

## CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

# MONTHLY DIGEST OF <br> STATISTICS 

No. 93
SEPTEMBER 1953

## MONTHLY DIGEST OF STATISTICS

## No. 93-SEPTEMBER I953

THIS DIGEST has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments. The name of the Department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table.
2. The figures in the Digest are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages. A summary of the principal series in the form of annual totals is however included once a year in the February issue.
3. Some of the figures included in this Digest are provisional only and may be revised in later issues.

## Definitions

4. A special Supplement published separately once a year with the January issue gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the Digest.
5. The following general definitions should be noted in using the Digest :-

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Consumption. Figures of consumption are subject to seasonal influences and should be used with caution. The terms "consumption" and "total disposals" usually relate to releases from stocks by Controls or manufacturers and include amounts delivered for export. Where exports form a significant proportion of total disposals the amount made available for consumption in the United Kingdom is shown separately.

Stocks. Figures of stocks are also seasonal and should be used with care. In addition, the figures often relate to only part of the stocks in the country. Stocks are defined either in footnotes to the tables or in the Supplement to the Digest. Stocks figures normally relate to the end of a calendar month or four or five week period. Where figures are not available for either of these dates, they are given for
the nearest possible date to the end of the month and if this date is more than seven days from the end of the month, this fact is stated in a footnote.
External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

## Symbols and conventions used

6. Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout :-
.. = not available.
$-=$ nil or less than half the final digit shown.

* = average of five weeks.

7. Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.
8. Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the total and the sum of the constituent items.

## Revisions and changes in content

9. The following changes of content and revisions have been made in this issue as compared with the immediately preceding issue :-
(a) Statistics relating to the values of home and export sales of radio and television sets are included for the first time in Table 77 of this issue.
(b) The monthly price indices and average yields of industrial securities in Table 142 of this issue are now shown on the base of 29 December 1950 $=100$ instead of 31 December $1938=100$, as hitherto.
(c) The statistics relating to average weekly earnings and average hours worked in manufacturing and certain other industries, which appear at six-monthly intervals, are included in Tables 146 to 148 of this issue.
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## CHARTS ILLUSTRATING THE ECONOMIC SITUATION







BRITISH EXPORTS TO CANADA AND U.S.A.


WHOLESALE PRICES
30 June 1949=100


# I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS <br> Population ( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE I
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  | Scotland |  |  | Northern Ireland |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1931 | April census | ... | $\cdots$ | 46,038 | 22,060 | 23,979 | 39,952 | 19,133 | 20,819 | 4,843 | 2,326 | 2,517 | 1,243( ${ }^{(1)}$ | $601\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 642( ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| 1938 | June |  | ** | 47,494 | 22,822 | 24,672 | 41,215 | 19,792 | 21,423 | 4,993 | 2,405 | 2,588 | 1,286 | 625 | 661 |
| 1939 | June | $\ldots$ | ... | 47,762 | 22,962 | 24,799 | 41,460 | 19,920 | 21,540 | 5,007 | 2,412 | 2,594 | 1,295 | 630 | 665 |
| 1949 | June |  | $\cdots$ | 50,120 | 24,213 | 25,906 | 43,595 | 21,050 | 22,545 | 5,159 | 2,495 | 2,663 | 1,366 | 668 | 698 |
| 1950 | June December | .. | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,373 \\ & 50,469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,339 \\ & 24,379 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,034 \\ & 26,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,830 \\ 43,931 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,169 \\ & 21,215 \end{aligned}$ | 22,661 22,716 | 5,174 5,166 | 2,503 2,495 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,671 \\ & 2,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,369 \\ & 1,372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 667 \\ & 669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 702 \\ & 703 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | April census |  | ... | 50,212 | 24,127 | 26,085 | 43,745 | 21,024 | 22,721 | 5,096 | 2,435 | 2,661 | 1,371 | 668 | 703 |
|  | June ... December... |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,287 \\ & 50,360 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,163 \\ & 24,194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,124 \\ & 26,166 \end{aligned}$ | 43,800 43,877 | 21,049 21,085 | 22,751 22,792 | 5,114 5,111 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,445 \\ & 2,441 \end{aligned}$ | 2,669 2,670 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,373 \\ & 1,372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 669 \\ & 669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 704 \\ & 704 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 50,429 \\ 50,535 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,231 \\ & 24,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,198 \\ & 26,247 \end{aligned}$ | 43,940 44,043 | 21,119 21,177 | 22,821 22,866 | 5,114 5,115 | 2,442 <br> 2,440 | 2,672 2,675 | 1,375 1,377 | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 705 \\ & 706 \end{aligned}$ |
| (1) De facto population. The estimates from 195I take into account the first results of the 1951Census. Consequent minor changes in the classes of persons covered and the removal ofthe inflation that was present in the inter-censual estimates more than account for theapparent decrease between 1950 and 195I. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ ) Estimated. The population at the census of 1926 was 1,257 thousand ( 608 thousand males and 649 thousand females). |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 2
Age distribution at 31 December 1952

|  | Estimated population (Total) ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Estimated population (de facto) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United Kingdom |  |  | England and Wales |  |  |  | Scotland |  | Northern Ireland |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  | Wales |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Fomales |
| All ages ... ... | 50,813 | 24,564 | 26,249 | 21,177 | 22,866 | 1,274 | 1,320 | 2,440 | 2,675 | 671 | 706 |
| Age groups : <br> $0-4 \quad .$. | 4,014 | 2,056 | 1,958 | 1,758 | 1,674 | 105 | 100 | 227 | 217 | 71 | 67 |
| $\begin{array}{cc}5-9 & \ldots \\ 10-14\end{array}$ | 4,114 3,346 | 2,102 1,705 | 2,012 1,641 | 1,812 1,453 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,732 \\ & 1,396 \end{aligned}$ | 106 94 | 103 88 | 221 194 | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 190 \end{aligned}$ | 68 58 | 66 55 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}15-19 & \ldots \\ 20-24\end{array}$ | 3,289 3,396 | 1,657 1,694 | 1,632 1,702 | 1,343 1,365 | 1,390 1,463 | 82 82 | 83 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & 160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 187 \end{aligned}$ | 55 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 52 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}25-29 & \ldots \\ 30-34\end{array}$ | 3,597 3,765 | 1,789 1,873 | 1,808 1,892 | 1,540 1,628 | 1,564 1,663 | 89 94 | 89 94 | 174 180 | $\begin{aligned} & 193 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | 46 45 | 50 47 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}35-39 & \ldots \\ 40-44 & \ldots\end{array}$ | 3,755 3,839 | 1,749 1,897 | 1,806 1,942 | 1,530 1,665 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,586 \\ & 1,701 \end{aligned}$ | 87 94 | 89 96 | 163 181 | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 194 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ |
| $45-49$ $50-54$ | 3,702 3,306 | 1,821 1,575 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,881 \\ & 1,731 \end{aligned}$ | 1,608 | 1,651 1,520 | 97 86 | 94 89 | 171 153 | 186 171 | 39 36 | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}55-59 \\ 60-64 & \ldots\end{array}$ | 2,817 2,466 | 1,274 1,085 | 1,543 1,381 | 1,126 958 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,361 \\ & 1,222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | 80 70 | 117 102 | 148 129 | 30 24 | 34 30 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}65-69 & \ldots \\ 70-74\end{array}$ | 2,082 1,646 | 888 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,194 \\ \mathbf{9 6 9} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 784 \\ & 591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,055 \\ 861 \end{array}$ | 50 37 | 58 47 | 83 68 | 113 86 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{ll}75-79 \\ 80-84 & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,095 \\ 543 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 435 \\ & 209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 660 \\ & 334 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 586 \\ & 296 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 16 \end{aligned}$ | 42 20 | 59 30 | 13 6 | 15 8 |
| 85 and over | 241 | 78 | 163 | 68 | 145 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 14 | 3 | 4 |

[^1]Births and marriages registered
TABLE 3
Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  | Ive birth |  |  |  |  | Marriages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | England | Wales |  | Northern | United | England | Wales | Scotland | Northern |
|  |  |  | Kingdom | Total | Wales |  |  | Kingdom | Total | Wales | Scotland | Ireland |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{1}$ ) | ... ... | ... | 722.7 | 609.0 | 38.0 | 88.3 | $25 \cdot 5$ | $403 \cdot 3$ | 356.3 | 20.5 | 38.2 | 8.8 |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | 856.0 | 731.2 | 44.4 | $95 \cdot 7$ | 29.1 | 426.0 | $375 \cdot 0$ | 22.1 | 41.7 | 9.2 |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | 813.1 | 691.8 | 42.4 | 92.5 | 28.8 | $408 \cdot 0$ | $358 \cdot 5$ | 20.8 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 9.1 |
| 1951 ... | ... ... |  | 798.8 | $679 \cdot 7$ | $41 \cdot 4$ | $90 \cdot 6$ | 28.5 | 411.4 | $360 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 41.4 | 9.4 |
| 1952 ... | ... .. | ... | 792.7 | $673 \cdot 6$ | 41.1 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 28.8 | 399.0 | $348 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | 41.2 | $9 \cdot 3$ |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{(1)}$ | Ist quarter | ... | $177 \cdot 1$ | 148.7 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 22.1 | 6.3 | $65 \cdot 6$ | 56.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 7.9 | $1 \cdot 7$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $190 \cdot 8$ | $160 \cdot 4$ | 9.9 | 23.7 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 107.0 | 95.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 9.3 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 185.0 | 156.9 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 21.5 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $130 \cdot 2$ | 116.0 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 2.7 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 169.8 | 142.9 | $8 \cdot 9$ | 21.0 |  |  | 88.9 |  |  | $2 \cdot 2$ |
| 1951 | Ist quarter |  | 206.9 | 176.0 | 10.9 | 23.6 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 123.3 | 109.6 | 6.5 | 11.6 | $2 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 213.7 | 181.6 | $10 \cdot 9$ | 24.3 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | $66 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 9.0 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 197.1 | 168.0 | $10 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 126.5 | $111 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 12.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 181.1 | 154.0 | 9.4 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 84.2 | 73.4 | 4.4 | 8.8 | $2 \cdot 1$ |
| 1952 | Ist quarter | ... | $203 \cdot 5$ | 173.5 | 10.7 | $22 \cdot 9$ | 7.1 | $121 \cdot 3$ | 106.6 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 12.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $205 \cdot 2$ | 174.1 | 10.5 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 6$ | 79.5 | 69.2 | 3.7 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 2.1 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 197.3 | 167.9 | $10 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 118.0 | 103.1 | $6 \cdot 0$ | 11.9 | 3.0 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 186.7 | 158.0 | 9.8 | 21.8 | 6.9 | $80 \cdot 3$ | 69.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 8.7 | 1.9 |
| 1953 | Ist quarter | ... | 201.8 | 171.7 | 10.2 | 22.9 | 7.2 | 110.1 | 96.0 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 12.1 | 2.0 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | $211 \cdot 2$ | 179.5 | 10.7 | 23.8 | 7.9 | 87.5 | 77.0 | 4.1 | $8 \cdot 2$ | $2 \cdot 3$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Averages for 4 years.
Source : Registrars General

## Deaths registered ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 4

|  |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Infants under one year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales |  | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|  |  |  | Total | Wales | Total |  |  |  | Wales |  |  |
| 1935/8( ${ }^{(3)}$ | ... ... | ... |  | 574.9 | $490 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 66.0 | 18.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 34.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 0$ |
| 1949 ... | . | ... | 589.9 | $510 \cdot 7$ | 32.1( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 63.5 | 15.7 | 29.2 | 23.9 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| 1950. | ... | ... | 590.1 | $510 \cdot 3$ | 33.3 | 64.0 | 15.8 | 25.6 | $20 \cdot 8$ | 1.5 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 1951 ... | ... ... | ... | 632.8 | $549 \cdot 4$ | $36 \cdot 0$ | $65 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 24.8 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 1.5 | 3.4 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
| 1952 .. |  |  | $573 \cdot 6$ | 497-3 | $30 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 5$ | 14.8 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 18.4 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 1$ |
| 1935/8( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ | Ist quarter | ... | 172.5 | 147.0 | 9.6 | 19.7 | 5.8 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | $140 \cdot 3$ | 119.8 | 8.0 | 16.0 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 10.7 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 118.1 | $100 \cdot 7$ | 6.8 | 13.6 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 8$ | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
|  | 4th quarter | ... | 144.1 | 123.0 | 8.1 | 16.7 | 4.4 , | 10.4 | $8 \cdot 2$ | 0.6 | $1 \cdot 8$ | 0.5 |
| 1951 | Ist quarter | ... | $235 \cdot 2$ | 205.8 | 13.5 | 22.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | 141.1 | 121.7 | 8.2 | 15.4 | $4 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | $116 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | 13.1 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 4 th quarter | ... | $140 \cdot 2$ | 121.9 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 14.8 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 1952 | Ist quarter | ... | 169.5 | 146.6 | 8.9 | 18.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
|  | 2nd quarter | ... | 133.3 | 115.4 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 14.3 | $3 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | $0 \cdot 3$ |
|  | 3 rd quarter | ... | 114.6 | 98.7 | $6 \cdot 4$ | 12.8 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
|  | 4 th quarter | $\ldots$ | 156.2 | 136.6 | 8.1 | $16 \cdot 0$ | $3 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 3$ | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 1953 | Ist quarter | ... | 193.1 | 171.3 | 9.7 | 17.3 | 4.5 | 6.7 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
|  | 2nd quarter | $\ldots$ | 132.5 | 114.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 14.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Excluding still-births.
Source : Registrars General
${ }^{(2}$ ) Excluding deaths of members of the armed forces.
${ }^{(3)}$ Averages for 4 years.

# II. LABOUR <br> Distribution of total manpower in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 5
Thousands

|  | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 |  | 95 |  | 52 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June | June | June | June | December | June | December | June | July |
| Total working population( ${ }^{( }$) | 22,780 | 22,771 | 22,954 | 23,228 | 23,314 | 23,294 | 23,292 | 23,325 | 23,352 |
| Males <br> Females | $\begin{array}{r} 15,657 \\ 7,123 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,641 \\ 7,130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,678 \\ 7,276 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,791 \\ 7,437 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,860 \\ 7,454 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,864 \\ 7,430 \end{array}$ | 15,873 7,419 | $\begin{array}{r} 15,862 \\ 7,463 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,864 \\ 7,488 \end{array}$ |
| H.M. Forces and Women's Services | 846 | 770 | 690 | 827 | 852 | 872 | 872 | 865 | 865 |
| $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Males } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Females } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 807 \\ 39 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 737 \\ 33 \end{array}$ | 666 24 | 804 | $\begin{array}{r} 829 \\ 23 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 848 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | 848 24 | 841 24 | 841 24 |
| Men and women on release leave (who had not yet taken up employment) .. | 92 | 17 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Total in civil employment | 21,569 | 21,741 | 21,993 | 22,214 | 22,164 | 22,119 | 22,019 | 22,190 | 22,214 |
| $\begin{array}{lcccc}\text { Males } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { Females } & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,549 \\ 7,020 \end{array}$ | 14,701 7,040 | 14,813 7,180 | 14,859 7,355 | 14,849 7,315 | 14,836 7,283 | 14,767 7,252 | 14,841 7,349 | $\begin{array}{r} 14,841 \\ 7,373 \end{array}$ |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1,178 | 1,176 | 1,161 | 1,139 | 1,074 | 1,112 | 1,052 | 1,092 | 1,102 |
| Mining and quarrying ${ }^{(3)}$... ... | 876 | 875 | 852 | 856 | 854 | 875 | 876 | 876 | 874 |
| Manufacturing industries ... | 8,137 | 8,299 | 8,510 | 8,736 | 8,806 | 8,626 | 8,683 | 8,723 | 8,732 |
| Building and contracting ( ${ }^{4}$ ) ... | 1,450 | 1,438 | 1,434 | 1,449 | 1,407 | 1,435 | 1,392 | 1,448 | 1,440 |
| Gas, electricity and water ... | 321 | 334 | 353 | 362 | 372 | 372 | 375 | 373 | 373 |
| Transport and communication | 1,787 | 1,781 | 1,781 | 1,754 | 1,754 | 1,759 | 1,729 | 1,726 | 1,728 |
| Distributive trades <br> Professional, financial and miscellaneous services | 2,484 | 2,553 | 2,571 | 2,600 | 2,622 | 2,616 | 2,645 | 2,64I | 2,649 |
|  | 3,954 | 3,893 | 3,969 | 3,968 | 3,922 | 3,988 | 3,939 | 3,991 | 3,997 |
| Public administrationNational Government Service Local Government Service | $\begin{aligned} & 682 \\ & 700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 672 \\ & 720 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 619 \\ & 743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 606 \\ & 744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 617 \\ & 736 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 606 \\ & 730 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 601 \\ & 727 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 595 \\ & 725 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 594 \\ & 725 \end{aligned}$ |
| Registered unemployed ${ }^{5}$ ) : <br> Wholly unemployed <br> Temporarily stopped ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | 273 | 243 7 | $\begin{array}{r} 264 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | 179 9 | 295 55 | $\begin{aligned} & 295 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | 396 34 | 265 17 | $\begin{array}{r} 267 \\ 13 \end{array}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The Table covers all persons aged 15 and over at work or registered as available
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service for work. All industries and services, including private domestic service, are included. Part-time workers are counted as full units. The industry groups are those given in the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O., 1948).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Most, if not all, persons registered as temporarily stopped are on the pay-rolls of employers and included in the number in civil employment. To avoid duplication therefore, the total working, population is obtained by adding together the figures for H.M. Forces and Women's Services, men and women on release leave, total in civil employment and registered wholly unemployed; registered temporarily stopped are omitted from the addition.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Additional details are given in Table 35.
${ }^{(4)}$ Additional details are given in Table 85.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Estimate for end of month.

## LABOUR

Estimated numbers employed in all manufacturing industries ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 6
Thousands

(1) Great Britain.

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service ${ }^{(2)}$ As in Table 5.

|  | , |  |  |  |  | 硣 | 崖 |  | ploy |  |  |  |  |  | ands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | s and fis goods [20] |  | Chin (inclu | nd eart ing glaz [21] | nware tiles) |  | ss and ontaine 22 and 2 |  |  | Cemen <br> [24] |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | ... | ... | $76 \cdot 6$ | 69.4 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 74.8 | 33.1 | 41.7 | $67 \cdot 0$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | 14.3 | $12 \cdot 9$ | 1.4 |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 78.9 | $71 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $77 \cdot 0$ | 34.5 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 3$ | 51.0 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 14.3 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 1.0 |
| 1950 | June | ... | $\cdots$ | 80.7 | 73.5 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $80 \cdot 0$ | 35.9 | $44 \cdot 1$ | 69.5 | 51.8 | $17 \cdot 7$ | 13.4 | 12.4 | 1.0 |
| 1951 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \quad . . \\ & \text { December } . . \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 7 \\ & 83 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 9 \\ & 75 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.8 \\ & 8.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 3 \\ & 82 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35.1 \\ & 36.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5 \\ & 74.9 \end{aligned}$ | 54.4 55.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.7 \\ & 15.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 13.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 1 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June | ... | $\ldots$ | 85.7 | 76.9 | 8.8 | 78.9 | 34.7 | $44 \cdot 2$ | 68.0 | $50 \cdot 5$ | 17.5 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 14.1 | $1 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October ... <br> November... <br> December... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 1 \\ & 86 \cdot 1 \\ & 86 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \\ & 77 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.0 \\ & 78.3 \\ & 78.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33.6 \\ & 33 \cdot 5 \\ & 33.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.9 \\ & 48.9 \\ & 48.9 \end{aligned}$ | 16.6 16.6 16.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.3 \end{aligned}$ | 14.2 14.2 14.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { January } & \ldots \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \ldots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \end{gathered}$ | 86.2 86.1 86.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 6 \\ & 77 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.5 \\ & 8.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 7 \\ & 77 \cdot 1 \\ & 76 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 1 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 6 \\ & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \\ & 48 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.4 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | 15.3 15.3 15.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 14.1 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \\ & 1 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 7 \\ & 86 \cdot 8 \\ & 86 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.1 \\ & 78 \cdot 1 \\ & 78.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.6 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 8.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 0 \\ & 76 \cdot 8 \\ & 76 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 6 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 32 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 3 \\ & 44 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 4 \\ & 65 \cdot 3 \\ & 65 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 48 \cdot 8 \\ & 49 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.2 \\ & 14.2 \\ & 14.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2 \\ & 1.2 \\ & 1.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $87 \cdot 0$ | $78 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 7$ | 76.5 | $32 \cdot 4$ | 44.1 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 49-3 | 16.9 | 15.5 | $14 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. The figures in square brackets relate to the Standard
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service Industrial Classification Minimum List Heading.

Chemicals and allied trades
TABLE 8
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands


Selected metal manufacturing industries
TABLE 9
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ See footnote $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries

TABLE 10 Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Shipbuilding and ship repairing [50] |  |  | Marineengineering[51] |  |  | Agricultural machinery [52] |  |  | Machine tools and engineers' small tools [54] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | ... | ... | $227 \cdot 3$ | 219.4 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | 74.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 39.3 | 34.5 | $4 \cdot 8$ | 84.3 | $67 \cdot 4$ | 16.9 |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 218.7 | $210 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | 79.5 | $75 \cdot 1$ | 4.4 | 38.7 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | 82.4 | $65 \cdot 8$ | 16.6 |
| 1950 | June | ... | ... | 203.8 | 196.2 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 74.9 | 71.1 | 3.8 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 35.7 | 4.7 | 84.4 | 68.4 | 16.0 |
| 1951 | June <br> December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \cdot 9 \\ & 204 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.7 \\ & 195.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2 \\ & 8.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.0 \\ & 74.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 3.9 4.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $36 \cdot 4$ $37 \cdot 5$ | 4.6 5.2 | 89.0 94.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 71 \cdot 7 \\ & 76 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.3 \\ & 18.2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June | ... | ... | 206.8 | 197.9 | 8.9 | $75 \cdot 1$ | 71.0 | 4.1 | $43 \cdot 1$ | 37.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 99.9 | $80 \cdot 8$ | 19.1 |
|  | October ... <br> November... <br> December ... | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 209.7 211.7 $210 \cdot 2$ | 201.0 202.8 201.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.7 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ | $76 \cdot 3$ 76.5 $76 \cdot 2$ | 71.9 72.9 71.8 | 4.4 4.4 4.4 | $41 \cdot 1$ $40 \cdot 2$ $39 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 0$ $35 \cdot 2$ $35 \cdot 0$ | 5.1 5.0 4.9 | 100.9 100.8 101.1 | 82.1 82.1 82.6 | 18.8 18.7 18.5 |
| 1953 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { January } & \ldots . \\ \text { February } & \ldots \\ \text { March } & \ldots \end{array}$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 213.1 211.3 211.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \cdot 2 \\ & 202 \cdot 4 \\ & 202 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.9 \\ & 8.9 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 0 \\ & 76 \cdot 8 \\ & 76 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 5 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.5 \\ & 39.4 \\ & 39.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 34.6 \\ & 34.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \cdot 0 \\ 100 \cdot 5 \\ 99.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \cdot 7 \\ & 82 \cdot 4 \\ & 81 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.3 \\ & 18.1 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 211.1 \\ & 210.4 \\ & 209.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202.1 \\ & 201.6 \\ & 200.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 8.8 \\ & 8.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.0 \\ & 76.9 \\ & 76.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.4 \\ & 72.3 \\ & 72.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.6 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 9 \\ & 39 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 1 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.4 \\ & 98.9 \\ & 98.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.8 \\ & 81.4 \\ & 80.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.6 \\ & 17.5 \\ & 17.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 209.3 | $200 \cdot 4$ | 8.9 | 76.3 | $71 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 39.7 | $34 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $80 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 1$ |

# Engineering, shipbuilding and electrical goods industries 

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | [56] |  |  | nstructi gineeri <br> [58] |  | Boiler <br> sta | and boil lant and nary en 3 and 5 | $r$-house <br> ines | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Ot} \\ \text { engin } \end{gathered}$ | non-el ing and small and | rical dnance s |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June | ... | ... | 74.1 | 63.1 | 11.0 | 74.2 | $67 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | 45.4 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | $631 \cdot 8$ | $515 \cdot 4$ | 116.4 |
| 1949 | June | ... | ... | 76.4 | $65 \cdot 2$ | 11.2 | 74.3 | $67 \cdot 9$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 633.4 | $523 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 1$ |
| 1950 | June | ... | ... | $76 \cdot 4$ | $64 \cdot 8$ | 11.6 | 81.4 | 74.7 | $6 \cdot 7$ | $51 \cdot 5$ | $46 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 638.7 | $526 \cdot 2$ | 112.5 |
| 1951 | June December |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 7 \\ & 77 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 3 \\ & 64 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 12.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.4 \\ & 78.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.9 \\ & 72 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.2 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 661 \cdot 9 \\ & 673 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 539.6 \\ & 546.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \cdot 3 \\ & 127.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June | ... | ... | 74.6 | $62 \cdot 9$ | 11.7 | 78.6 | $72 \cdot 1$ | 6.5 | 56.1 | 49.7 | 6.4 | 676.1 | 548.4 | 127.7 |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 5 \\ & 70 \cdot 6 \\ & 70 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 2 \\ & 59 \cdot 7 \\ & 59 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 10.9 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.3 \\ & 79.4 \\ & 79.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.9 \\ & 73.0 \\ & 73.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 8 \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \\ & 54 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 6 \\ & 48 \cdot 4 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \cdot 5 \\ & 674 \cdot 7 \\ & 674 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | 549.6 549.8 550.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 125.9 \\ & 124.9 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { January ... } \\ & \text { February ... } \\ & \text { March ... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \ldots \end{gathered}$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $69 \cdot 5$ <br> $68 \cdot 2$ <br> $67 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 9 \\ & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 57 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \cdot 6 \\ & 10.3 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.6 \\ & 79.6 \\ & 79.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \cdot 2 \\ & 73 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.5 \\ & 54.5 \\ & 54.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.4 \\ & 48.4 \\ & 48.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \cdot 0 \\ & 673.7 \\ & 671 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 551 \cdot 2 \\ & 550 \cdot 3 \\ & 548 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.8 \\ & 123.4 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots \\ & \cdots \\ & \cdots \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 1 \\ & 66 \cdot 4 \\ & 66 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.0 \\ & 56.4 \\ & 56.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 10.0 \\ 9.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & 79.2 \\ & 79.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 72 \cdot 8 \\ & 73 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \\ & 6.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 6 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48.5 \\ & 48.1 \\ & 48.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 671.3 <br> $670 \cdot 4$ <br> 668.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 549.4 \\ & 548.5 \\ & 546.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.9 \\ & 121.9 \\ & 121.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 8$ | 9.8 | 79.4 | 73.0 | 6.4 | $54 \cdot 1$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | 6.1 | $667 \cdot 1$ | $546 \cdot 3$ | $120 \cdot 8$ |

TABLE 10 (continued)
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

|  |  |  |  | Tools and cutlery [90] |  |  | Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, nails, etc. [91] |  |  | Iron and steel forgings [92] |  |  | Wire and wire manufactures [93] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 June ... | ... | ... | ... | 53.8 | 34.4 | 19.4 | $41 \cdot 0$ | 21.8 | 19.2 | $37 \cdot 6$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 0$ | $37 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 4$ | 10.2 |
| 1949 June ... | ... | ... | ... | 52.1 | 34.1 | 18.0 | 38.5 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 17.9 | 37.8 | $32 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 28.5 | 9.8 |
| 1950 June ... | ... | ... | ... | $52 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 20.1 | 38.1 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 4.9 | 37.4 | 28.0 | 9.4 |
| 1951 June ... December | $\cdots$ |  | . | $55 \cdot 0$ 55.0 | $33 \cdot 2$ $32 \cdot 7$ | $21 \cdot 8$ $22 \cdot 3$ | 41.4 41.4 | 22.5 22.7 | 18.9 18.7 | 38.0 39.1 | $32 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 5$ | 5.1 5.6 | 38.4 38.6 | 28.1 28.3 | 10.3 10.3 |
| 1952 June | ... | ... | ... | $50 \cdot 3$ | 30.4 | 19.9 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 22.7 | 19.3 | 39.4 | 33.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 38.7 | 28.8 | 9.9 |
| October November |  |  | .... | $47 \cdot 9$ $47 \cdot 6$ | 29.1 28.9 | 18.8 18.7 | 41.8 41.7 | $22 \cdot 8$ 22.8 | 19.0 18.9 | 40.0 40.1 | $34 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 8$ $5 \cdot 8$ | 38.8 38.9 | 29.0 29.1 | 9.8 9.8 |
| December |  |  | .... | $47 \cdot 2$ | 28.8 | 18.4 | 41.5 | 22.8 | 18.7 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 34.4 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 38.7 | 29.0 | 9.8 9.7 |
| 1953 January | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $46 \cdot 7$ | 28.5 | 18.2 | 41.2 | 22.7 | 18.5 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 34.5 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 38.5 | 28.9 | $9 \cdot 6$ |
| February | ... | ... | ... | 46.1 | 28.1 | 18.0 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 22.6 | 18.2 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 34.4 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $38 \cdot 3$ | 28.8 | 9.5 |
| March |  | ... | ... | $45 \cdot 5$ | 27.8 | 17.7 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 | 18.0 | 39.9 | $34 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 38.1 | 28.6 | 9.5 |
| April ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | $45 \cdot 2$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 17.6 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $22 \cdot 3$ | 17.9 | 39.9 | 34.2 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 37.8 |  |  |
| May ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | $27 \cdot 3$ | 17.5 | $39 \cdot 6$ | $22 \cdot 0$ | 17.6 | 39.6 | 33.9 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 9.3 |
| June ... |  |  | ... | $44 \cdot 6$ | 27.1 | 17.5 | 39.1 | 21.8 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 39.4 | 33.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $37 \cdot 2$ | 27.8 | 9.4 |
| July ... | $\ldots$ |  |  | $44 \cdot 3$ | 26.9 | $17 \cdot 4$ | $38 \cdot 7$ | 21.6 | 17.1 | 39.1 | 33.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $27 \cdot 6$ | 9.3 |
| September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



[^2]|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | sands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Manu vehi | cture of es and <br> [80] | notor cles | Man | tare and $f$ aircraft [82] | repair | Man and mo | acture of ccessori $r$ vehicle aircraft [83] | parts | Manufa loco wag | ure and otives, r riages, 84-86] | repair of ailway <br> nd <br> rams |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | une |  | ... | ... | $279 \cdot 2$ | 236.3 | 42.9 | $144 \cdot 3$ | 123.5 | $20 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 2$ | $66 \cdot 3$ | 25.9 | $176 \cdot 7$ | $167 \cdot 9$ | 8.8 |
| 1949 | June . |  | ... | ... | 292.1 | 249.7 | $42 \cdot 4$ | $150 \cdot 9$ | 129.7 | $21 \cdot 2$ | 94.5 | $69 \cdot 0$ | $25 \cdot 5$ | $177 \cdot 2$ | 168.6 | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| 1950 | June |  | ... | ... | 297.0 | $253 \cdot 8$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 148.7 | 126.9 | 21.8 | $115 \cdot 3$ | 83.8 | 31.5 | 174.4 | $166 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 2$ |
| 1951 | June ... December |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299.0 \\ & 303.5 \end{aligned}$ | 253.6 257.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 45.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.7 \\ & 176.5 \end{aligned}$ | 137.3 149.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 4 \\ & 27 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 123.7 \\ & 134.7 \end{aligned}$ | 89.2 98.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \\ & 36.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 0 \\ & 170 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \cdot 6 \\ & 161 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.4 \\ & 8.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June ... |  | ... | ... | 298.8 | $254 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 6$ | 195.5 | $165 \cdot 6$ | 29.9 | 138.7 | 101.4 | $37 \cdot 3$ | 168.7 | 159.9 | 8.8 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December |  | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 298.9 \\ & 297.3 \\ & 295.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254.5 \\ & 253.1 \\ & 252.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \cdot 2 \\ & 204 \cdot 8 \\ & 206 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3 \\ & 173.9 \\ & 175.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.9 \\ & 30.9 \\ & 31.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.7 \\ & 141.1 \\ & 141.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \cdot 3 \\ & 104.5 \\ & 105.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169.0 \\ & 169.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 2 \\ & 160 \cdot 2 \\ & \hline 160.6 \end{aligned}$ | 8.8 8.8 8.8 |
| 1953 | January <br> February <br> March |  | ... $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ | 293.2 292.0 290.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \cdot 2 \\ & 249 \cdot 3 \\ & 247 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 208.4 \\ & 210.0 \\ & 212.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177.1 \\ & 178.5 \\ & 180.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 3 \\ & 31.5 \\ & 31.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141.8 \\ & 141.9 \\ & 140.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.4 \\ & 105.7 \\ & 104.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 4 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \\ & 36 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \cdot 1 \\ & 170.5 \\ & 170.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.3 \\ & 161.7 \\ & 161.9 \end{aligned}$ | 8.8 8.8 8.8 |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June... |  | $\begin{gathered} \cdots \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \end{gathered}$ | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290.5 \\ & 293.5 \\ & 293.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \cdot 4 \\ & 250 \cdot 2 \\ & 250 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 1 \\ & 43 \cdot 3 \\ & 43 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214.4 \\ & 216.7 \\ & 218.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182.4 \\ & 184.4 \\ & 185.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 3 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \cdot 1 \\ & 141.0 \\ & 142.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.4 \\ & 105.1 \\ & 105.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 36 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.4 \\ & 171.5 \\ & 171.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162.6 \\ & 162.7 \\ & 162.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 8 \\ & 8 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 292.4 | $249 \cdot 3$ | 43.1 | 218.8 | $186 \cdot 5$ | $32 \cdot 3$ | 142.1 | $106 \cdot 0$ | 36.1 | 171.4 | $162 \cdot 7$ | $8 \cdot 7$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ${ }^{(1)}$ ) to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Selected clothing industries

TABLE 13
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands


[^3]Textile and leather industries
TABLE 14
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands


|  |  |  |  |  | Hosiery and other knitted goods [118] |  |  | Textile finishing [123] |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All other textiles } \\ & \text { [115-117, 119-122 and } \\ & 129] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Leather and leather goods [130 and I31] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June . |  |  | $\ldots$ | 101.7 | 27-0 | 74.7 | $84 \cdot 0$ | $55 \cdot 6$ | 28.4 | $150 \cdot 3$ | $62 \cdot 1$ | $88 \cdot 2$ | $67 \cdot 6$ | 44.0 | $23 \cdot 6$ |
| 1949 | June ... |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 111.5 | 29.5 | $82 \cdot 0$ | 87.1 | $57 \cdot 3$ | 29.8 | 148.8 | $62 \cdot 7$ | 86.1 | $66 \cdot 2$ | 43.0 | $23 \cdot 2$ |
| 1950 | June |  |  | ... | 121.6 | $33 \cdot 1$ | 88.5 | $93 \cdot 2$ | $63 \cdot 3$ | 29.9 | 155.6 | 67.1 | 88.5 | $66 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 4$ | 23.7 |
| 1951 | June ... December |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.7 \\ & 117.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 33 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \cdot 2 \\ & 83 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 99.1 \\ & 96.6 \end{aligned}$ | $66 \cdot 0$ 64.4 | $33 \cdot 1$ $32 \cdot 2$ | 165.0 164.6 | $70 \cdot 2$ $70 \cdot 2$ | 94.8 94.4 | $66 \cdot 8$ $63 \cdot 1$ | 41.8 $40 \cdot 0$ | 25.0 23.1 |
| 1952 | June ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 109.8 | $31 \cdot 8$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | $87 \cdot 9$ | 58.6 | 29.3 | 156.2 | $67 \cdot 7$ | 88.5 | 58.7 | $36 \cdot 5$ | $22 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October November December |  | ... $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 116.2 118.0 119.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 5 \\ & 32.7 \\ & 33.0 \end{aligned}$ | $83 \cdot 7$ $85 \cdot 3$ $86 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 7 \\ & 91 \cdot 1 \\ & 91 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 7 \\ & 60 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $30 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 4$ $30 \cdot 5$ | 159.5 162.0 162.5 | 67.8 68.4 68.9 | 91.7 93.6 93.6 | $61 \cdot 6$ $62 \cdot 3$ $62 \cdot 4$ | $37 \cdot 6$ $38 \cdot 1$ 38.4 | $24 \cdot 0$ $24 \cdot 2$ $24 \cdot 0$ |
| 1953 | January <br> February March |  | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.1 \\ & 122.1 \\ & 122.6 \end{aligned}$ | 33.2 33.4 33.5 | $87 \cdot 9$ 88.7 89.1 | $92 \cdot 2$ $92 \cdot 8$ $93 \cdot 1$ | 61.4 61.8 61.9 | $30 \cdot 8$ $31 \cdot 0$ $31 \cdot 2$ | 163.9 164.2 164.4 | $68 \cdot 9$ $69 \cdot 1$ $69 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95 \cdot 0 \\ & 95 \cdot 1 \\ & 95 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 8 \\ & 62 \cdot 9 \\ & 63 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 38.7 38.8 38.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \\ & 24 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May ... <br> June... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 124.2 124.8 124.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 6 \\ & 33 \cdot 7 \\ & 33 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 90.6 91.1 90.9 | 93.0 92.9 92.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 8 \\ & 61 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $31 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 1$ | 165.1 164.9 164.2 | 69.6 69.7 69.7 | $95 \cdot 5$ $95 \cdot 2$ 94.5 | $63 \cdot 4$ $63 \cdot 5$ $63 \cdot 5$ | 39.9 38.8 38.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 24 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | . $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 124.6 | 33.8 | $90 \cdot 8$ | $92 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | 31.1 | 164.0 | $69 \cdot 6$ | 94.4 | $63 \cdot 6$ | 38.8 | 24.8 |



Thousands

|  |  |  |  |  | Cocoa, chocolate and sugar confectionery [156] |  |  | All other foodindustries$[153,155,157$ and 162] |  |  | All drinkIndustries$[163,164$ and 168] |  |  | Tobacco [169] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  |  | ... | $58 \cdot 7$ | 24.1 | $34 \cdot 6$ | 163.6 | 84.9 | 78.7 | 152.4 | 109.0 | $43 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $28 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949. | June |  |  | ... | 73.1 | 28.2 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $175 \cdot 4$ | 91.9 | 83.5 | 159.8 | 114.5 | $45 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 2$ | 21.5 | $27 \cdot 7$ |
| 1950 | June |  |  | ... | $74 \cdot 2$ | 28.0 | $46 \cdot 2$ | $180 \cdot 5$ | 95.0 | $85 \cdot 5$ | $161 \cdot 7$ | 114.8 | 46.9 | $47 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 0$ |
| 1951 | June ... December |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.0 \\ & 84.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 7 \\ & 30 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 3 \\ & 53 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \cdot 3 \\ & 197 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.0 \\ 103.7 \end{array}$ | 90.3 93.6 | 161.0 160.4 | 115.6 116.4 | $45 \cdot 4$ 44.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 2 \\ & 45 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 20.8 20.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June |  |  | ... | 79.4 | 29.9 | 49.5 | 206.0 | 101.4 | 104.6 | 163.2 | 116.8 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $43 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 3$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $85 \cdot 3$ 86.1 $85 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 6$ $30 \cdot 8$ $30 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 54 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207 \cdot 4 \\ & 204 \cdot 8 \\ & 197 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.2 \\ & 107.0 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.2 \\ 97.8 \\ 91.9 \end{array}$ | 163.3 161.0 159.8 | 116.8 116.8 1168 116.2 | $43 \cdot 5$ $44 \cdot 2$ $43 \cdot 6$ | 42.6 42.5 42.5 | 19.8 19.8 19.8 | 22.8 22.7 22.7 |
| 1953 | January February March | $\cdots$ | . | ... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 84.6 85.9 87.8 | 30.8 31.2 31.7 | 53.8 54.7 56.1 | 194.5 193.6 190.3 | 102.7 103.0 102.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 91.8 \\ & 90.6 \\ & 87.9 \end{aligned}$ | 156.7 156.0 157.4 | 115.0 114.6 115.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.8 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 19.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 9 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April... <br> May <br> June ... | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 90.3 92.6 93.6 | 32.4 33.5 33.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 9 \\ & 59 \cdot 1 \\ & 59.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189.7 \\ & 192.4 \\ & 198.3 \end{aligned}$ | 102.4 102.7 103.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 3 \\ & 89 \cdot 7 \\ & 94 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 158.9 161.7 163.4 | 115.6 116.6 117.3 | $43 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 1$ $46 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 42 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 19.6 19.6 19.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 7 \\ & 22 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $93 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 1$ | 59.6 | 208.6 | 106.3 | $102 \cdot 3$ | 163.9 | 117.9 | $46 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 7$ | 19.8 | $22 \cdot 9$ |

## Paper and printing industries

TABLE 16
Estimated numbers of employees( ${ }^{1}$ )
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service

## Timber, furniture and selected other manufacturing industries

TABLE 17 Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ )
Thousands


## LABOUR

Selected non-manufacturing industries
TABLE 18
Estimated numbers of employees ${ }^{(1)}$
Thousands


## TABLE 18 (continued)

## Thousands

|  |  |  |  | Wholesale distribution[242 and 244] |  |  | Retail distribution (excluding catering)$\text { [243, } 245 \text { and 246] }$ |  |  | Catering, hotels, etc.[285] |  |  | Laundries, dry cleaning, job dyeing, carpet beating, etc. [286 and 287] |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1948 | June |  |  | 393.0 | $246 \cdot 2$ | $146 \cdot 8$ | 1,386.6 | 636.3 | $750 \cdot 3$ | $683 \cdot 7$ | 191.8 | 491.9 | 193.7 | $43 \cdot 9$ | 149.8 |
| 1949 | June |  |  | 404.8 | $253 \cdot 8$ | 151.0 | 1,442.9 | 654.4 | $788 \cdot 5$ | $675 \cdot 6$ | 192.5 | $483 \cdot 1$ | 190.6 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $147 \cdot 5$ |
| 1950 | June |  |  | 404.4 | $261 \cdot 4$ | 143.0 | 1,458.0 | $655 \cdot 1$ | $802 \cdot 9$ | $680 \cdot 8$ | 192.5 | $488 \cdot 3$ | 193.8 | $43 \cdot 8$ | $150 \cdot 0$ |
| 1951 | June ... December |  | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427.5 \\ & 424.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \cdot 6 \\ & 276 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 150.9 148.2 | $1,454 \cdot 9$ $1,477 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 633 \cdot 5 \\ & 633.9 \end{aligned}$ | 821.4 $843 \cdot 5$ | 679.9 638.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 186.0 \\ & 174.0 \end{aligned}$ | 493.9 464.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 188.3 \\ & 182.7 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \cdot 3 \\ & 140 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | June | ... | ... | $422 \cdot 8$ | 274.9 | 147.9 | 1,481.1 | $632 \cdot 0$ | 849.1 | 688.0 | 181.8 | $506 \cdot 2$ | 185.3 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 141.8 |
|  | October November December | ... $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \cdot 4 \\ & 427 \cdot 9 \\ & 426 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \cdot 3 \\ & 276 \cdot 0 \\ & 276 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 151.1 151.9 150.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \cdot 4 \\ & 1,528 \cdot 6 \\ & 1,504 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 632 \cdot 0 \\ & 634 \cdot 1 \\ & 634 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 864 \cdot 4 \\ & 894.5 \\ & 870 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $657 \cdot 4$ $644 \cdot 6$ <br> $637 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \cdot 6 \\ & 173 \cdot 2 \\ & 173.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 480 \cdot 8 \\ & 471 \cdot 4 \\ & 463 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177.7 \\ & 175.3 \\ & 174.4 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 2$ 41.9 41.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 135.5 \\ & 133.4 \\ & 132.5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | January <br> February <br> March | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 427.6 427.0 426.9 | 276.9 276.5 276.5 | 150.7 150.5 150.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,483 \cdot 2 \\ & 1,477 \cdot 8 \\ & 1,475 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 633 \cdot 4 \\ & 632 \cdot 6 \\ & 630 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 849 \cdot 8 \\ & 845 \cdot 2 \\ & 844 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 633 \cdot 6 \\ & 632 \cdot 4 \\ & 635 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171.8 \\ & 171.3 \\ & 173.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461 \cdot 8 \\ & 461 \cdot 1 \\ & 462 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177.2 \\ & 178.1 \\ & 179.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.4 \\ & 42.6 \\ & 42.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.8 \\ & 135.5 \\ & 136.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June $\qquad$ $\ldots$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 428.9 \\ & 428.5 \\ & 428.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \cdot 2 \\ & 277 \cdot 2 \\ & 277 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 151.7 151.3 151.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,487 \cdot 6 \\ & 1,496 \cdot 7 \\ & 1,500 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | 632.5 $631 \cdot 2$ $631 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 855 \cdot 1 \\ & 865.5 \\ & 869.7 \end{aligned}$ | $645 \cdot 5$ <br> $661 \cdot 3$ <br> 676.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 175.1 \\ & 179.1 \\ & 181.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 470 \cdot 4 \\ & 482 \cdot 2 \\ & 495 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \cdot 9 \\ & 180 \cdot 2 \\ & 180 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $43 \cdot 0$ $42 \cdot 9$ $43 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.9 \\ & 137.3 \\ & 137.3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ | $428 \cdot 5$ | $277 \cdot 3$ | $151 \cdot 2$ | 1,508.9 | $633 \cdot 1$ | $875 \cdot 8$ | $681 \cdot 9$ | 182.5 | 499.4 | 181.7 | $43 \cdot 5$ | $138 \cdot 2$ |

[^4]Numbers employed in agriculture
TABLE 19

|  |  | Great Britain |  |  |  |  |  | Northern Ireland ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | All workers ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  | Regular workers ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  | All workers |  |  | Regular workers |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1939 \\ & 1940 \end{aligned}$ | June June | $\begin{aligned} & 711.3 \\ & 712.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 618.0 \\ & 602.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.2 \\ 109.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \cdot 8 \\ & 588 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 546.1 \\ & 530.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 57 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \cdot 3 \\ & 94 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 0 \\ & 66 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 7 \\ & 47 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 6 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1943 | June | $843 \cdot 1$ | $620 \cdot 5$ | $222 \cdot 6$ | $644 \cdot 5$ | 516.8 | 127.7 | 112.4 | $70 \cdot 0$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 79.4 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 29.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946 \\ & 1947 \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { June } \\ \text { June } \\ \text { June } & \ldots \\ \ldots \end{array}$ | 888.9 891.5 849.5 | 731.9 $745 \cdot 8$ 702.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 156.9 \\ & 145.7 \\ & 146.9 \end{aligned}$ | 627.1 636.6 653.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 550.7 \\ & 564.4 \\ & 580.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.4 \\ & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 72 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87.4 \\ & 88 \cdot 6 \\ & 82 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 65 \cdot 6 \\ & 61 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 5 \\ & 23 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | 67.7 65.4 $61 \cdot 3$ | 48.0 46.4 43.9 | 19.7 19.0 17.4 |
| 1949 | June ... | 855.3 | 719.6 684.0 | 135.7 113.1 | 673.1 648.6 | $602 \cdot 8$ 588.3 | 70.3 $60 \cdot 2$ | 78.6 70.1 | 59.9 50.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.7 \\ & 20.1 \end{aligned}$ | 56.9 53.1 | $41 \cdot 9$ $37 \cdot 1$ | 15.1 16.0 |
| 1950 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } \quad . . \\ & \text { December... } \end{aligned}$ | $842 \cdot 5$ $775 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 715 \cdot 8 \\ & 670 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.8 \\ & 105.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \cdot 4 \\ & 636 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597.7 \\ & 573.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 63 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $75 \cdot 2$ 67.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.3 \\ & 48.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 18.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.9 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $40 \cdot 2$ $36 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.7 \\ & 14.5 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | June ... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 812.2 \\ & 763.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 696 \cdot 9 \\ & 652 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.3 \\ & 111.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 641 \cdot 5 \\ & 618 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 583.9 \\ & 559.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.6 \\ & 59 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70 \cdot 1 \\ & 59.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 5 \\ & 43 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 1 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 37.8 33.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.3 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June ... } \\ & \text { December } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 804 \cdot 2 \\ & 738 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 676.9 629.8 | 127.3 108.8 | 618.4 595.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 560 \cdot 0 \\ & 535 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58.4 \\ & 60.1 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 3$ $55 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 40 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.3 \\ & 14.7 \end{aligned}$ | $46 \cdot 3$ 41.7 | 35.1 30.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | June | $779 \cdot 2$ | 657.1 | 122.3 | $601 \cdot 6$ | $543 \cdot 9$ | 57.7 | 61.5 | 48.4 | $13 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 8$ | 34.4 | $10 \cdot 4$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for the years 1939-40 and 1943 exclude the occupier but include all adult members of
Source : Agricultural Departments his family.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including any members of the Women's Land Army and prisoners of war working on agricultural holdings on the census dates.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding members of the Women's Land Army and prisoners of war except during the period ending June 1943 when these categories were not returned separately.

