## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS 

No. 23
NOVEMBER 1947

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## Annual Abstract of Statistics for the

## United Kingdom

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## No. 23. NOVEMBER 1947

## I. Introductory Notes

This Digest, which is published monthly, has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The Departments and organisations responsible for providing each series of statistics are stated underneath each table.

The scope of the Digest is revised from time to time to include new statistical information as it becomes available. Many of the series appearing in the Digest are given in greater detail in other official publications. In particular, reference should be made to the Board of Trade Journal, the Ministry of Labour Gazette and the Trade Accounts.

## II. General Notes

I. A Supplement was published with the January 1947 issue of the Digest giving in detail the definitions of the items and units employed. Copies of this Supplement can be obtained from H.M. Stationery Office (price 6d.). There are, however, a number of points of general importance which should be borne in mind.
2. Consumption. Figures of consumption particularly should be used with caution. Changes in consumption from month to month may be explained by seasonal factors. Figures given under the headings of "consumption" or "disposals" are usually derived from statistics of releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers, and include the amount delivered for export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals, however, the amount made available for consumption within the United Kingdom is shown separately in the tables.
3. Stocks. Figures of stocks should also be used with caution, since changes in stocks from month to month may likewise be explained by seasonal factors. Moreover, figures of stocks often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country. The definitions of figures of stocks are given either in footnotes to each table, or in more detail in the Supplement to the Digest.
4. Figures of stocks relate either to the end of a calendar month or to the end of a four or five weekly period. Where the information for this date cannot be obtained the figures relate to the date nearest to the end of the month for which figures are available. If this date is more than seven days from the end of the month the day of the month is stated in a footnote.
5. Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
6. Revisions. Some of the figures included in this Digest are regarded by Departments as provisional only and may be revised in later issues. Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the Digest.
7. Symbols employed. The following symbols have been used throughout the Digest :-

$$
\begin{aligned}
\because & =\text { not available } \\
\because & =\text { nil or less than half the final digit shown } \\
* & =\text { average of five weeks }
\end{aligned}
$$

8. Where necessary, each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.
9. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote is added indicating the nature of the difference.

## III. Notes on particular tables

Table 30. Coal : Productivity
The figures for the average number of shifts worked and possible and for the absenteeism percentage before 1943 are based on returns by the Joint Accountants to the industry, in which the numbers of wage-earners differ from those obtained from the Ministry's own returns shown in the first two columns of the table. Average output per manshift before 1943 has not been calculated from these figures but from the Ministry's Annual

## Statutory Returns.

Table II5. Merchant shipbuilding.
The tonnage of vessels laid down and under construction is based in the first place on the tonnage estimated at the time each vessel is laid down. When a vessel is completed and re-measured the figures for each month since the vessel was laid down are corrected, where necessary, for any difference between the actual tonnage and the original estimate.

Table 129. Analysis of Bank advances.
The figures of Bank advances analysed by type of borrower which are given in Table 129 include advances made in Great Britain by all member banks of the British Bankers Association. The corresponding figures published before the war were restricted to advances by the London Clearing Banks. The definition of " advances" exclude bills discounted and foreign bills negotiated or bought and also "impersonal" or "internal" accounts.

Except for the "personal " advances included in the final item of the table, the classification is based on the business of the borrower and no account is taken of the object of the advance or the nature of the security held. Firms which have changed the nature of their activity temporarily as a result of war conditions are classified according to their normal business.

The classification adopted differs in several important respects from those used for other statistics published under the same or similar headings, e.g. Ministry of Labour Statistics. In particular (a) brokers, merchants, agents, wholesalers, importers, exporters, etc., who specialise in a particular class of commodity are classified under the same headings as the producers of that commodity and (b) advances in respect of transport undertakings and public utilities owned by Local Authorities are classified as "Local Government Authorities " rather than as "Transport" or "Public utilities."

The following notes give particulars of some of the industries included in headings the coverage of which is not obvious:-

Iron and steel and allied trades. Includes railway rolling stock (other than locomotives), bridge and construction ironwork, tools (other than machine tools), nuts, bolts, rivets, etc., hardware, hollow-ware and metal smallwares.

Engineering, etc. Includes locomotives, motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft, electrical engineering, wireless apparatus, cutlery, jewellery, clocks and watches and abrasives. Excludes marine engineering.

Shipping and shipbuilding. Includes ship-owners as well as shipbuilding and marine engineering.
Transport and communications. Includes road, rail, air and inland water transport, docks, wireless and cable services.

Other textiles. Includes clothing (except footwear).
Leather and rubber. Includes footwear.
Food, drink and tobacco. Includes oil seed crushing and refining, etc.
Retail trade. Includes hotels, restaurants, etc., and motor garages.
Building materials. Includes cement, refractory fire-clay, bricks, tiles, glazed fire-clay and earthenware, sanitary pipes, asbestos cement and sawmilling.

Unclassified industry and trade. Includes glass and glass bottles, china and earthenware, paper, printing and publishing, furniture and other woodworking, laundries, etc., together with all minor industries and trades not appropriate to other headings.

## Other financial. Includes banking, insurance, building societies, investment trusts, moneylenders, book-

Personal and professional. Includes Executor and Trust Accounts.
Central Statistical Office, Great George Street, Ś.W.I.
21st November 1947.

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## I. POPULATION

Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE I

${ }^{(1)}$ Members of the Armed Forces are included at 30th June, 1939, but are excluded from later estimates.
Source : Registrars-General.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ From June 1943, excluding certain classes of seamen previously included. The numbers so excluded at that date were: England and Wales, 122,000; Scotland, 26,000; Northern Ireland, 3,000.

Estimated civilian population of the United Kingdom at 30 June 1947
TABLE 2

| Age |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males ${ }^{1}$ ) | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Total, all ages | ... | ... | 48,367 | 22,738 | 25,629 | 42,006 | 19,707 | 22,299 | 5,022 | 2,380 | 2,642 | 1,339 | 651 | 688 |
| $0-4$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,128 | 2,114 | 2,014 | 3,536 | 1,813 | 1,723 | 449 | 228 | 221 | 143 | 73 | 70 |
| 5-9 | ... | ... | 3,367 | 1,714 | 1,653 | 2,847 | 1,450 | 1,397 | 403 | 204 | 199 | 117 | 60 | 57 |
| 10-14 ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,275 | 1,662 | 1,613 | 2,768 | 1,404 | 1,364 | 399 | 202 | 196 | 109 | 56 | 53 |
| 15-19 ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,034 | 1,352 | 1,682 | 2,565 | 1,134 | 1,431 | 356 | 160 | 196 | 113 | 58 | 55 |
| 20-24 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,977 | 1,216 | 1,761 | 2,509 | 1,000 | 1,509 | 356 | 162 | 194 | 112 | 54 | 58 |
| 25-29 ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,556 | 1,701 | 1,855 | 3,108 | 1,471 | 1,637 | 338 | 176 | 162 | 110 | 54 | 56 |
| 30-34 ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,667 | 1,784 | 1,883 | 3,203 | 1,550 | 1,653 | 367 | 188 | 179 | 97 | 46 | 51 |
| 35-39 ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,878 | 1,890 | 1,988 | 3,408 | 1,665 | 1,743 | 382 | 183 | 199 | 88 | 42 | 46 |
| 40-44 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,768 | 1,837 | 1,931 | 3,326 | 1,634 | 1,692 | 361 | 166 | 195 | 81 | 37 | 44 |
| 45-49 ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,397 | 1,616 | 1,781 | 2,995 | 1,435 | 1,560 | 331 | 149 | 182 | 71 | 32 | 39 |
| 50-54 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,989 | 1,354 | 1,635 | 2,634 | 1,197 | 1,437 | 292 | 128 | 164 | 63 | 29 | 34 |
| 55-59 |  | ... | 2,737 | 1,242 | 1,495 | 2,419 | 1,099 | 1,320 | 260 | 116 | 144 | 58 | 27 | 31 |
| 60-64 ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2,410 | 1,069 | 1,341 | 2,127 | 942 | 1,185 | 227 | 100 | 127 | 56 | 27 | 29 |
| 65-69 ... |  | $\ldots$ | 2,047 | 897 | 1,150 | 1,806 | 787 | 1,019 | 193 | 87 | 106 | 48 | 23 | 25 |
| 70 and over | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,138 | 1,290 | 1,848 | 2,755 | 1,126 | 1,629 | 309 | 131 | 178 | 73 | 33 | 41 |

[^0]Births and marriages registered in the United Kingdom

TABLE 3

|  |  |  |  | Live Births |  |  |  | Marriages |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total United Kingdom | England and Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland | Total United Kingdom | England and Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  |  | $724 \cdot 5$ | 611.0 | $88 \cdot 0$ | 25.4 25.4 | 421.7 533.9 | $373 \cdot 0$ $470 \cdot 5$ | 39.8 53.5 | 8.9 9.8 |
| $1935 / 9\left({ }^{1}\right)$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 718.8 | $607 \cdot 0$ | 86.4 89.7 | 25.4 26.9 | $533 \cdot 9$ 448.5 | $470 \cdot 5$ 388.9 | $53 \cdot 5$ $47 \cdot 6$ | 9.8 12.0 |
| 1940 1941 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 703.9 | $587 \cdot 2$ 654.0 | 89.7 90.7 | 26.9 29.6 | $448 \cdot 5$ 428 | 388.9 369.7 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 11.7 |
| 1942 |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $774 \cdot 4$ | $654 \cdot 0$ | 94.7 | 31.5 | $344 \cdot 8$ | $296 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | 10.2 |
| 1943 |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 809.4 871.7 | 744.8 | $95 \cdot 9$ | 30.9 | $349 \cdot 2$ | $302 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | 9.5 |
| 1944 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 871.7 801.1 | 784.8 | 86.9 | 29.0 | $456 \cdot 7$ | 397.6 | $48 \cdot 7$ | 10.4 |
| 1945 1946 | ... | $\ldots$ |  | $881 \cdot 1$ $954 \cdot 4$ | 6819.9 |  | 30.1 | $441 \cdot 1$ | $385 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 9.7 |
| 1935/9(1) | Ist Quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 63.7 \\ 108.6 \\ 138.4 \\ 111.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54.3 \\ 96.9 \\ 123.4 \\ 98.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 9.5 \\ 12.3 \\ 10.2 \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 177.9 \\ & 191.6 \\ & 185.7 \\ & 169.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \cdot 7 \\ & 161 \cdot 2 \\ & 157 \cdot 8 \\ & 142 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 2.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2nd Quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3rd Quarter4th Quarter |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.9 \\ & 197.1 \\ & 176.6 \\ & 162.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.3 \\ & 166.7 \\ & 149.1 \\ & 136.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 19 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4 \\ & 131.7 \\ & 150.5 \\ & 128.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.3 \\ & 116.7 \\ & 131.9 \\ & 112.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.0 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \\ & 2 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.5 \\ & 178.0 \\ & 177.4 \\ & 173.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \cdot 0 \\ & 147 \cdot 4 \\ & 147 \cdot 6 \\ & 145 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 21 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.8 \\ 121.0 \\ 121.6 \\ 112.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81.0 \\ 105.6 \\ 104.7 \\ 97.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.7 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 13.1 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 3.0 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186.8 \\ & 199.7 \\ & 198.8 \\ & 189.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158.2 \\ & 167.6 \\ & 168.3 \\ & 159.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 9 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 22 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103.5 \\ 116.4 \\ 111.8 \\ 97.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88.3 \\ 101.0 \\ 96.4 \\ 84.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.7 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 3.2 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 5 \\ & 214 \cdot 8 \\ & 200 \cdot 4 \\ & 190 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3 \\ & 180.7 \\ & 169.3 \\ & 160.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 9 \\ & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 3 \\ & 94 \cdot 9 \\ & 94 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 6 \\ & 81 \cdot 6 \\ & 69 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.3 \\ 9.7 \\ 10.2 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 6$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.9 |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1944 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \cdot 8 \\ & 233 \cdot 0 \\ & 214 \cdot 5 \\ & 209 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \cdot 0 \\ & 199.0 \\ & 183.6 \\ & 178.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 6 \\ & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \\ & 7 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 9 \\ & 94 \cdot 4 \\ & 94.8 \\ & 86 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 82 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 3 \\ & 74 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 9.8 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.0 2.6 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 8 \\ & 205 \cdot 3 \\ & 196 \cdot 3 \\ & 192 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \cdot 9 \\ & 175 \cdot 2 \\ & 167 \cdot 8 \\ & 164 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 21.622.621.321.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 5$ | 88.9 114.9 | 77.0 99.7 | 9.8 12.4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 5$ 7.2 | 114.9 136.0 | 99.7 119.4 | 12.4 13.6 | $2 \cdot 8$ $3 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 211.4 237.5 | 181.2 | 22.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 90.4 | $78 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $237 \cdot 5$ 247.7 | 203.8 | $25 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $115 \cdot 2$ | $101 \cdot 2$ | 11.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  |  |  | $257 \cdot 7$ |  | 27.0 28.6 | $7 \cdot 6$ 7.3 | 125.5 | 109.8 | 12.9 | $2 \cdot 8$ |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | - | 11.5 |  |
|  | Ist Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter |  | $\ldots$ | $280 \cdot 2$ | $241 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $273 \cdot 8$ $250 \cdot 8$ | 235.0 216.3 | $30 \cdot 5$ $30 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 3$ 8.5 | 86.1 122.6 | 74.8 108.9 | 9.5 11.2 | 1.8 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $216 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |

## CHART I <br> MANPOWER IN GREAT BRITAIN



UNEMPLOYED


MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (TOTAL)


AGRICULTURE AND FISHING




1.5
1.0
0.5


TOTAL EMPLOYED


COAL INDUSTRY
(Wage-earners on colliery books)


MANUFACTURES FOR EXPORT


BUILDING AND CIVIL ENGINEERING


# 11. EMPLOYMENT <br> Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain $\left(^{(1)}\left({ }^{2}\right)\right.$. 

Thousands


[^1]
## Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries $\left(^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$

Thousands

|  |  | Employees of insurable age $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Employees over insurable age |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total employees of insurable age | Males aged 14-64 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Females } \\ & \text { aged 14-59 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Employed on orders for |  |  | Males aged 65 and over | Fernales aged 60 and over |
|  |  | Total |  | Fulltime | Parttime | Supply ( ${ }^{4}$ ) departments | Home market | Export |  |  |
| 1939 | June |  | 6,434 | . 4,253 | 2,181 | 2,181 | - | 1,203 | 4,301 | 930 | . |  |
| 1943 | June | 7,500 | 4,251 | 3,249 | 3,085 | 327 | 5,025 | 2,235 | 240 |  |  |
| 1945 | June | 6,577 | 3,836 | 2,741 | 2,579 | 324 | 3,748 | 2,429 | 400 | 222 | 56 |
| 1946 | June | 6,275 | 3,980 | 2,295 | 2,190 | 209 | 696 | 4,292 | 1,287 | 174 | 52 |
| 1947 | June | 6,778 | 4,472 | 2,306 | 2,188 | 235 | 5,2 |  | 1,498 | 142 | 51 |
|  | August ... ... | 6,791 | 4,492 | 2,299 | 2,176 | 247 | 5,2 |  | 1,562 | 142 | 52 |
|  | September ... ... | 6,829 | 4,511 | 2,318 | 2,187 | 263 | 5,1 |  | 1,692 | 143 | 53 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service
( ${ }^{2}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 4.
${ }^{(3)}$ Including part-time female workers, two such workers being counted as one full-time worker in arriving at the totals.
${ }^{4}$ ) Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## EMPLOYMENT

## Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries $\left({ }^{( }\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$

Analysis by regions
Thousands
TABLE 6

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two being counted as one unit.
${ }^{(2)}$ See footnote (2) to Table 4.

## Estimated numbers employed in the metal and chemical industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product

TABLE 7

|  |  |  |  | Metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  | Chemicals, explosives, paints, oils, etc., industries( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Supply depts. ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.(4) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| 1939 | June |  | ... |  | 2,716.7 | 2,289.6 | 427.1 | . |  | . | 284.4 | $210 \cdot 5$ | 73.9 | . |  |  |
| 1943 | June |  | ... | 4,586.4 | 2,959.0 | 1,627.4 | 3,844.1 | $673 \cdot 0$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | 565.3 | $272 \cdot 9$ | 292.4 | 398.8 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 19.2 |
| 1945 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | $3.828 \cdot 2$ | 2,577.8 | 1,250-4 | 2,812.0 | 846.4 | 169.8 | 438.1 | $240 \cdot 4$ | 197.7 | 264.0 | 148.1 | 26.0 |
| 1946 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 3,205-5 | 2,416.7 | 788.8 | 433.0 | 1,992.5 | $780 \cdot 0$ | $335 \cdot 8$ | 214.5 | $121 \cdot 3$ | 50.9 | 219.6 | $65 \cdot 3$ |
| 1947 | June | $\cdots$ | ... | 3,392-6 | 2,656.1 | $736 \cdot 5$ | 2,482 |  | 909.9 | $347 \cdot 8$ | 234.5 | 113.3 | 28 |  | $65 \cdot 8$ |
|  | August September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,396 \cdot 1 \\ & 3,409 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,663 \cdot 2 \\ & 2,672 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 732 \cdot 9 \\ & 737 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 2,454 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 941 \cdot 8 \\ 1,020 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 350 \cdot 7 \\ & 353 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237.4 \\ & 238 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.3 \\ & 114.2 \end{aligned}$ | 28 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 9 \\ & 68.8 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote $\left(^{(1)}\right.$ to Table 6.
(2) For details of industries see Table II.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ For details of industries see Table 12(a) and 12(b).
${ }^{(4)}$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.
-Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the textile and clothing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product

Thousands
TABLE 8


[^2]
## EMPLOYMENT

Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, leather, wood
and paper industries(')
Analysis by destination of product
Thousands
TABLE 9

|  |  | Building materials( ${ }^{2}$ ), pottery and glass industries $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  | Leather, wood and paper industries( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Employed on orders for |  |  |
|  |  | Supply depts.(5) |  |  | Home market | Export | Supply depts.( ${ }^{5}$ ) |  |  |  | Home market | Export |
| 1939 |  |  | 259.7 | $203 \cdot 5$ | $56 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  | 788.4 | $535 \cdot 4$ | $253 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |
| 1943 | June | 166.1 | 108.1 | 58.0 | $76 \cdot 3$ | $75 \cdot 5$ | 14.3 | $502 \cdot 8$ | $288 \cdot 3$ | 214.5 | 194.9 | $280 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |
| 1945 | June | 153.5 | $97 \cdot 7$ | 55.8 | 34.7 | $97 \cdot 0$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | 516.6 | $295 \cdot 6$ | $221 \cdot 0$ | $178 \cdot 2$ | 302.3 | 36.1 |
| 1946 | June | 218.4 | $155 \cdot 6$ | 62.8 | 8.7 | 166.9 | $42 \cdot 8$ | 638.4 | $412 \cdot 8$ | $225 \cdot 6$ | 33.2 | 501-2 | 104.0 |
| 1947 | June | $246 \cdot 6$ | 181.1 | $65 \cdot 5$ |  |  | $54 \cdot 8$ | $717 \cdot 5$ | $483 \cdot 5$ | 234.0 |  | . 7 | 119.8 |
|  | August <br> September | 248.8 251.1 | 182.5 183.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 57 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 721 \cdot 3 \\ & 724 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486 \cdot 5 \\ & 488 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234.8 \\ & 236.7 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 123.2 \\ & 133.3 \end{aligned}$ |

( ${ }^{1}$ ) See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
${ }^{2}$ ) Cement, cast stone, concrete, bricks, pipes, tiles, etc.
(3) For details of industries see Table 16.
${ }^{(4)}$ Industries shown in Tables 12 (c) and (d) and Table 13, together with wallpaper making and stationery (other than paper).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{5}\right)$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the food, drink, tobacco and other manufacturing industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> Analysis by destination of product


${ }^{(2}$ ). For details of industries 4 footnote (1) to Table 6
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Rubber (Table 14(h)), oilcloth, lines 17, 18(a) and 18(b).
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
Rubber (Table 18(d)), musical instruments, toys,
(Tames. (Table 18(c)), brushes and brooms ing industries.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

## Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering,

## TABLE II

 vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )|  |  | Pig iron (blast furnaces), steel melting and iron puddling, iron and steel rolling, etc. |  |  | Manufacture of non-ferrous metals |  |  | Manufacture of tinplates |  |  | Iron wire r | steel tting manuf | e, wire, wire ure |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $175 \cdot 5$ | 171.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 25.1 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $58 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1943 | June | 212.8 | 176.7 | 36.1 | 114.4 | $83 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 13.8 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | 52.5 | 24.8 |
| 1944 | June | $207 \cdot 0$ | 171.5 | 35.5 | $106 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 0$ | 49.4 | 23.6 |
| 1945 | June | $190 \cdot 7$ | 162.0 | 28.7 | $84 \cdot 0$ | $63 \cdot 0$ | 21.0 | 12.4 | $9 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | 19.5 |
| 1946 | June | $187 \cdot 5$ | 169.0 | $18 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 8$ | 62.1 | $17 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 1.8 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 47-3 | $15 \cdot 6$ |
| 1947 | June | 193.1 | 178.1 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 6$ | $73 \cdot 1$ | 14.5 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $62 \cdot 8$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 14.0 |
|  | August ... <br> Seprember | 194.6 195.9 | 179.3 180.4 | $15 \cdot 3$ 155 | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 7 \\ & 88 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 73 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.4 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | 148 14.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.1 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 7$ 27 | $62 \cdot 3$ 625 | 48.4 48.5 | 13.9 <br> 14.0 |

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

TABLE II (continued)
Thousands

| - |  | General engineering, engineers' iron and steel founding, etc. |  |  | Marine engineering |  |  | Electrical engineering |  |  | Coristructional engineering |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $704 \cdot 7$ | $637 \cdot 4$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | 1.1 | 133.9 | 105.9 | $28 \cdot 0$ | 49.0 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 1.9 |
| 1943 | June | 1,459-8 | $928 \cdot 6$ | 531.2 | 88.9 | $75 \cdot 8$ | 13.1 | 193.3 | 114.4 | 78.9 | 48.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 8.0 |
| 1944 | June | 1,354-5 | 871.3 | $483 \cdot 2$ | $87 \cdot 4$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | 184.7 | 107.9 | $76 \cdot 8$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 9$ |
| 1945 | June | 1,139.8 | 777.9 | 361.9 | $80 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | $175 \cdot 8$ | 106.1 | 69.7 | 41.9 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 2$ |
| 1946 | June | $902 \cdot 4$ | 709.9 | 192.5 | 72.0 | $67 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 153.1 | 99.9 | $53 \cdot 2$ | 5; 5 | $48 \cdot 0$ | 7.5 |
| 1947 | June | $948 \cdot 1$ | $778 \cdot 7$ | 169.4 | $68 \cdot 1$ | $64 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 154.3 | $105 \cdot 3$ | 47.0 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 5) 0 | $7 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 955 \cdot 8 \\ & 961 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 786.4 \\ & 791.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.4 \\ & 170.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 8 \\ & 63 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 154.4 \\ & 155.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.8 \\ & 166.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \angle 8.6 \\ & 49.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 64 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 9 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6. Where separate figures are given for the manufacture of components and parts (e.g., bolts, nuts, instruments, cables, etc.) employment in their manufacture is not included in the figures for the final product (e.g., motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft) in which they are used.

## Estimated numbers employed in the metal manufacture, metal goods, engineering, vehicle, aircraft and shipbuilding industries( ${ }^{( }$)

Thousands
TABLE II (continued)

|  |  | Motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft |  |  | Shipbuilding and ship repairing |  |  | Construction and repair of railway and other carriages and wagons, etc. |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, hand tools, cutlery, brass and allied metalware and miscellaneous metal goods |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Female |
|  | ne ... | $473 \cdot 3$ | 428.1 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 144.7 | $141 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $378 \cdot 1$ | 241-3 | 136.8 |
|  | ne | 1,121.8 | 711.7 | $410 \cdot 1$ | $272 \cdot 3$ | 246.7 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 59.1 | $49 \cdot 5$ | 9.6 | $447 \cdot 8$ | $233 \cdot 7$ | 214.1 |
|  | ne | 1,116.9 | $709 \cdot 2$ | $407 \cdot 7$ | $271 \cdot 1$ | $243 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 5$ | $61 \cdot 2$ | 51.2 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $440 \cdot 4$ | 229.5 | 210.9 |
| 45 | June ... | $876 \cdot 2$ | $597 \cdot 2$ | 279.0 | $252 \cdot 3$ | $230 \cdot 4$ | 21.9 | $61 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | 9.2 | $405 \cdot 7$ | 215.9 | 189.8 |
| 1946 | June | $552 \cdot 4$ | $443 \cdot 1$ | 109.3 | 229.1 | $217 \cdot 6$ | 11.5 | $73 \cdot 7$ | $66 \cdot 7$ | 7.0 | $401 \cdot 8$ | 232.9 | 168.9 |
| 1947 | June | 560.6 | $478 \cdot 0$ | $82 \cdot 6$ | 214.7 | 206.1 | $8 \cdot 6$ | $86 \cdot 5$ | $79 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $457 \cdot 4$ | 281.7 | $175 \cdot 7$ |
|  | August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 558.6 \\ & 557.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \cdot 1 \\ & 476 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.5 \\ & 81.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \cdot 0 \\ & 213 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \cdot 5 \\ & 204 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 5 \\ & 88 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 0 \\ & 80 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \cdot 2 \\ & 457: 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281.6 \\ & 282.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173.6 \\ & 174.5 \end{aligned}$ |



## Estimated numbers employed in the chemicals, oils and greases, leather and woodworking industries (')

|  |  | Explosives, chemicals, coke ovens and by-product works (a) |  |  | Oils, greases, paints, varnish, etc. <br> (b) |  |  | Leather, leather goods and fur <br> (c) |  |  | Sawmilling, wooden-box and packing case making and other woodworking <br> (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 174.3 | $130 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 1$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | 29.7 | $73 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 9$ | $101 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | 11.6 |
| 1943 | June | $466 \cdot 0$ | $213 \cdot 7$ | $252 \cdot 3$ | $99 \cdot 3$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | 40.1 | $53 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | 118.9 | $82 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 4$ |
| 1944 | June | 408.7 | 198.7 | $210 \cdot 0$ | $97 \cdot 6$ | $57 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | 22.5 | 127.8 | $84 \cdot 6$ | $43 \cdot 2$ |
| 1945 | June | 338.9 | 182.1 | 156.8 | $99 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 24-0 | 124.9 | $83 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | June | 229.0 | 144.7 | $84 \cdot 3$ | 106.8 | 69.8 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 61.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ | 25.4 | 124.2 | $97 \cdot 4$ | $26 \cdot 8$ |
| 1947 | June | $236 \cdot 2$ | 159.0 | $77 \cdot 2$ | 111.6 | $75 \cdot 5$ | 36.1 | ${ }^{7} 70.9$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | 28.1 | 126.1 | 104.0 | $22 \cdot 1$ |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \cdot 2 \\ & 239 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.2 \\ & 161.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 0 \\ & 77.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.5 \\ & 113.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70.9 \\ 71.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.6 \\ & 128.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.4 \\ & 106.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote $\left(^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

# Estimated numbers employed in the furniture and paper industries ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 13

|  |  | Furniture, upholstery, shopfitting, etc. <br> (a) |  |  | Paper and paper boardmaking, paper coating and enamelling <br> (b) |  |  | Cardboard box, paper bag, paper stationery and other paper goods(c) |  |  | Printing, publishing, bookbinding and photography (d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | . Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 138.4 | $111 \cdot 5$ | $26 \cdot 9$ | 69.8 | $50 \cdot 7$ | 19.1 | $82 \cdot 3$ | 29.0 | $53 \cdot 3$ | $304 \cdot 3$ | 198.9 | $105 \cdot 4$ |
| 1943 | June | $61 \cdot 5$ | $37 \cdot 5$ | $24 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 7$. | 18.3 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 | $34 \cdot 4$ | 165.0 | 92.9 | 72.1 |
| 1944 | June | $57 \cdot 8$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 | $48 \cdot 8$ | 29.9 | 18.9 | 49.0 | 14.2 | 34.8 | 162.5 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 71.9 |
| 1945 | June | 62.4 | $39 \cdot 8$ | $22 \cdot 6$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | 14.6 | 34.9 | $173 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 0$ | $76 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 | June | 99.4 | 74.7 | 24.7 | $58 \cdot 5$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 53.4 | 17.0 | 36.4 | 229.4 | $141 \cdot 2$ | 88.2 |
| 1947 | June | $117 \cdot 5$ | $93 \cdot 9$ | $23 \cdot 6$ | $64 \cdot 5$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 16.9 | $62 \cdot 0$ | 21.5 | $40 \cdot 5$ | $260 \cdot 5$ | $165 \cdot 5$ | 95.0 |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 117.5 \\ & 118.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 0 \\ & 94 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 0$ $65 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 9 \\ & 62 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 6 \\ & 21 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262 \cdot 0 \\ & 262 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.4 \\ & 166.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 6 \\ & 96.1 \end{aligned}$ |

( $^{1}$ ) See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.

EMPLOYMENT
Estimated numbers employed in the textile and rubber industries ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands


Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

|  |  | Hosiery(e) |  |  | Textile bleaching, dyeing, finishing, etc. (f) |  |  | Other textiles (g) |  |  | Rubber manufacture <br> (h) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | 126.4 | 29.1 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 79.6 | 56.7 | $22 \cdot 9$ | $162 \cdot 2$ | 58.4 | 103.8 | $70 \cdot 2$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | 29.1 |
| 1943 | June | 66.9 | 12.6 | $54 \cdot 3$ | 51.7 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 19.1 | 118.8 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 31.2 | 29.4 |
| 1944 | June | $60 \cdot 6$ | 12.0 | $48 \cdot 6$ | 51.8 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 19.4 | 116.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ | 84.4 | 62.1 | $33 \cdot 2$ | 28.9 |
| 1945 | June | 62.7 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $52 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $115 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $82 \cdot 4$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 |
| 1946 | June | 74.5 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 2$ | 58.0 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 19.5 | 116.6 | 39.8 | 76.8 | 70.9 | $43 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 7$ |
| 1947 | June | 83.9 | 21.5 | 62.4 | $66 \cdot 7$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 8$ | 129.6 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 79.3 | 81.8 | 51.9 | 29.9 |
|  | August ... September | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 1 \\ & 84 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.6 \\ & 21.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 5 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 6 \\ & 68 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.5 \\ & 46.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129.4 \\ & 130.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 6 \\ & 50 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 8 \\ & 79.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 6 \\ & 53 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.4 \\ & 29.7 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the clothing industries ( ${ }^{( }$)
Thousands

|  |  | Tailoring |  |  | Shirt, collar, overall, blouse, scarf, tie, etc., making |  |  | Boots and shoes |  |  | Other clothing industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Female3 |
| 1939 | June ... | 234.6 | $66 \cdot 6$ | 168.0 | $93 \cdot 5$ | 10.1 | 83.4 | 135.0 | $78 \cdot 4$ | $56 \cdot 6$ | 168.0 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 138.0 |
| 1943 | June | 178.1 | $38 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 1$ | 55.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 50.4 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $81 \cdot 2$ | 11.8 | 69.4 |
| 1944 | June ... | $158 \cdot 5$ | 34.9 | 123.6 | $49 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $49 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $76 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 9$ | $65 \cdot 4$ |
| 1945 | June | 172.2 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 134.8 | $52 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 3$ | $95 \cdot 3$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $82 \cdot 8$ | 13.2 | 69.6 |
| 1946 | June | 199.4 | 46.4 | 153.0 | $60 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 108.4 | 59.9 | $48 \cdot 5$ | $107 \cdot 6$ | 18.5 | 89.1 |
| 1947 | June | $2!6.8$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 158.6 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 6.4 | 59.8 | 120.1 | $70 \cdot 7$ | 49.4 | 125.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 103.1 |
|  | August ... <br> Seprember | $\begin{aligned} & 213.2 \\ & 212.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 4 \\ & 57 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155.8 \\ & 155.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.3 \\ & 59.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 2 \\ & 120 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 8 \\ & 70 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 4 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \cdot 7 \\ & 126 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 1 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.6 \\ & 103.9 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 6.
Source: Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the building materials, pottery and glass industries ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 16

|  |  | Cement manufacture, lime- <br> kilns, cast stone and concrete, patent fuel, etc. |  |  | Bricks, tiles, pipes and fire-clay goods |  |  | Pottery, earthenware, china, porcelain and glazed tiles |  |  | Glass and glass bottles (excluding scientific glass) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June | $48 \cdot 1$ | 44.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $96 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 67-0 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 0$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $10 \cdot 3$ |
| 1943 | June | 43.4 | $32 \cdot 7$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | 34.4 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | $22 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | 26.4 | 19.0 |
| 1944 | June | $40 \cdot 0$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | $35 \cdot 6$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 2$ | $14 \cdot 3$ | $21 \cdot 9$ | $44 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 9$ | 18.6 |
| 1945 | June | 34.4 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 8.1 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 29.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 39.0 | 14.7 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 45.8 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 18.1 |
| 1946 | June | $50 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 59.4 | $53 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 0$ | 23.1 | 31.9 | 53.7 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 17.2 |
| 1947 | June | $57 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | $67 \cdot 5$ | 61.4 | $6 \cdot 1$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | $36 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 42.7 | 15.5 |
|  | August Seprember | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \cdot 3 \\ 59 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 t \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 6 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 6 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 5 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 3 \\ & 65 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.6 \\ & 59.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 43 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ |

( $^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

Estimated numbers employed in the food industries ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands
TABLE 17

|  |  | Grain milling |  |  | Bread, biscuits, cake, etc., making |  |  | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery |  |  | Other food industries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 39 | ne | $32 \cdot 1$ | 28.2 | 3.9 | $180 \cdot 7$ | 103.1 | $77 \cdot 6$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 26.4 | 55.9 | $133 \cdot 5$ | $71 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $30 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 138.6 | $68 \cdot 5$ | $70 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | 22.4 | 128.9 | $52 \cdot 4$ | $76 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | 29.9 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 8.7 | $134 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | $125 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 6$ | 73.9 |
| 1945 | June | - $30 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 | $8 \cdot 7$ | $137 \cdot 3$ | $69 \cdot 3$ | $68 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 13.4 | 23.9 | $125 \cdot 7$ | 53.8 | 71.9 |
| 1946 | June | 31.9 | 24.4 | 7.5 | 145.1 | $81 \cdot 6$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 138.7 | $67 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 8$ |
| 1947 | June | 33.5 | $26 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 159.1 | 96.4 | $62 \cdot 7$ | 54.5 | 2). 7 | $33 \cdot 8$ | 150.9 | $77 \cdot 2$ | 73.7 |
|  | August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 33.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 26 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 0 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 0 \\ & 160 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 0 \\ & 96 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 63 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 0 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.1 \\ & 153.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.9 \\ & 78.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 2 \\ & 74 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ See footnote to $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4 and footnote $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 6.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Estimated numbers employed in the drink, tobacco, linoleum and brush industries ( ${ }^{( }$)

|  |  | Drink industries (a) |  |  | Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff (b) |  |  | Oilcloth, linoleum, etc.(c) |  |  | Brushes and brooms(d) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June ... | $120 \cdot 9$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | 25.9 | $42 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 26.8 | $13 \cdot 3$ | $11 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 1943 | June | $110 \cdot 9$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | 43.4 | 13.0 | $30 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | $10 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 1$ |
| 1944 | June | $107 \cdot 5$ | 69.7 | $37 \cdot 8$ | 44.4 | 13.5 | $30 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 1.9 | $10 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | June | 109.1 | 71.0 | 38.1 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 14.4 | 31.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $10 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| 1946 | June | $117 \cdot 3$ | $81 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 4$ | 45.9 | 14.8 | 31.1 | 8.4 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 1.8 | 14.0 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $8 \cdot 1$ |
| 1947 | June | $122 \cdot 6$ | 88.8 | $33 \cdot 8$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | 16.6 | $27 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 1.8 | 16.1 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 8.8 |
|  | August September | $\begin{aligned} & 125.5 \\ & 126.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.5 \\ & 91.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.6 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 1.8 1.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 16.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ |

## EMPLOYMENT

## Estimated numbers employed in certain non-manufacturing industries $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Gas, electricity, water, road transport, distribution

Thousands
TABLE 19

| Gas, electricity and water supply |  |  | Tramway and omnibus services and other road passenger transport |  |  | Goods transport by road |  |  | Distributive trades |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 214.8 | $203 \cdot 2$ | 11.6 | $242 \cdot 1$ | $227 \cdot 1$ | 15.0 | $146 \cdot 6$ | 141.7 | 4.9 | 2,160-4 | 1,309.5 | $850 \cdot 9$ |
| 167-2 | 137.9 | 29.3 | 208.5 | $135 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 8$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | 119.0 | 11.9 | 1,531.7 | 624.2 | $907 \cdot 5$ |
| 161.5 | 132.7 | $28 \cdot 8$ | $217 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 0$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 137.4 | 124.8 | 12.6 | 1,483-3 | $597 \cdot 8$ | $885 \cdot 5$ |
| 166.6 | $138 \cdot 2$ | 28.4 | 226.4 | 142.4 | 84.0 | $143 \cdot 2$ | 129.8 | 13.4 | 1,514.5 | 604.7 | 909.8 |
| $207 \cdot 0$ | 184.4 | $22 \cdot 6$ | $258 \cdot 5$ | 204.6 | 53.9 | 164.5 | 153.0 | 11.5 | 1,684-3 | $785 \cdot 1$ | 899.2 |
| $232 \cdot 0$ | 211.9 | 20:1 | 279.6 | 237.1 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 182.8 | 172.3 | $10 \cdot 5$ | 1,803.3 | $910 \cdot 9$ | $892 \cdot 4$ |
| 232.2 232.5 | 212.1 212.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \cdot 6 \\ & 284 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \cdot 9 \\ & 240 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 7 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.5 \\ & 181.7 \end{aligned}$ | 172.0 171.3 | 10.5 10.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,806 \cdot 8 \\ & 1,812 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 915.5 915.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 891 \cdot 3 \\ & 896 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. Males aged 14-64 and females aged 14-59, but excluding
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service non-manual workers earning over $£ 420$ per annum. Part-time female workers are included, two such workers being counted as one unit. The figures exclude working proprietors, who form a considerable proportion of the total labour force in some of the industries mentioned.
See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 4.

