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## I. Introductory Notes

This Digest, which is published monthly, has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The Departments and organisations responsible for providing each series of statistics are stated underneath each table.

The scope of the Digest is revised from time to time to include new statistical information as it becomes available. Many of the series appearing in the Digest are given in greater detail in other official publications, In particular, reference should be made to the Board of Trade Journal, the Ministry of Labour Gazette and the Trade Accounts.

## II. General Notes

1. A Supplement was published with the January 1947 issue of the Digest giving in detail the definitions of the items and units employed. Copies of this Supplement can be obtained from H.M. Stationery Office (price 6d.). There are, however, a number of points of general importance which should be borne in mind.
2. Consumption. Figures of consumption particularly should be used with caution. Changes in consumption from month to month may be explained by seasonal factors. Figures given under the headings of "consumption" or "disposals" are usually derived from statistics of releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers, and include the amount delivered for export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals, however, the amount made available for consumption within the United Kingdom is shown separately in the tables.
3. Stocks. Figures of stocks should also be used with caution, since changes in stocks from month to month may likewise be explained by seasonal factors. Moreover, figures of stocks often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country. The definitions of figures of stocks are given either in footnotes to each table, or in more detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
4. Figures of stocks relate either to the end of a calendar month or to the end of a four or five weekly period. Where the information for this date cannot be obtained the figures relate to the date nearest to the end of the month for which figures are available. If this date is more than seven days from the end of the month the day of the month is stated in a footnote.
5. Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
6. Revisions. Some of the figures included in this Digest are regarded by Departments as provisional only and may be revised in later issues. Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the Digest.
7. Symbols employed. The following symbols have been used throughout the Digest :-

$$
\begin{aligned}
\cdots & =\text { not available } \\
& =\text { nil or less than half the final digit shown } \\
* & =\text { average of five weeks }
\end{aligned}
$$

8. Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.
9. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference.

## III. Notes on particular tables

Table. 30 Coal : Productivity
The figures for the average number of shifts worked and possible and for the absenteeism percentage before 1943 are based on returns by the Joint Accountants to the industry, in which the numbers of wage-earners differ from those obtained from the Ministry's own returns shown in the first two columns of the table. Average output per manshift before 1943 has not been calculated from these figures but from the Ministry's Annual Statutory Returns.

## Table II2. Merchant shipbuilding.

The tonnage of vessels laid down and under construction is based in the first place on the tonnage estimated at the time each vessel is laid down. When a vessel is completed and re-measured the figures for each month since the vessel was laid down are corrected, where necessary, for any difference between the actual tonnage and the original estimate.

## Table 126. Analysis of Bank advances.

The figures of Bank advances analysed by type of borrower which are given in Table 126 include advances made in Great Britain by all member banks of the British Bankers Association. The corresponding figures published before the war were restricted to advances by the London Clearing Banks. The definition of "advances" exclude bills discounted and foreign bills negotiated or bought and also "impersonal" or "internal " accounts.

Except for the "personal " advances included in the final item of the table, the classification is based on the business of the borrower and no account is taken of the object of the advance or the nature of the security held. Firms which have changed the nature of their activity temporarily as a result of war conditions are classified according to their normal business.

The classification adopted differs in several important respects from those used for other statistics published under the same or similar headings, e.g. Ministry of Labour Statistics. In particular (a) brokers, merchants, agents, wholesalers, importers, exporters, etc., who specialise in a particular class of commodity are classified under the same headings as the producers of that commodity and (b) advances in respect of transport undertakings and public utilities owned by Local Authorities are classified as "Local Government Authorities "rather than as "Transport" or "Public utilities."

The following notes give particulars of some of the industries included in headings the coverage of which is not obvious:-

Iron and steel and allied trades. Includes railway rolling stock (other than locomotives), bridge and construction ironwork, tools (other than machine tools), nuts, bolts, rivets, etc., hardware, hollow-ware and metal smallwares.

Engineering, etc. Includes locomotives, motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft, electrical engineering, wireless apparatus, cutlery, jewellery, clocks and watches and abrasives. Excludes marine engineering.

Shipping and shipbuilding. Includes ship-owners as well as shipbuilding and marine engineering.
Transport and communications. Includes road, rail, air and inland water transport, docks, wireless and cable services.

Other textiles. Includes clothing (except footwear).
Leather and rubber. Includes footwear.
Food, drink and tobacco. Includes oil seed crushing and refining, etc.
Retail trade. Includes hotels, restaurants, etc., and motor garages.
Building materials. Includes cement, refractory fire-clay, bricks, tiles, glazed fire-clay and earthenware, sanitary pipes, asbestos cement and sawmilling.

Unclassified industry and trade. Includes glass and glass bottles, china and earthenware, paper, printing and publishing, furniture and other woodworking, laundries, etc., together with all minor industries and trades not appropriate to other headings.

Other financial. Includes banking, insurance, building societies, investment trusts, moneylenders, bookmakers.

Personal and professional. Includes Executor and Trust Accounts.
Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, S.W.I.
22nd October 1947.

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TABLE I
I. POPULATION

Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )

|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Thousands |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Females |
| 1939 | une 30 |  | . |  | 47,761 | 22,962 | 24,799 | 41,460 | 19,920 | 21,540 | 5,006 | 2,412 | 2,594 | 1,295 | 630 |  |
| 1940 | June 30 |  | $\ldots$ | 45,996 | 21,076 | 24,920 | 39,889 | 18,243 | 21,646 | 4,826 | 2,215 | 2,611 | 1,281 | 618 | 663 |
| 1941 | June 30 |  | $\ldots$ | 44,849 | 20,003 | 24,846 | 38,743 | 17,228 | 21,515 | 4,818 | 2,160 | 2,658 | 1,288 | 615 | 673 |
| 1942 | June 30 ... December 31 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 44,297 \\ & 44,066 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,542 \\ & 19,309 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,755 \\ & 24,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,243 \\ & 38,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,802 \\ & 16,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,441 \\ & 21,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,758 \\ & 4,709 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,121 \\ & 2,098 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,637 \\ & 2,611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,296 \\ & 1,304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 619 \\ & 622 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 677 \\ & 682 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | June $30\left({ }^{2}\right)$ December 31 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43,771 \\ & 43,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,006 \\ & 18,876 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,765 \\ & 24,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,818 \\ & 37,751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,334 \\ & 16,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,484 \\ & 21,538 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,651 \\ & 4,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,050 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,601 \\ & 2,601 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,302 \\ & 1,303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 622 \\ & 623 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 680 \\ & 680 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1944 | June 30 ... December 31 |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,743 \\ & 43,790 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,852 \\ & 18,834 \end{aligned}$ | 24,891 24,956 | 37,785 37,807 | 16,188 16,163 | 21,597 21,644 | 4,642 4,664 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,035 \\ & 2,040 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 2,624 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,316 \\ & 1,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | 687 |
| 1945 | June 30 ... December 31 |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,873 \\ 45,278 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,858 \\ & 20,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,015 \\ & 25,208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,916 \\ & 39,206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,200 \\ & 17,303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,716 \\ & 21,903 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,640 \\ & 4,748 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029 \\ & 2,134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,611 \\ & 2,614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,317 \\ & 1,324 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 633 \end{aligned}$ | 688 691 |
| 1946 | June 30 ... <br> December 31 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,175 \\ & 48,016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,794 \\ & 22,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,381 \\ & 25,523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40,909 \\ & 41,690 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,841 \\ & 19,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,068 \\ & 22,21 । \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,933 \\ & 4,990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,306 \\ & 2,364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,627 \\ & 2,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,333 \\ & 1,336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 647 \\ & 650 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 686 \\ & 686 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | June $30 \ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 48,418 | 22,788 | 25,630 | 42,057 | 19,758 | 22,299 | 5,022 | 2,379 | 2,643 | 1,339 | 651 | 688 |

(1) Members of the Armed Forces are included at 30th June, 1939, but are excluded from later estimates.

Source : Registrars-General.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From June 1943, excluding certain classes of seamen previously included. The numbers so excluded at that date were : England and Wales, 122,000; Scotland, 26,000; Northern Ireland, 3,000.

Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom at 30 June 1947
TABLE 2
Thousands

|  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Total, all ages | ... ... | ... | 48,418 | 22,788 | 25,630 | 42,057 | 19,758 | 22,299 | 5,022 | 2,379 | 2,643 | 1,339 | 651 | 688 |
| $0-4$ | ... ... |  | 4,130 | 2,114 | 2,016 | 3,536 | 1,813 | 1,723 | 451 | 228 | 223 | 143 | 73 | 70 |
| 5-9 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 3,366 | 1,713 | 1,653 | 2,847 | 1,450 | 1,397 | 402 | 203 | 199 | 117 | 60 | 57 |
| 10-14 |  | $\ldots$ | 3,275 | 1,662 | 1,613 | 2,768 | 1,404 | 1,364 | 399 | 202 | 196 | 109 | 56 | 53 |
| 15-19 | .. ... | ... | 3,049 | 1,367 | 1,682 | 2,580 | 1,149 | 1,431 | 356 | 160 | 196 | 113 | 58 | 55 |
| 20-24 |  | ... | 3,000 | 1,239 | 1,761 | 2,532 | 1,023 | 1,509 | 356 | 162 | 194 | 111 | 54 | 58 |
| 25-29. |  | $\ldots$ | 3,562 | 1,707 | 1,855 | 3,114 | 1,477 | 1,637 | 338 | 176 | 162 | 110 | 54 | 56 |
| 30-34 | .. ... | ... | 3,670 | 1,787 | 1,883 | 3,206 | 1,553 | 1,653 | 367 | 188 | 179 | 97 | 46 | 51 |
| 35-39 |  |  | 3,880 | 1,892 | 1,988 | 3,410 | 1,667 | 1,743 | 382 | 183 | 199 | 88 | 42 | 46 |
| 40-44 |  |  | 3,769 | 1,838 | 1,931 | 3,327 | 1,635 | 1,692 | 361 | 166 | 195 | 81 | 37 | 44 |
| 45-49 |  |  | 3,398 | 1,617 | 1,781 | 2,996 | 1,436 | 1,560 | 331 | 149 | 182 | 71 | 32 | 39 |
| 50-54 |  |  | 2,989 | 1,354 | 1,635 | 2,634 | 1,197 | 1,437 | 292 | 128 | 164 | 63 | 29 | 34 |
| 55-59 ... | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 2,737 | 1,242 | 1,495 | 2,419 | 1,099 | 1,320 | 260 | 116 | 144 | 58 | 27 | 31 |
| 60-64 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,410 | 1,069 | 1,341 | 2,127 | 942 | 1,185 | 227 | 100 | 127 | 56 | 27 | 29 |
| 65-69 |  |  | 2,046 | 897 | 1,149 | 1,806 | 787 | 1,019 | 192 | 87 | 105 | 48 | 23 | 25 |
| 70 and over |  |  | 3,138 | 1,290 | 1,848 | 2,755 | 1,126 | 1,629 | 309 | 131 | 178 | 73 | 33 | 41 |

Births and marriages registered in the United Kingdom

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages for 5 years.

CHART I

## MANPOWER IN GREAT BRITAIN





UNEMPLOYED


MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (TOTAL)

 - 5 2.0


# 11. EMPLOYMENT <br> Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 4

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | 1945 |  | 1946 |  |  | 1947 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | June | Dec. | June | Sept. | Dec. | June | July | August |
| Total working population ... ... | 19,750 | 22,285 | 21,649 | 21,148 | 20,523 | 20,404 | 20,269 | 20,157 | 20,154 | 20,146 |
| Males <br> Females <br> Total employed in Armed Forces, Civil Defence and Industry | $\begin{array}{r} 14,656 \\ 5,094 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,032 \\ 7,253 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,881 \\ 6,768 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,851 \\ 6,297 \end{array}$ | 14,638 5,885 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,598 \\ 5,806 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,481 \\ 5,788 \end{array}$ | 14,410 5,747 | 14,420 5,734 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,426 \\ 5,720 \end{array}$ |
|  | 18,480 | 22,205 | 21,506 | 20,113 | 19,447 | 19,555 | 19,571 | 19,742 | 19,742 | 19,769 |
| Armed Forces and Auxiliary Services ... | 480 | 4,761 | 5,090 | 3,857 | 2,032 | 1,659 | 1,439 | 1,292 | 1,259 | 1,242 |
| Males Females | 480 | 4,300 461 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,653 \\ 437 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,561 \\ 296 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,895 \\ 137 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,558 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,361 \\ 78 \end{array}$ | 1,228 64 | 1,198 61 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,184 \\ 58 \end{array}$ |
| Civil Defence, National Fire Service and Police | 80 | 323 | 127 | 107 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 90 | 91 |
| Total employed in industry <br> Agriculture, horticulture and fishing | 17,920 | 17,121 | 16,289 | 16,149 | 17,327 | 17,808 | 18,043 | 18,359 | 18,393 | 18,436 |
|  | 950 | 1,047 | 1,041 | 1,027 | 1,078 | 1,082 | 1,081 | 1,082 | 1,087 | 1,090 |
| Mining and quarrying... <br> National Government Service | 873 | 818 | 799 | 786 | 806 | 802 | 802 | 830 | 832 | 831 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-industrial Civil Service $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Others ${ }^{(3}$ ) ... | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | 731 255 | 715 279 | $\begin{aligned} & 691 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 709 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | 714 293 | 722 294 | 712 288 | 996 | 992 |
| Local Government Service . | 846 | 800 | 909 | 951 | 1,004 | 1,019 | 1,025 | 1,043 | 1,044 | 1,045 |
| Gas, water and electricity supply | 242 | 200 | 196 | 210 | 240 | 252 | 258 | 260 | 261 | 261 |
| Transport and shipping | 1,233 | 1,176 | 1,252 | 1,282 | 1,367 | 1,381 | 1,373 | 1,393 | 1,398 | 1,403 |
| Manufacturing industries-total Orders for Export... | $\begin{array}{r} 6,815 \\ 990 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,746 \\ 252 \end{array}$ | 6,820 410 | 6,289 877 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,587 \\ & 1,310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,833 \\ & 1,410 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,958 \\ & 1,466 \end{aligned}$ | 7.053 1,514 | 7,054 1,518 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,066 \\ & 1,580 \end{aligned}$ |
| Building and civil engineering | 1,310 | 726 | 722 | 895 | 1,184 | 1,240 | 1,260 | 1,300 | 1,306 | 1,321 |
| Distributive trades | 2,887 | 2,009 | 1,958 | 2,050 | 2,170 | 2,254 | 2,304 | 2,325 | 2,329 | 2,333 |
| Commerce and finance, professional and personal service, entertainments, catering, laundries, etc. | 2,225 | 1,613 | 1,598 | 1,675 | 1,884 | 1,938 | 1,966 | 2,073 | 2,086 | 2,094 |
| Ex-members of H.M. Forces who have not yet taken up employment | - | 20 | 40 | 750 | 700 | 490 | 300 | 155 | 160 | 135 |
| Insured persons registered as unemployed | 1,270 | 60 | 103 | 285 | 376 | 359 | $398\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | $260\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | 252( ${ }^{(4)}$ | 242(4) |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Males aged 14-64 and females 14-59. The figures include employers and self-
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service employed as well as employees, but exclude indoor private domestic service. Women in part-time paid employment (estimated at 680,000 in June, 1946) are included, two being counted as one unit.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ As shown in Table 22.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Includes those members of industrial staffs of Government Departments who are not classified to a particular industry, employees of N.A.A.F.I. and British civilian employees of U.N.R.R.A. and Allied Control Commissions.
${ }^{(4)}$ Estimate for end of month.

## EMPLOYMENT

## Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 5

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain. Excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including part-time female workers, two such workers being counted as one full-time worker in arriving at the totals.
${ }^{(3)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.
${ }^{(4)}$ Separate figures for Supply Departments and Home Market are not available after January 1947 for particular industries nor for the groups of industries given in Tables 7 to 10 . Estimates were made for March, however, for the purpose of the table above.

Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

## TABLE 6



## Estimated numbers employed in the metal and chemical industries $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ <br> Analysis by destination of product

|  |  |  | Metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  | Chemicals, explosives, paints, oils, etc., industries ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  |  | Supply depts.(4) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | June June | ... $\quad .$. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,716 \cdot 7 \\ & 4,586 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,289 \cdot 6 \\ & 2,959 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 427 \cdot 1 \\ 1,627 \cdot 4 \end{array}$ | 3,844-1 | $673 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $284 \cdot 4$ $565 \cdot 3$ | $210 \cdot 5$ 272.9 | 73.9 292.4 | 398.8 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 |
| 1945 | June | $\ldots$ | $3.828 \cdot 2$ | 2,577-8 | 1,250.4 | 2,812.0 | $846 \cdot 4$ | 169.8 | $438 \cdot 1$ | $240 \cdot 4$ | 197.7 | 264.0 | 148.1 | 26.0 |
| 1946 | June September December | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,205 \cdot 5 \\ & 3,307 \cdot 6 \\ & 3,359 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $2,416 \cdot 7$ $2,531 \cdot 3$ $2,584 \cdot 1$ | $788 \cdot 8$ $776 \cdot 3$ $775 \cdot 3$ | $433 \cdot 0$ $351 \cdot 0$ $312 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,992 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,129 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,180 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 780 \cdot 0 \\ & 826 \cdot 7 \\ & 867 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 335.8 342.5 345.5 | 214.5 223.7 228.9 | 121.3 118.8 116.6 | 50.9 37.6 33.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 219 \cdot 6 \\ & 238 \cdot 9 \\ & 246 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January | . ... | 3,388-7 | 2,611•7 | $777 \cdot 0$ | $305 \cdot 2$ | 2,210-8 | 872.7 | $347 \cdot 0$ | 229.9 | 117.1 | $32 \cdot 1$ | $250 \cdot 5$ | $64 \cdot 4$ |
|  | March | ... ... | 3,344-4 | 2,587-5 | $756 \cdot 9$ | 2,463 - 3 |  | $881 \cdot 1$ | $345 \cdot 8$ | 229.4 | 116.4 | $282 \cdot 3$ |  | $63 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April May | $\cdots$ | $3,368 \cdot 6$ $3,369 \cdot 3$ | $2,607 \cdot 3$ $2,608 \cdot 7$ | $761 \cdot 3$ $760 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,483 \cdot 1 \\ & 2,483 \cdot 5 \\ & 2,467 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $885 \cdot 5$ 885.8 | 348.1 349.6 | $230 \cdot 9$ $231 \cdot 7$ | 117.2 117.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \cdot 5 \\ & 283 \cdot 9 \\ & 285 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $64 \cdot 6$ $65 \cdot 7$ |
|  | June |  | 3,370-8 | 2,610-9 | $759 \cdot 9$ |  |  | $903 \cdot 5$ | $351 \cdot 1$ | 233.0 | 118.1 |  |  | $65 \cdot 5$ |
|  | July <br> August | $\ldots$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 3,369 \cdot 2 \\ & 3,374 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,611 \cdot 4 \\ & 2,618 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 757 \cdot 8 \\ & 756 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.470 \cdot 9 \\ & 2,438 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 898 \cdot 3 \\ & 935 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \cdot 0 \\ & 354 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \cdot 2 \\ & 235 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.8 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \cdot 0 \\ & 288 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 0 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
${ }^{(8)}$ For details of industries see Table 11 .
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ For details of industries see Table 12(a) and 12(b).
${ }^{( }$) Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the textile and clothing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 8

## Analysis by destination of product


${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote (1) to Table 6.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ For details of industries see Table 14(a) to $14(\mathrm{~g})$.
(3) For details of industries see Table 15.
${ }^{(4)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, leather, wood and paper industries( ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by destination of product
TABLE 9

|  |  | Building materials ( ${ }^{2}$ ), pottery and glass industries $\left({ }^{(3)}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  | Leather, wood and paper industries( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts.(5) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(5) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { June } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 259.7 166.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 5 \\ & 108 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56.2 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | 14.3 | 788.4 502.8 | $535 \cdot 4$ 288.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \cdot 0 \\ & 214 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 194.9 | $280 \cdot 5$ | 27-4 |
| 1945 | June | 153.5 | $97 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 8$ | 34.7 | $97 \cdot 0$ | 21.8 | 516.6 | $295 \cdot 6$ | $221 \cdot 0$ | 178.2 | $302 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 | June ... <br> September December.. | 218.4 232.3 237.3 | 155.6 170.4 174.5 | 62.8 61.9 62.8 | 8.7 6.3 6.7 | 166.9 180.5 180.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 45 \cdot 5 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 638.4 679.6 692.8 | $412 \cdot 8$ $449 \cdot 1$ $460 \cdot 8$ | $225 \cdot 6$ $230 \cdot 5$ $232 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 5$ $20 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \cdot 2 \\ & 544 \cdot 7 \\ & 559 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.0 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... | 239.8 | 176.9 | 62.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 182.1 | $50 \cdot 9$ | 701.6 | $466 \cdot 5$ | $235 \cdot 1$ | 18.9 | $565 \cdot 7$ | $117 \cdot 0$ |
|  | March ... | 239.6 | $177 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 8$ |  |  | $50 \cdot 7$ | $697 \cdot 6$ | $463 \cdot 7$ | $233 \cdot 9$ |  |  | 116.5 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $242 \cdot 6$ $242 \cdot 8$ $244 \cdot 5$ | 180.5 180.3 181.4 | 62.1 62.5 $63 \cdot 1$ |  | .5 <br> .9 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 1 \\ & 52 \cdot 9 \\ & 53 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 705.0 \\ & 706.7 \\ & 710.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468 \cdot 3 \\ & 469 \cdot 5 \\ & 471 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $236 \cdot 7$ $237 \cdot 2$ $238 \cdot 6$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118.6 \\ & 118.1 \\ & 118.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \cdot 7 \\ & 246 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.1 \\ & 182.8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 4 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 710.9 \\ & 714.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 472 \cdot 7 \\ & 474 \cdot 8 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \cdot 2 \\ & 239 \cdot 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 122.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
${ }^{(2)}$ Cement, cast stone, concrete, bricks, pipes, tiles, etc.
(3) For details of industries see Table 16.
(4) Industries shown in Tables 12 (c) and (d) and Table 13, together with wallpaper making and stationery (other than paper).
${ }^{(5)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the food, drink, tobacco and other manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product

TABLE 10
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

|  |  | Food, drink and tobacco industries( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Other manufacturing industries ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts. (4) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ | June ${ }^{\text {June }}$... |  | 591.8 487.9 | 339.5 239.6 | $252 \cdot 3$ $248 \cdot 3$ | 71.5 | $404 \cdot 2$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.5 \\ & 126.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.9 \\ 58.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.6 \\ & 68.5 \end{aligned}$ | 76.0 | 44.5 | $8 \cdot 0$ |
| 1945 | June | $485 \cdot 2$ | $243 \cdot 5$ | $241 \cdot 7$ | 79.0 | 388.9 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 133.7 | $64 \cdot 6$ | 69.1 | 74.4 | $49 \cdot 9$ | 9.4 |
| 1946 | June September December.. | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \cdot 8 \\ & 535 \cdot 8 \\ & 550 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 1 \\ & 301 \cdot 2 \\ & 311 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 235.7 $234 \cdot 6$ 239.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 5 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \cdot 8 \\ & 481.9 \\ & 502 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 20.6 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.3 \\ & 198.4 \\ & 206.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.9 \\ 109.6 \\ 115.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 4 \\ & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 90 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \\ 13.6 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.8 \\ & 125.8 \\ & 134.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 59 \cdot 0 \\ & 62 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... | $552 \cdot 0$ | 313.3 | $238 \cdot 7$ | 29.5 | $503 \cdot 6$ | 18.9 | $210 \cdot 1$ | 118.1 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $136 \cdot 2$ | $64 \cdot 7$ |
|  | March | $549 \cdot 3$ | 312.9 | 236.4 | 528.8 |  | $20 \cdot 5$ | $208 \cdot 2$ | $117 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | $\underbrace{9.2}_{145.0}$ |  | $63 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 556 \cdot 1 \\ & 557.6 \\ & 562.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 316.4 \\ & 317.3 \\ & 318.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \cdot 7 \\ & 240 \cdot 3 \\ & 243 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 534.7 \\ & 533.6 \\ & 536.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211.6 \\ & 211.1 \\ & 212.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.4 \\ & 119.1 \\ & 120.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 92 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146.7 \\ & 146.3 \\ & 146.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 9 \\ & 64 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $563 \cdot 7$ 566.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 320 \cdot 2 \\ & 322 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $243 \cdot 5$ $244 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537.1 \\ & 538.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 26 \cdot 6 \\ 27 \cdot 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 212.4 \\ 212.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 8 \\ & 121.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 6 \\ & 90 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \cdot 9 \\ & 145.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 67 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6 .
(2) For details of industries see Tables 17, 18(a) and 18(b).
(3) Rubber (T)
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ Rubber (Table 14(h)), oilcloth, linoleum, etc. (Table 18(c)), brushes and brooms
(Table 18(d)), musical instrum (Table 18(d)), musical instruments, toys, games and miscellaneous small manufactur-
ing industries.
${ }^{\left({ }^{4}\right)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries ( ${ }^{(1)}$

Thousands

|  bns zond exalts min bris alcwleser Whoay lasem intab |  | Pig iron (blast furnaces), steel melting and iron puddling, iron and steel rolling, etc. |  |  | Manufacture of non-ferrous metals |  |  | Manufacture of tinplates |  |  | Iron and steel tube, wire, wire netting and wire rope manufacture |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | alsM | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 175.5 | 171.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 55.9 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 4.7 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 22.7 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1943 | June | 212.8 | 176.7 | 36.1 | 114.4 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | $13 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 8.3.3 | 77-3 | $52 \cdot 5$ | 24.8 |
| 1944 | June | $207 \cdot 0$ | 171.5 | $35 \cdot 5$ | 106.7 | 76.7 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 0$ | 49.4 | $23 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 190.7 | 162.0 | 28.7 | 84.0 | $63 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 | $12 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 19.5 |
| 1946 | March June | 187.5 187.5 | 167.2 169.0 | $20 \cdot 3$ 18.5 | 78.4 79.8 | $60 \cdot 3$ $62 \cdot 1$ | 18.1 17.7 | 12.3 12.1 | 10.3 10.3 | $2 \cdot 0$ 1.8 | 62.5 62.9 | $46 \cdot 3$ 47.3 | 16.2 15.6 |
|  | September | 190.8 | 173.7 | 17.1 | 85.2 | 67.8 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 1.8 | $62 \cdot 9$ $63 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | 16.6 15.2 |
|  | December... |  |  | 16.2 | $87 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | 14.0 | 12.1 | 1.9 | $64 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 1947 |  |  | $178 \cdot 3$ |  |  | $71 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March | 193.6 | $177.9$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $89 \cdot 2$ | $73 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $14.3$ | 12.4 | 1.9 | $64 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April | 193.4 | 178.0 | 15.4 | 89.4 | $73 \cdot 5$ | 15.9 | 14.2 | $12 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $64 \cdot 2$ | 49.9 | 14.3 |
|  | May | 193.1 | 177.7 | 15.4 | $89 \cdot 5$ | $73 \cdot 7$ | 15.8 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 1.9 | $63 \cdot 7$ | 49.6 | 14.1 |
|  | June | 193.1 | $177 \cdot 7$ | 15.4 | 89.8 | 74.1 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 13.9 | $12 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $63 \cdot 7$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | 14.1 |
|  | July | 193.8 | 178.2 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | 74.4 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 1.9 | $63 \cdot 6$ | 49.5 | 14.1 |
|  | August | 194.6 | 178.9 | $15 \cdot 7$ | 89.9 | $74 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | 11.8 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | 14.0 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | General engineering, engineers' iron and steel founding, etc. |  |  | Marine engineering |  |  | Electrical engineering |  |  | Constructional engineering |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $704 \cdot 7$ | $637 \cdot 4$ | 67-3 | $52 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | 133.9 | 105.9 | $28 \cdot 0$ | 49.0 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 |
| 1943 | June | 1,459.8 | 928.6 | 531-2 | 88.9 | 75-8 | 13.1 | $193 \cdot 3$ | 114.4 | 78.9 | 48.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 |
| 1944 | June | 1,354-5 | 871.3 | $483 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | 184.7 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 76.8 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 38.8 | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| 1945 | June | 1,139.8 | $777 \cdot 9$ | 361-9 | $80 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 175.8 | 106.1 | 69.7 | $41 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| 1946 | March | 904-3 | 699.6 | $204 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44.9 49.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June September | 902.4 928.7 | 709.9 741.7 | 192.5 187.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 0 \\ & 70 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $67 \cdot 1$ $66 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 4.4 | 153.1 158.1 | 99.9 105.6 | $53 \cdot 2$ $52 \cdot 5$ | 56.5 62.8 | $49 \cdot 0$ $55 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 5$ 7.6 |
|  | September December... | $928 \cdot 7$ $944 \cdot 5$ | 741.7 758.7 | $187 \cdot 0$ 185.8 | $70 \cdot 9$ 69.7 | $66 \cdot 5$ $65 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ 4.1 | 158.1 159.1 | 105.6 106.4 | $52 \cdot 5$ 52.7 | $62 \cdot 8$ $66 \cdot 5$ | 58.3 | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 1947 | January ... |  |  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 0$ | 158.8 | 106.4 104.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $66 \cdot 3$ 630 | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 2 \\ & 55 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | March ... | $948 \cdot 3$ | $766 \cdot 6$ | $181 \cdot 7$ | $68 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $155 \cdot 7$ | 104.9 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 630 |  |  |
|  | May  <br> June $\ldots$ | $954 \cdot 7$ $955 \cdot 2$ | $772 \cdot 9$ $773 \cdot 8$ | 181.8 181.4 | $67 \cdot 5$ $66 \cdot 7$ | $63 \cdot 8$ $63 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ $3 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157.0 \\ & 156.7 \end{aligned}$ | 105.7 |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $66 \cdot 2$ |  | $3 \cdot 7$ | 156.5 | 105.9 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 1$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |
|  | August ... | 962.9 |  | 181.4 | 65.9 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 156.8 | $106 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6. Where separate figures are given for the manufacture of components and parts (e.g., bolts, nuts, instruments, cables, etc.) employment in their manufacture is not included in the figures for the final product (e.g., motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft) in which they are used.

## EMPLOYMENT <br> Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries ${ }^{1}$ )

Thousands
TABLE II (continued)

|  |  | Motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft |  |  | Shipbuilding and ship repairing |  |  | Construction and repair of railway and other carriages and wagons, etc. |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, hand tools, cutlery, brass and allied metalware and miscellaneous metal goods |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June <br> June <br> June | $473 \cdot 3$ $1,121 \cdot 8$ $1,116 \cdot 9$ | 428.1 711.7 $709 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \cdot 2 \\ 410 \cdot 1 \\ 407 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $144 \cdot 7$ $272 \cdot 3$ $271 \cdot 1$ | 141.8 $246 \cdot 7$ $243 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 9 \\ 25 \cdot 6 \\ 27 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 59 \cdot 1 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 3 \\ & 49 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.3 \\ 9.6 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \cdot 1 \\ & 447 \cdot 8 \\ & 440 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \cdot 3 \\ & 233 \cdot 7 \\ & 229 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136.8 \\ & 214.1 \\ & 210.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | June | $876 \cdot 2$ | 597-2 | $279 \cdot 0$ | $252 \cdot 3$ | $230 \cdot 4$ | 21.9 | $61 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $405 \cdot 7$ | 215.9 | 189.8 |
| 1946 | March ... June September December... | $567 \cdot 8$ $552 \cdot 4$ 558.5 $560 \cdot 2$ | $446 \cdot 5$ $443 \cdot 1$ 46.4 $461 \cdot 7$ | 121.3 109.3 102.1 98.5 | $230 \cdot 7$ 229.1 $226 \cdot 5$ $220 \cdot 4$ | $217 \cdot 6$ $217 \cdot 6$ 216.5 $210 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 11.5 10.0 9.6 | 72.1 73.7 78.1 79.9 | $64 \cdot 8$ $66 \cdot 7$ $71 \cdot 3$ $73 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \cdot 6 \\ & 401 \cdot 8 \\ & 423 \cdot 2 \\ & 435 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \cdot 5 \\ & 232 \cdot 9 \\ & 252 \cdot 3 \\ & 262 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168.1 \\ & 168.9 \\ & 170.9 \\ & 173.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } \\ \text { March } & \text {... }\end{array}$ | $565 \cdot 0$ 550.9 | $467 \cdot 0$ 457.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 98.0 \\ 93.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219.6 \\ & 216.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \cdot 0 \\ & 207 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 9.6 9.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 81 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 1 \\ & 74 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 440 \cdot 3 \\ & 435 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 0 \\ & 263 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \cdot 3 \\ & 171 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 557 \cdot 3 \\ & 558 \cdot 8 \\ & 558 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 463 \cdot 0 \\ & 464 \cdot 8 \\ & 465 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $94 \cdot 3$ $94 \cdot 0$ $93 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \cdot 1 \\ & 215 \cdot 2 \\ & 215 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $206 \cdot 9$ $206 \cdot 0$ $206 \cdot 0$ | 9.2 9.2 9.0 | $82 \cdot 0$ $82 \cdot 0$ $82 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 75 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 438.6 \\ & 438.4 \\ & 439.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \cdot 9 \\ & 266 \cdot 0 \\ & 266 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.7 \\ & 172.4 \\ & 172.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August | $\begin{aligned} & 558 \cdot 9 \\ & 556 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 466 \cdot 0 \\ & 464 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $92 \cdot 9$ 92.3 | 213.4 214.3 | $204 \cdot 6$ $205 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 83 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.5 \\ & 76.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.2 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 438 \cdot 4 \\ & 436.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \cdot 3 \\ & 266 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.1 \\ & 170.5 \end{aligned}$ |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

|  |  | Electric cables, apparatus, etc. |  |  | Scientific instruments |  |  | Watches, clocks, plate, jewellery, etc. |  |  | General ironfounding, heating and ventilating apparatus |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June | 195.9 | 116.4 | 79.5 | $48 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | 17.9 | $117 \cdot 3$ | 106.1 | $11 \cdot 2$ |
|  | June | 291.0 | 118.8 | $172 \cdot 2$ | 81.2 | 42.1 | 39.1 | 18.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 85.8 | 64.6 | 21.2 |
|  | June | $295 \cdot 0$ | 114.7 | $180 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $14 \cdot 6$ | 7-2 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 74.8 | $56 \cdot 3$ | 18.5 |
| 1945 | June | 279.9 | $112 \cdot 2$ | 167.7 | $76 \cdot 8$ | 38-1 | $38 \cdot 7$ | 14.2 | 7-3 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 72.2 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 | March | $242 \cdot 0$ | 113.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | 244.2 | 117.4 | 126.8 | $63 \cdot 1$ | 36.1 | $27 \cdot 0$ | $24 \cdot 4$ | 13.6 | 10.8 | 80.5 | 74.7 | 15.8 |
|  | September December... | 258.1 266.8 | 127.9 134.4 | 130.2 132.4 | 63.6 | 37.9 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | 15.0 | 11.3 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 83.9 | $16 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December... | $266 \cdot 8$ | 134.4 | 132.4 | $65 \cdot 1$ | 39.4 | $25 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | 12.1 | 104.0 | $87 \cdot 5$ | 16.5 |
| 1947 | January |  |  | 134.4 | $66 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | 26.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... | $265 \cdot 5$ | $136 \cdot 1$ | 129.4 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 39.9 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.1 29.1 | $16 \cdot 7$ $16 \cdot 6$ | 12.4 12.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \cdot 9 \\ & 104.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 5 \\ & 88.1 \end{aligned}$ | 16.4 16.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $270 \cdot 0$ 271.0 | 138.2 138.8 | 131.8 | 66.1 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 29.6 29.8 | 16.8 16.9 | 12.8 12.9 | 104.6 104.3 | $88 \cdot 4$ $88 \cdot 2$ | 16.2 16.1 |
|  | June | 271.0 | $138 \cdot 8$ | $132 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 29.9 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 104.9 | 88.7 | $16 \cdot 2$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } & \ldots \\ \text { August } & \ldots \end{array}$ | 272.0 272.8 | 139.7 | $132 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 0$ | $40 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.9 | 17.0 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 103.7 | $87 \cdot 6$ | 16.1 |
|  |  |  | $140 \cdot 2$ | $132 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.7 | $16 \cdot 8$ | 12.9 | $103 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | 15.9 |

( $^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) on page 9.