## Number of full-time teachers employed by local education authorities

## England and Wales



Civil Service : Total non-industrial staff ${ }^{(1)}$

| TABLE 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total |  |  | Males |  |  | Females |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total ( ${ }^{(2)}$ | Whole-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{( }$) | Whole-time | Part-time | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Whole-time | Part-time |
| 1939 | April I | ... | 387.4 | 374.3 | 26.2 | 289.0 | 279.4 | 19.2 | 98.4 | 94.9 | $7 \cdot 0$ |
| 1947194819491950 | July I | - | $\begin{aligned} & 700 \cdot 2 \\ & 715 \cdot 3 \\ & 697.4 \\ & 679.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 678 \cdot 5 \\ & 694 \cdot 9 \\ & 675 \cdot 3 \\ & 659 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 2 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \cdot 4 \\ & 447 \cdot 3 \\ & 448 \cdot 8 \\ & 448 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 423 \cdot 7 \\ & 440 \cdot 7 \\ & 442 \cdot 5 \\ & 442 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 13.2 \\ & 12.6 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \cdot 7 \\ & 268 \cdot 0 \\ & 248 \cdot 6 \\ & 231 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 254 \cdot 8 \\ & 254 \cdot 2 \\ & 232 \cdot 8 \\ & 216 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.8 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 31.5 \\ & 28.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July I | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ! | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July I | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | January I <br> April <br> July I <br> October I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 675 \cdot 1 \\ & 675 \cdot 4 \\ & 679 \cdot 3 \\ & 685 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655 \cdot 2 \\ & 655 \cdot 2 \\ & 658 \cdot 8 \\ & 664 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 7 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 41 \cdot 0 \\ & 41.6 \end{aligned}$ | 447.9 <br> $447 \cdot 7$ <br> $448 \cdot 5$ <br> $452 \cdot 1$ | 442.1 441.8 <br> $442 \cdot 6$ <br> $446 \cdot 1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.6 \\ & 11.7 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 12.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \cdot 2 \\ & 227 \cdot 8 \\ & 230 \cdot 8 \\ & 233 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.1 \\ & 213.4 \\ & 216.2 \\ & 218.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \cdot 2 \\ & 28 \cdot 8 \\ & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 29.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | January I <br> April <br> July I <br> October I |  | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \cdot 4 \\ & 684 \cdot 0 \\ & 678 \cdot 0 \\ & 673 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 667 \cdot 8 \\ & 663 \cdot 4 \\ & 657 \cdot 7 \\ & 653 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 41.3 \\ & 40 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455 \cdot 2 \\ & 453 \cdot 3 \\ & 450 \cdot 8 \\ & 449 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 449 \cdot 3 \\ & 447 \cdot 3 \\ & 444 \cdot 9 \\ & 443 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.9 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 11.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \cdot 2 \\ & 230 \cdot 7 \\ & 227 \cdot 2 \\ & 224 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 218.5 \\ & 216.0 \\ & 212.7 \\ & 209.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.5 \\ & 29.4 \\ & 28.9 \\ & 28.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | January I <br> April I <br> July I | . | $\begin{aligned} & 668 \cdot 5 \\ & 666 \cdot 1 \\ & 663 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 649 \cdot 1 \\ & 646 \cdot 2 \\ & 643 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.9 \\ & 39.9 \\ & 39.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 448 \cdot 1 \\ & 448 \cdot 0 \\ & 447 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 442 \cdot 4 \\ & 442 \cdot 2 \\ & 441 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220.5 \\ & 218.1 \\ & 215.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \cdot 7 \\ & 204 \cdot 0 \\ & 201.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 6 \\ & 28 \cdot 3 \\ & 28 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Established and unestablished staff in all Departments, including Reserved and Agency Services, Northern Ireland.
Source : Treasury
${ }^{(2)}$ In arriving at the totals two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.

Civil Service : Non-industrial staff employed by Departments( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 22

| Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Service and Supply Departments ${ }^{2}$ ) | Post Office | Board of Inland Revenue | H.M. <br> Customs and Excise | Ministry of Food | Ministry of Labour and National Service | Ministry of Works |  | Ministry of Pensions | Ministry of National Insurance ${ }^{3}$ ) | Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries (4) | Other Departments |
| 1939 | April I ... | 52.4 | 196.2 | 25.0 | $15 \cdot 0$ | - | $28 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | - | $2 \cdot 6$ | $53 \cdot 7$ |
| 1947 | July I ... | $143 \cdot 3$ | 244.1 | $47 \cdot 7$ | $12 \cdot 3$ | 53.6 | 39.0 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 14.7 | 12.0 | 14.4 | 6.4 | $92 \cdot 4$ |
| 1948 | July I ... | 126.3 | $247 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 7$ | 13.5 | $50 \cdot 2$ | 36.2 | 20.1 | 14.1 | 11.8 | $33 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | $95 \cdot 7$ |
| 1949 | July I ... | 124.6 | 246.4 | $47 \cdot 5$ | 14.2 | 37.9 | 31.9 | 18.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 37.4 | 18.2 | 97.8 |
| 1950 | July I ... | 122.3 | 249.9 | $50 \cdot 3$ | 14.4 | 28.7 | 29.2 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 10.1 | 10.8 | 35.1 | 16.4 | $95 \cdot 0$ |
| 1951 | January I | 124.3 | 249.5 | 52.4 | 14.5 | 25.9 | $27 \cdot 9$ | 16.6 | 10.1 | 10.7 | $34 \cdot 8$ | $15 \cdot 6$ | 92.9 |
|  | April I ... | 126.0 | 248.9 | 53.0 | 14.6 | 25.8 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 16.2 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 34.6 | 15.3 | 93.0 |
|  |  | 128.7 132.6 | $248 \cdot 9$ | 53.6 | 14.6 | 26.7 | $27 \cdot 7$ | 16.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 34.4 | 15.0 | 93.4 |
|  | October I | 132.6 | $251 \cdot 2$ | 54.0 | 14.8 | $27 \cdot 1$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | 16.0 | 8.4 | 9.7 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 15.0 | 95.4 |
| 1952 |  | 136.4 | 252.9 | 53.9 | 14.8 | $26 \cdot 1$ | 26.8 | 15.8 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 33.9 | 14.7 | 95.0 |
|  | April I ... | 138.8 | 252.6 | 53.2 | 14.8 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 26.6 | 15.6 | $8 \cdot 3$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 33.4 | 14.3 | 91.5 |
|  | July I ... <br> October I | 137.9 137.4 | 251.6 | 52.7 52 | 14.7 | 24.7 | 26.7 | 15.1 | 8.1 | $9 \cdot 3$ | $33 \cdot 2$ | 14.1 | $89.9$ |
|  | October I | 137.4 | $250 \cdot 6$ | 52.6 | 14.7 | $23 \cdot 8$ | 26.2 | 14.9 | $7 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 2$ | 33.1 | 13.9 | $89 \cdot 2$ |
| 1953 |  |  | $248 \cdot 9$ |  | 14.7 |  | 25.9 | 14.7 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 9.0 | $32 \cdot 7$ | 13.8 | $88 \cdot 3$ |
|  | April I ... | 138.8 137.6 | 249.6 | $51 \cdot 7$ | 14.9 | 21.4 | 25.4 | 14.5 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 | $32 \cdot 7$ | 13.6 | 88.0 |
|  | July I ... | $137 \cdot 6$ | $250 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  | $25 \cdot 2$ | 14.4 | $7 \cdot 3$ | $8 \cdot 8$ | 32.4 |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Established and unestablished. Two part-time workers are counted as one whole-time worker.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Admiralty, Air Ministry, War Office, Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Supply. The figure for April 1939 relates to the three Service Departments only. A proportion of the staff of the Ministry of Supply are engaged on civil work, but these have not been assessed separately and are included in this column.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Including II,500 staff of Approved Societies. etc., absorbed in 1948 as a result of the National Insurance Acts, 1946.
() Including 10,190 staff of the County Agricultural Executive Committees absorbed in 1948.

Registered unemployed in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 23
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Up to June 1948 the figures relate only to unemployed persons insured under the Unemployment Insurance Acts. From July 1948 onwards the figures include uninsured as well as insured persons on the registers.

## Registered unemployed in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 24
Analysis by regions

${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote (1) to Table 23. The figures up to July 1948 exclude claimants
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service for benefit under the special schemes for the banking and insurance industries who could not be allocated to regions.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Number registered as unemployed expressed as a percentage of the estimated total number of employees. For Great Britain as a whole the figure was 1.4 per cent.

Registered unemployed in Great Britain
Analysis by duration of unemployment

|  |  |  |  |  | Males |  |  |  |  | Fem | ales |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | olly unemplo cluding casu | oyed <br> als) |  |  |  | Wholy | lly unempl luding casu | oyed als) |  |
|  |  |  | Total | 2 weeks or less | $\left\|\begin{array}{c}\text { Over 2 } \\ \text { but not } \\ \text { more than } \\ 8 \text { weeks }\end{array}\right\|$ | More than 8 weeks | Temporarily stopped | Total | Married women | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks | Temporarily stopped |
| 1948 | July 12 ... | ... | 215.0 | 49.9 | $46 \cdot 7$ | 114.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 67-2 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 24.5 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 4.6 |
| 1949 | July II | ... | $185 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | 38.9 | $97 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | $57 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | $20 \cdot 3$ | 12.5 | 21.7 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| 1950 | July 10 | ... | $196 \cdot 3$ | $47 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 98.8 | $5 \cdot 9$ | $75 \cdot 7$ | 36.7 | $24 \cdot 6$ | 18.9 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| 1951 | July 16 ... <br> August 13 <br> September 17 ... | $\ldots$ | 122.4 132.9 135.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 8 \\ & 37 \cdot 3 \\ & 40 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 8 \\ & 31 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $60 \cdot 1$ $58 \cdot 7$ $55 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 6.1 7.9 | 63.4 72.0 81.8 | 30.8 31.1 40.2 | $22 \cdot 0$ 26.7 $34 \cdot 1$ | 15.8 20.2 23.7 | 21.3 19.9 18.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ $5 \cdot 2$ $5 \cdot 2$ |
|  | October 15 <br> November 12 ... <br> December 10 ... | $\ldots$ | 152.9 168.5 175.5 | 45.1 48.0 45.1 | $36 \cdot 8$ $42 \cdot 8$ $47 \cdot 2$ | $58 \cdot 3$ $61 \cdot 7$ $66 \cdot 4$ | 12.7 16.0 16.8 | 110.9 122.0 127.5 | 50.6 55.1 55.9 | $39 \cdot 9$ $38 \cdot 1$ $30 \cdot 5$ | $31 \cdot 1$ $36 \cdot 7$ $37 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 6 \\ & 20 \cdot 3 \\ & 26 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | January 14 <br> February II March 17 |  | 216.4 224.9 230.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 8 \\ & 55 \cdot 6 \\ & 55 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 58.4 60.0 51.4 | 76.2 83.9 86.8 | 24.0 25.4 $36 \cdot 8$ | 162.3 168.6 203.0 | 65.0 72.4 88.5 | $46 \cdot 0$ 38.2 $43 \cdot 9$ | $35 \cdot 3$ $43 \cdot 1$ 41.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 3 \\ & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & 49 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \cdot 7 \\ & 42 \cdot 0 \\ & 67 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 21 May 12 ... Junel6... |  | $242 \cdot 6$ $235 \cdot 1$ $223 \cdot 1$ | 52.6 52.9 49.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 8 \\ & 44 \cdot 1 \\ & 44 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $87 \cdot 3$ 84.4 $76 \cdot 3$ | 51.9 53.7 53.2 | $225 \cdot 3$ $232 \cdot 3$ $217 \cdot 0$ | 93.3 98.7 98.9 | $40 \cdot 5$ $43 \cdot 7$ 37.9 | 42.8 42.5 39.7 | 51.1 52.7 48.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \cdot 9 \\ & 93.4 \\ & 90.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July $14 \ldots$ <br> August II <br> September $15 \ldots$ | $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots$ | $210 \cdot 0$ 221.3 214.3 | $48 \cdot 8$ 54.9 57.6 | 42.6 52.9 50.9 | $80 \cdot 6$ $86 \cdot 3$ $83 \cdot 2$ | $38 \cdot 0$ $27 \cdot 2$ $22 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 183 \cdot 5 \\ & 182 \cdot 3 \\ & 175 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \cdot 2 \\ & 79 \cdot 5 \\ & 83 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 41 \cdot 7 \\ & 43 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $34 \cdot 4$ $38 \cdot 3$ $42 \cdot 3$ | 51.7 51.8 48.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October 13 <br> November 10 <br> December 8 | $\ldots$ | $228 \cdot 2$ $240 \cdot 0$ $248 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 9 \\ & 63 \cdot 4 \\ & 60 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 57.6 67.0 70.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 88.7 \\ 94.5 \\ 102.0 \end{array}$ | 18.0 15.1 15.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 169.7 \\ & 166.4 \\ & 150.8 \end{aligned}$ | $82 \cdot 8$ 82.4 74.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 43 \cdot 0 \\ & 32 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $44 \cdot 2$ $48 \cdot 3$ $45 \cdot 5$ | 51.1 53.9 56.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 16 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | January 12 <br> February 16 <br> March 16 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 2 \\ & 272 \cdot 6 \\ & 251 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 61 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \cdot 1 \\ & 70 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114.9 \\ & 116.5 \\ & 114.1 \end{aligned}$ | 21.6 24.3 26.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \cdot 3 \\ & 156 \cdot 2 \\ & 145 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 8 \\ & 75 \cdot 3 \\ & 73.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \cdot 6 \\ & 59 \cdot 4 \\ & 59 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April 13 <br> May 11 ... <br> June I5... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 239 \cdot 4 \\ & 214 \cdot 3 \\ & 193 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54.8 \\ & 51.6 \\ & 45.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \cdot 7 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 42 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111.5 \\ 102.2 \\ 90.7 \end{array}$ | 19.4 15.3 14.8 | 136.4 126.0 104.2 | $66 \cdot 2$ $64 \cdot 8$ $54 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 6 \\ & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 28 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $33 \cdot 8$ $32 \cdot 3$ $25 \cdot 8$ | 55.8 50.7 42.8 | $\begin{array}{r} 10.2 \\ 8.3 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ |
|  | July 13 <br> August 10 <br> September 14 | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 179.7 \\ & 190.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 7 \\ & 51 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 46 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 2 \\ & 86 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 9.7 6.3 | 93.0 102.6 | $47 \cdot 0$ $45 \cdot 7$ | $27 \cdot 2$ $34 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.4 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.7 \\ & 34.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ |

## Registered unemployed in Great Britain

## Analysis by industries

TABLE 26
Thousands


[^5]Employment vacancies filled and unfilled in Great Britain $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$
TABLE 27
Thousands

(1) The figures of both filled and unfilled vacancies relate only to vacancies

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service notified to Employment Exchanges and other local offices of the Ministry of Labour and National Service in Great Britain or to the Youth Employment Offices of certain Local Authorities.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Comparison of figures for different periods is affected by (a) the revocation of the Control of Engagement Order on 13 March 1950, and (b) the coming into operation of the Notification of Vacancies Order on 25 February 1952.

Industrial stoppages in the United Kingdom( ${ }^{1}$ )
Annual and monthly totals
Thousands

${ }^{(1)}$ Stoppages involving fewer than 10 workpeople or lasting less than one
Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service day have been omitted except when the total number of working days lost exceeded 100.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Where stoppages extend over more than one month, the workers involved are counted in the month in which they first participated.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier. ) Owing to changes in industrial classification, the analysis by industries from January 1950 is not strictly comparable with that for earlier periods.
III. NATIONAL INSURANCE

Sickness : New claims and persons absent from work


Injury: New claims and persons absent from work


[^6]Source : Ministry of National Insurance

# IV. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION <br> Index of Industrial Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

Average $1948=100$
TABLE 31

|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { All } \\ & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { trles } \end{aligned}$ | Mining and quarryIng | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Tota! manufacturing Industries |  | Non-metalliferous mining manufactures |  |  | Metals, engineering and vehicies |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | China and earthenware |  | Glass | Bricks, cement, etc. | Total | Metal manufacture |  | Engineer- <br> Ing, shlpbullding and electrical goods | Vehicles | Metal goods not Included elsewhere | Precision instruments, jewellery, etc. |
|  |  |  | Ferrous |  |  |  |  | Nonferrous |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1946\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1947\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 87 | 92 | 86 | 73 | 81 | 80 | 84 | 83 | 89 | 81 | 87 | 90 | 84 |
|  | … $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 92 | 95 | 92 | 83 | 87 | 95 | 92 | 87 | 102 | 92 | 91 | 96 | 98 |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 106 | 103 | 107 | 105 | 107 | 104 | 106 | 105 | 94 | 106 | 111 | 100 | 107 |
|  | … | $\ldots$ | 114 | 104 | 116 | 109 | 113 | 111 | 114 | 110 | 102 | 116 | 121 124 | 105 | 110 |
|  | - | . | 117 | 108 | 121 115 | 114 108 | 122 105 | 115 121 | 122 122 | 115 118 | 116 116 | 127 127 | 124 123 | 113 111 | 113 100 |
|  | , | ... | 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 |  |  | 122 | 116 | 126 | 121 | 117 | 118 | 127 | 120 | 121 | 130 | 130 | 120 | 122 |
|  | May |  | 116 | 106 | 121 | 115 | 121 | 114 | 120 | 114 | 108 | 123 | 128 | 111 | 112 |
|  | June $\quad .$. | $\ldots$ | 122 | 108 | 127 | 124 | 118 | 120 | 128 | 122 | 122 | 132 | 133 | 119 | 119 |
|  |  |  | 111 | 98 | 114 | 103 | 120 | 111 | 117 | 107 | 111 | 122 | 119 | 105 | 105 |
|  | August .... | $\ldots$ | 104 | 87 | 107 | 90 | 118 | 105 | 106 | 97 | 93 | 113 | 107 | 93 | 95 |
|  | September | ... | 121 | 112 | 124 | 114 | 119 | 121 | 129 | 119 | 124 | 136 | 128 | 119 | 118 |
|  | October ... |  | 121 | 113 | 125 | 118 | 139 | 123 | 129 | 118 | 127 | 134 | 132 | 119 | 117 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 123 | 116 | 126 | 120 | 136 | 123 | 131 | 121 | 126 | 137 | 133 | 120 | 117 |
|  | December | .. | 113 | 109 | 115 | 110 | 118 | 114 | 120 | 112 | 117 | 128 | 117 | 108 | 105 |
| 1952 | January ... | $\ldots$ | 117 | 111 | 120 | 117 | 127 | 119 | 125 | 117 | 125 | 129 | 128 | 117 | 107 |
|  |  |  | 120 | 116 | 122 | 117 | 126 | 121 | 128 | 118 | 127 | 136 | 126 | 117 | 106 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 123 | 118 | 125 | 119 | 126 | 124 | 134 | 123 | 130 | 144 | 131 | 120 | 107 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 110 | 106 | 112 | 104 | 109 | 117 | 120 | 117 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 110 | 92 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 117 | 112 | 120 | 114 | 103 | 126 | 128 | 125 | 124 | 130 | 135 | 117 | 99 |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | 112 | 106 | 113 | 107 | 91 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 116 | 126 | 124 | 110 | 95 |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | 102 | 94 | 102 | 95 | 94 | 116 | 108 | 106 | 103 | 111 | 110 | 99 | 89 |
|  | August ... | .. | 98 | 94 | 97 | 85 | 85 | 111 | 99 | 101 | 94 | 104 | 95 | 94 | 84 |
|  | September | ... | 115 | 114 | 116 | 106 | 91 | 128 | 124 | 124 | 117 | 127 | 124 | 115 | 105 |
|  |  |  | 120 | 117 | 121 | 115 | 107 | 128 | 126 | 125 | 115 | 132 | 125 | 116 | 110 |
|  | November |  | 123 | 117 | 124 | 117 | 103 | 128 | 130 | 127 | 115 | 137 | 130 | 115 | 111 |
|  | December |  | 112 | 104 | 113 | 102 | 102 | 115 | 118 | 112 | 101 | 124 | 126 | 102 | 98 |
| 1953 |  |  | 117 | 118 | 118 | 111 | 106 | 124 | 123 | 127 | 101 | 128 | 125 | 109 | 99 |
|  | February ... |  | 122 | 116 | 123 | 108 | 110 | 124 | 126 | 125 | 103 | 130 | 136 | 109 | 98 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | 123 | 115 | 126 | 107 | 112 | 128 | 127 | 120 | 97 | 134 | 135 | 109 | 101 |
|  | April |  | 118 | 111 | 119 |  | 112 | 120 | 120 | 122 | 90 |  | 128 | 100 | 96 |
|  | May |  | 123 | 110 | 126 |  | 112 | 127 | 127 | 121 | 92 |  | 139 |  | 102 |
|  | June | ... | 118 | 105 | 121 |  |  | 125 | 120 | 116 | 97 |  | 130 |  |  |
| July (provisional) |  |  | 110 | 84 | 112 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

See footnotes on page 25.
Source : Central Statistical Office

${ }^{(1)}$ This index provides a general measure of monthly changes in total industrial production (including supplies and equipment for the Armed Forces). Owing to variations in the length of calendar months the index is adjusted so as to give the average weekly rate of production in each month, but no adjustments are made for holidays or seasonal variations. As some of the figures on which the index is based are only available with considerable delay, the index numbers for the last few months are always liable to be revised. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1948). For further notes on the index, see The Index ${ }^{2}{ }^{2}$ ) The Industrial Production, Studies in Official Statistics, No. 2 (H.M.S.O. October 1952),
now used in 1946 and 1947 are less reliable than those for later years. Some production series now used in the index cannot be extended back to 1946 and alternative and less satisfactory series in 1946 and 1947, and the change in the output of their finished production of peace-time goods not always a satisfactory measure of the volume of work done.

## V. FUEL AND POWER

Coal : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 32
Production and consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Production( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  | Consumption (including exports) |  |  |  | Stocks ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Saleable mined coal | Opencast coal | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inland } \\ & \text { consump- } \\ & \text { tion }\left({ }^{( }\right) \text {) } \end{aligned}$ | Exports $\left.{ }^{3}\right)$ | Bunkers ${ }^{(3)}$ | Distributed | Opencast on sites or central stocking grounds ${ }^{4}$ ) | Colliery stocks held on pitbanks and in trucks |
| 1935 |  |  |  | 4,262 | 4,262 | - | 4,294 | 3,311 | 743 | 240 | .. | - | 4,460 |
| 1936 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,369 | 4,369 | - | 4,369 | 3,480 | 660 | 229 | $\cdots$ | - | 4,448 |
| 1937 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,610 | 4,610 | - | 4,621 | 3,623 | 774 | 224 |  | - | 3,903 |
| 1938 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,353 | 4,353 | - | 4,298 | 3,409 | 688 | 201 |  | - | 6,767 |
| 1948 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,006 | 3,780 | 226 | 4,011 | 3,700 | 208 | 103 | 14,567 | 1,200 | 1,404 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,126 | 3,887 | 239 | 4,117 | 3,746 | 274 | 97 | 14,708 | 1,087 | 1,533 |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,149 | 3,915 | 234 | 4,205 | 3,877 | 251 | 77 | 12,423 | 373 | 1,308 |
| 1951 |  | ... | ... | 4,275 | 4,064 | 211 | 4,236 | 4,012 3,981 | 152 226 | 72 64 | 16,115 16,311 | 349 3,092 | 1,085 |
| 1952 |  | ... | $\cdots$ | 4,332 | 4,099 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | July | ... | $\ldots$ | 3,940 | 3,681 | 259 | 3,690 | 3,443 | 174 | 73 | 13,780 | 401 | 1,037 |
|  | August | ... | ... | 3,462 | 3,249 | 213 | 3,483 | 3,267 | 144 | 72 | 13,866 | 352 | 1,014 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,437* | 4,205* | 232* | 3,985* | 3,724* | $188^{*}$ | 73* | 15,762 | 311 | 1,062 |
|  | October |  |  | 4,507 | 4,264 | 243 | 4,257 | 3,980 | 204 | 73 | 16,806 | 348 | 1,074 |
|  | November |  |  | 4,557 | 4,379 | 178 | 4,497 | 4,235 | 188 | 74 | 17,157 | 324 | 1,136 |
|  | December |  | $\ldots$ | 4,272* | 4,096* | 176* | 4,522* | 4,286* | 169* | 67* | 16,115 | 349 | 1,085 |
| 1952 | January ${ }^{5}$ ) | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,337 | 4,154 | 183 | 4,672 | 4,466 | 138 | 68 | 14,648 | 315 | 1,166 |
|  | February |  | ... | 4,560 | 4,342 | 218 | 4,837 | 4,575 | 194 | 68 | 13,277 | 312 | 1,121 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,639* | 4,412* | 227* | 4,585* | 4,324* | 193* | $68^{*}$ | 13,202 | 446 | 1,240 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,156 | 3,939 | 217 | 4,098 | 3,821 | 209 | 68 | 13,611 | 499 | 1,150 |
|  | May ... | ... | ... | 4,438 | 4,181 | 257 | 4,005 | 3,687 | 249 | 69 | 14,986 | 745 | 1,311 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | 4,228* | 3,963* | 265* | 3,793* | 3,463* | 264* | 66* | 16,531 | 1,267 | 1,454 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 3,765 | 3,483 | 282 | 3,548 | 3,226 | 258 | 64 | 17,703 | 1,685 | 1,259 |
|  | August... |  | $\ldots$ | 3,736 | 3,486 | 250 | 3,476 | 3,213 | 203 | 60 | 17,767 | 2,122 | 1,500 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,506* | 4,251* | 255* | 4,057* | 3,732* | 262* | 63* | 18,895 | 2,650 | 1,677 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,622 | 4,375 | 247 | 4,379 | 4,054 | 262 | 63 | 19,481 | 2,951 | 1,684 |
|  | November |  |  | 4,587 | 4,371 | 216 | 4,721 | 4,412 | 248 | 61 | 18,882 | 3,079 | 1,693 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | 4,055* | 3,879* | 176* | 4,776* | 4,505* | 219* | 52* | 16,311 | 3,092 | 1,538 |
| 1953 | January | $\ldots$ |  | 4,630 | 4,408 | 222 | 4,968 | 4,652 | 255 | 61 | 14,179 | 2,887 | 1,405 |
|  | February | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,557 | 4,345 | 212 | 4,916 | 4,599 | 262 | 55 | 13,074 | 2,597 | 1,264 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,522* | 4,302* | 220* | 4,659* | 4,336* | 269* | 54* | 12,720 | 2,296 | 1,228 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 4,365 | 4,150 | 215 | 4,374 | 4,031 | 281 | 62 | 12,812 | 2,182 | 1,182 |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 4,332 | 4,089 | 243 | 4,092 | 3,771 | 264 | 57 | 13,895 | 2,170 | 1,183 |
|  | June ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 4,160* | 3,923* | 237* | 3,880* | 3,566* | 256* | 58* | 15,181 | 2,101 |  |
|  | July ... |  |  | 3,376 | 3,141 | 235 | 3,558 | 3,288 | 217 | $53$ | 15,815 15,861 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,895 \\ & 1,570 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,012 \\ & 1,089 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | August... <br> September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,637 | 3,419 | 218 | 3,532 | 3,262 | 218 | $52$ | $15,861$ | I,570 | $1,089$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{(3)}$ For the years 1935-38 the figures are from the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Those for other years relate to actual shipments made in each year and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Bunkers for fishing vessels proceeding outside territorial waters are included but coastwise bunkers are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures include stocks of second quality coal. At the end of August 1953 these amounted to 616,000 tons.
${ }^{(5)}$ To maintain comparability with the corresponding period in earlier years, the week ended 2 February has been omitted in arriving at the weekly averages. Production in that week was 4,285 thousand tons deep mined coal and 172 thousand tons opencast coal. Total consumption (including exports) was 4,912 thousand tons.

- Average of five weeks.

Coal : Inland consumption
FUEL AND POWER
TABLE 33
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding consumption of coal at waterworks amounting on an average to 8,000 tons per week, which is included under "Miscellaneous".

Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
${ }^{(2}$ ) Undertakings with an annual consumption of 100 tons or more of coal and/or coke.
${ }^{(3)}$ Authorised electricity undertakings and railway and transport power stations.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ Including disposals to shops, offices and other establishments, partly or entirely non-residential, with an annual consumption of less than 100 tons of coal and/or coke.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including Service Departments and shipments to Northern Ireland.

* Average of five weeks.

Coal: Distributed stocks

## TABLE 34

End of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Public utility undertakings |  |  |  | Coke ovens | Industrial consumers( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Merchants' stocks |  | Miscellaneous( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Gas | Electricity | Water | Railways |  | Iron and steel | Engineering and other metal trades | Other industries | House coal | Anthracite and boiler fuel |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | . $\quad$. | $\ldots$ | 2,578 | 4,098 | 92 | 857 | 749 | 589 | 518 | 2,960 | 1,860 | 194 | 213 |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 2,705 | 3,038 | 66 | 549 | 723 | 504 | 443 | 2,766 | 1,321 | 122 | 186 |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3,004 | 4,881 | 81 | 715 | 896 | 620 | 706 | 3,599 | 1,163 | 96 | 354 |
| 1952 | July | $\ldots$ | 3,238 | 5,989 | 81 | 788 | 942 | 580 | 761 | 3,449 | 1,234 | 158 | 483 |
|  | August ... September | $\cdots$ | 3,214 3,363 | 6,079 6,200 | 84 | 692 760 | 731 878 | 581 | 799 815 | 3,434 | 1,429 | 156 | $568$ |
|  | September | ... | 3,363 | 6,200 | 91 | 760 | 878 | 582 | 815 | 3,523 | 1,775 | 162 | 746 |
|  | October ... | $\cdots$ | 3,439 | 6,236 | 95 | 858 | 996 | 571 | 753 | 3,465 | 2,079 | 162 | 827 |
|  | November | $\cdots$ | 3,322 | 5,973 | 94 | 929 | 1,101 | 546 | 689 | 3,305 | 1,946 | 147 | 830 |
|  |  | ... | 2,849 | 5,175 | 86 | 828 | 982 | 516 | 595 | 2,993 | 1,384 | 125 | 778 |
| 1953 | January ... | $\ldots$ | 2,360 | 4,591 | 83 | 742 | 982 | 481 | 519 | 2,786 | 802 | 103 | 730 |
|  | February ... | $\ldots$ | 2,094 | 4,349 | 75 | 639 | 1,048 | 454 | 481 | 2,688 | 458 | 96 | 692 |
|  | March ... | $\cdots$ | 1,944 | 4,311 | 70 | 541 | 1,239 | 442 | 467 | 2,661 | 282 | 94 | 669 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | 1,932 | 4,350 | 73 | 502 |  | 451 | 475 |  | 302 |  |  |
|  | May June | ... | 2,225 | 4,741 | 74 | 568 | 1,371 | 470 | 512 | 2,749 | 364 | 119 | 702 |
|  | June .. | ... | 2,486 | 5,101 | 78 | 634 | 1,312 | 487 | 584 | 3,008 | 619 |  |  |
|  | July $\quad .$. | $\cdots$ | 2,678 | 5,392 | 84 | 583 | 1,078 | 481 | 641 | 3,149 | 838 | 136 | 755 |
|  | August ... September | $\ldots$ | 2,680 | 5,536 | 81 | 478 | 821 | 468 | 667 | 3,169 | 1,059 | 137 | 765 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote $\left(^{2}\right.$ ) to Table 33.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including coal held by Service Departments.

## FUEL AND POWER

## Coal : Productivity ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 35
Weekly averages

$\left(^{1}\right)$ For details of effective changes in coverage before 1948, reference should be made to the Ministry of Fuel and Power Statistical Digest, 1951 (H.M.S.O., October 1952).
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding those wage-earners who were absent for the whole of any week from whatever cause.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Excluding from January 1953 wage-earners employed at mines not operated by the National Coal Board. These number approximately 6,000 .
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ to Table 32.

* Average of five weeks.

FUEL AND POWER
Intake and outflow of manpower in the coal-mining industry ${ }^{(1)}$

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to wage-earners on colliery books.
${ }^{2}$ ) Due to disciplinary action.
${ }^{(3)} 53$ weeks.
(4) 14 weeks.

Coke : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 37
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Production ( $\left.{ }^{\mathbf{1}}\right)^{(2)}$ |  |  | Consumption ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  | Stocks ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | At coke ovens | At gas works | Total | Inland consumption ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Overseas shipments $\left.{ }^{4}\right)$ | Total | At coke ovens | At blast furnaces | At gasworks |
|  |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Blast } \\ & \text { furnaces } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 426 | 230 | 196 | 426 | 379 | 136 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | . |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 472 | 264 | 208 | 472 | 428 | 165 | 44 | . | . | .. | .. |
|  | ... .. | ... | ... | 499 | 287 | 212 | 499 | 452 | 185 | 47 | . | .. | $\cdots$ |  |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 449 | 246 | 203 | 449 | 411 | 146 | 38 | . |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 503 | 295 | 208 | 490 | 474 | 192 | 16 | 2,521 | 132 | 262 | 752 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 517 | 297 | 220 | 515 | 486 | 192 | 29 | 2,605 | 290 | 234 | 973 |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 523 | 296 | 227 | 545 | 512 | 190 | 33 | 1,505 | 132 | 187 | 439 |
|  | ... ... | ... | ... | 545 | 308 | 237 | 536 | 530 | 198 | ${ }^{6}$ | 2,016 | 81 | 187 | 438 |
|  | ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 568 | 327 | 241 | 551 | 533 | 217 |  | 2,908 | 173 | 272 | 1,155 |
| 1951 | July ... |  |  | 499 | 302 | 197 | 445 | 441 | 194 | 4 | 1,477 | 72 | 229 | 215 |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 492 | 304 | 188 | 436 | 432 | 193 | 3* | 1,688 | 76 | 236 | 238 |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | 515* | 309* | 206* | 463* | 460* | 202* | 3* | 1,949 | 76 | 225 | 326 |
|  | October |  |  | 542 | 314 | 228 | 511 | 509 | 202 | 2 | 2,064 | 82 | 220 | 395 |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 570 | 318 | 252 | 570 | 567 | 208 | 3 | 2,069 | 80 | 212 | 420 |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | 590* | 322* | 268* | 600* | 599* | 212* | 1* | 2,016 | 81 | 187 | 438 |
| 1952 | January ${ }^{5}$ ) |  |  | 608 | 325 | 283 | 624 | 616 | 213 | 8 | 1,943 | 80 | 186 | 417 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ |  | 612 | 325 | 287 | 659 | 644 | 211 | 15 | 1,714 | 67 | 184 | 334 |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 590* | 323* | 267* | 608* | 589* | 214* | 19* | 1,622 | 61 | 171 | 351 |
|  |  |  |  | 559 | 325 | 234 | 520 | 504 | 215 | 16 | 1,778 | 67 | 176 | 481 |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 542 | 325 | 217 | 464 | 449 | 214 | 15 | 2,091 | 81 | 212 | 666 |
|  | June ... |  | ... | 523* | 323* | 200* | 446* | 424* | 215* | 22* | 2,477 | 93 | 246 | 868 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 513 | 322 | 191 | 436 | 419 | 216 | 17 | 2,785 | 102 | 285 | 1,002 |
|  | August ... |  | ... | 516 | 323 | 193 | 432 | 410 | 220 | 22 | 3,124 | 127 | 296 | 1,146 |
|  | September | ... | $\ldots$ | 544* | 328* | 216* | 506* | 489* | 222* | 17* | 3,315 | 151 | 303 | 1,242 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 573 | 332 | 241 | 575 | 551 | 217 | 24 | 3,303 | 161 | 303 | 1,251 |
|  | November |  |  | 604 | 334 | 270 | 636 | 616 | 220 | 20 | 3,180 | 178 | 300 | 1,245 |
|  | December | ... | $\ldots$ | 616* | 337* | 279* | 672* | 651* | 223* | 21* | 2,908 | 173 | 272 | I,155 |
| 1953 | January |  |  | 625 | 337 | 288 | 696 | 664 | 230 | 32 | 2,609 | 148 | 242 | 1,019 |
|  | February |  | ... | 625 | 338 | 287 | 693 | 673 | 229 | 20 | 2,334 | 143 | 221 | 881 |
|  | March .. |  | $\ldots$ | 601* | 335* | 266* | 640* | 628* | 231* | 12* | 2,140 | 145 | 200 | 812 |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 575 | 334 | 241 | 562 | 556 | 227 | 6 | 2,192 | 169 | 222 | 849 |
|  | May ... |  | $\ldots$ | 550 | 336 | 214 | 485 | 471 | 227 | 14 | 2,450 | 206 | 249 | 1,003 |
|  | June ... | ... | ... | 534* | 334* | 200* | 460* | 440* | 224* | 20* | 2,818 | 289 | 276 | 1,137 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 519 | 329 | 190 | 445 | 429 | 216 | 16 | 3,116 | 375 | 296 | 1,211 |
|  | August ... September |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Great Britain.
Source : Ministry of Fuel and Power
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Pre-war figures include coke used for heating retorts at gas works.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Including shipments to Northern Ireland.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) For the years 1935-38 the figures are from the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Those for other years relate to actual shipments made in each year and owing to the time lag between the date of shipment and the notification to H.M. Customs they differ from the figures published in the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Coke breeze is included in the figures for pre-war years, but excluded for later years.
${ }^{(5)}$ To maintain comparability with the corresponding period in earlier years, the week ended 2 February has been omitted in arriving at the weekly averages. Production in that week at coke ovens amounted to 325 thousand tons and at gas works to 295 thousand tons. Total consumption (including exports) was 668 thousand tons.

- Average of five weeks.


## Gas: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )

Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The figures relate to all gas undertakings in Great Britain whether or not vested under the Gas Act, 1948.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Including other gas (producer gas, oil gas, etc.) in addition to coal and water gas.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Figures from January 1949 include an adjustment in respect of one undertaking in the method of calculating the volume of producer gas made. The effect has been to reduce the total gas made and available by approximately 0.1 thousand million cubic feet.
(4) To maintain comparability with the corresponding period in earlier years, the week ended 3 February has been omitted in arriving at the weekly averages. In that week 646 thousand tons of coal and 16.85 thousand tons of oil were used for gas making; the total gas available was 66.9 million therms ( 13.93 thousand million cubic feet).

- Average of five weeks.

Electricity : Generation( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 39

|  |  |  | Fuel used |  |  | Electricity generated |  |  |  | Electricity sent out | Simultaneous maximum load | Installed capacity (maximum continuous rating) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal( ${ }^{2}$ ) | Coke ( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Oil | Total | By steam plant (coal, coke and/or oil firing) | By water power | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { methods } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | During period | At end of period |
|  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  | Million kilowatt hours |  |  |  |  | Megawatts |  |
| 1935 1936 1937 1938 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots & \cdots \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 940 \\ 1,054 \\ 1,153 \\ 1,167 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 13 \\ & 17 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,464 \\ & 1,685 \\ & 1,908 \\ & 2,031 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,396 \\ & 1,613 \\ & 1,823 \\ & 1,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 55 \\ & 63 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 17 \\ & 22 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,416 \\ & 1,672 \\ & 1,836 \\ & 1,924 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,175 \\ & 5,202 \\ & 6,350 \\ & 7,173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,065 \\ & 8,408 \\ & 8,808 \\ & 9,365 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,304 \\ & 2,400 \\ & 2,643 \\ & 2,849 \\ & 2,872 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 63 \\ & 73 \\ & 64 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 6 \\ & 7 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,835 \\ & 4,050 \\ & 4,543 \\ & 4,964 \\ & 5,166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,751 \\ & 3,978 \\ & 4,443 \\ & 4,855 \\ & 5,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 60 \\ 86 \\ 95 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \\ & 14 \\ & 14 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,617 \\ & 3,118 \\ & 4,289 \\ & 4,682 \\ & 4,867 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,250 \\ & 10,961 \\ & 11,708 \\ & 12,781 \\ & 13,865 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,101 \\ & 13,819 \\ & 15,000 \\ & 16,249 \\ & 17,740 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | July $\ldots$ August $\ldots$ September | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,333 \\ & 2,363 \\ & 2,555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 53 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,027 \\ & 4,092 \\ & 4,433 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,974 \\ & 4,003 \\ & 4,325 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 79 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,784 \\ & 3,850 \\ & 4,174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,675 \\ & 9,161 \\ & 9,657 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,281 \\ & 15,378 \\ & 15,497 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 3,025 \\ & 3,099 \\ & 3,175 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 60 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,259 \\ & 5,459 \\ & 5,726 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,173 \\ & 5,309 \\ & 5,505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ 136 \\ 206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,957 \\ & 5,151 \\ & 5,409 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,270 \\ & 12,315 \\ & 12,779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,554 \\ & 15,694 \\ & 16,249 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,554 \\ & 3,230 \\ & 3,023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 72 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \\ & 8 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,319 \\ & 5,752 \\ & 5,509 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,111 \\ & 5,618 \\ & 5,361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 118 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 16 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,973 \\ & 5,431 \\ & 5,196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,950 \\ & 12,872 \\ & 11,966 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,268 \\ & 16,272 \\ & 16,416 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Appil } & \text {.. } \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,645 \\ & 2,543 \\ & 2,320 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66 \\ & 67 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,775 \\ & 4,584 \\ & 4,127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,676 \\ & 4,503 \\ & 4,058 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \\ & 71 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,496 \\ & 4,309 \\ & 3,877 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,698 \\ 10,222 \\ 9,488 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,464 \\ & 16,532 \\ & 16,553 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,294 \\ & 2,191 \\ & 2,688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 59 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,108 \\ & 4,001 \\ & 4,815 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,034 \\ & 3,908 \\ & 4,718 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 82 \\ & 85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 11 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,855 \\ & 3,755 \\ & 4,530 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,187 \\ 9,440 \\ 11,136 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,661 \\ & 16,795 \\ & 16,916 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | ... $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,058 \\ & 3,280 \\ & 3,660 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 85 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 6 \\ & 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,526 \\ & 5,947 \\ & 6,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,403 \\ & 5,788 \\ & 6,383 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 145 \\ & 123 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,208 \\ & 5,611 \\ & 6,157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,030 \\ 13,533 \\ 13,865 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,995 \\ & 17,167 \\ & 17,740 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | January <br> February March .. | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,699 \\ & 3,166 \\ & 3,262 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 87 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 8 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,609 \\ & 5,802 \\ & 5,992 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,480 \\ & 5,677 \\ & 5,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 110 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 15 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,233 \\ & 5,472 \\ & 5,642 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,858 \\ & 13,699 \\ & 13,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,745 \\ & 17,797 \\ & 17,788 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,839 \\ & 2,642 \\ & 2,544 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 65 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,269 \\ & 4,856 \\ & 4,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,180 \\ & 4,770 \\ & 4,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 75 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 11 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,958 \\ & 4,560 \\ & 4,343 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,942 \\ & 11,141 \\ & 10,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,709 \\ & 17,742 \\ & 18,038 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July <br> August... <br> September | . | $\begin{aligned} & 2,441 \\ & 2,369 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ | 7 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,489 \\ & 4,391 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,403 \\ & 4,300 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,210 \\ & 4,118 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,977 \\ 10,237 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,075 \\ & 18,075 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Great Britain. Excluding railway and transport generating stations, and from January 1948 the Lochaber Power Company.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding coal consumed for production of steam for sale, which amounted to 132,000 tons in 1951 and 127,000 tons in 1952.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including coke breeze.