Estimated numbers employed in commerce and finance, catering and laundries ( ${ }^{1}$ )

## TABLE 20

|  |  |  |  | Commerce, banking, insurance and finance |  |  | Hotels, boarding houses, public houses, restaurants, clubs, etc. |  |  | Laundries, job dyeing, dry cleaning, carpet beating, etc. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1939 | June |  | .. | $315 \cdot 1$ | 216.5 | $98 \cdot 6$ | 453.4 | 172.7 | $280 \cdot 7$ | 193.2 | $43 \cdot 9$ | $149 \cdot 3$ |
| 1943 | June |  | $\ldots$ | $246 \cdot 4$ | $94 \cdot 2$ | 152.2 | 368.0 | 76.0 | 292.0 | 164.5 | $27 \cdot 3$ | 137.2 |
| 1944 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | $235 \cdot 2$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | 149.3 | $376 \cdot 3$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | 299.6 | 159.7 | 27.0 | 132.7 |
| 1945 | June |  | $\ldots$ | $231 \cdot 9$ | 83.9 | 148.0 | 378.7 | $82 \cdot 1$ | 296.6 | 154.8 | $26 \cdot 7$ | 128.1 |
| 1946 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | $261 \cdot 7$ | $136 \cdot 1$ | $125 \cdot 6$ | $444 \cdot 2$ | $124 \cdot 9$ | 319.3 | 157.9 | 31.7 | 126.2 |
| 1947 | June |  | ... | $270 \cdot 0$ | $141 \cdot 6$ | 128.4 | $495 \cdot 1$ | 147.9 | $347 \cdot 2$ | 165.9 | $36 \cdot 9$ | 129.0 |
|  | August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \cdot 9 \\ & 271 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \cdot 5 \\ & 142 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128.4 \\ & 128.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \cdot 6 \\ & 485 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.7 \\ & 144.8 \end{aligned}$ | $344 \cdot 9$ $340 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164.0 \\ & 164.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0 \\ & 36 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 127.0 \\ & 127.3 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnotes $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 19.

## Numbers employed in agriculture

Thousands
TABLE 21

|  |  |  |  | Agricultural employment ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Women's Land Army ( ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Great Britain |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |  |
| 1936 | June | ... | ... | 751 | 657 | 94 | 100 | 69 | 30 | - |
| 1937 | June | ... | ... | 742 | 644 | 99 | 96 | 66 | 30 | - |
| 1938 | June | ... | ... | 697 | 610 | 87 | 88 | 62 | 26 | - |
| 1939 | June | ... | ... | 711 | 618 | 93 | 92 | 64 | 28 | 4.7 |
| 1940 | June |  | ... | 712 | 602 | 110 | 94 | 67 | 27 | 8.8 |
| 1941 | June | ... | ... | 759 | 619 | 141 | 90 | 66 | 25 | $23 \cdot 5$ |
| 1942 | June | ... | ... | 824 | 627 | 197 | 92 | 66 | 26 | 59.0 |
| 1943 | June | ... | ... | 843 | 621 | 223 | 112 | 70 | 42 | $80 \cdot 3$ |
| 1944 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 863 835 | 647 652 | 216 182 | 112 | 70 | 43 | 78.0 71.6 |
| 1945 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$.. | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 887 843 | 683 695 | 204 148 | 95 70 | 70 53 | 24 17 | $65 \cdot 3$ 48.7 |
| 1946 | June ${ }^{\text {December }}$.. |  | $\ldots$ | 889 859 | 732 733 | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | 87 72 | 64 53 | 24 18 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | June | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 891 | 745 | 146 | 89 | 66 | 23 | $26 \cdot 9\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Workers on holdings above one acre in extent in Great Britain and above one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland. The figures for Great Britain, and for Northern Ireland from 1945 onwards exclude the occupier, his wife and domestic servants but include relatives of the occupier (or of his wite) who work on the holding, members of the Women's Land Army, members of H.M. Forces, prisoners of war, etc. (but not school children). Before 1945 figures for Northern Ireland exclude the occupier but include all members of his family.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Great Britain. The figures include all those in full-time employment in agricultural, horticultural and timber work. .
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The strength of the Women's Land Army in October 1947 was $26,359$.

Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands

|  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time | Total( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Full-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April I ... | 399.6 | 374.3 | $50 \cdot 6$ | 296.6 | 279.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ | 103.0 | 94.9 | 16.1 |
| 1943 | July I ... | $730 \cdot 6$ | 692.6 | 76.1 | $372 \cdot 7$ | $357 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 6$ | 358.0 | $334 \cdot 7$ | $46 \cdot 5$ |
| 1944 | July 1 ... | 724.2 | 677-2 | 93.9 | 366.2 | 352.0 | $28 \cdot 3$ | 358.0 | $325 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 6$ |
| 1945 | January I ... | 716.0 | $667 \cdot 4$ | $97 \cdot 3$ | 362.8 | 348.5 | $28 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
|  | April I ... | 716.1 | $667 \cdot 1$ | 98.1 | 362.0 | 347.8 | 28.4 | $353 \cdot 2$ 354.1 | 318.9 319.3 | 68.7 69.7 |
|  | July I ... | $715 \cdot 3$ | $667 \cdot 0$ | $96 \cdot 7$ | 361.4 | 347.1 | 28.5 | 354.0 | 319.3 319.9 | $68 \cdot 7$ $68 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October I ... | $701 \cdot 4$ | $655 \cdot 5$ | 91.9 | 361.6 | $347 \cdot 4$ | 28.5 | 339.8 | 308.1 | $68 \cdot 2$ $63 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 |  | 691.1 | $647 \cdot 6$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | 366.9 | 352.8 | 28.3 |  |  |  |
|  | April 1 ... | 696.0 | $655 \cdot 7$ | $80 \cdot 5$ | 388.0 | 373.8 | 28.4 | 308.0 | 294.8 281.9 | 58.7 52.1 |
|  | July I ... | 709.4 | $670 \cdot 8$ | 77.2 | $406 \cdot 2$ | 391.9 | 28.7 | 303.2 | 278.9 | 48.5 |
|  | October I ... | 714.1 | $677 \cdot 7$ | $72 \cdot 7$ | 424.3 | $410 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 7$ | 289.8 | $267 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 0$ |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  | 437.2 | $423 \cdot 5$ | $27 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |
|  | April I ... | 717.0 | 684.0 | $66 \cdot 0$ | $441 \cdot 2$ | $427 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 2$ | 275.8 | $264 \cdot 2$ $256 \cdot 4$ | 41.8 38.8 |
|  | July I ... | 711.6 | 678.5 | $66 \cdot 1$ | $437 \cdot 4$ | $423 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $274 \cdot 2$ | $254 \cdot 7$ | 39.0 |
|  | October $1 . .$. | $690 \cdot 6$ | $658 \cdot 8$ | $63 \cdot 5$ | $432 \cdot 3$ | 418.7 | 27.1 | $258 \cdot 3$ | $240 \cdot 1$ | 36.4 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source: Treasury
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as equivalent to one full-time worker.

# Non-industrial staff employed in the Civil Service ${ }^{(1)}$ <br> Analysis by Departments 

Sourco: Treasury

## EMPLOYMENT

Number of insured workers registered as unemployed ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

## TABLE 24


${ }^{(1)}$ In addition to the number of insured unemployed shown in the
table, there were uninsured persons, numbering 15,832 in Great
Britain and 16,258 in the United Kingdom in October, 1947
${ }^{2}$ ) From July at Employment Exchanges as being in search of work.
Centres. The excluding men in attendance at Government Training
${ }^{(3)}$ From July 1941 excluding excluded at July 1940 was 7,000 .
as unsuitable for ordinary employmenten in Great Britain classified in July 1941 were 29,965 employment. The numbers so excluded
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$The figures for February males and 2,683 females.
(estimated at 503.2 thousand) stood large numbers of workers
The corresponding estimate for stood off who had not registered.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$The figures included in
February 10.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 25
Analysis of insured workers registered as unemployed in Great Britain

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Males |  |  |  |  |  | Females |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Ex-service men who have had no employment since leaving the Forces $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married include in the total (wholly ployed) | Wholly unemployed (including casuals) |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tempo- } \\ & \text { rarily } \\ & \text { stopped } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | For two weeks or less |  | For more than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks | For two weeks or less |  |  |  | Formore than two but not more than eight weeks | For more than eight weeks |  |
| 1945 | July 16 October 15 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 68 \cdot 5 \\ 131 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.1 \\ & 3.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot$ 95. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34.9 \\ 101.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 4 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \cdot 3 \\ 31.0 \end{array}$ | 19. 70. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { January } & 14 \\ \text { April } 8 & & \ldots \\ \text { May 13 } & \cdots\end{array}$ | $199 \cdot 1$ $247 \cdot 1$ $257 \cdot 6$ | $12 \cdot 1$ $24 \cdot 3$ $28 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 47 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 157.6 200. 209. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | 130.4 124.3 117.3 | $67 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 1$ $58 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 2$ $23 \cdot 6$ $22 \cdot 3$ | 104. 99. 94. |  | 1.2 0.8 0.7 |
|  | June 17 ... | $270 \cdot 4$ | 31.2 | 49.4 | $83 \cdot 3$ | $134 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | $53 \cdot 7$ | 19.5 | 29.8 | 55.1 | $1 \cdot 4$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } 15 & \ldots \\ \text { August } 12 \ldots\end{array}$ | $263 \cdot 7$ $271 \cdot 0$ | 31.4 31.4 29, | $46 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 8$ | $65 \cdot 2$ $67 \cdot 8$ | 149.6 153.5 | 2.8 2.9 | $95 \cdot 6$ 92.7 | $48 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 6$ | 19.4 21.4 | $21 \cdot 2$ $22 \cdot 5$ | $.53 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 9$ | 1.3 1.9 |
|  | September 16 |  |  |  |  | 144.7 | 3.1 | $91 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | 24.7 | 23.6 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 |
|  | October 14 November 11 | $268 \cdot 9$ $269 \cdot 3$ | $28 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 3$ | - $\begin{array}{r}56 \cdot 1 \\ 54.2\end{array}$ | $66 \cdot 6$ $68 \cdot 8$ | $143 \cdot 4$ 142.8 | $2 \cdot 8$ 3.5 | $96 \cdot 8$ $97 \cdot 2$ | $46 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 4$ | $25 \cdot 3$ 26.7 | 43.4 43.9 | 1.1 1.2 |
|  | December 9 | 269.7 | $24 \cdot 5$ | $57 \cdot 1$ | 71.7 | 138.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $93 \cdot 3$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 27.2 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 1.7 |
| 1947 | January 13 <br> March 10 ... | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \cdot 9 \\ & 589 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $25 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 1 \\ & 69 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $80 \cdot 7$ 108.4 | 151.4 169.4 | $5 \cdot 7$ 242.5 | 99.3 $175 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 2$ $49 \cdot 6$ | $26 \cdot 4$ $24 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 4$ $30 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $72 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April 14 <br> May 12 <br> June 16 | $318 \cdot 3$ $246 \cdot 4$ $202 \cdot 2$ | 19.8 14.3 10.8 | $45 \cdot 2$ $43 \cdot 0$ $39 \cdot 1$ | $67 \cdot 6$ $47 \cdot 4$ 41.4 | 172.1 143.3 113.3 | 33.4 12.7 8.4 | $108 \cdot 7$ $85 \cdot 1$ $70 \cdot 1$ | $45 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 3$ | 19.6 18.7 17.1 | 23.3 18.9 15.2 | $49 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 0$ | 16.1 3.8 2.8 |
|  | July 14 •... <br> August II... <br> September 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 190.3 \\ & 186.2 \\ & 176.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 9.6 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 106.2 102.2 89.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.9 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 2 \\ & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 63 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 17.1 \\ & 20.4 \end{aligned}$ | 13.1 14.2 15.5 | 32.9 29.3 25.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 8 \\ & 2.9 \\ & 2 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 13 | 189.3 | 7-3 | $50 \cdot 5$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | 91.3 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 69.7 | 34.4 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 16.1 | 26.9 | $1 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Included in the figures for "Wholly unemployed." Men who have been in
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service employment since leaving the Forces and have subsequently become unemployed are excluded from this column.

## EMPLOYMENT

Insured workers registered as unemployed in the United Kingdom ( ${ }^{1}$ )
Analysis by Regions
Thousands
TABLE 26

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for Great Britain for 1944 and later years exclude those classified as unsuitable for ordinary employment. The figures for all years exclude claimants for benefit under the special schemes for the banking and insurance industries, who are included in Table 24 but cannot be allocated to Regions in Great Britain.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{( }\right)$Formerly called the North Eastern Region.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) The boundaries of some Regions were altered on I April 1946 and the figures from I5 July 1946 onwards and also those for July 1939 relate Western and Northern Regsituted. For the North Midland, North Western and Northern Regions (the only Regions for which the on the old basis were $8 \cdot 1,69 \cdot 8$ and $46 \cdot 9$ rals) the figures for 15 July 1946
${ }^{(4)}$ At February 10.
${ }^{(5)}$ For Great Britain as a whole the figure was $1 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

# III. FUEL AND POWER <br> Coal : production, consumption and stocks 

TABLE 27
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons


[^3]Source: Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The opencast production figures have not been adjusted to allow for subsequent losses in stocking nor for some coal of inferior quality not included in the stock figures for the later periods.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{( }$) including fishing vessels but excluding coastwise bunkers.
${ }^{(6)}$ A large proportion of the coal held by collieries in recent years is of very inferior quality.
Average of five weeks.

Coal : Inland consumption


## FUEL AND POWER

## Coal : distributed stocks

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Coke ovens |  |  |  | Merchants' stocks |  | Th | ns |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  |  |  | Industrial consumers( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Government dumps | Miscellaneous ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
|  |  | Gas | Electricity | Water | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries | House coal | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |  |
| 1940 | ... | 3,517 | 3,502 | 148 | 1,649 | 485 | 619 | 803 | 3,497 | --, |  | 768 | 1,130 |
| 1941 |  | 3,130 | 3,413 | 170 | 1,777 | 559 | 737 | 923 | 3,733 | 1,671 | 185 | 1,606 | 946 |
| 1942 | .. ... | 2,854 | 3,707 | 154 | 1,020 | 581 | 722 | 1,099 | 3,533 | 1,800 | 250 | 1,780 | 1,148 |
| 1943 | . ... | 2,170 | 3,286 | 134 | 1,396 | 448 | 648 | 702 | 3,152 | 1,658 | 143 | 2,387 | 1,452 |
| 1944 | ... ... | 2,391 | 3,247 | 136 | 898 | 486 | 701 | 736 | 3,184 | 1,073 | 114 | - 2,217 | 850 |
| 1945 | October ... November December. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,784 \\ & 1,970 \\ & 1,861 \end{aligned}$ | 3,385 3,287 $\mathbf{2 , 8 7 6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 127 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | 549 641 621 | $\begin{aligned} & 390 \\ & 454 \\ & 431 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 529 \\ & 504 \\ & 476 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712 \\ & 627 \\ & 507 \end{aligned}$ | 2,997 2,874 2,511 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,485 \\ & 1,516 \\ & 1,343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 164 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 893 \\ & 866 \\ & 849 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 767 \\ & 737 \\ & 697 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February March | $\begin{aligned} & 1,433 \\ & 1,229 \\ & 1,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,077 \\ & 1,668 \\ & 1,176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 101 \\ 87 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 515 \\ & 478 \\ & 453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 365 \\ & 385 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 403 \\ & 359 \\ & 331 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 376 \\ & 315 \\ & 264 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,011 \\ & 1,727 \\ & 1,495 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 942 \\ & 701 \\ & 478 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 122 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 818 \\ & 743 \\ & 676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 579 \\ & 493 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots .\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,019 \\ & 1,097 \\ & 1,232 \end{aligned}$ | 1,170 1,208 1,397 | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 74 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | 460 529 581 | $\begin{aligned} & 440 \\ & 496 \\ & 520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 338 \\ & 357 \\ & 415 \end{aligned}$ | 311 355 395 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,510 \\ & 1,627 \\ & 1,824 \end{aligned}$ | 463 563 886 | 112 115 127 | 620 584 501 | 328 330 321 |
|  |  | 1,412 1,326 1,524 | 1,727 1,797 2,108 | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 84 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | 601 485 473 | 551 423 438 | 459 442 435 | 422 443 465 | 2,004 2,040 2,178 | 1,260 1,394 1,711 | 143 144 157 | $\begin{aligned} & 451 \\ & 426 \\ & 400 \end{aligned}$ | 326 339 342 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December.. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,694 \\ & 1,697 \\ & 1,429 \end{aligned}$ | 2,280 $\mathbf{2 , 1 3 8}$ 1,610 | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 89 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | 476 446 380 | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \\ & 498 \\ & 467 \end{aligned}$ | 409 379 333 | 437 372 253 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,140 \\ & 1,938 \\ & 1,562 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,040 \\ & 2,052 \\ & 1,657 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 171 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \\ & 343 \\ & 346 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 274 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | $\begin{array}{r} 1,112 \\ 934 \\ 1,036 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,254 \\ & 1,351 \\ & 1,728 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 67 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 296 \\ & 225 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 404 \\ & 362 \\ & 396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \\ & 247 \\ & 233 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 148 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,229 \\ 1,001 \\ 995 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,222 \\ 737 \\ 352 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 89 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 300 \\ 193 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 136 \\ & 142 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,195 \\ & 1,596 \\ & 2,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,006 \\ & 2,485 \\ & 3,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 73 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 255 \\ & 385 \\ & 549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \\ & 391 \\ & 482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 230 \\ & 283 \\ & 384 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 355 \\ & 463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,137 \\ & 1,601 \\ & 2,145 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 451 \\ & 847 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 73 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 30 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 218 \\ & 246 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . . \\ & \text { August } \ldots \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,334 \\ & 2,318 \\ & 2,571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,531 \\ & 3,739 \\ & 4,106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 90 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \\ & 515 \\ & 515 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 450 \\ & 393 \\ & 535 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 479 \\ & 538 \\ & 664 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 531 \\ & 593 \\ & 691 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,455 \\ & 2,712 \\ & 3,356 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,182 \\ & 1,416 \\ & 1,753 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 112 \\ & 126 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 5 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 291 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December ... | 2,728 | 4,197 | 113 | 662 | 639 | 759 | 725 | 3,829 | 2,151 | 139 | 14 | 330 |

[^4]Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{3}$ ) The inte on page (ii).
wage-earners in in a revised form of return resulted in a net increase of about 1,250 in the total
${ }^{4}$ ) Re
The figures for 1943 of the number of wage-earners on colliery books shown in the first column. percentage, 12.06 the old basis the figure for 10 additional categories were included as workers at the coal face. On
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Owing to the varying prar 1943 was $2 \cdot 86$.
recording wage-earners wastice by collieries in recording men on colliery books, a standard method of the number on colliery books by as from the beginning of 1946. The effect of this was to reduce effect of the change on the averag approximately 2,500 and absenteeism by 0.30 per cent. The effect on figures relating to work at the coal face is not worked and possible was very small, while the

* Average of five weeks.


## Intake and outflow of man-power in coal-mining

TABLE 31

${ }^{(1)}$ Excess of new compensation and medical cases over recovered compensation and medical cases.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
(2) Not applicable before 4th Quarter 1946.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Estimate for twelve months, based on returns for the last nine months of the year.
( $\left.{ }^{( }\right) 14$ weeks.
${ }^{(5)}$ Of these 2,049 came direct from school and the remainder from other occupations.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}\right)$ Including an increased number of wage-earners in process of transferring from one colliery to another following the lifting of the Essential Work Order at the beginning of September.

## ${ }^{(7)}$ Five weeks.

## FUEL AND POWER

Coke, gas and electricity : Production in Great Britain

TABLE 32

|  | 兂 |  | Coke |  | Gas ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Electricity generated ( ${ }^{2}$ ) <br> Monthly averages or calendar months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Metallurgical | Gas | Total available at gasworks | Made at gasworks | Bought by gasworks from coke ovens |  |
|  |  |  | Weekly averages Thousand tons |  | Weekly averages Million therms |  |  | Million kilowatt-hours |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots .$. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots \ldots$ $\ldots \ldots$ $\ldots$ | 230 264 287 247 | $\begin{aligned} & 196 \\ & 208 \\ & 212 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | 29.9 31.0 31.8 31.9 | 28.0 $28 \cdot 8$ 29.2 29.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,464 \\ & 1,685 \\ & 1,099 \\ & 2,031 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | … $\ldots$ $\ldots .$. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 270 295 280 287 | 196 189 202 215 | 31.8 31.1 33.4 34.8 | 28.8 27.8 29.7 30.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 3.7 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,201 \\ & 2,398 \\ & 2,697 \\ & 2,971 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots . . \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots . . \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 278 271 278 269 | 219 220 223 240 | $35 \cdot 6$ 37.4 39.1 $42 \cdot 4$ | 31.3 32.9 34.4 37.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,079 \\ & 3,196 \\ & 3,106 \\ & 3,437 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | October <br> November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 271 \\ & 269 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 230 \\ & 248^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $37 \cdot 8$ $41 \cdot 2$ $44 \cdot 0^{*}$ | $33 \cdot 0$ $36 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 2^{*}$ | 4.8 4.9 4.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,179 \\ & 3,463 \\ & 3,675 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 270 \\ & 270 * \\ & 270 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \\ & 268 \\ & 269^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 47 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 42.6 41.1 $42.5 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 4.9 * \end{aligned}$ | 4,142 3,462 3,820 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \\ \text { May } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { June } & \text {... } \\ \text { J }\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267 \\ & 270 \\ & 264^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 231 \\ & 217^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 39.7 40.4 37.5 | 35.1 35.7 33.0 | 4.6 4.7 $4.5 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,058 \\ & 3,237 \\ & 2,762 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July .. <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 257 \\ & 259 \\ & \text { 271* } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & 199 \\ & 215^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \\ & 34 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 6$ 4.3 $4.7 *$ | 2,764 2,847 3,105 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274 \\ & 274 \\ & 273^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 254 \\ & 277^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 50 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 45 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 5.0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3,733 3,938 4,372 |
| 1947 | January February March .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 270 \\ & 270 \\ & 248^{*} \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 287 \\ & 267^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50.8 \\ & 53.3 \\ & 50.9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 48.5 \\ & 46 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 0$ 4.8 $4.9 *$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,671 \\ -3,680 \\ -3,983 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April ... } \\ & \text { May ... } \\ & \text { June ... } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 254^{*} \\ & 262^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \\ & 216 * \\ & 203^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 5 \\ & 39.9 * \\ & 36.7^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $38 \cdot 7$ $35 \cdot 2 *$ $32 \cdot 0^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 7^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,387 \\ & 3,092 \\ & 2,842 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & 266 \\ & 265 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 199 \\ & 200 \\ & 213^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 4 \cdot 6^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,866 \\ & 2,767 \\ & 3,150 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | 282 | 234 | 42.8 | 37.8 | 5.0 | 3,725 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Statutory and non-statutory undertakings. <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ Authorised undertakings only. <br> * Average of five weeks. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Ministry of Fuel and Power |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PRODUCTION: FUEL AND POWER, STEEL AND TEXTILES



GAS AVAILABLE AT GAS WORKS


STEEL INGOTS AND CASTINGS




IRON ORE AND PIG $\operatorname{\text {Weeklyaverages}}$ IRON


NET DELIVERIES OF FINISHED STEEL


Million lb. WORSTED YARN AND WOVEN WOOL FABRICS Million Lin. yds.


## IV. RAW MATERIALS

Production of iron ore, pig-iron, iron castings and steel, consumption of scrap and stocks of steel

${ }^{1}$ (2) The ferrous content of home produced iron ore is about 30 per cent. further conversion.
${ }^{3}$ ) Deliveries.
(4) At steelworks and steel foundries.
(5) Stocks held at producers' works. stockyards, Including material in 'h British Iron and Steel Corporation

- Average of five weeks.

Finished steel : Production
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

(1) Figures exclude armour plate, except from 1935 to 1938 when it is included.
${ }^{(8)}$ Partly estimated.

## * Average of five weeks.

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including the pure content of virgin alloys.
${ }^{(3)}$ Despatches to consumers.
${ }^{4}$ ) For hemes to consumers.
${ }^{5}$ ) From consumption or export.
From January 1942, includes consumption other than for zinc production.

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ In addition His Majesty's Government held the following stocks abroad at the end of September, 1947 :-copper, $13 \cdot 2$ thousand tons; zinc, $3 \cdot 2$ thousand tons; lead, $22 \cdot 3$ thousand tons. These figures exclude quantities at port and in transit.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes English refined lead from the beginning of 1942.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The metal content of stocks of tin ore, stocks of tin metal (including the Government reserve) and from December 1941, consumers' stocks of tin metal ( 3,251 tons in December 1941).
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$For home consumption or export.

## RAW MATERIALS

TABLE 37

## Softwood and hardwood : Production, consumption and stocks

Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

|  |  | Softwood( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Hardwood( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Consumption( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  | Stocks |  | Production$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Consumption(3) |  | Stocks( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |
|  |  |  | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown ${ }^{2}$ ) | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown |  | Imported ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Home grown ${ }^{2}$ ) | Imported (5) | Home grown |
|  |  | Thousand standards |  |  |  |  | Million cubic feet |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\text {... } \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 80 \\ & 23 \cdot 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 10 \\ & 52 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.45 \\ & 18.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 685 \cdot 1 \\ & 427 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 86 \\ & 39 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 2.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.12 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 84 \\ & 2 \cdot 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.78 \\ & 16.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 31 \\ & 3 \cdot 88 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 82 \\ & 24 \cdot 01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.86 \\ & 35.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 30 \\ & 20 \cdot 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \cdot 9 \\ & 410 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.73 \\ & 99.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 45 \\ & 4 \cdot 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 21 \\ & 3 \cdot 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 54 \\ 9.38 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.42 \\ 11.60 \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $16 \cdot 34$ 10.85 7.30 | 50.41 <br> $62 \cdot 68$ <br> $82 \cdot 33$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21.08 \\ 14.04 \\ 7.85 \end{array}$ |  | $42 \cdot 10$ <br> $4 \cdot 13$ <br> 9.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.91 \\ & 3.43 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ | 0.931.411.58 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 94 \\ & 3 \cdot 62 \\ & 3 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.74 \\ 14.50 \\ 9.02 \end{array}$ | $11 \cdot 12$ $8 \cdot 87$ <br> $4 \cdot 52$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July ... | $\begin{array}{r} 10.44 \\ 9.74 \\ 10.89 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 58 \\ & 54 \cdot 98 \\ & 73 \cdot 85 \end{aligned}$ | $14 \cdot 85$ <br> $12 \cdot 60$ <br> 11.91 | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \cdot 4 \\ & 325 \cdot 9 \\ & 359 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.00 \\ 8.19 \\ 7.62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3.55 \\ 3.08 \\ 3.44 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 1.34 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.96 \\ & 3.41 \\ & 3.29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.42 \\ & 14.85 \\ & 14.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.40 \\ & 8.83 \\ & 8.64 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 10.48 | $78 \cdot 60$ | 11.81 | 402-9 | $5 \cdot 82$ | $3 \cdot 60$ | 1.77 | $3 \cdot 37$ | $14 \cdot 73$ | 9.18 |
|  | Novembe. | 10.13 | $66 \cdot 14$ | 11.16 | $433 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 10$ | 3.40 | 1.46 | $3 \cdot 62$ | 14.81 | 8.96 |
|  | December | 8.21 | 68.63 | 8.87 | $440 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 13$ | $2 \cdot 87$ | 1.62 | 2.97 | 14.50 | 8.87 |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 7.99 \\ & 7.54 \\ & 7.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.41 \\ & 53.33 \\ & 78.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.78 \\ & 9.32 \\ & 7.89 \end{aligned}$ | 434.0 414.4 368-8 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.63 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 08 \\ & 2 \cdot 98 \\ & 3 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.58 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \\ & 3 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $14 \cdot 12$ 13.35 13.02 | 8.64 <br> $8 \cdot 38$ <br> 8-21 |
|  | February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 93 \\ & 8 \cdot 30 \\ & 7 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84.45 \\ 83.19 \\ 107.62 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.95 \\ & 8.72 \\ & 7.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \cdot 7 \\ & 270 \cdot 7 \\ & 214 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.27 \\ & 0.29 \\ & 1.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 15 \\ & 3 \cdot 53 \\ & 3 \cdot 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.70 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 53$ $3 \cdot 90$ <br> 3.42 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.14 \\ & 11.16 \\ & 10.30 \end{aligned}$ | $7 \cdot 51$ <br> $7 \cdot 43$ <br> 6.90 |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | 7.19 | $85 \cdot 50$ | $7 \cdot 66$ | 169.9 | $11 \cdot 17$ | $3 \cdot 22$ | 1.66 | $3 \cdot 63$ | 9.86 | 6.50 |
|  | August ... | $7 \cdot 32$ | 82.65 | $7 \cdot 79$ | 157.6 | 10.71 | 3.06 | 1.51 | 3.47 | 9.46 | 6.08 |
|  | September | $6 \cdot 70$ | 106.91 | $7 \cdot 21$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | 10.19 | $3 \cdot 17$ | $2 \cdot 23$ | $3 \cdot 52$ | 8.88 | 5.73 |
|  |  | $7 \cdot 16$ | $94 \cdot 27$ | $7 \cdot 79$ | $149 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 56$ | 3. 50 |  |  |  |  |
|  | November December | 6.25 5.68 | 61.56 $72 \cdot 30$ | $6 \cdot 27$ | 195.7 | 9.54 | $3 \cdot 13$ | 1.37 | 3.87 3.59 | 8.83 8.88 | 5.36 4.91 |
|  |  | $5 \cdot 68$ | $72 \cdot 30$ | 5.75 | $205 \cdot 0$ | 9.48 | 2.79 | 1.07 | $3 \cdot 18$ | 8.02 | 4.52 |
| 1947 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24 \\ & 3.66 \\ & 3.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98.40 \\ & 54.51 \\ & 51.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 06 \\ & 4 \cdot 58 \\ & 4 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.1 \\ & 136.4 \\ & 110.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 65 \\ & 7.74 \\ & 7.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.81 \\ & 2.14 \\ & 2.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 22 \\ & 2 \cdot 58 \\ & 1.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.78 \\ & 2.06 \\ & 2.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 73 \\ & 7 \cdot 14 \\ & 7 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 55 \\ & 4 \cdot 63 \\ & 4 \cdot 70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 29 \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \\ & 6 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.91 \\ & 72.95 \\ & 84.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 98 \\ & 6 \cdot 04 \\ & 6 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \cdot 2 \\ & 100 \cdot 2 \\ & 139 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 34 \\ & 6 \cdot 59 \\ & 6 \cdot 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 10 \\ & 3 \cdot 33 \\ & 3 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 10 \\ & 1 \cdot 58 \\ & 1 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.03 \\ & 3.20 \\ & 2.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 73 \\ & 6 \cdot 77 \\ & 7 \cdot 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 \\ & 4.90 \\ & 5.04 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $\quad .$. | $\begin{aligned} & 6.37 \\ & 5.77 \\ & 6.36 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 42 \\ & 87.04 \\ & 67.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 36 \\ & 5 \cdot 77 \\ & 6 \cdot 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \cdot 8 \\ & 289 \cdot 8 \\ & 414 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 85 \\ & 6.85 \\ & 6.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 18 \\ & 3.08 \\ & 3.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.37 \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 36 \\ & 3 \cdot 26 \\ & 3 \cdot 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.05 \\ 10.33 \\ 12.84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 87 \\ & 4 \cdot 69 \\ & 4 \cdot 69 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August ... September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes sleepers of all kinds, except in the figures for production before 1942
${ }^{2}$ ) Softwood also excludes pulpwood (see Tables 51 and 52), and boxboards.
grown timber an production after 1941 and in all figures for consumption of homebeen made for collowance of 10 per cent. (softwood) and 5 per cent. (hardwood) has December 1946 have been revised edged material. Production figures from 1942 to
${ }^{3}$ ) Deliveries adjusted for
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{9}\right)$ Excluding stocks in thange in private stocks.
Excluding also "ineffective" stof firms whose normal stock is less than I,000 cubic feet. cubic feet.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) The figures for the period January 1945 to July 1946 are partly estimated.

Pitwood and plywood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 38 Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Total | Production of pitwood (1) |  |  |  | Consumption of sawn and round pitwood $\left({ }^{(2)}\right.$ | Stocks of sawn and round pitwood ${ }^{(3}$ ) | Constructional plywood |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sawn | Round |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Trade | Home <br> Timber Production Department | Trade | Home Timber Production Department | Production(4) |  |  | Consumption(b) | Stocks |
|  |  | Thousand standards | Million square feet |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 49.79 \\ & 47.81 \\ & 53.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.03 \\ & 11.57 \\ & 11.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 2.47 \\ & 4.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.46 \\ & 18.47 \\ & 19.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.95 \\ & 15.30 \\ & 18.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.67 \\ & 69.46 \\ & 66 \cdot 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 658 \cdot 9 \\ & 450 \cdot 4 \\ & 286 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | - | 13.9 | 141.0110.1 |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... ... | 0.61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.0 | 43.0 |  |
| 1943 | ... ... | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 05 \\ & 50 \cdot 20 \\ & 42.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.22 \\ & 12.77 \\ & 11.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 99 \\ & 4 \cdot 29 \\ & 3 \cdot 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.26 \\ & 15.35 \\ & 11.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.58 \\ & 17.79 \\ & 15 \cdot 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 04 \\ & 61.44 \\ & 56.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \cdot 6 \\ & 251 \cdot 1 \\ & 268 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 0.35 \\ & 3.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 1 \\ & 25.4 \\ & 31.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192.0 \\ & 190.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1944 | .. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | . ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | ... ... | $28 \cdot 15$ | 10.43 | 0.81 | $8 \cdot 29$ | $8 \cdot 62$ | 59.15 | 436.7 | $5 \cdot 65$ | 33.0 | 90.1 |  |
| 1945 | July ... | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 19 \\ & 39 \cdot 01 \\ & 44 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.61 \\ & 11.34 \\ & 13.17 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.86 \\ & 2.61 \\ & 3.79 \end{aligned}$ | 13.1011.05 | 17.6214.01 | $56 \cdot 46$46.81. | 183.7197.9 | 3.353.463.77 | 26.924.0 | 133.4136.2 |  |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  | 11.94 | 15.73 | $57.93{ }^{\circ}$ | $210 \cdot 5$ | 3.77 | $26 \cdot 8$ | 145.0 |  |
|  | October ... | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 59 \\ & 3 \cdot 59 \\ & 31.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.66 \\ & 12.57 \\ & 10.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 44 \\ & 3 \cdot 86 \\ & 2 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.37 \\ 10.88 \\ 8.24 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.13 \\ 12.23 \\ 9.48 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 58 \\ & 61 \cdot 31 \\ & 52 \cdot 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \cdot 8 \\ & 266 \cdot 9 \\ & 268 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50 \\ & 7.37 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 0$$30 \cdot 1$$30 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152.9 \\ & 160.3 \\ & 166.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | November |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January ... | $\begin{aligned} & 33.04 \\ & 29.95 \\ & 31.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.46 \\ & 10.88 \\ & 11.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.37 \\ & 2.11 \\ & 1.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.74 \\ & 7.99 \\ & 7.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.46 \\ 8.96 \\ 10.78 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.73 \\ & 54.62 \\ & 59.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \cdot 2 \\ & 233 \cdot 7 \\ & 222 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 5.005.506.75 | 31.025.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 178.7 \\ & 176.6 \\ & 176.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.75 | $30 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 33.13 \\ & 36.99 \\ & 30.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 24 \\ & 12 \cdot 19 \\ & 11 \cdot 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98 \\ & 0.79 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.17 \\ 10.12 \\ 8.81 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.74 \\ & 13.89 \\ & 10.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 27 \\ & 63.56 \\ & 52.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.2 \\ & 216.0 \\ & 234.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 25 \\ & 7 \cdot 00 \\ & 7 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.7 \\ & 169.3 \\ & 174.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June $\quad .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 06 \\ & 27.47 \\ & 24 \cdot 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.87 \\ 9.80 \\ 9.51 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.42 \\ & 0.18 \end{aligned}$ | 8.988.87 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.59 \\ 8.38 \\ 6.66 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 31 \\ & 54 \cdot 86 \\ & 63 \cdot 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \cdot 7 \\ & 309 \cdot 6 \\ & 369 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.00 \\ & 5.00 \\ & 5.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 8(9) \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 90 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 78$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... | 25.91 | 9.80 | 0.12 | 8.63 | $7 \cdot 37$ | 64.11 | $412 \cdot 6$ | 5.00 | $30 \cdot 0$ | 95.9 |  |
|  | November | 19.14 | 8.85 | 0.05 | 6.73 | $3 \cdot 52$ | $60 \cdot 04$ | 433.9 | 4.50 | $30 \cdot 0$ | $90 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | December | 14.68 | 7.81 | 0.04 | $5 \cdot 77$ | 1.06 | $60 \cdot 26$ | $436 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 30$ | 30.0 | 90.1 |  |
| 1947 | January ... | $\begin{array}{r} 12.90 \\ 9.97 \\ 9.01 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 20 \\ & 5 \cdot 60 \\ & 5 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 71 \\ & 3.86 \\ & 3.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98 \\ & 0.51 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.83 \\ & 53.03 \\ & 79.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410.1 \\ & 385.5 \\ & 341.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.00 \\ & 2.50 \\ & 3.00 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 0$$25 \cdot 0$$27 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85.4 \\ & 79.7 \\ & 78.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12.92 \\ & 14.57 \\ & 14.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 76 \\ & 7 \cdot 84 \\ & 7 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 5.21 \\ & 6.05 \\ & 7.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.95 \\ & 0.68 \\ & 0.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 15 \\ & 63 \cdot 52 \\ & 68 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 318.4 \\ & 301.7 \\ & 320.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50 \\ & 4 \cdot 00 \\ & 4.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84.9 \\ 102.8 \\ 129.3 \end{array}$ |  |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.05 \\ & 14.91 \\ & 15.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 61 \\ & 6 \cdot 58 \\ & 7 \cdot 26 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 22 \\ & 8 \cdot 27 \\ & 8 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.22 \\ & 0.06 \\ & 0.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.07 \\ & 65.01 \\ & 59.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 391.3 \\ & 496.7 \\ & 560.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.00 \\ & 5.00 \\ & 5.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143.7 \\ & 151.0 \\ & 176.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Despatches by the trade or the Home Timber Production Department.
${ }^{2}$ ) Deliveries to collieries, adjusted by changes in collieries' stocks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ National stock (including stocks in transit and piling) and colliery stocks (including from 1943, stocks held underground).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ In addition the average monthly output of technical plywood amounted to (million square feet) :-1940, 2.00 ; 1941, 4.37 ; 1942, $5 \cdot 48$; 1943, $5 \cdot 32$; 1944, $5 \cdot 69$; 1945, $2 \cdot 69$; 1946, nil.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Deliveries from National Stock adjusted by changes in private stocks.
(') The figure for July 1946 reflects adjustments made by writing down stocks to a realistic basis.

