,180 | + 4,100 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excess of new compensation and medical cases over recovered compensation and medical cases.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{(2)}$ Not applicable before 4th Quarter 1946.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Estimate for twelve months, based on returns for the last nine months of the year.
${ }^{(4)} 14$ weeks.
${ }^{(5)}$ Of these 2,049 came direct from school and the remainder from other occupations.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including an increased number of wage-earners in process of transferring from one colliery to another following the lifting of the Essential Work Order at the beginning of September.
${ }^{(7)}$ Five weeks.

## FUEL AND POWER

Coke, gas and electricity : Production in Great Britain

TABLE 34

|  |  |  | Coke |  | Gas( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Electricity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Metallurgical | Gas | Total available at gasworks | Made at gasworks | Bought by gasworks from coke ovens | Monthly averages or calendar |
|  |  |  | Weekly averages Thousand tons |  | Weekly averages Million therms |  |  | Million kilowatt-hours |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 264 \\ & 287 \\ & 247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 208 \\ & 212 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 9 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,464 \\ & 1,685 \\ & 1,909 \\ & 2,031 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 295 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 189 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,201 \\ & 2,398 \\ & 2,697 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 287 278 271 267 269 | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 219 \\ & 220 \\ & 223 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 7 \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 2,971 3,079 3,196 3,106 3,437 |
| 1945 | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 262 \\ & 271 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 203 \\ & 201 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 4 \cdot 6^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,926 \\ & 2,812 \\ & 2,652 \end{aligned}$ |
| July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 247 \\ & 265 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 195 \\ & 188 \\ & 200^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 3$ <br> $32 \cdot 4$ <br> 35.4* | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,540 \\ & 2,474 \\ & 2,707 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 271 \\ & 269 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 230 \\ & 248^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,179 \\ & 3,463 \\ & 3,675 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 270 \\ & 270 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 268 \\ & \text { 269* } \end{aligned}$ | $47 \cdot 5$ $46 \cdot 0$ <br> 47.4* | $42 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 1$ 42.5* | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | 4,142 <br> 3,462 <br> 3,820 |
|  | April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 270 \\ & 264^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 231 \\ & 217^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $39 \cdot 7$ <br> $40 \cdot 4$ <br> 37-5* | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,058 \\ & 3,237 \\ & 2,762 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 259 \\ & \text { 271* } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 199 \\ & 215 * \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 1$ <br> $35 \cdot 2$ <br> 39.1* | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 6$ $4 \cdot 3$ <br> 4•7* | $\begin{aligned} & 2,764 \\ & 2,847 \\ & 3,105 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | . | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 274 \\ & 273^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 254 \\ & 277^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $37 \cdot 1$ <br> $41 \cdot 4$ 45.2* | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,733 \\ & 3,938 \\ & 4,372 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March ... | . | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 250 \\ & 248 * \\ & 251 \\ & 254^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 287 \\ & 267 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 53.3 \\ & 50 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,671 \\ & 3,680 \\ & 3,983 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 216 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 7^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,387 \\ & 3,092 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Statutory and non-statutory undertakings. <br> ${ }^{2}$ ) Authorised undertakings only. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Authorised undertakings only.

* Average of five weeks.


## CHART II.

## PRODUCTION



STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS




NEW HOUSES COMPLETED



NET DELIVERIES OF FINISHED STEEL. Thousand
tons Weekly average


MOTOR VEHICLES
Thousands


MERCHANT SHIPS UNDER CONSTRUCTION


## IV. RAW MATERIALS

Production of iron ore, pig-iron, iron castings and steel, consumption of scrap and stocks of steel

TABLE 35
Production and consumption : weekly averages. Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons


Finished steel : Production

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures exclude armour plate, except from 1935 to 1938 when it is included.
${ }^{(2)}$ Deliveries.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Partly estimated.

* Average of five weeks.

Non-ferrous metals : Production and consumption
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 37


Consumption : monthly averages or calendar months.
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Includes English refined lead from the beginning of 1942.
${ }^{(2)}$ The metal content of stocks of tin ore, stocks of tin metal (including the Government reserve) and from December 1941, consumers' stocks of tin metal $(3,251$ tons in December 1941).
${ }^{(3)}$ For home consumption or export.
(4) In addition His Majesty's Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of April] 1947 :-copper, 2.2 thousand tons; zinc, 12.1 thousand tons; zinc concentrates, 1.8 thousand tons; lead, 41.0 thousand tons. These figures exclude quantities at port and in transit.

Softwood and hardwood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 39
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes sleepers of all kinds, except in the figures for production up to the end of 1946
Softwood also excludes pulpwood (see Tables 54 and 55), and boxboards.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ In the figures for production from January 1947 and in all figures for consumption of home-grown timber an allowance of $10 \%$ (softwood) and $5 \%$ (hardwood) has been
made for conversion
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Deliveries adjusted for change in private stocks.
${ }^{4}$ ) Excluding stocks in the hands of firms holding less than I,000 cubic feet. Excluding
${ }^{5}$ ) The figures for July 1946 reflect adjustments made by writing at $2 \cdot 5$ million cubic feet. basis.

Pitwood and Plywood : Production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 40
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Despatches by the trade or the Home Timber Production Department.
${ }^{(2)}$ Deliveries to collieries, adjusted by changes in collieries' stocks.
${ }^{(3)}$ National stock (including stocks in transit and piling) and colliery stocks (including from 1943, stocks held underground).
${ }^{(4)}$ In addition the average monthly output of technical plywood amounted to (million square feet $:-1940,2 \cdot 00$; 1941, $4 \cdot 37$; 1942, $5 \cdot 48$; 1943, $5 \cdot 32$; 1944, $5 \cdot 69$; 1945, 2.69; 1946, nil.
${ }^{(5)}$ Deliveries from National Stock adjusted by changes in private stocks.
${ }^{(6)}$ See note ( ${ }^{4}$ ) to Table 39.
(i) Cotton and Rayon

TABLE 4I

(1) Merchants' receipts of cotton waste from spinning, doubling, weaving and hosiery

Source : Board of Trade mills in the United Kingdom. Computed from figures relating to calendar months
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding staple fibre, mixed and waste yarns.
${ }^{(3)}$ Mule equivalent. Spindles running on cotton, spun rayon and mixtures.
${ }^{4}$ ) Includes staple fibre.
${ }^{5}$ (8) Million square yards.
${ }^{(6)}$ Monthly average.

* Average of five weeks.


## Textiles: Production

## (ii) Wool

TABLE 42
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Actual weight, mainly greasy. Wool used in the United Kingdom is mainly imported.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Deliveries.
${ }^{(3)}$ ) On a "double-width" basis, the number of yards of fabric of width 36 ins. and less being halved. I linear yard $=1 \frac{1}{2}$ sq. yds. approximately.
${ }^{4}$ ) Computed on the basis I blanket $=2 \frac{1}{2}$ linear yards, and $4 \cot$ blankets $=$ I full size blanket.
${ }^{(5)}$ Year ended August.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including cieaning waste.
${ }^{(2)}$ Computed from figures relating to calendar months.
${ }^{(3)}$ Consumption of cotton and cotton waste yarns in the manufacture of cotton and cotton/rayon/nylon fabrics
${ }^{(4)}$ Consumption of rayon and nylon yarn in the manufacture of rayon, nylon and cotton/rayon fabrics.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Actual weight, mainly greasy.
${ }^{(6)}$ For home consumption or export.
${ }^{( }{ }_{*}^{2}$ Including a large quantity of low-grade silk exported. Average of five weeks.

Jute, flax and hemps : Consumption

| Raw jute |  | Imported jute goods( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Flax | Soft hemps | Hard hemps |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total disposals( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Home consumption | Total disposals( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Home consumption |  |  | Total disposals( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Home consumption |

Weekly averages

| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1942 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
| 1945 | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | ... |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | ... |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | ... |
|  | September | ... | ... | ... |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
|  | December | ... | ... | ... |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | March | ... | ... | ... |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | ... |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | ... |
|  | July ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | ... |
|  | September | ... | ... | ... |
|  | October | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | November | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1947 | January | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | February | ... | ... | ... |
|  | March | .. | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | ... |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures include home produced goods to the extent that they have been taken into Control stocks.
${ }^{(2)}$ For home consumption or re-export. Figures for hard hemps from January 1945 have been revised to exclude quantities transhipped under Bond.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Includes exports ('000 tons) :-1945, monthly average, 0.5 ; April $3 \cdot 6$, May 0.3 , June 0.5, July 0.5, September 0.8, October 0.3, November 0.05, December 0.55 ;
1946, September 0.2 and December 0.1 .
${ }^{(4)}$ Includes exports ('000 tons) :-1946, monthly average, 0.21 ; May I.08, June 0.52 December 0.33 ; 1947, January 0.69, February 1.53, March 2.97 and April 0.65 .

* Average of five weeks.


## Textiles : Stocks

TABLE 45
End of period

|  | Raw cotton | Cotton waste | Cotton linters | $\begin{gathered} \text { Raw } \\ \text { wool }{ }^{1} \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | Raw silk | Raw jute | Imported jute goods ${ }^{(2)}$ | Flax ${ }^{(3)}$ | Soft hemps | Hard hemps |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb. | Thousand lb. | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |


| $\begin{aligned} & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1940 | ... | ... |
| 1941 | ... ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1942 | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1943 | ... ... | ... |
| 1944 | ... ... | ... |
| 1945 | April ... | ... |
|  | May | $\ldots$ |
|  | June | ... |
|  | July | ... |
|  | August | ... |
|  | September | ... |
|  | October |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ |
|  | December | ... |


| February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
|  |  |  |



| 308 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 311 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |


| $\cdots$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 12 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $13 \cdot 56$ | 49.0 55.6 |
| $42 \cdot 1$ | 18.1 | $13 \cdot 27$ | $49 \cdot 6$ |
| $41 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | 13.98 | 25.5 |
| 55.0 | $35 \cdot 3$ | 15.20 | 37.0 |
| $50 \cdot 9$ | 44.2 | $14 \cdot 10$ | $27 \cdot 5$ |
| $51 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 14.28 | $27 \cdot 7$ |
| $50 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 13.53 | $26 \cdot 5$ |
| $50 \cdot 9$ | $45 \cdot 5$ | 13.22 | 22.7 |
| $47 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 13.74 | $30 \cdot 3$ |
| $46 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | 12.72 | 24.4 |
| 44.2 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 11.94 | $30 \cdot 1$ |
| $40 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 12.03 | 29.6 |
| $43 \cdot 0$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | 11.49 | $25 \cdot 9$ |
| 36.4 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 10.83 | 24.5 |
| 37.9 | 49.8 | $9 \cdot 73$ | $23 \cdot 7$ |
| $39 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | 9.48 | $20 \cdot 0$ |
| $37 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | 9.63 | 18.0 |
| $43 \cdot 7$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | 8.79 | 15.5 |
| $44 \cdot 9$ | $47 \cdot 5$ | 9.03 | 19.0 |
|  | 48.2 | 10.45 | 19.4 |
| $47 \cdot 7$ | $47 \cdot 8$ | 11.89 | 16.5 |
| 49.1 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 11.96 | 17.4 |
| $45 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 1$ |  |  |
| 44.8 | $47 \cdot 7$ | 9.99 | 15.8 |
| $40 \cdot 9$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 04$ | $17 \cdot 2$ |
| $40 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 8.85 | 14.5 |
| 41.2 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 9.11 | 12.7 |
| $36 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 64$ | $15 \cdot 3$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | 7.68 | $17 \cdot 7$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Actual weight, mainly greasy. Stocks held by the Wool Control only before July 1945. The figure on the old basis for July 1945 is 547.9 million Ib.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Includes home produced goods which have been taken into Control stocks.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Flax and soft hemp not included elsewhere, held by the Control and Spinners.
In addition His Majesty's Government held 20.0 thousand tons of raw cotton abroad at the end of December 1946. This figure excludes quantities at port
and in transit.

Hides, skins and finished leather : Production
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  |  |  | 左 | g |  |  |  |  | and tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | hed leath |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | hides ${ }^{1}$ ) | and calfskins | Sheep skins( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  | ght( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sole | Other | Upper | Lining | Other |
| 1942 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.58 | 0.34 | 0.88 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 51$ | 0.38 | 0.84 |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 24$ |  |
| 1944 |  | ... | ... | ... | $4 \cdot 88$ | 0.39 | 0.76 | $5 \cdot 68$ | 0.60 | $1 \cdot 19$ | 0.32 | 0.56 |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 12$ | 0.42 | 0.73 | 5.23 | 0.57 | $1 \cdot 20$ | 0.35 | 0.57 |
| 1946 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $5 \cdot 26$ | 0.41 | 0.83 | 5.33 | $0 \cdot 60$ | 1.36 | 0.42 | 0.75 |
| 1945 | April... <br> May ... <br> June ... | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 70 \\ & 4.90 \\ & 3.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.40 \\ & 0.32 \\ & 0.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 40 \\ & 5 \cdot 04 \\ & 5 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.56 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.21 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 1.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 0.34 \\ & 0.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.59 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 6.00 6.80 $7 \cdot 20$ | 0.28 0.42 0.50 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 0.47 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 26 \\ & 4.67 \\ & 4.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.53 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | 1.20 1.09 1.10 | 0.35 0.30 0.32 | 0.52 0.48 0.56 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $6 \cdot 17$ $6 \cdot 20$ 3.70 | 0.52 0.49 0.37 | 0.73 1.15 0.90 | 5.35 5.01 4.31 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | 1.30 1.27 1.06 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.37 \\ & 0.37 \\ & 0.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.61 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ | 3.70 3.40 4.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.45 \\ & 0.41 \\ & 0.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 0.88 \\ & 0.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 37 \\ & 5 \cdot 15 \\ & 5 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.26 \\ & 1.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.64 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April... May June | .. | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 4.70 4.60 2.20 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.39 \\ & 0.29 \\ & 0.20 \end{aligned}$ | 0.67 0.59 0.55 | 5.13 5.71 4.80 | 0.55 0.65 0.58 | 1.23 1.49 1.25 | 0.36 0.44 0.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 40$ $6 \cdot 20$ $7 \cdot 60$ | 0.27 0.35 0.48 | 0.53 0.58 0.72 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 52 \\ & 5 \cdot 13 \\ & 5 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74 \\ & 0.72 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 20 \\ & 7 \cdot 40 \\ & 4 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.97 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | 5.62 5.48 5.31 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.67 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.52 \\ & 1.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 30 \\ & 2 \cdot 70 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | 0.44 0.38 0.50 | 1.30 0.08 0.67 | 6.17 4.34 5.62 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.57 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.55 \\ & 0.34 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{gathered} \ldots \\ \ldots \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | 4.50 | 0.41 | 0.71 | $6 \cdot 24$ | 0.59 | 1.43 | 0.51 | 0.80 |
| (1) W <br> ${ }^{(2)} \mathrm{P}$ <br> (3) L <br> $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | et. <br> elts and woo eather sold by eather sold by | led <br> y we y ar | dre |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | urce : B | Trade |

Finished leather ( ${ }^{1}$ ): Consumption

TABLE 47
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tors


Hides and skins, rough leather and finished leather : Stocks
End of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Wet, dry and dry salted cattle and buffalo hides. Excludes calfskins before 1944.
Source : Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ Pelts and woolled for dressing.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including rough tanned kips.
${ }^{4}$ ) Tanned undressed leather.
(5) Leather sold by weight.
${ }^{(6)}$ Leather sold by area.
${ }^{7}$ ) From January, 1943, includes classes of rough leather not previously included.
On the old basis the figures for January were : heavy rough leather, 1,240 tons ;
light rough leather, 1,920 tons.

Rubber : Production, consumption and stocks
Thousand tons
TABLE 49


[^3]Molasses and Industrial Alcohol : Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ In terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars.
(2) Ethyl alcohol as 68 O.P. spirit.
(3) Before December 1940, the figures include industrial methylated spirit.
${ }^{(4)}$ Cattle feed, silage and sweetened pulp.
${ }^{(5)}$ Years ended September 30th.
${ }^{(6)}$ From January 1945 to January 1946 the figures include molasses equivalent of sugar awaiting conversion to high test molasses.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$) Including 1,773 tons mixed cane and beet.

Sulphur and Sulphuric Acid: Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 51


Fertilizers: Production and Consumption
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^4]
# Chemicals and Fertilisers: Consumption and Stocks 

TABLE 53
Consumption : monthly averages or calendar months. Stocks: end of period
Thousand tons

$\left.{ }_{(2)}^{1}\right)$ Deliveries to consumers in the United Kingdom and exports.
Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate. December 1942 figures include 2,701 tons consumers stocks.
${ }^{(4)}$ Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean)
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures relate to agricultural potash.
${ }^{(9)}$ Year ended 30 June. Stock at 31st December 1944, 15.93 thousand tons.

Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board
Production and consumption
TABLE 54

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes wood waste and chippings.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including cellulose wadding.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Figures from 1940 cover total home consumption and exports.
Average of five weeks.