## VI. RAW MATERIALS

Iron and steel : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 40
Production and consumption : weekly averages Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  | Consumption |  |  | Stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{(1)}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig iron | Steel ingots and castings |  | Finished steel ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$ |  | Iron castings | Pig iron |  | Scrap | Pig iron ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Scrap ${ }^{6}$ ) | Steel ${ }^{(7)}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Alloy | Total net deliveries | Direct exports ${ }^{(3)}$ |  | Steel works and converters | Iron works and iron foundries ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Steel works and steel foundries |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | ... ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 244 \\ & 273 \\ & 228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \\ & 148 \\ & 163 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190 \\ & 227 \\ & 250 \\ & 200 \end{aligned}$ | .. | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ 107 \\ 120 \\ 93 \end{array}$ | $\because$$\because$$\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 133 \\ & 144 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
|  | ... ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 409 | .. |
|  | ... ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 448 | $\cdots$ |
| 1948 | ... ... | $\ldots$ | 252 | 178 | 286 | 14 | 216.2 | $27 \cdot 8$ | $63 \cdot 2$ | 136 | 42 | 174 | 462 | 504 |  |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | 258 | 183 | 299 | 15 | $234 \cdot 7$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $65 \cdot 2$ | 136 | 43 | 188 | 797 | 813 | 1,275 |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | 249 | 185 | 313 | 17 | $241 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 2$ |  | 143 | 44 | 197 | 760 | 618 |  |
| 1951 |  | ... | 284 | 186 | 301 | 18 | $242 \cdot 8$ | 36.8 | $72 \cdot 2$ | 150 | 46 | 175 | 380 | 257 | 585 |
| 1952 | ... ... | ... | 306 | 202 | 310 | 21 | $250 \cdot 3$ | 35.9 | $72 \cdot 2$ | 163 | 44 | 171 | 664 | 422 | 739 |
| 1951 | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302 \\ & 283^{*} \\ & 306 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 181 * \\ & 186 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 266^{*} \\ & 303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 14^{*} \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \cdot 0 \\ & 192 \cdot 1 * \end{aligned}$ | 32.9 | $68 \cdot 3\{$ | 125140 | $\} 44\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 147^{*} \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ | 414446 | $\begin{aligned} & 338 \\ & 315 \\ & 305 \end{aligned}$ | 703709656 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 152 |  |  | 404 |  |  |
|  | October November December | ... | 280* | 190* | 301* | $21 *$ | 245.1* |  | 74.6 | 150* |  | 174* | 377 | 296 |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 283 | 196 | 316 | 21 | 252.5 | 32.3 | 74.6 | 160 | \% 46 | 182 | 354 | 265 | 564 |
|  |  | ... | 280 | 198 | 288 | 18 | $233 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  | 159 | 380 | 257 | 585 |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March ... | $\ldots$ | 296*306306 | 199*197202 | $293 *$313 | $22^{*}$ | $242 \cdot 5 *$$236 \cdot 4$ | $\} 36 \cdot 1$ | 76.7 \{ | $153 *$161 | $\} 46\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 164^{*} \\ & 177 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 395 \\ & 379 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 242 \\ & 222 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | 536520546 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  | 320 | 22 | 253.1 |  |  | 164 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $305 *$326310 | 201* | $\begin{aligned} & 305^{*} \\ & 312 \\ & 313 \end{aligned}$ | $20 *$2221 | $\begin{aligned} & 247 \cdot 5^{*} \\ & 264 \cdot 3 \\ & 258 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 35.8$ | $74 \cdot 2\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 159 * \\ & 163 \\ & 166 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 44\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 * \\ & 174 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 357 \\ & 369 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203 \\ & 232 \\ & 259 \end{aligned}$ | 570580657 |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August ... September | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 306 * \\ & 299 \\ & 318 \end{aligned}$ | 202* | $274 *$280 | 181725 | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 213 \cdot 4 \\ & 278 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 31.4 | $65 \cdot 6\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146^{*} \\ & 151 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 40\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150 * \\ & 151 \\ & 184 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 646 \\ & 670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \\ & 335 \\ & 376 \end{aligned}$ | 762816783 |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  | 209 | 330 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... November December | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 302^{*} \\ & 312 \\ & 296^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204^{*} \\ & 207 \\ & 206^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328^{*} \\ & 345 \\ & 314^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24^{2} \\ & 24 \\ & 21^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \cdot 2^{*} \\ & 277 \cdot 3^{\prime} \\ & 244 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\} 40 \cdot 4$ | $72 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171 * \\ & 184 \\ & 173^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\} 45\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 182^{*} \\ & 189 \\ & 166^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 651 \\ & 664 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 407 \\ & 410 \\ & 422 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 725 \\ & 717 \\ & 739 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January February March | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \\ & 328 \\ & 334^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 214 \\ & 216^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 346 \\ & 352 \\ & 351^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 24 \\ & 25^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278 \cdot 8 \\ & 272 \cdot 1 \\ & 260 \cdot 7 * \end{aligned}$ | $\} 38.5$ | $73 \cdot 6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 189 \\ & 187 * \end{aligned}$ | $\} 46\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 193 \\ & 194^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 650 \\ & 618 \\ & 627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 438 \\ & 439 \\ & 448 \end{aligned}$ | 770770804 |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 319 \\ & 319 \\ & 301 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213 \\ & 215 \\ & 211^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 349 \\ & 351 \\ & 338^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 21 \\ & 17^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \cdot 8 \\ & 263 \cdot 5 \\ & 261 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\} 38 \cdot 1$ | $69.5\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 189 \\ & 178^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\} 43\{$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 190 \\ & 188^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 624 \\ & 602 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 443 \\ & 476 \\ & 514 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 868 \\ & 902 \\ & 914 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 281 \\ & 273 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 202 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | 277 | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 148 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 159 \end{aligned}$ | 746 | $\begin{aligned} & 613 \\ & 627 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | August .... | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ The iron content of home produced iron ore is about 28 per cent.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including imports (and material for manufacture of drop forgings) but excluding deliveries of all material for intra-industry conversion.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Based on exports as shown in the Trade and Navigation Accounts. Figures are included in total net deliveries.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Excluding consumption of refined and cylinder iron made otherwise than in blast furnaces.
(6) At steel works and blast furnaces and ironworks and iron foundries.
${ }^{(6)}$ At steel works and steel foundries.
${ }^{( }$') Stocks held at producers' works and in transit in the United Kingdom, but excluding stocks held by consumers and merchants. From June 1950 excluding certain items previously included.

- Average of five weeks.

Finished steel : Production
TABLE 41
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

|  |  |  | Heavy rails, sleepers, etc. | Heavy and medium plates $\left({ }^{1}\right)\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Other heavy steel products ${ }^{(3)}$ | Hot rolled strip | Wire rods ( ${ }^{4}$ ) | Other light rolled products | Cold rolled strip | Sheets, coated and uncoated $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Tin, terne and blackplate | Tubes (4) | Wire (') | Tyres, wheels and axles | Stee castings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  | ... | $7 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | .. | . | $8 \cdot 2$ |  | $1 \cdot 8$ | $21 \cdot 1$ | 13.6 | 13.8 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 25$ |
|  | ... ... | ... | 9.8 | $27 \cdot 5$ |  |  | 10.1 |  | $2 \cdot 2$ | 22.4 | 15.7 |  |  | $3 \cdot 1$ | $2 \cdot 8$ (5 |
|  |  | ... | 9.9 | $31 \cdot 2$ | 38.7 | $12 \cdot 7$ | 11.8 | 29.1 | 2.5 | 24.5 | 18.5 | $14 \cdot 6{ }^{5}$ ) | $11 \cdot 5\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | 3.0 | 3.35 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 9.4 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 29.7 | $9 \cdot 2$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 8$ | 1.4 | 15.7 | 11.8 | $12 \cdot 8{ }^{5}$ ) | $9.6\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | 3.0 | $2.7{ }^{5}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 36.6 | 34.8 | 14.6 | 14.1 | $46 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 26.7 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 13.0 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 4.5 |
|  |  | ... | 10.3 | 39.4 | 38.0 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 15.7 | 49.9 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 28.1 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 15.1 | $4 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 11.8 | $40 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | 19.5 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | 30.9 | 14.6 | 20.5 | $15 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 6$ |
|  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 10.3 | $41 \cdot 2$ | 39.7 | 19.7 | 16.1 | 51.5 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 7$ | 14.4 | 21.2 | 15.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ |
|  | ... ... | ... | 10.4 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $39 \cdot 8$ | $19 \cdot 3$ | $16 \cdot 2$ | $50 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 31.9 | 17.1 | 21.4 | 16.0 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ |
| 1951 | April | .. | 11.1 | $43 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 3$ | 21.6 | 19.6 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $15 \cdot 5$ | 23.8 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
|  | *May | .. | $10 \cdot 7$ | 41.8 | 41.4 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 50.8 | $6 \cdot 2$ | $31 \cdot 1$ | 14.6 | 19.9 | $15 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 4$ |
|  | June | . | $11 \cdot 3$ | 41.9 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $20 \cdot 5$ | $17 \cdot 0$ | 51.8 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 1$ | 16.6 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 5.4 |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | $8 \cdot 5$ | 29.0 | 30.5 | 19.9 | 12.9 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 6.8 | $32 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 14.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 |
|  | *August | ... | $8 \cdot 6$ | 37.1 | $35 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 13.7 | $40 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $26 \cdot 5$ | 11.3 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 12.1 | $3 \cdot 6$ | 4.9 |
|  | September | $\cdots$ | $10 \cdot 3$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $41 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 16.7 | 52.7 | $7 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | 14.6 | $22 \cdot 5$ | 16.0 | $5 \cdot 0$ | 5.0 |
|  | *October | $\cdots$ | 10.2 | $43 \cdot 9$ | 39.6 | 19.8 | 16.5 | $52 \cdot 1$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | $32 \cdot 5$ | 15.0 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 16.2 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $10 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 39.2 | 19.7 | 16.7 | $53 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $30 \cdot 4$ | $15 \cdot 3$ | 22.1 | 16.9 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
|  | December | ... | $10 \cdot 3$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | $35 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 12.9 | $47 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 28.0 | 14.4 | $22 \cdot 8$ | $14 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 5$ |
| 1952 | *January | $\ldots$ | 9.8 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 49.7 | $7 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 5$ | 16.6 | 21.0 | 14.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 6.0 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 11.4 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 3$ | 19.9 | 15.8 | $50 \cdot 6$ | $6 \cdot 9$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 16.9 | 19.1 | 15.4 | $4 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 |
|  | March .. | ... | 9.9 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 5$ | 19.1 | 16.6 | 49.3 | $6 \cdot 5$ | 34.0 | $16 \cdot 8$ | 22.0 | 16.4 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 |
|  | *April | ... | $10 \cdot 1$ | $42 \cdot 1$ | $40 \cdot 8$ | 18.4 | 15.5 | $50 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 5$ | 16.9 | $21 \cdot 1$ | 15.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 |
|  | May | , | $10 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 6$ | 41.8 | 20.4 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | $7 \cdot 1$ | $32 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 5$ | $23 \cdot 8$ | 18.1 | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6.0 |
|  | June | $\ldots$ | 11.4 | $43 \cdot 1$ | $39 \cdot 6$ | 19.7 | $16 \cdot 5$ | $51 \cdot 1$ | $6 \cdot 6$ | $31 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 6$ | 22.1 | 16.7 | $4 \cdot 6$ | 6.0 |
|  | *July | $\ldots$ | 8.9 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 28.0 | 16.5 | 12.0 | $44 \cdot 3$ | 6.0 | 31.5 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 13.0 | $3 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | 10.4 | $36 \cdot 8$ | 39.4 | $15 \cdot 7$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 12.9 | 16.4 | 14.8 | $3 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 10.6 | $46 \cdot 7$ | $43 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 7$ | 18.9 | 58.1 | $7 \cdot 2$ | 34.4 | 18.1 | $24 \cdot 4$ | 19.2 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
|  | *October | $\ldots$ | 10.9 | $46 \cdot 8$ | 42.9 | $22 \cdot 2$ | 18.2 | 55.8 | 6.9 | 35-8 | 18.8 | 23.0 |  |  |  |
|  | November | ... | 11.6 9.5 | $48 \cdot 3$ | 45.0 | 21.4 | 18.0 | $56 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 4$ | 34.9 | 19.8 | $24 \cdot 1$ | $17 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ |
|  | *December | $\ldots$ | $9 \cdot 5$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | 38.0 | 19.0 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $49 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 8$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 21.8 | 14.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 6.2 |
| 1953 | January | $\ldots$ | 11.1 | $48 \cdot 2$ | $43 \cdot 7$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 18.7 | 59.9 |  | 35.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | 11.0 | $48 \cdot 4$ | $45 \cdot 9$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 17.9 | 59.1 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 34.3 | 15.9 | 23.8 | 15.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | *March .. | $\cdots$ | 11.1 | $46 \cdot 4$ | $44 \cdot 4$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | 16.9 | 58.8 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $32 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | $20 \cdot 6$ | 14.8 | 5.0 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | April | $\ldots$ |  |  | $43 \cdot 7$ | 19.9 | 16.4 | $57 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | $32 \cdot 7$ | 14.6 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 5-3 | $6 \cdot 3$ |
|  | May | . | 11.2 | 52.3 | $44 \cdot 9$ | $16 \cdot 1$ | $16 \cdot 0$ | $58 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | $32 \cdot 2$ | $13 \cdot 3$ | 21.9 | 14.6 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ |
|  | *June | ... | 11.4 | $49 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 3$ | 18.4 | 14.1 | $52 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 1$ | $34 \cdot 7$ | 12.6 | 20.9 | 13.4 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including armour plate.
Source : Ministry of Supply
${ }^{2}$ (2) Partly deliveries.
${ }^{3}$ ) Including shell steel.
${ }^{4}$ ) Deliveries.
${ }^{(5)}$ Estimated.

* Average of five weeks.

Non-ferrous metals : Production and consumption



[^7]Source : Ministry of Materials

## Softwood and pitwood : Production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 44
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period


## RAW MATERIALS

Hardwood and plywood : Production, consumption and stocks
TABLE 45
Production and consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of period

|  |  |  | Hardwood (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | Constructional plywood |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Consumption |  |  | Stocks |  |  | Production | Consumption $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Stocks ${ }^{(3)}$ |
|  |  |  | Total | Imported | Home grown | Total | Imported | Home grown |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Million cubic feet | Million square feet |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 3.40 | $5 \cdot 04$ | 1.80 | $3 \cdot 24$ | 33.67 | 26.67 | 7.00 | 5.85 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $246 \cdot 1$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | ... | 3.47 $3 \cdot 12$ | 5.96 8.09 | 2.55 4.96 | 3.41 3.13 | 29.76 27.41 | $\begin{aligned} & 25.06 \\ & 22.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 70\left({ }^{4}\right) \\ & 4 \cdot 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.11 \\ & 6.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.4 \\ & 37.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290 \cdot 4 \\ & 224 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $2 \cdot 83$ $2 \cdot 53$ | 7.84 5.78 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 96 \\ & 3 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 88 \\ & 2 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ | 27.52 25.04 | 23.45 20.63 | 4.07 4.41 | 5.82 4.36 | 42.4 33.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 2 \\ & 399 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | July ... August September | $\ldots$ | 2.79 2.61 2.88 | ) $7 \cdot 60$ | 4.85 | 2.75 \{ | 25.38 | $21 \cdot 28$ | 4.io | 6.74 4.60 6.05 | 35.9 37.0 40.0 | $185 \cdot 5$ $195 \cdot 4$ 223.6 |
|  | October ... November December | . $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 95 \\ & 2 \cdot 82 \\ & 2 \cdot 51 \end{aligned}$ | \} $7 \cdot 37$ | $4 \cdot 60$ | $2 \cdot 77\{$ | 27. 52 | 23.45 | 4.07 | 6.73 6.93 5.21 | $46 \cdot 8$ $37 \cdot 6$ $37 \cdot 1$ | $231 \cdot 5$ $254 \cdot 9$ $287 \cdot 2$ |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ | 2.67 2.72 2.78 | \} 6.42 | $3 \cdot 63$ | $2 \cdot 79\{$ | 28.03 | $24 \cdot 16$ | 3.87 | 6.09 5.02 4.60 | $45 \cdot 3$ $26 \cdot 7$ $31 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \cdot 4 \\ & 312 \cdot 3 \\ & 318 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June |  | 2.71 2.75 2.48 | ) 4.94 | $2 \cdot 41$ | $2 \cdot 53$ \{ | 28.05 | 23.84 | $4 \cdot 21$ | 4.30 4.45 3.84 | $30 \cdot 6$ 44.7 $23 \cdot 9$ | 329.4 361.7 395.8 |
|  | July August September | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.34 \\ & 1.84 \\ & 2.48 \end{aligned}$ | ) 5.78 | $3 \cdot 58$ | $2 \cdot 20\{$ | 26.61 | $22 \cdot 34$ | $4 \cdot 27$ | 3.76 2.88 3.93 | 20.9 21.1 34.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 419 \cdot 3 \\ & 423 \cdot 7 \\ & 429 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... November December |  | 2.67 2.55 2.34 | \} 5.96 | $3 \cdot 48$ | $2 \cdot 48$ \{ | 25.04 | $20 \cdot 63$ | 4.41 | 4.47 4.35 4.68 | $45 \cdot 7$ $43 \cdot 2$ $33 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 415 \cdot 9 \\ & 405 \cdot 1 \\ & 399 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | January February March $\qquad$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.48 \\ & 2.41 \\ & 2.63 \end{aligned}$ | ) 6.12 | $3 \cdot 69$ | 2.43 \{ | $23 \cdot 67$ | 19.03 | 4.64 | 5.41 4.78 5.03 | 61.4 35.4 51.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 377 \cdot 8 \\ & 367 \cdot 1 \\ & 327 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May <br> June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.46 \\ & 2.47 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ | \} $6 \cdot 34$ | 3.91 | $2.43\{$ | 23-10 | 18.45 | 4.65 | 4.80 5.24 5.38 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 0 \\ & 89 \cdot 6 \\ & 47.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313.6 \\ & 331.4 \\ & 310.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $\cdots$ | 2.41 |  |  |  | . | .. | .. | 5.11 | $40 \cdot 2$ | 293.2 |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Excluding pitwood, logs for veneer production, staves and sleepers and crossings of all kinds, but including unsawn round logs at Hoppus measure.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Based on changes in stocks.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Imported and home-produced plywood held by the Timber Control and, from January 1951, by merchants.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding from May 1949, certain quantities held for seasoning. The quantity thus excluded in May was 1.01 million cubic feet.

Cotton yarn and cloth : Production
TABLE 46
Weekly averages

${ }^{(1)}$ Spun in the cotton industry.
${ }^{(2)}$ Mule equivalent. Number running on cotton, spun rayon and mixtures, excluding waste.
${ }^{2}$ ) Number running on cotton.
(c) Including synthetic fibres.
(8) Average of end-monthly figures.
(9) Million square yards.

- Average of five weeks.

Rayon and wool : Production
TABLE 47
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^8]Cotton and wool : Consumption and stocks
TABLE 48

$\left.{ }^{(1}\right)$ Consumption of yarn in the manufacture of woven fabrics (cotton, rayon and mixtures of cotton and rayon).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including synthetic fibres.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Estimated clean weight. Stocks include all raw wool in the United Kingdom except those held by farmers.
${ }^{4}$ ) Used in the production of tops and in woollen spinning and felting.
${ }^{(5)}$ Actual weight. Used in woollen spinning and felting.
Actual weight.
Average of five weeks.

RAW MATERIALS
Silk and hemps : Consumption and stocks
TABLE 49
Consumption : monthly averages or calendar months
Stocks : end of perlod

|  |  |  |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Raw silk | Soft hemps | Hard hemps( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Raw sllk | Soft hemps | Hard hemps ${ }^{(1)}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total disposals | Home consumption |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Thousand lb. | Thousand tons |  |  | Thousand Ib. | Thousand tons |  |
| 1948 | ... | ... | ... | ... | $105 \cdot 7$ | 1.16 | 6.01 | $5 \cdot 84$ |  | $5 \cdot 43$ | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 138.2 \\ 135.5 \\ 125.1 \\ 39.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.82 \\ & 0.97 \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.72 \\ & 6.06 \\ & 6.39 \\ & 5.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.42 \\ & 6.05 \\ & 6.39 \\ & 5.25 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 11.9 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 260 \\ & 404 \\ & 506 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5.64 \\ 4.58 \\ 5.57 \\ 10.12 \end{array}$ |  |
| 1951 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | July <br> August <br> September | ... | .. | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 123.5 \\ & 102.7 \\ & 100.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.37 \\ & 1.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 6 \cdot 32 \\ & 6.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 6 \cdot 32 \\ & 6 \cdot 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 496 \\ & 476 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \cdot 31 \\ & 8 \cdot 80 \\ & 7 \cdot 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 14.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October |  | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 3 \\ & 92 \cdot 0 \\ & 56 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.66 \\ & 1.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.42 \\ & 6.71 \\ & 5.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.42 \\ & 6.71 \\ & 5.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516 \\ & 533 \\ & 506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 30 \\ & 6 \cdot 44 \\ & 5 \cdot 57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 17.0 \\ & 16.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November | ... | - | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | January | ... | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 7 \\ & 41 \cdot 6 \\ & 35 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 1.28 \\ & 1.19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.73 \\ & 5.66 \\ & 6 \cdot 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.73 \\ & 5.66 \\ & 6.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 473 \\ & 463 \\ & 436 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 21 \\ & 5 \cdot 81 \\ & 7 \cdot 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 15.3 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March | . | . | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | ... | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 41 \cdot 7 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.11 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 74 \\ & 5 \cdot 50 \\ & 5 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 74 \\ & 5 \cdot 50 \\ & 5 \cdot 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 408 \\ & 369 \\ & 337 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.93 \\ & 9.28 \\ & 9.89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17.2 \\ & 16.8 \\ & 18.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May | ... | ... | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August September |  | ... | , | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 2 \\ & 34 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.92 \\ & 0.72 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.41 \\ & 3.80 \\ & 4.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.41 \\ & 3 \cdot 80 \\ & 4.97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306 \\ & 279 \\ & 253 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 1 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 20 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 3 \\ & 35 \cdot 9 \\ & 37 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.17 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 1.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 19 \\ & 4 \cdot 74 \\ & 4 \cdot 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 19 \\ & 4 \cdot 74 \\ & 4 \cdot 81 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \\ & 210 \\ & 193 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.76 \\ & 10.01 \\ & 10.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.3 \\ & 17.4 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | -• | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January February March |  | ... | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 4 \\ & 54 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.07 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.02 \\ & 5.01 \\ & 5.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 02 \\ & 5 \cdot 01 \\ & 5.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 171 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 49 \\ & 9 \cdot 16 \\ & 9 \cdot 22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 4 \\ & 16 \cdot 2 \\ & 15 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | ... | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 1 \\ & 48 \cdot 0 \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 0.89 \\ & 0.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.67 \\ & 5.61 \\ & 5.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 67 \\ & 5 \cdot 61 \\ & 5 \cdot 82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 157 \\ & 150 \\ & 157 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.34 \\ & 9.44 \\ & 9.43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.9 \\ & 16.1 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August ... September ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 1.09 | $5 \cdot 22$ | $5 \cdot 22$ |  | 9.31 | $17 \cdot 8$ |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ From January 1949 the figures relate to sisal line and manila hemp only.
The stocks figure on the new basis for the end of 1948 was 29.5 thousand tons

Hides, skins and finished leather :
RAW MATERIALS

|  |  |  |  | Hides and s |  |  |  | ed leath |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cattle | Calf- | Sheep and |  |  |  | Light |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | lamb pelts( ${ }^{(3)}$ | Sole | Other | Upper | Lining | Other |
|  |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  | n squar |  |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | 4.8 | 0.34 | 0.74 | 6.27 | 0.48 | 21.5 | $9 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | 5.4 | 0.33 | 0.81 |  |  | 21.0 | $9 \cdot 2$ |  |
| 1951 | ... ... | ... | $5 \cdot 6$ | 0.29 | 0.71 | $5 \cdot 76$ | 0.45 | 18.9 | 9.3 8.5 | 12.4 11.3 |
| 1952 | ... | ... | 4.9 | $0 \cdot 27$ | 0.64 | 4.97 | $0 \cdot 38$ | 15.2 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 10.1 |
| 1952 | April ... | $\ldots$ | 3.4 | 0.30 | 0.78 | 4.94 | 0.41 | 12.8 | 5.7 |  |
|  | May . | ... | 4.5 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 4.79 | 0.36 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 9.0 9.7 |
|  | June | ... | $2 \cdot 3$ | 0.15 | 0.51 | 4.50 | 0.35 | 12.9 | $7 \cdot 3$ | 9.0 |
|  | July ... | $\cdots$ | 4.5 | 0.16 | 0.71 |  |  |  | $7 \cdot 5$ |  |
|  | August ... | $\ldots$ | 9.2 8.7 | 0.22 | 0.66 | 3.50 | 0.29 | 14.0 9.9 | 6.0 | 9.0 7.4 |
|  | September | ... | $8 \cdot 7$ | $0 \cdot 30$ | 0.68 |  |  | 16.4 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | 0.54 | 0.73 | 5.14 | 0.37 | 19.3 |  |  |
|  | November | ... | $5 \cdot 0$ | 0.37 | 0.69 | $4 \cdot 78$ | 0.39 | 18.4 | 8.8 | 12.4 11.7 |
|  | December | ... | $3 \cdot 4$ | 0.26 | 0.72 | $5 \cdot 16$ | 0.39 | 18.5 |  |  |
| 1953 | January... | ... | $3 \cdot 6$ | 0.22 | 0.62 | 4.91 | 0.37 | $20 \cdot 0$ | $10 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  | February | ... | 2.9 | 0.20 | 0.63 | 4.85 | 0.32 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 11.2 |
|  | March ... | ... | 3.0 | $0 \cdot 28$ | 0.61 | $5 \cdot 45$ | $0 \cdot 39$ | 19.4 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 12.2 |
|  | April | $\cdots$ | 3.4 | 0.23 | 0.60 | $5 \cdot 22$ | 0.36 |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | ... | 4.9 | 0.16 | 0.52 | $5 \cdot 18$ | 0.34 | 18.3 | $9 \cdot 5$ | 12.1 |
|  | June | ... | $2 \cdot 5$ | $0 \cdot 10$ | 0.67 | 5.05 | 0.33 |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ From July 1950, excluding production by private slaughter and casualties. <br> (2) Kips are included with calfskins up to the end of June 1950 and with cattle hides thereafter. <br> ${ }^{(3)}$ ) Figures in respect of the period July to December 1952 are partly estimated. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Hides, skins and finished leather : Consumption ${ }^{1}$ ) and stocks
TABLE 51
Consumption : monthly averages
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{4}$ ) Pelts and skins woolled for dressing.

## Rubber and carbon black: Production, consumption and stocks

TABLE 5
Production and consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period
Thousand tons

|  |  |  |  | Rubber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Carbon black |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Production | Consumption |  |  |  | Stocks |  |  | Production ${ }^{1}$ ) | Consumption ${ }^{(2}$ ) |
|  |  |  |  | Reclaimed rubber | Reclaimed | Natural (including latex) |  | Synthetic | Reclaimed | Natural (including latex) | Synthetic |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total disposals |  | Home consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 |  |  | ... |  | 0.47 | 0.48 | 4.44 | 3.73 | 0.05 | 4.25 | $50 \cdot 5$ | 2.06 |  | 0.88 |
| 1949 |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 0.40 | 0.43 | 4.06 | 3.48 | 0.05 | $2 \cdot 27$ | 39.2 | 1.19 | - | 0.81 |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0.58 | 0.57 | 4.87 | $4 \cdot 22$ | 0.05 | 2.52 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 0.79 |  | 1.00 |
| 1951 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0.71 | 0.66 | 5.67 | 4.51 | 0.07 | 4.77 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 1.99 | 0.53 | $1 \cdot 10$ |
| 1952 |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 0.51 | $0 \cdot 55$ | 6.41 | $3 \cdot 79$ | 0.09 | $2 \cdot 86$ | $63 \cdot 6$ | 2.93 | 0.60 | 0.92 |
| 1951 | July |  | $\ldots$ | 0.59* | 0.55* | 4.66* | 3.75* | 0.06* | 3. 30 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 0.81 | . | 0.88* |
|  | August |  | ... | 0.540.74 | 0.680.72 | 6.61 | 3.91 | 0.07 | $3 \cdot 54$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 1.04 |  | 0.97 |
|  | September | ... | ... |  |  | $7 \cdot 25$ | 4.93 | 0.07 | $3 \cdot 64$ | 55.1 | 1.10 | $\cdots$ | 1.23 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0.76* | 0.72* | 5.89* | 4.78* | 0.09* | 3.87 | 58.7 | 1.17 | .. | 1.18* |
|  | November |  | $\ldots$ | 0.87 | 0.71 | 6.47 | 4.81 | $0 \cdot 10$ | $4 \cdot 50$ | 63.1 | 1.35 | . | $1 \cdot 21$ |
|  | December |  | ... | 0.66 | $0 \cdot 60$ | 6.03 | 3.98 | 0.11 | 4.77 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 1.99 | . | 1.05 |
| 1952 | January | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65^{*} \\ & 0.62 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.63^{*} \\ & 0.67 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \cdot 20^{*} \\ 10.84 \\ 11.98 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 34^{*} \\ & 4 \cdot 43 \\ & 4 \cdot 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.09 * \\ & 0.11 \\ & 0.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.83 \\ & 4.63 \\ & 4.45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 9 \\ & 55 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.97 \\ & 2.18 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.61 \\ & 0.70 \\ & 0.61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.070 \\ & 1.10 \\ & 1.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.44^{*} \\ & 0.55 \\ & 0.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 * \\ & 0.58 \\ & 0.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 22^{*} \\ & 4.82 \\ & 4.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.71^{*} \\ & 4.00 \\ & 3.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 09^{*} \\ & 0 \cdot 10 \\ & 0 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.10 \\ & 4.01 \\ & 3.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 8 \\ & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 57 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.85 \\ & 2.70 \\ & 2.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 * \\ & 0.52 \\ & 0.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 * \\ & 0.99 \\ & 0.91 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.35 * \\ & 0.45 \\ & 0.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.38^{*} \\ & 0.43 \\ & 0.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 36 * \\ & 4 \cdot 48 \\ & 5 \cdot 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.98 * \\ & 3.00 \\ & 3.91 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.07 * \\ & 0.08 \\ & 0.10 \end{aligned}$ | 3.723.803.50 | 54.060.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.75 \\ & 3.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.65^{*} \\ & 0.49 \end{aligned}$ | $0.73 *$0.74 |
|  | August | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  | $3 \cdot 50$ | $65 \cdot 6$ | 3.02 |  | 0.97 |
|  | October | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.49 * \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.58^{*} \\ & 0.54 \\ & 0.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.11 * \\ & 5.87 \\ & 4.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.75^{*} \\ & 3.87 \\ & 3.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \cdot 10^{*} \\ & 0 \cdot 11 \\ & 0 \cdot 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.05 \\ & 3.04 \\ & 2.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \cdot 5 \\ & 60 \cdot 8 \\ & 63 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.96 \\ & 3.00 \\ & 2.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.59 * \\ & 0.69 \\ & 0.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.89 * \\ & 0.92 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | November |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January | ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 0.54^{*} \\ & 0.59 \\ & 0.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.51 * \\ & 0.58 \\ & 0.71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.47 * \\ & 5.99 \\ & 5.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.58 * \\ & 3.85 \\ & 3.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.09 * \\ & 0.10 \\ & 0.10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.02 \\ & 3.06 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \cdot 0 \\ & 56 \cdot 8 \\ & 56 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.92 \\ & 3.02 \\ & 3.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.77 * \\ & 0.82 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90^{*} \\ & 0.93 \\ & 0.93 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | February |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.50 * \\ & 0.68 \\ & 0.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52^{*} \\ & 0.67 \\ & 0.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 67 * \\ & 4.53 \\ & 4 \cdot 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.67 * \\ & 4.07 \\ & 3.93 \end{aligned}$ | $0.09 *$0.090.09 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.65 \\ & 2.68 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 5 \\ & 53 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.93 \\ & 3.01 \\ & 3.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.74^{*} \\ & 0.91 \\ & 1.06 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.90 * \\ & 1.04 \\ & 0.95 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | May ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0.38* | 0.43* | 3.67* | 3.36* | 0.08* | $2 \cdot 34$ | 57.4 | $2 \cdot 34$ | 0.80* | 0.84* |
|  | August September |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^9]Source : Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ In rubber manufacturing industries only.

* Average of five weeks.


## Molasses and industrial alcohol : Production, consumption and stocks

Production and consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ ) In terms of blackstrap containing 52 per cent. sugars.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Ethyl alcohol as 68 O.P. spirit. Figures up to December 1951 relate to industrial alcohol made from molasses only; later figures include industrial alcohol derived from other processes.
${ }^{(3)}$ Years ended 30 September.
Average of five weeks.

Sulphur, sulphuric acid and ammonia : Production, consumption and stocks

## TABLE 54

Thousand tons


[^10]Source : Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including recovered sulphur.
${ }^{( }$) Excluding ammonia produced in by-product factories and converted directly into
ammonium sulphate.

- Average of five weeks.

Phosphatic fertilizers : Production and consumption( ${ }^{1}$ )


## RAW MATERIALS

## Nitrogenous and other fertilizers and phosphate rock : Production, consumption and stocks


${ }^{1}$ ) Annual figures relate to years ended 30 June.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Ammonium sulphate, " Nitro-chalk", concentrated complete fertilizers, and, for consumption, Chile nitrates of soda and potash, Trail ammonium phosphate, ammonium nitrate, nitrate of lime and cyanamide.
${ }^{(3)}$ Total weight of product. Excluding concentrated complete fertilizers. The nitrogen, $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ and, for consumption, $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content are included under the appropriate headings in this Table and in Table 55.
${ }^{4}$ ) For agricultural uses only.
(5) Deliveries to farms.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ ) For agricultural and industrial purposes.
${ }^{(7}$ ) Including exports of ammonium sulphate for non-agricultural uses.
${ }^{(8)}$ Estimated.

Source: Ministry of Materials and Agricultural Departments

## Paper-making materials and woodpulp: Consumption and stocks

Consumption : weekly averages
Stocks : end of period

${ }^{(1)}$ Including wood waste, chippings and rejected pitprops.
Source: Board of Trade
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Consumption and stocks at mills and, from January 1951, at certain pulping plants.
${ }^{3}$ ) Stocks from January 1950 exclude those held by merchants. The figures on the new basis for December 1949 are :-Rags, waste ropes, etc., $33 \cdot 2$ thousand tons; waste paper : special grades, 21.0 thousand tons ; mixed, $58 \cdot 3$ thousand tons.
${ }^{(4)}$ Mixed waste paper consists of waste paper which does not have the uniform or distinctive qualities required for classification as any other grade of waste paper. The bulk of local authorities' collections is in this grade.
${ }^{5}$ ) Including woodpulp for cellulose wadding.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) Stocks relate to those held by manufacturers of rayon and of cellulose film.
${ }^{(7)}$ Thousand tons.

- Average of five weeks.

|  |  |  | Production |  |  | Consumption |  |  |  | Stocks |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Newsprint | Building board | Other paper and board | Newsprint |  | Other paper and board (including building board) ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Newsprint | Other paper and board (including building board)( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
|  |  |  | Total disposals |  |  | Home consumption | Total disposals | Home consumption |  |  |
| 1939 ... |  |  |  | $15 \cdot 38$ | $35 \cdot 19$ |  | 23.1 | . | 51.5 | . | 261.5 | 388.8 |
| 1948 | . ... | ... | 5.74 | 0.64 | 30.1 | 7.8 | $7 \cdot 5$ | 36.5 | $35 \cdot 6$ | 141.9 | $368 \cdot 8$ |
| 1949 | . ... | ... | 8.91 | 0.74 | 33.7 | 12.0 | 10.9 | $40 \cdot 0$ | 38.8 | $160 \cdot 8$ | $402 \cdot 3$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1950 \\ 1951 \end{array}$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 10.46 10.13 10.32 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.67 \\ & 0.73 \end{aligned}$ | 39.1 41.4 34.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & 13.3 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4 \\ & 11.5 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | 49.2 56.8 40.9 | $47 \cdot 5$ $55 \cdot 2$ 39.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 99.0 \\ 109.9 \\ 189.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \cdot 8 \\ 65 \cdot 7 \\ 103 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ |
| 1951 | July ... August September | ... <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $8.35^{*}$ 10.65 $11.08 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72^{*} \\ & 0.67 \\ & 0.81^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 3^{*} \\ & 38 \cdot 4^{\prime} \\ & 43 \cdot 3^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.4^{*} \\ & 13.5 \\ & 13 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.5^{*} \\ & 11.2 \\ & 11.9 * \end{aligned}$ | 50.9* $54 \cdot 7$ $57 \cdot 4^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 56 \cdot 1^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 93.7 \\ 97.8 \\ 101.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 0 \\ & 54 \cdot 9 \\ & 57 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 16 \\ & 10.95 \\ & 10 \cdot 28^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.86 \\ & 0.85 \\ & 0.77^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \cdot 0 \\ & 45 \cdot 8 \\ & 41 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 13.6 \text { * } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 11.1^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 7 \\ & 59 \cdot 3 \\ & 57 \cdot 9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 7 \\ & 57 \cdot 5 \\ & 56 \cdot 6 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.5 \\ & 100.6 \\ & 109.9 \end{aligned}$ | 56.3 59.4 65.7 |
| 1952 | January <br> February March | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 11.08 10.76 11.94 | 0.83 0.85 0.81 | $45 \cdot 5$ 46.8 42.4 | 13.3 14.4 14.8 | 11.3 12.2 12.1 | 63.3 54.6 50.9 | $61 \cdot 3$ $52 \cdot 2$ 48.8 | 116.5 115.3 125.2 | $63 \cdot 0$ $62 \cdot 3$ 69.5 |
|  | April ... May ... June ... | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.40 * \\ & 11.06 \\ & 11.17 \end{aligned}$ | $0.73 *$ 0.60 0.53 | 35.5 35.0 28.5 | $13 \cdot 1 *$ $14 \cdot 2$ $13 \cdot 4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4^{*} \\ & 12.0 \\ & 11.8 \end{aligned}$ | $41 \cdot 6 *$ $41 \cdot 3$ $32 \cdot 6$ | $39.9 *$ 39.8 31.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 140.0 \\ & 148.7 \\ & 162.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 1 \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \\ & 91 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ | $7 \cdot 26^{*}$ $7 \cdot 81$ 9.53 | $0.51 *$ 0.36 $0.47^{*}$ | $23 \cdot 2^{*}$ $25 \cdot 2$ $31 \cdot 3^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12.5^{*} \\ & 11.9 \\ & 13.9 * \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 11 \cdot 5 \\ & 13 \cdot 2^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 8^{*} \\ & 27 \cdot 5 \\ & 35 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7^{*} \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \\ & 34 \cdot 9^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.0 \\ & 166.8 \\ & 170.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 95.1 \\ & 98.9 \\ & 98.6 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.85 \\ & 11.12 \\ & 10.57^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53 \\ & 0.74 \\ & 0.66^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \cdot 7 \\ & 34 \cdot 5 \\ & 30 \cdot 8^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 14.9 <br> $15 \cdot 6$ <br> 13•7* | $\begin{aligned} & 14.1 \\ & 14.4 \\ & 12.7^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 4 \\ & 42 \cdot 6 \\ & 38 \cdot 9^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 2 \\ & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 37 \cdot 9^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3 \\ & 181.0 \\ & 189.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97.2 \\ 97.9 \\ 103.9 \end{array}$ |
| 1953 | January February March | $\cdots$ | 11.64 11.79 12.21 | 0.78 0.74 0.91 | $34 \cdot 8$ $33 \cdot 0$ 39.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.6 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 16.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.4 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $42 \cdot 8$ 39.8 $48 \cdot 2$ | 41.6 38.7 46.9 | 189.6 183.1 164.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 100.1 \\ 96.5 \\ 95.8 \end{array}$ |
|  | April. May. June ... | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.60 * \\ & 13.11 \\ & 11.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.78^{*} \\ & 0.88 \\ & 0.82 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 0^{*} \\ & 39.7 \\ & 39.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.5^{*} \\ & 17.9 \\ & 18.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 * \\ & 15.4 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | 44.0* $48 \cdot 0$ $46 \cdot 9$ | $42.9 *$ $46 \cdot 5$ 45.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 158.0 \\ & 157.9 \\ & 149.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \\ & 92 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 9.91* | 0.65* | 34.3* | 16.9* | 14.5* | 44.3* | 42.7* | $143 \cdot 1$ | $84 \cdot 0$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) From January 1950 no longer adjusted for changes in users' stocks
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Before January 1950 quantities held by paper makers, merchants and certain large converters and consumers (other than publishers). National stocks of building board are also included from 1947 to 1949 inclusive. From February 1949 the figures include stocks (amounting to 109.1 thousand tons at the end of that month) held by certain converters, manufacturing stationers and consumers from whom stock returns were not previously obtained. From January 1950 the figures relate to stocks held by papermakers only. The comparable figure for December 1949 is 77.6 thousand tons.

- Average of five weeks.
VII. MANUFACTURED GOODS

Passenger cars and chassis( ${ }^{1}$ ) : Production

|  |  | Total production |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  |  | Value of deliveries ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | 1,600 c.c. and under | Over 1,600 c.c. and not over 2,200 с.c. | Over 2,200 c.c. | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1,600 c.c. } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { under } \end{aligned}$ | Over I,600 c.c. and not over 2,200 c.c. | Over 2,200 c.c. | Total | For export |
|  |  | Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |
|  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | £000 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,192 \\ & 28,417\left(^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | .. | .. | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 4,522\left({ }^{3}\right) \\ & 5,684\left({ }^{3}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | . | .. | .. | .. |
| 1948 | ... ... | 27,376 34,358 | 19,832 23,343 | 5,522 6,160 | 2,022 4,855 | 19,350 22,683 | 15,567 15,853 | 2,623 3,805 | 1,160 3,025 | 9,385 12,059 | 5,272 6,441 |
| 1950 | .... ... | 43,543 | 29,411 | 7,463 | 6,669 | 34,126 | 24,587 | 5,448 | 4,091 | 15,746 | 10,374 |
| 1951 | .... $\quad .$. | 39,660 | 27,575 | 5,801 | 6,284 | 30,552 | 22,576 | 4,106 | 3,870 | 16,361 | 10,639 |
| 1952 | . | 37,334 | 25,339 | 4,606 | 7,389 | 22,945 | 16,178 | 2,008 | 4,759 | 17,076 | 8,996 |
| 1951 | July ... | 38,495 | 26,406 | 5,699 | 6,390 | 27,160 | 18,757 | 4,331 | 4,072 | 16,732 | 10,223 |
|  | August ... | 25,971 | 16,658 | 4,217 | 5,096 | 20,658 | 13,672 | 3,708 | 3,278 | 13,269 | 9,063 |
|  | *September | 44,478 | 31,529 | 7,024 | 5,925 | 36,420 | 26,694 | 5,951 | 3,775 | 15,76\| | 11,257 |
|  | October... November | 41,933 41,157 | 29,348 29,231 | 6,538 5,599 | 6,047 6,327 | 32,144 33,554 | 24,267 26,014 | 3,893 3,695 | 3,984 3,845 | 18,279 18,829 | 11,985 12,594 |
|  | *December | 39,376 | 29,339 | 4,926 | 5,111 | 27,318 | 21,638 | 2,681 | 2,999 | 16,936 | 10,857 |
| 1952 | January ... | 36,270 | 25,452 | 5,259 | 5,559 | 24,956 | 18,281 | 3,297 | 3,378 | 17,233 | 9,678 |
|  | February | 35,028 | 24,349 | 5,469 | 5,210 | 25,834 | 19,219 | 3,425 | 3,190 | 18,566 | 11,300 |
|  | *March ... | 42,207 | 28,670 | 5,900 | 7,637 | 31,975 | 23,300 | 3,924 | 4,751 | 17,033 | 10,447 |
|  | April ... | 35,228 | 24,089 | 4,324 | 6,815 | 24,882 | 18,408 | 2,233 | 4,241 | 16,983 | 9,515 |
|  | May ... | 38,298 | 24,584 | 4,587 | 9.127 | 26,778 | 18,163 | 2,390 | 6,225 | 19,367 | 11,592 |
|  | *June ... | 41,021 | 27,880 | 4,669 | 8,472 | 28,070 | 21,022 |  |  |  | 9,336 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 18,668 | 14,804 | 216 |  | 16,669 | 8,908 |
|  | August ... | 21,369 | 13,030 | 3,251 | 5,088 | 14,078 | 8,772 | 2,010 | 3,296 | 12,243 | 6,440 |
|  | *September | 44,829 | 30,154 | 5,687 | 8,988 | 24,074 | 15,901 | 2,170 | 6,003 | 17,187 | 7,843 |
|  | October... | 38,917 | 26,768 | 4,339 | 7,810 | 18,396 | 12,422 | 1,143 | 4,831 | 20,030 | 8,331 |
|  | November | 39,846 | 26,754 | 4,791 | 8,301 | 16,960 | 10,474 | 709 | 5,777 | 17,536 | 7,035 |
|  | *December | 44,962 | 31,124 | 4,278 | 9,560 | 20,668 | 13,365 | 1,167 | 6,136 | 15,598 | 7,530 |
| 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,922 | 7,896 |
|  | February | $40,240$ | 29,382 | 2,742 | 8,116 | 22,884 | $15,465$ | 1,597 | 5,822 | 15,122 | 7,557 |
|  | *March ... | 48,084 | 32,692 | 4,909 | 10,483 | 30,919 | 19,242 | 3,466 | 8,211 | 17,210 | 9,540 |
|  | April ... | 44,193 | 30,562 | 5,076 | 8,555 | 28,833 | 19,178 | 3,230 | 6,425 | 22,017 | 11,530 |
|  | May ... | 50,593 | 35,044 | 9,810 | 5,739 | 31,840 | 21,265 | 3,393 | 7,182 | 23,396 | 11,648 |
|  | *June ... | 57,535 | 38,985 | 5,997 | 12,553 | 33,683 | 22,194 | 3,154 | 8,335 | 23,250 | 11,129 |
|  | July ... | 52,844 |  |  | 11,266 |  | 19,307 |  | 7,124 |  |  |
|  | August ... <br> *September |  | 18,479 | 3,737 | 6,827 | 15,772 | 10,081 |  | 4,318 |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including taxi-cabs.
Source : Ministry of Suppiy
(2) Including spares produced by motor manufacturers.
${ }^{(3)}$ Number exported.
(4) Estimated.

- Five week period.