Cotton and rayon : Production
TABLE 39

mills in the United Kington waste from spinning, doubling, weaving and hosiery
Computed from figures relating to calendar months.
${ }^{3}$ ) Mule equivalent
${ }^{4}$ ) Including other synthetic running on cotton, spun rayon and mixtures.
${ }^{5}$ ) Including strong yarn and
${ }^{6}$ ) Million square yards.
(7) Monthly average.

* Average of five weeks.


## Wool : Production


${ }^{1}$ ) Actual weight, mainly greasy.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Deliveries.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ On a "double-width" basis, the number of yards of fabric of width 36 ins. and less being halved. I linear yard $=1 \frac{1}{2}$ square yds. approximately.
${ }^{(4)}$ Computed on the basis I blanket $=2 \frac{1}{2}$ linear yards, and 4 cot blankets $=$ I full size blanket.
${ }^{(5)}$ These figures relate to yarn wholly or mainly of wool and are thus not fully comparable with those for subsequent years. (The admixtures, however, amounted to less than 5 per cent. of the total weight.)
${ }^{( }{ }^{\circ}$ ) Year ended August.

TABLE 41


# Jute, flax and hemps : Consumption 

Thousand tons


| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.05 \\ & 2.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.89 \\ & 2.15 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 74$ | $4 \cdot 74$ | 2.39 | $2 \cdot 39$ | 2.02 1.65 | 8.14 6.36 | 7.85 6.29 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1942 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.94 | 1.90 | 4.99 | 4.95 | $2 \cdot 18$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 |  |  | ... | 1.60 | 1.58 | 5.25 | $5 \cdot 23$ | $2 \cdot 81$ | $2 \cdot 81$ | 1.72 | 6.50 6.08 | 6.50 5.80 |
| 1944 | . |  | ... | 1.49 | 1.42 | 7.82 | 7-52 | $3 \cdot 15$ |  | 1.62 | 5.72 | $5 \cdot 49$ |
| 1945 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1.67 | 1.38 | 7.81 | 6.99 | $3 \cdot 26$ | 3.04 | 2.02 | 6.44 |  |
| 1946 |  |  | ... | 1-82 | 1.69 | $7 \cdot 61$ | 7-36 | $3 \cdot 34$ | $3 \cdot 13$ | 1.63 | $6 \cdot 28$ | $5 \cdot 78$ |
| 1945 | July ... |  | $\ldots$ | 1.15* | 1.08* | $5 \cdot 40$ | 5.38 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 1.73 | 8.34 | $5 \cdot 12$ |
|  | August |  |  | 1.26 | 1.22 | 6.38 | 6.29 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 1.33 | 4.87 | $4 \cdot 82$ |
|  | September | ... | ... | 2-36* | 1.45* | 7.09 | 6.51 | $2 \cdot 83$ | 2.83 | 2.05 | $5 \cdot 80$ | 5.09 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | $\ldots$ | 1.46 | 1.46 | 7.73 | $7 \cdot 07$ | $3 \cdot 39$ | . 2.94 | 1.97 | 5.51 | $5 \cdot 47$ |
|  |  |  | ... | 1,74 | 1.54 | 7.91 | $7 \cdot 57$ | 3.46 | 2.86 | 1.63 | 6.42 | 5.89 |
|  |  |  | ... | 1-53* | 1.43* | $7 \cdot 53$ | $7 \cdot 44$ | $3 \cdot 75$ | $3 \cdot 16$ | 2.05 | $4 \cdot 67$ | $4 \cdot 58$ |
| 1946 | January February March | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.67 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 2.21^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.65 \\ & 1.66^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 45 \\ & 8 \cdot 03 \\ & 7 \cdot 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 15 \\ & 7 \cdot 38 \\ & 6.81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.69 \\ 2.71 \\ 2.71 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.69 \\ & 2.71 \\ & 3.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.71 \\ & 1.42 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 22 \\ & 5 \cdot 52 \\ & 6 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 60 \\ & 5 \cdot 20 \\ & 5 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2.02 | 1.67 | $7 \cdot 92$ | $7 \cdot 50$ | 3.49 | 3.33 | 1.52 | $8 \cdot 49$ | $5 \cdot 80$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | 1.99 | 1.75 | $8 \cdot 22$ | $8 \cdot 10$ | 4.05 | 2.96 | 1.81 | $6 \cdot 63$ | $6 \cdot 30$ |
|  |  |  | ... | 1-70* | 1.68* | 5.88 | $5 \cdot 77$ | $3 \cdot 55$ | 3.03 | 1.57 | $5 \cdot 77$ | $5 \cdot 48$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1-32* | 1.32* | 7-30 | $7 \cdot 23$ | 2.71 | 2.71 | 1.53 | $5 \cdot 70$ | $5 \cdot 63$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 1.87 | 1.82 | $7 \cdot 82$ | 7.00 | 3.31 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 1.51 | $5 \cdot 81$ | 5.76 |
|  |  |  | ... | 1.92 | 1.82 | $6 \cdot 95$ | $6 \cdot 85$ | 3.14 | $3 \cdot 14$ | 1.67 | $5 \cdot 46$ | 5.38 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | ... | 1.80 | 1.80 | $8 \cdot 33$ | 8.32 | 3.15 | $3 \cdot 15$ | 1.85 | 6.35 | 6.33 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1.83 | 1.83 | 8.50 | $8 \cdot 46$ | $3 \cdot 86$ | $3 \cdot 86$ | 1.75 | $6 \cdot 32$ | 6.29 |
|  |  |  |  | 1.82* | 1-82* | $7 \cdot 80$ | $7 \cdot 74$ | $3 \cdot 68$ | $3 \cdot 36$ | 1.61 | $5 \cdot 92$ | $5 \cdot 87$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March |  | $\ldots$ | 1.69* | 1.69* | $8 \cdot 58$ | $8 \cdot 58$ | 3.73 | 3.04 | 1.66 | 6.03 | 6.03 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1.80 | 1.80 | $6 \cdot 62$ | $6 \cdot 61$ | 4.39 | $2 \cdot 86$ | 1.19 | 4.91 | 4.84 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.00 | 1.87 | 8.03 | 7.93 | 6.70 | 3.73 | 1.63 | 5.96 | 5.96 |
|  | April ... |  |  | 1.84 | 1.84 | 7.38 | 7.36 | 4.55 | 3.90 | 1.64 | 6.07 | 6.02 |
|  | May ... |  |  | 1.96 | 1.96 | $7 \cdot 18$ | $7 \cdot 09$ | $6 \cdot 21$ | 4.33 | 1.60 | 6.63 | 6.63 |
|  | June ... |  |  | 2.03* | 1.96* | $6 \cdot 22$ | 6.21 | $3 \cdot 14$ | $3 \cdot 14$ | 1.53 | 5.71 | $5 \cdot 70$ |
|  |  |  |  | 1.67*1.90 | 1.47* | $6 \cdot 31$ | 6.31 | $2 \cdot 87$ | $2 \cdot 87$ | 1.46 | 6.01 |  |
|  | July ... August |  |  |  | 1.87 | $6 \cdot 36$ | $6 \cdot 36$ | 5.04 | 5.04 | 1.29 | 5.02 5.88 | 5.02 5.88 |
|  | September |  |  | 1.91 | 1.88 | 7-12 | $7 \cdot 10$ |  |  | 1.48 |  |  |
|  | October |  |  | 1.79 | 1.79 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Figures include home produced goods to the extent that they have been taken into
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Figures have been revised to include sales of flax tow to the paper and other trades.
Previous figures showed consumption by flax spinners only.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{8}\right)$ For home consumption or re-export.
Average of five weeks.

Textiles : Stocks

| TABLE 43 |
| :--- | :--- |

Hides, skins and finished leather : Production and consumption

|  |  |  | Hides and skins |  |  | Finished leather |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production |  |  | Production |  |  |  |  | Consumption( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Cattle hides $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Kips and calfskins | Sheep skins( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Heavy ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Light( ${ }^{5}$ ) |  |  | Heavy( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Light( ${ }^{5}$ ) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Sole | Other | Upper | Lining | Other | Sole | Other | Upper | Lining | Other |
| 1942 | ... | ... | $4 \cdot 6$ | 0.34 | 0.88 | $\underbrace{}_{6.61}$ |  | $\longrightarrow-$ |  |  | $\underbrace{}_{7.06}$ |  | $2 \cdot 59$ |  |  |
| 1943 | ... | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 0.38 | 0.84 | $5 \cdot 49$ |  | $2 \cdot 24$ |  |  | $6 \cdot 68$ |  | $2 \cdot 36$ |  |  |
| 1944 |  | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 0.39 | 0.76 | $\overbrace{5.68 \quad 0.60}$ |  | T.19 0.32 |  | 0.56 | 5.96 | $0 \cdot 59$ | $1 \cdot 28$ | 0.33 | 0.55 |
| 1945 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.42 | 0.73 | $5 \cdot 23$ | 0.57 | $1 \cdot 20$ | 0.35 | $0 \cdot 57$ | 6.00 | 0.60 | $1 \cdot 29$ | 0.36 | $0 \cdot 57$ |
| 1946 |  |  | $5 \cdot 3$ | 0.41 | 0.83 | $5 \cdot 33$ | 0.60 | $1 \cdot 36$ | 0.42 | 0.75 | $5 \cdot 66$ | 0.60 | 1.40 | 0.42 | 0.74 |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.28 \\ & 0.42 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.43 \\ & 0.47 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 26 \\ & 4 \cdot 67 \\ & 4 \cdot 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.53 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.20 \\ & 1.09 \\ & 1.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 \\ & 0.30 \\ & 0.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.03 \\ & 5.60 \\ & 5.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.56 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.12 \\ & 1.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.34 \\ & 0.31 \\ & 0.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.52 | 0.73 | $5 \cdot 35$ | 0.60 | $1 \cdot 30$ | 0.37 | 0.62 | $6 \cdot 33$ | 0.69 | $1 \cdot 37$ | 0.39 | $0 \cdot 63$ |
|  | November | ... | $6 \cdot 2$ | 0.49 | 1.15 | $5 \cdot 01$ | 0.59 | 1.27 | 0.37 | 0.61 | $5 \cdot 83$ | 0.56 | 1.49 | 0.40 | 0.61 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 0.37 | 0.90 | $4 \cdot 31$ | 0.54 | 1.06 | 0.31 | 0.52 | $4 \cdot 57$ | $0 \cdot 50$ | $1 \cdot 24$ | 0.34 | $0 \cdot 50$ |
| 1946 | January February March .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 4 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.45 \\ & 0.41 \\ & 0.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 0.88 \\ & 0.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 37 \\ & 5 \cdot 15 \\ & 5 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.26 \\ & 1.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.64 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 39 \\ & 5 \cdot 73 \\ & 5 \cdot 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 6.65 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.53 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.45 \\ & 0.38 \\ & 0.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & . . \\ \text { May } & \text {... } \\ \text { June } & . .\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 6 \\ & 2 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.39 \\ & 0.29 \\ & 0 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.67 \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 13 \\ & 5 \cdot 71 \\ & 4 \cdot 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.55 \\ & 0.65 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.23 \\ & 1.49 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.36 \\ & 0.44 \\ & 0.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.31 \\ & 6.01 \\ & 4.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58 \\ & 0.66 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.34 \\ & 1.52 \\ & 1.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.42 \\ 0.46 \\ .0 .36 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.81 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... August September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.27 \\ & 0.35 \\ & 0.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.58 \\ & 0.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 52 \\ & 5 \cdot 13 \\ & 5 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74 \\ & 0.72 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 99 \\ & 5 \cdot 29 \\ & 5 \cdot 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.47 \\ & 1.27 \\ & 1.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.45 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.75 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.70 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.97 \\ & 1.51 \end{aligned}$ | 5.625.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 87 \\ & 5 \cdot 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.69 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 1.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.47 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 \\ & 0.81 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | $4 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 39$ | $1 \cdot 20$ | 5.31 | 0.58 | 1-28 | 0.43 | 0.74 | $4 \cdot 74$ | 0.51 | 1.01 | 0.31 | $0 \cdot 70$ |
| 1947 | January February . March .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 2 \cdot 7 \\ & 3 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44 \\ & 0.38 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.30 \\ & 0.08 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 17 \\ & 4 \cdot 34 \\ & 5 \cdot 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.57 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.55 \\ & 0.34 \\ & 0.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.90 \\ & 4.94 \\ & 5.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74 \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 0.86 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 \\ & 0.27 \\ & 0.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.94 \\ & 0.57 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apri May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 5 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 2 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.28 \\ & 0.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.71 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 24 \\ & 6 \cdot 56 \\ & 6 \cdot 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \\ & 1.48 \\ & 1.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 0.51 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.63 \\ & 6.82 \\ & 7.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.61 \\ & 0.61 \\ & 0.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.62 \\ & 1.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.48 \\ & 0.56 \\ & 0.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.81 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.29 \\ & 0.30 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44 \\ & 0.48 \\ & 0.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.71 \\ & 5.92 \\ & 6.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.46 \\ & 0.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78 \\ & 0.72 \\ & 0.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.94 \\ & 6.59 \\ & 6.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.33 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 0.46 \\ & 0.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.79 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Arrivals, plus deliveries by producers, adjusted by changes in stocks held by factors,
${ }^{3}$ ) Pelts and up to November, 1946, skins woolled for dressing.
$\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ Leather sold by weight.
${ }^{(5)}$ Leather sold by area.

## RAW MÁTERIALS

Hides and skins, rough leather and finished leather : Stocks
End of period
Thousand tons
TABLE 45


Rubber : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 46
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Including exports amounting to a weekly average of 30 tons in 1944 and 1945.
Source : Board of Trade In 1946 exports averaged if tons weekly in January, 47 tons in February, 20 tons in June, and 13 tons in August.
${ }^{(2)}$ Excluding Ministry of Supply lend-lease stocks.
$\left(^{( }\right)$Stocks in transit are exc'uded before 1942 and after December 1946.
( ${ }^{4}$ ) From 1944 the figures relate only to Government dumps.
${ }^{(5)}$ Figures before 1942 and after May 1947 include stocks held by importers and dealers at warehouses in Liverpool and London.

[^5]Molasses and industrial alcohol : Production, consumption and stocks
Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months


Sulphur and sulphuric acid: Production, consumption and stocks

[^6]$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including acid made at Government factories.
(3) Used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid.
(4) Including recovered and consumed.
(5) Includes exports and, from January 1941, acid made at Government factories.

|  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Superphosphate | Compound fertilizers | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers $\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | Superphosphate $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Compound fertilizers | Nitrogen content of nitrogenous fertilizers( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Potash ( $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content) $\left(^{3}\right)$ | Basic $\operatorname{slag}\left({ }^{4}\right)\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Llming materials ( ${ }^{6}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 9 \\ & 37.6 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 35.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 9 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $24 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42.0 \\ 167.7 \end{array}$ |
| 1939 1940 1941 1942 | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ <br> $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ $\cdots$ <br> ..  | $37 \cdot 5$ $48 \cdot 4$ $54 \cdot 0$ $64 \cdot 9$ | 66.9 88.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 10.41 \\ & 12.58 \\ & 12.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 54 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 89 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.39 \\ 15.15 \\ 14.93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0\left({ }^{6}\right) \\ & 5 \cdot 0\left({ }^{6}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 43 \cdot 1 \\ & 47 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 125.2 \\ 118.8 \\ 138.4 \\ 277.8 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | , | $66 \cdot 9$ 71.6 75.6 $80 \cdot 2$ | 88.5 99.7 96.5 109.5 | 17.43 17.00 16.26 17.77 | $65 \cdot 6$ 71.4 $79 \cdot 3$ $90 \cdot 7$ | $87 \cdot 3$ $95 \cdot 0$ 95.2 $107 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.09 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.70 \\ & 18.51 \end{aligned}$ | $6 \cdot 07\left({ }^{6}\right)$ $8 \cdot 64{ }^{(6)}$ 9.20 9.13 | $47 \cdot 4$ $43 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 5$ $48 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \cdot 3 \\ & 312 \cdot 5 \\ & 263 \cdot 8 \\ & 266 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | July .. August September $\ldots$ | $65 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 5$ $70 \cdot 2$ | 71.1 74.3 96.1 | 16.01 15.96 16.07 | 60.4 57.6 75.4 | $20 \cdot 0$ $33 \cdot 5$ $59 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.83 \\ & 17.15 \\ & 17.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.75 \\ & .6 .31 \\ & 7.84 \end{aligned}$ | $44 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 3$ $47 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241 \cdot 3 \\ & 292 \cdot 5 \\ & 314 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November ... D'ecember ... | 88.1 81.8 76.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 114.1 \\ 110.7 \\ 97.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 71 \\ & 17 \cdot 11 \\ & 18 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $89 \cdot 4$ $82 \cdot 5$ $70 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \cdot 0 \\ & 88 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.47 \\ & 14.41 \\ & 13.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.13 \\ 9.46 \\ 9.74 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 6 \\ & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \cdot 2 \\ & 322 \cdot 8 \\ & 223 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots \\ & \text { F }\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \\ & 88 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.2 \\ & 112.3 \\ & 138.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.57 \\ & 15.93 \\ & 18.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.0 \\ 99.1 \\ 128.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \cdot 1 \\ & 164 \cdot 2 \\ & 217 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.40 \\ & 18.38 \\ & 23.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.04 \\ 11.65 \\ 13.28 \end{array}$ | 52.4 47.3 52.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 314.9 \\ & 215.9 \\ & 223.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } \\ \text { May... } & \ldots \\ \text { June... } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 84.5 95.4 75.1 | 146.0 116.0 80.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.86 \\ & 19.20 \\ & 18.77 \end{aligned}$ | 116.8 111.9 64.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 231.1 \\ 101.3 \\ 18.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 45 \\ & 22 \cdot 87 \\ & 13 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ | 13.98 11.13 5.94 | $53 \cdot 5$ $56 \cdot 8$ 44.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \cdot 8 \\ & 368.0 \\ & 281 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September ... | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 0 \\ & 74 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 91.7 112.3 102.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.53 \\ & 17.65 \\ & 16.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 1 \\ & 83 \cdot 7 \\ & 80 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.4 \\ & 55.9 \\ & 76.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 27 \\ & 16.05 \\ & 15.75 \end{aligned}$ | 5.82 7.96 7.09 | $42 \cdot 2$ $38 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \cdot 8 \\ & 248 \cdot 4 \\ & 259 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November... <br> December .. | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \cdot 4 \\ & 75 \cdot 5 \\ & 72 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111.6 \\ 97.5 \\ 101.9 \end{array}$ | 17.14 17.92 18.07 | $86 \cdot 9$ 72.4 74.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 81.5 \\ & 76 \cdot 3 \\ & 86.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.11 \\ & 15.80 \\ & 14.72 \end{aligned}$ | 8.11 8.88 7.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 1 \\ & 55.4 \\ & 48 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \cdot 2 \\ & 306 \cdot 2 \\ & 186 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \text {... } \\ \text { February } \\ \text { March } & \ldots \\ & \text {... }\end{array}$ | 85.1 66.6 89.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 117.4 \\ 88.8 \\ 119.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.46 \\ & 15.17 \\ & 11.49 \end{aligned}$ | 91.3 77.9 104.3 | 126.2 111.0 173.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.73 \\ & 17.19 \\ & 20.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.91 \\ 7.66 \\ 9.23 \end{array}$ | $51 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 7$ $42 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229.9 \\ & 148.2 \\ & 148.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June... | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 3 \\ & 87 \cdot 9 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 130.4 118.5 76.0 | 15.53 18.93 17.72 | 112.3 81.8 60.2 | 252.6 158.8 29.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.91 \\ & 21.33 \\ & 14.69 \end{aligned}$ | 10.88 11.58 10.41 | 46.8 49.5 $48 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \cdot 1 \\ & 203 \cdot 5 \\ & 232 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August September | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 0 \\ & 63 \cdot 7 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73.0 \\ 105.0 \\ 126.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.93 \\ & 19.59 \\ & 17.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 7 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \\ & 79 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 57.7 \\ 68.5 \\ 109.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.34 \\ & 18.11 \\ & 17.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.13 \\ 13.38 \\ 15.93 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 51 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \cdot 8 \\ & 223 \cdot 9 \\ & 327 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| (1) Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean). <br> $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Deliveries to consumers and used in compounds. <br> Source: Board of Trade and Agricultural Departmen <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Figures relate to agricultural potash. <br> ${ }^{(4)}$ Deliveries to farms. <br> ${ }^{(5)}$ Figures from October 1946 have been revised to include imported ground basic slag. <br> $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ Years ended 30 June. Monthly average consumption July to December 1944, 8.64 thousand tons. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  | onsumption |  |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Phospha | e rock |  | Phosph | e rock |  |  | Nitrogen |  |
|  |  |  |  | Ammonia $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | For fertilizers | For industrial uses | Ammonia $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | For fertilizers | For industrial uses | phosphate | pound fertilizers | nitrogenous fertilizers $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | ( $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content) ${ }^{(5)}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Weekly averages | Monthly or calend | verages months |  |  |  | nd of perio |  |  |  |
| 1935 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | $26 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $36 \cdot 9$ |  | $2 \cdot 92$ | 156.2 66.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ $12 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 87$ | $36 \cdot 9$ $38 \cdot 5$ | 3.90 6.00 | 2.92 2.01 | 66.5 301.1 | $12 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 0$ | $65 \cdot 8$ $58 \cdot 7$ | $195 \cdot 3$ 207.6 | $41 \cdot 32$ $37 \cdot 62$ |  |
| 1942 | . ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 5-31 | $44 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 28$ | $5 \cdot 55$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 8.0 | $48 \cdot 0$ | $204 \cdot 0$ | 25.41 | $20.99\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |
| 1943 | ... $\quad .$. | ... | .. | 6.47 6.07 | 45.9 51.1 | 4.01 3.01 | 7.56 5.70 | $205 \cdot 8$ 229.3 | 34.9 21.4 | 81.6 79.4 | 213.3 271.1 | 29.79 31.22 | $6.97\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$ $18.81{ }^{(8)}$ |
| 1945 |  |  | ..., | $5 \cdot 69$ | $60 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 72$ | 6.77 | $150 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | $77 \cdot 3$ | $285 \cdot 0$ | 21.67 | $18.81\left({ }^{\circ}\right.$ ) 6.40 |
| 1946 | . ... | ... | ... | 6.02 | $62 \cdot 3$ | 3.73 | $4 \cdot 60$ | 149.6 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 149.1 | 292.7 | 20.85 | $8 \cdot 67$ |
| 1945 | July ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 5•71* | $51 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 86$ | 4.76 | $217 \cdot 1$ | 13.3 | $67 \cdot 5$ | $143 \cdot 5$ | 21.79 | 9.81 |
|  | August |  |  | $4 \cdot 91$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 31$ | $5 \cdot 88$ | $236 \cdot 9$ | 14.6 | $75 \cdot 5$ | $184 \cdot 3$ | 19.78 | 13.90 |
|  | September |  | ... | $5 \cdot 15$ | $56 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 76$ | $5 \cdot 35$ | $218 \cdot 2$ | 15.8 | $71 \cdot 4$ | 221-2 | 17.84 | 11.82 |
|  | October |  | ... | 5.44* | $69 \cdot 2$ | 2.61 | 4.35 | 177.8 | 14.0 | $70 \cdot 7$ | $247 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 77$ | $68 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 18$ | $5 \cdot 07$ | 153.2 | 13.3 | 71.0 | $270 \cdot 1$ | 16.76 | $8 \cdot 21$ |
|  | December |  | ... | 6.00* | $65 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 34$ | 6.77 | $150 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | $77 \cdot 3$ | $285 \cdot 0$ |  |  |
| 1946 | January |  | $\ldots$ | 5.73 | $67 \cdot 6$ | 2.52 | $5 \cdot 66$ | 131.0 | 9.8 | $80 \cdot 7$ | $255 \cdot 0$ | 19.56 | 4.85 |
|  | February |  |  | $5 \cdot 86$ | $63 \cdot 8$ | 2.47 | $5 \cdot 87$ | 151.4 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $63 \cdot 9$ | $203 \cdot 1$ | 17.06 | 8.00 |
|  | March |  |  | 6.12* | 68.4 | $3 \cdot 25$ | 3.07 | 162.7 | 14.0 | $45 \cdot 7$ | 124.0 | 11.00 | $5 \cdot 83$ |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $6 \cdot 02$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | 3.05 | $3 \cdot 26$ | 157.6 | 15.7 | 24.9 | 39.4 | 8.24 | 4.48 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | ... | 6.39* | 70.1 | 3.45 | $3 \cdot 38$ | 148.5 | 16.1 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 65$ | $5 \cdot 80$ |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $6 \cdot 38$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | 4.41 | $3 \cdot 11$ | 153.8 | 15.0 | $66 \cdot 7$ | 116.6 | 13.66 | $10 \cdot 45$ |
|  | July ... | .. | ... | 6.07 | $54 \cdot 7$ | 3.49 | 3.44 | 145.5 | 15.1 | 83.7 | 154.6 | 11.80 | 9.90 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 5.83 | $59 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 52$ | 4.68 | 130.6 | $25 \cdot 6$ | 116.0 | 211.1 | 13.63 | 10.99 |
|  | September |  | ... | 6.02* | $59 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 29$ | $4 \cdot 32$ | 119.7 |  | 114.2 | $237 \cdot 2$ | 15.77 | $6 \cdot 68$ |
|  | October |  | ... | 5.89 | 69.0 | $3 \cdot 22$ | 4.07 | 121.6 | 36.0 | 130.9 | $255 \cdot 6$ | 15.01 | 6.88 |
|  | November |  |  | $5 \cdot 77$ | $60 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 57$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $135 \cdot 9$ | $33 \cdot 0$ | $140 \cdot 7$ | 277 . 1 | 17.02 | 6.77 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 6.03* | $62 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 53$ | 4.60 | 149.6 | $34 \cdot 8$ | 149.1 | 292.7 | 20.85 | $8 \cdot 67$ |
| 1947 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.21 | $64 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 11$ |  |  |  |  | $284 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
| , | February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4.86 | $53 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 12$ | $4 \cdot 14$ | 108.6 | $36 \cdot 2$ | 141.0 | $262 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 10$ | 6.64 4.60 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3.86* | $66 \cdot 1$ | 4.98 | $3 \cdot 25$ | 117.9 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 114.1 | $206 \cdot 2$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 15$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | 3.89 | $3 \cdot 60$ | 112.7 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 79.8 | $83 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 60$ | 7.29 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $5 \cdot 96$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 15$ | $4 \cdot 29$ | $130 \cdot 9$ | $38 \cdot 2$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 1$ | 6.04 | 9. 22 |
|  | June | $\ldots$ |  | 5.26* | $60 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 40$ | $3 \cdot 28$ | 141.1 | 33.0 | 99.7 | 89.6 | $9 \cdot 10$ | 18.43 |
|  | July ... |  |  | $5 \cdot 83$ | $54 \cdot 7$ | 4.49 | $3 \cdot 20$ | 138.9 | $35 \cdot 4$ | $106 \cdot 6$ | $105 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 84$ | 28.16 |
|  | August |  |  | $5 \cdot 92$ | 54.5 | $5 \cdot 87$ | $3 \cdot 52$ | $136 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 8$ | 106.1 | 141.5 | $9 \cdot 24$ | $33 \cdot 60$ |
|  | September |  |  | 5.92* | $66 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 22$ | $4 \cdot 22$ | 129.3 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 99.5 | 158.4 | $8 \cdot 77$ | $33 \cdot 44$ |
|  | October | ... | ... | 5.76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries to consumers in the United Kingdom and exports. The series has been revised.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into ammonium sulphate. December 1942 figures include 2,701 tons consumers' stocks.
${ }^{\left({ }^{4}\right)}$ Ammonium sulphate, nitro-chalk, compound and concentrated compound fertilizers and nitrate of soda (synthetic and Chilean).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Figures relate to agricultural potash.
(6) Year ended 30 June. Stock at 31 st December 1944, 15.93 thousand tons.

Average of five weeks.

## RAW MATERIALS <br> Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board Production and consumption

| TABLE 51 |  |  | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |
|  |  |  | Paper-making materials other than wood-pulp |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial woodpulp | Woodpulp for papermaking$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Newsprint | Building boards | Other paper and board | Newsprint $\left(^{3}\right)$ | Building boards and other paper and board |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pulp- } \\ \text { wood }{ }^{1} \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Straw } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { paper- } \\ & \text { making } \end{aligned}$ | Rags, waste ropes, etc. | Waste paper | Esparto | Total (paper equivalent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.72 \\ & 3.07 \\ & 2.45 \\ & 2.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 4.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 2.07 \\ & 2.85 \\ & 2.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.8 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 16.6 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.99 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 0.35 \\ & 0.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.14 \\ & 17.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \because .17 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 29.13 \\ 17.15 \\ 8.73 \\ 7.18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.38 \\ 5.69 \\ 2.88 \\ 2.69 \end{array}$ | 35.19 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 23.1 \\ 9.7 \\ 5.8 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 5 \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.62 0.55 | 28.7 23.3 21.6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.55 | $23 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.46 | 21.6 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ...$\cdots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.77 \\ & 3.20 \\ & 2.59 \\ & 1.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 6.30 \\ & 6.66 \\ & 5.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 21 \\ & 2 \cdot 24 \\ & 2 \cdot 22 \\ & 2 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.01 \\ & 0.02 \\ & 1.77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.57 \\ & 15.93 \\ & 14.54 \\ & 15.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 \\ & 0.96 \\ & 1.02 \\ & 1.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.16 \\ 7.70 \\ 9.93 \\ 17.40 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49 \\ & 2.85 \\ & 3.11 \\ & 5.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.49 \\ & 0.42 \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 3 \\ & 20: 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 9 \\ & 5 \cdot 4 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 7 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 31 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.45^{*} \\ & 1.93 \\ & 2.26^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.37^{*} \\ & 5.08 \\ & 6.93^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.97^{*} \\ & 1.77 \\ & 2.28^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 9.4 \\ & 11.5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 14.59 * \\ & 11.07 \\ & 12.22^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91^{*} \\ & 0.88 \\ & 0.89^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9.31^{*} \\ 7.52 \\ 11.43^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 90^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 32 \\ & 3 \cdot 20^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.27^{*} \\ & 0.30 \\ & 0.44^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 1^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 14 \\ & 2 \cdot 12 \\ & 2 \cdot 06^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.93 \\ & 7.11 \\ & 6.85^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 33 \\ & 2 \cdot 45 \\ & 2 \cdot 31^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12.1 \\ 10.9 \\ 9.8 * \end{gathered}$ | Z | $\begin{aligned} & 14.97 \\ & 14.08 \\ & 12.96^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.30 \\ & 1.23 \\ & 0.97^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.90 \\ & 14.12 \\ & 13.73^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 32 \\ & 3 \cdot 53 \\ & 4 \cdot 36^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.48^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 22 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 5 \cdot 9^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 24 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 22^{*} \\ & 2.17 \\ & 2.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.69 * \\ & 7.28 \\ & 7.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.53 * \\ & 2.72 \\ & 2.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3^{*} \\ & 11.1 \\ & 12.3 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 13.91^{*} \\ & 14.51 \\ & 15.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26^{*} \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.46 * \\ & 16.82 \\ & 18.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 29 * \\ & 5 \cdot 46 \\ & 5 \cdot 76^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 * \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 5^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 13^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \\ & 2 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.81 * \\ & 6.56 \\ & 5.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 59^{*} \\ & 2.85 \\ & 2.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4^{*} \\ & 12.6 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.05^{*} \\ & 0.60 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.54^{*} \\ & 15.97 \\ & 14.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.26 * \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.34^{*} \\ & 18.93 \\ & 18.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 45 \\ & 6 \cdot 21 \\ & 6 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 * \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 6.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 4 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 * \\ & 1.88 \\ & 1.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.97 * \\ & 4.77 \\ & 4.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.17^{*} \\ & 2.47 \\ & 2.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2^{*} \\ & 10.7 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44^{*} \\ & 2.57 \\ & 3.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.80 * \\ & 14.14 \\ & 16.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 * \\ & 1.62 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.67^{*} \\ & 16.92 \\ & 18.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.38 \\ & 4.65 \\ & 5.94^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.46 * \\ & 0.46 \\ & 0.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.82 * \\ & 1.84 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 39 * \\ & 4 \cdot 59 \\ & 4 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.69 * \\ & 2.64 \\ & 2.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2^{*} \\ & 13.7 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.95^{*} \\ & 4.12 \\ & 4.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.86 * \\ & 17.43 \\ & 15.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.70 * \\ & 1.74 \\ & 1.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.69 * \\ & 18.60 \\ & 16.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 57 * \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \\ & 4 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 * \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 6 * \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.4 | 38.7 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $8 \cdot 7$ |  |  |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 * \\ & 0.86 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 36^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 96 \\ & 2 \cdot 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.65 * \\ & 1.45 \\ & 2.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \cdot 7^{*} \\ 8 \cdot 0 \\ 10 \cdot 0 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.66^{*} \\ & 4.03 \\ & 5.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.14^{*} \\ & 10.81 \\ & 13.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 * \\ & 1.49 \\ & 1.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.10^{*} \\ & 13.29 \\ & 13.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 54^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 52 \\ & 3 \cdot 72 \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.46^{*} \\ & 0.23 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 1 * \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5^{*} \\ & 7.4 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.08^{*} \\ & 1.20 \\ & 1.28^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 86 * \\ & 3 \cdot 17 \\ & 3 \cdot 77^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49^{*} \\ & 2.82 \\ & 2.75^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 12 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 13 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.05 * \\ & 5.27 \\ & 5.17 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.90^{*} \\ & 16.07 \\ & 17.16 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64^{*} \\ & .1 .74 \\ & 1.63^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.01^{*} \\ & 16.70 \\ & 18.96^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.41^{*} \\ & 4.71^{*} \\ & 5.87^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44^{*} \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.53^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 4^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 8 \cdot 9 \\ & 9 \cdot 0^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 1^{*} \\ & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 1^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 10 \\ & 1.79^{*} \\ & 2.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.21 \\ & 3.51^{*} \\ & 3.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.49 \\ & 2 \cdot 50^{*} \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.0 \\ & 11.8^{*} \\ & 14.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.93 \\ & 4.96^{*} \\ & 5.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.19 \\ & 15 \cdot 67 * \\ & 18 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.93 \\ & 1.53 * \\ & 1.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 16 \\ & 16 \cdot 19 * \\ & 16 \cdot 73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 21 \\ & 5 \cdot 14^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.60 $0.52 *$ | 24.0 $27.2 *$ | 8.5 ${ }^{\text {8* }}$ | $34 \cdot 1$ $33 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $39 \cdot 8$ 39.2 |  |
| (1) Includes wood waste and chippings. <br> ${ }^{(2)}$ Including cellulose wadding. <br> Source: Board of Trade <br> $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Figures from 1940 cover total home consumption and exports. <br> Average of five weeks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Paper-making materials, wood-pulp, newsprint and paper and board : Stocks

TABLE 52
End of period
Thousand tons

${ }^{1}$ ) Includes wood waste and chippings.
${ }^{(2)}$ Held at mills.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Held by manufacturers of rayon and nylon and for transparent wrappings.
${ }^{(4)}$ Including cellulose wadding.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Held by paper-mills, merchants and certain large converters and consumers (other than publishers). Excludes National Stock of building boards before January 1945.