## RAW MATERIALS

## Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board : Stocks

TABLE 55
End of period
Thousand tons

|  |  | Paper-making materials, other than wood-pulp |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial woodpulp( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Wood-pulp for papermaking( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Newsprint | Building boards and other paper and board( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pulpwood $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Straw for papermaking( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto | Total (paper equivalent) |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \cdot 2 \\ 81 \cdot 2 \\ 38.7 \end{array}$ | 9.2 $57 \cdot 4$ | 37.2 $55 \cdot 9$ 52.0 | $65 \cdot 0$ <br> 114.9 <br> $61 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.7 \\ 19.9 \\ 3.5 \end{array}$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | 30.5 6.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 410.5 \\ 148.3 \\ 73.3 \end{array}$ | 261.5 213.0 181.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 8 \\ & 323.8 \\ & 221 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text {... } \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $66 \cdot 0$ $54 \cdot 0$ $47 \cdot 2$ | 36.1 24.0 16.2 | $47 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 1$ | 122.2 101.8 86.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.1 \\ & 148.5 \\ & 125.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 21.5 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \cdot 6 \\ & 192.8 \\ & 150.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.5 \\ & 102.1 \\ & 110.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \cdot 1 \\ & 223 \cdot 0 \\ & 185 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $32 \cdot 9$ $30 \cdot 3$ 28.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 39.1 40.1 40.3 | 57.1 55.4 52.5 | 0.2 0.2 0.1 | $94 \cdot 8$ $93 \cdot 3$ $90 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.8 \\ 95.4 \\ 102.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.4 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 120.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 4 \\ & 205 \cdot 4 \\ & 203 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July $\ldots$ August $\ldots$ September | $27 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 5$ $25 \cdot 1$ | 18.8 14.9 13.4 | $40 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 8$ 53.8 53.5 | 0.1 0.1 0.1 | $87 \cdot 6$ $88 \cdot 3$ $87 \cdot 1$ | 26.1 $28 \cdot 8$ 33.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \cdot 6 \\ & 221 \cdot 0 \\ & 288 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124.4 \\ & 126.8 \\ & 137.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 3 \\ & 204 \cdot 5 \\ & 206 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $54 \cdot 3$ $58 \cdot 7$ $61 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 89.0 91.6 90.7 | 36.4 37.8 38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \cdot 9 \\ & 291 \cdot 3 \\ & 289 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 141.4 146.0 154.1 | $216 \cdot 6$ $215 \cdot 5$ 221.4 |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 18.2 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.5 \\ & 36.4 \\ & 36.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 4 \\ & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $88 \cdot 7$ 92.1 $92 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 0$ 31.5 32.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 312 \cdot 8 \\ & 310 \cdot 0 \\ & 264 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.2 \\ & 171.4 \\ & 168.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \cdot 0 \\ & 235 \cdot 0 \\ & 226 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 16.6 15.4 14.2 | 13.9 13.6 11.7 | $35 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 7$ $66 \cdot 8$ $71 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 13.5 21.8 | 92.4 96.3 103.1 | $31 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 1$ $33 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207.6 \\ & 196.0 \\ & 202.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.5 \\ & 180.7 \\ & 186.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 9 \\ & 237 \cdot 7 \\ & 227 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | 11.8 23.0 41.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $37 \cdot 3$ $36 \cdot 3$ $36 \cdot 4$ | 76.4 79.6 79.6 | $29 \cdot 3$ $29 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 7$ | 109.9 115.7 125.7 | $34 \cdot 9$ $32 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 5$ | 225.5 229.1 219.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 189.7 \\ & 190.2 \\ & 188.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \cdot 9 \\ & 220 \cdot 5 \\ & 245 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 76.1 82.9 79.8 | 6.9 5.6 5.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 8 \\ & 69 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 30.3 21.1 11.4 | 134.4 130.5 121.2 | $26 \cdot 8$ $25 \cdot 6$ $27 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210.0 \\ & 191.9 \\ & 185.2 \end{aligned}$ | 184.3 184.2 179.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \cdot 1 \\ & 251 \cdot 6 \\ & 269 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 8 \\ & 78 \cdot 8 \\ & 76 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 4 \\ & 71 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 10.7 10.6 17.4 | 117.1 122.9 125.9 | $26 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 1$ $24 \cdot 6$ | 193.6 193.9 157.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 7 \\ & 157.6 \\ & 144.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \cdot 7 \\ & 264 \cdot 1 \\ & 253 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $74 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | 21.4 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 3$ | $261 \cdot 4$ |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Includes wood waste and chippings. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Held at mills. Held by manu ncluding cellu in the hands onsumers (ot oards before | turers of ar wadding. paper-mills, $r$ than publ nuary 1945. | ficial silk an erchants a ers). Exc | for transpa certain lar des National | wrapp convert tock of | nd |  |  | Sour |  | f Trade |

## V. MANUFACTURED GOODS

Deliveries of British-built machine tools, welding sets and power tools
TABLE 56
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthl | rages or | ar |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Metalmachi | rking tools | Woodmachin | king |  | Wel | g sets |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Resi |  | power tools |
|  |  |  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value E000 | Number |
| 1941 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 6,744 | 2,537 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7,982 | 2,795 | 747 | 108 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 6,350 | 2,609 | 944 | 123 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,927 | 2,147 | 888 | 144 | 720 | 123 | 235 | 61 |  |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,988 | 1,733 | 787 | 121 | 552 | 100 | 198 | 43 | 12,786 |
| 1946 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,765 |  |  | 152 | 476 | 100 | 205 | 49 | 11,097 |
|  | , |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,765 | 1,666 | 981 | 152 | 476 | 71 | 163 | 39 | 7,609 |
| 1945 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5,464 4,592 | 2,340 1,944 | 773 1,129 | 111 161 | 423 676 568 | 88 112 117 | 271 184 155 | 34 46 | 9,949 11,239 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 155 | 46 | 12,493 |
|  | May |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,724 4,902 | 2,416 2,326 | 736 882 | 123 | 524 | 113 | 185 | 45 | 11,022 |
|  | June |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,086 | 1,644 | 882 748 |  | 522 456 | 109 66 | 138 217 | 32 36 | 10,020 13,156 |
|  | July ${ }^{\text {August }}$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,480 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 2,365 | 922 | 851 | 138 | 858 | 185 | 306 242 | 80 74 | 10,303 7,319 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 2,627 | 1,343 | 585 | 106 | 475 | 91 | 154 | 38 | 11,191 |
|  | October ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,519 | 1,276 | 696 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,000 | 1,222 | 930 | 151 | 561 | 93 | 182 | 69 | 12,956 12,528 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,210 | 1,242 | 603 | 109 | 496 | 50 | 100 | 27 | 10,109 |
| 1946 |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,002 | 1,702 | 616 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,572 | 1,665 | 622 | 112 | 621 | 130 | 190 | 48 | 9,622 8,953 |
|  | March . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,165 | 1,193 | 571 | 103 | 421 | 42 | 241 | 48 | 9,205 |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,356 | 1,368 | 731 | 114 | 374 | 42 | 132 | 28 | 6,624 |
|  | May |  |  |  | 3,929 | 1,523 | 898 | 141 | 369 | 40 | 130 | 31 | 8,184 |
|  | June |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,968 | 1,187 | 718 | 139 | 479 | 59 | 140 | 32 | 6,039 |
|  | July ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,528 | 1,970 | 796 | 155 | 505 | 55 | 109 | 21 | 6,364 |
|  | August ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,108 | 1,603 | 719 | 149 | 327 | 46 | 210 | 47 | 6,548 |
|  | September |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,074 | 1,926 | 1,353 | 184 | 483 | 64 | 151 | 42 | 7,536 |
|  | October ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,856 | 1,918 | 1,679 | 206 | 540 | 61 | 274 | 76 | 7,304 |
|  | November |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,036 | 2,021 | 1,532 | 217 | 362 | +38 | 161 | 38 | $8,247$ |
|  |  |  |  | ... | 3,483 | 1,955 | 1,688 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,994 | 1,938 | 1,221 | 201 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,809 3,826 | 1,434 $\mathbf{2 , 0 8 4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 852 \\ & 957 \end{aligned}$ | 134 170 | 593 | 74 | 222 | 49 |  |

Source : Ministry of Supply

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Passenger $\operatorname{Cars}\left({ }^{1}\right)$ ：Production for home market and for export

TABLE 57
Monthly averages or calendar months
Number

|  |  |  |  | TOTAL | Produc－ tion for Ser－ vices | Production for home market（ ${ }^{2}$ ） |  |  |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Not exceed－ ing 8 h．p． | Over 8 h．p． and not exceed－ ing 12 h．p． | Over 12 h．p． and not exceed ing 16 h．p． | Over 16 h．p． and not exceed－ ing 20 h．p． | Over 20 h．p． | Total | Not exceed－ ing 8 h．p． | Over 8 h．p． and not exceed ing 12 h．p． | Over 12 h．p． and not exceed－ ing 16 h．p． | Over 16 h．p． and not exceed－ ing 20 h．p． | Over 20 h．p． |
| 1935 | ．．． |  | ．．． |  | 29，110 |  |  | ． |  | ．． | ．． |  | 4，522（ ${ }^{3}$ ） | ． | ．． | ． |  |  |
| 1938 | ． |  |  | 28，417 ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5，684（ ${ }^{3}$ | ．．． |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | ．．． | ．．． | ．．． | 175 | 149 | 26 | － | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1，412 | 342 | 1，069 | 414 | 627 | 16 | 6 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | ． |  | ．．． | 18，264 | 62 | 9，900 | 3，671 | 4，694 | 1，279 | 161 | 95 | 8，298 | 3，063 | 4，042 | 1，021 | 81 | 95 |
| 1945 | April May June | ．．． $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 648 569 508 | 526 380 388 | 122 189 120 | － | 122 187 120 | 二 | 二 | －2 | ．$\quad$. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |
|  | July ．．． <br> August <br> September | ．．． $\ldots$ | ．． $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 711 566 1,043 | 453 144 209 | 258 422 834 | 5 133 407 | 251 289 425 | 二 | 二 | －2 | －$\quad$. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  | ． | $\cdots$ |
|  | October November December | ．．． $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ．． $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 1,822 2,399 6,904 | 150 196 231 | 1,672 2,203 6,673 | $\begin{array}{r} 651 \\ 1,002 \\ 2,772 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,018 \\ & 1,151 \\ & 3,622 \end{aligned}$ | - 187 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 30 \\ 43 \end{array}$ | 1 16 49 | ．$\quad$. | ． | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ． |
| $1946$ | January February March ．． | ．． $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,319 10,701 12,419 | $\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ 81 \\ 141 \end{array}$ | 3,671 5,182 5,890 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,460 \\ & 2,493 \\ & 2,515 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,916 \\ & 2,154 \\ & 2,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231 \\ & 483 \\ & 613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 41 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 11 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | 2,514 5,438 6,388 | 1,023 2,557 2,965 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,350 \\ & 2,360 \\ & 2,743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 416 \\ 550 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 85 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | 14 20 23 |
|  | April May June | ．．． $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ．．． | 15,348 18,113 20,365 | 117 51 46 | 7,874 9,721 10,682 | 3,344 3,660 4,073 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,603 \\ & 4,758 \\ & 5,210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 793 \\ 1,079 \\ 1,150 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 128 \\ 191 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 96 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | 7,357 8,341 $\mathbf{9 , 6 3 7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,062 \\ & 3,116 \\ & 3,051 \end{aligned}$ | 3,383 4,212 5,205 | 791 785 1,158 | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 119 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ 109 \\ 117 \end{array}$ |
|  | July August September |  | $\ldots$ | 16,269 20,076 20,612 | 23 39 19 | 9,028 10,960 12,089 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,379 \\ & 3,719 \\ & 4,755 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,483 \\ & 5,499 \\ & 5,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 956 \\ 1,392 \\ 1,749 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154 \\ & 223 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 127 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | 7,218 98077 8,504 | 2,835 3,052 3,019 | 3,434 4,480 4,375 | 757 1,328 962 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 70 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 147 \\ 86 \end{array}$ |
|  | October <br> November December |  | $\ldots$ | 26,767 $25,3<6$ 26,827 | 27 27 36 | 14,993 13,786 14,918 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,947 \\ & 4,823 \\ & 4,880 \end{aligned}$ | 7,276 6,315 7,158 | 2,355 2,219 2,328 | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \\ & 258 \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 171 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,747 \\ & 11,533 \\ & 11,873 \end{aligned}$ | 3,803 3,973 4,295 | 6,047 5,525 5,391 | 1,723 1,804 1,887 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 54 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 177 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January February March ．． |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,005 \\ 9,921 \\ 22,074 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 4 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,520 \\ 5,317 \\ 12,067 \end{array}$ | 4,416 1,718 3,864 | 6,732 2,545 5,930 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,995 \\ 779 \\ 1,981 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 127 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 148 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | 11,475 4,600 9,999 | 3,731 1,455 3,251 | 5,653 2,223 4,912 | 1,824 838 1,659 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 41 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | 189 43 131 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June ．．． |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,230 \\ & 27,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,858 \\ & 14,325 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,805 \\ & 4,488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,347 \\ & 7,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,315 \\ & 2,284 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 265 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,999 \\ 11,364 \\ 13,163 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,251 \\ & 3,731 \\ & 4,361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,912 \\ & 5,778 \\ & 6,602 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,659 \\ & 1,640 \\ & 1,930 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 45 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 170 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ |

[^5]Source ：Ministry of Supply

Monthly averages or calendar months


[^6]
## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Railway rolling stock and Aircraft : Production
TABLE 59

${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries. The figures include aircraft of military type produced for export but exclude aircraft produced for the Home Armed Forces.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ In addition, in the period from January 1945 to May 1947, there were 258 conversions of military aircraft to civil types.
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Monthly average.

# MANUFACTURED GOODS 

## Stationary engines, boilers and boiler-house plant: Deliveries

TABLE 60
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Mont | ra | cale | ar mon |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Interna | combu | tion engin | ${ }^{(1)}$ | Steam | ngines | Wate | tube <br> rs | Shell | oilers | Steam plant act | raising essories |
|  |  |  |  | Tot |  | For ex | ort | Total | For | Total | For | To | For |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & £ 000 \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value £000 |  |  |  | Valu $£ 000$ |  |  | To | export |
| 1945 | August ... <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,709 \\ & 6,263 \end{aligned}$ | . | $\begin{aligned} & 1,030 \\ & 1,154 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | ... $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,634 \\ & 6,259 \\ & 7,041 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 929 \\ 1,505 \\ 1,434 \end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | 38 | 10 | 1,049 | 498 | 215 | 43 | 323 | 52 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 9,650 5,408 6,427 | $\begin{aligned} & 781 \\ & 509 \\ & 676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,621 \\ & 1,318 \\ & 1,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 209 \\ & 333 \end{aligned}$ | 48 | 12 | 1,268 | 557 | 302 | 89 | 358 | 56 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,760 \\ 7,485 \\ 10,956 \end{array}$ | 602 710 959 | 1,396 2,018 2,228 | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 348 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ | 54 | 19 | 1,539 | 640 | 303 | 95 | 410 | 78 |
|  | July <br> August September | .. <br> $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 12,288 11,154 12,603 | $\begin{array}{r} 919 \\ 962 \\ 1,074 \end{array}$ | 2,808 2,665 3,395 | $\begin{aligned} & 428 \\ & 525 \\ & 568 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 32 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | 20 11 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,484 \\ & 1,169 \\ & 1,492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 408 \\ & 611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 344 \\ 359 \\ 373 \end{array}$ | 138 157 137 | 394 419 398 | 98 75 93 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,072 \\ & 13,252 \\ & 13,60 \end{aligned}$ | 1,372 1,259 1,299 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,867 \\ & 3,782 \\ & 4,435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 778 \\ & 710 \\ & 672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 37 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 12 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,417 \\ & 1,312 \\ & 1,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 382 \\ & 738 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \\ & 417 \\ & 330 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 145 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486 \\ & 447 \\ & 473 \end{aligned}$ | 114 89 90 |
| 1947 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,434 \\ & 11,829 \\ & 15,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,432 \\ & 1,129 \\ & 1,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,780 \\ & 3,918 \\ & 4,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 698 \\ & 594 \\ & \hline 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 40 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 18 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,700 \\ 863 \\ 1,129 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 651 \\ & 333 \\ & 461 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 329 \\ & 234 \\ & 312 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 73 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 393 \\ & 308 \\ & 418 \end{aligned}$ | 87 68 95 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 15,727 | 1,308 | 4,143 | 645 | 42 | 16 | 1,163 | 467 | 357 | 134 | 456 | 77 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Valves, pumps, textile, printing and tobacco machinery: Deliveries

| TABLE 61 |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value 1000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Industrial valves |  | Pumps and pumping plant |  | Hosiery machinery and accessories |  | Other textile machinery and accessories |  | Printing and bookbinding machinery |  | Tobacco and cigarette-making machinery |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | \} 326 | 95 | 485 | 148 | 59 | 19 | 1,362 | $619\{$ | 249 225 278 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 36 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 79 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | 28 53 65 |
| 1946 | January February March | $\} 361$ | 124 | 575 | 175 | 111 | 44 | 1,643 | 815 \{ | 332 337 369 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 101 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 108 177 152 | 65 96 43 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\} 370$ | 123 | 652 | 240 | 172 | 78 | 1,934 | 935 \{ | 457 445 408 | 162 161 188 | 115 331 323 | 60 220 219 |
|  | July August September | 313 318 434 | 114 103 143 | 610 522 660 | 158 142 196 | $\} 247$ | 107 | 2,075 | 1,086 $\{$ | 507 342 485 | 212 135 207 | 237 169 221 | 155 95 128 |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & 567 \\ & 614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 236 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 724 \\ & 710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 223 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 195 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 79 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,672$ | 1,401 $\{$ | 527 583 741 | 224 206 206 | 283 237 241 | 244 106 118 |
| 1947 | January ... <br> February  <br> March $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 568 \\ & 734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 213 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 692 \\ & 624 \\ & 870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 184 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 144 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 78 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,503$ | 1,364 $\{$ | 547 589 794 | 229 278 247 | 362 248 241 | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 169 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \end{array}$ | 730 | 266 | 837 | 271 |  |  |  |  | 601 | 202 | 288 | 211 |

Electricity Generating Plant and
GOODS
Machinery: Deliveries
lectricity generating plant

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Of the total deliveries in 1946, $275 \cdot 6$ thousand K.W. were for export.
Source : Ministry of Supply and Ministry of
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Of the total deliveries in 1946, $160 \cdot 7$ thousand K.W. were for export.
${ }^{(3)}$ Production for home use only.
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ Carrying capacity.
Office machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 63
Monthly averages or calendar months


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Agricultural tractors, machines and implements : Production
TABLE 64

|  |  |  | Trac | tors | Mould plou | board hs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Agricultural types | Market garden types( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Tractor drawn | Horse drawn | harrows | Corn drills | Mowers | Potato spinners | ing machines | harvesters | Milking machines | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | For export |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Num | ber |  |  |  |  | Valu | ¢000 |
| 1937 | $\cdots \quad \cdots$ | ... | 17,949 | 461 | 6,054 | 14,695 | 1,323 | 394 | 4,436 | 1,767 | 518 | - |  | . |  |
| 1938 | ... $\quad$. | ... | 10,029 | 650 | 5,156 | 7,424 | 1,260 | 342 | 4,641 | 1,496 | 486 | - |  |  |  |
| 1939 | .. | ... | 14,662 | 1,071 | , 7,124 | 9,541 | 2,108 | 664 | 5,587 | 1,253 | 489 | - |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1940 | .. | $\ldots$ | 17,925 | 1,391 | 8,680 | 14,492 | 3,905 | 1,567 | 7,087 | 2,108 | 842 | - |  | . |  |
| 1941 | . | ... | 22,168 | 2,233 | 10,495 | 14,162 | 5,696 | 1,452 | 5,896 | 5,226 | 998 | - | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1942 | $\cdots$.. | ... | 24,147 | 2,909 | 8,929 | 12,485 | 8,343 | 1,262 | 5,910 | 7,534 | 1,149 | - | 4,582 | $\ldots$ | . |
| 1943 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 21,682 | 3,377 | 8,307 | 10,939 | 9,791 | 1,176 | 5,611 | 9,831 | 1,149 | 4 | 5,623 | .- | - |
| 1944 | - - | ... | 18,849 | 4,173 | 9,738 | 13,963 | 10,521 | 1,353 | 5,802 | 5,586 | 1,160 | 1 | 4,888 | . |  |
| 1945 | ... | ... | 17,500 | 5,796 | 12,882 | 17,345 | 13,620 | 1,743 | 6,297 | 6,021 | 1,083 | 107 | 4,807 |  |  |
| 1946 | .. | . | 28,796 | 17,865 | 18,533 | 81,623 | 13,678 | 3,318 | 9,344 | 5,490 | 1,198 | 110 | 6,014 | 26,281 | 6,137 |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter | . | 4,596 | 1,171 | 2,889 | 5,605 | 4,767 | 640 | 1,605 | 284 | 227 | - | 966 | . | $\ldots$ |
|  | 2nd Quarter | ... | 3,415 | 1,287 | 2,499 | 4,526 | 3,308 | 202 | 1,730 | 724 | 280 | 5 | 1,361 | . | . |
|  | 3rd Quarter | . | 3,668 | 1,567 | 2,716 | 2,244 | 2,471 | 357 | 1,314 | 2,416 | 258 | 59 | 1,104 | - |  |
|  | 4th Quarter |  | 5,821 | 1,771 | 4,778 | 4,970 | 3,074 | 544 | 1,648 | 2,597 | 318 | 43 | 1,376 | 4,748 | 847 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter | . | 6,000 | 2,872 | 4,666 | 26,841 | 2,681 | 807 | 1,971 | 93 | 248 | 13 | 1,100 | 5,560 | 1,226 |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  | 7,298 | 3,831 | 4,345 | 19,688 | 3,662 | 738 | 2,794 | 1,100 | 296 | 46 | 1,640 | 6,700 | 1,793 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | $\cdots$ | 6,597 | 4,904 | 4,323 | 22,079 | 2,867 | 1,148 | 2,014 | 2,965 | 279 | 32 | 1,588 | 6,435 | 1,639 |
|  | 4th Quarter | $\cdots$ | 8,901 | 6,258 | 5,199 | 13,015 | 4,468 | 625 | 2,565 | 1,332 | 375 | 19 | 1,686 | 7,586 | 1,479 |
| 1947 | Ist Quarter | ... | 8,308 | 4,974 | 5,164 | 6,625 | 2,750 | 740 | 2,067 | 451 | 307 | 73 | 1,462 | 7,057 | 1,581 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Includes small tracklayers.
(2) Including value of items not shown separately in preceding columns.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries and Ministry of Supply

CHART III.