## Estimated numbers employed in the chemicals, oils and greases, leather and woodworking industries (')

Thousands

|  |  | Explosives, chemicals, coke ovens and by-product works <br> (a) |  |  | Oils, greases, paints, varnish, etc. <br> (b) |  |  | Leather, leather goods and fur <br> (c) |  |  | Sawmilling, wooden-box and packing case making and other woodworking(d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 174.3 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 44.2 | $110 \cdot 1$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | 29.7 | $73 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |
| 1943 | June | $466 \cdot 0$ | 213.7 | $252 \cdot 3$ | 99.3 | 59.2 | $40 \cdot 1$ | 53.3 | 28.2 | 27.9 25.1 | 101.6 118.9 | $90 \cdot 0$ 82.5 | 11.6 36.4 |
| 1944 | June | 408.7 | 198.7 | $210 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 49.5 | $27 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | 127.8 | 84.6 | $43 \cdot 2$ |
| 1945 | June | 338.9 | 182.1 | 156.8 | 99.2 | $58 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | 27-6 | $24 \cdot 0$ | 124.9 | $83 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | March | 228.9 | 142.7 | 86.2 | 106.7 | $68 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 58.1 | $32 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 4$ | $92 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 1$ |
|  | June | 229.0 | 144.7 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 106.8 | $69 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 7$ | 25.4 | 124.2 | 97.4 | 26.8 |
|  | September | 233.4 | 150.9 | $82 \cdot 5$ | 109.1 | $72 \cdot 8$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | 63.9 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 25.4 | 126.8 | 101.7 | $25 \cdot 1$ |
|  | December... | $235 \cdot 5$ | 154.8 | $80 \cdot 7$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | 74.1 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | 124.8 | 101.5 | 23.3 |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.2 |  | $25 \cdot 4$ | $124 \cdot 4$ | 101.4 | 23.0 |
|  | March | $234 \cdot 6$ | $154.6$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | 74.8 | $36 \cdot 4$ | $65 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | $120 \cdot 4$ | $98 \cdot 3$ | 22.1 |
|  | April | 235.9 | 155.6 | $80 \cdot 3$ | 112.2 | $75 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | 66.5 | 41.0 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 121.2 | 99.1 | 22.1 |
|  | May | 236.6 | 156.1 | $80 \cdot 5$ | 113.0 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $66 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 4$ | 120.8 | $98 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 0$ |
|  | June | 238.0 | $157 \cdot 4$ | $80 \cdot 6$ | 113.1 | $75 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |  |  | $25 \cdot 8$ | 121.6 | 99.5 | 22.1 |
|  | July | 238.6 | 158.3 | $80 \cdot 3$ | 113.4 | 75.9 | $37 \cdot 5$ | 66.9 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 121.8 | 99.9 | 21.9 |
|  | August ... | $240 \cdot 0$ | 159.6 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 114.0 | $76 \cdot 3$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | $67 \cdot 1$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 123.1 | $100 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the furniture and paper industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 13
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## EMPLOYMENT

Estimated numbers employed in the textile and rubber industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 14

|  |  | Cotton spinning (a) |  |  | Cotton weaving <br> (b) |  |  | Woollen and worsted industry <br> (c) |  |  | Silk, rayon, nylon, etc.(d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 194 \\ & 194 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ |  | 184.9 | $65 \cdot 5$ | 119.4 | 155.0 | $53 \cdot 7$ | 101.3 | $207 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $72 \cdot 2$ | 34.6 | $37 \cdot 6$ |
|  | June | 123.8 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 85.9 | 103.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | $56 \cdot 4$ | 87.1 | $45 \cdot 9$ | 19.2 | $26 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  | 117.7 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 81.1 | $102 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $75 \cdot 4$ | 129.1 | $51 \cdot 1$ |  |  | 19.0 | 25.1 |
|  | June | 113.6 | $35 \cdot 3$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 71.9 | 129.8 | $50 \cdot 1$ | 79.7 | 45.9 | 19.9 | 26.0 |
| 1946 |  | $130 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 86.1 | $104 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | $74 \cdot 5$ | 144.4 | $59 \cdot 3$ | 85.1 | 52.8 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 28.5 |
|  | June | 136.6 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 89.0 | 106.3 | 31.9 | 74.4 | 148.6 | $64 \cdot 8$ | 83.8 | 54.9 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 29.3 |
|  | September | 140.7 | 50.9 | 89.8 | 108.8 | 34.6 | 74.2 | 153.9 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | 57.9 | $28 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 |
|  | December... | $140 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 6$ | 110.9 | $35 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 0$ | $160 \cdot 8$ | $73 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | 59.9 | 29.5 | $30 \cdot 4$ |
| 1947 |  |  |  | 89.4 | $112 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 4$ | 75.9 | $163 \cdot 8$ | 74.9 | $88 \cdot 9$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March | 143.5 | 53.1 | 90.4 | 112.5 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 2$ | 162.3 | $74 \cdot 0$ | $88 \cdot 3$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 1$ | 31.1 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ |  | 144.3 | 53.2 | 91.1 | 113.7 | 36.4 | $77 \cdot 3$ | 163.1 | 73.9 | 89.2 | $61 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 3$ | 31.4 |
|  |  | 144.3 | $52 \cdot 6$ | 91.7 | 113.8 | $36 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 5$ | 163.7 | $73 \cdot 8$ | 89.9 | $61 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | 31.4 |
|  |  | 143.9 | $52 \cdot 5$ | 91.4 | 113.6 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | 164.4 | $73 \cdot 9$ | $90 \cdot 5$ | 61.5 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 31.0 |
| July August |  | 144.1 | 52.5 | 91.6 | 112.9 | $36 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | 165.0 | 74.1 | $90 \cdot 9$ | 61.7 | $30 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 9$ |
|  |  | $143 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 91.3 | 112.6 | $36 \cdot 1$ | $76 \cdot 5$ | $165 \cdot 2$ | $74 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 31.0 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service


## Estimated numbers employed in the clothing industries (')

TABLE 15
Thousands

|  |  | Tailoring |  |  | Shirt, collar, overall, blouse, scarf, tie, etc., making |  |  | Boots and shoes |  |  | Other clothing industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June | $234 \cdot 6$ | 66.6 | 168.0 | $93 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | $83 \cdot 4$ | $135 \cdot 0$ | 78.4 | $56 \cdot 6$ | 168.0 | $30 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | June | 178.1 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 1$ | 55.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $96 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 81.2 | 11.8 | 13.0 69.4 |
|  | June | $158 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | 123.6 | $49 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | 49.5 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | 10.9 | 65.4 |
| 1945 | June | $172 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | 134.8 | $52 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | 51.1 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | 13.2 | $69 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | March | 194.0 | $42 \cdot 6$ | 151.4 | 59.6 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | 105.0 | 56.9 | $48 \cdot 1$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 17.1 | $84 \cdot 1$ |
|  | June ... | 199.4 | $46 \cdot 4$ | 153.0 |  | $5 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 108.4 |  |  | $107 \cdot 6$ | 18.5 | 89.1 |
|  | September | 202.9 | 50.8 53.7 | 152.1 | 61.8 62.8 | 5.6 5.7 | 56.2 | 113.7 | $65 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 113.1 | 20.4 | $92 \cdot 7$ |
|  | December... | $206 \cdot 3$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | 152.6 |  | $5 \cdot 7$ |  | $115 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 6$ | 49.0 | $117 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | $95 \cdot 5$ |
| 1947 |  | $210 \cdot 4$ | $54 \cdot 6$ | $155 \cdot 8$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 58.5 | 117.9 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | 21.9 | 99.0 |
|  | March | $212 \cdot 4$ | $55 \cdot 3$ | $157.1$ | $64 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | 118.0 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 3$ | 117.7 | 21.5 | $96 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April | 214.8 | $55 \cdot 7$ | 159.1 | $65 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 59.2 | 119.3 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $120 \cdot 7$ | 21.9 |  |
|  | May | 212.9 | 55.1 | 157.8 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 59.0 | 119.2 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 51.6 | 120.6 | $22 \cdot 0$ | 98.6 |
|  | June | $211 \cdot 6$ | $54 \cdot 9$ | 156.7 | $64 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 59.0 | 119.7 | $67 \cdot 7$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | $121 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 99.0 |
|  | July | $210 \cdot 0$ | 54.6 | 155.4 | 64.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 58.7 | 119.8 | $67 \cdot 8$ | 52.0 | $120 \cdot 7$ | 21.8 | 98.9 |
|  | August ... | $208 \cdot 0$ | $54 \cdot 1$ | 153.9 | $64 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $58 \cdot 5$ | 119.8 | $67 \cdot 8$ | 52.0 | $120 \cdot 4$ | 21.9 | 98.5 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, pottery and glass industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> S年

TABLE 16
Thousands

|  |  | Cement manufacture, limekilns, cast stone and concrete, patent fuel, etc. |  |  | Bricks, tiles, pipes and fire-clay goods |  |  | Pottery, earthenware, china, porcelain and glazed tiles |  |  | Glass and glass bottles (excluding scientific glass) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
|               <br> 1939 June $\ldots$ $48 \cdot 1$ $44 \cdot 9$ $3 \cdot 2$ $96 \cdot 4$ $90 \cdot 7$ $5 \cdot 7$ $67 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 0$ $37 \cdot 0$ $48 \cdot 2$ $37 \cdot 9$ <br> 1943 June $\ldots$ $43 \cdot 4$ $32 \cdot 7$ $10 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 4$ $6 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 7$ $14 \cdot 6$ $22 \cdot 1$ $45 \cdot 4$ $26 \cdot 4$ <br> 1944 June $\ldots$ $40 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 2$ $9 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 6$ $30 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 4$ $36 \cdot 2$ $14 \cdot 3$ $21 \cdot 9$ $44 \cdot 5$ $25 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June | $34 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | $29 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $39 \cdot 0$ | 14.7 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | $18 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 March June September December... |  | $43 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 9$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | 18.1 |
|  |  | $50 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 59.4 | 53.2 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 0$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | 31.9 | 53.7 | $36 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | 54.0 | $46 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | 59.8 | 6.0 | 56.9 | $24 \cdot 8$ | 32.1 | $55 \cdot 6$ | $39 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 5$ | 16.3 |
|  |  | $54 \cdot 7$ | 47.2 | 7-5 | $66 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 59.9 | $26 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | $56 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 | January | $55 \cdot 5$ | 48.0 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | 61.0 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 61.0 | $26 \cdot 8$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $15 \cdot 2$ |
|  | March | 57.3 | $50 \cdot 0$ | 7-3 | $66 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 8$ | 5.9 | $60 \cdot 9$ | $26 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | 54.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $14 \cdot 1$ |
|  | April ... | $58 \cdot 2$ | 51.0 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 68.1 | $62 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 61.4 | $26 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 9$ $35 \cdot 3$ | 54.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 1$ |
|  | May | $58 \cdot 1$ | 50.8 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 8$ | 61.9 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 61.9 | 26.6 26.9 | $35 \cdot 3$ 35.6 | 55.0 55.2 | $41 \cdot 0$ 41.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 0 \\ & 14 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June 0... | $58 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | $62 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 0$ | $14 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July | $58 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 1$ | 27.1 | $36 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 |
|  | August ... | 59.4 | $52 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 68.4 | 62.4 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 1$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 14.5 |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ ) to Table 6.

TABLE 17

|  |  | Grain milling |  |  | Bread, biscuits, cake, etc., making |  |  | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |  |  | Other food industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
|  | June | 32.1 | 28.2 | 3.9 | $180 \cdot 7$ 138.6 |  | 77.6 70.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 6$ | 26.4 13.2 | $55 \cdot 9$ 22.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 133.5 \\ & 128.9 \end{aligned}$ | 71.3 52.4 | $62 \cdot 2$ $76 \cdot 5$ |
|  | June | $30 \cdot 5$ | 21.8 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 138.6 | 68.5 67.0 | $67 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | 12.6 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | 51.6 | 73.9 |
|  | June | 29.9 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 8.7 | $134 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June | $30 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | 8.7 | 137.3 | 69.3 | 68.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 13.4 | 23.9 | 125.7 | $53 \cdot 8$ | 71.9 |
| 1946 | March June September December.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $15 \cdot 8$ | 26.9 | $132 \cdot 3$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | $68 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  | $32 \cdot 3$ 31.9 | 24.4 24.4 | 7.9 7.5 | 143.4 145.1 | 77.8 81.6 | $65 \cdot 6$ $63 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | 16.5 | 27.4 | 138.7 | 67.9 | 70.8 |
|  |  | 31.9 31.9 |  | 6.9 | 147.9 | 85.8 | 62.1 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 18.2 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 141.1 | 71.3 | 69.8 |
|  |  | $31 \cdot 9$ $32 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 |  | 88.8 | $63 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 7$ | $147 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $71 \cdot 5$ |
| 1947 |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 9$ |  | 89.5 | 62.5 | 54.0 | 19.7 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 147.9 | 76.7 | $71 \cdot 2$ |
|  | January March | $32 \cdot 3$ $32 \cdot 7$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 7.0 | 153.5 | $90 \cdot 9$ | $62 \cdot 6$ | 54.5 | 19.9 | $34 \cdot 6$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | 74.7 | $68 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April | $33 \cdot 5$ | 26.1 | 7.4 | 155.6 | $92 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | 55.4 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 35.2 | 145.1 | 75.5 | 69.6 |
|  | May | 33.5 | $26 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 156.2 | $92 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 7$ | 55.4 | $20 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 146.1 | $75 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 4$ |
|  | June | $33 \cdot 3$ | $26 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 156.4 | $92 \cdot 9$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $55 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 150.1 | $76 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  | 33.1 | 26.0 | 7.1 | 156.8 | $93 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | 56.1 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 150.2 | $76 \cdot 6$ | 73.6 |
|  | August | 33.0 | $26 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $157 \cdot 3$ | $93 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | $56 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | 151.3 | $77 \cdot 1$ | 74.2 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the drink, tobacco, linoleum and brush industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 18

|  |  | Drink industries <br> (a) |  |  | Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff (b) |  |  | Oilcloth, linoleum, etc.(c) |  |  | Brushes and brooms (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June ... | $\begin{aligned} & 120.9 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 107.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 70.7 \\ & 69.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.3 \\ 5.8 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | 11.03.9 | 2.31.9 | 12.310.0 | 6.13.9 |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | 10.1 | 4.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 109.1 | $71 \cdot 0$ | 38.1 | 45-5 | 14.4 | 31.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| 1946 | March June September December... | $\begin{aligned} & 116.8 \\ & 117.3 \\ & 120.2 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | 81.181.985.786.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.0 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.4 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 6.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 8.3 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January March | $\begin{aligned} & 119.2 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 6 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | 6.86.9 | 8.78.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 119.3 \\ & 120.4 \\ & 122.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 9 \\ & 87 \cdot 3 \\ & 88 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 4 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 29 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { August } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4 \\ & 125.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 7 \\ & 89 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34 \cdot 7 \\ 35 \cdot 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 1 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 1 \\ & 15 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.0 \\ 28.5 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 9 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.0 7.0 | 8.9 8.8 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

# Estimated numbers employed in certain non-manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) Gas, electricity, water, road transport, distribution 

Thousands

|  |  | Gas, electricity and water supply |  |  | Tramway and omnibus services and other road passenger transport |  |  | Goods transport by road |  |  | Distributive trades |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | June | 214.8 | 203.2 | 11.6 | 242.1 | 227.1 | 15.0 | 146.6 | 141.7 | 4.9 | 2,160-4 | 1,309•5 | $850 \cdot 9$ |
|  | June | $167 \cdot 2$ | 137.9 | 29.3 | 208.5 | $135 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | 119.0 | 11.9 | 1,531.7 | 624.2 | 907.5 |
|  | June | $161 \cdot 5$ | 132.7 | $28 \cdot 8$ | $217 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | $137 \cdot 4$ | 124.8 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 1,483-3 | 597.8 | 885.5 |
| 1945 | June | 166.6 | 138.2 | 28.4 | 226.4 | 142.4 | 84.0 | $143 \cdot 2$ | 129.8 | 13.4 | 1,514.5 | 604.7 | 909.8 |
| 1946 | March | 198.0 | 172.9 | 25.1 | $246 \cdot 1$ | $187 \cdot 3$ | 58.8 | $159 \cdot 3$ | 146.9 | 12.4 | 1,627-2 | 734.6 | 892.6 |
|  | June | $207 \cdot 0$ | 184.4 | $22 \cdot 6$ | 258.5 | $204 \cdot 6$ | 53.9 | 164.5 | 153.0 | 11.5 | 1,684.3 | $785 \cdot 1$ | 899.2 |
|  | September | 218.4 | 196.6 | 21.8 | $265 \cdot 6$ | $217 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 6$ | 168.6 | 157.8 | $10 \cdot 8$ | 1,754.5 | $844 \cdot 2$ | $910 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | 224.5 | $203 \cdot 2$ | 21.3 | 261.3 | 218.5 | $42 \cdot 8$ | 172.5 | 161.8 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 1,794-2 | 866:9 | $927 \cdot 3$ |
| 1947 | January | $226 \cdot 7$ | $205 \cdot 4$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $261 \cdot 1$ | $220 \cdot 1$ | 41.0 | $171 \cdot 7$ | 161.1 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 1,784.4 | 875.3 | 909.1 |
|  | March | $228 \cdot 6$ | $207 \cdot 4$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | $265 \cdot 2$ | $224 \cdot 2$ | 41.0 | $170 \cdot 0$ | 159.6 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 1,781-5 | 879.5 | $902 \cdot 0$ |
|  | April | 228.0 | 206.8 | $21 \cdot 2$ | $268 \cdot 7$ | 227-2 | 41.5 | 172.5 | 162.1 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 1,795-3 | 885.1 | $910 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May | $226 \cdot 7$ | $205 \cdot 7$ | 21.0 | $271 \cdot 9$ | 229.9 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 173.1 | 162.8 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1,798.7 | 888.8 | 909.9 |
|  | June | $226 \cdot 3$ | $205 \cdot 3$ | 21.0 | $273 \cdot 9$ | $231 \cdot 4$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 173.9 | $163 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1,804.5 | 892.0 | 912.5 |
|  | July | 226.5 | $205 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 276.2 | 233.0 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 174.0 | $163 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1,806.0 | 893.6 | 912.4 |
|  | August | $226 \cdot 5$ | $205 \cdot 5$ | 21.0 | $277 \cdot 9$ | $234 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 173.6 | 163.3 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1,808.0 | 896.6 | 911.4 |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service non-manual workers' earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two such workers being counted as one unit. The figures exclude working proprietors, who form a considerable proportion of the total labour force in some of the industries mentioned.

Estimated numbers employed in commerce and finance, catering and laundries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 20
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Commerce, banking, insurance and finance |  |  | Hotels, boarding houses, public houses, restaurants, clubs, etc. |  |  | Laundries, job dyeing, dry cleaning, carpet beating, etc. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 315 \cdot 1 \\ & 246 \cdot 4 \\ & 235 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 216.5 \\ 94.2 \\ 85.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \cdot 6 \\ 152.2 \\ 149.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 453 \cdot 4 \\ & 368 \cdot 0 \\ & 376 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 172.7 \\ 76.0 \\ 76.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \cdot 7 \\ & 292 \cdot 0 \\ & 299 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193.2 \\ & 164.5 \\ & 159.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 27.3 \\ & 27.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.3 \\ & 137.2 \\ & 132.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June |  |  | $231 \cdot 9$ | 83.9 | 148.0 | 378.7 | 82.1 | 296.6 | 154.8 | $26 \cdot 7$ | 128.1 |
| 1946 | March June September December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \cdot 0 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 271 \cdot 2 \\ & 272 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.0 \\ & 136.1 \\ & 146.2 \\ & 150.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.0 \\ & 125.6 \\ & 125.0 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 417 \cdot 1 \\ & 444 \cdot 2 \\ & 450 \cdot 8 \\ & 449 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 111.7124.9132.2135.2 | $305 \cdot 4$ $319 \cdot 3$ $318 \cdot 6$ <br> 313.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 7 \\ & 157 \cdot 9 \\ & 158 \cdot 2 \\ & 158 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.4 \\ & 31.7 \\ & 33.6 \\ & 33.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 3 \\ & 126 \cdot 2 \\ & 124.6 \\ & 124.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January March | $\ldots$ |  | $274 \cdot 2$$274 \cdot 6$ | 152.3152.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 121.9 \\ & 122.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444 \cdot 7 \\ & 443 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 134.5134.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \cdot 2 \\ & 308 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.0 \\ & 160.9 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 3$34.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 126.7 \\ & 126.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \cdot 4 \\ & 276 \cdot 2 \\ & 277 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.1 \\ & 154.1 \\ & 154.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.3 \\ & 122.1 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 459 \cdot 5 \\ & 464.7 \\ & 472 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 140.3141.5144.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \cdot 2 \\ & 323 \cdot 2 \\ & 327 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \cdot 3 \\ & 163 \cdot 3 \\ & 163.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.5 \\ & 128.0 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 277.7 \\ & 278 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.5 \\ & 155.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.2 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \cdot 4 \\ & 470 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 145.2144.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \cdot 2 \\ & 325 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.0 \\ & 161.5 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127.3 \\ 125.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{( }\right)$to Table 19.

## EMPLOYMENT

Numbers employed in agriculture

Thousands
TABLE 21

${ }^{1}$ ) Workers on holdings above one acre in extent in Great Britain and above one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland. The figures for Great Britain, and for Northern Ireland from 1945 onwards exclude the occupier, his wife and domestic servants but include relatives of the occupier (or of his wife) who work on the holding, members of the Women's Land Army, members of H.M. Forces, prisoners of war, etc. (but not school children). Before 1945 figures for Northern Ireland exclude the occupier but include all members of his family.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures include all those in full-time employment in agricultural, horticultural and timber work.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$The strength of the Women's Land Army in September 1947 was $26,509$.

## Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ( ${ }^{( }$)

Thousands
rABLE 22

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source : Treasury
${ }^{2}$ ) In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as equivalent to one full-time worker.

Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ( ${ }^{( }$)

## Analysis by Departments

Thousands
TABLE 23

|  |  | Service and Supply Departments ${ }^{2}$ ) | Post Office | Inland <br> Revenue | Customs and Excise | Ministry of Food | Ministry of Labour and National Service | Ministry of Works | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Board } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Trade } \end{aligned}$ | Ministry of Pensions | Ministry of National Insurance | Ministry of Transport | Other Departments ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | April I | $52 \cdot 4$ | $205 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 6$ | 14.7 | - | $28 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | - | $3 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 4$ |
| 1945 | July I October I | $\begin{aligned} & 232.5 \\ & 218.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \cdot 3 \\ & 228.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.1 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 9 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January I | $197 \cdot 3$ | $235 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | 9.7 | 38.7 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 16.6 | 8.6 | $12 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | 11.6 | 76.0 |
|  | April I <br> July I <br> October I | $\begin{aligned} & 179.4 \\ & 165.8 \\ & 156.3 \end{aligned}$ | $239 \cdot 7$ $245 \cdot 7$ $254 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 1$ $43 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 8$ | 10.4 11.1 11.8 | 39.6 48.9 44.4 | $38 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6 \\ & 19 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $15 \cdot 0 \cdot{ }^{(4)}$ 15.1 15.3 | 12.6 12.9 12.6 12.6 | 10.8 12.0 12.5 | 11.3 10.9 10.6 | 78.7 84.0 89.6 |
| 1947 | January I <br> April <br> July I | 151.9 146.7 143.3 | $258 \cdot 3$ $258 \cdot 4$ 251.7 | 47.8 47.7 46.9 | 12.3 12.2 12.1 | $43 \cdot 8$ 43.0 53.6 | 41.5 41.7 39.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | 12.6 <br> 12.3 <br> 12.0 | 13.2 <br> 14.0 <br> 14.4 | $\begin{array}{r}10.6 \\ 10.1 \\ 9.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 94.1 <br> 94.9 <br> 94.1 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished. Two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office and Ministry of Supply (Ministry of Aircraft Production is also included prior to its amalgamation with the Ministry of Supply). The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
(9) The bulk of the increase compared with the figure for January 1946 is due to the absorption of the Department of Overseas Trade and the transfer of the Raw Materials Department from the Ministry of Supply.

Number of insured workers registered as unemployed ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 24

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ In addition to the number of insured unemployed shown in the table, there were uninsured persons, numbering 14.097 in Great Britain and $\$ 14,517$ in the United Kingdom in September 1947, registered at Employment Exchanges as being in search of work.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) From July 1940, excluding men in attendance at Government Training Centres. The number so excluded at July 1940 was 7,000 .
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ From July 1941 excluding men and women in Great Britain classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The numbers so excluded in July 1941 were 29,965 males and 2,683 females.
${ }^{(4)}$ The figures for February 22 exclude large numbers of workers (estimated at 503.2 thousand) stood off who had not registered.
The corresponding estimate for March 10 was $24 \cdot 0$ thousand.
The figures
February 10.

## EMPLOYMENT

Analysis of insured workers registered as unemployed in Great Britain

|  |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Ex-service men who have had no employment since leaving the Forces ${ }^{(1)}$ | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married women included in the total (wholly ployed) | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tempo- } \\ \text { rarily } \\ \text { stopped } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | For two weeks or less | For more than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks |  |  |  | For two weeks or less | Formore than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks |  |
| 1945 | July 16 October 15 | $\begin{array}{r} 68.5 \\ 131.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 46 95 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34.9 \\ 101.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 45.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \cdot 3 \\ 31 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | 19. 70. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January 14 <br> April 8  <br> May 13 $\ldots$ | 199.1 247.1 257.6 | 12.1 24.3 28.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 157 200 209 |  | 0.9 0.7 0.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 4 \\ & 124 \cdot 3 \\ & 117.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 104. 99. 94. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June 17 | $270 \cdot 4$ | 31.2 | 49.4 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 134.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 105.8 | 53.7 | 19.5 | 29.8 | $55 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 4$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } 15 & \ldots \\ \text { August } 12 \ldots\end{array}$ | $263 \cdot 7$ $271 \cdot 0$ | 31.4 31.4 | $46 \cdot 1$ 46.8 | $65 \cdot 2$ $67 \cdot 8$ | 149.6 153.5 | 2.8 2.9 | $95 \cdot 6$ 92.7 | $48 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 6$ | 19.4 21.4 | 21.2 22.5 | $53 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 9$ | 1.3 1.9 |
|  | September 16 | 267.9 | 29.8 | $55 \cdot 7$ | 64.4 | 144.7 | 3.1 | 91.3 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 24.7 | 23.6 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 |
|  | October 14 November 11 | 268.9 269.3 | $28 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 3$ | $56 \cdot 1$ $54 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 6$ 68.8 | 143.4 142.8 | $2 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 5$ | $96 \cdot 8$ $97 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 4$ 43.9 | 1.1 1.2 |
|  | November 9 | $269 \cdot 7$ | $24 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 1$ | 71.7 | 138.2 | 2.7 | $93 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 |
| 1947 | January 13 March 10 .. | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \cdot 9 \\ & 589 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 64.1 69.4 | $80 \cdot 7$ 108.4 | 151.4 169.4 | $5 \cdot 7$ 242.5 | 99.3 175.2 | $47 \cdot 2$ $49 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 4$ $24 \cdot 3$ | 24.4 $30 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April 14 <br> May 12 <br> June 16 | $318 \cdot 3$ $246 \cdot 4$ $202 \cdot 2$ | 19.8 14.3 10.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 67.6 47.4 41.4 | 172.1 143.3 113.3 | 33.4 12.7 8.4 | 108.7 85.1 70.1 | $45 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 18.7 17.1 | 23.3 18.9 15.2 | 49.7 43.7 35.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 16.1 \\ 3.8 \\ 2.8 \end{array}$ |
|  | July 14 <br> August II.. <br> September 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 3 \\ & 186.2 \\ & 176.8 \end{aligned}$ | 9.7 9.6 7.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $38 \cdot 9$ 41.3 38.6 | $106 \cdot 2$ 102.2 89.6 | 6.9 4.7 4.6 | $65 \cdot 2$ $63 \cdot 5$ $63 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 6$ 31.5 $30 \cdot 8$ | 16.4 17.1 20.4 | 13.1 14.2 15.5 | 32.9 29.3 25.1 | 2.8 2.9 2.1 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Included in the figures for "Wholly unemployed." Men who have been in employment since leaving the Forces and have subsequently become unemployed are excluded from this column.

Insured workers registered as unemployed in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by Regions
Thousands
TABLE 26

|  |  | London and South Eastern | Eastern | Southern | South Western | Midland | North Midland | East and West Ridings ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | North Western | Northern | Scotland | Wales | Northern Ireland |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | July 10 | 184.9 | $35 \cdot 9$ | 18.7 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $68 \cdot 9$ | $116 \cdot 0$ | $259 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 3$ | $171 \cdot 8$ | $98 \cdot 6$ | $66 \cdot 4$ |
| 1944 | July 17 ... | 6.2 | $1 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 | $3 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 14.0 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $14 \cdot 0$ |
| 1945 | July 16 ... | 11.6 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 8.1 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 13.1 | 11.7 | $22 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{cc}\text { January } & \\ \text { Aprll } 8 & \\ \text { May } 13 & \ldots \\ \text { June 17 } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 24.5 31.6 34.8 36.0 | $8 \cdot 6$ $8 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 5$ $7 \cdot 5$ | 7.7 8.2 8.1 7.8 | 9.0 10.3 10.4 10.3 | $24 \cdot 0$ 20.2 18.5 17.4 | 9.3 7.5 7.3 7.9 | 17.1 19.4 19.7 20.4 | 50.5 68.1 70.5 72.6 | $45 \cdot 2$ $50 \cdot 5$ $50 \cdot 9$ $50 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 7 \\ & 74 \cdot 4 \\ & 75 \cdot 2 \\ & 74.6 \end{aligned}$ | $68 \cdot 2$ $68 \cdot 8$ $66 \cdot 9$ $66 \cdot 3$ | 30.8 31.1 30.9 32.1 |
|  | July 15 <br> August 12 <br> September 16 | 34.7 $36 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 8.0 7.9 | 6.9 6.7 7.1 | 9.2 9.5 9.6 | 16.5 16.2 14.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $66 \cdot 1\left({ }^{(3)}\right.$ $65 \cdot 7$ $65 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 7\left({ }^{3}\right.$ $50 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 6$ | 73.9 76.1 77.2 | 61.1 60.1 57.7 | 32.6 30.9 29.9 |
|  | October 14 November 11 December 9 | 39.4 40.0 38.4 | 8.5 9.4 11.0 | 7.7 7.9 8.0 | 10.4 10.4 11.0 | 14.1 13.5 12.8 | 8.5 9.2 10.7 | $20 \cdot 7$ 21.2 20.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 77.3 77.9 78.8 | $56 \cdot 4$ $54 \cdot 0$ $53 \cdot 2$ | 28.1 28.7 33.0 |
|  | January 13 February 22 March 10 ... | 48.6 353.7 94.6 | 15.4 97.0 33.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 37.7 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $12 \cdot 4$ 22.1 21.3 | 15.1 356.5 90.3 | 13.6 157.3 36.3 | 23.3 110.2 82.7 | 70.8 485.7 128.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 74.1 \\ & 69.6 \end{aligned}$ | 84.3 93.9 101.3 | 53.6 82.1 85.9 | $36 \cdot 2$ <br> $40 \cdot 0(6$ <br> $44 \cdot 6$ |
|  | April 14 May 12 June 16 | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.2 \\ 9.4 \\ 6.2 \end{array}$ | 8.4 6.7 5.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 10.1 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.9 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.1 \\ 8 \cdot 2 \\ 6.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.8 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 62 \cdot 5 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $49 \cdot 4$ $41 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 9 \\ & 67 \cdot 9 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $55 \cdot 1$ $48 \cdot 3$ $44 \cdot 2$ | 33.2 29.4 26.7 |
|  | July 14 August II. September 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.3 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 29.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.6 \\ & 5.8 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 13.1 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 3 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \\ & 50 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| Num ploy as pe num | ber unemd at Sept. 15 $r$ cent. of total ber insured $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for Great Britain for 1944 and later years exclude those classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The figures for all years exclude claimants for benefit under the special schemes for the banking and insurance industries, who are included in Table 24 but cannot be allocated to Regions in Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Formerly called the North Eastern Region.
${ }^{(3)}$ The boundaries of some Regions were altered on I April 1946 and the figures from 15 July 1946 onwards and also those for July 1939 relate to the Regions as now constituted. For the North Midland, North Western and Northern Regions (the only Regions for which the changes affected the unemployment totals) the figures for 15 July 1946 on the old basis were $8 \cdot 1,69 \cdot 8$ and 46.9 respectively.
${ }^{(4)}$ At February 10.
${ }^{(5)}$ For Great Britain as a whole the figure was $1 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

## III. FUEL AND POWER

Coal : production, consumption and stocks


## ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.

( ${ }^{2}$ ) The opencast production figures have not been adjusted to allow for subsequent losses in stocking nor for some coal of inferior quality not included in the stock figures for the later periods.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{4}$ ) Including fishing vessels but excluding coastwise bunkers.
${ }_{*}^{(5)}$ A large proportion of the coal held by collieries in recent years is of very inferior quality.
Average of five weeks.