Commercial motor vehicles and chassis ${ }^{1}$ ) : Production
TABLE 60

|  |  | Total production |  |  |  |  | Production for export |  |  |  |  | Value of dellveries( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Carrying capacity |  |  | Public service vehicles ${ }^{(3)}$ | Total | Carrying capacity |  |  | Public service vehicles ${ }^{(3)}$ | Total | For export |
|  |  | Under 15 cwt . | 15 cwt . to 6 tons | Over 6 tons | Under 15 cwt . |  |  | 15 cwt . to 6 tons | Over <br> 6 tons |  |  |  |
|  |  | Monthly averages or totals for four or flve week periods | Monthly averages or calendar months |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Number | 1000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ | . $\quad$. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,131 \\ & 8,667\left({ }^{4}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | $375{ }^{(2)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.1,1366^{5}\right) \\ & \left.1,1899^{5}\right) \end{aligned}$ | .. | .. |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |
|  |  |  |  | 7,458 | 496 | 1,069 | 6,983 | 2,804 | 3,562 | 193 | 424 | 9,125 | 3,460 |
| 1948 1949 | $\ldots$ | 18,031 | 8,054 | 8,175 | 591 | 1,211 | 8,898 | 4,339 | 4,068 | 206 | 284 | 10,613 | 3,795 |
| 1950 | ... $\quad . .$. | 21,763 | 10,014 | 10,249 | 555 | 945 | 13,736 | 6,709 | 6,509 | 202 | 316 | 12,163 | 5,764 |
| 1951 | ... | 21,497 | 9,986 | 9,595 | 996 | 920 | 13,456 | 6,499 | 6,084 | 429 | 444 | 13,860 | 6,912 |
| 1952 | $\ldots$ | 20,138 | 8,962 | 9,370 | 1,078 | 728 | 10,458 | 4,624 | 5,020 | 459 | 355 | 16,353 | 6,908 |
| 1951 |  | 19,918 | 9,801 | 8,234 | 1,028 | 855 | 10,858 | 6,063 | 3,819 | 539 | 437 | 14,371 | 6,256 |
|  | August... | 14,943 | 6,141 | 7,213 | . 874 | 715 | 9,420 | 3,870 | 4,752 | 399 | 399 | 12,314 | 6,435 |
|  | *September | 23,936 | 11,405 | 10,439 | 1,193 | 899 | 15,05 | 7,570 | 6,500 | 557 | 424 | 15,416 | 7,767 |
|  | October ... | 21,810 | 9,709 | 10,037 | 1,183 | 881 | 13,747 | 6,390 | 6,353 | 603 | 401 | 14,704 | 7,206 |
|  | November.... | 21,842 | 9,893 | 9,834 | 1,289 | 826 | 14,317 | 6,688 | 6,680 | 554 | 395 | 15,994 | 8,829 |
|  | - December... | 21,536 | 10,469 | 9,103 | 996 | 968 | 12,828 | 5,935 | 5,990 | 436 | 467 | 13,509 | 6,768 |
| 1952 | January ... | 20,018 | 9,782 | 8,312 | 998 | 926 | 11,625 | 5,437 | 5,258 | 457 | 463 | 14,998 | 7,210 |
|  | February ... | 20,017 | 9,039 | 8,799 | 1,266 | 913 | 11,225 | 5,415 | 4,747 | 670 | 393 | 15,773 | 7,410 |
|  | *March $\quad .$. | 23,843 | 10,383 | 10,945 | 1,382 | 1,133 | 14,290 | 6,762 | 6,263 | 659 | 606 | 15,918 | 7,335 |
|  | April | 18,211 | 8,491 | 8,156 | 955 | 609 | 10,637 | 5,003 | 4,804 | 496 | 334 | 14,858 | 6,764 |
|  | May ... | 20,375 | 9,043 | 9,628 | 996 | 708 | 12,010 | 5,325 | 5,778 | 481 | 426 | 17,574 | 8,578 |
|  | *June ... | 21,995 | 9,700 | 10,414 | 1,204 | 677 | 12,283 | 5,026 | 6,387 | 522 | 348 | 15,186 | 7,062 |
|  |  | 18,062 | 8,719 | 7,480 | 1,063 | 800 | 9,235 | 4,621 | 4,010 | 370 | 234 | 15,226 | 6,821 |
|  | August | 10,220 | 3,625 | 5,541 | 670 | 384 | 5,082 | 1,497 | 3,178 | 209 | 198 | 11,619 | 5,071 |
|  | *September... | 24,769 | 10,858 | 12,066 | 1,044 | 801 | 12,421 | 4,899 | 6,770 | 352 | 400 | 18,608 | 7,970 |
|  | October | 21,008 | 8,859 | 10,554 | 1,014 | 581 | 8,990 | 3,330 | 4,924 | 412 | 324 | 18,812 | 6,488 |
|  | November | 20,074 | 8,411 | 10,105 | 971 | 587 | 8,268 | 3,699 | 3,966 | 341 | 262 | 17,670 | 6,346 |
|  | *December ... | 23,066 | 10,639 | 10,441 | 1,372 | 614 | 9,431 | 4,471 | 4,157 | 530 | 273 | 18,205 | 5,841 |
| 1953 |  | 20,589 | 9,538 | 8,857 | 1,497 | 697 | 8,110 | 3,828 | 3,415 | 574 | 293 | 19,512 | 6,381 |
|  | February | 20,101 | 9,612 | 8,276 | 1,567 | 646 | 8,955 | 4,345 | 3,849 | 501 | 260 | 16,489 | 5,851 |
|  | *March | 20,186 | 10,355 | 7,528 | 1,504 | 799 | 9,745 | 5,124 | 3,982 | 417 | 222 | 16,664 | 5,784 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,849 | 4,167 | 3,222 | 310 | 150 | 16,315 | 5,642 |
|  | May | 19,676 | 9,822 | 7,908 | 1,432 | 514 | 9,417 | 4,809 | 3,984 | 429 | 195 | 16,057 | 5,722 |
|  | *June | 21,674 | 10,832 | 8,962 | 1,339 | 541 | 10,300 | 5,357 | 4,354 | 431 | 158 | 15,180 | 5,364 |
|  |  | 18,294 | 9,936 | 6,976 | 977 | 405 | 9,194 | 4,768 | 3,890 | 375 | 161 |  |  |
|  | August <br> *September | 11,474 | 5,207 | 5,221 | 768 | 278 | 5,789 | 2,336 | 3,030 | 260 | 163 |  |  |

[^11]Locomotives: Production( ${ }^{1}$ )
MANUFACTURED GOODS
Annual and quarterly totals
Number


## Railway rolling stock and other equipment and aircraft : Production

TABLE 62
Annual and monthly totals


[^12]MANUFACTURED GOODS
Tractors, battery-driven electric road vehicles and cycles : Production
TABLE 63
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Industrial and agricultural tractors( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  | Batterydriven electric road vehicles ${ }^{3}$ ) Total ${ }^{6}$ ) | Motor cycles |  |  | Pedal cycles ( ${ }^{( }$) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Wheeled ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  | Track-laying |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | For export | Total value ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Total | For export | Total value $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |  | Total ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | For export ${ }^{6}$ ) | Total value ${ }^{5}$ ) | Total | For export |
|  |  | Number |  | £000 | Number |  | $£ 000$ | Number | Thousands |  | £000 | Thousands |  |
| 1935 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $5 \cdot 39$ | $1.50{ }^{(7)}$ |  | 166 | $31\left({ }^{7}\right)$ |
| 1949 |  | 7,358 | 4,543 | 2,335 | 222 | 144 | 239 | 218 | 12.75 | 7.40 | 1,150 | 293 | 191 |
| 1950 |  | 9,788 | 6,877 | 3,673 | 240 | 178 | 264 | 180 | 14.27 | 6.87 | 1,444 | 294 | 182 |
| 1951 |  | 11,449 | 8,996 | 4.723 | 316 | 237 | 462 | 144 | 14.31 | 7.77 | 1,714 | 336 | 233 |
| 1952 | $\ldots$..... | 10,234 | 7,425 | 4,898 | 283 | 171 | 660 | 136 | 14.29 | 6.96 | 1,768 | 302 | 239 |
| 1952 |  | 9,334 | 7,041 |  |  |  | f | 174 | 14.80 | 4.52 | 2,049 | 275 | 234 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 270 | 134 | 705 | 88 | $8 \cdot 50$ | $3 \cdot 35$ | 1,200 | 230 | 189 |
|  | September... | 11,106 | 7,301 | $\int^{4,806}$ |  |  |  | 116* | 12.33* | 4.11* | 1,722 | 281 | 222 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | f | 147 | 13.44 | 6.21 | 1,511 | 324 |  |
|  | November... | 8,546 | 5,719 | 4,300 | 320 | 191 | 786 | 145 | 9.78 | 3.97 | 1,479 | 276 | 208 |
|  | December... |  | 6,312 |  |  |  |  | 148* | 10.22* | 4.82* | 1,542 | 258 | 191 |
| 1953 |  |  | 5,311 |  |  |  |  | 128 | 10.78 | 5.86 | 1,303 | 199 | 155 |
|  |  |  | 5,630 | 4,498 | 238 | 138 | 813 | 122 | 10.79 | $5 \cdot 67$ | 1,762 | 226 | 166 |
|  | February ... | 11,555 | 7,439 | 4,498 |  |  |  | 131* | 13.37* | 4.66* | 2,095 | 215 | 160 |
|  |  |  |  | \} 4,298 | 255 | 166 | 899 | 118 | 12.66 |  | 1,895 | 232 | 171 |
|  | May | 8,895 | 6,660 |  |  |  |  | 133 | 13.62 | 5.53 | 2,101 | 259 | 181 |
|  | June | 8,312 | 5,948 |  |  |  |  | 163* | 16.10* | 7-38* | 1,709 | 246 | 171 |
|  |  | 8,470 | 6,071 |  |  |  |  | 115 | 14.13 | $5 \cdot 50$ | 2,064 | 246 | 170 |
|  | August ... | 7,535 | 5,811 |  |  |  |  | 84 | 8.70 | 4.47 |  |  |  |
|  | September... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Tractors of 10 belt horse-power and over.
Source : Ministry of Supply
${ }^{(2)}$ Including half track.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
(4) From December 1950 figures relate to deliveries.
${ }^{5}$ ) Value figures relate to deliveries and include parts and accessories.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ The figures of numbers produced in individual months are totals for periods of four or five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk (*).
${ }^{(7)}$ Number exported.
Agricultural machinery : Production
TABLE 64 Annual and quarterly totals

${ }^{1}$ ) Including combined seed and fertilizer drills.
${ }^{2}$ ) Including value of items not shown separately in preceding columns, and also parts and Source : Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries accessories.

Mechanical handling equipment and excavators : Production
TABLE 65
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Mechan prop | cally- <br> led | Conv | dyors |  |  |  | her hanical dling |  |  | Excavat |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ment $\left({ }^{(1)}\right.$ |  | Complet | machines |  | Part acces | and ories |
|  |  | Fork-lift | Other | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Tot |  | For |  | Total | For export |
|  |  | Num |  |  |  | Value | C000 |  |  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { EOOO } \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value E000 |  |  |
| 1949 |  | 124 | 355 | 880 | 136 | 1,051 | 388 | 878 | 298 | 131 | 502 | 68 |  |  |  |
| 1950 |  | 146 | 396 | 1,005 | 124 | 1,091 | 362 | 1,052 | 350 | 142 | 550 | 77 | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 316 \end{aligned}$ | 258 |  |
| 1951 |  | 192 | 392 | 1,088 | 144 | 1,257 | 378 | 1,140 | 425 | 159 | 667 | 79 | $\begin{aligned} & 316 \\ & 341 \end{aligned}$ | 289 | 78 |
| 1952 | ...... | 257 | 349 | 1,177 | 163 | 1,474 | 466 | 1,351 | 450 | 167 | 777 | 92 |  | 379 | 113 |
| 1952 | July | 260 | 336 | 1,154 | 173 | ) 1,40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ${ }^{\text {September }}$. | 175 253 | 232 310 | 1,058 1,209 | 121 155 | \} 1,409 | 404 | 1,313 | 427 | 152 | 744 | 81 | 415 | 379 | 122 |
|  | October ... | 274 | 381 | 1,257 | 197 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | 276 | 253 | 1,193 | 202 | 1,675 | 528 | 1,480 | 513 | 193 | 952 | 104 | 533 | 388 | 112 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\int 1.675$ |  |  |  |  |  | 104 | 533 | 388 | 112 |
| 1953 | January February | 262 | 283 355 | 1,078 1,299 | 146 203 | \} 1,659 | 591 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March | 256 | 355 340 | 1,299 | 220 | $\}^{1,659}$ | 591 | 1,392 | 403 | 206 | 1,036 | III | 588 | 442 | 138 |
|  | April May | $\begin{aligned} & 214 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | 279 | 1,169 1,222 | 168 154 | \} 1,499 | 500 |  |  | 201 | 905 | 107 | 518 | 438 |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  | $\int 1,4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 518 | 438 | 134 |
|  | July ... | 200 | 247 | 1,230 | 146 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... <br> September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ Deliveries. <br> $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Excludes un |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source : |  | Ministry of Supply |  |

Civil engineering and contracting plant : Production
TABLE 66
Monthly averages
Value 1000


## MANUFACTURED GOODS

## Coal mining machinery : Deliveries

TABLE 67
Annual and quarterly totals


[^13]${ }^{2}$ ) Excluding those produced at collieries. Output is mainly for the National Coal Board.
and Board of Trade
Figures refer to carrying capacity.
${ }^{( }{ }^{3}$ ) Production. Output is mainly for the National Coal Board.

Textile, leather, printing and tobacco machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 68
Monthly averages or calendar months


Monthly averages

|  |  |  |  | Welding sets (arc and resistance) |  | Welding electrodes( ${ }^{1}$ ) |  | Portable power tools ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Engineers' small tools |  | Air and gas compressors and exhausters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |
|  |  |  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  | Million feet |  | - Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 20 | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 107 | $33\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 216 \\ & 269 \\ & 318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 57 \\ 63 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92.0 \\ 93.1 \\ 112.2 \\ 114.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.0 \\ & 23.4 \\ & 23.7 \\ & 21.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 690 \\ 721 \\ 892 \\ 1,017 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279 \\ & 321 \\ & 384 \\ & 430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,249 \\ & 2,514 \\ & 3,738 \\ & 4,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 505 \\ & 546 \\ & 702 \\ & 732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486 \\ & 543 \\ & 619 \\ & 795 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 192 \\ & 219 \\ & 260 \\ & 330 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter |  | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 296 \\ & 244 \\ & 276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 64 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115.4 \\ & 109.7 \\ & 109.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.4 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 17 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 901 \\ & 870 \\ & 991 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402 \\ & 381 \\ & 403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,715 \\ & 3,725 \\ & 4,341 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 670 \\ & 698 \\ & 834 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 590 \\ & 594 \\ & 713 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 247 \\ & 290 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter 3rd quarter 4th quarter | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 314 \\ & 285 \\ & 319 \\ & 352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 91 \\ 117 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.1 \\ & 113.1 \\ & 106.7 \\ & 124.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 21.1 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 24.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,020 \\ 1,049 \\ 925 \\ 1,074 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 465 \\ & 392 \\ & 379 \\ & 483 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,789 \\ & 4,664 \\ & 4,161 \\ & 4,647 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 881 \\ & 750 \\ & 602 \\ & 694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 749 \\ & 871 \\ & 695 \\ & 828 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 312 \\ & 324 \\ & 291 \\ & 371 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | Ist quarter 2nd quarter | $\cdots$ | .. | $\begin{aligned} & 358 \\ & 326 \end{aligned}$ | 131 107 | 110.2 90.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 27.8 \\ & 16.6 \end{aligned}$ | 993 | 407 | 4,608 | 624 | 781 | 322 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding carbon electrodes.
Source : Ministry of Supply
(2) Pneumatic, electric and, except in 1935, petrol types.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Value of exports.

Machine tools and internal combustion engines : Deliveries
TABLE 70
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | al-work |  |  | -wor |  |  | Interna | mbus | engines( |  |
|  |  |  | ine |  |  | e too |  |  | Comple | engine |  | Parts and accessories |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | For export |  | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total |
|  |  | Tons | Val | 000 | Tons |  | 000 | Thousands | Thousand B.H.P. |  | Value $£ 00$ |  |
| 1935 | ... ... | .. | 509 |  |  | 53 |  | . | . | 351 | . |  |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | 9,437 | 3,087 | 1,200 | 1,307 | 426 | 143 | 19.7 | 252 | 2,671 | 1,532 | 634 |
| 1950 | ... ... | 9,625 | 3,338 | 1,214 | 1,356 | 410 | 141 | 25.4 | 298 | 3,010 | 1,820 | 760 |
| 1951 | ... ... | 11,085 | 4,049 | 1,401 | 1,399 | 442 | 159 | 32.5 | 353 | 3,546 | 2,043 | 930 |
| 1952 | ... ... | 12,580 | 5,167 | 1,693 | 1,388 | 483 | 218 | 28.4 | 331 | 3,631 | 1,912 | 1,113 |
| 1952 | July ... | 11,540 | 4,394 | 1,542 | 1,120 | 397 | 172 | $27 \cdot 5$ | 302 | 3,367 | 1,761 | 1,193 |
|  | August ... | 9,600 | 3,645 | 1,215 | 730 | 248 | 95 | 16.8 | 236 | 2,804 | 1,500 | 1,086 |
|  | September | 13,350 | 5,439 | 1,696 | 1,238 | 426 | 184 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 282 | 3,096 | 1,468 |  |
|  | October ... | 14,700 | 6,731 | 2,197 | 1,410 | 557 | 220 | 22.8 | 315 | 3,376 | 1,690 | 1,146 |
|  | November | 12,400 | 5,291 | 1,661 | - 874 | 331 | 136 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 350 | 3,793 | 1,843 | 1,028 |
|  | December | 14,300 | 6,368 | 1,971 | 1,210 | 512 | 206 | 18.7 | 334 | 3,739 | 1,439 | 1,214 |
| 1953 | January ... | 17,467 | 7,060 | 1,922 | 1,038 | 395 | 155 | 19.2 | 311 | 3,184 | 1,380 | 1,054 |
|  | February... | 11,942 | 5,356 | 1,671 | 934 | 354 | 135 | 19.0 | 307 | 3,378 | 1,312 | 1,117 |
|  | March ... | 13,111 | 5,883 | 2,015 | 1,092 | 431 | 141 | 19.8 | 317 | 3,267 | 1,312 |  |
|  | April | 14,117 | 5,306 | 1,762 | 1,007 | 380 | 148 | 22.1 | 303 | 3,177 | 1,189 | 1,158 |
|  | May ... | 13,132 | 6,005 | 1,914 | 1,285 | 472 | 158 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 332 | 3,423 | 1,198 | 1,049 |
|  | June $\quad .$. | 11,824 | 5,321 | 1,533 | 1,042 | 371 | 134 | 23.1 | 308 | 3,182 | 1,242 | 1,037 |
|  |  | 11,775 | 5,289 | 1,994 | 1,082 | 405 | 178 | 21.3 | 332 | 3,403 | 1,262 | 1,163 |
|  | August ... September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including machine tools of low value (under $£ 100$ ).
Source : Ministry of Supply
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Excluding engines used in aircraft, road motor vehicles, wheeled and half-track tractors (other than heavy earth-moving types) and fighting vehicles, and engines of the heavy slow-speed types designed solely for ship propulsion.

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Steam engines, boilers, steam-raising plant and industrial valves : Deliveries
TABLE 71
Monthly averages or calendar months
Value 1000


Electricity generating plant, rotating electrical machines and electrical control gear : Deliveries
TABLE 72
Monthly averages or calendar months

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{4}{*}{}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Electricity generating plant} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Rotating electrical machines ${ }^{(1)}$} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Electrical control $\operatorname{gear}\left({ }^{2}\right)$}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Hydraulic turbines} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Steam turboalternators $10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$. and over} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Steam turbines
less than
$10,000 \mathrm{~kW}$.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{I-250 horse-power kVA. or kW.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Over 250 horse-power kVA. or kW.} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Fractional horse-power} \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& Total \& For export \& Total \& For export \& Total \& For export \& Total \& For export \& Total \& For export \& Total \& For expor \& Total \& For export <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Thousand B.H.P.} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousand kW.} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Value $£ 000$} <br>
\hline 1949 \& \& ... \& 37.6 \& $17 \cdot 3$ \& 165.0 \& $47 \cdot 8$ \& 22.8 \& 13.1 \& 1,874 \& 484 \& 200 \& 69 \& 528 \& 108 \& 1,077 \& 254 <br>
\hline 1950 ... \& \& \& 49.1 \& $36 \cdot 2$ \& 194.0 \& 69.1 \& 17.6 \& 9.7 \& 1,890 \& 447 \& 281 \& 95 \& 543 \& 118 \& 1,220 \& 299 <br>
\hline $1951 .$. \& \& \& 37.7 \& $37 \cdot 5$ \& 154.4 \& $70 \cdot 0$ \& 18.6 \& 9.6 \& 2,066 \& 507 \& 301 \& 97 \& 708 \& 197 \& 1,517 \& 421 <br>
\hline 1952 ... \& \& $\ldots$ \& $42 \cdot 9$ \& 33.4 \& $170 \cdot 2$ \& $77 \cdot 8$ \& 29.4 \& 14.3 \& 2,442 \& 491 \& 361 \& 132 \& 740 \& 197 \& 1,795 \& 466 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1952} \& April... \& \& 56.0 \& - \& 179.0 \& 45.0 \& \& \& 2,747 \& 564 \& 331 \& 110 \& 764 \& 231 \& 1,731 \& 516 <br>
\hline \& May ... \& $\ldots$ \& $20 \cdot 0$ \& $20 \cdot 0$ \& $320 \cdot 0$ \& $80 \cdot 0$ \& 20.3 \& $10 \cdot 4$ \& 2,623 \& 481 \& 333 \& 129 \& 814 \& 219 \& 1,790 \& 512 <br>
\hline \& June ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& $\ldots$ \& $7 \cdot 5$ \& $7 \cdot 5$ \& $120 \cdot 0$ \& $90 \cdot 0$ \& \& \& 2,417 \& 416 \& 321 \& 99 \& 725 \& 205 \& 1,799 \& 523 <br>
\hline \& July \& ... \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& $1 \cdot 2$ \& 170.0 \& 125.0 \& \& \& 2,333 \& 526 \& 265 \& 72 \& 609 \& 170 \& 1,900 \& 326 <br>
\hline \& August \& \& 72.8 \& $72 \cdot 8$ \& 75.0 \& 75.0 \& \} 26.7 \& 14.0 \& 1,962 \& 459 \& 280 \& 124 \& 428 \& 89 \& 1,200 \& 253 <br>
\hline \& September \& \& 21.2 \& 21.2 \& 218.8 \& 158.8 \& 26.7 \& , \& 2,431 \& 481 \& 365 \& 114 \& 656 \& 170 \& 1,991 \& <br>
\hline \& October \& \& 28.7 \& $20 \cdot 3$ \& 30.0 \& 30.0 \& \& \& 2,457 \& 487 \& 544 \& 223 \& 674 \& 149 \& 2,148 \& 501 <br>
\hline \& November \& \& 102.9 \& 102.9 \& 302.5 \& $130 \cdot 0$ \& 338.9 \& $16 \cdot 0$ \& 2,547 \& 289 \& 618 \& 289 \& 644 \& 175 \& 1,780 \& 495 <br>
\hline \& December \& \& 89.5 \& 56.0 \& 162.5 \& 60.0 \& \& 16.0 \& 2,430 \& 550 \& 208 \& 73 \& 614 \& 159 \& 1,927 \& 462 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{1953} \& January \& \& 27.5 \& $27 \cdot 5$ \& 135.0 \& 75.0 \& \& \& 2,504 \& 458 \& 435 \& 274 \& 662 \& 167 \& 2,013 \& 581 <br>
\hline \& February \& \& $64 \cdot 3$ \& $46 \cdot 6$ \& 307.0 \& $80 \cdot 0$ \& 13.2 \& 7.7 2 \& 2,344 \& 453 \& 461 \& 251 \& 557 \& 157 \& 1,702 \& 512
599 <br>
\hline \& March \& ... \& $60 \cdot 0$ \& $60 \cdot 0$ \& 219.0 \& $25 \cdot 0$ \& 13.2 \& 7.7 \& 2,823 \& 544 \& 486 \& 204 \& 622 \& 166 \& \& <br>
\hline \& April \& \& 52.7 \& 52.7 \& 220.0 \& 100.0 \& \& \& 2,438 \& 464 \& 359 \& 83 \& 570 \& 143 \& \& 490 <br>
\hline \& May ... \& $\ldots$ \& 98.5 \& 98.5 \& 80.0

246.5 \& 80.0 \& $\} 19.3$ \& 7.0 \& 2,528 \& 416 \& 443 \& 143 \& 656 \& 147 \& 1,846 \& 511 <br>
\hline \& June ... \& ... \& $54 \cdot 2$ \& $54 \cdot 2$ \& $246 \cdot 5$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& July ... \& \& - \& - \& $130 \cdot 8$ \& 38.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^14]Miscellaneous industrial and domestic equipment : Deliveries
TABLE 73
Monthly averages or calendar months
Value $£ 000$

|  |  |  |  |  | Refrigerating machinery ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial furnaces ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Domestic |  | Commercial |  | Industrial |  | Electric | Other | Electric | Other |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { export } \end{gathered}$ | Total | For export | Total |  | For export |  |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | 775 | 391 |  | 124 | 232 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 990 | 545 | 677 | 177 | 296 | 110 | 207 | 437 523 | 55 40 | 73 67 |
| 1951 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,232 | 777 | 737 | 262 | 338 | 99 | 245 | 680 | 52 | 90 |
| 1952 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 979 | 748 | 627 | 215 | 389 | 108 | 318 | 691 | 54 | 90 |
| 1952 | July ... <br> August <br> September |  | $\ldots$ | . | $\begin{array}{r} 1,078 \\ 674 \\ 893 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 716 \\ & 468 \\ & 620 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 737 \\ & 429 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224 \\ & 133 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 288 \\ & 512 \\ & 686 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 114 \\ & 123 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 273 \\ & 245 \\ & 319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 688 \\ & 592 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 43 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | 1317267 |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 774 \\ & 591 \\ & 550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 582 \\ & 443 \\ & 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 485 \\ & 527 \\ & 438 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 178 \\ & 147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 241 \\ & 271 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 88 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 382 \\ & 411 \\ & 446 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 646 \\ & 531 \\ & 663 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 54 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107 \\ 77 \\ 105 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January February March ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 674 \\ & 608 \\ & 868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 616 \\ & 550 \\ & 770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 449 \\ & 588 \\ & 722 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \\ & 259 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501 \\ & 413 \\ & 496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 167 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 339 \\ & 329 \\ & 393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 663 \\ & 642 \\ & 685 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 72 \\ & 73 \end{aligned}$ | 949089 |
|  |  |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,257 \\ & 1,607 \\ & 1,452 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 712 \\ & 825 \\ & 844 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 704 \\ & 810 \\ & 772 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278 \\ & 302 \\ & 297 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 460 \\ & 391 \\ & 245 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 131 \\ 138 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 371 \\ & 408 \\ & 443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 651 \\ & 727 \\ & 669 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 54 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 153 \\ 163 \end{array}$ |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June | $\ldots$ |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1,273 | 748 | 682 | 213 | 316 | 103 | 439 | 681 | 73 | 163 |
|  | Augus Septer | ber |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 73 (continued)

${ }^{(1)}$ Certain figures in respect of the period January to June 1953 have been revised.
Source : Ministry of Supply
${ }^{2}$ ) Including kilns for brick, tile and pottery manufacture but excluding blast and open hearth furnaces and soaking pits.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Including wringers, mangles and washing machines.
(4) Value of exports.

Office machinery : Deliveries
TABLE 74
Monthly averages or calendar months

${ }^{(1)}$ Including parts.
Source : Ministry of Supply
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Value of exports.
Metal furniture : Production and supplies for the home market( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 75
Monthly averages
Value $£ 000$

(1) Sales by manufacturers.
${ }^{(2}$ ) Shelving, racking, cupboards, etc.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding safes of a capacity exceeding I,000 cubic inches with one or more metal walls over 1 inch gauge.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) Excluding wire mattresses and utility metal furniture.
${ }^{(5)}$ Year ended January.

MANUFACTURED GOODS
Clocks, watches and other timing mechanisms, cameras and domestic sewing machines: Deliveries
TABLE 76
Monthly averages or calendar months


Domestic radio and television receiving sets $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ : Production and sales $\left({ }^{2}\right)$
TABLE 77
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | Radio receivers and radiograms |  |  |  |  |  |  | Television receivers |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Home sales |  |  |  | Export sales |  | Production | Home sales |  | Export sales |  |
|  |  |  | Radio sets | Radiograms |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousands | Value f000 | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { £000 } \end{aligned}$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \mathbf{E O 0 0} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Thousands |  | Value $\mathrm{COOO}$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { £ } 000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 | ... ... | $\ldots$ |  | 112 | . |  | .. |  | 26 | 420 | $17 \cdot 6$ | 17.4 | 702 | - | - |
| 1950 |  | ... | 151 |  |  |  |  | 31 | 462 | 45.1 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 1,607 |  |  |
| 1951 | $\ldots$ | ... | 174 | 95 | 1,001 | 18 | 549 | 49 | 522 | 59.2 | 57.6 | 2,347 | 0.1 | 2 |
| 1952 | ... | ... | 103 | 55 | 547 | 11 | 334 | 44 | 472 | $67 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 3$ | 2,722 | 0.5 | 35 |
| 1952 | April | $\ldots$ | 110 | 47 | 428 | 8 | 229 | 40 | 436 | $65 \cdot 0$ | 53.9 | 2,230 | 0.1 | 4 |
|  | May | ... | 114 | 38 | 366 | 6 | 167 | 34 | 402 | 64.7 | $42 \cdot 5$ | 1,745 | 0.3 | 9 |
|  | June | ... | 100 | 34 | 316 | 7 | 175 | 46 | 514 | 53.9 | 23.8 | 981 | 0.1 | 3 |
|  | July | $\ldots$ | 85 | 49 | 481 | 6 | 178 | 41 | 472 | 51.4 | 41.7 | 1,770 | 0.2 | 14 |
|  | August ... |  | 69 | 38 | 403 | 6 | 181 | 35 | 386 | $40 \cdot 4$ | $35 \cdot 3$ | 1,474 | 1.0 | 61 |
|  | September | $\ldots$ | 95 | 73 | 738 | 13 | 419 | 31 | 353 | 69.5 | $75 \cdot 6$ | 3,155 | 1.2 | 89 |
|  | October ... | $\ldots$ | 101 | 74 | 748 | 15 | 427 | 47 | 507 | $90 \cdot 5$ | 108.0 | 4,520 | 0.9 | 69 |
|  | November... | ... | 82 | 61 | 607 | 17 | 473 | 32 | 381 | 85.3 | $97 \cdot 3$ | 4,005 | 1.0 | 74 |
|  |  | ... | 70 | 52 | 508 | 14 | 415 | 40 | 416 | 87.2 | $100 \cdot 2$ | 4,148 | 1.3 | 95 |
| 1953 | January | ... | 75 | 48 | 461 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1 \cdot 3$ | 99 |
|  | February | ... | 68 | 40 | 391 | 6 | 175 | 32 | 322 | 72.4 | 64.5 | 2,457 | 1.1 | 80 |
|  | March | ... | 65 | 38 | 354 | 6 | 175 | 37 | 391 | 91.7 | 77.1 | 2,924 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 8 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | 78 | 59 | 570 | 8 | 205 | 27 | 303 | 93.1 | 111.9 | 4,271 | 0.1 | 5 |
|  | June | ... | 83 |  |  | 6 | 177 |  |  | $68 \cdot 3$ |  | 2,624 | 0.1 |  |
|  | July August | $\ldots$ | 77 | 62 | 589 | 9 | 236 | 29 | 300 | $67 \cdot 1$ | 66.1 | 2,508 | $0 \cdot 3$ | 11 |
|  | September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Electrical equipment and appliances : Production Monthly averages

${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries
${ }^{2}$ ) Fine wires insulated with enamel, glass, paper, silk, etc. are excluded.
( ${ }^{3}$ Estimated.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Number exported.
${ }^{(5)}$ Value of exports.
Electrical equipment and appliances : Production
TABLE 79
Monthly averages or calendar months


[^15]$\left.{ }^{2}{ }^{2}\right)$ Value of exports.

# Utility furniture : Supplies( ${ }^{1}$ ) 

TABLE 80
Monthly averages

|  |  |  | Index of wooden furniture production ${ }^{(2)}$ | Bedroom |  |  |  | Dining-room |  |  | Kitchen |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Wardrobes | Dressing chests and tallboys | Double bedsteads ${ }^{(3)}$ | Single bedsteads ${ }^{(3)}$ | Sideboards | Tables | Chairs | Tables | Chairs | Cabinets <br> ( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
|  |  |  | Thousands |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952\left({ }^{( }\right) \end{aligned}$ | ... | ... |  | 154 | 56.0 | 81.5 | 62.1 | 36.8 | $34 \cdot 3$ | $44 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | , | ... |  | 171 | $66 \cdot 1$ | $80 \cdot 4$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | 38.7 | 33.3 | 50.3 | 199.1 | 6.5 7.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \cdot 7 \\ & 46 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 14.4 20.6 |
|  |  | ... | 187 | 76.5 | 89.5 | 59.5 | 35.4 | $37 \cdot 0$ | 54.3 | 114.4 | 7.6 8.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \cdot 0 \\ & 46 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | ) ... | ... | 166 | 63.9 | 81.0 | $52 \cdot 7$ | 34.7 | $32 \cdot 6$ | 49.0 | 185.3 | 9.4 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 26.9 |
| 1950 | Jan.-Mar. April-June July-Sept. Oct.-Dec. | $\cdots$ | 172 | 61.7 | $75 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 0$ | 34.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | 160 | 62.8 | 76.9 | 58.4 | $34 \cdot 3$ $37 \cdot 6$ | $34 \cdot 0$ 31.8 | 48.5 48.7 | 204.2 193.0 | 7.8 7.1 | 41.1 47.5 | 18.1 19.4 |
|  |  | ... | 147 | 59.6 | 74.1 | 57.9 | $37 \cdot 4$ | 29.2 | $45 \cdot 3$ | 172.1 | 7.0 | 44.0 | 19.4 18.8 |
|  |  | ... | 206 | $80 \cdot 2$ | 94.8 | 68.7 | $46 \cdot 3$ | 38.1 | 58.7 | 226.9 | 7.0 8.4 | 44.0 51.3 | $18 \cdot 8$ 26.2 |
| 1951 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan.-Mar. } \\ & \text { April-June } \\ & \text { July-Sept. } \\ & \text { Oct.-Dec. } \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | 219 167 | 93.2 | 105.0 | 72.9 | 40.5 | 42.7 | $55 \cdot 8$ 60.6 | $222 \cdot 2$ $240 \cdot 3$ | 7.6 8.9 | 45.8 50.1 | 26.7 28.6 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | 167 162 | 74.9 58.1 | 86.0 74.4 | 53.6 | 31.2 | $34 \cdot 3$ | 49.8 | $200 \cdot 2$ | 7.1 | 43.5 | 28.6 23.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 74.4 | $45 \cdot 0$ | 28.4 | $32 \cdot 8$ | $50 \cdot 9$ | 195.0 | 8.4 | $45 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | Jan.-Mar. April-June July-Sept. Oct.-Dec. ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | $\ldots$ | 162 | $60 \cdot 0$ | 76.4 | 47.4 | $30 \cdot 7$ | 33.7 | 49.9 | 192.2 |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... | 155 | 61.0 | 75.9 | 51.0 | 33.5 | $33 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | 180.5 | 7.2 8.1 | $46 \cdot 0$ $43 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  |  | ... |  | $57 \cdot 4$ | 76.2 | $52 \cdot 9$ | 37.5 | $27 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 162.9 | 10.4 | $42 \cdot 6$ $42 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 26 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | ... | 199 | $77 \cdot 1$ | 95.7 | 59.6 | $37 \cdot 1$ | $35 \cdot 6$ | $55 \cdot 4$ | $205 \cdot 6$ | 11.9 | $42 \cdot 7$ | $30 \cdot 6$ |

## TABLE 80 (continued)

|  |  |  | Upholstered |  |  |  |  | Nursery |  |  | Other |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 3 -piece suites |  | Easy and fireside chairs (singles) | Bedsettees and double divans ( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Bed-chairs and single divans( ${ }^{5}$ ) | Cots | High chairs | Low chairs | Occasional and bedside tables and bedside cabinets | Woven fibre chairs ( ${ }^{6}$ ) |
|  |  |  | Chairs | Settees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | ... $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $83 \cdot 1$ | $36 \cdot 9$ | $112 \cdot 1$ | 11.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 | $7 \cdot 9$ | 7-1 | $43 \cdot 1$ | 20.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952\left({ }^{7}\right) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | ... | 96.1 104.5 | 41.5 $40 \cdot 9$ | 122.2 113.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 18.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 4 \\ & 22 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $13 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ $6 \cdot 8$ | 14.4 15.0 | 75.4 93.3 | 19.7 19.6 |
|  | ... .. | $\ldots$ | $105 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 5$ | 102.4 | 18.1 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 9.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 17.1 | $93 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 6$ |
| 1950 J | Jan.-Mar. | $\ldots$ | $90 \cdot 0$ | 41.0 | $122 \cdot 2$ | 11.6 | 17.4 | 14.9 | $8 \cdot 5$ | $12 \cdot 3$ |  | 17.6 |
|  | April-June | $\ldots$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 35.3 | 110.5 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 12.3 11.3 | $66 \cdot 7$ $66 \cdot 5$ | 19.4 |
|  | July-Sept. | ... | 84.5 | 35.9 | 101.6 | 16.1 | 23.2 | 11.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 11.9 | 66.1 | 18.5 |
|  | Oct.-Dec. | ... | $127 \cdot 5$ | 53.8 | 154.1 | 21.0 | 26.4 | 14.3 | $7 \cdot 4$ | $22 \cdot 2$ | 102.4 | $23 \cdot 1$ |
| 1951 | Jan.-Mar. April-June | $\cdots$ | 121.5 | 51.8 | 126.9 | 19.2 | $24 \cdot 3$ | 14.6 | $7 \cdot 7$ | 13.1 | 88.5 | 20.7 |
|  | April-June | ... | 122.4 | $48 \cdot 8$ | $131 \cdot 2$ | 20.7 | $26 \cdot 8$ | 15.0 | $7 \cdot 6$ | 11.9 | 99.9 | 23.2 |
|  | July-Sept. <br> Oct.-Des. | $\ldots$ | 71.0 | 25.1 | 82.6 | 15.7 | 20.1 | 9.5 | $5 \cdot 4$ | 11.2 | 78.2 | 17.3 |
|  |  | ... | 103.2 | $38 \cdot 2$ | 114.5 | 18.0 | $20 \cdot 0$ | 8.0 | 6.4 | 23.7 | 106.7 | 17.0 |
| 1952 J | Jan.-Mar. | $\cdots$ | 108.1 | $42 \cdot 9$ |  |  | $20 \cdot 5$ |  | 6.1 |  |  | $12 \cdot 8$ |
|  | April-June | ... | $90 \cdot 2$ | 33.7 35 | 85.8 | 17.5 | $22 \cdot 1$ | 9.3 9.3 | $6 \cdot 1$ 4.4 | 16.4 12.5 | 86.2 79.1 | 12.8 14.5 |
|  | July-Sept. | $\cdots$ | 92.5 | $35 \cdot 8$ | $88 \cdot 9$ | $17 \cdot 7$ | 24.5 | 10.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 14.5 | 81.8 | 15.0 |
|  | Oct.-Dec. ${ }^{7}$ ) | ... | $130 \cdot 4$ | $49 \cdot 7$ | $137 \cdot 2$ | 19.0 | $25 \cdot 9$ | $9 \cdot 7$ | 6.1 | $24 \cdot 9$ | 114.1 | 17.1 |

[^16]MANUFACTURED GOODS
Floor coverings and mattresses : Production and supplies for the home market
TABLE 81

|  |  |  | Linoleum (including substitute) |  | Felt base |  | Coir matting |  | Wool carpets and rugs |  | Mattresses( ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market |
|  |  |  | Thousand square yards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |
| 1935 ... |  | $\ldots$ | 5,800 | 4,750 | 3,500 | 2,920 |  | . | 2,925 | 2,740 | 200 | 200 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 / 49\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1949 / 50\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1950 / 51\left({ }^{2}\right) \\ & 1951 / 52\left({ }^{2}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\ldots$ | 4,301 | 2,866 | 5,923 | 4,556 4,736 | 288 | 921 | 2,830 3,272 | 2,146 | 278 | 258 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,263 | 2,583 | 6,441 | 4,736 | 222 | 821 | 3,272 | 2,585 | 282 | 278 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,864 | 2,149 | 6,253 | 4,116 | 174 149 | 740 452 | 3,141 | 2,500 | 279 | 273 |
|  |  | ... | 3,097. | 2,129 | 5,594 | 3,944 | 149 | 452 | 3,133 | 2,758 | 256 | 252 |
| 1950/51 | Dec.-Feb. ... <br> March-May June-August <br> Sept.-Nov. | $\ldots$ | 3,974 | 2,290 | 6,131 | 4,337 5,082 | 195 217 | 727 784 | 3,219 3,585 | 2,715 3,180 | 286 331 | $282$ |
| 1950/51 |  | $\ldots$ | 3,680 | 2,118 | 6,985 5,756 | 5,082 3,291 | 117 132 | 784 679 | 3,585 $\mathbf{2 , 6 0 5}$ | 3,180 1,958 | 331 253 | $\begin{aligned} & 326 \\ & 248 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 3,953 3,848 | 2,017 2,173 | 5,756 6,141 | 3,291 3,755 | 132 153 | 771 | 2,605 3,154 | 1,958 $\mathbf{2 , 1 4 6}$ | 253 244 | 248 238 |
|  |  | $\cdots$ | 3,848 | 2,173 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951/52 | Dec.-Feb. ... March-May June-August Sept.-Nov. |  | 3,446 | 1,707 | 5,825 | 3,106 | 137 | 419 | 2,924 | 2,283 | 218 | 214 |
|  |  | ... | 3,448 | 2,485 | 5,571 | 4,110 | 168 | 448 | 3,117 | 2,882 | 259 | 256 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 2,464 | 1,892 | 4,756 | 3,701 | 125 | 361 | 2,553 3,939 | 2,348 | 238 | 236 |
|  |  | ... | 3,030 | 2,431 | 6,224 | 4,858 | 167 | 581 | 3,939 | 3,520 | 308 | 302 |
| 1952/53 | Dec.-Feb. ... March-May |  |  | 2,085 | 4,946 | 3,543 | 138 | 735 | 3,257 | 2,921 | 248 | 245 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $3,950$ | 2,934 | 6,762 | 4,924 | 214 | 778 | 3,468 | 3,120 | 287 | 282 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Including cot size.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Year ended November.

Pottery and brushes : Production and supplies for the home market ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 82
Monthly averages

|  |  | Pottery |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Brushes |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Earthenware |  | China |  | Stoneware |  | Jet and Rockingham |  | Household |  | Toilet |  |
|  |  | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market | Production | Supplies for home market |
|  |  | Value $£ 000$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Millions |  |  |  |
| 1949 |  | 1,382.3 | $667 \cdot 1$ | $453 \cdot 7$ | 157.4 | $37 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 9$ |  | 4.5 | 4.0 |  |  |
| 1950 | ... | 1,448.6 | $640 \cdot 1$ | $532 \cdot 7$ | 149.7 | 41.0 | $38 \cdot 1$ | 34.0 | $20 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | 5.5 5.9 | 3.7 3.9 |
| 1951 | $\ldots$... | 1,682.2 | $740 \cdot 5$ | 6482 | 161.3 | 56.5 | 50.4 | 40.2 | 22.6 | 4.7 3.8 | 4.4 3.5 | 5.9 5.9 | $3 \cdot 9$ 4.3 |
| 1952 |  | 1,652.1 | 964.4 | $700 \cdot 4$ | $275 \cdot 5$ | 58.7 | $53 \cdot 8$ | $37 \cdot 9$ | 24.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 9$ | $4 \cdot 3$ |
| 1951 | Jan.-Mar. ... | 1,575.5 | $700 \cdot 3$ | 578.0 | 153.7 | $50 \cdot 2$ | $44 \cdot 1$ | 35.5 | 21.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 4.9 | 5.9 6.0 |  |
|  | April-June ... | 1,754.8 | $746 \cdot 8$ | $675 \cdot 8$ | 159.3 | 55.4 | $49 \cdot 7$ | 44.5 | 22.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 4.9 4.0 | 6.0 6.2 | 3.8 3.9 |
|  | July-Sept. ... | 1,549-2 | 678.4 | $604 \cdot 1$ | 148.2 | 53.9 | $47 \cdot 1$ | 36.4 | 20.1 25.7 | 4.4 4.1 | 4.0 3.7 | $6 \cdot 2$ 5.5 | 3.9 3.8 |
|  | Oct.-Dec. ... | 1,849-2 | $836 \cdot 3$ | $734 \cdot 8$ | 184.1 | $66 \cdot 5$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $44 \cdot 2$ | $25 \cdot 7$ |  | $3 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| 1952 | Jan.-Mar. ... | 1,796.8 | $836 \cdot 7$ | $724 \cdot 7$ | 185.9 | $62 \cdot 8$ | 57-0 | 42.1 | 26.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 2$ |
|  | April-June ... | 1,569.1 | 868.9 | $703 \cdot 6$ | 252.2 | 55.5 | $51 \cdot 2$ | 43.9 | 29.0 | $3 \cdot 7$ | 3.4 3.1 | 5.8 6.1 | $4 \cdot 2$ $4 \cdot 8$ |
|  | July-Sept. ... | 1,471.7 | 928.3 | 631.4 | 279.9 | 54.1 | $49 \cdot 5$ 57.5 | $30 \cdot 5$ 34.9 | 20.1 21.6 | $3 \cdot 3$ 3.7 | $3 \cdot 1$ $3 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 1$ 5.8 | 4.8 4.0 |
|  | Oct.-Dec. ... | 1,770.8 | 1,223-7 | $742 \cdot 0$ | $383 \cdot 8$ | $62 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 9$ | $21 \cdot 6$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 4.0 |
| 1953 | Jan.-Mar. ... | 1,786.5 | 1,145-4 | 698.6 | $306 \cdot 8$ | $49 \cdot 6$ | $45 \cdot 0$ | $33 \cdot 5$ | 21.8 | $4 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 9$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 4.1 |
|  | April-June ... | 1,719.3 | 1,098.1 | $692 \cdot 1$ | $313 \cdot 2$ | 54.1 | $49 \cdot 7$ | $34 \cdot 6$ | $20 \cdot 7$ |  |  |  |  |

(1) Sales by manufacturers.