## SUPPLIES FOR HOME CIVILIAN MARKET <br> Monthly averages or calendar months



BLANKETS AND SHEETS


PRAMS AND FOLDERS



CLOCKS


RADIO SETS


## Woven cloth and knitting yarn: Supplies for home civilian clothing

TABLE 65
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^7]
## Hosiery : Production and supplies for the home civilian market $\left({ }^{1}\right)$

## (i) Men's and youths'

TABLE 66
Monthly averages


Source: Board of Trade
(ii) Women's and children's

TABLE 67

|  | $0.0 .0$ |  |  | Women's | and maids' |  |  |  | Childr | n's ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Stockin socks | gs and (pairs) | Jumpe card | rs and gans | Ves |  | Socks stocking | and (pairs) | Under | rwear |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) | 23.5 | $25 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 |  | . |
| 1945 | ... ... ... ... | 11.6 | $11 \cdot 2$ | 0.52 | $0 \cdot 50$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 5.35 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 36$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | ... ... ... ... | 14.2 | 12.7 | 0.73 | 0.66 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 34$ | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 69$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 | January to February <br> March to April <br> May to June | 12.8 14.4 13.5 | 11.9 13.0 11.8 | 0.60 0.64 0.71 | 0.56 0.60 0.64 | 1.6 1.8 1.8 | 1.5 1.5 1.7 | 5.75 6.45 6.04 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 2.55 2.63 2.58 | 2.5 2.4 2.3 |
|  | July to August <br> September to October <br> November to December | 14.0 16.7 14.0 | 11.8 13.9 13.9 | 0.71 0.88 0.85 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 2.2 2.0 | 1.4 1.9 1.9 | 6.19 7.17 6.42 | 5.8 6.8 6.2 | 2.53 2.99 2.84 | 2.2 2.5 2.6 |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January to February... } \\ \text { March to April } & \cdots\end{array}$ | 10.8 16.1 | 9.2 14.7 | 0.79 0.98 | 0.66 0.87 | 1.6 2.2 | 1.3 1.9 | 4.66 6.71 | 4.3 6.5 | 2.17 2.94 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures are based on actual production covering all firms. Garments made up from rayon locknit, and those made up from other knitted fabric by firms not operating knitting machines are excluded.
${ }^{(2)}$ Under 14 years, i.e., including infants' wear.

Footwear ( ${ }^{(1)}$ : Supplies
TABLE 68
Monthly averages or calendar months
Million pairs

|  |  |  |  |  | Total production for all uses | Production for home civilian use ( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Leather uppers |  |  |  | Fabric uppers | Slippers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Men's | Women's | Children's |  |  |
| 1935 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.7 | 10.2 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| 1941 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | ... | 10.7 9.0 | 9.3 7.5 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
| 1942 1943 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 9.0 8.6 | 7.5 7.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ 6.3 | 1.4 1.2 | 2.6 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 0.4 | 0.8 0.7 |
| 1944 |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1946 |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 1945 | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | 0.7 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | ... | 7.9 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 1.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
|  | June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 9.0 | 7.9 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
|  | July ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 1.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 5.4 | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
|  | September | .. | $\ldots$ | .. |  |  |  |  |  | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  | November | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.6 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  | December | ... | ... | ... | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| 1946 | January |  |  | ... | $9 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 0.9 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 8.7 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 6.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 0.9 |
|  | March | ... |  | ... | 9.6 | 8.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 8.7 | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 10.8 | 9.9 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | ... | $8 \cdot 7$ | 8.1 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
|  | July ... | ... |  | $\ldots$ | 9.9 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 7.9 | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 0.9 |
|  | August | ... |  | ... | 8.7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ |  | ... | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 1.0 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | 11.1 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 2.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$. | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November |  |  | $\ldots$ | 10.5 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 2.7 | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 8.9 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| 1947 | January | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.9 | 10.4 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
|  | March | ... |  | ... | 10.2 | 9.7 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 0.5 |  |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.1 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 1.8 | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 1.1 |
|  | May ... June ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Excluding rubber footwear.
$\left(^{(2)}\right.$ Number of pairs transferred to warehouse stock. Includes all production except that for export or for which leather is procured under permit from the Director Service Footwear ; thus production of footwear for the Home Guard, Civil Defence Services and the Women's Land Army is excluded. In 1935 retained imports, amounting in total to 0.2 million pairs monthly, are included.

Household textiles : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousands

|  | Le 69 |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly | ages or | endar m |  |  |  |  | housands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Blan | kets ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Sheets | Towels | Tea towels, etc. | Matt | ses ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ters } \\ & \text { dd } \\ & \text { wws } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Wool | Cotton |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Supplies civilian | for home market |  | lies for $h$ ilian mar |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1935 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 550 | . | . | . | .. | 200 | 200 |  |  |
| 1942 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | - | . | . | .. | .. | 280( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 77( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $310{ }^{2}$ ) | 75( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| 1943 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 188 | 367 | 250 | 1,867 | 900 | 200( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 87( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $237\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $88\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| 1944 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 226 | 397 | 322 | 1,555 | 597 | $171\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $100\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 210( ${ }^{(2)}$ | $82\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| 1945 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... | 317 | 418 | 589 | 1,249 | 610 | 180( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $130\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 173( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $90\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| 1946 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 449 | 435 | 779 | 1,658 | 743 | 240( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 203( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 189( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 145( ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| 1945 | January February | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 284 | \} 430 | 483 | 1,315 | 658 |  |  |  |  |
|  | March April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 320 | \} 420 | 577 | 1,502 | 649 | 132 | 109 | 195 | 95 |
|  | May ... June... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 287 | \} 376 | 627 | 1,251 | 582 |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 276 285 | $\} 461$ | 583 | 1,017 | 546 | 200 | 131 | 172 | 87 |
|  | September October |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 328 414 | $\} 419$ | 670 | 1,214 | 630 |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 410 372 | $\} 404$ | 592 | 1,197 | 593 | 209 | 152 | 152 | 89 |
| 1946 | January February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 456 382 | $\} 459$ | 662 | 1,240 | 520 |  |  |  |  |
|  | March April | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ | 450 348 | \} 440 | 766 | 1,271 | 567 | $\} 225$ | 179 | 152 | 108 |
|  | May ... June... | $\ldots$ | .. | $\cdots$ | ... | 563 453 | $\} 431$ | 815 | 1,547 | 766 | $\{267$ | 223 | 175 | 123 |
|  | July ... <br> August | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 406 504 | \} 410 | 840 | 1,960 | 737 | \} 228 | 194 | 168 | 121 |
|  | Septembe October |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 532 \end{aligned}$ | \} 477 | 908 | 1,875 | 998 | $\{235$ | 204 | 225 | 176 |
|  | Novembe December | r .... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 378 \end{aligned}$ | \} 391 | 682 | 2,054 | 872 | $\{244$ | 209 | 224 | 180 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 238 | 208 | 190 | 160 |
| 1947 | January <br> February | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 504 347 | $\} 362$ | 1,081 | 1,574 | 835 | \{173 | 150 | 139 | 116 |
|  | March April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 379 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 488$ | 731 | 2,074 | 882 |  |  |  |  |

(1) Including cot size.
(2) Year commencing February.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Floor coverings : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 70
Monthly averages
Thousand square yards

${ }^{(1)}$ Year ended November.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ March-November.
Source: Board of Trade

## Pottery : Production and supplies for the home civilian market (')

TABLE 71 Monthly averages
Million pieces


[^8]Source: Board of Trade

Electrical appliances : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 72

(1) These figures are based on rather uncertain data.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) The period covered in this case is slightly longer than three calendar months.

## Clocks, pens, sewing machines and matches : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

TABLE 73

${ }^{(1)}$ All figures up to March 1946 relate to periods beginning and ending one month
Source : Board of Trade and Ministry of Supply later than those shown. The figure for 1942 relates to the nine months beginning with May.

Cutlery and brushes: Production and supplies for the home civilian market


Source: Board of Trade

Miscellaneous goods: Production and supplies for the home civilian market

## TABLE 75



## Utility furniture : Supplies (')

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Sales by manufacturers in Great Britain.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ Based on number of " units" required for each article under the distribution scheme. The unit values of certain items were reduced in December 1946 but for the purpose of this table such items are still included on the old basis. The series covers other articles not shown but excludes nursery furniture which requires no "units."
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including dressing tables from August 1946.


## VI. BUILDING

## Estimated number of male employees in the building and civil engineering industries in Great Britain


${ }^{(1)}$ These figures are based on returns collected by the Ministry of Works. They are not strictly comparable with those in the second column of this table since they include operatives aged 65 and over but exclude (a) clerical and administrative workers and (b) some workers who are classified in the building and civil engineering industries for the purpose of Unemployment Insurance, but are not covered by the returns collected by the Ministry of Works.
(2) Including insured clerical and administrative workers and men in transit from one job to another.
${ }^{(2)}$ Preparation of sites and building of permanent and temporary houses. Up to the end of 1945, the figures exclude private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences.
${ }^{4}$ ) Including private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences up to the end of 1945. From March 1947 these figures relate only to work resulting in additional accommodation but not necessarily in new family units.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Factories and storage, shops and commercial premises, docks, public utilities, farms and agricultural premises, and open-cast coal production.
${ }^{(0)}$ Including maintenance and repair of houses and new construction and maintenance of other buildings not included elsewhere.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{7}\right)$ These figures are based on a new return and may be incomplete. As a result the estimates shown under "Industry and Agriculture" and "Other Work" are possibly too high.
too high.

Building bricks, cement, asbestos cement sheeting, slates and roofing felt: Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks( ${ }^{2}$ )

TABLE 79


## Tiles, plasterboard, plaster, gypsum, metal windows and doors and rainwater goods : Production $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ and stocks( ${ }^{2}$ ) <br> TABLE 80


${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Production figures for clay tiles (from September 1946 onwards),
Source : Ministry of Works and for concrete tiles (from January 1947 onwards), for gypseous plaster (from April 1947 onwards), for gypsum, for metal windows and doors, and for cast iron and steel rainwater goods relate to calendar months. Those for other materials are for periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
${ }^{2}$ ) End of period.
${ }^{8}$ ) Steel and, from July 1946 onwards, aluminium.
${ }^{4}$ ) Rainwater pipes, eaves gutters, pipe fittings, and gutter fittings.
${ }^{(5)}$ Pressed steel goods in terms of cast iron equivalents are included from January 1946 onwards. Earlier figures relate only to cast iron.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Soil pipes and flue goods are included up to the end of 1946. The figure for January 1947 on the old basis was $2 \cdot 19$ thousand tons.
${ }^{7}$ ) Monthly average.
(8) Monthly average for 1939.
(9) Total production to end of October 1946. Figures are in terms of cast iron equivalents.

## BUILDING

Pipes, sinks, lavatory basins, baths, cookers, wash boilers, water heaters and meters : Production

TABLE 81

|  |  | Stoneware pipes( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Sinks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Lavatory basins $\left({ }^{(3)}\right.$ | Baths( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Cookers |  | Wash boilers |  | Water heaters |  | Meters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric( ${ }^{(5)}$ | Gas | Electric |
|  |  | Th. tons |  |  |  |  |  | Thousan |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June | 19.1 |  |  |  |  | . | .. |  | .. |  | $34 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 3$ |
|  | July $\qquad$ August $\qquad$ September | 19.3 15.9 18.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 16.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 5 \\ & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 9.8 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 3 \\ 5 \cdot 2 \\ 11 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $5 \cdot 2$ 2.9 6.2 | $13 \cdot 0$ <br> $20 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 10.1 | 8.7 7.6 11.8 | $47 \cdot 8$ $25 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.7 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 39.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $18 \cdot 0$ 25.4 $30 \cdot 4$ | 20.0 21.5 23.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 13.6 \\ & 12.2 \end{aligned}$ | 13.5 16.0 15.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 7.9 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | 22.0 $28 \cdot 6$ 25.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 9.7 8.9 8.5 | $18 \cdot 3$ 18.7 21.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February .. <br> March $\ldots$ | $23 \cdot 8$ $23 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 0$ | 24.5 28.4 | $28 \cdot 2$ 34.0 | 15.9 15.6 17.5 | 16.8 19.9 21.7 | 9.9 9.8 13.7 | $27 \cdot 2$ $28 \cdot 6$ $43 \cdot 7$ | 9.3 8.6 17.1 | 12.1 13.2 18.5 | $23 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 7$ 35.9 | $49 \cdot 7$ $54 \cdot 3$ 59.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 7 \\ & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $48 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 2$ | $62 \cdot 5$ $67 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 4$ $26 \cdot 0$ $23 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 4$ $27 \cdot 3$ | 12.0 10.1 15.4 | $30 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 4$ $42 \cdot 7$ | 13.0 16.2 17.0 | 15.3 21.8 18.8 | 22.0 28.8 20.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 81 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70.4 \\ 101.5 \\ 90.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 50.1 48.5 53.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 1 \\ & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 23.4 21.6 25.9 | 28.9 27.2 30.0 | 12.6 13.9 13.3 | $32 \cdot 0$ 42.9 38.3 | $13 \cdot 2$ $20 \cdot 5$ $19 \cdot 3$ | $23 \cdot 3$ $22 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 5$ | 24.5 27.6 39.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \\ & 85 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 1 \\ & 99 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 63.6 55.0 56.0 | 80.9 78.6 80.2 | 31.3 28.5 27.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 18.7 18.6 15.4 | 50.6 55.9 39.1 | 19.8 24.0 18.8 | $25 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 4$ 24.2 | 41.5 41.4 36.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 87 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \cdot 2 \\ & 136 \cdot 0 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52.5 \\ & 47.3 \\ & 54.0 \end{aligned}$ | $84 \cdot 5$ $64 \cdot 2$ $77 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 0$ $16 \cdot 6$ 27.7 | $33 \cdot 8$ 20.9 29.2 | 18.7 9.3 15.2 | 39.9 19.1 39.2 | 22.4 12.8 19.9 | 26.3 12.9 20.0 | 38.7 23.4 41.1 | $86 \cdot 9$ $70 \cdot 6$ $83 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130.7 \\ 62.3 \\ 116.1 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $32 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 5$ | 53.8 58.1 | 73.9 75.1 | $32 \cdot 1$ 28.5 | $33 \cdot 0$ $32 \cdot 1$ | 18.1 18.5 | $38 \cdot 7$ $33 \cdot 1$ | 16.2 13.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 4 \\ & 90 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.6 \\ & 128.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Including conduits up to the end of June 1946. <br> (2) Fireclay and metal. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Fireclay, earthenware, vitreous china and pressed steel. <br> (1) Cast iron and, from July 1946, pressed steel. <br> ${ }^{(6)}$ Electric immersion. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Min |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | stry of | orks and M | nistry of | Supply |

## BUILDING

## Accommodation made available in Great Britain

Family units of accommodation

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ England and Wales only. The figures for Scotland are negligible. Repairs completed by private builders under licence are included only from April 1946.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Conversions and adaptations completed by private builders under licence in England and Wales are included only from April 1946. Figures for Scotland are excluded from the monthly figures prior to December 1946 but are included in the total.
${ }^{8}$ ) Accommodation provided by Government Departments for police, prison staffs, Defence Services, etc. England and Wales only.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April to December.

New permanent houses in Great Britain

TABLE 83

() The Scottish Special Housing Association is included in the figures for Local Authorities but other housing associations are included in the figures for private builders.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including sites developed before the war.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ In addition, layout plans have been approved for about 224,000 houses the site development of which will be concurrent with house construction
${ }^{(4)}$ This total, which is not the sum of the figures above, excludes licences notified as having lapsed and includes some licences the date of issue of which is not available.

## Rebuilding of war-destroyed houses in Great Britain

Number of houses

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes houses under construction by private builders under licence in England
Source : Health Departments and Wales.

| TABLE 85 |
| :--- |

## New factory buildings in Great Britain approved up to 30 April $1947\left(^{( }\right)$

TABLE 86

| Region |  |  | Total |  | In Development Areas |  | Outside Development Areas |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,746 | 119,457 | 908 | 60,088 | 1,838 | 59,369 |
| Northern | $\ldots$ | ... | 363 | 30,053 | 343 | 29,716 | 20 | 337 |
| East \& West Ridings North Midland |  | $\ldots$ | 250 | 5,119 <br> 9,097 <br> , 037 | - | - | 250 | 5,119 |
| Eastern ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 131 | 3,375 | - | - | 207 | 9,097 |
| London and S.E. |  | ... | 197 | 4,925 | - |  | 197 | 3,375 4,925 |
| Southern ... |  | ... | 81 | 1,379 |  |  | 197 81 | 4,925 1,379 |
| South Western | ... | ... | 117 | 3,013 |  |  | 117 | 3,013 |
| Wales ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 231 | 17,105 | 211 | 13,755 | 20 | 3,350 |
| Midland ... |  | $\ldots$ | 347 | 9,811 |  |  | 347 | 9,811 |
| North Western |  | $\ldots$ | 385 | 16,414 | 29 | 1,311 | 356 | 15,103 |
| Scotland |  | ... | 437 | 19,166 | 325 | 15,306 | 112 | 3,860 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including extensions to existing factories.