Weekly averages
Thousand tons
TABLE 28

$|$| Public utility undertakings $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gas | Elec- <br> tricity $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Railways |


| 1938 | .. | 367 | 287 | 254 | 367 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | .. | 371 | 306 | 248 | 392 |
| 1940 | .. | 346 | 348 | 258 | 429 |
| 1941 | $\ldots$ | 371 | 392 | 269 | 406 |
| 1942 | $\ldots$ | 396 | 429 | 283 | 415 |
| 1943 | ... ... | 398 | 435 | 287 | 402 |
| 1944 |  | 397 | 463 | 292 | 387 |
| 1945 |  | 405 | 452 | 286 | 385 |
| 1946 | - ... | 436 | 504 | 289 | 384 |
| 1945 | July | 350 | 368 | 277 | 384 |
|  | August ... | 343 | 342 | 252 | 359 |
|  | *September | 363 | 404 | 276 | 380 |
|  | October | 389 | 450 | 280 | 386 |
|  | November | 421 | 495 | 288 | 389 |
|  | *December | 455 | 528 | 289 | 386 |
| 1946 | January | 490 | 588 | 290 | 383 |
|  | February ... | 487 | 545 | 300 | 387 |
|  | *March | 488 | 566 | 306 | 386 |
|  | April | 429 | 444 | 277 | 384 |
|  | May | 419 | 474 | 290 | 388 |
|  | *June | 392 | 427 | 277 | 379 |
|  | July | 374 | 404 | 278 | 370 |
|  | August . | 361 | 396 | 272 | 372 |
|  | *September | 391 | 463 | 285 | 388 |
|  | October ... | 419 | 513 | 288 | 392 |
|  | November | 466 | 584 | 298 | 392 |
|  | *December | 506 | 626 | 300 | 390 |
| 1947 | January ... | 511 | 642 | 295 |  |
|  | February ... | 528 | 638 | 306 | 357 |
|  | *March ... | 494 | 583 | 300 | 354 |
|  | April | 423 | 503 | 281 | 359 |
|  | *May | 394 | 449 | 277 | 364 |
|  | *June | 368 | 420 | 266 | 377 |
|  | July | 361 | 404 |  |  |
|  | August ... | 365 | 409 | 252 | 382 |
|  | *September | 391 | 474 | 266 | 381 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding consumption of coal at waterworks, which amounts on an average to 8,000 tons per week
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport authorities only.
$\left(^{4}\right)$ Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential, with an annual consumption of less than 100 tons of coal andirely coke.

* Average of five weeks.

FUEL AND POWER

## Coal : distributed stocks



[^0]Weekly averages

${ }^{1}$ (2) Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.
${ }^{(2)}$ See note on page (ii).
(3) The introduction of
wage-earners in 1943 .
(4) Revised on the basi

The figures for 1943 on the number of wage-earners on colliery books shown in the first column.
percentage, 12.06 .
${ }^{5}$ ) From the end 06
the old basis the figure for 1943 was 2 categories were included as workers at the coal face.
${ }^{(6)}$ Owing to the varyigure for 1943 was 2.86
recording wage-earners was adice by collieries in recording men on colliery books, a standard method of the number on colliery booksted as from the beginning of 1946. The effect of this was to reduce effect of the change on the average numoximately 2,500 and absenteeism by $0 \cdot 30$ per cent. The effect on figures relating to work at the coal face is not available. possible was very small, while the

* Average of five weeks.


## FUEL AND POWER

## Intake and outflow of man-power in coal-mining

TABLE 3I

| TABLE |
| :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excess of new compensation and medical cases over recovered compensation and medical cases.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{(2)}$ Not applicable before 4th Quarter 1946.
$\left(^{( }\right)$Estimate for twelve months, based on returns for the last nine months of the year.
${ }^{(4)} 14$ weeks.
${ }^{(5)}$ Of these 2,049 came direct from school and the remainder from other occupations.
( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) Including an increased number of wage-earners in process of transferring from one colliery to another following the lifting of the Essential Work Order at the beginning of September.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{7}\right)$ Five weeks.

FUEL AND POWER
Coke, gas and electricity : Production in Great Britain
TABLE 32


[^1]$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Authorised undertakings only.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power

* Average of five weeks.

PRODUCTION: FUEL AND POWER, STEEL AND TEXTILES


GAS AVAILABLE AT GAS WORKS


STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS



IRON ORE AND PIG IRON


NET DELIVERIES OF FINISHED STEEL


Milion ib WORSTED YARN AND WOVEN WOOL FABRICS Million lin yds (yarn) Deliveries

## IV. RAW MATERIALS

Production of iron ore, pig-iron, iron castings and steel, consumption of scrap and stocks of steel

TABLE 33
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons


[^2]Finished steel : Production

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Figures exclude armour plate, except from 1935 to 1938 when it is included.
${ }^{(2)}$ Deliveries.
${ }^{(8)}$ Partly estimated.

* Average of five weeks.

Non-ferrous metals : Production and consumption
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons
TABLE 35
Consumption


Non-ferrous metals : Consumption and stocks

${ }^{(1)}$ In addition His Majesty's Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of August 1947 :-copper, $7 \cdot 7$ thousand tons; zinc, 4.9 thousand tons; lead, $26 \cdot 7$ thousand tons. These figures exclude quantities at port and in transit.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Includes English refined lead from the beginning of 1942.
( ${ }^{3}$ ) The metal content of stocks of tin ore, stocks of tin metal (including the Government reserve) and from December 1941, consumers' stocks of tin metal ( 3,251 tons in December 1941).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ For home consumption or export.

Softwood and hardwood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 37
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

|  |  | Softwood ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  | Hardwood (1) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Consumption( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Stocks |  | Production | Consumption ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | Stocks( ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |
|  |  | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown | Imported (\%) |  | Home grown ${ }^{(2)}$ | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown |
|  |  | Thousand standards | Million cubic feet |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 80 \\ & 23 \cdot 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 10 \\ & 52 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.45 \\ & 18.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 685 \cdot 1 \\ & 427 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.86 \\ & 39.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 2.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.12 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 84 \\ & 2 \cdot 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.78 \\ & 16.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 3.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24.82 \\ & 24.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 86 \\ & 35 \cdot 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 30 \\ & 20 \cdot 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \cdot 9 \\ & 410 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.73 \\ & 99.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.45 \\ & 4.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 21 \\ & 3 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.54 \\ 9.38 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.42 \\ 11.60 \end{array}$ |
| 1944 1945 1946 | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.34 \\ 10.85 \\ 7.30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 41 \\ & 62 \cdot 68 \\ & 82 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.08 \\ 14.04 \\ 7.85 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 330 \cdot 2 \\ & 440 \cdot 5 \\ & 205 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \cdot 10 \\ 4.13 \\ 9.48 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.91 \\ & 3.43 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.93 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.94 \\ & 3.62 \\ & 3.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.74 \\ 14.50 \\ 9.02 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.12 \\ 8.87 \\ 4.52 \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | July August September | $\begin{array}{r} 10.44 \\ 9.74 \\ 10.89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 58 \\ & 54 \cdot 98 \\ & 73 \cdot 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.85 \\ & 12.60 \\ & 11.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259.4 \\ & 325.9 \\ & 359.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.00 \\ 8.19 \\ 7.62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55 \\ & 3.08 \\ & 3.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 1.34 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.96 \\ & 3.41 \\ & 3.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.42 \\ & 14.85 \\ & 14.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.40 \\ & 8.83 \\ & 8.64 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 48 \\ 10.13 \\ 8.21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 60 \\ & 66 \cdot 14 \\ & 68 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.81 \\ 11.16 \\ 8.87 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \cdot 9 \\ & 433 \cdot 5 \\ & 440 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 82 \\ & 5 \cdot 10 \\ & 4 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 60 \\ & 3.40 \\ & 2.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.46 \\ & 1.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.37 \\ & 3.62 \\ & 2.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.73 \\ & 14.81 \\ & 14.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.18 \\ & 8.96 \\ & 8.87 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 7.99 \\ & 7.54 \\ & 7.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.41 \\ & 53.33 \\ & 79.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 78 \\ & 9.32 \\ & 7 \cdot 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 434 \cdot 0 \\ & 414 \cdot 4 \\ & 368 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.63 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08 \\ & 2.98 \\ & 3.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.58 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \\ & 3 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.12 \\ & 13.35 \\ & 13.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 64 \\ & 8 \cdot 38 \\ & 8 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.93 \\ & 8.30 \\ & 7.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \cdot 45 \\ 83 \cdot 19 \\ 107 \cdot 62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.95 \\ & 8.72 \\ & 7.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \cdot 7 \\ & 270 \cdot 7 \\ & 214 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.27 \\ & 0.29 \\ & 1.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.15 \\ & 3.53 \\ & 3.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.70 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.53 \\ & 3.90 \\ & 3.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 14 \\ & 11 \cdot 16 \\ & 10 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.51 \\ & 7.43 \\ & 6.90 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 19 \\ & 7 \cdot 32 \\ & 6 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \cdot 50 \\ 82.65 \\ 106.91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 66 \\ & 7 \cdot 79 \\ & 7 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.9 \\ & 157.6 \\ & 140.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.17 \\ & 10.71 \\ & 10.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 22 \\ & 3 \cdot 06 \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 2.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.63 \\ & 3.47 \\ & 3.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.86 \\ & 9.46 \\ & 8.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 80 \\ & 6 \cdot 08 \\ & 5 \cdot 73 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 16 \\ & 6 \cdot 25 \\ & 5 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 27 \\ & 61 \cdot 56 \\ & 72 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 79 \\ & 6 \cdot 27 \\ & 5 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149.2 \\ & 195.7 \\ & 205.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.56 \\ & 9.54 \\ & 9.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 50 \\ & 3 \cdot 13 \\ & 2 \cdot 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.81 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 87 \\ & 3 \cdot 59 \\ & 3 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.83 \\ & 8.88 \\ & 9.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 26 \\ & 4 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 3.66 \\ & 3.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.40 \\ & 54.51 \\ & 51.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 06 \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \\ & 4 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.1 \\ & 136.4 \\ & 110.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.65 \\ & 7.74 \\ & 7.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.81 \\ & 2.14 \\ & 2.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 2.58 \\ & 1.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.78 \\ & 2.06 \\ & 2.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 73 \\ & 7 \cdot 14 \\ & 7 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 55 \\ & 4 \cdot 63 \\ & 4 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 29 \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \\ & 6 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.91 \\ & 72.95 \\ & 84.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.98 \\ & 6.04 \\ & 6.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 100 \cdot 2 \\ & 139 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 34 \\ & 6 \cdot 59 \\ & 6 \cdot 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 10 \\ & 3 \cdot 33 \\ & 3 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 10 \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.03 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \\ & 2.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.73 \\ & 6.77 \\ & 7.66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 \\ & 4.90 \\ & 5.04 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August September | $\begin{aligned} & 6.37 \\ & 5.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.42 \\ & 87.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190.8 \\ & 289.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.85 \\ & 6.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.18 \\ -\quad 3.08 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.37 \\ & 1.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 36 \\ & 3 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.05 \\ 10.33 \end{array}$ | 4.87 4.69 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excludes sleepers of all kinds, except in the figures for production before 1942. Softwood also excludes pulpwood (see Tables 51 and 52), and boxboards.
() In the figures for production after 1941 and in all figures for consumption of homegrown timber an allowance of 10 per cent. (softwood) and 5 per cent. (hardwood) has December 1946 conversion to square edged material. Production figures from 1942 to
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ December 1946 have been revised.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ ) Deliveries adjusted for change in private stocks.
also "ineffective" stocks which at end July 1946 less than 1,000 cubic feet. Excluding
${ }^{(5)}$ The figures for the period have been revised. Tiod January 1945 to July 1946 are partly estimated. These figures distributed over consumption figures for written down in July 1946 has now been to the stock figures.

Pitwood and plywood: Production, consumption and stocks

Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Despatches by the trade or the Home Timber Production Department.
${ }^{(2)}$ Deliveries to collieries, adjusted by changes in collieries' stocks.
${ }^{(3)}$ National stock (including stocks in transit and piling) and colliery stocks (including from 1943, stocks held underground).
${ }^{(4)}$ In addition the average monthly output of technical plywood amounted to (million square feet) :-1940, 2.00; 1941, 4.37; 1942, 5.48; 1943, 5.32; 1944, 5.69; 1945, 2.69; 1946, nil.
${ }^{(5)}$ Deliveries from National Stock adjusted by changes in private stocks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ The figure for July 1946 reflects adjustments made by writing down stocks to a realistic basis.

Cotton and rayon : Production
TABLE 39

(1) Merchants' receipts of cotton waste from spinning, doubling, weaving and hosiery
${ }^{(2}{ }^{2}$ ) Excluding staple fibre, mixed and waste yarns.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Mule equivalent. Spindles running on cotton, spun rayon and mixtures.
${ }^{5}$ ) Delivered weight basis.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Including nylon and strong yarn.
${ }^{(6)}$ Million square yards.
(7) Monthly average.

* Average of five weeks.


## Wool : Production



[^3]Cotton, wool and silk : Consumption
TABLE 4I

|  |  |  |  | Raw cotton |  |  | Cotton waste( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Cotton linters $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ | Cotton yarn ${ }^{(3)}$ | Rayon yarn( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Raw wool(5) |  | Raw silk |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total disposals( ${ }^{6}$ ) | Cotton spinning | Other users in U.K. |  |  |  |  | Total disposals( ${ }^{( }$) | Home consumption |  |
|  |  |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  | Weekly averages |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  | Million lb. |  | Million lb. |  | Thousand lb. |
| 1935 | ... | ... | ... |  | 11.0 |  |  | . |  |  | . | . |  |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 12.80 | 11.7 12.0 | 0.29 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | . | $\cdots$ |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 12.80 9.91 | 12.0 9.3 | 0.23 |  | . |  | . |  | $\cdots$ |  |
| 1939 |  |  |  | 11.67 | 11.0 | 0.29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 12.03 | 11.6 | 0.31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 |  |  |  | 8.28 | 7.9 | 0.35 | $2 \cdot 14$ | 0.53 | 14.01 |  | $56 \cdot 0$ | 54.2 | 165.2 |
| 1942 |  | ... | ... | 8.06 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 80$ | 1.79 | $0 \cdot 55$ | 11.25 | $1 \cdot 35$ | $48 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | $135 \cdot 4$ |
| 1943 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 7.45 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 0.52 | 1.43 | 0.57 | 11.56 | 1.36 | 39.9 | 39.9 | $32 \cdot 7$ |
| 1944 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.90 | 6.6 | 0.25 | 1.29 | 0.64 | 10.68 | 1.46 | $37 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 28.7 |
| 1945 |  |  |  | 6.49 | 5.9 | 0.23 | 1.45 | 0.70 | 9.69 | 1.59 | $47 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 7$ |
| 1846 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 25$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.36 | 1.81 | 0.73 | 9.96 | 1.89 | $64 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | July |  | $\ldots$ | 6.18 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.23 | 1.70 | 0.59 | 8.56 | 1.40 | $47 \cdot 0$ | 39.9 | $32 \cdot 0$ |
|  | August |  | ... | 5.33* | 4.8* | 0.15* | 1.16* | 0.48 | 8.51* | 1.40* | $37 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | 28.9 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $6 \cdot 29$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 22$ | 1.35 | 0.66 | 9.49 | $1 \cdot 62$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 37.9 | 33.8 |
|  | October |  | $\ldots$ | 6.85 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.27 | 1.50 | 0.73 | $10 \cdot 52$ | 1.78 | $47 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 2$ |
|  | November | ... |  | 6.86* | 6.6* | 0.24* | 1.81* | 0.82 | 10.16* | 1-84* | 49.7 | $44 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 83$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.21 | 1.71 | $0 \cdot 70$ | 9.20 | 1.63 | $52 \cdot 0$ | 45.9 | $30 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.25* | 6.0* | 0.23* | 1.75 | 0.85 | 8.95* | 1.64* | $44 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | 31.6 |
|  | February |  |  | 6.80 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.26 | 2.03* | 1.16 | 9.98 | 1.80 | $57 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | 6.96 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 0.26 | 1.74 | $0 \cdot 80$ | 10.09 | 1.86 | $60 \cdot 6$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $40 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April ... |  | $\ldots$ | 6.47 | 6.1 | 0.26 | 1.97 | 0.90 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... |  | ... | 7.77* | 7-2* | 0.25* | 1.96* | 0.97 | $10 \cdot 18 *$ | 1.88* | 57.1 | 51.2 | $46 \cdot 5$ 46 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.85 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 7-86* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | 7.55 | 6.1 | 0.45 | 1.54 | 0.63 0.54 | $8.60 *$ 10.39 | 1.66* | 58.7 60.7 | $52 \cdot 3$ 50.1 | $175 \cdot 3\left({ }^{7}\right)$ $42 \cdot 6$ |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 25$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $0 \cdot 58$ | 1.92 | 0.58 | 10.08 | 2.03 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December |  | ... | $7 \cdot 86$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 0.52 | 1.84 | 0.60 | 11.90* | 2.07* | $81 \cdot 3$ $74 \cdot 5$ | 63.0 59.4 | $82 \cdot 6$ $76 \cdot 8$ |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | $6 \cdot 88$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 0.46 | 1.56 | $0 \cdot 50$ | 9.97 | 1.99 | 79.9 | 64.7 | $82 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March |  | $\ldots$ | 7. 3.95 7.38 | 6.6 3.4 6.6 | $0.43 *$ 0.25 | 1.47* 0.85 | 0.57 0.31 | 9.66* | 2.00* 1.34 | $75 \cdot 0$ $55 \cdot 1$ | 52.5 39.5 | 89.4 50.4 |
|  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 38$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.45 | 1.54 | 0.49 | 9.32 | 2.01 | 50.9 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 82.5 |
|  | April ... |  | $\ldots$ | 7.43* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 8.35 | 6.7* 7.0 | $0.40 *$ 0.46 | $1.48 *$ 164 | 0.54 0.62 | 10.10* 11.16 | 2.07* | 72.5 | 56.5 | 95.5 |
|  | June . |  | ... | $7 \cdot 36$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 0.46 | 1.70 | 0.62 0.63 |  | 2.33 2.39 | $83 \cdot 7$ $68 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 0$ $56 \cdot 7$ | 107.4 114.7 |
|  | July ... |  |  | 7-36* | 6.8* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September |  | . $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 17$ | $6 \cdot 8$ 6.5 | $0.38 *$ 0.36 | 1.42* | 0.51 0.57 | 9.57* 11.03 | 2.02* 2. 24 | $81 \cdot 1$ $69 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.9 \\ & 122.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| (1) Including cleaning waste. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) Computed from figures relating to calendar months. Source: Board of Trade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cotton and cotton/rayon/nylon fabrics. waste yarns in the manufacture of |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumption of rayon and nylon yarn in the manufacture of rayon, nylon |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{5}$ (5) Actual weight, mainly greasy. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (7) Including a large quantity orport. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Jute, flax and hemps : Consumption
TABLE 42
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sand tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Raw | ute | Imported j | goods( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Hard | emps |
|  |  |  |  |  | Tatal disposals( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Home consumption | Total disposals( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Home consumption | Flax | hemps | Total disposals( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Home consumption |
|  |  |  |  |  | Weekly | erages |  | Mont | rages o | ndar mond |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 . \\ & 1941 . \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3.05 2.16 | 2.89 2.15 | 4.74 | 4.74 | 2.39 | 2.02 1.65 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 14 \\ & 6.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.85 \\ 6.29 \end{array}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 | $\ldots$ | $\begin{gathered} \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 1.94 1.60 1.49 | 1.90 1.58 1.42 | 4.99 5.25 7.82 | 4.95 $5 \cdot 23$ $7 \cdot 52$ | 2.19 2.80 3.08 | 1.87 1.72 1.62 | 6.50 6.08 5.72 | 6.50 5.80 5.49 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 . \\ & 1946 . \end{aligned}$ | ... |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.67 1.82 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ | 7.81 7.61 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.99 \\ & 7.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 97 \\ & 3 \cdot 27\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.02 \\ & 1.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 44 \\ & 6 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.44 \\ & 5.78 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 15^{*} \\ & 1 \cdot 26 \\ & 2 \cdot 36^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.08^{*} \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.45^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 5.40 6.38 7.09 | 5.38 6.29 6.51 | 2.60 2.51 2.77 | 1.73 1.33 2.05 | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 34 \\ & 4.87 \\ & 5.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 12 \\ & 4.82 \\ & 5.09 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | .. <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.46 \\ & 1.74 \\ & 1.53^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 1.46 1.54 $1.43 *$ | 7.73 7.91 7.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 07 \\ & 7.57 \\ & 7.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.88 \\ & 3.22 \\ & 3.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.97 \\ & 1.63 \\ & 2.05 \end{aligned}$ | 5.51 6.42 4.67 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 47 \\ & 5 \cdot 89 \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | .. <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 1.67 1.69 2.21 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.65 \\ & 1.66^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 7.45 8.03 7.12 | 7.15 7.38 6.81 | 2.59 2.68 3.67 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.71 \\ & 1.42 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 22 \\ & 5 \cdot 52 \\ & 6 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.60 \\ & 5 \cdot 20 \\ & 5.68 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... May June | ... $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | 2.02 1.99 $1.70{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.67 \\ & 1.75 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ | 7.92 8.22 5.88 | $7 \cdot 50$ 8.10 5.77 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 40 \\ & 4 \cdot 03\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 3 \cdot 42\left({ }^{(3)}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 1.52 1.81 1.57 | 8.49 6.63 5.77 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 80 \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \\ & 5 \cdot 48 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $1.32^{*}$ 1.87 1.92 | 1.32* 1.82 1.82 | 7.30 7.82 6.95 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.23 \\ & 7.00 \\ & 6.85 \end{aligned}$ | 2.69 3.21 3.03 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.53 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 70 \\ & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 5 \cdot 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 68 \\ & 5.76 \\ & 5.38 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 1.83 \\ & 1.82^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 1.83 \\ & 1.82^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 8.33 8.50 7.80 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.32 \\ & 8.46 \\ & 7.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08 \\ & 3.84 \\ & \left.3.611^{8}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.75 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 35 \\ & 6.32 \\ & 5.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 33 \\ & 6 \cdot 29 \\ & 5 \cdot 87 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1947$ | January February March | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.69 * \\ & 1.80 \\ & 2.00 \end{aligned}$ | 1.69* 1.80 1.87 | 8.58 6.62 8.03 | 8.58 6.61 7.93 | $3 \cdot 68\left({ }^{3}\right)$ $4 \cdot 32\left({ }^{3}\right)$ $6 \cdot 44\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 1.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.03 \\ & 4.91 \\ & 5.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.03 \\ & 4.84 \\ & 5.96 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ |  |  | ... | 1.84 1.96 $2.03^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1.96^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 7.38 7.18 6.22 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 36 \\ & 7 \cdot 09 \\ & 6 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 30\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 4 \cdot 91\left(^{3}\right) \\ & 3 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 1.60 \\ & 1.53 \end{aligned}$ | 6.07 6.63 5.71 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.02 \\ & 6.63 \\ & 5.70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.67^{*} \\ & 1.90 \\ & 1.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.47 * \\ & 1.87 \\ & 1.88 \end{aligned}$ | 6.31 6.36 | 6.31 6.36 | 2.83 2.97 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.46 \\ & 1.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.01 \\ & 5.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.01 \\ & 5.02 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures include home produced goods to the extent that they have been taken into
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ For home consumption or re-expert.
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes exports and re-exports ('000 tons) :-1946, monthly average, 0.21 ; May 1.08, June 0.52, December 0.33; 1947, January 0.69, February 1.53, March 2.97, April 0.65 and May 1.88.

* Average of five weeks.


## Textiles : Stocks

TABLE 43

|  |  |  |  | Raw cotton | Cotton waste | Cotton linters | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Raw } \\ & \text { wool }{ }^{1} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Raw silk | Raw jute | Imported jute goods <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ | Flax ( ${ }^{(3)}$ | Soft hemps | Hard hemps |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million lb. | Thousand lb. | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1937 \\ 1938 \end{array}$ |  | . | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \\ & 311 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | . | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 275 \\ & 228 \\ & 179 \end{aligned}$ |  | 30.9817.41 |  | 2,0621,754 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 59 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 39.5234.96 |  | 558 |  |  |  | 23.9 | 13.56 | 49.0 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $12 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 76$ | $55 \cdot 6$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \\ & 349 \\ & 350 \end{aligned}$ | 42.5147.3648.04 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.56 \\ & 19.73 \\ & 19.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 422 \\ & 584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506 \\ & 452 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & 71 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 1 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.27 \\ & 13.98 \\ & 15.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \\ & 411 \\ & 404 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 21 \\ & 48 \cdot 09 \\ & 47 \cdot 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 64 \\ & 22 \cdot 76 \\ & 21.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 751 \\ & 789 \\ & 814 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 789 \\ & 785 \\ & 748 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 5 \\ & 88 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 9$47.6 | $45 \cdot 5$$45 \cdot 4$ | 13.2213.74 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $46 \cdot 4$ | 44.8 | $12 \cdot 72$ |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 406 \\ & 411 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 88 \\ & 43.63 \\ & 41.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.90 \\ & 17.66 \\ & 18.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 818 \\ & 805 \\ & 812 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 727 \\ & 707 \\ & 804 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 1 \\ & 80 \cdot 2 \\ & 84 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.94 \\ & 12.03 \\ & 11.49 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 29.6 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $25 \cdot 9$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March .. | ... | $\ldots$ | 411399401 | 39.4538.63 | 16.5114.38 | 818825 | 780746 | $82 \cdot 7$83.8 | 36.437.9 | 48.849.8 | 10.839.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 37.75 | 12.19 | 797 | 944 | 84.0 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 5$ | 9.48 |  |
|  | AprilMayManeJun | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 412 \\ & 416 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 83 \\ & 31 \cdot 11 \\ & 29.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.63 \\ & 7.05 \\ & 6.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 764 \\ & 770 \\ & 743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \\ & 872 \\ & 817 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.4 \\ & 86.9 \\ & 87.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 50.748.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.63 \\ & 8.79 \\ & 9.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $47 \cdot 5$ |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416 \\ & 401 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 94 \\ & 26 \cdot 14 \\ & 26 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 67 \\ & 2 \cdot 89 \\ & 2.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 792 \\ & 805 \\ & 776 \end{aligned}$ | 652607532 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 2 \\ & 86 \cdot 4 \\ & 79 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 49 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $48 \cdot 2$$47 \cdot 8$$47 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.45 \\ & 11.89 \\ & 11.96 \end{aligned}$ | 19.416.517.4 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 385 \\ & 389\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 70 \\ & 26 \cdot 03 \\ & 26 \cdot 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.80 \\ & 4.82 \\ & 6.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 737 \\ & 706 \\ & 649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 420 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 7 \\ & 69 \cdot 7 \\ & 65 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.19 \\ 9.99 \\ 10.04 \end{array}$ | 18.1 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15.8 |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.2 |
| 1947 | January February March .. | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 395 \\ & 404 \\ & 418 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.34 \\ & 29.91 \\ & 32.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 15 \\ 10 \cdot 47 \\ 12 \cdot 13 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 584 \\ & 585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 261 \\ & 393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 9 \\ & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 40.1$41 \cdot 2$$36 \cdot 2$ | 48.748.745.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.85 \\ & 9.11 \\ & 8.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 12.7 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 446 \\ & 444 \\ & 441 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 50$$35 \cdot 42$$35 \cdot 30$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.63 \\ & 13.26 \\ & 13.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 549 \\ & 539 \end{aligned}$ | 299464377 | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 4 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 58 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 36.337.638.4 | $45 \cdot 8$$42 \cdot 7$$43 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 68 \\ & 8 \cdot 27 \\ & 8.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... |  |  | 433415 | $\begin{aligned} & 36.40 \\ & 37.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.34 \\ & 16.89 \end{aligned}$ | 536 | 292364 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 8 \\ & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 2$40.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.62 \\ & 8.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Actual weight, mainly greasy. Stocks held by the Wool Control only before July 1945. The figure on the old basis for July 1945 is $547 \cdot 9$ million lb .

Source : Board of Trade
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Includes home produced goods which have been taken into Control stocks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Flax and soft hemp not included elsewhere, held by the Control and spinners.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ In addition His Majesty's Government held 20.0 thousand tons of raw cotton abroad at the end of December 1946. This figure excludes quantities at port
and in transit.

Hides, skins and finished leather : Production and consumption

${ }^{(1)}$ Arrivals, plus deliveries by producers, adjusted by changes in stocks held by factors,
Source : Board of Trade merchants, boot manufacturers and in the Government reserve.
${ }^{2}$ ) Wet.
${ }^{(3)}$ Pelts and up to November, 1946, skins woolled for dressing.
${ }^{(4)}$ Leather sold by weight.
${ }^{(5)}$ Leather sold by area.

## RAW MATERIALS

## Hides and skins, rough leather and finished leather : Stocks



Thousand tons

$\mathbf{( 1 )}^{1}$ Including exports amounting to a weekly average of 30 tons in 1944 and 1945.
Source : Board of Trade In 1946 exports averaged il tons weekly in January, 47 tons in February, 20 tons in June, and 13 tons in August.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding Ministry of Supply lend-lease stocks.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Stocks in transit are excluded before 1942 and after December 1946.
(4) From 1944 the figures relate only to Government dumps.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures before 1942 and after May 1947 include stocks held by importers and dealers at warehouses in Liverpool and London.

* Average of five weeks.