(1) Before November 1952 the figures relate to production by all firms; subsequent figures are sales by

Source : Board of Trade establishments employing more than 10 persons. The August-October 1952 figures have been recalculated to exclude firms employing less than 10 persons and are shown for comparison.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before November 1952 garments made up from warp knitted fabrics are excluded. After that date all knitted garments, including those made up from knitted fabrics of all types, by establishments engaged in knitting, are included.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Excluding infants' gloves, bootees, hoods, etc.
${ }^{( }$) Estimated.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including women's and children's socks.
${ }^{(6)} 13$ months ended January 1950.
${ }^{(7)}$ Year ended January.
${ }^{(8)} 9$ months ended October 1952.
$\left({ }^{9}\right)$ Described as "Underwear, shirts (including sports shirts) and nightwear". Previously nightwear was excluded and sports shirts were included with pullovers, jumpers and cardigans.

## Footwear $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ : Supplies $\left({ }^{2}\right)$

TABLE 84
Monthly averages
Million pairs


[^17]
## VIII. BUILDING

Output, value of work authorised and licensed, and employment, in Great Britain
TABLE 85

${ }^{( }{ }^{1}$ ) Excluding work done under annual maintenance licences and work exempted from authorisation and licensing. The scope of the figures has been affected by changes in the authorisation and licensing exemption limits, which occurred at I February 1950, I July 1952 and I January 1953.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Employed operatives aged 16 and over. Clerical, technical and administrative workers and self-employed operatives are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Excluding new work exempted from authorisation and licensing; this work appears under the heading of "Repairs and maintenance ". The extent of new work so excluded has varied with the changes in exemption limits.
${ }^{(5)}$ Constructional engineers, reinforced concrete specialists, heating and ventilating engineers, electrical contractors, asphalt and tar spraying contractors, flooring contractors and plant hire firms.
${ }^{(6)}$ ) Output of building and civil engineering operatives employed directly by Government departments, local authorities and public utilities (e.g. British Railways, British Electricity Authority).
${ }^{(7)}$ The numbers of building operatives employed by other agencies at May 1952 were :-specialist firms, 118,000 ; local authorities, 161,000; Government departments, 23,000; and public utilities, 160,000. Self-employed operatives in the building and civil engineering industries numbered 119,000 at the same date.


${ }^{(1)}$ Figures for England and Wales relate only to the period April 1945 to December 1946.
Source : Ministry of Housing and Local Government and Department of Health for Scotland

${ }^{1}$ () Schemes with an area of 5,000 square feet and over for new factories and extensions

New factory buildings in Great Britain( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 89
Total for period I January 1945 to 3I July 1953

|  |  |  |  |  |  | nder at end d |  | ted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Value } \\ & \text { £000 } \end{aligned}$ | Number | Value £000 | Number | Value <br> $£ 000$ | Number | Value £000 |
| Total ... | 11,259 | 609,940 | 8,575 | 488,183 | 1,169 | 153,566 | 6,611 | 298,019 |
| Outside Development Areas : Total | 8,791 | 410,545 | 6,406 | 315,535 | 905 | 105,240 | 4,811 | 182,933 |
| In Development Areas: Total | 2,468 | 199,395 | 2,169 | 172,648 | 264 | 48,326 | 1,800 | 115,086 |
| North Eastern <br> West Cumberland <br> South Wales | 695 59 | 52,051 2,183 77 | 590 54 | 46,650 2,110 | 82 | 20,317 468 | 480 46 |  |
| South Wales | 521 32 | 77,816 | 455 | 63,877 | 57 | 11,161 | 46 391 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,642 \\ 52,476 \end{array}$ |
| South Lancashire | 32 125 |  | 26 | 2,576 | 4 | 1,944 | 21 | -625 |
| North East Lancashire Merseyside | $\begin{array}{r}125 \\ 59 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,586 2,036 | 106 52 | 4,065 880 | 8 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,085 \\ & 294 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,858 \\ 558 \end{array}$ |
| Merseyside <br> Scottish | 270 707 | 20,301 | 227 | 880 16,572 | 31 | $\begin{array}{r} 294 \\ 2,912 \end{array}$ | 42 166 | $\begin{array}{r} 558 \\ 9,948 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 37,642 | 659 | 35,918 | 67 | 10,145 | 563 | 23,167 |
| ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 88. <br> $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Before building on an approved scheme can start it is necessary to obtain a licence from the Ministry of Works. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: Board of Trade |  |

(i) Approval and progress of educational building programme

TABLE 90
Value $£$ thousand

(ii) New places provided in maintained and assisted primary and secondary schools

TABLE 91

|  | School places provided |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | New school premises completed |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All projects( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Completed major projects |  |  |  | Minor projects( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | New school premises |  | Other ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  | Departments |  |
|  | Total | Primary | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Secondary } \\ \left({ }^{4}\right) \end{array}\right\|$ | Primary | Secondary | Primary | Secondary | Primary | Secondary | Primary | Secondary |
| I April 1945 to I June 1951 ... | 565,360 | 285,710 | 279,650 | 112,760 | 35,165 | 25,910 | 16,575 | 124,545 | 49,870 | 440 | 110 |
| Four months ended :- <br> I October 195\| | 70,745 | 55,620 | 15,125 | 31,300 | 10,315 | 3,255 | 1,455 | 8,290 | 2,790 | 113 | 27 |
| I February 1952 ... ... <br> I June 1952 | 43,880 43,205 | 33,635 34,910 | 10,245 8,295 | 27,170 31,800 | 7,605 4,340 | 1,510 2,890 | 1,965 2,240 | 8,635 5,730 | 3,115 2,670 | 104 116 | 20 12 |
| I October 1952 ... ... | 100,530 | 76,360 | 24,170 | 43,160 | 8,780 | 3,060 | 2,610 | 8,900 | 4,135 | 155 | 25 |
| I February $1953 \ldots$ $\ldots$  <br> I June I 1953 $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74,660 \\ & 63,030 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,350 \\ & 47,450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,310 \\ & 15,580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,000 \\ & 39,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,565 \\ & 12,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,720 \\ & 1,800 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,495 \\ & 1,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,370 \\ 13,650 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,415 \\ & 3,945 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 114 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total to I June 1953 ... ... | 961,410 | 589,035 | 372,375 | 337,250 | 89,255 | 41,145 | 27,420 | 177,120 | 68,940 | 1,228 | 249 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including primary and secondary places in incomplete major projects in use, which on
${ }^{2}$ ) Extensions, alterations, repair of war damage.
(3) See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 90.
${ }^{( }$) Including places provided under the hutting operation for raising the school leaving age (HORSA), which amounted to 167,880 at I February 1952, when the scheme ended.

Building materials : Production and stocks
Stocks : end of period


TABLE 92 (continued)


# Building components : Production( ${ }^{(1)}$ 

TABLE 93
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Stoneware pipes $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Cast iron pipes and fittings |  |  | Rainwater goods ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  | Baths | Metal windows and doors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Soil | Smoke | Hot Water | Cast iron and steel | Aluminium | Asbestos cement | Steel |  | Aluminium |
|  |  | Thousand tons | Thousands | Thousand sq. ft. |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ $\cdots$ <br> $\cdots$ $\ldots$ <br> .  |  | $36 \cdot 9$ $38 \cdot 5$ 39.8 $43 \cdot 4$ | 3.47 3.54 3.68 3.92 | 0.58 0.61 0.62 0.61 | 0.38 0.38 0.37 0.32 | 5.85 6.07 6.65 6.54 | 1.05 1.22 1.00 0.43 | 2.07 2.23 2.61 3.06 | $40 \cdot 9$ $45 \cdot 3$ $46 \cdot 4$ $41 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,230 \\ & 3,570 \\ & 4,100 \\ & 4,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 307 \\ 162 \\ 91 \\ 134 \end{array}$ |
| 1952 | July $\qquad$ August September | $43 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 7$ $46 \cdot 3$ | 3.43* 3.19 4.30 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.53^{*} \\ & 0.46 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | 0.20* 0.22 0.33 | 5.57 5.08 6.15 | 0.33 0.24 0.27 | 2.60 * 2.55 2.94 | $36 \cdot 3$ $28 \cdot 3$ $35 \cdot 8$ | 4,022 3,447 4,662 | 147 118 165 |
|  | October .... <br> November <br> December | 49.9 $45 \cdot 1$ $45 \cdot 7$ | $4.52^{*}$ $4 \cdot 12$ $5 \cdot 22^{*}$ | $0.78 *$ 0.60 $0.60 *$ | $0.31 *$ 0.33 $0.40 *$ | 7.79 6.72 6.84 | 0.35 0.38 0.29 | $3.51 *$ 3.02 2.63 | $44 \cdot 3$ 38.5 $36 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,298 \\ & 4,370 \\ & 4,286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 174 \\ 126 \\ 63 \end{array}$ |
| 1953 | January <br> February ... <br> March | $46 \cdot 9$ $42 \cdot 9$ 47.8 | 4.25 4.56 $4.36 *$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.57 \\ & 0.81 \\ & 0.75 * \end{aligned}$ | 0.30 0.30 $0.32 *$ | 7.50 6.63 8.60 | 0.37 0.28 0.32 | 3.50* 2.81 2.94 | 33.1 34.6 42.2 | 4,141 3,721 4,304 | 55 33 38 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | $45 \cdot 8$ $46 \cdot 7$ $45 \cdot 3$ | 4.38 4.67 $3.75 *$ | 0.58 0.57 $0.68 *$ | 0.21 0.22 $0.25 *$ | 7.71 7.13 7.47 | 0.31 0.31 0.31 | 3.23* 2.85 2.77 | $43 \cdot 2$ $45 \cdot 2$ $47 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,849 \\ & 3,663 \\ & 3,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \\ & 33 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | $45 \cdot 8$ $39 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.79 \\ & 4.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.52 \\ & 0.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.16 \\ & 0.22 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 50 \\ & 5 \cdot 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.29 \\ & 0.33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \cdot 80^{*} \\ & 2 \cdot 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.5 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | 3,261 | 60 |

TABLE 93 (continued)

| Independent boilers | Cookers |  |  | Wash boilers |  | Water heaters |  |  | Meters |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Solid fuel ${ }^{(4)}$ | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric | Gas | Electric immersion | Electric storage ${ }^{5}$ ) | Gas | Electric |

Thousands

| $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}. & \cdots \\ \cdots . \\ \cdots\end{array}$ | 8.7 10.7 9.9 8.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 17.5 \\ & 16.7 \\ & 17 \cdot 0 \\ & 16.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 8 \\ & 67 \cdot 9 \\ & 71 \cdot 0 \\ & 60 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 6 \\ & 22 \cdot 9 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 14.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.1 \\ & 33.4 \\ & 36.9 \\ & 30.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 10.6 \\ 11.6 \\ 10.7 \end{array}$ | 12.1 15.5 18.0 11.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 12.2 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 18.9 \\ & 15.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3.4 4.9 5.9 4.6 | 105.6 115.3 116.9 115.3 | 103.1 117.0 138.0 121.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 | July $\quad \ldots$ August September | $7 \cdot 3$ $7 \cdot 3$ 9.7 | 13.2 13.1 14.6 | 46.5 42.0 58.9 | 10.0 8.8 12.2 | 21.4 31.9 31.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.5 \\ 11.5 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$ | 9.7 5.8 8.1 | 17.3 7.1 8.5 | 4.0 3.2 3.5 | 103.3 96.9 117.5 | 124.6 83.4 105.6 |
|  | October November December... | $\begin{array}{r} 9.7 \\ 8.5 \\ 10.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.1 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 1 \\ & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 53 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 12.2 11.3 12.2 | 26.5 21.3 23.5 | 6.9 6.1 5.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.0 \\ & 7.5 \\ & 8.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.7 \\ 9.6 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | 4.2 3.4 3.6 | 122.9 100.5 88.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 111.1 \\ 75.7 \\ 76.0 \end{array}$ |
| 1953 | January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ | 10.6 9.6 10.1 | 15.8 16.1 18.6 | 53.4 46.8 57.4 | 12.2 12.5 14.6 | 25.6 19.4 24.9 | 4.7 5.4 7.3 | 7.1 5.0 4.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 6.5 \\ & 9.9 \end{aligned}$ | 3.6 3.4 4.4 | 92.7 91.2 91.7 | 93.0 70.9 82.5 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { April } & \ldots \\ \text { May } & \ldots \\ \text { June } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 9.6 9.8 8.8 | 18.1 17.7 16.1 | 59.7 62.5 63.2 | 15.1 17.3 18.9 | 24.8 31.5 33.5 | 6.5 8.5 8.5 | 6.0 10.8 14.2 | 12.3 16.1 11.4 | 4.3 4.3 3.7 | 83.1 91.0 84.2 | 81.3 68.8 54.6 |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } & \\ \text { August } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.0 \\ & 8.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 13.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 6 \\ & 63 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.9 \\ & 18.0 \end{aligned}$ | 22.4 30.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 6 \\ & 6 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.0 \\ & 13.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \cdot 7 \\ & 19 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 5.7 4.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 8 \\ & 86 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.0 \\ & 69.1 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Figures for individual months for cast iron pipes and asbestos cement rainwater goods, are for periods of four or five weeks. The five-week periods are marked with an asterisk(*).
${ }^{2}$ ) Great Britain.
(3) In terms of cast iron equivalents.
(d) Including combination and back to back grates with boilers.
${ }^{5}$ ) Up to 30 gallons.

|  |  |  |  | Area at the June census |  |  |  |  | Estimated quantity harvested |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 1939 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1939 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 |
|  |  |  |  | Thousand acres |  |  |  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |
| Crops and grass : Total |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 31,679 | 31,126 | 31,131 | 31,163 | 31,175( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arable land Permanent grassland | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,906 \\ & 18,773 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,356 \\ & 12,770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,998 \\ 13,134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,104 \\ & 13,059 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,129 \\ & 12,927 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Crops and fallow : Total ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | $\ldots$ | ... | 8,813 | 12,824 | 12,202 | 12,367 | 12,414 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wheat |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,766 | 2,479 | 2,131 | 2,030 | 2,222 | 1,645 | 2,204 | 2,606 | 2,316 | 2,307 |
| Barley ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,013 | 1,778 | 1,908 | 2,281 | 2,221 | 892 | 2,129 | 1,711 | 1,939 | 2,334 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Oats } \\ \text { Mixed corn } & \ldots \\ \end{array}$ | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 2,427 85 | 1,105 838 | 2,857 836 | 2,882 | 2,841 | 2,003 | 2,995 | 2,692 | 2,616 | 2,772 |
| Rye (threshed) ... | $\cdots$ | ... | $\ldots$ | 14 | 71 | 836 | 838 | 801 | 73 | 646 | 715 | 804 | 830 |
| Potatoes ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 704 | 1,235 | 1,050 | 990 | 67 | 10 | 54 | 57 | 47 | 50 |
| Sugar beet |  |  |  | 345 | 429 | 425 | 408 |  | 5,218 3,529 | 9,035 | 9,507 | 8,284 | 7,848 |
| Fodder crops : |  |  |  |  |  | 425 | 408 | 413 |  | 3,962 | 5,218 | 4,534 | 4,236 |
| Beans ... ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 135 | 117 | 109 | 127 | 145 | 111 | 89 | 103 | 94 | 102 |
| Peas ... ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 37 | 37 | 32 | 30 | 44 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 | 21 |
| Turnips and swedes | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 712 | 599 | 597 | 593 | 594 | 10,084 | 9,190 | 9,215 | 9,932 | 9,706 |
| Mangolds ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 216 | 277 | 264 | 224 | 215 | 4,069 | 5,321 | 6,498 | 6,083 | 4,818 |
| Other <br> Straw : | $\ldots$ |  | ... | 258 | 481 | 481 | 553 | 589 |  |  | 6,48 | 6,083 | 4,818 |
| Wheat ... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | - | - | - | - | - | 1,990 | 2,074 | 2,524 | 2,065 |  |
| Oat ... ... | ... | ... | ... | - | - | - | - | - | 2,610 | 3,288 | 3,022 | 2,871 | 2,946 |
| Barley ... ... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | - 19 | - | - | - | - | 842 | 1,712 | 1,419 | 1,450 | 1,721 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Hops } \\ \text { Mustard } & \ldots . . \\ \end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 19 48 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 14 | 13 | 18 | 16 | 14 |
| Linseed ... ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 48 3 | 28 38 | 59 27 | 17 | 39 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flax for fibre (as straw) |  | ... | $\ldots$ | 23 | 39 | 44 | 38 | 33 | 45 | 23 90 | 15 74 | 12 | $7{ }^{8}$ |
| Fruit ... ... |  | ... | ... | 301 | 333 | 332 | 331 | 325 | 824 | 898 | 741 | 956 | 924 |
| Vegetables: Total | . | $\ldots$ | ... | 292 | 510 | 422 | 424 | 451 | 2,062 | 2,268 | 3,099 | 2,382 | 2,288 |
| Carrots |  |  |  | 17 | 32 | 25 | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Onions ... |  | ... |  | 2 | 7 | 5 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cabbage, savoys, kal | e, etc. | ... | $\ldots$ | 47 | 71 | 61 | 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Brussels sprouts | ... | ... | ... | 38 | 45 | 41 | 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peas (harvested dry) |  |  |  | 20 | 153 | 117 | 123 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peas (green for mark | ket and | can |  | 70 | 82 | 66 | 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beans (broad, runne | $r$ and | renc |  | 18 | 17 | 12 | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tomatoes .... | $\cdots$ | ... |  | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other vegetables | ... | $\ldots$ |  | 77 | 99 | 91 | 84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flowers and nursery s Fruit and vegetable | tock |  |  | 25 | 23 | 24 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| primarily for sale |  |  |  |  | 10 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other crops ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 19 | 34 | 49 | 35 | 40 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bare fallow |  |  | $\ldots$ | 374 | 269 | 384 | 305 | 223 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lucerne( ${ }^{4}$ ) | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 74 | 84 | 106 | 115 |  |  | 93(5) | 104(5) | $123\left({ }^{5}\right)$ |
| Temporary grassland ( | $\left.{ }^{6}\right)$ : | tal | ... | 4,093 | 5,531 | 5,796 | 5,737 | 5,715 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For mowing ... <br> For grazing | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,902 \\ & 2,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,754 \\ & 2,777 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,004 \\ & 2,792 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,993 \\ & 2,744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,857 \\ & 2,858 \end{aligned}$ | 2,588 | 4,394 | 3,459( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 4,062( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 4,206( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| Permanent grassland | : Tota |  | $\ldots$ | 18,773 | 12,770 | 13,134 | 13,059 | 12,927 |  |  |  |  |  |
| For mowing <br> For grazing | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,009 \\ 13,764 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,074 \\ & 9,696 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,129 \\ 10,004 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,218 \\ & 9,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,173 \\ & 9,754 \end{aligned}$ | 5,202 | 3,1II | 2,799(5) | 3,150( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 3,325( ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| Rough grazings ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 16,539 | 17,103 | 17.066 | 17,071 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ Excludes agricultural holdings of one acre or less in extent in Great Britain and less than one quarter of an acre in Northern Ireland.
$\left(^{2}\right.$ ) Including 120,000 acres returned in England and Wales as " arable and permanent grassland temporarily out of use through flooding "
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ From 1950 includes lucerne returned under temporary grassland in earlier years.
(4) Included under temporary grassland in 1949
${ }^{(5)}$ The production of hay (in England and Wales in 1950 and Great Britain in 1951 and 1952) and lucerne is calculated from the area cut for hay only and does not include grass and lucerne mown for silage, drying or seed.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Clover and rotation grasses; also includes lucerne in 1949.

Cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings
Thousands
TABLE 95

|  |  |  | Cattle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sheep |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Bulls and bull calves for service |  | Cows in calf but not in milk | Heifers in calf with first calf | Other cattle |  |  | Total | Rams for service | Ewes for breeding | Other sheep |  |
|  |  |  | Two years old and over |  |  |  |  | One year and under two | Under one year | One year old and over |  |  |  | Under one year |
| 1939 | June | $\cdots$ |  | 8,872 | $157\left({ }^{1}\right)$ | 2,841 | $480$ | $564$ | $1,229$ | $1,867$ | $1,736$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1,708 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,713 |  | 225 | 7,143 | 3,138 | 6,207 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | June June June June | $\ldots$ | 9,567 9,806 | 187 188 | 2,897 | 650 | 843 907 | 1,505 | 1,603 | 2,019 | 18,764 | 222 | 7,545 | 2,689 | 7,708 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 9,806 10,244 | 188 180 | 3,049 | 641 | 911 | 1,506 | 1,796 | 2,161 | 19,493 | 239 | 7,746 | 3,149 | 8,359 |
|  |  | ... | 10,244 10,620 | 173 | 3,139 | 628 | 862 | 1,587 | 1,974 | 2,258 | 20,430 | 244 | 8,072 | 3,433 | 8,681 |
|  |  | ... | 10,620 | 173 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | March ... June September December | ... | 10,250 | 168 159 | 2,727 3,043 | 936 610 | 780 823 | 1,600 | 1,943 2,050 | 2,095 2,099 | 19,984 | 244 | 8,088 | 3,8io | 7,8842 |
|  |  | ... | 10,473 10,310 | 159 154 | 3,743 2,700 | 939 | 770 | 1,765 | 2,044 | 1,938 | 18,204 | 236 | 7,464 | 3,673 | 6,832 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 10,310 9,829 | 153 | 2,523 | 1,059 | 608 | 1,594 | 1,916 | 1,975 | 15,762 | 243 | 7,405 | 2,778 | 5,337 |
| 1952 | March ... June September December |  | $\begin{array}{r} 9,931 \\ 10,244 \\ 10,081 \\ 9,892 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 153 \\ & 148 \\ & 145 \\ & 146 \end{aligned}$ | 2,6543,0202,7172,582 | $\begin{array}{r} 918 \\ 579 \\ 913 \\ 1,058 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 850 \\ & 874 \\ & 797 \\ & 605 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,620 \\ & 1,721 \\ & 1,681 \\ & 1,605 \end{aligned}$ | 1,8291,8981,8451,762 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,907 \\ & 2,005 \\ & 1,983 \\ & 2,133 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,655 \\ & 19,381 \\ & 16,458 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 242 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,497 \\ & 7,830 \\ & 7,744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,796 \\ & 3,583 \\ & 2,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,1 i 2 \\ & 7,726 \\ & 5,787 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 June ... |  | ... | 10,461 | 141 | 3,110 | 570 | 832 | 1,715 | 1,954 | 2,142 | 22,482 | 256 | 8,721 | 4,04I | 9,463 |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding bull calves in Scotland and Northern Ireland, not returned separately.
Source : Agricultural Departments

Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings
Thousands

|  |  | Pigs |  |  |  |  |  | Poultry |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Boars and young boars for service | Sows for breeding | Other pigs |  |  | Total (1) | Fowls in the United Kingdom | Fowls in Great Britain |  |  |
|  |  | Five months old and over |  |  | Two months and under five | Under two months | Total |  |  | Six months and over | Under six months |
| 1939 | June |  | 4,394 | $34\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 542 | 767 | 1,872 | 1,179 | 74,357( ${ }^{3}$ ) | 69,530 |  |  | 33,624 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 26 \\ & 26 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 197 \\ & 318 \\ & 345 \\ & 387 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 503 \\ & 497 \\ & 796 \\ & 757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 630 \\ 836 \\ 1,101 \\ 1,196 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70,006 \\ & 85,372 \\ & 95,499 \\ & 96,109 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 64,880 \\ & 79,219 \\ & 89,152 \\ & 90,789 \end{aligned}$ | 45,294 <br> 56,595 <br> 66,488 71,176 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,320 \\ & 23,676 \\ & 28,628 \\ & 33,739 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,975 \\ & 32,919 \\ & 37,860 \\ & 37,437 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | June ... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,628 \\ & 2,151 \\ & 2,823 \\ & 2,986 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 472 \\ & 555 \\ & 615 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | June ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 3,584 \\ & 3,891 \\ & 4,531 \\ & 4,895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 42 \\ & 45 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 488 \\ & 560 \\ & 582 \\ & 571 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,121 \\ 881 \\ 1,197 \\ 1,339 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,132 \\ & 1,525 \\ & 1,544 \\ & 1,959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 805 \\ 883 \\ 1,164 \\ 981 \end{array}$ | 94,34464,347 | 90,067 | $\begin{aligned} & 55,128 \\ & 73,092 \\ & 59,287 \\ & 49,373 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,894 \\ & 33,565 \\ & 35,968 \\ & 42,537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,234 \\ 39,527 \\ 23,319 \\ 6,836 \end{array}$ |
| 1951 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61,122 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | March June September December | $\begin{aligned} & 4,842 \\ & 4,962 \\ & 5,269 \\ & 5,326 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 44 \\ & 44 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 581 \\ & 594 \\ & 602 \\ & 618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,483 \\ & 1,220 \\ & 1,459 \\ & 1,511 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,669 \\ & 2,000 \\ & 1,922 \\ & 2,096 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,066 \\ & 1,105 \\ & 1,241 \\ & 1,055 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94, \dot{9} 74 \\ & \ddot{63,539} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,345 \\ & 60,053 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,817 \\ & 74,708 \\ & 59,113 \\ & 49,168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,740 \\ & 32,538 \\ & 35,651 \\ & 42,619 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17,076 \\ 42,170 \\ 23,462 \\ 6,549 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | June ... | 5,175 | 49 | 699 | 1,087 | 2,049 | 1,291 | 92,734 | 88,204 | 74,374 | 32,833 | 41,541 |

[^18]
# Movement off farms of cereals and potatoes and purchases of animals for slaughter 

Weekly averages

${ }^{1}$ ) Great Britain.
${ }^{2}$ (3) Receipts by flour millers.
) Receipts by brewers, maltsters, flakers, roasters, distillers, pot and pearl barley manufacturers and the Ministry of Food.
${ }^{(4)}$ Receipts by oatmeal millers, flakers, maltsters and the Ministry of Food.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ ) Excluding fat animals imported from the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland.
. Average for crop years 1936/7 to 1938/9.
Average of five weeks.

## FOOD AND AGRICULTURE <br> Processing of cereals and production of cereal products, sugar, glucose, jam, chocolate, beer and spirits

TABLE 98


# FOOD AND AGRICULTURE 

Fish, meat, bacon and milk products : Production
TABLE 99
Weekly averages


## Processing of oilseeds and oils and production of fats

TABLE 100
Weekly averages
Thousand tons

${ }^{(1)}$ As crude oil.
${ }^{(2)}$ ) Excluding tung, stillingia, oiticica, copaiba and teaseed oils from 1940 and olive oil from February 1948, and castor and rape oil from January 1950.
${ }^{(3)}$ Excluding castor seed and rape seed from January 1950.
(4) Figures exclude castor meal, cocoa-cake and meal.

Average of five weeks.

## Cereal products, sugar and chocolate : Consumption

TABLE 10


## Meat, fish and eggs : Consumption

TABLE 102
Weekly averages

$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Pre-war figures relate to canned corned beef only. Subsequent figures include canned
( ${ }^{2}$ ) Computed from figures for calendar months.

- Average of five weeks.

|  | ABLE 103 |  |  |  | Monthly | or | months |  |  | Million gallons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Fresh milk |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Total | Natio | ilk Scheme |  |  | Milk |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Free | Reduced price | milk | Full price | manufacture ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| 1939 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 108-3 | $72 \cdot 0$ | - | - | $2 \cdot 1$ | $69 \cdot 9$ | $36 \cdot 3$ |
| 1949 | $\ldots$... | ... | ... | 144.6 | 126.1 | $0 \cdot 2$ | 15.4 |  |  |  |
| 1950 | $\cdots \quad$... | ... | $\cdots$ | 156.9 | 129.8 | 0.1 | 15.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ $4 \cdot 2$ | 106.3 110.3 | 18.5 |
| 1951 | ... ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $149 \cdot 2$ | $130 \cdot 6$ | 0.1 | 15.2 | $4 \cdot 2$ $4 \cdot 2$ | $110 \cdot 3$ 111.1 | 27.1 18.6 |
| 1952 | ... ... | ... | ... | 151.4 | 128.8 | 0.1 | 14.6 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 109.7 | 18.6 22.6 |
| 1952 | January-March | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $144 \cdot 6$ | 129.5 | 0.1 | 14.9 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $109 \cdot 5$ | 15.1 |
|  | April-June ... | ... | ... | $177 \cdot 0$ | $129 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | $110 \cdot 2$ | $47 \cdot 8$ |
|  | July ... ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 155.0 | $130 \cdot 9$ | 0.1 | 14.7 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 111.9 | 24.1 |
|  | August ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 138.8 | 125.3 | 0.1 | 14.5 | 0.6 | 110.1 | 24.1 13.5 |
|  | September... | ... | ... | $132 \cdot 2$ | 126.8 | 0.1 | 14.1 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 107.5 | 13.4 |
|  | October | ... | ... | 139.0 | $130 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | $14 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 6$ |  |  |
|  | November ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 138.0 | 127.6 | 0.1 | 14.2 | $5 \cdot 6$ $5 \cdot 3$ | 108.0 | 8.2 10.4 |
|  | December ... | ... | ... | 148.6 | $127 \cdot 8$ | 0.1 | 14.6 | 4.0 | 109.1 | 20.8 |
| 1953 | January ... |  | $\ldots$ | 152.5 | 129.1 | 0.1 | $15 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |  |  |
|  | February ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 139.6 | 118.2 | 0.1 | 13.3 | $4 \cdot 8$ 4.8 | 109.2 100.0 | 23.4 21.4 |
|  | March | $\ldots$ | ... | 161.3 | $130 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 1$ | 15.2 | $5 \cdot 5$ | 110.1 | 30.4 |
|  | April | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 167.9 | 123.6 | $0 \cdot 1$ | 14.1 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 106.8 |  |
|  | May | ... | ... | $202 \cdot 8$ | 131.6 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 111.9 | 44.3 71.2 |
|  | June... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 189.6 | $127 \cdot 2$ | 0.1 | 14.3 | $5 \cdot 0$ | $107 \cdot 8$ | 62.4 |
|  | July ... | $\ldots$ | ... | 168.9 | 128.5 | 0.1 | 14.5 | $4 \cdot 3$ |  |  |
|  | August ... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 152.0 | 123.0 | 0.1 | 14.4 | 0.6 | 107.9 | 40.4 29.0 |
|  | September ... | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding milk sold other than through the Milk Marketing Schemes.
Source : Ministry of Food
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Manufacture into milk products, including cream, together with the quantity used on farms for cheese-making.
Milk products, fats, fruit, tea, cocoa and coffee : Consumption

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Computed from figures for calendar months.
Excluding beans transferred to oilseed stocks.

Vegetables and animal feeding stuffs : Consumption

## TABLE 105



[^19]Source : Ministry of Food
(2) Imported and home grown barley other than retained on farms.
(3) Average of period from July 1936 to June 1939.

- Average of five weeks.


# X. EXTERNAL TRADE 

Value and volume of the external trade of the United Kingdom


[^20]
## EXTERNAL TRADE

Value of exports of produce and manufactures of the United Kingdom
TABLE 107
Monthly averages or calendar months
£ thousand

|  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

[^21] valuation of parcel post.



[^22]) Including possessions. Excluding Netherlands New Guinea before 1950 and Spanish Protectorate of Morocco and Tangier in 1953.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including Eastern Germany before 1951.
(4) Excluding Channel Islands, British whale fisheries and (as a non-Sterling Area territory) Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, but including protectorates, trust and mandated territories of members of the Commonwealth and the Protected States of Bahrein, Trucial Oman, Qatar and Kuwait.
${ }^{( }{ }^{5}$ ) Soviet Union, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Albania, Bulgaria, Roumania (and Eastern Germany after 1950).

|  |  | Dollar Area |  |  |  | Nondollar Western Hemisphere ${ }^{(2)}$ | Non-Sterling O.E.E.C. countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Canada | U.Š.A. | Other |  | Total ${ }^{(3)}$ | Sweden | Denmark, Faroes and Greenland | Western Germany ${ }^{4}$ ) | Netherlands | Belgium and Luxembourg | France | Other ${ }^{(3)}$ |
| 1938 | ... | $4 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 0$ | $1 \cdot 7$ | 0.6 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 1.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ |  | 1.1 | 0.7 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $2 \cdot 8$ |
|  | ... | $23 \cdot 5$ | 10.5 | 9.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 5.3 \end{aligned}$ | 9.4 | 45.4 | 6.7 | $5 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 6.0 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 7$ | 15.6 |
| 1950 |  | $27 \cdot 2$$28 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.4 \\ & 10.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1.411.412.2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \cdot 3 \\ & 8 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \cdot 2 \\ & 54 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | 7.96.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | $4 \cdot 2$4.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 7 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.55.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 0 \\ & 22 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { July } & \\ \text { August } \\ \text { September }\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 0 \\ & 27 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.5 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 11.1 \end{aligned}$ | 12.210.512.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 0 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \\ & 4 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.9 \\ & 8.7 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \cdot 3 \\ & 46 \cdot 9 \\ & 54 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 4 \\ & 6 \cdot 2 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 5 \cdot 1 \\ & 5 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.2 \\ & 3.3 \\ & 4.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 3.8 \\ & 5.4 \end{aligned}$ | 5.64.04.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.2 \\ & 18.5 \\ & 22.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December | $36 \cdot 4$ | 14.4 | 14.6 | $7 \cdot 4$ | 7.0 | 58.4 | 6.9 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 6.6 | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 21.6 |
|  |  | $30 \cdot 9$ | 12.7 | 12.1 | 6.1 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 56.0 | 6.1 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 5.9 | 6.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4$ | 22.4 |
|  |  | $28 \cdot 3$ | 10.7 | 12.8 | $4 \cdot 8$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 57.9 | 6.8 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | 4.4 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 23.9 |
| 1953 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \cdot 0 \\ & 28 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.9 \\ 9.8 \\ 12.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 12 \cdot 8 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 5.9 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 4.0 \\ & 3.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 4 \\ & 54 \cdot 7 \\ & 61 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | 6.07.27.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 3 \\ & 6.2 \\ & 6.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 3 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | 7.07.88.3 | 5.04.14.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 8 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \\ & 5 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \cdot 0 \\ & 19.6 \\ & 24 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 7 \\ & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 36 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.0 \\ & 14.8 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.8 \\ & 13.4 \\ & 14.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.9 \\ & 4.5 \\ & 6.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \cdot 3 \\ & 3 \cdot 7 \\ & 4 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.0 \\ & 57.4 \\ & 55.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.4 \\ & 9.0 \\ & 7.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 7 \\ & 6 \cdot 3 \\ & 6 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.0 \\ & 4.8 \\ & 4.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \cdot 7 \\ & 7 \cdot 1 \\ & 7 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.4 \\ & 4.6 \\ & 4.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \cdot 5 \\ & 5 \cdot 6 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23.3 \\ & 20 \cdot 0 \\ & 19.9 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July | 35.4 | 14.9 | $15 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 61.4 | 9.1 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 9$ | 6.4 | 22.0 |
|  | August September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


(1) See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 107.

Source : Board of Trade
$\left({ }^{2}\right),\left({ }^{3}\right),\left({ }^{4}\right),\left({ }^{5}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{6}\right)$. See corresponding footnotes $\left({ }^{1}\right)$ to $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ to Table 108.

Exports to the United States of America

$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Excluding wool and mohair plushes and certain other types of cloth.
(3) Excluding chassis.

## Exports to Canada

TABLE III
Monthly averages or calendar months


|  |  |  | Wheat | Flour | Barley | Maize | Oilcake and meal | Oilseeds and nuts | Vegetable oil | Whale and fish oils ${ }^{1}$ ) | Lard | Butter | Cheese | Condensed milk | Milk powde |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1938 |  | $\ldots$ | $423 \cdot 4$ | $32 \cdot 0$ | 82.8 | 239.9 | $55 \cdot 3$ | 135.8 | 19.0 | $20 \cdot 5$ | 6.0 | 39.7 | 12.2 | $6 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 5$ |
| 1950 |  |  | 272.2 | 35.9 | 63.7 | 81.3 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 98.8 | 41.1 | 14.2 | 0.2 | 27.9 | 12.8 | $2 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1951 |  | $\ldots$ | 337.7 | 42.9 | 101.1 | $85 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 8$ | 90.6 | 48.2 | 13.7 | $7 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 7$ | 16.2 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ |
| 1952 |  | $\ldots$ | $325 \cdot 5$ | $41 \cdot 6$ | $94 \cdot 3$ | 114.4 | $27 \cdot 0$ | $100 \cdot 8$ | 36.1 | 10.9 | 4.9 | $21 \cdot 6$ | 11.4 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 8$ |
| 1952 | July . |  | 510.6 | 36.7 | $55 \cdot 7$ | 62.2 | 18.9 | 112.9 | 31.8 | 0.2 | - | $23 \cdot 6$ | 13.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.4 |
|  | August.... |  | 372.4 | 49.4 | $110 \cdot 0$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | $28 \cdot 8$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | $31 \cdot 0$ | 1.7 | - | $20 \cdot 6$ | $7 \cdot 3$ | 2.4 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | ... | 221.5 | 26.1 | 102.2 | $1 \cdot 2$ | 13.9 | $82 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 0$ | 0.5 | - | $15 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ | 1.6 | 0.8 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 173.6 | $40 \cdot 9$ | 97.1 | 26.1 | 31.0 | 104.5 | 41.5 | 3.0 | - | 13.6 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | 289.8 | $60 \cdot 0$ | 146.8 | 88.4 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 111.0 | 56.1 | 1.9 |  | 25.1 | 9.8 | 2.1 | $6 \cdot 2$ |
|  | December | $\ldots$ | 324.9 | 54.2 | 104.8 | 99.0 | $45 \cdot 8$ | 89.8 | 28.7 | $1 \cdot 1$ | $1 \cdot 0$ | 25.8 | 13.0 | $2 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 5$ |
| 1953 |  |  | 261.6 | $43 \cdot 6$ | 95.4 | 144.2 | $32 \cdot 2$ | 105.3 | $40 \cdot 7$ | 2.4 | $0 \cdot 5$ | 23.4 | 21.8 | $2 \cdot 6$ | 10.1 |
|  | February | $\ldots$ | $256 \cdot 3$ | 29.1 | 31.7 | $96 \cdot 4$ | 29.8 | $102 \cdot 5$ | 17.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 19.9 | $10 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 0$ |
|  | March ... | $\ldots$ | $322 \cdot 9$ | $43 \cdot 6$ | $107 \cdot 6$ | $96 \cdot 8$ | 29.6 | $103 \cdot 3$ | $27 \cdot 1$ | $60 \cdot 2$ | 1.9 | 19.4 | 14.2 | 2.4 | $5 \cdot 5$ |
|  | April |  | 264.4 | $44 \cdot 3$ | $100 \cdot 2$ | 41.8 | 38.3 | 123.2 | $25 \cdot 5$ | 57.8 | $4 \cdot 4$ | 28.4 | 18.8 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 4$ |
|  | May | $\ldots$ | $360 \cdot 8$ | 58.5 | 46.1 | $78 \cdot 3$ | $19 \cdot 8$ | $82 \cdot 5$ | 41.1 | $17 \cdot 8$ | 1.8 | 32.5 | 11.0 | $3 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ |
|  | June | ... | 499.7 | $55 \cdot 9$ | 168.6 | 136.4 | 74.3 | 79.0 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 0.2 | 0.5 | $37 \cdot 7$ | 9.4 | 2.4 | $5 \cdot 1$ |
|  | July |  | $467 \cdot 4$ | 41.5 | 215.9 | $150 \cdot 4$ | 77.9 | 113.4 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 0.3 | - | 26.9 | 7.9 | $2 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 6$ |
|  | August... September | $\ldots$ | $334 \cdot 2$ | $30 \cdot 2$ | 205.1 | 128.2 | $75 \cdot 1$ | $82 \cdot 0$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | 1.1 | - | 14.7 | $7 \cdot 8$ | $2 \cdot 9$ | 1.5 |