# New factory buildings in Development Areas (') : 

## Position at 30 April 1947

TABLE 87

| Area |  |  |  | Approved |  | Building under construction at end of period |  | Completed ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(E^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value (E'ट00) |
| Total |  |  | $\ldots$ | 908 | 60,088 | 468 | 28,763 | 138 | 3,765 |
| North Eastern West Cumberland |  | . | . | 306 37 | 26,084 3,632 | 151 18 | 10,064 781 | 41 8 | $\begin{array}{r}1,196 \\ \hline 346\end{array}$ |
| South Wales |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 205 | 13,608 | 189 | 781 8,549 | -8 | $\begin{array}{r}346 \\ 932 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Wrexham ... |  |  |  | 6 | 147 | 2 | -57 | 1 | 14 |
| South Lancashire |  |  |  | 29 | 1,311 | 12 | 1,068 | 5 | - 91 |
| Scotland. ... |  |  | ... | 325 | 15,306 | 176 | 8,244 | 58 | 1,186 |

[^9]VII. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Acreage of crops and grass and estimated quantity harvested ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 88


AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
Number of cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings ( ${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding livestock on holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.

Source: Agricultural Departments
Number of pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings (')


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD <br> Movement off farms of cereals, potatoes and milk and purchases of animals for slaughter

TABLE 91


Processing of wheat, oats, oilseeds and oils
TABLE 92
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures for 1943 and 1944 include small quantities produced from barley, rye
Source : Ministry of Food and oats.
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Used by millers, flakers and maltsters.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding castor meal.
${ }^{(4)}$ As crude oil.

* Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Meat, bacon and milk products : Production

TABLE 93


[^10]Fish, sugar, glucose, margarine, cooking fat, jam, biscuits, chocolate, beer and spirits : Production
TABLE 94

${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ Landed weight. Computed from figures for calendar months.
Source : Ministry of Food and H.M. Customs and Excise
$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Refined value. Production from home-grown sugar beet.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including, since June 1940, spirits re-distilled from imported spirits.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Averages relate to twelve months from March to February.
(5) Year ended June 30.

* Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Flour, rice, sugar, syrup, starch, oatmeal and other breakfast cereals : Consumption

TABLE 95

${ }_{(1)}^{(1)}$ Figures have been revised from 1945 onwards.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Refined value
() Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.

* Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

## Meat, canned meats, bacon, fish and canned fish : Consumption

|  |  |  |  |  | Fresh and frozen meat | Canned corned meat ${ }^{1}$ ) | Other canned meats | Bacon and ham | Fresh, frozen and cured fish( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Canned fish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total disposals (landed weight) | For food in the United Kingdom |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Landed weight | Filleted weight |  |
| 1934 to 1938 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 0.89 | 0.62 | $10 \cdot 40$ | $21 \cdot 56$ | 16.93 | $8 \cdot 80$ | 1.60 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.76 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.50 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 3.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.46 \\ & 8.02 \\ & 7.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.18 \\ 9.46 \\ 8.15 \\ 9.46 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.59 \\ 8.69 \\ 8.07 \\ 9.31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.63 \\ & 4.63 \\ & 4.60 \\ & 5.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.32 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.65 \\ & 4.24 \\ & 4.98 \\ & 3.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.56 \\ & 9.76 \\ & 7.01 \\ & 5.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.67 \\ 10.72 \\ 14.09 \\ 21.02 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.58 \\ 10.39 \\ 13.59 \\ 19.71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.57 \\ 6.28 \\ 7.99 \\ 10.92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 1.82 \\ & 2.27 \\ & 1.51 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.24^{*} \\ & 0.25 \\ & 2.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 94^{*} \\ & 5.98 \\ & 5 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 28^{*} \\ & 7 \cdot 50 \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.16 \\ & 13.75 \\ & 16.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.99 \\ & 13.57 \\ & 15.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.26 \\ & 7.95 \\ & 8.98 \end{aligned}$ | 4.04*3.301.45 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 9 * \\ & 29.7 \\ & 30.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 36 * \\ & \mathbf{2} \cdot 30 \\ & 2 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32^{*} \\ & 2.98 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.76 * \\ & 6.60 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.34 \\ & 17.09 \\ & 14.26 \end{aligned}$ | 16.2615.8713.72 | 8.998.947.92 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.20 * \\ & 1.20 \\ & 1.88 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | .. | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 13.72 | $7 \cdot 82$ |  |
|  | October November December | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.4^{*} \\ & 31.9 \\ & 31.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 * \\ & 2.23 \\ & 3.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.58 * \\ & 0.95 \\ & 3.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00^{*} \\ & 5.70 \\ & 5.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.15 \\ & 20.30 \\ & 11.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.78 \\ & 19.72 \\ & 11.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.26 \\ 11.53 \\ 6.91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54^{*} \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.38 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January February March | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.96 * \\ & 2.73 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32 * \\ & 5.55 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.50^{*} \\ & 5.80 \\ & 5.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.70 \\ & 16.45 \\ & 22.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.27 \\ & 15.83 \\ & 22.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.93 \\ 9.08 \\ 12.62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44^{*} \\ & 1.63 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 29.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 . 4 2 *} \\ & \text { 2.93 } \\ & \text { 2. } 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 68^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 18 \\ & 2 \cdot 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 66 * \\ & 5 \cdot 78 \\ & 5.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 34 \\ & 23.96 \\ & 21.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 90 \\ & 23 \cdot 66 \\ & 20 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.85 \\ & 13.64 \\ & 11.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 * \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 50^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 48 \\ & 2 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 74^{*} \\ 12 \cdot 28 \\ 4 \cdot 13 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.80^{*} \\ & 6.18 \\ & 5.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.60 \\ & 25.43 \\ & 21.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.97 \\ & 23.03 \\ & 18.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.15 \\ 12.22 \\ 9.73 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32 * \\ & 1.45 \\ & 1.98 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | . | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.64^{*} \\ & 3.43 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | 3.34* | 6.16* | 23.89 | 21.88 | 11.47 | 0.60* |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  | $4 \cdot 03$ | 5.95 | 22.38 | 19.83 | 10.27 | 0.68 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | $0 \cdot 50$ | $6 \cdot 00$ | 19.76 | 18.43 | 10.07 | 1.63 |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.28^{*} \\ & 5.65 \\ & 5.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 02^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 4.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.16^{*} \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 73 \\ & 23.50 \\ & 21.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.83 \\ & 23.08 \\ & 21.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.61 \\ 13.35 \\ 11.95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 * \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  |  | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.68^{*} \\ & 4.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.40^{*} \\ & 3.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.06^{*} \\ & 4.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.04 \\ & 22.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 10 \\ & 21 \cdot 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.71 \\ 12.37 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92^{*} \\ & 0.90 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Before October 1941, canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned
Source : Ministry of Food corned mutton and pork.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Computed from figures for calendar months.

* Average of five weeks.

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
Milk : Consumption
TABLE 97 Monthly averages or calendar months Million gallons
TABLE 97

(1) Excluding milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.
${ }^{2}$ ) Manufacture into milk products to

Source : Ministry of Feed

## Butter, cheese, condensed milk, milk powder, eggs, margarine and cooking fat: Consumption

Weekly averages

| Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Butter | Cheese | Condensed milk( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Milk powder( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Eggs in shell | Dried egg | Margarine | Lard and compound cooking fat |
| 1934 | to 1938 | ... | ... | ... | 9.65 | $3 \cdot 62$ | $4 \cdot 89$ | 0.69 | 8.6 | 0.03 | $3 \cdot 56$ | $3 \cdot 85$ |
| 1940 |  | ... | ... | ... | $5 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 58$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | 0.61 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.05 | 6.59 | $3 \cdot 71$ |
| 1941 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3.93 | $3 \cdot 59$ | $3 \cdot 63$ | 0.35 | 6.6 | 0.06 | $7 \cdot 67$ | 4.00 |
| 1942 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $3 \cdot 18$ | $5 \cdot 71$ | $4 \cdot 29$ | $1 \cdot 18$ | 4.8 | 0.77 | $7 \cdot 60$ | $4 \cdot 77$ |
| 1943 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 22$ | 4.93 | $4 \cdot 20$ | 1.85 | 3.9 | 1.07 | $7 \cdot 43$ | $4 \cdot 77$ |
| 1944 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 47$ | 3.92 | 1.51 | 3.9 | 1.14 | $7 \cdot 88$ | 4.91 |
| 1945 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 52$ | $4 \cdot 46$ | $3 \cdot 36$ | 2.01 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 56$ | $8 \cdot 15$ | $4 \cdot 50$ |
| 1946 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.55 | 4.18 | $3 \cdot 26$ | 1-21 | 5.3 | 0.79 | 6.47 | $3 \cdot 37$ |
| 1945 | April <br> May ... <br> June ... | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 04 *$ $3 \cdot 10$ $3 \cdot 23$ | 4.00* 3.63 3.58 | 5.32 2.33 1.70 | 2.47 1.54 2.01 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \\ & 5 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $1.94 *$ 0.93 2.90 | $7 \cdot 88 *$ $8 \cdot 28$ $8 \cdot 15$ | 4.91* 5.32 3.75 |
|  | July ... August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $3.18 *$ 3.00 4.18 | 4.00* 3.90 4.00 | 1.31 0.99 2.29 | 1.06 0.93 2.45 | $4.5 *$ $3 \cdot 5$ $3 \cdot 3$ | $0.80 *$ 1.65 1.03 | $8.20 *$ 8.45 8.80 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.67^{*} \\ & 3.11 \\ & 3.83 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 14^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 03 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $3.78 *$ $\mathbf{5 . 0 8}$ 5.38 | 2.80 4.39 3.91 | 1.56 2.52 1.06 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $1.42 *$ 0.63 1.40 | $7.84 *$ 7.55 6.65 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 84^{*} \\ & 4.83 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February March | ... $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $4 \cdot 86 *$ $5 \cdot 20$ $4 \cdot 58$ | $5.04 *$ 4.95 4.93 | 6.48 $2 \cdot 10$ 3.25 | 1.74 1.40 1.22 | $3.8 *$ 5.6 8.1 | $1 \cdot 18 *$ 0.50 0.55 | 6.62* 5.95 6.55 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 76 * \\ & 4 \cdot 46 \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June ... | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 12 *$ 4.60 $4 \cdot 90$ | $4.54 *$ 3.73 3.80 | 1.56 1.42 1.47 | 0.77 0.90 0.84 | $9 \cdot 0^{*}$ $8 \cdot 2$ $6 \cdot 3$ | $0.32 *$ 0.73 0.95 | $6 \cdot 16^{*}$ $6 \cdot 30$ $6 \cdot 21$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.24^{*} \\ & 2.98 \\ & 3.25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | ... | $4.64 *$ 4.98 4.78 | $3 \cdot 70$ * 3.60 4.00 | 0.90 1.08 1.63 | 0.84 1.17 1.66 | $4.5 *$ 3.5 3.5 | $0.76 *$ 0.68 1.00 | $5 \cdot 80$ * $6 \cdot 32$ 5.98 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 * \\ & 3.36 \\ & 2.91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 3.92* 3.43 4.73 | $3.84 *$ 4.08 3.90 | 6.14 6.53 6.39 | 1.66 1.95 1.84 1.20 | 3.7* 3.4 3.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72^{*} \\ & 1.30 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.39 * \\ & 7.51 \\ & 6.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \text { * } \\ & 2.78 \\ & 3.37 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | ... | 5.02* 4.90 4.75 | 4.16* 3.83 3.98 | 4.95 5.03 3.43 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 1.95 \\ & 1.87 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 2 *$ 6.5 $7 \cdot 6$ | $0.74 *$ 0.85 0.25 | 6.10* 6.66 6.15 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 12 * \\ & 3.31 \\ & 3 \cdot 41 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May ... June .. | ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $4.86 *$ 4.83 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.96 * \\ & 3.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.07 \\ & 4.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 1.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62^{*} \\ & 0.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 36^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 40^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ |

[^11]Source : Ministry of Food

[^12]Fruit, jam, potatoes, canned and dried vegetables, chocolate, biscuits, tea, cocoa and coffee: Consumption

TABLE 99


Barley, maize, oilcake and milling offals : Consumption
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

(1) Barley meal and imported barley.
$\left(^{(2)}\right.$ Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939.
${ }^{(3)}$ Years ended June 30.

* Average of five weeks.


## CHART IV.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

recorded value
IMPORTS



VOLUME INDEX
$1938=100$



## VIII. EXTERNAL TRADE <br> Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom(')

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Impo |  |  | Export | United | ingdom p | oduce( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | Volume 1938 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ndex }\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & =100 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Food, drink and tobacco | Raw materials | Manufactures | Total | Metal goods | Textiles | Other manufactures | exports <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ | Retained |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ millio |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | $63 \cdot 0$ | 29.6 |  |  | $35 \cdot 5$ | 11.1 | 9.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $70 \cdot 6$ | 31.8 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 17.7 | $36 \cdot 7$ | 11.4 | 10.2 | 6.6 6.8 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 92.6 99.0 | 103.2 104.0 |
| 1937 1938 | ... | $\ldots$ |  | ... | $85 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | 22.9 | $43 \cdot 4$ | 14.4 | 11.3 | 8.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 105.0 | 104.0 113.0 |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $76 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 19.5 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | 13.0 100.0 |
| 1942 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 83.0 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 19.7 | 25.9 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 |  |  |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 102.7 | $42 \cdot 8$ | 21.9 | 36.7 | 19.4 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.5 | 77.0 | 36.0 29.0 |
| 1944 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 108.9 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 23.4 | 39.7 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1.3 | 80.0 | 29.0 31.0 |
| 1945 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 92.0 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | 10.1 | 8.3 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 61.9 | 31.0 $45 \cdot 8$ |
| 1946 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 108.1 | $53 \cdot 2$ | 32.1 | $20 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 16.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | 45.8 99.0 |
| 1945 | April |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 97.8 | 41.9 | 21.4 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | 8.8 | $8 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | ... | ... | ... | 103.7 | $42 \cdot 9$ | 23.8 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 28.7 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 7.3 5.9 | 8.6 4.8 | \} $66 \cdot 5$ | $48 \cdot 1$ |
|  | June |  | ... | ... | 112.4 | 51.0 | 24.6 | 34.9 | 38.9 | 11.1 | 9.9 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 3.4 | \} 66.5 | $48 \cdot 1$ |
|  | July |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 33.0 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 7.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | Augus |  |  | ... | 98.8 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 37.1 | 12.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 7.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ |  | $46 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | nber | ... | ... |  |  | 23.6 | 17.9 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 8.7 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $\} 61 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 2$ |
|  | Octob |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 69.6 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 | 16.1 | 43.1 | 12.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Novem | nber | $\ldots$ | ... | $90 \cdot 2$ 74.9 | $43 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 4$ 25.0 | 14.4 | $31 \cdot 1$ | 10.3 | 6.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 4.1 | \} 53.0 | $55 \cdot 8$ |
|  | Decem | ber | ... | $\ldots$ | $74 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 25.0 | 12.4 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  | $\int 53.0$ |  |
| 1946 | Januar |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 96.2 | 48.4 | $27 \cdot 5$ | 17.1 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | 11.5 | 12.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
|  | Febru |  |  |  | 79.4 103.8 | $37 \cdot 5$ 54.9 | $24 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | $60 \cdot 1$ | 23.3 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 3.7 |  | $83 \cdot 9$ |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | $67 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | 13.5 | 14.9 | 4.6 | $\int 63.2$ | 83.9 |
|  | April |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 98.3 | 49.9 | $28 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 14.2 | 14.4 | 3.8 |  |  |
|  | May |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 116.4 102.8 | $57 \cdot 3$ 53.3 | 37.4 27.8 | 19.2 19.6 | 86.1 65.2 | 39.2 39.5 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 3.6 3.7 | \} $68 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June |  | ... | ... | $102 \cdot 8$ | 53.3 | $27 \cdot 8$ | 19.6 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 29.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | $3 \cdot 7$ | f |  |
|  | July |  | ... | ... | 101.1 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 31.2 | 21.6 | 92.4 | 39.9 | 19.1 | 19.5 | $4 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
|  | Augus |  |  | $\ldots$ | 121.0 | $64 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 22.0 | 77.9 | $34 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 4$ | 17.6 | 4.9 | \} $70 \cdot 1$ | 103.9 |
|  | Septe | nber | ... | ... | 106.1 | $51 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $71 \cdot 2$ | 32.0 | 14.5 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 3.8 | $\int 70 \cdot 1$ |  |
|  | Octob |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 127.4 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 38.8 | 24.1 | 91.1 | 41.5 | 17.5 | 21.5 | 4.0 |  |  |
|  | Novem | ber |  | ... | 124.3 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 3$ | 92.1 | 42.1 | 19.5 | 19.2 | $4 \cdot 8$ | \} $72 \cdot 2$ | 110.8 |
|  | Decem | ber | ... | $\ldots$ | $117 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | $82 \cdot 9$ | 39.7 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 121.4 | $61 \cdot 5$ | $35 \cdot 1$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 91.2 | $42 \cdot 1$ | 19.2 | 18.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $\} 66 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 112.5 | 58.9 | 29.5 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ... | $130 \cdot 0$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | 16.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \cdot 1 \\ & 153.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 89 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures are substantially comparable throughout, those for 1942/45 being
Source: Board of Trade exclusive of munitions imported or exported by Government Departments.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Percentage of the total or quarterly average in 1938 valued at 1938 prices. The figures for 1936/37 and 1942/44 are approximate only.

Exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom (1)


Imports into the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Analysis by area

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are substantially comparable throughout. See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table IOI.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) All British countries (except Canada and Newfoundland), together with Egypt, Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 104
Monthly averages or calendar months
Source: Board of Trade

|  |  | Eire | Sweden | Denmark | France | British West Africa | India | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Canada | U.S.A. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Argen- } \\ & \text { tine } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | .. ... | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 9.8 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1945 | ... ... | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 16.7 | 26.7 | 4.0 |
| 1946 | ... ... | 3.1 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | 18.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | April May | 3.1 2.6 | 1.5 2.2 | 1.1 1.9 | 0.7 0.7 | 3.4 $3 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ 4.7 | 2.3 2.7 | 2.0 5.3 | 7.4 11.9 | 15.4 14.9 | 20.4 19.4 | 4.1 6.3 |
|  | June $\quad .$. | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 1.1 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | 7.6 | 18.3 | 18.8 | $6 \cdot 4$ |
|  | July ... | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 2.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 14.1 | 12.5 | 6.8 |
|  | August .. | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.5 | 3.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 2.4 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 7.4 | 13.8 | 21.0 | 9.3 |
|  | September | 3.1 | 3.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 3.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 18.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October . | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 20.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 1.8 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 | $22 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1947 | January ... | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 2.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.9 | 13.2 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 10.7 |
|  | February ... | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 | 21.6 | $8 \cdot 7$ |
|  | March .. | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 | 6.9 | 1.3 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 28.6 | 9.0 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 28.4 | $10 \cdot 9$ |

EXTERNAL TRADE
United Kingdom exports( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Analysis by area

Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million
TABLE 105

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries. The figures are
Source : Board of Trade

$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ All British countries (except Canada and Newfoundland) together with Egypt, Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 106
Monthly averages or calendar months
$£$ million


## Imports of principal items of food

TABLE 107
(1) Unrefined, excluding liver oils.