## RAW MATERIALS

Molasses and industrial alcohol : Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months

| TABLE 47 |  |  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  | Stocks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Molasses( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Industrial alcohol ${ }^{2}$ ) | Molasses( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Industrial alcohol $\left({ }^{2}\right)\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Molasses ${ }^{1}$ ) | Industrial alcohol $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |
|  |  |  |  | Cane | Beet |  | Distilling | Cattle feed (4) | Other |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  | Million bulk gallons | Thousand tons |  |  | Million bulk gallons | Thousand tons | Million bulk gallons |
| 19351936193719381939 | $\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \left.10 \cdot 1{ }^{5}{ }^{5}\right) \\ 10.8{ }^{5}{ }^{5} \\ 9.85 \\ 8 \cdot 2\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ 9.3\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 2.27 \\ & 2.49 \end{aligned}$ |  | . |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 62 \\ & 1 \cdot 80 \\ & 2 \cdot 21 \\ & 2 \cdot 28 \\ & 2 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 3(5) \\ & 179 \cdot 4(5) \\ & 200 \cdot 3(5) \\ & 198 \cdot 0\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 426 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 9 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.3 \\ 9.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.45 \\ & 2.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 13.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 93$ | 370.1419.0 | 2.655.50 |
|  | $\ldots$ |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.3 \\ 4.4 \\ 20.7 \\ 8.3 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.87 \\ & 0.65 \\ & 2.71 \\ & 1.74 \\ & 1.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \cdot 7 \\ 9 \cdot 7 \\ 41 \cdot 1 \\ 26 \cdot 3 \\ 28 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.7 \\ 10.2 \\ 8.7 \\ 10.0 \\ 11.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.2 \\ 9.1 \\ 9.4 \\ 8.8 \\ 12.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 32 \\ & 2 \cdot 89 \\ & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 2 \cdot 27 \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 9 \\ & 292 \cdot 1 \\ & 316 \cdot 2 \\ & 317 \cdot 6\left(^{6}\right) \\ & 142 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 7 \cdot 37 \\ & 7 \cdot 94 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \\ & 2 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | ... ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July August ... September |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 4.2 \\ 5.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & = \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.63 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.8 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.23 \\ & 1.67 \\ & 2.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \cdot 4 \\ & 287 \cdot 3 \\ & 291 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.40 \\ & 3.95 \\ & 3.67 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October <br> November <br> December |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.47 \\ & 2.09 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 19.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ 7.7 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 2.12 \\ & 2.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 309 \cdot 7 \\ & 301 \cdot 3 \\ & 317 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 51 \\ & 3 \cdot 49 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  |  | $7 \cdot 2$$6 \cdot 2\left({ }^{7}\right)$$5 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41.2 \\ 1.3 \\ 0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 1.50 \\ & 1.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 18 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.1 \\ 9.4 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 10.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.46 \\ & 2.19 \\ & 1.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \cdot 2 \\ & 258 \cdot 5 \\ & 235 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 2.912.221.52 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \\ & 22.9 \end{aligned}$ | 10.26.4 | 13.512.3 | 2.362.17 | 204.0199.9 | 3.75 <br> 3.07 <br> 2.33 |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 0$ | 12.7 | $2 \cdot 13$ | $178 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 33$ |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 7.8 | 1.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 2.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $6 \cdot 2$$5 \cdot 9$$7 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.5 \\ 8.6 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | 2.632.092.25 | $\begin{aligned} & 152.3 \\ & 138.9 \\ & 136.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.651.381.33 |
|  | August ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | ... | $5 \cdot 0$ | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October November December |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.01 \\ & 2.64 \\ & 2.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 8 \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 21.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.7 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.02 \\ & 2.50 \\ & 2.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.1 \\ & 123.1 \\ & 142.7 \end{aligned}$ | 1.311.742.23 |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March . | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 6.0 \\ & 4.4 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | 48.121.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.33 \\ & 1.09 \\ & 1.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.5 \\ & 11.1 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.4 \\ 9.4 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 1.50 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.5 \\ & 169.2 \\ & 149.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40 \\ & 1.99 \\ & 1.78 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.26 \\ & 1.77 \\ & 2.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 6.4 \\ 5.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44 \\ & 2.25 \\ & 2.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.5 \\ & 118.5 \\ & 124.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 20 \\ & 4 \cdot 34 \\ & 4 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\qquad$ <br> August ... <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.36.9 | $1 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.68 \\ & 2.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 82 \\ & 2 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.9 \\ & 137.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.09 \\ & 5.48 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) In terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars.
(3) Ethyl alcohol as 68 O.P. spirit.
${ }^{4}$ Before December 1940, the figures include industrial methylated spirit.
${ }^{4}$ ) Cattle feed, silage and sweetened pulp.
(5) Years ended September 30th.
${ }^{(6)}$ From January 1945 to January 1946 the figures include molasses equivalent of sugar awaiting conversion to high test molasses

## Sulphur and sulphuric acid: Production, consumption and stocks <br> Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 48
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{1}$ ) As 100 per cent. acid.
${ }^{2}$ (2) Including acid made at Government factories.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid.
${ }^{4}$ (5) Including recovered and consumed.
(5) Includes exports and, from January 1941, acid made at Government factories.

|  |  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Superphosphate | Compound fertilizers | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Superphosphate $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Compound fertilizers | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Potash ( $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content) ${ }^{(3)}$ | Basic slag( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Lime( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 37.6 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $24 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \cdot 0 \\ 167.7 \end{array}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | . | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $37 \cdot 5$ $48 \cdot 4$ 54.0 $64 \cdot 9$ | 66.9 88.9 | 10.41 12.58 12.89 | $48 \cdot 5$ $54 \cdot 6$ $65 \cdot 5$ | $65 \cdot 7$ 89.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 39 \\ 15 \cdot 15 \\ 14.93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 5 \cdot 0\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 6$ $44 \cdot 0$ $43 \cdot 1$ $47 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.2 \\ & 118.8 \\ & 138.4 \\ & 277.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 | . | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $66 \cdot 9$ 71.6 75.6 $80 \cdot 2$ | 88.5 99.7 96.5 109.5 | 17.43 17.00 16.26 17.77 | $65 \cdot 6$ 71.4 79.3 $90 \cdot 7$ | 87.3 $95 \cdot 0$ $95 \cdot 2$ 107.9 | 17.09 16.90 16.70 18.51 | $6.07\left({ }^{5}\right)$ $8.64(5)$ 9.20 9.13 | $47 \cdot 4$ $43 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 5$ $48 \cdot 7$ | 389.3 312.5 263.8 266.1 |
| 1945 | July ... August September |  | $65 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 5$ $70 \cdot 2$ | 71.1 74.3 96.1 | 16.01 15.96 16.07 | $60 \cdot 4$ $57 \cdot 6$ $75 \cdot 4$ | 20.0 33.5 59.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.83 \\ & 17.15 \\ & 17.99 \end{aligned}$ | 3.75 6.31 7.84 | $44 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \cdot 3 \\ & 292 \cdot 5 \\ & 314 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | 88.1 81.8 76.0 | 114.1 110.7 97.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.71 \\ & 17.11 \\ & 18.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 4 \\ & 82 \cdot 5 \\ & 70 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 88.0 88.0 83.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.47 \\ & 14.41 \\ & 13.28 \end{aligned}$ | 10.13 9.46 9.74 | 52.6 52.4 45.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \cdot 2 \\ & 322 \cdot 8 \\ & 223 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 6$ 77.2 88.1 | 102.2 112.3 138.3 | 17.57 15.93 18.15 | $\begin{array}{r} 94.0 \\ 99.1 \\ 128.1 \end{array}$ | $132 \cdot 1$ $164 \cdot 2$ $217 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.40 \\ & 18.38 \\ & 23.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.04 \\ 11.65 \\ 13.28 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 52 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314.9 \\ & 215.9 \\ & 223.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May ... June... | $\cdots$ | $84 \cdot 5$ 95.4 75.1 | 146.0 116.0 80.9 | 17.86 19.20 18.77 | 116.8 111.9 64.8 | 231.1 101.3 18.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 21.45 \\ & 22.87 \\ & 13.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.98 \\ 11.13 \\ 5.94 \end{array}$ | $53 \cdot 5$ $56 \cdot 8$ 44.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 189.8 \\ & 368 \cdot 0 \\ & 281.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 74 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 91.7 112.3 102.8 | 18.53 17.65 16.47 | 76.1 $83 \cdot 7$ $80 \cdot 5$ | 53.4 55.9 76.5 | 20.27 16.05 15.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.82 \\ & 7.96 \\ & 7.09 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 2$ $38 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \cdot 8 \\ & 248 \cdot 4 \\ & 259.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 4 \\ & 75 \cdot 5 \\ & 72 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111.6 \\ 97.5 \\ 101.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.14 \\ & 17.92 \\ & 18.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 9 \\ & 72 \cdot 4 \\ & 74 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 5 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \\ & 86 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.11 \\ & 15.80 \\ & 14.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 11 \\ & 8 \cdot 88 \\ & 7 \cdot 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \cdot 2 \\ & 306 \cdot 2 \\ & 186 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 1 \\ & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 89 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117.4 \\ 88.8 \\ 119.3 \end{array}$ | 18.46 15.17 11.49 | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \cdot 3 \\ 77 \cdot 9 \\ 104 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | 126.2 111.0 173.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 73 \\ & 17 \cdot 19 \\ & 20 \cdot 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.91 \\ 7.66 \\ 9.23 \end{array}$ | $48 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 4$ $40 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.9 \\ & 148.2 \\ & 148.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 9 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130.4 \\ 118.5 \\ 76.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.53 \\ & 18.93 \\ & 17.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 112.3 \\ 81.8 \\ 60.2 \end{array}$ | 252.6 158.8 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.91 \\ & 21.33 \\ & 14.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.88 \\ & 11.58 \\ & 10.41 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 5$ 49.5 47.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 1 \\ & 203 \cdot 5 \\ & 232 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 63 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73.0 \\ 105.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.93 \\ & 19.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 7 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 7 \\ & 68 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 34 \\ & 18 \cdot 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.13 \\ 13.38 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \cdot 8 \\ & 223 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean).
${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ Deliveries to consumers and used in compounds.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Figures relate to agricultural potash.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Deliveries to farms.
(5) Years ended 30 June. Monthly average consumption July to December

${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries to consumers in the United Kingdom and exports. The series has been revised.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate. December 1942 figures include 2,701 tons consumers' stocks.
${ }^{(4)}$ Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean).
${ }^{(5)}$ Figures relate to agricultural potash.
${ }^{6}{ }^{6}$ ) Year ended 30 June. Stock at 31st December 1944, 15.93 thousand tons. Average of five weeks.

## RAW MATERIALS

## Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board Production and consumption

|  |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Paper-making materials other than wood-pulp |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial woodpulp | Woodpulp for papermaking ${ }^{(2)}$ | Newsprint | Building boards | Other paper and board | Newsprint ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Building boards and other paper and board |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pulp- } \\ & \text { wood }{ }^{1} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | Straw for papermaking | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto | Total (paper equivalent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $3 \cdot 72$ |  | 1.80 | $12 \cdot 8$ | 4.99 |  |  | 29.13 | 15.38 |  |  | 23.1 | $51 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 3.07 |  | 2.07 | 14.5 | 1.90 |  |  | 17.15 | 5.69 | 0.62 | 28.7 | 9.7 | 38.6 |
|  |  | ... | 2.45 | $2 \cdot 71$ | $2 \cdot 85$ | 16.6 | 0.35 | 18.14 | $1 \cdot 17$ | 8.73 | $2 \cdot 88$ | 0.55 | 23.3 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 27.2 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.97 | $4 \cdot 76$ | $2 \cdot 51$ | 15.7 | 0.05 | 17.91 | 0.78 | 7-18 | $2 \cdot 69$ | 0.46 | 21.6 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 23.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3.77 | 5.81 | $2 \cdot 21$ | 13.7 | 0.01 | 16.57 | 0.76 | 6.16 | 2.49 | 0.49 | 19.3 | 4.9 | $21 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 20$ | $6 \cdot 30$ | $2 \cdot 24$ | 12.9 | 0.02 | 15.93 | 0.96 | $7 \cdot 70$ | $2 \cdot 85$ | 0.42 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 5.4 | 22.5 |
|  | ... ... |  | $2 \cdot 59$ | 6.66 | $2 \cdot 22$ | 11.8 | 1.77 | 14.54 | 1.02 | 9.93 | 3.11 | 0.40 | 21.1 | 59 | $24 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  |  | 1.99 | $5 \cdot 65$ | $2 \cdot 57$ | 11.9 | 1.77 | $15 \cdot 27$ | 1.48 | 17.40 | $5 \cdot 67$ | 0.53 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 7-2 | 31.1 |
| 1945 | July |  | 2.45* | 6.37* | 1.97* | 11.6* | - | 14.59* | 0.91* | 9.31* | 2.90* | 0. ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ * ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 19•3* |  |  |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 1.93 | 5.08 | $1 \cdot 77$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | - | 11.07 | 0.88 | 7-52 | $2 \cdot 32$ | 0.30 | 16.2 | 6.0 | $20 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | ... | 2.26* | 6.93* | 2-28* | 11-5* | - | 12.22* | 0.89* | 11.43* | 3.20* | 0.44* | 22.0* | 6.1* |  |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | 2.14 | 6.93 | 2.33 | 12.1 | - | 14.97 | $1 \cdot 30$ | 11.90 | $3 \cdot 32$ | 0.51 | $23 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 12$ | 7.11 | 2.45 | 10.9 | - | 14.08 | 1.23 | 14.12 | $3 \cdot 53$ | 0.55 | 24.1 | 6.4 | 29.0 |
|  | December | ... | 2.06* | 6.85* | 2.31* | 9.8* | - | 12.96* | 0.97* | 13.73* | 4.36* | 0.48* | 22.0* | 5.9* | $24 \cdot 8^{*}$ |
| 1946 |  | $\ldots$ | 2.22* | 6.69* | 2.53* | 11.3* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | $2 \cdot 17$ | 7.28 | 2.72 | 11.1 | - | 14.51 | 1.38* | $16.46 *$ 16.82 | 5.29* | $0.53 *$ 0.55 | 24.7** | $6 \cdot 1 *$ $6 \cdot 4$ | 27-2* |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 2.28 | $7 \cdot 20$ | $2 \cdot 68$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | - | 15.51 | 1.45 | 18.24 | 5.76* | 0.58 | 27.0 |  |  |
|  | April | $\cdots$ | 2.13* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May |  | $2 \cdot 33$ $2 \cdot 28$ | 6.56 5.73 | 2.85 | 12.6 | 0.60 | 15.97 | 1.51 | $17.34^{*}$ 18.93 | 5.45 6.21 | ${ }^{0.52 *}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 14.93 | 1.37 | 18.93 18.56 | 6.21 6.00 | 0.55 0.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 6.9 6.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | 1.50* | 4.97* | 2.17* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September | $\ldots$ | 1.88 1.84 | $4 \cdot 77$ | $2 \cdot 47$ | 10.7 | 2.57 | 14.14 | 1.62 | $14.67 *$ 16.92 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... |  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 55$ | 16.65 | 1.57 | 16.92 18.16 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.65 \\ & 5.94^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 0.46 0.57 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 2.69* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 59$ 4.15 | $2 \cdot 64$ | 13.7 | $4 \cdot 12$ | 17.43 | 1.74* | $18.69 *$ 18.60 | $6 \cdot 57 *$ $6 \cdot 18$ | $0.59 *$ 0.59 | 29.6* $30 \cdot 8$ | 9.5* 9.4 | 33.9* 38.7 |
|  |  |  | 1.69 | $4 \cdot 15$ | $2 \cdot 37$ | 11.8 | $4 \cdot 16$ | 15.43 | 1.64 | 16.06 | 4.93 | 0.47 | $27 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | 1.55* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February March | ... | 0.86 | 2.96 | 1.45 | 12.0 8.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.66^{*} \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $16.14 *$ 10.81 13.26 | 1.72* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  | $2 \cdot 55$ |  | $10 \cdot 0$ | 5.03 | 10.81 13.26 | 1.49 1.72 | 13.29 13.44 | 3.52 3.72 | 0.23 0.46 | $28 \cdot 6$ 23.5 | 7.4 8.1 | 26.1 28.5 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 1.08* | 2.86* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.46 | 23.5 | 8.1 | 28.5 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | 1.20 | 3.17 | $2.82$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |  | $14.90 *$ 16.07 | 1.64* | 15.01* | 4.41* | 0.44* | 26.1* | 8.8* | 34.1* |
|  |  | ... | 1-28* | 3.77* |  | $13.4^{*}$ | 5.17* | 16.07 $17.16 *$ | 1.74 | 16.70 | 4.71 | 0.55 | $28 \cdot 7$ | 8.9 | $36 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.96* | 5.87* | 0.53* | 30.4* | 9.0* | 34-1* |
|  | August September | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1.10 * \\ & 1.79 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.21 * \\ & 3.51^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 49 \\ & 2 \cdot 50^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 0 \\ & 11 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 93 \\ & 4 \cdot 96^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.19 \\ & 15.67^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.93 \\ & 1.53^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 16 \\ & 16 \cdot 19 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 21 \\ & 5 \cdot 14^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.52^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 1$ |
| (1) Includes wood waste and chippings. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(3)}$ Figures from |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Board of Trade |  |  |  |

Weekly averages

Thousand tons

Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board : Stocks
End of period
Thousand tons

|  |  | Paper-making materials, other than wood-pulp |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial woodpulp( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Wood-pulp for papermaking( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Newsprint | Building boards and other paper and board( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Pulpwood <br> ${ }^{1}$ ) | Straw for papermaking( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto | Total (paper equivalent) |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 1940 1941 | $\begin{array}{cc}\cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \cdot 2 \\ 81 \cdot 2 \\ 38 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $9 \cdot 2$ $57 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 2$ $55 \cdot 9$ $52 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65.0 \\ 114.9 \\ 61.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26.7 \\ 19.9 \\ 3.5 \end{array}$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | 30.5 6.9 | $410 \cdot 5$ $148 \cdot 3$ $73 \cdot 3$ | 261.5 213.0 181.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \cdot 8 \\ & 323.8 \\ & 221 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 | $\begin{array}{ll}\cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $66 \cdot 0$ 54.0 $47 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 1$ <br> 24.0 <br> 16.2 | $47 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 6$ $41 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{array}{r} 122.2 \\ 101.8 \\ 86.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 176.1 148.5 125.2 | 8.8 21.5 19.6 | 171.6 192.8 150.6 | 133.5 102.1 110.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \cdot 1 \\ & 223 \cdot 0 \\ & 185 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | July <br> August <br> September | $27 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 5$ $25 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $40 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 6$ $40 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 8$ $53 \cdot 8$ $53 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $87 \cdot 6$ $88 \cdot 3$ $87 \cdot 1$ | 26.1 28.8 $33 \cdot 7$ | $167 \cdot 6$ 221.0 $288 \cdot 2$ | 124.4 126.8 137.9 | $204 \cdot 3$ $204 \cdot 5$ $206 \cdot 4$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $25 \cdot 6$ 24.0 21.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 54. 3 $58 \cdot 7$ $61 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89.0 \\ & 91.6 \\ & 90 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 36.4 37.8 38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 282 \cdot 9 \\ & 291 \cdot 3 \\ & 289 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.4 \\ & 146.0 \\ & 154.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216.6 \\ & 215.5 \\ & 221.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 5 \\ & 18 \cdot 2 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $61 \cdot 4$ $65 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 7 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $32 \cdot 0$ 31.5 $32 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 312 \cdot 8 \\ & 310 \cdot 0 \\ & 264 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.2 \\ & 171.4 \\ & 168.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \cdot 0 \\ & 235 \cdot 0 \\ & 226 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 16.6 15.4 14.2 | 13.9 13.6 11.7 | $35 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 7$ $66 \cdot 8$ $71 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.8 \\ 13.5 \\ 21.8 \end{array}$ | 92.4 96.3 103.1 | $31 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 1$ $33 \cdot 3$ | $207 \cdot 6$ $196 \cdot 0$ 202.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 172.5 \\ & 180.7 \\ & 186.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \cdot 9 \\ & 237 \cdot 7 \\ & ? 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | 11.8 23.0 41.0 | 9.3 7.4 8.3 | $37 \cdot 3$ $36 \cdot 3$ $36 \cdot 4$ | 76.4 79.6 79.6 | 29.3 29.0 $34 \cdot 7$ | 109.9 115.7 125.7 | $34 \cdot 9$ $32 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 5$ | 225.5 229.1 219.0 | 189.7 190.2 188.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \cdot 9 \\ & 220 \cdot 5 \\ & 245 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 76.1 \\ & 82 \cdot 9 \\ & 79.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 1$ | 76.2 72.8 69.9 | 30.3 21.1 11.4 | $134 \cdot 4$ $130 \cdot 5$ $121 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 210.0 \\ & 191.9 \\ & 185.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \cdot 3 \\ & 184 \cdot 2 \\ & 179 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \cdot 1 \\ & 251 \cdot 6 \\ & 269 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | $80 \cdot 8$ 78.8 76.6 | 6.6 7.6 5.5 | $33 \cdot 8$ $35 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 7$ | 65.4 71.8 74.1 | 10.7 10.6 17.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.1 \\ & 122.9 \\ & 125.9 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 1$ 24.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 193.6 \\ & 193.9 \\ & 157.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 7 \\ & 157.6 \\ & 144.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 261 \cdot 7 \\ & 264 \cdot 1 \\ & 264 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 74.3 73.5 76.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 7.1 \\ 9.4 \\ 12.5 \end{array}$ | 34.9 35.6 36.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 77 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 33.4 \\ & 33.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.1 \\ & 136.3 \\ & 138.8 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 3$ 22.5 24.0 | 117.8 105.4 105.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 132.3 \\ & 127.7 \\ & 142.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \cdot 3 \\ & 269 \cdot 6 \\ & 288 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \cdot 2 \\ 121.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 0 \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 5 \\ & 83 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 156.3 \\ & 164.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145.9 \\ & 174.6 \end{aligned}$ | $146 \cdot 6$ | $284 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes wood waste and chippings.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{2}$ ) Held at mills.
(2) Held by manufacturers of rayon and nylon and for transparent wrappings.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including cellulose wadding.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{5}\right)$ Held by paper-mills, mershants and certain large converters and consumers (other than publishers). Excludes National Stock of building boards before January 1945.

## ENGINEERING : PRODUCTION



MAIN LINE LOCOMOTIVES



INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES


MOTOR VEHICLES


RAILWAY WAGONS



STEAM TURBO-ALTERNATORS


## V. MANUFACTURED GOODS

Deliveries of British-built machine tools and welding sets

TABLE 53
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^4]
## MANUFACTURED GOODS

## Passenger $\operatorname{cars}\left({ }^{1}\right)$ : Production for home market and for export

TABLE 54 Monthly averages or calendar months ${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ Number

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Up to May, 1947, the figures relate to calendar months, from June 1947 figures are totals
Uperiods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ Actual exports.
${ }^{(5)}$ Estimated.

## Commercial motor vehicles ${ }^{1}$ ) : Production for home market and for export

|  |  | TOTAL | Production for Services | Production for home market ( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Under 15 cwt. | 15 cwt. and under 6 tons | 6 tons and over | Public service vehicles (4) | Total | Under 15 cwt. | 15 cwt. and under 6 tons | 6 tons and over | Public service vehicles ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| 1935 | ... ... | 7,662 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,136(5) |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  | 8,667( ${ }^{6}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,189( ${ }^{5}$ | . |  |  |  |
| 1944 | $\ldots$ | 10,904 | 8,421 | 2,483 | 573 | 1,669 | 73 | 168 |  | .. |  |  |  |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | 10,206 | 5,456 | 4,749 | 1,242 | 3,155 | 110 | 243 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | $\ldots$ | 12,177 | 461 | 7,698 | 2,885 | 4,080 | 197 | 536 | 4,018 | 1,131 | 2,537 | 84 | 266 |
| 1945 | July August September | 11,079 6,591 11,195 | 5,966 3,672 5,461 | 5,113 2,919 5,734 | 1,035 919 1,278 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,741 \\ & 1,744 \\ & 4,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 101 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 155 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | . |
|  | October ... November December | 9,255 7,967 13,923 | 3,556 3,014 3,180 | 5,699 4,953 10,743 | 1,376 1,289 2,885 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,005 \\ & 3,311 \\ & 6,751 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 135 \\ & 231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 218 \\ & 876 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . |
| 1946 | January ... <br> February... <br> March | $\begin{array}{r} 9,800 \\ 10,282 \\ 10,612 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,601 \\ 1,129 \\ 994 \end{array}$ | 5,231 5,424 6,354 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,811 \\ & 1,949 \\ & 1,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,733 \\ & 2,904 \\ & 3,907 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 136 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537 \\ & 435 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,968 \\ & 3,729 \\ & 3,264 \end{aligned}$ | 555 835 921 | 2,240 2,608 2,161 | 43 24 35 | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 262 \\ & 147 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \end{array}$ | 12,923 12,301 13,161 | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 409 \\ & 227 \end{aligned}$ | 8,265 7,456 8,348 | 2,990 2,588 3,333 | 4,503 4,174 4,239 | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 193 \\ & 291 \end{aligned}$ | 590 501 485 | 3,995 4,436 4,586 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,077 \\ & 1,175 \\ & 1,340 \end{aligned}$ | 2,623 2,776 2,826 | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 95 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 390 \\ & 286 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August $\qquad$ September | 10,420 11,115 13,865 | 88 109 87 | 7,061 7,224 8,861 | 2,834 2,591 3,325 | 3,695 3,911 4,711 | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 202 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | 363 520 589 | 3,271 3,782 4,917 | $\begin{array}{r} 950 \\ 1,012 \\ 1,522 \end{array}$ | 2,022 2,324 2,931 | 70 89 112 | 229 357 352 |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 14,202 \\ & 14,223 \\ & 13,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 91 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | 9,488 9,348 9,310 | 3,841 3,957 3,472 | 4,856 4,535 4,788 | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 174 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | 536 682 833 | 4,650 4,784 3,831 | 1,550 1,502 1,137 | 2,726 2,836 2,370 | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 102 \\ 122 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 284 \\ & 344 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February... March $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,159 \\ 5,792 \\ 11,339 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 59 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | 9,035 4,223 7,854 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,406 \\ & 1,408 \\ & 3,009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,845 \\ & 2,255 \\ & 4,015 \end{aligned}$ | 147 165 222 | $\begin{aligned} & 637 \\ & 395 \\ & 608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,068 \\ & 1,510 \\ & 3,426 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,401 \\ 567 \\ 1,177 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,238 \\ 778 \\ 1,983 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ 51 \\ 43 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \\ & 114 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May | $\begin{aligned} & 12,320 \\ & 14,301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,556 \\ & 9,874 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,349 \\ & 4,396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,440 \\ & 4,699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 266 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 617 \\ & 613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,719 \\ & 4,375 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,391 \\ & 1,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,937 \\ & 2,456 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 328 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | *June | 14,826 | 66 | 10,203 | 3,652 | 5,219 | 282 | 1,050 | 4,557 | 1,620 | 2,321 | 107 | 509 |
|  | July <br> August <br> *September | $\begin{aligned} & 11,975 \\ & 10,733 \\ & 16,650 \end{aligned}$ | 31 16 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,309 \\ 7,363 \\ 10,960 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,094 \\ & 2,675 \\ & 4,380 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,256 \\ & 3,817 \\ & 5,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 297 \\ & 361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 752 \\ & 574 \\ & 931 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,635 \\ & 3,354 \\ & 5,689 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,502 \\ & 1,194 \\ & 2,165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,792 \\ & 1,789 \\ & 3,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 60 \\ 101 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 311 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers. In addition
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Up to May 1947 the figures relate to calendar months, from June 1947 figures are totals for periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Up to and including December 1945, figures include production for export.
${ }^{4}$ ) Chassis only. Including trolley-buses, but excluding trams.
${ }^{(5)}$ Actual exports.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimated.

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Railway rolling stock（ ${ }^{( }$）and aircraft ：Production
TABLE 56

|  |  | Main line locomotives |  | Industrial locomotives |  | Coaches |  | Wagons |  | Rail motor vehicles | Aircraft（ ${ }^{2}$ ） |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | Number（ ${ }^{(3)}$ | Index of Structure weight monthly |
| 1935 | ．．．．．． | 738 | 141 |  |  | 2，043 |  | 29，328 |  |  | ．． | ． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ |  | 282 244 360 797 |  | 84 110 110 58 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}24 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,070 \\ 786 \\ 726 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 358 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 43 \\ 70 \end{array}$ | 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 418 \\ & 838 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{15}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,304 \\ & 27,751 \\ & 39,354 \end{aligned}$ | 11，389 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ 16 \\ 49 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 702 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ 126\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{array}$ |
| 1946 | January February March ．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 51 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 26 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | 6 3 6 | 3 2 4 | 49 60 79 | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,944 \\ & 3,536 \\ & 4,213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,652 \\ & 1,489 \\ & 1,926 \end{aligned}$ | － | 48 37 32 | ） $100\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 79 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 40 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | 6 9 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | 58 76 73 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,097 \\ & 3,341 \\ & 2,767 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,454 \\ 1,145 \\ 856 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 6 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 58 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ 80 \\ 110 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 61 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 37 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 6 5 3 | 2 2 | 40 77 47 | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,338 \\ & 2,695 \\ & 3,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 490 \\ & 414 \\ & 450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 6 \\ 12 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 41 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 125 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 56 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 21 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | 6 6 7 | 1 3 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \\ 79 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | 4 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,148 \\ & 3,977 \\ & 3,218 \end{aligned}$ | 504 612 397 | 5 4 - | 94 43 86 | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 130 \\ & 250 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January ．．． February March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 41 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 15 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | 2 2 6 | 二 | 130 78 125 | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | 3,448 2,814 2,972 | 530 259 255 | 2 | 55 22 74 | $\begin{array}{r} 140 \\ 45 \\ 165 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 60 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | 10 18 18 | 5 6 4 | 2 | 110 132 117 | 7 17 17 | 2,089 2,777 2,962 | 286 353 484 | 二 | 100 89 68 | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 180 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August ．．． September | 31 57 | 11 28 | 3 4 | － | 109 108 | 3 6 | 2,787 3,415 | 466 657 | 二 | 61 43 75 | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 110 \\ & 185 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Production by private makers and railway companies |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ In addition，in the period from January 1945 to September 1947， there were 339 conversions of military aircraft to civil types． <br> $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ Monthly average． $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Stationary engines, boilers and boiler-house plant : Deliveries

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  | Internal combustion engines(1) |  |  |  | Steam engines |  | Water tube boilers |  | Shell boilers |  | Steam raising plant accessories |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | For export |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  |  |  | Number | Value E000 | Number | Value 1000 | Value £000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,709 \\ & 6,263 \end{aligned}$ | . | $\begin{aligned} & 1,030 \\ & 1,154 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6,634 6,259 7,041 | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 929 \\ 1,505 \\ 1,434 \end{array}$ | . | \} 38 | 10 | 1,049 | 498 | 215 | 43 | 323 | 52 |
| 1946 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 9,650 5,408 6,427 | $\begin{aligned} & 781 \\ & 509 \\ & 676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,621 \\ & 1,318 \\ & 1,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 209 \\ & 333 \end{aligned}$ | \} 48 | 12 | 1,268 | 557 | 302 | 89 | 358 | 56 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } \end{array}$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,760 7,485 11,016 | 602 710 959 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,396 \\ & 2,018 \\ & 2,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311 \\ & 348 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 54$ | 19 | 1,539 | 640 | 303 | 95 | 410 | 78 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 12,288 11,154 12,603 | 919 962 1,074 | 2,808 2,665 3,395 | $\begin{aligned} & 428 \\ & 525 \\ & 568 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 32 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 11 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,484 \\ & 1,169 \\ & 1,492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 471 \\ & 408 \\ & 611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 344 \\ 359 \\ 373 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 157 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 419 \\ & 398 \end{aligned}$ | 98 75 93 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 14,072 13,252 13,603 | 1,372 1,259 1,299 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,867 \\ & 3,782 \\ & 4,435 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 778 \\ & 710 \\ & 672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 37 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 12 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | 1,417 1,312 1,608 | $\begin{aligned} & 564 \\ & 382 \\ & 738 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \\ & 417 \\ & 330 \end{aligned}$ | 108 145 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 486 \\ & 447 \\ & 473 \end{aligned}$ | 114 89 90 |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 17,434 11,829 15,920 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,432 \\ & 1,129 \\ & 1,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,780 \\ & 3,918 \\ & 4,164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 698 \\ & 594 \\ & 673 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 40 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 18 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 1,700 1,123 | 651 333 461 | 329 234 312 | 97 73 98 | 393 308 418 | 87 68 95 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,727 \\ & 17,441 \\ & 20,330 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,308 \\ & 1,508 \\ & 1,618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,143 \\ & 4,549 \\ & 5,620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 645 \\ & 706 \\ & 781 \end{aligned}$ | 48 35 69 | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 13 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | 1,264 1,549 1,223 | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 730 \\ & 368 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 361 \\ & 385 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 118 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 462 \\ & 508 \\ & 610 \end{aligned}$ | 76 92 119 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  | . | $\begin{aligned} & 21,514 \\ & 16,291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,949 \\ & 1,416 \end{aligned}$ | 5,382 4,340 | 1,007 709 | 35 44 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,737 \\ & 1,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 426 \\ & 381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 560 \\ & 584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Valves, pumps, textile, printing and tobacco machinery: Deliveries

TABLE 58
Monthly averages or calendar months
Value $£ 000$

|  |  | Industrial valves |  | Pumps and pumping plant |  | Hosiery machinery and accessories |  | Other textile machinery and accessories |  | Printing and bookbinding machinery |  | Tobacco and cigarette-making machinery |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\} 326$ | 95 | 485 | 148 | 59 | 19 | 1,362 | 619 \{ | 249 225 278 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 36 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 79 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 53 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January $\qquad$ <br> February ... <br> March $\qquad$ | $\} 361$ | 124 | 575 | 175 | III | 44 | 1,643 | 815 \{ | 332 337 369 | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ $100$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 177 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | 65 96 43 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\} 370$ | 123 | 652 | 240 | 172 | 78 | I,934 | 935 \{ | 457 445 408 | 162 161 188 | 115 331 323 | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 220 \\ 219 \end{array}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 318 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 103 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \\ & 522 \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 142 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 247$ | 107 | 2,075 | 1,086 | 507 342 485 | 212 135 207 | 237 169 221 | $\begin{array}{r} 155 \\ 95 \\ 128 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \\ & 567 \\ & 614 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 236 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629 \\ & 724 \\ & 710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 223 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 195 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 79 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,672$ | 1,401 $\{$ | 527 583 741 | 224 206 206 | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 237 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 106 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 568 \\ & 734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 213 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 692 \\ & 624 \\ & 870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 184 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 144 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 78 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,503$ | $1,364\{$ | 547 589 794 | 229 278 247 | 362 248 241 | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \\ & 169 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 704 \\ & 755 \\ & 793 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \\ & 305 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \\ & 889 \\ & 933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 282 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 206 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 92 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | \} 2,618 | 1,375 \{ | 601 603 708 | 202 205 382 | 288 308 388 | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 200 \\ & 314 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 850 \\ & 733 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 316 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 830 \\ & 887 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 335 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\int^{2,988}$ | 1,697 | 653 590 | 265 | $\begin{aligned} & 310 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ |

Electricity generating plant and coal mining machinery: Deliveries
TABLE 59
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  | Electricity generating plant |  |  |  |  |  | Coal mining machinery ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Hydraulic turbines |  | Steam turbo-alternators 10,000 K.W. and over |  | Steam turbines less than 10,000 K.W. |  | Coal cutters | Power loaders | Conveyors | Colliery tubs and mining cars $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Total | For export( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand B.H.P. |  | Thousand K.W. |  |  |  | Number |  |  | Tons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1944 \\ & 1945 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42 | 5 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter | $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.2 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | 10.2 12.9 14.0 | $51 \cdot 7$ $76 \cdot 7$ $40 \cdot 8$ | $\cdots$ | 19.6 11.8 12.4 |  | 53 70 61 | 10 9 9 | 164 169 160 | $\cdots$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | 83.5 163.6 55.0 | $\ldots$ | $\} 22 \cdot 8$ | $\{$ | 80 77 65 | \} 9 | 177 192 198 | . |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 42.0 11.5 16.7 | 42.0 11.5 16.7 | 60.0 55.0 146.5 | $30 \cdot 0$ 25.0 74.0 | $\} 9.7$ | $6.7\{$ | 63 62 77 | $\} 6$ | 122 156 171 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,000 \\ & 3,500 \\ & 4,000 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | - | - | 40.0 52.5 167.5 | $40 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 0$ $32 \cdot 5$ | $\} 15 \cdot 5$ | $11.4\{$ | 75 73 103 | $\} 10$ | 195 201 191 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,370 \\ & 6,600 \\ & 5,204 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August ... September | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ |  | $4 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}67 \\ 34 \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\} 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & 201 \\ & 233 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,556 \\ & 4,614 \\ & 4,669 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production for home use only. 1945/6 figures were supplied by the Ministry of Fuel and Power

Source : Ministry of Supply and Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Of the total deliveries in 1946, $275 \cdot 6$ thousand K.W. were for export.
(3) Of the total deliveries in 1946, $160 \cdot 7$ thousand K.W. were for export.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Carrying capacity. Figures relate to pit tub production excluding those made at collieries.