## ENGINEERING: PRODUCTION



MAIN LINE LOCOMOTIVES


AIRCRAFT


INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES


MOTOR VEHICLES



MERCHANT SHIPS UNDER CONSTRUCTION ${ }_{\text {End oflio }}$


STEAM TURBO-ALTERNATORS


# V. MANUFACTURED GOODS <br> Deliveries of British-built machine tools and welding sets 

Monthly averages or calendar months


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Passenger $\operatorname{cars}\left({ }^{1}\right)$ : Production for home market and for export


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Commercial motor vehicles( ${ }^{(1)}$ : Production for home market and for export
TABLE 55
Monthly averages or calendar months $\left({ }^{(2}\right)$
Number

|  |  | TOTAL | Production for Services | Production for home market ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Under 15 cwt . | 15 cwt . and under 6 tons | 6 tons and over | Public service vehicles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Total | Under 15 cwt. | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \mathrm{cwt} . \\ & \text { and under } \end{aligned}$ $6 \text { tons }$ | 6 tons and over | Public service vehicles ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| 1935 | ... ... | 7,662 |  |  |  |  |  | . | 1,136( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | 8,667( ${ }^{6}$ ) | . |  | .. | .. | . |  | 1,189(5) | $\cdots$ | .. | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1944 | ... ... | 10,904 | 8,421 | 2,483 | 573 | 1,669 | 73 | 168 |  | . |  | .. |  |
| 1945 | ... ... | 10,206 | 5,456 | 4,749 | 1,242 | 3,155 | 110 | 243 |  | . |  |  |  |
| 1946 | ... ... | 12,177 | $46^{\circ}$ | 7,698 | 2,885 | 4,080 | 197 | 536 | 4,018 | 1,131 | 2,537 | 84 | 266 |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{array}{r} 9,255 \\ 7,967 \\ 13,923 \end{array}$ | 3,556 3,014 3,180 | 5,699 4,953 10,743 | 1,376 1,289 2,885 | 4,005 3,311 6,751 | 135 135 231 | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 218 \end{aligned}$ | .. |  | .. | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1946 | January ... February... March $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,800 \\ 10,282 \\ 10,612 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,601 \\ 1,129 \\ 994 \end{array}$ | 5,231 5,424 6,354 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,811 \\ & 1,949 \\ & 1,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,733 \\ & 2,904 \\ & 3,907 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 136 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | 537 435 359 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,968 \\ & 3,729 \\ & 3,264 \end{aligned}$ | 555 835 921. | 2,240 2,608 2,161 | 43 24 35 | 130 262 147 |
|  | April May June | 12,923 12,301 13,161 | 663 409 227 | 8,265 7.456 8,348 | 2,990 2,588 3,333 | 4,503 4,174 4,239 | 182 193 291 | 590 501 485 | 3,995 4,436 4,586 | 1,077 1,175 1,340 | 2.623 2,776 2,826 | 92 95 134 | 203 390 286 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,420 \\ & 11,115 \\ & 13,865 \end{aligned}$ | 88 109 87 | 7,061 7,224 8,861 | 2,834 2,591 3,325 | 3,695 3,911 4,711 | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 202 \\ & 236 \end{aligned}$ | 363 520 589 | 3,271 3,782 4,917 | $\begin{array}{r} 950 \\ 1,012 \\ 1,522 \end{array}$ | 2,022 2,324 2,931 | 70 89 112 | 229 357 352 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 14,202 \\ & 14,223 \\ & 13,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 91 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,488 \\ & 9,348 \\ & 9,310 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,841 \\ & 3,957 \\ & 3,472 \end{aligned}$ | 4,856 4,535 4,788 | 255 174 217 | 536 682 833 | 4,650 4,784 3,831 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,550 \\ & 1,502 \\ & 1,137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,726 \\ & 2,836 \\ & 2,370 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 102 \\ 122 \end{array}$ | 284 344 202 |
| 1947 | January ... February... | $\begin{array}{r} 13,159 \\ 5,792 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,035 \\ & 4,223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,406 \\ & 1,408 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,845 \\ & 2,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 637 \\ & 395 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,068 \\ & 1,510 \end{aligned}$ | 1,401 567 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,238 \\ 778 \end{array}$ | 108 51 | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | *March ... | 11,339 | 59 | 7,854 | 3,009 | 4,015 | 222 | 608 | 3,426 | 1,177 | 1,983 | 43 | 223 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12,320 \\ & 14.301 \\ & 14,826 \end{aligned}$ | 45 52 66 | 8,556 9,874 10,203 | 3,349 4,296 3,652 | 4,440 4,699 5,219 | $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 266 \\ & 282 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 617 \\ 613 \\ 1,050 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,719 \\ & 4,375 \\ & 4,557 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,391 \\ & 1,496 \\ & 1,620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,937 \\ & 2,456 \\ & 2,321 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 95 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | 303 328 509 |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> *September | $\begin{aligned} & 11,975 \\ & 10,733 \\ & 16,650 \end{aligned}$ | 31 16 1 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,309 \\ 7,363 \\ 10,960 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,094 \\ & 2,675 \\ & 4,380 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,256 \\ & 3,817 \\ & 5,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \\ & 297 \\ & 361 \end{aligned}$ | 752 574 931 | 3,635 3,354 5,689 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,502 \\ & 1,194 \\ & 2,165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,792 \\ & 1,789 \\ & 3,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ 60 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299 \\ & 311 \\ & 388 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 14,092 | 1 | 9,070 | 3,525 | 4,574 | 229 | 742 | 5,021 | 2,089 | 2,459 | 124 | 349 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including chassis delivered as such by motor manufacturers. In addition 2,300 electric road vehicles were produced in 1946.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Up to February 1947 the figures relate to calendar months; from March 1947 figures are totals for periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Up to and including December 1945, figures include production for export.
${ }^{4}$ ) Chassis only. Including trolley-buses, but excluding trams.
${ }^{(5)}$ Actual exports.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimated.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Railway rolling stock(') and aircraft : Production
TABLE 56


## Stationary engines, boilers and boiler-house plant: Deliveries

Monthly averages or calendar months

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Production.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Valves, pumps, textile, printing and tobacco machinery: Deliveries

| TABLE 58 |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Industrial valves |  | Pumps and pumping plant |  | Hosiery machinery and accessories |  | Other textile machinery and accessories |  | Printing and bookbinding machinery |  | Tobacco and cigarette-making machinery ( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\} 326$ | 95 | 485 | 148 | 59 | 19 | 1,362 | 619 \{ | $\begin{aligned} & 249 \\ & 225 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 36 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 67 62 77 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 42 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March <br> ... | $\} 361$ | 124 | 575 | 175 | 111 | 44 | 1,643 | $815\{$ | $\begin{array}{r} 332 \\ 337 \\ 369 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 101 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | 85 138 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 75 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \cdots \\ \text { June } & \cdots \end{array}$ | $\} 370$ | 123 | 652 | 240 | 172 | 78 | 1,934 | $935\{$ | 457 445 408 | 162 161 188 | 89 259 252 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 172 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August $\qquad$ <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 313 \\ & 318 \\ & 434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 103 \\ & 143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 610 \\ & 522 \\ & 660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 158 \\ & 142 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 247$ | 107 | 2,075 | 1,086 $\{$ | 507 342 485 | 212 135 207 | 185 132 173 | 121 74 100 |
|  | Octcber November December | 566 567 614 | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 236 \\ & 229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 724 \\ & 710 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 223 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 195 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 79 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,672$ | 1,401 $\{$ | 527 583 741 | 224 206 206 | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 185 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | 190 83 92 |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \text {... } \\ \text { February } & \text {... } \\ \text { March } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 568 \\ & 734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 213 \\ & 300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 692 \\ & 624 \\ & 870 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 184 \\ & 304 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 144 \\ & 206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 78 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 2,503$ | 1,364 $\{$ | 547 589 794 | 229 278 247 | $\begin{aligned} & 283 \\ & 194 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | 127 132 117 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 704 \\ & 755 \\ & 793 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \\ & 305 \\ & 274 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \\ & 889 \\ & 933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 282 \\ & 289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 206 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 92 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\{2,618$ | 1,375 \{ | 601 603 708 | 202 205 382 | 225 241 303 | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 156 \\ & 245 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 850 \\ & 759 \\ & 865 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 316 \\ & 288 \\ & 298 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 830 \\ & 881 \\ & 944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \\ & 325 \\ & 339 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 101 \end{aligned}$ | $\int^{2,988}$ | 1,697 $\{$ | 653 590 836 | 265 281 390 | 242 214 346 | 192 155 236 |

${ }^{(1)}$ All figures have been revised.

Electricity generating plant and coal mining machinery: Deliveries
Monthly averages or calendar months

( ${ }^{1}$ ) Production for home use only. 1945/6 figures were supplied by the Ministry of Fuel and Power.

Source : Ministry of Supply and Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{2}$ ) Of the total deliveries in 1946, $275 \cdot 6$ thousand K.W. were for export.
${ }^{(3)}$ Of the total deliveries in 1946, $160 \cdot 7$ thousand K.W. were for export.
${ }^{(4)}$ Carrying capacity. Figures relate to pit tub production excluding those made at collieries.

Office machinery: Deliveries
TABLE 60
Monthly averages or calendar months


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Agricultural tractors, machines and implements: Production
TABLE 61


## SUPPLIES FOR HOME CIVILIAN MARKET



BLANKETS AND SHEETS


UTILITY FURNITURE



FLOOR COVERINGS


CLOĊKS


RADIO SETS


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Woven cloth and knitting yarn: Supplies for home civilian clothing
Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Includes all supplies by manufacturers or merchant converters except those for direct orders by a Government Department or for export. Deliveries for certain civilian uniforms (e.g., railway uniforms) are excluded in the case of woven wool cloth, but included for woven non-wool cloth.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Actual production. All hand-knitting yarn (including yarn of Service shades and mending yarn) produced on wool machinery.

|  |  | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  | Pullovers and cardigans |  | Vests |  | Pants and trunks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) ... ... | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | . | $\cdots$ | . | . | . | . |
| 1945 | - | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.33 | 0.20 | $1 \cdot 4$ | 0.72 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 0.79 |
| 1946 | . | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 0.49 | 0.34 | $1 \cdot 6$ | 0.81 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.85 |
| 1946 | January to February <br> March to April <br> May to June | $5 \cdot 1$ $5 \cdot 5$ 5.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 4.2 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.47 \\ & 0.43 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | 0.30 0.33 0.40 | 1.5 1.7 1.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.75 \\ & 0.79 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.1 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.87 \\ & 0.83 \\ & 0.80 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August <br> September to October ... <br> November to December | 5.5 6.6 6.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.43 0.53 0.53 | 0.30 0.36 0.37 | 1.4 1.7 1.4 | 0.80 0.88 0.91 | 1.0 1.3 1.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 0.92 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January to February <br> March to April <br> May to June | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 6.6 \\ & 5.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 4.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.41 \\ & 0.57 \\ & 0.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \\ & 0.42 \\ & 0.37 \end{aligned}$ | 1.0 1.3 1.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.9 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 1.00 \\ & 0.99 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August ... ... | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.56 | 0.44 | 1.4 | $1 \cdot 10$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 10$ |

Source : Board of Trade
(ii) Women's and children's

TABLE 64
Monthly averages
Millions

|  |  | Women's and maids' |  |  |  |  |  | Children's ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Stockings and socks (pairs) |  | Jumpers and cardigans |  | Vests |  | Socks and stockings (pairs) |  | Underwear |  |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 | (approximate) | $23 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 0$ | .. | . |  | . | $5 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | .. |  |
| 1945 | ... ... ... ... | 11.6 | $11 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 52$ | 0.50 | $1 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 5.35 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 36$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| 1946 | ... | 14.2 | 12.7 | 0.73 | 0.66 | 1.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 34$ | 6.1 | $2 \cdot 69$ | $2 \cdot 4$ |
| 1946 | January to February <br> March to April <br> May to June $\qquad$ | 12.8 14.4 13.5 | 11.9 13.0 11.8 | 0.60 0.64 0.71 | 0.56 0.60 0.64 | 1.6 1.8 1.8 | 1.5 1.5 1.7 | 5.75 6.45 6.04 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 2.55 2.63 2.58 | 2.5 2.4 2.3 |
|  | July tó August <br> September to October <br> November to December | 14.0 16.7 14.0 | 11.8 13.9 13.9 | 0.71 0.88 0.85 | 0.64 0.78 0.74 | 1.8 2.2 2.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.9 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ | 6.19 7.17 6.42 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.53 \\ & 2.99 \\ & 2.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January to February... <br> March to April <br> May to June <br> ... ... | 10.8 16.1 15.7 | 9.2 14.7 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.79 \\ & 0.98 \\ & 1.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.66 \\ & 0.87 \\ & 0.92 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 6$ $2 \cdot 2$ 2.2 | 1.3 1.9 1.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 66 \\ & 6 \cdot 71 \\ & 6 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.17 \\ & 2.94 \\ & 2.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July to August ... | 16.3 | 15.2 | 0.96 | 0.84 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 6.33 | 6.1 | $3 \cdot 27$ | 3.0 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Figures are based on actual production covering all firms. Garments made up from rayon locknit, and those made up from other knitted fabric by firms not operating knitting machines are excluded.
${ }^{(2)}$ Under 14 years, i.e., including infants' wear.

Footwear ('): Supplies
Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 65

|  |  |  |  |  | Total production for all uses | Production for home civilian use ( ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Leather uppers |  |  |  | Fabric uppers | Slippers |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Men's | Women's | Children's |  |  |
| 19 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $11 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 11.7 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 2.0 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.7 9.0 | 9.3 7.5 | $7 \cdot 4$ 6.2 | 1.8 1.4 | 3.4 2.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ 2.2 | 0.7 0.5 | 1.3 0.8 |
| 1942 1943 | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 9.0 8.6 | 7.5 | 6.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 1944 |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 8.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1945 | .. | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 1946 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $9 \cdot 6$ | 8.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 1945 | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | ... | ... | $8 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.05.46.0 | 1.10.91.1 | $2 \cdot 3$$2 \cdot 1$2.2 | 2.42.7 | 0.40.30.4 | 0.70.70.8 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $7 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $8 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 9.5 | 8.4 | $7 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... | 9.7 | 8.5 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February March | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 9.6 \end{aligned}$ | 8.37.7 | 7.06.4 | 1.21.1 | 2.72.5 | 3.12.8 | 0.40.4 | 0.90.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ... |  | 8.6 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
|  | April ... May June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.7 \\ 10.8 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 9.9 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 8.3 \\ & 6.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.8 \\ & 3.5 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 0.91.10.9 |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 9.9 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5. | 0.9 |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... | 8.7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 6.8 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 1.0 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $10 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 | 2.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | 1.0 |
|  | October November December | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 11.1 | 10.5 | 8.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $10 \cdot 5$ | 10.0 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... | 8.9 | 8.4 | $6 \cdot 9$ | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 1947 | January February March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.9 | $10 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.2 | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
|  |  |  |  | ... | 10.2 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
|  | April ... <br> May ... <br> June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.1 | $9 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 | 1.1 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 10.7 | 10.1 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  | ... |  | ... | 10.9 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 11.3 | $10 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 0.6 | 1.1 |
|  |  |  |  | ... | 11.2 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 0.5 | $1 \cdot 3$ |

(1) Excluding rubber footwear.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Number of pairs transferred to warehouse stock. Includes all production except that for export or for which leather is procured under permit from the Director of Service Footwear; thus production of footwear for the Home Guard, Civil Defence Services and the Women's Land Army is excluded. In 1935 retained imports, amounting in total to 0.2 million pairs monthly, are included.

Household textiles : Production and TABLE 66

Monthly averages or calendar months

(1) Including cot size.

Source: Board of Trade
Year commencing February.

Floor coverings: Production and supplies for the home civilian market

${ }^{1}$ ) Year ended November.
Source : Board of Trade
${ }^{(2)}$ March-November.

Pottery: Production and supplies for the home civilian market ( ${ }^{1}$ )


[^7]Electrical appliances : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

| TABLE | S |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly | rages |  |  | mar |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Electris | fires |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | le | kettles |
|  |  |  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 1937 ... | . | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $115\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 100( ${ }^{1}$ ) | 112(1) | 100(1) | 34 | 33 | 35( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |
| $1943 \ldots$ | . .. | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  | $4 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  | 35() | $30(4)$ |
| 1944 ... |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | 3.9 38.9 |  | 7.6 14.8 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | ... | $52 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | 78.5 | $72 \cdot 4$ | 9.8 | 0.08 8.78 | 14.4 | 5.4 13.8 |
| 1945 Is | Ist Quar |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2nd Quar |  |  | ... | $25 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 7$ | 40:4 | 37.9 | 0.88 6.4 | 0.70 6.3 | 10.3 | 9.9 |
|  | 3rd Quar |  |  | ... | $40 \cdot 9$ | $37 \cdot 7$ | 79.0 170.1 | 73.0 | 11.6 | 6.3 10.8 | 11.4 13.7 | 11.1 |
|  | 4th Quar |  | . | $\ldots$ | 122.0 | $115 \cdot 0$ | 170.1 | 155.0 | $20 \cdot 4$ | 17.3 | $22 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1946\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Is | Ist Quar |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2 n \\ & 3 \mathrm{r} \end{aligned}$ | 2nd Quar 3rd Quar |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 217.0 211.6 | 191.9 184.6 | 281.0 | 247.2 217.5 | $44 \cdot 2$ 53.8 | 37.0 42.0 | 39.6 48.4 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3 r \\ & 4 \tau \end{aligned}$ | 4th Quart |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 211.6 245.5 | 184.6 201.7 | 246.5 | $180 \cdot 0$ | 55.9 | 43.9 | $53 \cdot 7$ | $38 \cdot 0$ 41.2 |
|  | \%h Quar |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | $285 \cdot 9$ | $201 \cdot 6$ | 73.8 | $55 \cdot 6$ | 68.5 | $55 \cdot 3$ |
| 1947 Is | Ist Quar April to |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 183.0 82.3 | 151.3 58.9 | 222.0 | $160 \cdot 7$ | $70 \cdot 0$ | 49.0 | $70 \cdot 2$ | 58.9 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $82 \cdot 3$ | 58.9 | 166.4 | $90 \cdot 5$ | 74.7 | 41.3 | 57.3 | 40.7 |

(1) Estimated.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) 1946 figures have been revised.
Source : Ministry of Supply
Sewing machines, clocks, pens and matches : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

## TABLE 70

Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ All figures up to September 1946 relate to periods beginning and ending one month later than those shown. The figure for 1942 relates to the nine months beginning with May.

## MANUFACTURED GOODS

Cutlery and brushes : Production and supplies for the home civilian market

|  |  | Cut |  |  |  |  | Monthly | verages |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | LE | 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Toilet | ushes |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | orks |  | es |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market | Production | Supplies for home civilian market |
| 35 | . |  | ... | 2,500 | 2,000 | 4,725 | 4,700 | 4,700 | 5,000 | 2,000 | 2,100 | 1,000 | 1,400 |
| 1943 |  |  | ... | 1,342 | 328 419 | 2,172 | 482 630 | 3.822 3.612 3.630 | 2,876 2.701 | 2,034 2,133 | 1,208 1,328 | 1,156 | 643 |
| 1944 |  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 1.114 1,222 | 419 519 | 2,102 2.674 | 1,121 | 3,612 3,630 | 2,963 | 2,133 2,571 | 1,628 | 1,095 1,186 | 714 |
| 1945 1946 |  | $\ldots$.... | ... | 1,222 1,866 | 519 830 | 3,494 | 1,429 | 4,577 | 4,042 | 3,075 | 2,325 | 1,186 | 771 926 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 484 | 2,588 | 852 | 3.566 | 2,984 | 2.605 | 1,533 | 1,190 | 773 |
| 1945 |  | Quarter... <br> Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 1,322 | 658 | 3,138 | 1,154 | 3,864 | 3,290 | 2,837 | 2,019 | 1,180 | 840 |
| 1946 |  | Quarter... | ... | 1,570 |  |  | 1.399 | 4,165 4,732 | 3,714 | 2,984 | 2.185 | 1.252 | 833 |
|  |  | Quarter... | ... | 1,780 | 897 | 3,568 <br> 3 | 1,474 | 4,732 4,459 | 3.891 | 2,826 | 2,002 | 1,486 |  |
|  | 3 rd | Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 1,938 | 764 | 3,577 | 1,318 | 4,459 | 4,052 | 3,289 | 2,551 | 1,330 | 919 |
|  |  | Quarter... | ... | 2,176 | 848 | 3,651 |  |  | 4,511 | 3,199 | 2,563 | 1,279 |  |
| 1947 |  | Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 2.118 | 785 | 3,926 | 1,687 | 4,236 | 3,856 | 2,756 | 2,069 | 1,160 |  |
|  |  | Quarter... | $\ldots$ | 2,656 | 940 | 4,077 | 1,983 | 4,678 | 4,238 | 3,430 | 2.564 | 1.231 | 948 |
|  | 3rd | Quarter... | ... |  |  |  |  | 4,523 | 4,095 | 2.535 | 2,047 | 1,278 | 1.007 |

Miscellaneous goods: Production and supplies for the home civilian market
TABLE 72 Monthly averages or calendar months


## Utility furniture : Supplies(')

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total unit values $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Wardrobes | Dressing chests and tallboys $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | Single bedsteads | Double bedsteads | Sideboards | Dining tables | Kitchen tables | Easy chairs and fireside chairs | Dining chairs |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | 4th Quarter |  | ... | 376 | 4,772 | 8,642 | 5,587 | 7,151 | 5,346 | 5,618 | 1,245 | 8,571 | 26,879 |
| 1944 |  |  | $\cdots$ | 493 | 5,916 | 10,478 | 7,822 | 10,104 | 6,366 | 7,271 | 1,027 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12,173 | 39,590 |
| 1945 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1,220 | 14,731 | 26,352 | 23,873 | 31,840 | 13,444 | 16,094 | 2,357 | 31,640 | 2,544 |
| 1946 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,448 | 47,232 | 86,372 | 33,489 | 55,898 | 32,861 | 38,948 | 4,803 | 128,089 | 227,692 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,200 \\ & 1,009 \\ & 1,393 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14,169 \\ & 11,504 \\ & 16,707 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,669 \\ & 19,928 \\ & 30,212 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,167 \\ & 21,577 \\ & 30,524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,181 \\ & 30,073 \\ & 36,749 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,950 \\ & 11,073 \\ & 15,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,483 \\ & 13,853 \\ & 18,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,322 \\ & 1,698 \\ & 3,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,872 \\ & 25,276 \\ & 32,584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,890 \\ & 67,881 \\ & 89,449 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,874 | 23.605 | 43.259 | 36,347 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 2,114 | 28,318 | 49,569 | 38,228 | 55,272 | 22,211 24,199 | 25,751 28,516 |  | 39,635 52,273 | 122,436 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 1,879 | 25,620 | 45,739 | 30,985 |  |  | 24,935 | 4,030 3,839 | 52,273 52,192 | 128,261 115,144 |
| - 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,537 \\ & 2,605 \\ & 3,039 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,546 \\ & 37,233 \\ & 42,681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61,928 \\ & 65,729 \\ & 76,071 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,557 \\ & 35,835 \\ & 41,269 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58,226 \\ & 54,267 \\ & 66,178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,449 \\ & 29,556 \\ & 33,680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,741 \\ & 34,091 \\ & 37,980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,986 \\ & 4,409 \\ & 5,761 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,849 \\ & 72,694 \\ & 88,640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169,089 \\ & 176,124 \\ & 201,614 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35,619 | 57,869 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May $\ldots$ June $\ldots$ |  | .. | 3,968 3,438 | 54,040 46,662 | 97,200 | 41,602 | 69,451 | 38,332 | 45,115 | 6,800 | $151,442$ | 250,715 |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  | 32,053 |  |  |  |  | 136,158 | 218,975 |
|  | July ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,950 | 53,668 | 99,951 | 34,992 | 59,967 | 37,512 | 44,780 | 4,866 | 160,544 | 241,465 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,411 | 46,302 | $82,499{ }^{(3)}$ |  | 54,466 | 30,337 | 35,006 |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | ... | 3,932 | 54,416 | 96,445 | 32,526 | 55,609 | 34,671 | 35,006 41,678 | 4,448 4,460 | 160,54 139,396 167,169 | 238,003 251,672 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,167 | 56,093 | 104,713 | 31,541 | 52,772 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,922 | 53,926 | 105,088 | 27,290 | 47,317 | 32,020 | 42,186 39,298 | 4,006 3,808 | 153,937 151,890 | 278,244 |
|  | December |  | ... | 3,325 | 44,824 | 86,551 | 20,256 | 38,089 | 28,028 | 36,429 | 3,426 | 128,533 | 229,294 |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,899 \\ & 2,376 \\ & 3,532 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,463 \\ & 28,815 \\ & 45,866 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103,542 \\ 56,913 \\ 87,570 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,614 \\ & 14,936 \\ & 20,151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,849 \\ & 27,395 \\ & 40,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,365 \\ & 18,273 \\ & 29,335 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42,638 \\ & 23,833 \\ & 39,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,723 \\ & 3,111 \\ & 4,156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160,126 \\ & 115,627 \\ & 157,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 258,743 \\ & 136,446 \\ & 201,017 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3,660 \\ 3,693 \\ 3,444 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45,914 \\ & 45,704 \\ & 43,094 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89,487 \\ & 88,289 \\ & 82,263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,804 \\ & 21,691 \\ & 19,636 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40,762 \\ & 45,684 \\ & 40,828 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,650 \\ & 31,804 \\ & 28,713 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,978 \\ & 43.493 \\ & 40,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,085 \\ & 4,470 \\ & 3,924 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165,531 \\ & 172,813 \\ & 166,886 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201,917 \\ & 203,320 \\ & 182,447 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,512 \\ & 2,707 \\ & 3,401 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,818 \\ & 29,962 \\ & 40,121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80,257 \\ & 60,407 \\ & 75,492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,704 \\ & 17,333 \\ & 22,050 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,060 \\ & 38,861 \\ & 48,966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,133 \\ & 21,924 \\ & 29,089 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43,407 \\ & 29,195 \\ & 37,143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,521 \\ & 3,752 \\ & 4,816 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170,373 \\ & 141.002 \\ & 170,044 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187,350 \\ & 138,332 \\ & 164,769 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^8]Source: Board of Trade

## BUILDING AND BUILDING MATERIALS







CEMENT



## VI. BUILDING

TABLE 74

## Accommodation made available in Great Britain

|  | New permanent houses completed |  |  | War-destroyed houses rebuilt |  | Temporary houses completed |  | Unocsupied wardamaged houses repaired ${ }^{(3)}$ | Conversions and adaptations( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Emergency huts completed $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Accommodation in Service camps |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By local authorities | By private builders under licence | By Government Departments ${ }^{1}$ ) | By local authorities | By private builders under licence | By local authorities $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | By Government Departments ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number of houses or flats |  |  |  |  |  |  | Family units of accommodation |  |  |  |
| 1945 ( ${ }^{6}$ ) ... | 1,657 | 1,031 | - |  |  | 9,376 | - |  |  | 2,822 |  |
| 1946 January to June ... | 3,402 | 6,914 | - |  |  | 25,763 | - |  | 3 35,814 | 590 |  |
| July to September ... | 5,843 | 9,449 | 55 | 743 | 775 | 21,901 | 120 | 12,953 |  | 68 |  |
| October to December | 13,021 | 10,781 | 18 | 971 | 1,507 | 35,266 | - | 8,702 |  | - |  |
| 1947 January ... ... | 4,517 | 3,434 | - | 223 | 650 | 4,764 | - | 2,251 | 2,879 | - | \} 13,016 |
| February ... ... | 2,167 | 1,669 | 29 | 181 | 386 | 2,391 | 10 | 1,806 | 1,960 | - |  |
| March | 3,829 | 2,152 | 14 | 226 | 508 | 2,256 | - | 2,162 | 2,173 | - |  |
| April ... | 5,989 | 2,754 | 25 | 229 | 713 | 4,947* | - | 2,655 | 2,083 | - |  |
| May . | 7,301 | 3,281 | 44 | 246 | 887 | 4,365 | 50 | 2,290 | 2,385 | - |  |
| June ... | 7,916 | 2,891 | 49 | 280 | 786 | 4,057 | 63 | 2,774 | 2,322 | - |  |
| July ... ... ... | 8,333 | 2,960 | 39 | 222 | 872 | 4,874* | 9 | 1,701 | 2,075 | - | 623 |
| August | 7,671 | 2,497 | 56 | 251 | 784 | 3,032 | 26 | 1,430 | 1,936 | - | 254 |
| September | 10,337 | 2,510 | 84 | 298 | 974 | 3,287 | 118 | 1,575 | 2,058 | - | 529 |
| October | 10,941 | 3,039 | 53 | 343 | 1,022 | 5,364* | 12 | 1,534 | 2,529 | - | 905 |
| Total to end of October... | 92,924 | 55,362 | 466 | 5,457 | 10,664 | 131,643 | 408 | 128,076 | 58,214 | 3,480 | 15,327 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Accommodation provided by Government Departments for police, prison staffs, Defence Services, etc.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ The figures for 1947 are totals for periods of four and five weeks. The periods of five weeks are marked with an asterisk.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ England and Wales only. The figures for Scotland are negligible. Repairs completed by private builders under licence are included only from April 1946.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Conversions and adaptations completed by private builders under licence in England and Wales are included on!y from April 1946.
${ }^{(5)}$ All in the London Region. In addition 1,913 huts were erected before April 1945. The programme was completed in August 1946.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April to December.

${ }^{(1)}$ New and war-destroyed houses built by local authorities, by private builders under licence, by housing associations and by Government departments.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including licences issued to private builders and contracts let for rebuilding of wardestroyed houses.
${ }^{(3)}$ Allowance has been made for licences issued to private builders notified as having lapsed, which at the end of October 1947 amounted to 5,674 .

New permanent houses in Great Britain (1)
TABLE 76

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding houses built by Government departments.
Source: Health Departments
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The Scottish Special Housing Association is included in the figures for local authorities' schemes; other housing associations are included in the figures for private builders.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Allowance has been made for licences notified as having lapsed, which at the end of October 1947 amounted to 5,674 .

Number of houses

## TABLE 77

|  |  | Preparation of sites by localauthorities |  |  | Production of hulls ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  | Erection of houses by local authorities |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Development begun | Under development (end of period) | Development completed | Total (including imports) | Aluminium | Other | Erection begun | Being erected (end of period) | Houses completed ${ }^{3}$ ) |
|  |  |  |  | 71,256 | 33,668 | 168 | 33,500 | 22,932 | 13,556 | 9,376 |
| 1946 |  | $\} 123,178$ \{ | 13,019 | 38,903 | 37,774 | 2,411 | 35,363 | 38,540 | 26,333 | 25,763 |
|  |  | 10,458 | 11,150 | 12,327 | 20,469 | 3,613 | 16,856 | 22,253 | 26,685 | 21,901 |
| October to December |  | 9,734 | 10,756 | 10,128 | 22,468 | 7,605 | 14,863 | 20,071 | 11,490 | 35,266 |
|  |  | 2,390 | 11,233 | 1,913 | 4,900 | 2,354 | 2,546 | 3,418 | 10,144 | 4,764 |
| February . |  | 768 | 9,455 | 2,546 | 1,440 | 1,104 | 336 | 1,819 | 9,572 | 2,391 |
| March |  | 2,403 | 10,745 | 1,113 | 2,145 | 2,045 | 100 | 1,969 | 9,285 | 2,256 |
| *April |  | 2,661 | 9,868 | 3,538 | 3,052 | 3,019 | 33 | 4,164 | 8,502 | 4,947 |
| May |  | 1,314 | 8,161 | 3,021 | 2,656 | 2,634 | 22 | 3,487 | 7,624 | 4,365 |
| June |  | 1,222 | 7,273 | 2,110 | 3,720 | 3,122 | 598 | 3,700 | 7,267 | 4,057 |
| *July | ... | 973 | 5,776 | 2,470 | 2,910 | 2,895 | 15 | 4,022 | 6,415 | 4,874 |
| August |  | 621 | 4,418 | 1,979 | 2,737 | 2,717 | 20 | 3,060 | 6,543 | 3,032 |
| September |  | 489 | 3,541 | 1,366 | 3,210 | 3,184 | 26 | 3,893 | 7,049 | 3,287 |
| *October . | ... | 306 | 2,084 | 1,763 | 3,986 | 3,974 | 12 | 5,039 | 6,724 | 5,364 |
| Total to end of October | ... | 156,517 | 2,084 | 154,433 | 145,135 ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 40,845 | 104,290 | 138,367 | 6,724 | 131,643 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The figures for 1947 are totals for periods of four and five weeks. The periods of five weeks are marked with an asterisk.

Source: Health Departments and Ministry of Works
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including 2,000 for Northern Ireland and hulls produced for erection by Government departments.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including houses handed over for occupation before all internal fitments have been installed, but excluding houses which, though complete, cannot be handed over for occupation until connected to electricity and other services. The number thus excluded at the end of October 1947 was 836 (England and Wales 92, Scotland 744).

## Houses : Repair of war damage in Great Britain

TABLE 78

( ${ }^{1}$ ) England and Wales only. The figures for Scotland are negligible.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Repairs by private builders included only from April 1946.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Local authorities only.
${ }^{(4)}$ Total to end September 1947.

Monthly averages or calendar months
$\mathcal{E}$ thousand
TABLE 79

|  |  |  | By Ministry of Works( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | By local authorities ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  | War damage repair (other than houses) | Factories ${ }^{4}$ ) etc. | Hospitals and schools | Farms | Miscellaneous ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Housing work (*) | Nonhousing work( ${ }^{7}$ ) |
|  |  |  | All work | New work | Repair and maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter ... | .. | 3,857 | . | . | 433 | 2,162 | 61 | 338 | 863 | . | . |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | ... | 6,088 |  | .. | 667 | 3,424 | 108 | 498 | 1,391 | . |  |
|  | 3rd Quarter | ... | 11,673 | . | . | 1,284 | 7,519 | 253 | 601 | 2,016 | 3,199( ${ }^{8}$ ) | .. |
|  | 4th Quarter . | ... | 10,395 |  |  | 1,508 | 7,319 | 186 | 451 | 931 | 4,396 | 1,019 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter | ... | 13,260 | . |  | 1,451 | 9,344 | 290 | 563 | 1,612 | 5,848 | 1,145 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | ... | 14,551 | . |  | 1,328 | 9,741 | 379 | 636 | 2,467 | 8,914 | 1,389 |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | ... | 19,951 | . |  | 1,732 | 13,437 | 571 | 860 | 3,351 | 9,294 | 1,432 |
|  | 4th Quarter . | ... | 16,670 | .. |  | 1,378 | 11,618 | 414 | 647 | 2,613 | 8,036 | 1,370 |
| 1947 | January | ... | 21,201 | . | .. | 698 | 15,751 | 497 | 656 | 3,599 | 6,777 | 1,197 |
|  | February | ... | 17,135 | .. | . | 772 | 13,732 | 455 | 543 | 1,633 | 7,640 | 1,211 |
|  | March ... | ... | 16,369 | 9,128 | 7,241 | 2,228 | 12,105 | 610 | 665 | 761 | 7,886 | 1,273 |
|  | April . | ... | 16,758 | 9,529 | 7,229 | 2,357 | 12,644 | 471 | 612 | 674 | 8,253 | 1,200 |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | 14,654 | 8,504 | 6,150 | 1,498 | 11,231 | 532 | 600 | 793 | 10,106 | 1,484 |
|  | June | ... | 28,299 | 20,918 | 7,381 | 1,738 | 23,512 | 876 | 1,055 | 1,118 | 9,945 | 1,490 |
|  | July | ... | 18,837 | 10,602 | 8,235 | 2,074 | 13,358 | 753 | 1,021 | 1,631 | 10,061 | 1,449 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 14,704 | 8,375 | 6,329 | 1,348 | 10,227 | 606 | 815 | 1,708 | 11,155 | 1,495 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 13,972 | 7,749 | 6,223 | 1,330 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 9,769 | 578 | 914 | 1,381 | 8,933 | 1,276 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding annual maintenance licences.
Source : Ministry of Works
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ For new work, war damage repair and ordinary repair and maintenance, over $£ 100$ in cost.
$\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ For all housing work other than new house erection, and for non-housing work valued
$£ 10$ to $£ 100$. E 10 to $£ 100$.
${ }^{( }{ }^{4}$ ) Including industrial and commercial premises, warehouses and storage depots.
${ }^{(5)}$ Before August 1945, these figures include all housing work. Thereafter, until 31st January 1947, such work is included only in respect of occupied houses. From February 1947, onwards the responsibility for issuing licences for all housing work was transferred to local authorities and the relative figures are included in the next column.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Before February 1947, excluding work valued over f 100 on occupied houses.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Before February 1946, excluding figures for Scotland.
${ }^{(8)}$ September only.