## Imports of principal items of food

TABLE 113

|  |  | Eggs in shell | Meat ${ }^{1}$ ) | Canned meat | Bacon and ham | Fresh or frozen fish | Apples | Tomatoes | Dried fruit | Oranges | Unrefined sugar | Tea | Raw cocoa |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Million dozen |  |  |  |  |  | housand to |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 | ... ... | 23.08 | $88 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 0$ | 31.4 | 6.8 | 29.4 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 44.9 | 197.4 | 19.6 | 11.0 |
| 1950 |  | 13.99 | 67.5 | 8.9 | $20 \cdot 3$ | 8.4 | $9 \cdot 8$ | 16.1 | 12.3 | 28.0 | 174.3 | 13.7 | 10.9 |
| 1951 |  | 9.45 | 39.9 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 13.0 | 16.2 | $15 \cdot 6$ | $8 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 8$ | 186.8 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 8.9 |
| 1952 | ... | 10.21 | $45 \cdot 5$ | 11.4 | 21.0 | 10.4 | 12.5 | $16 \cdot 0$ | $13 \cdot 5$ | 26.9 | $166 \cdot 3$ | $18 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 6$ |
| 1952 | July | 7.98 | 73.6 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 31.1 | 8.0 | 22.7 | 17.2 | 8.1 | 15.7 | 221.1 | 11.5 | 3.5 |
|  | August | 6.02 | 49.1 | 11.9 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 8.8 | 12.9 | $6 \cdot 1$ | 14.5 | 149.1 | $20 \cdot 2$ | 1.6 |
|  | September | 6.49 | 44.5 | 13.2 | 22.0 | 5.9 | 0.1 | $10 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 0$ | 12.7 | $84 \cdot 8$ | 18.7 | 0.8 |
|  | October ... | 10.49 | $52 \cdot 3$ | 13.9 | 13.4 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 11.7 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 19.8 | $2 \cdot 0$ |
|  | November... | 11.63 | 31.7 | 14.5 | $17 \cdot 0$ | $6 \cdot 5$ | 3.6 | 14.5 | 9.4 | $16 \cdot 2$ | 112.4 | 18.5 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December ... | 16.08 | 29.2 | 12.6 | $26 \cdot 3$ | 8.0 | 3.6 | 11.9 | $6 \cdot 4$ | $52 \cdot 6$ | 161.1 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 12.4 |
| 1953 | January February March | $\begin{array}{r} 17.87 \\ 9.67 \\ 11.94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.9 \\ & 74.5 \\ & 61.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.6 \\ 8.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 5 \\ & 24 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7 \cdot 2 \\ 8 \cdot 5 \\ 10.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 7.9 \\ 7.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \\ & 11.3 \\ & 16.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 26 \cdot 6 \\ & 24.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 3 \\ & 53.5 \\ & 38 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134.0 \\ & 110.5 \\ & 163.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 17.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 15.5 \\ & 17.7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\begin{array}{r} 6.37 \\ 12.66 \\ 8.91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \cdot 8 \\ & 69 \cdot 3 \\ & 61 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | $26 \cdot 0$25.7 | 10.25.85.2 | 14.2$25 \cdot 6$$30 \cdot 3$ | 21.525.9 | 17.422.9 | 37.736.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 301 \cdot 8 \\ & 363 \cdot 4 \\ & 259 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | 16.415.412.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 18.1 \\ 14.6 \\ 7.6 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 29.7 |  |  | 19.9 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $20 \cdot 2$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10.77 \\ 7.25 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \cdot 2 \\ & 52 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 10.2 \end{aligned}$ | 28.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.2 \\ & 4.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.4 \\ 0.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.6 \\ & 11.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13.1 \\ 8.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 7 \\ & 21 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335.2 \\ & 185 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13.9 \\ & 15.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.5 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 21.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Imports of ores and metals
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  |  |  | Nickel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aluminium | wrought copper | Lead | ore and concentrates | Ore and concentrates | Unwrought | Tin ore and concentrates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ore }\left({ }^{1}\right) \end{aligned}$ | Pig iron | Iron and steel scrap $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | non-alloy semifinished steel( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Finished steel( ${ }^{4}$ ) |
| 1938 |  | $3 \cdot 85$ | 29.6 | $33 \cdot 9$ | 2.46 | 13.1 | 13.8 | $4 \cdot 6$ | $425 \cdot 2$ | 32.9 | 52.7 | 31.0 | $35 \cdot 8$ |
| 1950 |  | 11.77 | 26.4 | 14.3 | $2 \cdot 10$ | 16.5 | 11.8 | $3 \cdot 8$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 |  | 14.77 | 29.6 | 14.6 | $2 \cdot 86$ | 15.0 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 698.4 729.0 |  | 163.2 49.1 | 15.3 11.6 | 22.7 |
| 1952 | ... | 19.75 | 31.9 | 12.2 | $2 \cdot 82$ | 16.1 | 19.1 | 4.6 | 807.8 | $25 \cdot 1$ 61.0 | 49.1 61.2 | 11.6 65.7 | $25 \cdot 2$ $61 \cdot 3$ |
| 1952 | July... | 22.94 | 36.1 | $3 \cdot 8$ | 3.47 | 10.4 | $30 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 1,009-2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | August | 22.62 | $39 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 3.43 | $15 \cdot 6$ | 21.0 | 3.9 | 1,009.2 | 69.6 92.0 | $95 \cdot 2$ $76 \cdot 1$ | 80.2 82.7 | 87.4 53.5 |
|  | September | 16.08 | 29.0 | 10.5 | $2 \cdot 81$ | $43 \cdot 8$ | 16.9 | $5 \cdot 2$ | $830 \cdot 4$ | 79.7 | 76.1 82.9 | $82 \cdot 7$ 70.8 | 53.5 58.8 |
|  | October | 25.49 | $32 \cdot 0$ | 12.3 | 1.88 | 6.1 | 18.3 | $4 \cdot 9$ | $852 \cdot 4$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | November | $20 \cdot 70$ | 31.3 | 7.1 | 2.96 | $24 \cdot 6$ | 17.0 | $3 \cdot 5$ | $754 \cdot 8$ | 97.9 85.8 | $66 \cdot 5$ $56 \cdot 5$ | 74.8 53.8 |  |
|  | December | 16.25 | 29.2 | 13.7 | $2 \cdot 47$ | 11.5 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 7$ | 766.4 | $85 \cdot 8$ $83 \cdot 7$ | $56 \cdot 5$ 85.4 | $53 \cdot 8$ $64 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 9$ $47 \cdot 2$ |
| 1953 | January | 7.68 | $30 \cdot 2$ | 21.9 | 2.24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February | 17.87 | $32 \cdot 8$ | 3.4 | 3.77 | 17.0 | 18.9 | 0.7 | $674 \cdot 0$ $674 \cdot 8$ | 76.5 58.6 | 68.6 55.8 | $50 \cdot 0$ $40 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 0$ $34 \cdot 9$ |
|  | March | $5 \cdot 84$ | $20 \cdot 6$ |  |  | 1.5 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 5.1 | $761 \cdot 3$ | $85 \cdot 9$ | 55.9 | $40 \cdot 8$ 69.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April | 5.01 | 29.4 | 14.2 | 4.11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 18.41 | 30.6 <br> 23.0 | 22.7 | 2.73 | 8.2 | 10.6 | $8 \cdot 3$ | 1,022.7 | 86.1 64.9 | $62 \cdot 8$ 72.3 | 53.7 56.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June ... | 23.53 | $23 \cdot 0$ | 11.8 | $2 \cdot 64$ | 13.3 | 6.9 | $4 \cdot 7$ | 1,091.6 | 86.1 | 108.1 | 56.4 33.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... | 22.66 | $32 \cdot 5$ | 11.3 | 3.74 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 1,183•6 | $66 \cdot 6$ |  |  |  |
|  | August <br> September | 11.18 | $26 \cdot 7$ | $15 \cdot 7$ | 1.83 | $10 \cdot 0$ | 4.1 | $6 \cdot 6$ | 1,010.4 | 58.8 | 76.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 1 \\ & 63 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 2 \\ & 22 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Other than manganiferous ore. Source: Board of Trade |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) Ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars and tinplate bars. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Imports of miscellaneous raw materials
TABLE 115
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Sheep's and lambs' wool ${ }^{1}$ ) | Cotton ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Jute | Hide leather and undressed hides | Rubber ${ }^{(2)}$ | Phosphate rock | Sulphur | Wood pulp | Paper and board |  | Timber |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Newsprint |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Other | Hard wood ${ }^{3}$ ) | Softwood ${ }^{3}$ ) | riywood |
|  |  | Million lb . | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Million cubicfeet | Thousand standards | Thousand cubic feet |
| 1938 | $\cdots$... |  | $52 \cdot 1$ | $43 \cdot 2$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 1$ | 11.0 | $34 \cdot 2$ | 11.0 | 141.4 | $37 \cdot 2$ | 52.0 | $3 \cdot 22$ | 149.4 | 905 |
| 1950 | $\cdots$... | 49.0 | 37.4 | $9 \cdot 4$ | 9. 5 | 18.7 | 92.4 | $36 \cdot 6$ | 119.3 | 11.6 | $44 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 77$ | $65 \cdot 9$ | 537 |
| 1951 1952 | ... | 36.0 | 37.5 | $9 \cdot 5$ | $7 \cdot 5$ | $25 \cdot 1$ | $85 \cdot 8$ | 31.4 | 139.3 | 14.3 | 66.9 | 4.99 | 135.6 | 895 |
| 1952 | $\cdots \quad$... | 52.0 | $21 \cdot 8$ | $8 \cdot 4$ | $5 \cdot 5$ | 16.7 | $80 \cdot 2$ | $33 \cdot 6$ | 119.9 | $21 \cdot 8$ | $31 \cdot 2$ | 3.05 | $85 \cdot 2$ | 752 |
| 1952 | July ... August September | 49.4 51.6 | 14.2 11.3 | 2.2 0.5 | 5.3 6.9 | 7.5 | $43 \cdot 2$ | 51.3 | $78 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 3$ | 14.6 | 3.02 | 123.7 | 797 |
|  |  | 51.6 19.3 | 11.3 15.1 | 0.5 2.0 | $6 \cdot 9$ 3.7 | $23 \cdot 8$ $26 \cdot 5$ | $67 \cdot 2$ $83 \cdot 0$ | $28 \cdot 5$ 33.3 | 52.9 86.1 | $21 \cdot 3$ | 12.0 | 3.09 | $81 \cdot 2$ | 419 |
|  | October ... November December... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 36.8 81.1 | 23.8 19.5 | 9.8 7.7 | 5.9 10.9 | 22.1 | 86.9 | $33 \cdot 1$ | 99.9 | $23 \cdot 5$ | $28 \cdot 1$ | 3.49 | $107 \cdot 9$ | 548 |
|  |  | 86.1 68.4 | 19.5 16.0 | 7.7 11.5 | 10.9 6.5 | 14.3 20.7 | 72.9 | $38 \cdot 5$ | 133.0 | 28.1 | $30 \cdot 8$ | 2.51 | $71 \cdot 3$ | 545 |
|  |  | 68.4 | 16.0 | 11.5 | $6 \cdot 5$ | $20 \cdot 7$ | $108 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $165 \cdot 2$ | 24.4 | 44.1 | $2 \cdot 74$ | $52 \cdot 7$ | 295 |
| 1953 | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { January } & \\ \text { February } & . . . \\ \text { March } & \ldots\end{array}$ | 102.7 | 29.8 | 18.4 | 10.0 | 16.6 | $121 \cdot 1$ | $24 \cdot 2$ | $120 \cdot 9$ | 18.2 |  | $2 \cdot 35$ | $142 \cdot 7$ | 402 |
|  |  | 68.8 87.9 | 19.1 | 25.8 | 7.5 | 15.5 | 89.6 | 24.2 9.1 | 120.8 79 | 11.9 | $26 \cdot 3$ $21 \cdot 8$ | 2.35 2.81 | 142.7 87.7 | 402 216 |
|  |  | $87 \cdot 9$ | 31.1 | 19.6 | $8 \cdot 1$ | $20 \cdot 6$ | $115 \cdot 5$ | 21.3 | $104 \cdot 3$ | 12.6 | $32 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 30$ | 89.6 | 213 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | 82.9 98.3 | 27.2 22.9 | 22.1 17.8 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 97.8 | 15.9 | 112.5 | $22 \cdot 7$ | 29.5 | $3 \cdot 40$ | $90 \cdot 7$ | 337 |
|  |  | $98 \cdot 3$ 68.2 | $27 \cdot 9$ $33 \cdot 3$ | 17.8 6.8 | 8.2 6.9 | 11.5 18.7 | 63.0 | 12.9 | 136.1 | 19.5 | 28.9 | 3.84 | 115.3 | 380 |
|  |  | 68. | 33.3 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 6.9 | 18.7 | $70 \cdot 9$ | $29 \cdot 2$ | $127 \cdot 5$ | $21 \cdot 2$ | 28.0 | 3.91 | $180 \cdot 7$ | 423 |
|  | July ... August September | 50.4 35.2 | 27.5 | 11 3 | $6 \cdot 7$ | 24.2 | 83.5 | $4 \cdot 4$ | $143 \cdot 6$ | 21.4 | 39.4 | 4. 12 | 187.5 | 410 |
|  |  | $35 \cdot 2$ | $21 \cdot 5$ | $3 \cdot 3$ | 7.2 | 15.9 | $70 \cdot 7$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 143.1 | 17.9 | 35.4 | $3 \cdot 52$ | $143 \cdot 6$ | 406 |
| ${ }^{1}$ ) Retained imports. <br> $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Retained imports. Natural and synthetic rubber. <br> (3) Excluding sleepers of all kinds and pitwood. Softwood figures also exclude boxboards and pulpwood and cover as nearly as possible the same types of wood as the figures in Table 44. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Exports of coal, iron and steel and non-ferrous metals
TABLE 116
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Coal |  | Iron and steel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Aluminium and aluminium manufactures | Brass and brass manufactures | Copper and copper manufactures | Tin, blocks, etc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Foreign cargoes | Foreign bunkers | Steel bars and rods ${ }^{1}$ ) | Steel angles, girders, etc. (rolled) | Tinned and terne plates and sheets | Other steel plates and sheets | Wrought tubes and fittings | Railway con-struction material | Wire and wire manufactures | Iron and other steel goods |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  |  |  |
| 1938 | $\ldots$ | 2,988 | 874 |  |  | $27 \cdot 1$ | $30 \cdot 0$ |  |  |  |  |  | 27.1 |  | 20.5 |
|  | ... ... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,129 \\ 651 \\ 979 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 335 \\ & 310 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.5 \\ & 18.4 \\ & 12.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.5 \\ & 15.9 \\ & 13.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \cdot 9 \\ & 20 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \cdot 4 \\ & 39 \cdot 2 \\ & 39 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \cdot 2 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \\ & 35 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 17.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.4 \\ 11.3 \\ 9.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 6 \\ & 62 \cdot 4 \\ & 56.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86.8 \\ & 78 \cdot 0 \\ & 66.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 9 \\ & 39 \cdot 3 \\ & 42 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \cdot 5 \\ 43 \cdot 0 \\ 44 \cdot 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25.8 \\ 8.2 \\ 20 \cdot 9 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots .$. $\ldots$ <br> $\ldots .$. $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { July } \quad \text {... } \\ \text { August } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,207 \\ & 1,039 \\ & 1,106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292 \\ & 277 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 9.3 \end{array}$ | 16.110.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \cdot 9 \\ & 32 \cdot 8 \\ & 32 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 1 \\ & 27 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.9 \\ & 20.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 0 \\ 6.9 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 4 \\ & 44 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \cdot 5 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 63 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.9 \\ & 31.5 \\ & 37.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \cdot 2 \\ & 25 \cdot 8 \\ & 30 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \cdot 7 \\ & 26 \cdot 5 \\ & 21 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | September |  | 262 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 21.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October... 1,213 <br> November 960 <br> December 988 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 272 \\ & 223 \\ & 249 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.6 \\ & 16.0 \\ & 13.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.2 \\ & 16.5 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 6 \\ & 27 \cdot 9 \\ & 31 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \cdot 1 \\ & 50 \cdot 6 \\ & 49 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \cdot 7 \\ & 39 \cdot 5 \\ & 31 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.4 \\ & 14.9 \\ & 17.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.3 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 10.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 66 \cdot 1 \\ & 54 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87 \cdot 0 \\ & 82 \cdot 8 \\ & 85 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $56 \cdot 3$ 89.0 $63 \cdot 5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.5 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 70.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21.2 \\ & 13.5 \\ & 10.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January ... <br> February <br> March | $\begin{aligned} & 1,159 \\ & 1,089 \\ & 1,078 \end{aligned}$ | 211248228 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 12.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \cdot 1 \\ & 10 \cdot 2 \\ & 12 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \\ & 25 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 4 \\ & 33 \cdot 2 \\ & 46 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 0 \\ & 34 \cdot 4 \\ & 35 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 2 \\ & 14 \cdot 4 \\ & 23 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \cdot 7 \\ 9.7 \\ 10.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 3 \\ & 48 \cdot 5 \\ & 59 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84.2 \\ 97.7 \\ 105.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 7 \\ & 50 \cdot 2 \\ & 49 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \cdot 8 \\ & 74 \cdot 7 \\ & 72 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.8 \\ & 13.9 \\ & 11.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April May June |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,143 \\ & 1,239 \\ & 1,001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 238 \\ & 256 \\ & 243 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.3 \\ & 12.9 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.5 \\ 12.6 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.4 \\ & 25.6 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \cdot 1 \\ & 46 \cdot 1 \\ & 58 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 5 \\ & 34 \cdot 8 \\ & 35 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28.3 \\ & 17.6 \\ & 19.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11.5 \\ 10.9 \\ 8.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \cdot 3 \\ & 56 \cdot 7 \\ & 56 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102.0 \\ 75.8 \\ 90.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \cdot 9 \\ & 64 \cdot 2 \\ & 61 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \cdot 4 \\ & 78 \cdot 1 \\ & 66 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \cdot 0 \\ & 21 \cdot 9 \\ & 23 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,155 \\ 885 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250 \\ & 215 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.5 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.6 \\ 8.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \cdot 8 \\ & 19.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \cdot 9 \\ & 41 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 1 \\ & 30 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \cdot 3 \\ & 18 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.0 \\ 9.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \cdot 5 \\ & 55 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124 \cdot 8 \\ & 103 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 105.4 \\ 93.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32 \cdot 9 \\ 43 \cdot 5 \end{array}$ |
|  | August .. <br> September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Exports of machinery and vehicles

|  |  | Agricultural machinery | Electrical machinery | Machine tools (metal working) | Prime movers (not electrical) | Textile machinery | Other machinery | New motor cars |  | New commercial vehicles |  | Tracklaying tractors | Agricultural tractors | Motor cycles and tricars | Pedal cycles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Complete |  |  |  |  |  | Chassis | Complete( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Chassis |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | £ thousand | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thous. |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 |  |  | 55 | 658 | 373 | 347 | 701 | 2,637 | 3,677 | 2,007 | 381 | 970 |  | 483 | 1,647 | $48 \cdot 0$ |
|  |  | 792 | 3,821 | 1,402 | 2,647 | 3,370 | 14,504 | 28,609 | 4,568 |  |  |  | 6,997 9,388 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,163 \\ & 7.641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175.8 \\ & 228.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | ... $\quad .$. | 1,147 | 4,022 | 1,504 | 3,211 | 3,637 | 16,746 | 25,749 | 4,968 | 5,644 | 5,781 5,525 | 275 202 | 9,388 8,745 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,641 \\ & 5,856 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 228 \cdot 1 \\ & 232 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1952$ | ... $\quad .$. | 1,477 | 4,799 |  | 3,514 | 4,204 | 19,243 | 22,979 | 2,840 | 5,181 | 5,525 | 202 | 8,745 |  | $232 \cdot 4$ |
| 1952 | July | 1,728 | 4,406 | 1,916 | 3,602 | 4,667 | 19,579 | 23,606 | 1,886 | 4,837 | 6,427 | 152 | 7,425 | 5,826 | 269.1 |
|  | August ... | 1,339 | 4,741 | 1,955 | 2,843 | 4,239 | 16,386 | 15,677 | 1,258 | 3,919 | 4,112 | 152 | 7,085 | 3,962 | $190 \cdot 3$ |
|  | September | 1,150 | 4,378 | 1,568 | 2,594 | 4,004 | 16,378 | 20,678 | 2,038 | 3,989 | 5,314 | 114 | 8,818 | 3,220 | 182.2 |
|  | October... | 1,139 | 4,704 | 2,017 | 3,079 | 4,087 | 19,860 | 20,549 | 1,398 | 4,209 | 4,925 | 179 | 7,924 | 3,861 | 257.5 |
|  | November | -989 | 4,928 | 1,942 | 3,614 | 3,997 | 19,325 | 19,219 | 1,955 | 4,338 | 5,312 | 236 | 6,377 | 3,272 | $231 \cdot 3$ |
|  | December | 964 | 5,244 | 1,870 | 3,454 | 4,621 | 19,408 | 15,292 | 2,327 | 4,318 | 4,296 | 145 | 6,374 | 4,483 | 191.4 |
| 1953 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19,661 |  | 4,380 | 4,592 | 245 | 8,219 | 5,193 | 195.1 |
|  | January ... | 844 | 5,373 | 2,131 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 171 | 5,978 | 5,348 | 134.5 |
|  | February | 773 1,041 | 4,232 5,234 | 1,903 2,104 | 2,698 | 3,364 3,330 | 18,349 19,454 | 18,610 22,306 | 1,806 $\mathbf{2 , 5 8 1}$ | 3,867 4,078 | 5,164 | 119 | 8,801 | 5,917 | 156.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April | 1,238 | 6,008 | 2,038 | 2,558 | 3,703 | 20,783 | 22,767 | 2,827 2,919 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,501 \\ & 4.596 \end{aligned}$ | 172 | 7,735 | 6,861 | 165.9 |
|  | May | 1,089 | 4,644 | 1,894 | 3,151 | 3,454 3,714 | 19,809 17,731 | 28,020 26,585 | 2,919 3,492 | 4,605 3,950 | 4,596 4,626 | 118 | 8,202 | 5,264 | 162.9 |
|  | June | 1,637 | 4,659 | 1,957 | 2,688 | 3,714 | 17,731 | 26,585 | 3,492 | 3,950 | 4,626 |  | 8,202 |  |  |
|  | July | 1,494 | 5,386 | 1,984 | 3,010 | 3,533 | 20,988 | 27,741 | 4,560 | 5,501 | 5,895 | 181 | 6,995 | 6,737 | 163.5 |
|  | August . | 973 | 4,597 | 1,765 | 2,423 | 2,589 | 16,873 | 18,425 | 2,814 | 3,484 | 4,266 | 130 | 6,877 | 3,828 |  |

# Exports of textiles 

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 118
Monthly averages or calendar months


Source: Board of Trade
TABLE 119
Other selected exports
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | Refined sugar | Cement | Paper and board | Sodium compounds | Dressed leather | Plastic materials | Motor tyres | Refined petroleum | Wireless receiving sets | Wireless valves | Cigarettes | Spirits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Thousand tons |  |  |  | Thousand cwt. |  | Thousands | Million gallons | Thousands |  | Th. cwt. | Th. proof gallons |
| 1938 | ... ... | $30 \cdot 2$ | $60 \cdot 3$ | 14.7 | 29.7 | $8 \cdot 50$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | 102 | 11.1 | $7 \cdot 1$ | 184 | 19.7 | 760 |
| 1950 | $\ldots$ | 62.7 | 152.9 | 22.5 | $43 \cdot 8$ | 11.59 | $58 \cdot 6$ | 178 | $22 \cdot 7$ | $23 \cdot 3$ | 634 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 915 |
| 1951 | ... ... | $60 \cdot 4$ | 159.2 | 22.1 | $50 \cdot 8$ | 10.57 | 88.5 | 197 | 64.6 | 39.9 | 932 | $36 \cdot 3$ | 1,031 |
| 1952 | ... ... | $56 \cdot 3$ | 171.7 | 18.3 | $42 \cdot 5$ | $8 \cdot 59$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | 168 | 108.7 | 35.7 | 806 | $33 \cdot 6$ | 1,093 |
| 1952 | July | 89.9 | 169.9 |  |  |  |  | 109 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 59.4 | 163.1 | 9.9 | 38.1 | 7.06 | 51.8 | 119 | 101.6 | 29.4 | 890 | 34.9 24.6 | $\begin{array}{r}1,157 \\ \hline 949\end{array}$ |
|  | September... | 43.0 | 162.8 |  | 49.1 | 8.31 | 53.4 | 138 | 114.7 | $36 \cdot 7$ | 694 | 23.8 | 1,013 |
|  |  | 54.7 | 166.4 | 13.6 | 34.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | November... | $40 \cdot 3$ | 158.6 | 14.4 | $34 \cdot 5$ $35 \cdot 0$ | 10.77 11.39 | $66 \cdot 3$ $64 \cdot 8$ | 137 | 134.0 137.4 | 34.2 28.6 | 720 715 | 31.6 28.7 | 1,509 1,059 |
|  | December... | $45 \cdot 6$ | 114.5 | $15 \cdot 3$ | $32 \cdot 9$ | 11.49 | $72 \cdot 0$ | 117 | 126.4 | $26 \cdot 6$ | 609 | $35 \cdot 2$ | +912 |
| 1953 | January ... | 40.9 | 150.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | 41.0 | 158.7 | 17.8 | 17.0 | 12.64 9.93 | 68.5 | 135 | 146.9 131.9 | $31 \cdot 7$ 24.2 | 488 | 30.7 31.6 | 1,082 |
|  | March .. | $50 \cdot 0$ | 112.9 | 18.3 | 24.0 | 10.88 | $96 \cdot 8$ | 140 | 158.6 | $30 \cdot 3$ | 580 | 34.7 | 1,340 |
|  | April ... | 44.4 | 168.6 | 20.4 | 28.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May ... | 52.4 | 198.3 | 21.5 | 33.9 | 9.74 | 89.1 | 167 | 147.5 | 28.0 | 436 | 29.9 | 1,085 |
|  | June | $48 \cdot 4$ | 163.7 | 23.1 | $33 \cdot 3$ | 8.57 | $90 \cdot 3$ | 139 | 145.8 | $23 \cdot 3$ | 424 | $35 \cdot 4$ | 1,064 |
|  | July... ... | 61.6 | 179.9 |  |  |  | $100 \cdot 1$ | 186 | 189.4 | 28.7 | 418 | 32.1 |  |
|  | August September | 69.5 | 170.1 | $17 \cdot 2$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 7.54 | 100.1 87 | 152 | 162.3 | 28.7 | 383 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 1,200 |

## XI. MERCHANT SHIPPING

Merchant ship building and repair
Vessels of 100 gross tons and over
TABLE 120
Annual and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons

|  |  |  |  | Laid down |  | Under construction End of period |  | Completed |  | Undergoing repair and conversion in United Kingdom ports <br> End of period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Total | For export | Total | For export | Total | For export |  |
| 1938(1) | ... ... | ... | ... | 496 | . | 775 | . | 843 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,220 1,214 1,357 1,431 1,268 | 475 448 534 461 420 | 1,983 1,860 1,861 1,975 2,009 | $\begin{aligned} & 686 \\ & 695 \\ & 767 \\ & 598 \\ & 653 \end{aligned}$ | 1,221 1,361 1,376 1,343 1,271 | 416 463 454 646 417 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,069 \\ & 2,441 \\ & 2,119 \\ & 2,297 \\ & 2,156 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | July ... <br> August <br> September ... | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 94 168 108 | 14 82 16 | 1,872 1,964 1,966 | 695 712 682 | 84 78 107 | 36 68 59 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,109 \\ & 2,408 \\ & 2,424 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October <br> November ... <br> December ... | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. | 91 126 224 | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 70 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,887 \\ & 1,908 \\ & 1,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 618 \\ & 656 \\ & 598 \end{aligned}$ | 176 107 158 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 34 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,077 \\ & 2,322 \\ & 2,297 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | ... | 68 61 104 | 29 18 29 | 2,005 1,996 1,957 | 609 609 598 | 39 71 146 | 18 20 42 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,432 \\ & 1,949 \\ & 2,276 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June... | ... $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 117 133 82 | 35 38 36 | 1,960 1,965 1,895 | 585 578 587 | 117 133 154 | 50 49 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,273 \\ & 2,000 \\ & 2,142 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September... | ... | ... | 136 59 90 | 53 22 35 | 1,965 1,922 1,918 | 645 628 640 | 67 106 95 | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 44 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,018 \\ & 2,281 \\ & 2,183 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November ... December .. | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | 169 87 161 | 56 8 60 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,968 \\ & 1,932 \\ & 2,009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665 \\ & 624 \\ & 653 \end{aligned}$ | 127 130 85 | 35 54 31 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,223 \\ & 2,327 \\ & 2,156 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 | January <br> February <br> March | .. $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 126 84 87 | 36 20 24 | 2,027 2,050 2,004 | 654 660 607 | 110 62 132 | 38 14 76 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,327 \\ & 2,079 \\ & 2,243 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May.. <br> June | $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | 92 137 125 | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \\ & 76 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,988 \\ & 2,011 \\ & 2,021 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 639 \\ & 632 \end{aligned}$ | 108 115 118 | 14 37 23 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,044 \\ & 2,210 \\ & 2,025 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September.. | ... <br> $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\cdots$ | 61 97 | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | 1,962 2,032 | $\begin{aligned} & 620 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 28 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,848 \\ & 1,964 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{(1)}$ These figures have been obtained from Lloyd's Register. The Lloyd's Register figures given under the headings "laid down" and "under construction" relate respectively to vessels on which work has begun in the shipyards and vessels on which work has begun but which have not been handed over to their owners. These two figures are not therefore comparable with the figures shown in the rest of the table.

## MERCHANT SHIPPING

## Merchant shipbuilding Vessels of 1,600 gross tons and over

Annual and monthly totals
Thousand gross tons


## MERCHANT SHIPPING

## Merchant vessels registered in the British Commonwealth

Excluding foreign-owned vessels on bareboat charter or requisition and miscellaneous craft

TABLE 122
End of period
Thousand gross tons

|  |  | Non-tankers |  |  |  |  |  | Tankers |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  | 1,600 gross tons and over |  |  | 500-1,599 gross tons |  |  |
|  |  | Total | United Kingdom or Colonial registers $\left.{ }^{1}\right)$ | Other Commonwealth registers | Total | United Kingdom or Colonial registers | Other Commonwealth registers | Total | United Kingdom or Colonial registers | Other Common wealth registers | Total | United Kingdom or Colonial registers | Other Commonwealth registers |
| 1939 | September 3 December | 14,352 14,138 | 13,452 13,181 | 900 957 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,020 \\ & 1,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861 \\ & 846 \end{aligned}$ | 159 157 | 3,172 3,248 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,007 \\ & 3,079 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | 57 60 | 7 8 |
| 1948 | December ... | 14,664 | 12,092 | 2,572 | 792 | 629 | 163 | 3,687 | 3,508 | 179 | 106 | 94 | 12 |
|  | December ... | 14,713( ${ }^{2}$ | 12,306 | 2,407 ( ${ }^{2}$ ) | $797\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 647 | $150\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | 3,768 | 3,608 | 160 | 104 | 93 | 11 |
|  | December ... |  | 12,959 ( ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1,722 | 796 | 641 | 155 | 4,046 | 3,873 | 173 | 103 | 89 | 14 |
| 1951 | $\begin{array}{lr} \text { July ... } & \ldots \\ \text { August } & \ldots \\ \text { September } & \end{array}$ | 14,527 14,472 14,387 | 12,817 12,762 12,690 | 1,710 1,710 1,697 | 798 795 798 | 640 636 639 | 158 159 159 | 4,227 4,224 4,247 | 4,059 4,056 4,079 | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 168 \\ & 168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 93 93 94 | 11 11 12 |
|  | October <br> November ... <br> December .. | 14,403 14,391 14,375 | 12,708 12,696 12,669 | 1,695 1,695 1,706 | $\begin{aligned} & 795 \\ & 802 \\ & 805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 635 \\ & 642 \\ & 644 \end{aligned}$ | 160 160 161 | 4,227 4,267 4,282 | 4,057 4,097 4,112 | $\begin{aligned} & 170 \\ & 170 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 105 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 94 \\ & 93 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | 12 12 12 |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March | 14,281 14,221 14,187 | 12,597 12,521 12,479 | 1,684 1,700 1,708 | 808 808 809 | 647 649 649 | 161 159 160 | 4,310 4,330 4,336 | 4,138 4,158 4,194 | 172 172 172 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 106 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 93 93 93 | 13 13 13 |
|  | April May ... <br> June | 14,147 14,112 14,129 | 12,444 12,421 12,447 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,703 \\ & 1,691 \\ & 1,682 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 808 \\ & 808 \\ & 810 \end{aligned}$ | 648 648 650 | 160 160 160 | 4,402 4,438 4,504 | 4,230 4,254 4,320 | 172 184 184 | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 106 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | 93 93 93 | 13 13 13 |
|  | July ... August September .. | 14,127 14,114 14,131 | 12,429 12,425 12,438 | 1,698 1,689 1,693 | 811 810 809 | 651 648 647 | 160 162 162 | 4,512 4,518 4,539 | 4,328 4,334 4,355 | 184 184 184 | $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 107 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 93 94 91 | 14 13 13 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 14,163 \\ & 14,185 \\ & 14,203 \end{aligned}$ | 12,465 12,41 12,509 | 1,698 1,694 1,694 | 813 812 812 | 651 650 649 | 162 162 163 | 4,560 4,586 4,576 | 4,376 4,402 4,395 | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 184 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | 91 91 91 | 13 13 13 |
| 1953 | January February $\qquad$ March ... | 14,168 14,156 14,163 | 12,479 12,470 12,503 | 1,689 1,686 1,660 | 813 815 818 | 649 650 653 | 164 165 165 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,622 \\ & 4,608 \\ & 4,640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,441 \\ & 4,427 \\ & 4,459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 181 \\ & 181 \end{aligned}$ | 104 104 104 | 91 91 91 | 13 13 13 |
|  | April <br> May <br> June ... | 14,154 14,198 14.117 | 12,494 12,546 12,511 | 1,660 1,652 1,606 | 819 817 822 | 654 652 657 | 165 165 165 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,664 \\ & 4,679 \\ & 4,670 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,483 \\ & 4,501 \\ & 4,505 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 178 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | 104 104 104 | 91 91 90 | 13 13 14 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | 14,135 14,078 | 12,525 12,474 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,610 \\ & 1,604 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 823 \\ & 826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 657 \\ & 659 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | 4,741 4,717 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,576 \\ & 4,552 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 165 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ |

(1) Vessels temporarily on the United Kingdom register on bareboat charter from Canada have been

Source : Ministry of Transport treated as having remained on the Canadian register. This tonnage which reached a peak of 768 thousand gross tons at 31 January 1946 was reduced to very small proportions during 1950 and had disappeared by 1953. See also footnote $\left(^{3}\right.$ ).
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From 30 April 1949 excludes tonnage on the register of the Irish Republic, which at that date was 46 thousand of 1,600 gross tons and over and II thousand of $500-1,599$ gross tons.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$From 28 February 1950 includes Canadian owned tonnage permanently transferred to the United Kingdom register, which at 31 August 1953 amounted to 642 thousand gross tons.

## Shipping movement at United Kingdom ports <br> Entrances and clearances of vessels in the foreign trade( ${ }^{1}$ )

Monthly averages or calendar months
Thousand net tons


[^23]Source: Board of Trade

## XII. CIVIL AVIATION

## United Kingdom air-lines ( ${ }^{1}$ )

TABLE 124
Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  | All services |  |  |  | Internal services |  |  |  | External services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried ${ }^{(2)}$ | Aircraft miles flown | Passengers carried | Mail carried | Freight carried $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ |
|  |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Thousands |  | Short tons( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |
| 1938( ${ }^{(4)}$ | ... ... | 1,102 | 18.3 | 293 | 232 | 256 | 12.1 | 55 | 57 | 845 | 6.1 | 238 | 175 |
| 1948 1949 1950 | $\begin{array}{ll}\ldots & \ldots \\ \cdots & \ldots \\ \ldots & \ldots\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,684 \\ & 3,688 \\ & 4,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.5 \\ & 76.8 \\ & 96.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 494 \\ & 605 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 757 \\ 1,321 \\ 1,806 \end{array}$ | 455 501 579 | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \cdot 7 \\ & 37 \cdot 7 \\ & 40 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 115 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104 \\ & 164 \\ & 213 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,229 \\ & 3,188 \\ & 3,446 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27.7 \\ & 39.0 \\ & 55.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291 \\ & 379 \\ & 473 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 653 \\ 1,157 \\ 1,592 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4,371 4,803 | 118.0 141.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 744 \\ & 789 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,119 \\ & 3,082 \end{aligned}$ | 520 611 | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \cdot 0 \\ & 55 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | 242 | 3,852 4,192 | 73.9 $85 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 546 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ | 2,877 2,860 |
| 1951 | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> June $\ldots$ | 4,234 4,661 4,813 | 98.5 116.9 150.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 706 \\ & 727 \\ & 720 \end{aligned}$ | 2,009 2,796 3,821 | 390 472 744 | $28 \cdot 7$ $36 \cdot 1$ $62 \cdot 9$ | 198 211 205 | $\begin{aligned} & 246 \\ & 294 \\ & 308 \end{aligned}$ | 3,844 4,189 4,069 | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \cdot 8 \\ & 80 \cdot 9 \\ & 87 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | 509 516 515 | 1,763 2,502 3,513 |
|  | July August September | 5,029 5,247 5,102 | 181.0 $200 \cdot 0$ 181.5 | 709 717 741 | 5,258 7,592 4,580 | 854 919 762 | $\begin{aligned} & 86.3 \\ & 97.6 \\ & 76.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 201 \\ & 212 \\ & 203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 308 \\ & 322 \\ & 250 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,175 \\ & 4,328 \\ & 4,340 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.7 \\ 102.4 \\ 105.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 509 \\ & 506 \\ & 539 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,950 \\ 7,271 \\ 4,330 \end{array}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> December... | 4,602 3,801 4,002 | 113.8 76.4 83.5 | $\begin{array}{r} 788 \\ 810 \\ 1,144 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,472 \\ & 2,090 \\ & 2,247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427 \\ & 321 \\ & 359 \end{aligned}$ | 36.3 21.8 24.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 216 \\ & 217 \\ & 294 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 201 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,174 \\ & 3,481 \\ & 3,643 \end{aligned}$ | 77.5 54.6 59.0 | 571 594 850 | 2,263 1,889 2,042 |
| 1952 | January <br> February <br> March | 3,919 3,620 3,964 | 75.4 71.6 87.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 777 \\ & 753 \\ & 804 \end{aligned}$ | 2,143 1,905 2,383 | 315 306 347 | 19.9 18.7 23.7 | 199 206 216 | 163 172 181 | 3,604 3,314 3,617 | 55.5 52.9 63.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 578 \\ & 547 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,980 \\ & 1,733 \\ & 2,202 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ | 4,322 4,322 5,047 | 116.1 130.8 180.2 | 748 758 699 | 2,318 2,965 3,547 | 463 545 874 | 39.5 47.8 82.6 | 206 197 175 | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & 223 \\ & 222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,859 \\ & 3,778 \\ & 4,172 \end{aligned}$ | 76.5 83.0 97.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 541 \\ & 561 \\ & 524 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,115 \\ & 2,742 \\ & 3,325 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July August September | 6,127 6,278 5,921 | $225 \cdot 2$ $258 \cdot 5$ 213.7 | 742 712 747 | 3,989 4,922 4,502 | $\begin{array}{r}1,107 \\ 1,208 \\ \hline 912\end{array}$ | 109.6 129.4 89.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 189 \\ & 183 \\ & 198 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \\ & 291 \\ & 238 \end{aligned}$ | 5,020 5,071 5,009 | 115.6 129.1 123.8 | 554 529 549 | 3,681 4,631 4,263 |
|  | October ... <br> November... <br> December... | $\begin{aligned} & 5,298 \\ & 4,324 \\ & 4,488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 142.3 \\ 98.0 \\ 101.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 792 \\ 755 \\ 1,188 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,497 \\ & 2,476 \\ & 2,336 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 481 \\ & 371 \\ & 404 \end{aligned}$ | $45 \cdot 0$ $30 \cdot 2$ $32 \cdot 7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 182 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ | 218 196 242 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,817 \\ & 3,954 \\ & 4,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 97 \cdot 3 \\ & 67 \cdot 8 \\ & 68 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | 598 573 918 | 3,278 2.280 2,095 |
| 1953 | January <br> February <br> March | 4,233 4,039 4,610 | 90.5 91.9 123.3 | 727 627 891 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,132 \\ & 2,014 \\ & 3,229 \end{aligned}$ | 338 341 378 | 24.8 24.0 $33 \cdot 8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 137 \\ & 191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 181 \\ & 149 \\ & 231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,895 \\ & 3,698 \\ & 4,232 \end{aligned}$ | $65 \cdot 7$ 67.8 89.4 | 562 490 701 | 1,951 1,865 2,998 |
|  | April <br> May.. <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 5,098 \\ & 5,560 \\ & 5,718 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \cdot 4 \\ & 179 \cdot 0 \\ & 220 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 826 \\ & 777 \\ & 740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,108 \\ & 5,178 \\ & 7,247 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 551 \\ 672 \\ 1,010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \cdot 0 \\ & 62 \cdot 4 \\ & 94 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184 \\ & 194 \\ & 189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 233 \\ & 260 \\ & 353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,547 \\ & 4,888 \\ & 4,708 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.4 \\ & 116.6 \\ & 126.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 642 \\ & 583 \\ & 551 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,875 \\ & 4,918 \\ & 6,894 \end{aligned}$ |

[^24]
## CIVIL AVIATION

## United Kingdom air-lines( ${ }^{1}$ )

Monthly averages or calendar months

|  |  |  | All services |  |  |  | Internal services |  |  |  | External services |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Mail | Freight $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles | Mail | Freight $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ | Passenger | Passenger miles |
|  |  |  | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  | Millions | Thousand short ton-miles ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  | Millions |
| 1938(4) | () | ... | 831 | 91 | 453 | 4.5 | 10 | 7 | 79 | 0.9 | 821 | 84 | 374 | $3 \cdot 6$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \end{aligned}$ | … $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 927 \\ 985 \\ 1,133 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1,448 <br> 1,688 <br> 2,047 <br> 2,593 | $\begin{array}{r}4,776 \\ 5,219 \\ -6,715 \\ \hline 9,068\end{array}$ | $46 \cdot 2$ $51 \cdot 2$ $66 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 19 \\ & 22 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 31 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 418 \\ & 531 \\ & 594 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \cdot 8 \\ & 6 \cdot 0 \\ & 6 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 911 \\ 966 \\ 1,111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,430 \\ & 1,657 \\ & 2,007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,358 \\ & 4,688 \\ & 6,121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \cdot 5 \\ & 45 \cdot 2 \\ & 59.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ |  | 1,441 1,544 | 2,593 | 9,068 10,389 | $\begin{array}{r} 88.7 \\ 102.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 647 \\ & 850 \end{aligned}$ | 7.4 9.7 | 1,408 | 2,001 <br> 2,548 <br> $\mathbf{2 , 4 9 1}$ | 6,121 <br> 8,540 | $\begin{aligned} & 59.4 \\ & \hline 81.4 \\ & 92.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 | April <br> May... <br> June | . | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \\ & 1,341 \\ & 1,337 \end{aligned}$ | 2,750 2,808 2,849 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,622 \\ 9,551 \\ 10,146 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \cdot 8 \\ & 93 \cdot 1 \\ & 99 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 36 \\ & 35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 57 \\ & 57 \end{aligned}$ | 433 556 954 | 4.9 6.3 10.8 | 1,266 1,305 1,302 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,705 \\ & 2,751 \\ & 2,792 \end{aligned}$ | 8,189 8,995 9,191 | $\begin{aligned} & 78.9 \\ & 86.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> September |  | 1,401 1,360 1,400 | 2,666 2,636 2,350 | 11,108 11,423 12,491 | 110.9 114.2 123.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 35 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 59 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | 1,205 1,329 1,127 | 13.8 15.4 12.8 | 1,367 1,325 1,366 | 2,611 2,578 2,303 | 9,903 10,094 11,363 | $\begin{array}{r} 97.1 \\ 98.7 \\ 110.9 \end{array}$ |
|  | October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,542 \\ & 2,433 \end{aligned}$ | 2,519 2,400 2,865 | 9,865 7,596 7,997 | $95 \cdot 6$ 72.8 77.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 35 \\ & 47 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 36 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 570 \\ & 349 \\ & 391 \end{aligned}$ | 6.4 3.9 4.4 | 1,461 1,507 2,386 | 2,480 2,364 2,827 | 9,294 7,247 7,605 | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \cdot 2 \\ & 68 \cdot 9 \\ & 72 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952 | January February March a |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,490 \\ & 1,428 \\ & 1,556 \end{aligned}$ | 2,379 2,368 2,593 | 7,406 7,120 8,594 | 71.4 68.5 83.0 | 33 34 35 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 33 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | 314 286 371 | 3.5 3.2 4.1 | 1,458 1,395 1,521 | 2,349 2,335 2,557 | 7,091 6,835 8,224 | $67 \cdot 9$ $65 \cdot 3$ 78.8 |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June(5) | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,319 \\ & 1,364 \\ & 1,387 \end{aligned}$ | 2,313 2,260 2,346 | 9,055 9,510 11,703 | 89.0 92.5 116.3 | 34 32 29 | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 43 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | 588 735 1,227 | 6.7 8.3 13.9 | 1,285 1,332 1,358 | 2,276 2,218 2,305 | 8,467 8,776 10,476 | 82.3 84.2 102.4 |
|  | July <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,468 \\ & 1,401 \\ & 1,429 \end{aligned}$ | 2,656 2,704 $\mathbf{2 , 7 1 2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,602 \\ & 14,167 \\ & 14,207 \end{aligned}$ | 137.2 143.5 142.2 | 31 30 33 | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 49 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | 1,614 1,850 1,359 | 18.4 21.4 15.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,437 \\ & 1,371 \\ & 1,396 \end{aligned}$ | 2,602 2,655 2,667 | $\begin{aligned} & 11,988 \\ & 12,317 \\ & 12,848 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118.9 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 126.8 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October November. December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,535 \\ & 1,573 \\ & 2,580 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,854 \\ & 2,582 \\ & 2,610 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,291 \\ 8,882 \\ 9,134 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 110.4 \\ 86.0 \\ 89.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 31 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 35 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 729 \\ & 540 \\ & 585 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.2 \\ & 6.0 \\ & 6.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1,502 1,543 2,536 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,813 \\ & 2,546 \\ & 2,565 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,563 \\ 8,342 \\ 8,549 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102.2 \\ 79.9 \\ 82.8 \end{array}$ |
| 1953 | January February March |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,555 \\ & 1,497 \\ & 1,638 \end{aligned}$ | 2,284 2,449 2,961 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,393 \\ 7,950 \\ 10,416 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82.1 \\ 77.3 \\ 102.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 28 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 31 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | 421 419 575 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & 4.7 \\ & 6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,527 \\ & 1,469 \\ & 1,606 \end{aligned}$ | 2,253 2,417 2,923 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,972 \\ & 7,532 \\ & 9,841 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \cdot 3 \\ & 72 \cdot 6 \\ & 95 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May... <br> June | $\cdots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,492 \\ & 1,617 \\ & 1,525 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,761 \\ & 2,942 \\ & 2,816 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,179 \\ & 12,630 \\ & 12,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.1 \\ & 125.8 \\ & 129.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 32 \\ & 32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 45 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 866 \\ 1,034 \\ 1,472 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 11.6 \\ 16.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,461 \\ & 1,584 \\ & 1,493 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,721 \\ & 2,897 \\ & 2,754 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,313 \\ & 11,597 \\ & 11,206 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.2 \\ & 114.1 \\ & 112.5 \end{aligned}$ |

$\left(^{1}\right),\left(^{2}\right),\left({ }^{3}\right),\left({ }^{4}\right)$, and $\left({ }^{5}\right)$ See corresponding footnotes to Table 124.

Traffic receipts of the British Transport Commission( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 126
Weekly averages ( $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$

|  |  |  | British Railways |  |  |  |  |  | London Transport |  |  |  | Inland waterways |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Passenger train |  | Freight train |  |  | Total | Railways | Road transport |  | Total | Freight charges | Tolls |
|  |  |  | Passengers | Parcels, mails, etc. | Merchandise and livestock | Minerals | Coal and coke | Buses and coaches |  |  | Trams and trolley buses |  |  |  |
| 1948 |  | ... |  | 6,382 | 2,351 | 563 | 1,635 | 560 | 1,273 | 1,102 | 281 | 605 | 215 | 26 | 13 | 13 |
| 1949 | ... ... | ... | 6,177 | 2,188 | 552 | 1,563 | 570 | 1,305 | 1,078 | 268 | 600 | 209 | 30 | 16 | 14 |
| 1950 | ... | $\ldots$ | 6,443 | 2,039 | 588 | 1,699 | 623 | 1,492 | 1,063 | 271 | 590 | 202 | 30 | 15 | 15 |
| 1951 | ... | $\ldots$ | 7.057 | 2,053 | 634 | 1.914 | 705 | 1,751 | 1,126 | 294 | 647 | 185 | 35 | 18 | 17 |
| 1952 | ... ... | ... | 7,621 | 2,140 | 689 | 2,040 | 807 | 1,945 | 1,258 | 326 | 750 | 181 | 43 | 24 | 18 |
| Four weeks ended :- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | July 15 ... | ... | 7,779 | 2,693 | 664 | 1,963 | 712 | 1,748 | 1,188 | 310 | 689 | 189 | 41 | 23 | 18 |
|  | August 12 | $\ldots$ | 7,769 | 3,399 | 650 | 1,657 | 621 | 1,442 | 1,180 | 310 | 689 | 181 | 38 | 22 | 16 |
|  | September 9 | $\ldots$ | 7,648 | 2,611 | 658 | 1,905 | 681 | 1,793 | 1,181 | 312 | 684 | 185 | 41 | 23 |  |
|  | October 7 | $\ldots$ | 7,368 | 2,102 | 655 | 2,011 | 722 | 1,878 | 1,185 | 314 | 683 | 189 | 39 | 22 | 17 |
|  | November 4 | $\ldots$ | 7,118 | 1,708 | 644 | 2,082 | 800 | 1,884 | 1,149 | 309 | 661 | 179 | 42 | 24 | 18 |
|  | December 2 |  | 7,063 | 1,552 | 656 | 2,135 | 810 | 1,912 | 1,138 | 308 | 651 | 179 | 40 | 23 | 17 |
|  | December 30 | $\ldots$ | 6,847 | 1,969 | 617 | 1,833 | 737 | 1,692 | 1,112 | 306 | 633 | 173 | 39 | 22 | 17 |
| 1952 |  |  |  |  | 617 | 2,011 | 821 | 1,989 | 1,103 | 307 | 630 | 166 | 43 | 24 | 19 |
|  | February 24 | $\ldots$ | 7,295 | 1,582 | 662 | 2,160 | 823 | 2,068 | 1,097 | 304 | 628 | 165 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
|  | March 23 | $\ldots$ | 7,545 | 1,714 | 681 | 2,225 | 832 | 2,093 | 1,261 | 350 | 722 | 189 | 45 | 25 | 20 |
|  | April 20 |  | 7,510 | 2,195 | 669 | 1,961 | 774 | 1,911 | 1,296 | 351 | 751 | 194 | 41 | 23 | 18 |
|  | May $18 .$. |  | 7,470 | 1,877 | 698 | 2,111 | 801 | 1,983 | 1,355 | 360 | 795 | 200 | 44 | 24 | 20 |
|  | June 15... | $\cdots$ | 7,683 | 2,390 | 691 | 1,969 | 784 | 1,849 | 1,351 | 352 | 804 | 195 | 43 | 26 | 17 |
|  | July $13 .$. | $\ldots$ | 8,104 | 2,687 | 699 | 2,034 | 783 | 1,901 | 1,351 | 349 | 810 | 192 | 41 | 23 | 18 |
|  | August 10 | $\ldots$ | 8,077 | 3,489 | 691 | 1,669 | 684 | 1,544 | 1,346 | 350 | 819 | 178 | 38 | 22 | 16 |
|  | September 7 | $\ldots$ | 7,926 | 2,672 | 697 | 1,970 | 772 | 1,815 | 1,337 | 343 | 813 | 181 | 45 | 27 | 18 |
|  | October 5 |  | 7,650 | 2,088 | 717 | 2,030 | 816 | 1,999 | 1,304 | 345 | 781 | 178 | 43 | 25 | 18 |
|  | November 2 |  | 7,541 | 1,780 | 708 | 2,116 | 868 | 2,069 | 1,312 | 355 | 777 | 180 | 45 | 26 | 19 |
|  | November 30 |  | 7,408 | 1,618 | 705 | 2,136 | 887 | 2,062 | 1,278 | 356 | 745 | 176 | 43 | 25 | 19 |
|  | December 28 |  | 7,454 | 2,027 | 717 | 1,917 | 821 | 1,972 | 1,198 | 355 | 683 | 160 | 39 | 23 | 16 |
| 1953 |  |  |  | 1,589 | 653 | 1,981 | 897 | 2,091 | 1,227 | 350 | 709 | 167 | 44 | 24 | 19 |
|  | February 22 | $\ldots$ | 7,518 | 1,587 | 690 | 2,111 | 864 | 2,266 | 1,196 | 334 | 697 | 165 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
|  | March 22 | $\ldots$ | 7,847 | 1,735 | 725 | 2,187 | 920 | 2,280 | 1,273 | 347 | 752 | 174 | 45 | 18 | $27\left({ }^{3}\right)$ |
|  | April 19 |  | 7,837 | 2,164 | 718 | 2,011 | 882 | 2,061 | 1,257 | 335 | 748 | 173 | 41 |  | 25 |
|  | May $17 .$. | $\ldots$ | 7,938 | 1,934 | 753 | 2,166 | 894 | 2,191 | 1,320 | 343 | 796 | 181 | 46 | 19 | 27 |
|  | June 14... | $\ldots$ | 7,909 | 2,514 | 735 | 1,947 | 814 | 1,899 | 1,381 | 368 | 833 | 180 | 44 |  |  |
|  | July $12 \ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 8,590 | 2,798 | 764 | 2,101 | 859 | 2,068 | 1,317 | 336 | 805 | 176 | 46 | 19 | 27 |
|  | August 9 |  | 8,267 | 3,585 | 754 | 1,688 | 731 | 1,509 | 1,314 | 332 | 811 | 171 | 38 | 14 | 24 |
|  | September 6 | ... | 8,253 | 2,680 | 761 | 1,958 | 837 | 2,017 | 1,339 | 337 | 823 | 179 | 42 | 16 |  |

$\left(^{1}\right)$ This table excludes the following activities; British Railways' collection and delivery
Source : Ministry of Transport services, British Road Services, road passenger transport, ships, docks, harbours and wharves, hotels and catering.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ From March 1953, includes charges for wharfage, unloading and other terminal services previously added in to freight charges.