Office machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 60
Monthly averages or calendar months

(1) Complete machines.
(2) Including parts.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Agricultural tractors, machines and implements : Production
TABLE 61

|  |  | Tractors |  | Mouldboard ploughs |  | Discharrows ${ }^{(2)}$ | Corn drills | Mowers | Potato spinners $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Threshing machines | Combine harvesters | Milking machines | Total ${ }^{(3)}$ | For export |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Agricultural types | Market garden types( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Tractor drawn | Horse drawn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| 1937 |  | 17,949 | 461 | 6,054 | 14,695 | 1,323 | 394 | 4,436 | 1,767 | 518 | - | .. |  |  |
| 1938 |  | 10,029 | 650 | 5,156 | 7,424 | 1,260 | 342 | 4,641 | 1,496 | 486 | - | . |  |  |
| 1939 |  | 14,662 | 1,071 | 7,124 | 9,541 | 2,108 | 664 | 5,587 | 1,253 | 489 | - | . |  |  |
| 1940 |  | 17,925 | 1,391 | 8,680 | 14,492 | 3,905 | 1,567 | 7,087 | 2,108 | 842 | - |  | . |  |
| 1941 |  | 22,168 | 2,233 | 10,495 | 14,162 | 5,696 | 1,452 | 5,896 | 5,226 | 998 | - |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... ... | 24,147 | 2,909 | 8,929 | 12,485 | 8,343 | 1,262 | 5,910 | 7,534 | 1,149 | - | 4,582 |  |  |
| 1943 | ... | 21,682 | 3,377 | 8,307 | 10,939 | 9,791 | 1,176 | 5,611 | 9,831 | 1,149 | 4 | 5,623 |  |  |
| 1944 |  | 18,849 | 4,173 | 9,738 | 13,963 | 10,521 | 1,353 | 5,802 | 5,586 | 1,160 | 1 | 4,888 |  |  |
| 1945 |  | 17,500 | 5,796 | 12,882 | 17,345 | 13,620 | 1,743 | 6,297 | 6,021 | 1,083 | 107 | 4,807 |  |  |
| 1946 |  | 28,796 | 18,250 | 18,305 | 81,642 | 11,966 | 3,254 | 9,338 | 5,757 | 1,197 | 110 | 6,014 | 26,281 | 6,137 |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter | 4,596 | 1,171 | 2,889 | 5,605 | 4,767 | 640 | 1,605 | 284 | 227 | - | 966 |  | . |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 3,415 | 1,287 | 2,499 | 4,526 | 3,308 | 202 | 1,730 | 724 | 280 | 5 | 1,361 |  | .. |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 3,668 | 1,567 | 2,716 | 2,244 | 2,471 | 357 | 1,314 | 2,416 | 258 | 59 | 1,104 |  |  |
|  | 4th Quarter | 5,821 | 1,771 | 4,778 | 4,970 | 3,074 | 544 | 1,648 | 2,597 | 318 | 43 | 1,376 | 4,748 | 847 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter | 6,000 | 2,872 | 4,598 | 26,838 | 2,354 | 807 | 1,971 | 93 | 247 | 13 | 1,100 | 5,560 | 1,226 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 7,298 | 3,944 | 4,328 | 19,688 | 2,837 | 688 | 2,790 | 1,103 | 296 | 46 | 1,640 | 6,700 | 1,793 |
|  | 3rd Quarter | 6,597 | 5,002 | 4,196 | 22,085 | 2,594 | 1,134 | 2,012 | 3,045 | 279 | 32 | 1,588 | 6,435 | 1,639 |
|  | 4th Quarter | 8,901 | 6,432 | 5,183 | 13,031 | 4,181 | 625 | 2,565 | 1,516 | 375 | 19 | 1,686 | 7,586 | 1,479 |
| 1947 | Ist Quarter | 8,308 | 4,974 | 5,151 | 6,625 | 2,580 | 740 | 1,998 | 452 | 304 | 73 | 1,462 | 6,827 | 1,350 |
|  | 2nd Quarter | 13,170 | 6,683 | 8,118 | 10,373 | 2,203 | 408 | 3,376 | 468 | 328 | 133 | 1,862 | 10,274 | 1,538 |
| (1) Includes small tracklayers. <br> ( ${ }^{2}$ ) The figures for 1946 have been revised. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Including value of items not shown separ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries and Ministry of Supply |  |  |  |  |

## SUPPLIES FOR HOME CIVILIAN MARKET



BLANKETS AND SHEETS



PRAMS AND FOLDERS


FOOTWEAR


FLOOR COVERINGS


CLOCKS


RADIO SETS


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

## Woven cloth and knitting yarn: Supplies for home civilian clothing

TABLE 62
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Includes all supplies by manufacturers or merchant converters except the 47.8 orders by a Government Department or for export. Deliveries for certain civilian uniforms (e.g., railway uniforms) are excluded in the case of woven wool cloth, but included for woven non-wool cloth.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Actual production. All hand-knitting yarn (including yarn of Service shades and mending yarn) produced on wool machinery

Hosiery : Production and supplies for the home civilian market ${ }^{(1)}$

## (i) Men's and youths'

|  |  | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  | Pullovers and cardigans |  | Vests |  | Pants and trunks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) ... ... | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |  | . |  |  | . | .. |
| 1945 | ...... | $4 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | $0 \cdot 33$ | 0.20 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.72 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.79 |
| 1946 | ... | $5 \cdot 7$ | 4.4 | 0.49 | 0.34 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.81 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.85 |
| 1946 | January to February <br> March to April <br> May to June | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 5.5 \\ & 5.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.47 \\ & 0.43 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.30 \\ & 0.33 \\ & 0.40 \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 1.7 1.6 | 0.75 0.79 0.70 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.87 \\ & 0.83 \\ & 0.80 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August September to October ... November to December | 5.5 6.6 6.1 | 4.3 4.9 5.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 0.53 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | 0.30 0.36 0.37 | 1.4 1.7 1.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 0.88 \\ & 0.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 0.92 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January to February March to April May to June | 4.8 6.6 5.8 | 3.3 $5 \cdot 5$ 4.5 | 0.41 0.57 0.57 | 0.25 0.42 0.39 | 1.0 1.3 1.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.99 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August ... ... | $6 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.56 | 0.44 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 10$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 10$ |

(ii) Women's and children's

TABLE 64
Monthly averages
Millions

|  |  | Women's and maids' |  |  |  |  |  | Children's ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Stockings and socks (pairs) |  | Jumpers and cardigans |  | Vests |  | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  | Underwear |  |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) | $23 \cdot 5$ | 25.0 |  | . |  |  | $5 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 |  |  |
| 1945 |  | 11.6 | 11.2 | $0 \cdot 52$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 5.35 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 36$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | ... ... ... ... | 14.2 | 12.7 | 0.73 | 0.66 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 6.34 | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 69$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 | January to February March to April <br> May to June | 12.8 14.4 13.5 | 11.9 13.0 11.8 | 0.60 0.64 0.71 | 0.56 0.60 0.64 | 1.6 1.8 1.8 | 1.5 1.5 1.7 | 5.75 6.45 6.04 | $5 \cdot 6$ $6 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 8$ | 2.55 2.63 2.58 | 2.5 2.4 2.3 |
|  | July to August September to October November to December | 14.0 16.7 14.0 | 11.8 13.9 13.9 | 0.71 0.88 0.85 | 0.64 0.78 0.74 | 1.8 2.2 2.0 | 1.4 1.9 1.9 | 6.19 7.17 6.42 | 5.8 6.8 6.2 | 2.53 2.99 2.84 | 2.2 2.5 2.6 |
| 1947 | January to February... <br> March to April <br> May to June | 10.8 16.1 15.7 | 9.2 14.7 14.3 | 0.79 0.98 1.08 | 0.66 0.87 0.92 | 1.6 2.2 2.2 | 1.3 1.9 1.9 | 4.66 6.71 6.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | 2.17 2.94 2.97 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August | 16.3 | 15.2 | 0.96 | 0.84 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 6.33 | 6.1 | $3 \cdot 27$ | 3.0 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures are based on actual production covering all firms. Garments
Source: Board of Trade made up from rayon locknit, and those made up from other knitted fabric by firms not operating knitting machines are excluded.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Under 14 years, i.e., including infants' wear:

Footwear ( ${ }^{( }$): Supplies
Monthly averages or calendar months
Million pairs
TABLE 65
Production for home civilian use ( ${ }^{(9)}$

| Total production for all uses | Total | Leather uppers |  |  |  | Fabric uppers | Slippers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Men's | Women's | Children's |  |  |


(1) Excluding rubber footwear.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Number of pairs transferred to warehouse stock. Includes all production except that for export or for which leather is procured under permit from the Director of Service Footwear ; Land Army is excluded monthly, are included. In 1935 retained imports, amounting in total to 0.2 million pairs

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Household textiles : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 66
Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousands

(1) Including cot size.
(2) Year commencing February.

Floor coverings : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

${ }^{1}$ ) Year ended November.
Source : Board of Trade
${ }^{2}$ ) March-November.

## Pottery: Production and supplies for the home civilian market ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 68

|  |  |  | Cups, mugs and beakers |  | Saucers and small plates |  | Large plates ${ }^{(2}$ ) |  | Teapots and coffee pots |  | Cooking ware (all types) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1944 | ... ... | ... | $10 \cdot 5$ | 7.9 | 6.7 | 4.1 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.73 | 0.62 | 0.36 | 0.31 |
| 1945 |  |  | $9 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 6.6 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 3.9 | 2.0 | 0.68 | 0.54 | 0.39 | 0.35 |
| 1946 |  | ... | 10.1 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 8.5 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.86 | 0.57 | 0.42 | 0.35 |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter .. | $\ldots$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 9.3 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 4.1 3.9 | 2.1 2.0 | 0.68 0.68 | 0.57 0.56 | 0.38 0.40 | 0.34 0.36 |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | $\ldots$ | 8.3 9.2 | 6.1 6.6 | 6.2 6.9 | 3.6 4.0 | 3.6 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.64 | 0.49 | 0.37 | 0.33 |
| 1946 |  | .. |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 0$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.70 | 0.52 | 0.40 | 0.36 |
|  | Ist Quarter ... | .. | 9.8 10.2 | 6.9 7.2 | 7.9 | 4.4 | $4 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.77 | 0.55 | 0.40 | 0.34 |
|  | 3rd Quarter... | $\cdots$ | 10.2 9.6 | 7.2 6.7 | 8.2 8.5 | 4.6 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.84 | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.36 |
|  | 4th Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 9.6 10.9 | 6.7 7.6 | 8.5 9.2 | 4.7 5.0 | 4.2 | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.89 | 0.58 | 0.40 | 0.34 |
| 1947 |  |  |  | 7.6 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 2.5 | 0.95 | $0 \cdot 58$ | 0.44 | 0.36 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | $\cdots$ | 9.0 10.8 | 5.7 7.4 | 8.2 9.8 | 3.8 $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 5.0 | 1.8 | 0.84 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.37 0.43 |
| (1) Sales by manufacturers.(2) Over 8 -in. in diameter. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.08 | 0.65 | 0.52 |  |

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Electrical appliances : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

${ }^{(1)}$ These figures are based on rather uncertain data.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The period covered in this case is slightly longer than three calendar months.
Sewing machines, clocks, pens and matches : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 70


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Cutlery and brushes : Production and supplies for the home civilian market


Source: Board of Trade
Miscellaneous goods : Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 72


## Utility furniture : Supplies(')

Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Sales by manufacturers in Great Britain.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Based on number of "units" required for each article under the distribution scheme. The unit values of certain items were reduced in December 1946 but for the purpose of this table such items are still included on the old basis. The series covers other articles not shown but excludes nursery furniture which requires no "units."
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including dressing tables from August 1946.

## BUILDING AND BUILDING MATERIALS






CEMENT



Thousend tons ASBESTOS CEMENT SHEETING Thoussnd tons

# VI. BUILDING <br> Accommodation made available in Great Britain (1) 

TABLE 14
Family units of accommodation

${ }^{(1)}$ In addition, accommodation in service camps was provided for 14,422 families up to the end of September 1947.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Accommodation provided by Government Departments for police, prison staffs, Defence Services, etc.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ England and Wales only. The figures for Scotland are negligible. Repairs completed by private builders under licence are included only from April 1946.
${ }^{4}$ ) Conversions and adaptations completed by private builders under licence in England and Wales are included only from April 1946. Figures for Scotland are excluded from the monthly figures prior to December 1946 but are included in the total.
${ }^{(5)}$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April to December.

## BUILDING

New permanent houses in Great Britain
Number of houses
TABLE 75

|  |  | Under local authorities' schemes( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | paration of |  |  | tion of hous |  |  | ction of hou |  |
|  |  | Sites acquired | Sites developed | Sites being developed at end of period | Tenders approved | Houses completed | Houses under construction at end of period | Licences issued | Houses completed | Houses under construction at end of period |
| To 31 | December 1945 |  | 62,249( ${ }^{(2)}$ | 88,599 | 46,017 | 1,657 | 18,676 | 26,372 | 1,031 |  |
| 1946 | January to June | 604,524 | 81,658 | 103,699 | 104,186 | 3,402 | 77,119 | 28,876 | 6,914 | 32,322 |
|  | July to Sept.... |  | 24,348 | 101,716 | 72,516 | 5,843 | 119,803 | 10,428 | 9,449 | 34,824 |
|  | October ... | 22,964 | 10,379 | 99,231 | 23,032 | 3,668 | 136,312 | 4,090 | 3,783 | 34,623 |
|  | November ... | 24,823 | 8,371 | 99,376 | 18,769 | 3,889 | 146,988 | 2,930 | 3,462 | 33,942 |
|  | December ... | 19,673 | 5,423 | 100,852 | 15,416 | 5,464 | 154,456 | 2,750 | 3,536 | 33,118 |
| 47 | January | 24,120 | 5,931 | 105,284 | 18,544 | 4,517 | 161,900 | 2,535 | 3,434 | 31,710 |
|  | February ... | 11,691 | 4,159 | 105,882 | 11,319 | 2,167 | 167,531 | 1,330 | 1,669 | 31,181 |
|  | March . | 18,196 | 7,563 | 103,583 | 11,188 | 3,829 | 170,723 | 1,701 | 2,152 | 30,434 |
|  | April ... | 15,837 | 8,534 | 104,865 | 8,888 | 5,989 | 178,390 | 2,344 | 2,754 | 29,642 |
|  | May ... | 15,796 | 6,726 | 107,468 | 10,438 | 7,301 | 186,669 | 2,474 | 3,281 | 29,219 |
|  | June ... | 16,269 | 9,048 | 106,352 | 9,306 | 7,916 | 194,650 | 2,139 | 2,891 | 28,825 |
|  | July ... | 20,463 | 7,908 | 109,057 | 12,735 | 8,333 | 201,714 | 3,159 | 2,960 | 28,425 |
|  | August | 12,953 | 7,922 | 109,255 | 7,923 | 7,671 | 208,551 | 2,157 | 2,497 | 28,769 |
| September ... |  | 15,118 | 7,257 | 109,837 | 5,514 | 10,337 | 213,566 | 768 | 2,510 | 27,885 |
| Total to end of Sept. |  | 822,427 | 257,476 | 109,837( ${ }^{(3)}$ | 375,791 | 81,983 | 213,566 | 88,670 ( ${ }^{(4)}$ | 52,323 | 27,885 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ The Scottish Special Housing Association is included in the figures for Local Authorities but other housing associations are included in the figures for private builders. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ ) Including sites |  | veloped befor | the war. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ This total, which is not the sum of the figures above, excludes licences notified as having lapsed and includes some licences the date of issue of which is not available. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Rebuilding of war-destroyed houses in Great Britain

TABLE 76
Number of houses


## BUILDING

Temporary houses in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )
Number of houses
TABLE 77

| TABLE 71 |
| :--- |

[^5]
## New factory buildings in Great Britain approved from December 1944 up to 31 August 1947($\left.{ }^{( }\right)$

TABLE 78

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to new factories and extensions to existing factories of 5,000 square
Source: Board of Trade feet and over and refer to schemes approved by the Distribution of Industry Panel (Panel A) and the Regional Distribution of Industry Panels of the Board of Trade. Before building can start it is also necessary to obtain a licence from the Ministry of Works and in all cases, except those below a certain minimum value, for a starting date to be allotted.

## New factory buildings in Development Areas ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) : <br> Position at 31 August 1947

TABLE 79

| Area |  |  | Approved |  | Building under construction at end of period |  | Completed ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(\varepsilon^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| Total | $\ldots$ | ... | 1,058 | 81,907 | 522 | 49,553 | 219 | 6,489 |
| North Eastern West Cumberland | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 346 37 | 31,256 1,541 | 181 19 | 14,697 820 | 65 10 | 1,949 421 |
| South Wales ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 261 | 30,372 | 127 | 24,654 | 49 | 2,084 |
| Wrexham ... | ... | ... | 8 | -160 | 4 | 24,65 | 2 | 18 |
| South Lancashire . | $\ldots$ | . | 44 | 1,731 | 15 | 1,096 | 8 | 123 |
| Scotland ... . |  | . | 362 | 16,847 | 176 | 8,211 | 85 | 1,894 |

$\left.{ }^{1}{ }^{1}\right)$ See note ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 78.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including some cases where the firm is in occupation although building is not complete.

TABLE 80

| End of month |  |  |  | Insured workers aged 16-64 |  |  | Employed operatives aged 16 and over( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Employed ${ }^{(2)}$ | Unemployed | Total | Construction of new houses( ${ }^{2}$ | Conversions and adaptations to houses, etc.(4) | War damage repairs to houses | Other war damage repairs | Industry and agriculture( ${ }^{\text {( })}$ | Other work( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |
| 1944 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 496 521 | 488 513 | 8 |  | 6 | $\cdots$ | . | . | . | $\cdots$ |
| 1945 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 578 745 | 572 | 6 12 | 520 .682 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March ... | .. | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 785 810 840 | 771 793 822 | 14 17 18 | 721 739 772 | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 108 \\ 130 \end{array}$ | 92 101 101 | 212 203 188 | 24 26 27 | 86 98 113 | 220 203 213 |
|  | April May ... June ... | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 890 915 964 | 873 896 944 | 17 19 20 | 820 847 890 | 144 167 191 | 101 101 101 | 181 175 168 | 27 28 27 | 121 133 143 | 246 243 260 |
|  | July ... August September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 990 1,005 1,010 | 962 976 983 | 28 29 27 | 913 925 935 | 204 220 231 | 101 101 101 | 160 155 150 | 26 26 26 | 155 172 172 | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 251 \\ & 255 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 1,025 1,030 1,030 | 998 1,002 999 | 27 28 31 | 949 963 953 | 245 254 253 | 101 101 101 | 144 141 132 | 27 27 27 | 168 175 161 | $\begin{aligned} & 264 \\ & 265 \\ & 279 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January | ... | ... | 1,040 | 1,001 | 39 | 953 | 256 | 101 | 130 | 27 | 152 | 287 |
|  | March ... | ... | ... | 1,030 | 933 | 97 | 893 | 240(7) | 53 | 122 | 27 | 167 | 284 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 1,030 1,035 1,050 | 996 1,011 1,030 | 34 24 20 | 945 963 978 | 249 250 257 | 52 51 51 | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 112 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 26 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | 183 180 185 | $\begin{aligned} & 317 \\ & 344 \\ & 353 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,060 \\ & 1,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,036 \\ & 1,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 985 \\ & 997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 267 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 96 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | 197 214 | $\begin{aligned} & 352 \\ & 343 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | 1,075 | 1,054 | 21 | 1,005 | 268 | 51 | 91 | 26 |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ These figures are based on returns collected by the Ministry of Works. They are not strictly comparable with those in the second column of this table since they include operatives aged 65 and over but exclude (a) clerical and administrative workers and (b) some workers who are classified in the building and civil engineering industries for the purpose of Unemployment Insurance, but are not covered by the returns coilected by the Ministry of Works.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including insured clerical and administrative workers and men in transit from one job to another.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Preparation of sites and building of permanent and temporary houses. Up to the end of 1945, the figures exclude private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences.
${ }^{4}$ ) Including private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences up to the end of 1945. From March 1947 these figures relate only to work resulting in additional accommodation but not necessarily in new family units.
${ }^{5}$ ) Factories and storage, shops and commercial premises, docks, public utilities, farms and agricultural premises, and open-cast coal production.
${ }^{6}$ ) Including maintenance and repair of houses and new construction and maintenance of other buildings not included elsewhere.
${ }^{(7)}$ The figures from March 1947 are based on a new return and may be incomplete As a result the estimates shown under "Other Work" are possibly too high.

# Building bricks, cement, asbestos cement sheeting, slates and roofing felt: Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks( ${ }^{2}$ ) 

TABLE 81

${ }^{(1)}$ Production figures are for calendar months except those for building bricks (between April and July 1946), cement (from January 1946 onwards), asbestos cement sheeting and roofing felt (before May 1947), which relate to periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
${ }^{(2)}$ End of period.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Up to and including January 1946 figures include felt (damp proof course).
(b) Monthly average.
(©) Monthly average for 1939.

## BUILDING

Tiles, plasterboard, plaster, gypsum, metal windows and doors and rainwater goods : Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks $\left({ }^{2}\right)$
TABLE 82

|  |  |  | Clay roofing tiles |  | Concrete roofing tiles |  | Plasterboard |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gyp- } \\ & \text { seous } \\ & \text { plaster } \end{aligned}$ | Gypsum | Metal windows and doors( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Rainwater goods( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cast iron and steel $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Aluminium $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |  |  | Asbestos cement (7) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks |  |  | Production | Stocks | Production |  | Production | Stocks | Production |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand squares | Thous. sq. yds. |  | Thous. tons |  | Thousand square feet |  | Thous. tons |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 126(8) \\ & 18 \cdot 7(8) \\ & 43 \cdot 1(8) \end{aligned}$ | 58.5 33.9 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 80\left({ }^{8}\right) \\ 4 \cdot 5(8) \\ 28 \cdot 41\left({ }^{8}\right) \end{array}$ | 38.2 38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,640\left({ }^{9}\right) \\ & 2,588\left(^{8}\right) \\ & 3.051\left({ }^{8}\right) \end{aligned}$ | 418 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.2(8) \\ & 11.48^{8} \\ & 15 \cdot 98^{8} \end{aligned}$ | $44 \cdot 0{ }^{8} 8$ $61 \cdot 5(8)$ | $2,635\left({ }^{8}\right)$ $2,975\left({ }^{8}\right)$ | 1,407 2,838 | $3 \cdot 15$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \left.1 \cdot 100^{8}\right) \\ & 1 \cdot 39\left(^{8}\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | July August September | $\ldots$ | 21.1 19.8 22.4 | $45 \cdot 4$ $50 \cdot 0$ $55 \cdot 3$ | 4.13 4.33 3.83 | $33 \cdot 4$ $34 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 3$ | 2,121 2,657 2,565 | 377 362 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 10 \cdot 9 * \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 43 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 1,016 1,298 | 854 1,324 | 0.88 1.06 | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 1.09 * \\ & 1.30 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ | 23.4 21.5 19.5 | 56.8 56.4 58.5 | 4.45 $5.73 *$ 5.38 | $34 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 2$ | 2,545 $3,125 *$ 2,329 | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \\ & 410 \\ & 418 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 0 \\ & 17 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 12 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $50 \cdot 0$ $49 \cdot 5$ $45 \cdot 1$ | 1,490 1,673 1,543 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,335 \\ & 1,273 \\ & 1,407 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.13 \\ & 1.14 \\ & 1.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.07 \\ & 1.48^{*} \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 * \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $55 \cdot 9$ $52 \cdot 9$ $50 \cdot 2$ | 6.83 8.19 $10.39 *$ | 36.1 28.6 30.4 | 2,621 $3,364 *$ 2,762 | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 449 \\ & 429 \end{aligned}$ | $16.3 *$ 14.0 14.1 | $53 \cdot 0$ $49 \cdot 8$ $57 \cdot 3$ | 2,410 2,213 2,405 | 1,750 1,616 1,512 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.97 \\ & 2.13 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.32* 1.35 $1 \cdot 11$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 2$ | 9.96 $23.47 *$ 24.79 | $33 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 8$ | 2,608 $3,666 *$ 2,804 | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 366 \\ & 342 \end{aligned}$ | 13.7 $18.6 *$ 13.7 | $58 \cdot 0$ $66 \cdot 8$ $57 \cdot 0$ | 2,395 3,025 2,593 | 1,611 1,669 1,970 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.28 \\ & 2.82 \\ & 3.08 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 45$ | 0.97 $1.56 *$ 1.22 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | 53.8* $45 \cdot 7$ $50 \cdot 3$ | 33.1 34.6 25.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 44^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 80 \end{aligned}$ $39 \cdot 18$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 2,979* 2,708 3,042 | 395 319 298 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 14 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $61 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 1$ | 2,806 3,069 3,549 | 2,107 2,090 2,104 | $3 \cdot 15$ 3.51 3.76 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 22^{*} \\ & 1 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September | ... | $50 \cdot 3$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $39 \cdot 18$ | 26.8 | 3,042 | 298 | 16.1 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 3,549 | 2,104 | $3 \cdot 76$ |  | $1 \cdot 73$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 4 \\ & 68 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.71 * \\ & 45.66 \\ & 45.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.9 \\ & 30.4 \\ & 38.7 \end{aligned}$ | $3,830 *$ 3,227 3,002 | $\begin{aligned} & 397 \\ & 394 \\ & 491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.5 * \\ & 16.6 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | 73.5 71.9 62.4 | 3,842 4,011 3,384 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,400 \\ & 2,684 \\ & 2,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 88 \\ & 4.70 \\ & 3.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.96 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.01 * \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.03 \\ & 16.64 \\ & 38.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \\ & 56 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,424^{*} \\ & 1,598 \\ & 2,780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 399 \\ & 215 \\ & 430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 * \\ 6.2 \\ 13.6 \end{gathered}$ | $68 \cdot 4$ 22.0 $55 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,523 \\ & 2,487 \\ & 3,844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,948 \\ & 3,003 \\ & 3,377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 34 \\ & 3 \cdot 48 \\ & 4 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.41 \\ & 1.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 26^{*} \\ & 0.24 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 6 \\ & 61 \cdot 6 \\ & 71 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 36.7 34.9 36.9 | 51.84 51.73 52.51 | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 2 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 62 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,711 * \\ & 3,065 \\ & 3,364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & 232 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 15.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 3 \\ & 71.9 \\ & 75.5 \end{aligned}$ | 4,319 4,378 4,154 | 3,625 3,919 3,602 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 32 \\ & 5 \cdot 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84 \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 10^{*} \\ & 1.03 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 4 \\ & 72 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 63 \\ & 52 \cdot 70 \\ & 62 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 6 \\ & 66 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,776 * \\ & 3,141 \\ & 3,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 253 \\ & 301 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 3 \\ & 69 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,843 \\ & 3,338 \\ & 4,167 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,300 \\ & 3,228 \\ & 3,113 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.66 \\ & 4.51 \\ & 5.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.51 \\ & 0.93 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 18^{*} \\ & 0.87 \\ & 1.04 \end{aligned}$ |

[^6]Pipes, sinks, lavatory basins, baths, cookers, wash boilers, water heaters and meters : Production

TABLE 83

|  |  | Stoneware pipes( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Sinks ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Lavatory basins( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Baths( ${ }^{(4)}$ | Cookers |  | Wash boilers |  | Water heaters |  | Meters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric ${ }^{5}$ ) | Gas | Electric |
|  |  | Th. tons | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | June ... | 19.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $34 \cdot 8$ | $16 \cdot 3$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { August } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 5 \\ & 15: 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ -9.8 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.3 \\ 5.2 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $13.0$ $20 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 10.1 | 8.7 7.6 11.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 13 \cdot 6 \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 9 \\ & 8 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 18.7 \\ & 21.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.8 \\ & 19.9 \\ & 21.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 9.8 \\ 13.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 43 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 9.3 8.6 17.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 1 \\ & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $23 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 7 \\ & 54 \cdot 3 \\ & 59 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 7 \\ & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $48 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 1$ | $62 \cdot 5$ $67 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 4$ $26 \cdot 1$ $23 \cdot 3$ | $30 \cdot 1$ $27 \cdot 4$ $27 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 10.1 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $13 \cdot 0$ <br> 16.2 <br> $17 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 3 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $22 \cdot 0$ $28 \cdot 8$ $20 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 81 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70.4 \\ 101.5 \\ 90.5 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { August } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 12.6 13.9 13.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \\ & 19 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \\ & 85 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2 \\ & 96 \cdot 1 \\ & 59 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | October ... November December | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \\ & 56 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 78 \cdot 6 \\ & 80 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 32.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 9 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.9 \\ & 24.0 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 6$ $36 \cdot 4$ $24 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 2 \\ & 87 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \cdot 2 \\ & 136 \cdot 1 \\ & 105 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January February ... March | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 47 \cdot 3 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $84 \cdot 5$ $64 \cdot 2$ <br> $77 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 16 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.8 \\ 9.3 \\ 15.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 9 \\ & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.5 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 12 \cdot 9 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 9 \\ & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 83 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 130 \cdot 7 \\ 62.3 \\ 116.1 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 7 \\ & 58 \cdot 3 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 9 \\ & 87 \cdot 8 \\ & 79 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 17.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 13 \cdot 1 \\ & 14 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 5$ $38 \cdot 4$ | $84 \cdot 4$ $96 \cdot 6$ $81 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.6 \\ & 128.7 \\ & 121.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August September | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 0 \\ & 57 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 9 \\ & 66 \cdot 5 \\ & 81 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $31 \cdot 1$ $42 \cdot 1$ <br> $37 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 18 \cdot 2 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.0 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 4 \\ & 77 \cdot 5 \\ & 94 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136.7 \\ & 153.9 \\ & 155.0 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Including conduits up to the end of June 1946.

Source : Ministry of Works and Ministry of Supply
${ }^{(2)}$ Fireclay and metal.
${ }^{(3)}$ Fireclay, earthenware, vitreous china and pressed steel.
( ${ }^{4}$ ) Cast iron and, from July 1946, pressed steel.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Electric immersion.

## VII. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Acreage of crops and grass and estimated quantity harvested (1)
TABLE 84

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and
Source : Agricultural Departments
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Estimarter of an acre in Northern Ireland
${ }^{(3)}$ Includes 87,000 acres rep conditions as at Ist October,
${ }^{4}$ ) Figures subject to further slight amendment
${ }^{5}$ ) Details not yet availabs sight amendment
flowers and nursery stock. the total of 565,000 acres of vegetables includes
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Clover and rotation grasses.

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
TABLE 85
Number of cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings ( ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding livestock on holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.

Source : Agricultural Departments
Number of pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings (')
Thousands


[^7]
## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD <br> Movement off farms of cereals, potatoes and milk and purchases of animals for slaughter

TABLE 87

|  |  |  |  | Movement off farms |  |  |  |  | Animals purchased for slaughter( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Calves | Sheep and | Pigs |  |
|  |  |  |  | Wheat ${ }^{( }{ }^{\text {( }}$ | Barley ${ }^{(2)}$ | Oats( ${ }^{(3)}$ | Potatoes() | Milk( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Cattie(9) | Calves | lambs( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | For bacon \| | Other |
|  |  |  |  | Weekly averages <br> Thousand tons |  |  |  | Calendar months Million gallons | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $14.0{ }^{(7)}$ | $10 \cdot 1\left({ }^{7}\right)$ | $2 \cdot 27\left({ }^{(7)}\right.$ | $52 \cdot 4\left({ }^{7}\right)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \cdot 0 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \\ 96.7 \\ 104.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 15 \cdot 3 \\ & 16 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.1 \\ & 176.3 \\ & 191.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 4 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108.3 \\ & 102.3 \\ & 101.9 \\ & 105.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 20.3 \\ & 21.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216.6 \\ & 201.9 \\ & 156.4 \\ & 151.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 56.8 \\ 38.8 \\ 17.7 \\ 5.1 \end{array}$ |
| 1939 |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 7 \\ & 73 \cdot 0 \\ & 88 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1940 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 |  |  | ... | $44 \cdot 6$ | 24.8 | 10.79 | $106 \cdot 5$ | 112.0 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 25.5 | $140 \cdot 2$ | 22.4 | 3.9 |
| 1944 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $47 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 7$ | 6.92 | 112.9 | 114.8 | 31.3 | 25.9 | 127.0 | 18.8 | 4.0 |
| 1945 |  | ... | ... | 39.6 | 32.1 | 6.67 | $110 \cdot 6$ | 118.7 | $32 \cdot 7$ | 26.9 | 121.0 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| 1946 |  | ... | ... | $27 \cdot 1$ | 28.7 | 7.06 | 116.9 | $124 \cdot 6$ | $33 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | 137.0 | 23.8 | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| 1945 | July |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 6 * \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6.8^{*} \\ 45 \cdot 8 \\ 55 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 80^{*} \\ & 3.50 \\ & 9.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 94 \cdot 4^{*} \\ 96 \cdot 0 \\ 121 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.9 \\ & 121.2 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6 * \\ & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 31.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 82 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 33-3*$25 \cdot 3$ | $10.0 *$4.7 |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24.0 | $3 \cdot 8$ |
|  | October |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 47 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 20 * \\ & 11.50 \\ & 11.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.8^{*} \\ & 129.0 \\ & 111.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.3 \\ & 102.0 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 9 * \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 7 * \\ & 218.3 \\ & 168.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 21 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 * \\ & 3.9 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2 * \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 39 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.40^{*} \\ & 12.50 \\ & 10.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 129.8 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \\ & 123 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $29.8 *$$32 \cdot 1$ | $164 \cdot 6^{*}$$128 \cdot 3$ | 24.7*$28 \cdot 1$ | $3.8 *$4.0 |
|  | February | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | $34 \cdot 2$ | 126.4 | $28 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15.0^{*} \\ 12.0 \\ 6.0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 124 \cdot 0 \\ & 104 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.5 \\ & 157.8 \\ & 150.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 14 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 1 * \\ & 61 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 9 *$$30 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23.0 |  |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 15 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \cdot 0 * \\ 30 \cdot 8 \\ 53.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 60^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 00 \\ & 4.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 6 * \\ & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 144 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.1 \\ & 126.6 \\ & 111.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 50 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 109.3 \\ & 158 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 16 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 * \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.40^{*} \\ & 7.75 \\ & 7.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 123 \cdot 3 \\ & 120 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.7 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 111.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 269 \cdot 6 \\ & 180 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 * \\ & 15.0 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 5 * \\ & 2 \cdot 9 \\ & 3 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January February March | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 * \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 50 \\ & 4.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 129.8^{*} \\ 87.5 \\ 114.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.5 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 119.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 17.3 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 139 \cdot 2^{*} \\ 98.7 \\ 78.9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 15.4 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 21 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.6 * \\ & 16.5 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 50 \\ & 3 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 88 \cdot 8 \\ & 71.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.1 \\ & 150.6 \\ & 153.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 57 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 19 \cdot 1 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8^{*} \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 6 * \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 * \\ & 30.5 \\ & 59.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 50 \\ & 3 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \cdot 4^{*} \\ 102 \cdot 0 \\ 144 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.5 \\ & 121.8 \\ & 106.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 5 * \\ & 33 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 1 * \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 9 * \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3^{*} \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Receipts by flour millers. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Receipts by maltsters, distillers, pot and pearl barley manufacturers and the Ministry of Food. <br> $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Receipts by oatmeal millers, brewers and the Ministry of Food. <br> (5) Great Britain only. <br> (5) Excludes milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes. <br> $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding fat animals imported from Eire and Northern Ireland. <br> ${ }^{(7)}$ Average of period from 1936/7 to 1938/9. * Average of five weeks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries and Ministry of Food |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Processing of wheat, oats, oilseeds and oils
TABLE 88
Weekly averages
Thousand tons


[^8]Source : Ministry of Food
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right) 1934$ to 1938 used by millers only, 1939 onwards used by millers, flakers and maltsters.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding castor meal.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$As crude oil.