## BUILDING

New factory buildings in Great Britain approved from December 1944 up to 30 September 1947(¹)
TABLE 80

| Region |  |  | Total |  | In Development Areas |  | Outside Development Areas |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ |
| Total ... |  | $\ldots$ | 3,259 | 161,167 | 1,076 | 82,672 | 2,183 | 78,495 |
| Northern | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 413 | 33.691 | 389 | 33,279 |  |  |
| East \& West Ridings | $\ldots$ | ... | 289 238 | 6.475 13.887 | 38 | 33,279 | 24 289 | $\begin{array}{r} 412 \\ 6.475 \end{array}$ |
| Eastern ..... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 163 | 13,887 3,911 | - | - | 238 | 13,887 |
| London and S.E. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 240 | 6,745 |  | - | 163 | 3,911 |
| Southern ... |  | ... | 98 | 1,682 |  |  | 240 | 6,745 |
| South Western |  | ... | 140 | - 3,306 |  |  | 98 | 1,682 |
| Wales ... ... |  | ... | 302 | 34,071 | 272 |  | 140 30 | -3.306 |
| Midland ... |  | $\ldots$ | 401 | 11,110 | 272 | 30,563 | 30 401 | 3,508 |
| North Western |  | $\ldots$ | 465 | 24,909 | 46 |  | 420 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,110 \\ & 23,090 \end{aligned}$ |
| Scotland ... | ... | ... | 509 | 21,380 | 369 | 17,011 | $\begin{aligned} & 420 \\ & 140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23,090 \\ 4,369 \end{array}$ |

(1) The figures relate to new factories and extensions to existing factories of 5,000 square

Source : Board of Trade feet and over and refer to schemes approved by the Distribution of Industry Panel (Panel A) and the Regional Distribution of Industry Panels of the Board of Trade. Before building can start it is also necessary to obtain a licence from the Ministry of Works and in all cases, except those below a certain minimum value, for a starting date to be allotted.

## New factory buildings in Development Areas(') :

Position at 30 September 1947
TABLE 81

| Area |  |  |  | Approved |  | Building under construction at end of period |  | Completed ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(£^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \left(E^{\prime} 000\right) \end{aligned}$ | Number | $\begin{gathered} \text { Value } \\ \left(\varepsilon^{\prime} 000\right) \end{gathered}$ |
| Total ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,076 | 82,672 | 532 | 50,518 | 234 | 6,867 |
| North Eastern | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 352 37 | 31,738 1,541 30,03 | 184 17 | 14,725 792 | 70 13 | 2,181 528 |
| West Cumberland | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . | 37 264 | 1,541 30,403 | 132 | 24,919 | 52 | 2,097 |
| Wrexham ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . | 8 | 160 | 5 | 125 | 2 | 18 |
| South Lancashire | . | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 46 | 1,819 | 18 176 | 1,176 8,781 | 89 | $\begin{array}{r} 123 \\ 1,920 \end{array}$ |
| Scotland ... | ... | ... | . | 369 | 17,011 |  | 8,781 |  |  |

(1) See note (') to Table 80.
${ }^{(2)}$ Including some cases where the firm is in occupation although building is not complete.

## BUILDING

Estimated number of male employees in the building and civil engineering industries in Great Britain

TABLE 82

${ }^{(1)}$ These figures are based on returns collected by the Ministry of Works. They are not strictly comparable with those in the second column of this table since they include operatives aged 65 and over but exclude (a) clerical and administrative workers and (b) some workers who are classified in the building and civil engineering industries for the purpose of Unemployment Insurance, but are not covered by the returns collected by the Ministry of Works.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including insured clerical and administrative workers and men in transit from one job to another.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Preparation of sites and building of permanent and temporary houses. Up to the end of 1945, the figures exclude private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) Including private enterprise housing under Local Authorities' licences up to the end of 1945. From March 1947 these figures relate only to work resulting in additional accommodation but not necessarily in new family units.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Factories and storage, shops and commercial premises, docks, public utilities, farms and agricultural premises, and open-cast coal production.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including maintenance and repair of houses and new construction and maintenance of other buildings not included elsewhere.
${ }^{(7)}$ The figures from March 1947 are based on a new return and may be incomplete. As a result the estimates shown under "Other Work" are possibly too high.

Building materials and fitments: Production(') and stocks( ${ }^{( }$)
TABLE 83

${ }^{(1)}$ Production figures are for calendar months except those for building bricks (be-
Production figures are for calendar months except those (from January 1946 onwards), and roofing felt (before May 1947), which relate to periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
(2) End of period.
${ }^{(2)}$ Great Britain.
(4) Up to and including January 1946 figures include felt (damp proof course).
${ }^{(5)}$ Rolls o 124 square yards.
(9) Monthly average.
( ${ }^{7}$ ) Monthly average for 1939.

Building materials and fitments: Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks( ${ }^{2}$ )
TABLE 64

|  |  |  | Clay roofing tiles |  | Concrete roofing tiles |  | Plasterboard |  | Gypseous plaster (hardwall) | Gypsum | Whiting |  | Wood <br> Wool <br> building <br> slabs ( ${ }^{\text {B }}$ ) | Wall partition blocks( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Produ | uction | Production | Stocks | Production |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand squares |  |  |  | Thous. | sq. yds. | Thousand tons |  |  |  | Thousand sq. yds. |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $126 \cdot{ }^{5}$ ( $18 \cdot 7(5)$ $43 \cdot 1(5)$ | 58.5 33.9 | $80(5)$ $4.5(5)$ $28.41\left(^{5}\right)$ | $38 \cdot 2$ 38.7 | $2,6400^{\circ}$ $2,5885^{5} 5$ $3.0511^{(5)}$ | 418 | $23 \cdot 2\left({ }^{5}\right.$ 11.45 $15.9(5)$ | $44 \cdot 0\left({ }^{5}\right)$ $61 \cdot 5(5)$ | $10 \cdot 8\left({ }^{5}\right)$ $12 \cdot 7(5)$ | 2.30 1.49 | $16.9(5)$ $38.9(5)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \ddot{74 \cdot 0(5)} \\ 124 \cdot 3\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | October November December |  | 23.4* 21.5 19.5 | 56.8 56.4 58.5 | 4.45 $5.73 *$ 5.38 | $34 \cdot 6$ $34 \cdot 0$ $38 \cdot 2$ | 2,545 $3,125^{*}$ 2,329 | $\begin{aligned} & 378 \\ & 410 \\ & 418 \end{aligned}$ | $13 \cdot 0$ $17.4 *$ $12 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 0^{\circ}$ $49 \cdot 5$ $45 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 12.2 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 2.81 \\ & 2.30 \end{aligned}$ | $16 \cdot 7$ $27 \cdot 2$ $47 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 7 \\ & 55 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March ... | $\ldots$ | $27 \cdot 1 *$ 22.3 24.7 | 55.9 52.9 50.2 | 6.83 8.19 $10.39^{*}$ | 36.1 28.6 30.4 | 2,621 $3,364 *$ 2,762 | $\begin{aligned} & 357 \\ & 449 \\ & 429 \end{aligned}$ | $16.3 *$ 14.0 14.1 | $53 \cdot 0$ $49 \cdot 8$ $57 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 2.01 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 24 \cdot 9 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 9 \\ & 80 \cdot 5 \\ & 95 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\cdots$ | $24 \cdot 8$ $40 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 2$ | 9.96 $23.47 *$ 24.79 | $33 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 8$ | 2,608 $3,666^{*}$ 2,804 | $\begin{aligned} & 389 \\ & 366 \\ & 342 \end{aligned}$ | 13.7 $18.6 *$ 13.7 | $58 \cdot 0$ $66 \cdot 8$ $57 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.02 \\ & 0.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 9 \\ & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.2 \\ & 139.7 \\ & 140.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 33.1 34.6 | $38 \cdot 44 *$ $33 \cdot 80$ | 31.0 25.0 | 2,979* 2,708 | $\begin{aligned} & 395 \\ & 319 \end{aligned}$ | 17.1* 14.3 | 61.2 60.1 | 13.1 13.9 | 0.77 0.96 | $36 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.9 \\ & 134.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 50.3 | $25 \cdot 8$ | 39.18 | 26.8 | 3,042 | 298 | 16.1 | $67 \cdot 3$ | 12.8 | 1.06 | 41.1 | 134.6 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 4 \\ & 68 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 25.1 27.7 33.9 | $54.71^{*}$ 45.66 45.48 | $28 \cdot 9$ $30 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 7$ | $3,830^{*}$ 3,227 3,002 | 397 394 491 | $20.5 *$ 16.6 15.6 | 73.5 71.9 62.4 | 14.7 13.5 11.7 | 1.22 1.16 1.49 | 54.3 53.3 64.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 170.1 \\ & 145.3 \\ & 129.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 5 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 36.4 $43 \cdot 5$ $40 \cdot 8$ | 48.03 16.64 38.46 | $44 \cdot 3$ $44 \cdot 5$ $56 \cdot 5$ | 3,424* 1,598 2,780 | 399 215 430 | $\begin{gathered} 18.7 * \\ 6.2 \\ 13.6 \end{gathered}$ | 68.4 22.0 55.5 | 12.5 8.2 9.4 | 1.44 1.74 2.01 | 71.8 38.9 77.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 145.6 \\ 95.1 \\ 121.3 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June J | $\begin{aligned} & \ldots \\ & \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $47 \cdot 6$ 61.6 71.8 | 36.7 34.9 36.9 | 51.84 51.73 52.51 | $61 \cdot 2$ $60 \cdot 1$ $62 \cdot 8$ | $3,711 *$ 3,065 3,364 | 277 232 233 | 14.7 15.6 15.8 | $66 \cdot 3$ 71.9 $75 \cdot 5$ | 11.5 13.5 14.0 | 1.82 2.36 2.95 | 79.9 94.5 80.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 141.0 \\ & 153.1 \\ & 153.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 4 \\ & 72 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 9 \\ & 43 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 59.63 52.70 62.21 | 59.6 66.7 54.5 | $3,776 *$ 3,141 3,477 | 225 253 301 | $18.4 *$ 15.4 15.9 | $75 \cdot 3$ $69 \cdot 8$ 82.8 | 13.2 12.0 13.9 | 2.67 2.90 2.46 | 68.4 86.8 88.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 147.2 \\ & 127.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | 79.8 | 44.7 | 63.46 | 48.9 | 4,422* | 324 | 20.0* | $85 \cdot 6$ | 15.4 | $2 \cdot 52$ | $93 \cdot 3$ |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Production figures are for calendar months except those for clay roofing tiles (before September 1946), concrete roofing tiles (before January 1947), gypseous plaster (other than April, May and June 1947), and plasterboard, which relate to periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ ) End of period. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(3)}$ ) Figures for 1945 are for deliveries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(5)}$ Monthly average. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Building materials and fitments: Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks
TABLE 85

|  |  | Stoneware pipes ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Cast iron pipes and fittings |  |  | Rainwater goods( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  | Sinks | Lavatory basins | Baths( ${ }^{(7)}$ | Metal windows and doors ${ }^{(8)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Soil | Smoke | Water | Cast iron and steel ${ }^{4}$ ) | Aluminium $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | Asbestos cement $\left(^{5}\right)\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Production | Production | (Stocks end of period) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Thousands |  |  | Thousand square feet |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | … $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 4\left({ }^{9}\right) \\ & 31 \cdot 3\left({ }^{9}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 50\left({ }^{(9)}\right.$ | $0.45\left({ }^{( }\right)$ | $0 \cdot 30\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $3 \cdot 15\left({ }^{9}\right)$ |  | $2 \cdot 36\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $47 \cdot 3\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $64.9\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $22 \cdot 9\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | 2,975 ${ }^{( }{ }^{9}$ ) | 1,407 2,838 |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 0 \cdot 74\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | $0 \cdot 50\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | 0.17( ${ }^{9}$ ) $\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.13 \\ & 1.14 \\ & 1.18 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.81 \\ & 2.51 * \\ & 1.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 14.5 <br> $13 \cdot 6$ <br> $12 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,490 \\ & 1,673 \\ & 1,543 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,335 \\ & 1,273 \\ & 1,407 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { January } & . . \\ \text { February ... } \\ \text { March } \end{array}$ | $23 \cdot 8$ $23 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 0$ | $0.72 *$ 0.97 1.09 | 0.50* 0.51 0.58 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.27^{*} \\ & 0.27 \\ & 0.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.97 \\ & 2.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\}_{3.45}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 15.6 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,410 \\ & 2,213 \\ & 2,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,750 \\ & 1,616 \\ & 1,512 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.32 1.51* 1.39 | 0.37 $0.56 *$ 0.38 | 0.22 $0.35^{*}$ 0.28 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 28 \\ & 2.82 \\ & 3.08 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \\ & 2.65^{*} \\ & 2.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.5 \\ & 67.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 26.1 \\ & 23.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,395 \\ & 3,025 \\ & 2,593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,611 \\ & 1,669 \\ & 1,970 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $30 \cdot 3$ $29 \cdot 0$ $32 \cdot 4$ | 1.31* 1.56 1.47 | $0.46 *$ 0.37 0.48 | 0.30* 0.24 0.33 | 3.15 3.51 3.76 |  | 2.01* 1.87 2.94 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 75 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.4 \\ & 21 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,806 \\ & 3,069 \\ & 3,549 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,107 \\ & 2,090 \\ & 2,104 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $39 \cdot 3$ $39 \cdot 3$ 37.4 | $2.18 *$ 2.05 2.50 | $0.47 *$ 0.35 0.33 | 0.41 * 0.36 0.30 | 4.88 4.70 3.73 | 0.96 0.64 | 3.42* 2.82 2.40 | 63.6 55.0 56.0 | 80.9 78.6 80.2 | 31.3 28.5 27.5 | 3,842 4,011 3,384 | 2,400 2,684 2,838 |
| 1947 | January <br> February ... <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.51 * \\ & 1.55 \\ & 2.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.37 * \\ & 0.34 \\ & 0.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.39 * \\ & 0.18 \\ & 0.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 34 \\ & 3 \cdot 48 \\ & 4 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 \\ & 0.41 \\ & 1.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14^{*} \\ & 0.41 \\ & 1.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 47.3 \\ & 54.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \cdot 5 \\ & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 77 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 16 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,523 \\ & 2,487 \\ & 3,844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,948 \\ & 3,003 \\ & 3,377 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { April } & . \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots \end{array}$ | 32.6 35.5 36.5 | 2.63* 2.35 2.36 | $0.51 *$ 0.39 0.46 | $0.39 *$ 0.35 0.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 36 \\ & 5.32 \\ & 5 \cdot 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84 \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.87 * \\ & 1.75 \\ & 1.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 7 \\ & 58 \cdot 3 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 9 \\ & 87.8 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 1 \\ & 28 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,319 \\ & 4,378 \\ & 4,154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,625 \\ & 3,919 \\ & 3,602 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | 38.0 32.3 38.9 | $2.26 *$ 1.95 2.28 | $0.44 *$ 0.42 0.47 | $0.35 *$ 0.31 0.34 | 5.66 4.51 5.04 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.51 \\ & 0.93 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.01 * \\ & 1.48 \\ & 1.76 \\ & 2.17^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 0 \\ & 57 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 9 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \\ & 96 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,843 \\ & 3,339 \\ & 4,162 \\ & 4,140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,300 \\ & 3,228 \\ & 3,113 \\ & 3,194 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December |  | 2.42* | 0.76* | 0.43* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Production figures are for calendar months except those for cast iron pipes and asbestos cement rainwater goods, which relate to periods of four and five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including conduits up to the end of June 1946.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Rainwater pipes, eaves, gutters, pipe fittings and gutter fittings.
${ }^{(4)}$ Pressed steel goods in terms of cast iron equivalents are included from January 1946 onwards. Earlier figures relate only to cast iron.
${ }^{(5)}$ ) Figures are in terms of cast iron equivalents.
${ }^{(6)}$ Soil pipes and flue goods are included up to the end of 1946. The figure for January 1947, on the old basis was 3.72 thousand tons in terms of cast iron equivalents.
${ }^{7}$ ) Cast iron and, from July 1946, pressed steel.
${ }^{8}$ ) Steel and, from July 1946, aluminium.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Monthly average.

## BUILDING

## Building materials and fitments: Production


${ }^{1}$ ) From September 1946 ranges are included.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Electric immersion.
VII. AGRICULTURE AND FOOD
Acreage of crops and grass and estimated quantity harvested ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 87
${ }^{1}$ )

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Estimates based on crop conditions as at Ist November.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Includes 87,000 acres returned as being temporarily out of use through flooding.
(4) Figures subject to further slight amendment.
${ }^{5}$ ) Clover and rotation grasses.


Number of pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings(')

|  |  |  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Sows for breeding | Other pigs |  |  | Total | Total fowls | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Five months old and over | Two months and under five | Under two months |  |  | Total | Six months and over | Under six months |
| 1939 | June ... | ... | ... | 4,394 | 542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,106 | 468 | 951 | 1,778 | $\begin{array}{r}1,179 \\ \hline 909\end{array}$ | 74,357 71,243 | 69,530 66,754 | 60,234 58,545 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,610 \\ & 29,554 \end{aligned}$ | 33,624 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 2,558 | 244 | 730 | 1,114 | 469 | 62,059 | 58,083 | 46,535 | $28,418$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,991 \\ & 17,815 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1942 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,143 | 250 | 631 | 812 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | June | ... | ... | 1,829 | 186 | 629 | 667 | 347 | 57,813 50,729 | 53,502 46,371 | 40,160 32,241 | 20,446 16,247 | 19,714 |
| 1944 | June | ... | ... | 1,867 | 253 | 537 | 663 | 415 | 50,127 | 46,371 50,242 | 32,241 34,986 | $\begin{aligned} & 16,247 \\ & 15,976 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,994 \\ & 19.010 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... <br> September | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,152 | 246 | 681 | 865 | 396 425 |  |  | 28.437 40.615 | 20,454 17.533 | 7,983 23.083 |
|  | September December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 2.256 | 238 | 810 | 742 | 425 465 | S2,136 | 56,666 | 40.615 36.982 | 17,533 19,718 | 23.083 17.264 |
|  |  | ... | ... | 2,172 | 222 | 830 | 770 | 350 | 45,294 | 41,562 | 30,678 | 24,653 | 6,025 |
| 1946 | March ... June | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,952 | 220 | 716 | 625 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,955 | 221 | 582 | 762 | 391 | 67,117 | 61,723 | 34,308 43,397 | 23.448 19,504 | 10,860 23,894 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 1,973 | 200 | 724 | 629 | 421 | 67,117 | 61,723 | 35,668 | 20,558 | 15,110 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,859 | 173 | 728 | 695 | 262 | 45,196 | 41,707 | 29,120 | 24,782 | 4,338 |
| 1947 | March ... June | $\ldots$ | . | 1,672 | 186 | 655 | 550 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,629 1,763 | 197 | 516 | 630 | 286 | 69,900 | 64,784 | 32,283 45,247 | 24,268 21,296 | 8,015 23,951 |
| $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 8 |  |  |  | 1,763 | 219 | 652 | 493 |  | 69,90 | 64,784 | 45,247 41,577 | 22,085 |  |

# AGRICULTURE AND FOOD of animals for slaes and milk and purchases 


${ }^{(1)}$ Receipts by flour millers.
(2) Receipts by maltsters, distillers, pot and pearl barley manufacturers and the Ministry of Food.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Receipts by oatmeal millers, brewers and the Ministry of Food.
(4) Great Britain only. Figures have been revised from October, 1946.
${ }^{(5)}$ Excludes milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes.
${ }^{9}$ ) Excluding fat animals imported from Eire and Northern Ireland.
(7) Average of period from 1936/7 to 1938/9.

* Average of five weeks.

Processing of wheat, oats, oilseeds and oils

TABLE 91


[^9]Meat, bacon and milk products : Production

TABLE 92
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thou | nd tons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Beef | Veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal | Bacon and ham | Butter ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Cheese | Condensed milk( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Milk powder ${ }^{3}$ ) |
| 1935 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 21.7 | 11.9 | 0.5 | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |  | 2.84 3.35 |  | 1.10 |  |  |
| 1937 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20.9 | 11.3 | 0.4 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 3.4 | 2.1 2.0 | 3.35 2.99 | 0.52 0.37 | 1.05 | $3 \cdot 41$ | 0.37(4) |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 21.0 |  | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 3.2 | 2.0 2.1 | 2.99 3.11 | 0.37 0.39 | 0.73 0.83 | $3.56$ | $\int^{0.37(4)}$ |
| 1939 | ... | ... | ... | $22 \cdot 5$ | 11.6 | 0.4 | $4 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | ... ... |  | ... | $20 \cdot 3$ | 10.7 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 2.9 | 2.2 1.9 | 2.81 3.70 | 0.41 | 0.83 | 4.95 |  |
| 1941 | ... ... |  | ... | 17.1 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 4.4 3.4 | 2.9 1.3 | 1.9 1.8 | 3.70 3.06 | 0.31 0.15 | 0.62 0.58 | $3 \cdot 39$ | 0.29 |
| 1942 | ... ... | ... | ... | 14.6 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 0.5 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.8 1.6 | 3.06 1.90 | 0.15 0.19 | 0.58 0.39 | 1.38 1.83 | 0.17 |
| 1943 | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 14.0 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.26 |
| 1944 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 14.8 | 9.4 | 0.6 | 3.0 2.7 | 0.4 0.5 | 1.6 1.6 | 1.81 2.10 |  | 0.41 | 1.86 | 0.44 |
| 1945 | ... ... |  | ... | 15.4 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 0.6 | 1.7 | $2 \cdot 10$ 2.28 | 0.19 0.15 | 0.34 0.43 | $2 \cdot 12$ | 0.44 |
| 1946 | ... ... |  | ... | 16.1 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ | 0.4 |  | 2.28 2.08 | 0.15 0.21 | 0.43 0.48 | 2.00 1.63 | 0.55 |
| 1945 | October | $\ldots$ | ... | 19.2* | 12.9* | 0.9* | 2.9* | 0.4* | 2.1* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | ... | ... | 18.7 | 11.3 | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 28$ | 0.05 | $0.32^{*}$ 0.10 | 0.34 0.47 |  |
|  | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 12.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ | 0.6 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.03 |  |  | 0.75 | 0.07 0.07 |
| 1946 | January | ... | $\ldots$ | 12.3* | 6.1* | 0.7* | 3.6* | 0.4* | 1-5* | 1-86* |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | ... | ... | 12.7 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 20$ | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.23 | 0.88 1.07 | 0.16 0.28 |
|  | March ... | ... | ... | 13.7 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 28$ | 0.13 | 0.28 | 1.26 | 0.36 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | ... | 14.5* | 9.5* | 0.6* | 2.4* | . $0.4^{*}$ | 1.5* | 2.34* | 0.20* | 0.30* | $2 \cdot 71$ | 0.77 |
|  | May ... |  | ... | 12.2 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | $2 \cdot 60$ | $0 \cdot 40$ | 0.68 | $4 \cdot 15$ | 1.02 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | 7-3 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 30$ | 0.53 | 1.05 | $3 \cdot 55$ | 1.10 |
|  | July .. |  | $\ldots$ | 14.7* | 10.5* | 0.4* | 1.8** | 0.5* | 1.5* |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 76$ | 0.97 |
|  | August |  | $\ldots$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 12.8 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.83 | 0.25 | 0.63 | 1.15 | 0.79 |
|  | September |  | ... | 22.1 | 15.7 | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 2.4 |  |  |  |  | 0.58 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 25-2* | 16.9* | 1.1* | 4.2* | 0.3* | 2.7* | 1.60* | 0.12* | 0.42* | 0.88 | 0.52 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 23.6 | 14.5 | 1.0 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 7$ | 1.73 | 0.15 | $0 \cdot 35$ | 0.89 | C. 37 |
|  | December | ... | ... | 15.8 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 0.6 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 1.98 | 0.05 | $0 \cdot 20$ | 0.72 | 0.14 |
| 1947 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $10.7 *$ | 5.5* | 0.7* | 2.9* | 0.3* | 1.3* | 1.34* | 0.06* | 0.22* | 0.50 | 0.14 |
|  | February |  | ... | $9 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | $1: 1$ | 1.35 | 0.05 | $0 \cdot 13$ | 0.40 | 0.05 |
|  | March ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 10.1 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 0.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.3 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1.40 | 0.08 | $0 \cdot 10$ |  | 0.16 |
|  | April | ... | , | 11.9* | 8.0* | 0.6* | 1.7* | 0.3* | 1.3* | 1.48* | 0.10* | 0.16* | 1.00 | 0.44 |
|  | May ... |  |  | 11.5 | $8 \cdot 0$ | 0.4 | 1.6 | $0 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | 1. 50 | 0.23 | $0 \cdot 20$ | 3.27 | 0.88 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | $7 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.9 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.8 | 1.45 | 0.38 | 0.68 | $3 \cdot 73$ | $1 \cdot 17$ |
|  | July |  |  | 9.2* | 6.6* | 0.4* | 1.0* | 0.2* | 1.0* | 1.34* | 0.26* | 0.96* | 1.92 | 0.99 |
|  | August |  |  | $13 \cdot 3$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.13 | $0 \cdot 15$ | 0.63 | 0.99 | 0.59 |
|  | September |  | ... | $20 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.90 | 0.10 | 0.38 | 0.47 | 0.28 |
|  | October |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.78* | 0.08* | 0.14* | 0.47 | 0.41 |
|  | November December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^10]
## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

Fish, sugar, glucose, margarine, cooking fat, jam, biscuits, chocolate, beer and spirits :

TABLE 93

|  |  |  |  | Fish( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Sugar ${ }^{2}$ ) | Glucose | Margarine | Compound cooking fat | Jam and marmalade | Biscuits | Chocolate and sugar confectionery | Beer | Potable spirits distilled ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |
|  |  |  |  | Weekly averages Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million bulk barrel | Million proof gallons |
|  |  |  |  | 19.08 | $9.1{ }^{4}$ ) |  | $3 \cdot 37$ | 1.67 | 4.04 |  |  | 1.82 |  |
| 1935 1936 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20.02 | 10.0(') |  | 3.46 3.54 | 1.90 |  | 5.71 | $\ldots$ | 1.87 |  |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 20.90 | 7.3(4) |  | 3.54 | 2.06 |  |  |  | 1.99 |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | ... | ... | $20 \cdot 12$ | $5 \cdot 6\left({ }^{4}\right)$ |  | 4.01 | $2 \cdot 23$ |  |  |  | 2.04 | 2.44 |
| 1939 |  |  | ... | 15.09 | 9.4(4) |  | 4.34 | 2.54 | 4.23(5) |  | 9.27(5) | $2 \cdot 13$ | 2.16 |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.03 | 9.6 |  | 6.91 | 3.06 | 4.35 |  | $6 \cdot 22$ | $2 \cdot 13$ | 0.74 |
| 1941 | .. | $\ldots$ | ... | 4.80 | 8.1 |  | 8.07 | 2.79 | 4.71 | 6.88 | 6.46 | 2.43 | 0.52 |
| 1942 | , | ... | ... | $5 \cdot 92$ | $9 \cdot 1$ |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 75$ | 6.83 | $5 \cdot 58$ | 2.43 | $0 \cdot 32$ |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 6.07 | 10.5 | $1 \cdot 20$ | $7 \cdot 39$ | 1.01 | 6.11 | 5.19 | 4.75 | 2.50 | 0.16 |
| 1944 | .... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.30 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 1.28 | $7 \cdot 67$ | 0.61 | $5 \cdot 82$ | 5.19 | 5.03 | 2.62 | 0.18 |
| 1945 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 9.45 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 1.32 | $7 \cdot 81$ | 1.64 | $5 \cdot 24$ | $5 \cdot 02$ | 4.58 | 2.72 | 1.26 |
| 1946 |  | ... | ... | 17.11 | 9.0 | 1.34 | $6 \cdot 34$ | $2 \cdot 32$ | $5 \cdot 07$ | 4.71 | 4.96 . | 2.55 | 1.01 |
| 1945 | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.99 | 27.0* | 1.32* | 8.20* | 2.00* | 5.16* | 5. 20 * | 4.82* | 2.89 | 1.11 |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 15.14 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 1.45 | 8.33 | 2.16 | 4.95 | $5 \cdot 50$ | 4.95 | 2.70 | 1.46 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | 9.05 | 26.9 | 1.23 | 6.03 | $2 \cdot 55$ | $4 \cdot 15$ | 4.75 | $4 \cdot 20$ | 2.61 | 1.89 |
| 1946 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 8.40 | 24.2* | 1.48* | 6.24* | 3.20* | 4.72* ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 5.00* | 4.64* | 2.74 | 1.72 |
|  | February |  | $\cdots$ | 10.93 13.73 | $1 \cdot 1$ | 1.45 | 5.83 6.20 | $3 \cdot 16$ $2 \cdot 34$ | 4.75 4.63 | 5.25 5.50 | 4.83 4.93 | 2.15 | 1.88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 08$ |
|  | April. |  | $\ldots$ | 13.84 | - | 1-22* | 6.06* | 2.28* | 4.20* | 5.20* | 4.34* | $2 \cdot 81$ | 1.85 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 17.52 | - | 1.35 | $6 \cdot 30$ | 1.93 | 4.98 | $5 \cdot 25$ | 4.80 | $2 \cdot 53$ | 1.57 |
|  | June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 18.06 | - | $1 \cdot 15$ | $5 \cdot 89$ | 1.70 | $4 \cdot 88$ | $4 \cdot 25$ | 4.60 | 2.36 | 1.23 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 20.91 | - | 1.30* | 5.80* | 1.27* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 24.79 17.45 | - | 1.03 | $5 \cdot 80$ | 1. 36 | 5.50 | $4 \cdot 00$ | $4 \cdot 48$ | 2.81 | 0.86 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  | 1.43 | $6 \cdot 58$ |  |  |  |  |  | 0.34 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.76* | 2.88* |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 21.37 | 35.4 | 1.53 | 7.760 | 2.88 | $5.64 *$ 5.55 | 4.60* 5.00 | 5.88* 6.20 | 2.71 2.47 | 0.17 0.06 |
|  | December |  | ... | $15 \cdot 96$ | 21.0 | 1.18 | $5 \cdot 98$ | 2.72 | 4.85 | $4 \cdot 25$ | $5 \cdot 33$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | 0.11 |
| 1947 | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $10 \cdot 55$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | ... | 14.40 | 17.3 | 1.08 | 6.66 | 2.81 | 5.03 | $4.40 *$ 3.50 | $5.86 *$ 4.00 | 2.41 1.34 | 0.26 0.05 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 15.99 |  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 43$ | 4.75 | $6 \cdot 10$ | $2 \cdot 13$ | 0.65 0.65 |
|  | April May | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 13.74 18.27 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 18.27 | - | 1.73 | 6.47 | 2.63 | $5 \cdot 50$ | 4.75 | $6.04 *$ 6.33 | 2.50 2.73 | 1.56 2.08 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | 22.03 |  | 1.83 | $6 \cdot 33$ | $2 \cdot 88$ | 4.73 | 4.43 | 5.75 | 2.68 | 1.93 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | 21.41 18.60 | - | $1.34 *$ 1.58 1.75 | $5 \cdot 84 *$ 6.70 | 2.58* 3.11 3.50 | $5 \cdot 06 *$ $5 \cdot 10$ | 4.02* $4 \cdot 10$ | $5 \cdot 80$ 4.83 | 3.04 2.80 | 1.22 1.32 |
|  | September |  | $\ldots$ | 18.60 |  | $1 \cdot 75$ | $7 \cdot 32$ | $3 \cdot 50$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $4 \cdot 68$ | 5.90 | $2 \cdot 78$ | 1.32 |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 57$ | 21.4* | 1-58* | 7-30* | 3.00* | 5.80* | 4.60* | 6.02* |  |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Landed weight. Computed from figures for calendar months. <br> $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Refined value. Production from home-grown sugar beet. <br> Source: Ministry of Food and H.M. Customs and Excise <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ Including, since June 1940, spirits re-distilled from imported spirits. <br> (4) Averages relate to twelve months from March to February. <br> (0) Year ended June 30. <br> * Average of five weeks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



[^11]${ }^{2}$ ) Including sugar used in the manufacture of other foods.

* Average of five weeks.


## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD <br> Meat, canned meats, bacon, fish and canned fish : Consumption

Weekly averages
Thousand tons
TABLE 95

${ }^{(1)}$ Before October 1941, canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned corned mutton and pork.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Computed from figures for calendar months.

* Average of five weeks.