## British Railways : Passenger journeys originating



## INLAND TRANSPORT

London Transport : Passenger journeys originating
TABLE 128

${ }^{(1)}$ The weekly averages for each year are computed from totals for calendar years.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including traffic not shown separately.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Before I October 1950 workmen's tickets were issued on railways, trams, trolleybuses, and to a very limited extent on the Central buses. From that date the issue of workmen's tickets ceased and early morning tickets were introduced on all services except coaches.
${ }^{4}$ ) Year ended 30 June.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including tickets issued on "country" services of a similar nature to workmen's tickets.

British Railways and inland waterways: Freight traffic


Road vehicles in Great Britain : New registrations ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE I30
Monthly averages or calendar months
Number

${ }^{(1)}$ For the years 1935 to 1938, details of Government owned vehicles by types are not available. Such vehicles
${ }^{2}$ ) Including pedestrian-controlled delivery vans.
${ }^{3}$ ) Buses, coaches, trolleybuses, taxis and private hire cars. Tramcars are excluded
(4) Showmen's tractors and special vehicles and local authorities' watering and cleansing vehicles.
${ }^{(5)}$ Including invalid vehicles and snow ploughs. From 1948 onwards all "Exempt" vehicles other than ambulances, fire engines, road construction vehicles, invalid vehicles and snow ploughs are included under the appropriate headings.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{6}\right)$ Years ended September.

# INLAND TRANSPORT 

Road vehicles in Great Britain : Licences current(1)


[^25]XIV. FINANCE

Exchequer receipts and issues
(i) Total receipts and issues
$£$ million

| Receipts | 1952/53 |  | 1953/54 | Issues | 1952/53 |  | 1953/54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | I April to 20 Sept. 1952 | I April to 19 Sept. 1953 |  | Year | I April to 20 Sept. 1952 | I April to 19 Sept. 1953 |
|  |  | 1,665.9 | 1,616.3 | Ordinary expenditure |  |  |  |
| Self-balancing revenue | 215.1 | 95.5 | 104.4 | Sinking funds ... <br> Self-balancing expenditure | $\begin{array}{r} 35.2 \\ 215.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \cdot 3 \\ & 95 \cdot 5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16.5 \\ 104.4 \end{array}$ |
| Receipts applicable to National Debt interest | 64.2 | 24.7 | $36 \cdot 0$ | Interest outside the Permanent Debt | 215.1 | 16.5 24.7 |  |
| Money raised for capital expenditure issues | $51 \cdot 0$ | $9 \cdot 3$ | 12.4 | $\underset{\text { Issues to meet capital expenditure } \ldots \text {... }}{\text { Charge }}$ | $64 \cdot 2$ 51.0 | 24.7 20.0 | $36 \cdot 0$ $25 \cdot 2$ |
| Money raised by : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Floating debt ... ... ... | $28,541 \cdot 1$ 333.9 | $12,831 \cdot 2$ $135 \cdot 0$ | $14,779 \cdot 3$ $151 \cdot 0$ | Floating debt <br> Tax reserve certificates | $28,438 \cdot 8$ $387 \cdot 7$ | $12,564 \cdot 8$ 76.1 | $14,400 \cdot 2$ 38.0 |
| Tax reserve certificates National Savings Certificates | 159.4 | 62.1 | $78 \cdot 3$ | National Savings Certificates ... | 138.6 | 69.5 | 67.8 |
| Defence Bonds ... ... ... | 71.7 | 24.0 | $31 \cdot 6$ | Defence Bonds ... ... | 128.4 | 61.8 | $60 \cdot 9$ |
| 13\% Funding stocks, 1952-54 ... | 199.5 |  | - | Terminable annuities ... ... | 42.5 | 19.8 | $20 \cdot 4$ |
| 3\% Funding stock, 1955 ... | 114.6 | - | 100.0 | 13\% Funding Stock, 1952 , ${ }^{3}$ | 104.7 147.5 | - | 0.5 |
| 3\% Exchequer Stock, 1960 | 99.5 150.0 | 83.4 | 100.0 34.9 | 21 \% National War Bonds, 1951-53 Other debt, etc.-Internal | $\begin{aligned} & 147.5 \\ & 140.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 0.5 68.5 |
| Other debt, etc.-Internal <br> External | 150.0 26.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 83.4 \\ & 26.0 \end{aligned}$ | 34.9 | Other debt, etc.-Internal External ... | $\begin{array}{r} 140 \cdot 0 \\ 33.9 \end{array}$ | 49.0 5.8 | 68.5 17.2 |
| Repayments, etc., under various Acts : |  |  |  | Issues under various Acts : |  |  |  |
| Local Authorities Loans Act, 1945 | $17 \cdot 5$ | 8.9 0.2 | 9.7 0.2 | Local Authorities Loans Act, 1945 <br> Housing Acts |  |  |  |
| Housing Acts $\ldots \ldots$. $\ldots$. $\ldots$ | $20 \cdot 9$ | $0 \cdot 2$ | 0.2 | Housing Acts <br> Coal Industry Acts, 1946 to 1951 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.4 \\ 40.6 \end{array}$ | 4.5 8.5 | 4.6 16.0 |
| Coal Industry Nationalisation Act, 1946 | $4 \cdot 3$ | $1 \cdot 2$ | - | Cotton (Centralised Buying) Act, |  |  |  |
| Cotton (Centralised Buying) Act, |  |  |  | 1947 ... ... ... ... | 37.0 | 21.0 | 5.0 |
| 1947 ... ... | 59.3 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 21.2 | Other Acts ... | 152.6 | $83 \cdot 2$ | 56.5 |
| Other Acts | 108.0 | 28.8 | 25.6 | War damage compensation ... | 58.2 | $30 \cdot 5$ | 20.0 |
|  |  |  |  | Refunds of excess profits tax | 6.4 | 3.0 | $2 \cdot 3$ |
| Repayments | $300 \cdot 0$ | $300 \cdot 0$ |  | Post-war credits ... | $15 \cdot 8$ | $7 \cdot 2$ | 8.0 |
| Balances on I April ... ... ... | 3.5 | $3 \cdot 5$ | 3.6 | Balances at end of period | 3.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 3.0 |
| Total receipts ... ... | 34,978-2 | 15,326.9 | 17,004.5 | Total issues | 34,978-2 | 15,326.9 | 17,004-5 |

(ii) Ordinary revenue and expenditure

| Revenue | 1952/53 |  | 1953/54 |  | Expenditure | 1952/53 |  | 1953/54 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year | I April to 20 Sept. 1952 | Year (Budget Estimate) | I April to 19 Sept. 1953 |  | Year | I April to 20 Sept. 1952 | Year (Budget Estimate) | IApril to 19 Sept. 1953 |
| Inland Revenue duties : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Income tax } & \ldots & . . . & \ldots \\ \text { Sur-tax } & \ldots & \ldots \\ \text { den }\end{array}$ | $1,736 \cdot 2$ $131 \cdot 2$ | $462 \cdot 1$ 31.8 | $1,782 \cdot 2$ $127 \cdot 0$ | 435.6 31.6 | Interest and management of National Debt |  | 270-3 | $615 \cdot 0$ | $272 \cdot 7$ |
| Sur-tax ${ }_{\text {Death duties }} \ldots \ldots$ | $131 \cdot 2$ 151.8 | $31 \cdot 8$ 69.9 | 160.0 | 77.6 | Payments to Northern Ireland |  |  |  |  |
| Profits tax ... ... ... | $\} 376.1$ | 184.5 | 214.0 | $96 \cdot 7$ | Exchequer ... ... $\ldots$. | $44 \cdot 7$ | $17 \cdot 2$ | $48 \cdot 0$ | 20.9 |
| Excess profits tax $\ldots$ $\ldots$ <br> Excess profits levy $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | 3.0 | - |  |  | Other Consolidated Fund services | $10 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | $10 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 8$ |
| Stamp duties ... $\ldots$... $\ldots$ | $50 \cdot 2$ | $23 \cdot 5$ | $52 \cdot 0$ | 24.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special contribution and other Inland Revenue duties | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | Supply services ... ... | 3,683-8 | 1,677.0 | 3,586-3 | 1,572.4 |
| Customs and Excise duties: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customs <br> Excise | $1,024 \cdot 5$ $739 \cdot 1$ | $489 \cdot 2$ $333 \cdot 5$ | $1,044 \cdot 3$ $680 \cdot 5$ | 497.9 331.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor vehicle duties | $67 \cdot 7$ | 11.8 | 69.0 | $13 \cdot 3$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Post Office (net receipt) | -14 | - 11 | 2.7 | - 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broadcast receiving licences ... | 14.8 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts from Sundry Loans Miscellaneous receipts | 24.7 117.4 | 18.8 35.8 | $25 \cdot 0$ 95.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \cdot 3 \\ & 51.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ordinary revenue | 4,438.7 | 1,665•9 | 4,368 $\cdot 2$ | 1,616.3 | Total ordinary expenditure | 4,315•4 | 1,969•0 | 4,259 - 3 | 1,870.8 |

$€$ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ ) Before 1947 this tax was known as the national defence contribution.
${ }^{( }{ }^{2}$ ) Receipts of excess profits tax amounted to $£ 79,805$ thousand in the financial year 1948/49, $£ 36,200$ thousand in $1949 / 50$, and $£ 9,350$ thousand in 1950/51, but were not distinguished thereafter.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Land tax, mineral rights duty, excess profits duty and corporation profits tax.
${ }^{(4)}$ Period commencing I July.

Receipts by H.M. Customs and Excise( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 134
£ thousand

${ }^{(1)}$ The sum of the twelve monthly receipts under certain headings is slightly greater than the total shown for the financial year. This is because the monthly figures include duties ultimately payable to the Isle of Man and adjustments for these are made only at the end of the financial year.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Tax imposed from 21 October 1940.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Pool Betting duty imposed from 4 January 1948 ; Bookmakers' Licence duty imposed from 9 August 1948.
$\left({ }^{4}\right)$ Certain figures in respect of the year ended 31 March 1953 and for the period January to March 1953 have been revised.

Floating debt and bank clearings

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^26] quarter and for the last day in the quarter for the quarter months.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Figures are not strictly comparable throughout, owing to changes in the composition of the clearings.

## Currency circulation

TABLE 136

${ }^{1}$ ) Average of Wednesdays.
Source: Bank of England
${ }^{2}$ ) Months: average of Saturdays in the consecutive four-week periods as published in The London Gazette or in The Belfast Gazette with as close a correspondence as possible to the calendar month. Years: average of the thirteen published figures.
$\left.{ }^{(8}\right)$ Excluding coin other than gold coin in the Bank of England Issue Department.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Published by permission of the Committee of London Clearing Bankers. Ten banks in 1935 and eleven thereafter.
${ }^{(5)}$ This index number has been adjusted to allow for the change from ten to eleven clearing banks.


[^27]
## London clearing banks(1)

TABLE 138



$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ In 1935-38, average weekly balances; from 1948 (except in June and December) balances on the third Wednesday in the month. The figures relate to ten banks in 1935 and to

Source: Committee of London Clearing eleven banks thereafter.
$\left(^{2}\right)$ Balances with, and cheques in course of collection on other banks in the United Kingdom and the Irish Republic.
$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$England and Wales only.

|  |  |  | TOTAL | Agriculture and fishing | Mining and quarrying |  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Coal mining |  | Quarrying, etc. | Chemicals | Iron and steel and allied trades | Nonferrous metals | Engineering, etc. | Textiles |  |  | Leather and rubber | Food, drink and tobacco |
|  |  |  | Cotton |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wool | Other textiles |  |  |
| 1949 | February | $\ldots$ |  | 1,461-2 | 126.7 | $6 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 6$ | 18.7 | 21.0 | $3 \cdot 3$ | 122.5 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 28.3 | 10.8 | 89.2 |
|  | May ... | .. | 1,487-8 | $134 \cdot 3$ | $6 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 5$ | 18.4 | $23 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 2$ | 114.8 | 7.6 | 12.0 | $26 \cdot 2$ | 9.8 | 111.0 |
|  | August | ... | 1,497-1 | 142.3 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 4.3 | 19.3 | $25 \cdot 3$ | $3 \cdot 5$ | 104.7 | 8.8 | 14.0 | $25 \cdot 1$ | 9.6 | 94.8 |
|  | November | ... | 1,532.5 | 145.6 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 3.9 | 17.7 | 24.5 | 4.0 | $96 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 7$ | 11.3 | 25.1 | 9.5 | $110 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 | February | $\ldots$ | 1,645.9 | 151.7 | $5 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 21.0 | 23.8 | 6.4 | $96 \cdot 0$ | 9.2 | 18.7 | 33.1 | 11.7 | 115.2 |
|  | May ... | ... | 1,715.1 | $160 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 6$ | $4 \cdot 3$ | 24.7 | 24.9 | $6 \cdot 3$ | 91.4 | 9.2 | 22.1 | $36 \cdot 5$ | 15.3 | 127.3 |
|  | August | ... | 1,691-2 | 171.5 | $5 \cdot 7$ | 4.1 | 25.4 | 19.5 | $6 \cdot 8$ | 92.6 | 10.1 | 26.0 | 36.4 | 17.4 | 110.8 |
|  | November | ... | 1,683-2 | $171 \cdot 2$ | $5 \cdot 3$ | 4.1 | 16.7 | 19.2 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 92.4 | 8.6 | 21.0 | 33.0 | 13.9 | $130 \cdot 5$ |
| 1951 | February | ... | 1,806.8 | 177.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 7.6 | 98.8 | 10.1 | 38.6 | $45 \cdot 2$ | 17.6 | 127.7 |
|  | May ... | ... | 1,894.9 | 184.3 | $5 \cdot 1$ | 4.9 | 21.5 | $16 \cdot 3$ | 7.1 | $100 \cdot 6$ | 9.4 | 39.8 | $43 \cdot 3$ | 23.1 | 143.7 |
|  | August | ... | 1,964.4 | 202.0 | 3.7 | $5 \cdot 2$ | 25.3 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 111.8 | 14.1 | $40 \cdot 8$ | 52.5 | $23 \cdot 2$ | 135.1 |
|  | November | ... | 2,016-2 | $197 \cdot 4$ | 3.0 | 4.7 | 39.3 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 4$ | 126.7 | 13.8 | 28.8 | $61 \cdot 3$ | 22.0 | 164.4 |
| 1952 | February | ... | 2,055•8 | 198.6 | $3 \cdot 2$ | 5.0 | $42 \cdot 2$ | 23.8 | $5 \cdot 8$ | 142.3 | 19.0 | 25.5 | $67 \cdot 4$ | 23.4 | 166.6 |
|  | May ... | ... | 2,003 - 8 | 199.7 | 2.0 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 29.8 | $30 \cdot 9$ | 6.3 | 149.2 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 61.1 | 20.5 | 184.0 |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 1,847.6 | 203.0 | 1.8 | $5 \cdot 3$ | $34 \cdot 5$ | 33.5 | 5.1 | 151.4 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 53.0 | 17.4 | 144.7 |
|  | November | ... | 1,815.4 | 194.5 | 1.8 | $4 \cdot 5$ | $34 \cdot 0$ | $35 \cdot 2$ | 4.0 | $157 \cdot 3$ | 14.6 | 16.9 | $43 \cdot 0$ | 15.1 | 137.2 |
| 1953 | February | ... | 1,868.8 | 195.1 | 1.6 | 4.8 | $27 \cdot 2$ | 49.7 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 169.3 | 13.4 | 20.5 | 44.6 | 14.2 | $132 \cdot 2$ |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 1,865-1 | 198.1 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 27.4 | 51.8 | $5 \cdot 1$ | $160 \cdot 4$ | 15.5 | 25.8 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 15.6 | 145.9 |
|  | August | ... | 1,788.5 | $205 \cdot 0$ | $2 \cdot 3$ | 4.9 | 23.4 | $61 \cdot 3$ | 4.6 | $147 \cdot 3$ | 14.0 | 26.2 | 43.4 | 16.0 | 118.5 |

TABLE 139 (continued)

| Building and contracting |  | Public utilities (other than transport) | Transport and communication | Shipping and shipbuilding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Builders and contractors | Building materials |  |  |  |


| 1949 | February |  | 61.2 | 12.7 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 153.0 | 75.4 | $3 \cdot 8$ | $117 \cdot 5$ | 94.4 | $9 \cdot 2$ | 386.0 | 34.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 61.5 | 12.4 | 16.0 | $17 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | 158.1 | 76.9 | $4 \cdot 3$ | 126.2 | 84.1 | 9.1 | 399.2 | 33.9 |
|  | August | ... | 62.7 | 12.6 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 159.7 | 79.6 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 128.8 | 88.4 | 10.0 | 407.5 | $33 \cdot 5$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $62 \cdot 3$ | 12.5 | $42 \cdot 4$ | 15.7 | 15.6 | 166.2 | $83 \cdot 8$ | $5 \cdot 8$ | 131.3 | 85.9 | $10 \cdot 3$ | 407.3 | $32 \cdot 3$ |
| 1950 | February |  | $64 \cdot 6$ | 13.7 | 79.1 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 173.5 | 90.6 | $5 \cdot 8$ | $140 \cdot 3$ | 90.1 | 10.7 | 414.0 | $32 \cdot 5$ |
|  | May . |  | $64 \cdot 2$ | 13.9 | $90 \cdot 4$ | $16 \cdot 3$ | 15.5 | 188.8 | 91.4 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 151.9 | 84.5 | 10.8 | 422.1 | 32.7 |
|  | August |  | 64.7 | 14.6 | $47 \cdot 6$ | 16.1 | 14.8 | 178.6 | 95.5 | $4 \cdot 2$ | 167.0 | $95 \cdot 3$ | 11.6 | 424.1 | $30 \cdot 7$ |
|  | November | $\ldots$ | $62 \cdot 9$ | 14.6 | $42 \cdot 0$ | 16.1 | $15 \cdot 5$ | 179.4 | $95 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 178.9 | 93.8 | 11.6 | 417.6 | 28.9 |
| 1951 | February |  | 66.6 | $15 \cdot 3$ | 55.9 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 191.8 | 106.5 | $5 \cdot 6$ | 194.2 | $90 \cdot 4$ | 11.7 | $430 \cdot 7$ | 29.6 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | 72.1 | 16.5 | 78.1 | $17 \cdot 0$ | 16.7 | 210.1 | 112.8 | 6.6 | 201.1 | 89.8 | 12.6 | 433.0 | 29.3 |
|  | August |  | 73.5 | 19.8 | $70 \cdot 8$ | 15.8 | 15.8 | 212 -8 | $130 \cdot 2$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 209.7 | 99.2 | 13.2 | $437 \cdot 6$ | $27 \cdot 8$ |
|  | November |  | 70.1 | $20 \cdot 7$ | 94.3 | $17 \cdot 3$ | 13.5 | 213.8 | 135.4 | 7.2 | 195.7 | 87.5 | $13 \cdot 3$ | 435.9 | 26.9 |
| 1952 | February |  | 69.1 | 22.5 | 135.3 | 19.0 | 12.3 | 205.3 | 138.6 | 6.5 | 178.2 | $77 \cdot 7$ | 12.7 | 429.1 | 26.7 |
|  | May .. |  | 68.3 | 21.3 | 104.9 | 20.7 | 10.5 | 202.5 | $130 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 2$ | 184.5 | 74.8 | 13.1 | $410 \cdot 4$ | $27 \cdot 2$ |
|  | August |  | $67 \cdot 0$ | 19.6 | 48.4 | 20.0 | 12.5 | $175 \cdot 7$ | 121.8 | 4.7 | 180.7 | 78.7 | 13.9 | 392.0 | 25.1 |
|  | November | ... | $61 \cdot 3$ | $17 \cdot 3$ | $96 \cdot 9$ | $20 \cdot 2$ | 11.4 | $174 \cdot 2$ | 110.2 | $5 \cdot 3$ | 167.0 | $80 \cdot 6$ | 13.1 | $377 \cdot 3$ | 22.6 |
| 1953 | February |  | $62 \cdot 5$ | 17.5 | 140.5 | 16.0 | 13.8 | $170 \cdot 7$ | 109.6 | 5.9 | 172.2 | 77.1 | 12.7 | $370 \cdot 5$ | 22.8 |
|  | May ... | ... | 61.0 | 16.8 | 99.2 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 177.3 | 111.5 | 6.5 | 184.1 | 75.9 | 12.6 | 368.6 | 22.6 |
|  | August | ... | 61.4 | $17 \cdot 6$ | $65 \cdot 0$ | $17 \cdot 6$ | 16.0 | 164.2 | $107 \cdot 4$ | $6 \cdot 2$ | 188.1 | 76.6 | 13.7 | $366 \cdot 7$ | 21.2 |

## Savings

£ million

${ }^{(1)}$ including accrued interest to date.
${ }^{2}$ ) Nominal amount held on Post Office Register (Post Office and Trustee Savings Bank Sections).
$\left(^{3}\right)$ Ordinary and Special Investments Departments.

Capital issues( ${ }^{1}$ )
(i) New issues

TABLE 141

(ii) Refunding and conversion issues

TABLE 141 (continued)


[^28](iii) New industrial issues for United Kingdom


TABLE 141 (continued)
$£$ million


Estimates, based on prices of issue and comprising issues of capital in the United Kingdom made for cash by local or less, mortgages, by public corporations and by public companies. Loans redeemable in twelve months issues. Loans to local authorities, etc., are excluded and issues for repaying them are classed as New stock to the National Debt Commissioners, areorporations from government funds, including issues of stock to the National Debt Commissioners, are not covered.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Total in June $1953 £ 27.7$ million, in July $1953 £ 20 \cdot 3$ million and in August $1953 £ 92.3$ million
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Of which $£ 4.9$ million unallocated between Commonwealth countries and other countries.
${ }^{(4)}$ ) Of which $£ 19.7$ million unallocated between United Kingdom and overseas.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{5}\right)$ Weighted average yields on the old and new securities, where both are fixed interest, are shown in italics.
${ }^{\left({ }^{6}\right)}$ Total in June 1953 £2.8 million, in July 1953 nil and in August 1953 nil.

|  |  |  | British Government securitles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Industrial securities |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Average prices and yields( ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price Indices ( 29 December $1950=100$ ) and average yields ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Short dated ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Medium dated ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | 31\% War Loan |  | 21\% \% Consols |  | Debentures |  | Preference shares |  | Ordinary shares |  |
|  |  |  | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield | Price | Yield |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1935 \\ & 1936 \\ & 1937 \\ & 1938 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 120.1 | 2.46 | 116.8 | 3.03 | 105.6 | 3.08 | 86.4 | $2 \cdot 89$ | . |  | .. |  | .. |  |
|  |  | ... | 118.1 | 2.45 | 117.0 | 2.99 | 105.0 | 3.03 | 85.1 | 2.94 | . | . | . |  | . |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 112.9 | 2.92 | 110.8 | 3.32 | 101.2 | 3.40 | 76.2 | $3 \cdot 28$ | . | .. | . |  | . |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... | 112.2 | 2.73 | 111.4 | $3 \cdot 27$ | 100.9 | $3 \cdot 42$ | 74.1 | $3 \cdot 38$ |  | . | .. |  | $\cdot$ |  |
| 1948 | ... |  | 101.7 | 2.02 | 95.8 | 2.79 | 102.8 | 2.81 | 78.0 | $3 \cdot 21$ | 114.1 |  | 119.5 | 3.80 | 108.3 | 4.62 |
| 1949 | ... | $\ldots$ | 101.5 | 1.94 | 95.4 | 2.83 | 98.5 | $3 \cdot 55$ | 75.9 | $3 \cdot 30$ | 98.4 | $4 \cdot 18$ | 95.9 | 4.75 | 93.1 | $5 \cdot 49$ |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | 101.0 | 2.03 | 93.5 | 2.99 | 92.9 | $3 \cdot 77$ | $70 \cdot 5$ | 3.54 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 4.11 | $100 \cdot 0$ | 4.55 | $100 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 27$ |
| 1951 | ... | ... | 101.4 | 1.85 | $90 \cdot 6$ | 3.59 | $87 \cdot 9$ | 3.98 | 66.1 | $3 \cdot 78$ | 83.8 | 4.91 | 86.6 | 5.12 | 102.7 | $5 \cdot 78$ |
| 1952 |  | ... | 98.2 | 2.98 | 81.7 | $4 \cdot 25$ | 76.9 | $4 \cdot 55$ | 59.1 | $4 \cdot 23$ | $80 \cdot 2$ | 5.14 | 84.7 | 5.36 | $93 \cdot 8$ | 6.46 |
| 1951 | July |  | $101 \cdot 3$ | 1.89 | 90.1 | $3 \cdot 62$ | $87 \cdot 2$ | 4.02 | 65.8 | $3 \cdot 80$ |  | .. |  | . | .. |  |
|  | August | $\ldots$ | 101.4 | 1.83 | 89.8 | 3.64 | $86 \cdot 5$ | 4.05 | $65 \cdot 7$ | $3 \cdot 81$ |  | . | . | $\cdots$ | .. |  |
|  | September | ... | 101.8 | 1.71 | 89.5 | $3 \cdot 66$ | $86 \cdot 3$ | 4.06 | $65 \cdot 3$ | 3.83 | .. | . | . | $\cdots$ | . |  |
|  | October |  | 101.8 | 1.70 | 89.6 | 3.66 | 86.2 | 4.06 | $65 \cdot 6$ | 3.81 |  | . |  |  |  | .. |
|  | November |  | 100.9 | 1.97 | $87 \cdot 9$ | 3.78 | 83.8 | 4.18 | $63 \cdot 3$ | 3.95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | December |  | 99.9 | $2 \cdot 29$ | 83.7 | 4.08 | $80 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 35$ | $61 \cdot 7$ | 4.05 | $83 \cdot 8$ | 4.91 | 86.6 | 5.12 | 102.7 | 5.78 |
| 1952 | January |  | 99.7 | $2 \cdot 36$ | 83.0 | 4.14 | $80 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 37$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | 4.09 | $83 \cdot 8$ | 4.91 | 87.1 | 5.21 | 96.0 | 6.18 |
|  | February |  | 99.5 | 2.41 | 82.6 | $4 \cdot 17$ | 79.2 | $4 \cdot 42$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 5.00 | 84.5 | 5.37 | 94.8 | $6 \cdot 24$ |
|  | March... | ... | 98.1 | 2.92 | 80.8 | 4.31 | $77 \cdot 1$ | 4.54 | 59.4 | $4 \cdot 21$ |  |  | 81.3 | 5.58 | 91.2 | $6 \cdot 53$ |
|  | April ... |  | $97 \cdot 6$ | 3.15 | 81.7 | 4.24 | 77.8 | 4.50 | $60 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 15$ | 80.5 | 5.11 | 87.2 | $5 \cdot 20$ | 95.5 | 6.30 |
|  | May ... | $\ldots$ | $97 \cdot 4$ | $3 \cdot 26$ | 81.4 | $4 \cdot 27$ | $76 \cdot 7$ | 4.56 | 58.6 | $4 \cdot 27$ | 79.9 | 5.15 | $85 \cdot 2$ | 5.33 | 89.1 | 6.83 |
|  | June . | ... | $96 \cdot 8$ | 3.51 | 79.1 | 4.45 | $73 \cdot 6$ | 4.75 | $56 \cdot 5$ | $4 \cdot 42$ | $78 \cdot 0$ | 5. 28 | 83.0 | $5 \cdot 47$ | $86 \cdot 2$ | 7.05 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | 97.0 | 3.48 | 79.5 | 4.42 | $73 \cdot 2$ | 4.78 | 56.4 | 4.43 | $77 \cdot 6$ | 5.30 | 83.1 | 5.46 | 91.7 | 6.63 |
|  | August |  | $97 \cdot 8$ | 3.16 | 81.6 | $4 \cdot 27$ | $75 \cdot 1$ | 4.66 | 58.1 | $4 \cdot 30$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | 5. 26 | $83 \cdot 5$ | $5 \cdot 43$ | $95 \cdot 7$ | 6.35 |
|  | September |  | 98.2 | 3.01 | 83.2 | $4 \cdot 14$ | $77 \cdot 4$ | $4 \cdot 52$ | 59.6 | $4 \cdot 19$ | 79.8 | 5.16 | $85 \cdot 0$ | 5.34 | $95 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 37$ |
|  | October |  | 98.4 | 2.97 | 82.4 | $4 \cdot 21$ | $77 \cdot 3$ | $4 \cdot 53$ | 58.6 | $4 \cdot 27$ | 81.1 | 5.08 | 85.1 | 5.33 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 6.35 |
|  | November |  | 98.6 | 2.88 | 82.8 | $4 \cdot 18$ | $78 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 48$ | $60 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 16$ | 81.4 | 5.06 | $85 \cdot 4$ | 5.31 | $96 \cdot 1$ | 6.36 |
|  | December |  | 98.6 | 2.91 | $82 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 19$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 4.51 | 59.4 | $4 \cdot 21$ | 81.1 | $5 \cdot 08$ | $85 \cdot 6$ | 5.30 | $97 \cdot 5$ | $6 \cdot 29$ |
| 1953 |  |  | $93 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 45$ | $83 \cdot 0$ | $4 \cdot 17$ | $77 \cdot 6$ | 4.51 | $58 \cdot 7$ | 4.26 | 80.9 | 5.09 | 85.7 | 5.29 | 99.8 | 6.22 |
|  | February |  | 94.4 | $3 \cdot 29$ | $83 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $77 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 50$ | 58.8 | 4.25 | $80 \cdot 7$ | 5. 10 | 85.9 | $5 \cdot 28$ | 102.5 | 6.03 |
|  | March... |  | $95 \cdot 2$ | $3 \cdot 17$ | $84 \cdot 5$ | 4.06 | 78.8 | 4.44 | 59.9 | $4 \cdot 17$ | 81.5 | $5 \cdot 05$ | $86 \cdot 6$ | $5 \cdot 24$ | 103.4 | 5.94 |
|  |  |  | $95 \cdot 8$ | 3.09 | $85 \cdot 7$ | 3.97 | 79.8 | 4.38 | 60.1 | 4.16 | $82 \cdot 1$ | 5.01 | 87.4 | 5.19 | $100 \cdot 9$ | 6.14 |
|  | May |  | 96.4 | 3.02 | 86.1 | 3.94 | 81.0 | $4 \cdot 32$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $82 \cdot 3$ | 5.00 | $87 \cdot 3$ | $5 \cdot 20$ | 97.2 | 6.44 |
|  | June . |  | $96 \cdot 6$ | 2.99 | $85 \cdot 8$ | 3.97 | 81.4 | $4 \cdot 30$ | $61 \cdot 3$ | 4.08 | $83 \cdot 7$ | 4.92 | $87 \cdot 8$ | 5.17 | 98.4 | 6.42 |
|  | July |  | 96.8 | 2.97 | 85.6 | $3 \cdot 98$ | $80 \cdot 8$ | $4 \cdot 33$ | $60 \cdot 6$ | 4.13 | $84 \cdot 0$ | 4.90 | 87.7 | $5 \cdot 17$ 5.15 | 101.3 104.5 | $6 \cdot 25$ |
|  | August |  | $97 \cdot 0$ | 2.94( ${ }^{4}$ ) | $86 \cdot 3$ | 3.94( ${ }^{5}$ ) | 81.0 | $4 \cdot 32$ | $60 \cdot 7$ | $4 \cdot 12$ | $84 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 89$ | 88.0 | 5.15 |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ ) Average of working days, allowing for accrued interest. In calculating the yields for short-dated and medium-dated securities, redemption is assumed at the later date when price is below par and at the earlier date when price is above par. For $3 \frac{1}{2} \%$ War Loan a flat yield is taken when price is below par and redemption was assumed in 1952 when price was above par. For $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Consols a flat yield is taken throughout. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Revised series. Calculated from prices on the last Tuesday of each month. Annual figures are averages of these monthly figures, except for the years before 1952, which relate to December. Yields are based on gross market prices without deduction of accrued interest for Ordinary shares, but calculated after deduction of accrued interest in the case of debentures and preference shares. The yields of fixed interest stocks have been calculated without allowance for redemption. Income tax is neglected in calculating the yields.
$\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{3}\right)$ Representative securities changed from time to time, namely :-Short dated: 5\% Conversion Loan 1944-64 in 1935 to 1938 ; 21 $\%$ National War Bonds 1952-4 in 1948 and 1949; 21 \% Exchequer Stock 1955 in 1950 to 1952; 21 $\frac{1}{2} \%$ Funding Loan 1956-61 from January 1953. Medium dated: 4\% Funding Loan 1960-90 in 1935 to 1938; $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ Savings Bonds 1964-7 in 1948 to 1950; 3\% Savings Bonds 1965-75 from January 1951.
(4) Yield assuming redemption in 1956, 3-69.
${ }^{5}$ ) Yield assuming redemption in 1965, 4-49.

${ }^{(1)}$ Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and of U.S. and Canadian dollars. Gold valued in $£$ million at U.S. 3d. per ounce fine in 1948 and at 250 s. thereafter; and in U.S. $\$$ million at $\$ 35$ per ounce fine throughout.
${ }^{(2)}$ From Und Canadian dollars valued at the rates appropriate from time to time.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ From United States and Canadian Credits, drawings on the International Monetary Fund, South African gold Ioan and European Recovery Programme grants and loans to the United Kingdom and the Irish Republic.
${ }^{(3}$ ) Not including receipts under the "Katz-Gaitskell"' agreement (Cmd. 8020) of $£ 14$ million (U.S. $\$ 40$ million) in December 1951, $£ 4$ million (U.S. $\$ 10$ million) in March 1952, $£ 13$ million (U.S. $\$ 37$ million) in July 1952
and $£ 2$ million (U.S. $\$ 5$ million and $£ 2$ million (U.S. $\$ 5$ million) in November 1952.
${ }^{\left({ }^{4}\right)}$ Excluding an increase of $£ 149$ million due to the adjustment of the sterling value of the Reserves in September 1949.

United Kingdom position in the European Payments Union
TABLE 144

|  |  | In terms of $£$ million |  |  |  |  |  | In terms of million units of account（ ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | United Kingdom surplus or deficit |  |  |  | Settlement（ ${ }^{2}$ ） |  | United Kingdom surplus or deficit |  |  |  | Settlement（ ${ }^{2}$ ） |  |
|  |  | Net |  | Accounting |  | Gold received （ + ）or paid （－） | Credit given （＋）or received （－） | Net |  | Accounting |  | Gold received （ + ）or paid （－） | Credit given （＋）or received （－） |
|  |  | Month | Cumu－ lative | Month | Cumu－ lative |  |  | Month | Cumu－ lative | Month | Cumu－ lative |  |  |
| 1950 | July．．． <br> August <br> September．． | -5 +11 +28 | $-\quad 5$ $+\quad 7$ $+\quad 34$ | － | － | － | － | ＋ 14 +32 +78 | 19 $+\quad 18$ $+\quad 96$ | 二 | 二 | 三 | － |
|  | October ．．． November．．． December ．．． | +80 +35 +21 | +114 +1149 +170 | +50 +35 +16 | +50 +85 +101 | -8 +88 | +50 +30 +8 | +224 +98 $+\quad 58$ | +320 +418 +476 | +141 +97 +46 | $+\quad 141$ $+\quad 237$ $+\quad 283$ | +13 +23 | $\begin{aligned} & +141 \\ & +84 \\ & +\quad 23 \end{aligned}$ |
| ［951 | January February ．．． March | +18 +34 +5 | +188 +221 +227 | +12 +26 +3 | +113 +139 +142 | +6 +13 +2 | +6 +13 +2 | +49 $+\quad 94$ $+\quad 15$ | +525 +620 +635 | +32 +74 +10 | a $+\quad 315$ $+\quad 389$ $+\quad 399$ | +16 +37 +5 | +16 $+\quad 37$ $+\quad 5$ |
|  | April <br> May <br> June | +19 -10 -18 | +245 +235 +217 | +19 -10 -18 | +161 +151 +133 | +9 -5 -9 | +9 +5 -9 | ＋ 52 -27 -52 | +686 +659 +608 | +52 -27 -52 | ＋ $+\quad 451$ $+\quad 424$ $+\quad 372$ | +26 -14 -26 | +26 -14 -26 |
|  | July．．． <br> August <br> September． | -43 -67 -73 | +174 +107 +33 | -43 -67 -73 | +90 $+\quad 22$ -51 | -22 -7 | -22 -60 -73 | -121 -188 -205 | +487 +299 +94 | -121 -188 -205 | + $+\quad 251$ $+\quad 63$ $-\quad 142$ | -60 -20 | $\begin{aligned} & -60 \\ & -169 \\ & -205 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ．．． November．．． December．．． | -84 -64 -53 | -51 -114 -167 | -89 -61 -53 | -140 -201 -254 | -13 -22 -27 | -76 -39 -27 | -236 -178 -149 | -142 -320 -469 | -250 -171 -150 | $-\quad 391$ $-\quad 562$ $-\quad 712$ | -36 -62 -75 | $\begin{array}{r} -214 \\ -109 \\ -75 \end{array}$ |
| 1952 | January February ．．． March | -54 -22 -23 | -222 -244 -267 | -54 -22 -23 | -308 -331 -354 | -34 -18 -18 | -21 -4 -5 | -151 -63 -64 | -620 -683 -747 | -151 -63 -64 | － 863 -926 -990 | -94 -50 -51 | － 57 -13 -13 |
|  | April May June | -20 -18 -17 | -287 -305 -322 | -20 -18 -17 | -374 -392 -409 | -16 -17 -17 | -4 -1 | -57 -49 -48 | -804 -853 -901 | -57 -49 -48 | $-1,047$ $-1,096$ $-1,144$ | -45 -47 -48 | -11 $-\quad 3$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{lr} \text { July... } \quad . . \\ \text { August } \\ \text { September... } \end{array}$ | -35 -2 +13 | $-348{ }^{(3)}$ -350 -336 | -35 -2 +13 | $-435\left({ }^{(3}\right)$ -437 -423 | -35 -2 +13 | － | － 99 $-\quad 5$ $+\quad 37$ | $\left.-975{ }^{(3}\right)$ -979 -942 | － 99 $-\quad 5$ $+\quad 37$ | $-1,218\left(^{3}\right)$ $-1,222$ $-1,185$ | -99 -5 +37 | － |
|  | October ．．． November．．． December ．． | +34 +36 +30 | -302 -266 -237 | +34 +36 +30 | -389 -353 -323 | +34 +29 +21 | -8 +8 | $\begin{aligned} & +96 \\ & +102 \\ & +83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -846 \\ & -745 \\ & -662 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +96 \\ & +102 \\ & +83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -1,090 \\ & =\quad 988 \\ & -\quad 905 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +96 \\ & +80 \\ & +58 \end{aligned}$ | -22 +25 |
| 1953 | January ．．． February ．．． March | $\begin{aligned} & +9 \\ & +10 \\ & +8 \end{aligned}$ | -227 -217 -210 | +9 +10 +8 | -314 -304 -297 | +6 +7 +4 | +3 +3 +3 | +26 +28 +21 | -636 -609 -588 | +26 +28 +21 | -879 -852 -831 | $\begin{aligned} & +18 \\ & +19 \\ & +11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +8 \\ & +\quad 8 \\ & +10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April May June | $\begin{aligned} & +15 \\ & +7 \\ & +2 \end{aligned}$ | -195 -187 -186 | +15 +7 +2 | -281 -274 -273 | +8 +4 +1 | +8 +4 +1 | +43 $+\quad 20$ $+\quad 4$ | -545 -525 -521 | +43 $+\quad 20$ $+\quad 4$ | -788 -768 -764 | $\begin{aligned} & +21 \\ & +10 \\ & +2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & +21 \\ & +10 \\ & +\quad 2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July．．． <br> August <br> September．． | $\begin{aligned} & -4 \\ & -11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -190 \\ -200 \end{array}$ | -4 -11 | -277 -287 | -2 -5 | -2 -5 | -11 $-\quad 29$ | -532 -561 | -11 -29 | -775 -804 | $\begin{aligned} & -6 \\ & -15 \end{aligned}$ | -6 -15 |

${ }^{(1)}$ The unit of account，defined in terms of gold in Article 26 （a）of the Agreement for the Establishment of a European Payments Union，1950，was throughout the above period equal in value to the U．S．dollar．
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ In respect of the month．Settlement normally takes place about two weeks after the end of the month to which it relates．
${ }^{(3)}$ The United Kingdom cumulative deficit in the Union as at the end of June 1952 was reduced in July 1952 by $\notin 9$ million or 25 million units of account as a result of an equal reduction of the bilateral deficit with the Belgium－Luxembourg Economic Union，against which the United Kingdom undertook to deliver defence goods to Belgium．Gold to the same value was consequently repaid by the Union to the United Kingdom．

Foreign exchange rates ${ }^{(1)}{ }^{(2)}$
TABLE 145

|  |  | New York | Montreal | Zurich | Paris | Brussels | Amsterdam | Frankfurt | Stockholm | Oslo | Copenhagen | Lisbon |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | to $£$ | $\text { to } £$ | Francs to $t$ | Francs to $E$ | Francs to $E$ | Florins to $E$ | Deutschemarks to $t$ | Kronor to $E$ | Kroner to $£$ | Kroner to $E$ | Escudos to $£$ |
| 1938 | ... ... | 4.89 | 4.92 | $21 \cdot 37$ | 170.65 | $144.65{ }^{3}$ ) | 8.89 |  | 19.40 | 19.90 | $22 \cdot 40$ | $110 \cdot 18$ |
| 1948 |  | 4.03 | 4.03 | 17.35 | 879.73 | 176.63 | 10.69 |  | 14.49 |  |  |  |
| 1949 |  | 3.68 | 3.76 | 15.90 | 1,053.06 | 166.49 | 10.68 |  | 14.49 14.49 | 20.00 20.00 |  |  |
| 1950 | .... | $2 \cdot 80$ | 3.04 | 12.25 | 980.00 | 140.00 | 10.64 |  | 14.49 | 20.00 20.00 | 19.34 19.34 19.34 | 94.70 80 |
| 1951 | $\ldots$ | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.95 | 12.24 | 979.74 | 139.97 | 10.64 |  | 14.48 | 20.00 20.00 | 19.34 19.34 | $80 \cdot 50$ $80 \cdot 50$ |
| 1952 | ... ... | $2 \cdot 79$ | 2.73 | $12 \cdot 20$ | 981.48 | 139.76 | $10 \cdot 60$ |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 10$ |
| 1951 | July ... | 2.80 | 2.97 | 12.25 | 980.00 | 140.00 | $10 \cdot 64$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August ... | 2.80 | 2.95 2.95 | 12.25 | 980.00 | $140 \cdot 00$ | 10.64 |  | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 50 \\ & 80 \cdot 50 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | September |  | 2.95 | $12 \cdot 25$ | 980:00 | $140 \cdot 00$ |  |  |  | $20 \cdot 00$ | $19.34$ | $80 \cdot 50$ |
|  | October | 2.80 | 2.94 | 12.25 | 980.00 | 140.00 | 10.64 |  | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 |  |
|  | November | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.92 | 12.25 | $980 \cdot 00$ | $140 \cdot 00$ | $10 \cdot 64$ |  | 14.49 | 20.00 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 50$ |
|  | December... | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.87 | $12 \cdot 24$ | 976.88 | 139.66 | $10 \cdot 61$ |  | 14.48 | 20.00 | 19.34 | 80.45 |
| 1952 |  |  |  |  |  | 139.33 | $10 \cdot 57$ |  | 14.48 | 19.99 |  |  |
|  | February ... | 2.78 | 2.78 | 12.19 | 987.02 | 139.55 | 10.57 |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 19.34 | $80 \cdot 15$ $80 \cdot 15$ |
|  | March ... |  | $2 \cdot 79$ |  | 984.57 | 139.67 | $10 \cdot 57$ |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | 80.07 |
|  | April | 2.81 | 2.75 | 12.22 | 976.48 | 139.98 | $10 \cdot 57$ |  | 14.49 | 19.99 |  |  |
|  | May | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.75 | $12 \cdot 23$ | $972 \cdot 83$ | 139.93 | 10.57 |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | 80.05 |
|  | June | $2 \cdot 78$ | 2.73 | $12 \cdot 21$ | $972 \cdot 50$ | 139.87 | $10 \cdot 57$ |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | 80.05 |
|  | July ... | 2.79 | 2.70 | $12 \cdot 20$ | 972.52 | 139.42 | 10.58 |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 |  |
|  | August ... | 2.79 | 2.68 | 12.19 | $983 \cdot 90$ | 139.39 | 10.57 |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 26$ |
|  | September | $2 \cdot 78$ | $2 \cdot 67$ | $12 \cdot 19$ | 985.31 | 139.94 | $10 \cdot 65$ |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 26 \\ & 80.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October | 2.79 | 2.69 | $12 \cdot 19$ | 987.50 | 140.06 | 10.71 |  | 14.49 | 19.99 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 07$ |
|  | November | $2 \cdot 80$ | 2.73 | $12 \cdot 19$ | $987 \cdot 50$ | 139.98 | 10.69 |  | 14.50 | 19.99 | 19.34 | 88.05 |
|  |  | $2 \cdot 81$ | 2.72 |  | 987.50 |  |  |  | 14.55 | 19.99 | 19.34 | 80.05 |
| 1953 | January ... | 2.81 | 2.73 | 12.19 | 987.50 | 140.02 | $10 \cdot 57$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | February ... | $2 \cdot 82$ | 2.75 | $12 \cdot 19$ | 987.50 | $140 \cdot 18$ | 10.56 |  | $14 \cdot 58$ | $19.99$ | $19 \cdot 34$ | $80.01$ |
|  | March .. | $2 \cdot 82$ | $2 \cdot 77$ | $12 \cdot 19$ | $987 \cdot 50$ | $140 \cdot 34$ | 10.56 |  | 14.59 | 19.99 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 01$ |
|  |  | 2.82 | 2.77 | $12 \cdot 18$ | $987 \cdot 50$ | $140 \cdot 35$ | 10.57 |  | 14.59 | 19.99 |  |  |
|  | May $\quad .$. | 2.81 | 2.80 | $12 \cdot 20$ | 985.88 | $140 \cdot 12$ | $10 \cdot 58$ | 11.72( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 14.52 | 19.99 19.99 | 19.34 19.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \cdot 00 \\ & 80 \cdot 03 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | June ... | $2 \cdot 81$ | $2 \cdot 80$ | $12 \cdot 20$ | 982.84 | 139.98 | $10 \cdot 59$ | 11.71 | 14.51 | 19.99 | 19.35 | $80 \cdot 04$ |
|  | July ... | 2.82 | 2.79 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.99 | 19.34 | $80 \cdot 00$ |
|  | August <br> September | $2 \cdot 82$ | $2 \cdot 78$ | $12 \cdot 17$ | $976.73$ | $140 \cdot 12$ | $10 \cdot 58$ | $11.70$ | $14.47$ | 19.99 | 19.34 | 80.00 |

${ }^{(1)}$ ) The exchange rates for Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Bombay and Karachi were :-
Australia ( $£ A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 125 throughout.
New Zealand ( $£ N Z$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate): I January 1938 to 20 October 1938, 124 ; 21 October to 31 December 1938, 124.5; I January 1948 to 18 August 1948, 124.375 ; thereafter $100 \cdot 375$.
South Africa ( $£ S A$ to $£ 100$ ) (selling rate) : 1938, $100 \cdot 125$; I January 1948 to 2 January 1952, 100 ; thereafter 99.875 .
Bombay (pence per rupee) (averages of daily mean rates) : 1938, 17.96; 1948 onwards, 18.00.
 25.89.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Averages of daily mean Telegraphic Transfer rates.
${ }^{\left({ }^{3}\right)}{ }^{(4)}$ In 1938 rates were quoted in Belgas to $£(1$ Belga $=5$ Fcs.).
${ }^{(4)}$ From 18 May.