* Average of five weeks.

Meat, bacon and milk products : Production

TABLE 89

(2) Including production from imported Eire fat cattle and Eire fresh meat and offal.
${ }^{(2)}$ Excluding farm production.
(9) Years ended August. 31 Computed from figures for calendar months.

Years ended August 31
Average of five weeks.

Fish, sugar, glucose, margarine, cooking fat, jam, biscuits, chocolate, beer and spirits :

${ }^{(1)}$ Landed weight. Computed from figures for calendar months.
Source : Ministry of Food and H.M. Customs and Excise
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Refined value. Production from home-grown sugar beet.
${ }^{(3}{ }^{3}$ ) Includingy since June 1940, spirits re-distilled from imported spirits.
${ }^{(5)}$ Averages relate to twelve months from March to February.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Year ended June 30.

* Average of five weeks.

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

## Flour, rice, sugar, syrup, starch, oatmeal and other breakfast cereals : Consumption

TABLE 91
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

(1) Refined value
$\left.{ }^{(2}{ }^{2}\right)$ The figures have been revised from January 1947
Source: Ministry of Food

* Average of five used in the manufacture of other foods.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Meat, canned meats, bacon, fish and canned fish : Consumption

|  |  |  |  |  | Fresh and frozen meat | Canned corned meat ${ }^{1}$ ) | Other canned meats | Bacon and ham | Fresh, frozen and cured fish( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  | Cannedfish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total disposals (landed weight) | For food in the United Kingdom |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Landed weight | Filleted weight |  |
| 1934 to 1938 |  | ... | ... | ... | $40 \cdot 5$ | 0.89 | 0.62 | $10 \cdot 40$ | $21 \cdot 56$ | 16.93 | $8 \cdot 80$ | 1.60 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.76 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.50 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 3.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.46 \\ & 8.02 \\ & 7.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.18 \\ 9.46 \\ 8.15 \\ 9.46 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.59 \\ 8.69 \\ 8.07 \\ 9.31 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 63 \\ & 4.63 \\ & 4 \cdot 60 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.32 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 2.24 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.65 \\ & 4.24 \\ & 4.98 \\ & 3.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.56 \\ & 9.76 \\ & 7.01 \\ & 5.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.67 \\ 10.72 \\ 14.09 \\ 21.02 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.58 \\ 10.39 \\ 13.59 \\ 19.71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.57 \\ 6.28 \\ 7.99 \\ 10.92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 1.82 \\ & 2.27 \\ & 1.51 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 9 * \\ & 29.7 \\ & 30.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 36 * \\ & 2 \cdot 30 \\ & 2 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32^{*} \\ & 2.98 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.76^{*} \\ & 6.60 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.34 \\ & 17.09 \\ & 14.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.26 \\ & 15.87 \\ & 13.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.99 \\ & 8.94 \\ & 7.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.20^{*} \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.4^{*} \\ & 31.9 \\ & 31.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 98^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.58^{*} \\ & 0.95 \\ & 3.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00 * \\ & 5.70 \\ & 5.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 15 \\ & 20 \cdot 30 \\ & 11.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.78 \\ & 19.72 \\ & 11.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.26 \\ 11.53 \\ 6.91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 * \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.38 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November | ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.96^{*} \\ & 2.73 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32^{*} \\ & 5.55 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 50^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 80 \\ & 5 \cdot 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 70 \\ & 16.45 \\ & 22.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 27 \\ & 15 \cdot 83 \\ & 22 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.93 \\ 9.08 \\ 12.62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44^{*} \\ & 1.63 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 29.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2} \cdot 42^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 93 \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 68^{*} \\ & 4.18 \\ & 2.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.66^{*} \\ & 5.78 \\ & 5.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 23.96 \\ & 21.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 90 \\ & 23.66 \\ & 20 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.85 \\ & 13.64 \\ & 11.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56^{*} \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | ... |  | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 350 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 50^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 48 \\ & 2 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 74 *$$12 \cdot 28$$4 \cdot 13$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 80^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \\ & 5 \cdot 83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 60 \\ & 25 \cdot 43 \\ & 21.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.97 \\ & 23.03 \\ & 18.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.15 \\ 12.22 \\ 9.73 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.32^{*} \\ & 1.45 \\ & 1.98 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.64^{*} \\ & 3.43 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.34^{*} \\ & 4.03 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.16^{*} \\ & 5.95 \\ & 6.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.89 \\ & 22.38 \\ & 19.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.88 \\ & 19.83 \\ & 18.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.47 \\ & 1027 \\ & 10.07 \end{aligned}$ | 0.60* |
|  | November | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.68 |
|  | December | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.63 |
| 1947 | January |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 28 * \\ & 5 \cdot 65 \\ & 5 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 02 * \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 4 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 16^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.75 \\ & 23.58 \\ & 22.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \cdot 83 \\ & 23 \cdot 03 \\ & 21 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.68 \\ 13.30 \\ 12.33 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44^{*} \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 29.8 \\ & 29.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.66^{*} \\ & 4.53 \\ & 5.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.40^{*} \\ & 3.40 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.04^{*} \\ & 4.00 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.41 \\ & 22.85 \\ & 23.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.45 \\ & 21.77 \\ & 21.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.96 \\ 12.51 \\ 12.11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92^{*} \\ & 1.03 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 7 * \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.28 * \\ & 2.40 \\ & 0.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98^{*} \\ & 1.23 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 18^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 63 \\ & 23 \cdot 42 \\ & 20 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.31 \\ & 20.37 \\ & 18.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.51 \\ & 11.18 \\ & 10.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62^{*} \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Before October 1941, canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned corned mutton and pork.
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Computed from figures for calendar months.

* Average of five weeks.


## Milk : Consumption

|  |  |  |  | Total( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Liquid sales |  |  |  |  | Used for manufacture ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | National Milk Scheme |  | School milk | Full price |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Free | Reduced price |  |  |  |
| 1939 | ... ... | ... | ... | 108.3 | $72 \cdot 0$ | - | - | $2 \cdot 1$ | 69.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ |
| 1940 | ... ... | ... | ... | 102.3 | 78.1 | - | - | $2 \cdot 1$ | 72-3 | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| 1941 | ... ... | ... | ... | 101.9 | $88 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 75.1 | 13.3 |
| 1942 | .. | ... | ... | 105.8 | 92.9 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 77.8 | 12.9 |
| 1943 | ... ... | ... | ... | 112.0 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 11.9 | $4 \cdot 0$ | 79.8 | 14.6 |
| 1944 | ... ... | ... | ... | 114.8 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 81.8 | 14.4 |
| 1945 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 118.7 | 103.6 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 3.9 | 84.9 | 15.1 |
| 1946 | ... ... | ... | ... | 124.6 | 108.7 | 0.3 | $15 \cdot 1$ | 4.0 | 89.3 | 15.9 |
| 1945 | July August September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 133.9 121.2 106.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 110.9 \\ & 104.8 \\ & 102.5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 0.3 0.3 | 14.9 14.2 13.7 | 3.7 0.8 3.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 89.5 \\ & 84.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.0 \\ 16.4 \\ 4.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 109.3 1020 105.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 106.2 \\ 99.3 \\ 101.1 \end{array}$ | 0.3 0.2 0.3 | 14.5 14.3 14.9 | 4.8 5.0 3.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 6 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 82 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.1 2.7 4.5 |
| 1946 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 109.5 105.3 123.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 103.2 \\ 97.5 \\ 111.9 \end{array}$ | 0.3 0.2 0.3 | 15.2 13.9 15.5 | 4.1 4.6 4.9 | 83.6 78.8 91.2 | 6.3 7.8 11.3 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May } & . . \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 134.5 157.8 150.1 | 111.8 122.2 117.5 | 0.3 0.3 0.3 | 15.2 15.9 15.4 | 2.9 5.6 4.0 | 93.4 100.4 97.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 1391 126.6 111.7 | 115.5 108.9 102.5 | 0.3 0.2 0.2 | 15.6 14.7 14.5 | 4.3 0.6 4.1 | 95.3 93.4 83.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 23.6 \\ 17.7 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 115.7 110.1 111.0 | 105.8 1020 105.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 15.5 14.9 15.4 | 5.0 4.9 3.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 1 \\ & 82 \cdot 0 \\ & 86 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 9.9 8.1 5.7 |
| 1947 | January <br> February ... <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 114.5 104.3 119.3 | 110.4 101.3 113.0 | 0.3 0.2 0.2 | 16.1 14.9 16.1 | 4.4 4.9 $5 \cdot 1$ | 89.6 81.3 91.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 121.1 150.6 153.0 | 110.8 121.3 120.3 | 0.2 0.3 0.3 | 15.7 16.3 15.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ $4 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ | 91.6 100.4 98.8 | 10.3 29.3 32.7 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 137.5 121.8 106.4 | 115.8 109.4 101.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 4$ 0.7 4.2 | 98.9 94.9 92.9 81.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 21.7 \\ 12.4 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ |

[^9]Saurce : Ministry of Food

## Butter, cheese, condensed milk, milk powder, eggs, margarine and cooking fat: Consumption

|  | LE 94 |  |  |  |  |  | Weekly aver | ges |  |  |  | usand tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Butter | Cheese | Condensed milk( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Milk powder ${ }^{1}$ ) | Eggs in shell | Dried egg | Margarine | Lard and compound cooking fat |
| 1934 t | to 1938 | ... | ... | ... | 9.65 | 3.62 | $4 \cdot 89$ | 0.69 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.03 | $3 \cdot 56$ | $3 \cdot 85$ |
| 1940 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $5 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 58$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | 0.61 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.05 | 6.59 | $3 \cdot 71$ |
| 1941 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 3.93 | 3.59 | $3 \cdot 63$ | 0.35 | 6.6 | 0.06 | $7 \cdot 67$ | 4.00 |
| 1942 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 18$ | 5.71 | 4.29 | 1.18 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 0.77 | $7 \cdot 60$ | 4.77 |
| 1943 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 22$ | $4 \cdot 93$ | $4 \cdot 20$ | 1.85 | 3.9 | 1.07 | $7 \cdot 43$ | 4.77 |
| 1944 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 47$ | $3 \cdot 92$ | 1.51 | 3.9 | $1 \cdot 14$ | 7.88 | 4.91 |
| 1945 |  | ... |  | ... | $3 \cdot 52$ | $4 \cdot 46$ | $3 \cdot 36$ | 2.01 | 4.9 | 1.56 | $8 \cdot 15$ | 4.50 |
| 1946 |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 4.55 | 4.18 | $3 \cdot 26$ | 1-21 | 5.5 | 0.79 | $6 \cdot 47$ | $3 \cdot 37$ |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | . <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | 3.18* $3 \cdot 00$ 4.18 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 00^{*} \\ & 3.90 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | 1.31 0.99 2.29 | 1.06 0.93 2.45 | 4.5* $3 \cdot 5$ $3 \cdot 3$ | $0.80 *$ 1.65 1.03 | $8.20 *$ 8.45 8.80 | $3.67 *$ 3.11 3.83 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 14^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 03 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.78 * \\ & 5.08 \\ & 5.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 80 \\ & 4 \cdot 39 \\ & 3 \cdot 91 \end{aligned}$ | 1.56 2.52 1.06 | $3.4 *$ 4.0 3.9 | $1.42 *$ 0.63 1.40 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.84^{*} \\ & 7.55 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.84^{*} \\ & 4.83 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 86 *$ 5.20 $4 \cdot 58$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.04^{*} \\ & 4.95 \\ & 4.93 \end{aligned}$ | 6.48 2.10 3.25 | 1.74 1.40 1.22 | $3 \cdot 8^{*}$ $5 \cdot 6$ $8 \cdot 1$ | $1.18 *$ 0.50 0.55 | 6.62* 5.95 6.55 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76^{*} \\ & 4.46 \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Apri <br> May ... <br> June ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 4.12* 4.60 4.90 | $4 \cdot 54 *$ $3 \cdot 73$ $3 \cdot 80$ | 1.56 1.42 1.47 | 0.77 0.90 0.84 | 9.0* $8 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 0$ | $0.32 *$ 0.73 0.95 | $6.16 *$ $6 \cdot 30$ 6.21 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.24^{*} \\ & 2.98 \\ & 3.25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 4.64* 4.98 4.78 | $3 \cdot 70 *$ $3 \cdot 60$ 4.00 | 0.90 1.08 1.63 | 0.84 1.17 1.66 | $5 \cdot 0 *$ $4 \cdot 0$ $3 \cdot 8$ | $0.76 *$ 0.68 1.00 | 5.80* 6.32 5.98 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 * \\ & 3.36 \\ & 2.91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 3.92* 3.43 4.73 | $3.84 *$ 4.08 3.90 | 6.14 6.53 6.39 | 0.95 1.84 1.20 | $4 \cdot 0^{*}$ $3 \cdot 7$ 4.0 | $0.72 *$ 1.30 0.83 | $7.39 *$ 7.51 6.80 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \text { * } \\ & 2.78 \\ & 3.37 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5.02* $4 \cdot 90$ $4 \cdot 75$ | $4.16 *$ 3.83 4.00 | 4.95 5.03 3.43 | 1.54 1.95 1.87 | $4 \cdot 6 *$ $6 \cdot 2$ 6.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74^{*} \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.25 \end{aligned}$ | 6.10* 6.66 6.15 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 12^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \\ & 3 \cdot 41 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June .. | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | $4 \cdot 86 *$ 4.93 4.80 | $3.96 *$ 3.95 4.15 | 1.07 4.72 2.54 | 1.75 1.51 1.61 | $9 \cdot 2 *$ $8 \cdot 8$ $7 \cdot 3$ | $0.62 *$ 0.28 0.70 | 6.31* 6.42 6.58 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 26^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 26 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 * \\ & 4.80 \\ & 4.88 \end{aligned}$ | 4.46* 3.83 4.25 | 2.51 2.80 2.80 | 1.94 1.58 1.63 | $5 \cdot 5 *$ 4.4 4.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.40^{*} \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 87 * \\ & 6.08 \\ & 6.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 48 * \\ & 3.03 \\ & 3 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Computed from figures for calendar months.
Source : Ministry of Food

* Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Fruit, jam, potatoes, canned and dried vegetables, chocolate, biscuits, tea, cocoa and coffee : Consumption

| TABLE 95 |  |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Dried fruit | Jam and marmalade | Potatoes $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  | Canned vegetables | Dried peas, beans and lentils | Chocolate and sugar confectionery | Biscuits | Tea | Cocoa beans $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Raw coffee |
|  |  |  |  | Total disposals ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | For food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1934 to 1938 ... |  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 25$ | 4.08 | $58 \cdot 6$ | $58 \cdot 6$ |  | $3 \cdot 38$ |  | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 37$ | 1.96 | 0.44 |
| 1940 |  |  | :.. | 3.05 | 4.37 | $60 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 3$ |  | $2 \cdot 13$ |  | . | 4-10 | $2 \cdot 69$ | 0.50 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 33$ | $4 \cdot 83$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | $69 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 89$ |  |  | $3 \cdot 54$ | $2 \cdot 33$ | 0.48 |
|  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 70$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | 83.8 | 4.89 | $2 \cdot 54$ |  | $6 \cdot 77$ | $3 \cdot 48$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | 0.53 |
| 1943 |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 85$ | 6.84 | 108.0 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 79$ | $2 \cdot 50$ | 4.69 | $5 \cdot 13$ | $3 \cdot 10$ | $2 \cdot 21$ | 0.58 |
| 1944 |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 28$ | $6 \cdot 63$ | 116.6 | $112 \cdot 4$ | 4.06 | 2.99 | 4.96 | $5 \cdot 23$ | $3 \cdot 23$ | 2.96 | 0.76 |
| 1945 |  |  |  | 3.88 | $5 \cdot 64$ | $111 \cdot 3$ | 106.4 | 4.70 | 3.02 | 4.63 | $5 \cdot 00$ | $3 \cdot 68$ | 2.44 | 0.90 |
| 1946 |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 58$ | $5 \cdot 61$ | 119.1 | 113.6 | 5.14 | $2 \cdot 65$ | 4.95 | 4.71 | 3.93 | $2 \cdot 59$. | 0.72 |
| 1945 | July August September |  |  | 6.40* 1.00 8.03 | $5.42 *$ 5.98 5.98 | $95.6 *$ 93.5 118.0 | $90.4 *$ 87.5 110.8 | 2.70* $3 \cdot 40$ $4 \cdot 33$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 22^{*} \\ & 4.00 \\ & 3.85 \end{aligned}$ | 4.38* 4.38 4.85 | 4.80* $4 \cdot 50$ $5 \cdot 25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.14^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 65 \\ & 4.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.27 \\ & 2.71 \\ & 1.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78 * \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.95 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $0.80 *$ 4.90 1.03 | $4.94 *$ 4.88 3.75 | 109.0* $127 \cdot 0$ 109.8 | $106.2 *$ 119.8 99.3 | $4.90 *$ 5.43 4.73. | $3.08 *$ 2.75 2.23 | 4.74* 5.18 4.55 | $5 \cdot 00 *$ $5 \cdot 50$ $4 \cdot 75$ | $4.26 *$ 4.68 2.98 | 2.08 3.62 1.42 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92 * \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 4.02* 0.68 $6 \cdot 10$ | $4.74 *$ 4.45 5.05 | $123.4 *$ 124.5 116.8 | $112.0 *$ 119.0 107.3 | $4.98 *$ 6.78 6.13 | $2 \cdot 30 *$ $2 \cdot 53$ $2 \cdot 58$ | 4.80* 4.60 4.60 | $4 \cdot 80 *$ $5 \cdot 25$ $5 \cdot 25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.06 * \\ & 3.95 \\ & 3.70 \end{aligned}$ | 2.80 2.05 2.19 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70^{*} \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.90 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June |  | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 4.14* 0.18 4.55 | 6.36* 7.13 5.68 | $117.4 *$ 134.3 109.8 | 109.0* 108.3 106.8 | $4 \cdot 90 *$ $5 \cdot 53$ $4 \cdot 33$ | 2.26* 2.93 2.40 | $4.26 *$ 4.60 4.73 | 5.00* $5 \cdot 50$ 4.50 | $3 \cdot 60 *$ $4 \cdot 05$ $3 \cdot 98$ | 2.66 2.66 1.96 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54^{*} \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.68 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 2. $54 *$ 5.20 $3 \cdot 18$ | $5.24 *$ 7.45 5.40 | $96 \cdot 2 *$ $93 \cdot 0$ $136 \cdot 8$ | $95.4 *$ 93.0 136.8 | $3 \cdot 78 *$ $4 \cdot 23$ $4 \cdot 65$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 76 * \\ & 2.65 \\ & 3 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | 4.66* 4.83 5.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 20 * \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.94 * \\ & 4.10 \\ & 3.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 15 \\ & 2 \cdot 51 \\ & 2 \cdot 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.82 * \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 24 *$ 4.28 2.40 | $5.34 *$ 5.80 4.85 | $125.6 *$ 125.8 128.8 | $125.4 *$ 125.5 128.0 | $4 \cdot 90 *$ $6 \cdot 75$ $5 \cdot 30$ | 3.66* $3 \cdot 10$ 2.60 | $5.68 *$ 6.00 5.40 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 40^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 50 \\ & 4 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 38 * \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02 \\ & 2.99 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 * \\ & 0.70 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 20^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | 6.06* 6.58 6.68 | $136.6 *$ 92.8 111.8 | $136.2 *$ 92.8 111.5 | 5.22* 5.43 7.83 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 88^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \\ & 4 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 56 * \\ & 4.75 \\ & 5.50 \end{aligned}$ | 4.40* $3 \cdot 50$ $4 \cdot 25$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 32 * \\ & 3 \cdot 68 \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 2.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64^{*} \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April ... May June ... | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 68^{*} \\ & 4.73 \\ & 4.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.84^{*} \\ & 5.93 \\ & 5.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 110 \cdot 8 \\ & 100 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.8^{*} \\ & 108.8 \\ & 100.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.20^{*} \\ & 5.98 \\ & 5.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 98 * \\ & 3 \cdot 40 \\ & 3 \cdot 60 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 84 *$ 6.18 5.65 | $4.60 *$ 4.75 4.50 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.04^{*} \\ & 3.98 \\ & 3.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.42 \\ & 2.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84^{*} \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 2.58* 3.38 3.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 60^{*} \\ & 8 \cdot 30 \\ & 8 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 102 \cdot 0 \\ & 137 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 102 \cdot 0 \\ & 137 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 70^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 60 \\ & 4 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 10^{*} \\ & 3.63 \\ & 3.33 \end{aligned}$ | 5.74* 5.58 5.60 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 28^{*} \\ & 3.90 \\ & 4 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 76 * \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \\ & 3 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44 \\ & 2.44 \\ & 2.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.06 * \\ & 0.53 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain only. <br> (2) Excluding beans tr <br> $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excludes damaged <br> *Average of five week |  |  |  | o oilsee oes fed | stocks. livestoc | Computed on farms. | from figur | for cale | dar mont |  |  | Source : | Ministry o | Food |

Barley, maize, oilcake and milling offals : Consumption
Weekly averages
Thousand tons


[^10]
# CHART VI <br> <br> EXTERNAL TRADE <br> <br> EXTERNAL TRADE <br> RECORDED VALUE 



VOLUME INDEX
$1938=100$

RETAINED IMPORTS


EXPORTS


## VIII. EXTERNAL TRADE <br> Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom(')

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  | Imports |  |  |  | Exports of United Kingdom produce( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  | Reexports $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Volume index ( ${ }^{3}$ )$1938=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Food, drink and tobacco | Raw materials | Manufactures | Total | Metal goods | Textiles | Other manufactures |  | Retained imports | Exports <br> $\left(^{2}\right)$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\leq$ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 85 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 22.9 \\ & 19.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 1 \\ & 11.4 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 14.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \\ 11 \cdot 3 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 8.0 \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92.6 \\ 99.0 \\ 105.0 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.2 \\ & 104.0 \\ & 113.0 \\ & 100.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ...$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$$\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 83 \cdot 0 \\ 102 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $36 \cdot 3$$42 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.7 \\ & 21.9 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 9$$36 \cdot 7$ | 22.619.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | $70 \cdot 0$ | 36.0 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.5 |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 108.9 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 23.4 | 39.7 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ 6.6 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 1.3 | 80.0 | 31.0 |
|  |  | ... | $\cdots$ | 92.0 108.1 | $40 \cdot 8$ 53.2 | 24. 5 | 25.0 | $33 \cdot 3$ 76.0 | $10 \cdot 1$ | 8.3 | 7.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 61.9 | $45 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | 108.1 | $53 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $76 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $68 \cdot 6$ | 99.0 |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 98 \cdot 8 \\ & 78 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 2$ $42 \cdot 6$ $35 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $27 \cdot 3$ <br> $21 \cdot 6$ <br> 17.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.2 \\ 12.0 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.8 \\ 10.2 \\ 6.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 2.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 61 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 90 \cdot 2 \\ & 74 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 3$ <br> $43 \cdot 3$ <br> 35.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 7 \\ & 10 \cdot 3 \\ & 17 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 6.1 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 7.3 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 53 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 96.2 \\ 79.4 \\ 103.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 18.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 60 \cdot 1 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 14.0 \\ & 13.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.1 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 63 \cdot 2$ | $83 \cdot 9$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | .. | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 98.3 \\ 116.4 \\ 102.9 \end{array}$ | $49 \cdot 9$ <br> $57 \cdot 3$ <br> 53.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $70 \cdot 9$ $86 \cdot 1$ $65 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $14 \cdot 2$ <br> $16 \cdot 6$ <br> $13 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.8 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 68 \cdot 7$ | $98 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | ... | $101 \cdot 4$ \|21.| <br> $106 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 6$ $64 \cdot 0$ $51 \cdot 3$ | $31 \cdot 2$ <br> $32 \cdot 8$ <br> $30 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 6$ <br> $22 \cdot 0$ <br> $22 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 8$ <br> $77 \cdot 4$ <br> $71 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | \} $70 \cdot 1$ | 103.9 |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | ... | . | $\begin{aligned} & 127.4 \\ & 124.3 \\ & 117.0 \end{aligned}$ | $62 \cdot 3$ <br> 57.2 <br> $57 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 8 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 82 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 42 \cdot 1 \\ & 39 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 19.5 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.5 \\ & 19.2 \\ & 16.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 72 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January February March ... |  |  | 121.4 112.5 129.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 5 \\ & 58 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $22 \cdot 3$ <br> $22 \cdot 2$ <br> $25 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 0 \\ & 82 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 1 \\ & 17 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.1 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 66 \cdot 7$ | $100 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May June |  |  | 146.9 $152 \cdot 8$ $153 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 1 \\ & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 89 \cdot 7 \\ & 93 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 4 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 77 \cdot 0$ | $102 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 179.2 \\ & 174.0 \\ & 160.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 0 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \\ & 71 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 4 \\ & 56 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.3 \\ 93.6 \\ 99.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.2 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \\ & 19 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 3 \cdot 6 \\ & 3 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | \} 113.9 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for $1942 / 45$ exclude munitions imported or exported by Government Departments.
(2) Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries.
${ }^{(3)}$ Percentage of the total or quarterly average in 1938 valued at 1938 prices.
The figures for 1936/37 and 1942/44 are approximate only.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

## Exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom

TABLE 98
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  | Value as recorded £ thousand |  |  |  |  | Volume index( ${ }^{1}$ )$1938=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1938 | 1947 |  |  |  | 1946 |  | 4th Quarter | Ist Quarter | 947 |
|  |  | Ist Quarter | 2nd Quarter | 3rd Quarter | September | 2nd Quarter | 3rd Quarter |  |  | 2nd Quarter |
| I. Food, drink and tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ... | 2,991 | 4,290 | 4,951 | 5,894 | 5,396 | 91 | 98 | 79 | 66 | 72 |
| G. Beverages and cocoa preparations | 1,152 410 | 1,122 1,318 1,85 | 1,387 1,399 | 1,789 1,835 | 1,760 1,574 | 79 174 | 87 175 | 75 168 | 61 141 | 76 150 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { I. Tobacco } & \ldots & . . \\ \text { Food } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 1,429 | 1,850 | 2,165 | 2,270 | 2,062 | 77 | 85 | 57 | 49 | 47 |
| II. Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,743 | 3,347 | 3,047 | 2,600 | 1,955 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 25 |
| Coal... | 3,117 | 247 | 124 | 183 | 251 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 2 |
| D. Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap | 192 | 1,008 | 1,017 | 1,016 | 436 | 6 | 20 | 126 | 161 | 141 |
| G. Wool, raw and waste, and woollen rags <br> Other Class II | 522 912 | 737 1,355 | 738 1,168 | 519 877 | 461 807 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | 62 46 | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | 83 49 |
| III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 30,437 | 72,755 | 77,510 | 89,335 | 89,003 | 110 | 117 | 126 | 114 | 116 |
| A. Coke and manufactured fuel <br> B. Pottery, glass abrasives, etc. <br> C. Iron and steel and manufactures thereof | 274 | 33 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 22 | 26 | 17 | 9 | I |
|  | 801 | 2,470 | 2,521 | 2,840 | 2,780 | 153 | 152 | 159 | 148 | 144 |
|  | 3,474 | 6,175 | 6,810 | 7,547 | 7,366 | 131 | 113 | 105 | 99 | 106 |
| D. Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof | 1,028 | 2,827 | 3,177 | 3,694 | 3,917 | 217 | 204 | 196 | 164 | 166 |
| E. Cutlery, hardware, implements, and instruments | 1,028 752 | 2,827 | 2,743 | 3,694 | 3,162 | 152 | 204 172 | 190 | 164 167 | 173 |
| F. Electrical goods and apparatus ...G. Machinery | 1,134 | 3,417 | 3,601 | 4,665 | 4,824 | 147 | 158 | 178 | 148 | 148 |
|  | 4,822 | 13,246 | 13,866 | 16,029 | 15,566 | 104 | 114 | 147 | 149 | 148 |
| H. Manufactures of wood and timber | 97 | 131 | 131 | 129 | 117 | 48 | 53 | 45 | 46 | 47 |
|  | 4,140 | 5,780 | 6,158 | 6,798 | 7,492 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 41 |
| J. Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures | 2,234 | 4,115 | 4,128 | 5,071 | 4,816 | 75 | 77 | 89 | 85 85 | 76 |
| K. Silk and artificial silk yarns and manufactures | 2,234 459 | 4,115 2,395 | 4,128 2,293 | 5,071 2,400 | 4,816 | 75 153 | 77 153 | 89 150 | 85 | $\begin{array}{r}76 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| L. Manufactures of other $\begin{gathered}\text { materials... }\end{gathered}$ | 459 | 2,395 | 2,293 | 2,400 | 2,332 | 153 | 153 | 150 | 151 | 139 |
|  | 888 | 2,315 | 2,328 | 2,360 | 2,461 | 74 | 81 | 87 | 83 | 78 |
| M. Apparel ... ... ... | 710 | 2,972 | 2,685 | 2,436 | 2,470 | 139 | 182 | 189 | 159 | 139 |
| N. Footwear ... ... ... ... | 164 1.857 | 512 | 561 | 529 | 468 | 94 | 158 | 183 | 165 | 132 |
| P. Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours | 1,857 447 | 5,084 | 5,241 | 6,314 | 6,232 | 160 | 163 | 161 | 139 | 131 |
| Q . Leather and manufactures thereof | 447 329 | 393 | 750 | 825 | 858 | 66 | 83 | 64 | 45 | 85 |
|  | 329 578 | 513 1.299 | 587 +364 | 607 | 561 | 65 | 78 | 79 | 56 | 61 |
| S. Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft) | 578 | 1,299 | 1,364 | 1,549 | 1,501 | 96 | 108 | 116 | 108 | 109 |
|  | 3,708 | 10,924 | 12,949 | 15,268 | 15,594 | 137 | 160 | 177 | 149 | 173 |
| U. Miscellaneous articles wholly $\ldots$ | 137 | 535 | - 489 | 15268 | 15,54 517 | 142 | 171 | 222 | 187 | 169 |
| mainly manufactured ... | 2,404 | 5,091 | 5,121 | 6,460 | 5,964 | 97 | 115 | 121 | 105 | 102 |
| IV. Animals, not for food | 57 | 322 | 361 | 337 | 183 | 135 |  | 191 | 146 | 170 |
| V. Parcel post |  |  |  |  | 183 | 135 | 164 | 191 | 146 |  |
|  | 1,002 | 2,512 | 2,588 | 2,717 | 2,462 | 91 | 92 | 115 | 119 | 117 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Quantities revalued at 1938 prices and expressed as a percentage of the quarterly average in 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Board of Trade |  |  |

# Imports into the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> (i) Analysis by area 

Monthly averages or calendar months
$\{$ million

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sterling countries ${ }^{(2)}$ | Nonsterling countries | British countries | Foreign countries | Europe | Africa | India and Western Asia | Rest of Asia | Oceania | North America | South and Central America and West Indies |
| 1938 | ... ... | $24 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 31.0 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 25.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |
| 1945 | ... ... | $26 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 48.4 | 10.8 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 43.9 | 11.7 |
| 1946 | ... ... | 36.0 | $72 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | 19.4 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 10.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 11.9 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 1$ |
| 1946 | July $\quad .$. | $33 \cdot 1$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | 48.8 | $52 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | 11.9 | $8 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 41.5 | 79.6 | 55.8 | $65 \cdot 3$ | 21.9 | 9.2 | 8.7 9.3 | 3.4 4.1 | 9.8 16.9 | $27 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 5$ | 19.5 24.2 |
|  | September | $32 \cdot 2$ | $73 \cdot 9$ | 48.1 | $58 \cdot 0$ | 23.1 | 11.6 | 7.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 8.1 | 35.5 34.1 | $24 \cdot 2$ $17 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October ... | $40 \cdot 7$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | $62 \cdot 7$ | 64.7 | 26.9 | 13.6 | 12.7 | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  | November | $46 \cdot 7$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 63.1 | 61.2 | 25.4 | 11.7 | 15.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | 14.5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $52 \cdot 3$ | 64.7 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 11.8 | 12.3 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 14.5 9.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ $40 \cdot 9$ | 13.9 15.0 |
| 1947 | January ... | 41.1 | $80 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | - 39.0 | $73 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | 9.1 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 15.2 | $34 \cdot 1$ $37 \cdot 2$ | 18.6 18.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.4 |  | 11.7 | 4.1 | 13.7 | $44 \cdot 1$ | $18 \cdot 6$ 23.7 |
|  | April ... | $47 \cdot 7$ | 99.2 | $65 \cdot 6$ | 81.3 | $24 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | 9.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 15.0 |  |  |
|  | May ... | $47 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | 82.1 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 4.5 | 16.3 | 49.7 | $28 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June .. | $45 \cdot 0$ | 108.8 | $68 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 9.3 | 7.5 | 13.7 | $45 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July ... | 54.4 | 124.8 |  | 98.1 | 39.7 | 14.1 | 12.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... <br> September | $53 \cdot 7$ | $120 \cdot 3$ | $74 \cdot 6$ | 99.4 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 14.1 | 11.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 2$ |

(1) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 97.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) All British countries (except Canada, Newfoundland and AngloEgyptian Sudan), together with Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.