Monthly averages or calendar months


[^13]Imports of ores and metals
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  | Bauxite | Aluminium | Unwrought copper ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lead | Tin ore and concentrates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig Iron | Iron and steel scrap ${ }^{3}$ ) | Steel ingots | Semifinished steel( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Finished steel( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 |  | 16.2 | $1 \cdot 50$ | 22.7 | 26.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 375-2 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | 30.1 | $50 \cdot 2$ |
| 1936 |  | 19.3 | 1.81 | $18 \cdot 7$ | 29.6 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 493.3 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 90.6 | 0.5 | 45.7 | $50 \cdot 2$ 46.3 |
| 1937 | ... ... | $18 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 63$ | 24.4 | 31.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 579.4 | 53.2 | 79.6 | 2.7 | 49.0 | 55.1 |
| 1938 | ... ... | 20.8 | 3.85 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 33.9 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 52.7 | 1.9 | 29.2 | $39 \cdot 6$ |
| 1939 | $\ldots$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 82$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 28.3 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $436 \cdot 7$ | 29.5 | $50 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 0$ |
| 1940 | ... ... | $9 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 52$ | 39.4 | 28.1 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 379.1 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 78.1 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 132.9 | $66 \cdot 6$ |
| 1941 | ... ... | $7 \cdot 3$ | 11.47 | 37.5 | 11.6 | $5 \cdot 5$ | $190 \cdot 3$ | 81.0 | $45 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 8$ | $150 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 0$ |
| 1942 | ... ... | $4 \cdot 0$ | $11 \cdot 34$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 19.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 160.1 | 29.7 | 1:3 | $40 \cdot 0$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 31.8 |
| 1943 |  | 20.1 | 17.75 | 41.2 | 18.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 157.9 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 0.4 | 41.5 | $88 \cdot 5$ | $61 \cdot 3$ |
| 1944 |  | 14.3 | 12.64 | $37 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 181.0 | $23 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 8$ | 59.5 | $32 \cdot 0$ |
| 1945 |  | 13.5 | $1 \cdot 78$ | 12.0 | 14.7 | 3.7 | 339.0 | 9.0 | 14.9 | 3.0 | 6.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| 1946 | ... $\quad$. | 13.1 | 7.66 | 23.8 | 13.1 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $540 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 3.9 |
| 1945 | April | 16.3 | 0.85 | $-1 \cdot 7\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | 19.1 | 4.5 | $263 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | 31.7 | - | 0.1 | 0.7 |
|  | May | $9 \cdot 3$ | 0.37 | 3.2 | 14.3 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $335 \cdot 7$ | 14.5 | $7 \cdot 2$ | - | - | 0.9 |
|  | June | $5 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 28$ | 14.6 | 15.4 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $451 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | 11.3 | 1.7 | - | 0.2 |
|  | July ... | $27 \cdot 7$ | 0.14 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 15.9 | 0.4 | 426.6 | 1.0 | 16.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.8 | 8.1 |
|  | August ... | 11.9 | 0.11 | 11.3 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 387.4 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 0.3 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | 9.9 | $0 \cdot 69$ | 11.6 | 13.2 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $397 \cdot 5$ | 0.1 | 15.0 | - | $2 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 |
|  | October ... | 15.8 | 5.99 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 6.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 373.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 24.4 | 2.2 | 9.8 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November | 14.4 | 6.11 | $-0.2\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | 0.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $395 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 24.2 | 1.8 | 16.1 | 1.0 |
|  | December | 10.0 | 0.82 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | $311 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | 22.7 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January ... | $8 \cdot 5$ | 0.96 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 6.9 | $410 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 26.9 | -1 | 17.3 | 4.7 |
|  | February... | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.15 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 11.0 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $463 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 |
|  | March .. |  | $0 \cdot 16$ | 11.4 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 567-5 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 29.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 21.1 | 1.4 |
|  |  | 13.4 | 0.10 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 10.2 | 2.4 | 499.9 | 1.6 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 7.3 | 16.7 | $0 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May ... | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.12 | 18.1 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 6.1 | $578 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | 74.8 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June ... | 6.1 | 0.16 | 31.8 | $17 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $565 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | $31 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 28.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ |
|  | July | $18 \cdot 2$ | 16.43 | 28.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 2.9 | $625 \cdot 5$ | - | 38.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 19.0 | 3.6 |
|  | August $\ldots$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | 13.67 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 18.2 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 604.2 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | 31.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ |
|  | September | 14.5 | $26 \cdot 30$ | 36.1 | 8.7 | 3.9 | $562 \cdot 5$ | 2.0 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 8.2 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 8.2 |
|  |  |  | 9.60 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 571.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | 4.1 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | $7 \cdot 8$ | 8.87 | $28 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | $570 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | $23 \cdot 7$ | 15.08 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $532 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $11 \cdot 3$ |  |
| 1947 | January February... March | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.28 | $23 \cdot 6$ | 14.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $566 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 15.116.38.6 | 3.510.719.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 25.1 \\ & 30.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 18.5 | 0.27 | 16.2 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $392 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 18.2 | $0 \cdot 12$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 12.0 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $463 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.3 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.24 \\ & 4.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 16 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 560 \cdot 6 \\ & 644 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 17 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^14]Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 110

|  |  | Cotton( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Sheep's and lambs wool ${ }^{1}$ ) | Jute $\left(^{(1)}\right.$ | Hide leather and undressed hides( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Rubber ( ${ }^{1}$ ) ${ }^{(2)}$ | Phosphate rock | Timber |  |  | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hardwood ${ }^{3}$ ) | Softwood ${ }^{3}$ ) | PlyWood |  | Newsprint | Other |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  | Million cubic feet | Thousand standards | Thousand cubic feet | Thousand tons |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 2 \\ & 59 \cdot 5 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 13.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 \cdot 6 \\ -0.6\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 7.6 \\ 11.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 47 \\ & 3 \cdot 93 \\ & 4.63 \\ & 3 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.0 \\ & 199.6 \\ & 201.0 \\ & 149.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,040 \\ 1,191 \\ 1,317 \\ 905 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.2 \\ & 138.5 \\ & 149.5 \\ & 134.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 52 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1935 1936 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 12 \cdot 3 \\ & 15 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.8 \\ 16.0 \\ 7.9 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5.8 \\ 16.7 \\ 14.0 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.82 \\ & 2.32 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 1.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 131 \cdot 0 \\ 70 \cdot 3 \\ 39 \cdot 0 \\ 27 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 736 \\ & 394 \\ & 218 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 134 \cdot 3 \\ 52.8 \\ 28.8 \\ 37.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.3 \\ 19.9 \\ 10.2 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58.8 \\ 36.6 \\ 5.9 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 7.2 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.3 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 10.4 \\ 5.2 \\ 20.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \\ & 53 \cdot 6 \\ & 72 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.04 \\ & 1.35 \\ & 1.36 \\ & 1.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 524 \\ & 684 \\ & 700 \\ & 648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 68 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 11.3 \\ 15.5 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \\ 5.4 \\ 12.8 \\ 18.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | April | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.2 \\ 8.5 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.9 \\ 11.6 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 9 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102.7 \\ 65.9 \\ 51.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.06 \\ & 0.98 \\ & 1.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 34.6 \\ & 41.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 69 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 19 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | 25.4 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 4.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | 1.70 | 99.9 | 684 | 130.1 | 26.8 | 15.8 |
|  | August ... | 59.5 | 31.7 | 1.1 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 11.8 | $81 \cdot 2$ | 1.69 | 90.4 | 538 | 128.5 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 |
|  | Saptember | 20.8 | 24.0 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | 1.52 | 102.4 | 713 | $72 \cdot 3$ | 17.1 | 18.6 |
|  | October ... | 13.8 |  |  |  |  | 28.2 | 1.58 | 124.4 | 688 | $63 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | 8.5 |
|  | November December | $44 \cdot 3$ $32 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ $17 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ 4.3 | 18.6 11.5 | 1.5 17.3 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 1.67 | $95 \cdot 0$ | 778 | 54.9 | 9.9 | $16 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  | $35 \cdot 8$ | 1.47 | $68 \cdot 4$ | 561 | $82 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 11.8 |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 27.2 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 32.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 12 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 3.3 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 1.8 \\ 16.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62 \cdot 2 \\ 107 \cdot 5 \\ 73.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 0.75 \\ & 1.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 5 \\ & 49 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 929 \\ & 728 \\ & 475 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.2 \\ 14.4 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | 15.59.7 |
|  | February ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.7 |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 49.1 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 24.9 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.4 \\ 10.5 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 13.8 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \cdot 7 \\ 38 \cdot 3 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 1 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.04 \\ & 0.64 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 960 \\ & 740 \\ & 805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 95 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \\ 13.6 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August | $\begin{array}{r} 36.9 \\ 7.3 \\ 17.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.2 \\ 21.6 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 2 \\ & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 1.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \\ & 84 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & 246 \\ & 423 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 0 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \\ & 83 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 \\ 5.9 \\ 9.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 8 \\ & 15 \cdot 9 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November |  | 7.5 9.3 | 1.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 6$ | $78 \cdot 6$ | 1.55 | 113.9 | 777 | $61 \cdot 8$ | 6.0 |  |
|  | November December | 29.9 33.9 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 11.3 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 4$ | 1.47 | 118.9 | 443 | 67.1 | 14.1 | 29.9 |
|  |  |  | 1.6 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 13.1 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 2$ | 1.31 | $86 \cdot 5$ | 778 | 83.9 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 29.0 |
| 1947 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.46.516.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 5.1 \\ 14.3 \\ 13.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.4 \\ 8.5 \\ 13.9 \end{array}$ | 18.3$-5.9(4)$12.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \cdot 5 \\ & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 1.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 482 \\ & 567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 9 \\ & 17: 6 \end{aligned}$ | 5.95.60.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February .. March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May | 54.734.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 17 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.44.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 5 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $-0.1{ }^{4}{ }^{4}$$-4.6\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 6 \\ & 101.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 2 \\ & 73 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 824 \\ 1,135 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
|  | June $\quad . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51.7 $45 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | 33.4 39.4 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(2)}$ Includes both natural and synthetic rubber. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Board of Trade |  |  |
| ${ }^{(3)}$ Excludes sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Softwood figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood. The softwood figures have been revised and now cover as nearly as possible the same types of wood as the figures in Table 39. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{4}$ ) Re-exports in excess of imports. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Exports of iron and steel and non-ferrous metals
TABLE III
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Iron and steel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Non-ferrous metals |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Bars and rods | Uncoated plates and sheets | Angles, shapes and sections ${ }^{1}$ ) | Tinned plates | Wrought tubes | Railway construction material | Wire and wire manufactures | Other finished goods | Aluminium and aluminium manufactures | Brass and brass manufactures | Copper and copper manufactures | Tin blocks etc. |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  |  |
| 1935 | ... |  | 15.012.813.710.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 17 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.8 <br> $4 \cdot 6$ <br> $6 \cdot 3$ <br> $5 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | 52.449.8 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1936 | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.1 11.3 | 37.7 29.0 | $65 \cdot 0$$60 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 1937 | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.8 9.2 | 49.8 52.1 | 11.3 17.0 | $29 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
| 1938 | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.2 | 7.1 | $52 \cdot 1$ $44 \cdot 5$ | 17.0 10.5 | $35 \cdot 5$ $36 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 2$ 54.0 |  |
| 1939 | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 0.8 \end{aligned}$ | 16.46.0 | 4.61.6 |  |  |  |  | $35 \cdot 8$21.1 | 10.1 | $33 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 10 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $32 \cdot 8$ 19.1 | 10.9 2.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.1 |  | 3.4 | 21.5 | 34.0 |  |
| 1942 |  |  | 1.7 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | 1.6 1.3 | 1.2 1.4 | 9.4 6.1 | 0.6 | 15.4 | 34.9 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ 0.9 \\ 6.8 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 2 \\ 3 \cdot 3 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 29 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 0.7 \\ 3.9 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ 4.1 \\ 6.5 \\ 22.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ 2.1 \\ 7.0 \\ 22.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 0 \\ 4 \cdot 2 \\ 10 \cdot 5 \\ 37 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1.5 \\ 11.4 \\ 46.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 21.8 \\ 125.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 8.6 \\ 32.3 \\ 122.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \cdot 4 \\ 5 \cdot 2 \\ 16 \cdot 3 \\ 34 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | April |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.6 \\ 4.9 \\ 11.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 2.55.77.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 6 \\ 3.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.9 \\ 8.6 \\ 17.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 53 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.1 \\ 30.6 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.2 \\ 9.5 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 5 \\ 5.4 \\ 10 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 12 \cdot 0 \\ 2.1 \end{array}$ | 2.02.41.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 18.7 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 13 \cdot 8 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 19 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 4 \\ & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 11.2 \\ 17.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \cdot 0 \\ 9 \cdot 1 \\ 17 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 37.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 10.2 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | 15.224.522.1 | $38 \cdot 3$$17 \cdot 7$38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 0 \\ & 85 \cdot 2 \\ & 81 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 246.0 \\ 150.8 \\ 89.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29 \cdot 3 \\ 11 \cdot 7 \\ 6 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ 9.5 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 31.8 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 34.4 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 12.5 \\ 10.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.3 \\ & 126.6 \\ & 118.3 \end{aligned}$ | 109.9 <br> 114.3 <br> 83.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 72 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \\ & 18 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.0 \\ & 28.4 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \cdot 5 \\ 8 \cdot 7 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 13.7 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.7 \\ & 21.4 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 12.1 \\ 7.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 6 \\ & 172.3 \\ & 153.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139.2 \\ 99.6 \\ 95.2 \end{array}$ | 49.727.514.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 9.8 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ 6.6 \\ 12.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 38 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.6 \\ & 78 \cdot 8 \\ & 57 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 172.2 \\ 123.3 \\ 98.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139.6 \\ 117.4 \\ 93.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.0 \\ 4.4 \\ 20.3 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 7 \\ 6 \cdot 7 \\ 5 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \cdot 2 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 14 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.0 \\ 7.5 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \\ & 67.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127.6 \\ 88.6 \\ 64.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.3 \\ 96.5 \\ 80.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.1 \\ 5.6 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April |  | 14.915.4 | $17 \cdot 6$22.5 | 10.19.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.7 \\ & 18.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 6 \\ & 58 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.4 \\ & 91.3 \end{aligned}$ | $96.4$ | 9.1 |
|  | May June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $129 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 5$ |

## Exports of machinery and wireless apparatus

Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 112
$\frac{\text { TABLE } 112}{}$

| Agricul- <br> tural <br> machinery | b |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

Boilers
and
boiler-
house
plant

| 1935 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | ... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1937 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1938 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1939 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1940 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1941 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1942 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1944 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1945 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |
| 1946 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1945 | April May June | ... | ... | ... |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |
|  | July |  | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | August |  | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |

1946 January










Thousands

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $4 \cdot 7$ | 129 |
| $4 \cdot 6$ | 111 |
| $5 \cdot 7$ | 144 |
| $7 \cdot 1$ | 184 |
| $5 \cdot 5$ | 150 |
| $5 \cdot 1$ | 80 |
| $6 \cdot 2$ | 79 |
| $2 \cdot 1$ | 50 |
| $0 \cdot 9$ | 81 |
| $0 \cdot 4$ | 159 |
| $1 \cdot 4$ | 151 |
| $28 \cdot 7$ | 445 |
|  |  |
| $0 \cdot 2$ | 104 |
| $0 \cdot 8$ | 271 |
| $0 \cdot 9$ | 474 |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | 65 |
| $1 \cdot 5$ | 44 |
| $2 \cdot 9$ | 134 |
| $2 \cdot 4$ | 355 |
| $1 \cdot 2$ | 56 |
| $4 \cdot 8$ | 150 |
|  |  |
| $6 \cdot 4$ | 290 |
| $10 \cdot 9$ | 282 |
| $14 \cdot 5$ | 340 |
| $15 \cdot 5$ | 260 |
| $30 \cdot 9$ | 474 |
| $27 \cdot 9$ | 649 |
| $35 \cdot 7$ | 329 |
| $33 \cdot 3$ | 424 |
| $33 \cdot 0$ | 281 |
| $54 \cdot 5$ | 400 |
| $47 \cdot 7$ | 522 |
| $34 \cdot 7$ | 1,090 |
|  |  |
| $41 \cdot 0$ | 354 |
| $33 \cdot 0$ | 333 |
| $32 \cdot 6$ | 423 |
|  |  |
| $26 \cdot 8$ | 254 |
| $40 \cdot 5$ | 327 |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Exports of vehicles

TABLE 113
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^15]
## Exports of textiles

Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 114


Other selected exports
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Coal |  | Pottery | Plate and sheet glass | Cement | Paper and board | Books | Ammonium sulphate | Sodium compounds | Paints and colours | Finished dyestuffs | Cigarettes | Spirits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Foreign cargo shipments | Foreign bunker shipments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  | Th. proof gallons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$... | ... | 3,226 | 1,044 | 13.2 | 2.40 | 47.0 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 38$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | 2,877 | 1996 975 | 13.2 | 2.36 | $56 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 38$ 2.48 | 18 | $35 \cdot 7$ $32 \cdot 6$ | 132 134 | 8.4 8.6 | 16.5 18.0 |  |
|  |  | ... | 3,362 | 975 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 2.86 | $58 \cdot 7$ | 18.3 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 26 | 38.9 | 147 | 8.6 9.5 | 18.0 20.5 | 710 795 |
|  | ... | ... | 2,988 | 874 | 14.7 |  | $60 \cdot 3$ | 14.7 | $2 \cdot 55$ | 26 | 29.7 | 126 | 6.6 |  | 795 760 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$... | $\ldots$ | 3,076 | 800 | 13.8 | $2 \cdot 86$ | 55.5 | 13.0 | 2.36 | 24 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 123 |  | 18.7 | 876 |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 1,637 | 582 | 12.7 | $4 \cdot 12$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 12.4 | 1.45 | 14 | 39.9 | 118 | 10.0 | 16.5 | 1,030 |
|  | $\cdots$... | $\ldots$ | 424 | 357 | 11.8 | $5 \cdot 71$ | 25.9 | 6.0 | 0.91 | 1 | 36.8 | 119 | 10.7 | 18.3 | 1,030 788 |
|  | ... | ... | 298 | 295 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 4.57 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 54$ | 3 | 39.2 | 68 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 592 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 302 | 270 | 6.6 | $3 \cdot 48$ | 13.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.50 | , | 34.5 | 56 | 11.4 | $12 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | 217 | 201 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 17$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.55 | 11 | 28.8 | 54 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 388 |
|  | ... ... | ... | 371 | 391 | 14.3 | 4.95 | 92.1 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 0.94 | 23 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 134 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | 545 |
| 1945 | April | $\ldots$ | 153 | 235 | 9.4 | $3 \cdot 23$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.52 | 43 | 28.9 | 81 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | May | ... | 152 | 237 | 6.1 | $3 \cdot 24$ | $43 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.51 | 21 | 29.7 | 49 | 5.6 | 24.9 | 426 |
|  | June | ... | 174 | 210 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 3.83 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 4.0 | 0.65 | 2 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 84 | 9.9 | 26.5 | 523 |
|  | July ... <br> August | $\cdots$ | 251 206 |  | 8.0 8.8 |  | $56 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 $3 \cdot 0$ |  |  | 46.4 |  | 8.3 | 24.2 | 411 |
|  | August September | $\ldots$ | 481 | 253 309 | 8.8 6.7 | 4.09 2.46 | $60 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 0$ $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.71 0.54 | 19 10 | $41 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 1$ | 74 97 | 7.7 7.6 | 29.5 27.8 | 567 424 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ |  | 256 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 3.69 | $66 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.98 | 39 | 41.4 | 94 | 12.9 | 32.7 |  |
|  | November December | $\cdots$ | 361 494 | 328 334 | 5.7 7.5 | 2.00 | 54.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.63 | 40 | $36 \cdot 0$ | 78 | 8.2 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 397 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 50$ | $60 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 | 0.86 | 20 | 38.8 | 87 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 31.4 | 425 |
| 1946 | January February | $\ldots$ | 485 366 | 341 371 3 | 11.7 13.8 | $6 \cdot 37$ 4.53 | 59.0 97.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $35 \cdot 3$ 33.5 | 608 455 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 366 438 | 336 | 13.8 10.5 | 4.53 4.48 | 97.9 84.6 | 5.6 8.1 | 0.65 0.92 | 22 25 | $46 \cdot 9$ 38.1 | 128 133 | $10 \cdot 7$ 13.1 | $33 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 9$ | 455 521 |
|  | April ... | $\cdots$ | 452 | 348 | 14.9 | 4.61 | 66.1 | $8 \cdot 1$ | 0.80 | 10 | 37.6 | 143 | 13.4 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 378 |
|  | May ... | ... | 370 | 466 | $17 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 23$ | 109.3 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 1.01 | 24 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 146 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 5$ | 899 |
|  | June ... | ... | 359 | 386 | 11.3 | $3 \cdot 58$ | 89.1 | 8.5 | 0.71 | 26 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 125 | 11.0 | 29.5 | 389 |
|  | July . | $\ldots$ | 490 | 414 | 19.4 | $4 \cdot 24$ | 83.0 | 13.9 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 50 | 49.2 | 160 | 16.9 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 539 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 373 | 426 | 9.9 | 4.86 | $107 \cdot 0$ | 9.7 | $1 \cdot 15$ | 25 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 131 | 18.6 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 471 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 340 | 402 | 12.8 | $5 \cdot 93$ | 98.3 | 9.0 | 0.88 | 25 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 120 | 13.5 | $34 \cdot 0$ | 658 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 367 | 414 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $47 \cdot 5$ | 522 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 238 | 384 | 14.4 | $5 \cdot 82$ | 111.6 | 12.2 | 1.14 | 29 | $27 \cdot 9$ | 136 | 18.2 | $31 \cdot 7$ | 670 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | 179 | 399 | 15.5 | $4 \cdot 68$ | 92.9 | 9.1 | 0.99 | 12 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 107 | 15.6 | 29.7 | 425 |
| 1947 | January | $\ldots$ | 182 | 389 | 13.4 | $5 \cdot 78$ | 105.5 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 1.04 | 15 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 136 | $22 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 306 |
|  | February | ... | 112 | 371 | 14.0 | 4.04 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.99 | 27 | 15.1 | 112 | 17.1 | 28.6 | 395 |
|  | March ... | ... | 30 | 364 | 13.0 | $5 \cdot 00$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | 0.98 | 12 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 112 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 583 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | 27 | 365 | 9.1 | 5.06 | 76.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.07 | 10 | 18.4 | 110 | 16.4 | 25.9 | 287 |
|  | May June | $\ldots$ | 71 | 381 | 13.9 | 5.55 | 67.0 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 18$ | 13 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 132 | 14.1 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 606 |

## IX. MERCHANT SHIPPING

Merchant ship building, repair, conversion and re-conversion in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ ) TABLE 116

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ This table includes merchant type vessels building for the Navy. The quantity of such shipping completed was as follows:-In 1941, 4,000 gross tons non-tanker (all of 1001,599 g.t.) and 20,000 gross tons tanker (all of over 1,600 g.t.); in 1942, 8,000 gross tons (all non-tankers of $100-1,599$ g.t.); and in 1943 1,000 gross tons tanker and 63,000 ${ }^{2}$ ) Inoss tons non-tanker. See also note on page ii.
service ships other than H.M. Commissioned ships and naval and military supply and
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ These figures have been taken fromissioned Ships and Royal Fleet Auxiliaries.
with the figures shown in the rest of Lloyd's Register and are not strictly comparable Kingdom and Eire and include certain non-pr. The Lloyd's figures relate to the United
${ }^{4}$ ) Monthly averages.
${ }^{(5)}$ Commenced.
(9) Launched.

## Merchant vessels registered under the British Flag

## Excluding foreign-owned vessels on bareboat charter or requisition $\left(^{1}\right.$ ) and miscellaneous craft

|  | ble 117 |  |  |  | 1,600 gross | and over |  |  | d gross tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Non-tankers |  |  | Tankers |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers( ${ }^{(2)}$ | On Dominion Registers ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On Dominion Registers |
| 1939 | September 3 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14,352 \\ & 14,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,452 \\ & 13,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 900 \\ & 957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,007 \\ & 3,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | December 31 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,528 \\ & 12,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,425 \\ & 11,400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,103 \\ & 1,094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,930 \\ 2,868 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,727 \\ & 2,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | December 31 <br> December 31 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,685 \\ & 11,001 \\ & 11,809 \end{aligned}$ | 9,686 9,323 9,542 | $\begin{array}{r} 999 \\ 1,678 \\ 2,267 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,419 \\ & 2,476 \\ & 2,660 \end{aligned}$ | 2,296 2,336 2,463 | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 140 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | April 30 <br> May 31 <br> June 30 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,932 \\ & 11,966 \\ & 12,111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,569 \\ & 9,605 \\ & 9,746 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,363 \\ & 2,361 \\ & 2,365 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,637 \\ & 2,658 \\ & 2,704 \end{aligned}$ | 2,440 2,461 2,507 | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 197 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 31 <br> August 31 <br> September 30 | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,137 \\ & 12,250 \\ & 12,335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,738 \\ & 9,833 \\ & 9,907 \end{aligned}$ | 2,399 2,417 2,428 | 2,732 2,764 $\mathbf{2 , 7 9 0}$ | 2,535 2,567 2,594 | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 197 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ |
| , | October 31 .. <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,395 \\ & 12,515 \\ & 12,604 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,971 \\ 10,089 \\ 10,120 \end{array}$ | 2,424 2,426 $\mathbf{2 , 4 8 4}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,804 \\ & 2,830 \\ & 2,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,616 \\ & 2,642 \\ & 2,631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January 31 <br> February 28 ... <br> March 31 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,593 \\ & 12,553 \\ & 12,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,116 \\ & 10,104 \\ & 10,089 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,477 \\ & 2,449 \\ & 2,436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,814 \\ & 2,816 \\ & 2,832 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,626 \\ & 2,628 \\ & 2,644 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 30 <br> May 31 <br> June 30 | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,532 \\ & 12,546 \\ & 12,574 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,111 \\ & 10,142 \\ & 10,166 \end{aligned}$ | 2,421 2,404 2,408 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,845 \\ & 2,831 \\ & 2,824 \end{aligned}$ | 2,672 2,659 2,659 | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 1,2 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 31 <br> August 31 <br> September 30 | $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,605 \\ & 12,637 \\ & 12,618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,261 \\ & 10,262 \\ & 10,234 \end{aligned}$ | 2,344 2,375 2,384 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,835 \\ & 2,820 \\ & 2,833 \end{aligned}$ | 2,670 2,675 2,702 | 165 145 131 |
|  | October 31 ... <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,668 \\ & 12,703 \\ & 12,703 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,232 \\ & 10,314 \\ & 10,305 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,396 \\ & 2,389 \\ & 2,398 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,877 \\ & 2,978 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 9 9 5} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,753 \\ & 2,862 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 8 7 9} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 116 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January 31 <br> February 28. <br> March 31 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\begin{aligned} & 12,769 \\ & 12,812 \\ & 12,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,359 \\ & 10,402 \\ & 10,401 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,410 \\ & 2,410 \\ & 2,418 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,011 \\ & 3,031 \\ & 3,055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,902 \\ & 2,928 \\ & 2,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 103 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 30 <br> May 31 <br> June 30 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,305 \\ & 13,727 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,859 \\ & 11,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,446 \\ & 2,410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,059 \\ & 3,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,912 \\ & 2,926 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The tonnage of non-tankers on bareboat charter or requisition so excluded amounted to 1,972 thousand gross tons at 31 March 1947 and 1,129 thousand gross tons at 31 May 1947.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Vessels on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from the Dominions have been treated as having remained on Dominion Register. This tonnage amounted to 749 thousand gross tons at 30 April 1947 and 678 thousand gross tons at 31 May 1947.

## MERCHANT SHIPPING



## Shipping movement at United Kingdom ports

## Entrances and clearances of vessels in the foreign trade( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 119
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons net ( ${ }^{2}$ )

|  |  |  |  | Entered with cargo( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Cleared with cargo( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Entered in ballast $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  |  | Cleared in ballast( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Vessels with mail only | Other vessels | Vessels with mail only | Other vessels | Vessels with passengers only | Vessels calling for bunkers only | Other vessels | Vessels with passengers only | Vessels clearing with bunkers only | Other vessels |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | ... $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51 \\ 7 \\ 32 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,692 \\ & 2,003 \\ & 1,736 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,751 \\ 852 \\ 685 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 5 \\ 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 624 \\ & 106 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ 5 \\ 31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 907 \\ & 761 \\ & 809 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 779 \\ & 603 \\ & 600 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 | $\cdots$ |  | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 118 \\ & 211 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | 2,165 2,548 2,201 2,668 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 8 \\ 98 \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 634 \\ 590 \\ 1,016 \\ 1,636 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 14 \\ 67 \\ 77 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ 20 \\ 164 \\ 214 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 267 \\ 2,044 \\ 1,994 \\ 1,079 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 300 \\ 179 \\ 197 \end{array}$ | 739 905 1,047 1,235 | 1,138 3,227 2,305 1,096 |
| 1945 | April <br> May <br> June ... | $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ | 192 202 179 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029 \\ & 2,492 \\ & 2,866 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 44 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 892 \\ 859 \\ 1,024 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 80 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 154 \\ 129 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,297 \\ & 2,154 \\ & 1,815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 156 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 971 \\ 1,017 \\ 795 \end{array}$ | 2,634 2,740 2,859 |
|  | July ... August September |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 252 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | 2,459 2,195 1,917 | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 54 \\ 151 \end{array}$ | 1,017 1,114 1,355 | 22 77 114 | 123 235 204 | 1,760 1,769 1,662 | 276 156 130 | 1,036 1,119 1,135 | 2,199 2,063 1,603 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 270 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,980 \\ & 2,005 \\ & 2,250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 186 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ 1,277 \\ 1,333 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 85 \\ 201 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 268 \\ & 288 \\ & 287 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,648 \\ & 1,501 \\ & 1,429 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 192 \\ & 263 \end{aligned}$ | 1,014 1,202 1,085 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,407 \\ & 1,559 \\ & 1,440 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 178 \\ 94 \\ 202 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,232 \\ & 2,084 \\ & 2,42 i \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 186 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,509 \\ & 1,348 \\ & 1,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 48 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | 424 440 297 | 1,514 1,329 1,501 | 195 174 244 | 1,281 1,278 1,455 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,305 \\ & 1,175 \\ & 1,408 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 174 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | 2,613 2,563 2,579 | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 53 \\ 153 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,608 \\ & 1,805 \\ & 1,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 102 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | 234 144 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,316 \\ & 1,153 \\ & 1,000 \end{aligned}$ | 145 310 197 | 1,281 1,408 1,085 | 1,184 1,081 877 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 118 114 139 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,766 \\ & 2,876 \\ & 2,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139 \\ 91 \\ 73 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,697 \\ & 1,754 \\ & 1,658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ 129 \\ 54 \end{array}$ | 195 151 131 | $\begin{aligned} & 972 \\ & 892 \\ & 989 \end{aligned}$ | 332 199 181 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,247 \\ & 1,226 \\ & 1,110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,071 \\ 1,190 \\ 943 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 155 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,030 \\ & 2,944 \\ & 2,938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 154 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,888 \\ & 1,570 \\ & 1,762 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 76 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 122 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 814 \\ & 708 \\ & 756 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 112 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,171 \\ & 1,176 \\ & 1,099 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,031 \\ 1,029 \\ 858 \end{array}$ |
| 1947 | January February March .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117 \\ 69 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,694 \\ & 2,556 \\ & 3,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122 \\ 81 \\ 75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,705 \\ & 1,586 \\ & 1,484 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 87 \\ 129 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 169 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 706 \\ & 530 \\ & 659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 176 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,269 \\ 990 \\ 1,277 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 838 \\ & 676 \\ & 912 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,918 \\ & 3,341 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,559 \\ & 1,875 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 706 \\ & 779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,081 \\ & 1,486 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 832 \\ 1,097 \end{array}$ |

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The net tonnage is the gross tonnage less certain deductions on account of crew spaces, engine room, water ballast and other spaces not used for passengers or cargo.
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Cargo figures relate to vessels which actually load or unload merchandise (other than Government Stores) bullion, specie or mail, but not solely bunkers, ships' stores or passengers.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ The ballast figures relate to all vessels other than those defined in footnote $\left(^{3}\right.$ ) and include vessels loading or unloading only Government Stores, i.e. goods consigned direct to Allied, Dominion or Colonial Forces in this country or re-shipments of such goods, goods shipped by a United Kingdom Government Department for the use of United Kingdom Forces abroad or re-imports of such goods, and imports of captured enemy military equipment.

## x. INLAND TRANSPORT

Traffic receipts and freight train traffic originating (Great Britain)
TABLE 120
Weekly averages


Passenger journeys originating on main line railways ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE I2I


[^16]$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g., military, naval, evacuees, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements; sports clubs' tickets ; etc.

## INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Loaded train-miles, loaded wagon-miles, estimated ton-miles and average length of haul run by main line railways $\left({ }^{( }\right)$

TABLE 122

|  | Loaded train-miles |  | Loaded wagon-miles |  |  | Estimated ton-miles |  |  | Average length of haul |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total coaching | Total freight | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel |
|  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Miles |  |  |


(2) Twenty weeks to December 24
(4) Thirty-two weeks to August 12.
(5) Thirty-six to December 27.
() Thirty-six weeks to December 27.

TABLE 123
New registrations of motor vehicles in Great Britain( ${ }^{( }$)

${ }^{(1)}$ Prior to 1942, details of Government owned vehicles by types are not available. Such vehicles are grouped Source : Ministry of Transport under one heading "Exempt from duty-Other." Service vehicles are excluded after 1939
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including pedestrian controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{(3)}$ Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxis and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
${ }^{(5)} 5 \mathrm{~s}$. and $£ 12-20$ class. The figures do not include all agricultural tractors since those which are never driven on public roads are excluded.
${ }^{(6)}$ Includes invalid vehicles.
${ }^{(7)}$ From 1942 onwards all "Exempt" vehicles other than ambulances, fire engines, road construction vehicles and invalid vehicles, are included under the appropriate headings.
${ }^{(8)}$ Years ended September.

INLAND TRANSPORT
Motor vehicles with licences current in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands
TABLE 124

|  |  |  |  | Total | Cars | Cycles and tricycles | Public conveyance |  | Goods vehicles $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Tractors( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Agricultural tractors and engines ${ }^{5}$ ) | Exempt from duty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Buses, coaches, $\operatorname{taxis}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  | Tramcars | Ambulances and fire engines |  |  |  | Other $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |
| $1935{ }^{7}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | 1,477 | 517 | $85 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | 435 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 19.3 | 5-8 | $28 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | 2,581 2,769 | 1,643 | 506 | 86.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 459 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 5$ |
| $1936{ }^{(7)}$ | 7) | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,938 | 1,798 | 488 | $85 \cdot 8$ | 9.7 | 479 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 2$ |
| $1937{ }^{7}$ |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,094 | 1,944 | 462 | $87 \cdot 7$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | 495 | 2.4 | 28.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 8$ |
| 1938() |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 | February May August November |  | $\ldots$ | 2,681 | 1,742 | 290 | $75 \cdot 2$ $83 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 7.9 | 475 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,053 | 1,971 | 405 | $83 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | 481 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 74 |  |
|  |  |  | . | 3,157 | 2,034 | 418 | 90.0 67.4 | 7.9 7.9 | 488 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | 84 |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2,604 | 1,627 | 304 | $67 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 463 | 1.8 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 94 |  |
| 1940 | August | ... | ... | 2,332 | 1,423 | 278 | $81 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | 444 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1941 | August | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,484 | 1,503 | 317 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 450 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1942 | August | ... | ... | 1,847 | 858 | 306 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 453 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 0$ |  |
| 1943 | August | ... | ... | 1,544 | 718 | 124 | $86 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 449 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $106 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 9$ |  |
| 1944 | August | $\ldots$ | ... | 1,599 | 755 | 124 | $90 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 448 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 117.7 | $54 \cdot 6$ |  |
| 1945 | February May <br> August November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,596 \\ & 1,902 \\ & 2,559 \\ & 2,557 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 787 \\ 1,011 \\ 1,487 \\ 1,474 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 162 \\ & 309 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 7 \\ & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 98 \cdot 7 \\ & 98 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 447 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 104.2117.7 | 50.0 |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 2$ | 455 | $2 \cdot 9$ |  | $52 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 2$ | 473 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $125 \cdot 8$ | 56 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 2$ | 478 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 1$ | 59 |  |
| 1946 | February <br> May ... <br> August <br> November |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,461 \\ & 2,901 \\ & 3,037 \\ & 3,101 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,448 \\ & 1,709 \\ & 1,747 \\ & 1,752 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 395 \\ & 439 \\ & 447 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \cdot 3 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \\ 104 \cdot 7 \\ 104 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 479 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 114.8 | $47 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 1$ | 502 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 129.8 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 1$ | 535 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | 61 |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 1$ | 574 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 149.4 | 65 |  |
| 1947 | February | $\cdots$ | ... | 2,954 | 1,706 | 347 | 104•1 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 586 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 136.9 | 65 |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding trade licences issued to manufacturers and repairers of, and dealers in motor vehicles and, subsequently to November 1939, vehicles used by the Services. At February 1947 the number of trade licences was 33,375 . Vehicles which bear a licence but which are exempt from duty are shown separately.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including trolleybuses and private hire cars.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including agricultural vans and lorries.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ General haulage and showmen's tractors.
${ }^{(5)} 5$ s. and $£ \nmid 2-20$ class. The figures do not include all agricultural tractors since those which are never driven on public roads are excluded.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{7}\right)$ Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

CHART V.
finance


## XI. FINANCE

## Exchequer issues and receipts

Weekly averages
$£$ thousand
TABLE 125


## Central Government net borrowing

## TABLE 126

Weekly averages
$\&$ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ Including terminable annuities issued to National Debt Commissioners.
${ }^{2}$ ) These figures correspond with the surplus or deficit shown in the last column of Table 125. Figures preceded by a minus sign indicate a surplus, i.e. an excess of repayments over new borrowing.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Including $£ 10,018,000$ repaid on maturity.