Milk : Consumption
TABLE 96

|  | LE 96 |  |  |  | Monthly | es or | dar months |  |  | Million gallons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  | Liquid sales |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Nation | ilk Scheme |  |  | Used for |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Free | Reduced price |  |  |  |
| 1939 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 108.3 | $72 \cdot 0$ | - | - | 2.1 | 69.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ |
| 1940 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $102 \cdot 3$ | 78.1 |  | - | 2.1 | $72 \cdot 3$ | $24 \cdot 2$ |
| 1941 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 101.9 | $88 \cdot 6$ | 3.1 | $7 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 13.3 |
| 1942 | $\ldots$... | ... | $\ldots$ | $105 \cdot 8$ | 92.9 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 77.8 | 12.9 |
| 1943 | ... - | ... | ... | 112.0 | 97.4 | $1 \cdot 7$ | 11.9 | 4.0 | 79.8 | 14.6 |
| 1944 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 114.8 | $100 \cdot 4$ | 0.9 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 81.8 | 14.4 |
| 1945 | ... | ... | ... | 118.7 | 103.6 | 0.3 | 14.5 | 3.9 | 84.9 | 15.1 |
| 1946 | ... . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 124.6 | 108.7 | 0.3 | 15.1 | 4.0 | 89.3 | 15.9 |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 3 \\ & 102.0 \\ & 105 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \cdot 2 \\ 99 \cdot 3 \\ 101 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | 0.3 0.2 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.5 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | 4.8 5.0 3.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 6 \\ & 79.8 \\ & 82 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 3.1 2.7 4.5 |
| 1946 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \ldots \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | . | 109.5 105.3 123.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 103.2 \\ 97.5 \\ 111.9 \end{array}$ | 0.3 0.2 0.3 | 15.2 13.9 15.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | 83.6 78.8 91.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 6.3 \\ 7.8 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 134.5 157.8 150.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \cdot 8 \\ & 122 \cdot 2 \\ & 117 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 0.3 0.3 | 15.2 15.9 15.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.4 \\ 100.4 \\ 97.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August September | ... $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 139.1 126.6 111.7 | 115.5 108.9 102.5 | 0.3 0.2 0.2 | 15.6 14.7 14.5 | 4.3 0.6 4.1 | 95.3 93.4 83.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 23.6 \\ 17.7 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.7 \\ & 110.1 \\ & 111.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \cdot 8 \\ & 1020 \\ & 105 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 4.9 \\ & 3.5 \end{aligned}$ | $85 \cdot 1$ $82 \cdot 0$ $86 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.9 \\ & 8.1 \\ & 5.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February ... <br> March | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.5 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 119.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.4 \\ & 101.3 \\ & 113.0 \end{aligned}$ | 0.3 0.2 0.2 | 16.1 14.9 16.1 | 4.4 4.9 5.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 6 \\ & 81.3 \\ & 91.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 1 \\ & 3 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { April } \\ & \text { May } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.1 \\ & 150.6 \\ & 153.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \cdot 8 \\ & 121.3 \\ & 120.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.3 0.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.7 \\ & 16.3 \\ & 15.9 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 3$ 4.3 5.3 | 91.6 100.4 98.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 3 \\ & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 32.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July  <br> August $\ldots$ <br> September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 137.5 \\ & 121.8 \\ & 106.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.8 \\ & 109.4 \\ & 101.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | 16.2 15.5 14.8 | 4.4 0.7 4.3 | 94.9 92.9 82.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 21.7 \\ 12.4 \\ 4.7 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ | $110 \cdot 0$ | $105 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 84.5 | $4 \cdot 8$ |

[^12]
## AGRICULTURE AND FOOD

## Butter, cheese, condensed milk, milk powder, eggs, margarine and cooking fat: Consumption

TABLE 97

|  |  |  |  |  | Butter | Cheese | Condensed milk ${ }^{1}$ ) | Milk powder( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Eggs in shell | Dried egg | Margarine | Lard and compound cooking fat |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1934 | to 1938 | ... | ... | ... | 9.65 | $3 \cdot 62$ | $4 \cdot 89$ | 0.69 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 0.03 | $3 \cdot 56$ | $3 \cdot 85$ |
| 1940 | ... | ... | ... | $\cdots$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $3 \cdot 58$ | $4 \cdot 28$ | 0.61 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 0.05 | $6 \cdot 59$ | $3 \cdot 71$ |
| 1941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 93$ | $3 \cdot 59$ | $3 \cdot 63$ | 0.35 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 0.06 | $7 \cdot 67$ | 4.00 |
| 1942 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | - | $3 \cdot 18$ | $5 \cdot 71$ | $4 \cdot 29$ | $1 \cdot 18$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | 0.77 | $7 \cdot 60$ | $4 \cdot 77$ |
| 1943 | ... - |  | ... | ... | $3 \cdot 22$ | 4.93 | $4 \cdot 20$ | $1 \cdot 85$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 07$ | $7 \cdot 43$ | $4 \cdot 77$ |
| 1944 |  | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $3 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 47$ | $3 \cdot 92$ | 1.51 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 14$ | $7 \cdot 88$ | 4.91 |
| 1945 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $3 \cdot 52$ | 4.46 | $3 \cdot 36$ | 2.01 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 1.56 | 8. 15 | $4 \cdot 50$ |
| 1946 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $4 \cdot 55$ | $4 \cdot 18$ | $3 \cdot 26$ | 1.21 | 5.5 | 0.79 | 6.47 | $3 \cdot 37$ |
| 1945 | October November December | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.14^{*} \\ & 5.03 \\ & 5.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 78 * \\ & 508 \\ & 5 \cdot 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 80 \\ & 4 \cdot 39 \\ & 3 \cdot 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 2.52 \\ & 1.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.42^{*} \\ & 0.63 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.84 * \\ & 7.55 \\ & 6.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.84^{*} \\ & 4.83 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February March | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 86 *$ 5020 $4 \cdot 58$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 04^{*} \\ & 4.95 \\ & 4.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 48 \\ & 2 \cdot 10 \\ & 3 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.74 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 18^{*} \\ & 0.50 \\ & 0.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.62^{*} \\ & 5.95 \\ & 6.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 76^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 46 \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 12 *$ 4.60 4.90 | 4.54* $3 \cdot 73$ $3 \cdot 80$ | 1.56 1.42 1.47 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.77 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 0.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.32^{*} \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 16^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 30 \\ & 6 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 24^{4} \\ & 298 \\ & 3 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $4.64 *$ 4.98 4.78 | $3.70 *$ 3.60 4.00 | 0.90 1.08 1.63 | 0.84 1.17 1.66 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76^{*} \\ & 0.68 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 80^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 32 \\ & 5 \cdot 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67^{*} \\ & 3.36 \\ & 2.91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $3.92 *$ 3.43 4.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.84^{*} \\ & 4.08 \\ & 3.90 \end{aligned}$ | 6.14 6.53 6.39 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.95 \\ & 1.84 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 0$ $3 \cdot 7$ $4 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72^{*} \\ & 1.30 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \\ & 2.78 \\ & 3.37 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February March | ... | ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.02 * \\ & 4.90 \\ & 4.75 \end{aligned}$ | 4.16* 3.83 4.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.95 \\ & 5.03 \\ & 3.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 1.95 \\ & 1.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 6 * \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74^{*} \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 10^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 66 \\ & 6.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 12^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \\ & 3 \cdot 41 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May June ... | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 86^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 93 \\ & 4 \cdot 80 \end{aligned}$ | $3.98 *$ 3.95 4.15 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 10 \\ & 4 \cdot 72 \\ & 2 \cdot 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 2 * \\ & 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 7 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 * \\ & 0.28 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 31 * \\ & 6 \cdot 42 \\ & 6 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 26^{\text { }} \\ & 3 \cdot 26 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... August September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 * \\ & 4.80 \\ & 4.95 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 46 *$ $3 \cdot 83$ $4 \cdot 10$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 51 \\ & 2 \cdot 80 \\ & 3 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.94 \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 4 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.40^{*} \\ & 0.73 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | 6.85* <br> $6 \cdot 12$ <br> $7 \cdot 10$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50^{*} \\ & 3.01 \\ & 3.42 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 4-82* | 4.00* | $3 \cdot 93$ | 2.01 | 4-2* | 0.68* | 6.40* | 3.02* |

Fruit, jam, potatoes, canned and dried vegetables, chocolate, biscuits, tea, cocoa and coffee : Consumption
TABLE 98

|  |  |  |  | Dried fruit | Jam and marmalade | Weekly averages |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Potatoes( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Canned vegetables | Dried peas, beans and lentils | Chocolate and sugar confectionery | Biscuits | Tea | Cocoa beans $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Raw coffee |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total disposals ${ }^{(3)}$ | For food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1934 to 1938 ... |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 25$ | $4 \cdot 08$ | $58 \cdot 6$ | $58 \cdot 6$ |  | $3 \cdot 38$ |  |  | $4 \cdot 37$ | 1.96 | 0.44 |
| 1940 | ... ... | $\ldots$ |  | 3.05 | $4 \cdot 37$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $60 \cdot 3$ |  | $2 \cdot 13$ |  |  | 4.10 | $2 \cdot 69$ | $0 \cdot 50$ |
| 1941 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $3 \cdot 33$ | $4 \cdot 83$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | 69.5 | $3 \cdot 35$ | $2 \cdot 89$ |  |  | $3 \cdot 54$ | $2 \cdot 33$ | 0.48 |
| 1942 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $3 \cdot 70$ | $5 \cdot 58$ | $92 \cdot 1$ | $83 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 89$ | $2 \cdot 54$ |  | $6 \cdot 77$ | $3 \cdot 48$ | $2 \cdot 53$ | 0.53 |
| 1943 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 85$ | 6.84 | 108.0 | $97 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 79$ | 2.50 | $4 \cdot 69$ | 5.13 | 3-10 | $2 \cdot 21$ | 0.58 |
| 1944 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $4 \cdot 28$ | 6.63 | $116 \cdot 6$ | 112.4 | 4.06 | 3.00 | 4.96 | $5 \cdot 23$ | $3 \cdot 23$ | $2 \cdot 96$ | 0.76 |
| 1945 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $3 \cdot 88$ | $5 \cdot 64$ | $111 \cdot 3$ | 106.4 | 4.70 | 3.02 | $4 \cdot 63$ | $5 \cdot 00$ | $3 \cdot 68$ | 2.44 | 0.90 |
| 1946 |  |  | ... | $3 \cdot 58$ | $5 \cdot 61$ | 119.2 | $113 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 14$ | $2 \cdot 65$ | 4.95 | 4.71 | 3.93 | $2 \cdot 59$ | 0.72 |
| 1945 | October November December | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 * \\ & 4.90 \\ & 1.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.94^{*} \\ & 4.88 \\ & 3.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 127 \cdot 0 \\ & 109 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 106 \cdot 2 * \\ 119 \cdot 8 \\ 99.3 \end{gathered}$ | 4.90* 5.43 4.73 | $3.08 *$ 2.75 2.23 | 4.74* 5.18 4.55 | $5 \cdot 00 *$ $5 \cdot 50$ 4.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.26^{*} \\ & 4.68 \\ & 2.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 3.62 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92^{*} \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... |  | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 02 * \\ & 0.68 \\ & 6 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.74 * \\ & 4.45 \\ & 5.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.4^{*} \\ & 124.5 \\ & 116.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 119 \cdot 0 \\ & 107 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.98 * \\ & 6 \cdot 78 \\ & 6.13 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 30 *$ $2 \cdot 53$ $2 \cdot 58$ | $4.80 *$ 4.60 4.60 | 4.80* 5.25 5.25 | 4.06* 3.95 3.70 | 2.80 2.05 2.19 | 0.70 * 0.78 0.90 |
|  | April $\ldots$ May June | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $4.14 *$ 0.18 4.55 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 36 * \\ & 7 \cdot 13 \\ & 5 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \cdot 4^{*} \\ & 134 \cdot 3 \\ & 109.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \cdot 0 * \\ & 108 \cdot 3 \\ & 106 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 90^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 53 \\ & 4 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \cdot 26 *$ 2.93 $2 \cdot 40$ | $4.26 *$ 4.60 4.73 | $5 \cdot 00 *$ $5 \cdot 50$ 4.50 | $3.60 *$ 4.05 3.98 | 2.66 2.66 1.96 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54^{*} \\ & 0.80 \\ & 0.68 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 54 *$ $5 \cdot 20$ $3 \cdot 18$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24^{*} \\ & 7 \cdot 45 \\ & 5 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96 \cdot 2^{*} \\ 93 \cdot 0 \\ 136 \cdot 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95 \cdot 4^{*} \\ 93.0 \\ 136.8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 78 * \\ & 4.23 \\ & 4.65 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \cdot 76 *$ $2 \cdot 65$ $3 \cdot 23$ | 4.66* 4.83 5.35 | $4.20 *$ 4.25 4.50 | 3.94* 4.10 3.90 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.15 \\ & 2.51 \\ & 2.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.82^{*} \\ & 0.40 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 24^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 28 \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 34^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 80 \\ & 4 \cdot 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.4^{*} \\ & 126.3 \\ & 128.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \cdot 2 * \\ & 125 \cdot 8 \\ & 128 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 90^{*} \\ & 6.75 \\ & 5 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | 3.66* $3 \cdot 10$ $2 \cdot 60$ | $5.68 *$ 6.00 5.40 | $4.40 *$ 4.50 4.50 | 4.38* 4.23 $3 \cdot 28$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02 \\ & 2.99 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.766^{*} \\ & 0.70 \\ & 0.83 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 20^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 06 * \\ & 6 \cdot 58 \\ & 6 \cdot 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 137 \cdot 0^{*} \\ 94.8 \\ 114.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 136 \cdot 6 * \\ 94.8 \\ 114.3 \end{gathered}$ | 5.22* 5.43 7.83 | $2 \cdot 88 *$ $2 \cdot 33$ 4.30 | $5.56 *$ 4.75 5.50 | $4 \cdot 40 *$ $3 \cdot 50$ 4.25 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 32^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 68 \\ & 4 \cdot 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 2.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64^{*} \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June Jun | .. | $\ldots$ | $6.68 *$ 4.73 4.30 | $5 \cdot 84 *$ 5.93 5.45 | $146.8 *$ 112.3 97.3 | $146.4 *$ 111.3 96.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 20^{*} \\ & 5 \cdot 98 \\ & 5 \cdot 55 \end{aligned}$ | 3.98* $3 \cdot 40$ $3 \cdot 60$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 84^{*} \\ & 6 \cdot 18 \\ & 5 \cdot 65 \end{aligned}$ | $4.60 *$ 4.75 4.50 | $4.04 *$ 3.98 3.95 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.42 \\ & 2.26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84^{*} \\ & 0.78 \\ & 0.78 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 58 * \\ & 3 \cdot 38 \\ & 3 \cdot 48 \end{aligned}$ | $5 \cdot 60 *$ $7 \cdot 70$ $7 \cdot 28$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 80 \cdot 5 \\ & 127.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 92 \cdot 4^{*} \\ 80 \cdot 5 \\ 127 \cdot 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 70^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 43 \\ & 4 \cdot 63 \end{aligned}$ | $3 \cdot 10^{*}$ $3 \cdot 50$ $4 \cdot 00$ | $5.74 *$ 5.58 6.48 | $4 \cdot 16 *$ $4 \cdot 20$ 4.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 76^{*} \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \\ & 3 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.44 \\ & 2.44 \\ & 2.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.06^{*} \\ & 0.53 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> Dezember | $\ldots$ |  | 2-92* | 7-22* | 138.4* | 138.4* | 5.02* | 2.62* | 5.68* | 4.52* | 3.26* | $2 \cdot 55$ | 0.76* |

[^13]Barley, maize, oilcake and milling offals : Consumption

TABLE 99


[^14]Source : Ministry of Food

* Average of five weeks.


## CHART VI

## EXTERNAL TRADE

RECORDED VALUE


VOLUME INDEX
$1938=100$
RETAINED IMPORTS


EXPORTS

150

# VIII. EXTERNAL TRADE <br> Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom(') 

TABLE 100
Monthly averages or calendar months


Exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom

|  | Value as recorded $£$ thousand |  |  |  |  | Volume index ${ }^{1}$ )$1938=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1938 | 1947 |  |  |  | 1946 |  | 1947 |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ist } \\ \text { Quarter } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2nd } \\ & \text { Quarter } \end{aligned}$ | 3rd Quarter | October | 3rd Quarter | 4th Quarter | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ist } \\ \text { Quarter } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2nd } \\ \text { Quarter } \end{gathered}$ | 3rd Quarter |
| I. Food, drink and tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 2,991 | 4,290 | 4,951 | 5,894 | 5,927 | 92 | 79 | 66 | 72 | 85 |
|  | 1,152 410 1,429 | 1,122 1,318 1,850 | 1,387 1,399 2,165 | 1,789 1,835 2,270 | 2,133 1,773 2,021 | 87 175 72 | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 168 \\ 57 \end{array}$ | 66 61 141 49 | 72 76 150 47 | > 95 > 193 > 48 |
| II. Raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,743 | 3,347 | 3,047 | 2,600 | 2,176 | 25 | 30 | 29 | 25 | 21 |
| A. Coal... ... .... ... ${ }^{\text {D. }}$ Non-ferrous metailiferous ores | 3,117 | 247 | 124 | 188 | 192 | 14 | 9 | -4 | 2 | 3 |
| G. Wool, raw and waste, and woollen | 192 | 1,008 | 1,017 | 1,016 | 572 | 20 | 126 | 161 | 141 | 157 |
| rags <br> Other Class II | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & 912 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 737 \\ 1,355 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 738 \\ 1,168 \end{array}$ | 519 877. | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \\ & 936 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | 51 37 |
| III. Articles wholly or mainly manufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 30,437 | 72,755 | 77,510 | 89,335 | 96,830 | 117 | 126 | 114 | 116 | 131 |
| A. Coke and manufactured fuel <br> B. Pottery, glass abrasives, etc. | 274 801 | 33 2,470 | 2,521 ${ }^{7}$ | 10 2,840 | 11 3,015 | 26 152 | 17 159 | 148 | 144 | $157$ |
| C. Iron and steel and manufactures thereof ... | 3,474 | 6,175 | 6,810 | 7,547 | 7,990 | 113 | 105 | 99 | 106 | 114 |
| D. Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof | 1,028 | 2,827 | 3,177 | 3,694 | 4,091 | 204 | 196 | 164 | 166 | 180 |
| E. Cutlery, hardware, implements, and instruments | 752 | 2,528 | 2,743 | 3,278 | 3,250 | 172 | 190 |  |  |  |
| F. Electrical goods and apparatus ... | 1,134 | 3,417 | 3,601 | 4,665 | 4,689 | 158 | 178 | 148 | 148 | 180 |
| G. Machinery ... $\ldots$.. ${ }^{\text {H. }}$ Manufactures of wood and timber | 4,822 97 | 13,246 | 13,866 | $\begin{array}{r}16,029 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ | 16,772 | 114 | 147 | 149 | 148 | 168 |
| I. Cotton yarns and manufactures ... | 4,140 | 5,780 | 13,861 6,158 | 6,798 | 7,001 | 53 42 | 45 43 | 46 41 | 47 41 | 40 |
| J. Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures | 2,234 | 4,115 | 4,128 | 5,071 | 5,716 | 77 | 89 | 85 | 76 | 91 |
| K. Silk and artificial silk yarns and manufactures | 2,234 459 | 2,395 | 2,293 | 2,400 | 2,818 | 153 | 150 | 151 | 139 | 140 |
| L. Manufactures of other textile materials... | 888 | 2,315 | 2,328 | 2,360 | 2,352 | 81 | 87 | 83 | 78 | 75 |
| M. Apparel ... ... ... ... | 710 | 2,972 | 2,685 | 2,436 | 2,777 | 182 | 189 | 159 | 139 | 123 |
| N. Footwear ... ... ... ... | 164 | 512 | 561 | 529 | 621 | 158 | 183 | 165 | 132 | 127 |
| O. Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours | 1,857 | 5,084 | 5,241 | 6,314 | 6,211 | 163 | 161 | 139 | 131 | 153 |
| P. Oils, fats and resins manufactured | 447 | 393 | 750 | 825 | 890 | 83 | 64 79 | 45 | 85 | 83 59 |
| Q. Leather and manufactures thereof | 329 | 513 | 587 | 607 | 635 | 78 | 79 116 |  | 61 109 | 59 119 |
| R. Paper, cardboard, etc. ... ... | 578 | 1,299 | 1,364 | 1,549 | 1,569 | 108 | 116 |  |  | 119 |
| S. Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft) | 3,708 | 10,924 | 12,949 | 15,268 | 19,417 | $161$ | $177$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ |
| T. Rubber manufactures ... | 137 | 535 | 489 | 526 | 539 | $171$ | $222$ |  |  | $166$ |
| U. Miscellaneous articles wholly or mainly manufactured | 2,404 | 5,091 | 5,121 | 6,460 | 6,346 | 115 | 121 | 105 | 102 | 123 |
| IV. Animals, not for food ... ... | 57 | 322 | 361 | 337 | 165 | 164 | 191 | 146 | 170 | 148 |
| V. Parcel post ... ... ... ... | 1,002 | 2,512 | 2,588 | 2,717 | 3,106 | 92 | 115 | 119 | 117 | 120 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Quantities revalued at 1938 prices and expressed as a percentage of the quarterly average in 1938.
(i) Analysis by area

Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million
TABLE 102

|  |  | Sterling countries ${ }^{2}$ ) | Nonsterling countries | British countries | Foreign countries | Europe | Africa | Asia |  | Oceania | North America | South and Central Anerica and West Indies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | India and Western Asia |  |  |  |  |  | Rest of Asia |  |  |  |
| 193 | ... ... |  | $24 \cdot 2$ | $52 \cdot 4$ | 31.0 | $45 \cdot 6$ | 25.7 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 6.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 10.0 | 16.6 | $8 \cdot 7$ |
|  |  | $26 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | 48.4 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 0.3 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 43.9 | 11.7 |
| 1946 | ... | $36 \cdot 0$ | $72 \cdot 1$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | 19.4 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 10.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 11.9 | - $35 \cdot 6$ | 17.1 |
| 1946 | July ... | 33.1 41.5 | 68.3 79.6 | $48 \cdot 8$ 55.8 | $52 \cdot 6$ $65 \cdot 3$ | 20.9 21.9 | 11.9 9.2 | 8.7 9.3 | 3.4 4.1 | 9.8 16.9 | $27 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 5$ | 19.5 24.2 |
|  | August September | $41 \cdot 5$ $32 \cdot 3$ | 79.6 73.9 | $55 \cdot 8$ $48 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 3$ $58 \cdot 0$ | 21.9 23.1 | 11.9 11.6 | 9.3 7.8 | 4.1 4.2 | 16.9 8.1 | $35 \cdot 5$ $34 \cdot 2$ | 24.2 17.2 |
|  | October ... | $40 \cdot 7$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | 62.7 | 64.7 | 26.9 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 3.7 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | 18.7 |
|  | November | $46 \cdot 7$ $34 \cdot 1$ | 77.6 82.9 | $63 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 3$ | $61 \cdot 2$ 64.7 | $25 \cdot 4$ $25 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 11.8 | 15.6 12.3 | 5.9 2.7 | 14.5 9.0 | $37 \cdot 3$ 40.9 | 13.9 15.0 |
|  | December |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.3 | $2 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  | 41.1 | $80 \cdot 3$ | $54 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | 11.7 | 14.1 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 11.8 | 34.1 | 18.6 |
|  | February | 39.0 | $73 \cdot 5$ | $54 \cdot 3$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | 9.1 | 12.3 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 18.0 |
|  | March ... | $43 \cdot 2$ | $86 \cdot 7$ | $58 \cdot 4$ | 71.5 | $20 \cdot 4$ | $12 \cdot 2$ | 11.7 | $4 \cdot 1$ | 13.7 | 44.1 | 23.7 |
|  |  | $47 \cdot 7$ | $99 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | 81.3 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 21.1 | 9.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 15.0 | 45.8 | 26.4 |
|  | May | $47 \cdot 5$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $70 \cdot 7$ | 82.1 | $28 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | $10 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 16.3 | $49 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June ... | $45 \cdot 0$ | 108.8 | $68 \cdot 6$ | $85 \cdot 2$ | $34 \cdot 2$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | 13.7 | $45 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 6$ |
|  | July | 54.4 | 124.8 | 81.1 | 98.1 | 39.7 | 14.1 | 12.9 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 22.1 | 54.7 | $32 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... | $53 \cdot 7$ | $120 \cdot 3$ | 74.6 | 99.4 | $40 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | 11.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $36 \cdot 2$ |
|  | September | 48.0 | 112.7 | 67.1 | $93 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $16 \cdot 0$ | 3.0 | 14.8 | 46.9 | 29.5 |

${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 100.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left(^{2}\right)$ All Eritish countries (except Canada, Newfoundland and AngloEgyptian Sudan), together with Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 103
Monthly averages or calendar months
f million

|  |  | Eire | Sweden | Denmark | France | British West Africa | India | Ceylon | Australia | New Zealand | Canada | U.S.A. | Argentine |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | ... ... | 1.9 | $2 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | 0.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 6.0 | 3.9 | 6.6 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 3.2 |
| 1945 | ... ... | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 7$ | $26 \cdot 7$ | 4.0 |
| 1946 |  | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.7 | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | $5 \cdot 6$ |
| 1946 | July | $2 \cdot 0$ | 2.7 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 5.2 | 2.9 2.4 | 4.3 9.5 | 5.5 7.4 | 14.1 13.8 | 12.5 21.0 | 6.8 9.3 |
|  | September | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.1 | $1 \cdot 3$ | 1.1 | $3 \cdot 0$ | 4.7 | 1.6 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 | 15.3 | 18.0 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
|  | October ... | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 2.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 6.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ | 5.3 | 4.9 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | November | 4.1 3.9 | $3 \cdot 3$ 3.3 | 1.6 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 4.5 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 16.1 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
|  |  |  |  | 1.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |  | $6 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $20 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | February ... | 1.8 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 1.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ 3.0 | 6.5 7.2 | 3.2 1.7 | 5.7 8.6 | 5.9 6.2 | 13.2 15.6 | 20.5 21.6 | 10.7 8.7 |
|  |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 6.9 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 6$ $3 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | 15.5 | 28.4 | 9.0 |
|  | April | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 5$ $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.0 6.0 | 1.5 | 6.7 6.7 | 7.6 9.6 | $17 \cdot 3$ 22.0 | $28 \cdot 2$ $27 \cdot 5$ | 10.9 10.3 |
|  | June | $3 \cdot 1$ | 3.7 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 2.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ |  | 1.4 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 22.5 | $22 \cdot 3$ |  |
|  | July $\quad .$. | $2 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August September | 2.5 3.1 | 4.7 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 7.7 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 25.4 20.1 | 22.4 | 16.6 |
|  | September |  |  | $3 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 4.6 | $10 \cdot 6$ | 2.8 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 19.2 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 12.8 |

United Kingdom exports( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) Analysis by area

Monthly averages or calendar months
£ million

|  |  | Sterling countries $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Nonsterling countries | British countries | Foreign countries | Europe | Africa | $£$ million |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Asia |  |  |  |  |  | Oceania | North America | South and Central America and West Indies |
|  |  | India and Western Asia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rest of Asia |
| 1938 | ..... |  | $17 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | 19.5 | 19.7 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 4.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
| 1945 | ... ... |  | 16.2 | $17 \cdot 1$ | 17.8 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 7-0 |  | 0.3 | 4.1 | $3 \cdot 6$ |  |
| 1946 | ... ... | $35 \cdot 8$ | $40 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 5$ |  | 7.0 |  | 4.4 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 5 \\ & 41 \cdot 1 \\ & 37 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 1 \\ & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 38.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 29 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 13.4 | 11.2 | 4.0 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 5.77.26.26.1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 1 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.9 \\ & 13.6 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 10.4 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.7 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November | $44 \cdot 2$ $43 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | 37.7 | $48 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 1$ $39 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 0$ 43.7 | 34.5 31.9 | 15.0 12.5 | 12.6 10.9 | 6.4 6.6 6.6 | 7.7 8.1 | 7.1 8.4 | 6.9 6.9 |  |
| 1947 | January ... February March ... | $44 \cdot 6$ <br> $37 \cdot 8$ <br> $40 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & 38 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 1 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.8 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 13.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 7.2 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.0 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 7.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.6 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | AprilMayJune | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \\ & 48 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 9 \\ & 44 \cdot 9 \\ & 50 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 42 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30.1 \\ -30.9 \\ 32.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 9 \cdot 9 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.3 \\ & 7.1 \\ & 9.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.3 \\ & 8.4 \\ & 7.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 8 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 1 \\ & 51 \cdot 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 3 \\ & 53 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 8 \\ & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 31.7 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.8 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 7 \\ 8 \cdot 1 \\ 10 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 10.8 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & 8.3 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Including relief and rehabilitation supplies to liberated countries. See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 100.
(2) All British countries (except Canada, Newfoundland and Anglo-Egyptian $^{2}$

Sudan) together with Iraq, Iceland and the Faroes.
(ii) Analysis by principal countries

TABLE 105
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Eire | Denmark | Netherlands | Belgium | France | South Africa | India | Australia | New Zealand | Canada | U.S.A. | Argentine |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 | - ... | $1 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 1945 | ... | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 1946 |  | $3 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 3.0 | 1.7 |
| 1946 | July | 2.5 | $6 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 2.5 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 9$ | 7.8 | 5.0 | 2.6 | $2 \cdot 5$ | 2.7 | 2.4 |
|  | August ... | 2.5 | 4.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.4 | 2.9 | 6.1 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 4.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
|  | September | $4 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 1.7 | 1.8 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 2.0 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 2.9 |  |
|  | October | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 2.9 | $2 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 2.0 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.3 | 2.2 |
|  | November | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 8.0 | $8 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 3.1 2.7 | 4.2 2.8 | 4.2 3.2 | 1.2 2.8 |
|  | December | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 3:3 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.7 | $2 \cdot 7$ | $1 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 7.9 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | 2.0 |
|  | February . | 3.8 | 1.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | 2.1 | $2 \cdot 3$ | 3.7 3 | 1.9 2.3 |
|  | March . | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 2.7 | 1.6 | 7.0 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 3.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |  |
|  | April | $3 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 1.9 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 4.5 | $2 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 7$ |
|  | May | $3 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 5$ | 3.0 | 1.8 | $8 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | 4.1 | 2.9 3.5 | 3.9 3.9 |  |  |
|  | June | $4 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 6$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | $9 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 4$ |  | $3 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $2 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 8$ | 2.4 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 6$ | 6.8 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 4.6 | 1.5 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 4.2 | 4.0 3.5 | 4.4 <br> 3.4 | 3.3 <br> 4.3 |
|  | September | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 8$ | 1.9 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 9.3 | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 4$ |  |

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports of principal items of food

| TABLE 106 |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cons |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Wheat | Flour | Barley | Maize | Oilcake and meal | Oilseeds and nuts | Vegetable oils | Whale and fish oils (1) | Lard | Butter | Cheese | Condensed milk | Milk powder |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $421 \cdot 8$ $419 \cdot 9$ $403 \cdot 6$ $423 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 2 \\ & 76 \cdot 2 \\ & 75 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \cdot 7 \\ & 305 \cdot 4 \\ & 298.6 \\ & 239 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 7 \\ & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 53 \cdot 0 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.3 \\ & 122.8 \\ & 135.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 17.8 \\ & 19.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 14.5 \\ & 20.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.3 \\ & 6.1 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 6 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $11 \cdot 3$ $11 \cdot 2$ $12 \cdot 2$ $12 \cdot 2$ | 7.47.07.0 | 0.91.01.2 |
|  | $\ldots$... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.8 | 1.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 57.2 \\ 38 \cdot 1 \\ 5.3 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21.8 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22.1 \\ 20.5 \\ 7.9 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.6 \\ 2.9 \\ 8.0 \\ 18.2 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 17.0 \\ & 26.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.8 \\ 5.9 \\ 11.6 \\ 16.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 3 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 2.2 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 |  | ... | 442.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 1 \\ & 59 \cdot 0 \\ & 31 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 193.3 \\ 173.3 \\ 56.1 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47 \cdot 7 \\ 34 \cdot 7 \\ 17 \cdot 0 \\ 4 \cdot 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131.0 \\ & 135.8 \\ & 125.5 \\ & 113.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36.4 \\ & 22.0 \\ & 18.2 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 1940 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 479.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | $\ldots$.... | ... | 449.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... ... | ... | $290 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \cdot 4 \\ & 235 \cdot 3 \\ & 296 \cdot 0 \\ & 282 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 8 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{8.5} \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.4 \\ 9.8 \\ 42.5 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} - \\ 5.7 \\ 15.8 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135.1 \\ 122.3 \\ 87.9 \\ 88.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 3 \cdot 5 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.2 \\ 15.8 \\ 7.6 \\ 3.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.6 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 15.8 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 21.0 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.4 \\ 7.8 \\ 5.4 \\ 7.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.8 \\ & 6.9 \\ & 2.5 \\ & 3.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | October <br> November <br> December | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 7 \\ & 215 \cdot 8 \\ & 340 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 1 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \\ & 61 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.0 \\ 29.7 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 36.3 \\ & 26.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.3 \\ 27.4 \\ 6.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 79.6 \\ 117.8 \\ 70.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 9 \\ 25.5 \\ 9.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.6 \\ & 0.6 \\ & 0.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{5 \cdot 3}{9 \cdot 2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6.7 \\ 11.1 \\ 11.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 11.2 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 2.4 \\ & 0.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 1.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | ... | $302 \cdot 1$$231 \cdot 6$$263 \cdot 3$ | $64 \cdot 9$$69 \cdot 8$$52 \cdot 4$ | $9 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.8 \\ 17.2 \\ 19.6 \end{array}$ | 6.7 <br> 3.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 125.9 \\ 97.4 \\ 100.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.7 \\ 17.5 \\ 26.7 \end{array}$ | $\bar{\square} \overline{7 \cdot 6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 7.6 \\ & 7.3 \end{aligned}$ | 24.711.125.8 | 27.323.713.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.3 \\ & 0.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.43.84.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 383 \cdot 3 \\ & 356 \cdot 8 \\ & 288 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 52 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.4 \\ 10.4 \\ 9.1 \end{array}$ | $\frac{16.1}{1.0}$ | 7.11.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 115.8 \\ 67.6 \\ 62.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.8 \\ & 24.4 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 21.8 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 27.4 \\ & 21.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.9 \\ 17.8 \\ 8.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.1 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 4.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3.41.60.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .... | $\begin{aligned} & 278 \cdot 1 \\ & 241 \cdot 5 \\ & 261 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.7 \\ 9.6 \\ 18.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.12.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \cdot 7 \\ & 60 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.0 \\ 30 \cdot 1 \\ 6.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 4.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & - \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \cdot 3 \\ & 22.5 \\ & 12 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 6 \\ 30 \cdot 3 \\ 15.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5 \cdot 3 \\ 20 \cdot 5 \\ 23 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | 1.53.86.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \cdot 2 \\ & 269 \cdot 1 \\ & 254 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \cdot 3 \\ 6.4 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $\frac{10 \cdot 9}{6 \cdot 2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21 \cdot 7 \\ 6.7 \\ 12 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \cdot 1 \\ 19 \cdot 0 \\ 23 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104.2 \\ 108.7 \\ 79.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 8 \\ & 24 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.5 \\ & 3.1 \\ & 1.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.6 \\ & 1.3 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.8 \\ 15.4 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 18.8 \\ 8.0 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ | 2.13.44.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January February March ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 219.0 \\ & 350.9 \\ & 338.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.2 \\ & 27.3 \\ & 60 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{5 \cdot 0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 82 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 7 \\ & 68 \cdot 8 \\ & 17 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 9 \\ & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 67 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.0 \\ 25.3 \\ 7.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \overline{0.5} \\ 25.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.1 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 15 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 24.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.9 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | 2.85.35.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 210.4 \\ & 456.6 \\ & 581.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92.0 \\ 157.7 \\ 68.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23.5 \\ 5.4 \\ 4.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \cdot 4 \\ & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 83 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 4 \\ & 26.0 \\ & 27.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6 \\ & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.4 \\ & 12.3 \\ & 12.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 8.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 5.0 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... August September |  | $\begin{aligned} & 549 \cdot 0 \\ & 380 \cdot 9 \\ & 287 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \cdot 1 \\ 86 \cdot 6 \\ 40 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ | $0.3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 2 \\ & 31.4 \\ & 27.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.9 \\ & 76.0 \\ & 99.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 52 \cdot 6 \\ & 30 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22 \cdot 0 \\ 3 \cdot 5 \\ 4.4 \end{array}$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.6 \\ & 19.0 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 6 \\ & 26.5 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.5 \\ 13.3 \\ 7.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 5.6 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $324 \cdot 3$ | $67 \cdot 8$ | - | 49.0 | 24.2 | 79.3 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 1.7 | - | 14.5 | 15.0 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 |