## (ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 100
Monthly averages or calendar months
$£$ million

|  |  | Eire | Sweden | Denmark | France | British West Africa | India | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Canada | U.S.A. | Argentine |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | ... ... | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 3.9 | 6.6 | 9.8 | 3.2 |
| 1945 | ... ... | 2.9 | $1 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 6$ | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 |
| 1946 | ... ... | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 2.0 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.5 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ | 4.0 5.2 4.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 9.5 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.5 \\ & 7.4 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | 14.1 13.8 15.3 | 12.5 21.0 18.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 5.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 3.9 \\ & 4.1 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 1$ 3.3 3.3 | 2.1 1.6 1.4 | 2.4 2.3 2.3 | 3.5 3.6 3.5 | 6.9 7.7 7.1 | 3.9 4.5 1.8 | 5.3 7.8 6.4 | 4.9 6.3 2.5 | 20.6 16.1 18.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 4 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 1.5 1.4 | 2.4 2.0 1.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ | 4.2 3.0 4.0 | 6.5 7.2 6.9 | 3.2 1.7 1.3 | 5.7 8.6 3.5 | 5.9 6.2 10.2 | 13.2 15.6 15.5 | 20.5 21.6 28.4 | 10.7 8.7 9.0 |
|  | April  <br> May $\ldots$ <br> Mune $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 6$ $2 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.3 2.3 3.7 | 1.5 2.8 2.8 | 2.5 2.4 2.8 | 6.5 5.7 4.2 | $5 \cdot 0$ 6.0 5.5 | 1.5 1.5 1.4 | $6 \cdot 7$ 6.7 $7 \cdot 6$ | 7.6 9.6 5.8 | 17.3 22.0 22.5 | $28 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 5$ $22 \cdot 3$ | 10.9 10.3 7.8 |
|  | July August September | 2.8 2.5 | 4.7 4.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.5 3.1 | $5 \cdot 2$ 4.3 | 10.5 7.7 | 0.2 1.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.4 \\ & 20.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ |

(i) Analysis by area

TABLE 101
Monthly averages or calendar months
$£$ million

|  |  | Sterling countries $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Nonsterling countries | British countries | Foreign countries | Europe | Africa | Asia |  | Oceania | North America | South <br> and <br> Central <br> America and West Indies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | India and Western Asia |  |  |  |  |  | Rest of Asia |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  |  | $17 \cdot 7$ | 21.5 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| 1945 |  | $16 \cdot 2$ | $17 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 11.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 4.4 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 |
| 1946 |  | 35.8 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 29.0 | 13.4 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 7$ |
| 1946 | July ... | $41 \cdot 3$ | 49.5 | 42.1 | $48 \cdot 7$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | 15.9 | 14.2 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 7.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 7-2 |
|  | August .... | $36 \cdot 3$ $33 \cdot 8$ | 41.1 37.4 | $39 \cdot 3$ 35.1 | $38 \cdot 1$ 36.1 | 29.1 | 13.6 | 10.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 6.2 |
|  | September | $33 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $6 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 |
|  | October | 44.2 | $46 \cdot 9$ | $46 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 15.4 | 15.0 | 6.4 | $7 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.9 |
|  | November | $43 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | 15.0 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 8.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 |
|  | December | $37 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | 31.9 | 12.5 | 10.9 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.9 7.9 |
| 1947 | January ... | $44 \cdot 6$ | $46 \cdot 6$ | 46.1 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 14.8 | 14.3 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 8.6 | 7.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ |
|  | February | 37.8 | $38 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 13.7 | 11.6 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | 6.4 |
|  | March ... | $40 \cdot 7$ | 41.9 | $42 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | 28.8 | 13.7 | 12.8 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
|  | April ... | $40 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 41.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 30.1 |  | 12.5 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
|  | May ... | $42 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | 44.9 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 9$ | 16.5 | 11.6 | $7 \cdot 1$, | $7 \cdot 1$ | 8.4 | 8.1 |
|  | June ... | 48.0 | $45 \cdot 1$ | $50 \cdot 6$ |  | $32 \cdot 1$ | 17.4 | 12.7 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
|  | July ... | $54 \cdot 2$ | 56.1 | $56 \cdot 5$ | $53 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 5$ | 17.8 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  | August ... <br> September | 49.1 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 3$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | 13.4 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | 8.7 | 8.5 |

(1) Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries. See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 97.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ All British countries (except Canada, Newfoundland and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan) together with Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.


## Imports of principal items of food

TABLE 103
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Unrefined, excluding liver oils.

Imports of principal items of food

| TABLE 104 |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Eggs in shell | Dried egg( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Meat $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Canned meat | Bacon and ham | Fresh or frozen fish | Canned fish | Dried fruit | Oranges | Sugar | Tea | Cocoa |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ <br> $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 11.4 14.1 14.2 15.9 | 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 | $82 \cdot 9$ 82.4 87.5 $88 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ 5.6 5.8 6.0 | $31 \cdot 7$ $30 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 7$ $31 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | 13.0 12.5 12.1 13.7 | 42.9 39.7 51.9 44.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 163.9 \\ & 187.1 \\ & 188 \cdot 2 \\ & 200.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.7 \\ & 17.9 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 9.4 \\ 7.9 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 16.3 8.6 5.1 1.9 | 0.1 0.2 0.8 4.7 | $85 \cdot 6$ $88 \cdot 5$ $82 \cdot 3$ $82 \cdot 2$ | 8.6 10.3 19.2 23.5 | 32.9 19.9 22.9 27.2 | 8.1 13.6 12.1 13.5 | 7.1 8.1 6.6 11.3 | 14.9 8.7 14.8 12.5 | 46.9 34.4 7.0 8.7 | 175.9 127.2 137.7 64.0 | 15.3 16.0 18.0 13.1 | 10.7 10.0 12.4 13.7 |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots\end{array}$ | 1.3 1.9 4.0 4.7 | 6.1 6.7 2.9 3.5 | $82 \cdot 4$ $95 \cdot 2$ $66 \cdot 8$ $78 \cdot 5$ | 24.8 17.8 8.1 15.4 | $27 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 3$ $20 \cdot 3$ 14.7 | 14.7 17.4 19.1 16.9 | 12.4 5.2 3.2 6.6 | 13.0 17.7 8.8 10.7 | 3.8 13.8 25.5 22.3 | 118.8 96.2 88.8 122.5 | 17.4 16.1 14.8 14.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 14.4 \\ 12.1 \\ 7.9 \\ 10.4 \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | July August September | 2.0 0.6 0.1 | 4.5 6.3 3.5 | 46.9 57.4 72.0 | $7 \cdot 4$ $6 \cdot 2$ $4 \cdot 6$ | 30.3 11.6 9.5 | 23.7 21.3 16.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 0 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 7.5 15.2 1.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.8 \\ 7.5 \\ 17.4 \end{array}$ | 157.9 90.7 21.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.7 \\ 22.8 \\ 18.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $2 \cdot 6$ $6 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 1$ | 1.5 1.5 0.8 | 54.1 57.5 53.5 | 12.3 22.8 12.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 7 \\ 18 \cdot 8 \\ 18 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 2.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 6.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 17.6 \\ 24.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 5 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 25.8 \\ & 18.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | 4.1 5.0 10.5 | 2.0 $0 \cdot 8$ $2 \cdot 2$ | 98.9 59.9 93.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 13.0 \\ 7.4 \\ 17.5 \end{array}$ | 16.3 14.3 17.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \cdot 3 \\ 16 \cdot 4 \\ 33 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \\ 9.9 \\ 16.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.5 \\ & 12.0 \\ & 17.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.1 \\ 27.8 \\ 106.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 15.7 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 7 \\ 6 \cdot 5 \\ 21 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $7 \cdot 5$ $5 \cdot 0$ $5 \cdot 5$ | 2.3 3.9 4.6 | 53.0 99.1 104.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 17.7 \\ 16.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 26.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 10.4 \\ 3.9 \end{array}$ | 14.8 13.8 14.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 3.6 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \cdot 2 \\ & 235 \cdot 6 \\ & 185 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.8 \\ 18.5 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ |
|  | July <br> August September | 1.3 0.4 1.2 | 4.2 9.5 3.2 | 70.2 124.4 61.1 | 12.9 34.4 21.9 | 16.7 20.6 8.6 | 17.7 15.7 11.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | 7.6 14.4 6.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 2 \\ 25 \cdot 0 \\ 24 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.9 \\ & 138.8 \\ & 111.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 8.1 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... November December | 3.9 6.0 5.8 | 3.2 3.1 3.1 | 80.5 74.0 51.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 20.9 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 13.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.3 \\ 8.1 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.3 \\ 10.7 \\ 7.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.2 6.3 8.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 7 \\ 10 \cdot 8 \\ 39 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 1 \\ & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 3.9 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | 7.3 11.9 6.4 | 2.7 2.7 1.8 | $79 \cdot 7$ $68 \cdot 7$ $75 \cdot 2$ | 25.4 8.9 9.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 11.8 \\ 8.0 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 4 \\ 27 \cdot 9 \\ 25 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.1 \\ 4.4 \\ 12.4 \end{array}$ | 19.4 12.3 15.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 5 \\ & 69 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27 \cdot 0 \\ 54.5 \\ 153 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.0 \\ 14.2 \\ 8.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 5 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 2.1 \end{aligned}$ | 90.5 79.2 77.6 | 18.6 12.1 8.1 | 12.3 16.9 16.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.7 \\ & 19.1 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 14.9 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ | 19.0 17.7 8.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \\ & 13 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 9 \\ & 227 \cdot 7 \\ & 272 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 6 \cdot 5 \\ & 9 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 24.6 16.6 7.0 |
|  | July <br> August September | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 3$ 4.8 6.5 | 116.6 87.2 89.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.3 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 6 \\ 15 \cdot 0 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \cdot 0 \\ & 259 \cdot 0 \\ & 205 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \cdot 8 \\ 12 \cdot 6 \\ 25 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 0 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |

[^11]
## Imports of ores and metals

|  |  | Bauxite | Aluminium | Unwrought copper ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lead | Tin ore and concentrates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig iron | Iron and steel scrap( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Steel ingots | Semifinished steel $\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | Finished steel ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\quad .$. | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 2.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \cdot 2 \\ & 493 \cdot 3 \\ & 579 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 0 \\ 20 \cdot 6 \\ 53 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 5 \\ & 90 \cdot 6 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 30.1$45 \cdot 7$ | $50 \cdot 2$$46 \cdot 3$ |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | $20 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 85$ | 21.6 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | 29.2 | $39 \cdot 6$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\quad .$. | $\begin{array}{r} 25.2 \\ 9.4 \\ 7.3 \\ 4.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.82 \\ 5.52 \\ 11.47 \\ 11.34 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.3 \\ & 28.1 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 7.0 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 3.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436 \cdot 7 \\ & 379 \cdot 1 \\ & 190.3 \\ & 160 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \\ & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 29 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.4 \\ 78.1 \\ 45.7 \\ 1.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 0 \\ 40 \cdot 7 \\ 46 \cdot 8 \\ 40 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 132 \cdot 9 \\ & 150 \cdot 2 \\ & 101 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 66.6 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$... | $\begin{aligned} & 20.1 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.75 \\ 12.64 \\ 1.78 \\ 7.66 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 12 \cdot 0 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 18.7 \\ & 14.7 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $157 \cdot 9$ <br> 181.0 <br> 339.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 30.2 \\ 23.8 \\ 9.0 \\ 1.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 2.7 \\ 14.9 \\ 36.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 41 \cdot 5 \\ 24 \cdot 8 \\ 3 \cdot 0 \\ 6 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \cdot 5 \\ 59.5 \\ 6.7 \\ 25.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61 \cdot 3 \\ 32 \cdot 0 \\ 2 \cdot 8 \\ 3 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\ldots$... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July ... | $\begin{array}{r} 27.7 \\ 11.9 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.14 \\ & 0.11 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.7 \\ 11.3 \\ 11.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 5.3 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 426 \cdot 6 \\ & 387 \cdot 4 \\ & 397 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 22.3 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.1 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.99 \\ & 6.11 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8 \cdot 6 \\ -0 \cdot 2\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ 7 \cdot 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 2.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 373.4 \\ & 395.4 \\ & 311.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4 \\ & 24.2 \\ & 22.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 16.1 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | 1.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.96 \\ & 0.15 \\ & 0.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 18.3 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.7 \\ 11.0 \\ 7.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 0 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410 \cdot 6 \\ & 463 \cdot 7 \\ & 567 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | 26.928.629.9 | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{9.1} \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | 13.47.76.1 | 0.100.120.16 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 2 \\ 9.0 \\ 17.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.4 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499 \cdot 9 \\ & 578 \cdot 1 \\ & 565 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 74 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ 12.6 \\ 6.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.22.33.7 |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\begin{array}{r} 18.2 \\ 9.4 \\ 14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.43 \\ & 13.67 \\ & 26.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.9 \\ 18.2 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} .9 \\ 6.0 \\ 3.9 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625 \cdot 5 \\ & 604 \cdot 2 \\ & 562 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 6 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 8.6 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \\ & 40 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 3.65.08.2 |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{array}{r} 33 \cdot 7 \\ 7 \cdot 8 \\ 23 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.60 \\ 8.87 \\ 15.08 \end{array}$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | 4.0 | 571.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | 4.1 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | 28.9 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 6.1 | $570 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  |  |  | $32 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $532 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 12.7 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 6.9 |
| 1947 | January ... | $\begin{array}{r} 4.1 \\ 18.5 \\ 18.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.28 \\ & 0.27 \\ & 0.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.0 \\ 6.3 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 2 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 566 \cdot 3 \\ & 392.6 \\ & 463 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | I-2 | $\begin{array}{r} 15.1 \\ 16.3 \\ 8.6 \end{array}$ | 3.510.719.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 5 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 13 \cdot 3 \\ 8 \cdot 8 \\ 28 \cdot 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.24 \\ 4.07 \\ 12.22 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 16.2 \\ 15.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 4 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 560 \cdot 6 \\ & 644 \cdot 0 \\ & 436 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.20.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.7 \\ 17.6 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 32.4 \\ & 19.3 \end{aligned}$ | $6 \cdot 8$4.34.3 |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\begin{array}{r} 7.2 \\ 11.8 \\ 17.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.66 \\ 9.59 \\ 12.75 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 8 \\ & 25 \cdot 1 \\ & 15 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.6 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 745.6 \\ & 712.5 \\ & 600.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 3.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 6 \\ & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 3.3 \\ 7.8 \end{array}$ | 11.215.116.4 | 8.75.910.2 |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^12](2) Other than manganiferous ore.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{5}\right)$ As from 1938, excludes ships intended for breaking up.
${ }^{(4)}$ Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars.
(5) Including wire rods, but excluding coated plates and sheets.
(9) Re-exports in excess of imports.

Imports of miscellaneous raw materials
TABLE 106

|  |  | Sheep's and lambs' wool ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Million lb. | Cotton( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Jute( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Hide leather and undressed hides( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Rubber ( ${ }^{(1)}$ ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Phosphate rock | Timber |  |  | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hardwood ${ }^{(3}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Softwood ${ }^{(3)}$ | PlyWood | Newsprint |  | Other |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Million cubic feet | Thousand Thousand standards cubic feet |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\ldots$ |  | $50 \cdot 4$ $54 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 9$ $52 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 6$ $55 \cdot 2$ $59 \cdot 5$ $43 \cdot 2$ | 12.7 13.8 14.1 13.3 | 7.6 8.7 8.8 6.6 | 10.6 $-0.6\left({ }^{4}\right)$ 7.6 11.0 | $32 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.47 \\ & 3.93 \\ & 4.63 \\ & 3.22 \end{aligned}$ | 166.0 199.6 201.0 149.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,040 \\ 1,191 \\ 1,317 \\ 905 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.2 \\ & 138.5 \\ & 149.5 \\ & 134.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 52 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ |  | $58 \cdot 6$ 83.8 $27 \cdot 5$ $34 \cdot 3$ | $46 \cdot 0$ $52 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 8$ | 11.8 16.0 7.9 8.8 | 8.5 11.9 8.1 9.9 | 5.8 16.7 14.0 5.6 | $38 \cdot 5$ $34 \cdot 5$ $66 \cdot 6$ $23 \cdot 9$ | 2.82 2.32 1.24 1.02 | 131.0 70.3 39.0 27.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 736 \\ & 394 \\ & 218 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $134 \cdot 3$ $52 \cdot 8$ $28 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35.3 \\ 19.9 \\ 10.2 \\ 5.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58.8 \\ 36.6 \\ 5.9 \\ 6.6 \end{array}$ |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $22 \cdot 5$ $42 \cdot 4$ $35 \cdot 7$ $32 \cdot 3$ | $36 \cdot 7$ $30 \cdot 0$ $32 \cdot 1$ 28.7 | $8 \cdot 6$ $6 \cdot 7$ $7 \cdot 2$ $6 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 3$ $9 \cdot 2$ $8 \cdot 2$ $8 \cdot 5$ | 6.6 10.4 5.2 20.9 | $65 \cdot 7$ $56 \cdot 3$ $53 \cdot 6$ 72.7 | 1.04 1.35 1.36 1.24 | $43 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 1$ $65 \cdot 5$ $65 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 524 \\ & 684 \\ & 700 \\ & 648 \end{aligned}$ | $32 \cdot 5$ $30 \cdot 1$ $56 \cdot 4$ $68 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.0 \\ 11.3 \\ 15.5 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \\ 5.4 \\ 12.8 \\ 18.5 \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | July August September | $45 \cdot 7$ $71 \cdot 0$ $53 \cdot 9$ | $25 \cdot 4$ $59 \cdot 5$ $20 \cdot 8$ | 4.9 1.1 $5 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ $5 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.6 11.8 7.3 | $46 \cdot 3$ $81 \cdot 2$ $41 \cdot 4$ | 1.70 1.69 1.52 | 99.9 90.4 102.4 | 684 538 713 | 130.1 128.5 72.3 | $26 \cdot 8$ $17 \cdot 7$ $17 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $37 \cdot 3$ $17 \cdot 3$ $38 \cdot 5$ | $13 \cdot 8$ $44 \cdot 3$ $32 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 6$ $4 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.7 18.6 11.5 | $2 \cdot 1$ 1.5 17.3 | $28 \cdot 2$ $52 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.58 \\ & 1.67 \\ & 1.47 \end{aligned}$ | 124.4 95.0 68.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \\ & 778 \\ & 561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 6 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 82 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.7 \\ 9.9 \\ 15.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ 16.2 \\ 11.8 \end{array}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & . . . \\ \text { February } & . . \\ \text { March } & . .\end{array}$ | $36 \cdot 0$ $53 \cdot 1$ $26 \cdot 8$ | 27.2 12.7 32.0 | 8.4 8.6 5.9 | 9.5 3.3 10.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.1 \\ 1.8 \\ 16.8 \end{array}$ | 62.2 107.5 73.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 0.75 \\ & 1.30 \end{aligned}$ | $71 \cdot 5$ 49.2 $39 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 929 \\ & 728 \\ & 475 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | 9.2 14.4 0.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 15.5 \\ 9.7 \\ 11.7 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 19.8 $55 \cdot 7$ $25 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 5$ $49 \cdot 1$ $32 \cdot 3$ | 7.4 10.5 6.0 | 8.0 13.8 9.1 | $21 \cdot 7$ 38.3 9.4 | $55 \cdot 8$ $74 \cdot 1$ $82 \cdot 7$ | 1.04 0.64 0.63 | $33 \cdot 9$ $37 \cdot 4$ $46 \cdot 0$ | 960 740 805 | 32.8 80.9 95.4 | 7.1 13.6 5.9 | 17.0 17.2 15.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { August .. } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | 45.2 48.5 19.7 | 36.9 7.3 17.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ 9.2 2.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ $7 \cdot 0$ 4.0 | $24 \cdot 0$ $29 \cdot 7$ $28 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 2$ $63 \cdot 6$ $47 \cdot 9$ | 1.55 0.90 1.53 | $42 \cdot 8$ $75 \cdot 3$ $84 \cdot 6$ | 665 246 423 | $82 \cdot 0$ $86 \cdot 2$ $83 \cdot 3$ | 10.3 5.9 9.6 | 17.8 15.9 20.5 |
|  | October ... November December | 16.8 20.8 3.6 | $34 \cdot 3$ 29.9 $33 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 1$ $2 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 7$ | 9.3 11.3 13.1 | $30 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 3$ | 78.6 100.4 66.2 | 1.55 1.47 1.31 | 113.9 118.9 86.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 777 \\ & 443 \\ & 778 \end{aligned}$ | $61 \cdot 8$ $67 \cdot 1$ $83 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 14.1 8.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.8 \\ & 29.9 \\ & 29.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | 9.9 14.6 36.2 | $32 \cdot 8$ $27 \cdot 3$ $42 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ 14.3 13.8 | 14.4 8.5 13.9 | $18 \cdot 3$ $-5 \cdot 9(4)$ 12.5 | $79 \cdot 5$ $50 \cdot 8$ $65 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 1.62 \end{aligned}$ | $57 \cdot 7$ $25 \cdot 9$ $34 \cdot 1$ | 408 482 567 | 84.5 23.9 17.6 | 5.9 5.6 0.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 18 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $48 \cdot 7$ $39 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 7$ $34 \cdot 9$ $25 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 4$ $4 \cdot 8$ 1.8 | 8.5 8.8 11.5 | $\left.-0 \cdot 1{ }^{4}\right)$ $-4 \cdot 6\left(^{4}\right)$ $15 \cdot 0$ | 106.6 101.0 75.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.64 \\ & 2.47 \end{aligned}$ | 73.2 73.0 124.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 824 \\ 1,135 \\ 1,018 \end{array}$ | 51.7 45.4 106.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $55 \cdot 2$ <br> $64 \cdot 0$ <br> $37 \cdot 2$ | 28.3 12.0 7.1 | $5 \cdot 4$ $2 \cdot 6$ $1 \cdot 5$ | 18.0 16.0 11.1 | 7.1 16.8 7.6 | $61 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 8$ $72 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 07 \\ & 3 \cdot 19 \\ & 4 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | 193.4 186.4 180.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,173 \\ 921 \\ 1,029 \end{array}$ | 100.6 103.5 68.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 21.1 \\ 17.9 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports.
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes both natural and synthetic rubber
${ }^{(3}$ ) Excludes sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Softwood figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood and cover as nearly as possible the same types of wood as the figures in Table 37.
${ }^{(4)}$ Re-exports in excess of imports.

## Exports of iron and steel and non-ferrous metals

TABLE 107
Monthly averages or calendar months


| 1935 |  | 15.0 | $31 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | 12.8 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ $4 \cdot 6$ | 28.8 30.8 | 19.2 17.0 |  | 7.5 | $52 \cdot 4$ | 13.1 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 65.0 | 38.3 |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ | 13.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 4.8 6.3 | $30 \cdot 8$ $38 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 0$ 22.3 | 17.4 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | 11.3 | 29.0 | $60 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 7$ |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 17.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 3$ 18.3 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | 24.7 |
|  | ... $\quad$. | $10 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $18 \cdot 3$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 5$ | 36.0 | $54 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 5$ |
| 1939 | $\cdots$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 16.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | 15.4 | $7 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | .. | $5 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 1.6 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 10.4 | 7.8 2.6 | 5.8 2.1 | $35 \cdot 8$ 21.1 | 10.1 3.4 | 33.5 | 47.0 | $30 \cdot 9$ |
| 1941 | ..... | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 19.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 0.8 | 2. 1.2 | 35.1 9.4 | 3.4 0.6 | 21.5 15.4 | $34 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 8$ |
| 1942 | ... $\ldots$ | 1.7 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.6 |  | 1.4 | 1.6 1.3 1.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.4 | 0.6 | $15 \cdot 4$ | 34.9 | 10.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4 \cdot 1$ | 1.4 |  | 1.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 13.9 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 |
| 1943 | $\ldots$.... | 0.8 | 1-2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | ... ... | 0.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 0.9 2.1 | 0.6 0.5 | 4.0 4.2 | 0.3 1.5 | 10.1 9.5 | 9.4 8.6 | 20.4 5.2 |
| 1945 |  | $6 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 | 2.7 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 1.7 1.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ 10.5 | 1.5 11.4 | 9.5 21.8 | $8 \cdot 6$ $32 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ 16.3 |
| 1946 | ... ... | $25 \cdot 4$ | 29.1 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 9.8 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 9.4 | $37 \cdot 1$ | 11.4 $46 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 8$ 125.6 | 32.3 122.3 | $16 \cdot 3$ 34.3 |
| 1945 | July | $8 \cdot 7$ | 17.2 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | $6 \cdot 4$ | 9.5 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 5.5 5.4 | 8.7 12.0 | 2.0 2.4 | 13.4 18.7 | 15.7 13.8 | 21.2 14.4 | 26.1 | 19.6 |
|  | September | 9.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 1.8 | 18.7 11.0 | $13 \cdot 8$ 22.4 | 14.4 | 19.1 27.3 | 14.1 |
|  | October ... | 19.6 | 18.1 | 9.4 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 14.0 | 8.9 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | 19.1 | $30 \cdot 6$ | $42 \cdot 9$ |  |
|  | November | $10 \cdot 6$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 11.0 | 11.2 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 9.1 | 9.5 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 50.1 | 0.5 10.2 |
|  | December | 18.8 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 10.1 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 17.5 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 49.9 | $76 \cdot 4$ |  |
| 1946 | January ... | 23.1 | $20 \cdot 9$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | 9.5 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $24 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | February .. | $33 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 12.7 | 7.1 | $24 \cdot 5$ | 17.7 | 5.2 8.4 | $24 \cdot 6$ 27.6 | 28.8 31.0 | 94.0 $85 \cdot 2$ | 246.0 150.8 | 29.3 11.7 |
|  | March . | 22.2 | 36.5 | 13.5 | $7 \cdot 8$ | 22.1 | 38.7 | $9 \cdot 8$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | 28.8 | 81.4 | 89.1 | 6.3 |
|  | April ... | 27.0 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 | 10.9 | 22.8 | 19.1 | $8 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | $40 \cdot 0$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | 16.4 | 9.5 | 31.8 | $34 \cdot 4$ | 12.5 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | 126.6 | 114.3 | 68.1 |
|  | June | $27 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | $12 \cdot 2$ | 18.9 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 10.8 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 118.3 | 83.2 | 72.7 |
|  | July | 33.1 | 38.0 | 14.5 | 9.1 | $25 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 50.5 | $48 \cdot 7$ | $170 \cdot 6$ | 139.2 | $49 \cdot 7$ |
|  | August ... | $24 \cdot 6$ | 28.4 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 21.4 | 12.1 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $53 \cdot 9$ | 172.3 | 99.6 | $27 \cdot 5$ |
|  | September | 18.1 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 6.9 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 2$ | 153.1 | $95 \cdot 2$ | 14.1 |
|  | October .. |  | $22 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 11.7 | 29.3 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 10.5 | $46 \cdot 3$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 172.2 | 139.6 | 18.0 |
|  | November | 17.5 | 20.3 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | 22.6 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 8.0 | 38.1 | 78.8 | 123.3 | 117.4 | 4.4 |
|  | December | 19.8 | 17.5 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 12.1 | 8.4 | 38.7 | 57.0 | 98.0 | 93.2 | $20 \cdot 3$ |
| 1947 | January ... | $20 \cdot 7$ | 21.4 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 14.2 | $22 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 8$ | 11.0 | 44.9 | $92 \cdot 0$ | $127 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 3$ | 17.1 |
|  | February ... | 14.3 | 13.0 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 20.8 | 11.8 | 7.5 | 35.9 | 52.1 | 88.6 | 96.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
|  | March .. | 12.8 | 15.7 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 14.2 | 17.2 | 11.9 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 67.7 | $64 \cdot 6$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 4$ |
|  | April | 14.9 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 10.1 | 11.5 | 15.7 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 9.7 | 39.2 | $62 \cdot 6$ | 96.4 | 96.4 | 9.1 |
|  | May | $15 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 5$ | 9.5 | $12 \cdot 4$ | 18.7 | 11.9 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 8$ | 91.3 | 129.3 | $10 \cdot 5$ |
|  | June | $15 \cdot 4$ | 17.8 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 23.0 | 18.8 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $47 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | 79.4 | 122.0 | 4.8 |
| July $\qquad$ August ... September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.4 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 11.2 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 7.7 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 7 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 58 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 9 \\ & 60 \cdot 0 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $140 \cdot 9$ <br> 114.3 <br> 114.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^13]Source: Board of Trade

Exports of machinery and wireless apparatus
Monthly averages or calendar months
Monthly averages or calendar months


Exports of vehicles
Monthly averages or calendar months


## Exports of textiles

TRADE 110

|  |  | Cotton |  |  | Wool |  |  |  |  | Rayon |  | Linen and hemp piece goods | Cordage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woven piece goods | Yarns | Thread | Sheep's and lambs' wool | Tops | Yarns | Woven piece goods | Carpets | Single yarn | Piece goods |  |  |
|  |  | Million sq. yds. | Million lb. |  |  |  |  | Thousand square yards |  | Million lb. | Thousand square yards |  | Thousand tons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 162(1) \\ & 160(1) \\ & 160(1) \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.81 \\ & 12.58 \\ & 13.25 \\ & 10.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \\ & 1.33 \\ & 1.33 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.69 \\ & 4.88 \\ & 3.80 \\ & 3.53 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 489 \cdot 3 \\ & 534 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 0.75 0.63 |  | 6,4307,394 | 1.771.80 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.34 3.35 | 3.89 3.45 | 10,383 10,794 |  | 0.63 1.13 | 5,569 6,680 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.35 2.71 | 3.85 2.89 | 10,794 7,975 | 571.9 466.4 | 1.13 0.63 | 6,680 5,218 | 6,926 4,316 | 1.85 1.69 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 89$ |  |  |  |  | 4,316 | 1.69 |
| 1939 | .. ... | 1147964 | 9.475.56 | 1.191.221.13 | 2.83 | $2 \cdot 81$$2 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 67$ | 8,1577,171 | $528 \cdot 2$ |  | 6,23277118 |  | 1.59 |
| 1940 | ... |  |  |  | 1.27 |  | 1.48 |  | $458 \cdot 2$ | 1.22 |  | 3,783 | 1.160.69 |
| 1941 |  |  | 2.40 | 1.131.18 | 1.760.45 | 1.350.98 | 1.100.88 | 7,5636,414 | $385 \cdot 0$138.5 | 1.64 | 7,540 | 2,317 |  |
| 1942 |  | 39 | 1.56 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 31$ | 9,692 | 1,884 | 0.46 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 35 \\ & 35 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.63 \\ & 1.34 \\ & 1.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.11 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.06 \\ & 0.10 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 3.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.69 \\ & 0.42 \\ & 1.34 \\ & 2.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.75 \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.75 \\ & 1.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,834 \\ & 3,046 \\ & 3,626 \\ & 6,451 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.3 \\ 6.9 \\ 31.0 \\ 302.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.26 \\ & 1.13 \\ & 1.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,323 \\ & 7,600 \\ & 7,884 \\ & 9,417 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 877 \\ 515 \\ 735 \\ 3,283 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.88 \\ & 1.88 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 39 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.35 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 0.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.16 \\ & 1.94 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78 \\ & 0.99 \\ & 0.29 \end{aligned}$ | 0.331.08 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.81 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607 \\ & 4,598 \\ & 2,695 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \\ & 19 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 0.99 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,642 \\ & 7,939 \\ & 5,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,091 \\ 786 \\ 893 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 4.89 \\ & 1.10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  | 1.56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 20 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 0.73 \\ & 1.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.92 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 1.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.11 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,080 \\ & 3,366 \\ & 4,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.21 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,208 \\ 3,555 \\ 7,159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ 890 \\ 1,462 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.26 \\ & 0.71 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 43 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.40 \\ & 1.99 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 35 \\ & 3 \cdot 78 \\ & 4 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 12 \\ & 2 \cdot 24 \\ & 2 \cdot 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,023 \\ & 8,044 \\ & 5,914 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.8 \\ 165.5 \\ 199.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,976 \\ 9,402 \\ 10,981 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & \mathbf{2 , 5 8 6} \\ & \mathbf{2 , 5 1 7} \end{aligned}$ | 1.232.921.05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 48 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.00 \\ & 1.65 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.45 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 51 \\ & 3 \cdot 84 \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 24 \\ & 2 \cdot 62 \\ & 2 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.33 \\ & 1.47 \\ & 1.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,516 \\ & 7,859 \\ & 5,432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248.6 \\ & 307.7 \\ & 302.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.57 \\ & 1.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,428 \\ & 9,325 \\ & 7,706 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,817 \\ & 3,290 \\ & 3,229 \end{aligned}$ | 2.402.691.59 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September | 543832 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.03 \\ & 1.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 57 \\ & 4 \cdot 27 \\ & 2 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 1.61 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 1.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,183 \\ & 6,961 \\ & 4,219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \cdot 0 \\ & 331 \cdot 1 \\ & 358 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.24 \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,433 \\ 9,143 \\ 8,598 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,868 \\ & 2,612 \\ & 4,141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.35 \\ & 2.11 \\ & 1.10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 43 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.85 \\ & 1.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & 1.18 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.07 \\ & 2.90 \\ & 2.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 77 \\ & 3 \cdot 90 \\ & 2 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.57 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,502 \\ & 7,541 \\ & 6,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \cdot 4 \\ & 458 \cdot 9 \\ & 382 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,983 \\ 10,043 \\ 9,013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,152 \\ & 4,466 \\ & 3,803 \end{aligned}$ | 1.94 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.45 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.73 |
| 1947 | January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 44 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 1.44 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.23 \\ & 0.91 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 13 \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 2 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.28 \\ & 1.98 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 1.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,198 \\ & 5,570 \\ & 6,474 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 452 \cdot 7 \\ & 349.9 \\ & 417 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.29 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,741 \\ 8,588 \\ 10,068 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,565 \\ & 4,367 \\ & 3,911 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 1.31 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | 384546 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.29 \\ & 1.52 \\ & 1.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72 \\ & 1.01 \\ & 1.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 04 \\ & 2 \cdot 21 \\ & 2.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 52 \\ & 3 \cdot 58 \\ & 2.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,877 \\ & 6,821 \\ & 6,166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 0 \\ & 531 \cdot 6 \\ & 642 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 1.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,774 \\ & 8,775 \\ & 9,450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,782 \\ & 3,491 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.99 \\ & 2.08 \\ & 2.14 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | 454455 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.70 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 2.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.78 \\ & 1.62 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 17 \\ & 3 \cdot 95 \\ & 2 \cdot 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.27 \\ & 1.06 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1.85 |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,954 | 528.4 | 1.20 | 9,052 | 3,093 | 1.38 |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  | $6,530$ |  |  | 8,593 | 4,017 | 1.23 |