# XV. WAGES AND PRICES 

Average weekly earnings in manufacturing and certain other industries
in the United Kingdom (1)
TABLE 146

( ${ }^{1}$ ) The figures represent the average earnings, including bonus, overtime, etc., and before
Source : Ministry of Labour deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the months indicated. and National Service Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded. The figures are subject to certain qualifications which are contained in a full account of the enquiry relating to April 1953, published in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for September 1953.

Average weekly hours worked ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 147

|  |  |  | All operatives | Men <br> (aged 21 and over) | Youths and boys | (aged 18 and over) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 146.

## WAGES AND PRICES

Average weekly earnings in certain industries in the United Kingdom ${ }^{(1)}$


## WAGES AND PRICES

Index of weekly wage rates ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 149
30 June $1947=100\left({ }^{2}\right)$

${ }^{(1)}$ The figures are based on rates at the end of the month. An account of the method of compilation of the figures is given in the Ministry of Labour Gazette for February 1948.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ It is estimated that at the end of June 1947 the level of weekly full-time wage rates was between 166 and 167, taking September $1939=100$.

Interim index of retail prices( ${ }^{1}$ )

| All items | Food | Rent and rates | Clothing | Fuel and light | Household durable goods | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

17 June $1947=100\left({ }^{2}\right)$

(1) An account of the compilation of the index is given in the pamphlet Interim

Source : Ministry of Labour and National Service Index of Retail Prices: Method of Construction and Calculation. (Revised edition).
$\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ The relative weights used in calculating the "All Items " index were : Food 348, Rent and rates 88, Clothing 97, Fuel and light 65, Household durable goods 71, Miscellaneous goods 35, Services 79, Drink and tobacco 217.
${ }^{(8)}$ As from February 1952 certain changes have been made in the method of calculating the index. In particular, a new set of weights has been Introduced based on estimates of consumption in 1950, valued at January 1952 prices. In the new series of index numbers, prices at 15 January 1952 are taken as 100. The "All items" index calculated on the new base is linked to the earlier series to produce an "All items" figure with 17 June $1947=100$, but similar linking is not possible for the separate groups. The weights in use from February 1952 onwards are : Food 399, Rent and rates 72, Clothing 98, Fuel and light 66, Household durable goods 62, Miscellaneous goods 44, Services 91, Alcoholic drink 78, Tobacco 90.

## Index numbers of wholesale prices

TABLE I5I

|  |  | New series( ${ }^{1}$ ) <br> 30 June $1949=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Price indices of materials used in industry ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |  |  |  | Commodity price indices |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Nonfood manufacturing industry | Mechanical engineering | Electrical machinery | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Building } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { civil } \\ & \text { engineer- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | House building | Cotton (raw) | Wool (raw) | Hides and skins (native and imported) | Rubber (No. I R.S.S.one month future) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Softwood } \\ & \text { (im- } \\ & \text { ported) } \end{aligned}$ | Wood- pulp for paper- making (c.i.f. East Coast) | Copper (ex-warehouse) ${ }^{(5)}$ |
| 1948 | $\cdots$... |  | $97 \cdot 4$ | 101.9 | $100 \cdot 6$ | $100 \cdot 8$ |  | .. | .. | 124.4 |  | 106.0 | 113.9 |
| 1949 | $\ldots$ |  | 101.5 | 104.2 | 102.0 | 101.8 |  |  | $\cdots$ | 114.1 |  | 86.9 | 113.4 |
| 1950 | ... ... | 138.6 | 113.2 | 122.0 | 106.1 | 105.2 | 156.8 | 195.8 | 129.0 | 324.6 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 91.2 | 152.2 |
| 1951 | ... ... | 193.3 | 134.3 | 151.9 | $125 \cdot 6$ | 123.0 | $223 \cdot 2$ | $252 \cdot 3$ | $167 \cdot 8$ | 499.1 | 143.5 | $208 \cdot 3$ | 187.5 |
| 1952 | ... ... | 162.1 | 149.9 | 165.4 | 133.6 | $130 \cdot 6$ | 171.9 | 147.9 | 102.8 | 282.8 | 158.0 | $150 \cdot 1$ | $220 \cdot 7$ |
| 1951 |  |  |  |  | 129.1 | 127.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 199.2 |
|  | August ... | 179.4 | 137.1 | 156.4 | 131.2 | 128.0 | $204 \cdot 6$ | $166 \cdot 5$ | 125.3 | $439 \cdot 9$ | 155.5 | 220.9 | 199.2 |
|  | September |  | 142.5 | 159.3 | 131.7 | $127 \cdot 6$ | $197 \cdot 5$ | 142 -8 | 133.1 |  |  |  | 195.6 |
|  | October ... November.. | 182.0 182.2 | 142.2 142.0 | 158.9 158.8 | 131.4 131.8 | 127.5 127.7 | 186.6 210.6 | 183.3 163.1 | 146.8 132.6 | $455 \cdot 2$ $431 \cdot 1$ | 155.5 155.5 | 224.4 223.9 | 193.2 193.2 |
|  | December... | 180.9 | 142.6 | 159.0 | 132.5 | 127.9 | 213.1 | $160 \cdot 1$ | 122.6 | $430 \cdot 1$ 406 | 155.5 155.5 | $223 \cdot 9$ 226.8 | 193.2 193.2 |
| 1952 | January ... | 181.5 | $143 \cdot 2$ | $160 \cdot 0$ | 134.4 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 212.2 | $150 \cdot 3$ | 124.0 | 402.6 | 168.2 | 229.5 | 193.2 |
|  | February ... | 177.0 | 143.6 | 160.2 | 134.8 | 131.4 | $201 \cdot 1$ | 142.6 | 115.7 | 354.5 | 168.2 | $200 \cdot 6$ | 193.2 |
|  | March ... | 169.6 | 152.2 | 165.4 | 136.8 | 132.9 | 186.1 | 126.5 | 94.9 | 328.7 | 168.2 | $201 \cdot 1$ | 193.2 |
|  |  | 164.7 |  | 166.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | May | 162.1 | 151.7 | 165.5 | 134.9 | 131.8 | 174.3 | 141.6 | $83 \cdot 2$ | 262.0 | 163.3 | 176.7 | 196.6 |
|  |  | $160 \cdot 0$ | $151 \cdot 6$ | 167.6 | 133.4 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 165.9 | $146 \cdot 8$ | $95 \cdot 0$ | 263.2 | 151.8 | 164.9 | 219.3 |
|  | July... | 159.3 | 152.8 | $170 \cdot 7$ | 134.0 | $130 \cdot 7$ | 164.4 | 158.5 | 97.8 | $263 \cdot 5$ | 151.4 | 119.2 | 243.6 |
|  | August ... | 157.2 | 151.9 | $169 \cdot 3$ | 133.4 | $130 \cdot 4$ | 163.5 | 158.5 | 99.6 | $254 \cdot 3$ | 151.4 | 113.7 | 242.6 |
|  | September | 154.9 | 151.4 | 168.3 | 133.2 | $130 \cdot 1$ | 164.9 | $150 \cdot 2$ | 106.0 | 223.6 | 151-3 | 104.0 | 242.6 |
|  | October ... | 153.6 | $150 \cdot 6$ | 166.6 | $130 \cdot 7$ | 128.7 | 156.6 | 157.3 | 106.5 | 218.2 | 151.4 | 103.4 | 242.6 |
|  | November... | 152.0 | 147.8 | 161.8 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 128.6 | 149.2 | 155.9 | 109.6 | 238.7 | 151.5 | 102.0 | 242.6 |
|  |  | 153.4 | 148.9 | 162.7 | $130 \cdot 0$ | 128.3 | 144.9 | 160.9 | $115 \cdot 2$ | 264.4 | 151.5 | 102.4 | 242.6 |
| 1953 | January ... | 151.9 | 148.6 | $162 \cdot 2$ | 131.2 | 129.0 | 142.1 | 161.1 |  |  |  | 102.0 | $242 \cdot 6$ |
|  | February ... | $150 \cdot 5$ | 148.1 | $161 \cdot 3$ | 131.0 | 129.0 | 142.1 | 161.6 | 106.7 | 227.0 | 151.3 | 98.4 | $242 \cdot 6$ |
|  | March .. | 151.0 | 147.9 | $160 \cdot 4$ | 131.0 | 129.2 | 138.3 | 168.1 | 112.6 | 219.2 | $151 \cdot 3$ | 98.1 | 241.7 |
|  | April | 148.6 | 145.9 | 156.5 | $130 \cdot 7$ | 129.0 | 137.2 | 174.8 | 113.6 | 201.9 | 150.1 | 97.2 | 233.7 |
|  | May ... | 146.9 | 143.4 | 151.2 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 128.8 | 139.4 | 182.4 | 111.0 | $210 \cdot 8$ | 146.6 | $96 \cdot 9$ | 215.2 |
|  | June | 145.4 | 143.1 | 150.8 | $130 \cdot 2$ | 128.5 | $140 \cdot 0$ | 174.9 | $113 \cdot 3$ | 202.7 | 143.7 | $96 \cdot 3$ | 214.5 |
|  | July... | 143.7 | 144.5 | 152.8 | $130 \cdot 5$ | 128.5 | 140.9 | 171.1 | 112.6 | 192.5 | 140.9 | 95.7 | 214.5 |
|  | August September... | 142.8 | $143 \cdot 2$ | 149.7 | 130.4 | $128 \cdot 6$ | $140 \cdot 6$ | $171 \cdot 1$ | $111 \cdot 2$ | 189.1 | $140 \cdot 0$ | $95 \cdot 6$ | $197 \cdot 9\left({ }^{(5)}\right.$ |

## Index numbers of wholesale prices

TABLE 151 (continued)

|  |  |  | New series( ${ }^{1}$ ) (continued) 30 June $1949=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Old series }{ }^{(2)} \text { ) } \\ & 1938=100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Price Indices of the output of certain industries( ${ }^{4}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All articles | Food and tobacco |  |
|  |  |  | Coal | China and earthenware | General chemicals | Iron and Steel |  |  | Rayon | Hosiery and other knitted goods | Made-up clothing | Boots, shoes, slippers and clogs $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ |  | Total | Cereals |
|  |  |  | Blast furnaces and melting and rolling |  |  | Sheets | Tinplate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$... | $\ldots$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 3 \\ & 109 \cdot 8 \\ & 121 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.8 \\ 100.0 \\ 101.5 \\ 113.3 \\ 120.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.2 \\ & 124.4 \\ & 138.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89.1 \\ 97.4 \\ 100.6 \\ 113.3 \\ 139.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87.9 \\ 97.2 \\ 101.7 \\ 113.1 \\ 136.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \cdot 9 \\ & 117.6 \\ & 136.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.6 \\ & 130.5 \\ & 132.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.5 \\ & 138.7 \\ & 114.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.0 \\ & 116.6 \\ & 110.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6 \\ & 131.5 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 216.2 \\ & 226.8 \\ & 258.7 \\ & 315.0 \\ & 323.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 185 \cdot 8 \\ & 201 \cdot 7 \\ & 227 \cdot 3 \\ & 253 \cdot 9 \\ & 292 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 160 \cdot 8 \\ & 179 \cdot 0 \\ & 214 \cdot 1 \\ & 261 \cdot 1 \\ & 285 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\ldots$... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... ... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | July ... August ... September |  | 108.9 108.9 109.4 | 116.0 117.5 120.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \cdot 2 \\ & 127 \cdot 4 \\ & 127 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.8 \\ & 118.0 \\ & 125.3 \end{aligned}$ | 106.9 118.1 $125 \cdot 0$ | 114.1 <br> $124 \cdot 2$ <br> 131.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 130.5 \\ & 130.5 \\ & 130.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147.0 \\ & 147.1 \\ & 145.9 \end{aligned}$ | 120.9 <br> 122.0 <br> 122.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \cdot 5 \\ & 137 \cdot 7 \\ & 137 \cdot 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 315.4 \\ & 319.0 \\ & 320.6 \end{aligned}$ | 259.0 <br> $265 \cdot 3$ <br> $268 \cdot 0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262 \cdot 3 \\ & 273 \cdot 7 \\ & 284 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December |  | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 121.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.0 \\ & 120.0 \\ & 120.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130 \cdot 2 \\ & 130.4 \\ & 131.0 \end{aligned}$ | $125 \cdot 3$ $125 \cdot 3$ $125 \cdot 3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.0 \\ & 125.0 \\ & 125.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125.4 \\ & 125.4 \\ & 125.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.5 \\ & 130.5 \\ & 130.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.4 \\ & 136.9 \\ & 133.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.5 \\ & 121.9 \\ & 121.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135.9 \\ & 135.6 \\ & 134.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \cdot 2 \\ & 324 \cdot 0 \\ & 325 \cdot 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 269 \cdot 9 \\ & 270 \cdot 0 \\ & 273 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 280.8 \\ & 279.8 \\ & 279.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | January February March ... | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 122.1 \\ & 122.6 \\ & 122.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.0 \\ & 120.0 \\ & 120.0 \end{aligned}$ | 134.9 137.0 $138 \cdot 5$ | $125 \cdot 3$ 127 . 1 142.6 | 125.0 126.8 139.6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 130.5 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.8 \\ & 122.5 \\ & 119.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $132.8$$131 \cdot 7$$128.8$ | $\begin{aligned} & 330 \cdot 2 \\ & 324 \cdot 8 \\ & 328 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | 284.5 <br> $278 \cdot 8$ <br> $283 \cdot 9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278.2 \\ & 268.9 \\ & 285.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \cdot 8 \\ & 121 \cdot 2 \\ & 121 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.3 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 120.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.7 \\ & 138.5 \\ & 138.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.6 \\ & 142.6 \\ & 142.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.6 \\ & 139.6 \\ & 138.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \cdot 7 \\ & 137 \cdot 7 \\ & 137 \cdot 7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116.5 \\ & 113.5 \\ & 110.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.2 \\ & 110.3 \\ & 109.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 126.2 \\ & 122.7 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 325 \cdot 3 \\ & 323 \cdot 2 \\ & 322 \cdot 9 \end{aligned}$ | 288.0 $287 \cdot 3$ 290.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 297 \cdot 4 \\ & 289 \cdot 3 \\ & 282 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July August ... September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & I 21.0 \\ & 120.9 \\ & 121.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 3 \\ & 120 \cdot 3 \\ & 120 \cdot 3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.2 \\ & 138.5 \\ & 138.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.6 \\ & 142.1 \\ & 142.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.8 \\ & 137.5 \\ & 137.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.0 \\ & 108.4 \\ & 109.2 \end{aligned}$ | $107 \cdot 9$ $107 \cdot 4$ 106.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 4 \\ & 120 \cdot 2 \\ & 120 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $322 \cdot 5$ <br> $320 \cdot 3$ <br> 318.1 | 296.6 $295 \cdot 5$ 292 . 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 284.0 \\ & 291.5 \\ & 287.9 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 1 \\ & 122 \cdot 2 \\ & 122 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.3 \\ & 120.3 \\ & 119.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.4 \\ & 138.3 \\ & 138.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.5 \\ & 142.7 \\ & 142.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.4 \\ & 137.1 \\ & 137.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137.7 \\ & 137.7 \\ & 137.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \cdot 1 \\ & 132 \cdot 1 \\ & 132 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.8 \\ & 110.9 \\ & 111.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \cdot 7 \\ & 107 \cdot 0 \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.0 \\ & 120.7 \\ & 121.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321.4 \\ & 319.9 \\ & 323.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301.1 \\ & 301.9 \\ & 303.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286.4 \\ & 286.5 \\ & 285.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | January February March .. | ... | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \cdot 5 \\ & 122 \cdot 5 \\ & 132 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.8 \\ & 119.7 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.1 \\ & 141.9 \\ & 141.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.3 \\ & 142.5 \\ & 143.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 132.1 \\ & 132.1 \\ & 132.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 107.0 \\ & 107.1 \\ & 108.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121.7 \\ & 122.0 \\ & 121.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 323 \cdot 2 \\ & 319 \cdot 0 \\ & 323 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \cdot 0 \\ & 306 \cdot 7 \\ & 308 \cdot 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287 \cdot 7 \\ & 288 \cdot 7 \\ & 287 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | April May June | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.1 \\ & 129.8 \\ & 129.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119.6 \\ & 119.6 \\ & 119.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142.7 \\ & 143.0 \\ & 143.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.5 \\ & 144.5 \\ & 144.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.3 \\ & 138.3 \\ & 138.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 132.4 132.4 132.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 114.0 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 114.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.7 \\ & 109.1 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \cdot 7 \\ & 122 \cdot 0 \\ & 122 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \cdot 3 \\ & 326 \cdot 1 \\ & 325 \cdot 4 \end{aligned}$ | $325 \cdot 2$ 324 . 1 $322 \cdot 8$ | $321 \cdot 1$ $326 \cdot 7$$325 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | July <br> August ... <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.1 \\ & 130.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \cdot 6 \\ & 120.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \cdot 6 \\ & 143 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.5 \\ & 144.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138.0 \\ & 138.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139.3 \\ & 139.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.1 \\ & 130.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \cdot 2 \\ & 115.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.6 \\ & 109.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122.5 \\ & 122.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \cdot 7 \\ & 322 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321 \cdot 9 \\ & 316.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324 \cdot 8 \\ & 322 \cdot 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^29]Import and export prices and average values; tramp shipping freights
TABLE 152

|  |  | Imports |  |  |  | Exports |  |  |  |  | Terms of trade $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Tramp shipping freights ( ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Food, drink and tobacco | Raw materials | Manufactures | Total | Articles wholly or mainly manufactured |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  |  |  |  | Metals ( ${ }^{1}$ ) | Textiles and clothing | Other | Voyage charter ${ }^{4}$ ) |  | Time charter ${ }^{5}$ ) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \\ & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Average value index( ${ }^{6}$ )$1950=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1948=100$ |  |
|  |  | 78 | 83 | 68 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 81 | 90 | 92 |  |  |
|  |  | 87 | 90 | 80 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 90 | 98 | 94 | $100 \cdot 0$ |  |
|  |  | 88 | 91 | 82 | 92 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 92 | 98 | 93 | 82.3 |  |
|  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 84.0 |  |
|  |  | 133 | 115 | 155 | 129 | 118 | 118 | 112 | 131 | 118 | 113 | 173.7 | $\cdots$ |
|  |  | 130 | 120 | 136 | 136 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 120 | 127 | 105 | $110 \cdot 6$ |  |
|  |  | Import and export prices ${ }^{7}$ )$1952=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1952=100$ |  |
| 1952 | January ... | 105 | 101 | 110 | 104 | 100 | 100 | 96 | 114 | 100 | 105 | 146.4 | 184.5 |
|  | February ... | 106 | 100 | 110 | 105 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 111 | 102 | 105 | $140 \cdot 6$ | 177.0 |
|  | March ... | 105 | 102 | 108 | 106 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 109 | 103 | 104 | 122.4 | 124.8 |
|  |  |  |  | 106 | 104 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 106 |  | 103 | 108.4 | 111.9 |
|  | May | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 105.8 | 116.5 |
|  | June |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 |  |  | 100 | 91.2 | $104 \cdot 1$ |
|  | July... ... | 100 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | August | 97 | 100 | 95 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 95 | 100 | 97 | 71.2 | 56.5 |
|  | September... |  |  | 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $76 \cdot 3$ |  |
|  | October ... | 95 | 98 | 93 | 96 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 92 | 96 | 96 | 84.9 | $65 \cdot 6$ |
|  | November... | 94 | 97 | 91 | 94 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 91 | 96 | 96 | 88.0 | 61.9 |
|  | December... | 93 | 97 | 91 | 93 | 99 | 99 | 103 | 91 |  | 94 | 83.7 | 54.0 |
| 1953 | January ... | 93 | 97 | 89 | 93 | 98 | 98 | 101 | 91 | 96 | 95 | 79.3 | 59.8 |
|  | February ... | 91 | 96 | 87 | 91 | 98 | 98 | 101 | 92 | 95 | 93 | $80 \cdot 0$ | 61.5 |
|  | March ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 | 92 | 95 | 94 | $83 \cdot 2$ | 64.8 |
|  | April ... | 90 | 98 | 84 | 89 | 97 | 97 |  |  |  |  |  | 69.7 |
|  | May | 88 | 98 | 82 | 85 | 97 | 97 | 100 | 91 | 93 | 91 | $82 \cdot 2$ | $65 \cdot 5$ |
|  | June ... |  |  |  | 85 | 96 | 97 |  |  |  |  |  | 61.6 |
|  | July... ... | 87 | 97 | 80 | 86 | 96 | 96 | 100 | 92 | 92 | 91 | $75 \cdot 8$ | $57 \cdot 4$ |
|  | August September... | 87 | 96 | 81 | 85 | 97 | 97 | 101 | 93 | 91 | 90 | 73.9 | 59.0 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Metals and engineering products.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The ratio of import prices to export prices. A rise indicates an adverse movement.
${ }^{(3}$ ) These indices are compiled by the Chamber of Shipping of the United Kingdom and are based on tramp fixtures reported during the month, only fixtures in sterling being used.
${ }^{(4)}$ The list of routes used covers mainly the tramp trades between Europe (including the United Kingdom) and the rest of the world.
${ }^{(5)}$ This index relates to time charter freights and is based on fixtures of ships of 8,000 tons deadweight and over for round voyages or for period charters of not more than about nine months. It is the average for oil-fired steamers and motor vessels.
${ }^{(6)}$ The "average value index" numbers for 1947-50 are obtained by comparing the actual value of imports and exports each year with the estimated values of those imports and exports at prices in the year 1947, but are here expressed with $1950=100$. The index numbers for 1951 and 1952 are obtained by comparing actual trade in those years with the estimated value of that trade at 1950 prices. They provide a means of deflating current values of trade to the price levels of the base year, but give only a rough measure of price changes from year to year since they are influenced by changes in the composition of trade as well as by price movements.
${ }^{(7)}$ The monthly "import and export price index " numbers measure the change in the aggregate value of a representative selection of imports or exports. The items chosen and the quantity weights assigned to them are constant and are based on the pattern of trade in 1952. These index numbers are not therefore directly comparable with the "average value" series.


[^30]XVI. FINAL CONSUMPTION

Personal expenditure on consumers' goods and services

(ii) Re-valued at average 1948 prices

|  |  | Total | Food | Alcoholic beverages |  | Tobacco | Rent, rates and water charges | Fuel and light | Household goods | Clothing |  | Travel | Enter-tainments | Other goods and services | Income in kind of the Armed Forces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Beer |  | Other | Footwear |  |  |  |  | Other |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | ... |  | 8,379 | 2,259 | 542 | 261 | 764 | 625 | 336 | 519 | 168 | 685 | 357 | 180 | 1,644 | 39 |
| 1949 |  | 8,530 | 2,363 | 518 | 257 | 739 | 636 | 334 | 589 | 175 | 734 | 363 | 175 | 1,617 | 30 |
| 1950 |  | 8,711 | 2,428 | 514 | 281 | 744 | 646 | 349 | 651 | 179 | 766 | 354 | 176 | 1,595 | 28 |
| 1951 | ... | 8,653 | 2,420 | 511 | 294 | 768 | 656 | 364 | 613 | 155 | 702 | 354 | 177 | 1,603 | 36 |
| 1952 | - ... | 8,574 | 2,412 | 504 | 288 | 781 | 666 | 360 | 575 | 146 | 691 | 358 | 175 | 1,579 | 39 |
| 1950 | Ist quarter | 2,024 | 586 | 111 | 59 | 176 | 161 | 104 | 149 | 36 | 162 | 73 | 47 | 353 | 7 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 2,125 | 584 | 128 | 59 | 186 | 161 | 82 | 153 | 47 | 190 | 91 | 42 | 395 | 7 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 2,235 | 614 | 151 | 67 | 196 | 162 | 70 | 158 | 44 | 185 | 110 | 46 | 426 | 6 |
|  | 4 th quarter | 2,327 | 644 | 124 | 96 | 186 | 162 | 93 | 191 | 52 | 229 | 80 | 41 | 421 | 8 |
| 1951 | Ist quarter | 2,121 | 591 | 110 | 78 | 183 | 163 | 108 | 172 | 36 | 186 | 71 | 45 | 370 | 8 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 2,153 | 587 | 128 | 64 | 193 | 164 | 90 | 159 | 45 | 181 | 89 | 44 | 400 | 9 |
|  | 3 rd quarter | 2,151 | 606 | 147 | 60 | 199 | 164 | 75 | 129 | 34 | 147 | 113 | 45 | 423 | 9 |
|  | 4 th quarter | 2,228 | 636 | 126 | 92 | 193 | 165 | 91 | 153 | 40 | 188 | 81 | 43 | 410 | 10 |
| 1952 | Ist quarter | 2,012 | 580 | 107 | 68 | 189 | 165 | 107 | 141 | 30 | 142 | 74 | 46 | 354 | 9 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 2,076 | 580 | 129 | 58 | 192 | 166 | 84 | 129 | 38 | 170 | 91 | 42 | 387 | 10 |
|  | $3 \mathrm{3rd}$ quarter | 2,188 | 619 | 146 | 64. | 203 | 167 | 72 | 134 | 36 | 165 | 112 | 45 | 415 | 10 |
|  | 4th quarter | 2,298 | 633 | 122 | 98 | 197 | 168 | 97 | 171 | 42 | 214 | 81 | 42 | 423 | 10 |
| 1953 | Ist quarter | 2,069 | 605 | 107 | 67 | 185 | 169 | 111 | 150 | 30 | 151 | 76 | 44 | 364 | 10 |
|  | 2nd quarter | 2,187 | 601 | 133 | 63 | 197 | 170 | 86 | 157 | 39 | 176 | 94 | 42 | 420 | 9 |

FINAL CONSUMPTION
Wholesale textile houses : Sales and stocks( ${ }^{1}$ )
TABLE 155
Averages of values in $1950=100$

|  |  |  |  |  | Total ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |  | Women's and children's wear ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Men's and boys' wear ${ }^{3}$ ) |  | Piece goods (dress materials) ${ }^{3}$ ) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Home sales | Stocks (end of period)( ${ }^{3}$ ) | Sales | Stocks (end of period) | Sales | Stocks (end of period) | Sales | Stocks (end of period) |
| 1950 | ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 | 86 | 100 | 82 | 100 | 92 | 100 | 89 |
| 1951 | ... ... | ... | ... | ... | 104 | 129 | 100 | 116 | 104 | 153 | 103 | 131 |
| 1952 | .. ... | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | 90 | 74 | 90 | 61 | 82 | 85 | 68 | 88 |
| 1951 | July ... <br> August <br> September | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | 71 85 115 | 129 142 145 | 65 86 117 | 127 138 139 | $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ 76 \\ 112 \end{array}$ | 129 150 154 | 86 101 91 | 107 116 128 |
|  | October November December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... | $\begin{array}{r} 112 \\ 106 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | 143 139 129 | 110 96 74 | 134 128 116 | $\begin{array}{r} 110 \\ 105 \\ 69 \end{array}$ | 160 155 153 | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 81 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | 131 136 131 |
| 1952 | January February March | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ... | 54 87 108 | 125 131 126 | 52 84 107 | 115 121 114 | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \\ & 70 \\ & 91 \end{aligned}$ | 146 152 149 | 50 94 99 | 129 137 135 |
|  | April ... May June ... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | ... <br> $\ldots$ <br> .. | 89 90 64 | 121 113 107 | 91 91 62 | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 97 \\ 91 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 90 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 134 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ | 63 66 46 | 134 130 121 |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | ... $\ldots$ | ... $\ldots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ 67 \\ 118 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 98 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | 60 72 124 | 94 89 80 | 66 55 99 | 115 112 108 | 44 53 81 | 101 95 92 |
|  | October <br> November <br> December | .. | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 133 \\ 112 \\ 98 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 79 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 134 \\ 108 \\ 92 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 64 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 118 \\ 106 \\ 99 \end{array}$ | 102 92 85 | 83 66 66 | 85 89 88 |
| 1953 | January February March | $\ldots$ <br> $\cdots$ <br> .. | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 87 \\ 117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \\ & 89 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ 91 \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 83 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ 71 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 95 \\ & 95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \\ & 80 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 86 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | April <br> May ... <br> June ... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 91 \\ & 69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 87 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 94 \\ 65 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 76 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 92 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 90 \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 67 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 86 \\ & 88 \\ & 87 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July ... <br> August <br> September | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | .. $\cdots$ $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 67 | 99 | 66 | 97 | 70 | 107 | 56 | 90 |

$\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Great Britain. Sales are valued at wholesale selling value, not including
Source: Bank of England and purchase tax ; stocks are valued at cost.
$\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Including goods not specified.
$\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including some goods for export, which form only a small part of the total.

Values of sales by large retailers( ${ }^{1}$ ( ${ }^{2}$ )
(Department stores, multiple shops and retail co-operative societies)
TABLE 156
Weekly average $1950=100$

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { mer- } \\ \text { chandise } \end{gathered}$ | Food and perishables |  | Clothing and footwear |  |  |  | Household goods |  |  | Chemists'goods | Stocks ${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ $\qquad$ <br> Clothing and footwear |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Groceries and provisions | Total | Women's and children's wear | Men's and boys' wear | Footwear | Total | Furniture and furnishings | Hardware radio and electrical goods |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1950 \\ & 1951 \\ & 1952 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 109 \\ & 117 \end{aligned}$ | 100 110 123 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 114 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 110 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | 100 110 114 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 108 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 109 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 108 \\ & 102 \end{aligned}$ | 100 106 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 113 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 113 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89 \\ 106 \\ 92 \end{array}$ |
| 1952 | July $\qquad$ <br> August $\cdots$ <br> *September | 117 109 114 | 123 120 120 | 132 125 124 | $\begin{array}{r} 113 \\ 91 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 114 \\ 92 \\ 116 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 85 \\ 94 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111 \\ 92 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | 101 89 105 | 102 87 104 | 100 95 111 | 121 115 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 97 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | October ... <br> November <br> *December... | 117 125 156 | 122 127 144 | 127 135 149 | 116 118 165 | 125 127 174 | 97 104 156 | 110 110 146 | 108 114 129 | 105 109 117 | 114 124 162 | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 134 \\ & 209 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 104 \\ 92 \end{array}$ |
| $1953$ | *January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> *March $\qquad$ | 112 112 120 | $\begin{aligned} & 128 \\ & 130 \\ & 132 \end{aligned}$ | 139 141 144 | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 83 \\ 104 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 87 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 79 \\ & 98 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77 \\ & 73 \\ & 97 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 104 \\ 94 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 94 \\ 107 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99 \\ 94 \\ 109 \end{array}$ | 112 115 111 | 87 100 112 |
|  | April $\ldots$ <br> May $\ldots$ <br> *June $\ldots$ | 118 126 121 | 132 132 133 | 144 145 143 | 105 126 109 | 109 130 110 | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 119 \\ 106 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 124 \\ & 104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103 \\ 111 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | 99 106 91 | 112 125 108 | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 125 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 110 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | July... <br> August <br> *September | 124 | 129 | 141 | 117 | 120 | 112 | 112 | 113 | III | 116 | 129 | 100 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Great Britain. The figures relate to sales at selling value.
Source : Board of Trade
(2) Details relating to the basis and size of sample, etc., were published in the Board of Trade Journal for 5 July 1952 and 4 April 1953.
${ }^{(8)}$ End of period stock valued at cost. Information is given by a smaller sample than for sales and no figures are supplied by co-operative societies.

* Average of five weeks.

Values of sales by independent retailers ${ }^{(1)}$
TABLE 157
Weekly average $1950=100$

|  |  | Clothing and footwear |  |  |  |  |  | Household goods |  |  |  |  | Chemists' goods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Women's and children's wear | Men's and boys' wear |  |  | Footwear | Total | Furniture and furnishings | Hardware, radio and electrical goods |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | Outfitters | Bespoke tailors $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ | Total |  |  |  | Hardware | Radio and electrical goods |  |
| 1950 | ... ... |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |
| 1951 | ... ... | 100 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 104 | 112 | 107 | 116 | 109 | 126 | 102 |
| 1952 | ... ... | 95 | 95 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 101 | 109 | 97 | 119 | 109 | 133 | 103 |
| 1952 | July ... |  |  |  |  |  | 104 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 102 | 92 | 110 |
|  | August | 80 | 78 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 92 | 94 | 84 | 103 | 105 | 100 | 110 |
|  | *September... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 93 |  |  | 120 | 97 |
|  | October ${ }^{\text {Now }}$ |  | 99 |  | 83 | 93 | 107 | 117 | 101 | 131 | 110 | 157 |  |
|  | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { November... } \\ \text { December... }\end{gathered}$ | 100 134 | 102 131 | 91 143 | 88 147 | 97 144 | 108 126 | 124 142 | 106 115 | 138 164 | 115 124 | 169 215 | 95 135 |
| 1953 | *January | 83 | 83 |  |  | 79 | 85 | 114 | 103 | 124 | 106 | 148 | 104 |
|  | February ... | 72 | 72 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 73 | 113 | 93 | 129 | 105 | 159 | 102 |
|  | *March ... | 85 | 88 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 86 | 113 | 104 | 120 | 107 | 136 | 100 |
|  | April ... | 89 | 89 | 85 | 83 | 89 | 99 | 112 | 106 | 117 | 105 | 133 | 93 |
|  | May ... | 109 | 110 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 121 | 125 | 108 | 138 | 113 | 171 | 101 |
|  | *June ... | 89 | 86 | 93 | 93 | 92 | 102 | 105 | 94 | 115 | 97 | 139 | 101 |
|  | July... ... | 101 | 98 | 107 | 108 | 105 | 102 | 111 | 110 | 113 | 110 | 116 | 109 |
|  | August <br> *September... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{(1)}$ See footnotes $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ and $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 156.
Source: Board of Trade
${ }^{(2}$ * Including shops which do a substantial trade in made-to-measure garments.

* Average of five weeks.

${ }^{(1)}$ Duty paid clearances of unmanufactured tobacco.
$\left({ }^{2}\right)$ Duty paid clearances of tobacco, including manufactured tobacco, less quantity on which drawback has been paid.
$\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Production of glass bottles, jars and syphons. Domestic and scientific glassware are excluded.
${ }^{(4)}$ Figures are calculated from returns for calendar months in the case of some producers and weekly returns in the case of others.
- Average of five weeks.

Source : H.M. Customs and Excise, Board of Trade, Ministry of Health and General Post Office

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[^0]:    Central Statistical Office,
    Great George Street, S.W.1.
    23rd September, 1953.

[^1]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including H.M. Forces overseas, but excluding Commonwealth and foreign forces in this country.

[^2]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.

[^3]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ See footnote ( ${ }^{1}$ ) to Table 7.

[^4]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) See footnote $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ to Table 7.

[^5]:    $\left.{ }^{( }\right)$Ex-miners known to be medically unfit for coal mining are excluded from
    "Mining and quarrying " and included under "Miscellaneous services, etc."
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Including ex-Service men and women and other unemployed persons not
    classified to an industry.

[^6]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Including prescribed industrial disease.

    * Average of five weeks.

[^7]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Home consumption.
    $\left(^{2}\right)$ Including consumers', merchants' and other stocks, but excluding Government stocks of tin from January 1951, of lead from October 1952 and of zinc from January 1953.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ Dry weight up to December 1952 and estimated metal content thereafter.
    (4) Metal content.
    ${ }^{5}$ ) Including consumption other than for zinc production, except for the years 1935-38.
    ${ }^{\circ}$ () Including lead imported for processing on toll.
    ${ }^{7}$ ) Including English refined lead.

[^8]:    (1) Including synthetic fibres.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) Fleece and skin from British sheep.
    (3) Estimated.
    (4) Deliveries, except in 1935 and 1937.

[^9]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Including lamp and vegetable black, but excluding acetylene and bone black.

[^10]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ As 100 per cent. acid.

[^11]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Battery-driven electric road vehicles are excluded except in 1935.
    ${ }^{2}$ (2) Including spares produced by motor manufacturers.
    (3) Including trolley-buses (except in 1935), but excluding trams. Figures refer to production of chassis.
    (c) Estimated.
    (5) Number exported.

    * Five week period.

[^12]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Production by British Railways, by Royal Ordnance Factories and by private manufacturers.
    (2) Deliveries by private manufacturers only.

    Source: Ministry of Supply and Ministry of Transport
    ${ }^{(3}$ ) Deliveries. The figures exclude aircraft of military type except those produced for export.
    ( $)$ The monthly average of deliveries (for home and export combined) in 1948 is taken as 100.
    This applies both to the index of total deliveries and to the index of export deliveries.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Monthly average.

[^13]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Including cutter-loaders.

[^14]:    (1) Including motors, generators and rotary converters.
    ${ }^{(2)}$ Production of starting and control gear for electric motors up to 300 horse-power.

[^15]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Deliveries by manufacturers.
    ${ }^{\left({ }^{2}\right)}$ Based on the average monthly production of wooden furniture during 1946. Includes utility school furniture until March 1949, when production was discontinued.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Metal and wooden sets of bedstead ends only.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{4}\right)$ Tops and bottoms of kitchen cabinets manufactured for sale as separate items are included as half a cabinet.
    ${ }^{(6)}$ Divans upholstered on metal frames and unupholstered metal divans.
    ${ }^{(6)}$ Including settees from January 1950.
    (7) From October 1952 figures relate to Great Britain only. Those in respect of Northern Ireland, included for earlier dates, are estimated to account for about I per cent. of total production.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) Excluding rubber footwear.
    ${ }^{(2}$ ) Figures from 1949 relate to total manufacturers' sales and exclude Service footwear.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}{ }^{1}$ ) Including fowls, ducks, geese and turkeys.
    (2) Boars tor service only; young boars not returned separately.
    ${ }^{9}$ ) Excluding poultry on a number of small sized holdings estimated at about 4 million birds.

[^19]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding damaged ware potatoes fed to livestock on farms.

[^20]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) Figures from 1947, which are constructed by using 1950 prices as weights, are not comparable with those for 1935-38 which are weighted by 1938 prices. Figures for 1936, 1937, 1948 and 1949 are approximate. Weighted by 1947 prices the index numbers for $1947(1938=100)$ were :- Imports 70, United Kingdom exports 99. The volume of imports in the United Kingdom in 1952 was nearly one-fifth lower than in 1938 ; United Kingdom exports in 1952 were about one and a half times the 1938 volume.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ The figures for 1952 were revised in the March 1953 issue to take account of the increased valuation of parcel post. On the revised basis the 1951 average would be about $£ 217 \cdot 7$ million.
    $\left({ }^{3}\right)$ Metals and engineering products.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ Provisional monthly estimate.

[^21]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures for 1952 were revised in the March 1953 issue to take account of the increased

[^22]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Excluding Japan and possessions of European countries.

[^23]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ The figures relate to voyages direct from any port abroad to a port in the United Kingdom or vice versa. Vessels calling at more than one United Kingdom port in the course of a single voyage are recorded as entered or cleared at one port only.

[^24]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Scheduled services only. From January 1951 the mileage statistics are based on Standard (Great Circle) distances, the figures for earlier periods being computed on the basis of prescribed track.
    $\left.{ }^{(2}\right)$ Includes excess baggage and diplomatic bags.
    (3) Short tons of $2,000 \mathrm{lb}$.
    (4) Statistics for 1938 include a small volume of mileage and traffic on charter and special flights by operators of regular services.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ ) From June 1952 figures include estimates computed from figures for four and five weekly periods.

[^25]:    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{1}\right)$ Excluding trade licences issued to manufacturers and repairers of, and dealers in motor vehicles and, subsequently to November 1939, vehicles used by the Services. At May 1953 the number of trade licences was 41,645 . Vehicles which bear a licence but which are exempt from duty are shown separately.
    $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ See footnote $\left({ }^{2}\right)$ to Table 130.
    ${ }^{(3)}$ ) Including trolleybuses and private hire cars.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ See footnote ( ${ }^{4}$ ) to Table 130.
    ( ${ }^{5}$ ) Mainly cars and goods vehicles owned by Government authorities, but after January 1951 these are excluded.
    ${ }^{( }{ }^{6}$ ) Licences current at any time during the September quarter.

[^26]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Figures are for the last Saturday in the month for the first two months in the

[^27]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Gold coin and bullion in the Issue Department has been negligible since September 1939, when practically the whole was transferred to H.M. Treasury. The holding on 30 August 1939 was $£ 263.0$ million (valued at 158 s .6 d . per oz. fine). A maximum of $£ 326.4$ million (valued at 85 s . Od. per oz. fine) was held from 23 June 1937 to 4 January 1939. Issue Department holdings of other securities and of coin other than gold coin are quite small. From 1935 the highest yearly averages have been : other securities, $£ 3.4$ million (1940); coin other than gold coin, $£ 3.3$ million ( 1951 ).
    ${ }^{(2)}$ ) Including Government Debt $£ 11 \cdot 0$ million.
    ${ }^{( }$) Established in August 1948 under Article IV of the Economic Co-operation Agreement 1948 between the Governments of the United Kingdom and the United States of
    America.

[^28]:    See footnotes on page 115.

[^29]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ ) A general description of the new indices was published in the Board of Trade Journal for 19 May and 16 June 1951.
    ${ }^{2}$ ) The Board of Trade index is based on $1930=100$, but is here recalculated with $1938=100$
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ The definition of industries, in cases where headings are the same, follows in general the Standard Industrial Classification.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ The industries are defined in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification (H.M.S.O. 1948).
    ${ }^{(5)}$ ) Revised series. Figures up to July 1953 relate to Copper (H.C. electrolytic, delivered).
    ${ }^{(5)}$ Excluding rubber.

[^30]:    ${ }^{1}$ ) England and Wales. Agricultural prices include Exchequer payments.
    $\left.{ }^{( }{ }^{2}\right)$ Annual indices also include fat lambs, geese, wool, sugar beet, hops, fruit, vegetables and glasshouse produce in addition to those items in the monthly indices. No adjustments for seasonal variations have been made to the monthly figures.
    $\left.{ }^{(3}\right)$ Including items not shown separately.
    ${ }^{(4)}$ From August 1943 to June 1950, the prices include the estimated rate of acreage payment per hundredweight sold.
    ${ }^{(5)}$ From July 1941 to June 1951, the prices used include the estimated rate of acreage payment per ton produced. July and August figures relate to first early varieties only and are based respectively on average July and average August prices in the years 1936-38. The annual indices include only prices for January-June and SeptemberDecember. The indices for these months, and the annual indices are based on the average of these months in the calendar years 1936-38.