[^15]Imports of principal items of food
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Eggs in shell | Dried egg( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Meat ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) | Canned meat | Bacon and ham | Fresh or frozen fish | Canned fish | Dried fruit | Oranges | Sugar | Tea | Cocoa |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | 11.4 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | 14.1 | 0.1 | 82.4 | 5.6 | 31. 30 | 7.8 6.9 | 6.1 6.2 | 13.0 | 42.9 | 163.9 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 8.0 |
|  | ... ... | 14.2 | 0.1 | 87.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 31.7 | 6.7 | 6.1 6.7 | $12 \cdot 5$ | 39.7 | 187.1 | 17.9 | 8.0 9.4 |
|  | $\ldots$ | $15 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | $88 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 | 31.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 6.4 | 12.1 | 51.9 | 188.2 | 18.1 | 7.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.7 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $200 \cdot 5$ | 19.6 | 11.0 |
|  | $\ldots$... | 16.3 8.6 | 0.1 0.2 | $85 \cdot 6$ 88.5 | 8.6 10.3 | 32.9 | 8.1 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 14.9 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | 5.1 | 0.8 | $88 \cdot 5$ $82 \cdot 3$ | 10.3 19.2 | 19.9 | $13 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 34.4 | 175.9 127.2 | 15.3 | 10.7 |
|  | ... ... | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $82 \cdot 3$ $82 \cdot 2$ | 19.2 23.5 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 12.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | 7.0 | 137.7 | 16.0 18.0 | $10 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  |  |  | $82 \cdot 2$ |  |  | 13.5 | 11.3 |  | $8 \cdot 7$ | 64.0 | 18.0 13.1 | 12.4 13.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | $1 \cdot 3$ | 6.1 | 82.4 | $24 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | . ... | 1.9 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 95.2 | 17.8 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 14.7 17.4 |  | 13.0 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 118.8 | 17.4 |  |
|  | . ... | 4.0 | 2.9 | $66 \cdot 8$ | 8.1 | $37 \cdot 3$ $20 \cdot 3$ | 17.4 19.1 | $5 \cdot 2$ 3.2 | 17.7 8.8 | 13.8 25.5 | 96.2 88.8 | 16.1 | 12.1 |
|  | ... ... | $4 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ |  | 15.4 |  | 16.1 16.9 | 3.2 6.6 | 8.8 10.7 | $25 \cdot 5$ $22 \cdot 3$ | 88.8 | 14.8 | 7.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $22 \cdot 3$ | 122.5 | 14.7 | $10 \cdot 4$ |
| 1945 | October |  | 1.5 |  | $12 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 6.3 | 1.5 | 57.5 | $22 \cdot 8$ | 18.8 | 19.1 15.3 | 5.3 6.6 | 1.9 0.2 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $53 \cdot 5$ | 12.0 | 18.1 | 11.7 | 6.6 2.4 | 0.2 6.2 | 17.6 24.0 | $76 \cdot 3$ $30 \cdot 3$ | 25.8 18.5 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\downarrow 946$ | January ... |  |  |  | 13.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | $5 \cdot 0$ | $0 \cdot 8$ | 59.9 | 7.4 | 14.3 | 9.3 16.4 | 15.0 9.9 | 10.5 12.0 | $73 \cdot 5$ 40.9 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 17.5 | 17.7 | 16.4 33 | 16.2 | 12.0 17.9 | $40 \cdot 9$ 25.8 | 27.8 106.6 | $15 \cdot 7$ 16.4 | $6 \cdot 5$ 21.2 |
|  | April | $7 \cdot 5$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 53.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | $5 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | 99.1 | 17.7 | 11.6 | $28 \cdot 2$ | $10 \cdot 4$ | 14.8 13.8 | 9.6 3.6 | 211.2 $235 \cdot 6$ | 4.4 9.8 |  |
|  | June | $5 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | $104 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  | 3.9 | 14.0 | 3.6 3.9 | $185 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 5.0 | 18.5 5.9 |
|  | July .. | $1 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $70 \cdot 2$ | 12.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 0.4 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 124.4 | $34 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 15.7 | 1.6 | 14.4 | $5 \cdot 2$ $25 \cdot 0$ | 172.9 138.8 | 15.2 13.7 |  |
|  | September | $1 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |  | 21.9 | 8.6 | 11.1 | $3 \cdot 1$ | 14.4 6.5 | 24.3 | 111.9 | 13.7 17.5 | 8.1 10.6 |
|  | October . | 3.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 5$ |  | $11 \cdot 3$ | 11.3 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $97 \cdot 4$ |  |  |
|  | November | $6 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | 74.0 | $10 \cdot 4$ | 8.1 | 10.7 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 10.8 | 97.4 62.9 | 20.7 | 2.6 3.9 |
|  | December | $5 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 1$ |  |  | 11.8 | 7.4 | 3.7 | $8 \cdot 7$ | 39.6 | $62 \cdot 9$ $69 \cdot 3$ | 18.8 | 3.9 9.5 |
| 1947 | January .. | $7 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 7$ | 79.7 | $25 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 11.9 | 2.7 | $68 \cdot 7$ | 25.4 8.9 | 8.0 | 27.9 | 4.4 | 19.4 12.3 | 84.5 69.9 | 27.0 54.5 | 19.0 14.2 | 16.1 10.5 |
|  | March .. | $6 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 8$ | $75 \cdot 2$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 12.0 |  |  | $15 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |
|  | April | 9.5 | $1 \cdot 6$ | $90 \cdot 5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | 8.1 | 1.9 | 79.2 | 12.1 | 16.9 | 19.1 | 14.9 | 17.7 | $27 \cdot 4$ | $227 \cdot 7$ | 6.5 | 16.6 |
|  | June | $5 \cdot 0$ | 2.1 | $77 \cdot 6$ | 8.1 | 16.1 | $13 \cdot 2$ | 11.8 | 8.7 | 13.8 | $272 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 8$ |  |
|  | July ... | $2 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 116.6 | $16 \cdot 0$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | $227 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August ... | 1.9 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 6$ | 14.1 | $2 \cdot 4$ | 15.0 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $259 \cdot 0$ | $12 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 1$ |
|  | September | $4 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 89.6 | 24.1 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 18.8 | $205 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 |
|  | October ... | $6 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 4$ | 99.7 | 11.0 | $3 \cdot 4$ | 17.9 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 8.4 | 11.9 | 138.0 | 31.8 | 0.2 |
|  | November December... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand tons

|  |  | Bauxite | Aluminium | Unwrought copper ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lead | Tin ore and concentrates | Iron ore( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Pig iron | Iron and steel scrap ${ }^{3}{ }^{3}$ | Steel <br> ingots | Semifinished steel( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Finished steel( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.2 \\ & 19.3 \\ & 18.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.81 \\ & 2.63 \end{aligned}$ | $22 \cdot 7$ 18.7 24.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 29.6 \\ & 31.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3.8 4.3 4.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 375 \cdot 2 \\ & 493 \cdot 3 \\ & 579 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.0 \\ 20.6 \\ 53.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36.5 \\ & 90.6 \\ & 79.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 2.7 \end{aligned}$ | 30.1 45.7 49.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 3 \\ & 55 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1938 |  | $20 \cdot 8$ | 3.85 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 33.9 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 1.9 | $29 \cdot 2$ | $39 \cdot 6$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 25.2 9.4 7.3 4.0 | 4.82 5.52 11.47 11.34 | 25.6 39.4 37.5 36.7 | 28.3 28.1 11.6 19.6 | 4.5 7.0 5.5 3.7 | 436.7 379.1 $190 \cdot 3$ $160 \cdot 1$ | 29.5 56.3 81.0 29.7 | 50.4 78.1 45.7 1.3 | $\begin{array}{r} 2 \cdot 0 \\ 40 \cdot 7 \\ 46 \cdot 8 \\ 40 \cdot 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 2 \\ & 132 \cdot 9 \\ & 150 \cdot 2 \\ & 101 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 66.6 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \\ & 31.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{cc}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | 20.1 14.3 13.5 13.1 | 17.75 12.64 1.78 7.66 | $41 \cdot 2$ 37.6 12.0 23.8 | 18.9 18.7 14.7 13.1 | 4.3 2.7 3.7 3.9 | 157.9 181.0 339.0 $540 \cdot 6$ | 30.2 23.8 9.0 1.6 | 0.4 <br> 2.7 <br> 14.9 <br> 36.9 | 41.5 24.8 30 6.2 | 88.5 59.5 6.7 25.8 | 61.3 32.0 2.8 3.9 |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ | 5.99 6.11 0.82 | $8 \cdot 6$ $-0.2\left({ }^{6}\right)$ $7 \cdot 1$ | 6.4 0.4 2.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.7 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 1.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 373.4 \\ & 395.4 \\ & 311.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.3 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24.4^{-} \\ & 24.2 \\ & 22.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.2 \\ & 1.8 \\ & 1.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 16.1 \\ 5.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 2 \\ 10 \\ 20\end{array}$ |
| 1946 | January <br> February.. <br> March | 8.5 6.2 9.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.96 \\ & 0.15 \\ & 0.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.0 \\ 18.3 \\ 11.4 \end{array}$ | 16.7 11.0 7.1 | 6.9 0.3 4.3 | $410 \cdot 6$ $463 \cdot 7$ $567 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 2.0 \end{aligned}$ | 26.9 28.6 29.9 | 9.1 3.1 | $17 \cdot 3$ $25 \cdot 6$ $21 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 3.4 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | 13.4 7.7 6.1 | 0.10 0.12 0.16 | 21.2 18.1 31.8 | 10.2 9.0 17.7 | 2.4 6.1 1.5 | 499.9 578.1 565.4 | 1.6 0.7 1.5 | $51 \cdot 2$ $74 \cdot 8$ $31 \cdot 0$ | 7.3 12.6 6.2 | 16.7 32.0 28.5 | 0.2 2.3 3.7 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{array}{r} 18.2 \\ 9.4 \\ 14.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.43 \\ & 13.67 \\ & 26.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 0 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.9 \\ 18.2 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625 \cdot 5 \\ & 604 \cdot 2 \\ & 562 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 1.6 2.0 | $38 \cdot 9$ 50.2 34.5 | 6.4 8.6 8.2 | 19.0 31.9 40.2 | 3.6 5.0 8.2 |
|  | October ... November December | 33.7 7.8 23.7 | 9.60 8.87 15.08 | $25 \cdot 3$ 28.9 $32 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 6 \\ & 12 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 2 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 571 \cdot 5 \\ & 570 \cdot 6 \\ & 532 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.6 \\ & 0.1 \\ & 0.4 \end{aligned}$ | 21.4 43.5 12.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $40 \cdot 6$ $25 \cdot 3$ 11.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 4.3 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | January February... March $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.1 \\ 18.5 \\ 18.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.28 \\ & 0.27 \\ & 0.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 6 \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \cdot 0 \\ 6.3 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | 3.2 2.4 4.8 | $566 \cdot 3$ 392.6 $463 \cdot 6$ | $\overline{1 \cdot 2}$ | 15.1 16.3 8.6 | 3.5 10.7 19.9 | 14.5 25.1 30.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 13.3 8.8 28.7 | 0.24 4.07 12.22 | 41.4 22.0 41.9 | 9.8 16.2 15.4 | 0.4 2.2 2.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 5606 \\ & 644 \cdot 0 \\ & 436 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 0.2 0.4 | $35 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 9$ $38 \cdot 8$ | 15.7 17.6 9.1 | 17.6 32.4 19.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 8 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \quad . . \\ & \text { August ... } \\ & \text { September } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 2 \\ 11.8 \\ 17 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 20.66 9.59 12.75 | $26 \cdot 2$ $29 \cdot 5$ $27 \cdot 1$ | 29.8 25.1 15.1 | 6.6 3.3 1.1 | 745.6 712.5 $600 \cdot 4$ | $1 \cdot 3$ $3 \cdot 4$ | $78 \cdot 6$ 10.2 $36 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11 \cdot 7 \\ 3.3 \\ 7.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 15.1 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \cdot 7 \\ 5.9 \\ 10 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | 7.5 | 14.81 | $40 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | $690 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 0$ | 24.6 | $2 \cdot 0$ | 9.1 | 11.5 |
| (1) Retained imports. <br> (2) Other than manganiferous ore. <br> ${ }^{(3}$ ) As from 1938, excludes ships intended for breaking up. <br> ${ }^{(6)}$ Blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars. <br> (6) Including wire rods, but excluding coated plates and sheets. <br> $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Re-exports in excess of imports. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : Board |  | Trade |


${ }^{(1)}$ Retained imports.
Source : Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes both natural and synthetic rubber.
( ${ }^{3}$ ) Excludes sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Softwood figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood and cover as nearly as possible the same types of wood as the figures in Table 37.
${ }^{(4)}$ Re-exports in excess of imports.

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Exports of iron and steel and non-ferrous metals
Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 110

|  |  | Iron and steel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Non-ferrous metals |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Bars and rods | Uncoated plates and sheets | Angles, shapes and sections $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Tinned plates | Wrought tubes | Railway construction material | Wire and wire manufactures | Other finished goods | Aluminium and aluminium manufactures | Brass and brass manufactures | Copper and copper manufactures | Tin blocks, etc. |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 193 \\ & 193 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 12.8 \\ & 13.7 \\ & 10.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 17 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 4.8 <br> $4 \cdot 6$ <br> $6 \cdot 3$ <br> $5 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 2 \\ & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \\ & 18 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 17.3 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.5 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 7.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 4 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $13 \cdot 1$ 11.3 $17 \cdot 0$ $10 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 29 \cdot 0 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 4 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... $\quad .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.4 \\ 6.0 \\ 2.9 \\ 3.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 0.4 \\ & 0.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 27.9 \\ 32.8 \\ 19.1 \\ 4.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15.4 \\ 10.9 \\ 2.7 \\ 1.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 2.6 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 1.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.8 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.4 \end{aligned}$ | 35.821.19.46.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 3.4 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.5 \\ & 21.5 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 9 \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.9 \\ & 22.8 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1940 | .. ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 | ... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943194419451946 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0.8 \\ 0.9 \\ 6.8 \\ 25.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 \cdot 2 \\ 3 \cdot 3 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 29 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.4 \\ 0.7 \\ 3.9 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.4 \\ & 1.6 \\ & 2.7 \\ & 9.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ 4.1 \\ 6.5 \\ 22.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.9 \\ 2.1 \\ 7.0 \\ 22.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.6 \\ & 0.5 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 9.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \cdot 0 \\ 4 \cdot 2 \\ 10 \cdot 5 \\ 37 \cdot 1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.3 \\ 1.5 \\ 11.4 \\ 46.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 21.8 \\ 125.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 8 \cdot 6 \\ 32.3 \\ 122.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \cdot 4 \\ 5 \cdot 2 \\ 16 \cdot 3 \\ 34 \cdot 3 \end{array}$ |
|  | ... $\quad .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 19.6 \\ & 10.6 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 10.8 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.4 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.3 \\ & 2.8 \\ & 3.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.0 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 10.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.9 \\ 11.2 \\ 17.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.7 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 4.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20.0 \\ 9.1 \\ 17.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 37.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 9 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 0.5 \\ 10.2 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January } \\ & \text { February } \\ & \text { March } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 1 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 22 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 7 \\ & 13 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 9.57.17.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 24.5 \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 3 \\ & 17 \cdot 7 \\ & 38 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.28.49.8 | $24 \cdot 6$$27 \cdot 6$$30 \cdot 8$ | 28.831.028.8 | 94.0$85 \cdot 2$81.4 | 246.0$150 \cdot 8$ | 29.311.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | AprilMayJune | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 16.4 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 9 \\ 9.5 \\ 12.2 \end{array}$ | 22.831.8 | 19.134.4 | 8.712.5 | $38 \cdot 3$$44 \cdot 2$ | 39.840.1 | 111.3126.6 | 109.9114.383.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 0 \\ & 68 \cdot 1 \\ & 72 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.9 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 10.8 | $41 \cdot 3$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 118.3 | $83 \cdot 2$ |  |
|  | July August September | $\begin{aligned} & 33.1 \\ & 24.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 28.4 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.5 \\ 8.7 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 13.7 \\ 6.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 16 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 10.612.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 2 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 48.753.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 170.6 \\ & 172.3 \\ & 153.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 139 \cdot 2 \\ 99.6 \\ 95 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | 49.727.514.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 1$ |  | $46 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 19.5 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 19.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 7 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.7 \\ 9.8 \\ 10.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 3 \\ & 22 \cdot 6 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.9 \\ 6.6 \\ 12.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.5 \\ 8.0 \\ 8.4 \end{array}$ | 46.438.138.7 | $73 \cdot 6$ | $172 \cdot 3$ | 139.6 | 18.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 78.8 | 123.3 | $117 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $57 \cdot 0$ | 98.0 | $93 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 3$ |
| 1947 | January February $\qquad$ March ...$\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 7 \\ & 14 \cdot 3 \\ & 12 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 13.0 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 7 \\ 6 \cdot 7 \\ 5.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14 \cdot 2 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 14 \cdot 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 8 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.8 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.0 \\ 7.5 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 1 \\ & 67 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 127.688.664.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \cdot 3 \\ 96 \cdot 5 \\ 80 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | 17.15.68.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 6 \\ & 22 \cdot 5 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 9.5 \\ 8.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 12.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 7 \\ & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 23 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.7 \\ & 8.2 \\ & 7.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 51 \cdot 3 \\ & 47 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 6 \\ & 58 \cdot 8 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96.4 \\ & 91.3 \\ & 79.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96.4 \\ 129.3 \\ 122.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.1 \\ 10.5 \\ 4.8 \end{array}$ |
|  | May ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 13.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.4 \\ & 15.0 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 6.7 \\ & 6.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.2 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 17 \cdot 5 \\ & 20 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.8 \\ 11.2 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 6 \\ & 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \cdot 7 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 58 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \cdot 9 \\ & 60 \cdot 0 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.9 \\ & 114.3 \\ & 114.4 \end{aligned}$ | 1.92.46.6 |
|  | August ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | 16.8 | 19.0 | 6.9 | $12 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 8$ | 18.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 57-2 | $57 \cdot 8$ | $67 \cdot 2$ | 174.4 | $3 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding those of iron and alloy steel.
Source: Board of Trade

## Exports of machinery and wireless apparatus

TABLE III


Source: Board of Trade

Exports of vehicles
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Including exports by Government Departments.
Source: Board of Trade

## Exports of textiles

|  |  | Cotton |  |  | Wool |  |  |  |  | Rayon |  | Linen and hemp piece goods | Cordage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Woven piece goods | Yarns | Thread | Sheep's and lambs' wool | Tops | Yarns | Woven piece goods | Carpets | Single yarn | Piece goods |  |  |
|  |  | Million sq. $y d s$. | Million lb. |  |  |  |  | Thousand square yards |  | Million lb . | Thousand square yards |  | Thousand tons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162(1) \\ & 160(1) \\ & 160(1) \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.81 \\ & 12.58 \\ & 13 \cdot 25 \\ & 10 \cdot 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \\ & 1.33 \\ & 1.33 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 69 \\ & 4.88 \\ & 3.80 \\ & 3 \cdot 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.66 \\ & 4.34 \\ & 3.35 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 22 \\ & 3 \cdot 89 \\ & 3 \cdot 45 \\ & 2 \cdot 89 \end{aligned}$ | 9,749(1) <br> 10,383 <br> 10,794 <br> 7,975 | $489 \cdot 3$ $534 \cdot 2$ 571.9 $466 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.75 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 1.13 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,319 \\ & 5,569 \\ & 6,680 \\ & 5,218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,430 \\ & 7,394 \\ & 6,926 \\ & 4,316 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.80 \\ & 1.85 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  | 114796439 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 47 \\ & 5 \cdot 56 \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 1 \cdot 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.19 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.13 \\ & 1.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.83 \\ & 1.27 \\ & 1.76 \\ & 0.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.81 \\ & 2.35 \\ & 1.35 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 \\ & 1.48 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 0.88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,157 \\ & 7,171 \\ & 7,563 \\ & 6,414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 528 \cdot 2 \\ & 458 \cdot 2 \\ & 385 \cdot 0 \\ & 138 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.64 \\ & 1.31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,232 \\ & 7,118 \\ & 7,540 \\ & 9,692 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,618 \\ & 3,783 \\ & 2,317 \\ & 1,884 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.59 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 30 35 |  | 1.11 | 0.06 | 0.69 | 0.75 | 3,834 | 14.3 | $1 \cdot 12$ | 6,323 | 877 |  |
| 1945 |  | 35 35 | 1.63 1.34 | 1.00 1.15 | 0.10 | 0.42 | 0.73 | 3,046 | 6.9 | $1 \cdot 26$ | 7,600 | 515 | 1.18 0.66 |
| 1946 |  | 43 | 1.62 | 1.24 1.24 | 1.19 3.43 | 1.34 2.42 | 0.75 1.28 | 3,626 | 31.0 | $1 \cdot 13$ | 7,884 | 735 | 0.66 0.88 |
|  |  |  |  | 1.24 | $3 \cdot 43$ |  |  | 6,451 | 302.1 | $1 \cdot 31$ | 9,417 | 3,283 | 1.88 |
| 1945 | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 20 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.64 \\ & 0.73 \\ & 1.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.92 \\ & 0.80 \\ & 1.36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.33 \\ & 0.11 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.73 \\ & 0.60 \\ & 0.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,080 \\ & 3,366 \\ & 4,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.21 \\ 0.54 \\ 0.84 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,208 \\ 3,555 \\ 7,159 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 944 \\ 890 \\ 1,462 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.26 \\ & 0.71 \\ & 0.46 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 43 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.40 \\ & 1.99 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 35 \\ & 3 \cdot 78 \\ & 4 \cdot 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 12 \\ & 2 \cdot 24 \\ & 2 \cdot 53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,023 \\ & 8,044 \\ & 5,914 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90.8 \\ 165.5 \\ 199.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 1.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,976 \\ 9,402 \\ 10,981 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,990 \\ & 2,586 \\ & 2,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.23 \\ & 2.92 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 48 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.00 \\ & 1.65 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.45 \\ & 1.24 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 51 \\ & 3 \cdot 84 \\ & 3 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 24 \\ & 2 \cdot 62 \\ & 2 \cdot 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.33 \\ & 1.47 \\ & 1.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,516 \\ & 7,859 \\ & 5,432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248 \cdot 6 \\ & 307.7 \\ & 302.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.12 \\ & 1.57 \\ & 1.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,428 \\ & 9,325 \\ & 7,706 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,817 \\ & 3,290 \\ & 3,229 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40 \\ & 2.69 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 38 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.77 \\ & 1.69 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.03 \\ & 1.14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 57 \\ & 4 \cdot 27 \\ & 2 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 1.61 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 1.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,183 \\ & 6,961 \\ & 4,219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 361 \cdot 0 \\ & 331 \cdot 1 \\ & 358 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.24 \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,433 \\ 9,143 \\ 8,598 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,868 \\ & 2,612 \\ & 4,141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 35 \\ & 2 \cdot 11 \\ & 1 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | 444340 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.85 \\ & 1.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & 1.18 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.07 \\ & 2.90 \\ & 2.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 77 \\ & 3 \cdot 90 \\ & 2 \cdot 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.36 \\ & 1.57 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,502 \\ & 7,541 \\ & 6,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421 \cdot 4 \\ & 458 \cdot 9 \\ & 382 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.51 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,983 \\ 10,043 \\ 9,013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,152 \\ & 4,466 \\ & 3,803 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.94 \\ 1.45 \\ 1.73 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January February March | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 44 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 1.44 \\ & 1.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.23 \\ & 0.91 \\ & 0.98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 13 \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 2 \cdot 16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.28 \\ & 1.98 \\ & 2.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 1.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,198 \\ & 5,570 \\ & 6,474 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 452 \cdot 7 \\ & 349 \cdot 9 \\ & 417 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.29 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,741 \\ 8,588 \\ 10,068 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,565 \\ & 4,367 \\ & 3,911 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 1.31 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 45 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.29 \\ & 1.52 \\ & 1.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72 \\ & 1.01 \\ & 1.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 04 \\ & 2 \cdot 21 \\ & 2 \cdot 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 52 \\ & 3 \cdot 58 \\ & 2 \cdot 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,877 \\ & 6,821 \\ & 6,166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351 \cdot 0 \\ & 531 \cdot 6 \\ & 642 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 1.05 \\ & 1.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,774 \\ & 8,775 \\ & 9,450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,782 \\ & 3,491 \end{aligned}$ | 1.992.082.14 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 44 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.70 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 2.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 \\ & 0.90 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.78 \\ & 1.62 \\ & 1.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 17 \\ & 3.95 \\ & 2 \cdot 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.33 \\ & 1.27 \\ & 1.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,175 \\ & 6,954 \\ & 6,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 577 \cdot 3 \\ & 528 \cdot 4 \\ & 674 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.46 \\ & 1.20 \\ & 1.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,280 \\ & 9,052 \\ & 8,593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,920 \\ & 3,093 \\ & 4,017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.23 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | 42 | $4 \cdot 15$ | $0 \cdot 82$ | 1.31 | 3.60 | 1.33 | 7,281 | $747 \cdot 9$ | 1.47 | 10,295 | 3,537 | $1 \cdot 21$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including small (cotton) or negligible (wool) quantities of knitted, netted or
Source : Board of Trade crocheted piece goods.

Other selected exports
Monthly averages or calendar months
TABLE 114

|  |  |  | Coal |  | Pottery | Plate and sheet glass | Cement | Paper and board | Books | Ammonium sulphate | Sodium compounds | Paints and colours | Finished dyestuffs | Cigarettes | Spirits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Foreign cargo shipments | Foreign bunker shipments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  | Th.proof gallons |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3,226 | 1,044 | 13.2 | 2.40 |  | $16 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 38$ |  |  | $132$ |  |  | 533 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text {... } & \\ \ldots & \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 3,226 | 996 | 13.216.3 | . 2.36 | 56.658.7 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 2.48 |  | $32 \cdot 6$ |  | $8.6$ | 18.0 |  |
|  | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,362 | 975 |  | 2.86 |  | $18 \cdot 3$ | 2.65 | 18 | $38 \cdot 9$ | 147 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 20.5 | 795 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 2,988 | 874 | 14.7 | $2 \cdot 81$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | 14.7 | 2.55 | 26 | $29 \cdot 7$ | 126 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 19.7 | 760 |
| 1939 |  | $\cdots$ | 3,076 | 800 | 13.8 | $2 \cdot 86$ | 55.5 35.4 | 13.0 12.4 | 2.36 1.45 | $24$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 5 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 18.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 876 \\ 1.030 \end{array}$ |
| 1940 | ... ... | . | 1,637 | 382357 | 12.7 | $4 \cdot 12$$5 \cdot 71$$4 \cdot 57$ | 35.4 25.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 3 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.45 | 14 |  | 118 | 10.0 | $16 \cdot 5$ |  |
| 1941 | .... ... | $\ldots$ | 424 |  | 11.8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 9 \\ & 15 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ |  | $36 \cdot 8$ | 119 | 10.7 | $18 \cdot 3$ | 788 |
| 1942 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 298 | 295 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | $39 \cdot 2$ | 68 | $8 \cdot 6$ | 11.1 | 592 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | . ... ... |  | 302217277 | 270 | 6.66.6 | 3.48 3.17 | 13.6 26.7 | $2 \cdot 3$ $2 \cdot 2$ | 0.50 0.55 | 11 | 34.5 28.8 | 56 54 | 11.4 7.8 | 12.6 | 476388 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 3.17 3.09 | 26.7 48.9 | 2.2 2.9 | 0.55 0.60 | 11 | 28.8 36.9 | 75 | 7.8 7.8 | 12.1 |  |
|  |  | ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 259 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7.3 \\ 14.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.09 \\ & 4.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 92 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.9 \\ & 9.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.60 \\ & 0.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 9 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7.8 | $25 \cdot 3$ | 441 |
| 1945 | October November December | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 361 \\ & 494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 328 \\ & 334 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 6 \\ 5.7 \\ 7.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.69 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 2.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \cdot 5 \\ & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 60 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 5 \\ & 2 \cdot 3 \\ & 4 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.98 \\ & 0.63 \\ & 0.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 40 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \\ & 38 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 78 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.9 \\ 8.2 \\ 6.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 20 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 536 \\ & 397 \\ & 425 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January February March ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 366 \\ & 438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341 \\ & 371 \\ & 336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 13.8 \\ & 10.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 37 \\ & 4 \cdot 53 \\ & 4 \cdot 48 \end{aligned}$ | 59.0 97.9 <br> $84 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.7 \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 8.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65 \\ & 0.93 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ 22 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 38 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 131 128 133 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \cdot 2 \\ & 10.7 \\ & 13 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 3 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 455 \\ & 521 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 452 \\ & 370 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 348 \\ & 466 \\ & 386 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 17.7 \\ & 11.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 61 \\ & 5 \cdot 23 \\ & 3 \cdot 58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.1 \\ 109.3 \\ 89.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.1 \\ 10.8 \\ 8.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.80 \\ & 1.01 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 24 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 36 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 143 146 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 11.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 29 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 378 <br> 899 <br> 389 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 490 \\ & 373 \\ & 340 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 414 \\ & 426 \\ & 406 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19.4 \\ 9.9 \\ 12.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 24 \\ & 4 \cdot 86 \\ & 5 \cdot 93 \end{aligned}$ | 83.0 | 13.9 | $1 \cdot 10$ | 50 | $49 \cdot 2$ | 160 | 16.9 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 539 |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  | $107 \cdot 0$ | 9.7 | $1 \cdot 15$ | 25 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 131 | 18.6 | $34 \cdot 9$ | 471 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | 98.3 | $9 \cdot 0$ | 0.88 | 25 | $35 \cdot 2$ | 120 | 13.5 | $34 \cdot 0$ | 658 |
|  |  | ... | 367 | 420 | $20 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 15$ | 109.4 | 14.5 | $1 \cdot 18$ | 22 | 41.8 |  | $23 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | November | ... | 238 | 384 | 14.4 | $5 \cdot 82$ | 111.6 | 12.2 | 1.14 | 29 | 27.9 | 136 | 18.2 | $31 \cdot 7$ | 670 |
|  | December | ... | 179 | 399 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 68$ | 92.9 | 9.1 | 0.99 | 12 | $27 \cdot 0$ | 107 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 29.7 | 425 |
| 1947 |  | $\ldots$ | 182 | 389 | 13.4 | $5 \cdot 78$ | 105.5 | $9 \cdot 3$ | 1.04 |  | $23 \cdot 3$ |  | $22 \cdot 3$ | 38.6 | 306 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 112 | 371 | 14.0 | 4.04 | $70 \cdot 2$ | 7.3 | 0.99 | 27 | 15.1 | 112 | 17.1 | 28.6 | 395 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 30 | 364 | 13.0 | 5.00 | $52 \cdot 2$ | 10.7 | 0.98 | 12 | $17 \cdot 2$ | 112 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $25 \cdot 2$ | 583 |
|  | April ... | $\cdots$ | 27 | 365 | 9.1 | 5.06 | $76 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 1.07 | 10 | 18.4 | 110 | 16.4 | 25.9 | 287 |
|  | May ... | $\cdots$ | 71 | 381 | 13.9 | $5 \cdot 55$ | $67 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $1 \cdot 18$ | 13 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 132 | 14.1 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 606 |
|  | June ... | $\ldots$ | 73 | 349 | 13.8 | $4 \cdot 54$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 11.7 | 1-21 | 17 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 128 | 15.0 | $41 \cdot 3$ | 770 |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ | 67 | 360 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 79$ | 55.7 | $11 \cdot 1$ | 1.43 | 39 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 153 | 18.4 | $44 \cdot 6$ | 728 |
|  | August | $\cdots$ | 79 114 | 336 | 14.3 | 5.04 | 62.6 | 8.8 | 1.27 | 27 | $23 \cdot 1$ | 113 | 15.8 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 758 |
|  | September | ... | 114 | 384 | $16 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 62$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 9.4 | $1 \cdot 12$ | 35 | 21.9 | 145 | 18.0 | 36.0 | 761 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 81 | 349 | $18 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 27$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | $9 \cdot 9$ | $1 \cdot 22$ | 20 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 153 | $16 \cdot 7$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 689 |


$\mathbf{( 1}^{1}$ ) This table includes merchant type vessels building for the Navy up to 1943. See also
${ }^{2}$ ) Including troop transport and hospital ships and naval and military supply and service ships other than H.M. Commissioned Ships and Royal Fleet Auxiliaries.
$\left(^{( }\right)$These figures have been taken from Lloyd's Register and are not strictly comparable with the figures shown in the rest of the table.
(4) Monthly averages.
${ }^{(5)}$ Commenced.
(b) Launched.

## MERCHANT SHIPPING

Merchant vessels registered under the British Flag
Excluding foreign-owned vessels on bareboat charter or requisition and miscellaneous craft
TABLE 116
Thousand gross tons

|  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |  |  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ ) | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers ${ }^{(2)}$ | On Dominion Registers $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Total ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On. Dominion Registers | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On Dominion Registers | Total | On United Kingdom or Colonial Registers | On Dominion Registers |
| 1939 | September ${ }^{3}$ December 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,352 \\ & 14,138 \end{aligned}$ | 13,452 13,181 | $\begin{aligned} & 900 \\ & 957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,020 \\ & 1,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861 \\ & 846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,172 \\ & 3,248 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,007 \\ & 3,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \end{aligned}$ | December 31 December 31 | 13,528 12,494 | 12,425 11,400 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,103 \\ 1,094 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 902 \\ & 813 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,930 \\ & 2,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,727 \\ & 2,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1942 \\ & 1943 \\ & 1944 \end{aligned}$ | December 31 December 31 December 31 | 10,685 11,001 11,809 | 9,686 9,323 9,542 | 999 1,678 2,267 | $\begin{aligned} & 748 \\ & 732 \\ & 702 \end{aligned}$ | 586 576 550 | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 156 \\ & 152 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,419 \\ & 2,476 \\ & 2,660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,296 \\ & 2,336 \\ & 2,463 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 140 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 67 \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 61 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 6 \\ 6 \end{array}$ |
| 1945 | October 31... <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | 12,395 12,515 12,604 | 9,971 10,089 10,120 | 2,424 2,426 2,484 | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 765 \\ & 765 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 611 \\ & 606 \\ & 606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 159 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,804 \\ & 2,830 \\ & 2,819 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,616 \\ & 2,642 \\ & 2,631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 188 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 96 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January 31 February March 31 21 | 12,593 12,553 12,525 | 10,116 10,104 10,089 | 2,477 2,449 $\mathbf{2 , 4 3 6}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 767 \\ & 760 \\ & 762 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 608 \\ & 601 \\ & 612 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 159 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,814 \\ & 2,816 \\ & 2,832 \end{aligned}$ | 2,626 2,628 2,644 | 188 188 188 | 95 96 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April 30 } \\ \text { May 31 } & \ldots \\ \text { June 30 } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | 12,532 12,546 12,574 | 10,111 10,142 10,166 | 2,421 2,404 2,408 | 767 764 767 | 616 615 618 | 151 149 149 | 2,845 2,831 2,824 | 2,672 2,659 2,659 | 173. 172 165 | 99 101 99 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 94 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 7 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July 31 } \\ \text { August } & 31 \\ \text { September } & \ldots \\ \\ \end{array}$ | 12,605 12,637 12,618 | 10,261 10,262 10,234 | 2,344 2,375 2,384 | 752 755 749 | 606 606 599 | 146 149 150 | 2,835 2,820 2,833 | 2,670 2,675 2,702 | 165 145 131 | 100 99 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 91 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | 8 8 9 |
|  | October 31... <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | 12,628 12,703 12,703 | 10,232 10,314 10,305 | 2,396 2,389 2,398 | 757 759 755 | 608 612 606 | 149 147 149 | 2,877 2,978 2,995 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,753 \\ & 2,862 \\ & 2,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 116 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 98 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |
| $1947$ | January 31 ... <br> February 28 March 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,769 \\ & 12,812 \\ & 12,819 \end{aligned}$ | 10,359 10,402 10,401 | 2,410 2,410 2,418 | 749 748 748 | 603 600 598 | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 148 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,011 \\ & 3,031 \\ & 3,055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,902 \\ & 2,928 \\ & 2,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 103 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 99 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 89 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 30 <br> May 31 <br> June 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,305 \\ & 13,727 \\ & 13,795 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,859 \\ & 11,317 \\ & 11,361 \end{aligned}$ | 2,446 2,410 2,434 | 746 750 755 | 595 595 598 | $\begin{aligned} & 151 \\ & 155 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,059 \\ & 3,083 \\ & 3,092 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,912 \\ & 2,926 \\ & 2,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147 \\ & 157 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 105 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 94 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July 31 <br> August 31 <br> September 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,959 \\ & 14,024 \\ & 14,108 \end{aligned}$ | 11,496 11,558 11,645 | 2,463 2,466 2,463 | $\begin{aligned} & 760 \\ & 764 \\ & 771 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 603 \\ & 606 \\ & 611 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 158 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,163 \\ & 3,175 \\ & 3,204 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,995 \\ & 3,005 \\ & 3,034 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 95 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 31 <br> November 30 <br> December 31 | 14,229 | 11,730 | 2,499 | 783 | 620 | 163 | 3,282 | 3,119 | 163 | 112 | 96 - | 16 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ The tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded, amounted to 1,972
Source : Ministry of Transport thousand gross tons at 31 March 1947 and 541 thousand gross tons at 31 October 1947.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Vessels on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from the Dominions have been treated as having remained on Dominion Registers. This tonnage amounted to 749 thousand gross tons at 30 April 1947 and 620 thousand gross tons at 31 October 1947.
${ }^{(2)}$ The tonnage on bareboat charter or requisition excluded amounted to 10 thousand gross tons at 31 October 1947.

## Entrances and clearances of vessels in the foreign trade ${ }_{( }{ }^{1}$

Monthly averages or calendar months

$\left(^{( }\right)$The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The net tonnage is the gross tonnage less certain deductions on account of crew spaces, engine room, water ballast and other spaces not used for passengers or cargo.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Cargo figures relate to vessels which actually load or unload merchandise (other than Government Stores) bullion, specie or mail, but not solely bunkers, ships' stores or passengers.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ The ballast figures relate to all vessels other than those defined in footnote $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ and include vessels loading or unloading only Government Stores, i.e. goods consigned direct to Allied, Dominion or Colonial Forces in this country or re-shipments of such goods, goods shipped by a United Kingdom Government Department for the use of United Kingdom Forces abroad or re-imports of such goods, and imports of captured enemy military equipment.

# X. INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Traffic receipts and freight train traffic originating (Great Britain) 

TABLE 118

${ }^{(1)}$ Passenger fares were increased by $5 \%$ (subject to minor adjustments) on I October, 1937, for areas outside London and on 11 June, 1939, for the London area. On I May, 1940, fares were increased by $10 \%$ and this percentage was raised to $16 \frac{2}{3} \%$ on I December, 1940 , to $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$ on I July, 1946 ( $25 \%$ in the case of season ticket rates and workmen's fares) and to $55 \%$ on 1 October, 1947. Fares on L.P.T.B. services (railways and buses, etc.) were increased on 3 July, 1940 and 9 February, 1947.
${ }^{2}$ ) Freight rates were increased by $5 \%$ on 1 October, 1937. On I May, 1940, rates were increased by $10 \%$, and this percentage was raised to $16 \frac{2}{3} \%$
${ }^{3}$ ) The figures of freight train traffic originating are for per I October, 1947. ending on the preceding Saturday.

Passenger journeys originating on main line railways $\left(^{(1)}\right.$
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.
${ }^{(2)}$ Includes traffic paid by Service and other Government departments by means of vouchers (e.g., military, naval, evacuees, etc.) ; tickets issued under bulk travel arrangements; sports clubs' tickets; etc.

## INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Loaded train-miles, loaded wagon-miles, estimated ton-miles and average length of haul (1)

| TABLE 120 | Loaded train-miles |  | Loaded wagon-miles |  |  | Estimated ton-miles |  |  | Average length of haul |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Coaching | Freight | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel | Merchandise | Minerals | Coal, coke and patent fuel |
|  | Weekly averages Millions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Miles |  |  |


| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | .. | $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4.99 5.09 5.20 5.28 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 23 \\ & 2 \cdot 32 \\ & 2 \cdot 40 \\ & 2 \cdot 29 \end{aligned}$ | 35.9(2) | $5 \cdot 9\left({ }^{2}\right.$ | $16 \cdot 5\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $96\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | $56\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 157( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 107.5 | 63.5 | $45 \cdot 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 4.73 | $2 \cdot 38$ | $\left.36 \cdot 5{ }^{3}\right)$ | $6 \cdot 7\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $16.9\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | 102( ${ }^{3}$ ) | $65\left({ }^{3}\right)$ | $\left.161{ }^{3}\right)$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1939 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3.66 | 2.56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 3.69 | 2. 52 | $43 \cdot 2\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | $\left.10.0{ }^{4}\right)$ | $21 \cdot 0\left({ }^{4}\right)$ | $146{ }^{(5)}$ | $98\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | 198( ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |
| 1942 |  |  | ... | 3.71 | $2 \cdot 60$ | 46.2 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 165 | 101 |  | $115 \cdot 5$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | $57 \cdot 4$ |
| 1943 | $\ldots$... | ... | $\ldots$ | 3.73 | 2.61 | $48 \cdot 8$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | 18.9 | 186 | 103 | 180 | 112.5 | 80.0 | 56.0 |
| 1944 |  |  | ... | $3 \cdot 67$ | $2 \cdot 57$ | $50 \cdot 1$ | 9.4 | 18.7 | 198 | 94 | 178 | 112.2 | 83.4 | 57.8 |
| 1945 | . | ... | $\ldots$ | 3.94 | $2 \cdot 37$ | 44.8 | 8.2 | 17.8 | 170 | 83 | 171 | 114.8 | 80.1 | 58.1 |
| 1946 |  |  | ... | $4 \cdot 34$ | $2 \cdot 27$ | $40 \cdot 1$ | $8 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | 141 | 85 | 170 | 114.4 | $77 \cdot 8$ | 56.0 |
| 1945 | Four weeks ended :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July 14 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.04 4.09 | 2.49 2.27 | $46 \cdot 3$ $42 \cdot 5$ | 8.2 $7 \cdot 0$ | 19.2 15.8 | 151 | 83 71 | 184 150 | 118.5 113.3 |  | 60.1 59.3 |
|  | September 8 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.06 | 2.21 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 15.6 | 155 | 72 | 148 | 116.2 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 55.8 |
|  | October 6 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.06 | 2.41 | $44 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 19.0 | 161 | 83 | 184 | 113.7 | 84.0 | 58.6 |
|  | November 3 |  | ... | 4.13 | $2 \cdot 37$ | $42 \cdot 0$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 19.3 | 150 | 82 | 186 | 113.0 | 79.7 | 59.4 |
|  | December 1 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.13 | $2 \cdot 38$ | $42 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | 18.7 | 156 | 88 | 182 | 114.0 | $77 \cdot 5$ | 56.6 |
|  | December 29 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.06 | $2 \cdot 10$ | $36 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 8$ | 16.5 | 137 | 76 | 160 | 111.8 | 74.8 | 58.0 |
| 1946 | January 26 February 23 March 23 |  | $\ldots$ | 4.07 | $2 \cdot 20$ | $38 \cdot 4$ | $8 \cdot 2$ | 16.3 | 140 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 172 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.0 \\ & 114.8 \\ & 116.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 4 \\ & 77.5 \\ & 75 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 6 \\ & 56.9 \\ & 55 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... | 4.06 | $2 \cdot 32$ | $41 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $17 \cdot 9$ | 151 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | .. | 4.07 | $2 \cdot 37$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 18.2 | 156 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 20 May 18 ... June I5... |  | $\ldots$ | $4 \cdot 01$$4 \cdot 22$$4 \cdot 41$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 33 \\ & 2 \cdot 30 \\ & 2 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 6$41.439.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.8 \\ & 9.0 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | 152148138 | 868886 | 170170172 | 115.5114.5 | 77.278.8 | $55 \cdot 0$$55 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 172 | 114.5 | $80 \cdot 4$ | 57-2 |
|  | July 13 <br> August 10 <br> September 7 |  | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4.51 \\ & 4.60 \\ & 4.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 39 \\ & 2 \cdot 14 \\ & 2 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.0 \\ & 37.6 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.2 \\ & 7.8 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 15.2 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 126 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 78 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.8 \\ & 113.7 \\ & 114.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 3 \\ & 79 \cdot 7 \\ & 77 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October 5 November 2 <br> November 30 <br> December 28 |  | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 45 \\ & 4 \cdot 53 \\ & 4 \cdot 52 \\ & 4 \cdot 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.34 \\ & 2.36 \\ & 2.32 \\ & 1.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 39 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 9.2 \\ & 7.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.4 \\ & 18.6 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 15.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 144 \\ & 140 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 93 \\ & 91 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 182 \\ & 179 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.2 \\ & 112.6 \\ & 114.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 7 \\ & 77 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 5 \\ & 73 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 1 \\ & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | January 25 February 22 March 22 |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 37 \\ & 4 \cdot 22 \\ & 3 \cdot 94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 1.91 \\ & 1.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 5 \\ & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.1 \\ & 17.8 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 128 \\ 101 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 59 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 176 \\ & 176 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.5 \\ & 110.2 \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 1 \\ & 68 \cdot 5 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 2 \\ & 58 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April 19 May 17 June 14 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.99 \\ & 4.06 \\ & 4.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 11 \\ & 2 \cdot 33 \\ & 2 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \\ & 37 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 9.3 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 19.6 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 144 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 93 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 194 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 118.3 \\ 119.7 \\ 119.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 2 \\ & 79 \cdot 3 \\ & 76 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 58.359.059.6 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July $12 \ldots$ <br> August 9 <br> September 6 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 13 \\ & 4 \cdot 25 \\ & 4 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.29 \\ & 2.07 \\ & 2.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 38 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 115 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 78 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 152 \\ & 173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.8 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 113.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 0 \\ & 74.6 \end{aligned}$ | $60 \cdot 0$$59 \cdot 2$$57 \cdot 1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 7$ | 15.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... |  |  |  | 8.6 | $17 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Main line railways in Great Britain.
${ }^{2}$ ) Twenty weeks to December 24.
${ }^{3}$ ) Thirty-two weeks to August 12
${ }^{(5)}$ Forty weeks to December 27.
(5) Thirty-six weeks to December 27.

# New registrations of mechanically-propelled 

TABLE 121
Monthly averages or calendar months
Number

${ }^{(1)}$ Prior to 1942, details of Government owned vehicles by types are not available. Such vehicles are grouped under one heading "Exempt from duty-Other." Service vehicles are excluded after 1939.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including pedestrian controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{(3)}$ Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxis and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded.
$\left.{ }^{(4}\right)$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
${ }^{(5)} 5$ s. class and $£ 12$ and over class.
${ }^{(6)}$ Includes invalid vehicles.
(') From 1942 onwards all "Exempt" vehicles other than ambulances, fire engines, road construction vehicles and invalid vehicles, are included under the appropriate headings.
${ }^{(8)}$ Years ended September.

## INLAND TRANSPORT <br> Mechanically-propelled vehicles with licences current in Great Britain( ${ }^{( }$)

Thousands
TABLE 122

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding trade licences issued to manufacturers and repairers of, and dealers in motor vehicles and, subsequently to November 1939, vehicles used by the Services. At May 1947 the number of trade licences was 35,856 . Vehicles which bear a licence but which are exempt from duty are shown separately.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Including trolleybuses and private hire cars.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
(4) 5s. class and $£ 12$ and over class.
${ }^{(5)}$ Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

## CHART VII

## FINANCE





Exchequer issues and receipts
Weekly averages
£ thousand
TABLE 123

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Ordinary expenditure plus other expenditure (net) (excluding sinking funds but including expenditure of a capital nature. Issues for repayment of Local Loans Stock and any issues under Bretton Woods Agreements Act, 1945, re-lent to the Exchequer are also excluded).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The difference between total expenditure and ordinary revenue. Figures in italics show a surplus of revenue over expeñiture. Other figures indicate a deficit.

## Central Government net borrowing

TABLE 124
Weekly averages
£ thousand

|  |  | Borrowing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £ thousand |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | National Savings Certificates (net) | Defence Bonds (net) | Subscriptions to market issues | Treasury deposit receipts (net) | Treasurybills(net) | Ways and means (net) |  | Tax reserve certificates (net) | Miscellaneous $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Total | Repaid on maturity | Total net borrowing ${ }^{2}$ ) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Bank of England | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1938 \\ & 1939 \end{aligned}$ | . $\quad$. | $\begin{array}{r} -69 \\ \hline 285 \end{array}$ | $415^{\circ}$ | 1,527 | 二 | 1,840 9,287 | -969 -101 | 122 373 | - | -13 22 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,438 \\ 10,281 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 261 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,218 \\ 10,020 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1940 \\ & 1941 \\ & 1942 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,033 | 3,444 | 14,194 | 6,464 | 13,039 | 1,138 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | 3,787 | 3,343 | 26,041 | 9,081 | 7,678 | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 2,096 | - 322 | 536 2,266 | 42,073 54,739 |  |  |
|  | ... ... | 4,065 | 2,569 | 25,068 | 2,973 | 5,486 | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,096 | 8,690 | 2,266 4,251 | 54,739 $.52,661$ | 2,253 317 | $\begin{aligned} & 52,486 \\ & 52,344 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1943 \\ & 1944 \\ & 1945 \\ & 1946 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | 5,168 | 2,317 | 22,340 | 8,333 | 5,405 | -48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | 4,411 | 2,141 | 20,277 | 7,526 | 13,222 | -115 | 4,922 | 3,386 2,163 | 4,698 6,652 | $\begin{aligned} & 55,538 \\ & 60,499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 298 \\ 6,750 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,240 \\ & 53,749 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... | 2,332 | 2,949 | 32,073 | $-3,030$ | 8,055 | -973 | -3,159 | 2,784 | 13,933 | 60,49 52,964 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,750 \\ & 5,403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,749 \\ & 47,561 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | ... ... | 509 | 3,712 | 11,004 | 767 | 7,087 | -163 | 479 | -2,535 | 8,833 | 29,693 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,403 \\ & 8,180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,561 \\ & 21,513 \end{aligned}$ |
| Period ended : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 |  |  |  | 52,231 | -8,815 |  | -4,602 |  | -278 | 10,168 | 54,470 | 286 |  |
|  | November 24 December 31 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,100 \\ -369 \end{array}$ | 8,136 4,014 | 59,985 64,637 | -61,250 $-39,068$ | 11,695 | - | 11,206 | 2,683 | 19,250 | 55,805 | 303 | 54,184 55,502 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $-39,068$ |  | 1,608 | -42,549 | 6,754 | 35,619 | 57,090 | 174 | 56,916 |
| 1946 | January $26 . .$. | 2,854 | 6,211 | 384 | -10,231 | $-3,971$ | $-2,288$ | -1,003 | -7,963 | -1,323 | -17,330 | 290 |  |
|  | February 23 | 1,400 | 5,097 |  | -6,625 | 12,221 | -288 | -9,301 | -18,214 | --772 | -16,194 | 249 | -17,620 |
|  | March 31. | 496 | 4,464 | 329 | -2,528 | 31,739 | 2,771 | 21,062 | -9,787 | -4,650 | 43,896 | 769 | 43,127 |
|  |  | -39 |  |  |  |  | -3,694 |  | 2,887 | -1,520 | 41,543 | 7,737 | 33,806 |
|  | May 25 ... | -150 | 14,609 | 23,438 | -15,000 | $-20,685$ |  | -44,794 | -206 | 61,524 | 18,736 | 7,767 | 18,369 |
|  | June 30 ... |  | 2,234 | 37,751 | -17,986 | -3,242 | 2,042 | 10,454 | -424 | 4,383 | 34,911 | 301 | 34,610 |
|  |  | -220 | 1,448 | 33,692 | 23,074 | $-12,463$ | 1,296 | $-15,460$ | -1,032 | 24,191 | 54,526 | 40,894 | 13.632 |
|  | August 31 ... | 190 | 876 |  | 33,500 | 18,945 | -350 | 19,137 | 533 | 1,760 | 74,601 | 32,104 | 42,497 |
|  | September 30 | 105 | 813 | - | 30,800 | 13,450 | $-3,208$ | -9,163 | 328 | 6,532 | 39,657 | 15,167 | 24,490 |
|  | October 26... | 1,063 | 1,271 | - | -9,692 | 6,778 | - | 777 | -2,015 | 15,151 | 13,333 |  |  |
|  | November 30 | 280 | 2,218 | 21,632 | -100 | $\begin{array}{r}4,311 \\ \hline 14,668\end{array}$ | - | $-10,572$ | -16 | 3,742 -136 | 12,873 | 262 | $12,611$ |
|  | December 31 | 948 | 2,248 | 10,054 | -14,903 | 14,668 | - | 17,061 | 4,496 | -136 | 32,636 |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  |  | -24,419 |  |  | - | -14,819 | -7,391 | 12,895 | -30,570 | 354 | $-30,924$ |
|  | February 22 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,422 \\ & 1,650 \end{aligned}$ | $1,173$ | $-1,949$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 7 , 3 7 5} \\ -37 \end{array}$ | 16,260 | - | 12,850 | $-13,687$ | 7,490 | -13,588 | 289 | -13,877 |
|  | March 31 ... | 4,796 | 1,005 | $437$ | $-9,743$ | 40,297 | - | 31,596 | -10,936 | 10,182 | 66,760 | 732 | 66,028 |
|  |  |  |  | -132 | 1,885 | -699 |  | -25,180 | $-4,820$ | 28,121 | 7,275 | 107 | 7,168 |
|  | May 31 | $2,720$ | $-298$ | -100 |  | -19,714 | 300 | $-36,491$ | 1,855 | 10,959 | -40,769 | 222 | -40,991 |
|  | June 30 ... | -222 | -1,063 | -70 | -5,017 | -15,429 | -350 | 7,566 | 594 | 16,878 | 2,887 | 219 | 2,668 |
|  |  | 283 | -2,075 | -27 | -9,019 | -11,843 | - | $-26,643$ | -431 | 47,559 | $-2,196$ | 345 |  |
|  | August 30 ... | 370 | -1,363 | -20 | -17,100 | -10,943 | 950 | 13,773 | 2,008 | 30,246 | 17,921 | 186 800 | $17,735$ $14,038$ |
|  | September 30 | -68 | -1,187 | -23 | -6,887 | 29,004 | - | -5,032 | $-3,179$ | 2,210 | 14,838 |  |  |
|  | October 25 | -112 | -1,728 | -14 | -11,200 | 12,458 | -1,330 | 4,221 | -1,279 | 909 | 1,925 | 321 | 1,604 |
|  | November 2? December 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including terminable annuities issued to National Debt Commissioners.
( ${ }^{2}$ ) These figures correspond with the surplus or deficit shown in the last column of Table 123. Figures preceded by a minus sign indicate a surplus, i.e. an excess of repayments over new borrowing.

${ }^{(1)}$ Average of Wednesdays.
(2) Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}$ Excluding coin other than gold coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.
(4) Published by permission of "The Committee of London Clearing Bankers." Ten banks until December 1935, and subsequently eleven.
${ }^{(5)}$ For comparability this index number has been calculated after adjustment for eleven clearing banks.
${ }^{(6)}$ Including, in September to December 1939, postal orders held by London clearing banks.
 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s .6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1935 the highest yearly averages have been : other securities, $£ 3 \cdot 4$ million (1940); silver coin, $£ 1 \cdot 8$ million (1935).
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million.

TABLE 127

${ }^{(1)}$ Owing to changes in the composition of the clearing when the clearing banks' emergency operations came into force in September 1939, the figures for 1939 onwards are not strictly comparable with those for earlier years.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols, a flat yield is taken irrespective of price. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ National War Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1954 if price below par and in 1952 if price above par. For 3\% Savings Bonds, redemption is assumed in 1970 if price below par and in 1960 if price above par. For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan, a flat yield is taken if price below par and redemption is assumed in 1952 if price above par. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Yield assuming redemption in 1952, 2•62.

London clearing banks( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 128

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $¢$ million |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total deposits | Current accounts | Deposit and other accounts | Coin, notes and balances with Bank of England | Balances with other banks, etc. $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ | Money at call and short notice | Bills discounted | Treasury deposit receipts | Investments | Advances to customers and other accounts |
| 1935 <br> 1936 <br> 1937 <br> 1938 |  |  | 1,999 2,216 2,287 2,277 | $1,054\left({ }^{3}\right)$ $1,197\left({ }^{3}\right)$ $1,233\left({ }^{3}\right)$ 1,244 | $\begin{array}{r} 904\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ 982\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ 1,011\left(^{3}\right) \\ 1,033 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215 \\ & 228 \\ & 235 \\ & 241 \end{aligned}$ | 62 60 | 142 165 167 151 | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 320 \\ & 281 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ | 二 | $\begin{aligned} & 615 \\ & 643 \\ & 652 \\ & 637 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 769 \\ & 865 \\ & 954 \\ & 976 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}1939 \\ 1940 \\ 1941 \\ 1942\end{array}\right\}$ | monthly averages |  | 2,248 2,506 2,970 $\mathbf{3 , 2 7 5}$ | 1,252 1,487 1,885 2,148 | 996 1,018 1,085 1,128 | 244 268 311 345 | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 87 \\ 107 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 149 \\ & 148 \\ & 134 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | 255 369 231 234 | (4) 495 642 | $\begin{array}{r} 608 \\ 666 \\ 894 \\ 1,069 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 991 \\ & 955 \\ & 858 \\ & 797 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 1944 1945 1946 |  |  | 3,677 4,153 4,692 5,097 | 2,455 2,765 3,127 3,377 | 1,222 1,388 1,566 1,720 | $\begin{aligned} & 386 \\ & 437 \\ & 492 \\ & 523 \end{aligned}$ | 123 131 141 165 | 152 180 206 300 | 185 171 188 457 | 1,002 1,387 1,811 1,492 | 1,147 1,165 1,156 1,345 | $\begin{aligned} & 747 \\ & 750 \\ & 768 \\ & 888 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 | October November December 3 | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,859 4,789 4,850 | 3,277 3,254 3,262 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,582 \\ & 1,535 \\ & 1,588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 496 \\ & 536 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 135 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 229 \\ & 252 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 296 \\ & 369 \end{aligned}$ | 1,925 1,703 1,523 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,178 \\ & 1,201 \\ & 1,234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 790 \\ & 799 \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 | January February March .. | . $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 4,729 4,684 4,749 | 3,135 3,078 3,143 | 1,594 1,606 1,606 | 496 483 493 | 143 143 154 | 248 243 253 | 361 340 379 | 1,493 1,468 1,443 | 1,230 1,241 1,246 | 829 837 853 |
|  | April May June 30 | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | 4,865 4,894 5,045 | 3,242 3,239 3,351 | 1,623 1,655 1,694 | 509 509 524 | 162 145 184 | $\begin{aligned} & 271 \\ & 301 \\ & 315 \end{aligned}$ | 433 470 526 | 1,449 1,374 1,302 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,282 \\ & 1,322 \\ & 1,382 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 834 \\ & 848 \\ & 883 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 5,113 5,198 5,302 | 3,389 3,427 3,502 | 1,724 1,771 1,800 | 532 553 553 | 163 140 153 | $\begin{aligned} & 305 \\ & 313 \\ & 280 \end{aligned}$ | 522 464 405 | 1,382 1,511 1,671 | 1,406 1,393 1,393 | $\begin{aligned} & 877 \\ & 896 \\ & 921 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December 31 | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 5,397 5,503 5,685 | 3,563 3,632 3,823 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,833 \\ & 1,870 \\ & 1,862 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 557 \\ & 574 \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162 \\ & 187 \\ & 247 \end{aligned}$ | 312 324 432 | 472 497 610 | 1,629 1,628 1,560 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,403 \\ & 1,410 \\ & 1,427 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 938 \\ & 955 \\ & 980 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March ... } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,629 5,519 5,556 | 3,749 3,603 3,606 | 1,880 1,916 1,950 | 475 463 466 | 189 170 174 | 428 421 444 | $\begin{aligned} & 624 \\ & 659 \\ & 750 \end{aligned}$ | 1,563 1,436 1,317 | 1,427 1,439 1,455 | $\begin{array}{r} 993 \\ 1,005 \\ 1,022 \end{array}$ |
|  | April May June 30 | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,583 5,571 5,658 | 3,628 3,593 3,667 | 1,956 1,978 1,992 | $\begin{aligned} & 476 \\ & 460 \\ & 464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175 \\ & 184 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 435 \\ & 430 \\ & 451 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 709 \\ & 659 \\ & 672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,346 \\ & 1,350 \\ & 1,330 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,460 \\ & 1,470 \\ & 1,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,055 \\ & 1,091 \\ & 1,119 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 5,644 5,628 5,615 | 3,668 3,663 3,653 | 1,975 1,965 1,962 | $\begin{aligned} & 475 \\ & 479 \\ & 465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 158 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \\ & 455 \\ & 472 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 699 \\ & 724 \\ & 758 \end{aligned}$ | 1,283 1,248 1,193 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,488 \\ & 1,492 \\ & 1,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,129 \\ & 1,146 \\ & 1,149 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | 5,690 | 3,713 |  | 468 | 180 | 466 | 825 | 1,147 | 1,500 | 1,176 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Until August 1939, average weekly balances: from then until the end of 1946 (except in June and December) balances on a day, varying from bank to bank, towards the end of the month : thereafter (except in June and December) balances on the third
${ }^{2}$ ) Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on other banks in Great Britain and Ireland.
${ }^{(3)}$ England and Wales only.
(4) The average of six months, July to December, was $£ 145$ million.

Source: Bank of England and Bankers' Clearing House

Analysis of Bank Advances(')
TABLE 129

| TABLE I29 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ For explanatory notes on this table, see page ii.
Source : Bankers' Clearing House

Gold and U.S. Dollar Reserves(')
TABLE 130
£ million


[^16]|  |  | New York | Montreal | Zurich | Paris | Brussels | Amsterdam | Stockholm | Oslo | Copenhagen | Lisbon | Rio de Janeiro |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ \text { to } t \end{gathered}$ | to | Francs to $E$ | Francs to $E$ | Francs $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ to $£$ | Florins to $£$ | Kronor to $£$ | Kroner to $E$ | Kroner to $E$ | Escudos to $E$ | Cruzeiros <br> ( ${ }^{4}$ ) <br> to $E$ |
| 1935 |  |  | 4.93 | 15.09 | $74 \cdot 27$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 | .. ... | 4.97 | 4.97 | 16.85 | 82.97 | 146.90 | $7 \cdot 24$ 7.78 | 19.39 19.39 | 19.90 19.90 | 22.40 22.40 | 110.1 |  |
| 1937 | ... ... | 4.94 | 4.94 | $21 \cdot 55$ | 124.61 | 146.45 | 8.98 | 19.40 | 19.90 | 22.40 22.40 | 110.2 110.2 | $86 \cdot 30$ 79.60 |
| 1938 | ... ... | 4.89 | $4 \cdot 92$ | $21 \cdot 37$ | $170 \cdot 65$ | 144.65 | 8.89 | 19.40 | 19.90 | $22 \cdot 40$ $22 \cdot 40$ | $110 \cdot 2$ $110 \cdot 2$ | 79.60 83.57 |
| 1939 |  | 4.46 | $4 \cdot 61$ | 19.76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | $\cdots$ | 4.03 | 4.45 | 17.72 | $176 \cdot 62\left(^{5}\right)$ | $119 \cdot 00\left(^{5}\right)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 35 \\ & 7 \cdot 55\left({ }^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.54 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 14 \\ & 17 \cdot 70\left(^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | 109.9 | 81.86 |
| 1941 | . | 4.03 | 4.45 | 17.35 |  |  |  | 16.90 16.90 | $17 \cdot 70(5)$ | $20 \cdot 04\left(^{5}\right)$ | $102 \cdot 2$ | $\left.73 \cdot 71{ }^{5}\right)$ |
| 1942 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | 16.90 |  |  | 100 | 83.65 |
| 1943 | $\ldots$ | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | 16.90 |  |  |  |  |
| 1944 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ |  |  |  | 16.90 |  |  | 100 | 83.65 83.60 |
| 1945 | ... ... | 4.03 | 4.45 | $17 \cdot 35$ | $203 \cdot 8$ | 176.63(5) | $10 \cdot 69{ }^{5}$ ) | 16.90 | 20.00(5) | 19.34(5) | 100 | 82.85 |
| 1946 | ... ... | 4.03 | $4 \cdot 24$ | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 15.77 | $20 \cdot 00$ | 19.34 | 100 | 79.01 |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March .. | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.44 \\ & 4.44 \\ & 4.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \\ & 17 \cdot 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 85 \\ & 82 \cdot 85 \\ & 81.00 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | AprilMayJune | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 44 \\ & 4 \cdot 44 \\ & 4 \cdot 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \\ & 16.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.00 \\ & 81.00 \\ & 81.00 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 03 \\ & 4 \cdot 03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \\ & 17.35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \\ & 480 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \\ & 176.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \\ & 10.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \\ & 14.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 00 \\ & 20.00 \\ & 20 \cdot 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 34 \\ & 19 \cdot 34 \\ & 19.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.41 \\ & 75.44 \\ & 75.44 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 75.44 |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | 75.44 |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | 75.44 |
| 1947 | January February March ... | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | $75 \cdot 44$ |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | $75 \cdot 44$ |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 |  |  |
|  | AprilMayJune | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 |  |
|  |  |  | 403 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | 75.44( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | $10 \cdot 69$ | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | 75.39 |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\begin{aligned} & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \\ & 4.03 \end{aligned}$ | 4.03 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | 75.39 |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | $75 \cdot 39$ 75.39 |
|  |  |  | 4.03 | 17.35 | 480 | 176.63 | 10.69 | 14.49 | $20 \cdot 00$ | 19.34 | 100 | 75.39 |
|  | October November December | 4.03 | 4.03 | $17 \cdot 35$ | 480 | 176.63 | $10 \cdot 69$ | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 100 | $75 \cdot 39$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Bombay were :-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 125 throughout;
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): 1935-37, 124 ; 1938, 124-10; 1939 onwards, $124 \cdot 38$;
South Africa (ESA to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 1935-38, 100.13; 1939-40, 100.23; 1941-44, 100.25; 1945, 100-13; January 1946 onwards, 100 ;

Bombay (pence per rupee) : 1935-37, 18-13; 1938, 17•96; 1939, 17•95; 1940 onwards, 18.00 .
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures for the years 1935-1946 are averages of daily mean rates; monthly figures are the mean rates at the close of business on the last day of the month. All rates are Telegraphic Transfer rates.
${ }^{(3}$ ) From 1935 to 1940 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Until the close of 1940 rates were actually quoted in pence per milreis. The milreis was replaced by the cruzeiro, on the basis of 1 cruzeiro $=1$ milreis, from Ist November 1942. From 1942 the figures refer to the buying rate.
${ }^{(5)}$ Based on part of the year only.
${ }^{(6)}$ No quotation from 4th March to Ist May, inclusive.

## PRICES






September 1, 1939=100

|  |  | All items included <br> in the index |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ ) The figures are based on prices at the beginning of each month.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service
${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ ) Including rates and water charges.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Figures at the last date for which this cost of living index was compiled.

## Interim index of retail prices ( ${ }^{(1)}$

TABLE 133
June $17,1947=100$

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& All items \& Food \& Rent and rates \& Clothing \& Fuel and light \& Household durable goods \& Miscellaneous goods \& Services \& Drink and tobacco <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1947} \& June 17 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 \& 100 <br>
\hline \& July 15
August 12
September

10 \& 101
100
101 \& 101.2
99.4

99.6 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \cdot 0 \\
& 100 \cdot 0 \\
& 100 \cdot 0
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $101 \cdot 5$ $101 \cdot 6$ $101 \cdot 3$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \cdot 1 \\
& 100 \cdot 0 \\
& 103 \cdot 6
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 101.7 \\
& 102.0 \\
& 102.4
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& $100 \cdot 6$

$100 \cdot 7$

$105 \cdot 0$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \cdot 1 \\
& 100 \cdot 2 \\
& 100 \cdot 5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100 \cdot 0 \\
& 100 \cdot 0 \\
& 100.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline \& October 14 \& 101 \& $100 \cdot 6$ \& 100.1 \& 101.6 \& 106.1 \& 103.1 \& 105.4 \& $102 \cdot 1$ \& $100 \cdot 0$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for the individual groups are given to the nearest first place of decimals only in order that, if desired, calculations may be made of the effect of combining particular groups and excluding others. The information available about price changes, however, is such that no precise significance can be attributed to the decimals and for any other purpose the figures should be used to the nearest whole number. An account of the compilation of the figures is given in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for August, 1947.
The relative weights which have been used in calculating the "All items"
index are: Food, 348, Rent and rates 88, Clothing 97, Fuel and light 65, Household durable goods 71, Miscellaneous goods 35, Services 79, Drink and tobacco 217.

## WAGES AND PRICES

## Wage rates and wholesale prices

TABLE 134

( ${ }^{1}$ ) The estimates cover all industries for which information is available, but omit some small industries. The figures are based on rates at the end of the preceding months.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The greater rise in the basic materials index is essentially due to its containing various items, such as paper-making materials, whish have risen very greatly in price and for which there are no corresponding quotations available under manufactured articles; similarly the index for intermediate products is raised above that for manufactured articles mainly because it includes timber.
$\left(^{8}\right)$ Selected items included in the indices for industrial materials and manufactures.

## Import and export prices(')

$(1938=100)$

${ }^{(1)}$ The indices measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports
January 1946 chare imported or exported in 1947 have been multiplied by the unit value computed from the Trade Accounts for the current month and for the base year 1938. For the years 1939 to 1945, however, the quantities used in the calculation have been based on the approximate imports or exports during these years and the figures while reflecting the general trend of prices during this period are not strictly comparable with the succeeding monthly figures. This applies particularly in the case of exports of miscellaneous manufactures, total exports of manufactured goods and total exports. A full account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Board of Trade Journal for 13 April 1946.
$1936 / 38=100$
TABLE 136

${ }^{(1)}$ England and Wales.
${ }^{(2)}$ From August 1943 includes acreage payment based on the estimated quantities sold.
${ }^{(3)}$ From July 1941 , includes acreage payment based on the estimated total production. July and August figures (based on July 1936-38 and
(4) August 1936-38 respectively) relate to new potatoes only.
$\left.{ }^{5}{ }^{5}\right)$ The annual indices 1
wool, sugar beet, hops, fruit and vegetables) which items (e.g. lambs, the monthly indices.

## XIII. FINAL CONSUMPTION

Personal expenditure on consumers' goods and services at current market prices ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 137

| £ million |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic beverages | Tobacco | Rent, rates and water charges | Fuel and light | Household goods | Clothing | Travel |  | Enter-tainments | Other goods and services | Income in kind of the Armed Forces |
| 1938 | $\cdots$... $\quad$. | 4,252 | 1,258 | 285 | 177 | 491 | 195 | 288 | 446 | 160 | 29 | 64 | 842 | 17 |
| 1945 | ... ... ... | 5,881 | 1,482 | 688 | 562 | 526 | 266 | 228 | 514 | 239 | 52 | 158 | 962 | 204 |
| 1946 | ... ... ... | 6,582 | 1,650 | 677 | 603 | 538 | 289 | 361 | 611 | 263 | 54 | 179 | 1,247 | 110 |
| 1938 | Quarterly average | 1,063 | 315 | 71 | 44 | 123 | 49 | 72 | 111 | 40 | 7 | 16 | 211 | 4 |
| 1945 | Ist Quarter ... | 1,392 | 356 | 152 | 130 | 130 | 78 | 48 | 128 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 220 | 48 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | 1,441 | 364 | 172 | 136 | 131 | 62 | 53 | 115 | 60 | 12 | 38 | 247 | 51 |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | 1,514 | 391 | 184 | 145 | 132 | 55 | 56 | 122 | 71 | 13 | 41 | 251 | 53 |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | 1,534 | 371 | 180 | 151 | 133 | 71 | 71 | 149 | 57 | 14 | 41 | 244 | 52 |
| 1946 | Ist Quarter ... | 1,503 | 372 | 165 | 141 | 133 | 83 | 73 | 112 | 55 | 12 | 44 | 273 | 40 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | 1,622 | 397 | 167 | 148 | 134 | 64 | 86 | 155 | 67 | 13 | 44 | 318 | 29 |
|  | 3rd Quarter ... | 1,718 | 447 | 172 | 156 | 135 | 61 | 90 | 156 | 79 | 14 | 47 | 338 | 23 |
|  | 4th Quarter ... | 1,739 | 434 | 173 | 158 | 136 | 81 | 112 | 188 | 62 | 15 | 44 | 318 | 18 |
| 1947 | Ist Quarter ... | 1,637 | 441 | 153 | 150 | 136 | 94 | 91 | 144 | 56 | 13 | 42 | 300 | 17 |
|  | 2nd Quarter ... | 1,755 | 456 | 163 | 168 | 137 | 71 | 106 | 177 | 73 | 14 | 41 | 333 | 16 |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ A full description of the items included in the various headings is given in "National Income
Source : Central Statistical Office and Expenditure of the United Kingdom, 1938 to 1946" (Cmd. 7099). In most cases the quarterly figures are much less reliable than the annual ones. No attempt has been made to adjust for seasonal factors.

## FINAL CONSUMPTION

Value of wholesale textile sales and stocks and retail sales ${ }^{(1)}$

| TABLE |  |  |  | Wholesale Textile Houses |  |  |  |  |  | Retail trade |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Home sales ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) |  |  | Stocks, end of period |  |  | Average weekly sales ${ }^{(3)}\left(^{( }\right)$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Women's and children's wear $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | Men's and boys' wear ${ }^{6}$ ) | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Women's and children's wear | Men's and boys' wear | Total( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Food and perishables | Apparel | Household goods |
|  |  |  |  | Monthly average $1942=100$ |  |  |  |  |  | Average $1942=100$ |  |  |  |
| 193 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105 \\ 96 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 77 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 114 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 106 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 109 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ -\quad 76 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \\ & 58 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 89 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 101 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 98 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 106 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 112 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939 | ... $\quad$. | .. | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 | ... ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 93 \\ 103 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 92 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 91 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 111 \\ 85 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102 \\ 120 \\ 88 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 134 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 98 \\ 105 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 102 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 88 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 89 \\ 87 \end{array}$ |
| 1942 |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 | . ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | 108132 | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | 86109 | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1945 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  |  | 13011280 | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 109 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 126 \\ 112 \\ 70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 75 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 81 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 71 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 122 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 111 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 126 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | 131146166 |
| 1945 |  | $\ldots$ | .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ 136 \\ 120 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 132 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ 141 \\ 113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 93 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 107 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 85 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 115 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 115 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 98 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 150 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 133147108 | 137154109 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 135 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \\ & 90 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 99 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 84 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 133 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 127 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144 \\ & 135 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 185 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 123138163 | $\begin{aligned} & 117 \\ & 137 \\ & 161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 157 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 100 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 119 \\ 109 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99 \\ & 88 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 129 \\ & 135 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 123 \\ & 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 138 \\ & 154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & 186 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | October | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 174 \\ & 151 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 144 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 163 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92 \\ 94 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 100 \\ 115 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 79 \\ 102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 146 \\ & 161 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126 \\ & 128 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 157 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | 213225244 |
|  | November |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | January | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 123 | 107 | 128 | 122 | 132 | 114 | 126 | 125 | '107 | 199 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & 147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | 128141 | $\begin{aligned} & 131 \\ & 131 \end{aligned}$ | 103156 | 178189 |
|  | March ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 175 \\ & 150 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169 \\ & 174 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 \\ & 181 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 109 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 115 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 94 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 147 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \\ & 135 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 159 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 225 \\ & 222 \\ & 225 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 149 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125 \\ & 133 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164 \\ & 172 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139 \\ & 139 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 148 \\ & 151 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 111 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 136 \\ & 149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 136 \\ & 137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 117 \\ & 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 228 \\ & 276 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. The figures for the years prior to 1941 are based on a smaller sample than those for later dates.
${ }^{(2)}$ At selling value, excluding purchase tax
${ }^{(3)}$ At selling value.
(4) Figures prior to February 1947 are not strictly comparable with those for later dates. Those for the years 1937 to 1944 are based on sales per selling day; those for 1945 and 1946 have been converted to an approximate weekly basis; and the figures for the current trading year are on a weekly basis. Further details were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 19 April 1947.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Including other goods.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Including some exports, which form only a small part of the total.

${ }^{(1)}$ Total net quantity of beer duty paid.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Total of (a) home-made spirits and (b) imports, duty paid retained for consumption.
${ }^{(3)}$ Net clearances mainly by manufacturers for home consumption.
${ }^{(4)}$ From January 1947 onwards figures are calculated from returns for calendar months in the case of some producers and weekly returns in the case of others.
$\left.{ }^{(5}\right)$ Including in each month about 50,000 free licences issued to the blind.

* Average of five weeks.

Source : H.M. Customs and Excise, Ministry of Supply and General Post Office

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[^0]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for males have been revised in the light of later information and differ from those published in the October Digest.

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Males aged 14-64 and females 14-59. The figures include employers and selfemployed as well as employees, but exclude indoor private domestic service Women in part-time paid employment (estimated at 680,000 in June, 1946) are included, two being counted as one unit.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The figures for June 1947 and subsequent dates in Tables 4 to 20 inclusive have been revised in the light of information derived from the exchange of Unemployment Insurance books in July 1947. The figures published in earlier issues of this Digest for dates between June 1946 and June 1947 are all subject to correction. Corrected figures for certain intermediate dates will be given in a subsequent
    $\left(^{3}\right)$ As shown in Table 22.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Includes those members of industrial staffs of Government Departments who are not classified to a particular industry, employees of N.A.A.F.I. and British ${ }^{5}$ ) Estimate for end of month.

[^2]:    ( ${ }^{1}$ ) See footnote ( ${ }^{2}$ ) to Table 4 and footnote ( ${ }^{(1)}$ to Table 6.
    (2) For details of industries see Table 14(a) to $14(\mathrm{~g})$.
    ${ }^{3}$ ) For details of industries see Table 15.
    (4) Equipment and supplies for the Armed Forces.

[^3]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain.

[^4]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) Inciuding coal held by Service Departments.

[^5]:    * Average of five weeks.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) As 100 per cent. acid.

[^7]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Sales by manufacturers
    (a) Over 8 -in. in diameter.

[^8]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Sales by manufacturers in Great Britain.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Based on number of "units" required for each article under the distribution scheme. The unit values of certain items were reduced in December 1946 but for the purpose of this table such items are still included on the old basis. The series covers other articles not shown but excludes nursery furniture which requires no "units.'
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Including dressing tables from August 1946.

[^9]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures for 1943 and 1944 include small quantities produced from barley, rye and oats.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right) 1934$ to 1938 used by millers only, 1939 onwards used by millers, flakers and maltsters.
    $\left(^{3}\right)$ Excluding castor meal.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ As crude oil.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^10]:    (1) Including production from imported Eire fat cattle and Eire fresh meat and offal.

    Source: Ministry of Food
    (2) Including production from i
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Whole and skimmed. Computed from figures for calendar months.
    (4) Years ended August 31.

    Average of five weeks.

[^11]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Refined value.

[^12]:    (1) Excluding milk sold outside the Milk Marketing Schemes
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Manufacture into milk products together with the quantity used on farms for cheese-making.

[^13]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain only. Figures have been revised from October, 1946.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding beans transferred to oilseed stocks. Computed from figures for calendar months.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Excludes damaged ware potatoes fed to livestock on farms.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^14]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Barley meal and imported barley.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939.
    ${ }^{3}$ ) Years ended June 30.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Unrefined, excluding liver oils.

[^16]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) This table continues the information given in Table 28 of Cmd. 7099.