TABLE 127

|  |  | Notes and coin outstanding |  |  |  |  | Held by Banks |  |  |  | Average estimated circulation with the public |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bank of England notes ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish bank notes $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Northern Irish bank notes( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Estimated $\operatorname{coin}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Total | Bank of England reserve ${ }^{1}$ ) | Scottish banks( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Northern Irish banks $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | London clearing banks ${ }^{(1)}\left({ }^{(4)}\right.$ |  |  |
|  |  | £ million |  |  |  |  | £ million |  |  |  | $\leq$ million | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & 1938=100 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $453 \cdot 7$ | 21.7 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 69 | 549 | 59.6 | 21.4 | 3.0 | 103.1 | 362(4) | $80 \cdot 6\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  | $484 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 5.1 | 70 | 582 | $53 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 5$ | 22.2 23.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ $3 \cdot 4$ | 109.3 |  | $88 \cdot 3$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | $524 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.3 | 74 77 | 626 635 | $45 \cdot 5$ 44.9 | $23 \cdot 0$ $23 \cdot 6$ | 3.4 3.5 | 114.2 117.3 |  | 98.7 100.0 |
|  | ... | $529 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939\left({ }^{\circ}\right) \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 547 \cdot 9 \\ & 608 \cdot 1 \\ & 685 \cdot 9 \\ & 844 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.6 \\ 7.6 \\ 10.7 \\ 14.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 86 \\ 93 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 658 \\ 731 \\ 823 \\ 1,004 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 41 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.8 \\ & 137.9 \\ & 141.6 \\ & 146.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459 \\ & 525 \\ & 608 \\ & 769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.9 \\ & 117.7 \\ & 136.3 \\ & 172.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $1,003 \cdot 1$$1,166 \cdot 6$ $1,310 \cdot 8$$1,403.1$ 1,403. | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 5 \\ & 61.1 \\ & 64.9 \\ & 68.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 120 \\ & 128 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,184 \\ & 1,364 \\ & 1,519 \\ & 1,625 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 46 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 5 \\ & 59 \cdot 2 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 70 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.5 \\ & 153.9 \\ & 148.5 \\ & 152.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 933 \\ 1,105 \\ 1,263 \\ 1,341 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \cdot 2 \\ & 247 \cdot 8 \\ & 283 \cdot 2 \\ & 300 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,250 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,290 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,300 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 63.4 $64 \cdot 3$ $65 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 127 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,455 \\ & 1,497 \\ & 1,508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 0 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 1 \\ & 66 \cdot 8 \\ & 67 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.7 \\ & 146.2 \\ & 149.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,217 \\ & 1,236 \\ & 1,252 \end{aligned}$ | $272 \cdot 9$$277 \cdot 1$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $280 \cdot 7$ |
| July . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ August... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,350 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 7 \\ & 66 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 128 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,561 \\ & 1,560 \\ & 1,561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.3 \\ & 69.5 \\ & 68.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148.2 \\ & 146.4 \\ & 146.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,277 \\ & 1,304 \\ & 1,311 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286 \cdot 3 \\ & 292 \cdot 4 \\ & 293 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,350 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,350 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,387 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 9 \\ & 66 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 131 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,561 \\ & 1,563 \\ & 1,602 \end{aligned}$ | 24.4 | 68.5 |  | 145.0 | 1,309 | 293.5 |
|  |  | $24 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  | $68 \cdot 6$ | 14.6 | 145.5 | 1,310 | 293.7 |  |
|  |  | 25.1 |  |  |  |  | 68.4 | 15.0 | $150 \cdot 7$ | 1,343 | $301 \cdot 1$ |  |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February <br> March ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 64 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 135 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,616 \\ & 1,616 \\ & 1,617 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 8 \\ & 73 \cdot 9 \\ & 75 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 6 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 66 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | 156.0 $145 \cdot 8$ $142 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,325 \\ & 1,314 \\ & 1,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \cdot 1 \\ & 294 \cdot 6 \\ & 295 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 0 \\ & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 69 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 137 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,620 \\ & 1,621 \\ & 1,624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 3 \\ & 59 \cdot 5 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145.1 \\ & 148.8 \\ & 149.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,331 \\ & 1,328 \\ & 1,346 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298.4 \\ & 297.8 \\ & 301.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 8 \\ & 69 \cdot 4 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 139 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,626 \\ & 1,625 \\ & 1,625 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 4 \\ & 72 \cdot 0 \\ & 71 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151.3 \\ & 157.4 \\ & 155.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,359 \\ & 1,357 \\ & 1,345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \cdot 7 \\ & 304 \cdot 3 \\ & 301 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October .. November December | $\begin{aligned} & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,400 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,437 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 70.3 \\ & 70.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.8 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 141 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,625 \\ & 1,627 \\ & 1,665 \end{aligned}$ | 39.8 | 71.9 | 14.6 | 153.8 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $36 \cdot 2$ | 72.9 | 14.6 | 156.6 | 1,347 | $302 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $34 \cdot 2$ | 73.0 | 14.9 | 164.2 | 1,379 | $309 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1947 | January ... February March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,450 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,450 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,450 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.7 \\ & 69.1 \\ & 70.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 142 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,679 \\ & 1,677 \\ & 1,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 3 \\ & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 1 \\ & 71 \cdot 4 \\ & 72 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 0 \\ & 14 \cdot 3 \\ & 14 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167.8 \\ & 151.7 \\ & 154.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,360 \\ & 1,362 \\ & 1,372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \cdot 2 \\ & 305 \cdot 4 \\ & 307 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 1.450 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,450 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,681 \\ & 1,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 0 \\ & 59 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.8 \\ & 74.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159.4 \\ & 162.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,377 \\ & 1,370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \cdot 7 \\ & 307 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Average of Wednesdays.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette with as close a correspondence as Exsible to the calendar month. Years : average of the thirteen published figures.
${ }^{(4)}$ Published by permissian gold coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.
banks until December 1935, "The Committee of London Clearing Bankers." Ten
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$For comparability this ins, and subsequently eleven.
clearing banks.
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Including, in September to December 1939,
9 , postalorders held by London clearing banks.

Bank of England
FINANCE

| Issue Department( ${ }^{1}$ ) |
| :--- | :--- |

Average of Wednesdays
〔 million
Banking Department

|  |  | Notes in circulation | NotesinBankingDept. | Government securities $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Deposits |  |  |  | Securities |  |  |  | Reserve of notes and coin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Public | Bankers | Other accounts | Total | Government | Dis- counts and advances | Other |  |
| 1935 | .. $\quad$. | $394 \cdot 7$ | 59.0 | $257 \cdot 5$ | $150 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 1$ | 108.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 | . ... | $431 \cdot 4$ | 52.9 | $254 \cdot 8$ | 151.4 | 16.7 | 96.2 | 38.5 | 115.7 | 87.0 88.8 | 9.6 9.8 | 11.9 17.1 | 59.6 53.7 |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ | $479 \cdot 6$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $200 \cdot 5$ | 153.9 | 19.5 | $97 \cdot 2$ | 37.2 | 126.4 | 98.4 | 6.9 | 21.2 | 53.7 45.5 |
| 1938 | ... ... | $485 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $202 \cdot 7$ | $160 \cdot 7$ | 18.2 | 106.2 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 133.7 | 103.2 | 6.9 9.6 | 21.2 $21 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 5$ 44.9 |
| 1939 |  | $507 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $401 \cdot 7$ | 161.9 | $21 \cdot 3$ | $102 \cdot 5$ | 38.0 | $138 \cdot 4$ | $107 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 22.9 | 41.5 |
| 1940 | ... | $574 \cdot 7$ | 33.4 | $604 \cdot 1$ | 185.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 4$ | 168.5 | 141.4 | 4.2 | 22.9 | 41.5 34.4 |
| 1941 | .. | 652.2 | $33 \cdot 7$ | $682 \cdot 9$ | 192.3 | 16.7 | 122.6 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 175.2 | 144.4 | 9.6 | 21.9 | $34 \cdot 4$ $35 \cdot 0$ |
| 1942 | .. ... | $808 \cdot 3$ | 36.4 | $842 \cdot 1$ | 197.5 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 136.9 | $49 \cdot 8$ | $178 \cdot 1$ | $150 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 | $35 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 3$ |
| 1943 | .. ... | 966.3 | 36.8 | 1,002.0 | $223 \cdot 4$ | 8.7 | 158.9 | $55 \cdot 8$ | $203 \cdot 3$ | 179.8 | 4.4 | 19.1 |  |
| 1944 |  | 1,135.7 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 1,165-6 | $250 \cdot 5$ | 9.9 | 184.4 | $56 \cdot 2$ | $236 \cdot 3$ | 214.0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 22.1 |
| 1945 |  | 1,284.2 | 26.6 | 1,309.9 | $285 \cdot 7$ | 12.8 | 217.9 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $276 \cdot 0$ | 251.8 | 9.2 | 15.0 | $27 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | .. ... | 1,357•8 | $45 \cdot 4$ | 1,402.1 | 322.5 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $254 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 1$ | 294.1 | $260 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 18.3 | $46 \cdot 5$ |
| 1945 |  | 1,237-6 |  | 1,249-3 |  | 12.1 | 198.4 | $52 \cdot 7$ | 266.0 | $232 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 4$ | 14.0 | 14.0 |
|  | May | 1,257.7 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 1,289.3 | $262 \cdot 2$ | 14.9 | 197.0 | $50 \cdot 3$ | $246 \cdot 2$ | $215 \cdot 3$ | 14.9 | 16.0 | 33.8 |
|  |  | 1,277-4 | 22.9 | 1,299-3 | $277 \cdot 8$ | 12.4 | $213 \cdot 8$ | 51.6 | 271.5 | $251 \cdot 2$ | 4.4 | 15.9 | 24.1 |
|  | July | 1,299.7 | 50.5 | 1,349-3 | 291.6 | 9.8 | 227.5 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 258.0 | $242 \cdot 0$ | 2.9 | 13.1 | $51 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August ... | 1,324-5 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 1,349.3 | $287 \cdot 9$ | 12.7 | $220 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | 279.5 | $260 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 | 14.3 | $26 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | 1,330-1 | 20.1 | 1,349.4 | $306 \cdot 5$ | 12.4 | $240 \cdot 2$ | 53.9 | $304 \cdot 1$ | 289.2 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 16.3 | $20 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October ... | 1,326.1 | 24.1 |  | 305.1 | 15.9 | $232 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | 298.5 | $277 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 14.0 | $24 \cdot 4$ |
|  | November | 1,326-2 | 24.0 | 1,349.4 | 299.5 | 14.6 | 228.7 | $56 \cdot 2$ | 292.7 | $264 \cdot 4$ | 11.1 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 5$ |
|  | December | 1,363-0 | 24.7 | 1,386-8 | $305 \cdot 0$ | 12.0 | 234.9 | $58 \cdot 2$ | 297.7 | $273 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | 13.8 | 25.1 |
| 1946 | January ... | 1,348.9 | 51.4 | 1,399.3 | $332 \cdot 9$ | 15.9 | $258 \cdot 5$ | 58.5 | 299.0 | $273 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 16.5 | 51.8 |
|  | February... | 1,327.1 | $73 \cdot 2$ | 1,399-2 | $292 \cdot 7$ | 13.5 | $224 \cdot 9$ | $54 \cdot 4$ | $236 \cdot 8$ | $213 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 17.6 | 73.9 |
|  | March ... | 1,326.0 | $74 \cdot 2$ | 1,399-2 | $300 \cdot 0$ | 13.7 | $232 \cdot 4$ | 53.9 | $243 \cdot 3$ | $209 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 1,342.0 | $58 \cdot 3$ | 1,399-2 | $301 \cdot 6$ | 12.5 | $234 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $260 \cdot 0$ | $219 \cdot 2$ | 20.1 | 20.7 | $59 \cdot 5$ |
|  | June ... | 1,360.5 | 39.8 | 1,399.1 | 318.9 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $256 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $295 \cdot 4$ | 267.1 | 11.9 | 16.4 | $41 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July ... | 1,374-3 | 26.0 | 1,399-2 | 318.5 | 7.4 | $255 \cdot 9$ | 55.2 | 309.2 | 279.9 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 27.5 |
|  | August ... | 1,379.0 | 21.2 | 1,399-2 | $330 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $260 \cdot 5$ | 52.9 | 326.9 | $290 \cdot 9$ | 14.8 | 21.3 | 22.4 |
|  | September | 1,363-5 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 1,399.2 | 336.1 | 13.1 | $265 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 3$ | 316.7 | $283 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | 18.9 | $37 \cdot 9$ |
|  | October ... | 1,361-5 | 38.7 | 1,399-3 | $346 \cdot 4$ | 12.1 | 279.4 | 55.0 | $324 \cdot 5$ | 293.9 | 11.4 | 19.3 | 39.8 |
|  | November | 1,365-0 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 1,399.2 | $353 \cdot 8$ | 13.4 | 284.9 | 55.6 | 335.5 | 294.0 | 19.6 | 21.9 | $36 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | 1,404•8 | 33.0 | 1,436-7 | $342 \cdot 9$ | 11.7 | $275 \cdot 1$ | 56.1 | $326 \cdot 7$ | $288 \cdot 6$ | 21.7 | 16.4 | $34 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | January ... | 1,389.0 | 61.2 | 1,449.2 | $377 \cdot 6$ | 16.3 | $302 \cdot 1$ | 59.2 | 333.5 | $293 \cdot 5$ | 19.8 | $20 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 3$ |
|  | February... | 1,374.0 | $76 \cdot 2$ | 1,449•3 | $365 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $286 \cdot 6$ | 57.7 | $306 \cdot 2$ | $267 \cdot 7$ | 18.7 | 19.8 | $77 \cdot 3$ |
|  | March ... | 1,386-1 | $64 \cdot 2$ | 1,449•3 | $404 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $300 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | $358 \cdot 5$ | $328 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | 18.4 | $64 \cdot 9$ |
|  | April | 1,395-0 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 1,449-3 | 403.9 | 9.1 | 294.6 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 365.8 | $330 \cdot 3$ | 16.1 | 19.4 | 56.0 |
|  | May | 1,391•7 | $58 \cdot 5$ | 1,449.3 | 399.3 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $293 \cdot 4$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | $357 \cdot 5$ | $322 \cdot 7$ | 13.1 | $21 \cdot 7$ | 59.7 |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^17]
# Bank clearings and security prices 

TABLE 129

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Owing to changes in the composition of the clearing when the clearing banks' emergency operations came into force in September 1939, the figures for 1939 onwards are not
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Average of workingle with those for earlier years. is taken irrespective of price. For acrued interest. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols, a flat yield in 1954 if price below par and in 1952 if National War Bonds, redemption is assumed redemption is assumed in 1970 if 192 if price above par. For $3 \%$ Savings Bonds, For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan, a flat yield is price below par and in 1960 if price above par.
1952 if price above par. Income tax is if price below par and redemption is assumed
$\left({ }^{9}\right)$ Yield assuming redemption in 1954, 2.04.


[^18]| TABLE I3I |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ For explanatory notes on this table, see page ii.
Source : Bankers' Clearing House

|  |  | New York | Montreal | Zurich | Paris | Brussels | Amsterdam | Stockholm | Oslo | Copenhagen | Lisbon | Rio de Janeiro |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ \text { to } £ \end{gathered}$ | $\text { to } E$ | Francs to $E$ | Francs to $E$ | Francs $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to f | Florins to $E$ | Kronor to $E$ | Kroner to $E$ | Kroner to $E$ | Escudos to $E$ | Cruzeiros (4) to $\varepsilon$ |
| 1935 | $\ldots$ | 4.90 | 4.93 | 15.09 | 74.27 | 135.35 | $7 \cdot 24$ | $19 \cdot 39$ | 19.90 | 22.40 |  |  |
| 1936 | .. ... | 4.97 | 4.97 | 16.85 | 82.97 | 146.90 | $7 \cdot 78$ | 19.39 | 19.90 | 22.40 22.40 | 110.1 110.2 | 84.90 86.30 |
| 1937 | ... ... | 4.94 | 4.94 | 21.55 | 124.61 | 146.45 | 8.98 | 19.40 | 19.90 | 22.40 | 110.2 | $86 \cdot 30$ 79.60 |
| 1938 | ... ... | 4.89 | $4 \cdot 92$ | $21 \cdot 37$ | $170 \cdot 65$ | $144 \cdot 65$ | $8 \cdot 89$ | 19.40 | 19.90 | 22.40 | $110 \cdot 2$ | 79.60 83.57 |
| 1939 | $\ldots$ | 4.46 | 4.61 | 19.76 | 176.65 | 132.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | 17.72 | $176 \cdot 62\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | $119.00\left(^{5}\right.$ | $7 \cdot 55\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | 16.90 | $17 \cdot 70\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | $20 \cdot 04\left(^{5}\right)$ | 109.9 $102 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 86 \\ & 73.71(5) \end{aligned}$ |
| 1941 1942 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | 16.90 |  |  | 100 | $73 \cdot 71\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |
| 1942 | ... | 4.03 | $4 \cdot 45$ | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | $16 \cdot 90$ |  |  | 100 | 83.65 |
| 1943 | $\ldots$... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ | .. | . |  | 16.90 |  |  | 100 | 83.65 |
| 1944 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | 16.90 |  |  | 100 | 83.60 |
| 1945 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ | $203 \cdot 8$ | $176.633^{5}$ ) | $10.69{ }^{5}$ ) | 16.90 | 20.00(5) | $19.34\left(^{5}\right)$ | 100 | 82.85 |
| 1946 | ... ... | 4.03 | $4 \cdot 24$ | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | $10 \cdot 69$ | $15 \cdot 77$ | $20 \cdot 00$ | 19.34 | 100 | 79.01 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | 4.03 | 4.44 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | $16 \cdot 90$ | 20.00 | 19.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 85 \\ & 82 \cdot 85 \\ & 81.00 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 4.03 | 4.44 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 16.90 | 20.00 | 19.34 |  |  |
|  |  | 4.03 | 4.44 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 16.90 | 20.00 | 19.34 |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 4.03 | 4.44 | $17 \cdot 35$$17 \cdot 35$$17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 81.00 <br> 81.00 <br> 81.00 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | 4.444.44 |  | 480 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 480 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.41 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 2000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 44 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75 \cdot 44\left(^{6}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 44\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ & 75 \cdot 44\left({ }^{6}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Bombay were :-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout;
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 1935-37, 124 ; 1938, 124-10; 1939 onwards, 124-38;
South África (ESA to E 100 ) (selling rate): 1935-38, 100.13; 1939-40, 100.23; 1941-44, 100.25; 1945, $100 \cdot 13$; January 1946 onwards, 100 ;

Bombay (pence per rupee) : 1935-37, 18-13; 1938, 17.96; 1939, 17.95; 1940 onwards, 18.00 .
(2) Figures for the years 1935-1946 are averages of daily mean rates; monthly figures are the mean rates at the close of business on the last day of the month. All rates are Telegraphic Transfer rates.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ From 1935 to 1940 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
(4) Before Ist November 1942 rates were quoted in Milreis to $£(I$ Cruzeiro $=1$ Milreis), and up to 1940 in pence to Milreis. From 1942 the figures refer to the buying rate.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Based on part of the year only.
${ }^{(6)}$ No quotation from 4th March to Ist May, inclusive.