[^14]Source : Board of Trade

## Other selected exports

TABLE III
Monthly averages or calendar months



Merchant vessels registered under the British Flag

Thousand gross tons

|  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |  |  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross |  | tons | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  |
|  | 3nityp Ahlaw 4783176 Who | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | On Dominion Registers $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Total( ${ }^{(3)}$ | On <br> United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On <br> Dominion <br> Registers | Total | On <br> United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On <br> Dominion <br> Registers | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On <br> Dominion <br> Registers |
| 1939 | September 3 <br> December 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,352 \\ & 14,138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,452 \\ & 13,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 900 \\ & 957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,020 \\ & 1,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861 \\ & 846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,007 \\ & 3,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | December 31 <br> December 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,528 \\ & 12,494 \end{aligned}$ | 12,425 11,400 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,103 \\ & 1,094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \\ & 813 \end{aligned}$ | 738 648 | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,930 \\ & 2,868 \end{aligned}$ | 2,727 2,688 | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 | December 31 December 31 December 31 | 10,685 11,001 11,809 | 9,686 9,323 9,542 | 999 1,678 2,267 | 748 732 702 | 586 576 550 | 162 156 152 | 2,419 2,476 2,660 | 2,296 2,336 2,463 | 123 140 197 | 63 67 72 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 61 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 6 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July 31 } & \\ \text { August } & \\ \text { September } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 12,137 12,250 12,335 | 9,738 9,833 9,907 | 2,399 2,417 2,428 | 706 720 736 | 553 568 584 | 153 152 152 | 2,732 2,764 2,790 | 2,535 2,567 2,594 | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 197 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | 79 79 83 | 73 73 77 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 31... <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | 12,395 12,515 12,604 | 9,971 10,089 10,120 | 2,424 2,426 2,484 | 760 765 765 | 611 606 606 | 149 159 159 | 2,804 2,830 2,819 | 2,616 2,642 2,631 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | 91 96 96 | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { January } & 31 \\ \text { February } & 28 \\ \text { March 31 } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 12,593 12,553 12,525 | 10,116 10,104 10,089 | 2,477 2,449 2,436 | 767 760 762 | 608 601 612 | 159 159 150 | 2,814 2,816 2,832 | 2,626 2,628 2,644 | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 96 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 30 May 31 June 30 | 12,532 12,546 12,574 | 10,111 10,142 10,166 | 2,421 2,404 2,408 | 767 764 767 | 616 615 618 | 151 149 149 | 2,845 2,831 2,824 | 2,672 2,659 2,659 | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 172 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 101 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 94 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{lr}\text { July 31 } & \\ \text { August } 31 & \ldots \\ \text { September } & \\ \end{array}$ | 12,605 12,637 12,618 | 10,261 10,262 10,234 | 2,344 2,375 2,384 | 752 755 749 | 606 606 599 | 146 149 150 | 2,835 2,820 2,833 | 2,670 2,675 2,702 | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 145 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 99 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 91 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 9 |
|  | October 31... <br> November 30 December 31 | 12,628 12,703 12,703 | 10,232 10,314 10,305 | 2,396 2,389 2,398 | 757 759 755 | 608 612 606 | 149 147 149 | 2,877 2,978 2,995 | 2,753 2,862 2,879 | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 116 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 98 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |
| $1947$ | January 31 ... <br> February 28 March 31 | 12,769 12,812 12,819 | 10,359 10,402 10,401 | 2,410 2,410 2,418 | 749 748 748 | 603 600 598 | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 148 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | 3,011 3,031 3,055 | 2,902 2,928 2,941 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 103 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 99 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| 12 80 80 | April 30 May 31 June 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,305 \\ & 13,727 \\ & 13,795 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2,446 2,410 2,434 | 746 750 755 | 595 595 598 | 151 155 157 | 3,059 3,083 3,092 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,912 \\ & 2,926 \\ & 2,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 157 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 105 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 94 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } 31 & \\ \text { August } 31 \\ \text { September } & \ldots \\ & \end{array}$ | 13,959 14,024 14,108 | 11,496 11,558 11,645 | 2,463 2,466 2,463 | 760 764 771 | 603 606 611 | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 158 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | 3,163 <br> 3,175 <br> 3,204 | 2,995 3,005 3,034 | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 95 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | 12 12 13 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded, amounted to 1,972 thousand gross tons at 31 March 1947 and 650 thousand gross tons at 30 September 1947.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Vessels on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from the Dominions have been treated as having remained on Dominion Registers. This tonnage amounted to 749 thousand gross tons at 30 April 1947 and 642 thousand gross tons at 30 September 1947.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ The tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded amounted to II thousand gross tons at 30 September 1947.

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The net tonnage is the gross tonnage less certain deductions on account of crew spaces engine room, water ballast and other spaces not used for passengers or cargo
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Cargo figures relate to vessels which actually load or unload merchandise (other than Government Stores) bullion, specie or mail, but not solely bunkers, ships' stores or passengers.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ The ballast figures relate to all vessels other than those defined in footnote ${ }^{(3}$ ) and inclu vessels loading or unloading only Government Storese Dominion or Colonial Forces in this country Stores, i.e. goods consigned direct to Allied, by a United Kingdom Government Departmy or re-shipments of such goods, goods shipped or re-imports of such goods, and imports of for the use of United Kingdom Forces abroad

## X. INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Traffic receipts and freight train traffic originating (Great Britain)

Weekly averages


[^15]
## INLAND TRANSPORT

Passenger journeys originating on main line railways ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Monthly averages or calendar months
Millions
TABLE 116

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g., military, naval, evacuees, etc.) ; tickets isşued under bulk travel arrangements ;
sports clubs' tickets; etc.

Loaded train-miles, loaded wagon-miles, estimated ton-miles and average length of haul ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 117



## INLAND TRANSPORT <br> New registrations of mechanically-propelled vehicles in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )


${ }^{(1)}$ Prior to 1942, details of Government owned vehicles by types are not available. Such vehicles are grouped
Source : Ministry of Transport
under one heading "Exempt from duty-Other." Service vehicles are excluded after 1939
${ }_{(3)}^{2}$ ) Including pedestrian controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{3}$ ) Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, tais and vins.
(4) Showmen's tractors and
(5) 5 s. class and $£ 12$ and over class.
${ }^{(6)}$ Includes invalid vehicles.
${ }^{(7)}$ From 1942 onwards all "
vehicles and invalid verict " vehicles other than ambulances, fire engines, road construction
${ }^{(8)}$ Years ended September.

# Mechanically-propelled vehicles with licences current in Great Britain(1) 

|  |  | Total | Cars | Cycles and tricycles | Public conveyance |  | Goods vehicles, etc. |  |  | Agricultural vehicles |  | Vehicles exempt from duty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Buses, coaches, $\operatorname{taxis}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  | Tramcars | Vans and lorries | General haulage tractors | Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | Vans and lorries | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Agricul- } \\ \text { tural } \\ \text { tractors } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { engines } \left.{ }^{4}\right) \end{array}$ | Ambulances and fire engines | Other ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ & 1936\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ & 1937\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ & 1938\left({ }^{6}\right) \end{aligned}$ | ) $\ldots$ |  | 2,581 | 1,477 | 517 | $85 \cdot 5$ | 10.9 | 422 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 10.4 | $19 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 5$ |
|  | ) $\ldots$ | 2,769 | 1,643 | 506 | 86.0 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 445 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 11.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 6.1 | $33 \cdot 5$ |
|  | ) | 2,938 | 1,798 | 488 | $85 \cdot 8$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 463 | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 12.4 | $25 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 2$ |
|  | ) $\ldots$ | 3,094 | 1,944 | 462 | $87 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | 478 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 13.3 . | $28 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $57 \cdot 8$ |
| 1946( ${ }^{6}$ ) | ... $\ldots$ | 3,113 | 1,770 | 462 | $104 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 526 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 29.7 | $145 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 6$ |
| 1939 | February ... <br> May <br> August <br> November | 2,681 | 1,742 | 290 | $75 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 461 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 1.3 | $12 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 6 \\ & 74 \cdot 5 \\ & 84 \cdot 0 \\ & 94 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 3,053 | 1,971 | 405 | $83 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 465 | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 13.0 | $27 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  |  | 3,157 | 2,034 | 418 | $90 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 471 | 1.8 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | $32 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  |  | 2,604 | 1,627 | 304 | $67 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 447 | 1.8 | 1.0 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 1940 | August | 2,332 | 1,423 | 278 | $81 \cdot 3$ | 6.9 | 425 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 5$ | 17.9 | 49.8 | $46 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1941 | August .. | 2,484 | 1,503 | 317 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 429 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 19.3 | $66 \cdot 1$ | $54 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1942 | August | 1,847 | 858 | 306 | $85 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 429 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $90 \cdot 1$ | $46 \cdot 0$ |  |
| 1943 | August | 1,544 | 718 | 124 | $86 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 423 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 24.4 | $106 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 9$ |  |
| 1944 | August | 1,599 | 755 | 124 | $90 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 419 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | $117 \cdot 7$ | $54 \cdot 6$ |  |
| 1945 | February ... <br> May <br> August <br> November | 1,596 | 787 | 107 | $92 \cdot 7$ |  | 420 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $104 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 6 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \\ & 59 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 1,902 | 1,011 | 162 | 95.0 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 425 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 3$ | $117 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  |  | 2,559 | 1,487 | 309 | 98.7 | $6 \cdot 2$ | 442 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 125.8 |  |  |
|  |  | 2,557 | 1,474 | 308 | $98 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 447 | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | 131.1 |  |  |
| 1946 | February ... <br> May <br> August <br> November | 2,461 | 1,448 | 266 | 98.3 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 451 | $2 \cdot 5$ |  | $26 \cdot 6$ | 114.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 61 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 2,901 | 1,709 | 395 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 469 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 6$ | 114.8 129.8 |  |  |
|  |  | 3,037 | 1,747 | 439 | $104 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 502 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $28 \cdot 3$ | $140 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
|  |  | 3,101 | 1,752 | 447 | $104 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 539 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 8$ | 31.6 | 149.4 |  |  |
| 1947 | February May | 2,954 | 1,706 | 347 | $104 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 553 \\ & 578 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 6 \\ & 5 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \cdot 9 \\ & 160 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 3$$70 \cdot 4$ |  |
|  |  | 3,292 | 1,859 | 469 | 108.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding trade licences issued to manufacturers and repairers of, and dealers in motor vehicles and, subsequently to November 1939, vehicles used by the Services. At May 1947 the number of trade licences was 35,856 . Vehicles which bear a licence but which are exempt from duty are shown separately.
$\left({ }^{( }\right)$Including trolleybuses and private hire cars.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
${ }^{(4)} 5$ s. class and $£ / 2$ and over class.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

CHART VII
FINANCE



XI. FINANCE

Exchequer issues and receipts


## Central Government net borrowing

## Weekly averages

$£$ thousand
TABLE 121


[^16]Currency circulation


TABLE 123


[^17]Bank clearings and security prices

${ }^{(1)}$ Owing to changes in the composition of the clearing when the clearing banks' emergency operations came into force in September 1939, the figures for 1939 onwards are not strictly comparable with those for earlier years.
$\left(^{(2)}\right.$ Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols, a flat yield is taken irrespective of price. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ National War Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1954 if price below par and in 1952 if price above par. For $3 \%$ Savings Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1970 if price below par and in 1960 if price above par For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan, a flat yield is taken if price below par and redemption is assumed in 1952 if price above par. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Yield assuming redemption in 1952, 2.81.

TABLE 125

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Until August 1939, average weekly balances: from then until the end of 1946 (except in June thereafter (except in June and Darying from bank to bank, towards the end of the monch :
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Balances with, and cheques in course of Ireland.
${ }^{(3)}$ England and Wales only.
(4) The average of six months, July to December, was $£ 145$ million

Source: Bank of England and
Bankers' Clearing House

## Analysis of Bank Advances( ${ }^{1}$ )


${ }^{(1)}$ For explanatory notes on this table, see page ii.
Source: Bankers' Clearing House

Gold and U.S. Dollar Reserves $\left({ }^{1}\right)$
TABLE 127

|  | At 31st December |  |  | At 31st March | At 30th June |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 |  |
| Total gold and U.S. dollar reserves | 584 | 581 | 642 | 582 | 591 |

${ }^{(1)}$ This table continues the information given in Table 28 of Cmd. 7099.

|  |  | New York | Montreal | Zurich | Paris | Brussels | Amsterdam | Stockholm | Oslo | Copenhagen | Lisbon | Rio de Janeiro |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | to \$ $£$ | $\text { to } £$ | Francs to $t$ | Francs to $£$ | Francs $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to $E$ | Florins to $£$ | Kronor to $£$ | Kroner to $E$ | Kroner to $£$ | Escudos to $E$ | Cruzeiros ( ${ }^{4}$ ) to $£$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 4.90 4.97 4.94 4.89 | 4.93 4.97 4.94 4.92 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.09 \\ & 16.85 \\ & 11.55 \\ & 21.37 \end{aligned}$ | 74.27 82.97 124.61 170.65 | 135.35 146.90 146.45 144.65 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.24 \\ & 7.78 \\ & 8.98 \\ & 8.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.39 \\ & 19.39 \\ & 19.40 \\ & 19.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.90 \\ & 19.90 \\ & 19.90 \\ & 19.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 40 \\ & 22 \cdot 40 \\ & 22 \cdot 40 \\ & 22 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 1 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \\ & 110 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 90 \\ & 86 \cdot 30 \\ & 79 \cdot 60 \\ & 83 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | ... | 4.46 4.03 4.03 4.03 | 4.61 4.45 4.45 4.45 | 19.76 17.72 17.35 17.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \cdot 65 \\ & 176.62\left(^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.00 \\ & 119.00(5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 35 \\ & 7 \cdot 55\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.54 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 14 \\ & 17 \cdot 70(5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 68 \\ & 20 \cdot 04\left(^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 9 \\ & 102 \cdot 2 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 86 \\ & 73.71\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 83.65 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 4.03 4.03 4.03 4.03 | 4.45 4.45 4.45 4.24 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 8 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \cdot 63\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 176 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69\left({ }^{5}\right) \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 15.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00(5) \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 34(5) \\ & 19 \cdot 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83.65 \\ & 83.60 \\ & 82.85 \\ & 79.01 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | 4.44 4.44 4.44 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 82.85 82.85 $81 \cdot 00$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \text { Jut }\end{array}$ | 4.03 4.03 4.03 | 4.44 4.44 4.44 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.00 \\ & 81.00 \\ & 81.00 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | 4.03 4.03 4.03 | 4.03 4.03 4.03 | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.41 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 44 \\ & 75 \cdot 44 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 44\left(6{ }^{6}\right) \\ & 75 \cdot 39 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } & \ldots \\ \text { August } \ldots \\ \text { September } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 39 \\ & 75 \cdot 39 \\ & 75 \cdot 39 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Bombay were :-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout;
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 1935-37, 124 ; 1938, 124•10; 1939 onwards,
124.38 ;

South Africa ( $£ 5 A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 1935-38, 100.13 ; 1939-40, 100.23 ; 1941-44, Bombay (pence $100 \cdot 13$; January 1946 onwards, 100 ; Bombay
18.00 .
${ }^{2}$ ) Figures for the years 1935-1946 mean rates at the close of busing are averages of daily mean rates; figures are the Transfer rates.
${ }^{(3)}$ From 1935 to 1940 rates were
(4) Until the close 1940 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
was replaced by the cruzeiro, on the actually quoted in pence per milreis. The milreis 1942. From 1942 the figures refer to the 1 cruzeiro $=1$ milreis, from Ist November
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Based on part of the year only.
${ }^{(6)}$ No quotation from 4th March to Ist May, inclusive.

## PRICES



EXPORT PRICES

XII. WAGES AND PRICES

Average weekly earnings in manufacturing and certain other industries

## in the United Kingdom ${ }^{(1)}$


${ }^{(1)}$ The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before
Source: Ministry of Labour deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. and National Service Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to April 1947, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for October 1947.

TABLE 130

## Average weekly hours worked ( ${ }^{1}$ )



[^18]Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE I3I

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 129.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding railways.

## WAGES AND PRICES

Working-class cost of living index ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 132
September 1, $1939=100$

|  |  | All items included in the index | Food | Clothing | Fuel and light | $\operatorname{Rent}\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 92 | 91 | 90 | 93 | 97 |
| 1935 1936 1937 |  | 95 | 94 | 91 | 96 | 98 |
| 1935 1937 1938 |  | 99 | 101 | 97 00 | 98 99 | 98 |
| 1938 |  | 101 | , |  |  | 8 |
| 1939 |  | 102 | 102 | 103 | 101 | 100 |
| 1940 |  | 119 | 119 | 137 | 115 | 101 |
| 1941 1942 | averages | 128 129 | 122 117 | 177 192 | 125 129 | 101 101 |
| 1943 |  | 128 | 120 | 169 | 134 | 101 |
| 1944 |  | 130 | 122 | 166 | 141 | 101 |
| 1945 |  | 131 | 123 | 167 | 149 | 102 |
| 1946 |  | 131 | 122 | 166 | 152 | 103 |
| 1946 | July | 132 | 124 | 167 | 152 | 104 |
|  | August ... | 132 | 124 | 167 | 153 | 104 |
|  | September | 131 | 122 | 167 | 153 | 104 |
|  | October ... | 131 | 122 | 167 | 153 | 104 |
|  | November December | 131 132 | 122 | 167 | 153 | 104 |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Fanuary ... | 132 | 122 | 167 | 153 | 104 |
|  | March | 132 | 122 | 164 | 154 | 104 |
|  | April |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | 131 | 177 | 165 | 155 | 104 |
|  | June | 131 | 117 | 166 |  | 107 108 |
|  | June 17( ${ }^{3}$ ) | 131 | 117 | 166 | 155 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 108 |

${ }^{1}$ ) The figures are based on prices at the beginning of each month.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including rates and water charges.
Source : Ministry of Labou' and National Service
${ }^{(3)}$ Figures at the last date for which this cost of living index was compiled.

## Interim index of retail prices ( ${ }^{( }$)

TABLE 133
June $17,1947=100$

|  |  | All items | Food | Rent and rates | Clothing | Fuel and light | Household durable goods | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Drink and tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | June 17 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July 15 ... | 101 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | August $12 \ldots$ September 16 | 100 101 | 101.2 99.4 | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 0$ | 101.5 101.6 | $100 \cdot 1$ | 101.7 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 1$ | $100 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  |  | 99.6 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 101.3 | $100 \cdot 0$ 103.6 | 102.0 102.4 | $100 \cdot 7$ 105.0 | $100 \cdot 2$ $100 \cdot 5$ | $100 \cdot 0$ $100 \cdot 0$ |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for the individual groups are given to the decimals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| of combining particular groups and calculations may be made of the effect |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be used to the nearest whol |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| index are: Food 348 , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Wage rates and wholesale prices

|  |  | Weekly wage rates Estimated pertentage increase in all industries since beginning of September 1939( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Wholesale prices Average $1938=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Food and tobacco | Industrial materials and manufactures |  |  |  | Building materials $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
|  |  | Total (including fuel) |  | Basic materials $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Intermediate $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Manufactures $\left(^{2}\right)$ |  |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | averages |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11-12 \\ & 21-22 \end{aligned}$$\begin{gathered} 30 \\ 35-36 \\ 42-43 \\ 49-50 \\ 61-62 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87.7 \\ 93.0 \\ 107.2 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \cdot 2 \\ 94 \cdot 2 \\ 105 \cdot 1 \\ 190 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87.1 \\ 92.4 \\ 108 \cdot 2 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95.0 \\ 106.5 \\ 132.4 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83.9 \\ 89.3 \\ 104.2 \\ 100.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84 \cdot 7 \\ 87 \cdot 6 \\ 99 \cdot 3 \\ 100 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \cdot 1 \\ 92.9 \\ 100 \cdot 1 \\ 190 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} 1939 \\ 1940 \\ 1941 \end{array}\right\}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101.4 \\ & 134.6 \\ & 150.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100.0 \\ & 136.4 \\ & 150.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.9 \\ & 133.7 \\ & 150.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.4 \\ & 158.6 \\ & 179.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.9 \\ & 138.7 \\ & 158.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.3 \\ 119.3 \\ 132.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 7 \\ & 117.0 \\ & 133.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 |  | 157.1 160.4 163.7 166.7 172.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 161.1 \\ & 164.4 \\ & 162.4 \\ & 162.5 \\ & 162.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.6 \\ & 158.3 \\ & 164.5 \\ & 168.8 \\ & 178.0 \end{aligned}$ | $181 \cdot 8$ $187 \cdot 2$ $198 \cdot 3$ $202 \cdot 2$ $206 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.9 \\ & 163.9 \\ & 167.5 \\ & 173.0 \\ & 186.8 \end{aligned}$ | 135.8 138.2 141.5 143.5 154.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \cdot 2 \\ & 143 \cdot 8 \\ & 147.3 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 167.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 57 \\ & 57-58 \end{aligned}$ | 169.6 169.4 169.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 161.9 \\ & 161.9 \\ & 162.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.4 \\ & 173.0 \\ & 173.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201.7 \\ & 198.7 \\ & 198.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181.1 \\ & 181.7 \\ & 181.7 \end{aligned}$ | $150 \cdot 2$ $150 \cdot 3$ 150.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 156.7 \\ & 157.8 \\ & 157.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{gathered} 58 \\ 59-60 \\ 60-61 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 3 \\ & 170 \cdot 8 \\ & 171 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163 \cdot 0 \\ & 163 \cdot 1 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | 173.8 174.5 175.4 | $199 \cdot 3$ $200 \cdot 1$ $202 \cdot 2$ | 182.9 183.2 183.9 | 151.2 152.2 152.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 159.2 \\ & 161.6 \\ & 162.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 63-64 \\ & 63-64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \cdot 1 \\ & 174 \cdot 3 \\ & 174.9 \end{aligned}$ | 165.5 163.6 162.6 | 178.5 179.9 181.5 | $207 \cdot 4$ $207 \cdot 7$ $209 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187.6 \\ & 189.3 \\ & 190.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.7 \\ & 156.7 \\ & 159.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170.8 \\ & 171.8 \\ & 177.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October .. <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 64 \\ & 65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.1 \\ & 176.5 \\ & 177.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \cdot 7 \\ & 161 \cdot 2 \\ & 160 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.4 \\ & 184.8 \\ & 186.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \cdot 3 \\ & 219 \cdot 0 \\ & 223 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \cdot 3 \\ & 193.2 \\ & 195.3 \end{aligned}$ | 160.1 160.8 161.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 177.7 \\ & 177.4 \\ & 177 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 65 \\ & 65-66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179.1 \\ & 180.6 \\ & 181.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.0 \\ & 162.5 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.1 \\ & 190.6 \\ & 191.0 \end{aligned}$ | $227 \cdot 1$ $227 \cdot 7$ $226 \cdot 7$ | 199.0 202.9 203.8 | 163.0 163.8 164.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 181.8 \\ & 185.2 \\ & 185.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 65-66 \\ & 66 \\ & 66-67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \cdot 5 \\ & 186 \cdot 4 \\ & 187 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \cdot 0 \\ & 169.3 \\ & 170 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 193.5 195.8 196.3 | $231 \cdot 4$ $232 \cdot 0$ $235 \cdot 3$ | 206.6 213.3 211.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 166.2 \\ & 166.8 \\ & 166.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190.3 \\ & 197.2 \\ & 197.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{gathered} 66-67 \\ 67-68 \\ 69 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 6 \\ & 191.2 \\ & 192.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.7 \\ & 177.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \cdot 3 \\ & 202 \cdot 0 \\ & 205 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \cdot 0 \\ & 255 \cdot 6 \\ & 258 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $213 \cdot 0$ $217 \cdot 1$ $217 \cdot 4$ | 167.2 167.2 .169 .1 | $\begin{aligned} & 198.0 \\ & 199.4 \\ & 200.5 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The estimates cover all industries for which information is available, but omit some small industries. The figures are based on rates at the end of the preceding months.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The greater rise in the basic materials index is essentially due to its containing various items, such as paper-making materials, which have risen very greatly in price and for which there are no corresponding quotations available under manufactured articles; similarly the index for intermediate products is raised above that for manufactured articles mainly because it includes timber.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Selected items included in the indices for industrial materials and manufactures.

Import and export prices(')
$(1938=100)$
TABLE 135

${ }^{(1)}$ The indices measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports or exports. From January 1946 onwards the estimated quantities of these items to be imported or exported in 1947 have been multiplied by the unit value computed from the Trade Accounts for the current month and for the base year 1938. For the years 1939 to 1945, however, the quantities used in the calculation have been based on the approximate imports or this period are not strictly and the figures while reflecting the general trend of prices during particularly in thet strictly comparable with the succeeding monthly figures. This applies manufactured goods and of exports of miscellaneous manufactures, total exports of the figures is given in the Board exports. A full account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Board of Trade Journal for 13 April 1946.

Agricultural and fertilizer prices (')
TABLE 136
$1936 / 38=100$

|  |  | Agricultural prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fertilizer prices( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Li | estock | livestoc | roduct |  |  | Cereal | and farm | ops |  |  |
|  |  | All products | All livestock products | Fat cattle | Fat sheep | Milk | Eggs | All cereals and farm crops | Wheat ${ }^{(2)}$ | Barley | Oats | Potatoes ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 94 \\ 103 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 93 \\ 104 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 92 \\ 102 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 100 \\ 113 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 92 \\ 100 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 95 \\ 101 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 101 \\ 106 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 97 \\ 102 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ 92 \\ 117 \\ 90 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 88 \\ 115 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ 111 \\ 109 \\ 79 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 102 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 142 \\ & 171 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 143 \\ & 160 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 136 \\ & 141 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ 128 \\ 138 \\ 150 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 141 \\ & 166 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 162 \\ & 194 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 135 \\ 166 \\ 198 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 128 \\ & 149 \\ & 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 194 \\ & 270 \\ & 381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 189 \\ 198 \\ 204 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 98 \\ 129 \\ 134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 133 \\ & 138 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 192 \\ & 197 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 185 \\ & 192 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | 157 160 164 173 | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 161 \\ & 171 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 197 \\ & 202 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 207 \\ & 212 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 192 \\ & 198 \\ & 199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 195 \\ & 202 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | 294 254 242 240 | 213 221 220 221 | $\begin{aligned} & 136 \\ & 131 \\ & 143 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1945 | July $\qquad$ <br> August $\qquad$ <br> September | $\begin{array}{r} 184 \\ -184 \\ 181 \end{array}$ | 172 176 178 | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 169 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 168 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 164 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 200 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 212 \\ & 193 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237 \\ & 247 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \\ & 212 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 210 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 133 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 217 \\ & 224 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 225 \\ & 232 \end{aligned}$ | 154 154 159 | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 176 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 265 \\ & 276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 186 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 199 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 245 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 130 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 136 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 226 \\ & 228 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 236 \\ & 221 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 171 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 189 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 271 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 199 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 207 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 246 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 212 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 152 \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 140 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 184 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 170 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | 177 178 178 | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 196 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 144 \\ & 144 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218 \\ & 218 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 208 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 215 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 246 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 215 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 166 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 142 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 201 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | 179 199 207 | 184 180 174 | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 181 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 188 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 257 \\ & 257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 195 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 180 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 241 \\ & 247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 216 \\ & 216 \end{aligned}$ | 170 213 133 | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 138 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 219 238 243 | 231 257 263 | 167 168 173 | 178 189 196 | 246 295 307 | 257 257 235 | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 179 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 176 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243 \\ & 242 \\ & 242 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \\ & 212 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 136 \\ & 145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 142 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March | 247 240 230 | 268 256 240 | 179 186 188 | 201 204 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 303 \\ & 283 \\ & 253 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 235 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 193 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 184 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 238 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 226 \\ & 232 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | 150 159 165 | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 146 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 195 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | 211 189 186 | 201 203 202 | 225 222 199 | 196 154 153 | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 240 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 200 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 191 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \\ & 230 \\ & 225 \end{aligned}$ | 234 229 222 | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 174 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 148 \\ & 148 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 195 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240 \\ & 240 \end{aligned}$ | 222 218 | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ England and Wales.
Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries
(2) From August 1943 includes acreage payment based on the estimated quantities sold.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ From July 1941, includes acreage payment based on the estimated total production. July and August figures (based on July 1936-38 and August 1936-38 respectively) relate to new potatoes only.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) Base $1937 / 38=100$.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ The annual indices for agricultural prices include some items (e.g. lambs, wool, sugar beet, hops, fruit and vegetables) which are not included in the monthly indices.

## XIII. FINAL CONSUMPTION

Personal expenditure on consumers' goods and services at current market prices(1)

TABLE 137

${ }^{(1)}$ A full description of the items included in the various headings is given in "National Income
Source: Central Statistical Office

Value of wholesale textile sales and stocks and retail sales ${ }^{(1)}$


## FINAL CONSUMPTION

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Inciuding coal held by Service Departments.

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Statutory and non-statutory undertakings.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) The ferrous content of home produced iron ore is about 30 per cent.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) Total United Kingdom production less deliveries to other steel firms for further conversion
    ${ }^{3}$ ) Deliveries.
    ${ }^{4}$ ) At steelworks and steel foundries.
    (5) Stocks held at producers' works and in British Iron and Steel Corporation stockyards, including material in transit, but excluding stocks held by

    * Average of five weeks.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Actual weight, mainly greasy
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Deliveries.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ On a "double-width" basis, the number of yards of fabric of width 36 ins. and less being halved. I linear yard $=1 \frac{1}{2}$ square $y d s$. approximately.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Computed on the basis I blanket $=2 \frac{1}{2}$ linear yards, and $4 \cot$ blankets $=$ I full size blanket.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ These figures relate to yarn wholly or mainly of wool and are thus not fully comparable with those for subsequent years. (The admixtures, however, amounted to less than 5 per cent. of the total weight.)
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Year ended August.

[^4]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Value of over $£ 50$ each.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Monthly average for quarter.

[^5]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk. The figures included for Scotland in September 1946, relate to a five-week period, while those included in October 1946, relate to a four-week period.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including 8,462 imported from U.S.A.

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Production figures for clay tiles (from September 1946 onwards) for concrete tiles (from January 1947 onwards), for gypseous plaster (from April 1947 onwards), for gypsum, for metal windows and doors, and for cast iron and steel rainwater goods relate to calendar months. Those for other materials are for periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ End of period.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ (4) Steel and, from July 1946 onwards, aluminium.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ ) Rainwater pipes, eaves gutters, pipe fittings and gutter fittings.
    1946 onwards. goods in terms of cast iron equivalents are included from January
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Figures are
    ${ }^{(7)}$ Soil pipes and flue goons cast iron equivalents.
    1947 on the old basis gare included up to the end of 1946. The figure for January
    ${ }^{(8)}$ ) Monthly average.
    $\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ Monthly average for 1939.

[^7]:    $\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 85.

[^8]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Figures for 1943 and 1944 include small quantities produced from barley, rye and oats.

[^9]:    () Excluding milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.

[^10]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Barley meal and imported barley.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939.
    Years ended June 30.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ From January 1947 includes spray-dried egg containing sugar.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Beef, veal, mutton, lamb, pork and offal; fresh, salted, chilled and frozen.

[^12]:    (1) Retained imports.

[^13]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding those of iron and alloy steel.

[^14]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including small (cotton) or negligible (wool) quantities of knitted, netted or

[^15]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Passenger fares were increased by $5 \%$ (subject to minor adjustments) on 1 October, 1937, for areas outside London and on 11 June, 1939, for the London area. On 1 May, 1940, fares were increased by $10 \%$ and this percentage was raised to $16 \frac{2}{2} \%$ on I December, 1940, and to $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$ on I July, 1946 ( $25 \%$ in the case of season ticket rates and workmen's fares). Fares on L.P.T.B. services (railways and buses, etc.) were increased on 3 July, 1940 and 9 February, 1947.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Freight rates were increased by $5 \%$ on I October, 1937. On I May 1940, rates were increased by $10 \%$, and this percentage was raised to $16 \frac{2}{3} \%$ on I December, 1940, and to $25 \%$ on I July, 1946
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The figures of freight train traffic originating are for periods of four weeks ending on the preceding Saturday.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Including terminable annuities issued to National Debt Commissioners.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ These figures correspond with the surplus or deficit shown in the last column of Table 120 . Figures preceded by a minus sign indicate a surplus, i.e. an excess of repayments over new borrowing.

[^17]:    1) Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding of $£ 326.4$ million (valued $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s .6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum 4 January 1939 (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to than gold coin issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other been: other securities, $f 3.4$. From 1935 the highest yearly averages have
    ${ }^{2}$ ) Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million) ; silver coin, $£ 1 \cdot 8$ million (1935).
[^18]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 129.