## PRICES



## XII. WAGES AND PRICES

Wage rates and cost of living(')

(1) The figures are based on prices at the beginning of each month, and wage rates at

Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service the end of the preceding month.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The estimates cover all industries for which information is available, but omit some small industries.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Including rates and water charges.

Wholesale prices
Average $1938=100$
TABLE 134

|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Food and tobacco | Industrial materials and manufactures |  |  |  | Building materials( ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total (including fuel) | Basic materials( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Intermediate ${ }^{1}$ ) | Manufactures $\left.{ }^{(1)}{ }^{2}\right)$ |  |
|  | averages |  |  |  |  | 89.2 | $87 \cdot 1$ | 95.0 | 83.9 | 84.7 | 90.1 |
| 1935 1936 1937 |  |  |  |  | 87.7 93.0 | 94.2 | $92 \cdot 4$ | $106 \cdot 5$ | 89.3 | $87 \cdot 6$ | 92.9 |
| 1936 <br> 1937 |  |  |  |  | 107.2 | 105.1 | $108 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 4$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | 99.3 | $100 \cdot 1$ |
| 1937 1938 |  |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 101.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 101.9 | 107.4 | 101.9 | 99.3 | $100 \cdot 7$ |
| 1939 1940 |  |  |  |  | 134.6 | 136.4 | 133.7 | 158.6 | 138.7 | 119.3 | 117.0 |
| 1940 |  |  |  |  | 150.5 | $150 \cdot 2$ | $150 \cdot 4$ | 179.5 | 158.0 | $132 \cdot 3$ | 133.9 |
| 1942 |  |  |  |  | 157.1 | 161.1 | 154.6 | 181.8 | 161.9 | $135 \cdot 8$ | 139.2 |
| 1943 |  |  |  |  | $160 \cdot 4$ | 164.4 | 158.3 | $187 \cdot 2$ | 163.9 | 138.2 | $143 \cdot 8$ |
| 1944 |  |  |  |  | 163.7 | 162.4 | 164.5 | 198.3 | 167.5 | $141 \cdot 5$ | $147 \cdot 3$ |
| 1945 |  |  |  |  | $166 \cdot 7$ | 162.5 | 168.8 | $202 \cdot 2$ 206.4 | 173.0 | $143 \cdot 5$ | 151.4 |
| 1946 |  |  |  |  | $172 \cdot 7$ | $162 \cdot 6$ |  |  | 186.8 | 154.9 | $167 \cdot 1$ |
| 1945 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $165 \cdot 3$ | $160 \cdot 4$ | 167.8 | 201.0 | 172.9 | 143.0 | 149.9 |
|  | May |  |  | ... | 166.3 | $160 \cdot 5$ | 169.2 | 201.0 | 173.0 | $143 \cdot 7$ | 151.5 |
|  |  |  | ... | ... | $167 \cdot 9$ | $164 \cdot 2$ | 169.6 | $201 \cdot 7$ | 173.8 | $143 \cdot 8$ | 152.2 |
|  | July |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 168.6 | 165.6 | 169.9 | 202.9 | 174.4 | 143.6 | 152.4 |
|  | August |  |  | ... | 168.4 | $165 \cdot 2$ | 169.9 | $202 \cdot 9$ | 174.4 | $143 \cdot 7$ | 152.4 |
|  | September |  | ... | ... | $167 \cdot 4$ | $162 \cdot 8$ | 169.6 | 202.9 | 174.4 | 143.8 | 152.7 |
|  | October |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $167 \cdot 3$ | 162.6 | 169.4 | $203 \cdot 2$ | $173 \cdot 7$ | 143.7 | 153.2 |
|  | November |  | ... | ... | 167.3 | 162.8 162.1 | 169.3 | $202 \cdot 9$ | 173.7 | 143.9 | 153.2 |
|  | December |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $167 \cdot 2$ | $162 \cdot 1$ | $169 \cdot 5$ | $202 \cdot 9$ | $175 \cdot 4$ | $144 \cdot 0$ | 153.2 |
| 1946 | January | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 169.6 | 161.9 | 173.4 | 201.7 | 181.1 | $150 \cdot 2$ | $156 \cdot 7$ |
|  | February |  | ... | ... | 169.4 | 161.9 | 173.0 | 198.7 | 181.7 | 150.3 | 157.8 |
|  | March |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 169.7 | 162.7 | 173.0 | 198.8 | 181.7 | $150 \cdot 4$ | 157.8 |
|  | April | ... | ... | ... | $170 \cdot 3$ | 163.0 | 173.8 | 199.3 | 182.9 | 151.2 | 159.2 |
|  | May | ... | ... | ... | $170 \cdot 8$ | 163.1 | 174.5 | $200 \cdot 1$ | 183.2 | 152.2 | 161.6 |
|  | June |  | ... | ... | $171 \cdot 2$ | 162.9 | $175 \cdot 4$ | $202 \cdot 2$ | 183.9 | 152.5 | 162.4 |
|  | July |  | ... | ... | 174.1 | 165.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August |  |  | ... | 174.3 | 163.6 | 179.9 | $207 \cdot 7$ | 189.3 | 156.7 | 171.8 |
|  | September |  | ... | ... | 174.9 | 162.6 | 181.5 | $209 \cdot 2$ | 190.2 | 159.6 | $177 \cdot 1$ |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 175.1 | 161.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December |  |  | $\ldots$ | 176.5 | $161 \cdot 2$ | 184.8 | 219.0 | 193.2 | 160.8 | 177.4 |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  | 223.1 | 195.3 | 161.1 | $177 \cdot 4$ |
| 1947 | January |  | ... | $\cdots$ | 179.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March | ... |  | ... | $180 \cdot 6$ | 162.5 | 190.6 | $227 \cdot 1$ | 199.0 202.9 | 163.0 163.8 | 181.8 185.2 |
|  | March |  |  | ... | 181.0 | 162.9 | 191.0 | $226 \cdot 7$ | $203 \cdot 8$ | 164.6 | 185.6 |
|  |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 184.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | .. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $186 \cdot 4$ | 169.3 | 195.8 | $232 \cdot 0$ | $206 \cdot 6$ 213.3 | 166.2 166.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 3 \\ & 197.2 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) The greater rise in the basic materials index is essentially due to its containing various items, such as paper-making materials, which have risen very greatly in price and for similarly the are no corresponding quotations available under manufactured articles; articles mainly because intermediate products is raised above that for manufactured
it includes timber.
dary 1945 onwards have been revised.
Selected items included in the indices for industrial materials and manufactures.

Import and export prices( ${ }^{( }$)
$(1938=100)$
TABLE 135

|  |  |  |  | Imports |  |  |  | Exports |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Food, drink and tobacco | Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured | Articles wholly or mainly manufactured | Total | Articles wholly or mainly manufactured |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Metal goods | Textiles | Other |
| 1939 | December | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 130 | 123 | 137 | 142 | 106 | 106 | 102 | 110 | 109 |
| 1940 | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 154 | 146 | 163 | 160 | 135 | 136 | 123 | 147 | 137 |
| 1941 | December |  | $\ldots$ | 164 | 152 | 180 | 173 | 152 | 151 | 137 | 160 | 157 |
| 1942 | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 179 | 167 | 200 | 188 | 178 | 180 | 157 | 196 | 175 |
| 1943 | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 188 | 172 | 217 | 192 | 191 | 195 | 170 | 214 | 179 |
| 1944 | December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 195 | 181 | 221 | 190 | 197 | 199 | 171 | 222 | 181 |
| 1945 | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 195 | 195 | 214 | 172 | 194 | 195 | 170 | 239 | 184 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 199 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 216 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | 176 177 177 | 188 190 192 | 188 190 192 | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 173 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | 241 243 247 | 188 190 192 |
|  | April <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | ... $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 200 201 203 | 200 201 202 | 217 219 221 | 181 180 182 | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 196 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 196 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 178 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ | 248 258 256 | 192 193 190 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 205 206 208 | 203 204 205 | 222 223 226 | 188 189 195 | 197 199 202 | 197 199 203 | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 180 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | 261 264 269 | 191 195 196 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 215 217 219 | 215 217 216 | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 231 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 202 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 207 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 208 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 189 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 273 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 199 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January... February March |  | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 223 226 229 | 222 225 226 | 237 242 246 | 208 210 216 | 211 215 220 | 211 215 220 | 191 194 199 | 281 287 294 | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 206 \\ & 210 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April .. |  | $\ldots$ | 234 | 229 | 254 | 223 | 221 | 221 | 200 | 297 | 214 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The indices measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports
Source: Board of Trade or exports. From January 1946 onwards the estimated quantities of these items to be imported or exported in 1947 have been multiplied by the unit value computed from the Trade Accounts for the current month and for the base year 1938. For the years 1939 to 1945, however, the quantities used in the calculation have been based on the approximate imports or exports during these years and the figures while reflecting the general trend of prices during this period are not strictly comparable with the succeeding monthly figures. This applies particularly in the case of exports of miscellaneous manufactures, total exports of manufactured goods and total exports. A full account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Board of Trade Journal for 13 April 1946.

Agricultural and fertilizer prices ( ${ }^{1}$ )
1936/38 $=100$
TABLE 136

${ }^{(1)}$ England and Wales.
(2) From August 1943 includes acreage payment based on the estimated
quantities sold.

Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisherles
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ From July 1941 , includes acreage payment based on the estimated
quantities sold. July and August figures (based on July 1936-38 and
${ }^{\text {( }) ~ A ~ A ~ S a s e ~} 1937 / 38=100$. 1936 respely) relate to new potatoes only.
(5) The annual in = 100 .
wool, sugar beet, hops, fruit and prices include some items (e.g. lambs, the monthly indices.

## XIII. CONSUMERS' EXPENDITURE

## Personal expenditure on consumers' goods and services at current market prices ${ }^{(1}$ )

TABLE 137

| £ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic beverages | Tobacco | Rent, rates and water charges | Fuel and light | Household goods | Clothing | Travel |  | Enter-tainments | Other goods and services | Income in kind of the Armed Forces |
| 1938 | . ... ... | 4,252 | 1,258 | 285 | 177 | 491 | 195 | 288 | 446 | 160 | 29 | 64 | 842 | 17 |
| 1945 |  | 5,884 | 1,482 | 688 | 562 | 526 | 266 | 228 | 517 | 239 | 52 | 158 | 962 | 204 |
| 1946 | $\cdots \quad . .$. | 6,584 | 1,650 | 680 | 603 | 538 | 289 | 361 | 611 | 263 | 54 | 179 | 1,247 | 109 |
| 1938 | Quarterly average | 1,063 | 315 | 71 | 44 | 123 | 49 | 72 | 111 | 40 | 7 | 16 | 211 | 4 |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter | 1,393 | 356 | 152 | 130 | 130 | 78 | 48 | 129 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 220 | 48 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | 1,442 | 364 | 172 | 136 | 131 | 62 | 53 | 116 | 60 | 12 | 38 | 247 | 51 |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | 1,515 | 391 | 184 | 145 | 132 | 55 | 56 | 123 | 71 | 13 | 41 | 251 | 53 |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | 1,534 | 371 | 180 | 151 | 133 | 71 | 71 | 149 | 57 | 14 | 41 | 244 | 52 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter | 1,504 | 372 | 165 | 141 | 133 | 83 | 73 | 112 | 55 | 13 | 44 | 273 | 40 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | 1,622 | 397 | 167 | 148 | 134 | 64 | 86 | 155 | 67 | 13 | 44 | 318 | 29 |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | 1,718 | 447 | 172 | 156 | 135 | 61 | 90 | 156 | 79 | 14 | 47 | 338 | 23 |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | 1,740 | 434 | 176 | 158 | 136 | 81 | 112 | 188 | 62 | 14 | 44 | 318 | 17 |

${ }^{(1)}$ A full description of the items included in the various headings is given in "National Income
Source : Central Statistical Office and Expenditure of the United Kingdom, 1938 to 1946" (Cmd. 7099). In most cases the quarterly figures are much less reliable than the annual ones. No attempt has been made to adjust for seasonal factors.

## CONSUMERS' EXPENDITURE <br> Value of wholesale textile sales and stocks and retail sales ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 138

| TABLE 136 |
| :--- |


| Wholesale Textile Houses |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Home sales( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  | Stocks, end of period |  |  |
| Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Women's and children's wear ( ${ }^{6}$ ) | Men's and boys' wear ${ }^{6}$ ) | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Women's and children's wear | Men's and boys' wear |

Monthly average $1942=100$
Average $1942=100$


[^19]Accounting machinery :
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Ammonia :
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Ammonium sulphate :
exports, 115
Asbestos cement sheets : production, 79

Bacon and ham :
consumption, 96
imports, 108
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Barley :
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Woven wool cloth :
    deliveries, }4
    exports, 114
    supplies for home civilian clothing, }6
Zinc:
    consumption, 37
    stocks, }3
```






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## LONDON

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## 1947

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[^0]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Males aged 14-64 and females 14-59. The figures include employers and selfemployed as well as employees, but exclude private domestic service. Women in part-time paid employment (estimated at 680,000 in June, 1946) are included, two being counted as one unit.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ As shown in Table 23.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Includes those members of industrial staffs of Government Departments who are not classified to a particular industry, employees of N.A.A.F.I. and British civilian employees of U.N.R.R.A. and Allied Control Commissions.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Estimate for end of month.

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6. Where separate figures are given for the manufacture of components and parts (e.g., bolts, nuts, instruments, cables, etc.) employment in their manufacture is not included in the figures for the final product (e.g., motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft) in which they are used.

[^2]:    (1) In addition to the number of insured unemployed shown in the
    table, there were uninsured persons, numbering 12,186 in Great Britain and 12,571 in the United Kingdom in May 1947, registered at Employment Exchanges as being in search of work.
    ${ }^{2}$ () From July 1940, excluding men in attendance at Government Training
    Centres. The number so excluded at July 1940 was 7,000 .
    ${ }^{\text {(3) }}$ ) From July 1942 excluding men and women in Great Britain classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The numbers so excluded
    (9) The figures for February males and 854 females.
    (estimated at 503.2 thousand) exclude large numbers of workers
    The corresponding figure for March 10 was who had not registered.
    ${ }^{5}$ ) The figures included in respect of was $24 \cdot 0$ thousand.
    February 10 .

[^3]:    ()) Including exports amounting to a weekly average of 30 tons in 1944 and 1945. In 1946 exports averaged II tons weekly in January, 47 tons in February, 20 tons in June, and 13 tons in August.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding Ministry of Supply lend-lease stocks.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Stocks in transit are excluded before 1942 and after December 1946. Figures before 1942 include stocks held by importers and dealers.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ From 1944 the figures relate only to Government dumps.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^4]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound
    Source: Board of Trade and Agricultural Departments fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic.and Chilean).
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Deliveries to consumers and used in compounds.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures relate to agricultural potash.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Deliveries to farms.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Years ended 30 June. Monthly average consumption July to December 1944, 8.64 thousand tons.

[^5]:    （1）Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers
    （3）Actual exports．

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers. In addition 2,300 electric road vehicles were produced in 1946.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Up to and including December 1945, figures include production for export.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including trolley-buses, but excluding trams.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Actual exports.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Estimated.

[^7]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Includes all supplies by manufacturers or merchant converters except those for direct orders by a Government Department or for export. Deliveries for certain civilian uniforms (e.g., railway uniforms) are excluded in the case of woven wool cloth, but included for woven non-wool cloth.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Actual production. All hand-knitting yarn (including yarn of Service shades and mending yarn) produced on wool machinery.

[^8]:    () Sales by manufacturers
    $\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Over $8-\mathrm{in}$. in diameter.

[^9]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including extensions to existing factories.
    ( ${ }^{2}$ ) Including some cases where the firm is in occupation although building is not complete.

[^10]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including production from imported Eire fat cattle and Eire fresh meat and offal.
    (2) Excluding farm production.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Whole and skimmed. Computed from figures for calendar months.
    (4) Years ended August 31 .

    * Average of five weeks.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Computed from figures for calendar months.

[^12]:    * Average of five weeks.

[^13]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

[^14]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports.
    (2) Other than manganiferous ore.
    ${ }^{( }$) As from 1938, excludes ships intended for breaking up.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including wire rods, but excluding coated plates and sheets.
    (9) Re-exports in excess of imports.

[^15]:    (1) Including exports by Government Departments.
    (2) Including some relief exports to Europe.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.

[^17]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158s. 6d. per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1935 the highest yearly averages have been: other securities, $£ 3 \cdot 4$ million (1940); silver coin, $\mathrm{El} \cdot 8$ million (1935).
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million.

[^18]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Until August 1939, average weekly balances: from then until the end of 1946 (except in June and December) balances on a day, varying from bank to bank, towards the end of the month : thereafter (except in June and December) balances on the third Wednesday in the month.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on other banks in Great Britain and Ireland.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ England and Wales only.
    ${ }^{4}$ ) The average of six months, July to December, was $£ 145$ million.

[^19]:    $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures for the years prior to 1941 are based on a smaller sample than those for later dates.
    $\left.{ }_{(2)}{ }^{2}\right)$ At selling value, excluding purchase tax
    (3) At selling value.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Figures prior to February 1947 are not strictly comparable with those for later
    dates. Those for the years 1937 to 1944 are based on sales per selling day; and the figures for the current been converted to an approximate weekly basis; and the figures for the current trading year are on a weekly basis. Further
    (9) Figures prior to Februa
    dates. Those for the
    those for 1945 and 1946
    and the figures for the
    details were published
    (5) Including other goods.
    (9) Including exports, whic
    (9) Including other goods. 19 April 1947.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ I Including exports, which form only a small part of the total.

